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RH4A7 United States Department of c3 Agriculture

Agricultural Research Service

ARS-70

March 1988

A Bibliography of the Flat Grain Beetle, **Cryptolestes** pusillus (Schönherr) (Coleoptera: Cucujidae)



Throne, James E. 1988. A Bibliography of the Flat Grain Beetle, <u>Cryptolestes</u> <u>pusillus</u> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera: Cucujidae). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, ARS-70, 16 pp.

Flat grain beetles are pests of stored products throughout most of the world. This bibliography lists 178 papers published about these beetles. Citations are grouped by subject and are indexed by geography, host, and author.

KEYWORDS: Bibliography, Coleoptera, <u>Cryptolestes</u> <u>pusillus</u>, Cucujidae, flat grain beetles, stored-product insects.

Citations 2 Attractants 2 Biology and ecology 2 Control 4 Chemical 4 Fumigation 5 Miscellaneous 6 Natural enemies 6 Packaging 7 Damage to stored products 7 Detection and sampling 7 General papers 7 Morphology 8 Rearing 8 Surveys 8 Taxonomy 10 Geographical index 12 Host index 13 Author index 14

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A Bibliography of the Flat Grain Beetle, <u>Cryptolestes</u> <u>pusillus</u> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera: Cucujidae)

Compiled by James E. Throne

Flat grain beetles, Cryptolestes pusillus (Schönherr) (Coleoptera: Cucujidae), are pests of stored products throughout most of the world. They feed on alfalfa meal, bananas (dried), barley, benniseed, black-eyed peas, cassava, citrus pulp, cocoa, coffee, copra, corn, cottonseed, cowpeas, dates, filberts, gum damar, illipe nuts, kenaf, lentils, milk powder, millet, Nere seed, nutmeg, oats, palm kernels, peaches, peanuts, rice, rye, safflower, sago, seaweed, sorghum, soybeans, sunflower seeds, t'ef, wheat, and yams. Flat grain beetles have been reported in Argentina, Australia, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burma, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Fiji, Finland, German Democratic Republic, Ghana, Greece, Grenada, Guyana, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Israel, Jamaica, Japan, Kenya, Malawi, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Mozambique, Nicaragua, Nigeria, People's Republic of China, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Republic of China, Singapore, Soviet Union, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Union of South Africa, United Kingdom, United States of America, Uruguay, Western Samoa, Yugoslavia, and Zimbabwe.

This publication is intended to be a complete bibliography of the flat grain beetle and should assist entomologists in obtaining information on this species. All known articles published since the original description of this species in 1795 through November 1987 have been included here except unpublished theses and dissertations. The genus <u>Cryptolestes</u> generally was not given generic status until 1955 (Lefkovitch 1959); papers published prior to that refer to the genus as <u>Laemophloeus</u>. Olivier originally

Research entomologist, Stored-Product Insects Research and Development Laboratory, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, P.O. Box 22909, Savannah, GA 31403. named the species <u>Cucujus minutus</u>. It was generally referred to as <u>minutus</u> until 1959, when the name <u>pusillus</u> came into general use. Lefkovitch (1959) reviewed the synonymy of the species.

Bibliographic sources consulted were the Review of Applied Entomology - Series A (RAE) for 1965-87, the Bibliography of Agriculture (BA) for 1945-68, and the literature citations in papers. All articles except those followed by a citation in a bibliographic source were available to the compiler. Citations have been divided into general subject areas. Several are listed under more than one subject area.

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Argentina 142, 151, 175 Australia 43, 69, 114, 126, 142, 154, 164 Bangladesh 169 Barbados 142 Belize 142 Brazil 13, 142 Bulgaria 72 Burma 142 Canada 1-3, 33, 44, 73, 142-143, 155-156 Czechoslovakia 57 Fiji 145 Finland 13 German Democratic Republic 122, 167 Ghana 142, 151, 175 Greece 17, 142 Grenada 151, 175 Guyana 142 Hong Kong 13, 139, 150 India 13, 37, 41, 53, 59-60, 66, 68, 70, 74, 79-80, 89, 95, 106-107, 117, 130-131, 142, 146, 150, 159-160, 176 Indonesia 82, 157 Iraq 134 Israel 125 Jamaica 142 Japan 4, 13, 54-56, 94, 120, 158 Kenya 18, 142 Malawi 142 Malaysia 142, 168 Mexico 13, 142, 178 Morocco 142 Mozambique 142 Nicaragua 136 Nigeria 81, 121, 135, 138, 142, 149 People's Republic of China 13, 22, 78, 132, 142 Philippines 13, 150, 161 Puerto Rico 13

