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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NEW LONDON- NORWICH, CONN.-R.I.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

Census of Housing

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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**NEW LONDON-NORWICH,
CONN.-R.I.**

HC80-2-258

Issued September 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Under Secretary for
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts			99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
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		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.					299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio			302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
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318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
						380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

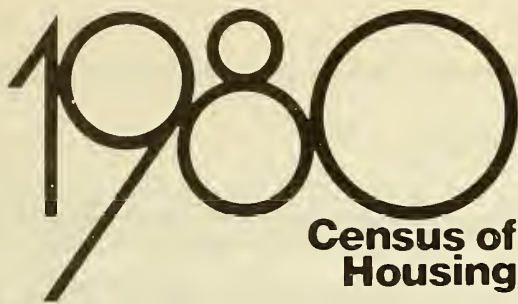
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CONN.-R.I.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-258

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
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List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	—
New London	B	13 to 24	25 to 35	36 to 46	—	—	—
Norwich	C	47 to 58	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	—	—
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	5	6
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	5	6
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	5	6
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	2	—	4	—	—
	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

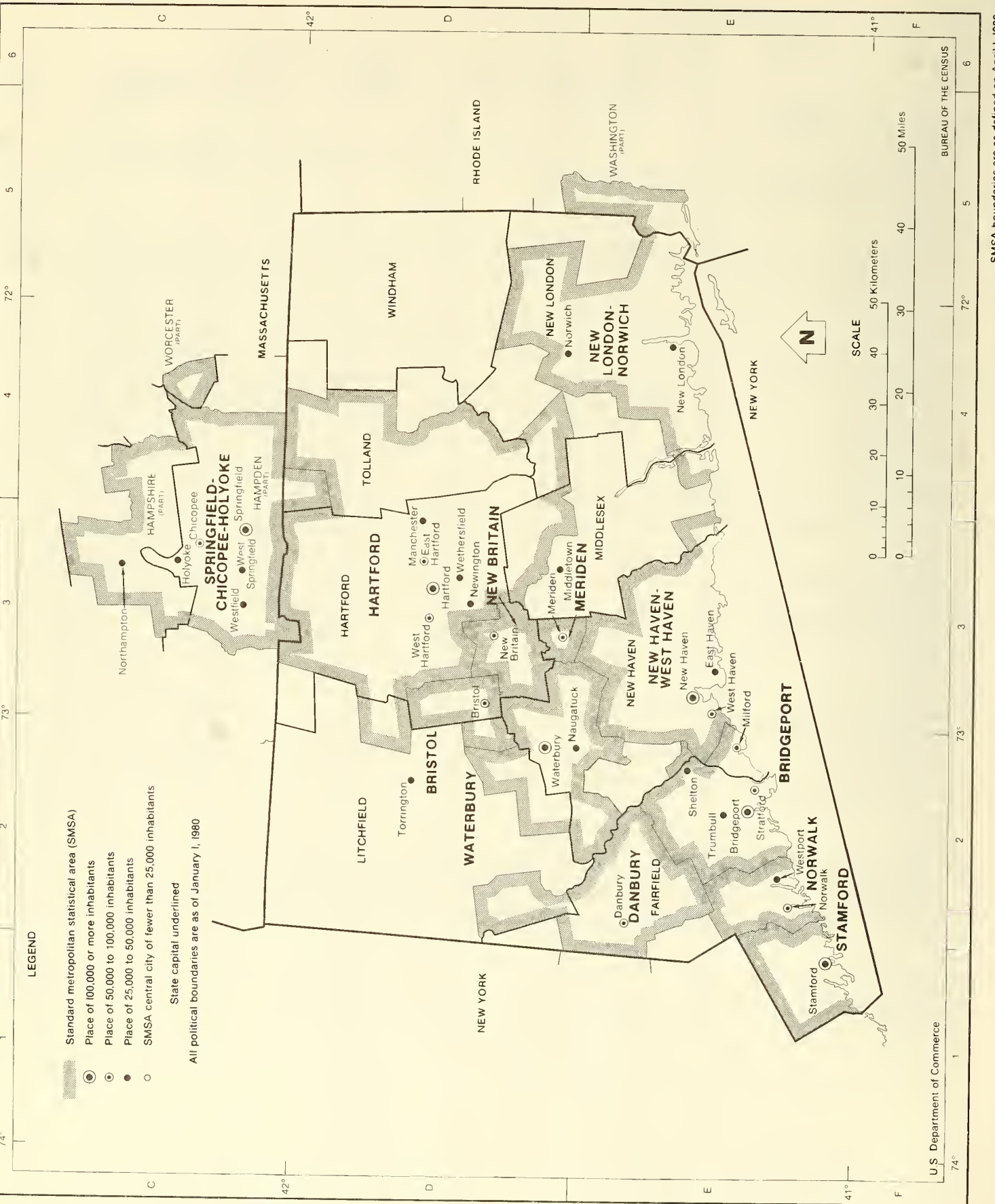
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

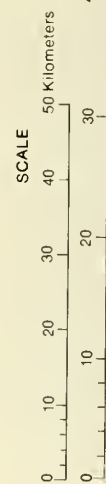
Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



LEGEND

- Standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA)
 - Place of 100,000 or more inhabitants
 - Place of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
 - Place of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants
 - SMSA central city of fewer than 25,000 inhabitants
 - State capital underlined
- All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~05~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	54 026	4 640	5 293	12 107	15 430	16 556	31 684	2 054	4 055	5 905	6 749	12 921
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	40 074	3 856	4 326	9 753	11 471	10 668	14 053	843	1 692	3 106	3 399	5 013
15 to 24 years	675	154	86	108	161	166	2 839	131	488	633	747	840
25 to 34 years	7 334	1 501	1 073	1 502	1 521	1 737	5 581	326	722	1 394	1 524	1 615
35 to 44 years	9 320	1 176	1 637	2 928	1 628	1 951	1 984	104	170	496	531	683
45 to 64 years	16 983	877	1 278	4 349	6 050	4 429	2 380	139	148	393	456	1 244
65 years and over	5 762	148	252	866	2 111	2 385	1 269	143	164	190	141	631
Male householder, no wife present	4 407	350	442	786	1 178	1 651	7 158	492	858	1 051	1 306	3 451
15 to 24 years	223	8	49	64	44	58	1 871	107	295	295	388	786
25 to 34 years	852	107	154	173	188	230	2 345	153	244	409	500	1 039
35 to 44 years	682	90	79	152	166	195	812	84	109	122	169	328
45 to 64 years	1 484	132	121	278	359	594	1 422	77	137	162	162	884
65 years and over	1 166	13	39	119	421	574	708	71	73	63	87	414
Female householder, no husband present	9 545	434	525	1 568	2 781	4 237	10 473	719	1 505	1 748	2 044	4 457
15 to 24 years	100	13	13	37	16	21	1 687	110	300	184	457	636
25 to 34 years	602	77	73	145	146	161	2 811	109	382	508	647	1 165
35 to 44 years	1 130	120	132	275	300	303	1 086	32	101	231	292	430
45 to 64 years	3 340	172	197	635	1 155	1 181	2 044	58	317	266	394	1 009
65 years and over	4 373	52	110	476	1 164	2 571	2 845	410	405	559	254	1 217
Median age	51.1	37.5	40.8	47.2	55.9	56.8	33.5	38.7	31.0	32.6	30.8	37.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 301	1 625	654	1 038	951	1 033	14 493	1 285	2 103	2 958	3 360	4 787
1975 to 1978	11 831	3 015	1 664	2 435	2 115	2 602	9 783	769	1 319	1 850	1 980	3 865
1970 to 1974	8 653	-	2 975	1 839	1 824	2 015	3 687	-	633	633	750	1 671
1960 to 1969	13 412	-	-	6 795	3 486	3 131	11 996	-	-	464	353	1 179
1959 or earlier	14 829	-	-	-	7 054	7 775	1 725	-	-	-	306	1 419
ROOMS												
1 room	56	18	11	12	-	15	1 167	83	260	227	138	459
2 rooms	52	16	7	-	20	9	2 076	276	394	420	262	724
3 rooms	806	50	66	190	200	300	5 299	465	862	1 051	802	2 119
4 rooms	5 365	443	564	874	2 196	1 288	9 503	692	1 448	1 920	2 232	3 211
5 rooms	12 162	926	1 103	2 603	4 455	3 075	6 808	290	689	889	1 617	3 323
6 rooms	14 021	1 054	1 022	3 165	4 530	4 250	4 319	149	247	974	1 129	1 820
7 or more rooms	21 564	2 133	2 520	5 263	4 029	7 619	2 512	99	155	424	569	1 265
Median	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53 636	4 629	5 278	12 097	15 371	16 261	30 818	2 034	4 026	5 838	6 643	12 277
0.50 or less	35 367	2 880	3 064	7 168	10 283	11 972	17 411	1 202	2 042	2 834	3 393	7 840
0.51 to 1.00	17 510	1 703	2 145	4 751	4 815	4 096	12 500	770	1 818	2 831	2 967	4 064
1.01 to 1.50	635	18	58	157	238	164	792	56	102	125	230	279
1.51 or more	124	28	11	21	35	29	265	6	64	48	53	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	390	11	15	10	59	295	866	20	29	67	106	644
0.50 or less	275	-	5	-	47	223	408	14	-	26	50	318
0.51 to 1.00	96	11	6	5	12	62	417	6	29	41	56	285
1.01 to 1.50	10	-	-	-	-	10	31	-	-	-	-	31
1.51 or more	9	-	4	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 946	396	482	1 209	2 341	3 518	10 021	896	1 304	1 626	1 580	4 615
2 persons	17 459	1 261	1 399	3 367	5 808	5 624	9 394	511	1 311	1 589	1 958	4 025
3 persons	10 176	974	924	2 488	3 156	2 634	5 414	307	640	1 103	1 438	1 926
4 persons	10 316	1 287	1 481	2 757	2 361	2 430	3 935	182	493	940	984	1 336
5 persons	5 202	500	702	1 459	1 097	1 444	1 945	87	209	501	558	590
6 or more persons	2 927	222	305	827	667	906	975	71	98	146	231	429
Median	2.66	3.18	3.33	3.09	2.43	2.35	2.12	1.76	2.05	2.33	2.42	1.96
Total persons	162 321	15 225	17 667	39 134	42 682	47 613	74 779	4 214	9 196	15 056	17 886	28 427
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	47 576	4 070	4 662	11 292	14 792	12 760	8 216	424	675	1 756	2 955	2 406
2	3 404	11	28	124	386	2 855	6 593	110	94	482	1 489	4 418
3 and 4	982	47	11	46	91	787	5 999	292	427	797	1 045	3 438
5 to 9	162	29	44	23	5	61	3 889	220	873	732	610	1 454
10 to 49	252	46	28	100	27	51	5 016	718	1 416	1 352	557	973
50 or more	26	-	5	6	3	12	1 514	217	492	531	64	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 624	437	515	516	126	30	457	73	78	255	29	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	54 019	4 640	5 293	12 107	15 430	16 549	31 631	2 054	4 055	5 899	6 739	12 884
Steam or hot water system	31 321	1 891	1 767	7 023	9 595	11 045	15 913	603	1 374	2 875	3 774	7 287
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 129	1 105	1 250	2 773	4 080	2 921	5 664	482	796	1 366	1 345	1 675
Other built-in electric units	4 806	1 034	1 616	1 313	431	412	4 707	862	1 539	1 241	507	558
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	489	6	19	63	159	242	549	20	65	79	181	204
Other means	5 274	604	641	935	1 165	1 929	4 798	87	281	338	932	3 160
Air conditioning	18 953	1 547	2 060	5 262	5 539	4 545	7 657	883	1 765	1 913	1 183	1 913
Central system	1 501	326	370	400	295	110	463	85	161	98	29	90
1 or more individual room units	17 452	1 221	1 690	4 862	5 244	4 435	7 194	798	1 604	1 815	1 154	1 823
House heating fuel	54 019	4 640	5 293	12 107	15 430	16 549	31 631	2 054	4 055	5 899	6 739	12 884
Utility gas	4 725	130	270	1 063	899	2 363	5 432	183	219	440	1 009	3 581
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	869	12	66	89	311	391	1 283	20	70	120	356	717
Electricity	5 319	1 134	1 775	1 434	494	482	5 739	1 065	1 835	1 506	641	692
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 559	2 828	2 644	8 796	12 956	12 335	18 472	778	1 889	3 757	4 568	7 480
Other	3 547	536	538	725	770	978	705	8	42	76	165	414
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 390	147	158	445	640	1 000	5 465	332	814	795	1 153	2 371
Percent below poverty level	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.1	6.0	17.2	16.2	20.1	13.5	17.1	18.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 231	128	162	469	902	1 570	5 624	522	865	769	999	2 469
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 363	226	303	884	1 647	2 303	6 700	399	889	1 203	1 317	2 892
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 166	184	260	549	1 010	1 163	3 780	238	470	820	903	1 349
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 104	238	244	628	957	1 037	3 355	116	335	670	874	1 360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 609	738	878	1 779	2 656	2 558	5 848	314	739	1 098	1 409	2 288
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 774	887	96									

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 or 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	54 026	47 576	4 826	1 624	31 684	8 216	6 593	5 999	3 889	5 016	1 514	457	
Condominium housing units	409	191	218	—	272	45	—	29	78	95	25	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	40 074	36 156	2 984	934	14 053	4 880	3 229	2 451	1 394	1 608	330	161	
Married-couple families	15 to 24 years	675	443	91	141	2 839	595	522	615	434	540	115	18
25 to 34 years	7 334	6 563	551	220	220	5 581	2 006	1 271	990	569	617	44	84
35 to 44 years	9 320	8 725	475	120	120	1 984	947	448	273	108	167	41	—
45 to 64 years	16 983	15 406	1 214	363	363	2 380	992	649	341	164	166	42	26
65 years and over	5 762	5 019	653	90	90	1 269	340	339	232	119	118	86	33
Mole householder, no wife present	4 407	3 504	528	375	375	7 158	1 408	1 255	1 037	1 037	1 566	483	152
15 to 24 years	223	125	25	73	73	1 871	369	316	364	294	401	89	38
25 to 34 years	852	680	103	69	69	2 345	515	463	462	349	370	133	53
35 to 44 years	682	554	78	50	50	812	181	94	126	110	239	29	33
45 to 64 years	1 484	1 157	188	139	139	1 422	197	236	193	224	408	136	28
65 years and over	1 166	988	134	44	44	708	146	142	112	60	148	96	—
Female householder, no husband present	9 545	7 916	1 314	315	315	10 473	1 928	2 109	2 291	1 458	1 842	701	144
15 to 24 years	100	60	15	25	25	1 687	233	279	307	342	378	92	56
25 to 34 years	602	471	84	47	47	2 811	576	573	704	417	429	88	24
35 to 44 years	1 130	1 011	63	56	56	1 086	261	235	244	128	160	52	6
45 to 64 years	3 340	2 785	439	116	116	2 044	411	459	506	308	245	82	33
65 years and over	4 373	3 589	713	71	71	2 845	447	563	530	263	630	387	25
Median age	51.1	50.8	57.0	45.4	45.4	33.5	34.3	34.3	32.4	30.7	32.8	52.9	31.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 301	4 421	420	460	460	14 493	3 616	2 486	2 911	1 839	2 708	680	253
1975 to 1978	11 831	10 407	823	601	601	9 783	2 632	1 923	1 797	1 311	1 461	524	135
1970 to 1974	8 653	7 808	527	318	318	3 687	820	798	746	429	610	242	42
1960 to 1969	13 412	12 416	790	206	206	1 996	574	649	279	201	198	68	27
1959 or earlier	14 829	12 524	2 266	39	39	1 725	574	737	266	109	39	—	—
ROOMS													
1 room	56	30	6	20	20	1 167	77	50	73	115	542	310	—
2 rooms	52	43	4	5	5	2 076	128	98	307	411	834	256	42
3 rooms	806	459	179	168	168	5 299	547	524	1 174	1 024	1 306	594	130
4 rooms	5 365	3 754	829	782	782	9 503	1 755	1 914	2 491	1 418	1 450	251	224
5 rooms	12 162	10 069	1 576	517	517	6 808	1 783	2 354	1 270	631	646	72	52
6 rooms	14 021	12 757	1 164	100	100	4 319	2 161	1 222	515	217	164	31	9
7 or more rooms	21 564	20 464	1 068	32	32	2 512	1 765	431	169	73	74	—	—
Median	6.1	6.2	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53 636	47 483	4 540	1 613	1 613	30 818	8 181	6 415	5 863	3 767	4 702	1 433	457
0.50 or less	35 367	31 271	3 076	1 020	1 020	15 311	4 366	3 660	3 531	2 070	2 582	807	295
0.51 to 1.00	17 510	15 591	1 365	554	554	12 450	3 598	2 522	2 156	1 526	1 876	610	162
1.01 to 1.50	635	518	90	27	27	792	191	190	145	131	135	—	—
1.51 or more	124	103	9	12	12	265	26	43	31	40	109	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	390	93	286	11	11	866	35	178	136	122	314	81	—
0.50 or less	275	80	195	—	—	408	28	127	107	46	81	19	—
0.51 to 1.00	96	9	81	6	6	417	7	42	25	48	233	62	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	10	—	—	31	—	9	—	22	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	4	—	5	5	10	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
BEDROOMS													
None	64	38	6	20	20	1 484	87	71	89	199	676	362	—
1	1 778	1 244	397	137	137	8 229	935	1 039	1 892	1 479	1 926	806	152
2	12 357	9 286	2 029	1 042	1 042	13 140	2 594	3 195	2 998	1 798	1 995	277	283
3	26 994	24 908	1 699	387	387	7 015	3 332	2 022	881	327	362	69	22
4	10 318	9 751	529	38	38	1 432	977	229	132	64	30	—	—
5 or more	2 515	2 349	166	—	—	384	291	37	7	22	27	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 231	2 691	439	101	101	5 624	904	1 063	1 016	864	1 138	556	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 363	4 176	874	313	313	6 700	1 392	1 356	1 386	894	1 134	378	160
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 166	2 635	368	163	163	3 780	920	750	840	570	533	113	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 104	2 626	308	170	170	3 355	944	665	734	446	458	88	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 609	7 461	815	333	333	5 848	1 739	1 384	1 022	601	833	175	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 774	7 823	719	232	232	2 932	969	728	436	247	404	102	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 329	11 261	820	248	248	2 451	849	512	447	183	387	73	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 706	6 268	391	47	47	706	341	104	97	59	80	25	—
\$50,000 or more	2 744	2 635	92	17	17	288	158	31	21	25	49	4	—
Median	\$21 770	\$22 400	\$17 732	\$16 195	\$16 195	\$12 327	\$14 862	\$12 979	\$11 778	\$10 818	\$11 107	\$7 582	\$9 396
Mean	\$24 096	\$24 841	\$19 092	\$17 139	\$17 139	\$13 823	\$16 726	\$13 832	\$13 151	\$11 870	\$12 743	\$10 274	\$10 540
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	54 019	47 572	4 823	1 624	1 624	31 631	8 205	6 582	5 983	3 884	5 006	1 514	457
Steam or hot water system	31 321	28 239	3 041	41	41	15 913	4 063	3 779	2 910	1 974	2 516	641	30
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 129	9 979	780	1 370	1 370	5 664	1 970	994	773	699	673	216	339
Other built-in electric units	4 806	4 549	238	19	19	4 707	749	348	792	744	1 463	611	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	489	355	75	59	59	549	208	124	86	30	86	6	9
Other means	5 274	4 450	689	135	135	4 798	1 215	1 337	1 422	437	268	40	79
Air conditioning	18 953	16 587	1 680	686	686	7 657	1 620	1 087	1 375	862	1 854	780	79
Central system	1 501	1 174	98	229	229	463	67	28	59	29	178	67	35
Vehicles available	51 752	45 917	4 265	1 570	1 570	26 307	7 651	5 637	4 820	3 075	3 827	900	397
1	15 469	12 855	1 832	782	782	16 176	3 646	3 438	3 229	2 183	2 777	661	242
2 or more	36 283	33 062	2 433	788	788	10 131	4 005	2 199	1 591	892	1 050	239	155
House heating fuel	54 019	47 572	4 823	1 624	1 624	31 631	8 205	6 582	5 983	3 884	5 006	1 514	457
Utility gas	4 725	3 672	1 048	5	5	5 432	695	1 667	1 697	623	606	139	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	869	655	114	100	100	1 283	367	328	251	152	133	20	32
Electricity	5 319	4 966	323	30	30	5 739	915	435	940	977	1 716	748	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 559	34 929	3 191	1 439	1 439	18 472	5 736	4 031	3 060	2 105	2 534	607	399
Other	3 547	3 350	147	50	50	705	492	121	35	27	17	—	13
Water heating fuel	53 996	47 556	4 822	1 618	1 618	31 607	8 215	6 577	5 992				

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	54 026	7 946	17 459	10 176	10 316	5 202	1 959	715	253	2.66	162 321
Nonrelatives present -----	1 795	—	673	374	349	204	97	73	25	3.10	6 318
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	914	424	358	53	29	41	7	2	—	1.59	1 742
4 rooms -----	5 365	1 715	2 505	671	354	78	30	12	—	1.89	11 247
5 rooms -----	12 162	2 136	4 560	2 491	1 993	679	198	71	34	2.37	32 867
6 rooms -----	14 021	1 844	4 587	2 874	2 751	1 264	516	160	25	2.70	41 804
7 rooms -----	10 101	971	2 819	2 121	2 369	1 227	371	166	57	3.09	32 563
8 or more rooms -----	11 463	856	2 630	1 966	2 820	1 913	837	304	137	3.60	42 098
Median -----	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	53 636	7 827	17 292	10 148	10 274	5 178	1 951	713	253	2.67	161 281
1.00 or less -----	52 877	7 827	17 287	10 143	10 245	5 059	1 724	470	122	2.63	156 413
1.01 to 1.50 -----	635	—	—	—	22	78	229	86	6	6.49	4 117
1.51 or more -----	124	—	5	5	7	41	7	14	45	6.07	751
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	390	119	167	28	42	24	8	2	—	1.96	1 040
1.00 or less -----	371	119	158	28	42	24	—	—	—	1.92	958
1.01 to 1.50 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	6.13	60
1.51 or more -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	47 576	6 405	15 163	9 119	9 479	4 737	1 812	630	231	2.74	142 735
2 or more -----	4 826	1 095	1 709	808	599	374	138	81	22	2.27	15 310
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 624	446	587	249	238	91	9	4	—	2.12	4 276
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	43 228	5 738	13 591	8 250	8 814	4 352	1 692	563	228	2.78	128 674
Less than \$10,000 -----	137	50	40	24	3	10	—	—	10	1.96	383
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	207	251	239	107	49	40	16	32	13	1.99	2 096
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 472	702	772	368	365	146	84	21	14	2.19	5 838
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 443	1 028	1 942	856	918	454	158	60	27	2.37	14 196
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 489	1 229	3 076	1 998	1 871	825	273	158	59	2.72	27 420
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 439	941	2 509	1 806	1 819	801	384	123	56	2.93	25 970
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 916	842	3 123	1 947	2 253	1 176	463	80	32	3.01	31 055
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 511	288	946	689	843	537	139	54	15	3.26	11 612
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 293	277	620	334	573	316	136	35	2	3.25	7 760
\$150,000 or more -----	771	120	324	121	120	47	39	—	—	2.32	2 344
Median -----	\$53 100	\$46 900	\$52 300	\$53 200	\$55 700	\$58 600	\$57 500	\$50 700	\$49 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	54 026	7 946	17 459	10 176	10 316	5 202	1 959	715	253	2.66	162 321
Median income -----	\$21 770	\$8 746	\$20 189	\$25 590	\$25 050	\$26 559	\$26 949	\$27 943	\$26 280	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	18.0	28.2	16.5	16.2	18.7	17.1	17.4	16.0	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.9	31.2	19.9	19.1	20.1	18.1	18.8	17.8	17.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.3	26.0	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 390	1 020	518	279	239	180	83	61	10	1.84	...
Median income -----	\$3 194	\$2 960	\$3 074	\$2 782	\$4 344	\$4 167	\$7 083	\$5 313	\$12 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.4	50+	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.4	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	22.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	31 684	10 021	9 394	5 414	3 935	1 945	601	237	137	2.12	74 779
Nonrelatives present -----	3 708	—	2 028	838	458	222	84	29	49	2.41	10 215
ROOMS											
1 room -----	1 167	1 000	152	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	1 279
2 rooms -----	2 076	1 510	489	54	13	10	—	—	—	1.19	2 694
3 rooms -----	5 299	3 169	1 665	347	67	26	16	—	9	1.34	7 812
4 rooms -----	9 503	2 380	3 564	2 105	1 151	238	62	—	3	2.17	21 250
5 rooms -----	6 808	1 220	2 187	1 559	1 109	439	193	76	25	2.50	18 413
6 rooms -----	4 319	441	972	810	1 048	744	175	60	69	3.42	14 256
7 or more rooms -----	2 512	301	365	524	547	488	155	101	31	3.62	9 075
Median -----	4.3	3.3	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30 818	9 427	9 228	5 358	3 916	1 934	589	237	129	2.15	73 426
1.00 or less -----	29 761	9 427	9 084	5 300	3 838	1 660	330	101	21	2.10	68 035
1.01 to 1.50 -----	792	—	—	43	67	238	243	136	65	5.70	4 368
1.51 or more -----	265	—	144	15	11	36	16	—	43	2.42	1 023
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	866	594	166	56	19	11	12	—	8	1.23	1 353
1.00 or less -----	825	594	158	45	17	11	—	—	—	1.19	1 207
1.01 to 1.50 -----	31	—	—	11	—	—	12	—	8	5.88	118
1.51 or more -----	10	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	2.13	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	8 216	1 540	2 200	1 598	1 470	974	266	112	56	2.73	23 623
2 -----	6 593	1 593	2 068	1 226	1 053	429	125	79	20	2.32	16 729
3 and 4 -----	5 999	1 996	1 900	1 148	619	215	85	12	24	2.03	13 163
5 to 9 -----	3 889	1 349	1 298	666	325	146	59	16	30	1.96	8 666
10 to 49 -----	5 016	2 368	1 411	603	389	161	59	18	7	1.60	9 527
50 or more -----	1 514	986	350	111	45	15	7	—	—	1.27	2 291
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	457	189	167	62	34	5	—	—	—	1.74	780
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	30 726	9 823	9 198	5 225	3 714	1 829	579	224	134	2.10	72 174
Less than \$100 -----	1 611	1 134	325	98	33	15	—	6	—	1.21	2 345
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 655	974	412	114	105	33	12	—	5	1.35	2 947
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 888	1 719	1 005	555	371	172	66	—	—	1.72	7 940
\$200 to \$249 -----	7 385	2 457	2 034	1 191	907	574	155	37	30	2.11	17 474
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 027	1 735	2 022	1 078	773	258	115	25	21	2.13	13 843
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 222	758	1 658	939	591	189	58	13	16	2.32	10 394
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 017	320	716	415	321	133	41	65	6	2.46	5 474
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 534	152	375	419	276	198	37	49	28	3.07	4 898
\$500 or more -----	536	39	124	85	89	101	59	22	17	3.72	2 006
No cash rent -----	1 851	535	527	331	248	156	36	7	11	2.24	4 853
Median -----	\$249	\$217	\$263	\$271	\$270	\$258	\$264	\$371	\$317	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	31 684	10 021	9 394	5 414	3 935	1 945	601	237	137	2.12	74 779
Median income -----	\$12 327	\$7 605	\$13 902	\$14 015	\$14 740	\$15 014	\$16 625	\$18 523	\$25 060	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.6	29.3	23.1	23.7	22.7	23.4	21.7	22.6	14.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	5 465	2 164	1 189	869	622	372	157	47	45	1.98	...
Median income -----	\$3 444	\$2 640	\$3 343	\$3 778	\$5 623	\$6 004	\$7 875	\$9 904	\$7 813	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	36.4	50+	50+	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
The SMSA																						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	54 026	615	7 334	9 320	16 983	5 762	223	852	682	1 484	1 166	100	602	1 130	3 340	4 373	51.1					
1 person -----	7 946	338	1 703	769	6 607	4 768	117	538	317	770	839	27	189	158	1 655	3 336	51.1					
2 persons -----	17 459	1 833	1 767	3 409	4 567	6 775	15	171	184	405	270	48	152	221	895	829	65.9					
3 persons -----	10 176	1 034	2 780	3 409	3 005	221	15	171	88	336	36	14	136	341	468	121	59.9					
4 persons -----	2 022	133	835	1 336	1 149	66	8	6	65	116	4	11	85	282	151	50	39.8					
5 persons -----	2 927	133	249	1 336	1 149	32	7	7	23	5	10	11	33	90	22	22	42.0					
6 or more persons -----	2 266	2 444	3 577	39 949	55 354	2 110	1 45	1 29	1 63	1 46	1 19	1 98	2 24	3 05	1 52	1 16	43.6					
Median -----	162 321	2 074	26 376	39 949	55 354	13 337	3 66	1 408	1 361	2 756	1 694	2 41	1 410	3 411	6 650	5 914	...					
Total -----	53 636	615	7 302	9 305	16 923	5 696	223	837	678	1 460	1 140	110	602	1 130	3 279	4 286	51.0					
Plumbing facilities by persons per room -----	759	19	63	326	289	6	4	6	4	5	5	—	—	34	—	—	43.6					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	390	—	32	15	60	66	—	15	4	24	26	—	—	—	61	—	63.7					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.0					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	43 228	409	6 053	8 027	13 993	4 440	175	640	481	960	860	47	444	949	2 597	3 703	50.5					
With a mortgage -----	28 598	400	5 877	7 471	8 977	986	118	563	393	564	147	39	399	877	1 309	489	42.7					
Less than 15 percent -----	14	14	570	2 077	4 386	260	11	108	103	197	32	17	14	85	202	27	48.8					
15 to 19 percent -----	6 308	52	1 264	2 040	1 332	133	9	109	81	93	17	6	28	87	229	37	42.4					
20 to 24 percent -----	5 125	45	1 631	1 415	1 197	127	9	86	52	121	4	3	47	91	203	54	38.6					
25 to 29 percent -----	3 312	38	1 112	862	524	110	16	92	54	54	17	—	48	109	153	53	37.3					
30 to 34 percent -----	3 875	99	791	398	285	—	8	50	25	28	8	—	73	90	42	42	37.6					
35 percent or more -----	101	7	17	7	6	14	72	118	82	71	69	21	61	394	403	276	40.7					
Not computed -----	19 930	27 212	23 447	19 177	15 237	6	47 2	23 8	21 2	19 6	32 2	9	27	21	—	—	34.4					
Median -----	14 630	9	176	556	5 016	3 454	17	77	88	396	713	8	46	72	1 288	2 714	64.1					
Not mortgaged -----	15 322	9	86	307	2 977	840	4	38	59	174	75	—	13	6	100	211	58.4					
Less than 10 percent -----	3 236	—	62	1 234	1 895	62	6	19	4	70	4	—	6	4	384	308	62.7					
10 to 14 percent -----	1 105	—	11	74	514	753	—	9	14	48	143	8	9	28	210	336	66.5					
15 to 19 percent -----	2 157	—	6	14	130	393	—	7	10	15	107	8	9	19	116	288	69.8					
20 to 24 percent -----	723	—	5	6	723	231	—	—	—	27	100	—	—	—	59	256	72.7					
25 to 29 percent -----	4 620	—	6	4	28	104	7	—	—	14	62	—	—	—	59	327	72.5					
30 to 34 percent -----	1 558	—	6	13	58	13	—	4	5	36	120	—	—	15	249	800	72.2					
35 percent or more -----	99	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	56	81.1					
Not computed -----	13 331	10	10 210	10	10	14 914	13 8	10 110	10	11 311	21 7	17 5	17 2	19 6	16 2	26 1	...					
Median -----	31 684	2 839	5 581	1 984	2 380	1 269	1 871	2 345	812	1 422	708	1 687	2 811	1 086	2 044	2 845	33.5					
Total -----	10 021	—	1 496	268	995	—	819	1 507	488	1 079	578	54	923	278	1 192	2 543	49.1					
1 person -----	9 394	1 370	1 496	268	995	1 130	612	482	225	279	99	54	712	220	505	233	30.7					
2 persons -----	3 833	1 217	1 430	249	878	375	211	235	54	48	20	200	712	220	505	233	50.7					
3 persons -----	1 673	414	1 658	534	414	26	62	76	32	16	11	198	651	257	179	55	29.4					
4 persons -----	1 873	7	773	291	149	18	17	35	5	—	—	8	132	143	67	10	31.2					
5 persons -----	2 112	7	244	424	279	3	—	0	8	—	—	25	6	114	68	4	34.0					
6 or more persons -----	74 779	2 155	3 611	4 205	7 263	2 006	1 10	1 228	1 333	1 116	1 111	1 19	2 17	2 668	3 336	1 06	38.4					
Median -----	30 818	2 779	5 555	1 976	2 298	1 252	1 815	2 256	766	1 277	663	1 617	2 787	1 058	1 998	2 731	33.4					
Total -----	30 818	2 779	5 555	1 976	2 298	1 252	1 815	2 256	766	1 277	663	1 617	2 787	1 058	1 998	2 731	33.4					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 057	49	303	177	122	25	42	22	6	36	36	48	120	34	33	33	33.2					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	41	10	26	8	82	17	6	89	46	145	45	80	24	28	46	114	47.4					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	9	5	2	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.5					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	30 726	2 809	5 323	1 900	2 249	1 248	1 883	2 232	786	1 381	663	1 581	2 780	1 037	1 984	2 820	33.4					
Less than 15 percent -----	4 796	249	990	455	672	175	253	424	296	354	52	90	280	93	172	172	35.9					
15 to 19 percent -----	5 214	513	1 153	465	478	158	317	538	114	254	96	167	315	98	236	322	32.4					
20 to 24 percent -----	4 345	311	954	237	325	145	382	361	145	351	72	217	217	161	207	300	30.7					
25 to 29 percent -----	3 431	311	676	241	199	156	213	163	46	71	69	155	351	93	225	282	31.9					
30 to 34 percent -----	2 275	273	423	89	136	105	115	163	69	98	30	127	178	94	165	240	33.4					
35 percent or more -----	3 438	417	455	138	157	196	218	222	46	152	69	176	339	192	243	398	33.5					
Not computed -----	4 736	2 69	292	114	189	142	215	206	39	194	141	610	809	260	529	807	34.5					
Median -----	24 641	2 311	380	161	193	161	242	105	31	107	134	34 8	146	46	168	299	41.2					

