

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEB. 28, 1863.

NO. 18.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Bard of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune  
County Judge.....L. R. Hopkins  
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin  
Senator.....O. B. Powers  
Assemblyman.....E. Patton  
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray  
Clerk.....E. Giddings  
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed  
Assessor.....G. J. Overhiner  
Surveyor.....A. Mathews  
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph  
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis  
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

### Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.  
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.  
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.  
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.  
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.  
Cottonwood—John S. Tatt; D. Hubbard.  
Merritt—Samuel Smith.  
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

### Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.  
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.  
Grafton—J. McClintock; T. Rice.  
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.  
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Ford.  
Fremont—J. Dawson.  
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

### Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.  
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.  
Putah—George Swingle.  
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.  
Cottonwood—J. Lang.  
Merritt—Daniel McGross.  
Fremont—James McDonald.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**A. P. MCCARTY,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California,  
Jan 24-3m

**C. P. SPRAGUE, H. G. BURNETT,**  
**SPRAGUE & BURNETT,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan 24-tf

**I. W. JACOBS,**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT  
LAW,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug 23-tf

**HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-3-tf

**JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY,**  
**HARMON & HARTLEY,**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,  
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. 115-tf

### Hints about the Cultivation of Tobacco.

The complete disorganization of society in the principal tobacco districts in the Southern States, and the probable continuance of the present state of affairs for some time, in addition to the high and increasing price of the fine varieties of tobacco have had the effect of stimulating the culture of the 'weed' in this State; and it is probable that some thousands of acres will be planted with it in California within a few months. Many experiments had been tried before the war, especially in Los Angeles county, but they were pronounced failures, the tobacco, according to report, being harsh and acrid in taste, and coarse in growth. At that time it was not considered the interest of any person to investigate the matter carefully, so nothing was done to disprove the supposition that we could not produce good tobacco.

When, however, the price rose one or two hundred per cent. above the ordinary figure, the experiments were renewed upon a more extensive scale and conducted with greater care, and the result was complete success. Tobacco like some grown near Alamo, in Contra Costa county, last summer, will always command a ready sale, and many other places which we do not recall to mind at this moment, also produced marketable articles. Tobacco may be considered to have taken a permanent place among the agricultural products of the State; and the most approved methods of cultivating it are topics of interest and proper matters of study for the agricultural community.

We have before us a Spanish pamphlet entitled "Memorias sobre el Tabaco de la Isla de Cuba, por un amigo del pais"—"An Essay on Tobacco of the Island of Cuba, by a friend of the country"—published at Havana in 1852. This is reputed to be the best essay on the Cuban cultivation of tobacco. From this essay we compile certain hints, taking it for granted that those who will feel an interest on the subject, have read the articles heretofore published in the *Alta*, to explain the main principles of the cultivation.

The Cuban planters have always considered it desirable to have their seed beds in a patch of soil never before cultivated and previously covered by timber, so that the vegetable mould collected through long ages might contribute to the strength of the young plants. If the new ground could not be obtained, the planters sometimes haul natural vegetable mould from a distance, or prepare an artificial mould by the putrefaction of weeds, straw and leaves. The soil of the seed bed should in its earthly constituents resemble that of the field where the plants are to mature. If there be two sites for a seed bed of different soil, that will be preferred which most resembles the field, even though it should in other respects be less desirable. The change from one kind of soil to another often contributes to the vigor of growth, but more frequently injures the flavor.

The seed bed must be prepared with much care. One of the greatest dangers for the young plants comes from the weeds, the seeds of which lie in the ground. These seeds may be killed by burning the soil, or by covering the earth with manure and thus causing them to rot. The burning is preferred. Little piles of wood or chips are made in the seed bed, and these piles after having been set on fire are covered up with the earth. The fire smoulders for a long time, and not only destroys many of the seeds of wild herbs, but enriches the earth with a kind of manure peculiarly grateful to the tobacco plant. If manuring should be used to kill the weeds, the material should be put on in such a manner as to exclude the light and air, during a time when the earth is moist and warm; during drought or cold the seeds will not rot. After the object has been accomplished, the manure should be entirely removed. Excessive rains will ruin the seed beds, but a good supply of moisture is necessary. On the best Cuban plantations, a watering pot is used; in the poorer districts, irrigation by ditches supplies the water in dry times.

Manure is considered a matter of the highest importance. Animal manure should be perfectly decomposed, and on many of the plantations there are large pits for it. Nothing is better than the leaves of the forest; straw is good. Peruvian guano can often be had for less than the cost of transportation of bulky vegetable manure, such as straw, and is excellent, especially for very sandy land. The Cuban farmers say that they cannot depend on any guano save that from Peru. One pound of guano should be used for nine or twelve square yards of soil so sandy as to be almost barren; and a pound for 15 or 18 square yards of soil of common fertility. The young plants in Cuba are set out in rows three feet apart, and 12,000 plants are considered enough for one man during the growing season. The author of the *Memoria* says the

tobacco should be cut during the wane of the moon, but he gives no reason for this piece of advice, which savors of superstition; and he admits that most of the planters cut their tobacco when it gets ripe, without regard to the condition of the moon. In cutting the tobacco the common system is to select all the plants ripe at a time, and not separate their different parts. The first, second and third pairs of leaves, counting from the top, always ripen quicker, and are of better quality, than those lower down; and if all be kept together, the latter frequently cause putrefaction, or an injurious kind of fermentation. The first pair of leaves only should be cut off at the first cutting; three or four days later, the second and third pairs should be taken, and after another interval of three or four days, the remaining leaves should be cut.

Such are some of the methods pursued by the best planters of the *Vuelta Abajo*, which is famous for producing the best tobacco of the world.—*Alta*.

**HARD TEST.**—A gentleman once heard a laboring man swearing dreadfully in the presence of a number of his companions. He told him it was a cowardly thing to swear in company, when he dared not do it by himself. The man said he was not afraid to swear at any time or in any place.

"I'll give you ten dollars," said the gentleman, "if you will go into the village graveyard at twelve o'clock tonight and swear the same oaths you have uttered here, when you are alone with God."

"Agreed," said the man; "it's an easy way of earning ten dollars."

"Well, you come to-morrow and say that you have done it, and the money is yours."

