

Confidential

各重要市縣
生活費指數

祇供參考
請勿發表

民國三十四年四月

Index Numbers of Cost of Living
in Leading Cities
April, 1945

社會部統計處編印

Compiled By The Department of Statistics
Ministry of Social Affairs,
Chungking, China.

南京圖書館藏

一、生活費指數

Index Numbers of Cost of Living

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年四月 April, 1945

類 別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Groups
一、民國三十一年十一月三十日 - 100 November, 30th, 1942 = 100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	2269.2	2478.3	3288.8	1593.8	1270.4	3421.4	Government functionar
產業工人	2198.7	2416.9	2990.7	1575.4	1676.6	1673.1	Industrial workers
職業工人	2318.8	2381.8	3203.0	1885.5	1996.7	1673.1	Occupational workers
成都工人	2138.7	2269.2	1304.1	2668.2	2012.6	3416.3	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	2076.7	2027.7	2343.7	2498.6	1859.7	401.5	Tzegoon workers
內江工人	2190.4	2139.4	1880.0	2208.7	1787.0	18992.8	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	2200.8	1914.6	2657.7	3724.5	2101.3	3566.3	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	2719.7	2826.1	2365.0	2405.5	2122.4	5752.1	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	1687.8	1042.1	5670.5	3546.3	1718.4	213.7	Sian workers
蘭州工人	1490.9	1123.5	2724.4	1616.8	1435.8	3028.1	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	8445.5	8530.6	4476.5	14382.0	4702.9	15196.3	Kweiyang workers
昆明工人	3954.2	1110.5	3046.3	2552.2	2566.9	6560.2	Kunming workers

二、連環基期 Link Relatives

重慶							Chungking
公務員	110.7	112.6	103.1	113.8	109.5	100.0	Government functionaries
產業工人	108.6	108.7	104.5	113.9	103.2	100.0	Industrial workers
職業工人	107.2	107.5	109.2	109.2	101.6	100.0	Occupational workers
成都工人	105.5	104.7	107.1	101.5	112.3	106.6	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	108.2	104.7	119.9	120.1	108.4	100.0	Tzegoon workers
內江工人	104.7	105.3	105.9	101.6	123.6	100.0	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	108.9	104.8	129.8	107.9	122.8	112.7	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	107.0	115.2	105.5	122.5	108.5	100.0	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	119.6	103.3	128.0	159.3	117.0	100.0	Sian workers
蘭州工人	105.6	102.2	121.0	97.8	125.9	107.2	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	114.8	120.6	103.5	96.2	103.9	203.8	Kweiyang workers
昆明工人	131.4	134.5	124.6	140.2	120.1	125.9	Kunming workers

一、生活費指數 (續)

Index Number Cost of Living (cont'd)

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年四月 April, 1945

別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Groups
三、民國二十六年上半年平均=100 January-June 1937=100							
公務員	9420	128772	288827	227836	71905 28079	23890	Chungking Government functionaries
工業工人	128000	126101	262666	242856	94140	23440	Industrial workers
職業工人	115818	119319	305348	187857	121883	23440	Occupational workers
部工人	101740	97747	167810	174553	77288	25750	Chengtu workers
貴工人	136005	142179	306796	101222	178870	3567	Tzegeon workers
江工人	157989	168194	294659	139379	219755	73947	Neikiang workers
山工人	135904	121829	267658	189446	114496	44306	Loshan workers
縣工人	174266	178738	252491	276570	224734	32595	Wanhsien workers

二、指數變動說明

Explanation of the Fluctuations of Index Number of Cost of Living

本月份各地生活費變動情形，與上月較，除昆明上揚31.4%，西安上揚19.6%，內江微昇.7%外，其餘各地漲勢均在8%上下，各地平均，約上漲11.4%。如與去年同月相較，則以貴陽增加9倍最高，次為昆明約增6倍，而以樂山漲勢，較為平穩，僅增1.7倍，餘則多在1.5倍至.5倍之間，各地平均增3.2倍。

各地以三十一年十一月為基期之指數，亦以貴陽上漲88倍最高，昆明上漲38倍次之，以蘭州上漲14倍最低，餘如成都、自貢、內江、樂山及重慶等地所增均在21倍左右，各地平均增28倍。

茲將以三十一年十一月為基期之各地本月與去年同月生活費指數列表比較如下：

類 別	生活費總指數 General Index of Cost of Living		一年來增加百分數 Percentage in- creased during past 12 months	Groups
	三十四年四月 April 1945	上年同期 April 1944		
重慶				Chungking
公務員	2268.2	604.3	274	Government functionaries
產業工人	2198.7	634.7	246	Industrial workers
職業工人	2318.8	701.0	231	Occupational workers
成都工人	2138.7	776.5	175	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	2076.7	772.2	199	Tzagoon workers
內江工人	2190.4	761.0	188	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	2200.8	828.8	166	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	2719.7	823.2	230	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	1687.8	509.9	231	Sian workers
蘭州工人	1490.9	426.6	249	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	8445.5	842.1	903	Kweiyang workers
昆明工人	3954.2	544.8	626	Kunming workers

以言分類指數，與上月較，則以食物類指數上昇10%較低，其他四類指數上漲率均為15%。如以三十一年十一月為基期之指數為比較基準，各地平均，則以房租類上漲58倍獨高，燃料類上漲36倍次之，而以雜項類上漲21倍最低，各類平均增28倍。

In April, the fluctuations of index numbers of cost of living of leading cities, as compared with the previous month, went up about 8% except those of Kunming, Sian and Loshan. In Kunming the index which soared about 31.4% ranks first and in Sian it advanced to about 19.6% next. But the index of Loshan which only rose 4.7% is the lowest. On the average the increase is about 11.4%. If we again, compare the indices in this month with those in April, 1944, we know that the general index of Kweiyang with an increase of 900% is the highest, Kunming with an increase of 600% next, and Loshan with an increase of 1700% lowest. In other cities the index numbers ascillated between 1500% and 2500%. The average advancement is about 3200%.

If November, 1942, is taken as the base period, the index number of Kweiyang which advanced about 8300% also ranks first, that of Kunming which went up about 3800% next, but that of Lanchow soared about 1400% last. In other cities such as Chengtu, Tzagoon, Neikiang, Loshan or Chungking it advanced about 2100%. On the average, the increase is about 2800%.

The general index numbers of April both in 1945 and 1944, based on the period of November, 1942, are indicated as in the above table.

Regarding to the index numbers of different expenditures, as compared with the previous month, we find that, on the average, the index of food which is stable advanced only 10% and the indices of other expenditures which also fluctuated not violently only went up 15%. In case that November, 1942, is taken as the base period, we recognize that the index of housing advanced about 5800%, but that of fuel and light about 3600%. And the index of miscellaneous soared about only 2100%. The average increase is 2800%.