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# UNITED STATES TREE BOOKS

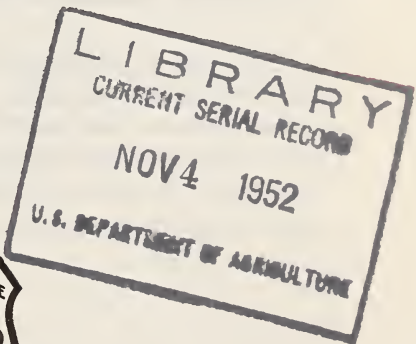
## A Bibliography of Tree Identification

by

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*Continually the question is asked, "Where can I obtain information about this or that tree?" Anyone who attempts botanical identifications finds himself confused by the vast array of literature on the subject, and yet is frequently hard-pressed to put his finger on the titles that will satisfy the need of the moment.*

*This list of publications was compiled as the result of the numerous inquiries received for literature on tree identification. Such a bibliography will fill a long-felt need of foresters and botanists. It should also be helpful to librarians, teachers, naturalists, students, and all individuals who are interested in the outdoors.*

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## INTRODUCTION

This list of 381 titles includes publications on trees of Alaska. "Books" includes publications of all sorts—bound books, bulletins, leaflets, separates, etc., printed or processed. Publications of the twentieth century only are listed. Publications describing shrubby species are also included because some important works on trees include shrubs, because shrub species are continually being discovered in an arborescent state, and because there are relatively few publications on shrubs alone. Emphasis is placed on works that are useful for identification purposes and also on those giving tree information of general interest. Technical works primarily of silvical, ecological, or economic nature are listed only when they contain a considerable amount of descriptive matter or illustrations. Important monographs on tree genera and families are included, but works confined to a single species are omitted. Where a work has been revised, an effort has been made to list only the latest edition or revision.

So enormous is the literature on trees and other woody plants that it is often difficult to know where to draw the line in compiling a bibliography of this sort. For example, the six following works (among others), although they contain a great store of information on United States trees, are omitted from the body of the list, since judging by title alone, many readers might be puzzled by their inclusion.

BAILEY, L. H. *The Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture*. 3 vols., 3,639 pp., illus. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1935.

This magnificent work has gone through many printings.

BEAN, WILLIAM JACKSON. *Trees and Shrubs Hardy in the British Isles*. 2 vols., illus. John Murray, London. 1936-50. Vol. 1 is now in Ed. 7, 703 pp., 1950; Vol. 2 is in Ed. 6, 1936.

DOMINION FOREST SERVICE. *Native Trees of Canada*. Ed. 4. 293 pp., illus. (some in color), maps. Dom. For. Serv., Can. Dept. Mines and Resources Bul. 61. Ottawa. 1949.

One of the most beautiful modern tree books.

ELWES, HENRY JOHN, and HENRY, AUGUSTINE. *The Trees of Great Britain and Ireland*. 7 vols., 2,022 pp., illus. Edinburgh. 1906-13.

SCHENK, CARL ALWIN. *Fremländische Wald und Park-bäume*. 3 vols. illus., maps. Paul Parey, Berlin. 1939.

STANDLEY, PAUL C. *Trees and Shrubs of Mexico*. U. S. Natl. Herb. Contrib. 23, 1,720 pp. Washington, D. C. 1920-26.

Originally issued in 5 parts. An extraordinary assemblage of botanical, distributional, and economic information. A valuable reference for tree and shrub species occurring on the southern border of the U.S.—particularly the Southwest.

Likewise, the various botanical manuals are also omitted, though

of course they include trees. Among the most important and useful "floras" of the United States are the following.

ABRAMS, LEROY. An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States, Washington, Oregon, and California. Vol. 1, *Ophioglossaceae* to *Aristolochiaceae*. 557 pp., illus. 1923-44 (incomplete).

*N.B.*—This volume was reissued with some changes and corrections in 1940. Vol. 2, *Polygonaceae* to *Krameriaceae*. 635 pp., illus. 1944. Vol. 3, *Geraniaceae* to *Scrophulariaceae*. 861 pp., illus. 1951. Stanford University Press, Calif.

BRITTON, NATHANIEL LORD, and BROWN, ADDISON. An Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States, Canada, and the British Possessions. Ed. 2., reprinted. 3 vols., illus. N. Y. Bot. Gard., N. Y. 1947.

This work is now being thoroughly revised.

DAVIS, RAY J. Flora of Idaho. 828 pp. Wm. C. Brown Co., Dubuque, Iowa. 1952.

DEAM, CHARLES C. Flora of Indiana. 1,236 pp., distribution maps. Ind. Dept. Conserv., Div. Forestry. 1940.

FERNALD, MERRITT LYNDON. Gray's Manual of Botany, Ed. 8 (*centennial*).

A handbook of the flowering plants and ferns of the central and northeastern United States and adjacent Canada. 1,632 pp., illus. American Book Co., N. Y. 1950.

JEPSON, WILLIS LINN. A Flora of California. (Illus.). Associated Students Store, University of California, Berkeley. 1909-43.

Unfinished—author died Nov. 8, 1946. Part 8 of Vol. 1 not published; all of Vol. 2, and two parts of Vol. 3 published.

\_\_\_\_\_. A Manual of the Flowering Plants of California. 1,238 pp., illus. Associated Students Store, University of California, Berkeley. 1923-25.

KEARNEY, THOMAS H., and PEEBLES, ROBERT H. Flowering Plants and Ferns of Arizona. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 423, 1,069 pp., illus. 1942. \$2.00.

\_\_\_\_\_, and Collaborators. Arizona Flora. 1,032 pp., illus. Univ. Calif. Press, Berkeley, Calif. 1951.