The time passed on—midnight came; the man went to the graveyard. It was a night of pitchy darkness. As he entered the graveyard not a sound was heard—all was still as death. Then the gentleman's words, "alone with God," came over him with wonderful power. The thought of the wickedness of what he had been doing, and of what he had come there to do, darted across his mind like a flash of lightning. He trembled at his folly. Afraid to take another step, he fell upon his knees, and instead of the dreadful oaths he came to utter, the earnest cry went up:

"God be merciful to me a sinner."

The next day he went to the gentleman and thanked him for what he had done, and said he had resolved not to swear another oath as long as he lived.

"WAR FRAZES."—Josh Billings takes a logical view of war frazes:

"On tu Richmond," that is tu sa, if the kussed rebels will allow it.

"Parallel lines" are them kind of lines that never cum together.

"Military necessity"—ten officers and a gallon of whiskey to every 3 privates.

"On luce the dogs of war," but muzzle the darn krittlers; if you don't somebody will get hurt.

"War of eternashun"—this fraze belongs holely tu the commissara department.

"Advance Gard"—this is a gard tha have tu have in our army to keep our fellers from pitchin into the enemy frunt wards.

"Reer Gard"—this is a gard tha have tu have, tu keep our fellers, when tha ar surrounded, from pitchin in tu the enema back wards.

"Awl qwite on the Pottormuck"—this shoaz what perfect subjeekshun our fellers are under.

"Militara stratega"—trin tu, reduce the Chickenhominny swamp by catchin' the billyvous fever out of it.

"Pickets"—these ar chaps that ar sent out to borry tobaccoer of the enema, and see if the kussed rebels has got a pass.

**HON. S. A. DOUGLAS**, in his last celebrated speech in favor of the war, at Chicago, in May, 1861, about a month before he died, thus alluded to the emancipation policy. He said:

War does exist. It is a sad thought to every patriot. War—civil war—must be recognized as existing in the United States. We may no longer close our eyes to that solemn fact.

But, my countrymen, we must remember that there are certain restraints upon men's actions in time of war. We must never forget that we are a civilized and Christian people and that the war must be prosecuted for the purpose and in the mode recognized by Christian nations. There must not be a war waged against the Constitutional rights of any people; nor must it be waged against women and children and innocent persons. Savages must not be let loose, nor the horrors of indiscriminate destruction incurred. I say to you I will never sanction such acts of warfare.

To think that an eternity of bliss depends upon the purity of a few years of earthly existence, is an overwhelming thought. How great is the inducement to study truth and cultivate virtue.

### A Strange Atmospheric Phenomenon.

The Cincinnati *Enquirer* publishes the following letters received from widely separated localities, describing a singular phenomena witnessed in the southern sky, on the evening of January 7th. One is from Mill Springs, Kentucky, and the other from Meigs county, Ohio:

MILL SPRINGS, WAYNE CO., KY., }  
January 12, 1863. }

To the Editor of the *Enquirer*:

While the strange and singular events of time are passing unnoticed by many, and uncared for by the numberless, I wish to have space in your highly interesting paper to record one of the most striking and impressive phenomena that rarely occurs in the elements.

It was on the evening of the 7th inst. The sun had fairly gone down, leaving a halo of beauty upon the western horizon; the misty gray of twilight was stealing on with rapid pace; the gorgeous arch of Heaven was partially dotted with golden worlds, when there appeared in the heavens a luminous body, about nine feet long and three feet wide, pointing east and west. Suddenly there was a living ball of fire ushered forth from the inert mass, and then another, bounding off eastwardly with the rapidity of thought, followed by volumes of black smoke curling around the parapet. The terrestrial was illuminated by the streaming balls of fire; the incessant muttering of heavy thunder fairly shook the earth.

It seemed as if the electrical batteries of Heaven were tured loose upon a ruined world, and God in his infinite wisdom intended to smite, in one moment, from existence his rebellious and disobedient people with 'fire and sword.' Gradually the deep-toned thunder faded away upon the distant—a death-like stillness prevailed everywhere around; all was hushed into silent solemnity. The melancholy feelings which the sublime scene had produced were too strong for human utterance; I stood and gazed with intense awe and admiration at the awful scroll yet visible in the heavens. It was grand, gloomy and sublime. It exhibited all the seven colors in perfect grandeur; its fluctuations, however, soon became visible, and it separated into two parts, moving a little distant from each other. There they stood, arrayed in all the splendor, pomp and beauty that nature herself could adorn them in. One division was very nearly white, fringed in red, dappled with streaming colors of red, orange and blue; the other portion exhibited a face of pale blue, slightly variegated with red, white and blue, tipped with yellow. The two divisions soon began to expand and gradually faded away, leaving a perfectly serene sky.

Your most obedient servant,  
PHOENIX.

A GREAT SKY SERPENT.  
HARRISONVILLE, MEIGS CO., O., }  
January 12, 1863. }

To the Editor of the *Enquirer*:

On the evening of the 7th of January, 1863, between sunset and dark, while the sun was yet reflecting its red light upon the western sky, a great phenomenon, with every proportion and similarity of a mighty serpent, presented itself in the southern sky. My wife, on going to the door, which was facing the south, discovered it, and called me to see this new comer. We know not how long it may have been visible before we saw it; but from the time we first discovered it, until it vanished or became extinct, I carefully scrutinized it. It had no visible motion, but remained in the same place until it faded entirely away. The evening was cold and the sky perfectly clear. By the aid of a north and south line between two farms, on which there is a partition fence, I was enabled to determine its exact locality and position in the heavens. This wonderful monster only approximated the said north and south line with its head. This I determined by the fence on said line, beneath its head. It gradually elevated from tail to head, as if it had crawled up from the earth, at an angle of about thirty degrees, until it approached the line mentioned, where it bowed or bent its wonderful neck (precisely like a mad serpent,) looking high up in the eastern heavens. The whole serpent as it laid, semi-coiled, appeared to be from five to six rods long, possessing twelve or thirteen semi, or half coils; the coils were as natural looking as I ever saw them in the coils of a black snake. The whole monster was a bright color, like the moon. It was indeed as complete a representation of a great serpent as could be imagined—well proportioned, with the natural taper both at tail and neck. Its main body appeared to be between the thickness of a large man's thigh and a common man's body.

