

SOC

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Psychiatric Outpatient Services, United States, 1983-84

Richard W. Redick, Michael J. Witkin,
Joanne E. Atay, and Ronald W. Manderscheid

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Introduction

Psychiatric outpatient services constitute an integral part of the total mental health service delivery system in the United States. In 1983, these services accounted for about 5 million of the 7.2 million total patient care episodes in all U.S. mental health organizations. This report presents the most recent data available on the number and types of psychiatric outpatient care programs, and the volume of services provided by these programs, both nationally and by State. These 1983 data represent an update of similar data for prior years presented in previous National Institute of Mental Health publications (NIMH 1982; 1985). In addition to examining the current status of psychiatric outpatient care programs in the United States, this report examines briefly what changes, if any, have occurred in these programs since 1981-82.

Data for this report were obtained from the following two inventories:

- (1) the Inventory of Mental Health Organizations--conducted by the Survey and Reports Branch, Division of Biometry and Applied Sciences (DBAS), NIMH, in June 1984 for the year 1983, with the cooperation of the State mental health agencies, and
- (2) the 1984 Inventory of General Hospital Mental Health Services--conducted jointly by NIMH and the American Hospital Association.

The 1981-82 data, based on previous inventories, were obtained from Mental Health, United States, 1985 (NIMH 1985).

The mental health organizations covered in this report include:

- State and county mental hospitals
(hereafter called State mental hospitals)
- private psychiatric hospitals
- Veterans Administration (VA) medical centers
- separate psychiatric services in
non-Federal general hospitals
- residential treatment centers
for emotionally disturbed children (RTCs)

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- freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations
- freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics
- multiservice mental health organizations

A change in definitions for freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics and freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations between the 1982 and 1984 inventories resulted in the reclassification of a large number of these organizations--mostly the outpatient clinics, as multiservice mental health organizations. As a consequence, the 1982 and 1984 data for these three organization types reflect these definitional changes and are not comparable when the organization types are examined separately.

Trends in Data on Psychiatric Outpatient Care Programs, 1982-84

The total number of mental health organizations in the United States, exclusive of those in VA medical centers, increased from 4,173 in January 1982 to 4,299 in January 1984, a 3-percent gain (table 1). During the same period, the number of these organizations offering psychiatric outpatient care programs increased 8 percent, from 2,515 in 1982 to 2,706. As a result, the percent of all mental health organizations with psychiatric outpatient care programs increased from 60 to 63 percent between 1982 and 1984.

Along with the increase in number of mental health organizations offering outpatient care programs, the number of additions to these programs showed almost the same percentage gain (table 2). Additions increased almost 10 percent, from slightly over 2.3 million in 1981 to almost 2.6 million in 1983. Outpatient additions to all the mental health organizations increased between 1981 and 1983, including those to State mental hospitals and non-Federal general hospitals, even though both of these showed decreases in the number of psychiatric outpatient care programs. RTCs and non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services showed the largest percentage increases in outpatient additions, 56 and 45 percent, respectively, followed by State mental hospitals (15 percent); private psychiatric hospitals (11 percent); and freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics and multiservice mental health organizations combined (3 percent). By definition, freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations did not have psychiatric outpatient care programs in 1984, and only one reported such a program in 1982.

Psychiatric Outpatient Care Programs, 1983

As of January 1984, psychiatric outpatient care programs were provided in 2,838 of the 4,438 mental health organizations operating in the United States at that time (table 3). Of these programs, 792 (18 percent) were in freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. The remaining 2,046 programs were located within other types of mental health organizations, of which more than half (1,184) were in multiservice mental health organizations and one-quarter (504) were in non-Federal general hospitals. The remainder were distributed among VA medical centers (132), State mental hospitals (86), private psychiatric hospitals (77), and RTCs (63). Table 3 also shows the distribution of psychiatric outpatient care programs among particular types of mental health organizations, by type of ownership or control, and in the case of State mental hospitals, by type of hospital.

Of the slightly more than 7.2 million patient care episodes in 1983, (figure 1), almost 70 percent (5,007,928) were outpatient. Just about half of the outpatient care episodes occurred in multiservice mental health organizations (table 4), followed by freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics (19 percent) and non-Federal general hospitals (15 percent). The other mental health organizations accounted for 6 percent or less of these episodes.

As of January 1984, the geographic distribution of mental health organizations with psychiatric outpatient care programs showed that such programs were available in every State (table 5), ranging from highs of 274 in New York and 248 in California to a low of 5 in Montana. In most States, psychiatric outpatient care programs were available in both freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics and in organizations that provided other psychiatric services as well. The exceptions were eight--namely, Alabama, Hawaii, Indiana, Kentucky, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, and North Dakota--none of which had freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. All but one State (Wyoming) had psychiatric outpatient care programs in multiservice mental health organizations. Outpatient care programs in VA medical centers and in non-Federal general hospitals were also available in all but four and seven States, respectively. Considerably fewer States had psychiatric outpatient care programs in State mental hospitals, private psychiatric hospitals, and RTCs.

In 1983, almost half (46 percent) of the 2,665,943 additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs in the United States occurred in only eight States (California, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas, Wisconsin) (tables 6 and 7). Two of these States, New York and California, accounted for one-fifth of the total. The largest percentage of outpatient additions in each of these eight States was to psychiatric outpatient care programs in multiservice mental health organizations, with the exception of New York where the number of additions to non-Federal general hospital psychiatric outpatient care programs was larger.

Nationally, multiservice mental health organizations accounted for just over half of the outpatient additions to all mental health organizations during 1983, and this was true also in 30 of the States (tables 6 and 7). Moreover, in 12 other States, outpatient additions to multiservice mental health organizations outnumbered those to the other mental health organizations. Among the remaining States, freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics accounted for the largest percentage of outpatient additions in six States (Alaska, Iowa, Maryland, Missouri, Wisconsin, Wyoming); and non-Federal general hospitals had the highest percentage in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, and New York.