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 946	2 581	117	538	317	770	839	5 365	27	189	158	1 655	3 336
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	7 827	2 532	117	528	317	751	819	5 295	27	189	158	1 624	3 297
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	119	49	--	10	--	19	20	70	--	--	--	31	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached-----	6 405	2 039	72	429	226	596	716	4 366	17	144	101	1 387	2 717
2 or more-----	1 095	290	5	62	54	85	84	805	5	33	31	180	556
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	446	252	40	47	37	89	39	194	5	12	26	88	63
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000-----	2 146	407	12	43	34	86	232	1 739	6	13	41	318	1 361
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	2 336	490	36	49	2	90	313	1 846	10	49	25	529	1 233
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	813	287	21	51	23	50	142	526	11	23	18	253	221
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	491	166	6	41	36	49	34	325	--	50	6	113	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	995	530	35	159	82	194	60	465	--	41	32	232	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	493	309	7	93	64	123	22	184	--	7	27	91	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	417	235	--	82	19	119	15	182	--	6	3	89	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	142	96	--	19	33	39	5	46	--	--	--	17	29
\$50,000 or more-----	113	61	--	1	24	20	16	52	--	--	--	13	33
Median-----	\$8 746	\$14 104	\$11 250	\$17 063	\$17 798	\$17 558	\$7 851	\$7 207	\$9 375	\$12 975	\$11 806	\$9 843	\$5 934
Mean-----	\$11 807	\$16 007	\$11 112	\$17 807	\$22 700	\$19 493	\$9 808	\$9 787	\$8 707	\$12 497	\$13 701	\$12 086	\$8 316
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	5 738	1 770	72	389	189	517	603	3 968	11	138	96	1 293	2 430
With a mortgage-----	2 013	943	72	334	160	269	108	1 070	3	109	96	538	324
Less than \$200-----	201	48	7	5	--	19	17	153	3	--	11	46	93
\$200 to \$249-----	333	141	--	30	12	65	34	192	--	6	--	110	76
\$250 to \$299-----	280	115	12	47	9	29	18	165	--	13	--	95	57
\$300 to \$349-----	298	153	11	46	33	53	10	145	--	12	10	83	40
\$350 to \$399-----	275	135	15	38	39	39	4	140	--	18	12	95	15
\$400 to \$499-----	284	138	9	83	31	15	--	146	--	40	11	68	27
\$500 to \$599-----	156	77	8	44	9	10	6	79	--	14	29	25	11
\$600 to \$749-----	126	84	10	30	21	23	--	42	--	6	23	8	5
\$750 or more-----	60	52	--	11	6	16	19	8	--	--	--	8	--
Median-----	\$332	\$355	\$370	\$401	\$383	\$320	\$258	\$309	\$175	\$413	\$514	\$311	\$245
Not mortgaged-----	3 725	827	--	55	29	248	495	2 898	8	29	--	755	2 106
Less than \$50-----	35	25	--	--	--	7	18	10	--	--	--	--	10
\$50 to \$74-----	77	25	--	--	--	9	16	52	--	--	--	--	52
\$75 to \$99-----	287	80	--	8	--	18	54	207	--	13	--	30	164
\$100 to \$124-----	499	111	--	12	14	32	53	388	--	7	--	82	299
\$125 to \$149-----	727	135	--	5	7	63	60	592	--	9	--	149	434
\$150 to \$199-----	1 165	275	--	19	8	74	174	890	8	--	--	298	584
\$200 to \$249-----	533	67	--	--	--	15	52	466	--	--	--	121	345
\$250 or more-----	402	109	--	11	--	30	68	293	--	--	--	75	218
Median-----	\$160	\$157	--	\$157	\$127	\$148	\$163	\$161	\$175	\$105	--	\$170	\$158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979-----	28.2	23.0	49.3	26.3	22.2	17.2	25.7	31.0	18.4	33.3	34.5	28.0	31.9
With a mortgage-----	31.2	25.9	49.3	27.7	24.0	20.4	37.5	36.4	22.5	33.5	34.5	33.1	45.4
Not mortgaged-----	26.0	19.4	--	11.6	10--	13.2	24.0	28.6	17.5	19.2	--	22.4	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	1 020	217	12	23	30	61	91	803	--	13	31	225	534
Percent below poverty level-----	12.3	8.4	10.3	4.3	9.5	7.9	10.8	15.0	--	6.9	19.6	13.6	16.0
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 021	4 521	869	1 507	488	1 079	578	5 500	564	923	278	1 192	2 543
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	9 427	4 187	817	1 433	442	957	538	5 240	491	911	250	1 151	2 437
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	594	334	52	74	46	122	40	260	73	12	28	41	106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached-----	1 540	681	105	288	60	133	95	859	76	146	57	185	395
2-----	1 593	693	133	253	37	169	101	900	54	109	61	232	444
3 and 4-----	1 996	755	154	280	81	151	89	1 241	88	287	44	351	471
5 to 9-----	1 349	698	181	258	60	144	55	651	83	149	32	149	238
10 to 49-----	2 368	1 164	225	276	196	325	142	1 204	185	170	56	182	611
50 or more-----	986	411	49	108	29	129	96	575	51	52	28	72	372
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	189	119	22	44	25	28	--	70	27	10	--	21	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000-----	3 524	1 021	196	179	70	262	314	2 503	227	171	39	462	1 604
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	2 595	1 000	328	249	76	212	135	1 595	182	255	120	393	645
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	975	530	113	294	41	64	18	445	73	161	45	113	53
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	919	526	99	213	47	115	52	393	60	150	5	75	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	1 400	991	116	428	173	239	35	409	16	164	50	106	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	282	207	15	64	32	90	6	75	6	22	7	27	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	223	171	2	54	44	64	7	52	--	--	10	16	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	40	37	--	14	5	18	--	3	--	--	--	--	3
\$50,000 or more-----	63	38	--	12	--	15	11	25	--	--	2	--	23
Median-----	\$7 605	\$11 130	\$8 858	\$12 870	\$15 500	\$12 533	\$4 772	\$5 667	\$6 910	\$10 551	\$9 286	\$6 432	\$4 399
Mean-----	\$9 562	\$11 830	\$9 143	\$13 259	\$14 247	\$13 016	\$7 890	\$7 698	\$6 690	\$10 174	\$10 861	\$7 599	\$6 723
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	9 823	4 389	866	1 455	462	1 055	551	5 434	559	918	265	1 174	2 518
Less than \$100-----	1 134	253	--	30	16	64	143	881	--	22	--	116	743
\$100 to \$149-----	974	341	53	54	46	114	74	633	53	29	14	165	372
\$150 to \$199-----	1 719	852	148	212	109	273	110	867	120	135	49	236	327
\$200 to \$249-----	2 457	1 287	301	488	147	279	72	1 170	213	333	70	241	313
\$250 to \$299-----	1 735	830	158	388	63	175	46	905	101	67	74	173	286
\$300 to \$349-----	758	371	123	126	45	60	17	387	55	63	25	110	134
\$350 to \$399-----	320	121	33	54	13	15	6	199	--	25	27	53	94
\$400 to \$499-----	152	80	26	20	8	20	6	72	11	17	--	25	19
\$500 or more-----	39	28	--	13	--	15	--	11	--	--	--	2	9
No cash rent-----	535	226	24	70	15	40	77	309	6	23	6	53	221
Median-----	\$217	\$226	\$237	\$241	\$214	\$210	\$160	\$208	\$227	\$239	\$248	\$209	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979-----	29.3	24.5	29.9	23.5	19.6	20.9	30.2	33.4	39.0	26.7	29.8	34.7	35.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	2 164	630	113	119	57	175	166	1 534	192	125	33	363	821
Percent below poverty level-----	21.6	13.9	13.0	7.9	11.7	16.2	28.7	27.9	34.0	13.5	11.9	30.5	32.3

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	625	195	211	219	Vacant for rent housing units	2 204	1 088	630	486
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	27	—	19	8	1 room	185	128	49	8
4 rooms	133	39	34	60	2 rooms	105	63	23	19
5 rooms	128	30	63	35	3 rooms	443	285	85	73
6 rooms	152	50	58	44	4 rooms	647	333	178	136
7 rooms	94	50	16	28	5 rooms	453	143	193	117
8 or more rooms	91	26	21	44	6 rooms	235	91	59	85
Median	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.6	7 or more rooms	136	45	43	48
					Median	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	610	185	206	219	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 133	1 050	597	486
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	10	5	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	38	33	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	201	136	49	16
1	41	12	16	13	1	578	346	134	98
2	238	57	76	105	2	913	443	247	223
3	204	74	78	52	3	398	131	155	112
4	117	52	29	36	4	67	23	25	19
5 or more	25	—	12	13	5 or more	47	9	20	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	149	91	33	25	1975 to March 1980	106	43	37	26
1970 to 1974	84	29	43	12	1970 to 1974	221	172	45	4
1960 to 1969	53	3	43	7	1960 to 1969	294	139	126	29
1950 to 1959	98	22	33	43	1950 to 1959	173	101	43	29
1940 to 1949	38	6	18	14	1940 to 1949	186	74	40	72
1939 or earlier	203	44	41	118	1939 or earlier	1 224	559	339	326
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	457	159	163	135	1, detached or attached	387	105	155	127
2 or more	140	31	25	84	2	440	161	116	163
Mobile home or trailer	28	5	23	—	3 and 4	473	255	104	114
					5 to 9	331	191	91	49
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	466	352	95	19
Central heating system	558	195	184	179	50 or more	52	7	31	14
Other means	67	—	27	40	Mobile home or trailer	55	17	38	—
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	453	159	159	135	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 175	1 080	618	477
Less than \$10,000	—	—	7	—	Less than \$100	89	39	22	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11	—	—	4	\$100 to \$149	318	103	120	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999	40	20	8	12	\$150 to \$199	537	261	132	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999	34	11	13	10	\$200 to \$249	592	335	158	99
\$40,000 to \$49,999	70	11	28	31	\$250 to \$299	346	212	58	76
\$50,000 to \$59,999	64	15	36	13	\$300 to \$399	229	104	92	33
\$60,000 to \$79,999	144	65	45	34	\$400 or more	64	26	36	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27	6	15	6	Median	\$212	\$221	\$211	\$189
\$100,000 or more	63	31	7	25					
Median	\$61 000	\$69 300	\$56 700	\$59 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	453	—	51	104	235	63	61 000	2 175	89	855	938	229	64	212
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	443	—	51	104	235	53	60 300	2 104	80	800	938	222	64	215
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	—	10	200000+	71	9	55	—	7	—	108
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	9	167	25	—	—	181
1	12	—	6	—	6	—	43 800	578	—	258	277	37	6	206
2	116	—	20	52	44	—	44 500	912	56	243	494	84	35	231
3	186	—	21	44	106	15	61 100	379	14	156	121	70	18	224
4	114	—	4	8	63	39	81 100	58	8	7	13	25	5	310
5 or more	25	—	—	—	16	9	93 000	47	2	24	8	13	—	196
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	120	—	—	10	74	36	76 800	106	—	16	62	26	2	239
1970 to 1974	69	—	—	3	59	7	72 500	221	11	85	88	37	—	214
1960 to 1969	40	—	8	17	15	—	46 400	294	11	33	211	7	32	253
1950 to 1959	89	—	11	34	40	4	49 500	173	4	50	97	14	8	225
1940 to 1949	29	—	6	13	10	—	40 500	186	28	84	56	15	3	182
1939 or earlier	106	—	26	27	37	16	47 500	1 195	35	587	424	130	19	196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	453	—	51	104	235	63	61 000	358	11	95	138	100	14	248
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 762	67	742	783	120	50	207
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	11	18	17	9	—	178

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 856	6	81	322	630	707	400	467	139	78	26	45 400	50 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 840	6	46	159	350	478	280	337	107	51	26	47 500	53 500
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years -----	274	—	9	23	68	61	51	62	—	—	—	46 500	46 700
35 to 44 years -----	262	—	—	18	43	67	56	50	22	6	—	50 400	53 900
45 to 64 years -----	927	3	25	67	195	231	157	145	54	32	18	47 600	54 200
65 years and over -----	373	3	12	51	44	115	16	80	31	13	8	46 500	56 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	232	—	6	45	56	28	36	34	22	5	—	41 900	48 800
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	—	6	25	12	5	4	—	—	—	38 400	40 800
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	—	53 800	55 200
45 to 64 years -----	68	—	6	8	16	8	5	13	7	5	—	42 500	52 300
65 years and over -----	71	—	—	31	6	8	—	11	15	—	—	38 800	50 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	784	—	29	118	224	201	84	96	10	22	—	41 100	44 700
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	—	—	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	37 500	39 300
35 to 44 years -----	71	—	—	—	28	37	—	6	—	—	—	45 100	43 800
45 to 64 years -----	254	—	13	41	53	71	37	23	5	11	—	42 300	45 600
65 years and over -----	417	—	16	77	114	86	41	67	5	11	—	40 200	45 000
Median age -----	57.0	62.5	61.5	64.5	54.7	57.2	51.3	57.8	59.0	60.6	58.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	226	3	—	—	51	50	72	40	4	6	—	50 900	51 500
1975 to 1978 -----	425	—	9	24	98	88	85	83	19	19	—	48 900	52 100
1970 to 1974 -----	329	—	12	49	62	80	62	40	24	—	—	44 500	47 600
1960 to 1969 -----	759	—	14	116	126	193	89	127	41	36	17	47 000	54 600
1959 or earlier -----	1 117	3	46	133	293	296	92	177	51	17	9	42 500	48 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	29 900
4 rooms -----	191	—	3	46	58	62	10	—	—	12	—	38 200	41 600
5 rooms -----	391	3	22	62	82	102	66	43	6	5	—	43 200	44 200
6 rooms -----	903	3	40	76	274	240	125	95	37	8	5	42 700	46 300
7 rooms -----	650	—	9	65	141	161	100	154	16	—	4	47 000	49 200
8 or more rooms -----	699	—	7	60	75	133	99	175	80	53	17	56 200	64 600
Median -----	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	53	—	3	13	20	9	—	8	—	—	—	37 600	38 200
2 -----	519	—	25	99	125	143	32	52	26	17	—	40 700	45 000
3 -----	1 392	6	46	145	317	366	233	201	44	25	9	45 500	48 400
4 -----	615	—	—	53	120	132	88	158	37	23	4	50 300	55 700
5 or more -----	277	—	7	12	48	57	47	48	32	13	13	52 300	64 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	—	14	—	66 100	79 600
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	112 500	112 500
1960 to 1969 -----	240	—	—	33	18	41	47	17	46	25	13	54 200	72 300
1950 to 1959 -----	528	—	7	27	118	115	107	121	17	16	—	49 800	52 300
1940 to 1949 -----	326	—	12	23	78	80	50	67	11	5	—	46 700	49 000
1939 or earlier -----	1 718	6	62	239	416	471	189	244	65	13	13	42 700	46 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	183	—	3	33	92	34	5	5	—	11	—	34 100	41 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	301	6	10	63	72	81	36	17	10	6	—	40 000	42 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	195	—	19	22	64	53	13	19	5	—	—	39 200	40 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	174	—	6	35	39	44	5	27	18	—	—	41 000	47 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	455	—	24	65	112	119	76	59	—	—	—	42 500	43 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	514	—	6	70	86	162	64	111	10	5	—	44 600	47 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	518	—	—	26	120	168	88	72	24	11	9	47 500	52 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	307	—	7	8	39	46	85	80	31	11	—	56 200	59 100
\$50,000 or more -----	209	—	6	—	6	—	28	77	41	34	17	75 500	90 200
Median -----	\$20 984	\$6 250	\$15 260	\$15 741	\$16 935	\$20 694	\$25 086	\$24 770	\$35 371	\$44 824	\$50 846	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 415	\$5 688	\$22 895	\$15 836	\$18 616	\$20 183	\$26 807	\$32 708	\$41 238	\$46 702	\$52 718	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 563	3	17	144	383	388	282	235	66	32	13	46 000	50 300
Less than 15 percent -----	379	—	7	13	91	92	54	86	19	13	4	48 400	53 600
15 to 19 percent -----	308	—	3	45	81	77	52	17	16	13	4	43 400	50 400
20 to 24 percent -----	334	—	—	14	69	85	89	64	13	—	—	49 900	50 700
25 to 29 percent -----	185	—	—	28	51	32	49	20	—	—	5	42 400	49 100
30 to 34 percent -----	121	—	—	4	34	54	12	21	—	—	—	44 300	47 300
35 percent or more -----	227	3	7	44	48	48	26	27	18	6	—	43 000	47 200
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Median -----	21.3	50+	17.5	25.0	21.1	21.5	22.0	21.1	19.4	16.2	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 293	3	64	178	247	319	118	232	73	46	13	44 700	51 300
Less than 10 percent -----	253	—	12	27	38	56	21	58	28	13	—	49 100	56 800
10 to 14 percent -----	321	—	27	66	68	89	33	44	14	6	4	42 800	46 500
15 to 19 percent -----	224	—	12	27	28	68	14	50	10	11	4	44 600	55 300
20 to 24 percent -----	116	—	—	4	48	19	11	23	6	—	5	42 500	53 800
25 to 29 percent -----	107	—	—	21	24	7	12	23	15	—	—	50 600	53 900
30 to 34 percent -----	82	3	10	10	9	27	5	18	—	—	—	46 700	45 700
35 percent or more -----	185	—	3	23	62	53	22	11	—	—	11	40 900	45 800
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
Median -----	16.6	32.5	13.7	14.7	22.0	16.1	16.8	16.1	13.0	16.8	18.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 856	6	81	322	630	707	400	467	139	78	26	45 400	50 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	—	—	—	7	20	7	—	—	—	—	43 600	44 400
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	2 856	6	81	322	630	707	400	467	139	78	26	45 400	50 700
Central heating system -----	2 746	6	81	322	618	655	369	452	139	78	26	45 000	50 700
Air conditioning -----	839	3	65	167	175	130	180	77	33	9	—	50 700	57 000
Central system -----	66	—	—	12	5	—	—	13	13	—	—	84 300	92 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	129	3	3	20	55	32	—	5	—	11	—	35 700	43 900
Percent below poverty level -----	4.5	50.0	3.7	6.2	8.7	4.5	—	1.1	—	14.1	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 478	572	334	921	1 605	1 374	909	335	183	58	187	241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 145	42	32	235	483	511	446	162	113	39	82	275
15 to 24 years.....	486	--	--	27	134	148	103	47	4	--	23	281
25 to 34 years.....	707	--	7	72	129	200	197	29	51	7	15	288
35 to 44 years.....	278	--	6	37	84	54	45	20	20	12	--	257
45 to 64 years.....	416	7	6	61	75	66	63	52	34	14	38	271
65 years and over.....	258	35	13	38	61	43	38	14	4	6	6	227
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 702	111	96	315	595	311	173	40	27	--	34	225
15 to 24 years.....	436	--	26	47	148	89	94	25	3	--	4	248
25 to 34 years.....	498	23	12	103	204	119	21	11	5	--	--	225
35 to 44 years.....	208	--	14	39	74	37	29	4	5	--	6	226
45 to 64 years.....	352	36	31	82	138	35	20	--	10	--	--	210
65 years and over.....	208	52	13	44	31	31	9	--	4	--	24	174
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 631	419	206	371	527	552	290	133	43	19	71	230
15 to 24 years.....	447	61	36	67	141	84	36	9	5	8	--	220
25 to 34 years.....	783	43	25	91	154	225	141	81	12	11	--	266
35 to 44 years.....	232	20	33	49	59	39	14	5	13	--	--	213
45 to 64 years.....	530	67	66	84	85	111	48	25	10	--	34	229
65 years and over.....	639	228	46	80	88	93	51	13	3	--	37	163
Median age.....	34.3	67.7	46.1	38.0	32.1	31.3	30.3	32.2	37.2	41.3	60.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 788	135	97	309	782	672	480	170	69	46	28	254
1975 to 1978.....	1 925	170	117	307	529	362	246	102	61	8	23	236
1970 to 1974.....	956	180	76	126	171	212	121	24	27	--	19	229
1960 to 1969.....	447	75	31	75	93	75	39	25	11	--	23	214
1959 or earlier.....	362	12	13	104	30	53	23	14	15	4	94	206
ROOMS												
1 room.....	507	200	57	59	171	20	--	--	--	--	--	136
2 rooms.....	655	98	66	200	204	55	32	--	--	--	--	192
3 rooms.....	1 424	111	83	163	508	422	102	12	6	--	17	236
4 rooms.....	1 547	98	45	170	333	474	336	82	25	--	27	265
5 rooms.....	1 454	62	76	274	277	276	262	134	38	4	51	252
6 rooms.....	649	3	7	55	84	136	142	84	89	8	41	307
7 or more rooms.....	242	--	--	--	28	34	35	23	25	46	51	348
Median.....	3.9	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.9	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 478	572	334	921	1 605	1 374	909	335	183	58	187	241
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 264	483	282	863	1 605	1 359	909	335	183	58	187	244
0.50 or less.....	3 441	221	155	473	805	776	559	192	84	32	144	250
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 558	247	107	341	698	551	342	137	66	26	43	240
1.01 to 1.50.....	189	9	15	37	57	27	8	6	33	--	--	236
1.51 or more.....	76	9	5	12	45	5	--	--	--	--	--	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	214	89	52	58	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	114
0.50 or less.....	66	12	15	32	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	159
0.51 to 1.00.....	137	77	37	15	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	88
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	185
1.51 or more.....	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 511	353	175	227	269	239	91	62	57	15	23	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 429	310	157	214	269	231	91	62	57	15	23	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	127	15	20	30	33	7	--	--	22	--	--	199
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	82	43	18	13	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	98
1.01 or more persons per room.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
BEDROOMS												
None.....	705	241	80	109	255	20	--	--	--	--	--	173
1.....	2 170	157	134	353	728	574	171	10	6	--	37	231
2.....	2 254	124	43	273	428	573	175	66	4	--	46	273
3.....	1 225	50	77	186	181	195	204	145	80	14	93	266
4.....	77	--	--	--	13	6	12	--	31	15	--	424
5 or more.....	47	--	--	--	--	6	--	5	--	25	11	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	812	39	32	82	146	129	85	55	66	50	128	270
2.....	1 179	--	42	153	275	263	260	110	50	--	26	247
3 and 4.....	1 107	54	6	165	347	252	181	59	43	--	--	273
5 to 9.....	1 017	137	85	209	134	227	179	42	4	--	--	231
10 to 49.....	1 513	121	136	236	469	343	116	50	10	8	24	222
50 or more.....	850	221	33	76	234	160	88	19	10	--	9	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	186	--	18	--	70	41	24	21	5	--	7	251
1970 to 1974.....	1 204	266	74	119	283	274	133	18	15	--	22	224
1960 to 1969.....	1 232	202	80	103	280	267	228	55	17	--	--	242
1950 to 1959.....	752	6	21	132	224	146	120	46	21	25	11	247
1940 to 1949.....	445	13	31	97	92	76	71	12	29	4	20	235
1939 or earlier.....	2 659	85	110	470	656	570	333	183	96	29	127	246
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 656	335	288	784	1 444	1 230	848	323	163	58	183	246
4 or more.....	622	237	46	137	161	144	61	12	20	--	4	194
With elevator.....	674	219	38	112	134	99	40	12	20	--	--	183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 039	50	83	266	378	151	53	31	17	10	...	213
15 to 19 percent.....	1 047	110	34	179	290	220	155	43	6	10	...	235
20 to 24 percent.....	849	126	44	50	199	142	46	25	19	...	...	251
25 to 29 percent.....	650	94	18	67	128	111	152	48	32	...	...	258
30 to 34 percent.....	507	78	15	56	91	133	87	28	19	...	...	254
35 to 49 percent.....	880	17	79	113	233	199	172	36	27	4	...	250
50 percent or more.....	1 165	51	41	160	262	333	143	103	57	15	...	258
Not computed.....	341	46	20	30	24	29	5	--	--	--	187	163
Median.....	26.0	24.1	24.5	20.0	23.1	29.7	28.4	29.9	33.0	22.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 478	572	334	921	1 605	1 374	909	335	183	58	187	241
Central heating system.....	5 829	553	309	799	1 424	1 236	832	298	149	58	171	241
Air conditioning.....	1 767	64	31	80	534	507	296	148	33	15	59	264
Central system.....	122	15	7	26	24	12	17	13	3	--	5	231

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	3 920	312	495	279	242	629	638	722	366	237	20 020	22 794	232
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 490	70	162	137	138	395	521	541	326	200	22 850	27 033	83
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	3	11	4	—	—	22 500	21 306	—
25 to 34 years	380	—	8	26	32	86	157	54	17	—	21 056	21 019	4
35 to 44 years	358	—	14	8	5	56	76	95	70	34	26 163	32 351	8
45 to 64 years	1 208	39	34	45	49	164	217	342	192	126	26 458	29 868	48
65 years and over	526	31	106	58	52	86	60	46	47	40	15 506	21 442	23
Male householder, no wife present	377	20	76	22	7	101	50	60	31	10	17 236	20 074	20
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	17 083	18 611	—
25 to 34 years	92	8	17	—	7	19	17	20	4	—	18 611	19 476	8
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	—	—	17	6	5	8	10	26 250	33 740	—
45 to 64 years	110	12	—	9	—	32	16	35	6	—	20 455	20 764	12
65 years and over	114	—	59	13	—	24	5	—	13	—	9 762	14 570	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 053	222	257	120	97	133	67	121	9	27	10 990	13 745	129
15 to 24 years	14	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 348	9
25 to 34 years	49	17	13	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	7 708	10 391	17
35 to 44 years	79	8	10	14	6	17	—	24	—	—	17 721	17 586	12
45 to 64 years	343	18	67	57	28	50	54	55	—	14	15 099	17 391	18
65 years and over	568	170	167	49	56	55	13	36	9	13	8 051	11 481	73
Median age	56.9	70.9	70.1	60.1	62.3	55.8	50.6	53.3	52.5	55.5	...	...	59.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	338	9	53	3	19	60	67	76	30	21	21 330	23 221	24
1975 to 1978	670	27	26	61	18	136	150	163	44	45	21 948	24 142	27
1970 to 1974	434	18	26	29	36	51	84	95	82	13	23 702	26 876	19
1960 to 1969	958	74	121	64	64	120	174	160	84	97	20 989	24 559	65
1959 or earlier	1 520	184	269	122	105	262	163	228	126	61	16 242	19 828	97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 886	308	495	279	237	629	638	707	360	233	19 955	22 689	228
1.01 or more persons per room	76	—	14	—	—	7	20	21	7	7	24 167	25 689	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	4	—	—	5	—	—	15	6	4	31 104	34 845	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 917	309	495	279	242	629	638	722	366	237	20 029	22 808	232
Central heating system	3 713	297	446	258	233	589	599	688	366	237	20 226	23 160	217
Air conditioning	1 259	50	120	60	87	175	224	274	172	97	22 675	27 401	38
Central system	92	8	6	—	—	6	11	26	13	22	28 750	39 933	8
Vehicles available	3 588	162	402	276	202	604	638	709	358	237	20 969	24 117	150
1	1 630	133	340	192	139	346	346	226	149	46	15 138	17 197	109
2 or more	1 958	29	62	84	63	258	412	560	299	191	26 069	29 878	41
House heating fuel	3 917	309	495	279	242	629	638	722	366	237	20 029	22 808	232
Utility gas	1 506	117	186	125	84	218	197	326	129	124	20 456	24 416	86
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 505	5
Electricity	91	5	5	14	5	13	19	6	5	19	22 961	31 140	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 261	182	304	140	149	387	399	374	232	94	19 520	21 437	136
Other	54	—	—	—	4	11	23	16	—	—	23 804	23 209	—
Median rooms	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 856	183	301	195	174	455	514	518	307	209	20 984	24 415	129
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 563	64	66	97	83	215	335	357	212	134	23 628	27 310	54
Less than \$200	19	11	9	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	4 659	11 233	11
\$200 to \$249	84	6	9	18	8	14	—	29	—	—	15 500	17 532	6
\$250 to \$299	187	22	11	8	14	42	69	21	—	—	19 688	18 015	12
\$300 to \$349	228	8	—	30	10	34	37	69	40	—	23 958	24 133	8
\$350 to \$399	172	9	14	14	—	30	55	35	8	7	21 759	21 497	9
\$400 to \$499	451	8	20	15	34	71	101	117	59	26	22 939	26 245	8
\$500 to \$599	259	—	—	12	17	19	52	73	47	39	27 773	35 211	—
\$600 to \$749	109	—	12	—	—	5	13	7	35	37	35 654	41 404	—
\$750 or more	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	25	39 582	54 861	—
Median	\$416	\$284	\$396	\$338	\$418	\$379	\$399	\$420	\$449	\$587	...	...	\$292
Not mortgaged	1 293	119	235	98	91	240	179	161	95	75	16 540	20 914	75
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	37	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 934	5 688	13
\$100 to \$124	39	7	—	13	—	13	—	6	—	—	12 404	13 649	7
\$125 to \$149	117	25	29	17	3	26	—	10	7	—	10 662	13 307	18
\$150 to \$199	323	15	99	29	43	47	51	33	—	6	13 576	16 232	15
\$200 to \$249	318	34	45	19	22	77	59	37	19	6	16 840	18 580	17
\$250 or more	459	19	44	20	23	77	69	75	69	63	23 185	29 611	5
Median	\$221	\$178	\$186	\$183	\$199	\$222	\$233	\$243	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 563	64	66	97	83	215	335	357	212	134	23 628	27 310	54
Less than 15 percent	379	—	—	—	—	—	31	133	108	107	37 415	45 335	—
15 to 19 percent	308	—	—	—	3	49	89	103	42	22	27 500	29 048	—
20 to 24 percent	334	11	—	—	12	41	110	105	55	—	24 611	25 125	11
25 to 29 percent	185	—	9	18	17	59	60	10	7	5	19 125	19 803	—
30 to 34 percent	121	—	—	28	7	54	32	—	—	—	18 381	17 609	—
35 percent or more	227	44	57	51	44	12	13	6	—	—	10 613	10 448	34
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	9
Median	21.3	50+	50+	35.4	35.7	26.5	22.2	17.2	14.9	12.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 293	119	235	98	91	240	179	161	95	75	16 540	20 914	75
Less than 10 percent	253	—	—	—	—	19	19	86	58	71	35 949	45 186	—
10 to 14 percent	321	—	12	30	7	83	93	65	31	—	21 397	22 242	—
15 to 19 percent	224	—	6	16	46	79	67	—	4	—	17 000	18 005	—
20 to 24 percent	116	—	32	27	21	31	—	5	—	—	12 407	13 400	—
25 to 29 percent	107	6	61	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	9 233	10 919	—
30 to 34 percent	82	—	53	13	5	11	—	—	—	—	7 384	9 024	—
35 percent or more	185	108	71	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 583	5 269	70
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	16.6	50+	30.6	20.6	19.2	16.1	13.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	48.2

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Outo are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	6 541	1 547	1 507	634	666	994	565	454	143	31	10 854	12 412	1 535
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 169	128	423	280	220	441	343	226	91	17	15 296	16 599	180
15 to 24 years	486	16	162	93	64	116	35	—	—	—	11 747	12 361	22
25 to 34 years	721	27	131	67	82	149	170	79	16	—	16 486	16 958	65
35 to 44 years	278	27	7	67	12	53	49	35	28	—	16 711	18 226	34
45 to 64 years	426	14	16	21	43	109	76	91	39	17	20 521	22 857	20
65 years and over	258	44	107	32	19	14	13	21	8	—	8 900	11 494	39
Male householder, no wife present	1 711	349	365	130	261	325	123	125	29	4	12 610	12 695	279
15 to 24 years	436	64	100	55	66	68	54	13	16	—	12 455	13 283	53
25 to 34 years	498	95	100	50	53	116	21	59	4	—	12 689	12 992	72
35 to 44 years	208	16	30	13	34	59	17	39	—	—	15 982	16 306	8
45 to 64 years	352	78	106	—	65	59	21	14	9	—	8 889	11 203	81
65 years and over	217	96	29	12	43	23	10	—	—	4	6 302	9 793	65
Female householder, no husband present	2 661	1 070	719	224	185	228	99	103	23	10	6 525	8 818	1 076
15 to 24 years	447	203	106	41	20	30	22	21	4	—	5 801	8 379	246
25 to 34 years	790	214	198	79	94	121	30	38	16	—	9 500	10 759	309
35 to 44 years	242	64	108	23	11	19	7	—	—	10	7 298	9 960	106
45 to 64 years	543	222	142	50	27	41	40	21	—	—	6 743	8 676	206
65 years and over	639	367	165	31	33	17	—	23	3	—	4 618	6 413	209
Median age	34.3	50.9	33.7	29.8	33.0	31.4	33.1	37.3	41.5	55.6	...	...	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 791	665	716	321	308	369	231	125	46	10	10 113	11 537	678
1975 to 1978	1 958	367	430	177	222	349	185	175	47	6	12 556	13 486	436
1970 to 1974	983	329	199	68	59	151	91	68	14	4	9 213	11 514	249
1960 to 1969	447	139	73	44	26	78	29	35	19	4	10 653	12 694	118
1959 or earlier	362	47	89	24	51	47	29	51	17	7	13 529	15 452	54
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 327	1 437	1 441	634	637	992	558	454	143	31	11 126	12 621	1 453
0.50 or less	3 459	912	823	325	390	511	233	229	15	21	9 962	11 418	731
0.51 to 1.00	2 599	468	561	256	223	458	295	209	119	10	12 663	14 193	595
1.01 to 1.50	193	36	57	40	9	23	14	10	4	—	10 219	12 246	101
1.51 or more	76	21	—	13	15	—	16	6	5	—	13 167	14 601	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	110	66	—	29	2	7	—	—	—	4 904	6 231	82
0.50 or less	66	28	22	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	6 389	8 016	28
0.51 to 1.00	137	82	35	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	4 464	5 135	54
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 835	—
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 205	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 541	1 547	1 507	634	666	994	565	454	143	31	10 854	12 412	1 535
Central heating system	5 873	1 399	1 325	565	632	903	509	386	123	31	10 940	12 384	1 343
Air conditioning	1 773	266	324	171	208	361	169	198	52	14	13 888	15 040	225
Central system	122	48	16	24	5	15	11	3	—	—	8 750	9 353	46
Vehicles available	4 780	659	1 023	506	542	910	547	445	127	21	13 432	14 489	651
1	3 381	575	908	354	458	637	283	150	12	4	11 465	11 994	546
2 or more	1 399	84	115	152	84	273	264	295	115	17	19 809	20 520	105
House heating fuel	6 541	1 547	1 507	634	666	994	565	454	143	31	10 854	12 412	1 535
Utility gas	1 347	264	282	147	140	231	137	115	24	7	12 168	13 479	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	20	14	12	5	8	16	8	—	—	11 563	12 882	25
Electricity	1 520	490	338	150	150	198	103	63	28	—	9 023	10 552	423
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 536	758	862	320	371	549	293	268	91	24	11 156	12 804	807
Other	55	15	11	5	—	8	16	—	—	—	10 750	11 802	15
Median rooms	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	8.5+	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 478	1 534	1 485	634	666	990	551	450	143	25	10 868	12 360	1 511
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	898	529	195	33	53	72	7	—	9	—	4 465	5 964	460
\$100 to \$149	1 002	256	236	94	95	168	67	86	—	—	10 239	11 415	283
\$150 to \$199	1 586	339	329	161	179	254	157	130	27	10	11 941	13 000	339
\$200 to \$249	1 586	226	480	146	199	723	162	92	58	—	11 490	13 014	243
\$250 to \$299	908	129	146	135	102	197	101	76	22	—	13 578	14 391	129
\$300 to \$349	204	18	28	26	27	44	43	18	—	—	15 682	16 088	23
\$350 to \$399	69	6	17	6	5	6	6	15	8	—	15 208	18 888	8
\$400 to \$499	38	3	—	—	—	8	3	13	7	4	30 724	30 554	3
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	187	28	54	33	6	18	5	20	12	11	10 871	17 119	23
Median	\$189	\$140	\$194	\$204	\$201	\$199	\$209	\$199	\$218	\$197	...	...	\$150
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	572	438	100	9	18	7	—	—	—	—	3 778	3 910	353
\$100 to \$149	334	152	83	28	28	29	14	—	—	—	5 521	7 338	175
\$150 to \$199	921	233	214	86	109	167	42	42	18	10	10 392	11 483	227
\$200 to \$249	1 605	258	405	166	188	266	133	148	41	—	12 101	13 180	269
\$250 to \$299	1 374	224	383	148	139	202	160	97	21	—	11 351	12 717	239
\$300 to \$349	909	91	173	115	146	184	132	56	12	—	13 793	14 399	91
\$350 to \$399	335	68	43	28	28	74	34	48	12	—	15 035	15 577	62
\$400 to \$499	183	35	22	21	4	39	31	14	13	4	16 397	16 804	57
\$500 or more	58	7	8	—	—	4	—	25	14	—	30 556	27 452	15
No cash rent	187	28	54	33	6	18	5	20	12	11	10 871	17 119	23
Median	\$241	\$181	\$242	\$253	\$247	\$255	\$279	\$265	\$270	\$197	...	...	\$197
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 039	—	16	21	64	242	208	347	127	14	24 264	24 760	50
15 to 19 percent	1 047	26	102	73	171	328	287	56	4	—	16 683	16 736	33
20 to 24 percent	849	126	65	120	197	277	37	27	—	—	13 940	13 194	90
25 to 29 percent	650	106	133	129	168	100	14	—	—	—	11 667	11 059	92
30 to 34 percent	507	78	201	153	60	15	—	—	—	—	9 548	8 997	103
35 to 49 percent	880	139	626	105	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 665	7 385	161
50 percent or more	1 165	877	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 539	3	

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 563	19	84	187	228	172	451	259	109	54	416
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	196	8	42	33	29	24	29	20	11	—	326
2 persons -----	488	11	21	64	64	66	165	59	23	15	408
3 persons -----	295	—	15	31	75	7	74	64	29	—	420
4 persons -----	297	—	—	24	35	44	78	68	19	29	445
5 persons -----	153	—	6	27	5	31	48	20	12	4	417
6 persons -----	73	—	—	8	13	—	35	8	9	—	432
7 persons -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	472
8 or more persons -----	39	—	—	—	7	—	6	20	—	6	532
Median -----	2.83	1.64	1.50	2.45	2.78	2.44	2.93	3.29	3.21	3.91	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 156	11	34	143	147	125	357	199	86	54	427
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	248	—	—	24	21	50	88	58	7	—	437
35 to 44 years -----	262	—	—	34	17	31	97	46	25	12	433
45 to 64 years -----	562	11	29	70	94	44	147	75	54	38	421
65 years and over -----	80	—	5	15	15	—	25	16	—	4	410
Male householder, no wife present -----	125	8	18	—	26	5	32	25	11	—	410
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	9	—	9	5	15	—	6	—	390
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	569
45 to 64 years -----	45	8	—	—	17	—	8	12	—	—	343
65 years and over -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	282	—	32	44	55	42	62	35	12	—	362
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	—	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	421
35 to 44 years -----	71	—	—	—	16	6	30	19	—	—	422
45 to 64 years -----	123	—	17	24	29	19	17	5	12	—	335
65 years and over -----	59	—	15	13	10	8	8	5	—	—	307
Median age -----	47.9	49.3	62.0	49.6	53.2	38.5	42.5	43.3	46.9	49.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	207	—	—	23	—	19	64	56	38	7	496
1975 to 1978 -----	385	—	9	12	43	37	161	91	13	19	452
1970 to 1974 -----	285	—	3	53	40	45	94	18	32	—	401
1960 to 1969 -----	503	11	50	99	69	58	100	62	26	28	369
1959 or earlier -----	183	8	22	—	76	13	32	32	—	—	340
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	550
4 rooms -----	67	—	20	19	7	9	—	7	5	—	286
5 rooms -----	211	8	31	34	15	20	58	39	—	6	394
6 rooms -----	467	—	33	71	94	49	148	52	15	5	386
7 rooms -----	383	11	—	43	55	60	123	67	17	7	414
8 or more rooms -----	426	—	—	20	57	34	122	85	72	36	474
Median -----	6.6	6.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	8.5+	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	8	—	557
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
1960 to 1969 -----	119	—	—	25	14	5	40	7	6	22	432
1950 to 1959 -----	284	—	23	30	37	52	55	75	12	—	400
1940 to 1949 -----	144	—	14	14	12	38	43	5	18	—	392
1939 or earlier -----	983	19	47	118	165	77	307	158	60	32	416
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	17	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	339
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	144	—	18	59	31	—	13	11	12	—	296
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	383	11	29	43	110	66	98	19	7	—	349
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	388	—	28	55	60	24	151	64	6	—	414
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	282	—	—	27	13	48	70	83	34	7	484
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	235	8	—	—	7	27	88	75	14	16	469
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	66	—	—	—	—	—	24	7	23	12	613
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	32	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	13	6	635
\$150,000 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	750+
Median -----	\$46 000	\$39 300	\$34 400	\$38 500	\$36 900	\$47 700	\$46 700	\$53 900	\$59 100	\$83 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	379	8	29	44	109	29	79	46	25	10	350
15 to 19 percent -----	308	—	17	81	23	41	73	46	17	10	390
20 to 24 percent -----	334	11	5	14	48	35	111	57	37	16	445
25 to 29 percent -----	185	—	27	7	10	30	69	30	—	12	424
30 to 34 percent -----	121	—	—	8	20	—	42	51	—	—	481
35 percent or more -----	227	—	6	33	18	28	77	29	30	6	427
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	375
Median -----	21.3	20.7	18.8	18.1	16.1	21.6	23.3	23.3	21.7	22.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 563	19	84	187	228	172	451	259	109	54	416
Steam or hot water system -----	1 221	8	58	147	194	96	385	194	90	49	421
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	229	11	17	17	27	53	41	44	14	5	390
Other built-in electric units -----	21	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	311
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425
Other means -----	84	—	—	23	—	23	17	21	—	—	391
Air conditioning -----	485	—	32	47	63	44	121	103	50	25	430
Central system -----	29	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	5	631
1 or more individual room units -----	456	—	32	47	51	44	121	103	38	20	429
House heating fuel -----	1 563	19	84	187	228	172	451	259	109	54	416
Utility gas -----	592	11	29	53	65	51	194	106	49	34	428
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity -----	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	311
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	898	8	46	114	150	113	245	147	55	20	406
Other -----	47	—	—	15	6	8	12	6	—	—	366