PECK, MORTON EATON. A Manual of the Higher Plants of Oregon. 866 pp., illus. Binford & Mort, Portland. 1941.

PIPER, CHARLES V. Flora of the State of Washington. U. S. Natl. Herb. Contrib. 11, 637 pp., map. 1906.

RYDBERG, P. A. Flora of the Rocky Mountains and Adjacent Plains. 1,110 pp. Published by the author, N. Y. 1918 ("1917"). A so-called Ed. 2 of this work appeared in 1923 ("1922") consisting of extra pages 1111-1144.

\_\_\_\_\_. Flora of the Prairies and Plains of Central North America. 969 pp., illus. N. Y. Bot. Gard., N. Y. 1932.

SMALL, JOHN KUNKEL. *Manual of the Southeastern Flora*. 1,554 pp., illus. Published by author, N. Y. 1933.

TIDESTROM, IVAR. *Flora of Utah and Nevada*. U. S. Natl. Herb. Contrib. 25, 665 pp., illus., colored map. 1925.

WOOTON, E. O., and STANDLEY, PAUL C. *Flora of New Mexico*. U. S. Natl. Herb. Contrib. 19, 794 pp.

The following bibliographies, in which literature on trees and wood is involved, should be mentioned.

BLAKE, S. F., and ATWOOD, ALICE C. *Geographical Guide to Floras of the World. Part I: Africa, Australia, North America, South America, and islands of the Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans*. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 401. 336 pp. 1942.

Complete through 1939. Part II, Europe and Asia, is now in preparation.

FELDKAMP, CORA L. *Landscape Gardening for the Rural Community in the United States*. U. S. Dept. Agr. Library List 35, 46 pp. Apr. 1947.

HARLOW, WILLIAM M. *State Publications on Tree Identification (United States and Adjacent Canada)*. 10 pp., N. Y. State Univ. Coll. Forestry, Syracuse. Aug. 1951.

Has State lists of 91 titles and a Canadian list of 6 titles.

UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE, FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY. *Some Reference Books on Domestic and Foreign Woods*. List R1479, 13 pp., Mar. 1945.

\_\_\_\_\_. *List of Publications on the Growth, Structure, and Identification of Wood*. List R177, 37 pp., Apr. 1948.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Some Books About Wood*. List R399, 4 pp., Rev. May 1948.

The author extends thanks to his colleague, Dr. Elbert L. Little, Jr., for reviewing this list and offering valuable criticism and suggestions; also to Dr. S. F. Blake, who has offered additional titles and information on later editions. Corrections, additions, or suggestions for improvement by those who use it will be gratefully received.

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BOMHARD, MIRIAM L. *Palm Trees in the United States*. U. S. Dept. Agr., Agr. Inform. Bul. 22, 26 pp., illus. 1950. \$0.15.

BOWERS, C. G. *Rhododendrons and Azaleas: Their Origins, Cultivation, and Development*. 549 pp., illus. The Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1936.

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- HENRY, AUGUSTINE, and FLOOD, MARGARET G. The Douglas Firs: A Botanical and Silvicultural Description of the Various Species of *Pseudotsuga*. Roy. Irish Acad. Proc. 35(5), Sec. B: 67-92, illus. Dublin. 1920.
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CROSS, P. G. Our Friends the Trees. 334 pp., illus. E. P. Dutton & Co., N. Y. 1936. Largely philosophical and practical essays.

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MATTOON, WILBUR R. Forest Trees and Forest Regions of the United States. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 217, 55 pp., illus. 1936.

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PEATTIE, DONALD CULROSS. Trees You Want to Know. 95 pp., illus. Whitman Pub. Co., Racine, Wis. 1934. Descriptions given for 178 species, with illustrations in color, those of eastern species reproduced from the classic "Silva of North America" by Michaux. Pocket-size, 3¼ x 5 in.

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RANDALL, CHARLES E., and EDGERTON, D. PRISCILLA. Famous Trees. U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 295, 116 pp., illus. 1938. Notes on trees remarkable for size, associations, etc.

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- TRELEASE, WILLIAM. *Plant Materials of Decorative Gardening. The woody plants*. 177 pp. Published by author, Urbana, Ill. 1921.
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- UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE. *Wood Handbook*. 326 pp., illus. 1940. (Prepared by R. F. Luxford, George W. Trayer *et al.* of Forest Products Laboratory and the Division of Forest Products, Branch of Research).
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- COPE, J. A., and WINCH, FRED E., JR. Know Your Trees. Cornell Univ. 4-H Club Bul. 85. 77 pp., illus. Ithaca. Mar. 1948.
- EMERSON, ARTHUR I., and WEED, CLARENCE M. Our Trees, How to Know Them. 295 pp., illus. (with "photographs from nature" by senior author). Garden City Pub. Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1946. This book, originally published in 1908 by J. B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia, went through at least five editions and, as indicated, has recently been republished by another firm. It deals primarily with eastern and cultivated trees.
- FOX, HELEN M. Low-growing Native American Flowering Trees. Natl. Hort. Mag. 23(2): 64-72, illus. Apr. 1944. Deals with eastern trees.
- HARLOW, WILLIAM M. Trees of the Eastern United States and Canada. 288 pp., illus. Whittlesey House (McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc.), New York and London. 1942.
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ern North America. Ed. 4. 56 pp., illus. Published by author, Syracuse, N. Y. 1946.

HOUGH, ROMEYN BECK. Handbook of the Trees of the Northern States and Canada East of the Rocky Mountains. 470 pp., illus. The Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1947. Frequently reprinted from the original 1907 edition.

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