Data on addition rates to psychiatric outpatient care programs per 100,000 civilian population in 1983 showed considerable variation by State. As noted in table 8 and figure 2, the outpatient addition rates to all mental health organizations ranged from highs of just over 2,300 per 100,000 civilian population in Vermont, Wisconsin, and Wyoming to a low of 479 per 100,000 population in Hawaii. This pattern of wide variation in outpatient addition rates among the States also generally prevailed when the rates to various types of mental health organizations were examined. For example, outpatient addition rates per 100,000 civilian population to multiservice mental health organizations were highest in Vermont (2,307 per 100,000 civilian population) and lowest in Iowa and the District of Columbia, 239 and 89 per 100,000.

population, respectively, with Wyoming reporting no organization of this type. Similarly, among the 42 States and the District of Columbia with freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, the addition rate ranged from a high of 2,084 per 100,000 civilian population in Wyoming to less than 5 per 100,000 civilian population in South Dakota and Tennessee.

Nationally, multiservice mental health organizations had the highest outpatient addition rate per 100,000 civilian population in 1983, followed by freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics and non-Federal general hospital psychiatric outpatient care programs (table 8). This ranking was similar in 11 States (Arizona, California, Florida, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, Oregon, and Virginia).

Summary

The number of psychiatric outpatient care programs and the volume of service provided by these programs showed small percentage gains between 1981 and 1983, as observed in prior years. Such programs served as the major locus for mental health care, accounting for over three-fifths of all psychiatric care programs operated by U.S. mental health organizations in January 1984, as well as 70 percent of the total patient care episodes in 1983.

Psychiatric outpatient care programs were available in every State in January 1984, with multiservice mental health organizations providing the majority of these programs in most of the States. Other mental health organizations in which psychiatric outpatient programs were widely available among the States included freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, non-Federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric services, and VA medical centers.

References

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Appendix

Definitions of Mental Health Organizations, Types of Ownership, and Outpatient Care Programs

Mental Health Organizations

Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinic: An organization that provides only ambulatory mental health services on either a regular or emergency basis. The medical responsibility for all patients/clients and/or direction of the mental health program is generally assumed by a psychiatrist.

Freestanding psychiatric partial care organization: A freestanding organization that offers only day or evening partial care.

General hospital with separate psychiatric services: A non-Federal hospital that routinely admits patients to a separate psychiatric service setting (e.g., any combination of inpatient, outpatient, outpatient, or partial hospitalization), for the express purpose of diagnosing and treating psychiatric illness. A separate psychiatric unit is an organizational or administrative entity within a general hospital that provides one or more treatments or other clinical services for patients with a known or suspected psychiatric diagnosis and is specifically established and staffed for use by patients served in this unit. If this is an inpatient unit, beds are set up and staffed specifically for psychiatric patients in a separate ward or unit. These beds may be located in a specific building, wing, or floor, or they may be a specific group of beds physically separated from regular or surgical beds.

Multiservice mental health organization: An organization that is not classifiable as a psychiatric hospital, general hospital, or RTC and directly provides two or more of the following programs, which must be under the direct administrative (i.e., financial, staffing, clinical, and programmatic) control of the organization:

- Inpatient care
- Residential treatment care
- Residential supportive care
- Partial care
- Outpatient care

Psychiatric hospital: An entity under State or county ownership (e.g., State mental hospital) or private ownership (e.g., private psychiatric hospital) that is (1) operated and/or licensed by a State and (2) primarily concerned with providing inpatient care to mentally ill persons.

Residential treatment center for emotionally disturbed children (RTC): An organization that must meet all of the following criteria:

- It is an organization, not licensed as a psychiatric hospital, whose primary purpose is the provision of individually planned programs of

mental health treatment services in conjunction with residential care for its patients/clients.

- It has a clinical program within the organization that is directed by either a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or psychiatric nurse who has a master's and/or a doctorate degree.
- It serves children and youth primarily under age 18.
- The primary reason for the admission of 50 percent or more of the children and youth is mental illness, which can be classified by DSM-II/ICDA-8 or DSM-III/ICD-9-CM codes, other than those codes for mental retardation, substance (drug) related disorders, and alcoholism.

Veterans Administration medical center (VA medical center): An organization that is operated and controlled by the Veterans Administration (e.g., VA multiservice mental health organization) and provides psychiatric services.

Types of Ownership

For-profit: Organizations controlled by corporations, partnerships, or individuals operating on a for-profit basis.

Not-for-profit: Organizations controlled by foundations, churches, or other nonprofit groups.

State-local government: Organizations controlled by State, county, and/or city governments, or by district/regional authorities.

Outpatient Care Program Elements

Mental health services for ambulatory clients/patients on an individual, group, or family basis, generally in visits that last less than 3 hours in a clinic or similar organization.

Ambulatory emergency care in a planned program that provides psychiatric care in emergency situations by staff specifically designated for this purpose.

The authors: Richard W. Redick, Ph.D., Private Consultant, partially developed this report under contract number 85-MO-474829-01D from the National Institute of Mental Health. The DBAS staff members, M.J. Witkin, J.E. Atay, and R.W. Manderscheid, conceptualized the survey upon which the report is based, provided data for the tables, and reviewed the text and tables.

