The image shows the front cover of an antique book. The cover is decorated with a traditional marbled paper pattern, specifically a 'stone' or 'shell' pattern, featuring repeating, overlapping, semi-circular shapes in shades of red, blue, and white. A central, rectangular, cream-colored label is pasted onto the cover. The label contains handwritten text in cursive script at the top, which appears to be 'Roland Thaxter's'. Below this, there is a faint, illegible handwritten note. At the bottom of the label, the text 'AMEE BROS., 5 Harvard Square, Cambridge, Mass.' is printed in a simple, sans-serif font. The book's spine is visible on the left side, showing a dark, worn binding material.

*Roland Thaxter's*

AMEE BROS., 5 Harvard Square, Cambridge, Mass.

Permit to ...  
May 1855.



Scopelorus

April 22 and subsequent days. Eggs also on  
strawberry and other plants. Flattened  
inferiorly with a circular superior depression  
from which radiate beaded ridges. Large  
transverse diam about .5 mm. Color  
straw color changing to reddish and black  
as larva develops.

Eggs Hatched May 4 et seq.

Young Larva. Livid yellowish-green with  
superior and anterior blackish tinge  
Head large - jet black. Prolegs and in some  
specimens feet: black. A frontal  
black shield on seg. 1. Spun leaf together  
like a tortoise. After feeding, color light  
green with a few blackish marks.  
A few colorless hairs. L. 1.5 mil.

When mature indications of a dorsal  
subdorsal and lateral streak. Color  
light green darker superiorly; head small  
makes itself a case either in the bud or  
between the ribs of the leaves like a  
tortoise. Sticky hard to handle. Turns  
brownish yellow before changing skin  
Raspberry cherry & gooseberry.

After 1<sup>st</sup> moult May 15. - 11 days.

Above dull purplish darker in the subdorsal region, tinged with green. Below dull yellowish. <sup>on 2<sup>nd</sup> seg. 1-4 purple</sup> On dorsal two s. a and a lateral line whitish, the s. d. fine and less clearly marked especially the inferior of the two. Stigmata and relief. Tub. blackish and indistinctly ringed. A fine whitish mottling above betw. long. lines. <sup>eye</sup> and prolaps. black. Head and anterior shield. Length (mature) 6 mm.

After second moult May 22 7 days

Much as before the markings more distinct especially the dorsal and lateral lines and the set. Tuberc. Purple shades most prominent in region of stigmata. L. 10 mm

After third moult May 28 4<sup>th</sup> stage. <sup>65</sup>

Markings as before but more distinct esp. the sub. stig. line which is faint on 3 anterior segs. Two white ringed set. Tub. placed diag. antero → inf post. very distinct. <sup>1006</sup>  
2 similarly placed in dorsal region lat. to dorsal line somewhat less so. Others indistinct. Legs with an extensive neutral shade and a few black pts. Prolegs black. Head and anal seg. light brown. Color above (and below on 1-3) dull rather rich purple tinged w. green esp. dorsally. Below light green s. a blotch of purple below the stigmatal line on each segment. Dorsal line w. a bluish tinge. - L.

# resp. by 1 on 123 and 2 placed diag. on 224

After 4<sup>th</sup> moult June 2 503

Marked as before but less distinctly: colors more dull and ground color darker.

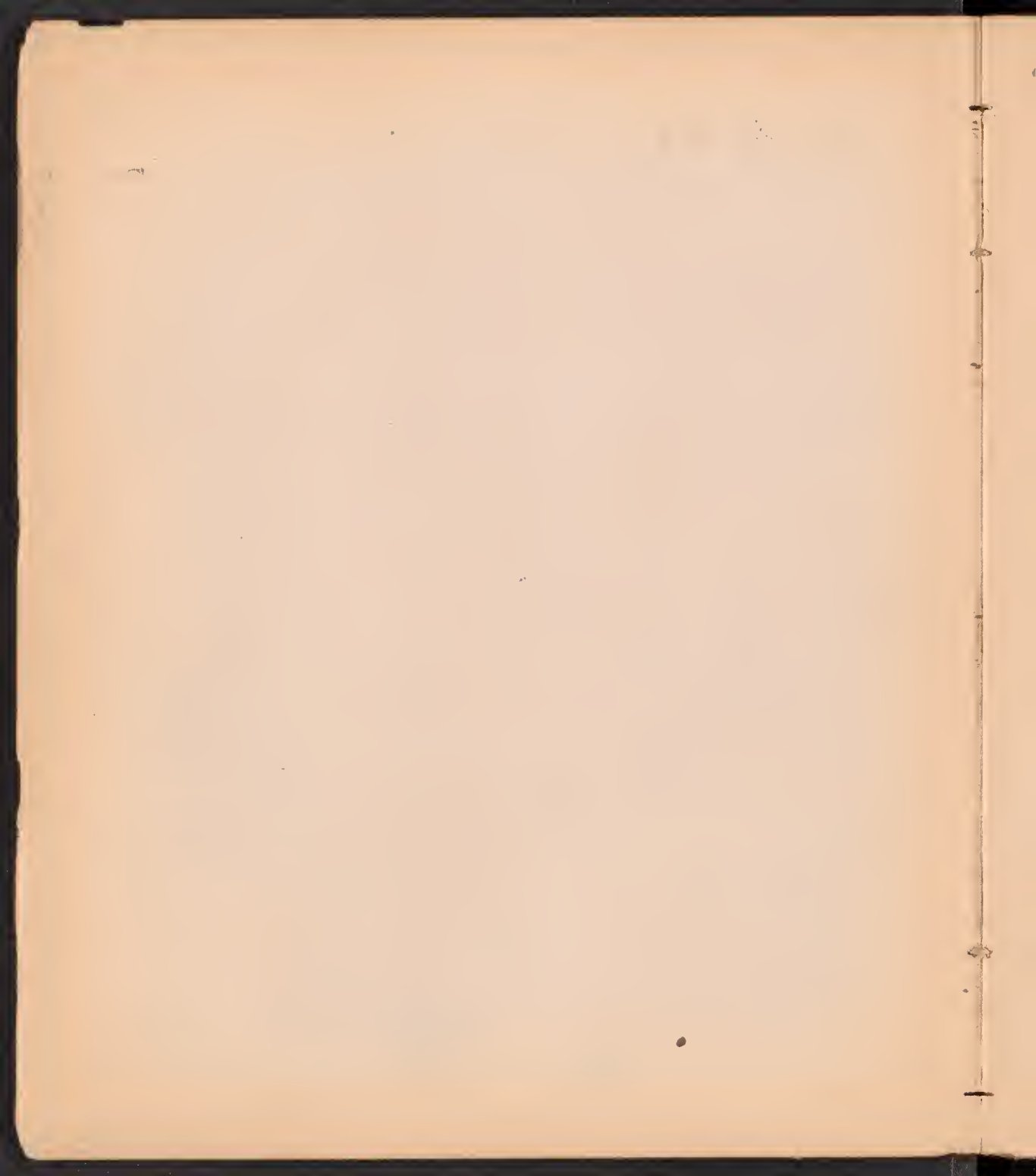
After 5<sup>th</sup> moult.

L. 26 mm

June 8

Mature Larva.

Dull blackish, with lateral dull purplish tinges. Dorsal streak indistinct bluish white somewhat irregular. Dorsal and sub.d. lines broken but quite tolerably distinct. The <sup>superior</sup> edge above and below with blackish. Lateral streak darkly marked white w. a bluish tinge. Stigmata black. Sub. fin black pts mixed with bluish white, more below the lat. line more distinct. Head blackish ant. light shining brown post. The superior s.d. line cuts the black frontal shield very distinctly. <sup>is yellowish</sup> Form stout ~~top~~ slightly head large L. 35-30 mm.



## Scopelasoma Walkeri.

Eggs laid as in preceding species and both these and the young larvae indistinguishable from it.  
Eggs hatched Nov. 5.

After first moult - May 15

Not distinguishable from (1).

After second moult - May 23

(Somewhat darker and more tinged w. dull purple head much darker. Lower sublat. line much less distinct. But similar to N<sup>o</sup> 1 almost.) Not separable

After third moult - May 29.

Not separable Somewhat darker less distinctly marked dorsally than N<sup>o</sup> 1.

After 4<sup>th</sup> moult - June 5.

Much darker dorsally than N<sup>o</sup> 1 being a rich almost black purple: the s.d. lines hardly visible and the d. line faint: the lateral line heavy and clear contrasting white  
as on 22 ♂ tinged w. purple. Sub. tub. smaller than in 1. inferior purplish shades more pronounced frontal head blacker feet white



After 5 moult June 10

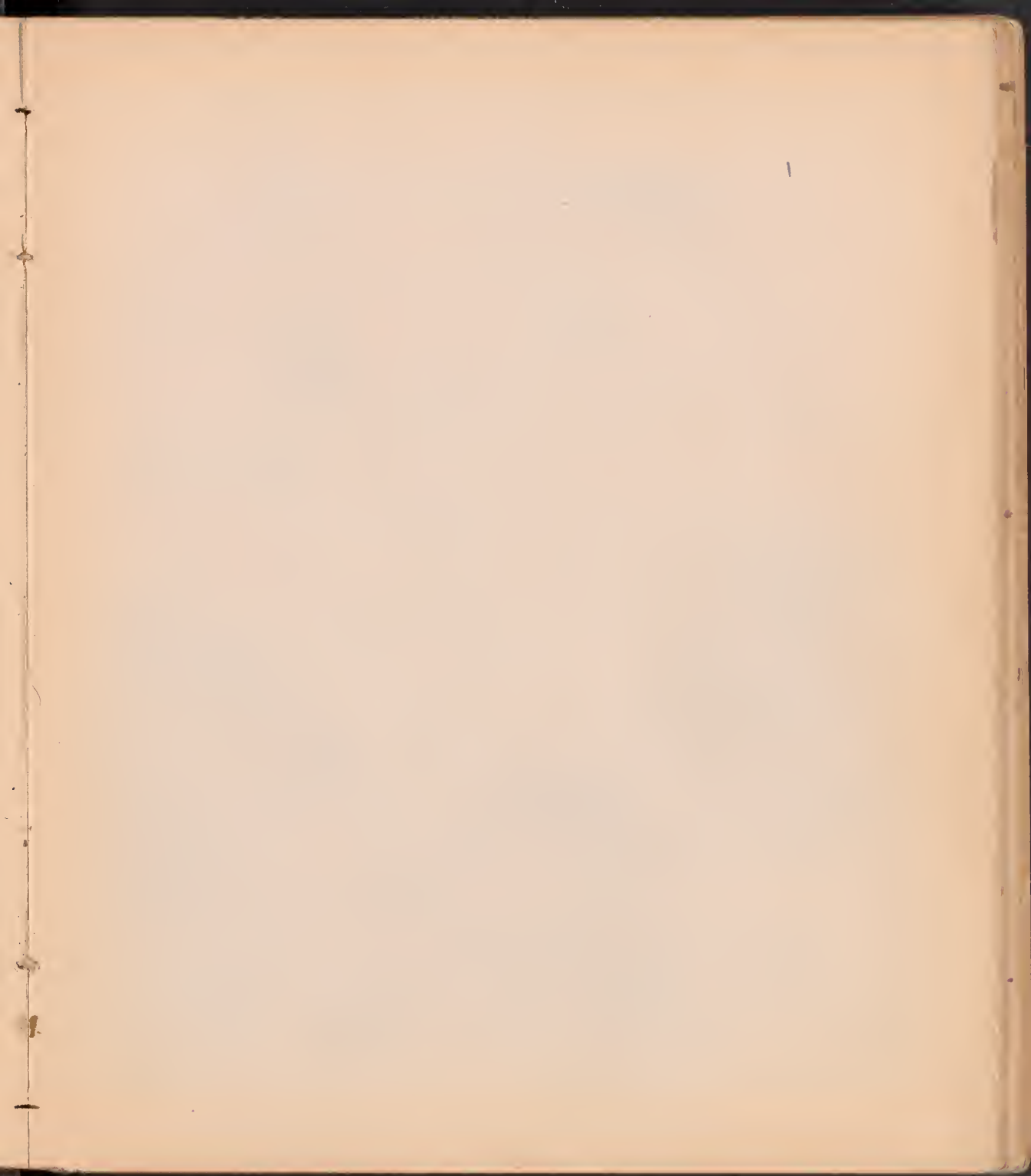
Much richer than 1 or 4.

Above velvety black <sup>purple</sup> tinged w. green and  
the dorsal and sub-dorsal lines barely  
indicated. Sit. Tib. barely visible <sup>under glass</sup> except  
those below the lat. line which is clear  
contrasting white (dif from 4 in being white and  
1 in being heavier and much clearer without bluish  
tinge) somewhat oblit. on 2 3 4 11 12. Frontal  
<sup>plate</sup> shield having sup. s.d. line clear & contin-  
uous it tinged w. yellow. Beneath bluish  
green. Sub lateral (and ventral on 1-4) pink  
shades. L.

Form as in 1 a little stouter.

Head as in 1 but more broadly sp. post. w.  
light brown.





of inf

3

# Scopelosoma viridula

Eggs laid as before.

Hatched May 9.