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Oto or estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 293	—	—	37	39	117	323	318	459	221
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	429	—	—	37	7	64	116	89	116	196
2 persons	606	—	—	—	32	53	148	168	205	221
3 persons	135	—	—	—	—	—	34	23	78	250+
4 persons	84	—	—	—	—	—	21	26	37	240
5 persons	27	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	11	240
6 persons	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
7 persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.86	—	—	1.00	1.89	1.41	1.81	1.92	2.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	684	—	—	—	32	46	151	173	282	233
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	26	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	6	200
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	365	—	—	—	4	22	82	101	156	237
65 years and over	293	—	—	—	28	24	56	65	120	230
Male householder, no wife present	107	—	—	—	—	7	30	30	40	227
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	244
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	188
65 years and over	52	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	24	225
Female householder, no husband present	502	—	—	37	7	64	142	115	137	200
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	131	—	—	12	—	6	54	22	37	194
65 years and over	358	—	—	12	7	—	88	93	100	208
Median age	67.3	—	—	62.3	73.0	71.8	66.1	67.0	66.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
1975 to 1978	40	—	—	—	—	8	20	12	—	180
1970 to 1974	44	—	—	—	—	3	12	13	16	227
1960 to 1969	256	—	—	—	13	5	70	62	106	232
1959 or earlier	934	—	—	37	26	101	221	231	318	218
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
4 rooms	124	—	—	6	—	44	30	33	11	170
5 rooms	180	—	—	—	4	26	67	40	43	195
6 rooms	436	—	—	6	9	20	151	122	128	213
7 rooms	267	—	—	12	—	27	37	65	126	244
8 or more rooms	273	—	—	13	13	—	38	58	151	250+
Median	6.3	—	—	7.0	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	250+
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	121	—	—	—	13	—	24	30	54	239
1950 to 1959	244	—	—	—	—	9	64	71	100	235
1940 to 1949	182	—	—	6	—	30	24	38	84	241
1939 or earlier	735	—	—	31	26	78	211	174	215	206
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	64	—	—	—	9	13	33	9	—	165
\$20,000 to \$29,999	178	—	—	6	13	15	81	53	10	184
\$30,000 to \$39,999	247	—	—	31	—	47	66	72	31	184
\$40,000 to \$49,999	319	—	—	—	11	42	106	74	86	200
\$50,000 to \$59,999	118	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	69	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999	232	—	—	—	—	—	16	49	167	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	73	—	—	—	6	—	—	30	37	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	250+
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	250+
Median	\$44 700	—	—	\$34 800	\$22 000	\$36 400	\$38 100	\$43 300	\$62 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	253	—	—	—	6	36	58	62	91	221
10 to 14 percent	321	—	—	12	26	27	76	64	116	215
15 to 19 percent	224	—	—	6	—	7	62	79	77	228
20 to 24 percent	116	—	—	—	—	—	38	29	42	222
25 to 29 percent	107	—	—	6	—	7	32	27	35	216
30 to 34 percent	82	—	—	—	—	15	28	—	39	196
35 percent or more	185	—	—	13	7	25	29	52	59	218
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Median	16.6	—	—	25.4	12.6	14.2	17.2	16.9	16.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 293	—	—	37	39	117	323	318	459	221
Steam or hot water system	1 057	—	—	25	26	105	293	253	355	216
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	166	—	—	12	—	12	14	48	80	247
Other built-in electric units	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	19	238
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	26	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	5	191
Air conditioning	354	—	—	—	19	23	65	75	172	247
Central system	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
1 or more individual room units	317	—	—	—	19	23	65	75	135	234
House heating fuel	1 293	—	—	37	39	117	323	318	459	221
Utility gas	498	—	—	19	9	15	150	97	208	229
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	50	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	25	250
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	741	—	—	18	17	102	169	209	226	215
Other	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
New London city												
Occupied housing units	3 920	39	5	327	1 023	2 526	6 541	186	1 215	1 255	1 208	2 677
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 490	28	5	234	683	1 540	2 169	45	353	422	502	847
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	3	15	486	22	98	102	109	155
25 to 34 years	380	—	—	7	114	259	721	10	132	150	135	294
35 to 44 years	358	—	—	17	78	263	278	—	20	82	105	71
45 to 64 years	1 208	22	5	131	368	682	426	—	61	39	133	193
65 years and over	526	6	—	79	120	321	258	13	42	49	20	134
Male householder, no wife present	377	—	—	26	63	288	1 711	86	296	250	243	836
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	15	—	436	22	117	29	97	171
25 to 34 years	92	—	—	16	14	62	498	23	77	103	57	238
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	—	11	35	208	19	48	18	6	117
45 to 64 years	110	—	—	—	28	82	352	22	24	59	52	195
65 years and over	114	—	—	10	10	94	217	—	30	41	31	115
Female householder, no husband present	1 053	11	—	67	277	698	2 661	55	566	583	463	994
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	5	9	447	25	129	44	104	145
25 to 34 years	49	—	—	—	11	38	790	15	170	141	128	336
35 to 44 years	79	—	—	4	8	67	242	8	29	79	57	69
45 to 64 years	343	6	—	43	107	187	543	—	110	90	120	223
65 years and over	568	5	—	20	146	397	639	7	128	229	54	221
Median age	56.9	58.8	62.5	58.6	57.6	56.0	34.3	28.0	31.4	38.0	33.9	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	338	13	—	31	66	228	2 791	129	561	480	563	1 058
1975 to 1978	670	26	5	27	142	470	1 958	57	448	372	256	825
1970 to 1974	434	—	—	59	166	209	983	—	206	226	223	328
1960 to 1969	958	—	—	210	220	528	447	—	—	177	96	174
1959 or earlier	1 520	—	—	—	429	1 091	362	—	—	—	70	292
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	507	41	187	115	34	130
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	655	24	122	169	96	244
3 rooms	98	—	—	51	25	22	1 424	55	322	403	181	463
4 rooms	321	—	—	35	129	157	1 557	45	305	277	406	524
5 rooms	760	13	—	84	221	442	1 495	16	238	200	302	739
6 rooms	1 188	15	—	86	380	707	655	—	25	85	121	424
7 or more rooms	1 553	11	5	71	268	1 198	248	5	16	6	68	153
Median	6.2	5.9	8.0	5.4	5.9	6.4	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 886	39	5	327	1 010	2 505	6 327	183	1 199	1 237	1 190	2 518
0.50 or less	2 889	25	5	254	713	1 892	3 459	57	483	650	650	1 619
0.51 to 1.00	921	14	—	73	255	579	2 599	126	634	551	457	831
1.01 to 1.50	69	—	—	—	42	27	193	—	44	21	66	62
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	76	—	38	15	17	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	—	—	—	13	21	214	3	16	18	18	159
0.50 or less	20	—	—	—	9	11	66	3	—	7	—	56
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	4	10	137	—	16	11	18	92
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	879	5	—	64	222	588	2 513	95	437	618	370	993
2 persons	1 466	12	5	192	380	877	1 945	47	411	282	359	846
3 persons	604	15	—	44	164	381	998	39	144	168	205	442
4 persons	523	7	—	27	142	347	596	—	127	120	119	230
5 persons	229	—	—	—	71	158	305	5	51	47	79	123
6 or more persons	219	—	—	—	44	175	184	—	45	20	76	43
Median	2.24	2.67	2.00	2.02	2.26	2.27	1.89	1.48	1.91	1.53	2.15	1.91
Total persons	10 762	104	13	679	2 710	7 256	14 187	304	2 795	2 486	3 015	5 583
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 070	39	5	269	920	1 837	875	5	63	99	358	350
2	638	—	—	10	93	535	1 179	—	6	31	166	976
3 and 4	143	—	—	4	6	133	1 107	23	26	121	277	660
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 017	5	300	244	217	251
10 to 49	64	—	—	44	4	16	1 513	139	456	407	134	377
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	850	14	364	353	56	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 917	39	5	327	1 023	2 523	6 541	186	1 215	1 255	1 208	2 677
Steam or hot water system	3 106	20	—	199	778	2 109	3 663	60	337	482	818	1 966
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	511	8	—	89	211	203	855	14	234	246	181	180
Other built-in electric units	80	11	5	19	14	31	1 232	104	558	463	43	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16	—	—	—	—	16	123	8	35	11	15	54
Other means	204	—	—	20	164	668	668	—	51	53	151	413
Air conditioning	1 259	15	—	159	362	723	1 773	110	603	482	184	394
Central system	92	—	—	38	22	32	122	6	56	19	8	33
1 or more individual room units	1 167	15	—	121	340	691	1 651	104	547	463	176	361
House heating fuel	3 917	39	5	327	1 023	2 523	6 541	186	1 215	1 255	1 208	2 677
Utility gas	1 506	15	—	184	349	958	1 347	34	88	150	197	878
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	19	—	20	44
Electricity	91	11	5	30	14	31	1 520	104	689	549	74	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 261	13	—	113	660	1 475	3 536	48	419	556	896	1 617
Other	54	—	—	—	—	54	55	—	—	—	21	34
Income in 1979 below poverty level	232	—	—	17	45	170	1 535	43	409	257	277	549
Percent below poverty level	5.9	—	—	5.2	4.4	6.7	23.5	23.1	33.7	20.5	22.9	20.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	312	—	—	26	41	245	1 547	35	392	332	273	515
\$5,000 to \$9,999	495	—	—	73	124	298	1 507	52	296	279	226	654
\$10,000 to \$12,499	279	5	—	16	87	171	634	19	113	152	146	204
\$12,500 to \$14,999	242	—	—	32	33	177	666	5	82	124	166	289
\$15,000 to \$19,999	629	—	—	39	174	416	994	42	170	157	209	416
\$20,000 to \$24,999	638	13	—	34	203	388	565	20	82	120	88	255
\$25,000 to \$34,999	722	13	—	40	194	475	454	13	64	67	68	242
\$35,000 to \$49,999	366	—	5	33	103	225	143	—	16	20	18	89
\$50,000 or more	237	8	—	34	64	131	31	—	—	4	14	13
Median	\$20 020	\$28 125	\$45 000	\$16 473	\$21 122	\$19 471	\$10 854	\$10 789	\$8 758	\$10 271	\$11 798	\$12 077
Mean	\$22 794	\$29 939	\$44 225	\$23 695	\$23 684	\$22 165	\$12 412	\$12 162	\$10 532	\$11 542	\$12 836	\$13 500

Table B-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 ond 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
New London city												
Occupied housing units.....	3 920	3 070	850	--	6 541	875	1 179	1 107	1 017	1 513	850	--
Condominium housing units.....	51	8	43	--	66	--	--	--	5	42	19	--
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 490	1 992	498	--	2 169	458	507	312	267	409	216	--
15 to 24 years.....	18	4	14	--	486	52	52	104	70	138	74	--
25 to 34 years.....	380	284	96	--	721	165	216	84	94	118	44	--
35 to 44 years.....	358	290	68	--	278	60	36	51	52	51	28	--
45 to 64 years.....	1 208	1 021	187	--	426	156	109	51	31	58	21	--
65 years and over.....	526	393	133	--	258	25	94	26	20	44	49	--
Male householder, no wife present.....	377	266	111	--	1 711	109	214	310	284	532	262	--
15 to 24 years.....	15	9	6	--	436	8	45	95	90	144	54	--
25 to 34 years.....	92	60	32	--	498	21	90	84	102	119	82	--
35 to 44 years.....	46	32	14	--	208	31	12	44	28	80	13	--
45 to 64 years.....	110	84	26	--	352	7	46	47	48	147	57	--
65 years and over.....	114	81	33	--	217	42	21	40	16	42	56	--
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 053	812	241	--	2 661	308	458	485	466	572	372	--
15 to 24 years.....	14	9	5	--	447	25	68	67	72	177	38	--
25 to 34 years.....	49	33	16	--	790	90	123	170	161	180	66	--
35 to 44 years.....	79	71	8	--	242	50	40	34	55	50	13	--
45 to 64 years.....	343	254	89	--	543	97	115	112	119	56	44	--
65 years and over.....	568	445	123	--	639	46	112	102	59	109	211	--
Median age.....	56.9	56.9	57.1	--	34.3	40.2	34.9	33.0	32.9	31.6	50.0	--
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	338	238	100	--	2 791	289	393	514	523	745	327	--
1975 to 1978.....	670	470	200	--	1 958	254	349	285	246	501	323	--
1970 to 1974.....	434	358	76	--	983	158	176	166	144	178	161	--
1960 to 1969.....	958	802	156	--	447	75	107	71	81	74	39	--
1959 or earlier.....	1 520	1 202	318	--	362	99	154	71	23	15	--	--
ROOMS												
1 room.....	--	--	--	--	507	23	10	14	45	217	198	--
2 rooms.....	--	--	--	--	655	14	15	74	147	270	135	--
3 rooms.....	98	34	64	--	1 424	27	92	270	250	466	319	--
4 rooms.....	321	200	121	--	1 557	172	302	329	334	317	103	--
5 rooms.....	760	418	342	--	1 495	277	463	292	200	199	64	--
6 rooms.....	1 188	990	198	--	655	191	266	103	36	28	31	--
7 or more rooms.....	1 553	1 428	125	--	248	171	31	25	5	16	--	--
Median.....	6.2	6.4	5.2	--	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	--
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 886	3 070	816	--	6 327	875	1 166	1 081	974	1 405	826	--
0.50 or less.....	2 889	2 338	551	--	3 459	456	729	512	484	704	374	--
0.51 to 1.00.....	921	690	231	--	2 599	383	396	331	438	611	440	--
1.01 to 1.50.....	69	35	34	--	193	24	41	38	37	53	--	--
1.51 or more.....	7	7	--	--	76	12	--	--	15	37	12	--
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	34	--	34	--	214	--	13	26	43	108	24	--
0.50 or less.....	20	--	20	--	66	--	13	12	16	18	7	--
0.51 to 1.00.....	14	--	14	--	137	--	--	14	16	90	17	--
1.01 to 1.50.....	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	9	--	--	--
1.51 or more.....	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
BEDROOMS												
None.....	--	--	--	--	705	23	10	24	107	298	243	--
1.....	174	65	109	--	2 173	71	190	471	353	678	410	--
2.....	959	553	406	--	2 270	327	600	428	410	371	134	--
3.....	1 755	1 511	244	--	1 257	360	353	184	147	150	63	--
4.....	730	653	77	--	83	49	26	--	--	8	--	--
5 or more.....	302	288	14	--	53	45	--	--	--	8	--	--
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	312	206	106	--	1 547	157	221	267	236	387	279	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	495	354	141	--	1 507	141	256	272	236	388	214	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	279	215	64	--	634	63	109	90	184	120	68	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	242	184	58	--	666	79	89	131	151	160	67	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	629	476	153	--	994	169	197	174	86	251	119	--
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	638	533	105	--	565	87	196	76	61	91	54	--
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	722	564	158	--	454	123	101	64	49	87	30	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	366	318	48	--	143	42	10	33	14	19	25	--
\$50,000 or more.....	237	220	17	--	31	17	--	--	--	10	4	--
Median.....	\$20 020	\$20 794	\$16 505	--	\$10 854	\$14 952	\$12 598	\$10 403	\$10 496	\$9 782	\$8 455	--
Mean.....	\$22 794	\$23 984	\$18 496	--	\$12 412	\$16 788	\$13 446	\$11 728	\$10 877	\$11 485	\$10 853	--
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 917	3 070	847	--	6 541	875	1 179	1 107	1 017	1 513	850	--
Steam or hot water system.....	3 106	2 456	650	--	3 663	505	755	712	612	852	219	--
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	511	414	97	--	855	138	180	85	137	200	159	--
Other built-in electric units.....	80	70	10	--	1 232	81	56	69	214	367	445	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	16	8	8	--	123	25	21	23	10	38	6	--
Other means.....	204	122	82	--	668	126	211	210	44	56	21	--
Air conditioning.....	1 259	908	351	--	1 773	134	189	193	236	568	453	--
Central system.....	92	74	18	--	122	--	9	17	7	43	46	--
Vehicles available.....	3 588	2 840	748	--	4 780	753	901	782	713	1 091	540	--
1.....	1 630	1 225	405	--	3 381	404	607	553	553	869	395	--
2 or more.....	1 958	1 615	343	--	1 399	349	294	229	160	222	145	--
House heating fuel.....	3 917	3 070	847	--	6 541	875	1 179	1 107	1 017	1 513	850	--
Utility gas.....	1 506	1 164	342	--	1 347	203	406	365	108	220	45	--
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5	5	--	--	83	8	29	20	12	8	6	--
Electricity.....	91	76	15	--	1 520	94	70	96	272	449	539	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 261	1 774	487	--	3 536	560	642	626	623	825	260	--
Other.....	54	51	3	--	55	10	32	--	2	11	--	--
Water heating fuel.....	3 920	3 070	850	--	6 525	875	1 173	1 107	1 015	1 505	850	--
Utility gas.....	1 927	1 485	442	--	1 858	285	601	442	216	263	51	--
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	36	25	11	--	200	59	36	51	20	25	9	--
Electricity.....	415	381	34	--	1 756	133	77	164	258	549	575	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 542	1 179	363	--	2 667	391	444	450	516	651	215	--
Other.....	--	--	--	--	44	7	15	--	5	17	--	--
Family householder.....	2 937	2 318	619	--	3 355	661	742	509	552	620	271	--
With own children under 18 years.....	1 103	892	211	--	1 920	418	389	293	363	331	126	--
With own children under 6 years.....	291	196	95	--	1 148	206	247	186	209	202	98	--
Female householder, no husband present.....	389	282	107	--	1 044	183	184	170	261	198	48	--
With own children under 18 years.....	90	69	21	--	830	142	129	144	218	160	37	--
With own children under 6 years.....	24	15	9	--	444	61	82	76	118	85	24	--
Nonfamily householder.....	983	752	231	--	3 186	214	437	598	465	893	579	--
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	232	160	72	--	1 535	178	227	266	257	403	204	--
Percent below poverty level.....	5.9	5.2	8.5	--	23.5	20.3	19.3	24.0	25.3	26.6	24.0	--

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New London city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 920	879	1 466	604	523	229	106	63	50	2.24	10 762
Nonrelatives present	186	—	72	37	41	17	19	—	—	3.07	627
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	98	42	42	5	9	—	—	—	—	1.67	173
4 rooms	321	118	146	42	12	3	—	—	—	1.79	690
5 rooms	760	248	316	131	39	7	8	11	—	1.92	1 818
6 rooms	1 188	262	429	180	191	80	25	21	—	2.27	3 228
7 rooms	758	98	304	109	122	59	21	21	24	2.42	2 209
8 or more rooms	795	111	229	137	150	80	52	10	26	2.92	2 644
Median	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.5	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 886	875	1 451	594	518	229	106	63	50	2.24	10 646
1.00 or less	3 810	875	1 451	594	509	226	98	31	26	2.21	10 152
1.01 to 1.50	69	—	—	—	9	3	8	32	17	6.95	447
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	4	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	2.37	116
1.00 or less	34	4	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	2.37	116
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 070	675	1 149	473	425	194	80	35	39	2.25	7 873
2 or more	850	204	317	131	98	35	26	28	11	2.20	2 889
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 856	625	1 094	430	381	180	80	27	39	2.23	7 112
Less than \$10,000	6	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3.00	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999	81	20	45	—	9	—	—	—	7	1.96	181
\$20,000 to \$29,999	322	109	123	39	31	14	6	—	—	1.92	581
\$30,000 to \$39,999	630	187	192	101	63	51	16	16	4	2.17	1 492
\$40,000 to \$49,999	707	111	312	132	78	51	12	5	6	2.28	1 840
\$50,000 to \$59,999	400	93	84	97	50	31	32	6	7	2.74	1 098
\$60,000 to \$79,999	467	59	215	42	99	29	14	—	9	2.31	1 228
\$80,000 to \$99,999	139	25	64	6	38	—	—	—	6	2.20	359
\$100,000 to \$149,999	78	21	43	8	6	—	—	—	—	1.92	168
\$150,000 or more	26	—	13	5	4	4	—	—	—	2.50	132
Median	\$45 400	\$39 800	\$45 700	\$46 300	\$51 200	\$45 200	\$52 000	\$38 600	\$56 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 920	879	1 466	604	523	229	106	63	50	2.24	10 762
Median income	\$20 020	\$9 194	\$20 417	\$22 159	\$25 560	\$24 177	\$30 000	\$26 932	\$27 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.4	27.7	17.4	19.0	19.5	16.2	18.4	21.3	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage	21.3	28.8	19.6	23.0	21.8	16.6	19.1	23.3	13.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.6	26.5	15.1	13.6	11.6	14.0	10	12.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	232	110	65	14	15	14	—	14	—	1.59	...
Median income	\$3 266	\$2 885	\$3 234	\$2500—	\$5 795	\$4 444	—	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	37.8	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	22.5	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	48.2	45.6	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 541	2 513	1 945	998	596	305	98	51	35	1.89	14 187
Nonrelatives present	891	—	516	198	98	37	23	4	15	2.36	2 235
ROOMS											
1 room	507	459	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	549
2 rooms	655	453	154	39	9	—	—	—	—	1.22	884
3 rooms	1 424	778	497	112	21	11	—	—	5	1.42	2 176
4 rooms	1 557	430	540	340	210	25	12	—	—	2.15	3 512
5 rooms	1 495	297	445	318	232	132	43	23	5	2.52	4 221
6 rooms	655	72	197	134	74	105	34	24	15	2.94	2 042
7 or more rooms	248	24	64	55	50	32	9	4	10	3.15	803
Median	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 327	2 343	1 918	989	594	299	98	51	35	1.93	13 887
1.00 or less	6 058	2 343	1 870	959	566	263	43	4	10	1.87	12 576
1.01 to 1.50	193	—	—	30	21	25	55	47	15	5.87	1 033
1.51 or more	76	—	48	—	7	11	—	—	10	2.29	278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	170	27	9	2	6	—	—	—	1.13	300
1.00 or less	203	170	27	9	2	6	—	—	—	1.10	263
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	23
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4.00	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	875	151	242	180	172	82	24	14	10	2.75	2 591
2	1 179	331	407	219	118	80	—	24	—	2.14	2 800
3 and 4	1 107	449	305	208	78	39	13	—	15	1.84	2 200
5 to 9	1 017	345	324	172	87	32	34	13	10	2.00	2 405
10 to 49	1 513	719	463	152	102	57	20	—	—	1.58	2 785
50 or more	850	518	204	67	39	15	7	—	—	1.32	1 406
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 478	2 504	1 942	998	566	288	98	47	35	1.88	13 887
Less than \$100	572	382	98	50	21	15	—	6	—	1.25	1 013
\$100 to \$149	334	196	66	20	15	26	—	—	5	1.35	688
\$150 to \$199	921	402	223	162	74	48	12	—	—	1.76	1 855
\$200 to \$249	1 605	720	480	185	127	69	18	6	—	1.67	3 040
\$250 to \$299	1 374	486	473	200	134	28	41	7	5	1.92	2 945
\$300 to \$349	909	211	335	221	105	27	10	—	—	2.23	2 157
\$350 to \$399	335	48	140	66	44	24	7	—	—	2.35	859
\$400 to \$499	183	13	32	49	25	31	—	18	15	3.45	675
\$500 or more	58	—	11	13	—	16	4	—	10	4.81	203
No cash rent	187	46	84	32	21	—	—	—	—	2.07	452
Median	\$241	\$219	\$257	\$268	\$267	\$243	\$259	\$388	\$450	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 541	2 513	1 945	998	596	305	98	51	35	1.89	14 187
Median income	\$10 854	\$6 744	\$12 207	\$14 252	\$16 154	\$13 606	\$15 417	\$15 375	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	31.1	24.3	22.4	21.4	26.5	19.7	41.0	14.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 535	689	330	191	135	125	32	13	20	1.74	...
Median income	\$3 233	\$2500—	\$3 333	\$3 856	\$5 549	\$5 293	\$10 625	\$7 679	\$4 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.5	22.5	50+	50+	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

New London city	Married-couple families						Mole householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age									
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years			45 to 64 years		65 years and over						
	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%		Total	%	Total	%					
Owner-occupied housing units	3 920	—	380	—	358	—	1 208	—	526	—	15	—	92	—	46	—	110	—	114	—	14	—	343	—	568	—		
PERSONS IN UNIT	879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	51	—	20	—	75	—	102	—	—	—	33	—	178	—	411	—	
1 person	1 466	—	120	—	58	—	542	—	432	—	6	—	22	—	10	—	35	—	12	—	12	—	27	—	110	—	61.4	
2 persons	604	—	75	—	57	—	282	—	37	—	19	—	8	—	8	—	11	—	12	—	19	—	29	—	59.5	—	61.4	
3 persons	523	—	120	—	112	—	202	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	19	—	10	—	59.5	—	61.4	
4 persons	229	—	54	—	51	—	107	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	54.2	—	61.4	
5 persons	219	—	11	—	10	—	19	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	49.4	—	61.4
6 or more persons	224	—	343	—	407	—	272	—	211	—	13	—	140	—	180	—	123	—	106	—	200	—	293	—	46.3	—	61.4	
Median	10 762	—	1 339	—	1 577	—	3 956	—	1 258	—	2	—	164	—	84	—	148	—	139	—	21	—	274	—	1.19	—	—	65.1
Total persons	3 886	—	370	—	358	—	1 202	—	522	—	15	—	92	—	46	—	110	—	114	—	14	—	79	—	563	—	56.9	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	—	6	—	25	—	42	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	47.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	61.0	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	2 856	—	274	—	262	—	927	—	373	—	9	—	52	—	32	—	68	—	71	—	9	—	33	—	71	—	57.0	
With a mortgage	1 563	—	248	—	262	—	562	—	80	—	9	—	44	—	18	—	45	—	9	—	9	—	20	—	254	—	47.9	
Less than 15 percent	379	—	13	—	86	—	132	—	16	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	51.4	
15 to 19 percent	308	—	48	—	68	—	129	—	26	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	45.6	
20 to 24 percent	334	—	55	—	60	—	145	—	26	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	21	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	50.4	
25 to 29 percent	185	—	44	—	23	—	45	—	17	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	45.2	
30 to 34 percent	121	—	43	—	13	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	37.5	
35 percent or more	227	—	49	—	12	—	24	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	48.4	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	21.3	—	26.4	—	18.3	—	18.1	—	22.5	—	21.5	—	22.8	—	14.5	—	21.5	—	27.5	—	9	—	32.7	—	26.6	—	—	
Not mortgaged	1 293	—	26	—	—	—	365	—	293	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	23	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	67.3	
Less than 10 percent	255	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	39.4	
10 to 14 percent	321	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	25	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	63.7	
15 to 19 percent	224	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	73	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	65.3	
20 to 24 percent	116	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	73.2	
25 to 29 percent	107	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	73.7	
30 to 34 percent	82	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40.0	
35 percent or more	185	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	71.4	
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	72.5	
Median	16.6	—	12.5	—	11.1	—	11.1	—	17.5	—	—	—	12.5	—	17.5	—	14.4	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.9	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 541	—	721	—	278	—	426	—	258	—	456	—	498	—	208	—	352	—	217	—	447	—	790	—	543	—	34.3	
PERSONS IN UNIT	2 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	581	—	50.4
1 person	1 945	—	243	—	41	—	148	—	228	—	142	—	353	—	142	—	279	—	154	—	142	—	238	—	369	—	30.8	
2 persons	998	—	167	—	37	—	154	—	30	—	147	—	118	—	52	—	56	—	56	—	147	—	215	—	103	—	30.8	
3 persons	596	—	51	—	220	—	64	—	52	—	6	—	12	—	8	—	17	—	7	—	35	—	165	—	19	—	29.6	
4 persons	305	—	16	—	51	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	43	—	8	—	29.6	
5 persons	184	—	25	—	25	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	33	—	3	—	29.6	
6 or more persons	189	—	311	—	445	—	292	—	207	—	1.8	—	1.21	—	1.23	—	1.13	—	1.20	—	2.5	—	21	—	41	—	36.9	
Median	14 187	—	2 227	—	1 211	—	1 342	—	559	—	7.9	—	694	—	300	—	429	—	280	—	978	—	1 852	—	955	—	40.3	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 327	—	477	—	270	—	409	—	255	—	419	—	447	—	200	—	315	—	202	—	440	—	785	—	531	—	34.3	
1.01 or more persons per room	214	—	50	—	52	—	29	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	38	—	18	—	34.0	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	37.9	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	6 478	—	707	—	278	—	416	—	258	—	436	—	498	—	208	—	352	—	208	—	447	—	783	—	530	—	34.3	
Less than 15 percent	1 039	—	164	—	88	—	129	—	51	—	46	—	110	—	64	—	67	—	17	—	56	—	81	—	70	—	32	
15 to 19 percent	849	—	147	—	30	—	59	—	21	—	16	—	29	—	74	—	84	—	47	—	49	—	95	—	21	—	36.2	
20 to 24 percent	507	—	71	—	35	—	42	—	22	—	11	—	29	—	53	—	38	—	24	—	20	—	110	—	27	—	44.4	
25 to 29 percent	507	—	68	—	11	—	68	—	22	—	25	—	35	—	16	—	104	—	17	—	24	—	104	—	6	—	87	
30 to 34 percent	880	—	89	—	42																							

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	879	257	9	51	20	75	622	-	33	-	178	411	
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	875	257	9	51	20	75	618	-	33	-	174	411	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	675	180	9	35	10	57	495	-	27	-	143	325	
2 or more	204	77	-	16	10	18	127	-	6	-	35	86	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	212	20	-	8	-	12	192	-	13	-	14	165	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	272	76	-	17	-	59	196	-	13	-	47	136	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	100	18	-	-	-	9	82	-	-	-	43	39	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	61	7	-	7	-	-	54	-	7	-	14	33	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	83	9	19	5	26	51	-	-	-	27	24	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	18	-	-	-	13	22	-	-	-	22	-	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	20	-	-	5	15	19	-	-	-	11	8	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more	16	10	-	-	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	
Median	\$9 194	\$15 354	\$16 250	\$12 679	\$40 000	\$18 173	\$9 048	\$8 075	-	\$6 250	-	\$11 628	\$6 387
Mean	\$11 773	\$16 474	\$17 405	\$11 953	\$45 883	\$17 159	\$12 383	\$9 831	-	\$6 946	-	\$13 291	\$8 563
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	625	152	9	27	10	47	473	-	27	-	143	303	
With a mortgage	196	85	9	27	10	30	111	-	14	-	64	33	
Less than \$200	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$200 to \$249	42	18	-	9	-	9	24	-	-	-	9	15	
\$250 to \$299	33	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	7	-	13	13	
\$300 to \$349	17	-	-	-	-	17	12	-	-	-	12	-	
\$350 to \$399	24	5	-	5	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	
\$400 to \$499	29	16	9	7	-	-	13	-	7	-	6	-	
\$500 to \$599	20	10	-	-	5	5	10	-	-	-	5	5	
\$600 to \$749	11	11	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$326	\$349	\$425	\$395	\$600	\$321	\$225	\$298	\$350	-	\$342	\$256	
Not mortgaged	429	67	-	-	-	17	50	362	13	-	79	270	
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$75 to \$99	37	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	13	-	12	12	
\$100 to \$124	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	
\$125 to \$149	64	7	-	-	-	7	57	-	-	-	6	51	
\$150 to \$199	116	24	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	25	67	
\$200 to \$249	89	10	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	12	67	
\$250 or more	116	26	-	-	-	10	90	-	-	-	24	66	
Median	\$196	\$213	-	-	-	\$250+	\$205	\$193	\$88	-	\$193	\$199	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.7	25.4	27.5	29.5	12.5	21.3	26.8	29.2	-	37.5	-	24.9	31.4
With a mortgage	28.8	25.3	27.5	29.5	12.5	22.5	27.5	33.1	-	40.0	-	30.0	50+
Not mortgaged	26.5	25.5	-	-	-	16.5	26.5	27.3	-	37.5	-	17.1	30.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	110	20	-	8	-	12	-	90	-	13	-	9	68
Percent below poverty level	12.5	7.8	-	15.7	-	16.0	-	14.5	-	39.4	-	5.1	16.5
Renter-occupied housing units	2 513	1 120	192	353	142	279	1 393	142	238	63	369	581	
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 343	989	165	309	134	242	1 354	135	233	63	357	566	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	170	131	27	44	8	37	39	7	5	-	12	15	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	151	45	-	12	8	7	106	7	11	-	48	40	
2	331	114	-	56	12	46	217	9	7	20	75	106	
3 and 4	449	169	33	50	28	25	280	24	64	15	94	83	
5 to 9	345	168	55	61	7	34	177	-	37	14	67	59	
10 to 49	719	415	82	113	74	110	304	80	83	7	44	90	
50 or more	518	209	22	61	13	57	309	22	36	7	41	203	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	997	315	57	87	16	64	91	682	87	56	7	165	367
\$5,000 to \$9,999	641	277	89	73	16	82	17	364	43	55	27	96	143
\$10,000 to \$12,499	175	66	5	42	13	-	6	109	6	37	14	32	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	271	178	20	53	21	54	30	93	-	37	-	23	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	306	218	21	80	52	59	6	88	-	45	8	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	23	-	5	12	6	-	42	6	8	7	21	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	39	-	13	12	14	-	12	-	-	-	3	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Median	\$6 744	\$9 223	\$7 074	\$10 982	\$15 595	\$8 646	\$4 521	\$5 183	\$2500-	\$10 541	\$9 479	\$6 219	\$4 385
Mean	\$8 416	\$10 225	\$7 849	\$10 485	\$14 781	\$10 478	\$7 932	\$6 961	\$4 485	\$9 778	\$10 540	\$7 665	\$5 577
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 504	1 111	192	353	142	279	1 393	142	238	63	369	581	
Less than \$100	382	106	-	23	-	36	47	276	-	5	-	51	220
\$100 to \$149	196	72	18	12	14	15	13	124	22	7	8	41	46
\$150 to \$199	402	223	47	55	31	53	37	179	31	14	14	54	66
\$200 to \$249	720	411	48	152	59	127	25	309	67	91	14	68	69
\$250 to \$299	486	193	47	83	25	28	10	293	14	81	22	88	88
\$300 to \$349	211	84	21	21	13	20	9	127	8	34	5	35	45
\$350 to \$399	48	15	8	7	-	-	-	33	-	6	-	14	13
\$400 to \$499	13	7	3	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	3
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	15	31
Median	\$219	\$218	\$234	\$229	\$214	\$213	\$156	\$223	\$216	\$251	\$242	\$232	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.1	27.2	36.2	31.3	20.7	23.0	30.4	33.4	48.8	27.6	33.4	34.6	32.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	689	196	33	56	8	41	58	493	87	41	7	149	209
Percent below poverty level	27.4	17.5	17.2	15.9	5.6	14.7	37.7	35.4	61.3	17.2	11.1	40.4	36.0

Table B — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city					New London city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	52	6	20	26	Vacant for rent housing units -----	561	358	138	65
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	1 room -----	116	71	45	—
4 rooms -----	12	—	5	7	2 rooms -----	39	22	9	8
5 rooms -----	4	—	—	4	3 rooms -----	159	124	19	16
6 rooms -----	20	6	10	4	4 rooms -----	144	89	44	11
7 rooms -----	7	—	—	4	5 rooms -----	67	31	13	23
8 or more rooms -----	9	—	5	4	6 rooms -----	29	14	8	7
Median -----	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7 or more rooms -----	7	7	—	—
					Median -----	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	52	6	20	26	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	535	358	112	65
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	—	26	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	132	79	45	8
1 -----	—	—	—	13	1 -----	227	156	51	20
2 -----	18	—	5	4	2 -----	152	93	22	37
3 -----	25	6	10	4	3 -----	50	30	20	—
4 -----	4	—	—	—	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	5	—	5	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	21	11	6	4
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974 -----	160	144	16	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969 -----	51	32	15	4
1950 to 1959 -----	14	—	10	4	1950 to 1959 -----	26	19	7	—
1940 to 1949 -----	7	—	5	2	1940 to 1949 -----	19	—	8	11
1939 or earlier -----	31	6	5	20	1939 or earlier -----	284	152	86	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	36	6	15	15	1, detached or attached -----	32	17	7	8
2 or more -----	16	—	5	11	2 -----	81	15	50	16
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	113	95	—	18
					5 to 9 -----	126	104	15	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49 -----	197	123	66	8
Central heating system -----	52	6	20	26	50 or more -----	12	4	—	8
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	36	6	15	15	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	561	358	138	65
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	11	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4	—	—	4	\$100 to \$149 -----	96	40	41	15
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5	—	—	5	\$150 to \$199 -----	156	123	33	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6	6	—	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	213	127	45	41
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	58	39	19	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	25	18	—	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14	—	10	4	\$400 or more -----	2	—	—	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	—	5	—	Median -----	\$204	\$202	\$196	\$221
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$60 500	\$37 500	\$63 800	\$21 800					