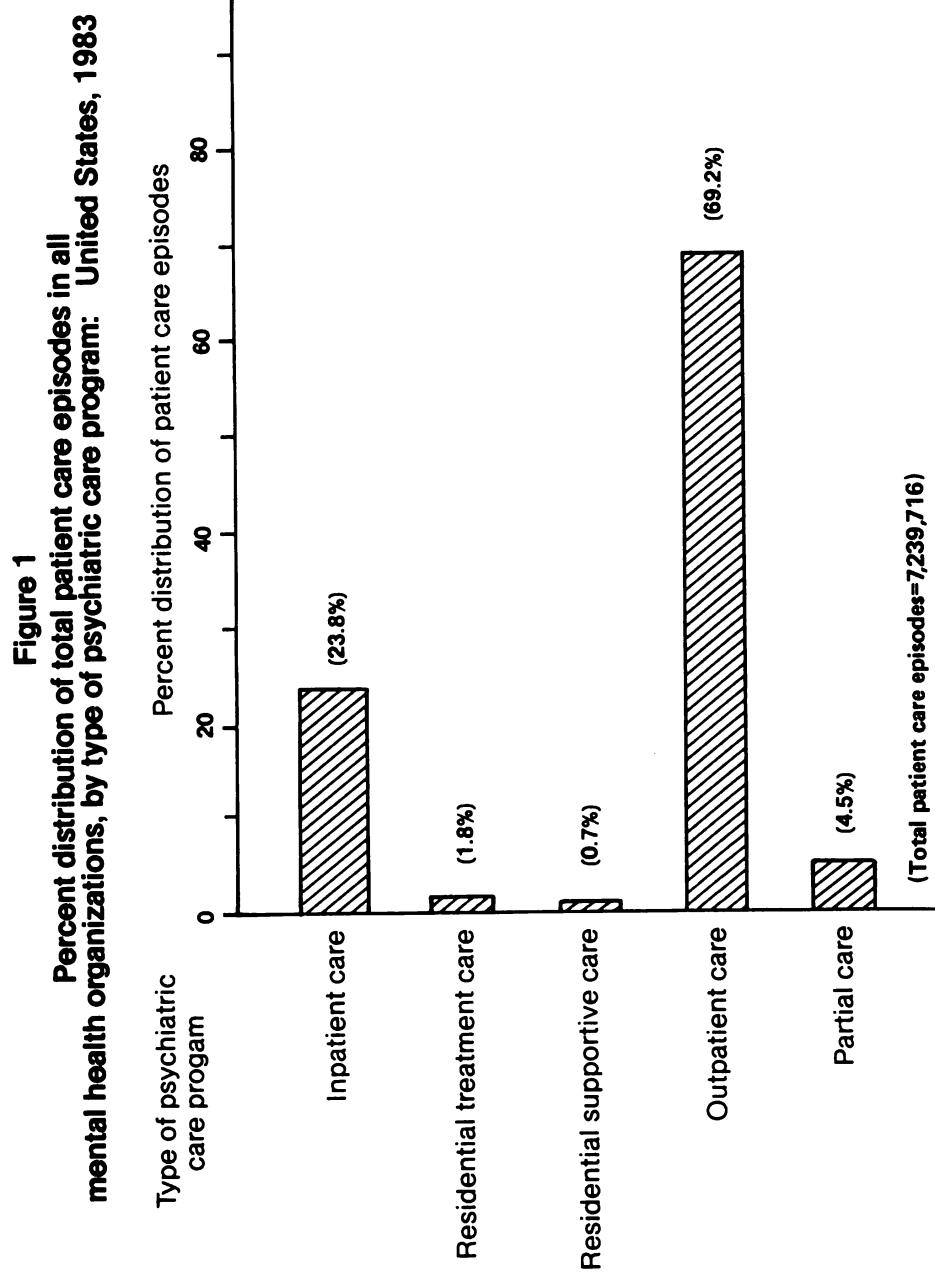


Figure 2
**Addition rates per 100,000 civilian population to psychiatric
outpatient care programs in mental health organizations, by State: United States, 1983**

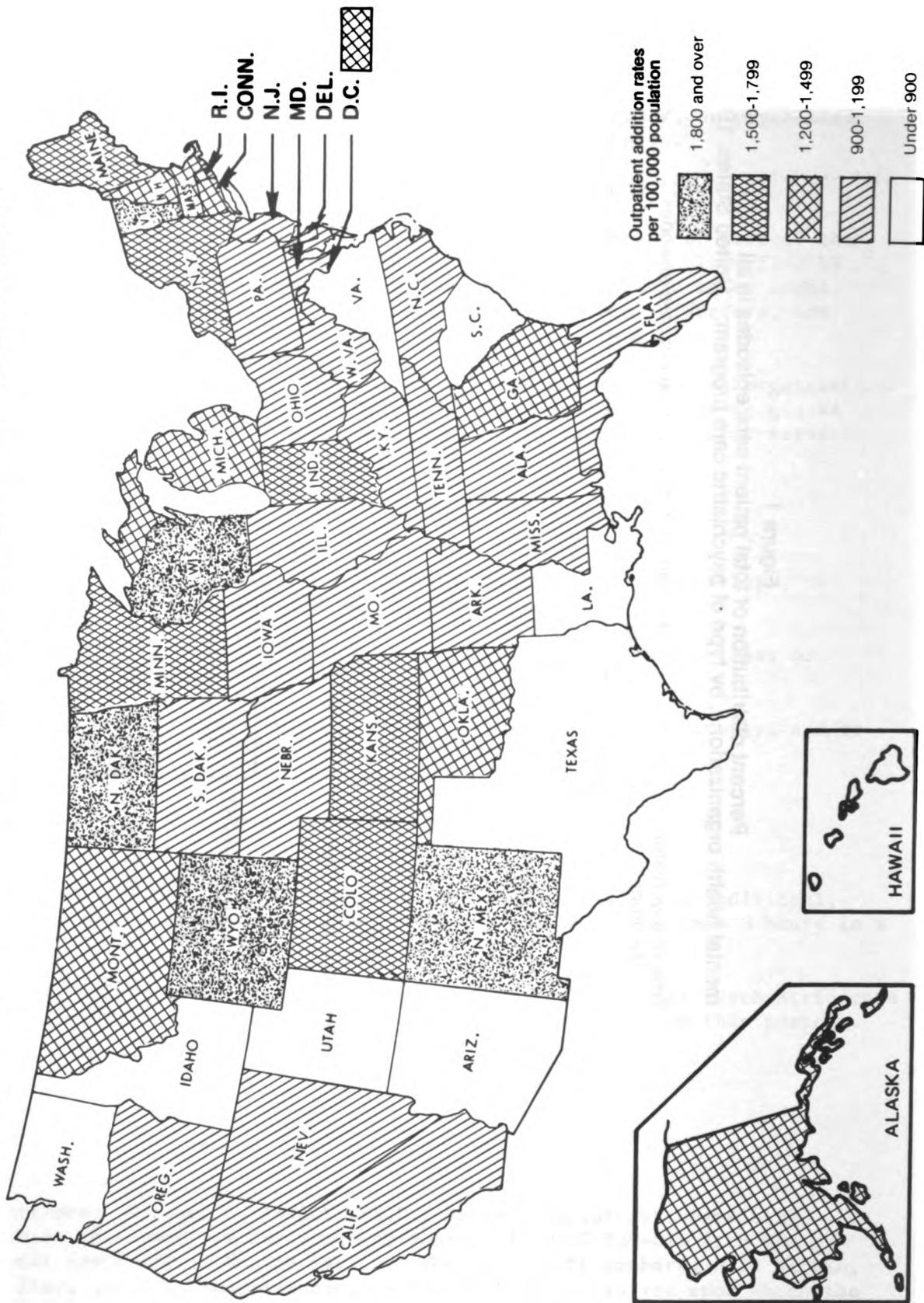


Table 1. Total number of mental health organizations and number and percent with psychiatric outpatient care programs, by type of organization: United States, January 1982 and January 1984