Now, this is really a large snake story; but it is no joke nor fiction. I have described this wonderful stranger just as it presented itself to my view. I learn that

others in the vicinity have seen it also. Have we any Daniels who can interpret this stranger's mission? Can it be South Carolina's Flag Serpent strayed or ran away to the State of Ohio? If it is, tell her to come and get it; we wish to harbor no fugitive reptiles, black or white.

I send this to you for publication; if you wish, you can do so.

This monster remained about five minutes. It could not have been a meteor, certainly.  
A subscriber,  
M. L. P.

### To Make Wives Love Home.

A great deal has been said, here and elsewhere about the stay-at-home duty of wives, and the obligation under which they live, to make home pleasant and comfortable, attractive, and all that. The inference from this one-sided preaching and action is, that men have nothing to do in the matter; and that nothing depends upon them in relation to the comfort of which is intended to be the pleasantest place on earth. Women are soundly rated for gadding as if they had no right to be seen out of doors; while men may treat their houses as mere cook shops and places where lodgings are provided for them—coming in only to their food and to their beds, and nobody questions either their right thus to neglect their families or the propriety and policy of such neglect. When a man thus contemptuously treats his home, and evinces in every action his preferences for any place except his own fireside, what are we to expect of the rest of 'the folks' but that they should emulate the father of the family, and despise home, too! If they make it comfortable it must be from selfish considerations entirely, for nobody cares anything about it for more than an hour at a time. All the efforts of the wife to call attention to improvements and alterations in the household being lost, or, at most, responded to in the language and tone of indifference, she becomes dispirited, and naturally learns to put a small estimate upon what receives but small consideration from others. Of course she must 'gad' or be miserable.

Wives and religion are treated very much alike in this world. Both, to use a Hibernianism, are conceded to be the one thing needful—and both are neglected. To both a great deal of worship is paid—and towards both, to do human nature justice, there is a great deal of warmth of heart. It is, however, but an abstract feeling—a sentiment by fits and starts, which comes over one when he is melted by adversity, or cheered by extraordinary good fortune. It comes out upon great occasions, but in the daily walks of life, where its influence should be seen and felt, it is a hidden thing. If a man is dying himself he calls upon his Maker with as much fervor as if he had never forgotten him; and if his wife is at the point of death he makes himself as busy and as anxious as if he had never forgotten her. The same feeling, equalized through his life, would prevent a man's terrible anxiety at the hour of death; and proper and attentive care of his wife at all times, and under all circumstances, would leave him no necessity to be over anxious to atone for usual remissness when she is in or danger distress. Every married man who does not know that his wife's whole soul is in her home ought to know it. If such be not her disposition he will stand a fair chance to be unhappy unless, indeed, he can find some means to alter her tastes, or to conform his household and his pursuits to her peculiar mental conformation. Waving such, as extraordinary cases, and taking women as we usually find them, the married man should consider his house as his wife's empire; and if he would obtain and keep a hold upon her sincere affections, he must learn to feel an interest in all that she does within the proper sphere. The veriest trifles that take place at home by her direction is conducted with a view to his comfort and his wishes. Men do not think of this sufficiently. Their cares and intercourse are divided to so many different people that they cannot, without schooling their minds to the subject, comprehend a woman's single attachment to a person and care for him. He cannot realize that it is his duty to meet this with a corresponding feeling to be shown always at home. Engrossed in the weighty cares of business he forgets that what appear as trifles to him employ as much the attention of his wife as his negotiations upon 'change, or his business affairs occupy him. He would feel sadly annoyed if what he chose to tell his wife of his business did not interest her, or if she made no enquiries relative to his business and prospects. On the same ground he should reflect that his wife has a right to be nettled, and vexed, and may naturally become habitually despondent if he passes over her budget of domestic news without the expression of any interest.

LITTLE drops of rain brighten the meadows, and little drops of kindness brighten the world.



**Is it True?**

The *Bee*, in referring to a suggestion of the *Union*, that a "Convention of the Bar be held to nominate candidates for Supreme Judges," casting aside all local politics, and requiring only loyalty, seems to think that the *Union* "goes to thistles for figs." The *Bee* says: "There is probably no profession in the State which contains, according to its numbers, so great a proportion of disloyal men, as the legal!" Is it true that so many of our California lawyers are disloyal men? In the present perverted sense in which that term is used, the *Bee* is probably correct; but, in the sense the term was used prior to the breaking out of the present rebellion, we do not believe any of the legal men in the State are disloyal. We are of those who believe that a man may differ both in politics and policy with the present administration, and yet be, in every sense of the word, a loyal citizen.

**LYCEUM.**—This institution opened on Monday evening last at the School House under flattering auspices; quite a large number of gentlemen and several ladies being in attendance, and the speakers generally acquitting themselves with much credit. One feature in the evenings entertainment we noticed with pleasure, and that is the readiness which all disputants participated in the debate as their names were called. The second meeting of this society will be held on Monday evening next at 7 o'clock.

**TRIBUNE ALMANAC FOR 1863.**—We acknowledge ourselves under obligation to J. Stratman, "Empire News Depot," San Francisco, for a copy of this valuable work. Besides the matter usually contained in an almanac, there is to be found a political register, statistics from the census reports of 1860, &c., &c., which renders the work invaluable as a book of reference.

**FAKIR OF SIVA.**—This evening (Saturday) the Fakir of Siva, the great Wizard and Ventriloquist, will perform at the Union Hall. A grand balloon ascension will take place at 7 o'clock P. M.—free to all. Admission only 50 cts.; children 25 cts.

**SEWING MACHINE.**—Just received, the New England Sewing Machines, at Raveley's. Price only \$25 00. Call and see them.

**EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.**—The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, will commence grinding on Monday, March 9th. See advertisement.

The *Journal* says that the butchers of Yreka are selling beef, veal, pork and mutton for almost nothing. Cause, opposition, which is said to be the "life of trade."

ABOUT two hundred men are at work in constructing the Pacific Railroad from Sacramento.

The *Bulletin* of the 21st says that 23 libels have been filed the United States District Court yesterday and to-day against articles entered for duty in violation of the Custom House laws. The comprise cigars and dry goods, 500 cases of claret, 200 cases brandy, sherry, velvets, silks, cotton hose, &c.

