

PUBLIC SAFETY

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LAW AND ORDER

Law and Order -- Trusteeship

6. Under date of 16 January, the Commanding General, United States Army Forces in Korea, made the following statement to the Korean public:

"It has come to my attention that there are extensive plans underway by certain Korean groups to instigate wide-spread demonstrations in South Korea against the Moscow Decision, against the so-called "Trusteeship", coupled with attempts to discredit the American effort in Korea. This appears to be tied in with ill-advised propaganda that if South Korea is given a separate government it can itself unite all of Korea and solve all the inter-national problems without outside help.

"I wish to point out to all Koreans the following facts:

1. Korea was freed from Japanese rule by the lives, blood and power of the Allied Powers. These Allied Powers have pledged Korean Independence.
2. Negotiations are now under way to reconvene the Joint U.S.-Soviet Commission to establish a Korean Provisional Government in accordance with solemn international agreement. There is no change in the American stand for freedom of expression by the Korean people in the formation of their government.
3. Through internal dissension and ill-advised political activity on the part of several Koreans who disregarded international aspects during sessions of the Joint Commission last spring, the establishment of a Korean Provisional Government has already been delayed several months.
4. Public opinion abroad, among those Allied Powers interested in Korean Independence, is building up favorably to the Korean Cause and is accompanied by a desire to see prompt action for progress toward independence.
5. The United States Government has publicly and repeatedly pledged the Independence of Korea and is making every effort to bring that about.
6. The Americans are well aware of and deeply concerned over the delay of progress toward Korean Independence and are making renewed efforts to speed it up. We need no demonstrations and disorders to prove that Koreans want independence.

7. "Any precipitate action on the part of ill-advised groups in South Korea can only operate to alienate the good will of the nations most interested in your cause and may convince them that Korea is not ready for independence because her people will not cooperate with the machinery now set up to provide for it.

I, as well as the people of the United States whose interest in Korea is increasing, would regret extremely any untoward demonstrations and actions by the good Korean people which will injure their chances of independence. I shall do everything I can to prevent any misunderstandings but I remind the Korean people that disorders, violence and false propaganda within your nation can only cause the nations pledging your independence to distrust your motives and bring serious injury to your national aspirations. In addition, ill-advised actions by Korean groups may operate against the interest of Korea in future international conferences."

POLICE

Long Range Training Program - "Service and Order."

7. Continuing the progress made in the basic instruction imparted to the members of the National Police, a long range training program has now been commenced to further carry out the principles of the departmental motto of "Service and Order."

Each member of the force will be taught the three fundamental responsibilities of a law enforcement official, i.e.

- a) The protection of the life and welfare of the people;
- b) The protection of the use and ownership of all property; and,
- c) The protection of the integrity of Society.

The program will stress the idea that the modern police officer is a member of one of the most important professions in Society, and that his ability to cope with any situation is essential for the welfare of the public.

"Refugee Saving Corps"

8. To assist refugees arriving in the city of Seoul, the National Police has organized the "Refugee Saving Corps," and every officer is contributing his personal services to alleviate the condition of destitute refugees.

Over 45,000 articles of clothing have been contributed by the personnel of Division "M", and the Dan Dai Moon Station had led all other stations with a contribution of over 10,000 articles.

Police Trial Board

9. The Inspector General of the Police has announced that the Police Trial Board has held three hearings since its initial sitting on 21 December.

Instituted by the Department of Police to improve the service of its personnel to the public, to protect an officer from dismissal without cause, and to insure an officer's tenure in his job in accordance with his conduct, the Board consists of five ranking officers who pass on the facts of each case and insure that the rights of both the public and the officer before them are properly safeguarded.

STATISTICS
ON
PENAL INSTITUTIONS

PENAL INSTITUTIONS

Manual for Wardens

10. A prison manual for the guidance of wardens, guards and other employees of prisons is being prepared in order to make practices uniform throughout all penal installations and raise standards of operations.

STATISTICS

ON

PRISON GUARD ACADEMY

1946

<u>TERM</u>	<u>APPLICANTS</u>	<u>EXAMINED</u>	<u>PHYSICALLY DISQUALIFIED</u>	<u>UNSUCCESSFUL ON WRITTEN EXAMINATION</u>
FIRST	204	165	35	64
SECOND	1,051	1,021	362	527
THIRD	1,095	1,083	568	377
FOURTH	192	192	51	58
FIFTH	393	389	121	132
SIXTH	528	523	211	128
SEVENTH	380	378	124	139
TOTAL:	3,843	3,751	1,472	1,425

STATISTICS
ON
PRISON GUARD ACADEMY
1946

<u>TERM</u>	<u>NUMBER ACCEPTED</u>	<u>NUMBER PRESENT</u>	<u>TERM</u>	<u>NUMBER OF GRADUATES</u>
FIRST	66	63	FEB. MAR.	58
SECOND	131	130	APR. MAY	117
THIRD	138	138	JUN. JUL.	122
FOURTH	83	79	AUG.	95
FIFTH	136	126	SEP. 7 OCT.	120
SIXTH	194	175	22 OCT. NOV.	173
SEVENTH	115	110	2 DEC. 30 DEC.	122
TOTAL:	853	811		807

ASSIGNMENT
OF
GRADUATES OF PRISON GUARD ACADEMY
1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>FIRST TERM</u>	<u>SECOND TERM</u>	<u>THIRD TERM</u>	<u>FOURTH TERM</u>
SEOUL	46	10	11	36
MAPO	-	11	12	24
CHUNGHON	2	-	5	-
TEAJON	2	15	6	-
CHONGJU	-	2	2	1
KONGJU	1	2	5	-
TEAGU	1	15	11	2
PUSAN	-	15	7	-
CHINJU	-	5	6	1
MASAN	-	1	6	-
KWONGJU	-	16	5	1
SCHOCK TO	-	-	-	-
HOKPO	1	5	18	-
CHANGJU	-	12	5	2
KUNSAN	-	1	-	-
KAESONG	1	3	6	26
KUMCHON	2	2	8	-
ANDONG	2	2	7	1
TOTAL:	58	117	122	95

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>FIREMEN</u>	<u>DRIVERS</u>	<u>STOKERS</u>	<u>MESSENGERS</u>
SEOUL	-	3	4	26
MAPO	1	5	8	23
CHUNCHON	-	1	1	9
TAEJON	-	2	2	13
CHONGJU	-	1	1	8
KONGJU	-	3	1	10
TAEJU	1	3	1	16
PUSAN	1	5	1	19
CHINJU	-	2	1	8
NASAN	-	2	-	7
KWANGJU	-	3	1	13
SOCHO TO	-	1	-	3
MOKPO	-	2	-	11
CHANJU	-	2	1	10
KUNSAN	-	2	-	8
KAESONG	1	1	-	9
KUMCHON	-	3	-	11
ANDONG	-	2	-	8
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	2	2	5
TOTAL:	4	45	24	217

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>FEMALE GUARDS</u>	<u>INDUSTRIAL TEACHERS</u>	<u>MEDICAL AIDES</u>	<u>ASST TEACHERS</u>	<u>CLERKS</u>
SEOUL	14	8	3	2	8
HAPO	-	10	1	2	7
CHUNGHON	1	2	-	-	2
TAEJON	3	2	1	1	2
CHONGJU	2	2	-	-	2
KONGJU	1	2	-	1	2
TAEGU	4	2	1	1	4
PUSAN	2	6	2	1	14
CHINJU	2	-	-	-	4
MASAN	2	3	1	-	4
KWANGJU	3	5	-	1	7
SOROCK TO	-	-	1	1	1
HOKPO	2	3	-	-	4
CHANJI	4	4	1	1	4
KUNSAN	2	2	-	1	3
KAESONG	-	4	2	-	3
KUMCHON	1	3	-	-	3
ANDONG	6	1	1	-	4
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-	-	5
TOTAL:	49	59	14	12	83

STATISTICS
ON
ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL
PRISONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>		<u>INCREASE</u>
	<u>JANUARY</u>	<u>DECEMBER</u>	
SEOUL	370	663	292
KAPO	150	478	328
CHUNGHON	35	114	79
TAEJON	104	229	125
CHONGJU	42	117	75
KONGJU	52	139	77
TAEJU	99	330	231
PUSAN	82	268	186
CHINJU	25	113	88
MASAN	24	105	81
KWONGJU	61	258	197
SOROCK TO	7	23	16
HOKPO	39	141	102
CHANGJU	52	173	120
KUNSAN	26	115	89
KEASONG	41	148	107
KUMCHON	45	127	82
ANDONG	30	125	95
PRISON GUARDING SCHOOL	2	29	27
TOTAL:	1,286	3,683	2,397

ASSIGNMENT
OF
GRADUATES OF PRISON GUARD ACADEMY
1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>FIFTH TERM</u>	<u>SIXTH TERM</u>	<u>SEVENTH TERM</u>	<u>TOTAL TERM</u>
SEOUL	-	5	2	109
MAPO	-	12	2	61
CHUNGHON	-	10	5	22
TAEJON	9	10	10	53
CHONGJU	14	12	4	35
KONGJU	14	4	5	31
TAEJU	18	18	25	86
PUSAN	5	14	13	54
CHINJU	-	2	2	16
MASAN	3	7	2	19
KWONGJU	22	18	19	81
SOROCK TO	-	-	-	-
MOKPO	5	8	11	48
CHANJU	11	13	-	43
KUNSAN	10	4	1	16
KAESONG	9	-	-	49
KUMCHON	8	11	8	39
ANDONG	5	6	6	29
PRISON GUARDING SCHOOL	-	10	7	17
TOTAL:	120	173	132	95

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>WARDEN</u>	<u>VICE WARDEN</u>	<u>PHYSICIAN</u>	<u>ASST PHYSICIAN</u>	<u>CHIEF GUARD</u>
SEOUL	1	3	2	-	17
MAPO	1	2	2	1	13
CHUNGHON	1	-	1	-	5
TAEJON	1	-	1	-	8
CHONGJU	1	-	1	-	5
KONGJU	1	-	1	-	7
TAEJU	1	-	1	-	10
PUSAN	1	-	1	-	8
CHINJU	1	-	1	-	5
MASAN	1	-	2	-	4
KWANGJU	1	1	1	1	8
SOROCK TO	-	-	-	-	1
MOKPO	1	-	1	-	5
CHANJU	1	-	1	-	8
KUMSAN	1	-	1	-	6
KAESONG	1	-	1	-	7
KUMCHON	1	-	-	-	6
ANDONG	1	-	-	-	6
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	1	1	-	-	2
TOTAL:	18	7	16	2	131

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>PHARMACIST</u>	<u>ENGINEER</u>	<u>ASSTS</u>	<u>CHAPLAIN</u>
SEOUL	1	-	4	1
HAPO	-	-	5	1
CHUNGHON	-	-	-	1
TAEJON	-	1	2	1
CHONGJU	-	-	1	-
KONGJU	-	-	1	1
TAEJU	-	1	3	-
PUSAN	-	-	2	1
CHINJU	-	-	1	1
MASAN	-	-	-	1
KWANGJU	-	-	2	-
SOROCK TO	-	-	-	-
MOKPO	-	-	1	1
GRANJU	-	-	1	1
KUNSAN	-	-	-	-
KAESONG	-	-	-	1
KUMCHON	-	-	2	1
ANDONG	-	-	2	1
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	1	2	27	13

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>ASST CHAPLAIN</u>	<u>DEPUTY GUARDS</u>	<u>FEMALE DEPUTY GUARDS</u>	<u>GUARDS</u>
SEOUL	4	87	2	468
MAPO	2	59	-	327
CHUNGCHON	1	15	-	71
TAEJON	-	32	-	155
CHONGJU	1	17	-	74
KONGJU	-	19	-	79
TAEJU	2	25	1	249
PUSAN	-	29	-	172
CHINJU	1	15	-	69
MASAN	1	17	-	62
KWANGJU	1	32	-	175
SOROCK TO	-	3	-	13
MOKPO	1	19	-	190
GHANJU	1	19	1	111
KUNSAN	-	17	-	71
KABSONG	2	15	-	100
KUMCHON	2	10	-	83
ANDONG	1	18	-	72
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	8	-	2
TOTAL:	20	455	4	2,443

