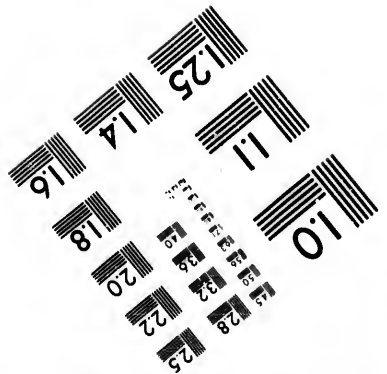
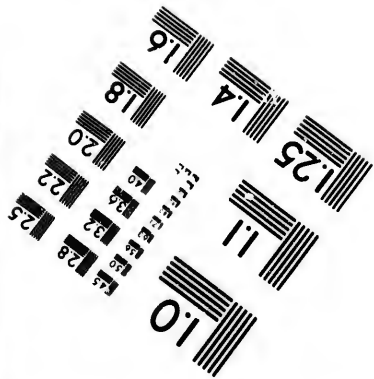
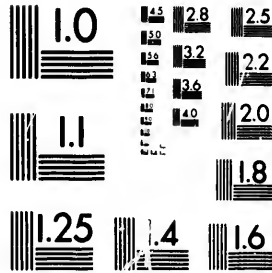


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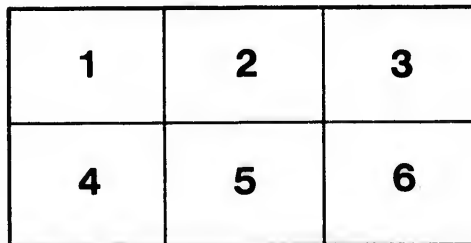
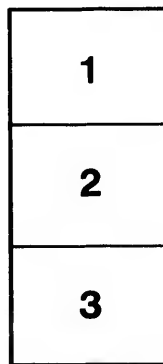
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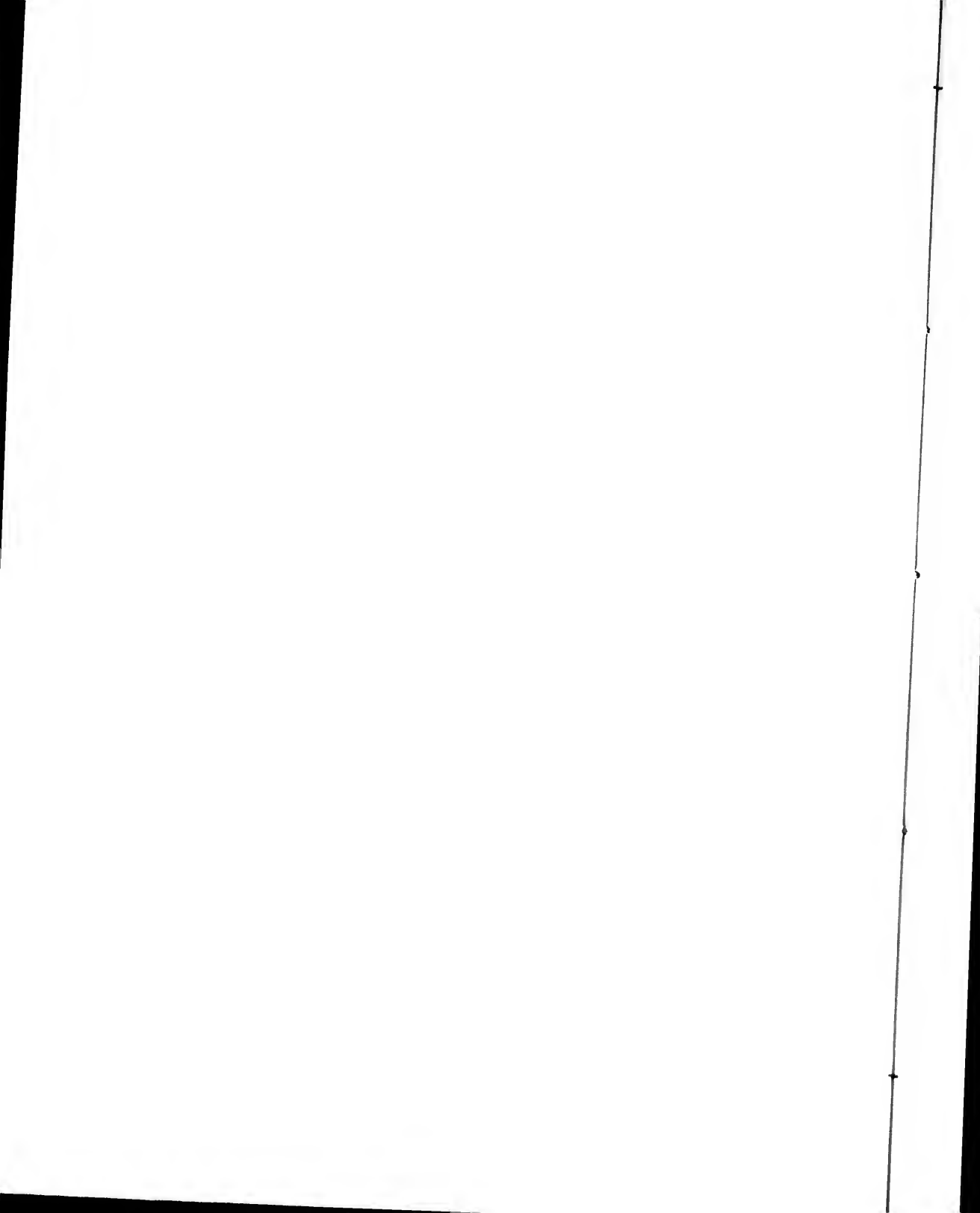
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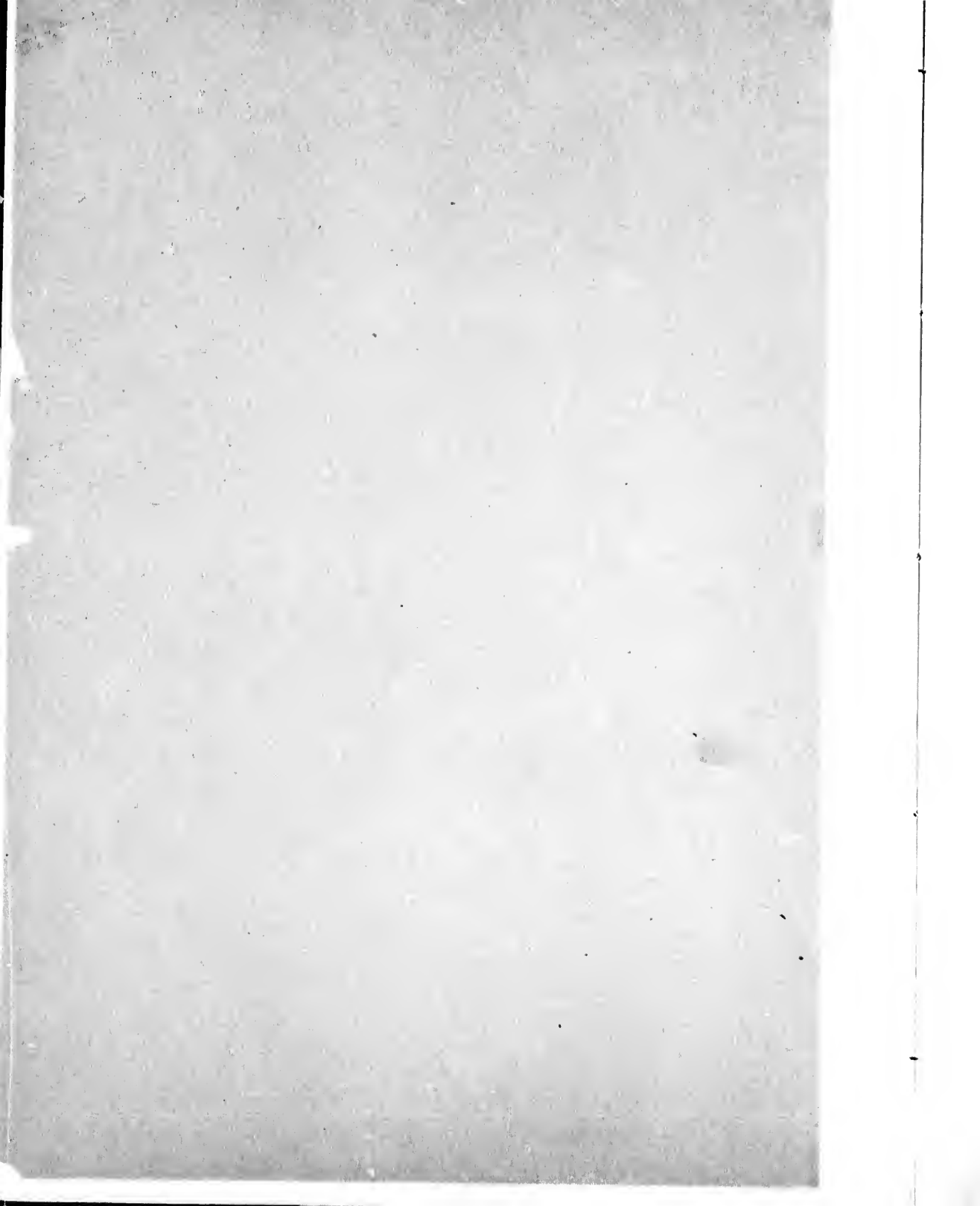
Nomenclature  Russian Fruits