| Type of organization | January 1982 | | | January 1984 | | |
|---|---|---|------------------|---|---|------------------|
| | Total number of mental health organizations | Organizations with outpatient care programs | | Total number of mental health organizations | Organizations with outpatient care programs | |
| | | Number | Percent of total | | Number | Percent of total |
| Total-all organizations ^a .. | 4,173 | 2,515 | 60.3 | 4,299 | 2,706 | 62.9 |
| State and county mental hospitals | 277 | 91 | 32.9 | 277 | 86 | 31.0 |
| Private psychiatric hospitals | 211 | 70 | 33.2 | 220 | 77 | 35.0 |
| Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services | 1,531 | 529 | 34.6 | 1,347 | 504 | 37.4 |
| Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children .. | 339 | 60 | 17.7 | 322 | 63 | 19.6 |
| Other mental health organizations ^b | 1,815 | 1,765 | 97.2 | 2,133 | 1,976 | 92.6 |

^aExcludes VA medical centers, which did not report in January 1982.

^bIncludes multiservice mental health organizations not classifiable as either psychiatric hospitals or residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children, freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations, and freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics.

Table 2. Number and percent distribution of additions and percent change in number of additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations,^a by type of organization: United States, 1981 and 1983

| Type of organization | Number of Additions | | Percent distribution | | Percent change 1981-83 |
|---|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| | 1981 | 1983 | 1981 | 1983 | |
| Total-all organizations ^a .. | 2,335,510 | 2,562,566 | 100.0 | 100.0 | + 9.7 |
| State and county mental hospitals | 73,265 | 84,309 | 3.2 | 3.3 | +15.1 |
| Private psychiatric hospitals | 69,660 | 77,589 | 3.0 | 3.0 | +11.4 |
| Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services | 323,341 | 469,499 | 13.8 | 18.3 | +45.2 |
| Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children .. | 20,947 | 32,769 | 0.9 | 1.3 | +56.4 |
| Other mental health organizations ^b | 1,848,297 | 1,898,400 | 79.1 | 74.1 | +2.7 |

^aExcludes VA medical centers, which did not report in January 1981.

^bIncludes multiservice mental health organizations not classifiable as either psychiatric hospitals or residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children, freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations, and freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics.

Table 3. Total number of mental health organizations and percent with psychiatric outpatient care programs, by type of organization and type of ownership or control: United States, January 1984

| Type of organization and type of ownership or control | Total number of mental health organizations | Mental health organizations with outpatient care programs | |
|---|--|--|---------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total |
| Total-all organizations | 4,438 | 2,838 | 63.9 |
| State and county mental hospitals. | 277 | 86 | 31.0 |
| Traditional | 207 | 59 | 28.5 |
| Children's | 30 | 11 | 36.7 |
| Forensic | 12 | 3 | 25.0 |
| County (Wisconsin/New Jersey) .. | 19 | 8 | 42.1 |
| Teaching hospitals | 9 | 5 | 55.6 |
| Private psychiatric hospitals | 220 | 77 | 35.0 |
| For profit | 139 | 18 | 12.9 |
| Not-for-profit | 81 | 59 | 72.8 |
| VA medical centers | 139 | 132 | 95.0 |
| Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services | 1,347 | 504 | 37.4 |
| Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children | 322 | 63 | 19.6 |
| Freestanding psychiatric partial care organizations | 90 | - | - |
| Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | 792 | 792 | 100.0 |
| State and local governments | 228 | 228 | 100.0 |
| For profit | 39 | 39 | 100.0 |
| Not-for-profit | 525 | 525 | 100.0 |
| Multiservice mental health organizations | 1,251 | 1,184 | 94.6 |
| State and local governments | 365 | 362 | 99.2 |
| For profit | 16 | 12 | 75.0 |
| Not-for-profit | 870 | 810 | 93.1 |

Table 4. Number and percent distribution of patient care episodes in psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations, by type of organization: United States, 1983

| Type of organization | Outpatient care episodes | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | Percent distribution |
| Total-all organizations | 5,007,928 | 100.0 |
| State and county mental hospitals | 198,904 | 4.0 |
| Private psychiatric hospitals | 144,579 | 2.9 |
| VA medical centers | 289,909 | 5.8 |
| Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services | 790,238 | 15.8 |
| Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children | 51,581 | 1.0 |
| Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. | 960,460 | 19.2 |
| Multiservice mental health organizations ... | 2,572,257 | 51.3 |

**Table 5. Number of mental health organizations with psychiatric outpatient care programs, by type of organization and State:
 United States, January 1984**

| State | Total all mental health organizations | | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | | State mental hospitals | | Private psychiatric hospitals | | VA medical centers | | Non-Federal general hospitals | | Residential treatment centers for children | | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | |
|------------------|--|----------|--|----------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|----------|--|----|
| | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Total | U.S. ... | Multiservice mental health organizations | |
| Alabama | 32 | - | 32 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 23 | 23 |
| Alaska | 26 | 25 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 38 | 9 | 29 | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | 4 | - | 15 | 15 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 3 | 20 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 17 |
| California | 248 | 89 | 159 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 45 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 45 | 10 | 10 | 86 | 86 |
| Colorado | 38 | 2 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 23 |
| Connecticut ... | 68 | 23 | 45 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 14 |
| Delaware | 10 | 3 | 7 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Dist. of Col. . | 12 | 3 | 9 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Florida | 82 | 16 | 66 | - | 5 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | 43 |
| Georgia | 46 | 4 | 42 | - | 2 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 | 30 |
| Hawaii | 10 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| Idaho | 11 | 1 | 10 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 |
| Illinois | 136 | 31 | 105 | - | - | 4 | 25 | 3 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | 73 | 73 |
| Indiana | 39 | - | 39 | - | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 13 |
| Iowa | 49 | 25 | 24 | 4 | - | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| Kansas | 38 | 14 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 13 |
| Kentucky | 23 | - | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 17 |
| Louisiana | 40 | 13 | 27 | - | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 18 |
| Maine | 20 | 5 | 15 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| Maryland | 62 | 23 | 39 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 16 |
| Massachusetts . | 132 | 34 | 98 | - | 3 | 6 | 31 | 6 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | 56 | 56 |
| Michigan | 133 | 38 | 95 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 64 | 64 |
| Minnesota | 61 | 23 | 38 | - | - | 2 | 20 | 2 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 14 |
| Mississippi ... | 19 | - | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 14 |