PRISON STAFFS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>TELEPHONE OPERATORS</u>	<u>OFFICE BOYS</u>	<u>FARMERS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
SEOUL	2	2	-	662
MAPO	2	-	6	478
CHUNGHON	-	1	2	114
TAEJON	2	-	-	229
CHONGJU	-	1	-	117
KONGJU	-	-	-	129
TAEJU	2	1	1	330
PUSAN	2	1	-	268
CHINJU	1	-	1	105
MASAN	-	-	-	113
KWANGJU	-	2	1	258
SOROCK TO	-	-	-	23
NOKPO	-	-	-	141
CHANJU	-	1	-	172
KUESAN	-	1	-	115
KAESONG	-	1	-	148
KUMHON	-	1	-	127
ANDONG	-	-	2	125
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	1	-	29
TOTAL:	11	13	13	3,683

STATISTICS
ON
NUMBER OF GUARDS
BY
INSTITUTION
1946
ASSIGNMENT

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>ACCEPTED</u>	<u>ASSIGNED</u>	<u>TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER INSTITUTIONS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
SEOUL	487	109	150	746
MAPO	200	61	10	271
CHUNGHON	42	22	2	66
TAEJON	70	52	10	132
CHONGJU	42	35	7	84
KONGJU	49	31	13	93
TAEJU	161	86	16	263
PUSAN	172	54	6	232
CHINJU	59	16	10	85
MASAN	51	19	6	76
KWANGJU	89	81	16	186
SOROCK TO	11	-	3	14
MOKPO	67	48	1	116
CHANJI	88	43	3	134
KUNSAN	67	16	12	95
KAESONG	59	49	2	110
KUMCHON	54	39	6	79
ANDONG	53	29	7	89
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	1	-	12	13
TOTAL:	1,802	790	292	2,884

STATISTICS
ON
NUMBER OF GUARDS
BY
INSTITUTION

1946

DISCHARGES AND REMOVALS

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>AT OWN REQUEST</u>	<u>DISCHARGED BUSINESS REASONS</u>	<u>FOR CAUSE</u>
SEOUL	84	55	100
MAPO	15	20	32
CHUNGHON	11	-	3
TAEJON	16	-	5
CHONGJU	9	8	-
KONGJU	11	-	11
TAEJU	13	29	40
PUSAN	8	-	51
CHIEJU	11	-	5
MASAN	11	1	3
KWANGJU	17	6	28
SGROOK TO	-	-	1
MOKPO	14	1	9
CHANJU	14	15	7
KUNSAN	19	-	7
KANSONG	16	-	14
KUMCHON	8	3	8
ANDONG	10	16	3
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	1
TOTAL:	287	154	328

STATISTICS
ON
NUMBER OF GUARDS
BY
INSTITUTION
1946

DISCHARGES AND REMOVALS

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>TRANSFERS</u>	<u>OTHER APPOINTMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
SEOUL	300	9	548
MAPO	11	1	79
CHUNCHON	3	-	16
TAEJON	7	4	32
CHONGJU	7	3	27
KONGJU	6	8	36
TAEQU	8	4	94
PUSAN	12	-	71
CHINJU	2	2	20
MASAN	8	-	19
KWANGJU	2	2	55
SOROK TO	5	-	6
MOKPO	7	3	34
CHANJU	2	3	41
KUNSAN	4	1	31
KASSONG	1	3	34
KUMCHON	1	2	22
ANDONG	6	2	37
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	1	2	4
TOTAL:	388	49	1,206

DISCIPLINARY ACTION

PRISON PERSONNEL

1946

VIOLATION OF ORDERS

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>DISCHARGED</u>	<u>REDUCED</u>	<u>REPRIMANDED</u>
SEOUL	72	10	1
MAPO	25	1	2
GHUNCHON	3	1	1
TAEJON	-	-	-
CHONGJU	-	1	-
KONGJU	3	6	6
TAEJU	28	16	12
PUSAN	32	-	4
CHINJU	3	2	1
MASAN	2	5	7
KWANGJU	25	-	-
SOROK TO	-	-	-
MOKPO	6	-	-
CHANGJU	19	15	16
KUNSAN	3	1	2
KAESONG	10	-	3
KUMCHON	1	4	-
ANDONG	3	-	-
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-
TOTAL:	235	62	55

DISCIPLINARY ACTION

PRISON PERSONNEL

1946

NEGLECT OF DUTY

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>DISCHARGED</u>	<u>REDUCED</u>	<u>REPRIMANDED</u>
SEOUL	7	68	21
MAPO	5	4	8
CHUNGHON	-	8	2
TAEJON	5	12	10
CHONGJU	-	3	2
KONGJU	3	1	1
TAEJU	2	4	26
PUSAN	7	28	45
CHINJU	1	3	4
MASAN	1	4	1
KWANGJU	13	10	8
SOROCK TO	-	-	-
MOKPO	2	18	7
CHANJU	2	1	8
KUNSAN	1	1	-
KAESONG	-	16	15
KUMHON	7	7	2
ANDONG	-	12	6
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-
TOTAL:	54	200	163

DISCIPLINARY ACTION

PRISON PERSONNEL

1946

INEFFICIENCY

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>DISCHARGED</u>	<u>REDUCED</u>	<u>REPRIMANDED</u>
SEOUL	28	13	2
MAPO	2	2	4
CHUNGHON	-	1	-
TAEJON	-	-	-
CHONGJU	-	4	-
KONGJU	5	5	1
TANGU	1	-	-
PUSAN	7	2	-
CHINJU	2	3	3
MASAN	-	1	-
KWANGJU	6	1	-
SOROK TO	-	-	-
MOKPO	-	-	-
CHANGJU	1	2	2
KUHSAN	-	2	-
KAESONG	3	2	3
KUMCHON	-	7	-
ANDONG	-	-	-
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-
TOTAL:	55	44	15

DISCIPLINARY ACTION

PRISON PERSONNEL

1946

TOTAL

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>VIOLATION OF ORDERS</u>	<u>NEGLECT OF DUTY</u>	<u>INEFFICIENCY</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
SEOUL	83	96	43	222
MAPG	28	17	8	53
CHUNGHON	5	10	1	16
TAEJON	-	27	-	27
CHONGJU	1	5	4	10
KONGJU	15	5	11	31
TANGU	56	32	1	89
PUSAN	36	80	9	125
CHINJU	6	8	8	22
MASAN	14	6	1	21
KWANGJU	25	38	7	60
SOROCK TO	-	-	-	-
MOKPO	6	25	-	31
CHANJI	50	11	4	65
KUNSAN	6	2	2	10
KAESONG	13	31	8	52
KUMCHON	5	16	7	28
ANDONG	3	18	-	21
PRISON GUARD SCHOOL	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	352	417	114	883

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

PENAL INSTITUTIONS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SCHOOL DAYS</u>	<u>ATTENDANCE</u>	<u>TOPICS</u>
SEOUL	204	3,709	Language Mathematics History Geography
MAPO	225	6,831	Language History Citizenship Mathematics
CHUNGHON	19	730	Language
TAEJON	233	16,401	Language History Citizenship Mathematics
CHUNGJU	188	8,209	Language Mathematics Citizenship History
CHONJU	218	7,223	Language Mathematics Citizenship
TAEJU	99	7,381	Language Mathematics Sports
PUSAN	123	11,590	Language Mathematics History

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIESPENAL INSTITUTIONSSOUTH KOREA1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SCHOOL DAYS</u>	<u>ATTENDANCE</u>	<u>TOPICS</u>
MASAN	66	9,482	Language History Mathematics Citizenship
CHINJU	130	5,826	Language Mathematics History
MOKPO	181	4,419	Language Mathematics History
CHUNJU	191	14,928	Language Mathematics History Geography Citizenship Penmanship
KINSAN	281	3,134	Language Mathematics History
KAESONG	276	75,401	Language Citizenship History Geography Mathematics English Music Sports Natural Science

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

PENAL INSTITUTIONS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SCHOOL DAYS</u>	<u>ATTENDANCE</u>	<u>TOPICS</u>
KUMCHON	145	38,538	Language Citizenship History Mathematics Music Sports
ANTONG	263	26,793	Language Citizenship Mathematics History

NOTE: Lack of adequate premises and an insufficient number of teachers have handicapped educational rehabilitation in all installations.

STATISTICS

ON

PAROLE

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>JANUARY</u>		<u>FEBRUARY</u>		<u>MARCH</u> *	
	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>
SEOUL	7	6	10	10		
TAEJON	-	-	9	8		
CHUNGJU	2	1	-	-		
TAEJU	2	2	5	4		

* Figures unavailable for March.

NOTE: A = Applications

G = Granted

STATISTICS

CH

PARGLE

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>APRIL</u>		<u>MAY</u>		<u>JUNE</u>	
	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>
SEOUL	13	12	-	-	13	12
MAPO	-	-	-	-	5	2
CHUNGHON	4	3	-	-	-	-
TAEJON	3	3	-	-	10	9
CHUNGJU	4	3	-	-	11	11
CHONGJU	-	-	4	2	3	2
TAEJU	1	1	-	-	-	-
PUSAN	2	1	-	-	-	-
CHINJU	-	-	3	3	-	-
KWANGJU	1	1	-	-	1	1
MOKPO	1	1	-	-	-	-
CHONJU	2	1	-	-	4	3
KAESONG	1	1	-	-	-	-
KUMCHON	1	1	-	-	-	-

NOTE: A = Applications

G = Granted

STATISTICS

ON

PAROLE

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>JULY</u>		<u>AUGUST</u>		<u>SEPTEMBER*</u>	
	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>
SEUL	-	-	203	177	-	-
MAPO	-	-	88	48		
CHUNGHON	-	-	54	29		
TAEJON	45	42	149	127		
CHUNGJU	1	1	115	101		
CHONGJU	-	-	82	71		
TAEJU	-	-	237	165		
PUSAN	-	-	281	254		
MASAN	-	-	10	10		
CHINJU	-	-	50	44		
KWANGJU	-	-	73	71		
MOKPO	-	-	66	52		
CHONJU	-	-	139	89		
KUNSAN	-	-	14	10		
KAESONG	-	-	82	71		
KUMCHON	-	-	28	26		
ANTONG	-	-	37	31		

NOTE: A = Applications

G = Granted

* Figures unavailable for September

STATISTICS

ON

PAROLE

SOUTH KOREA

1946

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>OCTOBER</u>		<u>NOVEMBER</u>		<u>DECEMBER</u>	
	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>G</u>
SEOUL	127	107	54	50	196	181
MAPO	81	79	52	50	182	139
CHUNCHON	8	3	22	17	62	56
TAEJON	23	15	181	159	205	165
CHUNGJU	17	17	19	19	-	-
CHONGJU	51	49	81	66	60	49
TAEJU	19	17	13	7	183	181
PUSAN	-	-	44	40	45	28
MASAN	38	38	39	35	63	54
CHINJU	22	21	107	103	41	37
MOKPO	-	-	19	13	107	87
CHONJU	-	-	134	86	45	42
KUNSAN	12	12	94	68	50	45
KAESONG	13	12	13	10	84	66
KUMCHON	-	-	25	24	136	130
ANTONG	8	6	11	11	70	70

NOTE: A= Applications

G= Granted

STATISTICS

ON

CRIME

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
BY
POLICE DIVISIONS
1946
MAY

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATIONS</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	14	11	-
3 rd	13	8	3
4 th	18	11	-
5 th	45	42	-
6 th	109	30	70
7 th	235	183	22
8 th	86	58	2
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	521	343	97

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES

POLICE DIVISIONS

1946

MAY

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	2	1	-
3 rd	-	-	3
4 th	7	-	-
5 th	4	-	-
6 th	9	-	-
7 th	27	3	-
8 th	18	2	6
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	67	6	9

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES

POLICE DIVISIONS

SOUTH KOREA

1946

JUNE

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATIONS</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	60	39	7
3 rd	5	3	-
4 th	21	17	-
5 th	22	16	-
6 th	59	41	11
7 th	185	157	9
8 th	119	55	28
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	471	338	55

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
JUNE

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	11	2	1
3 rd	2	-	-
4 th	4	-	-
5 th	6	-	-
6 th	6	-	1
7 th	17	2	-
8 th	27	7	2
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	73	11	4