**THE ALAMEDA VALLEY RAILROAD.**—The Alameda Railroad Company, incorporated on the 10th January last, have adopted and published their articles of association. They purpose, according to the *Alameda Gazette*, to build a road from the easterly terminus of the San Francisco and Oakland Railroad, in the city of Oakland, through Alameda county to a point near Vallejo's mills, with a view to connect with the proposed Pacific Railroad, the survey of which from San Jose to Stockton is about to be made. The length of the proposed road is twenty two miles, and the estimated cost of putting the road in complete running order, including engines, passenger and freight cars, depots and the right of way, at \$750,000.

**NEW POSTAL AGENT.**—The *Call* of the 22d says:

Our Sacramento correspondent informs us that he telegraphed to us on Friday night last, that Henry Baker, late of the Mint, had been appointed U. S. Postal Agent vice Watrous resigned. For some unaccountable reason we did not receive the dispatch. Watrous is said to have sent on his resignation of the position to Washington, at the commencement of the late investigation of the bribery affair at Sacramento, and that Mr. Baker received notice by telegraph on Friday of his appointment to the place.

**Adjournment of Congress.**

At twelve o'clock Tuesday night next, the Thirty-seventh Congress closes its labors. We know not the day in the history of our government when the Administration had such an overwhelming majority in both Houses of Congress, as the present Republican Administration has enjoyed, since its inauguration. The Republican party is, beyond all question, entitled to the credit or the censure, for whatever of good or evil has been done either by Congress, the heads of Departments, or the Executive; for all of those acts have received the unqualified support and endorsement of the press and the partisans in its interest, which, if it does not speak well for their manly and patriotic independence, gives unmistakable evidence of a degree of subserviency and party zeal, singularly consistent.

The next session of Congress will present a different aspect. If the rebellion is not subdued by force of arms before Congress meets again, some other plan besides war will, we have no doubt, be resorted to to restore peace in our land.

**The Legal Tender Question.**

This is one of absorbing interest just now to all men. We publish, in another column of to-days issue, a letter to the *Evening Bulletin*, which will repay a careful perusal. The writer of the letter referred to, quotes high authority for believing that Congress possesses no constitutional authority to make paper money a legal tender. In support of this position his extracts from the published proceedings of the Convention which framed our national Constitution, would seem conclusive; but he has gone further, and strengthened his position by extracts of speeches in Congress by such men as Silas Wright, Thomas H. Benton, and Daniel Webster—all men of transcendent ability, and unquestioned patriotism. The feeling among the masses upon this subject, becomes more and more intensified, as legal tender notes depreciate in value, and the country is in a better condition now to hear a decision from the Supreme Court of the United States upon that subject, than it has hitherto been; for an adverse decision cannot sink it much lower.

**AN ENORMOUS LAND GRANT.**—In '59 the Legislature granted to Oliver M. Wozencraft and his associates, all the interest of the State of California or that it might acquire in a tract of land beginning at the initial point of the San Bernardino base line, and lying along the Colorado river for about 90 miles, on condition that they should introduce fresh water on the line of travel between the San Gorgona Pass and Fort Yuma, within three years from the passage of the act. The land is not yet ceded to the State by the General Government, but it is supposed that it soon will be. Wozencraft has failed to introduce the water, and is before the Legislature asking for further time, in order to save his grant.

When the bill came up and seemed about to pass without objection, Mr. Barstow addressed a series of questions to Mr. Allen of San Bernardino, the introducer of the bill, calling for information as to the amount of land embraced in the grant, whether the courses of the supply of water were embraced within the exterior line of the tract, whether it extended to the south bank of the Colorado river, and how far the waterworks were advanced towards completion. The answers not being satisfactory to the House, the bill was recommitted. Subsequent examination discloses the fact that this land monopoly embraces over 200 townships, or, say, 6,000,000 acres! It is true that the land is chiefly a desert country, but the Territory is large enough for a State. It is unexplored. It may be another Nevada—it may be a Sahara. The grant certainly will not slip through unobserved, and its prospects of passage at all are very much clouded by the rigid investigations which Mr. Barstow's queries have secured.

**THE MILLIONAIRE STEWART.**—"Burlingame," the New York correspondent of the *Boston Journal*, states that A. T. Stewart of New York has refused to sell cotton goods, at any price, and that he has been engaged in buying up all the goods he can purchase; that empty stores have been taken, warehouses rented and filled to the rafters with goods, and this done, that he has closed sales, and waits for coming events. It is well known (adds the writer) that Stewart's connection with the Government is such that he has early information of changes to take place, of movements to be made, and the signs of the times are within his vision. He has the monopoly of one kind of goods, for which the sale has been great, and the past year has been to him probably the most successful year he has ever known. Over fifteen million dollars worth of goods he has sold within the year 1862; and when he holds up and refuses to sell a class of goods, men begin to open their eyes. If we have a battle and do not win, cotton goods will run up like gold.

The *Washoe Times* is now issued by James Allen, publisher and proprietor.

**As to the Unconstitutionality of a Paper Tender.**

The following from a correspondent of the *Bulletin* writing over the signature of "F," is very pertinent just at this time, and will interest a considerable portion of our readers:

**EDITOR BULLETIN.**—The truth need never fear to grapple with error, prejudice and an obstinate perversity, when it can have a fair, open contest. The framers of the American Constitution had a lengthy discussion on the point, whether Congress should be allowed to issue bills of credit. It was decided to strike out the clause in the Constitution which gave Congress the right to issue such bills. The vote stood thus: 9 to strike it out; 2 to retain it. (See *Supplement to Elliot's Debates on the American Constitution*, Vol. V., pp. 434, 435.) To every candid man this would be perfectly satisfactory evidence that Congress has no right to issue bills. Still further, the Federal Government is one of delegated and prescribed powers. It must adhere to these with precision, or it impinges the rights of persons or States. Upon the right to make paper a legal tender, I will quote some of the opinions of the soundest Constitutional lawyers and statesmen. Have our affairs reached such a point of depravity that a jurist cannot contend for a constitutional principle without being suspected of opposition to the Government? Out upon such absurdity! J. A. F.

Opinion of Hon. Silas Wright, late U. S. Senator, on legal tender:

That the only currency known to the Constitution is a currency of intrinsic value, a metallic currency, a currency of coin, according to the value placed upon it by Congress, is a fact too plain for contradiction or question. Congress derives no power from that instrument to make, to establish, or to regulate the value of any other currency, nor is anything else recognized therein as money.—*Life of Silas Wright*, p. 161.