Young, larva as in 12 perhaps a little lighter, but varying in shade.

After first moult. May

Much as <sup>light</sup> ~~in~~ 8 mm. with little purple lateral shading  
Head black light

After second moult.

Purple shades on 1-4 confined to the region included by the lateral and superior subdorsal line. The inf. s.d. line hardly visible. Dorsal portion distinctly blue-green divided by a dorsal line more continuous and larger but less contrasting than in (1) type  
w. green; below light green. 10 mm.  
Head light brown dark ant.

After 3<sup>rd</sup> moult.

Much as before the purple duller and clearly defined dorsal and lateral lines more distinct. Head shining brown. inf. s.d. line only indicated by a few white markings in the purple.

After 4<sup>th</sup> moult



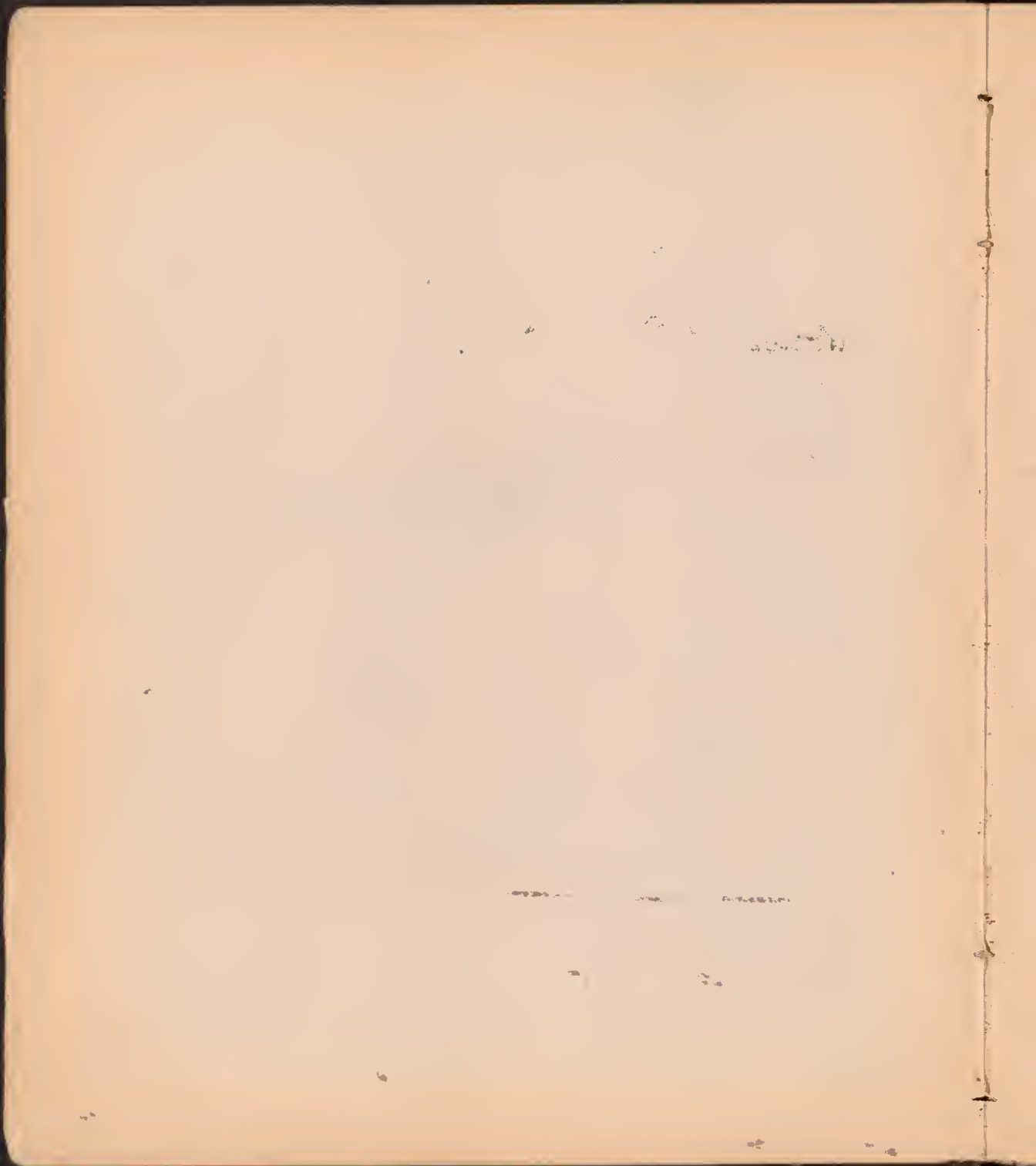
Darker ~~and brighter~~ lines ~~now~~ do  
The dorsal parts slightly tinged w. purple  
Lat. line very ~~heavy~~ distinct contrasting  
above beneath <sup>light</sup> bluish green ex. 1-4  
tinged w purple inf. s. d. only indicated ex. on 1-2-3  
else as before. 25 mm head dark shiny red brown

5<sup>th</sup> moult June 13.

Mature Larva

<sup>dark</sup>  
Dorsal parts olive green somewhat  
mottled. tub. distinct. Betw. s. d. cup. and  
lat. d. with wine color inf. s. d. line  
marked by a few dots. Latinal l. line  
distinct suffused w. purplish Beneath (iv).  
1-4 red purple else as before. legs dark brown

1875





+

*Scopelosoma 3-stigmata.*

Eggs as in N<sup>o</sup> 1. Laid May 5<sup>th</sup> et seq.

Young Larva does not differ from N<sup>o</sup> 1.

After 1<sup>st</sup> Molt - May 16. 11 days.

Not separable from N<sup>o</sup> 1.

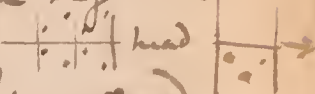
After second molt. May. 22.

Not sep. from N<sup>o</sup> 1. L. 11.

After 3<sup>o</sup> Molt May 28.

1<sup>st</sup> inst. sign of a decided difference from N<sup>o</sup> 1.

Colored similarly but noticeably more richly brightly. The lines and spots more distinct.

The <sup>2</sup>white ringed tubercles in the dorsal region lying beside the dors. line and placed  differs from 1 decidedly the upper being larger and distinct. The lower small and indistinct. Else as in N<sup>o</sup> 1 same etc. L. 15.

After 4<sup>th</sup> molt June 3

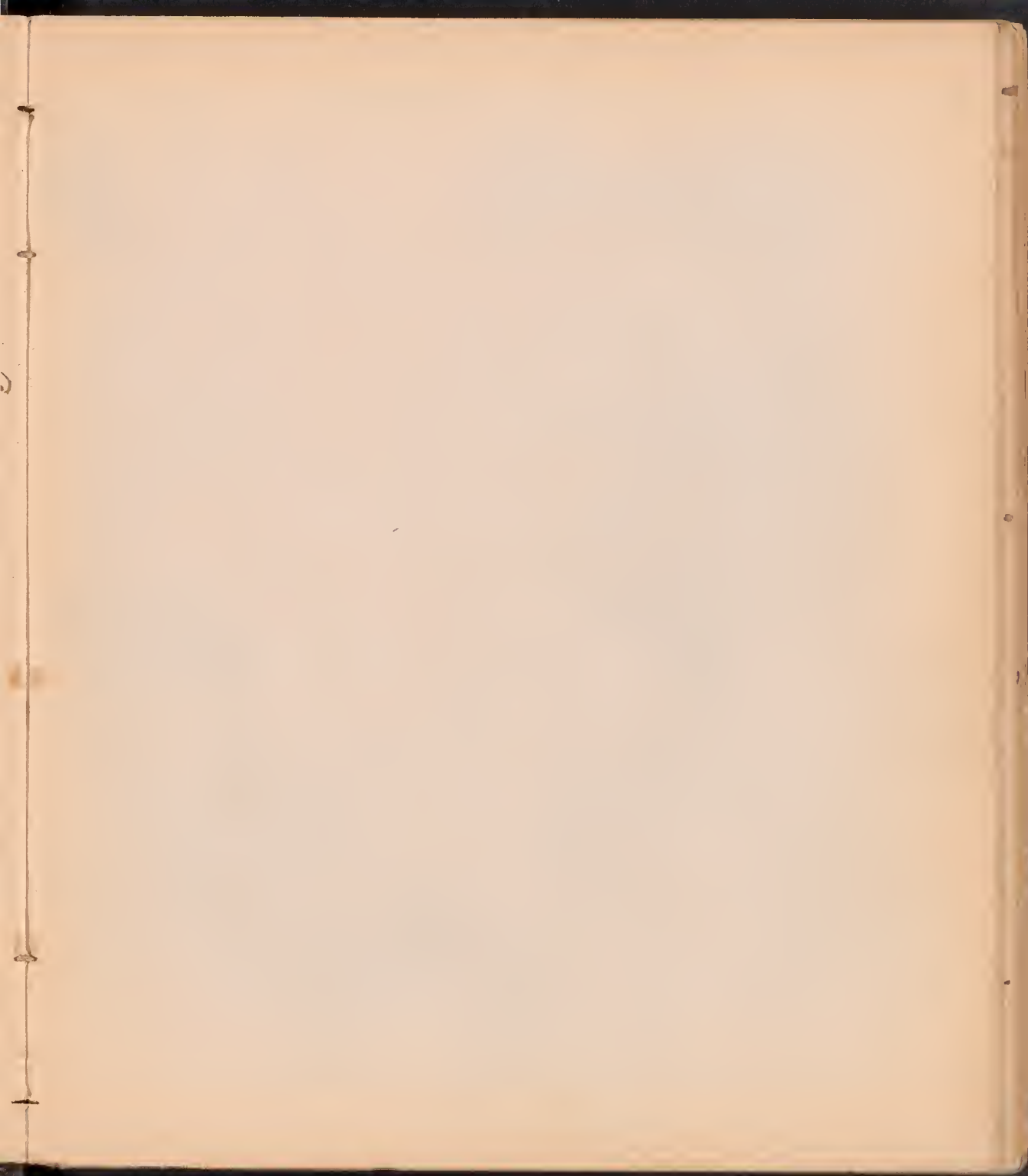
Slightly than N<sup>o</sup> 1 more clearly marked: the sub-tub. above mentioned of the same size but both much larger than in N<sup>o</sup> 1. The lines clear cat. moderately heavy 25 in.

Apr 5<sup>E</sup> moult. June 8.

Mature Larva

Much like (1) and readily mistaken for it but differing in the richer red purple color more indistinct d. & s.d. streaks. Color more uniform appearing frosted when viewed at length. The most noticeable difference is in the lateral band which becomes much broader post. and tinged w. orange yellow. On the frontal shield the sup. sub.d. line does not extend ant. to head and is much less distinct. The vt. tub. under a glass are ~~smaller~~ somewhat larger.

Entered earth June 16





1000.

5.

*Scopelosoma devia.*

Eggs as in 1. Hatched May 3.

Young Larva milky head black, legs prolegs, shield on  
1 and 2 black. L. 2 mm

After 1<sup>st</sup> moult. May 5.

Milky white clearer than before black parts  
contrasting; rest of h. black. A faint purplish  
lateral and dorsal tinge L.

After 2<sup>d</sup> moult. May

Much as in vinulenta (same 25.) but paler.

After 3<sup>d</sup> moult.