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
JULY

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATIONS</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	22	16	3
3 rd	11	9	-
4 th	16	9	4
5 th	22	16	-
6 th	64	57	2
7 th	117	69	11
8 th	74	40	2
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	325	216	22

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
JULY

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	1	2	-
3 rd	2	-	-
4 th	2	-	-
5 th	6	-	-
6 th	5	-	-
7 th	33	2	2
8 th	29	-	3
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	78	4	5

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
AUGUST

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATION</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	41	19	1
3 rd	27	27	-
4 th	24	10	4
5 th	83	66	5
6 th	200	34	63
7 th	121	101	2
8 th	132	40	1
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	628	297	76

STATISTICS
 OF
 VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES

POLICE DIVISION

SOUTH KOREA

1946

AUGUST

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	-	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	16	5	-
3 rd	-	-	-
4 th	10	-	-
5 th	12	-	-
6 th	100	-	3
7 th	18	-	-
8 th	76	3	12
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	232	8	15

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
SEPTEMBER

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATION</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	128	104	18
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	45	14	-
3 rd	70	69	-
4 th	4	2	-
5 th	41	40	-
6 th	31	29	1
7 th	125	73	26
8 th	265	111	-
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	709	441	45

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
SEPTEMBER

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	6	-	-
1 st	-	-	-
2 nd	29	2	-
3 rd	1	-	-
4 th	2	-	-
5 th	1	-	-
6 th	-	1	-
7 th	24	-	3
8 th	117	32	5
CHEJU - DO	-	-	-
TOTAL:	180	35	8

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
OCTOBER

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATION</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	463	90	371
1 st	56	28	8
2 nd	45	35	-
3 rd	27	26	-
4 th	2	-	-
5 th	827	153	22
6 th	39	31	1
7 th	438	218	162
8 th	126	101	6
CHEJU - DO	45	35	-
TOTAL:	2,068	706	570

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
OCTOBER

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	2	-	-
1 st	15	2	3
2 nd	5	4	1
3 rd	-	1	-
4 th	2	-	-
5 th	653	-	-
6 th	7	-	-
7 th	49	9	-
8 th	10	7	2
CHEJU - DO	20	-	-
TOTAL:	763	23	6

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
TOTAL

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>VIOLATION</u>	<u>PROSECUTIONS</u>	<u>DISMISSED</u>
SEOUL	591	194	389
1 st	56	28	8
2 nd	227	134	11
3 rd	183	142	3
4 th	84	49	8
5 th	1,041	332	27
6 th	502	222	148
7 th	1,221	800	232
8 th	802	405	39
CHEJU - DO	45	25	-
TOTAL:	4,722	2,331	865

STATISTICS
ON
VIOLATION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT ORDINANCES
POLICE DIVISIONS
SOUTH KOREA
1946
TOTAL

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PENDING</u>	<u>DISMISSED AFTER HEARING</u>	<u>INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE</u>
SEOUL	8	-	-
1 st	15	2	3
2 nd	64	16	2
3 rd	5	1	2
4 th	27	-	-
5 th	683	-	-
6 th	127	1	4
7 th	168	16	5
8 th	277	51	30
CHEJU - DO	20	-	-
TOTAL:	1,393	87	46

CRIME STATISTICS

AND

ARRESTS

NOVEMBER

1946

<u>Locality</u>	<u>Number of Arrests</u>	<u>Arson</u>	<u>Robbery in the Nighttime</u>
seoul	1,390	1	655
Kyonggi-do	314	-	109
Kangwon-do	405	1	-
Chungchong-Pukto	-	-	-
Chungchong-Namdo	1,331	-	366
Cholla-pukto	666	2	-
Cholla-namdo	1,628	5	-
Kyongsang-Pukto	1,391	1	-
Kyongsang-namdo	-	-	-
Cheju-do	-	-	-
Total	7,232	10	1,130

CRIME STATISTICS

AND

ARRESTS

NOVEMBER

1946

<u>Locality</u>	<u>Assault and Battery</u>	<u>Murder</u>	<u>Robbery</u>
Seoul	17	7	19
Kyonggi-do	10	4	32
Kangwon-do	3	-	53
Chungchong- pukto	-	-	2
Chungchong- namdo	15	5	21
Cholla-pukto	62	1	9
Cholla-namdo	24	15	17
Kyongsang- pukto	34	8	30
Kyongsang- namdo	-	-	-
Cheju-do	-	-	-
Total	165	40	183

CRIME STATISTICS

AND

ARRESTS

NOVEMBER

1946

<u>Locality</u>	<u>Sex Crimes</u>	<u>Traffic Violations</u>	<u>Theft</u>
Seoul	3	21	395
Kyonggi-do	-	7	57
Kangwon-do	1	-	99
Chungchong- pukto	2	1	57
Chungchong- namdo	4	6	110
Cholla-pukto	2	5	243
Cholla-namdo	19	3	171
Kyongsang- pukto	2	4	258
Kyongsang- namdo	-	-	-
Cheju-do	-	-	-
Total	33	47	1,390

CRIME STATISTICS

AND

ARRESTS

NOVEMBER

1946

<u>Locality</u>	<u>Violations of military government ordinances</u>	<u>Others</u>
Seoul	114	158
Kyonggi-do	41	54
Kangwon-do	56	192
Chungchong- pukto	17	218
Chungchong- namdo	70	734
Cholla-pukto	47	295
Cholla-namdo	870	504
Kyongsang- pukto	762	292
Kyongsang- namdo	-	-
Cheju-do	-	-
Total	1,977	2,257

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

NOVEMBER

1946

	SENTENCED		HELD PENDING TRIAL		TOTAL		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	
SEOUL PRISON	K	3,065	71	774	13	3,839	84
	J	-	1	-	-	-	1
	C	29	1	2	-	31	1
	T	3,094	73	776	13	3,870	86
SEOUL MAPO PRISON	K	1,725	-	-	-	1,725	-
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,725	-	-	-	1,725	-
CHUNGCHON PRISON	K	485	-	79	2	564	2
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	485	-	79	2	564	2
TAE JON PRISON	K	1,646	3	154	2	1,800	5
	J	-	-	1	-	1	-
	C	1	-	-	-	1	-
	T	1,647	3	155	2	1,802	5
CHONG JU PRISON	K	322	3	96	4	418	7
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	1	-	-	-	1	-
	T	323	3	96	4	419	7

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

NOVEMBER

1946

		<u>SENTENCED</u>		<u>HELD PENDING TRIAL</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
TAE GU PRISON	K	2,024	7	110	6	2,134	13
	J	2	-	-	-	2	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	2,026	7	110	6	2,136	13
PUSAN PRISON	K	1,179	9	423	8	1,602	17
	J	14	1	3	-	17	1
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,193	10	426	8	1,619	18
MASAN PRISON	K	506	5	165	8	671	13
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	506	5	165	8	671	13
JINJU PRISON	K	342	4	61	2	403	6
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	342	4	61	2	403	6
KWANGJU PRISON	K	1,022	2	325	3	1,347	5
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	2	-	-	-	2	-
	T	1,024	2	325	3	1,349	5

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

NOVEMBER

1946

		<u>SENTENCED</u>		<u>HELD PENDING TRIAL</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
SOROK TO PRISON	K	27	1	-	-	27	1
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	27	1	-	-	27	1
MOKPO PRISON	K	780	-	90	-	870	-
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	780	-	90	-	870	-
KAESUNG PRISON	K	920	-	50	-	970	-
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	4	-	-	-	4	-
	T	924	-	50	-	974	-
ANDONG PRISON	K	450	15	27	-	477	15
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	450	15	27	-	477	15
TOTAL:	K	14,493	130	2,254	48	16,747	168
	J	16	2	4	-	20	2
	C	43	1	2	-	45	1
	T	14,552	133	2,260	48	16,812	171

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

DECEMBER

1946

		SENTENCED		HELD PENDING TRIAL		TOTAL	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
SEOUL PRISON	K	3,018	67	947	13	3,965	80
	J	-	1	-	-	-	1
	C	29	1	2	-	31	1
	T	3,047	69	949	13	3,996	82
SEOUL MAPO PRISON	K	1,698	-	-	-	1,698	-
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	5	-	-	-	5	-
	T	1,703	-	-	-	1,703	-
CHUNGHON PRISON	K	453	-	25	3	478	3
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	453	-	25	3	478	3
TALJON PRISON	K	1,779	3	139	1	1,918	4
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	1	-	1	-	2	-
	T	1,780	3	140	1	1,920	4
CHONGJU PRISON	K	326	3	55	1	381	4
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	1	-	-	-	1	-
	T	327	3	55	1	382	4

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

DECEMBER

1946

		SENTENCED		HELD PENDING TRIAL		TOTAL	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
TAEGU PRISON	K	1,985	6	147	5	2,132	11
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,985	6	147	5	2,132	11
PUSAN PRISON	K	1,152	10	372	8	1,524	18
	J	17	1	2	-	19	1
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,169	11	374	8	1,543	19
KASAN PRISON	K	496	6	163	6	659	12
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	496	6	163	6	659	12
JINJU PRISON	K	361	4	79	-	440	4
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	361	4	79	-	440	4
KWANGJU PRISON	K	1,026	2	160	2	1,186	4
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,026	2	160	2	1,186	4

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

CIVILIAN PRISON POPULATION

DECEMBER

1946

		SENTENCED		HELD PENDING TRIAL		TOTAL	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
SOLOK TO PRISON	K	31	1	-	-	31	1
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	31	1	-	-	31	1
GUNSAN PRISON	K	555	2	37	1	592	3
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	555	2	37	1	592	3
KUMCHON JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION	K	1,117	-	5	-	1,122	-
	J	-	-	-	-	-	-
	C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	1,117	-	5	-	1,122	-
TOTAL:	K	13,997	104	2,129	40	16,126	144
	J	17	2	2	-	19	2
	C	36	1	3	-	39	1
	T	14,050	107	2,134	40	16,184	147

M = Male
 F = Female
 K = Korean
 J = Japanese
 C = Chinese
 T = Total

FIRE PREVENTION

Commendation - Seoul Fire Department

11. The Seoul Fire Department was commended during the month by the Commanding Officer of the 31st United States Infantry Regiment for its efficiency in preventing the spread of a fire which occurred in the area of the unit on 26 December.

Fire Hazards - Provincial Theaters

12. An inspection of provincial theaters for fire hazards was made during the month and instructions given as to necessary corrective action.

LOSSES
 BY
 FIRE
 SOUTH KOREA
 DECEMBER
 1946

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>LOSS</u>
Kyonggi-do	84	63,967,050 won
Chung Chong Nando	18	60,215,640
Chung Chong Pukto	7	224,650
Kangwon-do	6	480,500
Cholla Nando	33	7,407,500
Cholla Pukto	7	2,485,000
Kyongsang Nando	52	45,530,885
Kyongsang Pukto	59	80,825,250

LOSSES
 BY
 FIRE
 SOUTH KOREA
 DECEMBER
 1946

<u>CITY</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>LOSS</u>
Seoul	58	62,205,100 won
Taijun	2	6,500,000
Chungju	2	163,000
Chunchon	-	-
Kwangju	6	15,500
Chonju	4	2,411,000
Pusan	30	23,739,100
Taigu	21	28,768,309.29

INTERNAL SECURITY

CONSTABULARY

First Anniversary - 16 January

13. The first anniversary of the founding of the Korean Constabulary was celebrated with appropriate ceremonies on 16 January.

Officers' Training School

14. Opening ceremonies for 339 students now enrolled at the Officers' Training School at Taimeon were held on 13 January.

The students, most of whom were selected from provincial regiments of the Constabulary, will be appointed second lieutenants after a four-months training course.

Presentation of Company Guidons - Fifth Regiment

15. At a review held on 20 January, company guidons were presented to the Fifth Regiment of the Korean Constabulary at Pusan.

New Ranks Created

16. It was announced on 27 January that five new ranks have been added to the organization of the Constabulary, i.e., General of the Constabulary, General, Lieutenant-General, Major General and Brigadier General.

COAST GUARDCommissioning of Vessels

17. On 3 January, the Korean Coast Guard placed in commission two more vessels at Chinhae. These ships, formerly ICI's of the United States Navy, have been named the "CHINGJU" and the "CHUNGHOUN."