Table B — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	36	—	9	6	21	—	60 500	561	11	252	271	25	2	204
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	36	—	9	6	21	—	60 500	535	11	226	271	25	2	207
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	105
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	119	13	—	—	182
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	—	86	141	—	—	209
2 -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	57 500	152	11	27	93	19	2	235
3 -----	25	—	5	6	14	—	60 800	50	—	20	24	6	—	241
4 -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	18 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	95 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	21	—	—	244
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	11	77	72	—	—	189
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	4	47	—	—	228
1950 to 1959 -----	14	—	4	—	10	—	61 500	26	—	11	15	—	—	205
1940 to 1949 -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	93 000	19	—	8	11	—	—	203
1939 or earlier -----	15	—	5	6	4	—	37 100	284	—	152	105	25	2	193
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	36	—	9	6	21	—	60 500	32	—	—	26	6	—	252
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	529	11	252	245	19	2	200
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
	Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 606	6	66	278	550	660	361	442	139	78	26	45 900	51 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 677	6	31	128	296	458	262	312	107	51	26	48 200	54 800
Married-couple families	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
15 to 24 years	246	—	—	18	54	61	51	62	—	—	—	48 500	48 900
25 to 34 years	221	—	—	—	34	67	42	50	22	6	—	51 400	56 500
35 to 44 years	851	3	19	59	172	211	153	130	54	32	18	48 200	55 300
45 to 64 years	355	3	12	51	36	115	16	70	31	13	8	46 400	56 700
65 years and over	208	—	6	45	40	28	28	34	22	5	—	42 700	49 500
Male householder, no wife present	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
15 to 24 years	36	—	—	6	9	12	5	4	—	—	—	41 900	42 300
25 to 34 years	24	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	54 600	56 000
35 to 44 years	68	—	6	8	16	8	5	13	7	5	—	42 500	52 300
45 to 64 years	71	—	—	31	6	8	—	11	15	—	—	38 800	50 400
65 years and over	721	—	29	105	214	174	71	96	10	22	—	40 700	44 900
Female householder, no husband present	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
15 to 24 years	33	—	—	—	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	37 500	39 300
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	—	22	15	—	6	—	—	—	39 800	42 700
35 to 44 years	219	—	13	28	49	66	24	23	5	11	—	42 600	46 700
45 to 64 years	417	—	16	77	114	86	41	67	5	11	—	40 200	45 000
65 years and over	57.8	62.5	62.9	68.8	56.7	57.6	52.7	57.5	59.0	60.6	58.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	213	3	—	—	51	37	72	40	4	6	—	51 500	51 700
1979 to March 1980	371	—	—	7	79	79	85	83	19	19	—	52 000	55 000
1975 to 1978	249	—	12	28	36	66	43	40	24	—	—	45 600	50 100
1970 to 1974	695	—	14	116	108	182	69	112	41	36	17	46 700	55 100
1960 to 1969	1 078	3	40	127	276	296	92	167	51	17	9	42 800	48 600
1959 or earlier													
ROOMS	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1 to 3 rooms	179	—	3	40	52	62	10	—	—	12	—	38 900	42 200
4 rooms	387	3	22	62	82	102	62	43	6	5	—	42 900	44 100
5 rooms	816	3	25	58	233	235	117	95	37	8	5	44 100	47 700
6 rooms	600	—	9	45	127	161	100	138	16	—	4	47 500	49 900
7 rooms	611	—	7	60	56	100	72	166	80	53	17	61 000	66 900
8 or more rooms	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
Median													
BEDROOMS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	38	—	3	13	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	36 100	37 300
1	513	—	25	93	125	143	32	52	26	17	—	40 900	45 200
2	1 285	6	31	133	276	348	221	192	44	25	9	46 000	49 300
3	541	—	—	35	91	126	83	142	37	23	4	52 700	57 500
4	229	—	7	4	44	43	25	48	32	13	13	54 300	68 100
5 or more													
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	39	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	—	14	—	66 100	79 600
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	112 500	112 500
1970 to 1974	215	—	—	33	5	41	35	17	46	25	13	57 700	75 600
1960 to 1969	499	—	7	27	98	106	107	121	17	16	—	50 800	53 200
1950 to 1959	312	—	3	23	78	80	45	67	11	5	—	46 900	49 900
1940 to 1949	1 536	6	56	195	369	433	167	219	65	13	13	42 900	47 300
1939 or earlier													
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	174	—	3	33	88	29	5	5	—	11	—	34 000	41 600
Less than \$5,000	287	6	10	63	66	81	28	17	10	6	—	39 900	42 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	195	—	19	22	64	53	13	19	5	—	—	39 200	40 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	167	—	6	35	32	44	5	27	18	—	—	41 500	47 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	393	—	15	52	98	106	63	59	—	—	—	43 000	44 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	466	—	6	58	59	153	64	111	10	5	—	46 400	49 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	467	—	—	15	114	148	84	62	24	11	9	47 600	53 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	260	—	7	—	23	46	71	71	31	11	—	57 300	61 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	197	—	—	—	6	—	28	71	41	34	17	77 700	93 400
\$50,000 or more	\$20 758	\$6 250	\$12 917	\$14 000	\$16 157	\$20 525	\$25 250	\$24 133	\$35 371	\$44 827	\$50 846	...	...
Median	\$24 082	\$5 688	\$15 247	\$14 202	\$17 717	\$20 032	\$27 215	\$32 203	\$41 238	\$46 702	\$52 718	...	...
Mean													
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	1 364	3	17	106	309	341	251	226	66	32	13	47 100	51 600
With a mortgage	330	7	—	75	75	81	45	86	19	13	4	50 300	55 600
Less than 15 percent	254	—	3	20	61	68	52	17	16	13	4	46 000	53 900
15 to 19 percent	299	—	14	52	85	80	55	13	—	—	—	49 900	50 800
20 to 24 percent	176	—	—	28	51	23	49	20	—	—	5	42 400	49 400
25 to 29 percent	97	—	—	23	41	12	21	—	—	—	—	44 100	48 400
30 to 34 percent	199	3	7	44	38	43	13	27	18	6	—	42 700	47 500
35 percent or more	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Not computed	21.6	50+	17.5	28.4	21.3	21.8	20.9	19.4	16.2	18.1	—	...	...
Median	1 242	3	49	172	241	319	110	216	73	46	13	44 700	51 700
Not mortgaged	235	—	6	21	38	56	21	52	28	13	—	49 500	58 500
Less than 10 percent	296	—	18	66	32	89	33	34	14	6	4	43 100	46 900
10 to 14 percent	216	—	12	27	28	68	6	50	10	11	4	44 200	55 400
15 to 19 percent	116	—	—	4	48	19	11	23	6	—	5	42 500	53 800
20 to 24 percent	107	—	—	21	24	7	12	23	15	5	—	50 600	53 900
25 to 29 percent	82	3	10	10	9	27	5	18	—	—	—	46 700	45 700
30 to 34 percent	185	—	3	23	62	53	22	11	—	11	—	40 900	45 800
35 percent or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
Not computed	17.0	32.5	15.2	14.9	22.3	16.1	15.8	16.9	13.0	16.8	18.1	...	...
Median													
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	2 606	6	66	278	550	660	361	442	139	78	26	45 900	51 700
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	—	—	—	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	45 400	45 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2 606	6	66	278	550	660	361	442	139	78	26	45 900	51 700
Heating equipment	2 504	6	66	278	538	608	338	427	139	78	26	45 600	51 700
Central heating system	766	—	3	58	134	166	125	161	77	33	9	51 700	58 200
Air conditioning	66	—	—	12	5	—	—	13	13	—	—	84 300	92 600
Central system	120	3	3	20	51	27	—	5	—	11	—	35 500	44 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	50.0	4.5	7.2	9.3	4.1	—	1.1	—	14.1	—	...	...
Percent below poverty level													

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median
												(dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 111	443	214	668	1 280	1 175	734	253	116	48	180	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	1 793	42	32	158	389	449	386	145	81	29	82	279
15 to 24 years -----	449	—	—	6	125	141	103	47	4	—	23	284
25 to 34 years -----	548	—	7	45	78	167	171	29	7	—	15	293
35 to 44 years -----	186	—	6	12	66	36	24	20	10	—	—	259
45 to 64 years -----	372	7	6	57	75	66	50	35	34	4	38	262
65 years and over -----	238	35	13	38	45	39	38	14	4	6	6	225
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 320	88	74	237	464	258	130	25	17	—	27	226
15 to 24 years -----	360	—	26	35	126	77	72	17	3	—	4	247
25 to 34 years -----	376	12	12	87	153	96	7	4	5	—	—	221
35 to 44 years -----	151	—	8	16	58	25	29	4	5	—	6	237
45 to 64 years -----	267	29	15	69	112	29	13	—	—	—	—	210
65 years and over -----	166	47	13	30	15	31	9	—	4	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 998	313	108	273	427	468	218	83	18	19	71	233
15 to 24 years -----	321	29	20	51	102	66	36	4	5	8	—	227
25 to 34 years -----	532	16	7	55	120	183	85	55	—	11	—	265
35 to 44 years -----	159	5	27	30	43	39	10	5	—	—	—	222
45 to 64 years -----	383	42	28	66	74	87	36	6	10	—	34	233
65 years and over -----	603	221	26	71	88	93	51	13	3	—	—	165
Median age -----	34.7	72.7	43.8	44.3	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.8	42.0	29.4	60.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 155	57	77	221	586	582	389	138	41	36	28	259
1975 to 1978 -----	1 477	136	81	214	421	302	189	66	37	8	23	236
1970 to 1974 -----	745	163	31	74	159	173	104	10	12	—	19	233
1960 to 1969 -----	383	75	12	55	84	33	25	11	—	—	23	220
1959 or earlier -----	351	12	13	104	30	65	19	14	15	4	87	203
ROOMS												
1 room -----	457	189	57	44	147	20	—	—	—	—	—	116
2 rooms -----	497	84	44	141	151	45	32	—	—	—	—	196
3 rooms -----	1 192	99	35	105	462	373	83	12	6	—	17	239
4 rooms -----	1 172	45	33	151	207	344	274	70	21	—	27	271
5 rooms -----	1 098	26	38	193	206	252	223	91	14	4	51	260
6 rooms -----	472	—	7	34	79	112	91	57	50	8	34	295
7 or more rooms -----	223	—	—	—	28	29	31	23	25	36	51	347
Median -----	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.4	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979 -----	5 111	443	214	668	1 280	1 175	734	253	116	48	180	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 926	365	162	628	1 280	1 160	734	253	116	48	180	248
0.50 or less -----	2 829	171	90	371	672	702	451	140	63	32	137	253
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 971	190	66	253	546	433	275	107	42	16	43	241
1.01 to 1.50 -----	79	—	6	4	24	20	8	6	11	—	—	261
1.51 or more -----	47	4	—	—	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	220
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	185	78	52	40	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
0.50 or less -----	59	12	15	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00 -----	126	66	37	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	89
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	937	243	86	135	154	169	66	45	8	15	16	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	873	211	68	129	154	161	66	45	8	15	16	205
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	64	32	18	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None -----	597	230	65	74	208	20	—	—	—	—	—	171
1 -----	1 782	131	79	256	607	520	136	10	6	—	37	235
2 -----	1 761	71	25	232	318	455	443	136	38	4	39	276
3 -----	861	11	45	106	134	168	147	102	41	14	93	275
4 -----	73	—	—	—	13	6	8	—	31	15	—	431
5 or more -----	37	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	15	11	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	711	32	32	58	134	105	73	50	66	40	121	274
2 -----	930	—	29	134	211	230	213	67	20	—	26	269
3 and 4 -----	857	54	6	129	263	225	131	39	10	—	—	245
5 to 9 -----	649	68	22	126	108	162	135	28	—	—	—	250
10 to 49 -----	1 171	73	92	152	349	307	106	50	10	8	24	233
50 or more -----	793	216	33	69	215	146	76	19	10	—	9	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980 -----	164	—	10	—	56	41	24	21	5	—	7	261
1970 to 1974 -----	854	171	18	74	239	204	97	18	11	—	22	232
1960 to 1969 -----	1 001	186	61	51	216	238	191	41	17	—	—	247
1950 to 1959 -----	618	6	21	114	187	118	88	27	21	25	11	244
1940 to 1949 -----	347	13	31	58	73	72	56	6	14	4	20	238
1939 or earlier -----	2 127	67	73	371	509	502	278	140	48	19	120	248
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3 -----	4 359	211	168	570	1 138	1 038	673	241	96	48	176	250
4 or more -----	752	232	46	98	142	137	61	12	20	—	4	198
With elevator -----	619	214	38	81	115	99	40	12	20	—	—	182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent -----	876	50	58	208	330	139	53	31	7	—	—	214
15 to 19 percent -----	839	91	18	149	219	202	120	24	6	10	—	238
20 to 24 percent -----	682	102	25	38	163	160	109	41	25	19	—	253
25 to 29 percent -----	513	77	18	39	111	93	109	42	24	—	—	256
30 to 34 percent -----	411	78	7	34	74	111	72	16	19	—	—	255
35 to 49 percent -----	715	17	53	83	196	166	148	21	27	4	—	253
50 percent or more -----	836	28	28	101	181	279	118	78	8	15	—	262
Not computed -----	239	—	7	16	6	25	5	—	—	—	180	252
Median -----	25.4	23.9	25.7	19.0	22.7	29.0	28.8	28.6	29.2	23.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	5 111	443	214	668	1 280	1 175	734	253	116	48	180	245
Central heating system -----	4 667	431	195	570	1 154	1 073	680	253	99	48	164	246
Air conditioning -----	1 567	39	13	80	478	461	256	133	33	15	59	265
Central system -----	108	15	7	26	18	4	17	13	3	—	5	230

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Household income in 1979										Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more			
Owner-occupied housing units	3 536	299	449	269	222	539	569	657	307	225	19 894	22 649	205
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 229	66	148	130	125	344	468	493	267	188	22 648	26 909	65
15 to 24 years	18					3	11	4			22 500	21 306	
25 to 34 years	334		8	26	32	73	130	88	17		20 909	21 036	4
35 to 44 years	295		6	8	5	44	63	84	51	34	26 250	33 791	
45 to 64 years	1 083	39	28	38	36	151	204	321	152	114	26 236	29 449	42
65 years and over	499	27	106	58	52	73	60	36	47	40	15 246	21 463	19
Male householder, no wife present	349	20	76	22		89	41	60	31	10	17 242	20 274	20
15 to 24 years	15					6	5				17 083	18 611	
25 to 34 years	76	8	17			9	8	20	4		18 333	19 765	8
35 to 44 years	38					19	6	5	8	10	29 500	37 407	
45 to 64 years	106	12				28	16	35	6		20 909	20 868	12
65 years and over	114		59	13		24	5	6	13		9 762	14 570	
Female householder, no husband present	958	213	225	117	97	106	60	104	9	27	2500-	6 348	9
15 to 24 years	14	9				5		6			6 607	10 562	17
25 to 34 years	43	17	7		7	6					12 411	16 211	12
35 to 44 years	51	8	4	14	6	4		15			15 417	18 362	9
45 to 64 years	286	9	47	54	28	36	47	51		13	7 978	11 363	73
65 years and over	564	170	167	49	56	55	13	32	9	13			59.7
Median age	57.8	71.1	71.4	61.4	64.4	56.2	53.6	53.7	53.3	54.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	303	9	45		19	40	63	76	30	21	22 238	24 125	16
1975 to 1978	582	27	26	61	9	111	113	146	44	45	22 457	24 642	27
1970 to 1974	337	18	16	29	29	46	60	71	55	13	22 383	26 947	13
1960 to 1969	865	61	99	64	60	101	170	150	69	91	21 305	25 037	52
1959 or earlier	1 449	184	263	115	105	241	163	214	109	55	15 921	19 114	97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 508	295	449	269	217	539	569	642	307	221	19 840	22 561	201
1.01 or more persons per room	47					7	11	15	7	7	26 250	31 986	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	4			5			15		4	28 750	33 629	4
1.01 or more persons per room													
Hearing equipment	3 533	296	449	269	222	539	569	657	307	225	19 910	22 664	205
Central heating system	3 360	284	416	251	213	503	534	627	307	225	20 095	22 957	198
Air conditioning	1 137	50	104	53	78	156	194	264	141	97	22 433	27 740	32
Central system	92	8	6			6	11	26	13	22	28 750	39 933	8
Vehicles available	3 208	149	360	266	182	514	569	644	299	225	20 950	24 093	123
1	1 462	120	304	189	132	293	197	136	51	40	14 735	16 848	82
2 or more	1 746	29	56	77	50	221	372	508	248	185	26 090	30 159	41
House heating fuel	3 533	296	449	269	222	539	569	657	307	225	19 910	22 664	205
Utility gas	1 380	113	176	122	75	180	188	296	112	118	20 513	24 192	82
Bottled, tank, or LP gas													
Electricity	91	5	5	14	5	13	19	6	5	19	22 961	31 140	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 014	178	268	133	138	335	339	345	190	88	19 185	21 236	118
Other	48				4	11	23	10			23 478	22 595	
Median rooms	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 606	174	287	195	167	393	466	467	260	197	20 758	24 082	120
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 364	55	52	97	76	182	287	316	165	134	23 518	27 573	45
Less than \$200	19	11					8				4 659	11 233	11
\$200 to \$249	84	6	9	18	8	14		29			15 500	17 532	6
\$250 to \$299	142	13	3	8	14	35	57	12			19 762	18 500	3
\$300 to \$349	181	8		30	10	26	28	58	21		22 604	22 247	8
\$350 to \$399	147	9	8	14		30	41	35	3	7	21 157	20 974	9
\$400 to \$499	418	8	20	15	27	71	101	96	54	26	22 383	26 046	8
\$500 to \$599	233			12	17	6	39	73	47	39	28 789	36 806	8
\$600 to \$749	95		12				13	7	26	37	35 632	43 362	
\$750 or more	45							6	14	25	44 333	57 868	
Median	\$420	\$290	\$423	\$338	\$416	\$377	\$408	\$427	\$510	\$587	...	...	\$316
Not mortgaged	1 242	119	235	98	91	211	179	151	95	63	16 291	20 248	75
Less than \$50													
\$50 to \$74											4 934	5 688	13
\$75 to \$99	37	19	18								12 404	13 649	7
\$100 to \$124	39	7		13		13		6			10 221	12 985	18
\$125 to \$149	111	25	29	17	3	20		10	7		13 140	14 269	15
\$150 to \$199	308	15	99	29	43	38	51	33		6	17 778	18 620	17
\$200 to \$249	304	34	45	19	22	63	59	37	19		22 540	29 140	5
\$250 or more	443	19	44	20	23	77	69	65	69	57	22 540	29 140	17
Median	\$221	\$178	\$186	\$183	\$199	\$227	\$233	\$236	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 364	55	52	97	76	182	287	316	165	134	23 518	27 573	45
Less than 15 percent	330						31	113	79	107	37 390	46 475	
15 to 19 percent	254				3	42	63	82	42	22	28 056	29 843	6
20 to 24 percent	299	11			12	33	101	105	37		24 583	24 736	11
25 to 29 percent	176		9	18	17	59	28	10	7	5	18 750	19 639	
30 to 34 percent	97			28		41	21				18 347	17 449	
35 percent or more	199	35	43	51	44	7	13				11 054	10 792	25
Not computed	9	9									2500-		9
Median	21.6	50+	50+	35.4	36.6	26.4	22.5	17.7	15.4	12.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 242	119	235	98	91	211	179	151	95	63	16 291	20 248	75
Less than 10 percent	235					13	19	86	58	59	34 908	43 661	
10 to 14 percent	296		12	30	7	68	93	55	31		21 520	22 121	
15 to 19 percent	216		6	16	46	71	67		6	4	17 128	18 067	
20 to 24 percent	116		32	27	21	31		5			12 407	13 400	
25 to 29 percent	107	6	61	12	12	11		5			9 233	10 919	
30 to 34 percent	82		53	13	5	11					7 384	9 024	
35 percent or more	185	108	71			6					4 583	5 269	70
Not computed	5	5									2500-		5
Median	17.0	50+	30.6	20.6	19.2	16.7	13.8	10-	10-	10-	...	...	48.2

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	5 150	1 096	1 182	520	545	782	499	397	98	31	11 428	12 916		947
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 150	1 096	1 182	520	545	782	499	397	98	31	11 428	12 916	947
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 813	79	339	239	194	366	315	202	62	17	15 614	16 908	100
15 to 24 years	449	16	153	77	64	104	35	—	—	—	11 802	12 379	22
25 to 34 years	562	5	71	67	56	109	166	72	16	—	18 564	18 437	19
35 to 44 years	186	18	—	42	12	45	34	26	9	—	16 750	17 679	18
45 to 64 years	378	8	16	21	43	94	67	83	29	17	20 398	22 539	14
65 years and over	238	32	99	32	19	14	13	21	8	—	9 400	12 180	27
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 329	274	267	94	199	253	109	116	13	4	12 871	13 032	178
15 to 24 years	360	64	68	55	50	62	48	13	—	—	12 182	12 574	48
25 to 34 years	376	56	94	27	32	83	21	59	4	—	13 359	14 135	33
35 to 44 years	151	16	14	6	29	39	17	30	—	—	16 250	16 713	8
45 to 64 years	267	61	69	—	55	46	13	14	9	—	12 659	11 853	38
65 years and over	175	77	22	6	33	23	10	—	—	4	6 544	10 227	51
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 008	743	576	187	152	163	75	79	23	10	7 045	9 236	669
15 to 24 years	321	121	83	32	15	23	22	21	4	—	7 409	9 710	143
25 to 34 years	532	135	149	51	73	73	16	19	16	—	9 444	10 797	175
35 to 44 years	169	31	79	23	4	15	7	—	—	10	7 875	11 784	53
45 to 64 years	383	118	107	50	27	35	30	16	—	—	8 504	9 799	102
65 years and over	603	338	158	31	33	17	—	23	3	—	4 676	6 535	196
Median age -----	34.8	57.3	33.9	29.2	33.6	32.4	32.5	37.6	45.0	55.6	...	...	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 158	461	543	281	239	296	208	100	20	10	10 667	11 890	423
1975 to 1978	1 492	255	332	135	177	252	152	155	28	6	12 839	13 884	253
1970 to 1974	766	222	176	36	52	115	91	56	14	4	9 629	12 322	147
1960 to 1969	383	111	53	44	26	72	19	35	19	4	11 563	13 578	77
1959 or earlier	351	47	78	24	51	47	29	51	17	7	13 799	15 686	47
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 965	1 004	1 125	520	516	782	492	397	98	31	11 700	13 153	883
0.50 or less	2 847	696	680	278	304	424	212	217	15	21	10 427	11 975	521
0.51 to 1.00	1 992	304	426	223	195	342	250	168	74	10	13 051	14 541	352
1.01 to 1.50	79	—	19	11	9	16	14	6	4	—	15 125	16 971	6
1.51 or more	47	4	—	8	8	16	6	5	—	—	20 547	19 314	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	185	92	57	—	29	—	7	—	—	—	5 028	6 559	64
0.50 or less	59	21	22	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	7 361	8 682	21
0.51 to 1.00	126	71	35	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	4 683	5 565	43
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	5 150	1 096	1 182	520	545	782	499	397	98	31	11 428	12 916	947
Central heating system	4 694	1 011	1 069	460	511	711	453	354	94	31	11 451	12 926	864
Air conditioning -----	1 573	226	292	159	169	314	163	184	52	14	14 120	15 439	192
Central system	108	48	16	18	5	7	11	3	—	—	6 500	8 606	46
Vehicles available -----	3 925	514	817	431	448	717	489	397	91	21	13 619	14 797	435
1	2 731	474	702	296	369	505	240	129	12	4	11 601	12 196	374
2 or more	1 194	40	115	135	79	212	249	268	79	17	20 336	20 744	61
House heating fuel -----	5 150	1 096	1 182	520	545	782	499	397	98	31	11 428	12 916	947
Utility gas	1 000	141	213	116	90	204	131	90	8	7	13 333	14 295	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	20	—	7	5	8	6	8	—	—	12 500	12 497	20
Electricity	1 140	352	295	105	109	123	93	44	19	—	8 861	10 623	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 915	574	663	287	341	447	253	255	71	24	11 921	13 361	530
Other	41	9	11	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	10 250	11 996	9
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	8.5+	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 111	1 090	1 173	520	545	778	485	397	98	25	11 406	12 839	937
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	701	390	156	33	46	60	7	—	9	—	4 698	6 587	308
\$100 to \$149	692	156	145	62	83	105	59	82	—	—	11 815	12 530	133
\$150 to \$199	1 223	241	239	120	150	198	147	100	18	10	12 692	13 495	216
\$200 to \$249	1 307	160	409	119	151	189	162	85	32	—	11 775	13 229	147
\$250 to \$299	720	88	132	128	84	155	57	64	12	—	12 857	13 869	83
\$300 to \$349	181	18	28	19	20	39	39	18	—	—	17 292	16 219	23
\$350 to \$399	69	6	17	6	5	6	6	15	8	—	15 208	18 888	8
\$400 to \$499	38	3	—	—	—	3	13	7	4	30 724	30 554	3	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	180	28	47	33	6	18	5	20	12	11	11 136	17 497	16
Median -----	\$194	\$141	\$203	\$211	\$197	\$205	\$206	\$203	\$217	\$197	...	...	\$157
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	443	321	88	9	18	7	—	—	—	—	4 079	4 484	243
\$100 to \$149	214	100	49	14	28	17	6	—	—	—	5 461	7 379	86
\$150 to \$199	668	157	137	59	102	114	42	29	18	10	11 695	12 364	135
\$200 to \$249	1 280	167	337	140	140	208	133	139	16	—	12 429	13 571	154
\$250 to \$299	1 175	190	320	114	130	173	142	85	21	—	11 700	12 944	169
\$300 to \$349	734	66	155	109	101	138	97	56	12	—	13 416	14 451	66
\$350 to \$399	253	51	27	21	16	68	29	29	12	—	15 799	15 898	45
\$400 to \$499	116	3	5	21	4	31	31	14	3	4	18 929	20 127	8
\$500 or more	48	7	8	—	—	4	—	25	4	—	29 286	22 916	15
No cash rent	180	28	47	33	6	18	5	20	12	11	11 136	17 497	16
Median -----	\$245	\$181	\$245	\$259	\$245	\$260	\$271	\$264	\$277	\$197	...	...	\$199
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	876	—	16	16	64	171	200	313	82	14	24 268	24 584	37
15 to 19 percent	839	19	83	49	137	276	234	37	4	—	16 900	16 814	5
20 to 24 percent	682	102	46	93	167	215	32	27	—	—	13 997	13 348	59
25 to 29 percent	513	89	99	100	138	73	14	—	—	—	11 712	11 063	75
30 to 34 percent	411	78	148	137	33	15	—	—	—	—	9 534	8 871	78
35 to 49 percent	715	110	503	92	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 797	7 512	100
50 percent or more	836	605	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 637	3 623	508
Not computed	239	87	47	33	6	18	5	20	12	11	9 094	13 178	75
Median -----	25.4	50+	39.7	29.3	22.1	18.8	15.9	12.4	10-	10-	...	...	50+

Table B-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto or estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city		Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units		1 364	19	84	142	181	147	418	233	95	45	420
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	176	8	42	20	29	24	22	20	11	—	—	331
2 persons	446	11	21	53	59	55	150	59	23	15	—	412
3 persons	269	—	15	31	58	7	74	64	20	—	—	424
4 persons	251	—	—	15	16	44	78	59	19	20	—	451
5 persons	104	—	6	15	5	17	43	7	7	4	—	426
6 persons	61	—	—	8	7	—	29	8	9	—	—	443
7 persons	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	472
8 or more persons	35	—	—	—	7	—	6	16	—	6	—	528
Median	2.72	1.64	1.50	2.46	2.54	2.40	3.00	3.09	3.17	3.88	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families		1 030	11	34	122	109	106	340	186	77	45	432
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
25 to 34 years	229	—	—	19	21	36	88	58	7	—	—	449
35 to 44 years	221	—	—	27	12	26	86	42	16	12	—	436
45 to 64 years	504	11	29	61	69	44	141	66	54	29	—	424
65 years and over	72	—	5	15	7	—	25	16	—	4	—	418
Male householder, no wife present		109	8	18	—	17	5	25	25	11	—	415
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years	28	—	9	—	—	—	5	8	—	6	—	400
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	569
45 to 64 years	45	8	—	—	17	—	8	12	—	—	—	343
65 years and over	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present		225	—	32	20	55	36	53	22	7	—	358
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	421
35 to 44 years	43	—	—	—	16	—	21	6	—	—	—	413
45 to 64 years	94	—	17	—	29	19	17	5	7	—	—	353
65 years and over	59	—	15	13	10	8	8	5	—	—	—	307
Median age	48.8	49.3	62.0	54.4	54.0	39.5	42.6	43.3	47.2	47.9	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	194	—	—	23	—	19	64	43	38	7	—	484
1975 to 1978	340	—	9	—	29	37	155	78	13	19	—	455
1970 to 1974	205	—	3	41	32	26	67	18	18	—	—	400
1960 to 1969	453	11	50	78	55	52	100	62	26	19	—	381
1959 or earlier	172	8	22	—	65	13	32	32	—	—	—	343
ROOMS												
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	67	—	20	19	7	9	—	7	5	—	—	286
5 rooms	207	8	31	30	15	20	58	39	—	6	—	399
6 rooms	395	—	33	42	75	44	129	52	15	5	—	402
7 rooms	349	11	—	36	42	46	123	67	17	7	—	425
8 or more rooms	346	—	—	15	42	28	108	68	58	27	—	474
Median	6.5	6.6	5.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	8.4	8.5+	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	8	—	—	557
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	675
1960 to 1969	94	—	—	13	6	—	40	7	6	22	—	463
1950 to 1959	261	—	23	30	37	38	55	66	12	—	—	404
1940 to 1949	139	—	14	14	12	38	43	5	13	—	—	389
1939 or earlier	837	19	47	85	126	71	274	141	51	23	—	420
VALUE												
Less than \$10,000	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17	—	3	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	339
\$20,000 to \$29,999	106	—	18	40	18	7	—	11	12	—	—	294
\$30,000 to \$39,999	309	11	29	39	82	41	85	15	7	—	—	346
\$40,000 to \$49,999	341	—	28	45	54	24	142	42	6	—	—	411
\$50,000 to \$59,999	251	—	—	15	13	48	65	83	20	7	—	485
\$60,000 to \$79,999	226	8	—	—	7	27	88	75	14	7	—	457
\$80,000 to \$99,999	66	—	—	—	—	—	24	7	23	12	—	613
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	13	6	—	635
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	750+
Median	\$47 100	\$39 300	\$34 400	\$38 600	\$36 800	\$50 200	\$47 300	\$55 300	\$66 800	\$87 100	—	—
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	330	8	29	35	79	24	74	46	25	10	—	379
15 to 19 percent	254	—	17	62	23	27	52	46	17	10	—	396
20 to 24 percent	299	11	5	14	31	35	111	57	28	7	—	445
25 to 29 percent	176	—	27	7	10	30	69	21	—	12	—	418
30 to 34 percent	97	—	—	8	20	—	35	34	—	—	—	471
35 percent or more	199	—	6	16	18	22	77	29	25	6	—	435
Not computed	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	375
Median	21.6	20.7	18.8	17.9	17.5	22.6	23.7	22.1	21.0	21.8	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment		1 364	19	84	142	181	147	418	233	95	45	420
Steam or hot water system	1 075	8	58	114	147	147	90	352	190	76	40	426
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	184	11	17	13	27	34	41	22	14	5	—	385
Other built-in electric units	21	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	311
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	425
Other means	76	—	—	15	—	23	17	21	—	—	—	425
Air conditioning		428	—	32	40	55	25	116	94	50	16	435
Central system	29	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	5	631
1 or more individual room units	399	—	32	40	43	25	116	94	38	11	—	434
House heating fuel		1 364	19	84	142	181	147	418	233	95	45	420
Utility gas	533	11	29	44	49	45	188	93	49	25	—	430
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	21	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	311
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	769	8	46	83	125	94	218	134	41	20	—	412
Other	41	—	—	15	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	384