Opinion of Hon. Thomas H. Benton, late U. S. Senator, on the same subject: The issue of currency is an attribute of sovereignty placed in the hands of Congress, and limited to the issue of gold and silver, and the regulation of its value. For our present Government was formed by hard money men, who had seen and felt the disastrous and demoralizing effect of paper money, and were anxious to save their posterity from such as they had supposed. They did their part to save us, shall we be false to ourselves and them? *Banker's Magazine*, vol. —, p. 559.

Extract from a speech delivered by Hon. Thomas H. Benton in the U. S. Senate, on the Treasury circular and paper money:

We stand upon a Constitution which recognizes nothing but gold and silver for money; we stand upon a legislation of near 50 years, which recognizes nothing but gold and silver for money. \* \* \* Sir, I have performed a duty to myself, not pleasant, but necessary. This bill is to be an era in our legislation and in our political history. It is to be a point upon which the future age will be thrown back, and from which future consequences will be traced. I separate myself from it, I wash my hands of it, I oppose it. I am one of those who promised gold, not paper; I promised the currency of the Constitution, not the currency of corporations. I did not join in putting down the Bank of the United States, to put up a wilderness of local banks. I did not join in putting down the currency of a National Bank, to put up a national paper currency of a thousand local banks. I did not strike Caesar to make Anthony master of Rome. See *Abridgement of the Debates of Congress*, Vol. XIII. pp. 168-172.

Opinion of the Hon. Daniel Webster, late U. S. Senator, upon legal tender:

Most unquestionably there is no legal tender, and there can be no legal tender in this country, under the authority of this Government or any other, but gold and silver, either the coinage of our mints, or foreign coins, at rates regulated by Congress. This is constitutional principle, perfectly plain, and of the very highest importance. The States are expressly prohibited from making anything but gold and silver a tender in payment of debts; and although no such express prohibition is applied to Congress, yet, as Congress has no power granted to it in this respect, but to coin money and regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, it clearly has no power to substitute paper, or anything else, for coin, as a tender in payment of debts, and in discharge of contracts. The legal tender, therefore, the constitutional standard of value is established, and cannot be overthrown. To overthrow it would shake the whole system. See *Works of Daniel Webster*, Vol. IV., p. 271.

Washington, Jackson, Van Buren, Buchanan, Calhoun, Woodbury and a host of our most eminent statesmen held to the same opinion. F.

**CUTHBERT BULLITT**, a Union refugee, well known in the Southwest, has been appointed Collector of the Port of New Orleans. He was the last man to keep the American flag flying from his residence in that city, during the troubles subsequent to the jugglery by which the secession ordinance was passed.

The President, at the request of the California delegation, has appointed S. J. Field, present Chief Justice of California to the U. S. District Judgeship for this State, vice McAllister resigned.

**BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.**

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento *Union* of Feb. 25th:

**NEW YORK, Feb. 24.**—Gold, excited; sales, 68@71.

**WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.**—At the unanimous request of the California Congressional delegation, Stephen J. Field, now Chief Justice of California, has been appointed United States Circuit Judge for that State, vice McAllister, resigned.

The Conscription Bill was before the House yesterday, and the previous question was moved. Before the vote was taken, however, an adjournment was carried by one majority.

**NEW YORK, Feb. 24th.**—A special Washington dispatch to the *Times* says: Late accounts from the Army of the Potomac indicate greatly improved discipline, and give promise of a state of efficiency never before known. Expeditions make successful forays against the enemy, capturing supplies and gaining valuable information. The business of smuggling goods into the rebel lines has nearly terminated. Desertions are rapidly diminishing. Frequent captures of mails going to Richmond bid fair to destroy that hitherto flourishing branch of treason. Our scouting system is admirably organized, and at last we are able to know something of the position, forces and plans of the rebels. Our cavalry arm has shared in the general improvement, and now, under Gen. Stoneman, may safely be said to equal in efficiency that of Stuart.

**LOUISVILLE, Feb. 23.**—Authentic accounts say that the rebel army is in the vicinity of McMinnville, Tenn., 30 miles east by south of Murfreesboro. Rumors which, however, are doubted, speak of a considerable rebel force in the vicinity of Richmond, Ky.

**MEMPHIS, Feb. 22.**—A reconnoitering party from Yazoo Pass to Coldwater, Miss., on the 29th, surprised 200 of the enemy's cavalry, routing them, killing 6, mortally wounding 3 and capturing 14.

Gen. Prentiss has been assigned to the command of the Eastern District of Ark.; headquarters at Helena.

**WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.**—The Select Committee of the House on Emancipation in Missouri have compromised between the Senate and House bills. The compromise bill agreed upon fixes the amt of bonds at fifteen millions of dollars, emancipation to take effect on or before the 4th of July, 1865. The bonds are all to be delivered to the State, disposed of and disbursed by the State. It amounts to a proposition to the State that if she will bring about complete emancipation on or before the time specified, the Government will give her a bonus of fifteen millions. The bill will be reported and passed through both houses without amendment.

The Senate last night passed the bill for the discharge of State prisoners, by a vote of 24 to 14.

**NEW YORK, Feb. 24.**—Sterling unsettled and decidedly higher; nominal quotations, 183@185; Gold very much excited, closing firm at 72½.

The following is the latest by the steamer Canada:

**LONDON, Feb. 6.**—A Calcutta paper states that a rebel pirate is cruising in the Bay of Bengal. Her commander declared he would destroy every vessel leaving Calcutta under the Federal flag.

The steamer Pacific, from Havana, Feb. 17th, has arrived. The British steamer Alice had arrived at Havana, from Mobile, with 800 bales of cotton. She reports that she did not see a gunboat until she entered the harbor of Havana. There is nothing new from Mobile.

**LOUISVILLE, Feb. 24.**—The *Journal* gives various reports of rebel invasion of the State on the borders of the Blue Grass region. The editor thinks the rebels are threatening Lexington, Frankfort, Louisville and Danville. The *Journal* learns that 700 rebel cavalry were at Nicholasville yesterday, it is supposed, to cut the Louisville and Lexington railroad near Midway. The *Journal* believes this is a very formidable invasion.