After a period of training, these two units will join the fleet of Korean Coast Guard Cutters which is actively engaged in the suppression of smuggling.

Off-Shore Patrol Activities

18. Since September 1946 patrol boats of the Korean Coast Guard have apprehended 177 vessels engaged in smuggling activities in off-shore waters.

During the month of December, twenty-four vessels were seized for carrying illegal cargoes consisting of rice and grain, i.e., commodities which may not be exported, and persons attempting to enter Korea illegally.

Seizure of Smuggler - 18 January

19. On 18 January, the Coast Guard Cutter KCG-7 seized a smuggler with an assorted cargo valued at ₩ 5,000,000.

New Ranks Created

20. Five new ranks have been added in the organization of the Coast Guard, i.e., Admiral of the Coast Guard, Admiral, Vice Admiral, Rear Admiral and Commodore.

Total Number of Craft Commissioned

21. As of the end of the month, the Korean Coast Guard had in commission the following craft, i.e.:

six Tugs,
six LCIs,
one Tanker, and
six Miscellaneous Tug-boats.

THE MILITARY GOVERNOR
UNITED STATES ARMY MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN KOREA

SUMMATION
OF
UNITED STATES ARMY
MILITARY GOVERNMENT
ACTIVITIES
IN
KOREA

NUMBER 16

JANUARY 1947

PART III

ECONOMIC

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SECTION 1

NATURAL RESOURCES

C O N T E N T S

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AGRICULTURE

Proposed Scientific Agricultural Society

1. Korean and American personnel of the Department of Agriculture met on 16 January and proposed the organization of a scientific agricultural society for the furtherance of farming policies and improved methods of cultivation.

A temporary organization was effected and the title of "Scientific Agriculture Society of Korea" adopted.

Cotton Production for 1946 -- Estimate

2. The estimated production of cotton in 1946 totals 99,908,608 keun as compared with the 1945 production of 112,137,089 keun.

In 1946, production yielded 84.4 keun per tan, or an increase of thirty-five percent over the 1945 yield. *approx 450 lbs per acre*

The loss in total production in 1946 was due to the decrease in the area planted, i.e., 118,401 chungbo in 1946 as compared with 180,226 chungbo in 1945.

<u>NAME OF PROVINCE</u>	<u>AREA UNDER CROP</u>	<u>ESTIMATED PRODUCTION</u>	<u>YIELD PER TAN</u>
Kyonggi-do	9,644.2 tan	5,389,791 keun	56 keun
Chung Chong Pukto	7,837.9 tan	5,143,894 keun	66 keun
Chun Chong Namdo	9,565.8 tan	6,396,459 keun	67 keun
Cholla-Pukto	11,759.6 tan	8,047,255 keun	68 keun
Cholla-Namdo	39,192 tan	39,581,340 keun	101 keun
Kyongsang-Pukto	20,132 tan	10,097,000 keun	50 keun
Kyongsang-Namdo	15,400 tan	22,489,015 keun	146 keun
Cheju-do	1,849 tan	1,042,304 keun	56 keun
Kangwon-do	3,000.8 tan	1,721,600 keun	57 keun
	<u>118,381.3</u>	<u>99,908,608</u>	<u>84.4</u>

US average about twice that - 1938 - 488 lbs per acre

approx 400 lbs per acre

2-5036

Production Goals of Fiber Crops -- 1947

3. Production goals of fiber crops for 1947 prepared by the Department of Agriculture are as follows:

Cotton	197,000,000	Keun
Heap and Ramie	14,000,000	"
Wangle	235,600	Kwan
Mulberry	4,472,000	"
Wool	34,536	Lbs.

These figures will be used in determining the raw material potentialities for the textile industry in 1947.

Scheduled Seed Production -- 1947

4. The scheduled plan for seed production 1947 calls for 2,000 changbo, i.e., 4,902 acres, to be devoted to the raising of Daikon and Chinese seed. Approximately three-quarters of the total area devoted to vegetables is made up of these two vegetables.

Records indicate that about one-quarter of all the vegetable seeds produced in South Korea are grown in Kyonggi-Do.

Vegetable Varietal Trials -- 1947

5. Among the seeds received from the United States are a number of new un-named varieties which have been developed by the leading American plant breeders, and these will be included in the 1947 trials.

Japanese Seed -- Poor Germination

6. Complaints relative to the germination of vegetable seeds--other than Chinese cabbage seed--received from Japan for the 1946 planting have been made by the provincial horticultural associations.

Securing the desired varieties as well as high quality in the seed should be enhanced by the increased production of vegetable seed in South Korea during 1947.

Agricultural Exchange Program

7. Under a reciprocal agricultural exchange program, 411 samples of farm crop seeds were received from the Central Agricultural Experimental Station at Suwon for experimental work in the United States.

Included in the lot are samples of barley, wheat, upland rice, soy beans, Azuki beans, millet, sorghum and corn.

During the fall of 1946, the Department of Agriculture of the United States forwarded to South Korea sixty samples of winter wheat from southeastern Atlantic and Western states. These samples were planted in an adaptation nursery for comparison with standard varieties. The results will be known next summer when the wheat is harvested.

Inventory -- Provincial Straw Products Companies

8. An inventory taken as of 30 November by the provincial straw products companies showed 9,613,176 new bags and 1,018,188 kwan of new rope on hand.

In addition, there were 5,569,006 bags and 1,279,565 kwan of rope which had been exposed to the weather so that only about twenty to thirty percent of them are considered serviceable.

Use of Prison Labor -- Straw Rope and Bag Production

9. Discussions went forward during the month on the possibility of using prison labor in the manufacture of straw rope, and, possibly, straw bags. The production of these items is critical, since they are used in the storage and transportation of almost all farm crops, commercial fertilizer, salt, minerals and other mercantile products.

Korean Fruit Federation -- Holdings

10. Records of the Korean Fruit Federation show that members own 12,006 chungbo, i.e., 29,496.7 acres, of orchard land in South Korea out of a total of 14,306 chungbo, i.e., ~~35,864~~ acres, devoted to fruit growing.

During the war years, fruit production did not reach high levels, and, in 1944, the average yield per acre of apples was approximately 68 bushels under favorable circumstances.

Re-establishment of Peach Industry -- Needs

11. Efforts are being made to obtain hardy high-quality yellow peach seedlings from the United States to aid in re-establishing the peach industry. Many hillside fields have a desirable location and soil type for the cultivation of the fruit.

Nurseries -- Insect Pests

12. Nurseries growing apple seedlings in South Korea have to contend with a troublesome insect pest called the woolly aphid. When abundant, this insect causes the roots to become swollen and covered with hard nodules. Affected roots grow poorly and may decay.

Insecticides are comparatively ineffective and the use of resistant apple root stocks has been the most satisfactory control measure.

Prior to the war, apple seeds were imported from or via Japan and resistant stocks were made available.

Insect Elimination and Control

13. The Department of Agriculture plans to make a detailed study of insects and diseases which are peculiar to rice growing and the rice crop.

The following items will receive particular attention, i.e., the life history of insects and diseases; the period of most damage; the relationship to and effect during rice growing; and the control measures necessary for the particular insects and diseases.

Korean Land Development Company

14. Audits of the Korean Land Development Company are being made in connection with the turn-over of the company by the New Korea Company to the Department of Agriculture.

Check on silk Production -- Estimate for 1947

15. In order to more accurately estimate the probable production of raw silk in South Korea up to the 1947 cocoon crop, and to check on the operation of each filature, a careful check of the reports of the quantity of cocoons in storage at the end of 1945, the records of the 1945 raw silk production, and the quantity of cocoons purchased in 1946 is being made.

Experiments -- Silk Bora Eggs

16. Experiments at the egg stations in Kyongsang Pukto and Cholla Pukto have shown that for these two provinces, the silk worms produced by crossing "China 108" with "Japan 115" or "China 110" with "Japan 112" are superior to those from three other crosses made. The silk produced is suitable for export. Of the two types, the production of both is approximately the same, but farmers prefer the former.

Distribution of Ammonium Nitrate

17. On 4 January, the Department of Agriculture sponsored a radio broadcast entitled "The Distribution of Ammonium Nitrate," explaining to the farmers the mechanics utilized in the distribution and the methods to be followed to obtain quotas.

Allocation of Fertilizer

18. The Tobacco Monopoly, the Korean Fruit Federation and the Korean Seed Growers Federation are all to receive proportionate parts of the American fertilizer coming into South Korea.

Rice Restoration Program

19. For the double purpose of providing work for unemployed Koreans and rebuilding levees, revetments, sluices and bridges which were destroyed by the flood in South Korea last year, the ₩ 100,000,000 river restoration program will be inaugurated in the near future by the Department of Public Works.

₩ 90,000,000 of the budget for this project has been allocated to the provinces in South Korea and a total of 1,000,000 man-days of work will be used. Levees to be restored range in length from 2,000 to 15,000 meters and revetments range in length from 1,900 to 4,700 meters.