<sup>Paler</sup>  
Lighter than any of the other species but nearest  
vinulenta from which it differs decidedly, by a lateral  
distinct subdorsal line and by the absence of  
purple shades on legs 1-3 except just above the  
lat. white line: dorsal surf. light bluish  
green mottled with whitish. Lower parts very  
light. Prolegs only, black shield black

After 4<sup>th</sup> moult - June 10

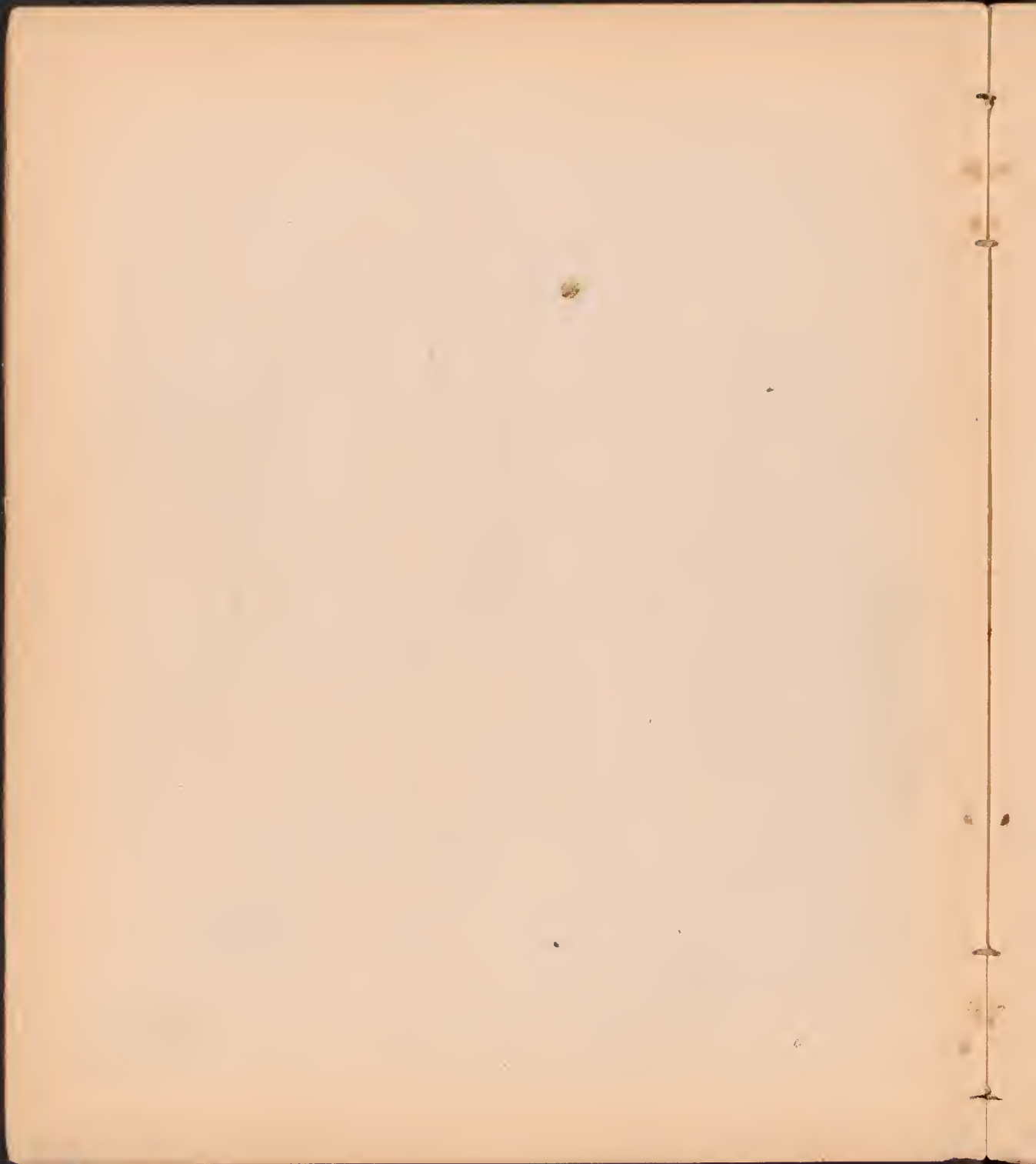
Very like *vinulenta* but <sup>much</sup> paler. Above greenish  
white w. a bluish tinge mottled with darker  
olive shades. Dorsal and <sup>sub.</sup> dorsal lines distinct  
(the latter slightly larger and very dist. in frontal  
plate) both edged w. darker <sup>olive</sup> shades and contrasting  
the <sup>space</sup> region betw. The sup. s.d. and lat. lines  
is dark <sup>dull</sup> olive green tinged w. purple and darker  
infer. and w. a few white dots. Lateral line  
somewhat broader than *vinul.* but less clear  
slight purple tinge at base of prolegs which  
are black. Head much lighter than *vinul.* and  
w. black frontally

After 5<sup>th</sup> moult - June 15.

*Matum Larva.* (See *lat. nupura.*)



2  
7  
0  
200



6. *Calocampa nupta*

Eggs Laid in patches on Strawberry etc.  
Flattened

Hatched May 7. Young Larva 1<sup>st</sup> Stage.

Light purplish blackish posteriorly. Body sparsely covered with blackish or dark ~~blackish~~ <sup>black</sup> spiniferous tubercles. Head light brown <sup>w. a few black dots.</sup>  
Beneath greenish. Setae moderately long curved black. Feet black. Prolegs greenish. After eating, bluish green black tub. very distinct.

Second Stage. May 17.

Dark green above light green tinged w. yellow below. Dorsal o. d. and broad lateral whitish streaks. Black dots as before less distinct. Head light brown numerous black dots. Very slender 10 mm.

Third Stage May 26. (6<sup>th</sup> June)

d. 2s.d. 2 h. lat creamy white. Above tinged w. blackish. Head thickly mottled w. brown spots w. a dirty water patch. As before, 15 mm. Black dots very indistinct but broadly winged w. whitish  
4<sup>th</sup> Stage June 1

4<sup>th</sup> Stage June 1<sup>st</sup>.

Much as before colors and contrasts more distinct. The larva in this stage acquires the use of the two posterior pairs of legs previously rudimentary. Specimens vary much in intensity of color some having the superior edges of the lateral line almost black. Black dots hardly visible ring roads.

5<sup>th</sup> Stage - June 5

Lateral, dorsal and sub. dorsal lines creamy yellow the first contrasting strongly with a black sup. edge. Stigm. tinged w. orange. Varies from almost black green above to light grass green. On each side the dorsal line are 3 contrasting white dots the middle one placed internally except on 1 (now) and 12 (1) on 223 the central dot is moved post. opposite the post lat. spot. One or more white dots on each seg. <sup>vent</sup> below ~~ed~~ pointing in some. Head light green w. brown mottling.

6<sup>th</sup> stage June 10.

6<sup>th</sup> stage of S. Devic)

More or less *vinulenta* but a blacker  
looking larva. A broad dorsal black  
band mottled ill defined attenuated anteriorly  
and including the hardly visible light  
dorsal streak. <sup>wasp-like on anal seg.</sup> Rest of d. surf. greenish grey  
& black mottled. Sup. s.d. broadly edged w. black  
but very indistinct wasp-like on anal and 1<sup>st</sup> seg.  
Lat line clearly defined white w. a few  
blackish mottlings below this latly black  
mottling to legs. Beneath light greenish ples.  
black head ant. blacker than *vinulenta*



1870

1871

Jan 1st 1870  
to Jan 1st 1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

7.

~~Calocampa annimaculata.~~

~~eggs on sumac - Hatched May 8.~~

First Stage.

~~Not separable from sumac except that when somewhat grown the black tubercles are much less distinct - larva.~~

Second Stage May

No 7. *Marasmalus ventilator*.

Eggs laid on sumac. June 5. Cream color soon changing to reddish by the appearance of numerous reddish dots.

Hatched June 10.

Light green or dirty yellow green with black ut. tub. beam, black before legs, 4 dorsal 2 v.d. and 2 p.c. rows. Head jet black. Legs and prolegs blackish at base. Frontal shield black. Elong 3 mm. Legs normal 5 pairs 3 prolegs.

## Second Stage June 15.

Light yellowish the intestine and contents showing  
through. The sub-d. rows of spots most conspicuous.  
The upper <sup>part</sup> ~~part~~ lateral. Each row of spots (ex dorsal)  
includes two on each segment. Head greenish yellow  
with a lateral  $\frac{1}{2}$  circle of closely set black dots. Legs  
light green. L. 4.5 mm. Short cap. post. Head  
somewhat retractile.

## Third stage June 20.

Powdery greenish white. all the dots but the  
sub-dorsal and and sub-stigmatal are hardly  
visible the latter very large and contrasting  
The sub-stig. spots on 223 smaller and placed sup.  
<sup>looking out what eyes.</sup>  
A large of gamboge yellow blotch between  
the two rows of spots on each segment. Head  
greenish yellow. Row of spots on lat head as before.  
Legs and legs light green. Eyes unmarked. Short  
cap post. normal. L. 7mm.

## 4<sup>th</sup> Stage June 24.

As before whether spots larger, greenish. ...  
...  
...  
...  
...

5-15 29 Mature Larva

Spots much larger and reduced to a s. d.  
two on each segment the ant. about 2x as  
large as posterior, and a stigmatal rod  
each spot round including a stigma  
anal plate and frontal plate of 1 black the  
latter terminating externally and anteriorly in  
two black dots. A black dot at base of <sup>in front of</sup> legs  
and two of prolegs a large black calvarial  
rectangular patch on head largest diam. transd.  
the as before, a fine white calvarial <sup>stigmatal</sup> line.

Mature July 3<sup>d</sup> went into moss July 5.





*Sabocampa cincta*.  
Homoptera minera.

Eggs laid on maple and willow May 29.  
 Flattened finely not deeply ribbed dark rosin egg  
 like.

Hatched June 7.

First Stage

Dark rather dirty green the 7 posterior legs  
 dirty yellow. A broad lateral dirty whitish  
 band. Ventral p. dirty reddish head light  
 brown with a few hairs and several contiguous  
 dark lateral dots. Body covered sparsely w.  
 fine black set. Tubercles main, very short strong  
 hairs. Legs and prolegs light straw color  
 (3 pairs)

Second Stage. June 11.

Dull blackish green. Sub-dorsal region of the  
 9 post. legs dull reddish (glass) are indist. light  
 lateral & 2 dorsal. and a darker dorsal line.  
 black points as before - Head mottled hairy. L. 15 mm.

Third stage June 14.

Somewhat darker than before else same. 19 mm

4<sup>th</sup> stage June 19.

*Packardia geminata*?

Eggs laid June 20 oak.


Hatched July 2 . 12 days.



1872

No 9. *Crociographa Normani*

Eggs on <sup>oak</sup> strawberry May 30. 54.

Light grass green a short time after deposition a reddish blotch appears at upper pole which is encircled by a similar red band the rest completely.  Eat chickweed readily; but fed on oak.

Eggs hatched June 5.

First Stage - June 5.

Light grass green: paler inf. Large

Black retif. tub. bearing black curved hairs  
2 subdorsal placed longitud. the post. placed extremely  
another placed anteriorly below. the s.d. and l. regions  
a lateral plate centrally. Head light straw color  
with a lateral black patch. Prolegs and legs light  
green w. basal blackish tinges. L. 4 mm.

Second Stage - June 9.

A dorsal sub.d. and broad lat white line else  
as before 7.5 mm.

Third Stage June - 11



Bluish green above; space betw. s.d. and lat.  
much darker than dorsal. Dors. more distinct  
edge w. darker green  
lat. gen. double. Head light green tinged w.  
brown w. numerous small brown dots and  
two large lateral black patches. Set. tub.  
white ringed. 13 mm

4<sup>th</sup> Stage June 14.

Color ~~lighter~~ <sup>pr</sup> : dorsal ~~green~~  
w. ~~the~~ lateral line distinctly  
double except intersegmentally. 21 mm

5<sup>th</sup> Stage June 20

Ruddish brown dorsally variegated a pair of  
trans dorsal black dots on each seg. dorsal  
line blackish edged s.d. region blackish mottled  
darker inf. cont. lat double line which is  
tinged w. yellow. s.d. line moderately  
distinct. 2 black sub lat dots placed diag  
sup → post. Epimete blackish. Bluish shades  
sub-lat and at base of feet. Head light brown  
w. large double mesial transverse patch  
and dark brown lat mottling. 26 mm.

6<sup>th</sup> Stage June 26.

Mature Larva.

As in preceding stage: the markings all defined and the larva shading from reddish to yellowish. An 36mm.

Handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is faint and difficult to decipher, but appears to be organized into two lines. The first line contains several words, and the second line contains a few more words, possibly including a date or a signature.

10

~~Homoptera 1-lineata~~

~~Eggs laid June 1. Color like N<sup>o</sup> 8. Willow -  
Hatched June 9. First Stage~~

~~Dark green ant. Last 5. segs tinged w. yellow  
a lateral and 2 subdorsal whitish streaks  
else as in minera -~~

~~Second Stage - June 12~~

~~Parorgyia~~

~~On elm June 17. Body black.~~

Lophodonta angulosa -

Eggs laid June 20. on oak tw. Jul 5  
Yellow green dorsal parts <sup>dull</sup> red a s l and broad  
irreg lateral line <sup>dull</sup> <sup>red</sup> <sup>strip</sup>. black. Head <sup>2 feet</sup> black  
anal legs elongate

2<sup>nd</sup> stage 1<sup>st</sup> moult - Jul 13.

Light bluish green above with a somewhat wrinkled appearance. 2 s.d. light streaks - an indef. yellow dorsal lateral band. S. l. part extending to legs, dull red with light points. Head and prolegs black. An elevation on dors. II. Elongat. last 3 legs raised. 13 mm.

3<sup>rd</sup> stage. 2<sup>nd</sup> moult - July. 19

A clear bluish green dorsal line on either side a broad bluish white band. a narrow sub. dorsal bluish white line edged above and below w. bluish green and <sup>also</sup> an inferior irregular finer ~~mark~~ <sup>not</sup> <sup>entirely</sup> <sup>marked</sup>. A clear greenish yellow stigmatal line, edged above w. dull red. Sub. lateral irregular dull reddish marks. A 2-tipped prominence on 11 legs w. red. Stig. green. legs black legs w. an ext. black patch. Rest without elevation, body. L. 18.



4<sup>th</sup> stage. Jul. 24 24.

Lateral (stigmatal) line very clean edged above and below w. red. a long, sub stigmatal red slash on 1-10 incl. Above bluish green, white a dorsal blue green line. 2 s.d. white lines edged w. blue green. Prolegs black. Legs green. Head blue green w. darker mottling brown on 11 as before.