The *Democrat* learns that about 1,500 rebels had occupied Richmond. It is believed they were the advance of 10,000 rebels marching on Lexington under Longstreet. These reports created excitement, but the officers at headquarters deny their correctness.

**CAIRO, Feb. 24.**—The last boat from Vicksburg reports rebel batteries on both sides of the river, at Cypress Bend, Ark. They are not considered formidable. The rebels had attempted to cut the old river levee above Lake Providence, La., and thus drown our forces out. They were driven off.

It is reported at Memphis that the rebel Gen. Forrest died of wounds received at Fort Donelson.

On the 18th a force of 150 Confederate cavalry attacked a forage train of ten wagons from Memphis and captured it. We hear also of another train being captured near Moscow on Tuesday.

**LOUISVILLE, Feb. 25.**—Many exciting statements have been in circulation for the past two days. We regard the stories as having arisen from the fact that 800 rebel cavalry, under Leroy Clark, entered Richmond, Ky., on Sunday. They stayed two hours, then passed through Winchester, where a skirmish occurred with slight loss, after which the rebel cavalry cleared out in the direction of Mount Sterling. Everything is quiet in the vicinity of Frankfort and Lexington. No apprehensions are entertained.

**PORT HUDSON, Feb. 18.**—An Alexandria *Democrat Extra*, contains the official report of Capt. Kelsey, commanding fortifications on Red river. He saw two

gunboats make their appearance in front of this position at 12 o'clock last evening. After a brisk cannonading the leading gunboat, Queen of the West, struck her colors. Capt. Hutton was then ordered to go aboard and demand her surrender. He reports but 13 officers and crew on board, the others having escaped under cover of night. The result of the capture consists of one 12 [32?] pounder, three 12 pounders, one slightly damaged, besides a large supply of ordinance stores and quinine, two cases of amputating instruments, clothing, flour, bacon, beef, pork, lard, bread and other stores. The *Democrat* says the victory was complete, grand and decided.

**NEW YORK, Feb. 25th.**—A dispatch per steamer Glasgow, states that a new rebel steamer was lying at anchor in the Mersey on the 15th, and was expected to sail in a few days for the rebel rendezvous.

**RAILROAD TO OREGON.**—The *Marysville Appeal* says the Committee have commenced getting subscriptions towards defraying the expense for a preliminary survey of a railroad route from that city to Portland, Oregon. We publish the heading of the subscription paper so that people may all understand what it is, without waiting for the committee to call upon them. They will see that those subscribing now will be entitled to have their names incorporated in the bill which will soon be introduced in the Legislature for the purpose of effecting an organization. Here is the paper which is being circulated for signatures:

The following subscriptions are received for the purpose of assisting in defraying in part the cost of making a preliminary survey for a Railroad route connecting the Pacific Railroad in California with the City of Portland, in Oregon.

All amounts hereto subscribed are to be paid in three separate instalments, each being one-third portion of the amount subscribed by each individual, to be paid at the banking houses of Decker & Jewett or of Rideout & Smith, in the city of Marysville—the first instalment to be paid immediately after subscribing hereto, one-third to be paid April 1st, and the remaining one-third August 1st, A. D. 1863, or to be paid in cash to any member of the Finance Committee, immediately upon signing this list, at the option of the party signing.

We, the undersigned subscribers, hereby agree to pay the amounts hereto subscribed by us, for the above mentioned purpose, in the manner and within the time hereinbefore specified.

The conditions of the above named subscriptions are such, that all persons subscribing ten dollars or more, shall be entitled to have their names incorporated in the bill drawn by the Committee appointed for that purpose, and upon the final organization of the Company, they shall be credited upon the books of the Company at the rate of one share for every ten dollars paid in, and shall be entitled to one vote for every such share of stock, without further assessment.

It is still further agreed, that the subscribers to this list shall not be required to pay, or made liable for, any amount beyond that by them subscribed.

The steamer Golden Age will leave for Panama on Monday, March 2.

**DEATHS.**

Near Knight's Landing, Feb. 23d, Mrs. Posey, aged about 57 years.

**New Advertisements.**

**UNION HALL, KNIGHT'S LANDING FUN! FUN!! FUN!!!**

**THE FAKIR OF SIVA,**

THE GREAT

**WIZARD AND VENTRILOQUIST!**

Will Exhibit as ABOVE ON

SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 28th.

Come and take a hearty laugh. Grand Balloon ascension in front of the Hall at 7 o'clock—free to all.

Doors open at 7: Commence at 7½. Admission 50 cts. Children 25 cts. j28-1t

**NOTICE.**

**EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,**

*Knight's Landing.*

Will commence Grinding, on MONDAY, the

**9th March, 1863.**

ROBT. GARDNER, Proprietor.

Knight's Landing, Feb. 28-1t

**NOTICE.**

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the first day of the next regular term of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District Court, or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, make application to said Court for an Order of said Court permitting me to carry on business in my own account. Said business will be farming, raising grain, fruits, stock, poultry, and other usual results of general farming.

ELIZA A. McCARTY, Wife of A. P. McCarty.

Yolo Cal., Feb. 21st, 1863. feb28-4t

**NOTICE.**

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have taken charge of the estate of Levi Hartman, deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said estate must be presented within ten months after this date or they will be forever barred.

W. S. EMERY, Public Administrator.

Woodland, Feb. 28, 1863.—4t

**THE NEW ENGLAND SEWING MACHINES**

For sale at Raveley's



Late Acts of Congress bearing on California.

Congressional Districts.

An Act in relation to the election of representatives to Congress by single districts.

That in each State entitled in the next and any succeeding Congress to more than one representative, the number to which such State is or may be hereafter entitled shall be elected by districts composed of contiguous territory, equal in number to the number of representatives to which said State may be entitled in the Congress for which said election is held, no one district electing more than one representative: Provided, That the provisions of this act shall not apply to the State of California, so far as it may affect the election of representatives to the thirty-eighth Congress: And provided further, That, in the election of representatives to the thirty-eighth Congress from the State of Illinois, the additional representative allowed to said State by an act entitled "An act fixing the number of the House of Representatives from and after the third of March, eighteen hundred and sixty-three," approved March fourth, eighteen hundred and sixty-two, may be elected by the State at large, and the other thirteen representatives to which the State is entitled by the districts as now prescribed by law in said State, unless the Legislature of State should otherwise provide before the time fixed by law for the election of representatives therein. Approved, July 14, 1862.