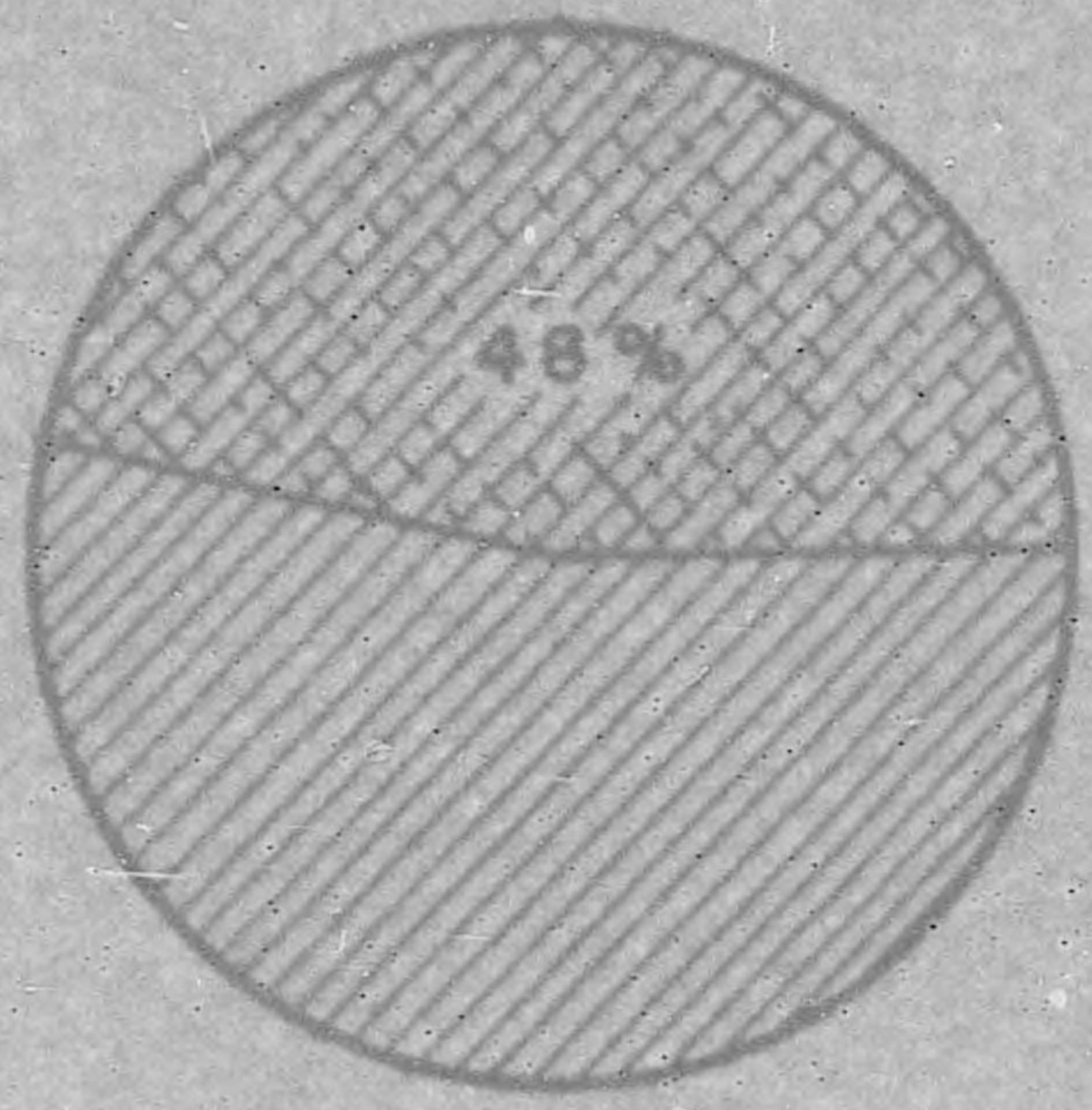
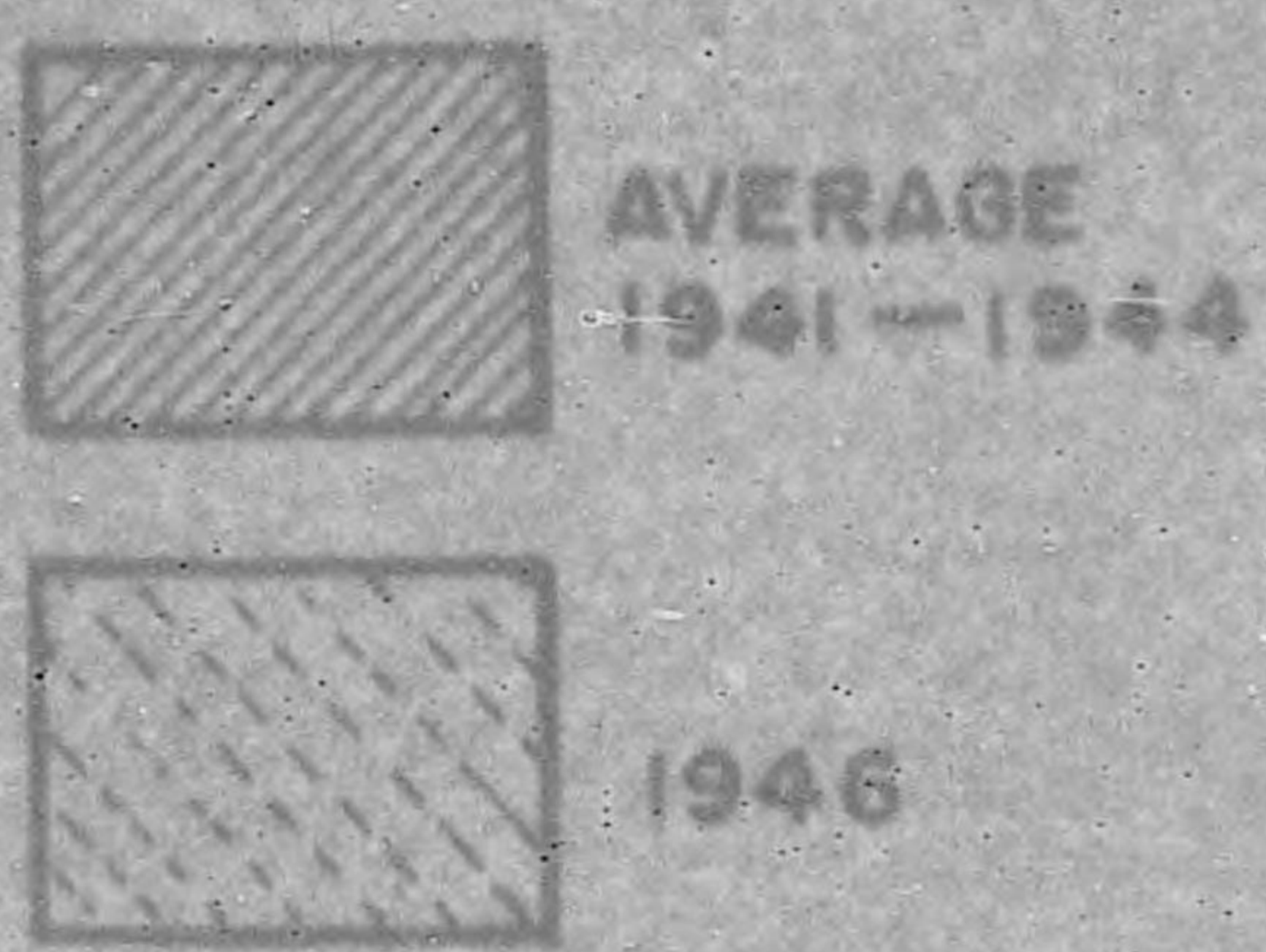
Outline for the flood damage construction:

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>ALLOCATION</u>	<u>LEVEES</u>	<u>REVELEMENTS</u>	<u>SUNICES</u>	<u>BRIDGES</u>
Kyonggi-Do	₩ 17,510,000	10	9	11	1
Chung Chong Pukto	7,978,000	14	16	2	
Chung Chong Namdo	12,120,000	14	9		
Cholla Pukto	10,750,000	14	19	10	
Cholla Namdo	11,400,000	10	9	8	1
Kyongsang Pukto	12,600,000	13	12	2	
Kyongsang Namdo	13,210,000	11	13		
Kangwon-Do	4,430,000	8	11	7	

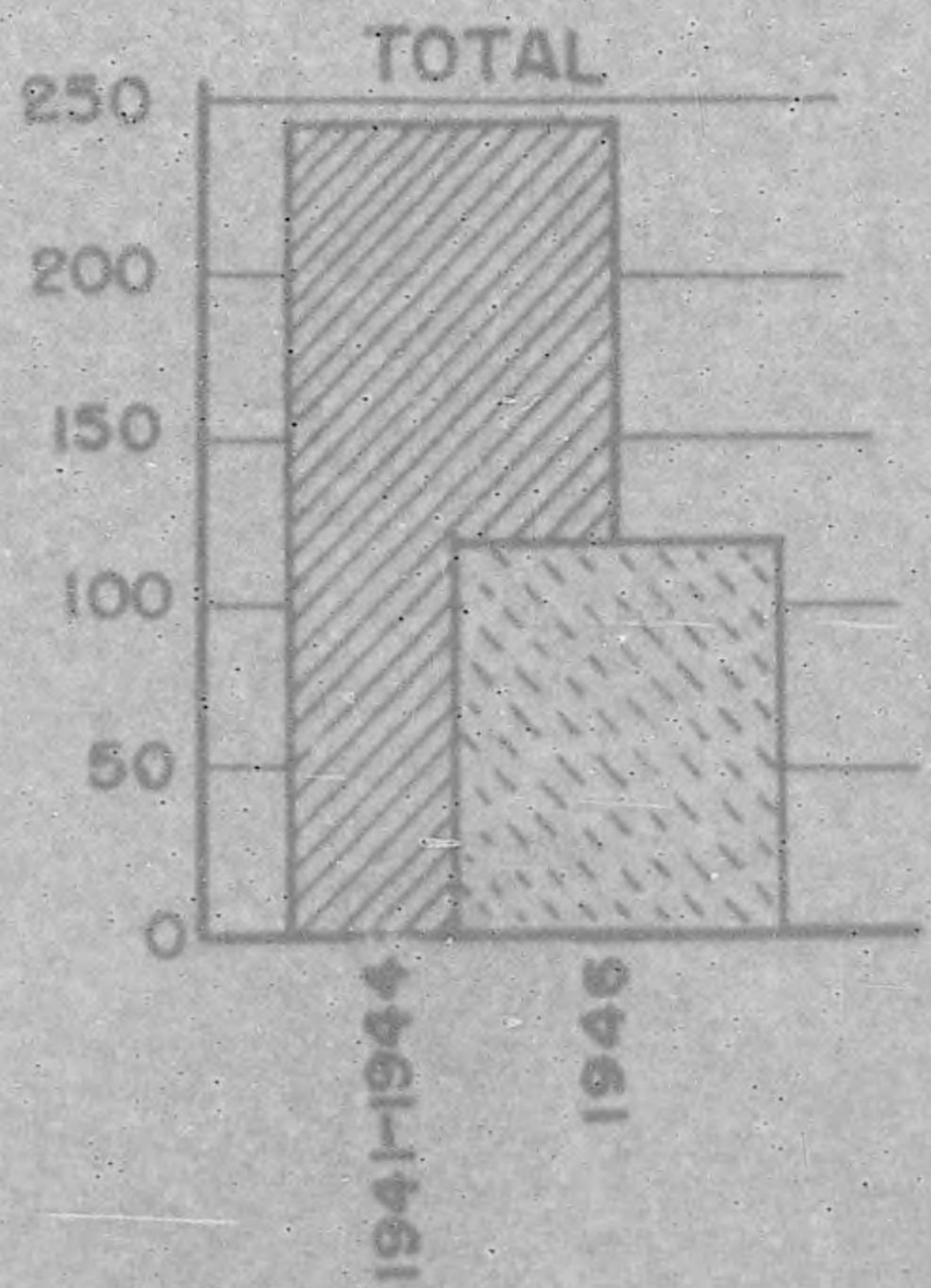
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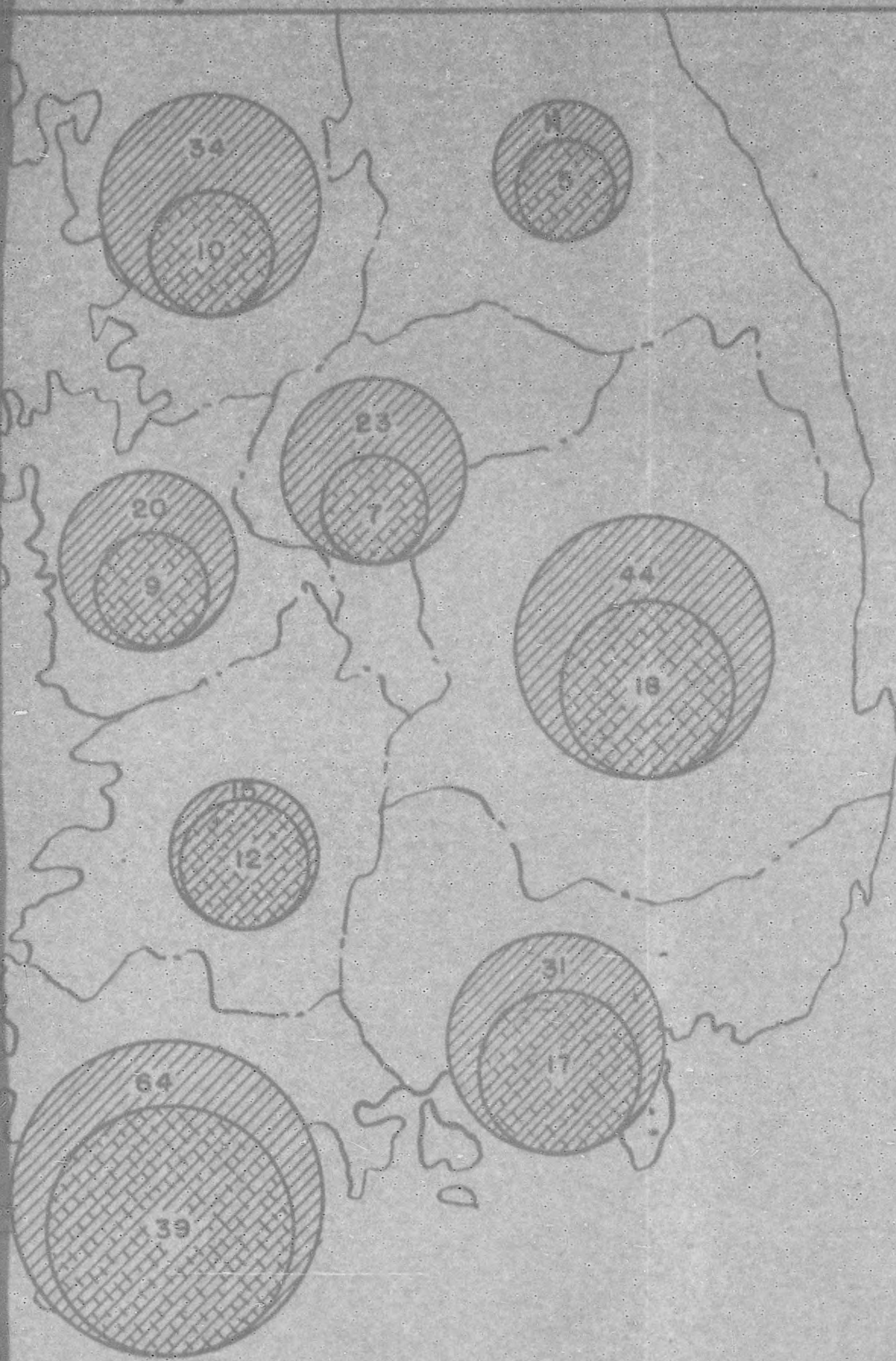
PERCENT
1946 :: 1941-1944
AS
48% :: 100%