27 mm.

p

5<sup>th</sup> stage July 29. Mature Larva

Lateral yellow band more heavily edged w. purplish red 2<sup>d</sup> s.d. line = many yellow spots. a number of yellow spots on inf. surf. Red slashes less conspicuous on 1-10 and 11. Small bifid prominences on 11 orange. Stigma yellowish. Head green mottled w. bluish white edged (externally &) inferiorly w. yellow.

Cocoon in moss Aug 8.



N<sup>o</sup> 11

*Mamestra rosea*

Eggs laid June 9. white w. a bluish tinge.

Hatched June 14.

Rather rich yellow green. A row of s. d. almost d. Black set. tub. (brain, black short hairs) set longit. 2 on each seg. 3 in eye tub. placed lat on each seg. post. 2 ant transv. on 1-3 all placed lat transv. head light green brown somewhat mottled and w. a lat crescent of 4 black dots closely set. L. 4-5.

2<sup>d</sup> Stage June 20.

Black tub. minute. Color less vivid. A dorsal. 2 set. d. and a lat. light streak. Else as before under 9 mm.

3<sup>d</sup> Stage June 26

As before but the lines more distinct & w. darker green. Lat. heavy: Apple green 15 mm.

4<sup>th</sup> stage June 30

Handwritten text, possibly a title or header, consisting of several faint, illegible characters.

Handwritten text, possibly a name or signature, consisting of a few faint, illegible characters.

Handwritten text, possibly a date or reference, consisting of a few faint, illegible characters.

N<sup>o</sup> 12.

Eubyje Lumnaria

olive green

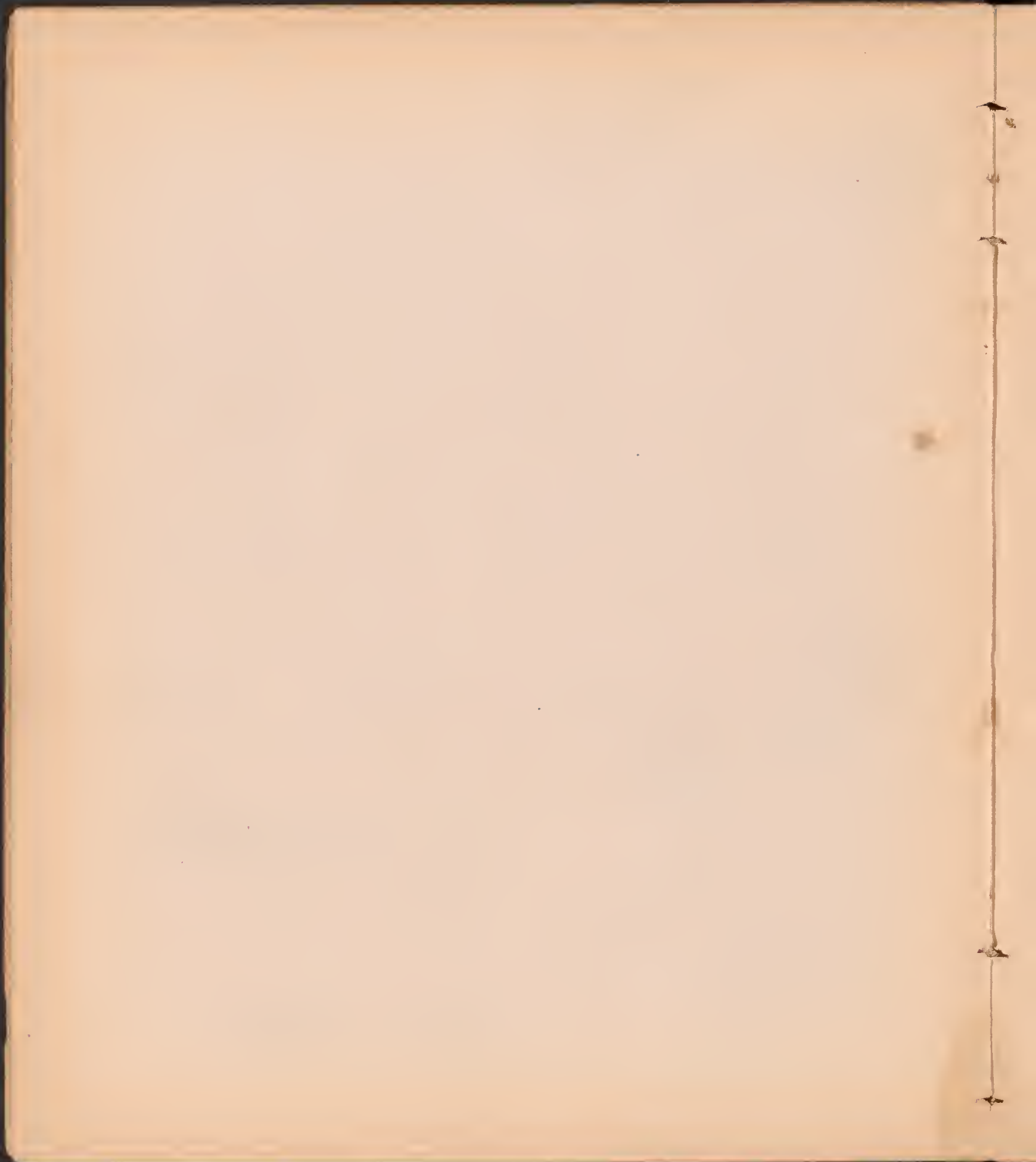
Eggs laid June 9. Cupshaped, with a corona  
of white dots and a central <sup>apical</sup> green spot. ○

Hatched June 24! 15 days!

Heterocampa marthesia

Laid July 11.

Hatched Jul 20





N<sup>o</sup> 13

Gluphisia 3-lineata

~~Eggs laid June 10.~~

Apatila Lobeliae

Eggs laid. June

Hatched June 22

Light green, legs 1, 3-4, 7, 8, 11 dull red purple dorsally. Numerous long black hairs. Head light green w. a few brownish marks:

2<sup>d</sup> Stage June 25.

Coloration - head a little brownish  
palpus brown

3<sup>d</sup> Stage June 28.

A dorsal yellow line broken on 4; dors. 1, 3, 4, 7, 8, 11 dark brown somewhat mottled; hind wing legs yellow lateral portions yellow green; setae tib. brown mottled a broken s.d. yellow line. Hairs long black ex. lateral grey. Head yellow w. two superior frontal squarish black spots and two larger <sup>anterior</sup> inferior ones

9 m.m.

4<sup>th</sup> Stage July 1.

5<sup>th</sup> st. Jul. 5.

6<sup>th</sup> stage July 9

7<sup>th</sup> st. July 14

*Marasmialus histrio*

All stages found on sumac July 10. '13.

~~Young larvae spin a web of silk between the ribs and feed beneath it.~~

Light yellow green without visible markings  
Tapering part. L. 3 mm.

2<sup>d</sup> stage

Greener anteriorly and more hunched. A faint  
s.d. and l. line. A few faint whitish  
dots scattered over body. Head yellow green &  
~~an external crescent of black pts.~~ L. 5 mm

3<sup>d</sup> stage

Longitudinal lines, and dots distinct. Body  
much swollen anteriorly somewhat like  
papilio L. 9 mm

4<sup>th</sup> stage

More distinctly marked and darker green  
the same L. 15 mm.

Mature larva 5<sup>th</sup> stage.

The sub. dorsal (almost dorsal) lines heavy indistinct on the most anterior segments. A faint ill defined stigmatal yellowish streak. Stigmata light orange. Body <sup>!</sup>sparsely covered with flat whitish or yellowish prominences of irregular size and shape. Apple green strongly tinged w. yellow anteriorly. Legs legs and head green. Hunched anteriorly: tapering post. L 22

Cocoon in leaves of blackish silk -

*Charadra propinquilinea*

Laid 10<sup>7</sup>

Hatched July 19

Very like *deidamia* but ~~much~~ darker  
light green much darker sup. a s. d. row  
of large clear red spots about on 11, 12  
Each seg. w. a long train, row of set  
tub. - of which the red spots are ~~so~~ many  
very long trains. Rest ex on 1, 11, 12. Short  
than latter long. A somewhat indist. s. d. and  
lat. yellowish line. Head livid w. a few  
reddish punctures. L. 2.5 mm.

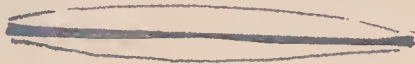
2<sup>d</sup> Stage July 24

Much as before darker w. blackish anterior  
tubes. 4 mm.



*Ichthyura indentata* Pack.

Found singly in cases on willow. Will eat poplar. Very like strigosa but the yellow warts more conspicuous. Markings much as in strigosa but less distinct and tho varying considerably <sup>seldom</sup> never as dark as strigosa type. Separable at once by its black stigmata and brown head the head of strigosa invariably black even in the white examples. Cocoon Sept. Imago May-June. 2<sup>d</sup> brood Aug. Head sometimes nearly black but dull black. Stigmata invariable 13 examined.





"66" "99"  
Heterocampa - "bumma"

Ld 21. Hcd 19. Eggs light bluish green -

Dull reddish brown w. many fine longitudinal light streaks. Tudit. dorsal yellow shades. esp on 11. Head dull black.

A <sup>pair of</sup> remarkable 3-branched toothed projection from ant. 1. The branches curved and ~~point~~ spiny. These proj. connected by a <sup>sholar</sup> on 4 5 11 12 a pair of similar unbranched projections. None on 6. The shortest. L. 4.5

2<sup>nd</sup> Stage July 23.

Red brown variegated with yellow. A dorsal yellow line <sup>widening</sup> ~~extending~~ into a lozenge shaped patch on 4 - ~~find~~ again widening from post 8 to anal legs - mottled w. red: a wedge shaped red patch on 11. 12. dorsal - Head dark red. 9mm. L. 8

3<sup>rd</sup> stage July 28.

Lozenge patch clearer and larger creamy with somewhat intricate fine red figures. Dorsal band broken post on 8. Remaining portions marked w. intricate fine alternating red and yellowish lines on longitudinal wedge shaped patch on 11-12 as above and rounded anteriorly. Head eye mottled red grey and ~~black~~ brownish 12mm.

4<sup>th</sup> stage Aug 3

As before: the red predominating, and the posterior  
wedge shaped patch indicated by two converging  
(post.) red lines. A faint broad sub. stig. line

5<sup>th</sup> stage Aug. 9. Mature Larva. <sup>23</sup> mm

The top-larva is green -



*Heterorampa Marthensia*

Laid No. 11 H.A. 20.

Light green with a much broken dorsal red band. A pair of projections on ant 1 red & yellow at base. Anal pair of legs devel. as in *cevrusa* red and livid yellow alt. extensile L. 6 mm to tip tail 10.5 mm

2<sup>d</sup> Stage Jul 25<sup>th</sup> -

Dorsal band continuous, <sup>edged w. yellow</sup> enlarged centrally on each segment noticeably on 5 & 10 <sup>ending on ant 1 in 2nd locus</sup>. Faint very oblique lateral lines from a s. d. yellowish line from ant. of 1 seg. to the same s. l. portion of the 2<sup>d</sup> posterior to it. 2 or 3 sub. red dots. Head yellowish.

3<sup>d</sup> stage Aug 1.

Dorsal line hairs contracted intersegmentally mostly edged w. yellow. Body covered w. minute black points. A lateral stigmatal row of red spots edged w. yellow <sup>part 3</sup> wanting in many ca 46911 those on 4 & 6 generally double. Head triangular green edged s. red and extreme w. yellow. Tails shorter L. 16 mm Jul 5 mm



4<sup>th</sup> stage Aug 8.

Much as before: the diag. streaks more distinct and the lateral red spots less frequently present.

5<sup>th</sup> Stage Mature Larva Aug 17.

Light apple green often tinged with blue. A clearly defined heavy <sup>creamy</sup> white or reddish dorsal line. (The lateral red spots rarely present in none of this brood). showing a tendency in some specimens to enlarge or merge 4 & 11. Varies very much. In some broad mottled w. pinkish in others fine and nearly white. Head more broadly edged. The oblique dash (passing thro stigm) on 3-4 most conspic: greenish yellow all. The 8 oblique dash passes down and back to the anus in a substigmatal heavy greenish yellow streak. Tails yellowish white to pink 5 m.

Powdery of dark dots ex inferiorly and  
near the dorsal line. 40 mm more or  
less varying much in size. Rests extended  
on ~~underside~~ underside of leaf. Turns dull pinkish  
purple before making a thin cocoon  
near the surface of the ground in which  
it hibernates till the middle of June.  
Imago appearing in July.

# *Nonagria subflava*

Larva and pupa in rocks July 25.

Dull white tinged with bluish yellow <sup>some much grayer than others.</sup>

Without marks except a few <sup>small</sup> brownish ret. tub.

having <sup>only</sup> short colorless hairs: 1 larger than the rest just post stigm. on above stig and 2 dorsal pairs the post. external to the anterior. On 2-3 a transverse row of 10 besides the post stigmatal stigmata white black ringed. Frontal shield dirty light brown indented post and est.

Head light shining brown w. darker mottlings very small. Very long and slender L. 50mm diam abt. 4.5 mm.