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	/Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 242	—	—	37	39	111	308	304	443	221
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	423	—	—	37	7	58	116	89	116	197
2 persons -----	588	—	—	—	32	53	142	162	199	221
3 persons -----	117	—	—	—	—	—	34	15	68	250+
4 persons -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	12	26	37	249
5 persons -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	11	240
6 persons -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.84	—	—	1.00	1.89	1.46	1.77	1.89	2.03	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Morried-couple families -----	647	—	—	—	32	46	136	167	266	233
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	6	232
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	347	—	—	—	4	22	76	95	150	238
65 years and over -----	283	—	—	—	28	24	56	65	110	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	99	—	—	—	—	7	30	22	40	228
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	225
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
45 to 64 years -----	23	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	10	188
65 years and over -----	62	—	—	—	—	—	24	14	24	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	496	—	—	37	7	58	142	115	137	202
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	125	—	—	12	—	—	54	22	37	197
65 years and over -----	358	—	—	12	7	58	88	93	100	208
Median age -----	67.8	—	—	62.3	73.0	72.8	67.4	68.0	65.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	31	—	—	—	—	8	11	12	—	184
1970 to 1974 -----	44	—	—	—	—	3	12	13	16	227
1960 to 1969 -----	242	—	—	—	13	5	70	54	100	231
1959 or earlier -----	906	—	—	37	26	95	215	225	308	218
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
4 rooms -----	112	—	—	6	—	38	30	27	11	170
5 rooms -----	180	—	—	—	4	26	67	40	43	195
6 rooms -----	421	—	—	6	9	20	136	122	128	216
7 rooms -----	251	—	—	12	—	27	37	65	110	238
8 or more rooms -----	265	—	—	13	13	—	38	50	151	250+
Median -----	6.3	—	—	7.0	5.8	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	121	—	—	—	13	—	24	30	54	239
1950 to 1959 -----	238	—	—	—	—	9	64	65	100	235
1940 to 1949 -----	173	—	—	6	—	30	15	38	84	247
1939 or earlier -----	699	—	—	31	26	72	205	166	199	205
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	49	—	—	—	9	13	18	9	—	157
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	172	—	—	6	13	9	81	53	10	186
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	241	—	—	31	—	47	66	66	31	182
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	319	—	—	—	11	42	106	74	86	200
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	110	—	—	—	—	—	18	23	69	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	216	—	—	—	—	—	16	49	151	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	73	—	—	—	6	—	—	30	37	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	250+
Median -----	\$44 700	—	—	\$34 800	\$22 000	\$37 100	\$38 800	\$43 200	\$62 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	235	—	—	—	6	30	52	62	85	224
10 to 14 percent -----	296	—	—	12	26	27	67	58	106	214
15 to 19 percent -----	216	—	—	6	—	—	62	71	77	228
20 to 24 percent -----	116	—	—	—	—	7	38	29	42	222
25 to 29 percent -----	107	—	—	6	—	—	32	27	35	216
30 to 34 percent -----	82	—	—	—	—	15	28	—	39	196
35 percent or more -----	185	—	—	13	7	25	29	52	59	218
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Median -----	17.0	—	—	25.4	12.6	14.7	17.8	17.1	17.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 242	—	—	37	39	111	308	304	443	221
Steam or hot water system -----	1 006	—	—	25	26	99	278	239	339	216
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	166	—	—	12	—	12	14	48	80	247
Other built-in electric units -----	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	19	238
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	5	191
Air conditioning -----	338	—	—	—	19	23	65	69	162	245
Central system -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	301	—	—	—	19	23	65	69	125	232
House heating fuel -----	1 242	—	—	37	39	111	308	304	443	221
Utility gas -----	474	—	—	19	9	15	144	89	198	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	50	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	25	250
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	714	—	—	18	17	96	160	203	220	216
Other -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Otoe ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 536	39	5	302	943	2 247	5 150	164	854	1 018	969	2 145
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 229	28	5	217	616	1 363	1 813	45	248	353	421	746
15 to 24 years	18	--	--	--	3	15	449	22	91	90	100	146
25 to 34 years	334	--	--	7	91	236	562	10	67	134	104	247
35 to 44 years	295	--	--	12	67	216	186	--	7	41	85	53
45 to 64 years	1 083	22	5	127	340	589	378	--	53	39	112	174
65 years and over	499	6	--	71	115	307	238	13	30	49	20	126
Male householder, no wife present	349	--	--	26	63	260	1 329	64	273	185	162	645
15 to 24 years	15	--	--	--	--	15	360	22	111	29	61	137
25 to 34 years	76	--	--	16	14	46	376	16	70	54	33	203
35 to 44 years	38	--	--	--	11	27	151	12	43	18	6	72
45 to 64 years	106	--	--	--	28	78	267	14	24	49	38	142
65 years and over	114	--	--	10	10	94	175	--	25	35	24	91
Female householder, no husband present	958	11	--	59	264	624	2 008	55	333	480	386	754
15 to 24 years	14	--	--	--	5	9	321	25	82	41	78	95
25 to 34 years	43	--	--	--	11	32	532	15	66	87	102	262
35 to 44 years	51	--	--	4	8	39	169	8	22	52	50	37
45 to 64 years	286	6	--	35	94	151	383	--	55	71	102	155
65 years and over	564	5	--	20	146	393	603	7	108	229	54	205
Median age	57.8	58.8	62.5	59.0	58.0	57.4	34.8	27.0	31.5	41.4	35.3	34.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	303	13	--	31	58	201	2 158	114	409	404	445	786
1975 to 1978	582	26	5	27	124	400	1 492	50	312	266	210	654
1970 to 1974	337	--	--	54	134	149	766	--	133	206	161	266
1960 to 1969	865	--	--	190	216	459	383	--	--	142	83	158
1959 or earlier	1 449	--	--	--	411	1 038	351	--	--	--	70	281
ROOMS												
1 room	--	--	--	--	--	--	457	27	187	115	12	116
2 rooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	497	24	92	132	75	174
3 rooms	81	--	--	51	12	18	1 192	47	255	384	148	358
4 rooms	287	--	--	35	123	129	1 175	45	187	210	319	414
5 rooms	722	13	--	80	206	423	1 128	16	109	116	275	612
6 rooms	1 065	15	--	65	360	625	472	--	13	55	72	332
7 or more rooms	1 381	11	5	71	242	1 052	229	5	11	6	68	139
Median	6.1	5.9	8.0	5.3	5.9	6.4	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 508	39	5	302	930	2 232	4 965	161	838	1 000	951	2 015
0.50 or less	2 667	25	5	229	687	1 721	2 847	57	360	542	542	1 346
0.51 to 1.00	794	14	--	73	224	483	1 992	104	444	437	360	647
1.01 to 1.50	40	--	--	--	19	21	79	--	6	13	44	16
1.51 or more	7	--	--	--	--	7	47	--	28	8	5	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	--	--	--	13	15	185	3	16	18	18	130
0.50 or less	14	--	--	--	9	5	59	3	--	7	--	49
0.51 to 1.00	14	--	--	--	4	10	126	--	16	11	18	81
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	828	5	--	56	214	553	2 107	81	383	522	303	818
2 persons	1 376	12	5	183	369	807	1 625	39	306	270	282	728
3 persons	524	15	--	36	157	316	752	39	80	133	178	322
4 persons	465	7	--	27	121	310	409	--	79	66	86	178
5 persons	170	--	--	--	52	118	167	5	--	7	75	80
6 or more persons	173	--	--	--	30	143	90	--	6	20	45	19
Median	2.18	2.67	2.00	2.02	2.20	2.21	1.79	1.53	1.64	1.48	2.14	1.85
Total persons	9 265	104	13	634	2 313	6 201	10 447	275	1 517	1 866	2 418	4 371
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 792	39	5	244	862	1 642	750	5	33	93	297	322
2	562	--	--	10	77	475	930	--	6	23	135	766
3 and 4	113	--	--	4	--	109	857	23	26	100	188	520
5 to 9	--	--	--	--	--	--	649	5	105	176	166	197
10 to 49	64	--	--	44	4	16	1 171	117	333	310	134	277
50 or more	5	--	--	--	--	5	793	14	351	316	49	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 533	39	5	302	943	2 244	5 150	164	854	1 018	969	2 145
Steam or hot water system	2 808	20	--	191	733	1 864	3 029	52	264	412	653	1 648
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	456	8	--	80	184	184	588	14	122	177	155	120
Other built-in electric units	80	11	5	19	14	31	988	90	412	395	35	56
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16	--	--	--	--	16	89	8	16	11	15	39
Other means	173	--	--	12	12	149	456	--	40	23	111	282
Air conditioning	1 137	15	--	146	311	665	1 573	96	495	443	170	369
Central system	92	--	--	38	22	32	108	6	48	13	8	33
1 or more individual room units	1 045	15	--	108	289	633	1 465	90	447	430	162	336
House heating fuel	3 533	39	5	302	943	2 244	5 150	164	854	1 018	969	2 145
Utility gas	1 380	15	--	172	345	848	1 000	34	52	112	137	665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	54	--	14	--	13	27
Electricity	91	11	5	30	14	31	1 140	90	483	441	51	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 014	13	--	100	584	1 317	2 915	40	305	465	747	1 358
Other	48	--	--	--	--	48	41	--	--	--	21	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	205	--	--	17	31	157	947	35	237	160	180	335
Percent below poverty level	5.8	--	--	5.6	3.3	7.0	18.4	21.3	27.8	15.7	18.6	15.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	299	--	--	26	41	232	1 096	35	246	253	187	375
\$5,000 to \$9,999	449	--	--	65	102	282	1 182	44	240	240	167	491
\$10,000 to \$12,499	269	5	--	16	80	168	520	19	89	104	126	182
\$12,500 to \$14,999	222	--	--	32	33	157	545	5	57	103	134	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	539	--	--	31	149	359	782	28	104	131	176	343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	569	13	--	34	177	345	499	20	54	114	79	232
\$25,000 to \$34,999	657	13	--	36	194	414	397	13	48	58	68	210
\$35,000 to \$49,999	307	--	5	28	103	171	98	--	16	11	18	53
\$50,000 or more	225	8	--	34	64	119	31	--	--	4	14	13
Median	\$19 894	\$28 125	\$45 000	\$16 500	\$21 421	\$18 911	\$11 428	\$10 395	\$9 017	\$10 385	\$12 584	\$12 749
Mean	\$22 649	\$29 939	\$44 225	\$23 994	\$24 369	\$21 572	\$12 916	\$12 085	\$10 839	\$11 995	\$13 871	\$13 813

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 536	2 792	744	--	5 150	750	930	857	649	1 171	793	--
Condominium housing units	51	8	43	--	33	--	--	--	--	14	19	--
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 229	1 801	428	--	1 813	420	435	240	191	328	199	--
15 to 24 years	18	4	14	--	449	52	43	100	54	126	74	--
25 to 34 years	334	252	82	--	562	141	180	45	64	96	36	--
35 to 44 years	295	235	60	--	186	60	26	39	30	12	19	--
45 to 64 years	1 083	935	148	--	378	142	100	30	31	54	21	--
65 years and over	499	375	124	--	238	25	86	26	12	40	49	--
Male householder, no wife present	349	242	107	--	1 329	87	171	217	192	423	239	--
15 to 24 years	15	9	6	--	360	--	39	63	72	132	54	--
25 to 34 years	76	44	32	--	376	21	65	64	65	85	76	--
35 to 44 years	38	24	14	--	151	31	6	20	16	65	13	--
45 to 64 years	106	84	22	--	267	--	40	37	35	115	40	--
65 years and over	114	81	33	--	175	35	21	33	4	26	56	--
Female householder, no husband present	958	749	209	--	2 008	243	324	400	266	420	355	--
15 to 24 years	14	9	5	--	321	15	68	42	29	129	38	--
25 to 34 years	43	33	10	--	532	60	63	152	91	117	49	--
35 to 44 years	51	43	8	--	169	50	23	18	43	22	13	--
45 to 64 years	286	219	67	--	383	72	74	86	64	43	44	--
65 years and over	564	445	119	--	603	46	96	102	39	109	211	--
Median age	57.8	57.7	59.4	--	34.8	40.9	35.8	33.0	32.8	30.0	51.9	--
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	303	213	90	--	2 158	234	286	381	348	610	299	--
1975 to 1978	582	410	172	--	1 492	218	250	217	151	357	299	--
1970 to 1974	337	278	59	--	766	135	149	123	66	137	156	--
1960 to 1969	865	735	130	--	383	75	91	65	61	52	39	--
1959 or earlier	1 449	1 156	293	--	351	88	154	71	23	15	--	--
ROOMS												
1 room	--	--	--	--	457	11	--	14	45	189	198	--
2 rooms	--	--	--	--	497	14	--	61	86	201	135	--
3 rooms	81	25	56	--	1 192	20	75	231	155	413	298	--
4 rooms	287	184	103	--	1 175	134	248	239	211	245	98	--
5 rooms	722	414	308	--	1 128	249	388	224	131	103	33	--
6 rooms	1 065	895	170	--	472	161	192	63	21	4	31	--
7 or more rooms	1 381	1 274	107	--	229	161	27	25	--	16	--	--
Median	6.1	6.4	5.2	--	3.9	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	--
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 508	2 792	716	--	4 965	750	917	831	624	1 074	769	--
0.50 or less	2 667	2 183	484	--	2 847	427	613	579	329	553	346	--
0.51 to 1.00	794	584	210	--	1 992	303	287	243	277	471	411	--
1.01 to 1.50	40	18	22	--	79	20	17	9	13	20	--	--
1.51 or more	7	7	--	--	47	--	--	--	5	30	12	--
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	--	28	--	185	--	13	26	25	97	24	--
0.50 or less	14	--	14	--	59	--	13	12	9	18	7	--
0.51 to 1.00	14	--	14	--	126	--	--	14	16	79	17	--
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
BEDROOMS												
None	--	--	--	--	597	11	--	24	87	232	243	--
1	151	50	101	--	1 785	56	168	393	206	573	389	--
2	898	543	355	--	1 770	277	490	303	272	304	124	--
3	1 605	1 394	211	--	882	328	250	137	84	46	37	--
4	632	565	67	--	73	43	22	--	--	8	--	--
5 or more	250	240	10	--	43	35	--	--	--	8	--	--
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	299	197	102	--	1 096	125	152	201	94	262	262	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999	449	332	117	--	1 182	92	197	197	159	328	209	--
\$10,000 to \$12,499	269	208	61	--	520	63	100	84	114	97	62	--
\$12,500 to \$14,999	222	177	45	--	545	65	69	109	132	113	57	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	539	411	128	--	782	150	153	124	71	185	99	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	569	475	94	--	499	87	181	70	28	79	54	--
\$25,000 to \$34,999	657	513	144	--	397	119	78	55	37	78	30	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999	307	271	36	--	98	32	--	17	14	19	16	--
\$50,000 or more	225	208	17	--	31	17	--	--	--	10	4	--
Median	\$19 894	\$20 618	\$16 546	--	\$11 428	\$15 915	\$13 080	\$10 908	\$11 568	\$9 939	\$8 307	--
Mean	\$22 649	\$23 740	\$18 556	--	\$12 916	\$17 606	\$13 705	\$11 737	\$12 120	\$12 125	\$10 651	--
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 533	2 792	741	--	5 150	750	930	857	649	1 171	793	--
Steam or hot water system	2 808	2 243	565	--	3 029	434	657	582	440	704	212	--
Control worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	456	369	87	--	588	124	96	62	48	135	123	--
Other built-in electric units	80	70	10	--	988	62	48	61	116	270	431	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16	8	8	--	89	25	13	16	5	24	6	--
Other means	173	102	71	--	456	105	116	136	40	38	21	--
Air conditioning	1 137	828	309	--	1 573	130	168	186	162	500	427	--
Control system	92	74	18	--	108	--	9	17	7	37	38	--
Vehicles available	3 208	2 562	646	--	3 925	663	740	626	521	871	504	--
1	1 462	1 110	352	--	2 731	347	496	443	397	681	367	--
2 or more	1 746	1 452	294	--	1 194	316	244	183	124	190	137	--
House heating fuel	3 533	2 792	741	--	5 150	750	930	857	649	1 171	793	--
Utility gas	1 380	1 077	303	--	1 000	179	312	245	66	153	45	--
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	--	--	--	--	54	8	19	13	--	8	6	--
Electricity	91	76	15	--	1 140	68	48	80	126	314	504	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 014	1 594	420	--	2 915	485	531	519	457	685	238	--
Other	48	45	3	--	41	10	20	--	--	11	--	--
Water heating fuel	3 536	2 792	744	--	5 136	750	924	857	649	1 163	793	--
Utility gas	1 739	1 339	400	--	1 385	254	455	307	136	182	51	--
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	19	6	--	162	49	36	35	8	25	9	--
Electricity	385	355	30	--	1 378	108	70	130	150	392	528	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 387	1 079	308	--	2 173	332	354	385	350	547	205	--
Other	--	--	--	--	38	7	9	--	5	17	--	--
Family householder	2 611	2 073	538	--	2 506	564	578	370	336	421	237	--
With own children under 18 years	938	760	178	--	1 239	333	267	194	200	153	92	--
With own children under 6 years	258	177	81	--	738	159	162	139	88	110	80	--
Female householder, no husband present	341	245	96	--	581	124	98	110	132	86	31	--
With own children under 18 years	77	60	17	--	432	95	60	89	107	61	20	--
With own children under 6 years	24	15	9	--	230	38	42	58	40	38	14	--
Nonfamily householder	925	719	206	--	2 644	186	352	487	313	750	556	--
Income in 1979 below poverty level	205	143	62	--	947	114	137	183	103	228	182	--
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.1	8.3	--	18.4	15.2	14.7	21.4	15.9	19.5	23.0	--

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New London city											
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 536	828	1 376	524	465	170	88	39	46	2.18	9 265
Nonrelatives present	143	-	65	29	32	4	13	-	-	2.72	444
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	81	34	42	5	-	-	-	-	-	1.65	129
4 rooms	287	109	133	30	12	3	-	-	-	1.76	588
5 rooms	722	234	298	131	39	7	8	5	-	1.93	1 705
6 rooms	1 065	247	399	159	159	75	19	7	-	2.22	2 721
7 rooms	694	98	290	88	114	38	21	21	24	2.36	1 974
8 or more rooms	687	106	214	111	141	47	40	6	22	2.71	2 148
Median	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.5	7.3	6.9	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 508	824	1 367	514	460	170	88	39	46	2.18	9 166
1.00 or less	3 461	824	1 367	514	460	167	80	27	22	2.16	8 882
1.01 to 1.50	40	-	-	-	-	3	8	12	17	7.25	237
1.51 or more	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8.5+	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	4	9	10	5	-	-	-	-	2.60	99
1.00 or less	28	4	9	10	5	-	-	-	-	2.60	99
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 792	649	1 086	418	370	139	68	27	35	2.19	6 825
2 or more	744	179	290	106	95	31	20	12	11	2.17	2 440
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 606	599	1 034	386	326	131	68	27	35	2.18	6 256
Less than \$10,000	6	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3.00	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999	66	20	39	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.83	147
\$20,000 to \$29,999	278	103	111	39	18	7	-	-	-	1.82	409
\$30,000 to \$39,999	550	180	169	84	48	37	16	16	-	2.06	1 245
\$40,000 to \$49,999	660	106	303	132	69	33	6	5	6	2.24	1 639
\$50,000 to \$59,999	361	85	80	80	50	21	32	6	7	2.69	970
\$60,000 to \$79,999	442	59	209	32	90	29	14	-	9	2.28	1 154
\$80,000 to \$99,999	139	25	64	6	38	-	6	-	6	2.20	359
\$100,000 to \$149,999	78	21	43	6	6	4	-	-	-	1.92	168
\$150,000 or more	26	-	13	5	4	4	-	-	-	2.50	132
Median	\$45 900	\$39 700	\$46 100	\$46 000	\$54 600	\$44 500	\$54 000	\$38 600	\$58 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 536	828	1 376	524	465	170	88	39	46	2.18	9 265
Median income	\$19 894	\$9 238	\$20 283	\$23 929	\$25 647	\$25 789	\$30 938	\$28 646	\$33 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.6	27.4	17.7	18.6	20.1	14.6	19.3	21.3	13.3	...	...
With a mortgage	21.6	28.0	20.1	23.4	22.0	14.9	20.1	23.3	13.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.0	26.8	15.5	13.4	11.5	14.0	10-	12.5	-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	205	105	61	14	11	14	-	-	-	1.48	-
Median income	\$3 052	\$2 813	\$3 185	\$2500-	\$6 250	\$4 444	-	-	-	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	49.7	37.8	50+	50+	50+	-	-	-	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	22.5	50+	50+	-	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	48.2	45.6	50+	-	-	50+	-	-	-	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 150	2 107	1 625	752	409	167	51	34	5	1.79	10 447
Nonrelatives present	661	419	160	52	22	4	4	4	-	2.29	1 562
ROOMS											
1 room	457	421	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	492
2 rooms	497	373	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.17	588
3 rooms	1 192	654	424	96	12	6	-	-	-	1.41	1 740
4 rooms	1 175	342	424	264	137	8	-	-	-	2.08	2 535
5 rooms	1 128	244	386	249	151	51	29	13	5	2.33	2 907
6 rooms	472	49	167	88	59	74	18	17	-	2.73	1 478
7 or more rooms	229	24	64	55	50	28	4	4	-	2.98	709
Median	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 965	1 955	1 598	752	409	161	51	34	5	1.83	10 201
1.00 or less	4 839	1 955	1 562	752	397	147	22	4	-	1.80	9 594
1.01 to 1.50	79	-	-	-	12	8	29	30	-	6.17	453
1.51 or more	47	-	36	-	-	6	-	-	5	2.15	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	152	27	-	-	6	-	-	-	1.11	246
1.00 or less	185	152	27	-	-	6	-	-	-	1.11	246
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	750	144	208	169	135	65	19	10	-	2.64	2 125
2	930	266	356	154	93	44	-	17	-	2.06	2 170
3 and 4	857	388	234	152	45	32	6	-	-	1.67	1 607
5 to 9	649	217	243	116	49	6	6	7	5	1.94	1 373
10 to 49	1 171	597	385	114	48	14	13	-	-	1.48	1 908
50 or more	793	495	199	47	39	6	7	-	-	1.30	1 264
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 111	2 098	1 622	752	386	163	51	34	5	1.78	10 309
Less than \$100	443	343	62	24	14	-	-	-	-	1.15	602
\$100 to \$149	214	143	38	20	-	7	6	-	-	1.25	336
\$150 to \$199	668	308	192	113	45	10	-	-	-	1.64	1 276
\$200 to \$249	1 280	614	391	145	75	43	6	6	-	1.57	2 280
\$250 to \$299	1 175	428	437	148	108	24	18	7	5	1.86	2 406
\$300 to \$349	734	178	275	177	79	15	10	-	-	2.19	1 669
\$350 to \$399	253	25	111	54	37	13	7	6	-	2.41	689
\$400 to \$499	116	13	28	26	7	31	-	11	-	3.15	434
\$500 or more	48	-	11	13	-	16	4	4	-	4.00	178
No cash rent	180	46	77	32	21	4	-	-	-	2.07	439
Median	\$245	\$220	\$261	\$271	\$278	\$291	\$269	\$383	\$288	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 150	2 107	1 625	752	409	167	51	34	5	1.79	10 447
Median income	\$11 428	\$6 825	\$12 430	\$15 565	\$15 819	\$16 205	\$20 893	\$16 500	\$37 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.4	30.4	23.9	19.7	22.1	25.1	18.2	28.3	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	947	532	203	85	79	42	6	-	-	1.39	-
Median income	\$3 153	\$2 500	\$3 338	\$4 191	\$5 375	\$5 375	\$6 250	-	-	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	-	-	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

	Total		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age			
			15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		
			years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over	years and over		years and over	years and over	years and over
New London city																					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	828			18	334	295	1 083	499	15	76	38	106	114	14	43	51	286	564	57.8		
2 persons	1 376			9	44	20	71	102	6	22	10	35	12	14	12	—	144	411	68.7		
3 persons	524			6	67	48	258	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	566	61.9		
4 persons	465			6	109	165	37	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	19	54.1		
5 persons	173			3	36	33	70	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	45.5		
6 or more persons	2 18			2.50	3.20	4.02	2.66	2.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	46.4		
Median	9 265			70	1 125	1 208	3 467	1 193	1.33	1.36	1.45	1.25	1.06	2.00	1.30	2.97	1.49	1.19	65		
Total persons	9 265			22	142	62	411	139	159	635	819	654	819	21	62	159	635	819	654		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 508			18	324	295	1 083	495	15	76	38	106	114	14	43	51	277	559	57.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	47			3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	47.2		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	—			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	2 606			4	246	221	851	355	9	36	24	68	71	9	33	43	219	417	57.8		
Less than 10 percent	1 344			4	229	211	504	272	9	28	18	45	9	9	20	43	24	39	48.8		
15 to 19 percent	330			4	13	11	128	16	4	4	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.9		
20 to 24 percent	254			—	25	25	132	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.0		
25 to 29 percent	299			4	53	51	136	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.5		
30 to 34 percent	176			4	44	43	91	6	5	—	—	—	9	9	7	—	20	19	59.1		
35 percent or more	97			4	43	41	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.6		
Not computed	199			—	49	12	24	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.3		
Median	9			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5		
Not mortgaged	21.6			27.5	27.4	18.6	18.4	22.5	27.5	18.8	14.5	21.5	27.5	9	27.9	34.1	24.6	50.6	67.8		
Less than 10 percent	1 242			—	17	—	347	282	8	8	6	23	62	—	13	—	115	358	57.8		
10 to 14 percent	235			—	—	—	152	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1		
15 to 19 percent	292			—	17	—	75	13	8	6	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.3		
20 to 24 percent	216			—	—	—	61	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.9		
25 to 29 percent	116			—	—	—	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.7		
30 to 34 percent	107			—	—	—	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.2		
35 percent or more	82			—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.7		
Not computed	185			—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.4		
Median	17.0			—	12.5	—	11.4	17.8	—	12.5	17.5	14.4	25.0	—	13	—	5	102	72.5		
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	2 107			449	562	186	378	238	360	376	151	267	175	321	532	169	383	603	34.8		
2 persons	1 625			—	—	—	—	—	165	258	106	220	124	118	208	63	300	545	51.8		
3 persons	409			263	118	35	118	208	115	110	31	40	44	94	164	56	64	47	30.3		
4 persons	167			131	752	150	30	30	64	8	7	7	7	83	90	14	13	8	30.2		
5 persons	179			51	178	25	52	14	10	—	—	—	—	14	54	14	3	3	30.3		
6 or more persons	90			—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	12	16	6	—	40.0		
Median	1 447			2.35	2.88	4.68	2.97	2.07	1.63	1.23	1.21	1.11	1.21	1.95	1.85	1.88	1.14	1.05	40.0		
Total persons	10 447			1 129	1 657	849	1 192	530	608	500	217	307	231	660	999	354	498	706	40.0		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 965			449	562	180	361	235	333	336	143	230	167	314	527	169	371	588	34.7		
1.01 or more persons per room	126			17	4	37	25	4	22	40	8	37	8	4	7	6	12	15	36.7		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185			—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	39.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	—			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	5 111			449	548	186	372	238	360	376	151	267	166	321	532	159	383	603	34.7		
15 to 19 percent	876			17	145	52	115	51	42	104	42	59	17	56	62	23	59	77	36.0		
20 to 24 percent	839			66	130	34	107	36	64	84	22	36	37	26	57	14	27	32	34.7		
25 to 29 percent	682			87	71	30	682	21	72	28	41	31	13	43	73	23	45	80	32.9		
30 to 34 percent	513			63	56	24	36	24	43	23	16	7	17	14	66	6	45	75	34.4		
35 to 49 percent	411			39	51	11	11	27	25	12	22	17	17	35	30	26	49	67	37.2		
50 percent or more	715			99	60	29	715	43	57	72	16	30	14	38	80	37	44	31	37.2		
Not computed	836			50	20	6	836	14	53	60	60	60	34	94	158	30	88	144	34.8		
Median	239			28	15	—	38	6	12	—	6	—	17	15	6	47	47	49	58.7		
Total persons	25.4			28.2	19.7	21.2	17.4	26.8	24.7	20.0	21.0	22.7	27.2	32.0	30.8	32.6	31.3	31.0	—		

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

PERSONS IN UNIT

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

PERSONS IN UNIT

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Table B-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	828	246	9	44	20	71	102	582	—	27	—	144	411
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	824	246	9	44	20	71	102	578	—	27	—	140	411
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	649	173	9	28	10	57	69	476	—	27	—	124	325
2 or more	179	73	—	16	10	14	33	106	—	—	—	20	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	207	70	—	8	—	12	—	187	—	13	—	9	165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	246	26	—	17	—	—	59	170	—	7	—	27	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	100	18	—	—	—	9	9	82	—	—	—	43	39
\$12,500 to \$14,999	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	7	—	14	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121	79	9	19	5	22	24	42	—	—	—	18	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	18	—	—	—	13	5	22	—	—	—	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	20	—	—	5	15	—	19	—	—	—	11	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	16	10	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$9 238	\$15 425	\$16 250	\$9 559	\$40 000	\$17 917	\$9 048	\$8 167	—	\$5 179	—	\$12 093	\$6 387
Mean	\$11 844	\$16 505	\$17 405	\$11 547	\$45 883	\$17 111	\$12 383	\$9 874	—	\$6 453	—	\$14 257	\$8 563
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	599	145	9	20	10	47	59	454	—	27	—	124	303
With a mortgage	176	78	9	20	10	30	9	98	—	14	—	51	33
Less than \$200	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	42	18	—	9	—	—	9	24	—	—	—	9	15
\$250 to \$299	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	13
\$300 to \$349	29	17	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$350 to \$399	24	5	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$400 to \$499	22	9	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599	20	10	—	—	5	5	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$600 to \$749	11	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$331	\$338	\$425	\$360	\$600	\$321	\$225	\$321	—	\$350	—	\$362	\$256
Not mortgaged	423	67	—	—	—	17	50	356	—	13	—	73	270
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	13	—	12	12
\$100 to \$124	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$125 to \$149	58	7	—	—	—	7	—	51	—	—	—	—	51
\$150 to \$199	116	24	—	—	—	—	24	92	—	—	—	25	67
\$200 to \$249	89	10	—	—	—	—	10	79	—	—	—	12	67
\$250 or more	116	26	—	—	—	10	16	90	—	—	—	24	66
Median	\$197	\$213	—	—	—	\$250+	\$205	\$195	—	\$88	—	\$199	\$199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.4	25.1	27.5	26.0	12.5	21.3	26.8	29.0	—	37.5	—	23.9	31.4
With a mortgage	28.0	24.3	27.5	26.0	12.5	22.5	27.5	30.4	—	40.0	—	28.4	50+
Not mortgaged	26.8	25.5	—	—	—	16.5	26.5	27.7	—	37.5	—	17.7	30.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	105	20	—	8	—	12	—	85	—	13	—	4	68
Percent below poverty level	12.7	8.1	—	18.2	—	16.9	—	14.6	—	48.1	—	2.8	16.5
Renter-occupied housing units	2 107	873	165	258	106	220	124	1 234	118	208	63	300	545
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 955	760	138	225	98	183	116	1 195	111	203	63	288	530
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	113	27	33	8	37	8	39	7	5	—	12	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	144	38	—	12	8	—	18	106	7	11	—	48	40
2	266	85	—	39	6	40	—	181	9	7	20	55	90
3 and 4	388	133	25	37	20	25	26	255	14	64	15	79	83
5 to 9	217	98	43	30	4	21	4	119	—	26	14	40	39
10 to 49	597	333	75	85	59	94	20	264	66	64	7	37	90
50 or more	495	186	22	55	13	40	56	309	22	36	7	41	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	817	253	57	56	16	47	77	564	63	43	7	113	338
\$5,000 to \$9,999	555	215	62	73	—	63	17	340	43	55	27	79	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	128	30	5	19	6	—	—	98	6	26	14	32	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	224	137	20	32	21	44	20	87	—	31	—	23	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	172	21	60	39	46	6	88	—	45	8	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	23	—	5	12	6	—	42	6	8	7	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	39	—	13	12	14	—	12	—	—	—	3	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 825	\$8 936	\$6 821	\$10 000	\$16 190	\$11 250	\$4 432	\$5 724	\$4 333	\$10 577	\$9 479	\$7 766	\$4 419
Mean	\$8 662	\$10 528	\$7 837	\$10 946	\$15 750	\$11 101	\$7 758	\$7 343	\$5 172	\$10 168	\$10 540	\$8 631	\$5 656
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 098	864	165	258	106	220	115	1 234	118	208	63	300	545
Less than \$100	343	88	—	12	—	29	47	255	—	5	—	37	213
\$100 to \$149	143	66	18	12	8	15	13	77	15	7	8	21	26
\$150 to \$199	308	151	35	45	8	40	23	157	24	14	14	48	57
\$200 to \$249	614	332	48	122	52	101	9	282	57	80	14	62	69
\$250 to \$299	428	175	40	60	25	22	10	271	14	68	22	79	88
\$300 to \$349	178	63	21	7	13	13	9	115	8	28	5	29	45
\$350 to \$399	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	6	13
\$400 to \$499	13	7	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	3
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	15	31
Median	\$220	\$217	\$232	\$222	\$223	\$212	\$146	\$225	\$218	\$249	\$242	\$236	\$161
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.4	26.0	35.9	26.3	21.0	22.9	30.7	32.5	45.2	26.7	33.4	32.1	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	532	141	33	25	8	24	51	391	63	28	7	97	196
Percent below poverty level	25.2	16.2	20.0	9.7	7.5	10.9	41.1	31.7	53.4	13.5	11.1	32.3	36.0

Table B — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Ooro are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
New London city													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	195	--	6	37	64	38	35	15	--	--	--	39 000	41 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	124	--	6	24	54	11	14	15	--	--	--	37 300	39 800
15 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	19	--	--	5	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	31 600	31 500
35 to 44 years	34	--	--	11	9	--	14	--	--	--	--	38 300	42 200
45 to 64 years	63	--	6	8	23	11	--	15	--	--	--	38 800	41 400
65 years and over	8	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	37 500	37 500
Male householder, no wife present	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	52 500	52 500
15 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	52 500	52 500
45 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female householder, no husband present	63	--	--	13	10	27	13	--	--	--	--	45 800	41 800
15 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years	28	--	--	--	6	22	--	--	--	--	--	46 800	45 400
45 to 64 years	35	--	--	13	4	5	13	--	--	--	--	40 500	39 000
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median age	46.3	--	62.5	45.8	47.5	44.3	44.0	57.5	--	--	--	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	13	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	47 500	47 500
1975 to 1978	20	--	--	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	32 500	33 100
1970 to 1974	73	--	--	21	19	14	19	--	--	--	--	36 500	39 900
1960 to 1969	60	--	--	--	18	11	16	15	--	--	--	50 300	48 800
1959 or earlier	29	--	6	6	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	35 700	30 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4 rooms	12	--	--	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	31 300	31 900
5 rooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6 rooms	71	--	6	18	34	5	8	--	--	--	--	36 300	35 000
7 rooms	33	--	--	13	14	--	--	6	--	--	--	31 300	35 900
8 or more rooms	79	--	--	--	10	33	27	9	--	--	--	49 400	49 900
Median	6.9	--	6.0	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.4	7.7	--	--	--	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1	6	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	37 500	37 500
2	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26 300	26 300
3	87	--	6	12	34	18	8	9	--	--	--	38 600	40 200
4	48	--	--	11	20	6	5	6	--	--	--	34 600	40 000
5 or more	48	--	--	8	4	14	22	--	--	--	--	48 900	45 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970 to 1974	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969	21	--	--	--	13	--	8	--	--	--	--	39 000	43 200
1950 to 1959	20	--	--	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	33 600	34 000
1940 to 1949	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	52 500	52 500
1939 or earlier	149	--	6	37	31	38	22	15	--	--	--	40 500	41 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	9	--	--	--	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	40 500	38 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	--	--	--	6	--	8	--	--	--	--	50 600	46 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$12,500 to \$14,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	--	--	6	14	13	13	--	--	--	--	46 200	43 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	--	--	12	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	31 100	31 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	--	--	11	6	20	--	--	--	--	--	45 400	40 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	--	--	8	16	--	14	9	--	--	--	39 800	45 800
\$50,000 or more	12	--	6	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	37 500	37 500
Median	\$24 821	--	\$7500+	\$27 614	\$23 214	\$27 667	\$16 827	\$38 720	--	--	--	...	...
Mean	\$29 551	--	\$118 850	\$27 411	\$26 474	\$22 138	\$22 799	\$46 769	--	--	--	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	163	--	--	31	58	38	27	9	--	--	--	39 100	41 400
Less than 15 percent	45	--	--	13	16	11	5	--	--	--	--	38 000	38 600
15 to 19 percent	47	--	--	18	20	9	--	--	--	--	--	32 000	34 200
20 to 24 percent	26	--	--	--	8	--	9	--	--	--	--	57 800	53 100
25 to 29 percent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent	17	--	--	--	4	13	--	--	--	--	--	46 700	45 100
35 percent or more	28	--	--	--	10	5	13	--	--	--	--	44 000	44 600
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	18.9	--	--	15.7	18.2	19.4	24.7	22.5	--	--	--	...	...
Not mortgaged	32	--	6	6	6	--	8	6	--	--	--	38 300	39 100
Less than 10 percent	18	--	6	6	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	26 300	33 800
10 to 14 percent	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37 500	37 500
15 to 19 percent	8	--	--	--	6	--	8	--	--	--	--	52 500	52 500
20 to 24 percent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	10--	--	10--	10--	12.5	--	17.5	10--	--	--	--	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	--	6	37	64	38	35	15	--	--	--	39 000	41 000
1.01 or more persons per room	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating equipment	195	--	6	37	64	38	35	15	--	--	--	39 000	41 000
Control heating system	187	--	6	37	64	38	27	15	--	--	--	38 500	40 500
Air conditioning	54	--	--	7	33	--	5	9	--	--	--	36 600	40 300
Control system	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9	--	--	--	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	40 500	38 100
Percent below poverty level	4.6	--	--	--	6.3	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

New London city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 119	105	108	195	266	140	146	82	60	10	7	231
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	280	—	—	53	75	44	49	17	32	10	—	264
15 to 24 years.....	37	—	—	21	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	187
25 to 34 years.....	112	—	—	15	32	22	21	—	22	—	—	278
35 to 44 years.....	71	—	—	17	18	11	15	—	10	—	—	251
45 to 64 years.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	—	371
65 years and over.....	20	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	231
Male householder, no wife present.....	313	23	22	54	98	47	37	15	10	—	7	229
15 to 24 years.....	70	—	—	12	22	12	16	8	—	—	—	277
25 to 34 years.....	80	11	—	7	24	17	14	7	—	—	—	248
35 to 44 years.....	42	—	6	8	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years.....	85	7	16	13	26	6	7	—	10	—	—	210
65 years and over.....	36	5	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	157
Female householder, no husband present.....	526	82	86	88	93	49	60	50	18	—	—	204
15 to 24 years.....	98	25	16	13	39	—	—	5	—	—	—	176
25 to 34 years.....	199	17	13	29	27	25	50	26	12	—	—	285
35 to 44 years.....	59	8	6	19	16	—	4	—	6	—	—	178
45 to 64 years.....	134	25	31	18	11	24	6	19	—	—	—	184
65 years and over.....	36	7	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Median age.....	34.0	34.5	49.1	35.1	32.7	32.8	30.2	34.0	33.7	47.5	77.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	487	66	15	63	149	51	80	32	21	10	—	234
1975 to 1978.....	388	27	36	73	101	40	51	36	24	—	—	236
1970 to 1974.....	169	12	38	39	7	39	5	14	15	—	—	188
1960 to 1969.....	64	—	19	20	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	180
1959 or earlier.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	325
ROOMS												
1 room.....	40	11	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
2 rooms.....	108	7	15	50	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
3 rooms.....	186	7	43	47	46	30	13	—	—	—	—	188
4 rooms.....	321	46	12	15	120	61	51	12	4	—	—	236
5 rooms.....	284	31	38	50	57	14	27	43	24	—	—	232
6 rooms.....	161	3	—	21	—	20	51	27	32	—	7	332
7 or more rooms.....	19	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	10	—	500+
Median.....	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	8.5+	6.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 119	105	108	195	266	140	146	82	60	10	7	231
0.50 or less.....	1 092	94	108	179	266	140	146	82	60	10	7	233
0.50 or less.....	565	43	58	87	121	68	108	52	21	—	7	240
0.51 to 1.00.....	419	45	41	47	112	72	38	30	24	10	—	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	96	6	9	33	33	—	—	—	15	—	—	200
1.51 or more.....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27	11	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
0.50 or less.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
0.51 to 1.00.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	462	86	77	79	107	34	13	17	42	—	7	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	444	75	77	72	107	34	13	17	42	—	7	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	93	6	9	30	33	—	—	—	15	—	—	204
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	78	11	8	25	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.....	312	14	50	84	100	35	29	—	—	—	—	205
2.....	410	46	18	24	97	89	62	39	28	—	7	263
3.....	305	34	32	62	35	16	51	43	32	—	—	236
4.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	325
5 or more.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	72	7	—	12	7	12	12	5	—	10	7	277
2.....	214	—	13	15	56	23	41	43	23	—	—	300
3 and 4.....	214	—	—	29	78	16	38	20	33	—	—	250
5 to 9.....	297	52	51	65	26	52	33	14	4	—	—	187
10 to 49.....	271	41	44	67	80	29	10	—	—	—	—	184
50 or more.....	51	5	—	7	19	8	12	—	—	—	—	243
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
1970 to 1974.....	251	71	51	27	30	43	25	—	4	—	—	165
1960 to 1969.....	200	16	19	52	39	23	37	14	—	—	—	228
1950 to 1959.....	116	—	—	18	24	23	32	19	—	—	—	274
1940 to 1949.....	88	—	—	33	19	—	15	6	15	—	—	230
1939 or earlier.....	449	18	30	65	147	51	37	43	41	10	7	240
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 059	100	108	166	247	133	146	82	60	10	7	234
4 or more.....	60	5	—	29	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	186
With elevator.....	47	5	—	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	121	—	20	28	41	12	—	—	10	10	—	214
15 to 19 percent.....	169	19	16	23	53	10	29	19	—	—	—	223
20 to 24 percent.....	136	17	19	12	16	34	33	5	—	—	—	270
25 to 29 percent.....	131	17	—	28	11	18	43	6	8	—	—	272
30 to 34 percent.....	82	—	8	14	17	16	15	12	—	—	—	253
35 to 49 percent.....	125	—	19	20	37	21	13	15	—	—	—	239
50 percent or more.....	273	18	13	56	81	25	13	25	42	—	—	230
Not computed.....	82	34	13	14	10	4	—	—	—	—	7	103
Median.....	28.5	24.9	23.0	29.9	32.1	28.3	26.3	34.6	50+	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 119	105	108	195	266	140	146	82	60	10	7	231
Central heating system.....	953	98	102	182	211	119	129	45	50	10	7	227
Air conditioning.....	158	20	18	—	36	40	29	15	—	—	—	260
Central system.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	288