Limits of Nevada Territory.

An Act to extend the territorial limits of the Territory of Nevada.

That all that part of the Territory of the United States, included within the following limits, namely: Beginning at the point of intersection of the forty-second degree of north latitude with the thirty-eighth degree of longitude west from Washington; thence running south on the said thirty-eighth degree of west longitude, until it intersects the northern boundary line of New Mexico; thence due west to the thirty-ninth degree of longitude west from Washington; thence with said thirty-ninth degree north to the intersection of said forty-second degree of north latitude; thence east with said forty second degree of north latitude to the place of beginning, be and the same is hereby attached to and made a part of the Territory of Nevada, subject to the limitations, restrictions, and provisions of the act organizing the Territory of Nevada. Approved, July 14, 1862.

Evidence.

1. The law of the State where the Court is held to determine the competency of witnesses.

An Act in relation to the Competency of Witnesses, and for other purposes.

That the laws of the State in which the Court shall be held shall be the rules of decision as to the competency of witnesses in the Courts of the United States in trials at common law, in equity, and admiralty.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That so much of section twenty-nine of an act entitled "An act to extend the Judicial Courts of the United States," approved September twenty-four, seventeen hundred and eighty-nine, as requires, in cases punishable with death, twelve petit jurors to be summoned from the county where the offence was committed, be, and the same is hereby repealed. Approved, July 16, 1862.

Fraudulent use of Postage Stamps.

An Act to punish the fraudulent Sale or Use of Postage Stamps.

That any person who shall willfully remove or cause to be removed from any postage stamp or stamped envelope the cancelling or defacing marks thereon, with intent to use the same or cause the use of the same the second time, or shall knowingly or willfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any person for use, or knowingly use the same, or prepare the same with the intent for the second use thereof, every such person shall, upon conviction thereof, be adjudged guilty of felony, and shall be punished by imprisonment not exceeding three years or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both imprisonment and fine as aforesaid; and one half such fine, when collected, shall be paid to the informer. Approved, July 16, 1862.

SANITARY FUND.—The San Francisco Committee sent \$15,000 per last steamer in coin to the National Sanitary Committee.

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER, Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory. Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

Seeds! Seeds!!

G. L. SUYDAM & CO., (Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.) DEALERS IN

FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO. jan25-tf

100,000 FRUIT TREES FOR SALE

WASHINGTON NURSERY, FOR 1862-3, VIZ:

- 40,000 2 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 1 year old Apple Trees; 10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks; 15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks; 6,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees; 5,000 2 year old Plum Trees; 500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees; 1,500 1 year old Peach Trees; 10,300 Peach Trees in bud; 3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud; 40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF Currents, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a large assortment of Ornamental Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants.

AGENTS.—Chas. F. Reed, Knights Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Hill, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay. G. W. REED, Proprietor. jan24-3m

FRED. MORSE, M. D., AND SURGEON, Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same. nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

KELLY, MOTT & CO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS, 148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb21-tf

J. L. DOWNING, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, Woodland, Yolo County, California. feb7-tf

FENCE YOUR LANDS!!

FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!! USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, than with any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO., No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco. jan31-3m

P. L. DUSTON, SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER, Corner 2d and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc. P. L. DUSTON. ap12-tf

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc. No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP LINE, CONNECTING California and New York, Via Nicaragua. 750 Miles Shorter than any other Route

The fast and favorite double engine steamship, MOSES TAYLOR, E. HOWES,.....Commander, Will be Dispatched for

SAN JUAN DEL SUR, FROM MISSION STREET WHARF, At 9 o'clock A. M., Punctually, —ON— Wednesday,.....March 11th, 1863, Connecting at Greytown with the splendid steamship,

ILLINOIS--2500 TONS. Reduced Rates of Passage and Quick Trips are secured by the re-opening of the Nicaragua Route. These steamers are unsurpassed for speed, cleanliness and safety, and every effort will be made to insure the comfort of Passengers. For further information or Passage, apply to I. K. ROBERTS, Agent, No. 407 Washington street, jan31-tf Opposite the Postoffice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT BY S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

LEGAL NOTICES.

In the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo.

The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O. Franklin and David H. Pelty, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court. Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of \$300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief, All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk, of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D. 1863. jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have taken charge of the estate of John Brene, deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said estate must be presented within ten months after this date or they will be forever barred.

WM. S. EMERY, Public Administrator. Woodland, Feb. 15, 1863. feb21-4t

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS indebted to the undersigned will pay their accounts to E. Reinhamme, Justice of the Peace, who is alone authorized to receive the same. G. W. DOTY. Knight's Landing, Jan. 23, 1863. jan24-tf

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. jan24-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE. HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest. And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

CANDIES, CANDIES.

H. SCHRODER. CANDY MANUFACTORY, Wholesale and Retail. CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTEST. No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building, SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equalled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

H. SCHRODER, 114 K street. jan24-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHE CASTHANS, I street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor. This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms. Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jan24-3m

REMOVAL. R. T. BROWN & CO. Have Removed to the Store (Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie) CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING —AND— FURNISHING GOODS, To which they invite Attention. nov22-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO. The fast and splendid steamers Chrysolopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysolopolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY. Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff. Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock. A. REDINGTON, } Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento. Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. July 1-tf

JUST RECEIVED! A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS! BY L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld, Late with Godchaux, Bros. & Co. Late with A. Hamburger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.) WITH A COMPLETE NEW STOCK —OF— FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

NEW GOODS!!! CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES. Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE! Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING! Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps. DRY GOODS! In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER. nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

NEW GOODS. THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT —OF— STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Boots, Shoes, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS. BONNETS.

HARD-WARE, QUEENS-WARE, TIN-WARE, CROCKERY, GROCERIES Together with a Better Assortment. OF THE NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH, Or such articles of COUNTRY PRODUCE! As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same. Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected. J. & J. W. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, Nov. 5th, 1862. nov8-tf

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

RE-OPENING! OF THE NEW STORE ...OF... CASE & GOODHUE, AT KNIGHT'S LANDING, Next door to the Union Hotel and opposite the Steamboat Landing.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS ...IN... GROCERIES and PROVISIONS. Dry Goods and Clothing, BOOTS AND SHOES. HARDWARE AND CUTLERY ...OF... EVERY VARIETY. CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, Borax, Putty, PAINTS, OILS, CAMPHENE, CIGARS, Tobacco, &c., &c. TINWARE. CHOICE TEAS AND COFFEE. DRUGS AND MEDICINES. YANKEE NOTIONS. FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY. RIFLE AND BLASTING POWDER. ALSO, A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF GOODS, Too Numerous to Mention.