— BY —

CHARLES GIBB,

ABBOTSFORD, QUEBEC.

—
From the American Pomological Society's Report for 1887.



— * T H E * —

Nomenclature ^{OF OUR} Russian Fruits

— BY —

CHARLES GIBB,

ABBOTSFORD, QUEBEC.

—
From the American Pomological Society's Report for 1887.

1827

(24)

Nomenclature of Our Russian Fruits.

By resolution of your Society at Grand Rapids in 1885, I was authorized to give the names of these Russian fruits, Prof. ...

ADDENDA AND ERRATA.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture, in the report of its Division of Pomology, is about to issue lists of these Russian fruits, in alphabetical order, prepared by Hon. T. T. Lyon, President of the Michigan State Horticultural Society. Thus, these "suggestions" of mine have unexpectedly become fixed and unchangeable; that is, owing to their appearance in the Am. Pom. Soc.'s report, and at the same time by Mr. Lyon in the U.S. report, it will be found unadvisable to make any change except for some glaring mistake.

As accuracy is everything in such work, I append a list of typographical errors.

For roskvovi	No. 199	on p. 6	read voskovoi.
" rosavaya	No. 200	" 6	" rosovaya.
" Stepanouko	No. 213	" 7	" Stepanouka.
" O'Porte Rosy	No. 269	" 7	" O'Porto Rosy
" Joltni	No. 327	" 8	" Jolui.
" Skvosnoz	No. 334	" 8	" Skvosnoi.
" Winter O'Porte	No. 279	" 9	" Winter O'Porto.
" Christapfle	No. 310	" 9	" Christapfel.
" Funtowoe	No. 360	" 9	" Funtowoe.
" Ostrokovakaya	No. 472	" 12	" Ostrokovskaya.
" Leipsiger	No. 578	" 12	" Leipsiger.
" Arcad	No. 476	" 13	" Arkad.
" Krupnui	No. 566	" 13	" Krupnui.
" Zelenka	No. 967	" 14	" Zelenka.
" Revel	No. 66	" 18	" Revel.
" schips	No. 140	" 19	" schip
" Roshdestvenskee	No. 161	" 20	" Roshdestvenskoe.

It may be remembered that the list sent by Dr. Regel to Mr. Wm. Saunders, of the Agricultural Department at Washington, was lost at the Russian embassy there, and Mr. Saunders was thus forced to issue it in the form in which it was returned to him.

I also had, last winter, several interviews with Count Alexeeff, of Moscow, a Russian physician and scientist, who has aided me very much in this work.

Owing to the confusion existing among

instead of Lump, also Remette rather than Queen. I have also retained the word Naliv, which is applied to the Skvosnoi, Glasapfel or Klarapfel, or Pomme Transparente, and technically does not mean "juicy." Unmusical names like "Cut Apple" and "Smelling Apple" I have thought best to change.

Names in the Russian column in brackets, are names which do not appear in Regel's Russkaya Pomologaya published in 1868.



Nomenclature of Our Russian Fruits.