Larva enters about a foot from the base of mud and eats its way down to base. Returning it enlarges its burrow to within about two inches of its entrance hole and spins a fine web after eating, <sup>over</sup> a hole in the side of the mud large enough for the <sup>moth</sup> ~~larva~~ to escape thro' it spins a fine web at the summit of its burrow diagonally across it so that the moth

~~Carlostarys rana~~

~~Egg laid~~ July 26. N. Sufflora L Aug 20

~~Monagria oblonga etc.~~

~~Arzama diff~~ <sup>3</sup> ~~obliquata~~ -

Before last moult. Below ~~live~~ whitish

Dorsal region dull reddish with a central olive tinge. Lateral parts lighter reddish. The stigmata black. A few dorsal blackish shades on 1-3 and two elongate black stigmata on the post. edge of 11 placed transversely. A longitudinal somewhat irregular subdorsal furrow placed slightly diagonally on each segm. Two sub. lateral furrows (longitudinal) and a transverse posterior and less noticeable anterior furrow on each segment. A ventral <sup>transverse</sup> heart shaped depression on each segment. Frontal shield light brown w. central whitish line and two anterior whitish depressions. Head dark shining brown. A few minute black points scattered on body bearing minute black hairs. A arch above anus somewhat longer. Flattened tapering slightly and elongate tho much less so than ~~subflava~~ to which it bears little resemblance.

Pinnacles under-glass outlined in very minute black dots. Whole surface finely wrinkled

## Mature Larva

More flattened than before. Color dead bluish black with a very faint tinge of reddish dorsally. Lighter beneath. No body to color. Head almost black mahogany also frontal shield. Anatomy of legs study up. Stimulation on seg. 11 very interesting ~~probably found~~.

Feds in stem of Typha burrowing into base of root.




*Sphida obliquata* ?

In pickerel weed. Hardly separable from  
the above average smaller with a  
tinge of olive green. A hundred found  
Sep 10-20 also in burr weed. Same  
anatomy (curious arrangement of bladder  
like Tracheae) Eats in leaf stems and  
plant stems: might have found hundreds.

*Apatita occidentalis*.

On apple. of the lobelian group the larva having the same habit - but only approaching the same coloring in its early stages. Mature larva rest on twig.

under glass seen to be powdered w. black pts.  
A broad dorsal bluish black band ending in a large hump on seg 11. <sup>edges ant. and lat. w. deep black.</sup>  
On seg 4-10 inclusive is a peculiar  shaped ornament. consisting of a velvety black ground in which are included six spots two placed longitudinally forming a dorsal row of dark orange spots (almost connected on 9-10) two burnished blue black spots placed externally to the posterior end of each anterior orange spot. and externally of all a straw colored spot forming a s.d. row. A broad s.d. pale blue band broken by the dorsal ornament - and a much narrower and less bright

Myrmastigmatid one. Whole lateral  
portions very pale purplish thickly powdered  
with black atoms (under glass). A yellowish  
tubercle bearing several brownish hairs just  
above behind and below the black stigmata  
and another much larger one at base of legs.  
A fine dorsal yellowish line on 1-3 and a  
transverse row of <sup>yellowish (also on 1)</sup> tubercles <sup>central</sup> bearing long yellowish  
brown hairs those on 1 projecting horizontally  
forward. Head dull red post fading <sup>blending</sup> into  
dull black ant: An arrow shaped anterior  
mark. Prolegs black. L. 35 mm. Cocoons  
Sept 20-31. 7 specimens on Apple.

Determined from drawing sent by

Riley -

*Heliozampa guttivitta.*

Eggs light bluish green. June 15 - Hatched 27.

Feeds on oak, apple, walnut. (in nature)

Dull red with an ill defined yellowish dorsal patch on 9 & 11. Two 4-branched spinous projections placed sub-dorsally on 1 and a subdorsal row of 2-jointed spinous on seg. 4 & most posterior 5, each bearing fine hairs at apex. 3 mm.

2<sup>o</sup> Stage. July 2<sup>o</sup>.

Dirty reddish greenish yellow on last two segs.

A sub-<sup>dorsal</sup> lateral greenish yellow line. All spinous gone except two points on s.d. 1. 8 mm.

3<sup>o</sup> Stage. Jul. 6.

Yellowish green with red tinges. A s.d. yellow or white band broken on 6 by a reddish mark running onto first pair of legs. A red mark runs diag. up and forward from base of 4<sup>th</sup> pair. Last pair of legs red. Various reddish marks dorsally. 3<sup>rd</sup> seg. much mottled w. red. Head greenish in a double red brown line from

jaws to apex on either side. Usual habit  
of heterocampyl. L. 12mm

4<sup>5</sup> July 13

Varies from dark apple green to reddish  
A s. lateral cream colored band gen not  
ext to 1. A red dorsal band on 2 & 3  
including a fine dorsal white streak the band  
in some examples splits on 4 and extends  
posteriorly enlarging to the usual large red  
dorsal patch on 5 & 8 which in some extends  
over 1<sup>st</sup> pair flys and in others is edged  
by s. d. line below which it does not extend -  
The red dorsal mark is rather and deeply  
notched ant. & post more so ant. wh ext back to  
The red dorsal line filled in with cream color which  
may extend forward in some to 3 - Some  
specimens have various lateral red marks and  
- a stippled yellowish streak about in others -  
2 short dorsal proje. of 1 edged with cream color  
a dry red mark extend to 4<sup>th</sup> pair flys. A  
lateral red mark betw 10 & 11 - and a red



mark running dia. down and forward to 3<sup>rd</sup>  
pair prolegs. Subject to great variation in  
amount of red. Head large w. a triple band of  
black yellow & red laterally red being external  
20 mm.



*Apalita spicata*.

Egg laid on glass. June 15. Hatched June 20.

From Larva a. L<sup>1</sup> greenish with a row of  
 large <sup>dull red</sup> <sup>sub.</sup> <sup>erif.</sup> tub. placed transversely on each seg.  
 bearing long blackish hairs. These tubules on 4 & 8  
 much larger blending and forming transverse  
 red patches. A Red mark on 11. Hatched red.  
 L. - 2.5 mm.

First moult July 5.

Stout - dull green the reddish blotches larger  
 confined to dorsal & sub-dorsal regions  
 tufts brown black, <sup>in s.d. & d. reg. colorless elsewhere</sup> long - stout hairs  
 head w. darker markings - 4.5 mm

2<sup>d</sup> moult July 10.

Brighter green - Beneath yellowish. Blotches <sup>much less</sup>  
 as well marked as before the s.d. & d. tubules post  
 & surrounded with irreg. blackish mottlings: forming  
 an irregular & ill defined dorsal & s.d.  
 band -

3<sup>d</sup> moult - July 15.

The dark portions predominate having a lateral sub  
d. and slender dorsal bands. The two former  
including on each leg post 3<sup>d</sup> a black tubercle -

The tubercles bear very stout black hairs among shorter  
<sup>2 more numerous</sup> whitish ones and form with the irregular reddish  
black mottling ~~to~~ which connects them longitudinally  
a tolerably well defined dorsal and s.d. <sup>with</sup> band.  
Head yellowish with a post. superior black  
circular or crescent shaped ~~face~~ <sup>mark</sup>.  
Beneath greenish yellow. a few dots laterally - 2 or 3 yellow  
~~patches~~ <sup>traces</sup> in post. portion of s.d. & greenish line -

4<sup>th</sup> July 20

Varies from a form wholly blackish with linear  
whitish mottlings, a whitish lateral and slender  
traceable sub-d. line with black head obscurely mottled  
to one in which <sup>yellowish</sup> ~~greenish~~ white predominates. The lateral and  
s.d. bands being very distinct - with a few black points  
beneath. There is a faintly well marked dorsal streak  
contained in the broad mottled black and yellowish dorsal  
band. A band similar to this separates the s.d. & lateral  
lines: head straw color w. a few black points. Both forms  
densely clothed with stiff whitish brittle like hairs each tubercle

condition mainly female longer shorter black hairs than the rest. L. 11 mm  
In some specimens the s.d. band has faded orange and brighter yellow tint posteriorly.  
5<sup>th</sup> moult July 25.

Varies somewhat tho' not much in shade. Bluish black  
mottled with whitish lines and dots, lighter beneath  
tho'. S.d. and lat. lines clearly marked in most  
the former often indistinct and varying in shade  
from cream color to orange: not traceable on ant. legs.  
The lat. line well defined, varying from cream to yellow  
this is sub-stigmatal. Stigma <sup>white</sup> black ringed, head black  
generally w. two sup. and yellowish brown patches.  
a frontal  $\Lambda$  mark. Stout sup. post. L. 18 mm.

6<sup>th</sup> moult July 31,

Mamm. larva -

Black with an orange substigmatal band which varies  
in individuals and is hardly noticeable in some in  
none is it very conspicuous. Stigmata contrasting  
white else entirely black. Hardly separable from  
nocticeps to which it shows this sp. very closely  
related. Differs in the absence of any signs of s.d.  
marks on post legs and by the absence of any intersegmental  
of finer hairs with the dorsal tufts. 28 mm  
Stout sup. post. of Munosa type. Spins cocoon  
like this 2 nocticeps Aug. 9 1894 - period 55 days from egg to larva.  
Images in Boston Mar 23/95

*Apatele superans.*

Eggs on glass - June 29.

Hatched July 6. Fed readily on poplar.

Somewhat slender. Light green w. tufts of stiff blackish hairs. On 1.4.7.8.11 a transverse dorsal <sup>& s. j.</sup> band of warty prominences with a few brownish spots. Set. tub. black small. L. 2.5 mm.

First moult - July 13.

Pale bluish green. No dorsal warty prominences more blackish, and forming enlargements of two dorsal rows of pairs. A sub-dorsal row of blackish tubercles and two smaller lateral ones. Head greenish with large reddish black patches. L. 4.5 mm.

Second moult July 17 (Thursday)

<sup>most green</sup> A dorsal white line. <sup>somewhat</sup> Large, lozenge shaped patches on 4 7 11 extending to middle of adjacent segs. except post on 4. A smaller, somewhat rectangular patch



Setae 22 B (dorsal) The dorsal line runs thro'  
all the and is edge more or less continuously &  
unevenly w. same color. The upper subdorsal  
row of tubercles being at 4 are broadly edged with  
white. Head whitish w. 4 ant 2 post black patches  
and 2 post sup. black dot. Tubercles black  
have long spines. (5m m -

3<sup>d</sup> Jul 22 -

A broad dorsal reddish brown band <sup>terminating on 11 in a bunch</sup> containing a ~~rather~~ fine not well  
defined central dorsal streak which is continued beyond 11 to anus in  
brown. The s.d. white line sufficiently clear, partly containing the upper  
row of tubercles which are large round polished & black smaller 2 less  
clear on 2, 3, 10. A very fine whitish stippled streak. The remaining  
parts blue green w. black tubercles of various size many a few hair  
those of the 2 ant 22 post legs (dorsally) very long. Patter on head large. 11 m.

4<sup>th</sup> Jul 25 -

The larva <sup>(4)</sup> did not flourish after this moult and died without  
growing much. Seem to be delicate and need fresh air.

Oryza defuncta Pack.

Body ordinary, tufts.

Tufted as in "leucostigma" - Pale straw yellow.

The dorsal long pencil on 11 black with a basal sheath of straw colored fading into pale brown hairs.

The wedge shaped tufts on 4-7 incl. - bright straw yellow; <sup>a black crescent post. for</sup> the two middle ones <sup>(sometimes all)</sup> and a black median dorsal stripe from the post. one to the pencil on 11.

<sup>This median stripe of the abdomen is straw yellow</sup>

~~The other tufts~~ The pencils on 1 black -

The other tufts and portions of body including head and body pale straw ~~yellow~~ yellow -

September 4. on oak: rats various other plants.

Image September - ♀.



~~Orkodes~~ ~~Eriseoides~~ = Agrotis  
monochromatica ~~Ag.~~ - <sup>with cat sunflower readily. All but 3 died from</sup>  
<sub>improper food.</sub>

Eggs July 13 Hatched July 25. Fed on sunflower  
did not flourish on this word cat, burdock, chickweed etc.  
Dark apple green yellowish posteriorly. Head light brown -  
with blackish spots. A few black set. Tib. bearing small  
curved colorless hairs. Larv 3 pos: fly. only perfect.  
Lays 2 poly colorless L. 2.5.

Feed on sunflower -

Apatela dissecta

Found about to moult - on maple <sup>in May - May</sup> (rubra)  
Sept. 4, 1884 - on Cutt Hand.

~~Ground color light yellow tinged with purple above. D. & S.D. = so that the D. and S.D. regions clearly marked off from the others. D & S.D. regions clearly defined from the rest. Body crossed by light yellow transverse lines which form a network laterally and are strongly tinged with purplish dorsally & S.D. These alternate with less regular transverse bands which are black d. & S.D. and dull greenish in the lateral & ventral regions where they form meshes with the yellow ones.~~

There are <sup>rather dull coral red</sup> two rows of dorsal tubercles ~~the smaller being about the size of the larger~~ ~~each set of two tub.~~ ~~black~~ ~~matrix~~

Each row ~~is made up of~~ two tub. on each segment. The anterior set larger and set slightly nearer

The median dorsal line, except on  
seg 2-3 <sup>2 & 11</sup> ~~where the two are placed~~

~~transversely~~, and the last seg. when

the larger tubercle is wanting, // ~~these~~

tubercles are somewhat dull coral red  
and bear short stiff black bristles -  
the larger about 6 the smaller 4.