**Table 5. Number of mental health organizations with psychiatric outpatient care programs, by type of organization and State:
 United States, January 1984 (continued)**

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | | Total State mental hospitals | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|----|--|----|
| | | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | | Multiservice mental health organizations | |
| Missouri | 65 | 24 | 41 | 9 | - | 2 | 15 | 2 | 13 |
| Montana | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 |
| Nebraska | 16 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 7 |
| Nevada | 6 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 2 | 11 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 8 |
| New Jersey | 86 | 22 | 64 | 2 | 2 | 24 | - | - | 34 |
| New Mexico | 26 | 12 | 14 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| New York | 274 | 102 | 172 | 31 | 1 | 10 | 68 | 2 | 60 |
| North Carolina | 57 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | - | 42 |
| North Dakota | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 7 |
| Ohio | 151 | 33 | 118 | - | 3 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 88 |
| Oklahoma | 65 | 39 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 18 |
| Oregon | 52 | 23 | 29 | - | - | 2 | 7 | 1 | 19 |
| Pennsylvania | 160 | 32 | 128 | - | 7 | 6 | 39 | 1 | 75 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 4 | 14 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 6 | 16 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 12 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 1 | 13 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 11 |
| Tennessee | 45 | 1 | 44 | 2 | - | 4 | 7 | - | 31 |
| Texas | 71 | 7 | 64 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 10 | - | 34 |
| Utah | 17 | 3 | 14 | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | 8 |
| Vermont | 13 | 1 | 12 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 11 |
| Virginia | 50 | 11 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | 29 |
| Washington | 62 | 10 | 52 | - | 1 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 30 |
| West Virginia | 21 | 1 | 20 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | 13 |
| Wisconsin | 110 | 56 | 54 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 20 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 13 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |

Table 6. Number of additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs in mental health organizations, by type of organization and State: United States, 1983

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children |
| Total - U.S. . . | 2,665,943 | 538,312 | 2,127,631 | 84,309 | 77,589 | 103,377 | 464,499 | 32,769 |
| Alabama | 36,396 | - | 36,396 | - | 521 | 3,028 | 3,139 | - |
| Alaska | 6,004 | 3,514 | 2,490 | - | - | - | - | 29,708 |
| Arizona | 26,763 | 3,781 | 22,982 | - | 0 | 568 | 3,243 | 2,460 |
| Arkansas | 22,769 | 1,068 | 21,701 | 159 | - | 689 | 549 | - |
| California | 266,424 | 55,962 | 210,462 | 11 | 5,913 | 11,707 | 35,680 | 15,765 |
| Colorado | 55,918 | 268 | 55,650 | 264 | 1,815 | 868 | 6,571 | 58 |
| Connecticut | 45,373 | 12,649 | 32,724 | 94 | 2,000 | 262 | 15,194 | 498 |
| Delaware | 5,645 | 1,363 | 4,282 | 97 | - | 378 | 1,823 | - |
| Dist. of Col. | 8,815 | 1,669 | 7,146 | 2,448 | - | 1,624 | 2,524 | - |
| Florida | 99,189 | 16,215 | 82,974 | - | 3,571 | 3,139 | 12,144 | - |
| Georgia | 74,405 | 1,748 | 72,657 | - | 349 | 196 | 14,277 | - |
| Hawaii | 4,695 | - | 4,695 | - | - | - | 1,074 | - |
| Idaho | 6,899 | 695 | 6,204 | - | 92 | 533 | - | 185 |
| Illinois | 116,685 | 23,126 | 93,559 | - | - | 3,669 | 26,509 | 210 |
| Indiana | 84,726 | - | 84,726 | - | 31,289 | 2,289 | 17,440 | 433 |
| Iowa | 30,848 | 13,340 | 17,508 | 628 | - | 1,025 | 8,682 | 235 |
| Kansas | 41,159 | 11,483 | 29,676 | 80 | 4,310 | 765 | 7,019 | - |
| Kentucky | 33,844 | - | 33,844 | 121 | 54 | 565 | 2,085 | - |
| Louisiana | 30,495 | 5,994 | 24,501 | - | 2,139 | 826 | 3,420 | 29 |
| Maine | 17,871 | 4,609 | 13,262 | - | - | 10 | 4,389 | 92. |
| Maryland | 43,912 | 18,258 | 25,654 | 1,291 | 1,844 | 798 | 10,873 | 33 |
| Massachusetts | 76,301 | 15,526 | 60,775 | - | 1,199 | 6,354 | 19,352 | 1,941 |
| Michigan | 121,275 | 38,510 | 82,765 | 8,417 | 1,323 | 7,394 | 15,931 | 503 |
| Minnesota | 72,975 | 23,909 | 49,066 | - | - | 1,545 | 13,525 | 1,850 |
| Mississippi | 23,671 | - | 23,671 | - | - | 864 | 3,955 | - |

Table 6. Number of additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs in mental health organizations, by type of organization and State: United States, 1983 (continued)