Table B-27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

New London city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	309	13	46	10	13	64	41	51	59	12	21 635	24 923	27
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	202	4	14	7	13	25	34	34	59	12	26 667	29 974	18
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	33	—	—	—	—	4	23	6	—	—	23 125	22 484	—
35 to 44 years	45	—	8	—	—	—	7	11	19	—	29 205	28 475	8
45 to 64 years	112	—	6	7	13	13	4	17	40	12	32 977	34 650	6
65 years and over	12	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 625	12 543	4
Male householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 875	16 885	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 325	—
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 005	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	95	9	32	3	—	27	7	17	—	—	16 094	15 200	9
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 165	—
35 to 44 years	28	—	6	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	19 038	20 088	—
45 to 64 years	57	9	20	3	—	14	7	4	—	—	9 688	12 524	9
65 years and over	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	28 750	28 155	—
Median age	48.8	62.5	46.9	56.4	51.4	56.0	34.3	44.9	50.7	60.0	...	...	52.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	35	—	8	3	—	20	4	—	—	—	17 321	15 397	8
1975 to 1978	39	—	—	—	9	4	9	17	—	—	21 806	22 746	—
1970 to 1974	90	—	10	—	—	5	24	24	27	—	28 289	27 571	6
1960 to 1969	89	13	22	—	4	19	4	6	15	6	15 859	19 884	13
1959 or earlier	56	—	6	7	—	16	—	4	17	6	19 844	36 147	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	13	46	10	13	64	41	51	53	12	21 058	24 614	27
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6 786	12 098	14
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40 906	40 520	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	309	13	46	10	13	64	41	51	59	12	21 635	24 923	27
Central heating system	278	13	30	7	13	60	37	47	59	12	23 125	26 228	19
Air conditioning	98	—	16	7	9	14	21	—	31	—	22 857	23 797	6
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	305	13	42	10	13	64	41	51	59	12	22 019	25 171	27
1	129	13	36	3	—	43	7	13	8	6	16 563	20 659	27
2 or more	176	—	6	7	13	21	34	38	51	6	27 619	28 479	—
House heating fuel	309	13	46	10	13	64	41	51	59	12	21 635	24 923	27
Utility gas	107	4	10	3	9	33	9	16	17	6	19 191	26 835	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 505	5
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	191	4	36	7	4	31	32	29	42	6	23 348	24 339	18
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	28 750	28 120	—
Median rooms	6.3	6.1	5.4	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.5	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	195	9	14	—	—	46	30	37	47	12	24 821	29 551	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	163	9	14	—	—	26	30	37	47	—	27 740	26 642	9
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	34	9	8	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	13 750	14 837	9
\$300 to \$349	38	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	19	—	32 500	33 880	—
\$350 to \$399	25	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	23 661	24 574	—
\$400 to \$499	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 667	32 607	—
\$500 to \$599	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	19 135	19 798	—
\$600 to \$749	14	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	35 182	28 117	—
\$750 or more	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	35 472	39 825	—
Median	\$369	\$275	\$294	—	—	\$538	\$361	\$408	\$395	—	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged	32	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	12	19 167	44 368	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 255	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	75000+	118 850	—
\$200 to \$249	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	17 188	17 716	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	52 076	57 185	—
Median	\$214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$225	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	163	9	14	—	—	26	30	37	47	—	27 740	26 642	9
Less than 15 percent	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	29	—	38 874	38 771	—
15 to 19 percent	47	—	—	—	—	—	26	21	—	—	24 702	26 167	—
20 to 24 percent	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	18	—	35 233	31 061	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 135	19 798	—
35 percent or more	28	9	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 563	7 998	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.9	50+	45.0	—	—	31.9	17.9	15.6	13.5	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	32	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	12	19 167	44 368	—
Less than 10 percent	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	59 164	65 097	—
10 to 14 percent	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 570	—
15 to 19 percent	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 325	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10-	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	10-	...	...	—

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New London city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	1 139	383	262	84	103	161	52	49	45	—	7 926	10 584	476
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	280	49	65	35	8	50	28	16	29	—	11 857	15 111	66
15 to 24 years	37	—	9	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	11 484	12 146	—
25 to 34 years	112	22	48	—	8	23	4	7	—	—	8 939	11 017	39
35 to 44 years	71	9	—	19	—	—	15	9	19	—	22 917	21 358	9
45 to 64 years	40	6	—	—	—	15	9	—	10	—	19 583	24 117	6
65 years and over	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 336	12
Male householder, no wife present	313	64	84	17	62	53	8	9	16	—	11 250	11 649	90
15 to 24 years	70	—	32	—	16	6	—	—	16	—	12 969	16 244	5
25 to 34 years	80	28	—	17	21	14	—	—	—	—	11 765	9 171	28
35 to 44 years	42	—	8	—	5	20	—	9	—	—	17 692	17 498	—
45 to 64 years	85	17	37	—	10	13	8	—	—	—	7 056	9 160	43
65 years and over	36	19	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	7 272	14
Female householder, no husband present	546	270	113	32	33	58	16	24	—	—	5 088	7 651	320
15 to 24 years	98	64	13	9	5	7	—	—	—	—	3 828	5 167	80
25 to 34 years	206	60	36	23	21	41	6	19	—	—	10 761	10 971	97
35 to 44 years	59	26	22	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	5 673	5 935	39
45 to 64 years	147	91	35	—	—	6	10	5	—	—	3 958	6 144	91
65 years and over	36	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 052	4 385	13
Median age	34.0	39.4	34.0	30.9	32.2	28.9	45.4	34.4	38.2	—	...	...	34.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	487	170	123	23	55	60	9	21	26	—	7 450	10 460	190
1975 to 1978	402	96	85	42	41	70	33	16	19	—	11 190	12 163	154
1970 to 1974	175	89	23	19	7	25	—	12	—	—	4 946	8 626	84
1960 to 1969	64	28	20	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	5 500	7 404	41
1959 or earlier	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 964	7 978	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 112	365	253	84	103	161	52	49	45	—	8 110	10 760	458
0.50 or less	565	202	135	28	86	81	21	12	—	—	6 917	8 839	196
0.51 to 1.00	439	115	94	27	17	73	31	37	45	—	10 972	14 040	169
1.01 to 1.50	96	36	24	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 922	81
1.51 or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 880	12
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 323	18	
0.50 or less	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 405	7
0.51 to 1.00	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	215	11
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 835	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 139	383	262	84	103	161	52	49	45	—	7 926	10 584	476
Central heating system	966	334	214	75	103	141	42	28	29	—	7 610	10 109	402
Air conditioning	158	35	37	—	32	40	—	14	—	—	13 047	11 876	28
Central system	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 270	—
Vehicles available	700	132	168	56	76	148	44	40	36	—	12 232	13 045	189
1	542	96	168	45	71	112	29	21	—	—	10 389	10 983	153
2 or more	158	36	—	11	5	36	15	19	36	—	17 109	20 117	36
House heating fuel	1 139	383	262	84	103	161	52	49	45	—	7 926	10 584	476
Utility gas	296	106	55	31	46	21	—	21	16	—	8 700	11 053	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	9 286	13 929	—
Electricity	298	118	33	33	27	49	10	19	9	—	7 348	10 318	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	509	153	160	20	30	85	32	9	20	—	7 521	10 309	221
Other	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 570	6
Median rooms	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.5	4.8	—	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 119	376	249	84	103	161	52	49	45	—	8 074	10 695	462
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	166	115	32	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	3 000	4 022	121
\$100 to \$149	238	84	76	20	12	38	8	—	—	—	6 683	8 179	122
\$150 to \$199	314	78	90	29	25	43	10	30	9	—	9 439	11 564	103
\$200 to \$249	207	58	40	21	34	21	—	7	26	—	10 655	12 632	68
\$250 to \$299	164	41	4	7	18	42	30	12	10	—	16 000	16 521	41
\$300 to \$349	23	—	—	7	7	5	4	—	—	—	14 107	15 054	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 385	7
Median	\$178	\$134	\$158	\$194	\$207	\$181	\$278	\$184	\$221	—	...	...	\$144
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	105	93	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 111	86
\$100 to \$149	108	45	34	9	—	12	8	—	—	—	5 662	7 275	77
\$150 to \$199	195	70	62	20	7	27	—	9	—	—	6 495	8 026	79
\$200 to \$249	266	83	62	20	34	33	—	9	25	—	8 846	11 496	107
\$250 to \$299	140	23	33	28	5	29	10	12	—	—	11 250	12 364	34
\$300 to \$349	146	13	13	—	—	46	29	—	—	—	15 119	15 031	13
\$350 to \$399	82	17	16	7	12	6	5	19	—	—	12 708	14 587	17
\$400 to \$499	60	32	10	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	4 762	11 193	42
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 906	49 225	—
No cash rent	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 385	7
Median	\$231	\$182	\$228	\$234	\$306	\$282	\$314	\$273	\$243	—	...	...	\$188
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	121	—	—	—	—	38	8	30	45	—	28 155	28 366	8
15 to 19 percent	169	7	19	17	34	34	39	19	—	—	15 551	16 331	28
20 to 24 percent	136	17	19	21	12	62	5	—	—	—	14 792	12 900	24
25 to 29 percent	131	17	28	29	30	27	—	—	—	—	11 767	11 094	17
30 to 34 percent	82	—	45	10	27	—	—	—	—	—	9 565	9 685	25
35 to 49 percent	125	19	99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 052	6 784	37
50 percent or more	273	241	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 107	3 201	241
Not computed	82	75	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	630	82
Median	28.5	50+	36.7	25.7	25.9	20.7	17.3	13.7	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	163	—	—	34	38	25	26	17	14	9	369
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
2 persons	38	—	—	7	5	11	15	—	—	—	382
3 persons	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	608
4 persons	37	—	—	9	19	—	—	—	—	9	325
5 persons	42	—	—	5	—	14	5	13	5	—	420
6 persons	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	375
7 persons	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
Median	3.86	—	—	2.07	3.82	4.61	2.37	5.15	3.28	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	106	—	—	10	38	19	17	4	9	9	363
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	366
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	—	5	5	11	4	9	—	432
45 to 64 years	45	—	—	5	25	—	6	—	—	9	335
65 years and over	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	57	—	—	24	—	6	9	13	5	—	388
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	—	—	6	9	13	—	—	444
45 to 64 years	29	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	280
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	45.1	—	—	48.0	52.7	34.5	43.2	41.7	43.9	57.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	550
1975 to 1978	20	—	—	5	5	—	6	4	—	—	400
1970 to 1974	73	—	—	12	8	19	20	—	14	—	393
1960 to 1969	46	—	—	17	14	6	—	—	—	9	321
1959 or earlier	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	325
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 rooms	65	—	—	29	19	5	12	—	—	—	309
7 rooms	27	—	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	352
8 or more rooms	71	—	—	5	6	6	14	17	14	9	526
Median	7.1	—	—	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.5+	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	21	—	—	8	8	5	—	—	—	—	316
1950 to 1959	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	375
1940 to 1949	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
1939 or earlier	123	—	—	26	30	6	26	17	9	9	396
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	31	—	—	12	13	—	6	—	—	—	313
\$30,000 to \$39,999	58	—	—	4	19	25	6	4	—	—	362
\$40,000 to \$49,999	38	—	—	10	6	—	9	13	—	—	417
\$50,000 to \$59,999	27	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	14	—	605
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	750+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$39 100	—	—	\$41 000	\$36 600	\$34 500	\$45 600	\$46 700	\$56 100	\$62 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	45	—	—	5	30	5	5	—	—	—	329
15 to 19 percent	47	—	—	12	—	14	21	—	—	—	391
20 to 24 percent	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	9	683
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	550
35 percent or more	28	—	—	17	—	6	—	—	5	—	291
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.9	—	—	30.0	12.1	17.7	16.9	32.5	23.9	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	163	—	—	34	38	25	26	17	14	9	369
Steam or hot water system	123	—	—	26	38	6	26	4	14	9	347
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	32	—	—	—	—	19	—	13	—	—	392
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Air conditioning	48	—	—	7	8	19	5	—	—	9	374
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	48	—	—	7	8	19	5	—	—	9	374
House heating fuel	163	—	—	34	38	25	26	17	14	9	369
Utility gas	55	—	—	5	16	6	6	13	—	9	404
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	97	—	—	24	16	19	20	4	14	—	372
Other	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New London city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	32	—	—	—	—	6	6	14	6	214
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
2 persons -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	225
3 persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
4 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.06	—	—	—	—	1.00	2.00	2.63	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	225
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	225
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	60.6	—	—	—	—	62.5	62.5	44.4	57.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	244
1959 or earlier -----	18	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	175
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	175
5 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
7 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
8 or more rooms -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
Median -----	6.2	—	—	—	—	4.0	6.0	8.5+	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	26	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	6	206
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$38 300	—	—	—	—	\$26 300	\$12 500	\$50 600	\$62 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	18	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	175
10 to 14 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
15 to 19 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	15.6	10	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	32	—	—	—	—	6	6	14	6	214
Steam or hot water system -----	32	—	—	—	—	6	6	14	6	214
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
House heating fuel -----	32	—	—	—	—	6	6	14	6	214
Utility gas -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	225
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	309	—	—	21	57	231	1 139	15	258	206	211	449
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	202	—	—	13	44	145	280	—	57	62	72	89
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	7	12	9	9
25 to 34 years	33	—	—	—	14	19	112	—	34	9	22	47
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	5	11	29	71	—	—	41	20	10
45 to 64 years	112	—	—	—	19	93	40	—	4	—	21	15
65 years and over	12	—	—	8	—	4	20	—	12	—	—	8
Male householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	—	12	313	15	17	41	67	173
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	36	34
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	7	31	10	32
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	42	7	5	—	—	30
45 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	85	8	—	10	14	53
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	5	—	7	24
Female householder, no husband present	95	—	—	8	13	74	546	—	184	103	72	187
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	35	3	21	39
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	206	—	74	54	26	52
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	—	—	28	59	—	—	27	7	25
45 to 64 years	57	—	—	8	13	36	147	—	55	19	18	55
65 years and over	4	—	—	—	—	4	36	—	20	—	—	16
Median age	48.8	—	—	48.4	52.9	48.4	34.0	45.3	31.2	34.5	30.6	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	35	—	—	—	8	27	487	8	97	45	105	232
1975 to 1978	39	—	—	—	—	39	402	7	93	106	42	154
1970 to 1974	90	—	—	5	32	53	175	—	68	20	51	36
1960 to 1969	89	—	—	16	4	69	64	—	—	35	13	16
1959 or earlier	56	—	—	—	13	43	11	—	—	—	—	11
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	7	—	—	22	11
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	23	18	13	54
3 rooms	8	—	—	—	4	4	186	8	46	13	33	86
4 rooms	34	—	—	—	6	28	328	—	91	61	82	94
5 rooms	24	—	—	—	10	14	291	—	81	84	21	105
6 rooms	107	—	—	21	11	75	167	—	12	30	40	85
7 or more rooms	136	—	—	—	—	110	19	—	5	—	—	14
Median	6.3	—	—	6.0	6.3	6.4	4.2	2.6	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	—	—	21	57	225	1 112	15	258	206	211	422
0.50 or less	172	—	—	21	21	130	565	—	116	90	108	251
0.51 to 1.00	111	—	—	—	22	89	439	15	115	108	69	132
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	—	14	6	96	—	27	8	22	39
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	—	27
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	7
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	44	—	—	8	8	28	356	7	54	78	67	150
2 persons	76	—	—	5	6	65	284	8	80	12	69	115
3 persons	61	—	—	8	7	46	202	—	59	35	27	81
4 persons	40	—	—	—	3	37	120	—	7	41	22	50
5 persons	42	—	—	—	19	23	111	—	35	40	—	36
6 or more persons	46	—	—	—	14	32	66	—	23	—	26	17
Median	3.07	—	—	2.00	4.74	2.99	2.25	1.56	2.44	2.87	2.06	2.15
Total persons	1 277	—	—	39	333	905	2 851	23	840	549	494	945
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	217	—	—	21	40	156	92	—	7	6	51	28
2	62	—	—	—	11	51	214	—	—	8	19	187
3 and 4	30	—	—	—	6	24	214	—	—	15	89	110
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	—	149	68	45	35
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	15	89	78	—	89
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	13	31	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	309	—	—	21	57	231	1 139	15	258	206	211	449
Steam or hot water system	236	—	—	8	31	197	523	8	41	58	149	267
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42	—	—	5	18	19	239	—	94	63	22	60
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	7	112	55	—	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	15
Other means	31	—	—	8	8	15	173	—	4	30	40	99
Air conditioning	98	—	—	13	37	48	158	7	92	20	14	25
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	98	—	—	13	37	48	150	7	84	20	14	25
House heating fuel	309	—	—	21	57	231	1 139	15	258	206	211	449
Utility gas	107	—	—	8	4	95	296	—	20	38	56	182
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	7	17
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	7	158	89	15	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	191	—	—	13	53	125	509	8	80	79	133	209
Other	6	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27	—	—	—	14	13	476	8	129	97	84	158
Percent below poverty level	8.7	—	—	—	24.6	5.6	41.8	53.3	50.0	47.1	39.8	35.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	13	—	—	—	—	13	383	—	122	79	78	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	—	—	8	22	16	262	8	32	33	54	135
\$10,000 to \$12,499	10	—	—	—	7	3	84	—	19	36	20	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13	—	—	—	—	13	103	—	18	14	28	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	64	—	—	8	11	45	161	7	41	20	22	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	—	—	—	17	24	52	—	14	6	9	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	—	—	—	—	51	49	—	12	9	—	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	59	—	—	5	—	54	45	—	—	9	—	36
\$50,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 635	—	—	\$15 781	\$12 321	\$25 625	\$7 926	\$7 344	\$5 547	\$8 500	\$6 763	\$9 406
Mean	\$24 923	—	—	\$19 125	\$14 532	\$28 015	\$10 584	\$11 648	\$8 870	\$9 216	\$8 539	\$13 121

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
New London city												
Occupied housing units.....	309	217	92	—	1 139	92	214	214	297	271	51	—
C Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	202	146	56	—	280	10	64	66	69	54	17	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	37	—	9	—	16	12	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	33	23	10	—	112	—	32	39	25	8	8	—
35 to 44 years.....	45	42	3	—	71	—	10	6	20	26	9	—
45 to 64 years.....	112	73	39	—	40	10	5	21	8	4	—	—
65 years and over.....	12	8	4	—	20	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	12	8	4	—	313	22	35	87	73	79	17	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	70	8	6	32	12	12	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	80	—	17	14	31	18	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	8	8	—	—	42	—	6	24	5	7	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	4	—	4	—	85	7	6	10	3	32	17	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	7	12	10	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	95	63	32	—	546	60	115	61	155	138	17	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	98	5	—	17	28	48	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	6	—	6	—	206	30	48	8	47	56	17	—
35 to 44 years.....	28	28	—	—	59	—	10	16	12	21	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	57	35	22	—	147	25	41	20	48	13	—	—
65 years and over.....	4	—	4	—	36	—	16	—	20	—	—	—
Median age.....	48.8	46.1	52.4	—	34.0	46.5	34.3	34.3	34.0	33.0	40.3	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	35	25	10	—	487	43	88	112	131	91	22	—
1975 to 1978.....	39	20	19	—	402	20	89	59	93	117	24	—
1970 to 1974.....	90	73	17	—	175	18	21	37	53	41	5	—
1960 to 1969.....	89	63	26	—	64	—	16	6	20	22	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	56	36	20	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	40	12	10	—	—	18	—	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	108	—	7	7	45	49	—	—
3 rooms.....	8	—	8	—	186	7	17	31	71	45	15	—
4 rooms.....	34	16	18	—	328	26	44	84	103	66	5	—
5 rooms.....	24	—	24	—	291	12	69	52	58	69	31	—
6 rooms.....	107	79	28	—	167	25	63	40	15	24	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	136	122	14	—	19	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median.....	6.3	6.8	5.3	—	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	303	217	86	—	1 112	92	214	214	281	260	51	—
0.50 or less.....	172	119	53	—	565	29	116	127	134	137	22	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	111	90	21	—	439	51	81	58	123	97	29	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	20	8	12	—	96	—	17	29	24	26	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6	—	6	—	27	—	—	—	16	11	—	—
0.50 or less.....	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	78	12	10	—	6	50	—	—
1.....	14	6	8	—	312	15	14	64	121	83	15	—
2.....	52	10	42	—	417	38	100	103	112	54	10	—
3.....	125	97	28	—	312	11	86	47	58	84	26	—
4.....	66	56	10	—	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	52	48	4	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	13	9	4	—	383	32	55	49	115	115	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	46	22	24	—	262	37	46	68	67	39	5	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	10	7	3	—	84	—	9	—	58	17	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	13	—	13	—	103	13	16	22	19	33	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	64	49	15	—	161	—	44	44	7	46	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	34	7	—	52	—	15	6	19	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	51	37	14	—	49	—	19	9	12	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	59	47	12	—	45	10	10	16	—	—	9	—
\$50,000 or more.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$21 635	\$23 512	\$15 714	—	\$7 926	\$6 296	\$11 667	\$9 405	\$6 444	\$6 602	\$15 437	—
Mean.....	\$24 923	\$27 755	\$18 244	—	\$10 584	\$10 789	\$13 106	\$12 438	\$8 324	\$8 875	\$14 087	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	309	217	92	—	1 139	92	214	214	297	271	51	—
Steam or hot water system.....	236	165	71	—	523	61	86	123	121	125	7	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	42	32	10	—	239	10	36	23	89	45	36	—
Other built-in electric units.....	—	—	—	—	182	7	—	8	63	76	8	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	—	—	—	—	22	—	8	—	—	7	—	—
Other means.....	31	20	11	—	173	14	84	53	4	18	—	—
Air conditioning.....	98	61	37	—	158	4	21	7	58	48	20	—
Central system.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Vehicles available.....	305	217	88	—	700	62	145	144	154	165	30	—
1.....	129	90	39	—	542	45	107	104	118	146	22	—
2 or more.....	176	127	49	—	158	17	36	40	36	19	8	—
House heating fuel.....	309	217	92	—	1 139	92	214	214	297	271	51	—
Utility gas.....	107	73	34	—	296	20	83	99	33	61	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5	5	—	—	24	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	—	—	—	—	298	14	14	16	131	94	29	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	191	133	58	—	509	58	95	92	126	116	22	—
Other.....	6	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	309	217	92	—	1 139	92	214	214	297	271	51	—
Utility gas.....	153	116	37	—	396	15	121	114	71	75	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6	6	—	—	33	10	7	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	30	26	4	—	305	25	7	16	92	109	41	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	120	69	51	—	399	42	80	53	127	87	10	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	258	191	67	—	661	64	137	109	165	152	34	—
With own children under 18 years.....	121	92	29	—	510	52	99	69	118	138	34	—
With own children under 6 years.....	14	4	10	—	294	18	75	36	88	59	18	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	48	37	11	—	363	54	67	36	91	98	17	—
With own children under 18 years.....	13	9	4	—	305	42	50	31	73	92	10	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	164	18	32	7	50	47	10	—
Nonfamily householder.....	51	26	25	—	478	28	77	105	132	119	17	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	27	17	10	—	476	52	63	59	122	158	22	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New London city											
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units											
Owner-occupied housing units	309	44	76	61	40	42	18	24	4	3.07	1 277
Nonrelatives present	43	—	7	8	9	13	6	—	—	4.22	183
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	18
4 rooms	34	9	13	12	—	—	—	6	—	2.12	102
5 rooms	24	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.36	84
6 rooms	107	8	30	21	23	5	6	14	—	3.24	478
7 rooms	47	—	14	11	8	14	—	—	—	3.36	183
8 or more rooms	89	5	15	17	9	23	12	4	4	4.33	412
Median	6.3	4.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.6	7.8	5.9	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use											
1.00 or less	303	44	70	61	40	42	18	24	4	3.11	1 260
1.01 or less	283	44	70	61	40	42	18	4	4	2.95	1 076
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7.00	184
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use											
1.00 or less	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	17
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	17
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	217	19	59	36	37	42	12	8	4	3.35	882
2 or more	92	25	17	25	3	—	6	16	—	2.66	395
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units											
Less than \$10,000	195	19	56	25	37	42	12	—	4	3.40	726
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
\$30,000 to \$39,999	37	6	12	—	13	—	6	—	—	3.54	139
\$40,000 to \$49,999	64	—	23	8	15	14	—	—	4	3.57	225
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	5	9	—	—	18	6	—	—	4.78	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999	35	8	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	3.06	122
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	3.67	55
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$39 000	\$43 500	\$37 200	\$52 800	\$35 700	\$46 900	\$37 500	—	\$37 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979											
Median income	\$21 635	\$7 750	\$28 393	\$16 312	\$37 353	\$23 036	\$29 375	\$7 143	\$21 250	...	1 277
Median selected monthly owner costs os percentage of household income	17.6	44.4	15.0	21.3	14.7	18.9	15.0	—	32.5	...	...
With o mortgage	18.9	48.1	17.0	22.5	14.7	18.9	15.0	—	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	10—	10—	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27	5	4	—	4	—	—	14	—	6.54	...
Median income	\$5 089	\$3 750	\$3 750	—	\$3 750	—	—	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs os percentage of household income	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
With o mortgage	50+	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units											
Renter-occupied housing units	1 139	356	284	202	120	111	35	6	25	2.25	2 851
Nonrelatives present	192	—	83	38	32	10	19	—	10	2.84	512
ROOMS											
1 room	40	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	46
2 rooms	108	54	15	39	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	201
3 rooms	186	110	59	8	9	—	—	—	—	1.35	280
4 rooms	328	88	109	55	47	17	12	—	—	2.20	798
5 rooms	291	53	59	54	49	63	7	6	—	3.12	956
6 rooms	167	23	30	46	15	27	11	—	15	3.16	476
7 or more rooms	19	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	10	7.55	94
Median	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use											
1.00 or less	1 112	338	284	193	120	111	35	6	25	2.27	2 811
1.01 or less	1 004	338	272	163	111	94	16	—	10	2.10	2 357
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	—	30	9	17	19	6	15	5.03	439
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use											
1.00 or less	27	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	40
1.01 or less	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	17
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	23
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	92	7	34	11	13	17	—	—	10	2.95	321
2	214	65	43	49	25	32	—	—	—	2.48	500
3 ond 4	214	55	71	33	33	—	7	—	15	2.23	476
5 to 9	297	114	60	51	22	16	28	6	—	2.07	785
10 to 49	271	98	71	38	27	37	—	—	—	2.03	633
50 or more	51	17	5	20	—	9	—	—	—	2.67	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units											
Less than \$100	1 119	356	284	202	113	98	35	6	25	2.22	2 732
\$100 to \$149	105	39	22	26	7	5	—	6	—	2.11	346
\$150 to \$199	108	46	28	—	15	19	—	—	—	1.79	281
\$200 to \$249	195	76	28	45	9	25	12	—	—	2.27	384
\$250 to \$299	266	87	81	40	25	26	7	—	—	2.07	582
\$300 to \$349	140	52	31	35	6	—	16	—	—	2.08	333
\$350 to \$399	146	33	54	21	26	12	—	—	—	2.24	405
\$400 to \$499	82	23	29	12	7	11	—	—	—	2.12	170
\$500 or more	60	—	4	23	18	—	—	—	15	3.67	193
No cash rent	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8.00	25
Median	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
Median	\$231	\$218	\$238	\$234	\$252	\$202	\$245	\$85	\$483	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979											
Median income	\$7 926	\$5 417	\$7 100	\$9 900	\$17 188	\$8 102	\$11 902	\$2500—	\$4 583	...	...
Median gross rent os percentage of household income	28.5	34.8	27.3	26.4	19.3	31.3	22.3	—	50+	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	476	147	102	77	44	66	19	6	15	2.39	...
Median income	\$3 206	\$2500—	\$3 663	\$3 164	\$5 000	\$5 500	\$11 979	\$2500—	\$3 750	...	...
Median gross rent os percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.8	21.0	—	50+	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years			65 years and over
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		
Owner-occupied housing units														
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	44	10	37	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	48.8
2 persons	76	8	24	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	56.3
3 persons	61	5	28	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	49.1
4 persons	40	3	14	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	48.4
5 persons	42	6	18	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	51.3
6 or more persons	46	4.75	3.29	2.75	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.43	7.00	4	41.9
Median	3.07	4.60	4.57	32	22	7	7	7	7	1.34	144	44	44	44.6
Total persons	1 277	159	291	457	291	22	457	22	457	144	144	44	44	45.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	303	33	45	106	12	8	4	4	4	4	28	57	4	48.5
1.01 or more persons per room	20	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	42.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Specified owner-occupied housing units														
With a mortgage	195	19	34	63	8	8	8	8	8	8	28	35	—	46.3
Less than 10 percent	163	19	34	45	8	8	8	8	8	8	28	29	—	47.1
15 to 19 percent	45	15	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.9
20 to 24 percent	47	19	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5
25 to 29 percent	26	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.2
30 to 34 percent	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.7
35 percent or more	28	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	50.0
Not computed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.9	17.5	13.0	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.9	49.4	—	—
Not mortgaged	37	18	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	60.6
Less than 10 percent	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	61.3
10 to 14 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
15 to 19 percent	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	—	10—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	10—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units														
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	356	112	71	40	20	80	42	85	36	98	206	147	36	34.0
2 persons	284	23	6	30	—	27	21	16	59	24	30	—	36	45.7
3 persons	202	44	8	6	20	21	7	10	10	38	51	7	36	37.4
4 persons	120	9	37	—	6	16	—	—	6	13	60	29	—	28.8
5 persons	111	21	9	—	—	6	—	—	6	16	36	6	—	28.6
6 or more persons	66	15	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	17	—	36.6
Median	2.25	3.25	4.08	2.17	2.00	1.88	1.05	1.22	1.22	2.16	2.87	1.79	1.00	34.7
Total persons	2 851	126	408	93	29	108	107	65	122	236	594	430	29	45.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 112	28	71	40	20	70	69	42	85	98	206	147	36	34.2
1.01 or more persons per room	108	39	8	—	—	—	11	—	—	16	21	18	—	32.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Specified renter-occupied housing units														
Less than 15 percent	1 119	37	71	40	20	80	42	85	36	98	199	134	36	34.0
15 to 19 percent	121	12	28	10	—	16	14	16	8	10	7	11	—	38.6
20 to 24 percent	169	12	23	4	—	6	14	12	6	23	30	7	7	34.9
25 to 29 percent	136	9	15	14	—	5	7	7	5	10	37	4	7	29.8
30 to 34 percent	82	16	11	6	—	28	17	8	20	10	38	7	—	26.6
35 to 49 percent	125	17	17	—	—	8	20	7	2	5	15	—	—	33.7
50 percent or more	273	22	24	6	16	20	7	24	15	39	48	18	13	32.6
Not computed	82	—	9	—	—	28	—	—	10	14	54	8	9	34.9
Median	28.5	23.6	32.1	22.1	50+	27.3	33.5	14.7	30.7	45.8	27.9	38.3	48.9	54.3
														43.1

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
New London city													
Owner-occupied housing units	44	4	-	-	-	4	-	40	-	6	-	34	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	4	-	-	-	4	-	40	-	6	-	34	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-
2 or more	25	4	-	-	-	4	-	21	-	6	-	15	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	6	-	20	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	4	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	-	-	9	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$7 750	\$18 750	-	-	-	\$18 750	-	\$7 344	-	\$8 750	-	\$6 875	-
Mean	\$9 995	\$18 005	-	-	-	\$18 005	-	\$9 195	-	\$9 165	-	\$9 200	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-
With a mortgage	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-
Less than \$200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	-
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$275	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$275	-	-	-	\$275	-
Not mortgaged	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$125 to \$149	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$138	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$138	-	-	-	\$138	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	44.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.4	-	-	-	44.4	-
With a mortgage	48.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.1	-	-	-	48.1	-
Not mortgaged	10-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10-	-	-	-	10-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Percent below poverty level	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	14.7	-
Renter-occupied housing units	356	204	27	73	21	59	24	152	24	30	-	62	36
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	186	27	62	21	59	17	152	24	30	-	62	36
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	-	11	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	65	29	-	17	6	6	-	36	-	-	-	20	16
3 and 4	55	30	8	7	8	-	7	25	10	-	-	15	-
5 to 9	114	63	12	31	-	13	7	51	-	11	-	20	20
10 to 49	98	58	7	18	7	16	10	40	14	19	-	7	-
50 or more	17	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	170	59	-	28	-	17	14	111	24	13	-	45	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	54	27	-	8	19	-	24	-	-	-	17	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	28	17	-	17	-	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	41	-	21	-	10	10	6	-	6	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	33	-	7	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$5 417	\$8 690	\$7 750	\$11 250	\$17 981	\$7 404	\$4 286	\$3 177	\$2500-	\$10 455	-	\$3 158	\$4 052
Mean	\$6 762	\$8 812	\$7 926	\$8 495	\$14 112	\$8 153	\$7 752	\$4 012	\$1 109	\$7 078	-	\$3 435	\$4 385
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	356	204	27	73	21	59	24	152	24	30	-	62	36
Less than \$100	39	18	-	11	-	7	-	21	-	-	-	14	7
\$100 to \$149	46	6	-	-	6	-	-	40	7	-	-	13	20
\$150 to \$199	76	54	12	7	8	13	14	22	7	-	-	6	9
\$200 to \$249	87	60	-	17	7	26	10	27	10	11	-	6	-
\$250 to \$299	52	30	7	17	-	6	-	22	-	13	-	9	-
\$300 to \$349	33	21	-	14	-	7	-	12	-	6	-	6	-
\$350 to \$399	23	15	8	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$218	\$226	\$280	\$254	\$186	\$215	\$159	\$182	\$177	\$283	-	\$167	\$123
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.8	32.0	41.0	34.6	13.2	23.6	50+	49.5	50+	29.4	-	50+	43.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	147	52	-	28	-	17	7	95	24	13	-	45	13
Percent below poverty level	41.3	25.5	-	38.4	-	28.8	29.2	62.5	100.0	43.3	-	72.6	36.1