Republic of China 150 Singapore 142 Soviet Union 142, 178 Sri Lanka 142, 151, 168, 175 Sweden 116 Tanzania 140, 142 Thailand 142 Trinidad 28, 31, 142 Tunisia 142 Turkey 142 Uganda 13, 128-129, 142, 151, 175 Union of South Africa 142 United Kingdom 6, 9, 12-13, 21, 28, 31, 34-35, 45, 47-48, 76-77, 90, 97-100, 118, 127, 142-143, 148, 151-152, 170-171, 174-175, 177-178 United States 5, 7-8, 10-11, 13-16, 19, 23-27, 36, 38-40, 42, 49-52, 58, 61-65, 67, 71, 75, 83-88, 91-93, 100-105, 108-113, 119, 123-124, 133, 137, 141-142, 144, 147, 150, 153, 162-163, 165-166 Uruguay 142 Western Samoa 150 Yugoslavia 46 Zimbabwe 142

Alfalfa meal 142 Bananas (dried) 12 Barley 12-13, 44, 55-56, 141-142 Benniseed 12, 138 Black-eyed peas 25 Cassava 128, 142, 168 Citrus pulp 12, 65 Cocoa 81, 142, 149-151, 175 Coffee 12-13, 150-151, 175 Copra 12-13, 142 Corn 13, 16, 18, 25-27, 44, 48, 63, 67, 86, 105, 108, 113, 123, 125, 128-129, 133, 136-137, 140-142, 148, 151, 161, 175, 178 Cottonseed 12-13, 128, 151, 175 Cowpeas 142 Dates 134 Filberts 12, 151, 175 Gum damar 12, 151, 175 Illipe nuts 142 Kenaf 8 Lentils 53 Milk powder 54, 94, 120 Millet 113 Nere seed 142 Nutmeg 12-13, 151, 168, 175 Oats 2, 12, 25, 31, 83, 92, 141-142 Palm kernels 142 Peaches 12 Peanuts 5, 25, 124, 126, 142, 144 Rice 13-14, 25, 27, 31, 58-59, 82, 95, 128, 139, 142, 157, 160 Rye 142 Safflower 19 Sago 12, 142 Seaweed 12

Sorghum 52, 64, 91, 110, 113-114, 121, 128, 135, 142, 146 Soybeans 12, 25, 141, 145 Sunflower seeds 12, 142, 178

- T'ef 35
- Wheat 6-7, 11-13, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33-34, 36, 41-44, 47-48, 53-57, 61-62, 68-72, 75-80, 83-85, 87-90, 92-93, 98, 103, 105-106, 109, 113, 116-117, 123, 125, 130-132, 142-143, 148, 153-154, 160, 162-163, 178

Yams 121

Adamson, B.E. 45 Adesuyi, S.A. 121 Agrawal, R.K. 106 Al-Banna, M. 134 Alder, J. 43 Al-Saud, H.M. 134 Apt, A.C. 119 Arthur, B.W. 5 Ashby, K.R. 6 Back, E.A. 75 Bahr, I. 122 Ball, H.J. 84 Bang, Y.H. 58 Banks, H.J. 164 Bano, A. 89 Barak, A.V. 2, 108, 123 Barker, P.S. 156 Bedi, A. 117 Bell, C.H. 76 Bengston, M. 69, 154 Berndt, W.L. 93 Biege, C.R. 165 Bishop, G.W. 7, 166 Bissell, T.L. 124 Borden, J.H. 2-3 Bräuer, G. 167 Brower, J.H. 8, 83 Bruce, W.A. 109 Burges, H.D. 9 Burrell, N.J. 9 Burroughs, R. 52 Butler, P.M. 148 Cagle, A. 87 Calderon, M. 125 Capco, S.R. 161 Carlson, S.D. 84 Chahal, B.S. 68 Champ, B.R. 126 Chatterji, S. 95 Chaudhary, R.N. 106 Chawla, R.P. 68 Chuan, L. 132 Clements, B.W., Jr. 144 Cline, L.D. 10, 101-102, 104 Coombs, C.W. 127 Cotton, R.T. 11, 75, 96 Currie, J.E. 12, 31

Davies, J.C. 128-129 Davies, R.G. 13 Dhaliwal, G.S. 130-131 Dicke, E.B. 36, 63-64 Doane, R.W. 85 Dobie, P. 35 Doharey, R.B. 59-60 Donahaye, E. 125 Doughton, J.A. 114 Douglas, W.A. 14 Dunkel, F.V. 86, 132 Dunstan, W.R. 140 DuPree, M. 124 Eden, W.G. 133 El-Haidari, H.S. 134 Faber, W. 115 Fawzia, M.A. 134 Finlayson, L.H. 97-99 Flanders, S.E. 15 Fletcher, F.W. 23 Floyd, E.H. 16, 58 Freeman, J.A. 17, 127 Fulk, D. 109 Gahan, A.B. 100 Giles, P.H. 18, 135-136 Gill, K.M. 37 Gill, W.S. 19 Gillenwater, H.B. 65 Girish, G.K. 20 Golob, P. 140 Good, N.E. 96 Goodship, G. 76 Gould, G.E. 137 Green, M. 168 Hamamoto, H. 4 Harein, P.K. 108, 123 Heape, R.J. 138 Herford, G.M. 139 Herford, G.V.B. 151, 175 Highland, H.A. 10, 102-105 Hodges, R.J. 140 Hole, B.D. 76 Horton, P.M. 141 Hossain, M. 169 Howe, R.W. 21, 142, 177 Hsiu, C.S. 22