~~There is also a // except and seg-~~

1 when there are 4 small yellow  
tub. (8 in all).

(brownish yellow at their bases)  
on either side of a median <sup>dorsal</sup> bluish  
white band: the anterior pairs being  
a single rather long, white, ~~bristle~~ the  
posterior pairs a shorter black bristle.  
In the dorsal space between the 2  
anterior dorsal tubercles on each seg.  
are two conspicuous somewhat  
irregular black spots formed from  
the interruption of the transverse

strap

Black bands - The parts about these  
tubercles are strongly tinged w. red  
purple. There is also a sub-d.  
row of orange red tubercles bearing  
two or 3 long yellowish whitish  
hairs and also several ~~tuber~~ yellowish  
tub in the lat. & s. l. regions being  
shorter whitish hairs - Stigmata  
black. Head yellowish freckled w.  
yellow brown and a few darker  
patches. Legs & prolegs yellowish -  
L. 25 mm. Rather slender  
Lar. 21lt. post. Pectus head bent round like  
funicularis or ovata.

Spun Sep 11.

The color and ornamentation of 25d. has a superficial  
resemblance to *Alycia* and  
*Eudryas*.







*Macromedusae* *omni*

Common in north of San Diego Bay. 18.

"Arctic" - *Scyris fulvicollis* -

Found resting on grass at Kittery Point, N.H.  
Having hibernated. April 20, 1883.

Body black with with sub dorsal and sub stigmatal  
creamy white <sup>narrow</sup> narrow bands the latter ending on  
seg 10. A median dorsal row of nine pairs of  
jet black tufts from seg 4 to 11 inclusive  
none on 11 placed longit. the rest transversely.

The sub dorsal region is occupied by tufts of  
yellow hairs with a few black ones mixed  
especially below next the stigmatal region  
which is clothed with ~~at~~ black tufts

The posterior segments together with the sub-stig  
are clothed with whitish tufts. The 10<sup>th</sup> and  
11<sup>th</sup> are clothed partially w. black bands to white.  
Head dull shining red w. <sup>large</sup> anterior central  
black  $\Delta$ . Feet and legs dull coral red.

Prolegs black. Slout L. 30m.

Easily mistaken for *Haliodora maculata minus*  
the pencil tufts - Eat grass and spun May 1.  
changed May 7. Imago May.

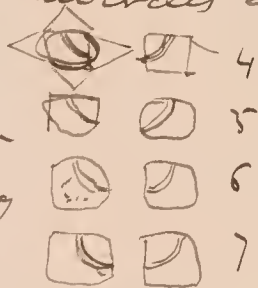
*Oryzia definita*

Eggs Sept. 1874. Hatched May 31. 59

out of Eggs.

Body straw color. a dorsal double row of tubercles which are blackish on 4-5-6-7 especially and slightly on 9-10. A sub-d. row w. minute black pts at base of hairs beginning with a very prominent tubercle on either side of Seg. 1. Hairs of above elliptically tinged. Lateral and lower tubercles smaller being shorter white hairs.

S. d. and d. Ex. 4-5-6-7 bear some very long hairs twice as long as larva when hatched.



4  
5  
6  
7

} dorsal

2.5 mm -

11

12

13

14

15

16

Scopeloglossa ~~trifida~~

Larva on Hammanulis virginica. Jun 15-?  
at Malapen Mass.

Color pale gamboge yellow running into more or less livid white between the segments. The first, and last two segments entirely livid white. Legs & prolegs livid. Stigmata white, black ringed elliptical. A few very minute pristly hairs arising from faintly indicated (~~marked~~<sup>dark</sup>) points. Head shining very slightly tinged and mottled with light brown. A singular looking saw fly like larva. resting with the head bent down side as in *Stylina* to which it is probably allied and curling up when handled 30 mm. Only slightly lay-out. Cocoon <sup>just below</sup> on surface of earth Jun 24.

Raised at 98° abt. for stages. Larv. B.

## Aeromyia

Near noctivaga larva.

Jun 19. Six eggs. 4 hatched 27-8

{ Period fr. hatching eggs. 26-7 days  
{ Larva was reared in watch box in water  
{ Fed to last stage.

14.7.8.12

1<sup>st</sup> stage.

Segments ~~4-10~~ colored dorsally a dirty shining reddish brown, seg 2 more yellowish lighter. A double dorsal row of large <sup>flat</sup> dorsal hump tubercles there on 2-5-6-9 dirty brown rounded with dull white patches on either side. The same, but much smaller on 10 large on 11 and stiff haired. Lateral and ventral regions dirty white. The sub dorsal region of the uncolored segments dirty yellow brown. Head dirty dull red brown. <sup>lighter center.</sup> <sup>dark</sup> hairs blackish pro curved s.d. removed shorter lateral still shorter nearly straight. Stigmata black light ring. Hairs under higher power flecked w. whitish. Anal seg. dirty whitish with darker tubercles. L. 2.5 mm. Bristles type.

2<sup>nd</sup> stage - July 1.

The red brown stain duller and more extended laterally on all the segments. The light portions less marked and encroached on by the red, less on dorsal 10. The whitish portion dirty greenish, less well marked. ~~Head~~ Else much as before the hairs shorter and stiffer in proportion. L. 5 mm.

3<sup>rd</sup> stage July 4.

Colors more suffused darker. No dorsal light patch on 10 better defined, <sup>and lighter</sup>. An ill defined lateral light streak.



4<sup>th</sup> stage July 8.

Bristly Black tipped with a few lighter and more slender hairs interspersed. <sup>2 sp. post first 4 seg.</sup> A well defined sub-stigmatal orange yellow band slightly suffused post. and obsolete anteriorly. 2 well defined <sup>imm.</sup> elongate (longit) orange yellow spots on d or nearly s.d. 10. Tubercles <sup>2 tubercles</sup> on 11 prominent. Body dull black the tubercles <sup>on</sup> intense. Lateral line broken by set. tub. on each seg. Head <sup>coarsely</sup> mottled 10.5 - mm -

5<sup>th</sup> stage - July (Sat. Am.)

All the tubercles narrowly ringed with whitish and the blackish portions dotted and mottled sparsely with whitish. The lateral s. stig line more heavy - orange. Under portions mottled w. yellowish. Dorsal patches on 10 clearly defined - orange. Head nearly black w. few mottlings and two diverging ant. lateral lines  
L. 14 mm.

6<sup>th</sup> Stage. July 13-14.

Interruption of four light hairs on 5-9 <sup>seg</sup> divides the sub-dorsal and s.d. of these segs in 3 of the larvae quite abruptly from the segs ant. 2 post to them: in one the gradation is more gradual. The segs ant. <sup>2 post</sup> to these (5-9) have also an interruption of similar hairs which are smoky almost black. These hairs have a viscous look and are not straight & rigid but tend to curl and are thickly set with sharp-pointed projections also not injud of the head

The coloring is as in previous stages. The ground color is clean black the tubercles not ringed; the lateral line having the stigmata more distinct & contrasting white. Head blacker. A few black hairs on seg. 2 much longer than the rest. Legs and prolegs black - Yellowish mottling of under parts more distinctly yellow.

Apatelina nana notivaga.

Mature Larva - July 18.

First Anterior and post. dorsal tufts not defined by the color of the fine hairs. These later all more or less tinged w. smoky blackish tho less posteriorly (ant. 11). Body color less clean black. A suff. manifest dorsal velvety black band ~~or~~ varying much in distinctness and hardly ~~bordered~~, anteriorly beyond 4<sup>th</sup>s. The two dorsal or sub. dorsal yellow orange patches on 10 distinct; in some continued anteriorly on each segment by a yellowish orange shade gradually disappearing anteriorly (not beyond 7 in either of the 4). Sub stigmatal orange band varying in distinctness gr. not ant. to 4. Stigmata clear contrasting, white <sup>in the young stages</sup>. Head mainly black shining; jaws white - lips black (Tubercles much lighter shining). ... L<sub>5</sub> 2

Spun July. 2425 - cocoon of blackish silk.

*Orgyia defuncta* Pack.

Tufted as in "*leucosigna*". The long pencils black  
The posterior are sheathed with pale straw colored hairs  
Wedge shaped dorsal tufts on 4-~~8~~<sup>10</sup> bristly straw yellow -  
and their tubercles generally only the two middle ones,  
sometimes all more or less ringed with black the rings  
connected by a dorsal black band which runs past to  
the post pencil - then rings often reduced to mere crescent  
past the two middle tufts. ~~Other~~ tufts pale whitish  
or straw color. Dorsal band on 8-11 generally distinct  
scarcely with dull red blotches ~~replaces~~ <sup>consp.</sup> to the anal red  
spots of (*leucosigna*) but often almost entirely suffused or  
obliterated w. straw yellow. <sup>d.s.d. & lat. seg.</sup> Body straw yellow to greenish  
yellow with more or less distinct green s.d. & <sup>metallic</sup> green  
<sup>and a few irreg. transv. green lines</sup> ~~more~~ <sup>more</sup> ~~irreg. green to yellow green.~~ Head 2 legs straw color.  
Imagines July 20-30+ ♀♂ - 16♂ 12♀ or more.

~~Glyphina 3. laetis~~

Macronoctua cruxata

Larva in stems and rootstocks of *Pinus versicolor* July 27.

Near *Dortya* - but shorter w. larger head  
Above reddish and dirty white the reddish tinge being  
concentrated in a s.d. band fairly defined inf-  
tation 2 or 3 seg almost wholly reddish above -  
Subsandy and ventr. dirty white stigmata blackish  
well marked. A few minute tubercles bearing short hairs  
a stig & sub. stig rows somewhat larger rounded flat  
forward. Shield yellow brown with a clump of darker  
points on either side. anal seg. dirty brownish - Head  
almost chestnut brown shiny. Short ant. 2 ap. slightly  
postar.

*Neorodulus orstedii*

Found in stem and roots of *Dirca squarrosa*.  
July 27, 1911, near Fort E. Leitch.

*Bluphysa 3-lineata*

Matim l. color blue green. A single sub-dorsal heavy  
clearly defined yellow band from head to anus the included  
dorsal surface <sup>bluish</sup> whitish. edged ext. w. dark green. a sub-  
stigmatal whitish line on 1-3. stigmata yellowish  
Head legs and prolegs green. 2.30 immature slender  
near *Lophodonta* more slender tapering more anteriorly.  
Feeds on populus (*tremuloides*). ~~cocoon~~ - 40-50 mm -  
Spins fairly firm cocoon.




Geometrid

Feeds on raspberry. Salmonie Newfoundland Aug. - went into  
earth of Aug. 25

Dark green above light - below somewhat variegated  
with lighter lines under glass. An indistinct narrow dorsal  
dark tinge. On legs of 4-10 incl. a dark salmon yellow  
~~Δ patch~~ the dorsal patch the base posterior, ~~at~~ broadly  
edged ext. with purple, the patch on ten ill defined and  
united with that on 11 by a dorsal purplish line. Anal plate  
purple. A stigmatal whitish line edged below w. dark  
green and stained & mottled with purple on 1-3 and  
9-10. Legs & prolegs w. a few reddish dots: head green w. 5  
~~antennae~~ powdering of reddish mottling in ant post bands.  
Slender. few short-coloured hairs - all. " "



On Abies at Salmonier N.H. found the same  
 at Mt. Desert. Rosts on under side of twig-  
 Color <sup>bright</sup> spruce green, a heavy  
 median dorsal, and sub-dorsal white clearly  
 defined line. A heavy stigmatal band  
 narrowed or broken between the segments  
 forming a series of pointed ovals one on  
 each segment the upper and rather smaller  
 half red purple the lower white shading  
 to yellow; on 1-4 these form a tolerably distinct  
 band. A rather heavy green yellow line at  
 the base of each leg and proleg. Legs & prolegs  
 reddish, head green. Stigmata light brown  
 bisected by the red and white fields which  
 are clearly defined from one another in a  
 straight line. L. 1 30mm 1 rather  
 stout. Slightly tapering. Includes 2 other Aug. 9-

prob Androla acronyctoides  
 Head noted whitish & brownish with black points  
 a light line from base curves thus  L. 28 mm  
 all dead.

Salmonier  
 Aug. 16  
 Larva prob Acutella?  
 Dead black a dorsal row of orange roundish spots  
 30. 223 2 on the rest and forming a continuous line on foot  
 12 and a row. A slight row of tiny oval patches faintly orange  
 a patch black post. each spiracle ex. on 1 when it is a  
 a 23 when it is nearly across the 3rd segment. Large 45 mm  
 stone tap at base. Head legs prolegs and spiracles black  
 Color was probably brighter when noted.

4 found on spruce at Salmonier, N. B. Aug 15 '85.  
Resting on upper and lower surface of twigs -  
extended.