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwich city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 737	23	262	750	1 389	1 447	751	718	249	112	36	42 700	46 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 216	—	106	475	1 027	1 115	620	550	190	108	25	44 100	48 700
15 to 24 years	—	—	3	68	219	207	117	76	12	5	5	42 800	43 600
25 to 34 years	—	—	12	43	168	215	128	121	56	43	—	43 900	46 300
35 to 44 years	—	—	54	189	439	553	286	269	85	31	20	48 200	53 900
45 to 64 years	1 926	—	37	175	193	106	89	79	37	29	—	44 200	49 000
65 years and over	745	—	74	62	82	74	53	64	5	—	11	38 300	44 900
Male householder, no wife present	429	4	19	74	131	147	74	53	64	5	—	22 000	25 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	46 100	48 600
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	15	17	22	15	23	5	—	—	41 500	38 400
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	11	—	10	12	4	—	—	—	34 000	36 600
45 to 64 years	120	4	26	13	30	13	20	14	—	—	—	36 400	53 200
65 years and over	148	—	39	12	28	29	6	23	—	—	11	38 500	41 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 092	19	82	213	280	258	78	104	54	4	—	36 000	36 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	9	13	24	7	5	—	—	—	40 000	43 000
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	20	30	26	11	13	—	—	—	40 400	43 000
35 to 44 years	100	—	—	46	72	114	120	61	26	4	—	36 400	39 100
45 to 64 years	477	—	—	108	112	105	26	25	28	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	450	19	27	108	112	105	26	25	28	—	—	—	—
Median age	53.4	73.1	62.5	58.5	52.8	52.0	52.7	49.5	52.7	47.7	57.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	380	—	10	30	86	129	59	36	19	6	5	44 800	49 100
1975 to 1978	1 023	—	7	103	251	301	116	159	60	26	—	44 200	49 600
1970 to 1974	1 001	—	20	89	226	284	168	114	62	38	—	45 400	50 000
1960 to 1969	1 428	—	39	194	320	282	148	273	55	27	20	42 800	49 000
1959 or earlier	1 905	23	186	334	436	451	260	136	53	15	11	39 400	41 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	54	—	9	22	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	28 900	30 300
4 rooms	579	—	51	153	205	136	13	21	—	—	—	34 600	34 200
5 rooms	1 248	9	69	138	352	445	160	62	6	7	—	41 200	40 900
6 rooms	1 653	4	22	295	475	392	232	186	39	8	—	40 900	43 500
7 rooms	1 149	—	66	80	161	310	216	231	58	27	—	48 500	50 900
8 or more rooms	1 054	7	45	62	179	158	130	218	146	70	36	55 900	62 900
Median	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.9	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1	135	—	27	48	16	39	—	5	—	—	—	27 900	30 900
2	1 187	5	79	220	412	297	114	53	7	7	—	37 200	38 100
3	3 142	14	106	376	657	852	481	475	148	33	—	44 700	47 000
4	977	4	30	89	267	196	145	132	67	42	5	44 800	51 000
5 or more	287	—	20	17	28	63	11	53	34	30	31	61 600	76 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	141	—	—	22	31	5	28	30	13	12	—	55 700	57 900
1970 to 1974	409	—	—	8	33	175	53	76	38	26	—	49 400	58 300
1960 to 1969	931	—	4	22	109	222	194	280	66	29	5	54 800	58 200
1950 to 1959	1 378	4	52	139	347	423	197	115	76	14	11	43 500	47 300
1940 to 1949	685	—	34	133	167	149	95	76	16	15	—	40 400	43 500
1939 or earlier	2 193	19	172	426	702	473	184	141	40	16	20	36 800	40 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	426	19	39	128	104	69	6	20	41	—	—	32 900	37 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	545	4	50	167	155	98	25	46	—	—	—	32 800	35 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	370	—	45	65	89	99	50	16	—	—	7	38 800	40 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	338	—	13	45	87	103	30	41	—	—	—	41 600	44 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 069	—	38	99	342	294	145	117	23	6	5	41 800	44 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	994	—	20	97	200	327	195	117	24	14	—	44 900	46 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 164	—	40	117	281	319	157	187	54	9	—	44 100	46 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	549	—	17	33	106	86	116	115	42	29	5	52 700	56 800
\$50,000 or more	282	—	—	—	25	52	27	59	46	54	19	76 800	84 800
Median	\$20 612	\$3 750	\$12 333	\$13 389	\$18 449	\$21 096	\$22 992	\$25 122	\$27 500	\$47 436	\$51 283	...	...
Mean	\$22 514	\$3 143	\$15 867	\$15 192	\$20 063	\$21 819	\$25 096	\$27 304	\$32 284	\$49 111	\$58 524	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 331	—	42	356	772	920	467	498	154	86	36	44 900	50 600
Less than 15 percent	802	—	25	108	235	158	96	112	30	30	8	42 000	48 800
15 to 19 percent	873	—	14	55	154	272	134	161	46	26	11	47 400	54 200
20 to 24 percent	564	—	—	46	125	189	95	80	10	19	—	45 000	49 500
25 to 29 percent	386	—	—	38	133	93	45	35	37	5	—	43 100	47 900
30 to 34 percent	170	—	—	24	21	57	44	24	—	—	—	46 700	46 900
35 percent or more	536	—	3	85	104	151	53	86	31	6	17	44 400	52 100
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.9	—	12.1	21.6	19.9	20.8	20.2	19.3	20.5	17.5	19.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 406	23	220	394	617	527	284	220	95	26	—	39 100	41 800
Less than 10 percent	706	—	82	114	152	145	116	66	23	8	—	40 300	42 200
10 to 14 percent	554	—	33	37	198	121	90	63	12	—	—	40 600	42 800
15 to 19 percent	342	—	23	25	91	106	23	50	13	11	—	42 100	46 700
20 to 24 percent	217	4	26	26	65	63	15	11	—	7	—	38 300	40 200
25 to 29 percent	131	5	4	44	8	31	26	—	13	—	—	42 800	41 400
30 to 34 percent	128	—	19	46	41	13	—	9	—	—	—	29 900	32 900
35 percent or more	306	10	21	102	62	48	8	21	34	—	—	32 700	39 700
Not computed	22	4	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12 900	23 900
Median	14.4	50+	13.3	24.0	14.0	14.9	11.3	13.5	19.8	17.3	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 718	23	262	744	1 389	1 440	745	718	249	112	36	42 700	46 900
1.01 or more persons per room	57	—	—	9	15	28	—	5	—	—	—	41 700	42 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	40 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 737	23	262	750	1 389	1 447	751	718	249	112	36	42 700	46 900
Central heating system	5 315	18	216	662	1 247	1 379	716	702	234	105	36	43 300	47 600
Air conditioning	2 766	—	91	234	594	646	519	416	157	86	23	46 600	51 600
Central system	221	—	4	—	24	44	30	35	18	61	5	63 500	75 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	282	19	23	72	77	38	6	20	27	—	—	34 000	38 100
Percent below poverty level	4.9	82.6	8.8	9.6	5.5	2.6	0.8	2.8</					

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Ooro ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwich city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 540	491	557	1 229	1 877	1 263	520	194	153	38	218	226
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 470	77	131	377	684	607	271	121	97	31	74	246
15 to 24 years.....	552	10	12	68	199	178	48	24	6	-	7	247
25 to 34 years.....	786	6	24	123	212	217	108	43	36	5	12	254
35 to 44 years.....	388	6	18	71	80	70	43	30	37	6	27	255
45 to 64 years.....	506	18	22	77	146	119	55	19	13	14	23	245
65 years and over.....	238	37	55	38	47	23	17	5	5	6	5	174
Male householder, no wife present	1 361	68	132	263	454	287	46	15	30	-	66	220
15 to 24 years.....	292	-	13	25	113	101	25	-	8	-	7	247
25 to 34 years.....	391	-	18	68	158	122	6	7	6	-	6	231
35 to 44 years.....	152	-	8	30	57	28	15	-	8	-	6	224
45 to 64 years.....	334	8	56	104	114	31	-	8	8	-	5	199
65 years and over.....	192	60	37	36	12	5	-	-	-	-	42	130
Female householder, no husband present	2 709	346	294	589	739	369	203	58	26	7	78	206
15 to 24 years.....	395	16	25	76	157	81	26	9	5	-	-	225
25 to 34 years.....	522	-	29	101	160	118	57	13	-	-	19	230
35 to 44 years.....	374	4	19	99	116	79	40	-	6	7	4	224
45 to 64 years.....	650	46	99	187	180	55	48	-	15	-	20	194
65 years and over.....	768	255	122	126	126	36	32	36	-	-	35	147
Median age.....	37.9	71.8	59.4	41.5	33.0	29.8	34.3	35.4	36.8	45.7	55.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 720	77	148	404	871	741	226	87	116	18	32	242
1975 to 1978.....	1 856	147	190	393	520	307	180	48	16	14	41	218
1970 to 1974.....	1 032	206	88	230	235	123	59	39	16	-	36	196
1960 to 1969.....	530	38	102	90	171	63	25	8	-	-	33	206
1959 or earlier.....	402	23	29	112	80	29	30	12	5	6	76	198
ROOMS												
1 room.....	236	57	85	56	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	141
2 rooms.....	471	135	49	120	97	32	17	7	8	-	6	165
3 rooms.....	1 231	191	140	274	394	143	79	-	5	-	5	201
4 rooms.....	2 180	95	110	416	774	511	176	55	29	7	7	235
5 rooms.....	1 448	6	109	290	359	349	113	67	47	-	108	235
6 rooms.....	582	-	38	59	164	141	64	48	23	12	33	255
7 or more rooms.....	392	7	26	14	63	75	71	17	41	19	59	281
Median.....	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.2	6.5	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 540	491	557	1 229	1 877	1 263	520	194	153	38	218	226
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 284	473	487	1 151	1 840	1 221	515	194	153	38	212	228
0.50 or less.....	3 635	374	331	698	1 028	607	254	112	62	13	156	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 344	89	142	377	714	550	245	69	83	25	50	240
1.01 to 1.50.....	243	-	-	60	93	52	11	13	8	-	6	237
1.51 or more.....	62	10	14	16	5	12	5	-	-	-	-	190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	256	18	70	78	37	42	5	-	-	-	6	164
0.50 or less.....	102	6	24	32	16	18	-	-	-	-	6	166
0.51 to 1.00.....	154	12	46	46	21	24	5	-	-	-	-	161
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 535	144	237	384	320	277	105	16	14	6	32	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 423	144	191	344	302	274	100	16	14	6	32	203
1.01 or more persons per room.....	95	-	-	52	24	13	6	-	-	-	-	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	112	-	46	40	18	3	5	-	-	-	-	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	270	74	85	67	32	12	-	-	-	-	-	141
1.....	2 034	327	245	483	563	254	105	13	13	-	31	195
2.....	2 707	83	141	484	902	636	249	92	53	7	60	238
3.....	1 226	-	62	179	322	277	144	76	62	6	98	250
4.....	226	-	24	16	51	55	17	13	17	18	15	259
5 or more.....	77	7	-	-	7	29	5	-	8	7	14	286
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	588	34	23	62	102	79	64	22	75	25	102	263
2.....	1 608	25	134	392	367	391	139	69	20	6	65	230
3 and 4.....	1 497	58	169	361	544	213	76	21	23	-	32	212
5 to 9.....	1 174	73	83	150	489	241	82	23	27	-	6	232
10 to 49.....	1 241	240	89	162	274	268	135	45	8	7	13	227
50 or more.....	383	61	53	72	94	71	24	8	-	-	-	204
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	49	-	6	30	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	387	75	52	21	52	73	76	19	6	7	6	244
1970 to 1974.....	678	154	27	30	204	169	41	16	37	-	-	236
1960 to 1969.....	833	136	23	62	244	229	85	46	-	-	13	243
1950 to 1959.....	535	33	40	160	138	64	32	17	22	-	29	209
1940 to 1949.....	533	-	27	123	218	108	26	9	-	11	11	221
1939 or earlier.....	3 574	93	388	833	1 021	620	260	92	88	20	159	218
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 120	471	514	1 095	1 772	1 178	512	169	153	38	218	228
4 or more.....	420	20	43	134	105	85	8	25	-	-	-	204
With elevator.....	252	7	36	93	76	24	8	8	-	-	-	192
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 060	102	146	226	339	151	73	11	12	-	-	209
15 to 19 percent.....	1 116	147	44	233	333	231	72	43	8	5	-	223
20 to 24 percent.....	1 044	59	59	135	360	253	58	43	15	7	-	231
25 to 29 percent.....	572	71	23	126	154	97	53	20	21	7	-	226
30 to 34 percent.....	554	26	17	68	157	148	64	24	50	-	-	253
35 to 49 percent.....	652	23	130	124	182	126	39	16	12	-	-	238
50 percent or more.....	1 240	-	131	304	315	250	155	37	35	13	6	212
Not computed.....	302	8	7	13	37	7	6	-	-	-	-	216
Median.....	24.5	19.7	30.9	25.6	23.4	24.9	30.1	25.0	32.0	27.9	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 522	491	557	1 229	1 859	1 263	520	194	153	38	218	226
Central heating system.....	4 917	447	304	870	1 347	994	449	178	121	32	175	231
Air conditioning.....	1 617	105	105	229	460	297	166	86	68	14	87	238
Central system.....	117	11	-	-	57	36	7	6	-	-	-	244

Table C-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Norwich city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	7 722	618	903	482	467	1 439	1 267	1 519	710	317	19 832	21 727	433
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 503	129	405	280	299	1 141	1 022	1 303	631	293	22 233	24 850	143
15 to 24 years	126	4	6	13	—	51	30	22	—	—	18 472	19 156	4
25 to 34 years	945	6	27	36	52	326	254	194	39	11	20 398	21 746	14
35 to 44 years	996	16	26	16	14	230	242	238	141	73	23 708	27 979	30
45 to 64 years	2 463	29	86	104	129	393	413	748	379	182	25 731	28 083	29
65 years and over	973	74	260	111	104	141	81	101	72	27	13 498	17 214	66
Male householder, no wife present	666	82	100	55	60	128	104	85	35	17	16 023	17 709	69
15 to 24 years	43	7	18	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	8 750	11 515	11
25 to 34 years	132	5	10	6	22	38	32	19	—	—	17 300	18 110	5
35 to 44 years	88	11	—	6	9	44	—	11	7	—	16 184	17 370	11
45 to 64 years	197	18	39	5	4	29	44	35	23	—	20 398	19 750	18
65 years and over	206	41	33	38	25	7	20	20	5	17	11 908	16 938	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 553	407	398	147	108	170	141	131	44	7	9 563	12 384	221
15 to 24 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 031	7 777	—
25 to 34 years	119	19	47	5	13	7	12	8	8	—	9 293	13 010	25
35 to 44 years	119	18	23	29	13	17	12	—	—	7	11 595	13 772	33
45 to 64 years	621	78	104	71	48	125	81	84	30	—	15 317	16 062	62
65 years and over	681	292	211	42	34	21	36	39	6	—	5 772	8 765	101
Median age	53.4	69.0	66.9	59.2	59.9	44.9	46.5	50.3	52.6	53.5	...	...	62.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	599	9	59	33	38	202	104	100	42	12	18 941	21 498	19
1975 to 1978	1 369	78	88	92	83	268	280	313	114	53	21 144	22 786	70
1970 to 1974	1 292	71	124	56	53	291	295	211	120	71	20 733	22 696	73
1960 to 1969	1 737	75	133	90	106	304	261	483	198	87	23 052	24 657	61
1959 or earlier	2 725	385	499	211	187	374	327	412	236	94	16 250	18 917	210
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 616	602	862	475	467	1 434	1 243	1 506	710	317	19 887	21 836	413
1.01 or more persons per room	76	—	—	6	—	17	20	16	6	11	22 917	30 638	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	16	41	7	—	5	24	13	—	—	9 524	13 889	20
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 370	8
Heating equipment	7 722	618	903	482	467	1 439	1 267	1 519	710	317	19 832	21 727	433
Central heating system	6 973	465	796	446	414	1 290	1 146	1 436	667	313	20 310	22 332	335
Air conditioning	3 618	145	288	203	218	730	542	847	442	203	21 741	24 463	99
Central system	315	7	10	25	28	56	49	42	50	48	22 697	30 547	7
Vehicles available	7 214	368	713	467	441	1 420	1 267	1 511	710	317	20 745	22 826	300
1	2 478	256	528	298	250	555	283	218	58	32	14 070	15 163	154
2 or more	4 736	112	185	169	191	865	984	1 293	652	285	24 289	26 835	146
House heating fuel	7 722	618	903	482	467	1 439	1 267	1 519	710	317	19 832	21 727	433
Utility gas	1 683	181	244	90	118	315	313	302	82	38	17 968	18 871	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	20	24	—	15	19	4	11	10	—	13 750	15 634	—
Electricity	274	13	26	16	—	44	70	72	16	17	23 298	24 212	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 393	379	603	366	323	981	804	1 099	576	262	20 248	22 679	252
Other	269	25	6	10	11	80	76	35	26	—	20 184	20 302	25
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.8	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 737	426	545	370	338	1 069	994	1 164	549	282	20 612	22 514	282
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 331	109	190	171	137	683	694	785	359	203	22 776	25 179	95
Less than \$200	163	36	30	23	8	28	22	16	—	—	11 685	12 890	25
\$200 to \$249	318	15	28	42	21	44	59	68	41	—	21 250	21 282	16
\$250 to \$299	399	5	20	—	14	94	97	113	42	14	22 481	24 808	5
\$300 to \$349	628	25	46	33	32	102	169	140	60	21	22 428	23 245	21
\$350 to \$399	499	10	40	20	20	127	77	133	55	17	21 766	23 789	10
\$400 to \$499	717	7	10	35	16	187	193	192	43	34	22 956	24 614	7
\$500 to \$599	333	7	11	7	12	72	43	76	76	29	24 803	29 755	7
\$600 to \$749	172	—	5	—	14	23	34	41	31	24	26 786	30 988	—
\$750 or more	102	4	—	11	—	6	—	6	11	64	19 167	56 352	4
Median	\$366	\$285	\$318	\$331	\$340	\$379	\$350	\$371	\$383	\$553	...	...	\$304
Not mortgaged	2 406	317	355	199	201	386	300	379	190	79	16 449	18 824	187
Less than \$50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	25	13	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 904	8 541	5
\$75 to \$99	118	29	4	24	18	—	8	35	—	—	12 778	14 818	8
\$100 to \$124	148	49	43	7	20	13	—	7	9	—	7 083	11 424	25
\$125 to \$149	312	56	103	20	5	27	39	36	20	6	9 826	14 803	26
\$150 to \$199	818	81	127	61	90	179	98	125	41	16	16 330	17 823	67
\$200 to \$249	606	26	62	73	50	109	81	114	74	17	18 937	21 424	26
\$250 or more	373	57	12	14	18	50	74	62	46	40	21 888	25 354	24
Median	\$186	\$153	\$159	\$190	\$182	\$191	\$203	\$195	\$217	\$250+	...	...	\$168
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 331	109	190	171	137	683	694	785	359	203	22 776	25 179	95
Less than 15 percent	802	—	—	—	—	19	81	322	233	147	34 124	39 583	—
15 to 19 percent	873	—	—	17	22	126	295	272	98	43	24 635	26 784	—
20 to 24 percent	564	—	12	35	21	149	195	126	13	13	22 138	22 137	8
25 to 29 percent	386	7	24	13	26	176	77	53	10	—	18 738	19 207	7
30 to 34 percent	170	—	17	6	19	104	12	12	—	—	16 581	16 484	—
35 percent or more	536	102	137	100	49	109	34	—	5	—	10 725	11 268	80
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.9	50+	47.9	41.0	29.9	26.3	19.5	16.3	12.6	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 406	317	355	199	201	386	300	379	190	79	16 449	18 824	187
Less than 10 percent	706	—	4	16	26	39	98	269	175	79	30 078	32 946	—
10 to 14 percent	554	—	6	25	39	224	153	92	15	—	19 646	20 519	—
15 to 19 percent	342	8	34	56	96	88	42	18	—	—	14 401	15 197	—
20 to 24 percent	217	—	90	69	27	24	7	—	—	—	10 670	10 736	—
25 to 29 percent	131	29	64	19	13	6							

Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Norwich city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	6 598	1 538	1 596	771	670	1 002	491	422	76	32	10 535	11 986	1 540
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 477	138	547	331	309	557	301	242	46	6	14 300	15 296	296
15 to 24 years	552	25	189	120	62	81	43	32	-	-	11 292	12 287	85
25 to 34 years	789	28	120	122	102	235	111	57	14	-	15 516	15 808	86
35 to 44 years	388	24	69	23	57	98	51	53	7	6	16 050	17 370	66
45 to 64 years	510	30	42	43	73	112	96	89	25	-	17 175	18 557	35
65 years and over	238	31	127	23	15	31	-	11	-	-	8 717	10 212	24
Male householder, no wife present	1 397	293	271	179	149	277	92	108	15	13	11 878	12 948	227
15 to 24 years	307	22	93	30	43	73	21	25	-	-	12 994	13 387	46
25 to 34 years	391	50	56	74	60	96	6	35	8	6	13 146	14 403	34
35 to 44 years	163	18	20	21	14	39	16	28	7	-	16 518	16 314	18
45 to 64 years	340	107	46	39	32	61	42	13	-	-	11 090	11 230	69
65 years and over	196	96	56	15	-	8	7	7	-	7	5 135	9 543	60
Female householder, no husband present	2 724	1 107	778	261	212	168	98	72	15	13	6 398	8 482	1 017
15 to 24 years	395	200	91	42	41	15	6	-	-	-	4 942	6 564	216
25 to 34 years	527	180	137	70	44	35	38	17	6	-	7 807	9 603	228
35 to 44 years	374	79	113	62	60	23	37	-	-	-	9 792	10 182	121
45 to 64 years	660	206	227	74	37	47	12	43	9	5	7 168	9 794	212
65 years and over	768	442	210	13	30	48	5	12	-	8	4 636	6 744	240
Median age	37.9	58.2	39.3	30.0	33.7	34.0	36.6	39.7	43.6	59.0	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 740	626	655	361	290	418	192	156	36	6	10 616	11 638	706
1975 to 1978	1 865	370	452	250	190	274	170	133	20	6	11 105	12 532	375
1970 to 1974	1 047	294	279	70	94	170	82	50	-	8	9 129	11 247	229
1960 to 1969	540	124	144	51	66	77	21	32	20	5	10 098	12 356	113
1959 or earlier	406	124	66	39	30	63	26	51	-	7	10 833	13 240	117
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 342	1 394	1 563	737	670	976	491	411	68	32	10 726	12 137	1 428
0.50 or less	3 688	1 039	867	423	382	528	197	196	30	26	9 645	11 141	777
0.51 to 1.00	2 349	330	616	286	247	387	260	185	32	6	11 997	13 400	556
1.01 to 1.50	243	16	51	28	41	37	34	30	-	-	14 116	15 611	81
1.51 or more	62	9	29	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	7 500	9 117	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	144	33	34	-	26	-	11	8	-	4 551	8 239	112
0.50 or less	102	50	12	18	-	14	-	-	8	-	7 708	9 454	45
0.51 to 1.00	154	94	21	16	-	12	-	11	-	-	4 254	7 435	67
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 580	1 528	1 596	763	670	1 002	491	422	76	32	10 544	12 006	1 530
Central heating system	4 959	1 052	1 243	564	517	797	367	331	56	32	10 818	12 320	1 062
Air conditioning	1 617	236	289	184	218	320	157	164	35	14	13 641	14 933	183
Central system	117	26	39	5	23	6	6	6	-	-	9 375	12 503	23
Vehicles available	4 881	563	1 114	656	607	928	491	422	68	32	12 943	14 519	732
1	3 152	438	927	501	392	503	198	153	25	15	11 053	12 148	538
2 or more	1 729	125	187	155	215	425	293	269	43	17	17 248	17 824	194
House heating fuel	6 580	1 528	1 596	763	670	1 002	491	422	76	32	10 544	12 006	1 530
Utility gas	2 664	738	656	262	285	386	145	152	30	8	9 539	11 233	769
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	219	51	31	57	13	43	17	7	-	-	11 206	11 670	52
Electricity	723	109	281	112	48	61	68	30	14	-	9 375	11 339	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 911	617	606	332	311	512	261	216	32	24	11 751	12 907	602
Other	63	13	22	-	13	-	-	15	-	-	7 102	11 883	14
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 540	1 533	1 590	771	655	979	491	418	76	27	10 477	11 936	1 535
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 130	466	354	71	83	81	35	25	9	6	6 125	8 521	351
\$100 to \$149	1 202	352	288	135	116	160	77	68	6	-	9 267	10 849	356
\$150 to \$199	1 701	414	390	239	173	263	132	70	20	-	10 486	11 306	420
\$200 to \$249	1 430	197	357	188	150	293	138	99	8	-	12 141	12 854	257
\$250 to \$299	591	36	123	108	92	79	66	73	14	-	13 274	15 152	97
\$300 to \$349	157	16	15	8	24	52	13	17	6	6	17 534	18 306	8
\$350 to \$399	63	8	-	-	-	8	8	25	6	8	30 980	28 482	8
\$400 to \$499	22	-	-	-	-	7	8	7	-	-	21 250	21 963	-
\$500 or more	26	6	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	25 357	18 162	6
No cash rent	218	38	63	22	11	36	14	20	7	7	10 909	14 674	32
Median	\$171	\$139	\$168	\$183	\$181	\$193	\$195	\$217	\$199	\$333	...	...	\$157
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	491	280	187	-	-	11	-	7	-	6	4 662	6 189	144
\$100 to \$149	557	286	116	37	36	45	12	16	9	-	4 908	7 995	237
\$150 to \$199	1 229	358	372	160	100	130	73	21	15	-	8 591	9 849	384
\$200 to \$249	1 877	316	432	295	233	327	146	122	6	-	11 614	12 328	320
\$250 to \$299	1 263	140	276	174	175	259	132	85	22	-	13 093	13 800	277
\$300 to \$349	520	85	104	55	54	68	69	74	11	-	13 241	14 324	105
\$350 to \$399	194	16	21	8	32	49	21	39	-	8	17 929	19 035	16
\$400 to \$499	153	8	19	20	8	47	24	15	6	6	16 280	18 345	14
\$500 or more	38	6	-	-	7	7	-	19	-	-	21 250	19 617	6
No cash rent	218	38	63	22	11	36	14	20	7	7	10 909	14 674	32
Median	\$226	\$177	\$211	\$230	\$241	\$245	\$254	\$274	\$257	\$375	...	...	\$199
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 060	6	76	24	48	226	275	316	69	20	22 874	23 509	22
15 to 19 percent	1 116	53	125	133	166	423	155	61	-	-	15 744	15 310	13
20 to 24 percent	1 044	93	181	232	292	201	31	14	-	-	12 637	12 256	115
25 to 29 percent	572	77	194	162	72	44	16	7	-	-	10 231	10 226	72
30 to 34 percent	554	38	270	152	52	42	-	-	-	-	9 618	9 721	74
35 to 49 percent	652	194	412	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	6 196	6 362	190
50 percent or more	1 240	950	269	8	6	7	-	-	-	-	3 654	3 772	933
Not computed	302	122	63	22	11	36	14	20	7				

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwich city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 331	163	318	399	628	499	717	333	172	102	366
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	264	50	35	26	44	42	5	19	32	11	324
2 persons -----	856	45	104	135	153	109	179	88	23	20	347
3 persons -----	745	30	81	101	137	101	148	65	61	21	362
4 persons -----	853	23	48	103	196	130	204	90	39	20	372
5 persons -----	406	6	50	15	60	94	102	51	11	17	388
6 persons -----	110	9	—	12	—	23	45	8	6	7	415
7 persons -----	62	—	—	7	16	—	28	5	—	6	464
8 or more persons -----	35	—	—	—	22	—	6	7	—	—	340
Median -----	3.23	2.20	2.75	2.88	3.35	3.48	3.63	3.42	3.01	3.45	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 660	93	213	343	512	404	629	261	118	87	371
15 to 24 years -----	47	—	—	—	7	5	23	12	—	—	438
25 to 34 years -----	650	9	16	53	70	119	272	59	43	9	418
35 to 44 years -----	690	22	46	86	130	92	176	78	18	42	383
45 to 64 years -----	1 142	51	125	204	260	176	128	105	57	36	337
65 years and over -----	131	11	26	—	45	12	30	7	—	—	332
Male householder, no wife present -----	231	17	30	—	47	22	28	30	42	15	399
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	72	—	7	—	11	17	12	7	18	—	404
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	547
45 to 64 years -----	90	11	10	—	25	5	10	5	24	—	348
65 years and over -----	31	6	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	463
Female householder, no husband present -----	440	53	75	56	69	73	60	42	12	—	326
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	8	5	—	31	7	5	—	—	374
25 to 34 years -----	92	—	15	—	27	13	24	6	7	—	365
35 to 44 years -----	223	25	39	51	24	24	29	31	—	—	297
45 to 64 years -----	69	28	13	—	18	5	—	—	5	—	225
65 years and over -----	45.2	58.1	52.1	48.3	47.9	39.8	37.0	41.1	45.0	44.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	343	18	9	6	11	25	119	92	32	31	482
1975 to 1978 -----	875	22	34	43	111	137	306	142	69	11	422
1970 to 1974 -----	801	16	49	90	225	173	137	55	34	22	356
1960 to 1969 -----	863	57	150	178	187	85	137	22	20	27	312
1959 or earlier -----	449	50	76	82	94	79	18	22	17	11	309
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	23	—	8	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	319
4 rooms -----	237	64	7	63	37	19	29	13	5	—	288
5 rooms -----	623	43	83	127	105	110	79	70	6	—	328
6 rooms -----	994	47	166	94	262	135	209	40	41	—	336
7 rooms -----	715	9	39	94	126	125	207	78	21	16	386
8 or more rooms -----	739	—	15	21	89	104	193	132	99	86	472
Median -----	6.3	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	108	—	7	—	—	17	29	32	13	10	503
1970 to 1974 -----	347	—	8	35	57	59	91	47	35	15	412
1960 to 1969 -----	631	6	37	68	118	112	167	82	25	16	389
1950 to 1959 -----	721	53	44	122	160	100	115	69	47	11	344
1940 to 1949 -----	372	45	45	60	55	42	84	24	10	7	333
1939 or earlier -----	1 152	59	177	114	238	169	231	79	42	43	347
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	10	18	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	356	46	85	60	77	31	38	11	8	—	289
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	772	70	119	125	199	132	90	30	7	—	318
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	920	26	52	108	196	166	266	92	14	—	373
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	467	—	44	45	56	88	155	63	16	—	400
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	498	11	—	54	88	65	133	55	78	14	418
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	154	—	—	—	5	12	28	63	29	17	551
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	86	—	—	—	—	5	7	19	15	40	720
\$150,000 or more -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	750+
Median -----	\$44 900	\$33 600	\$34 700	\$40 600	\$41 300	\$44 700	\$48 700	\$56 600	\$70 000	\$112 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	802	57	168	169	163	115	64	34	11	21	302
15 to 19 percent -----	373	34	58	161	227	128	131	70	34	30	340
20 to 24 percent -----	564	18	36	44	87	80	214	60	12	13	408
25 to 29 percent -----	386	15	29	—	41	82	132	48	33	6	414
30 to 34 percent -----	170	5	12	—	12	17	85	27	6	6	444
35 percent or more -----	536	34	15	25	98	77	91	94	76	26	415
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.9	18.6	14.5	15.9	18.3	20.4	23.8	25.3	29.4	20.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 331	163	318	399	628	499	717	333	172	102	366
Steam or hot water system -----	2 032	86	184	211	393	341	417	223	113	64	371
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	894	56	93	155	163	100	180	56	54	32	343
Other built-in electric units -----	138	—	—	13	20	14	48	32	5	6	434
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	406
Other means -----	241	21	41	20	35	44	58	22	—	—	354
Air conditioning -----	1 609	41	153	218	235	256	349	187	106	64	381
Central system -----	132	6	14	12	17	9	26	11	24	13	421
1 or more individual room units -----	1 477	35	139	206	218	247	323	176	82	51	378
House heating fuel -----	3 331	163	318	399	628	499	717	333	172	102	366
Utility gas -----	763	42	103	128	187	70	168	33	28	4	329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	160	—	—	13	—	18	48	39	10	6	436
Electricity -----	2 247	107	199	238	402	374	462	239	134	92	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	161	8	16	20	19	37	39	22	—	—	374

Table C-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwich city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 406	6	25	118	148	312	818	606	373	186
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	567	6	17	69	55	96	190	69	65	161
2 persons -----	1 131	—	8	33	77	116	405	308	184	191
3 persons -----	417	—	—	—	7	85	126	153	46	196
4 persons -----	154	—	—	16	9	15	64	28	22	179
5 persons -----	65	—	—	—	—	—	28	26	11	209
6 persons -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	5	22	23	245
7 persons -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.06	1.00	1.24	1.36	1.75	2.02	2.04	2.26	2.16	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 556	—	—	25	86	184	518	461	282	197
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	62	—	—	7	—	17	22	10	6	166
35 to 44 years -----	96	—	—	—	—	7	46	10	33	195
45 to 64 years -----	784	—	—	—	16	55	289	282	142	206
65 years and over -----	614	—	—	18	70	105	161	159	101	185
Male householder, no wife present -----	198	6	4	37	13	10	89	11	28	166
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	8	6	—	6	—	5	119
35 to 44 years -----	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	250+
45 to 64 years -----	30	—	4	—	—	—	22	—	—	166
65 years and over -----	117	6	—	16	—	10	61	11	13	172
Female householder, no husband present -----	652	—	21	56	49	118	211	134	63	169
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	254	—	8	8	10	43	100	68	17	179
65 years and over -----	381	—	13	48	39	66	111	58	46	161
Median age -----	63.8	85+	65.2	69.3	71.0	69.3	62.2	62.6	62.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	37	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	11	182
1975 to 1978 -----	148	—	—	17	14	13	63	9	32	174
1970 to 1974 -----	200	—	8	7	16	17	74	45	33	185
1960 to 1969 -----	565	—	—	32	23	54	210	130	116	191
1959 or earlier -----	1 456	6	17	62	95	223	450	422	181	186
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	—	—	—	—	14	17	—	—	154
4 rooms -----	342	—	16	38	41	93	115	39	—	145
5 rooms -----	625	—	5	34	64	50	210	203	59	188
6 rooms -----	659	—	—	21	18	65	276	168	111	191
7 rooms -----	434	6	4	16	18	66	104	123	97	201
8 or more rooms -----	315	—	—	9	7	24	96	73	106	215
Median -----	5.8	7.0	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	33	—	—	12	8	—	6	—	7	114
1970 to 1974 -----	62	—	—	—	14	6	25	—	17	172
1960 to 1969 -----	300	—	—	7	7	33	106	77	77	203
1950 to 1959 -----	657	—	8	28	27	86	193	231	84	197
1940 to 1949 -----	313	—	—	29	21	53	76	89	45	185
1939 or earlier -----	1 041	6	17	49	71	134	412	209	143	180
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	—	5	4	—	—	10	4	—	163
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	220	—	4	22	26	73	67	28	—	145
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	394	—	8	53	62	88	101	54	28	146
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	617	—	8	27	40	75	292	128	47	177
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	527	—	12	8	8	61	207	173	66	194
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	284	6	—	—	12	6	96	94	70	212
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	220	—	—	—	—	9	45	102	64	227
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	72	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$39 100	\$57 500	\$26 100	\$26 100	\$28 500	\$29 000	\$38 000	\$44 800	\$56 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	706	—	12	77	37	119	233	157	71	173
10 to 14 percent -----	554	—	—	8	25	24	248	165	84	194
15 to 19 percent -----	342	—	8	—	—	28	130	101	75	202
20 to 24 percent -----	217	—	—	4	37	25	39	76	36	202
25 to 29 percent -----	131	—	5	16	8	24	22	37	19	178
30 to 34 percent -----	128	—	—	5	23	36	33	24	7	150
35 percent or more -----	306	—	—	8	18	56	101	42	81	185
Not computed -----	22	6	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	171
Median -----	14.4	—	15.3	10—	21.6	17.3	13.4	14.4	17.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 406	6	25	118	148	312	818	606	373	186
Steam or hot water system -----	1 728	—	20	24	86	196	616	516	270	194
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	414	—	—	30	29	73	147	58	77	176
Other built-in electric units -----	58	—	—	31	—	6	6	—	15	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	25	—	—	7	—	7	—	4	—	145
Other means -----	181	6	5	26	33	30	42	28	11	142
Air conditioning -----	1 157	—	12	35	62	105	339	348	256	204
Central system -----	89	—	—	—	12	10	—	14	53	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	1 068	—	12	35	50	95	339	334	203	200
House heating fuel -----	2 406	6	25	118	148	312	818	606	373	186
Utility gas -----	408	—	5	14	59	94	128	53	55	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	40	—	—	4	—	9	16	—	11	172
Electricity -----	71	—	—	31	—	6	12	—	22	144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 851	—	20	69	89	203	642	543	285	192
Other -----	36	6	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	180

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwich city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	7 722	217	607	1 098	2 287	3 513	6 598	387	678	849	1 082	3 602
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 503	142	465	896	1 659	2 341	2 477	145	231	368	400	1 333
15 to 24 years	126	14	27	16	20	49	552	37	99	86	88	242
25 to 34 years	945	51	109	116	227	442	789	49	75	129	134	402
35 to 44 years	996	12	182	267	185	350	388	15	22	26	104	221
45 to 64 years	2 463	43	126	403	879	1 012	510	25	14	60	57	354
65 years and over	973	22	21	94	348	488	238	19	21	67	17	114
Male householder, no wife present	666	54	43	85	174	310	1 397	69	84	173	174	897
15 to 24 years	43	8	6	7	11	11	307	10	6	63	61	167
25 to 34 years	132	16	11	36	35	34	391	14	20	46	44	267
35 to 44 years	88	12	—	16	18	42	163	15	15	18	36	79
45 to 64 years	197	18	26	18	17	118	340	12	13	46	13	256
65 years and over	206	—	—	8	93	105	196	18	30	—	20	128
Female householder, no husband present	1 553	21	99	117	454	862	2 724	173	363	308	508	1 372
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	13	—	—	395	29	36	4	112	214
25 to 34 years	119	8	5	13	41	52	527	17	61	42	141	266
35 to 44 years	119	—	24	13	32	50	374	24	37	9	117	187
45 to 64 years	621	8	42	62	240	269	660	22	68	75	109	386
65 years and over	681	5	28	16	141	—91	768	81	161	178	29	319
Median age	53.4	39.8	39.6	47.1	56.9	55.9	37.9	40.1	40.4	45.1	33.7	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	599	77	84	103	149	186	2 740	205	308	301	489	1 437
1975 to 1978	1 369	140	183	192	331	523	1 865	182	194	346	237	906
1970 to 1974	1 292	—	340	179	288	485	1 047	—	176	130	212	529
1960 to 1969	1 737	—	—	624	410	703	540	—	—	72	109	359
1959 or earlier	2 725	—	—	—	1 109	1 616	406	—	—	—	35	371
ROOMS												
1 room	9	—	—	—	—	9	236	—	—	45	46	145
2 rooms	9	—	—	—	—	9	471	45	121	97	23	185
3 rooms	97	—	25	12	16	44	1 240	106	165	192	129	648
4 rooms	936	63	83	131	389	270	2 186	131	244	407	389	1 015
5 rooms	1 824	66	175	297	664	622	1 468	99	96	69	338	866
6 rooms	2 099	36	126	289	612	1 036	586	6	52	9	123	396
7 or more rooms	2 748	52	198	369	606	1 523	411	—	—	30	34	347
Median	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 616	217	607	1 098	2 281	3 413	6 342	376	678	832	1 049	3 407
0.50 or less	5 180	161	346	658	1 597	2 418	3 688	227	427	423	510	2 101
0.51 to 1.00	2 360	56	254	419	669	962	2 349	129	244	369	439	1 168
1.01 to 1.50	52	—	7	21	9	15	243	20	7	28	80	108
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	6	18	62	—	—	12	20	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	—	—	—	6	100	256	11	—	17	33	195
0.50 or less	86	—	—	—	6	80	102	5	—	—	8	89
0.51 to 1.00	12	—	—	—	—	—	154	6	—	—	17	25
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 244	22	95	86	326	715	2 365	159	315	293	253	1 345
2 persons	2 691	107	157	366	932	1 129	1 878	97	160	283	309	1 029
3 persons	1 480	29	83	292	500	576	1 055	61	106	125	249	514
4 persons	1 292	47	206	181	324	534	782	38	68	114	138	424
5 persons	649	12	38	112	133	354	288	18	22	20	86	142
6 or more persons	366	—	28	61	72	205	230	14	7	14	47	148
Median	2.47	2.31	3.12	2.83	2.38	2.42	2.00	1.86	1.65	1.96	2.43	1.94
Total persons	22 157	643	1 977	3 462	5 766	10 309	15 074	861	1 330	1 858	2 981	8 044
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 148	141	451	974	2 179	2 403	646	5	33	121	211	276
2	946	—	8	22	68	848	1 608	29	14	49	392	1 124
3 and 4	227	—	—	—	19	208	1 497	40	13	52	232	1 160
5 to 9	42	—	5	4	—	33	1 174	38	170	163	140	663
10 to 49	18	—	—	9	—	9	1 241	190	359	373	92	227
50 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	383	68	89	78	8	140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	334	76	143	89	21	5	49	17	—	13	7	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 722	217	607	1 098	2 287	3 513	6 580	387	678	849	1 072	3 594
Steam or hot water system	4 773	61	155	624	1 433	2 500	3 428	194	352	492	532	1 858
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 898	139	303	370	636	450	893	99	97	111	237	349
Other built-in electric units	228	7	97	61	28	35	543	43	163	180	71	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	74	—	—	—	32	42	95	12	8	26	—	49
Other means	749	10	52	43	158	486	1 621	39	58	40	232	1 252
Air conditioning	3 618	89	276	697	1 184	1 372	1 117	17	311	356	177	593
Central system	3 15	26	73	102	87	27	117	—	30	—	—	20
1 or more individual room units	3 303	63	203	595	1 097	1 345	1 500	163	261	326	177	573
House heating fuel	7 722	217	607	1 098	2 287	3 513	6 580	387	678	849	1 072	3 594
Utility gas	1 683	17	157	237	324	948	2 664	102	105	150	550	1 757
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	—	10	8	26	59	219	—	7	18	28	166
Electricity	274	16	97	85	41	35	723	98	218	208	90	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 393	174	313	748	1 815	2 343	2 911	187	342	473	398	1 511
Other	269	10	30	20	81	128	63	—	—	—	6	51
Income in 1979 below poverty level	433	15	31	40	132	215	1 540	89	121	133	308	889
Percent below poverty level	5.6	6.9	5.1	3.6	5.8	6.1	23.3	23.0	17.8	15.7	28.5	24.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	618	15	21	48	172	362	1 538	124	172	127	221	894
\$5,000 to \$9,999	903	11	67	81	200	544	1 596	82	191	260	275	788
\$10,000 to \$12,499	482	4	41	39	107	211	771	42	117	59	135	418
\$12,500 to \$14,999	467	21	40	88	107	211	670	12	44	102	136	376
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 439	36	145	180	442	636	1 002	41	49	125	189	598
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 267	44	128	180	383	532	491	41	46	101	74	229
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 519	64	76	275	496	608	422	39	37	62	40	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999	210	15	57	142	235	261	76	—	14	13	7	36
\$50,000 or more	317	7	32	65	101	112	32	—	8	—	5	19
Median	\$19 832	\$21 453	\$19 655	\$22 394	\$21 097	\$17 998	\$10 535	\$9 155	\$9			