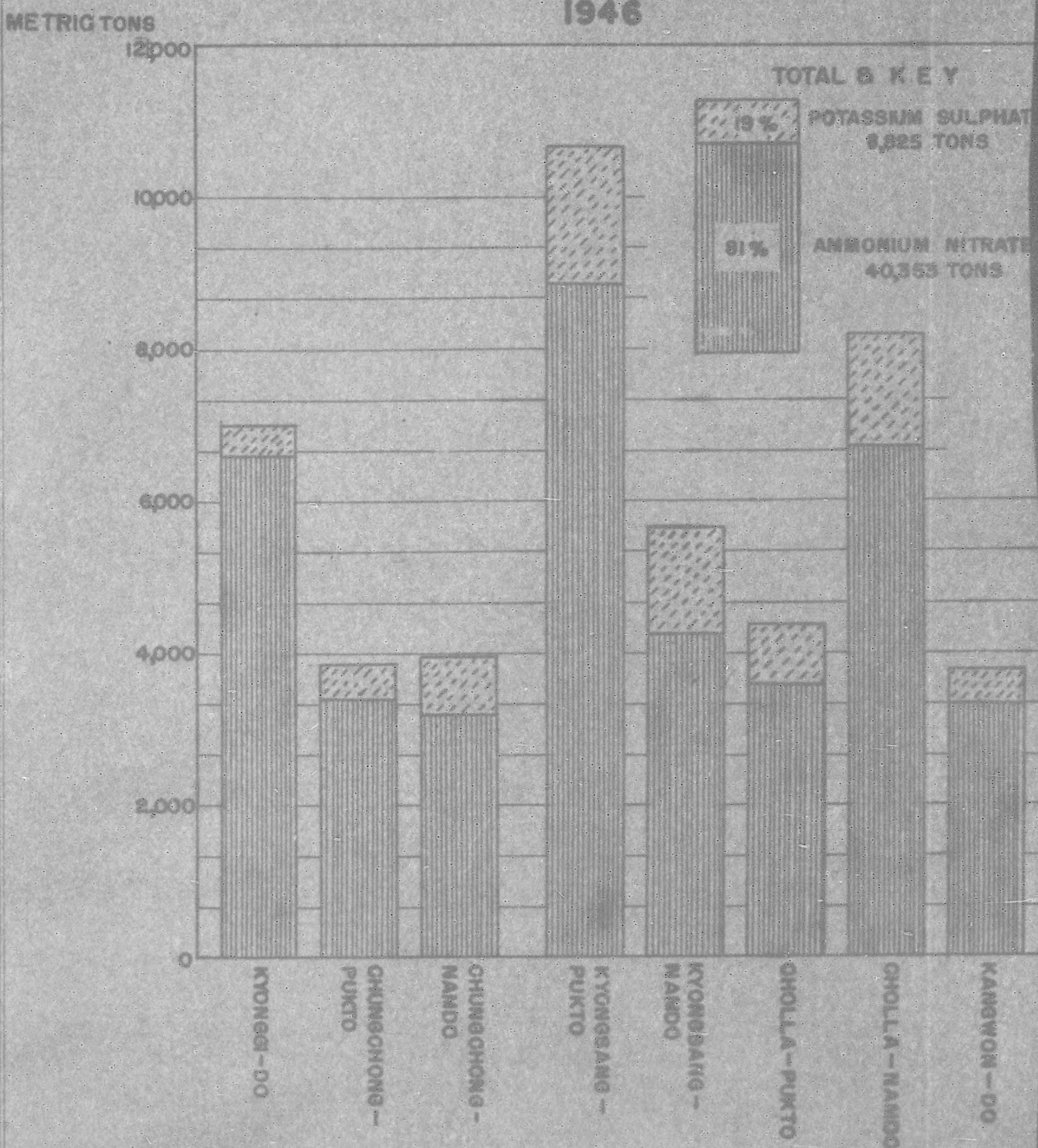
STATISTICAL RESEARCH DIVISION
HQ. USAMGIK

**COTTON
UNDER CULTIVATION
SOUTH KOREA
UNIT :: 1000 CHUNGBO
CHBO = 0.99174 HECTARE**

38°

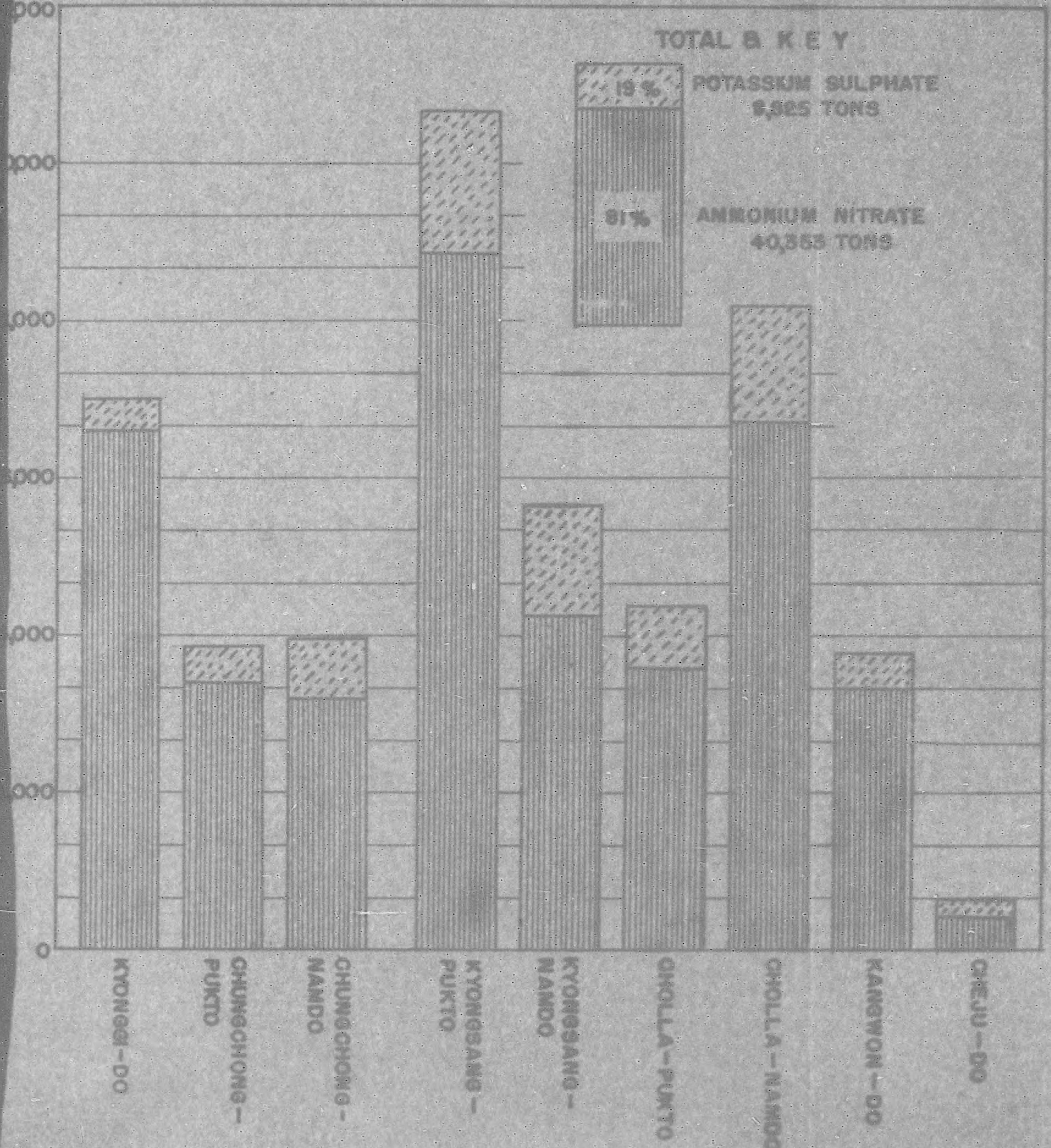


DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILIZER IMPORTED FROM UNITED STATES SOUTH KOREA NOVEMBER - DECEMBER 1946



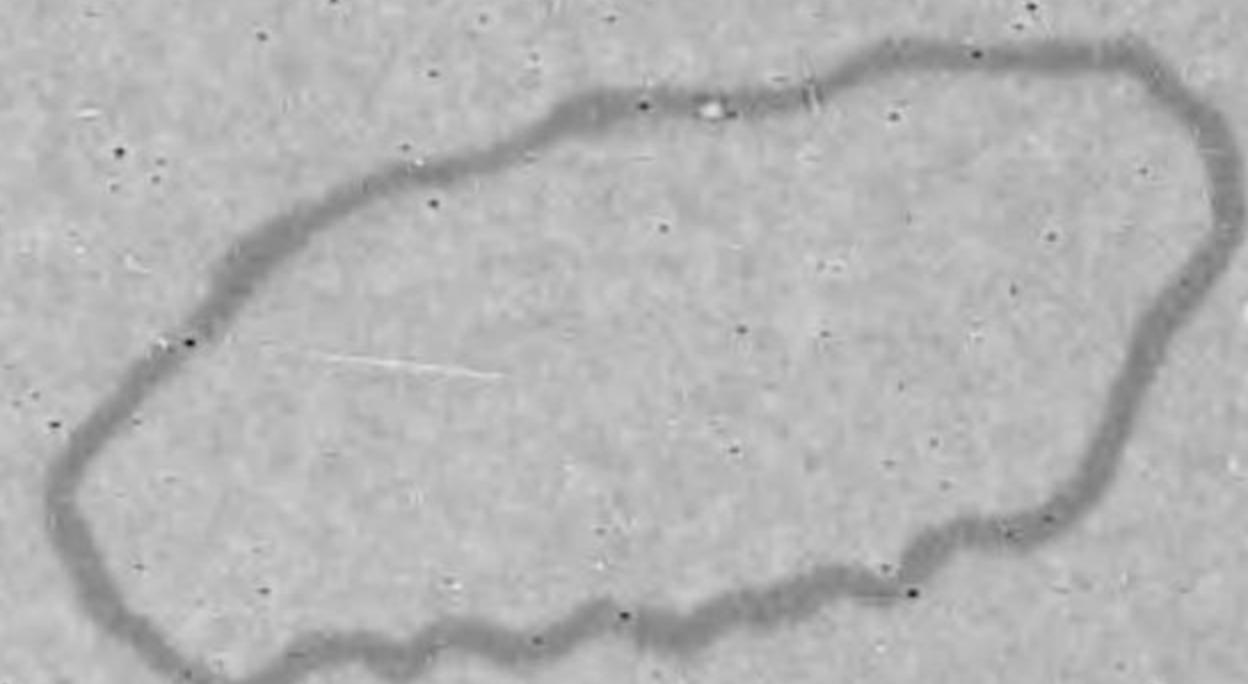
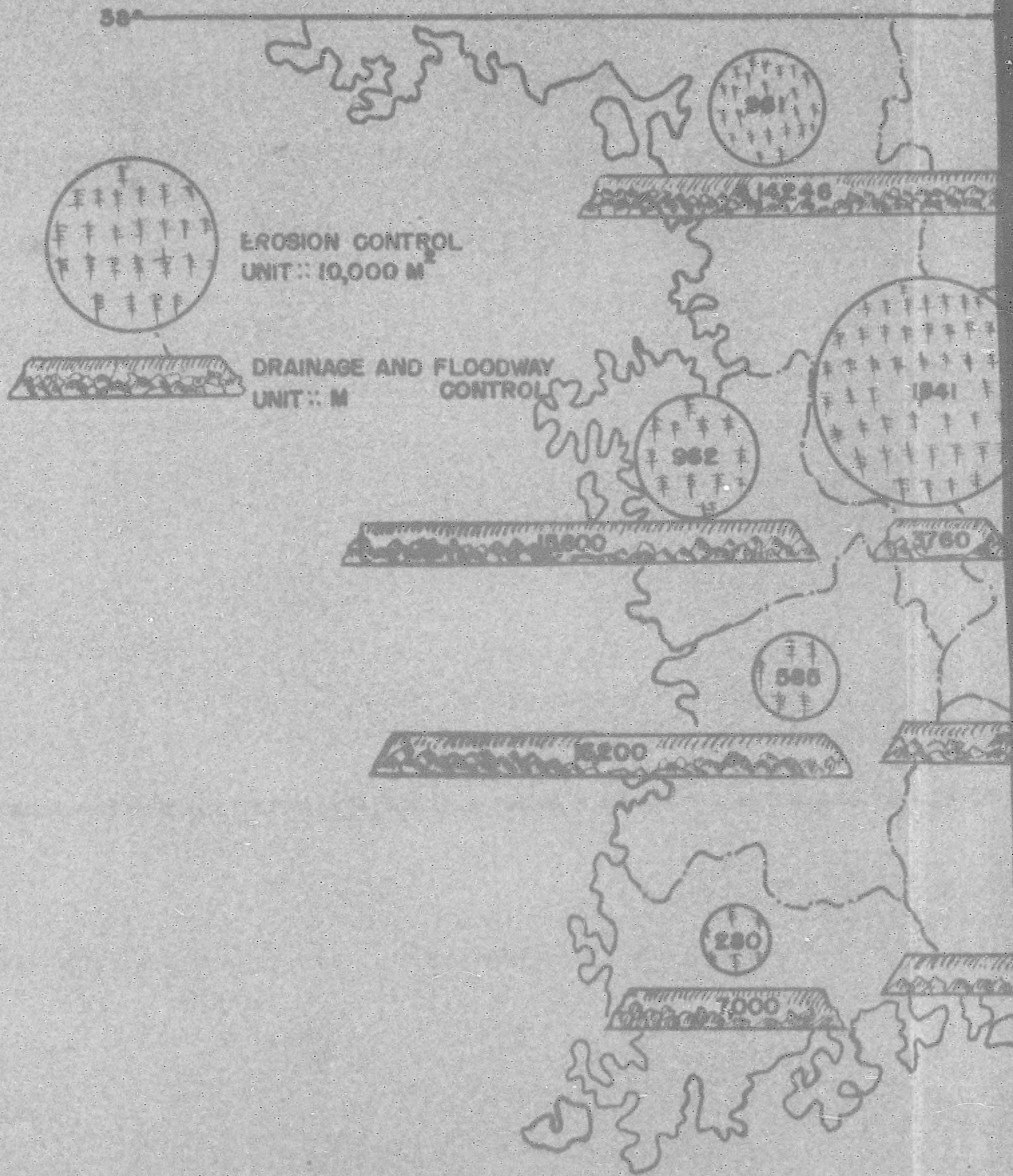
STATISTICAL RESEARCH DIVISION
HQ. USAMGIK

DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILIZER IMPORTED FROM UNITED STATES SOUTH KOREA NOVEMBER - DECEMBER 1946



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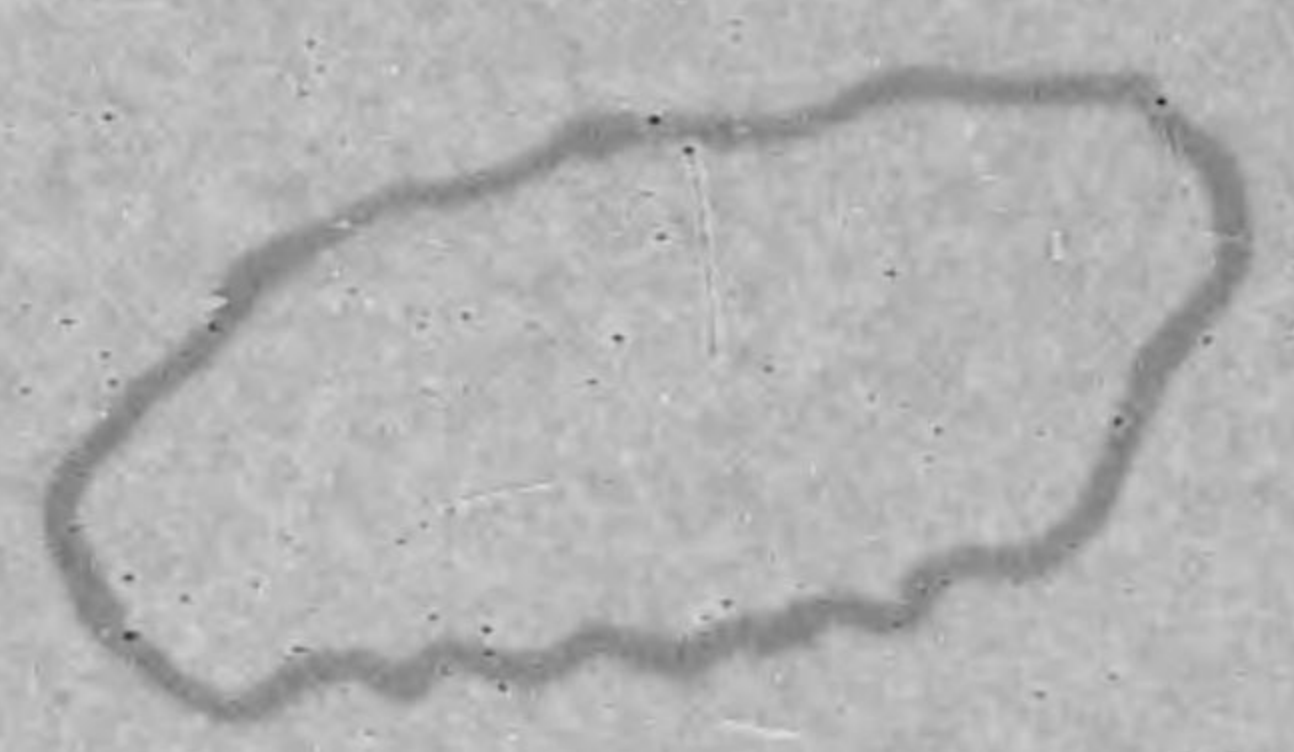
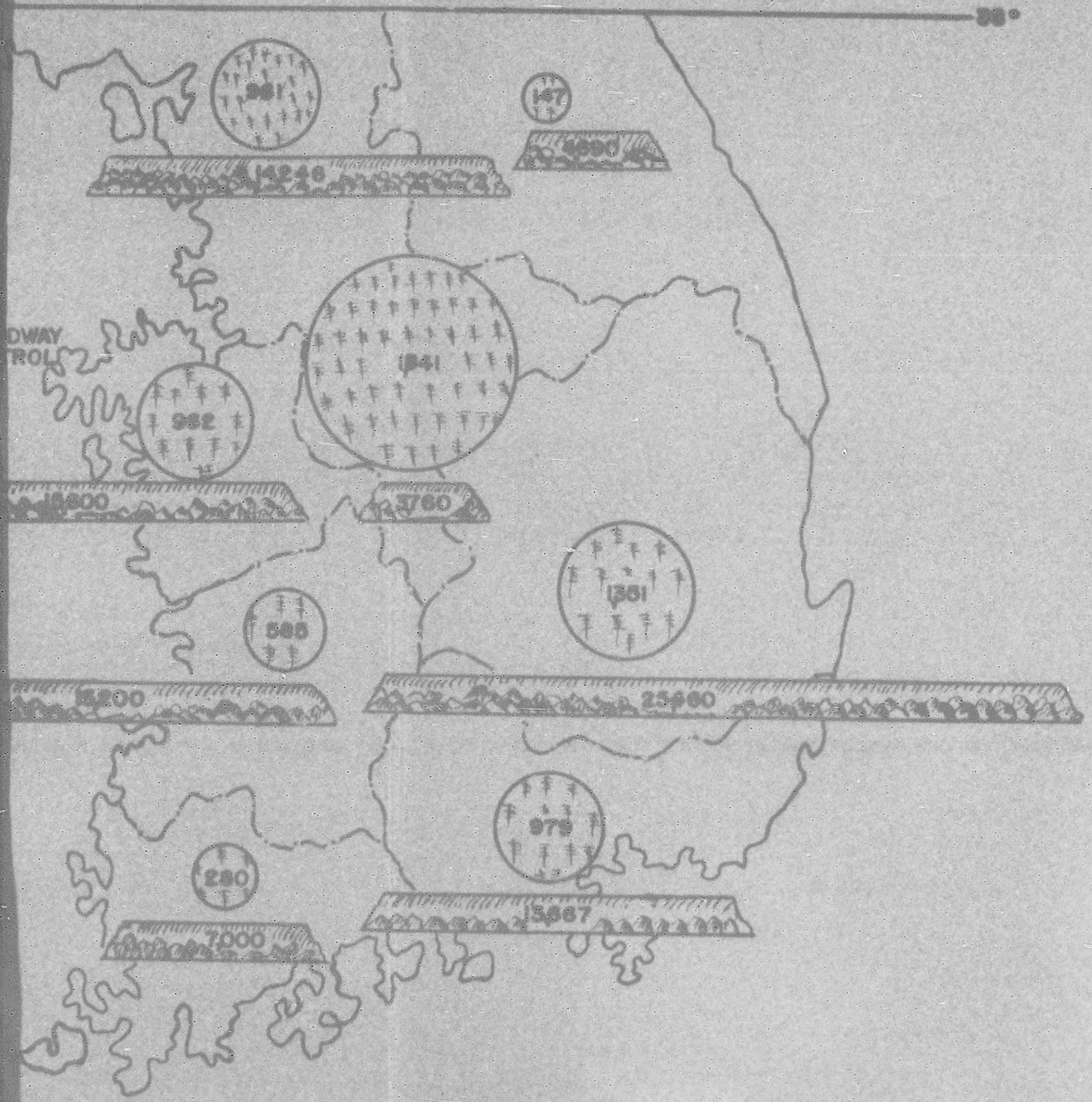
FLOOD CONTROL SOUTH KOREA 1946



P170

FLOOD CONTROL SOUTH KOREA

1946



P170

LIVESTOCK

Livestock -- Proposed Regulations

20. The livestock section of the Department of Agriculture reported during the month that progress was being made in the drafting of a slaughtering ordinance.

It is proposed to prohibit the slaughter of all healthy cattle dairy bulls--below the age of ten years for females and seven years for males--and pregnant animals as well as females of improved breeds capable of breeding regardless of age.

The proposed ordinance will also prohibit the slaughtering of swine under six months of age.

Feed for Livestock

21. In order to meet the critical feed situation which now exists, cooperative action is being taken to regulate the out-flow of feed by-products from mills to livestock producers.

Dairy Farm Properties -- Dairy Cattle

22. The New Korea Company is offering for lease or for sale to educational institutions and businessmen, several dairy farm properties located near Seoul, and its entire stock of nearly two hundred dairy cattle.

This action is in line with the decision to liquidate the dairy interests of the company.

Livestock Production Estimates -- 1947

23. Plans initiated by the livestock section of the Department of Agriculture call for the following, i.e:

- a) Horses--an increase of twelve percent including the importation of approximately 1,000 head for breeding and police patrol;
- b) Dairy Cattle--an increase of thirty-one percent;
- c) Work Cattle--an increase of ten percent;
- d) Poultry--excluding several million fowl consumed during the summer and fall, twenty percent;
- e) Bees--an increase of nine percent;
- f) Goats--an increase of fifteen percent;
- g) Rabbits--an increase of one hundred percent;
- h) Swine--an increase of twenty-three percent; and
- i) Sheep--to be maintained at present level pending control measures on sheep paralysis.

Present estimates of female work cattle total 284,756.

Estimating a calf drop of fifty percent, estimates visualize 142,378 calves.

FISHERIES

Laver Production -- Estimate for 1947

24. It is estimated that 2,240,000 bundles of laver will be produced during the 1947 season. Part of the crop will be used for export and the remainder retained for home consumption.