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | Multiservice mental health organizations |
| Missouri | 54,721 | 14,330 | 40,391 | 16,067 | - | 1,236 | 9,956 | 48 | 13,084 |
| Montana | 10,881 | - | 10,881 | - | - | - | - | - | 10,881 |
| Nebraska | 16,724 | 6,099 | 10,625 | 86 | - | 215 | 2,279 | - | 8,045 |
| Nevada | 8,750 | - | 8,750 | 956 | - | 229 | - | 2,169 | 5,396 |
| New Hampshire .. | 12,953 | 2,334 | 10,619 | - | - | 98 | 2,408 | - | 8,113 |
| New Jersey | 69,457 | 15,046 | 54,411 | 1,156 | 705 | 3,528 | 22,486 | - | 26,536 |
| New Mexico | 27,125 | 1,672 | 25,453 | - | 3,000 | 625 | 4,316 | 248 | 17,264 |
| New York | 273,081 | 72,817 | 200,264 | 28,632 | 475 | 7,389 | 94,680 | 1,436 | 67,652 |
| North Carolina .. | 68,675 | 387 | 68,288 | 69 | 332 | 1,119 | 3,997 | - | 62,771 |
| North Dakota .. | 13,148 | - | 13,148 | - | - | - | 529 | - | 12,619 |
| Ohio | 113,039 | 16,426 | 96,613 | - | 1,624 | 5,306 | 19,108 | 469 | 70,106 |
| Oklahoma | 45,346 | 16,987 | 28,359 | 22 | 1,170 | 8,196 | 1,842 | - | 17,129 |
| Oregon | 26,660 | 10,704 | 15,956 | - | - | 1,119 | 1,904 | 150 | 12,783 |
| Pennsylvania .. | 126,123 | 20,353 | 105,770 | - | 10,789 | 4,627 | 29,110 | 58 | 61,186 |
| Rhode Island .. | 11,777 | 1,443 | 10,334 | - | 948 | 246 | 1,740 | 1 | 7,399 |
| South Carolina .. | 20,932 | 5,710 | 15,222 | 485 | - | 1,376 | 429 | - | 12,932 |
| South Dakota .. | 7,760 | 28 | 7,732 | - | - | 749 | - | - | 6,983 |
| Tennessee | 47,049 | 145 | 46,904 | 589 | - | 1,904 | 5,840 | - | 38,571 |
| Texas | 103,480 | 8,554 | 94,926 | 11,558 | 131 | 5,959 | 14,274 | - | 63,004 |
| Utah | 12,988 | 948 | 12,040 | - | - | 183 | 1,589 | - | 10,268 |
| Vermont | 12,423 | 114 | 12,309 | - | - | 130 | - | - | 12,179 |
| Virginia | 47,950 | 10,850 | 37,100 | 153 | 94 | 2,169 | 4,140 | - | 30,544 |
| Washington | 36,583 | 3,114 | 33,469 | - | 239 | 1,179 | 5,171 | 1,991 | 24,889 |
| West Virginia .. | 21,135 | 471 | 20,664 | - | 1,183 | 4,189 | 3,069 | - | 12,223 |
| Wisconsin | 112,054 | 65,421 | 46,633 | 10,926 | 480 | 1,111 | 11,234 | 1,906 | 20,976 |
| Wyoming | 12,072 | 10,672 | 1,400 | - | - | 1,399 | - | 1 | - |

Table 7. Percent distribution of additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations, by type of organization and State: United States, 1983

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | | Total | State mental hospitals | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------|------------------------|--|--|--|------|
| | | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | | | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | Multiservice mental health organizations | |
| Total - U.S. ... | 100.0 | 20.2 | 79.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 17.6 | 1.2 | 51.0 |
| Alabama | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | - | 81.7 |
| Alaska | 100.0 | 58.5 | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.5 |
| Arizona | 100.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 | - | - | 2.1 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 62.5 |
| Arkansas | 100.0 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 0.7 | - | 3.0 | 2.4 | - | 89.2 |
| California | 100.0 | 21.0 | 79.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 5.9 | 53.1 |
| Colorado | 100.0 | 0.5 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 82.4 |
| Connecticut ... | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 33.5 | 1.1 | 32.3 |
| Delaware | 100.0 | 24.1 | 75.9 | 1.7 | - | 6.7 | 32.3 | - | 35.2 |
| Dist. of Col. ... | 100.0 | 18.9 | 81.1 | 27.8 | - | 18.4 | 28.6 | - | 6.3 |
| Florida | 100.0 | 16.3 | 83.7 | - | 3.6 | 3.2 | 12.2 | - | 64.7 |
| Georgia | 100.0 | 2.3 | 97.7 | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 19.2 | - | 77.7 |
| Hawaii | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | 77.1 |
| Idaho | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | - | 1.3 | 7.7 | - | 2.7 | 78.2 |
| Illinois | 100.0 | 19.8 | 80.2 | - | - | 3.1 | 22.7 | 0.2 | 54.2 |
| Indiana | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 36.9 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 39.3 |
| Iowa | 100.0 | 43.2 | 56.8 | 2.0 | - | 3.3 | 28.2 | 0.8 | 22.5 |
| Kansas | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 17.1 | - | 42.5 |
| Kentucky | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 6.2 | - | 91.6 |
| Louisiana | 100.0 | 19.7 | 80.3 | - | 7.0 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 0.1 | 59.3 |
| Maine | 100.0 | 25.8 | 74.2 | - | - | 0.1 | 24.5 | 0.5 | 49.1 |
| Maryland | 100.0 | 41.6 | 58.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 24.8 | 0.1 | 24.6 |
| Massachusetts .. | 100.0 | 20.4 | 79.6 | - | 1.6 | 8.3 | 25.4 | 2.5 | 41.8 |
| Michigan | 100.0 | 31.8 | 68.2 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 0.4 | 40.6 |
| Minnesota | 100.0 | 32.8 | 67.2 | - | - | 2.1 | 18.5 | 2.5 | 44.1 |
| Mississippi ... | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 3.7 | 16.7 | - | 79.6 |

Table 7. Percent distribution of additions to psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations, by type of organization and by State: United States, 1983 (continued)

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals |
| Missouri | 100.0 | 26.2 | 73.8 | 29.4 | - | 2.2 | 18.2 |
| Montana | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nebraska | 100.0 | 36.5 | 63.5 | 0.5 | - | 1.3 | - |
| Nevada | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 10.9 | - | 2.6 | - |
| New Hampshire . | 100.0 | 18.0 | 82.0 | - | - | 0.8 | 18.6 |
| New Jersey | 100.0 | 21.7 | 78.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 32.3 |
| New Mexico | 100.0 | 6.2 | 93.8 | - | 11.1 | 2.3 | 15.9 |
| New York | 100.0 | 26.7 | 73.3 | 10.5 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 34.6 |
| North Carolina. | 100.0 | 0.6 | 99.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.8 |
| North Dakota .. | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | 96.0 |
| Ohio | 100.0 | 14.5 | 85.5 | - | 1.5 | 4.7 | 16.9 |
| Oklahoma | 100.0 | 37.5 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 18.1 | 4.0 |
| Oregon | 100.0 | 40.2 | 59.8 | - | - | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| Pennsylvania .. | 100.0 | 16.1 | 83.9 | - | 8.5 | 3.7 | 23.1 |
| Rhode Island .. | 100.0 | 12.3 | 87.7 | - | 8.0 | 2.1 | 14.8 |
| South Carolina. | 100.0 | 27.3 | 72.7 | 2.3 | - | 6.6 | 2.0 |
| South Dakota .. | 100.0 | 0.4 | 99.6 | - | - | 9.6 | - |
| Tennessee | 100.0 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 1.3 | - | 4.0 | 12.4 |
| Texas | 100.0 | 8.3 | 91.7 | 11.2 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 13.8 |
| Utah | 100.0 | 7.3 | 92.7 | - | - | 1.4 | 12.2 |
| Vermont | 100.0 | 0.9 | 99.1 | - | - | 1.1 | - |
| Virginia | 100.0 | 22.6 | 77.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 8.7 |
| Washington | 100.0 | 8.5 | 91.5 | - | 0.7 | 3.2 | 14.1 |
| West Virginia . | 100.0 | 2.2 | 97.8 | - | - | 5.6 | 14.5 |
| Wisconsin | 100.0 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 10.0 |
| Wyoming | 100.0 | 88.4 | 11.6 | - | - | 11.6 | - |