By resolution of your Society at Grand Rapids, in 1885, I was "given the special work of revising and arranging the nomenclature of American importations of Russian fruits," but it seemed best not to undertake the work at once. There were too many queries; too many things supposed, but not known. My suggestions are now the better for the delay. Since then I have seen Dr. Edward Regel at St. Petersburg, also his son, Mr. Albert Regel, who had lately returned from Turkestan, and who was his father's correspondent when making that general collection of the apples of Russia, from which he selected those sent to the United States Department of Agriculture in 1870. The result is that I can now offer you a correct Russian original of that importation, except two or three names, which can only be vaguely guessed at.

It may be remembered that the list sent by Dr. Regel to Mr. Wm. Saunders, of the Agricultural Department at Washington, was lost at the Russian embassy there, and Mr. Saunders was thus forced to issue it in the form in which it was returned to him.

I also had, last winter, several interviews with Count Alexeeff, of Moscow, a Russian physician and scientist, who has aided me very much in this work.

Owing to the confusion existing among

the names of these Russian fruits, Prof. Budd and I talked matters over, and I prepared lists of these different importations, and they appeared in a bulletin of the Iowa Agricultural College in 1885, although a large number of St. Petersburg varieties interwoven at the last moment, by Prof. Budd, I must not be held accountable for.

I have aimed at:

1. A euphonic rendering of the Russian name, leaving no doubt as to the Russian letters composing that name.

2. For use in this country, a Russian name, or a translation, as short and fit as I can suggest, retaining that given in the Department list whenever practicable. I have, however, retained several short Russian names, viz.: Anis instead of Anisette, Arcad instead of Arcadian, Borovinka instead of Mushroom, Repka instead of Turnip; also Reinette rather than Queen. I have also retained the word Naliv, which is applied to the Skvosnoi, Glasapfel or Klarapfel, or Pomme Transparente, and technically does not mean "juicy." Unmusical names like "Cut Apple" and "Smelling Apple" I have thought best to change.

Names in the Russian column in brackets, are names which do not appear in Regel's *Russkaya Pomologaya* published in 1868.

RUSSIAN

IMPORTED FROM ST. PETERSBURG IN 1870, BY

NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
1.	Red Astrachan.	Astrachaner rother.
2.	White Summer Calville.	Calville weisser sommer.
15.	Avenarius.	Sussapfel von Avenarius.
44.	White Astrachan.	Astrachaner weisser.
4.	Luiken.	Luikenapfel.
60.	Red Pine.	Ananasapfel rother.
61.	Noble Redstreak.	Edler rosenstreifling.
68.	Early Champagne.	Champagner fruher.
69.	Summer Pear.	(Sommer birnapfel.)
70.	Winter Pear.	(Winter birnapfel.)
105.	Russian Gravenstein.	Grafensteiner Russischer.
122.	Revel Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer Revuler.
128.	Sheepnose.	Schafnase.
153.	Transparent Naliv.	Skvosnoi naliv.
157.	White Naliv.	Bielui naliv.
159.	Lemon.	Limonnoe.
161.	Longfield.	Langerfeldskoe.
162.	Buschbohn.	Buschbohn.
164.	Heidorn.	Polosatoe Heidorna.
166.	Summer Aport.	Aport lietnee.
167.	Yellow Sweet.	Jeltoe sladkoe.
169.	Green Sweet.	Zelenka sladkaya.
170.	Revel.	Revelskoe.
171.	Winter Glass.	Stekliamoe simovoe.
175.	Earliest.	Skorospielka ramaya.
174.	Little Pipka.	Pipka (——).
176.	Red Sided.	Krasnobokoe.
177.	Green Streaked.	Zelenka polosataya.
178.	Barloff.	Barlovskoe.
180.	Neelovskoe?	Neelovskoe?
181.	Champagne Pipka.	Pipka champanskaya.
182.	Red Summer Calville.	Kalvil krasni lietnui.
183.	Burlovka.	Burlovka.
184.	Arabka.	Arabkoe.
185.	Anisovka.	Anisovka.
186.	Revel Glass.	Steklianka Revelskaya.
187.	Green Glass.	Steklianka zelenka.
188.	Yellow Arcad.	Arkad jeltui.
190.	Tiesenhausen.	Tiesenhausenskoe.