Hurlock, E.T. 143 Jotwani, M.G. 146 Joy, N.H. 170 Kantack, B.H. 65 Kapoor, I.P. 79 Kawano, K. 55-56 Kenaga, E.E. 23 Khare, B.P. 106 Khuthair, A. 134 Kilin, D. 82, 157 King, G.G.S. 3 Kinsinger, R.A. 36 Kirkpatrick, R.L. 87 Kokobu, H. 24 Kumar, A. 59-60 LaHue, D.W. 61-64, 88, 144 Lal, J. 159 Laudani, H. 65 LeCato, G.L. 25-27 Lefkovitch, L.P. 28-31, 77, 142, 171-172 Leon, 0. 136 Lever, R.J.A.W. 145 Linsley, E.G. 32 Loschiavo, S.R. 33 Lucas, C.E. 34 Lum, P.T.M. 92 Magazini, I. 140 Mahany, P.G. 83 Majumder, S.K. 89 Mathlein, R. 116 McFarlane, J.A. 35 McGaughey, W.H. 36 Meagher, R.L., Jr. 110 Menon, M.G.R. 95 Millar, J.G. 1-3 Miller, A.M. 92 Mills, K.A. 76 Mills, R.B. 24, 110, 113 Mookherjee, P.B. 146 Mori, K. 4 Morrison, E.O. 147 Muir, W.E. 44 Mukhopadhyay, P. 176 Ni, Z.Z. 78 Novosad, J. 57 Oehlschlager, A.C. 1-3 O'Farrell, A.F. 148 Okobi, A.O. 149 Oliver, A.D. 16

Olivier, A.G. 173 Olsen, A.R. 150 Oxley, T.A. 34 Pajni, H.R. 37, 117 Pandey, G.P. 60 Partida, G.J. 71, 165 Patourel, G.N.J. Le 90 Payne, N.M. 38 Person, N.K., Jr. 91 Phillips, M.F. 65 Phillips, R.H. 92 Pierce, A.M. 2-3 Pierce, H.D., Jr. 2-3 Pingale, S.V. 41, 79-80 Pingle, S.V. 160 Potts, M. 40 Powell, J.D. 16 Pradhan, S. 66 Press, J.W. 92 Prinz, W. 122 Pu, Z.L. 132 Quinlan, J.K. 67 Rai, L. 41, 79-80 Rai, P.N. 106 Raju, P. 107 Ramzan, M. 68 Read, N.R. 86 Reid, J.A. 118, 174 Rezaur, R. 169 Richards, O.W. 151, 175 Rilett, R.O. 39 Riley, J. 81 Rodriguez, J.G. 40 Rodriguez, L.D. 40 Rubison, R.M. 110 Sakai, T. 4 Salmond, K.F. 152 Sarid, J.N. 41, 79-80 Sarup, P. 66, 95 Sbur, D.E. 71 Schwitzgebel, R.B. 153 Secreast, M. 105 Semper, R.C. 109 Sengar, C.S. 106 Sengupta, R. 176 Sengupta, T. 176 Sikorowski, P.P. 42 Simonaitis, R.A. 104 Sinclair, E.R. 43, 69, 154 Singh, K.N. 106 Singh, S. 53 Sinha, R.N. 44

Sircar, P. 146 Slessor, K.N. 3 Smith, L.B. 155-156 Soderstrom, E.L. 111 Soekarna, D. 82, 157 Solomon, M.E. 45 Sonda, M. 158 Sorenson, J.W., Jr. 91 Srdic, Z. 46 Srivastava, A.S. 70, 159 Srivastava, J.L. 70 Steel, W.O. 177 Stermer, R.A. 112 Street, M.W. 109 Strong, R.G. 19, 71 Trehan, K.N. 160 Tsvetkov, D. 72 Uichanco, L.B. 161 Varma, B.K. 59-60 Verner, P.H. 57, 169 Walkden, H.H. 153 Waterer, D. 44 Watters, F.L. 73 Weigel, R.D. 39 White, G.D. 93 Williams, G.C. 47-48 Wilson, J.L. 93 Winburn, T.F. 11, 162-163 Wojcik, D.P. 49-51 Womack, H. 144 Wong, J.W. 1 Wright, V.F. 52, 113 Yablokov-Khnzoryan, S.M. 178 Yadav, T.D. 53, 74, 146 Yeadon, D.A. 105 Yoshida, T. 54-56, 94, 120 Zdarkova, E. 57

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