Table C-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwich city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 722	6 148	1 240	334	6 598	646	1 608	1 497	1 174	1 241	383	49
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	5 503	4 510	805	188	2 477	303	766	510	438	381	61	18
Married-couple families	126	52	32	42	552	27	132	115	125	131	22	-
15 to 24 years	945	742	159	44	789	93	230	151	157	152	-	6
25 to 34 years	996	856	122	18	388	92	162	74	27	26	7	-
35 to 44 years	2 463	2 062	317	84	510	85	176	117	82	38	6	6
45 to 64 years	973	798	175	-	238	6	66	53	47	34	26	6
65 years and over	666	466	127	73	1 397	128	260	296	293	264	142	14
Male householder, no wife present	43	18	4	21	307	58	48	64	54	69	14	-
15 to 24 years	132	97	22	13	391	6	73	134	91	40	40	7
25 to 34 years	88	65	18	5	163	27	20	35	33	32	16	-
35 to 44 years	197	131	37	29	340	19	78	27	98	74	37	7
45 to 64 years	206	155	46	5	196	18	41	36	17	49	35	-
65 years and over	1 553	1 172	308	73	2 724	215	582	691	443	596	180	17
Female householder, no husband present	13	-	-	13	395	11	58	100	108	75	43	-
15 to 24 years	119	65	40	14	527	48	118	154	119	72	16	-
25 to 34 years	119	105	10	4	374	32	119	101	39	50	33	-
35 to 44 years	621	487	102	32	660	76	179	162	105	101	25	12
45 to 64 years	681	515	156	10	768	48	108	174	72	298	63	5
65 years and over	53.4	53.7	55.8	39.5	37.9	39.6	38.8	36.1	31.8	41.7	45.2	54.8
Median age												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	599	410	66	123	2 740	235	553	663	532	594	157	6
1975 to 1978	1 369	1 086	200	83	1 865	160	432	401	350	353	145	24
1970 to 1974	1 292	1 062	149	81	1 047	110	268	242	132	216	60	19
1960 to 1969	1 737	1 501	196	40	540	72	186	102	100	59	21	-
1959 or earlier	2 725	2 089	629	7	406	69	169	89	60	19	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	9	9	-	-	236	-	8	18	21	101	88	-
2 rooms	9	9	-	-	471	19	-	40	122	211	74	5
3 rooms	97	36	33	28	1 240	38	114	304	311	314	134	25
4 rooms	936	604	168	164	2 186	147	511	555	434	447	79	13
5 rooms	1 824	1 308	391	125	1 468	184	579	368	186	137	8	6
6 rooms	2 099	1 797	294	8	586	109	231	152	70	24	-	-
7 or more rooms	2 748	2 385	354	9	411	149	165	60	30	7	-	-
Median	6.0	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 616	6 129	1 153	334	6 342	646	1 560	1 460	1 141	1 160	326	49
0.50 or less	5 180	4 163	815	202	3 688	375	804	935	687	650	211	26
0.51 to 1.00	2 360	1 903	334	123	2 349	258	649	473	400	431	115	23
1.01 to 1.50	52	39	4	9	243	13	89	42	48	51	-	-
1.51 or more	24	24	-	-	62	-	18	10	6	28	-	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	19	87	-	256	-	48	37	33	81	57	-
0.50 or less	86	19	67	-	102	-	31	37	6	16	12	-
0.51 to 1.00	12	-	12	-	154	-	17	-	27	65	45	-
1.01 to 1.50	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	-	-	270	-	8	18	34	122	88	-
1	238	142	70	26	2 049	111	229	479	495	488	217	30
2	1 901	1 255	448	198	2 727	198	753	668	501	516	72	19
3	3 939	3 352	488	99	1 230	206	505	297	108	108	6	-
4	1 280	1 086	183	11	240	82	93	35	30	-	-	-
5 or more	355	304	51	-	82	49	20	-	6	7	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	618	486	106	26	1 538	120	302	337	230	369	180	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	903	578	258	67	1 596	102	343	369	279	376	101	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499	482	380	81	21	771	40	164	261	174	100	26	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	467	343	90	34	670	108	191	143	139	77	12	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 439	1 157	192	90	1 002	129	358	198	173	109	29	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 267	1 055	175	37	491	72	143	85	73	87	20	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 519	1 274	207	38	422	56	93	90	73	95	15	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	710	581	113	16	76	7	14	8	33	14	-	-
\$50,000 or more	317	294	18	5	32	12	-	6	-	14	-	-
Median	\$19 832	\$20 626	\$17 335	\$16 484	\$10 535	\$13 912	\$12 424	\$10 407	\$11 121	\$7 979	\$5 599	\$7 356
Mean	\$21 727	\$22 502	\$19 211	\$16 798	\$11 986	\$14 805	\$12 770	\$11 219	\$12 381	\$11 202	\$8 290	\$11 772
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 722	6 148	1 240	334	6 580	646	1 608	1 489	1 174	1 231	383	49
Steam or hot water system	4 773	4 029	744	-	3 428	384	846	593	536	783	274	12
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 898	1 405	188	305	893	116	216	173	212	125	14	37
Other built-in electric units	228	209	19	-	543	16	44	67	126	214	76	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	74	51	23	-	95	12	12	29	8	34	-	-
Other means	749	454	266	29	1 621	118	490	627	292	75	19	-
Air conditioning	3 618	2 965	505	148	1 617	149	356	312	306	336	152	6
Central system	315	253	15	47	117	-	12	11	13	64	11	6
Vehicles available	7 214	5 827	1 077	310	4 881	537	1 331	1 069	924	815	175	30
1	2 478	1 900	436	142	3 152	231	790	795	644	552	122	18
2 or more	4 736	3 927	641	168	1 729	306	541	274	280	263	53	12
House heating fuel	7 722	6 148	1 240	334	6 580	646	1 608	1 489	1 174	1 231	383	49
Utility gas	1 683	1 244	434	5	2 664	223	786	836	459	271	89	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103	50	26	27	219	20	77	59	49	-	14	-
Electricity	274	249	25	-	723	21	72	97	196	255	82	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 393	4 389	702	302	2 911	369	666	482	448	699	198	49
Other	269	216	53	-	63	13	7	15	22	6	-	-
Water heating fuel	7 722	6 148	1 240	334	6 570	646	1 608	1 497	1 174	1 222	374	49
Utility gas	2 251	1 627	618	6	2 911	257	908	837	487	311	111	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	293	208	41	44	252	45	81	63	49	8	6	-
Electricity	1 524	1 120	128	276	1 043	79	205	186	223	247	72	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 621	3 160	453	8	2 352	265	414	411	408	656	180	18
Other	33	33	-	-	12	-	-	-	7	-	5	-
Family householder	6 330	5 161	949	220	3 778	436	1 212	820	652	532	108	18
With own children under 18 years	2 812	2 304	397	111	2 217	772	497	497	326	335	40	-
With own children under 6 years	908	709	137	62	1 158	109	329	250	238	211	21	-
Female householder, no husband present	620	516	93	11	1 110	97	386	281	178	128	40	-
With own children under 18 years	243	210	27	6	835	62	286	232	111	104	40	-
With own children under 6 years	39	22	11	6	356	32	102	98	69	34	21	-
Nonfamily householder	1 392	987	291	114	2 820							

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwich city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	7 722	1 244	2 691	1 480	1 292	649	226	101	39	2.47	22 157
Nonrelatives present	273	—	133	47	52	15	10	5	11	2.57	847
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	115	61	36	—	—	18	—	—	—	1.44	216
4 rooms	936	284	503	103	37	—	9	—	—	1.87	1 854
5 rooms	1 824	260	710	365	349	107	27	—	6	2.42	4 931
6 rooms	2 099	340	741	481	309	161	47	20	—	2.46	5 672
7 rooms	1 450	15	365	336	302	186	77	24	4	3.11	4 916
8 or more rooms	1 298	143	336	195	295	177	66	57	29	3.37	4 568
Median	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.0	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 616	1 218	2 631	1 480	1 283	646	218	101	39	2.48	21 879
1.00 or less	7 540	1 218	2 631	1 480	1 283	628	190	81	29	2.47	21 450
1.01 to 1.50	52	—	—	—	—	—	28	20	4	6.43	31
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	5.17	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	26	60	—	9	3	8	—	—	1.95	278
1.00 or less	98	26	60	—	9	3	—	—	—	1.88	234
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6.00	44
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 148	895	2 134	1 235	1 079	500	177	93	35	2.54	17 041
2 or more	1 240	267	435	186	169	131	40	8	4	2.31	4 094
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	334	82	122	59	44	18	9	—	—	2.20	1 022
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 737	831	1 987	1 162	1 007	471	160	84	35	2.54	15 652
Less than \$10,000	23	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	39
\$10,000 to \$19,999	262	107	47	58	31	12	—	7	—	2.01	586
\$20,000 to \$29,999	750	167	252	126	131	55	10	—	9	2.33	1 651
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 389	166	508	248	274	123	54	16	—	2.58	3 696
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 447	170	538	304	248	83	40	45	19	2.55	3 888
\$50,000 to \$59,999	751	65	300	164	112	87	23	—	—	2.56	2 310
\$60,000 to \$79,999	718	73	234	168	146	59	26	5	7	2.81	2 290
\$80,000 to \$99,999	249	53	62	49	46	34	—	5	—	2.69	724
\$100,000 to \$149,999	112	—	35	35	11	18	7	6	—	3.10	388
\$150,000 or more	36	11	7	10	8	—	—	—	—	2.50	80
Median	\$42 700	\$37 200	\$42 800	\$44 100	\$42 900	\$45 800	\$44 700	\$44 000	\$46 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 722	1 244	2 691	1 480	1 292	649	226	101	39	2.47	22 157
Median income	\$19 832	\$7 454	\$17 677	\$24 423	\$22 707	\$24 736	\$22 344	\$35 833	\$29 306	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.3	28.9	17.5	15.2	19.2	16.8	17.8	12.1	21.8	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	30.3	20.9	18.6	20.5	17.6	19.5	13.3	21.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.4	28.0	14.3	10.1	10	10	13.1	11.1	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	433	183	118	58	26	28	20	—	—	1.78	...
Median income	\$3 073	\$2 800	\$2 971	\$2500—	\$6 538	\$3 250	\$8 125	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 598	2 365	1 878	1 055	782	288	158	56	16	2.00	15 074
Nonrelatives present	688	—	358	147	117	28	22	11	5	2.46	1 986
ROOMS											
1 room	236	193	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	271
2 rooms	471	325	137	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	658
3 rooms	1 240	826	352	33	20	—	9	—	—	1.25	1 736
4 rooms	2 186	589	768	523	229	70	7	—	—	2.16	4 922
5 rooms	1 468	278	388	268	316	95	87	26	10	2.75	4 383
6 rooms	586	96	137	117	110	74	28	18	6	3.01	1 783
7 or more rooms	411	58	61	97	107	49	27	12	—	3.39	1 321
Median	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 342	2 206	1 820	1 021	782	283	158	56	16	2.03	14 658
1.00 or less	6 037	2 206	1 785	1 004	762	213	55	12	—	1.96	13 025
1.01 to 1.50	243	—	—	9	20	70	94	44	6	5.74	1 385
1.51 or more	62	—	35	8	—	—	9	—	10	2.39	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	159	58	34	—	5	—	—	—	1.31	416
1.00 or less	256	159	58	34	—	5	—	—	—	1.31	416
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	646	176	149	135	105	57	24	—	—	2.49	1 795
2	1 608	320	481	308	316	84	57	32	10	2.51	4 388
3 and 4	1 497	585	400	282	125	57	42	6	—	1.91	3 268
5 to 9	1 174	393	465	153	97	47	13	—	6	1.92	2 515
10 to 49	1 241	602	275	148	133	43	22	18	—	1.57	2 511
50 or more	383	275	73	29	6	—	—	—	—	1.20	523
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.80	74
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 540	2 345	1 859	1 041	777	288	158	56	16	2.00	14 923
Less than \$100	491	376	105	4	6	—	—	—	—	1.15	643
\$100 to \$149	557	325	135	49	37	5	6	—	—	1.36	990
\$150 to \$199	1 229	529	345	161	120	41	33	—	—	1.75	2 547
\$200 to \$249	1 877	636	541	369	177	62	61	20	11	2.06	4 456
\$250 to \$299	1 263	224	441	234	213	29	18	—	—	2.42	3 280
\$300 to \$349	520	99	156	111	93	40	11	5	5	2.55	1 361
\$350 to \$399	194	39	60	26	56	—	—	13	—	2.47	510
\$400 to \$499	153	21	20	34	43	30	5	—	—	3.53	508
\$500 or more	38	—	13	7	5	6	7	—	—	3.36	151
No cash rent	218	96	43	46	27	—	6	—	—	1.80	477
Median	\$226	\$191	\$233	\$241	\$257	\$272	\$235	\$282	\$238	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 598	2 365	1 878	1 055	782	288	158	56	16	2.00	15 074
Median income	\$10 535	\$6 663	\$12 135	\$13 073	\$13 434	\$12 326	\$13 519	\$19 844	\$19 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	28.5	22.6	24.1	23.7	27.2	23.5	17.4	12.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 540	615	319	255	190	91	58	7	5	1.99	...
Median income	\$3 610	\$2 945	\$3 204	\$3 786	\$5 806	\$6 226	\$7 083	\$11 250	\$18 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	50+	30.8	22.5	12.5	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Norwich city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over	
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	43	132	88	197	206	13	119	119	119	621	681	53.4			
Owner-occupied housing units	7 722	126	945	996	2 463	973	43	132	88	197	206	13	119	119	621	681	53.4				
PERSONS IN UNIT	1 244	—	—	—	—	—	17	96	28	94	152	5	31	20	281	520	66.1				
1 person	2 691	28	150	90	980	793	22	29	30	53	54	8	50	18	202	134	60.5				
2 persons	1 480	33	245	168	704	140	17	7	10	29	29	8	25	19	43	27	51.5				
3 persons	1 292	15	388	327	395	34	—	—	20	21	—	—	5	44	73	—	39.9				
4 persons	649	—	102	308	182	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	18	11	—	41.0				
5 or more persons	366	—	60	103	182	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.8				
Median	2 47	2 31	3 70	4 23	2 86	2 11	1 70	1 19	2 03	1 58	1 18	1 69	2 07	3 56	1 65	1 15	—				
Total persons	22 157	4 10	3 614	4 373	7 736	2 256	65	191	172	401	268	27	253	335	1 129	927	86.4				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	7 616	1 26	932	993	2 454	961	43	132	88	192	194	13	119	119	591	659	53.2				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	—	—	28	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.9				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	—	13	3	9	12	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	30	22	63.2				
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	5 737	47	712	786	1 926	745	18	97	46	120	148	—	65	100	477	450	53.4				
With a mortgage	3 331	47	650	690	1 182	131	11	72	27	90	31	—	56	92	233	69	45.2				
Less than 15 percent	802	—	40	191	467	33	—	11	5	13	12	—	—	7	28	—	50.0				
15 to 19 percent	15	2	164	208	326	25	—	13	12	17	11	—	—	7	75	6	45.7				
20 to 24 percent	564	7	154	146	166	16	—	13	11	15	8	—	—	8	41	7	39.2				
25 to 29 percent	386	6	149	66	82	14	—	8	—	13	8	—	—	7	26	—	39.0				
30 to 34 percent	170	8	44	26	40	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	11	—	40.0				
35 percent or more	536	14	99	53	81	30	11	35	4	17	—	—	30	64	42	56	41.0				
Median	19.9	28.8	23.9	18.7	16.6	22.3	50+	29.4	20.7	25.0	16.6	—	50+	38.6	21.0	50+	...				
Not mortgaged	2 406	—	62	96	784	614	7	25	19	30	117	—	9	8	254	381	63.8				
Less than 10 percent	76	—	19	34	304	157	—	6	—	14	23	—	—	—	50	25	59.4				
10 to 14 percent	354	—	28	17	276	106	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	84	23	60.1				
15 to 19 percent	342	—	9	23	115	119	—	—	—	—	28	—	9	—	23	16	64.0				
20 to 24 percent	217	—	—	8	20	55	—	5	10	4	22	—	—	8	29	35	68.0				
25 to 29 percent	131	—	—	6	11	62	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	35	70.9				
30 to 34 percent	128	—	—	7	7	45	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	160	72.9				
35 percent or more	306	—	6	8	24	70	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	52	130	73.8				
Median	14.4	—	12.1	14.1	11.1	16.8	32.5	10	20.2	10	18.9	—	17.5	22.5	14.6	30.1	64.6				
Renter-occupied housing units	6 598	552	789	388	510	238	307	391	163	340	196	395	527	374	660	768	37.9				
PERSONS IN UNIT	2 365	—	—	—	—	—	130	295	98	223	175	143	196	66	364	675	57.4				
1 person	1 878	277	220	40	237	212	124	39	39	92	14	178	116	63	174	73	35.2				
2 persons	1 055	148	228	74	137	12	42	34	15	18	—	50	92	125	60	20	31.4				
3 persons	782	133	223	127	72	9	—	21	6	7	7	24	79	55	29	—	32.0				
4 persons	288	17	61	85	10	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	31	44	24	—	36.8				
5 persons	230	7	57	62	54	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	13	21	9	—	38.3				
6 or more persons	2 00	2 73	3 27	4 13	2 63	2 06	1 69	1 16	1 33	1 26	1 06	1 81	2 08	2 96	1 41	1 07	—				
Median	15 074	1 504	2 650	1 606	1 548	567	517	614	227	455	222	757	1 273	1 128	1 087	919	86.4				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	6 342	5 0	772	388	486	238	302	366	153	303	171	364	524	352	650	743	37.9				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	305	52	89	74	27	5	20	2	10	6	25	8	34	8	19	25	33.2				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	22	17	—	24	—	5	—	—	37	—	31	3	22	10	—	38.9				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	6 540	552	786	388	506	238	292	391	152	334	192	395	522	374	650	768	37.9				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 060	41	158	105	174	45	45	65	70	77	7	15	68	35	72	63	40.3				
Less than 15 percent	116	58	146	62	106	44	76	91	22	41	21	28	48	46	122	126	36.6				
15 to 19 percent	1 044	53	193	38	93	49	42	87	20	56	42	47	99	86	83	92	37.0				
20 to 24 percent	572	78	70	63	32	29	20	26	—	21	18	20	47	30	14	90	34.2				
25 to 29 percent	554	70	88	24	47	30	16	42	16	21	18	66	40	28	66	39	34.4				
30 to 34 percent	652	73	50	13	12	20	43	40	—	46	18	49	57	44	71	114	37.3				
35 to 49 percent	1 240	52	69	56	19	10	43	22	8	59	44	175	166	96	189	202	38.0				
50 percent or more	302	7	12	27	23	11	7	18	16	13	42	21	26	4	33	42	48.0				
Not computed	24.5	27.0	21.2	21.8	18.2	22.5	22.6	21.8	14.8	23.8	26.4	44.0	30.5	27.6	31.3	29.6	...				

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwich city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 244	387	17	96	28	94	152	857	5	31	20	281	520
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 218	381	17	96	28	94	146	837	5	31	20	265	516
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	6	-	-	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	16	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	895	282	11	69	17	64	121	613	-	16	6	209	382
2 or more	267	69	-	22	6	15	26	198	-	15	10	45	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	36	6	5	5	15	5	46	5	-	4	27	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	410	58	-	5	-	12	41	352	-	-	5	75	272
\$5,000 to \$9,999	357	60	11	5	-	19	25	297	5	19	4	83	186
\$10,000 to \$12,499	117	51	-	6	6	5	34	66	-	5	-	49	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	95	37	-	15	-	4	18	58	-	7	6	20	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121	80	6	38	22	14	-	41	-	-	-	30	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	42	-	20	-	14	8	15	-	-	5	10	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	40	-	7	-	18	15	28	-	-	-	14	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$7 454	\$14 155	\$6 932	\$16 700	\$15 909	\$18 056	\$10 735	\$6 001	\$8 750	\$9 028	\$12 917	\$9 107	\$4 888
Mean	\$10 087	\$15 329	\$10 379	\$16 493	\$14 548	\$17 392	\$14 015	\$7 720	\$9 005	\$8 977	\$11 688	\$9 963	\$6 269
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	831	263	11	69	5	64	114	568	-	16	6	204	342
With a mortgage	264	123	11	44	5	44	19	141	-	7	6	72	56
Less than \$200	50	5	-	-	-	5	-	45	-	-	-	17	28
\$200 to \$249	35	24	-	7	5	4	8	11	-	-	-	4	7
\$250 to \$299	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	26	-
\$300 to \$349	44	26	11	6	-	9	-	18	-	-	-	7	11
\$350 to \$399	42	18	-	13	-	5	-	24	-	7	6	6	5
\$400 to \$499	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
\$500 to \$599	19	12	-	7	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
\$600 to \$749	32	27	-	11	-	16	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
\$750 or more	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$324	\$368	\$325	\$385	\$225	\$390	\$750+	\$278	-	\$375	\$375	\$279	\$200
Not mortgaged	567	140	-	25	-	20	95	427	-	9	-	132	286
Less than \$50	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	17	4	-	-	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	-	13
\$75 to \$99	69	28	-	8	-	4	16	41	-	-	-	-	41
\$100 to \$124	55	6	-	6	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	39
\$125 to \$149	96	10	-	-	-	-	10	86	-	9	-	21	56
\$150 to \$199	190	67	-	6	-	12	49	123	-	-	-	46	77
\$200 to \$249	69	6	-	-	-	-	6	63	-	-	-	42	21
\$250 or more	65	13	-	5	-	-	8	52	-	-	-	13	39
Median	\$161	\$162	-	\$119	-	\$158	\$166	\$160	-	\$138	-	\$188	\$147
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	21.6	50+	23.4	17.5	21.9	19.9	33.1	-	19.4	32.5	25.0	35.0
With a mortgage	30.3	26.1	50+	35.7	17.5	22.8	19.3	46.1	-	32.5	32.5	25.0	50+
Not mortgaged	28.0	18.7	-	10	-	15.0	20.1	31.9	-	17.5	-	25.0	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	183	38	-	5	-	12	21	145	-	-	5	59	81
Percent below poverty level	14.7	9.8	-	5.2	-	12.8	13.8	16.9	-	-	25.0	21.0	15.6
Renter-occupied housing units	2 365	921	130	295	98	223	175	1 444	143	196	66	364	675
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 206	845	125	278	88	204	150	1 361	112	196	44	359	650
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	76	5	17	10	19	25	83	31	-	22	5	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	176	63	14	6	19	6	18	113	7	15	7	36	48
2	320	148	32	35	12	42	27	172	6	12	13	73	68
3 and 4	585	209	34	90	29	27	29	376	32	61	6	126	151
5 to 9	393	190	27	86	12	48	17	203	32	70	6	48	47
10 to 49	602	162	9	31	10	63	49	440	44	22	13	63	298
50 or more	275	135	14	40	16	30	35	140	22	16	21	18	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	14	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	975	250	14	45	18	77	96	725	51	43	20	174	437
\$5,000 to \$9,999	628	202	51	48	20	27	56	426	54	58	20	117	177
\$10,000 to \$12,499	265	149	17	74	21	32	5	116	13	40	13	44	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	144	76	20	42	-	14	-	68	20	20	5	5	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	252	157	28	70	30	25	4	95	5	35	8	18	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	39	-	-	4	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	41	-	16	5	13	7	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	15	7	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	8
Median	\$6 663	\$10 143	\$10 000	\$11 841	\$11 310	\$10 586	\$4 759	\$4 986	\$7 796	\$9 833	\$8 654	\$5 256	\$4 367
Mean	\$8 391	\$11 087	\$10 643	\$12 136	\$11 967	\$11 350	\$8 822	\$6 671	\$7 265	\$9 682	\$8 215	\$6 214	\$5 766
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 345	906	130	295	87	223	171	1 439	143	196	66	359	675
Less than \$100	376	65	-	-	-	5	60	311	-	17	-	39	255
\$100 to \$149	325	126	13	18	8	50	37	199	17	5	-	69	108
\$150 to \$199	529	213	11	62	23	81	36	316	43	40	29	108	96
\$200 to \$249	636	307	68	126	42	59	12	329	55	61	19	94	100
\$250 to \$299	224	116	21	70	8	12	5	108	13	51	12	7	25
\$300 to \$349	99	16	10	6	-	-	-	83	10	14	6	21	32
\$350 to \$399	39	15	-	7	-	8	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
\$400 to \$499	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	-	-	8	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	96	40	7	6	6	21	-	56	-	8	-	13	35
Median	\$191	\$204	\$228	\$225	\$207	\$191	\$130	\$177	\$211	\$221	\$205	\$174	\$134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	23.8	26.8	23.3	17.9	23.9	26.4	33.2	36.7	24.3	30.0	42.5	32.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	615	152	9	21	18	44	60	463	37	43	14	136	233
Percent below poverty level	26.0	16.5	6.9	7.1	18.4	19.7	34.3	32.1	25.9	21.9	21.2	37.4	34.5

Table C-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwich city					Norwich city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	135	23	45	67	Vacant for rent housing units	577	254	170	153
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	10	—	6	4	1 room	35	27	—	8
4 rooms	25	5	10	10	2 rooms	22	8	14	—
5 rooms	45	9	10	26	3 rooms	116	85	10	21
6 rooms	40	9	19	12	4 rooms	180	79	45	56
7 rooms	6	—	—	6	5 rooms	137	23	76	38
8 or more rooms	9	—	—	9	6 rooms	53	25	8	20
Median	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	7 or more rooms	34	7	17	10
					Median	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	23	40	67	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	559	236	170	153
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	35	27	—	8
1	15	—	6	9	1	149	81	40	28
2	73	10	14	49	2	261	106	89	66
3	44	13	25	6	3	112	38	33	41
4	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	8	—
5 or more	3	—	—	3	5 or more	12	2	—	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	25	5	20	—	1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	130	50	80	—
1950 to 1959	14	—	7	7	1950 to 1959	16	—	16	—
1940 to 1949	8	—	—	8	1940 to 1949	59	28	10	21
1939 or earlier	88	18	18	52	1939 or earlier	372	176	64	132
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	55	9	24	22	1, detached or attached	37	13	24	—
2 or more	65	9	11	45	2	151	58	20	73
Mobile home or trailer	15	5	10	—	3 and 4	119	31	34	54
HEATING EQUIPMENT					HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	108	23	45	40	5 to 9	95	34	35	26
Other means	27	—	—	27	10 to 49	134	118	16	—
None	—	—	—	—	50 or more	31	—	31	—
					Mobile home or trailer	10	—	10	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	55	9	24	22	Specified vacant for rent housing units	577	254	170	153
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	38	20	—	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	—	7	—	\$100 to \$149	92	41	26	25
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16	9	—	7	\$150 to \$199	132	30	25	77
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	155	73	59	23
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	—	3	12	\$250 to \$299	93	74	9	10
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	10	—	\$300 to \$399	35	16	19	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7	—	4	3	\$400 or more	32	—	32	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$208	\$220	\$230	\$171
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$41 500	\$28 800	\$56 000	\$41 700					

Table C-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwich city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
	Total	55	—	23	15	17	—	41 500	577	38	224	248	35	32	208
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	—	23	15	17	—	41 500	559	29	215	248	35	32	211
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	9	9	—	—	—	95
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	9	17	9	—	—	109
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	88	54	7	—	190
2	17	—	7	6	4	—	41 300	261	27	63	155	—	16	228
3	35	—	16	9	10	—	40 800	112	—	41	27	28	16	243
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	3	—	—	188
5 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	62 500	12	2	10	—	—	—	104
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	10	—	—	—	10	—	57 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	10	81	7	32	275
1950 to 1959	14	—	7	3	4	—	35 000	16	—	11	5	—	—	117
1940 to 1949	3	—	—	—	3	—	62 500	59	20	20	19	—	—	109
1939 or earlier	28	—	16	12	—	—	29 400	372	18	183	143	28	—	189
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	55	—	23	15	17	—	41 500	37	2	10	9	16	—	248
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	36	204	239	19	32	208
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	175

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's

New London city -----
Norwich city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
96 268	16.2
11 424	15.2
15 265	15.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income

—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

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Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race
17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race
103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where **your living quarters** are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to **your own**.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of **your household**, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
- Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
 - c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was *ever* on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was *ever* called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.
 Unpaid volunteer work.
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

**A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .**

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

), si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2			
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial		
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p><i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i></p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>				
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>				
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →</p>				
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○</p> <p>○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○</p> <p>○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.</p>				
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>				
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>				
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>				
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>				
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>				
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○			CENSUS USE ONLY	A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

Husband/wife Father/mother
 Son/daughter Other relative
 Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative
 Partner, roommate
 Paid employee

Male Female

White Asian Indian
 Black or Negro Hawaiian
 Japanese Guamanian
 Chinese Samoan
 Filipino Eskimo
 Korean Aleut
 Vietnamese Other — Specify _____
 Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

Jan.—Mar. 6 16 6
 Apr.—June 7 7 7
 July—Sept. 8 8 8
 Oct.—Dec. 9 9 9

Now married Separated
 Widowed Never married
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
 Yes, Puerto Rican
 Yes, Cuban
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

No, has not attended since February 1
 Yes, public school, public college
 Yes, private, church-related
 Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

Nursery school Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

Never attended school—Skip question 10

Now attending this grade (or year)
 Finished this grade (or year)
 Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
 No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
 No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
 No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

One
 2 apartments or living quarters
 3 apartments or living quarters
 4 apartments or living quarters
 5 apartments or living quarters
 6 apartments or living quarters
 7 apartments or living quarters
 8 apartments or living quarters
 9 apartments or living quarters
 10 or more apartments or living quarters
 This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
 Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but also used by another household
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room 4 rooms 7 rooms
 2 rooms 5 rooms 8 rooms
 3 rooms 6 rooms 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No
 Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
 Yes No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
 Yes No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000 \$50,000 to \$54,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$55,000 to \$59,999
 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$60,000 to \$64,999
 \$17,500 to \$19,999 \$65,000 to \$69,999
 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$22,500 to \$24,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$25,000 to \$27,499 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50 \$160 to \$169
 \$50 to \$59 \$170 to \$179
 \$60 to \$69 \$180 to \$189
 \$70 to \$79 \$190 to \$199
 \$80 to \$89 \$200 to \$224
 \$90 to \$99 \$225 to \$249
 \$100 to \$109 \$250 to \$274
 \$110 to \$119 \$275 to \$299
 \$120 to \$129 \$300 to \$349
 \$130 to \$139 \$350 to \$399
 \$140 to \$149 \$400 to \$499
 \$150 to \$159 \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
0 0 0	0 0 0 0	Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
3 3 3	3 3 3 3	Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
4 4 4	4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
5 5 5	5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
6 6 6	6 6 6 6	Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
7 7 7	7 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
8 8 8	8 8 8 8	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
9 9 9	9 9 9 9		C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	<p>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i> <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	<p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>H22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i> <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	<p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p>H22c.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H22d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No <p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

Yes, contract to purchase

No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	I I I I I	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
<input type="radio"/>	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
<input type="radio"/>	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8 8	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
 Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
 Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
 Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —
 a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
 Yes, a naturalized citizen
 No, not a citizen
 Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
 1975 to 1980 1965 to 1969 1950 to 1959
 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1964 Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
 Yes No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?
 (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
 Very well Not well
 Well Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.
 (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
 If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
 Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
 Yes, this house — Skip to 16
 No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
 (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
 (2) County:
 (3) City, town, village, etc.:
 (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.
 Yes No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
 Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33
 Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —
 a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
 Yes No
 b. Attending college?
 Yes No
 c. Working at a job or business?
 Yes, full time Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
 Yes No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
 May 1975 or later
 Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
 February 1955—July 1964
 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
 World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
 World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
 Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which...
 a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No
 b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No
 c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? Yes No

20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.
 None 1 2 3 4 5 6
 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —
 a. Has this person been married more than once?
 Once More than once
 b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?
 (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)
 c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?
 Yes No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
 Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
 No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.
 Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
 Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
 Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.
 a. Address (Number and street)
 If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.
 b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
 Yes No, in unincorporated area

d. County
 e. State f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
 Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
 Car Taxicab
 Truck Motorcycle
 Van Bicycle
 Bus or streetcar Walked only
 Railroad Worked at home
 Subway or elevated Other — Specify
 If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>III 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, ship to 28.</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>31.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32h. 32i.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>32.</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32j. 32k.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32l. 32m.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Retail trade <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="checkbox"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>34.</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32n. 32o.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>35.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32p. 32q.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>36.</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32r. 32s.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>37.</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32t. 32u.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>31. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>38.</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>38. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32v. 32w.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1	Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2	PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports.	F-4
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide.	F-4
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
Population Census Reports	F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2	COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics.	F-3	STF 1	F-4
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics.	F-3	STF 2	F-4
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3	STF 3	F-4
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3	STF 4	F-5
Housing Census Reports	F-3	STF 5	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3	Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population Counts.	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics.	F-3	Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics.	F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME).	F-5
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change.	F-3	Census/EEO Special File.	F-5
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		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
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		GENERAL	

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

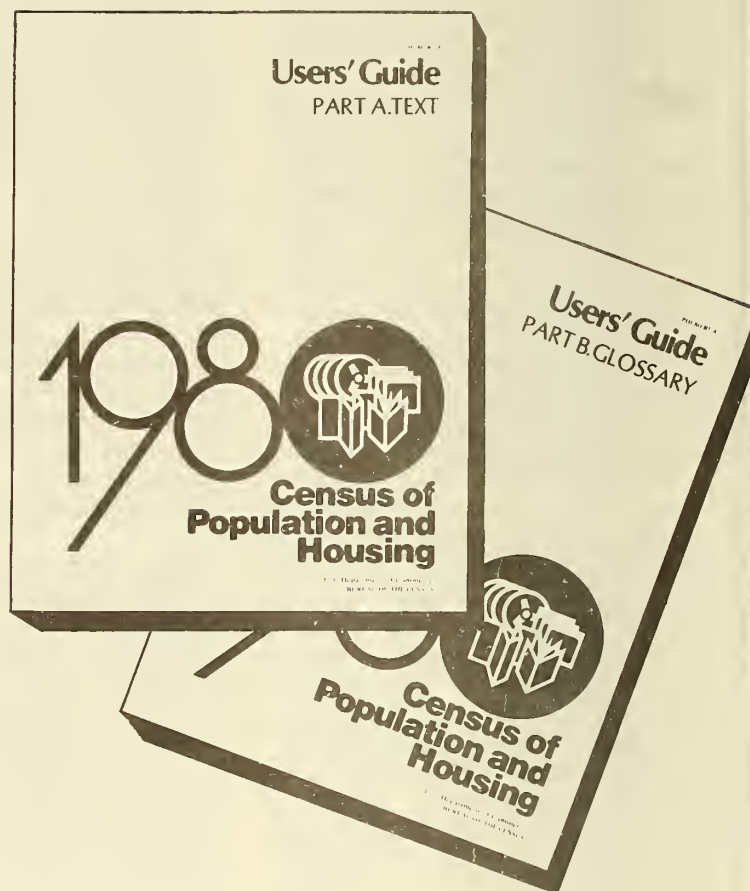
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- Part A. Text—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- Part B. Glossary—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- Sources of Assistance—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- Updates—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



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