A0131: I Miss Them

Introduction

In this lesson, JP and Liliana teach us how to ask what's wrong, how to express homesickness, how to give an advice, and how to approve of an idea. Well, not all possibilities but enough to get us started. The keyword is extraño – I miss.

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Dialogue

*hombre:* ¿Qué te pasa?
*mujer:* Extraño a mi familia.
*hombre:* ¡Llámalos!
*mujer:* Buena idea.
Dialogue with Translation

**hombre:** ¿Qué te pasa?

*what (to) you (it) happens*

*man*: What's happening to you?

**mujer:** Extraño a mi familia.

*(I) miss to my family*

*women*: I miss my family.

**hombre:** ¡Llámalos!

*call them*

*man*: Call them!

**mujer:** Buena idea.

*good idea*

*women*: Good idea.

Vocabulary for Dialogue

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spanish</th>
<th>English</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>el hombre</td>
<td>noun (masculine) the man</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>la mujer</td>
<td>noun (feminine) the woman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¿qué?</td>
<td>pronoun what?, how?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>te</td>
<td>indirect object (to) you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pasar</td>
<td>verb (infinitive) to happen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(él/ella) pasa</td>
<td>verb (present tense) he/she(/it) happens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extrañar</td>
<td>verb (infinitive) to miss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(yo) extraño</td>
<td>verb (present tense) I miss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>preposition to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mi</td>
<td>adjective (m./f.) my</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>la familia</td>
<td>noun (feminine) the family</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
llamar verb (infinitive) to call
¡(tú) llama! verb (imperative) (you) call!
los direct object them
¡(tú) llámalos! phrase (you) call them!
bueno/buena adjective (m./f.) good
la idea noun (feminine) the idea

Vocabulary for Audio Lesson

la comida noun (feminine) the food
(yo) extraño la comida phrase I miss the food
el país noun (masculine) the country
(yo) extraño mi país phrase I'm homesick
(yo) extraño México/México phrase I miss Mexico
enfermo/enferma adjective (m./f.) sick
de preposition of
la casa noun (feminine) the house
estar verb (infinitive) to be
(yo) estoy homesick phrase I'm homesick

More Vocabulary

This section includes grammatically related words. Some of them are required by the exercise Dialogue Recast.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pronoun</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Example Usage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>me</td>
<td>indirect object pronoun</td>
<td>(to) me</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>te</td>
<td>(to) you (informal, singular)</td>
<td>(to) you (informal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>le</td>
<td>(to) him/her(it)</td>
<td>(to) him/her(it)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>le</td>
<td>(to) you (formal, singular)</td>
<td>(to) you (formal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nos</td>
<td>(to) us</td>
<td>(to) us</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>os</td>
<td>(to) you (informal, plural)</td>
<td>(to) you (informal, plural)</td>
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<tr>
<td>les</td>
<td>(to) them</td>
<td>(to) them</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>(to) you (formal, plural)</td>
<td>(to) you (formal, plural)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Verb</th>
<th>Infinitive</th>
<th>Present Tense</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pasar</td>
<td>to happen</td>
<td>I happen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(yo)</td>
<td>paso</td>
<td>you happen (informal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(tú)</td>
<td>pasas</td>
<td>he/she(it) happens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(él/ella)</td>
<td>pasa</td>
<td>you happen (formal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(usted)</td>
<td>pasa</td>
<td>we happen (m./f.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(nosotros/-as)</td>
<td>pasamos</td>
<td>you happen (informal, plural, m./f.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(vosotros/-as)</td>
<td>pasáis</td>
<td>they happen (m./f.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ellos/ellas)</td>
<td>pasan</td>
<td>you happen (formal, plural)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ustedes)</td>
<td>pasan</td>
<td>you happen (formal, plural)</td>
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<td>to miss</td>
<td>I miss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(yo)</td>
<td>extraño</td>
<td>you miss (informal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(tú)</td>
<td>extrañas</td>
<td>he/she(it) misses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(él/ella)</td>
<td>extraña</td>
<td>you miss (formal, singular)</td>
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<td>mi</td>
<td>adjective</td>
<td>my</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mis</td>
<td>adjective (plural)</td>
<td>my</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tu</td>
<td>adjective</td>
<td>your (informal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Word</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Example</td>
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<td>-----------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>tus adjective (plural)</td>
<td>your (informal, singular)</td>
<td>your (informal, singular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>su adjective</td>
<td>his/her/(its)/their</td>
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<td>your (formal)</td>
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</tr>
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<td>nuestro/nuestra</td>
<td>adjective (m./f.)</td>
<td>our</td>
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<td>adjective (plural, m./f.)</td>
<td>our</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>adjective (m./f.)</td>
<td>your (informal, plural)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>your (informal, plural)</td>
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<td>llamar</td>
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<td>I call</td>
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<td>you call (informal, singular)</td>
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<td>lo/la</td>
<td>him/her/(it)</td>
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</tr>
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<td>them (m./f.)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>los/las</td>
<td>you (formal, plural, m./f.)</td>
<td>you (formal, plural, m./f.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exercises

Dialogue Translation

Cover the right column, translate from Spanish to English and uncover the right column line by line to check your answers. If possible, read the Spanish sentences aloud.

¿Qué te pasa?  
Extraño a mi familia.  
¡Llámalos!  
Buena idea.  
What's happening to you?  
I miss my family.  
Call them!  
Good idea.

Dialogue Recall

Now translate from English to Spanish. Remember to say the Spanish sentences aloud.

What's happening to you?  
I miss my family.  
Call them!  
Good idea.  
¿Qué te pasa?  
Extraño a mi familia.  
¡Llámalos!  
Buena idea.

Dialogue Remix

Translate this variant of the dialogue from English to Spanish.

What's happening to you?  
Well (= good) ...  
What?  
I miss my country and (= y) the food.  
Well ...  
¡And I miss my family!  
Call them!  
Good idea.  
¿Qué te pasa?  
Bueno ...  
¿Qué?  
Extraño mi país y la comida.  
Bueno ...  
¡Y extraño a mi familia!  
¡Llámalos!  
Buena idea.
Dialogue Recast

This translation exercise requires some of the words from the More Vocabulary section.

What's happening to you? (formal) ¿Qué le pasa?
I miss my family. Extraño a mi familia.
Call them! (formal) ¡Llémelos!
Good idea. Buena idea.

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