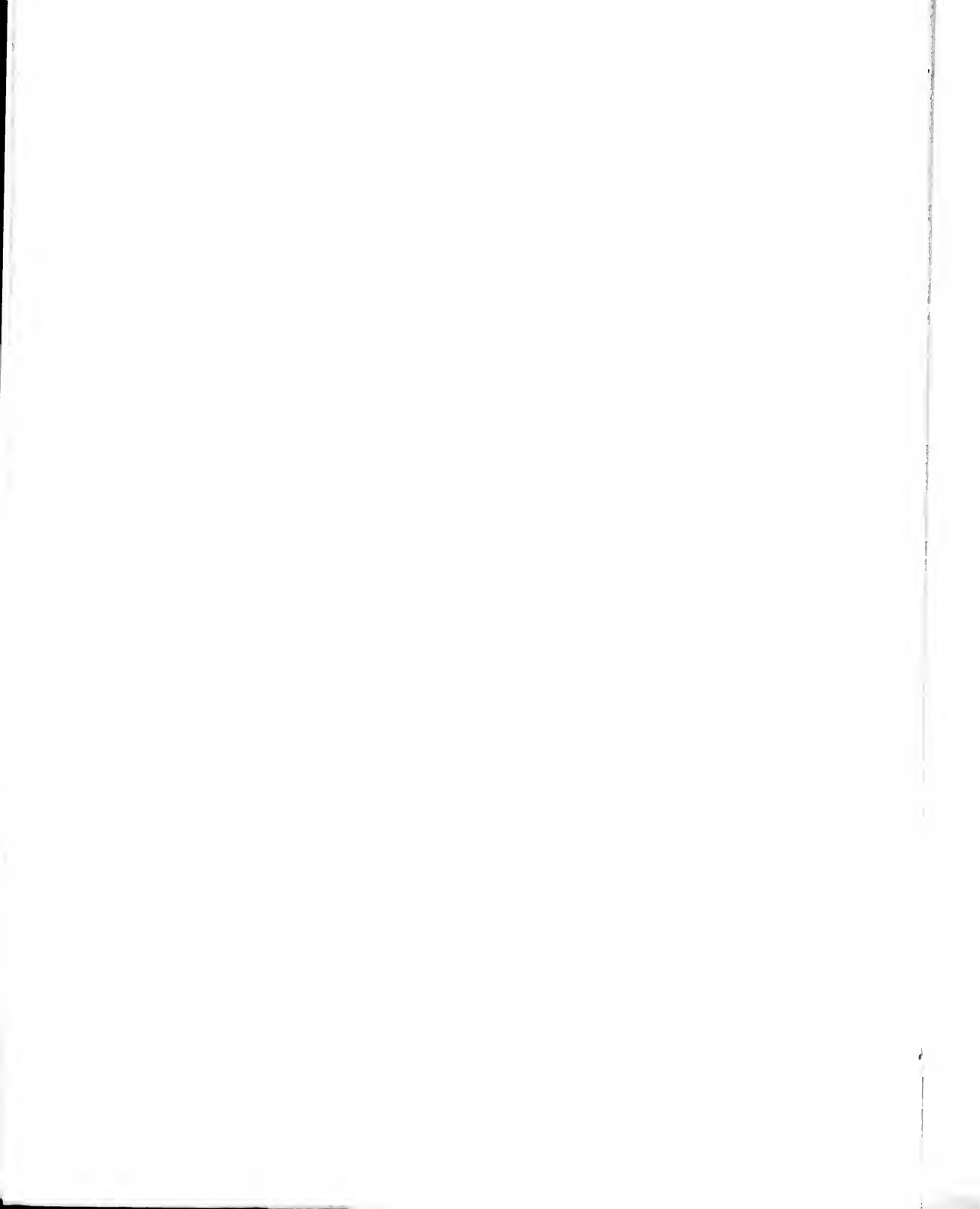
APPLE TREES.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.) •
Red Astrachan.	Astrachaner, Rother.
White Summer Calville.	Weisser Calville, Sommer.
Von Toenarius Sweet apple.	Sussapfel von Toenarius.
White Astrachan.	Astrachaner, Weisser.
Luiken apple.	Luikenapfel.
Red Duck apple.	Anasapfel, Rother.
Noble Redstreak.	Edler Rosenstreifling.
Early Champagne.	Champagner, Fruher.
Summer Pear apple.	Sommer Birnapfel.
Winter Pear apple.	Winter Birnapfel.
Russian Gravenstein.	Grafensteiner, Russischer.
Borsdorf Revel apple.	Borsdorfer Revaler.
Sheepnose apple.	Schafnase.
Transparent Juicy apple.	Skvoasnoi Nalin.
Juicy White.	Belui Nalin.
Lemon apple.	Limonoe.
Longfield's apple.	Langerfelskoe.
Buschbon.	Buschbon.
Heidorn's Streaked.	Polosatoe Heidorns.
Summer O'Porto apple.	Aport Letny.
Yellow Sweet.	Scholtoe Sladkoe.
Green Sweeting.	Selenka Sladkaya.
The Revel apple.	Revelskoe.
Glass Winter apple.	Stekliannoe Z Simowoe.
Earliest Early.	Skerospelka Rannaja.
Little Pipka.	Pipka, Malaja.
Red-sided apple.	Krasnabakoe.
Green Streaked.	Schlenka, Polosstaja.
Barloff's apple.	Barlowskoe.
Negoloff's apple.	Nejolowskoe.
Champagne Pipka.	Pipka Champanskaja.
Calville Summer-red.	Kalville Kwasnuiletny.
Burloffka apple.	Burlowka.
Arabian apple.	Arabskoe.
Anisette.	Anisowka.
Glass Revel apple.	Steklianka Revels Kaja.
Glass Green apple.	Steklianka Selonka.
Yellow Arcadian apple.	Arkad Scholti.
Tiesenhausen.	Tiesenhausenskoe.

NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
196.	Sweet Streaked.	Polosatœe sladkœe.
197.	Crooked Spike.	Krivospitsoe.
198.	Polumiron.	Polumiron.
199.	Waxen naliy.	Naliv roskovoi.
200.	Rosy Repka.	Riepka vosavaya.
202.	Hare Pipka.	Saitchia pipka.
203.	Arcad.	Arkad.
204.	Rubets.	Rubets.
205.	Karabovka.	Karakovka.
206.	Czar's Thorn.	Tsarskui schip.
207.	Stupka.	Stupka.
208.	Royal.	Korolevskœe.
210.	Wine Rubets.	Rubets vinogradnui.
212.	Borkoff.	Borkovskœe.
213.	Stepanoff.	Stepanovka.
214.	Garden.	Sadovskœe.
215.	Kustœe.	Kustœe.
217.	Sugar Sweet.	Sacharnœe.
218.	Vochin.	Vochinskœe.
219.	White Swan.	Belaya lebedka.
220.	Silken.	Schelkovka.
225.	Getman's Bean.	Getmanskui bob.
226.	White Rubets.	Rubets bielui.
228.	Vochin's Crimean.	Krimskœe Vochina.
230.	Titovka.	Titovka.
231.	Golden Arcad.	Zolotoi arkad.
234.	Muscatel.	Muscatelnoe.
236.	Antonovka.	Antonovka.
240.	Lejanka.	Lejanka.
242.	Broadcheek.	Schirokolitchiko.
245.	Borovinka.	Borovinka.
246.	Prolific.	Plodovitka.
247.	Popoff.	Popovka polosataya.
248.	Biel.	Biel.
252.	Aport.	Aport.
260.	Winter Streaked.	Simnee polosatœe.
261.	Repka Aport.	Rieptchatui aport.
262.	Charlamoff.	Charlamovskœe.
264.	Scented.	Duchovœe.
265.	Gorke Pipka.	Pipka Gorkaya.
266.	Novgorod Streaked.	Polosatœe Novgorodskœe.
267.	Pear.	Grushevka.
268.	Zakoritnoe.	Zakoritnce.
269.	Rosy Aport.	Aport rosovui.
272.	Little Hat.	Schapotehka.
273.	Autumn Pear.	Grushevka osennaya.
274.	Rosy.	Rosovœe.





TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.)
Streaked Sweet.	Polosatœ Sladskœ.
Curly Spiced apple.	Kriwospizœ.
Crossed Barbel.	Polu Miron.
Waxen Juicy.	Naleiv Woskowoi.
Rosy Little Turnip apple.	Repka Rosowaju.
Hare Pipka.	Saitschia Pipka.
Arcade.	Arkad.
Cut apple.	Rubez.
Karaboff apple.	Kajabowka.
Czar's Thorn.	Zarski Schip.
Stoupka.	Stupka.
Royal.	Korolewskœ.
Cut Wine apple.	Rubezunogradni.
Berkoff's apple.	Berkowskœ.
Stepanoff's apple.	Stepanouko.
Garden apple.	Sadowskœ.
Bushy apple.	Kustœ.
Sugar Sweet.	Sacharnœ.
Fokin's apple.	Fokinskœ.
White Swan.	Belaja Tebedka.
Silken apple.	Scholkowka.
Getman's Bean.	Getmanski Bob.
White Cut.	Rubez Belui.
Vochin's Crimean apple.	Krinskœ Woehina.
Titus apple.	Titonka.
Yellow Arcadian.	Solotoi Arkad.
Museatel.	Museatelnoe.
Anthony's apple.	Artonouka.
Lieby apple.	Teschanka.
Broadleaved.	Schriokolitschiko.
Mushroom.	Borouinka.
Prolific.	Plodowitka.
Popoff's Streaked.	Popouka Polosataja.
White.	Beel.
O'Porto apple.	Aport.
Winter Streaked.	Simmœ Polosatœ.
O'Porto Turnip Seedling.	Aport Reptschati.
Charlamoff.	Charlamowskœ.
Smelling apple.	Duehowœ.
Butter Pipka.	Pipka Govkaja.
Novgorod Streaked.	Polosatœ Nowgorodskœ.
Pear apple.	Gruseheffka.
Saccharine.	Sakaritnoe.
O'Porte Rosy.	Aport Rosowni.
Little Hat apple.	Schapotsehka.
Autumn Pear apple.	Gruseheffka Bsejjaja.
Rosy.	Rosowœ.

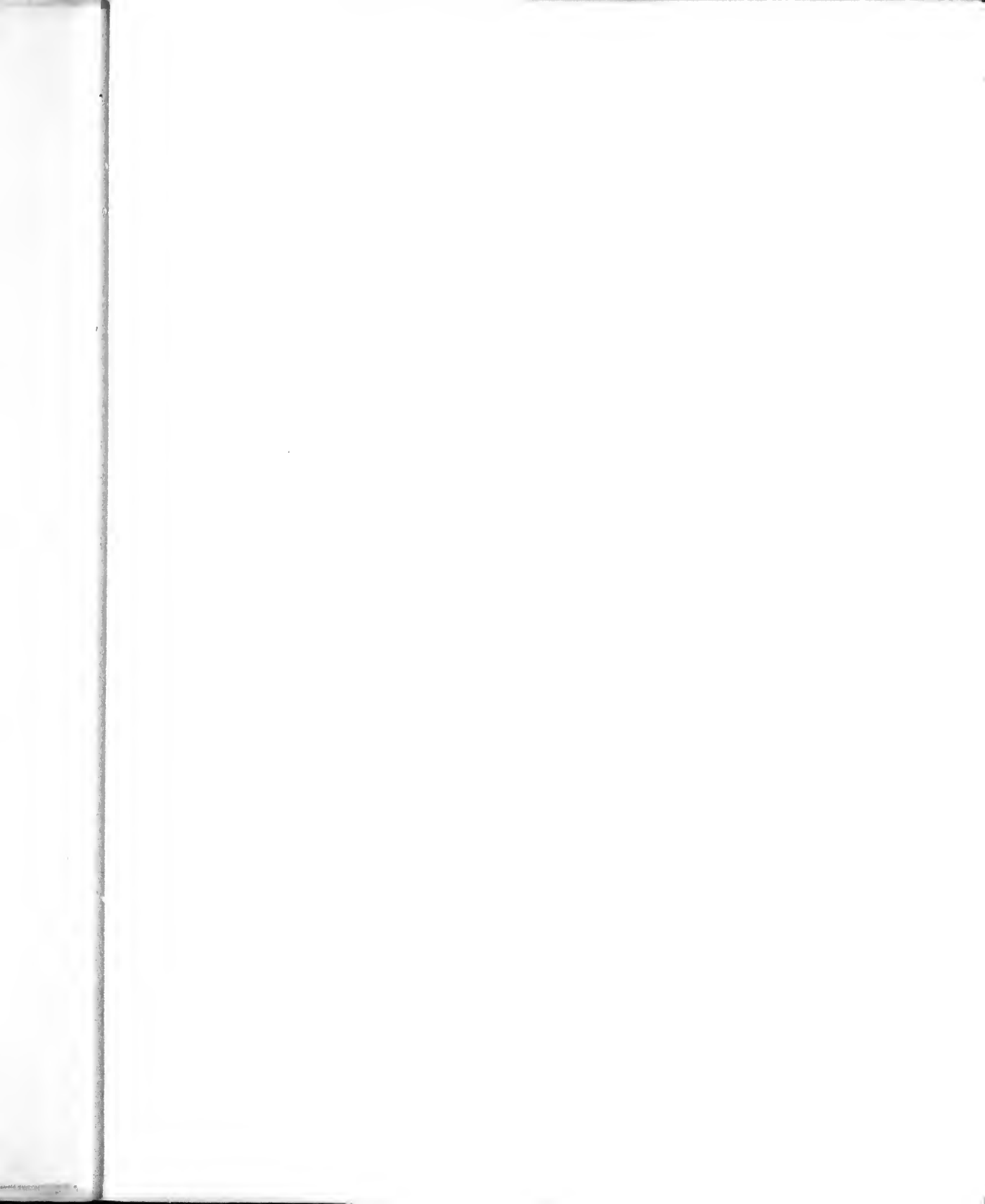
NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
275.	Zolotareff.	Zolotarovka.
276.	Half Glassy.	Polusteklianka.
277.	Vargul.	Vargul.
278.	Red Borovinka.	Borovinka krasnaya.
279.	Winter Aport.	Aportovoe simovoe.
282.	Voronesh Reinette.	Renet Voroneshskui.
283.	Slast.	Slast.
284.	Kremer's Glass.	Steklianka Kremera
285.	Ribbed Naliv.	Rebristoe nalivnoe.
286.	Kremer.	Kremerskoe.
287.	Riga Transparent.	(Rigaer skvosnoi naliv.)
288.	Raspberry.	Malinovskoe.
290.	Ukraine.	Ukrainskoe.
295.	Imperial.	
304.	Switzer.	Suislepper.
310.		Christapfel.
313.	Muscatel.	Muscatapfel (Livlander Rgl.)
315.	Herren.	Herrenapfel.
316.	Red Reinette.	Reinette rothe.
317.	White Pigeon	Golubinoe (bieloe not Rgl.)
321.	Sweet Pipka.	Pipka sladkaya
322.	Cinnamon.	Koritchnevoe
323.	Riepovka.	Riepovka.
324.	German Calville.	Niemetskui kalvil.
327.	Yellow Arcad.	Joltui arkad
330.	Streaked Naliv.	Polosatoe nalivnoe
332.	Early Prolific.	Plodovitka rannaya.
333.	Red Transparent	(Skvosnoi krasnui.)
334.	Yellow Transparent.	(Skvosnoe jeltui.)
335.	Green Transparent.	(Skvosnoi zelenui.)
336.	White Transparent.	(Skvosnoi bielui.)
337.	Serinkia.	Sierianka
338.	Revel Pear.	Grushevka Revelskaya
339.	White Reinette	(Renet bielui.)
340.	Livland Raspberry.	Himbeerapfel Livlander.
341.	Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer.
342.	Thaler.	Charlottenthaler gelber
343.	Red Wine.	Weinapfel rother (herbst, Rgl.)
344.	Sultan	Sultanapfel.
350.	Lapouchoe.	Lapouchoe.
351.	Prolific Sweeting.	Plodovitka sladkaya.
352.	Resonant.	Svonkoe.
354.	Aromatic Spike.	Krivospistoe avomatnoe.
355.	Autumn Aport.	Osennui aport (Rgl.)
359.	Pickle.	(Motchetchnoe.)
360.	Pound.	Funtovoe.