Table 8. Addition rates per 100,000 civilian population to psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations, by type of organization and State: United States, 1983

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | Multiservice mental health organizations |
|------------------|--|---|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | Affiliated psychiatric outpatient services in: | | | | | | | | |
| Total - U.S. ... | 1,142.1 | 230.6 | 911.5 | 36.1 | 33.2 | 44.3 | 201.2 | 14.0 | 582.7 |
| Alabama | 920.8 | - | 920.8 | - | 13.2 | 76.7 | 78.6 | - | 752.3 |
| Alaska | 1,283.0 | 750.9 | 532.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 532.1 |
| Arizona | 890.5 | 126.7 | 763.8 | - | 0.0 | 19.0 | 102.6 | 82.4 | 559.8 |
| Arkansas | 978.2 | 45.9 | 932.3 | 6.8 | - | 29.6 | 23.4 | - | 872.5 |
| California | 1,055.6 | 222.8 | 832.8 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 46.6 | 136.9 | 62.8 | 563.0 |
| Colorado | 1,787.5 | 8.6 | 1,778.9 | 8.5 | 58.2 | 27.8 | 206.2 | 1.9 | 1,476.3 |
| Connecticut ... | 1,444.0 | 403.7 | 1,040.3 | 3.0 | 63.8 | 8.4 | 480.8 | 15.9 | 468.4 |
| Delaware | 928.4 | 225.7 | 702.7 | 16.1 | - | 62.6 | 295.5 | - | 328.5 |
| Distr. of Col. . | 1,429.0 | 270.9 | 1,158.1 | 397.4 | - | 263.6 | 407.8 | - | 89.3 |
| Florida | 916.5 | 150.6 | 765.9 | - | 33.2 | 29.2 | 107.8 | - | 595.7 |
| Georgia | 1,294.1 | 30.6 | 1,263.5 | - | 6.1 | 3.4 | 241.8 | - | 1,012.2 |
| Hawaii | 479.4 | - | 479.4 | - | - | - | 107.6 | - | 371.8 |
| Idaho | 696.8 | 70.2 | 626.6 | - | 9.3 | 53.8 | - | - | 544.8 |
| Illinois | 1,017.9 | 201.9 | 816.0 | - | - | 32.0 | 230.7 | 1.8 | 551.5 |
| Indiana | 1,545.7 | - | 1,545.7 | - | 571.1 | 41.8 | 317.6 | 7.9 | 607.3 |
| Iowa | 1,064.2 | 459.2 | 605.0 | 21.6 | - | 35.3 | 301.2 | 8.1 | 238.8 |
| Kansas | 1,708.5 | 477.3 | 1,231.2 | 3.3 | 179.1 | 31.8 | 289.6 | - | 727.4 |
| Kentucky | 918.4 | - | 918.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 56.5 | - | 841.8 |
| Louisiana | 689.2 | 135.5 | 553.7 | - | 48.4 | 18.7 | 76.9 | 0.7 | 409.0 |
| Maine | 1,559.5 | 403.2 | 1,156.3 | - | - | 0.9 | 380.0 | 8.0 | 767.4 |
| Maryland | 1,023.4 | 427.2 | 596.2 | 30.2 | 43.1 | 18.7 | 250.4 | 0.8 | 253.0 |
| Massachusetts . | 1,320.7 | 269.2 | 1,051.5 | - | 20.8 | 110.2 | 333.1 | 33.7 | 553.7 |
| Michigan | 1,339.3 | 425.4 | 913.9 | 93.0 | 14.6 | 81.7 | 175.5 | 5.6 | 543.5 |
| Minnesota | 1,754.5 | 575.8 | 1,178.7 | - | - | 37.2 | 322.7 | 44.6 | 774.2 |
| Mississippi ... | 920.2 | - | 920.2 | - | - | 33.6 | 152.5 | - | 734.1 |