The table of production for each province is as follows,

i.e.:

Cholla Namdo	2,100,000 bundles
Cholla Pukto	10,000 "
Cyang Chong Namdo	90,000 "
Kyonggi-Do	20,000 "
Kyongsang Namdo	20,000 "

Trawling Operations

25. Trawling operations in the Yellow Sea and throughout off-shore waters of South Korea have come to a virtual standstill due to the shortage of manila, wire rope and drag nets.

Sale of Fishing Vessels

27. Eleven fishing vessels located at Olgongsung Po, Kyonggi-Do and Kyongsang Namdo will be sold on 4 February by the Materials Control Corporation.

Seoul Central Wholesale Fish Market -- Control

28. Request has been made by the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Agriculture of the Office of the Property Custodian to transfer the operation and control of the Seoul Central Wholesale Fish Market to the City of Seoul.

FISH MARKETS

SOUTH KOREA

DECEMBER

1946

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>
Kyonggi-Do	5
Chung Chong Pukto	1
Chung Chong Namdo	4
Kyongsang Pukto	2
Kyongsang Namdo	3
Cholla-Pukto	7
Cholla-Namdo	1
TOTAL:	23

CANNING FACTORIES

OPERATING

IN

SOUTH KOREA

JANUARY

1947

NAME

ADDRESS

Oriental Foodstuff Industrial Co. Naju Branch, Naju, Cholla Nampo

Oriental Foodstuff Industrial Co. Cheju Branch, Hanrim, Cheju-do

Oriental Foodstuff Industrial Co. Masan Branch, Masan, Kyongsang Nampo

Chee San Man Factory Tongyeong, Kyongsang Nampo

CANNING FACTORIES

SOUTH KOREA

1946

PRODUCTION

<u>COMMODITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>					
	<u>JULY</u>		<u>AUGUST</u>		<u>SEPTEMBER</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u> <u>DOZENS</u>	<u>VALUE</u> <u>WON</u>	<u>NUMBER</u> <u>DOZENS</u>	<u>VALUE</u> <u>WON</u>	<u>NUMBER</u> <u>DOZENS</u>	<u>VALUE</u> <u>WON</u>
Canned mackerel	1,280	151,603	2,064	307,104	2,745	398,176
Canned boiled mackerel	40	4,800	-	-	500	108,000
Canned abalone	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	394	48,000	895	105,320	1,128	183,128
TOTAL	1,714	204,403	2,959	412,424	4,373	689,304

PROCESSED MARINE PRODUCTS

SOUTH KOREA

NOVEMBER

1946

Unit :: Metric Ton

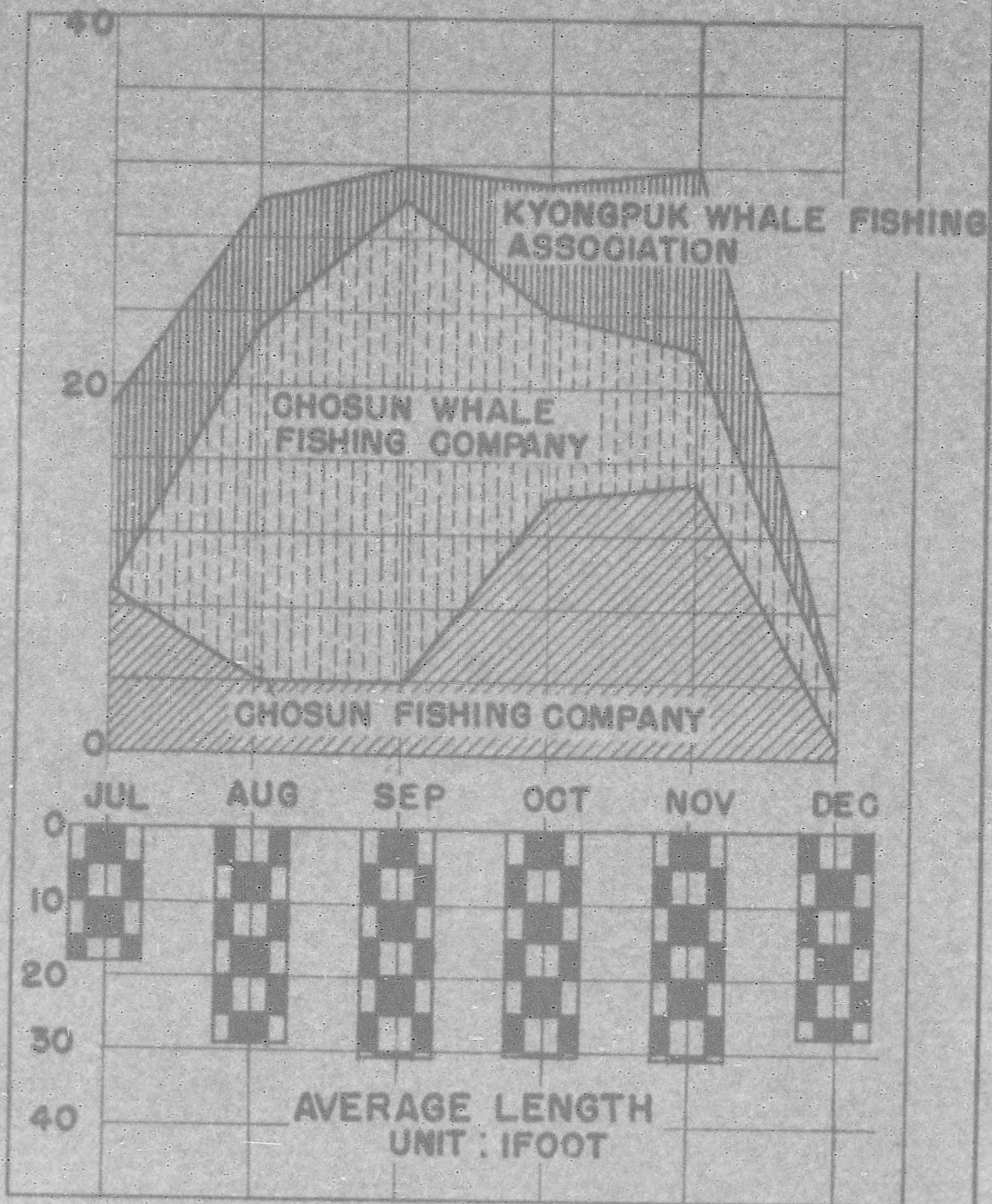
<u>COMMODITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>VALUE (WON)</u>
DRIED SEA SLUG	0.08 tons	28,800
FUGIKO (JAPANESE)	9.72	999,800
SHARK FIN	0.5	57,800
DRIED SHRIMP - SHELLLED	27.77	4,434,507
DRIED SHRIMP	28.76	3,853,420
DRIED SEA MUSSEL	1.86	248,000
GUTTLE FISH	24.68	3,037,092
DRIED ABALONE	0.62	224,050
DRIED BOILED SARDINE	0.31	119,500
DRIED BOILED SMALL SARDINE	4.37	48,500
DRIED UNDARIA (BY BUNDLE)	0.17	6,800
DRIED UNDARIA (BY PIECE)	0.1	4,800
MISCELLANEOUS DRIED FISH	5.8	213,310
CANNED ABALONE	75 Doz.	54,000
CANNED MACKEREL	2,308 Doz.	646,000
MISCELLANEOUS CANNED FISH	1,949 Doz.	701,280
GELIDIUM AMANSII	2.26 Tons	39,080
AGAR-AGAR	1.94	427,500

WHALE FISHERIES

JULY - DECEMBER

1946

SOUTH KOREA



STATISTICAL RESEARCH DIVISION
HQ. USANGIK

FORESTRY

Needs of Fuel-Gatherers

29. Supplies for forest workers and forestry projects received particular attention during the month in an effort to fulfill fuel requirements.

Shoes, clothing, food, gloves and saws were badly needed and allocations were procured from the Department of Commerce.

Provincial Forest Protection -- Participation of Children

30. In an effort to bring home to the public the importance of maintaining and protecting the forests, school children were encouraged to participate in the provincial forest protection movements.

School principals made special addresses during the month, solicited the writing of essays on reforestation and encouraged participation in the forestry activities to be initiated by the Department of Agriculture in February.

STATISTICS
ON
FORESTRY OPERATIONS

FOREST RESERVATIONS

JANUARY

1946

Unit :: Chungbo

AREA PROTECTED

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>PRIOR TO AUG. 1945</u>	<u>SUBSEQUENT TO AUG. 1945</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NUMBER OF GUARDS</u>
CHUNCHON DIVISION	88,319	67,093	155,412	12
KANGNSUNG DIVISION	384,182	17,199	401,381	113
TOTAL:	472,501	84,292	556,793	125

STATISTICS
 ON
FOREST CUTTINGS
 BY
DIVISIONS
 AUGUST - DECEMBER
 1945

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>SHIPPED</u> <u>MANUALLY</u>	<u>AMOUNT M³</u>
KANGNEUNG DIVISION	1,792	399
TOTAL:	1,792	399

LICENSES TO CUT
FORMER JAPANESE FOREST - LAND

AND

ACTUAL AMOUNT CUT

AUGUST - DECEMBER

1946

Unit : Chungdo

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>NUMBER OF LICENSES</u>	<u>AMOUNT OF CUT</u>
KYONGGI - DO	33	4,067
CHUNGCHONG - PUKTO	10	606
CHUNGCHONG - NAMDO	1	60
KYONGSANG - PUKTO	-	-
KYONGSANG - NAMDO	21	1,034
CHOLLA - PUKTO	-	-
CHOLLA - NAMDO	9	435
CHUN YUNG *	35	2,170
KANG YUNG *	7	24
CHEJU - DO	-	-
TOTAL:	116	8,386

* KANGWON - DO

LICENSES
TO
PURCHASE
FOREST PRODUCTS
MILITARY GOVERNMENT FORESTS
PROVINCIAL
1946

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>AREA CUT</u>	<u>AMOUNT M3</u>	<u>VALUE (YEN)</u>
KANGWON - DO				
FUEL	18	480.64	6,371.6	57,720.46
BUILDING	21	1,377.00	3,080.6	76,775.41
TOTAL:	39	1,857.64	9,452.2	134,495.87

STATISTICS
 ON
FOREST CUTTINGS
 BY
DIVISIONS
 JANUARY - NOVEMBER
 1946

SHIPPED

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>MANUALLY</u>	<u>MOTOR VEHICLE</u>	<u>CART</u>	<u>AMOUNT MB</u>
KANGNEUNG DIVISION	5,300	1,551	92	1,551
CHUNGHON DIVISION	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	5,300	1,551	92	1,551

FOREST RESERVATION

LOSSES

SOUTH

1945

TOTAL LOSSES

Unit : Chugbo

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>SESES</u>	<u>AREA</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>			<u>VALUE</u>
			m ³	Kg.	Bundles	
CHUCHON DIVISION	85	1,405.40	3,220.	-	21,170	33,141.35
KANGNEUNG DIVISION	280	30,423.10	16,649	6,468	771,129	870,423.74
TOTAL:	365	31,828.50	19,868	6,468	792,299	903,565.09

LICENSES
 TO
 PURCHASE
 FOREST PRODUCTS
 MILITARY GOVERNMENT FORESTS
 FORESTRY DIVISIONS

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>AREA CUT</u>	<u>AMOUNT M³</u>	<u>VALUE (YEN)</u>
KANGNEUNG				
FUEL	15	329.41	5,124.7	38,110.63
BUILDING	19	173.00	1,894.6	46,563.22
TOTAL:	34	502.41	7,019.3	84,673.85
CHUNGHON				
FUEL	3	151.23	1,246.9	19,609.83
BUILDING	2	1,204.00	1,186.0	30,212.19
TOTAL:	5	1,355.23	2,432.9	49,822.02
GRAND TOTAL:				
FUEL	21	1,377.00	3,080.6	76,775.41
BUILDING	39	1,857.64	9,452.2	134,455.87

FOREST RESERVATION

LOSSES

SOUTH

1946

CLEARED

Unit : Chungbo

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>CASES</u>	<u>AREA</u>	<u>M3</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u> Bundles	<u>VALUE</u>
CHUNGRON DIVISION	47	50.00	-	-	-
KANONRUNG DIVISION	47	30.04	208.0	10,657	6,544.52
TOTAL:	94	80.04	208.0	10,657	6,544.52