A very difficult larva to describe with definiteness.  
General color a rusty brown varying to almost  
black and white in two younger ones. A median  
dorsal whitish often tinged with rusty, line, expanded  
between legs and contracted in their middle portion  
when it passes between two <sup>very</sup> set. tubercles bearing  
black and brownish hairs of various len <sup>and</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>posterior</sup>  
and external (s. dorsal) to these another somewhat  
larger tubercle is situated bearing somewhat longer  
~~these tubercles alone occurring on the last and on~~  
H1, H3 segments the first mentioned set being absent  
except for a minute set. tubercle in con. position on  
s1. The s. d. tubercles of 1 bear short stiff thick black  
penicil tufts and those on 2, 3, are longer than the  
other posterior ones except those on 4 and 11 which  
bear penicils similar to 1 but longer (nearly twice as long)  
about 2 mm. Another round tubercle just above  
each spiracle also a ~~smaller~~ one just below and  
a smaller behind <sup>of</sup> the 3 half enclosing the  
spiracles. Lastly one at base of each leg. The region  
about the ~~upper~~ tubercles is turgescant and <sup>is</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>a</sup> <sup>rust</sup> <sup>brown</sup>  
color gives the gen color of the larva - in the two younger ones  
this region was almost black the tub. only being dark chestnut br.  
A sternal band wholly interrupted by the warty region found  
by a series of somewhat crescent shaped markings cream colored  
arising just below each spiracle running ant sup. to next  
ant. seg. These ant. white markings ant. inf. ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>a</sup> <sup>creamy</sup> <sup>mark</sup>  
5 broadly edged s. black with white and the creamy colored space  
which it partly encloses contrast. Dorsal ant. s. d. intensely rufous  
streaked ~~and spotted~~ <sup>with</sup> <sup>blackish</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>dirty</sup> <sup>whites</sup>. Below s. d.  
brownish with blackish <sup>and</sup> <sup>dirty</sup> <sup>whites</sup> - marks. Legs light brown w. black  
patch at base. Pro-legs brown larger - <sup>over</sup>

*Plusia morivora* Dyar

Eggs laid on Blazing Star (*Liatris*  
hatched Aug. Rarid on sunflower after 3<sup>rd</sup> stage .. ) Aug. . .

First stage. Elongat. light-green with conspicuous black  
ret. tub. bearing each a single slightly curved blackish hair -  
The tub. are 2 s.d. the upper anterior. One sup. stig. conid. sup.  
and slightly ant. each stigma spinous. One stigmal post. each  
spin. One sub. stig. conid below each sp. another post this and  
slightly inf. to it. A small ant. at base of each leg -  
one median ventral and 3 in position of legs on 567 (em 4)  
On 3 ant and last leg this arr. is somewhat modified. head  
green w. a few minute hairs -

Second stage. <sup>Hair of head arising from wing neck joint -</sup> As before. Hairs and tubercles no longer  
a single s.d. and sup. stig. whitish line - less slender

<sup>24.</sup> Aug 24 Third stage. S. dorsal line widely double and dc. of  
2 fine whitish streaks in the contained dorsal space. Supra  
stig. line distinct. All have wavy irreg. outline -  
Head tinged w. yellowish - S.

<sup>(in 4. 24. 25.)</sup> Aug. 28 - Fourth stage. As in 3 but with the two dorsal lines  
clearly defined running ant. to inner s. ds. starting nearly  
together on a g. 2. Outer line heavier & more clearly defined w. very  
irreg outline the two dorsals and inner s. ds sometimes joined by  
fine lines. A few white marks and traces of a line between  
outer s.d. and lat lines. <sup>also of s. stig. line.</sup> Tubercles all whitish tinged head  
tinged w. brown. 12 ..



5 stage Sep. 1 - As in previous stage. The lateral line more distinct the others somewhat less. Tubercles <sup>made</sup> white ringed L. 29

6 stage - Sept 5. - Mature larva.

Bright pea green. ~~Four whitish dorsal stripes of~~  
~~irreg outline of~~ ~~granite~~ ~~with one~~ ~~and~~ ~~two~~  
~~almost sub-dorsal~~ <sup>wholly</sup> ~~the~~ ~~divided~~ ~~by~~ ~~a~~ ~~pair~~ ~~of~~ ~~whitish~~ ~~slightly~~  
suffused lines. <sup>contiguous</sup> ~~often~~ ~~connected~~ ~~lines~~ ~~stripes~~  
lying either side the <sup>median</sup> ~~clear~~ ~~dark~~ ~~green~~ ~~median~~ ~~dorsal~~  
region. A finer but more clearly <sup>defined</sup> ~~marked~~ S. d. (the outer S. d.  
of prev. st) line tinged w. yellowish. A clearly defined  
sup. stripe <sup>narrow</sup> band extending slightly beyond the last  
spiracle. Head <sup>2 holes</sup> ~~green~~ w. brownish yellow ting. Spiracles  
brown yellow oval black ringed. Set. tub. as before  
minute ~~black~~ white ringed. Remainder of body clear green  
with a few white points and short streaks. Stout legs  
rapid. ant. Head small. 35mm

Cocoon of fine grayish brown silk very loosely spun  
in leaf. Pupa of usual plump shape abdomen slender  
the polished black brown wing cases tinged w. green.  
Spun Sep. 11<sup>th</sup> Imago Sep.

M.C.D.

2

Agrotis (Euxoa) atrivitta Murr.

Found on many herb. plants -  
Ranunculus or Helianthus -

Eggs laid Aug. 15<sup>th</sup>. Salmoirani N.F. Hatched Aug. 24.

2<sup>d</sup>. flattened; surface broken by ridges (about 34 nearly distinct at 1/8" diam) which  
arise from irreg. reticulated ridges about equal. formed by thickening in shell of  
Egg-egg, which also connect the above small ridges.

First stage. Livid with green refl. from intestinal contents -  
a number of clear black rather large tubercles, <sup>of irregular shape</sup> each a black  
curved hair. There are 2 sub-dorsal the posterior slightly anterior  
(2) a sup. stigma - just above each spiracle. (3) a stigmatal just post  
each spiracle & a sub. lat. curved below each spiracle  
On 2 & 3 there are from a row of dots the upper sub-median dorsal  
running down and forward to the stigmatal. with a larger tubercle  
curved below and post to this at base of each proleg.  
on 1 the brownish pointed plate contains four on either side  
with a row of them running to base of prolegs from its post margin  
the middle of these ant. spiracle and ant. the other two -  
on 5 3 on either side of the median ventral line arranged in  $\Delta$  the  
base post and the outer lateral much the longest. On 4 are 2  
rows to post 2 of these 2. Prolegs light-livid yellowish - brownish  
rings or partly rings with black s.w. few short hairs. Head lt brown  
w. few black dots many short hairs. Two ant. pairs of legs not  
functional. L.

2<sup>d</sup> stage. Color red brown <sup>tinted w. dark green ant.</sup>. A dorsal and s.d. white streak the  
latter with an indistinct line just below it. A broad evening  
lateral band. Tubercles whitish ringed. Beneath green w. brown  
flecks. Head tinged w. yellowish. L. Green -

3<sup>d</sup> Stage Sep 3. Much as before the red brown heavier. Dorsal <sup>margin</sup> lighter and  
red than rest with some mottling and distinct black dots tubercles. Lateral band  
heavier - same color. Under parts suffused w. red. Head brownish w. black pts. L. Green



4<sup>th</sup> stage Sep 10 As before more clearly marked

5<sup>th</sup> stage Sep 18. Lateral band very broad clearly edged above w. pale yellow, the remainder white with red streaks and mottling. A central dorsal white streak interruptedly edged with chocolate brown. Dorsal portion almost salmon red mottled with chocolate brown and whitish spots and streaks. 2 black dots on each seg <sup>moderately</sup> edged <sup>more</sup> outwardly w. white. Below this dorsal region up to the pale yellow sub-stigmatal line the color is dark chocolate brown <sup>with lighter and darker mottling</sup> almost black about the spiracles, <sup>and extending into the dorsal region of 3-4.</sup> an oblique ill defined purplish brown dash somewhat above each spiracle extending ant sup. to a tolerably distinct black dot. Legs and prolegs dark brown the latter mottled. Head shining light brown mottled w. blackish a pair of long - rood black ant. streaks curved slightly inwards.

*Rhusia Putnami.*

Color clear yellow-green. A moderately heavy yellow creamy yellow stigmatal band. 2 fine dorsal and two sub-dorsal <sup>wavy</sup> lines also creamy yellow with a greenish tinge. The 2 dorsal more distant than the s.d. or than they are fr. adj. s.d. Space betw. outer s.d. and lat. = dors. and outer s.d. no intervening whitish marks. Tubercles <sup>very</sup> minute black points w. minute hairs. Head and legs green. Elongate sl. flattened. 3 sp. ant. from about 8.

Eggs on grass Sept. 25. Found in pocket. Fed on plantain latterly.

not:

on Goldm. not. see bluish green

Larva Rossii

Near Summit of Mt. Washington on ground.  
Arctic like. Short and broad. Body black. Thickly  
clothed with smoky colored hairs mostly feathered the  
lateral longest. A distinct sub-dorsal line yellow  
at base as are also most of the hair on 1<sup>st</sup> 3 segments  
Lateral hair also slightly tinged at base - yellow.  
Head legs and prolegs black - Cocoon much like  
*Halidotis maculata* found on same rock. Eat *Vaccinium*  
sp. reluctantly. Identified from cocoon which leaves  
no doubt of species.

*Penalia picea*? Gu. . 8

Chryso resting on maple trunk April 13. 1890.  
New Haven, Conn. (Prospect St.)

Confined with a variety of food plants laid eggs, about  
40 in number April 15-17. Food plant *Abies*

Egg proport. large, greenish yellow subhemispherical  
flattened at apex  $1 \times .6$ , mm. Marked by paral. ridges  
radiating from the slightly flattened apex where they are  
indefinitely, becoming branched or labyrinthine and at the  
periphery .02 mm apart. connected transversely by finer  
ridges about .01 mm apart



Eggs hatched April 27-30.  
Fed on *Abies canadensis* bud and young flowers.

1<sup>st</sup> stage. Same as rudimentarily hatched, greenish yellow  
without apparent markings. Head median pale brownish.  
black cells.  
1<sup>st</sup> *Stigmata* inconspicuous. Sparsely covered with short straight  
hairs. Branches by the enlargement of the <sup>round</sup> peritremia etc  
sequant. 5 perfect legs. proboscis green. Length  $\approx .5$  mm

2<sup>d</sup> stage. May 4 hatched. . . . 10 mm

Bright green as hatched anteriorly with reddish yellow. A dorsal  
subdorsal and stigmatal longitudinal band. No or less distinct  
greenish white the latter broader. Head green. ~~Stigmata~~ as before



3<sup>rd</sup> Stage 2<sup>nd</sup> moult passed May. 7-9.

Brighter deeper green. The bands clearly defined  
the stigmatal heavy creamy white broadly edged  
above dirty greenish <sup>thick w. and sup. portions</sup> and brown. All bands from  
head to anus. Length " 15 mm

4<sup>th</sup> Stage 3<sup>rd</sup> moult passed May 11-

As before but more distinct stigmatal <sup>band</sup> clearly bordered  
sup. by reddish band. probably reddish 20 mm

5<sup>th</sup> Stage 30 mm x 4 mm.

~~Markings~~ heavy clean white dorsal 2 subd.  
bands constricted or broken intersymmetrically. Stigma  
band heavy yellow broken intense. Broadly edged  
above with crimson on which usually runs down in a  
point above the spiracles ex. on 11 when spiracle is

The crimson line - A sub stigmatal band ending  
on 13 and consisting of a white spot on each seg. (5 bar  
of legs and prolegs) Color clean dark green <sup>green</sup> green  
darker, <sup>in 2 lines</sup> ~~Ends~~ ground May 25 - probably reddish.

Worm cutaneous pupa in 8 days - brought into warm  
room March 12 by a thatch



*[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]*

-11-

9. 1. 1.

Cerura

1

Cerura

near Schinart.

Eggs laid 26-29. hatched Aug. 9 +

Egg light-green or milky <sup>hairy</sup> ~~subventral~~

beams, dark whitish ~~with~~ or circular blackish

dot at apex with central whitish mark of prolegs

lines - surface finely reticulate, the reticulations

subhexagonal about 3-4 diam. Egg 1.2 mm

trans. diam. - laid with a thin coating of ~~beams~~

scale long slender arms sloped back and white

scale.

Young larvae - 1<sup>st</sup> stage -

*Cerura* 22

Young larvae, rich purple a darker dorsal  
s.d. and lat. band each narrower less edged  
with yellowish. Tails and horns large, spiny black  
purple. Ventral surface lighter. Length 5-5.5 mm with  
tails 9-10 mm.

2<sup>nd</sup> Stage. first moult. Aug. 16.

Rearing in a warm room -  
*Copepanolis virucalis*

Eggs laid Apr 10 sq. Hatched Apr. 17.