| State | Total | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | Multiservice mental health organizations |
|----------------------|---------|---|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Maine | 1,559.5 | 689.2 | 135.5 | 518.4 | 3.3 | 35.3 | 301.2 | 7.9 | 607.3 |
| Massachusetts | 1,023.4 | 403.2 | 1,156.3 | — | 48.4 | 15.3 | 289.6 | — | 238.8 |
| Michigan | 1,320.7 | 427.2 | 596.2 | — | — | 18.7 | 56.5 | — | 861.8 |
| Minnesota | 1,319.3 | 269.2 | 1,051.5 | 30.2 | 43.1 | 0.9 | 76.9 | 0.7 | 409.0 |
| Mississippi | 1,756.5 | 425.4 | 913.9 | 93.0 | 26.1 | 18.2 | 102.0 | 8.0 | 767.4 |
| Missouri | 920.2 | 575.8 | 1,178.1 | 1,020.7 | 12.4 | 18.7 | 112.7 | 1.7 | 254.9 |
| Montana | 1,333.5 | — | 1,333.5 | — | — | — | — | — | 551.5 |
| Nebraska | 1,052.1 | 383.8 | 668.3 | 5.4 | — | 13.5 | 143.1 | — | 506.3 |
| Nevada | 979.9 | — | 979.9 | 107.1 | — | 25.6 | — | 242.9 | 604.3 |
| New Hampshire | 1,337.6 | 242.4 | 1,095.2 | — | — | 10.2 | 242.5 | — | 842.5 |
| New Jersey | 927.3 | 201.5 | 725.8 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 47.3 | 298.2 | — | 355.4 |
| New Mexico | 1,936.4 | 119.9 | 1,816.5 | — | 215.1 | 44.8 | 301.2 | 17.8 | 1,237.6 |
| New York | 1,542.6 | 412.0 | 1,130.6 | 162.0 | 2.7 | 41.8 | 533.2 | 8.1 | 382.8 |
| North Carolina | 1,140.3 | 6.4 | 1,133.9 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 65.1 | — | 1,043.6 |
| North Dakota | 1,953.6 | — | 1,953.6 | — | — | — | 78.6 | — | 1,875.0 |
| Ohio | 1,053.4 | 153.1 | 900.3 | — | 15.1 | 49.4 | 178.1 | 4.4 | 653.3 |
| Oklahoma | 1,386.5 | 519.3 | 867.2 | 0.7 | 35.8 | 250.6 | 56.4 | — | 523.7 |
| Oregon | 999.5 | 401.5 | 598.0 | — | — | 42.0 | 70.9 | 5.6 | 479.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,062.3 | 171.3 | 891.0 | — | 90.8 | 38.9 | 245.9 | 0.5 | 514.9 |
| Rhode Island | 1,233.1 | 151.3 | 1,081.8 | — | 99.4 | 25.8 | 180.9 | 0.1 | 775.6 |
| South Carolina | 651.5 | 177.8 | 473.7 | 15.1 | — | 42.9 | 13.0 | — | 402.7 |
| South Dakota | 1,114.9 | 4.0 | 1,110.9 | — | — | 107.6 | — | — | 1,003.3 |
| Tennessee | 1,004.6 | 3.1 | 1,001.5 | 12.6 | — | 40.7 | 123.2 | — | 825.0 |
| Texas | 654.7 | 54.3 | 600.4 | 73.4 | 0.8 | 37.9 | 88.0 | — | 400.3 |
| Utah | 796.7 | 58.2 | 738.5 | — | — | 11.2 | 97.0 | — | 630.3 |
| Vermont | 2,352.8 | 21.6 | 2,331.2 | — | — | 24.6 | — | — | 2,306.6 |
| Virginia | 881.3 | 199.8 | 681.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 39.9 | 74.7 | — | 562.4 |
| Washington | 854.5 | 72.9 | 781.6 | — | 5.6 | 27.6 | 118.8 | 46.6 | 583.0 |
| West Virginia | 1,081.7 | 24.1 | 1,057.6 | — | 60.4 | 214.1 | 158.5 | — | 624.6 |
| Wisconsin | 2,356.0 | 1,376.1 | 979.9 | 229.8 | 10.1 | 23.4 | 235.3 | 40.1 | 441.2 |
| Wyoming | 2,357.8 | 2,084.4 | 273.4 | — | — | 273.2 | — | 0.2 | — |

Table 8. Addition rates per 100,000 civilian population to psychiatric outpatient care programs operated by mental health organizations, by type of organization and State: United States, 1983 (continued)

| State | Total all mental health organizations | Freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics | Total | State mental hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | VA medical centers | Non-Federal general hospitals | Residential treatment centers for children | Multiservice mental health organizations |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Missouri | 1,099.5 | 288.4 | 811.1 | 323.3 | — | 24.9 | 198.6 | 7.0 | 263.3 |
| Montana | 1,333.5 | — | 1,333.5 | — | — | — | — | — | 1,333.5 |
| Nebraska | 1,052.1 | 383.8 | 668.3 | 5.4 | — | 13.5 | 143.1 | — | 506.3 |
| Nevada | 979.9 | — | 979.9 | 107.1 | — | 25.6 | — | 242.9 | 604.3 |
| New Hampshire | 1,337.6 | 242.4 | 1,095.2 | — | — | 10.2 | 242.5 | — | 842.5 |
| New Jersey | 927.3 | 201.5 | 725.8 | 15.5 | 9.4 | 47.3 | 298.2 | — | 355.4 |
| New Mexico | 1,936.4 | 119.9 | 1,816.5 | — | 215.1 | 44.8 | 301.2 | 17.8 | 1,237.6 |
| New York | 1,542.6 | 412.0 | 1,130.6 | 162.0 | 2.7 | 41.8 | 533.2 | 8.1 | 382.8 |
| North Carolina | 1,140.3 | 6.4 | 1,133.9 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 65.1 | — | 1,043.6 |
| North Dakota | 1,953.6 | — | 1,953.6 | — | — | — | 78.6 | — | 1,875.0 |
| Ohio | 1,053.4 | 153.1 | 900.3 | — | 15.1 | 49.4 | 178.1 | 4.4 | 653.3 |
| Oklahoma | 1,386.5 | 519.3 | 867.2 | 0.7 | 35.8 | 250.6 | 56.4 | — | 523.7 |
| Oregon | 999.5 | 401.5 | 598.0 | — | — | 42.0 | 70.9 | 5.6 | 479.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,062.3 | 171.3 | 891.0 | — | 90.8 | 38.9 | 245.9 | 0.5 | 514.9 |
| Rhode Island | 1,233.1 | 151.3 | 1,081.8 | — | 99.4 | 25.8 | 180.9 | 0.1 | 775.6 |
| South Carolina | 651.5 | 177.8 | 473.7 | 15.1 | — | 42.9 | 13.0 | — | 402.7 |
| South Dakota | 1,114.9 | 4.0 | 1,110.9 | — | — | 107.6 | — | — | 1,003.3 |
| Tennessee | 1,004.6 | 3.1 | 1,001.5 | 12.6 | — | 40.7 | 123.2 | — | 825.0 |
| Texas | 654.7 | 54.3 | 600.4 | 73.4 | 0.8 | 37.9 | 88.0 | — | 400.3 |
| Utah | 796.7 | 58.2 | 738.5 | — | — | 11.2 | 97.0 | — | 630.3 |
| Vermont | 2,352.8 | 21.6 | 2,331.2 | — | — | 24.6 | — | — | 2,306.6 |
| Virginia | 881.3 | 199.8 | 681.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 39.9 | 74.7 | — | 562.4 |
| Washington | 854.5 | 72.9 | 781.6 | — | 5.6 | 27.6 | 118.8 | 46.6 | 583.0 |
| West Virginia | 1,081.7 | 24.1 | 1,057.6 | — | 60.4 | 214.1 | 158.5 | — | 624.6 |
| Wisconsin | 2,356.0 | 1,376.1 | 979.9 | 229.8 | 10.1 | 23.4 | 235.3 | 40.1 | 441.2 |
| Wyoming | 2,357.8 | 2,084.4 | 273.4 | — | — | 273.2 | — | 0.2 | — |

**DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES**

**Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and
Mental Health Administration
Rockville MD 20857**