The subscribers, having permanently located themselves at this place, would respectfully call the attention of farmers, and the public generally, to examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

CASE & GOODHUE, Knight's Landing. jan3-tf

TO THE PUBLIC. Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock! RE-OPENING OF THE OLD STORE, 88 J ST. SACRAMENTO, WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO. Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST! 83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS! GREAT OPENING SALE ...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE Eastern and Foreign Markets, Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALLA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN, Will carry Wheat and Barley for \$2 00 per ton, from Knight's Landing. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sept.20-tf



Kissing.

O, quit—get out! now don't you!

There, now you've got it—O, be still!

Once more?—there, that will do. O, don't!

CHARLES BANNISTER was an inveterate punster. Going into a coffee-room one stormy night he said:

"I never saw such a wind in my life." "Saw a wind?" said a friend.

AN Irish auctioneer, puffing off a pair of jet earrings to a very respectable company of ladies said they were "just the sort of articles he himself would purchase for his wife were she a widow."

AN Irishman said the only way to stop suicide is to make it a capital offence, punishable with death.

WE see announcement of the marriage of Mr. Greenback. Now look out for a new issue of "legal tender."

AN honest man can never be wholly unhappy, unfortunate though he may be.

A MAN is foolish to be jealous of a good woman, and a down right fool to be jealous of a bad one.

WHEN is a fellow's eye like a barrel? When it is bunged.

YOLO HOUSE, Knight's Landing. Front Street.

MRS. A.M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State.

BAR, in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country.

MILLIKIN BROS., WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.

LEVI HERMAN, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands.

AMOS MATHEWS, COUNTY SURVEYOR. Office—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS. Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Toilet Articles, TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Lubin's Extracts, A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Pipes of every Description, JUST received, and for sale at Raveley's.

Oysters and Sardines, OF the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL. W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL. Cacheville, March 29, 1862.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us.

forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months!

our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP.

Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy.

CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

DR HALL'S BALSM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption.

GIVE IT A TRIAL. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

DR HALL'S BALSM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption.

GIVE IT A TRIAL. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

FEW are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs.

REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco, General Agents. dec6-6m

BOYS' CLOTHING We have Just Received a Large Assortment of BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING.

NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES, Which we offer at Low Prices. R. T. BROWN & CO., Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento. nov22-3m

MUSIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

TWO good work Horses, cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's Knight's Landing.

SCHOOL BOOKS, OF every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, OF all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Cigars and Tobacco, A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

1863.—1863. DIARIES for 1863, for sale at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

1863.—1863. CALENARS for 1863, for sale at 25 cents each, at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

Wagon and Harness, FOR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE, FOR sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (8) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. —ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co. WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low. —ALSO— 100 cases Sarssevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Gals Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. Sacramento.

C. O. COPP. GENERAL BLACKSMITHING ...AND... JOBING ESTABLISHMENT, Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired. All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice. C. O. COPP, jly19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—Gruhler's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

OF all kinds, can be obtained at the KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. nov9-tf W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf Premium Tomatoes.

PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's.

Premium Peaches. PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's.

Washing Machines. OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county.

The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit. All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose. When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE! WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC! THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINE AND LIQUORS In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.

All goods sold warranted, or the money returned. S. W. RAVELEY, Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing. N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed covers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW. We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons: Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley, Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L. M. Curtis, Caleb Davis, C. Travers, A. J. Serroggins. Sutter county—M. Boulware, A. L. Chandler. Colusa county—James Timothy, J. Crouch. Butte county—Major J. Bidwell. Placer county—B. Miles.

...ALSO... Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS. A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order. nov22-3m CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST, —AND— AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS, JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER. All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing.

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made. "Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER.

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddou the Donatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricao Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stock Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, NULRIA, RUSSIA, NANKEEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET, CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN, DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article. Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS! K STREET BATH HOUSE, Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d, WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Baths .....25 cents Steam Baths .....50 cents Chemical Baths .....50 cents Sulphur Steam Baths .....75 cents Superior accommodations for Ladies and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths.

N. N.—Our Baths are always supplied with clear filtered water. oct25-tf NOTICE!—\$50 00 REWARD!

STOLEN from Sebastopol, five mile from Marysville, on Tuesday, October 14th A BLACK HORSE, Three years old, branded on the left hip, thus (diamond 2) said Horse is heavy built, about fourteen hands high, large head, heavy neck, carries his chin in, has some brown about the head and flank and rather coarse made. Had on when taken, fresh collar marks, skin and hair is off, but no white hair on them; rough shod all round; his tail bone is broken about two inches from the tip, which is not discernable until close examined.

We will pay the above reward for the Horse and Thief, or \$25 for the Horse. Address to CLARKE & STEWART, oct25-tf Grafton Post Office, Yolo Co.

FOR SALE! THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES, —AT— S. W. RAVELEY'S, Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind, Candies, Fruits, Wrapping Paper, Fish's Hair Restorative, Port Monies, Fine Letter and Note Papers, Red and Black Inks, Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

THE METALLIC AND AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF THE PACIFIC STATES, Including California, Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada Territory, Utah, Colorado, N. M., British Columbia, Lower California & part of Mexico.

Reviewed and compiled from official and reliable statistical reports and correspondence, with statistical tables of the climatology of each State and Territory. Description of mines; manner of extraction of precious metals from their ores; their location; amount shipped and exported, Mint statistics, coinage, etc. Mining utensils, processes, etc., etc. The Geological and Topographical features of the Sierra Nevada and Monte Diablo, with their mineral, metallic and coal deposits.—Imports and exports, products, etc., etc.

The Organic Act of California. The Pre-emption Act of the same. Laws governing mining. Arts and manufactures, etc. Illustrated with highly finished stone, copper and wood engravings.

EDITED BY JULIUS SILVERSMITH, Editor of the "Mining and Scientific Press," the "Miners' Companion and Guide," and Commissioner for the Territory of Nevada.