Pinkish or flesh colored becoming darker .95 mm in  
horiz. diam subhemispherical coarsely ridged, with fine transverse  
reticulation. Ridges sublabiate from 20-22 <sup>.14 in height</sup> at periphery the  
main ones originating indistinctly - near the apex the second ones  
arising either as branches from them or independently lower  
down. Fed on buds of Quercus eating out the center and

1<sup>st</sup> Stage

making a little cone.  
Length 1 mm

Wholly dirty yellowish sometimes with a tinge of reddish. Head shining  
black sulcate, large frontal plate black also small median <sup>w. black on its spot</sup>  
sup. anal plate black. Legs of normal number (6 pairs) <sup>probably</sup>  
black. Larva looks like a small tortoise <sup>and has some habit</sup>  
of backing in a low degree associated with its feeding habit.

2<sup>nd</sup> stage (moulted Apr. 21<sup>st</sup> gnc)


Moulted before midday dusky w. grayish tinge. Black spots  
is dirty yellowish. head black.

3<sup>rd</sup> Stage April 25. <sup>small</sup> Length

Dull reddish irregularly mottled with whitish or gray spots. Head  
head shining light brown. Body black, a slight line faintly indicated.

4<sup>th</sup> Stage 1<sup>st</sup> April 28

Lucy 1

Ground color dull redish, <sup>conspicuously</sup> mottled with white  
Head light shining brown, <sup>edged w. black lat. spot.</sup> frontal plate with a  T-shaped  
yellowish white mark the short-short vertical ~~and part~~  
towards the head and sometimes separated from the horiz.  
so that there appear to be two marks a posterior long  
transverse one and a smaller anterior opposite its  
middle just behind the head. Anal plate edged w. yellow  
w. white (cream color) posteriorly. Stage - black with  
central white dot - 2 winged w. whitish - legs outwardly  
black. Whips w. anterior part of body when dis-  
till lives in case like Xylomyges and resembles  
Sithoph. 2 Scopelos group.

5<sup>th</sup> Stage 4<sup>th</sup> moult May. 1891

Mature larva. Ground color rather dull purplish red  
the brightness and degree of redness varying in different  
individuals: body covered with flecked and mottled with  
wh. bluish white or small spots of irregular and peculiar  
shape. The whole dorsal ~~area~~ region is more or less  
suffused with whitish under this molting the degree of  
suffusion varying considerably the dorsum of some



individuals appearing almost wholly whitish.  
 Thoracic shield as before the white patches larger more  
 contrasted and often extending posteriorly so as to divide  
 the shield completely by a fine median white line.  
 Slightly black with lighter center. Color as before.  
 Slightly curved in nature set of tubercles w. short white hairs.

Spiny covered in nature set of tubercles w. short white hairs.

Entered earth May 5 - having turned almost wholly  
 greenish white this obliteration of much of the red ground color.  
 Finally becoming almost wholly green.

Many of them larvae were killed in the diff. stages by

*Sporobolus leucostictus* = *S. globosif.* Spig.

The larvae when mature still feeds in case below  
 his leaves and resembles *Mytilus* and *Mylobryges*  
 closely. *Mytilus* cocoon, only transformed in  
 head in *Mytilus* shape cavity.

1. Apr. 17. 2, Apr	} would not eat	<i>Populus</i>	<i>Fragus</i>	} The same larvae found in abundance on oaks in vicinity of Station May 13 in various stages
2. " 21		<i>Castanea</i>	<i>Salix</i>	
3. " 25		<i>Cornus</i>		
4. " 28		<i>Betula</i>		
5. May 1 Mature		<i>Rubus</i>		
5 <del>5</del> <sup>5</sup> <del>5</del>		<i>Prunus</i>		
12 Pupa -		<i>Megarrhin</i>		
		<i>Carya</i>		
		<i>Rosa</i>		
		<i>Rumex</i>		
		<i>Plantago</i>		
		<i>Corylus</i>		



# Paronychia

Found on *Abies canadensis*. Woodbridge Can Jun 27/11

Body mottled greenish gray; a black supr. stigm. band and a more or less broken dorsal black band more conspicuous on the last 3 segments. Stigmata yellow. Prolegs shining brown head shining dull brownish.

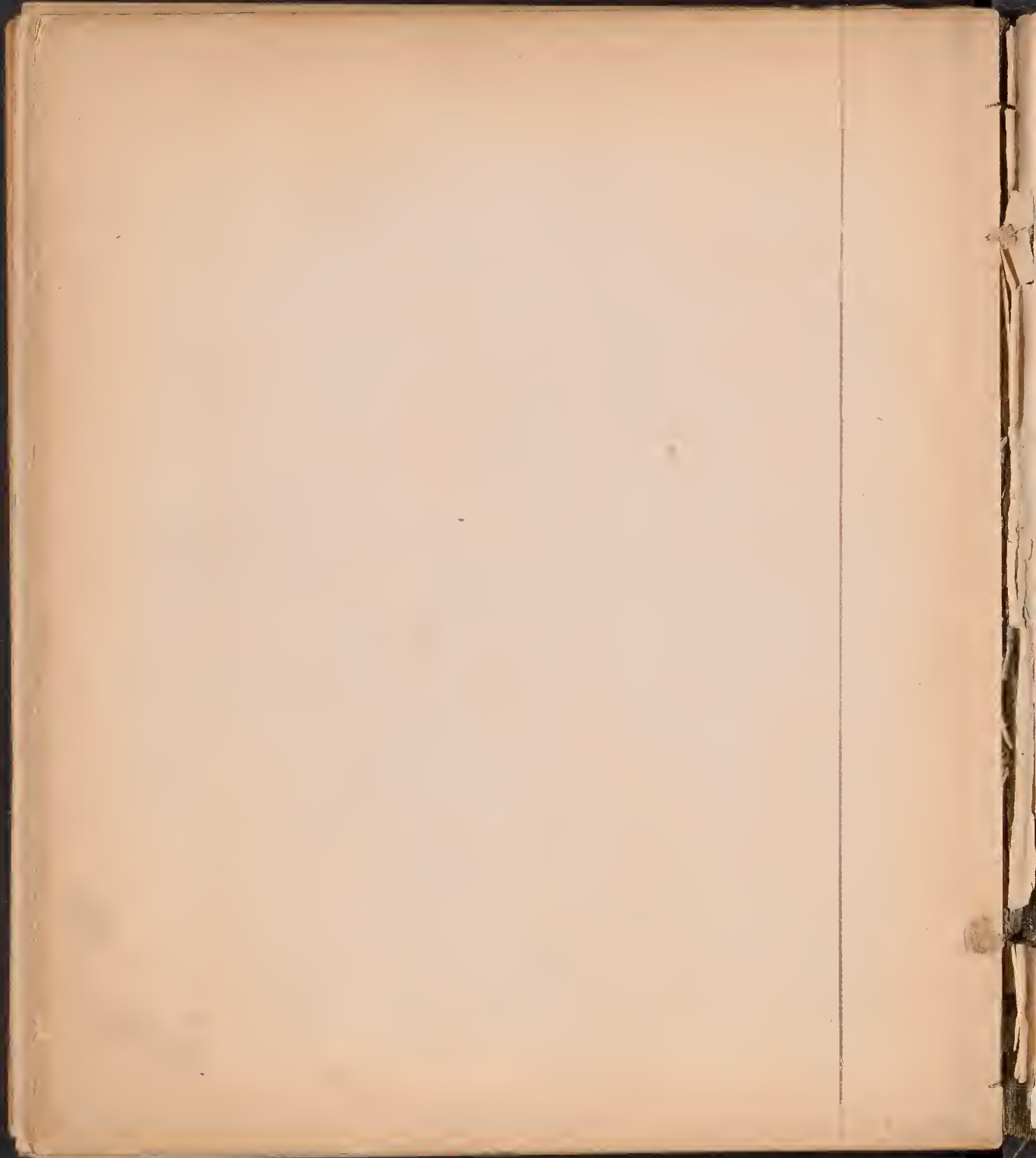
On Segm. 1 <sup>1st and last sub. dorsal</sup> ~~1~~ <sup>sub. dorsal</sup> long tufts of clavate black scale hairs and a similar dorsal tuft on seg. 10 grey smoky at base. Also similar lateral tuft on 12.

A substigmatal and subventral row of greyish tufts each substigmatal tuft - with a central lobe <sup>projecting</sup> ~~projecting~~ <sup>conspicuous</sup> ~~conspicuous~~ <sup>clavate</sup> ~~clavate~~ <sup>white scale hair</sup> ~~white scale hair~~ <sup>numerous</sup> ~~numerous~~. A subdorsal row of tufts on segments 4-7 fused ~~with~~ so as to form a long narrow smoky dorsal tuft flecked with short clavate clean white scale hairs esp. at outer edges on segs. 2-3 and 8-10 the s.d. ~~scale~~ tufts are largely composed of the same clean white scale hairs with a few projecting greyish ones. On segments 9 & 10 a simple coral red glandular cylindrical body

which is protracted and subjected to intervals.

27/1

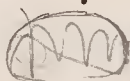
7



## *Troxalia* ?

Most found April 13 resting on  
maple trunk. Confined with various  
food plants among them hemlock  
laid about 40 eggs April 15-17.

Egg proprot. Large, greenish yellow  
sub hemispherical flattened at apex,  
1 x .6 mm. Marked by parallel ridges  
radiating from the flattened apex where  
they arise indefinitely become  
branched or labyrinthine and  
ultimately .020 mm apart. Connected  
transversely by finer ridges about .010 mm  
apart.



Eggs hatched April 27-30

1<sup>st</sup> Stage. Larva moderately stout  
greenish yellow without markings. Head  
pale brownish w. black ocelli. Slips etc  
small. Sparsely covered by short straight  
hairs. Hunched by the enlargement of

The rounded penultimate segment  
Legs Spain. probably green.  
Moulted May.  
2<sup>d</sup> stage.



*Marasmalus ventilator* Em.

Eggs on unnae (*Rhus typhina* & *glabra* - )  
June 5. Cream color soon changing to reddish by the appearance of numerous reddish mottlings. Flattened, slightly pear shaped, with a short apical truncate prominence from the base of which radial punctate ridges which are intersected transversely by finer ridges. Base large flat, adhering continuously. Size large in proportion to that of imago, the transverse diameter being about .7 mm.

Hatched June 10.

Young larva

Light green on yellowish green, with black retiferous tubercles bearing black tapering hairs - two dorsal, sub-dorsal and lateral rows. Head jet-black. Eyes and molys blackish at base. Frontal plate of seg. 1, black. Rather stout. 3 mm. Five pairs true legs.

Second stage June 15.

Light yellowish transparent and showing green of intestinal contents. The sub-dorsal rows of black spots containing the ~~retiferous~~ tubercles larger than the others. A fine light line



passing the sup. sub-dorsal and lateral rows. Head greenish yellow. Prolegs light green stout tapering posteriorly. Head somewhat retracted.  
L. 4.5 mm.

Third Stage June 20.

Greenish white with a powdered appearance. The black spots with the exception of the sub-dorsal and sub-stigmatal rows are hardly visible: the latter are large and contrasting. The sub-stigmatal spots on segs. 2 & 3 are smaller and placed somewhat superiorly to the rest: lacking on anal segment. A large gamboge yellow blotch patch between the two rows of spots, on each segment. Legs and prolegs light green: ~~the same as head~~. Head greenish yellow. L. 7 mm.

Fourth Stage June 24.

Much as before with a whiter appearance. Spots larger, round. Yellow marks more greenish. Hind-pain prolegs and anterior of seg. 1, yellow. Whitish portions broken by green funiculi. L. 13 mm.

Fifth Stage June 29. Mature larvae

Spots much larger and reduced to a sub-dorsal row - two spots on each segment, the

3  
anterior tibiae as large as the portion -  
and a stigmatal row, the spots being round  
and including the stigmata. Anal plate  
and postanal plate of seg. 1, black the latter  
terminating externally and anteriorly in  
two black dots. A black dot - at the base  
of legs (except last pair) and two at base of  
prolegs. A large black rectangular patch  
on head. An indistinct fine whitish  
stigmatal line. Matured and changed  
its color July 3<sup>d</sup> spinning a blackish  
cocoon in moss July 5.

This pretty larva is very distinctly marked  
and its conspicuousness may account to  
some extent for the rarity of the imago  
which appears in May and June -

*Marasmalus tristis* Tröts.

~~11~~ 11. *Ulysses* *obscurus* *obscurus*  
 dorsal midrib line broken anteriorly  
 by a single whitish fleck  
 which extends to the stigma in  
 point on seg. 7, and broader abruptly  
 on 4. *Subcostal* *line* *absent*  
 seg. eleven abruptly branched with a  
 contrasting white spot on either side  
 an *iridescent* *lateral* *whitish* *line*  
 contrasting w. *dark* *black* *above*. *Stigma*  
*black*. *Legs* *prolegs* *dull* *whitish* *w* *black*  
*bands*. *Head* *black* *w*. *whitish* *with*  
*black* *set*. *tubercles* *black*  
*black*. *Head* *small* *form* *with*  
*small* *claw*. *in* *region* *of* *2* *1st* *legs*  
*being* *slightly* *thickened*. *Dorsal*  
*line* *is* *much* *more* *marked* *2*  
*3* *4* *5* *6* *7* *8* *9* *10* *11*  
*Killed* *at* *Seg* *2* *at* *the* *work*  
*done*  
*in* *the* *wood*