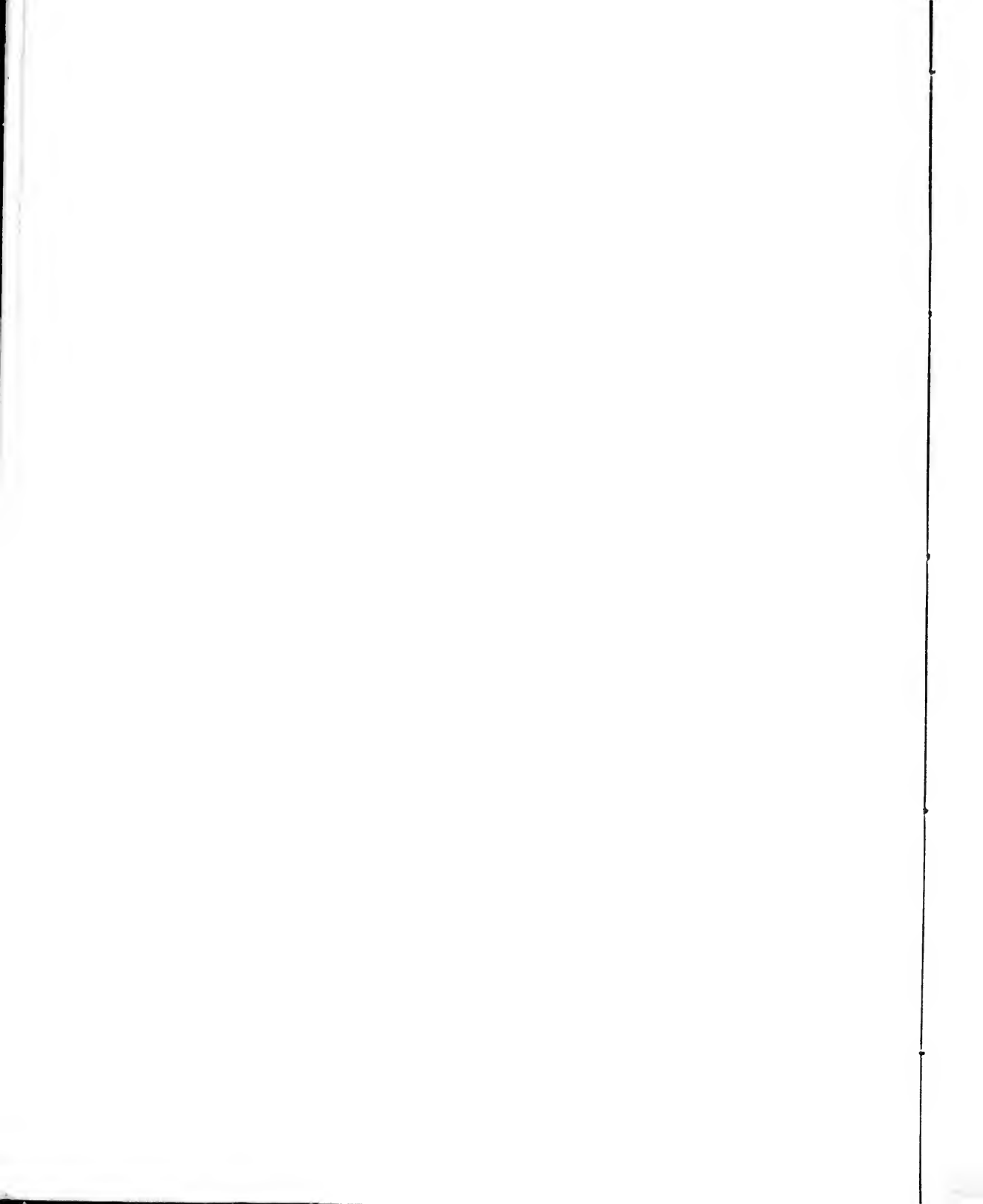
TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.)
Zolotoreff's apple.	Sototoreffka.
Half Glassy.	Polu Stekianka.
Wargul.	Wargul.
Red Mushroom	Borowinku Krasnaja.
Winter O'Porte.	Aportowoge Simowoe.
Woronech's (name of province)	Renetto Woroneschski.
Apple Sweet.	Slast.
Kremer's Glassy	Steklianka Kremer's.
Turnipy Juicy apple.	Repristoe Walisonoe.
Kremer's, (seedling.)	Kremerskoe.
Riga Transparent Juicy.	Rigaer Skwosnoinalin
Raspberry	Malinowskoe.
Ukraine apple.	Ukrainskoe.
Imperial.	Imperial.
Switzer.	Suislepper.
Christmas apple.	Christapfle.
Muscat or Persian apple.	Muscatapfel.
Lord's apple.	Herrenapfel.
Red Queen.	Rothe Reinette.
White Pigeon.	Golubinoe Beeloe.
Sweet Pipka.	Pipka Sladkaja.
Brown apple.	Kovitschneoe.
Turnip apple.	Repouka.
German Calville.	Neemezki Kalville.
Yellow Arcadian apple.	Scholti Arkad
Juicy Streaked	Polosatoe Naliwnoe.
Early Prolific.	Plodowitka Ramaja
Red Transparent.	Skwosnoi Krasnoi.
Yellow Transparent.	Skwosnoi Schotoi.
Green Transparent.	Skwosnoi Selennoe.
White Transparent.	Skwosnoi Beeloe.
Grayest.	Serinka.
Revel Pear apple.	Gruscheffka Revelskaja.
White Queen.	Reinetti Beelui.
Lowland Raspberry.	Himbeerapfel, Lievlander.
Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer.
Charlottenthaler (name of a place) apple.	Scharlottenthaler Golba.
Red Wine apple	Weinapfel, Rother.
Sultan apple	Sultanapfel.
Burr apple.	Lapouch.
Prolific Sweeting.	Plodowitka Cuadkaja.
Resonant apple.	Swonkoe.
Curly Spiced Aromatic.	Kriwospizoe Aromatnoe.
Autum Orange.	Aport Herbst.
Wetting apple, literally apple to be pre- served in water (as done in Russia.)	Motschetschnoe.
Pound apple.	Funtowoc.

NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
362.	Lead	Svintsovka.
364.	White Vochin.	Biel Vochina.
367.	Red Streak.	Polosatoe.
368.	Sugar Miron.	Miron sacharnui
369.	Pipka.	Pipka.
370.	Swan.	Lebedka.
371.	German Skrute.	Skrute Niemeſskui.
372.	Petrovskoe.	Petrovskoe.
374.	Pendant Ear.	Vislonchoe.
375.	Cinnamon Pine.	Koritſhnevoe ananasnoe
377.	Yellow Lemon.	Limnonnoe jeltoe.
378.	Hibernal.	Osimui.
380.	Moscow Pear.	Gruschevka Moskovskaya.
382.	Green Butskaya	Butskaya zelenka.
385.	Bode	(Bodevskoe)
387.	Good Peasant.	Dobruĭ krestianin.
393.	Imperial Citron.	Tsitronnoe Tsarskoe.
398.	Enormous.	Krupneena.
399.	Green Crimean.	Krimskaya zelenka.
402.	Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer.
403.	Sweet Anis.	(Anis sacharnui.)
406.	Sweet Pipka	Pipka sacharnaya
407.	Blackwood.	Tchernoe derevo.
408.	General Greig	General Greig.
409.	Vochin.	Vochinskoe.
410.	Little Repka	Reipka malenkaya.
413.	Cross.	Skrijapel.
424.	Bergamot.	Bergamotnoe.
425.	Painted Anis.	Anis rospisnoi.
426.	Svinets.	Svinets.
427.	Anissim.	Anisimovskoe.
429.	Bosklonoff	(Bosklonovka)
430.	Waxen Arcad.	Arkad kruglni voskovui
433.	Orloff.	Orlovskoe.
437.	Saxonian?	(Saksonskoe)
438.	Painted.	Rospisnoe.
439.	White Crimean	Krimskaya biel.
441.	Rattle.	Gremuschka.
442.	Yellow Calville.	Kalvil jeltui.
444.	Lubsk Reinette.	Renet Liubskui.
445.	Romianka.	Romianka.
447.	Keiv Reinette.	Renet Kievskui
448.	Cardinal.	Kardinal.
450.	Handsome White.	Biel krasavitsa.
451.		Vorshtapel.
453.	Beautiful Arcad.	Arkad krasivui
455.	Berry.	Riabinovka.

TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.)
Lead apple.	Swinzoffka.
White Wochins (a name) apple.	Beel Wochins.
Red Streak.	Polosatoe.
Sugar Barbel.	Mirone Sacharni.
Pipka.	Pipka.
Swan apple.	Lebedka.
Skрут, German.	Skrut, Deutscher.
St. Peter's.	Petrowskoe.
Pendent Ear apple	Wislowchoe.
Brown Pine apple.	Koritschewoe Ananasnoe.
Yellow Lemon	Limonnoe Scholtoe.
Hibernal apple.	Orsinui.
Moscow Pear apple.	Gruscheffka Moskoloskaja.
Russian Green apple.	Buzkafa Selonka.
Bode's apple.	Bodewskoe.
Good Husbandman apple	Dobruj Krestianin
Imperial Citron	Zitsonnoe Zarskoe
Enormous.	Krupneena
Green Crimean.	Krimskaja Selonka.
Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer.
Sweet Anisette.	Anis Sacharnui.
Saccharine Pipka.	Pipka Sacharnaja
Blackwood	Tschernoje Drowo.
General Greig	General Greig.
Wochin's apple	S. Wochinskoe
Little Seedling.	Repka Malenka.
Cross apple	Skrischapfel
Bergamotte.	Bergamottnoe.
Pointed Anisette.	Anis Rospisri
Apple "Lead."	Swinez.
Anissim's apple.	Anisimowskoe.
Bosklonoff's apple	Bosklonowka.
Round Waxen Arcade.	Arkad Kruglui Woskowoi.
Orloff.	Orlowskoe.
Saxonian.	Sachoiswan.
Pointed.	Rospisnoe.
White Krim.	Krimskaja Beel.
Rattling apple.	Grimuschka
Yellow Calville.	Kalville Scholti.
Lubsk (name of place) Queen	Reinette Linbski.
Redcheeked apple	Romianka
Queen of Kiew.	Ranette Kiluski.
Cardinal.	Kardinal.
Handsome White.	Beel Krasawiza.
Warsztappel.	Warschtapel.
Beautiful Arcade.	Arkad Krasiwui.
Berry apple.	Riabinouka.

NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
457.	Kluevskoe.	Kluevskoe.
458.	Yellow Naliv.	Jeltui naliv.
461.	Ribbed.	Rebristoe
462.	Green Rubets.	Rubets zelenui.
463.		Pipka postilnaya
466.	Acid Repka.	Reipka kislaya.
467.	Flat Miron.	Miron ploskui.
468.	Painted White.	Biel rospisnaya.
469.	Grandmother.	Babuschkino.
470.	Lapouchoe.	Lapouchoe.
471.	Prolific Anis.	Anisovaya plodovitka.
472.	Ostrokoff.	Ostrokosvkays steklianka.
475.	Shepherd.	Pastichovka.
476.	Red Arcad.	Arkad krasnui (Rgl.)
477.	Christmas.	Roshdestvenskoe.
478.	Thin Twig.	Tonkovietka polosataya.
481.	Mensk.	Mtsenkoe.
490.	Glints.	Glintsovo.
502.	Rambour Reinette.	Russkui ramburovui renet.
544.	Lapouchoe Naliv.	Lapouchoe nalivnoe.
548.	Meadow Borovinka.	(Borovinka lugovaya.)
551.	Watermelon.	Arbuzovskoe.
555.	Red Sweeting.	Kras sladkaya.
557.	Revel Streaked.	Revelskoe polosatoe.
558.	Early Cinnamon.	Koritchnevoe rannee.
563.	Crimean Naliv.	Krimskoe nalivnoe.
565.	Vorgunok.	Vorgunok.
566.	Large Transparent.	Krupnui skvosnoi naliv.
568.	Melonen.	Melonenapfel
569.	Rosenhager.	Rosenhager.
575.	Alabaster.	Alabaster weisser.
578.	Leipsic Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer Leipsiger.
579.	Summer Livlaud.	(Livlandischer sommer.)
580.	Winter Livland.	(Livlandischer winter.)
584.	Erdbeer.	Erdbeerapfel.
585.	Zusoff.	Jussow's winterapfel.
587.	English Pippin.	Pepping Englischer.
592.	Long Arcad.	Arkad dlinnui.
595.	Sweet Mensk.	Mtsenskoe sladkoe.
597.	Sandy Glass.	Pesotchnoe stekliannoe.
599.	Romenskoe.	Romenskoe, also Romnenskoe.
600.	Long.	(Dliunoe.)
864.	Smoky Arcad.	Arkad dimtchatui.
874.	Sweet Borovinka.	Borovinka sladkaya.
962.	Muscatel Reinette.	Reinette muscateller.
963.	Livland Muscatel.	Muscatapfel Livlander.
964.	Autumn Streaked.	(Herbst streffling.)





TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.)
Klineff's apple.	Klinowskoe.
Yellow Juice	Scholtinaliw
Strong-ribbed	Rebristoe
Green Cut	Rubez Selomiu.
Spreading Pipka	Pipka Postillnaja.
Sour Turnip.	Repka Kislaja.
Flattened Barbel	Miron Ploskui
Pointed White	Beel Rospisnaja.
Grandmother's apple	Babuschkino
Burr apple	Laponchoe
Prolific Anisette.	Anisowaja Plodowitka
Ostrekoff's Glass	Ostrekowskaja Steklianka
Holdfast.	Postichonka.
Red Arcade.	Arcad, Rother
Christ Birth apple	Roschdestwenskoe.
Thin Twig Streaked	Tonkowetka Polosataja.
Mzensk apple	Mzenskoe
Clay apple.	Glinzowoe.
Russian Rambour Queen	Russische Rambour Reinette
Juicy Burr apple	Lapouchoe Naliw
Meadows Mushroom.	Borowinka Lugouaja
Water-melon apple.	Arbusowskoe
Red Sweeting.	Krass Sladkaja.
Streaked Revel.	Revelskaja Polosatoe.
Early Cinnamon.	Konitschenewoe Rannoe
Juicy Krintarter.	Krimskoo Naliwnoe.
Worgumok.	Wergumoks
Large Sub-acid	Kruipnai Skworminaliw.
Melon apple.	Melonenapfel
Slender Rose	Rosenhager
Alabaster White	Alabaster, Weisser
Leipzig Borsdorf	Boresdorfer, Leipziger
Summer Lowland	Tierlandischer Sommer
Winter Lowland	Tierlandischer Winter
Red Calville	Erdbeerapfel.
Zusoff's Winter apple	Zusows Winterapfel.
English Pippin	Englischer Pepping
Long Arcade	Arkad Dlimui.
Mzensk Sweet	Mzenskoe Sladkoe.
Glassy Sand apple.	Pesolschnaja Steklianka.
Omensk (name of a place.)	Romenskoe.
Long apple	Dlimoe.
Smoky Arcade	Arkad Duintschataja.
Sweet Mushroom	Borowinka Sladkaja.
Queen Muscatel.	Reinette Muscateller.
Lowland Muscatel.	Muscateller Tievlander
Autumn Streaked.	Herbst Streiffing.

NO	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	SUGGESTED RUSSIAN NAME.
965.	Sweet Pear.	Grushevyka sladkaya
966.	Red-black	Tchernokrasnoe
967.	Zelonka.	Zelenoe
968.	Aloe	Saburovskoe
969.	Amber	Yantarno
970.	Green Stranger	Tchushenka zelenaya
971.	Basil the Great.	Vasilui velikui.
972.	Overflowing	(Tchereztetelnui)
973.		Steklianno
974.	Rasumoff.	Razumovskui moschok.
975.	Red Titka	(Titka krasnaya)
976.	Lipka.	Lipka.
977.		Tchutilotchnoe
978.	Golden White	Biel zolotovskaya
979.	Large Long White	Biel krupnaya prodolgovatnaya.
980.	White Pelikanoff.	Biel Pelikanovskaya
981.	White Russet.	Bielevoe jeltosieroe
982.	White Skrute.	Skrut bielevoi
983.	Transparent Astrachan.	Astrachanskoe skvosnoe
984.	Kursk Anis.	Anis Kurskui.
985.	Red Anis	Anis krasnui
986.	Green Anis	Anis zelenui
987.	Yellow Anis.	Anis jeltui
988.	Pine-apple.	Ananasnoe

TRANSLATION (AS PER CATALOGUE.)	RUSSIAN NAME (AS PER CATALOGUE.)
Sweet Pear apple	Gruscheffka Sladkaja
Red-black	Tuchernokrasnoe
Greening	Selonne
Aloe apple.	Saburonskoe
Zantar apple.	Zantarnoe
Green Citron	Tuhuginka Selomaja.
Vasilis Largest	Wussilli Welikui.
Overflowing	Trechtshromnoe.
Shining Aromatic	Stekliannoë Duschisstoe
Razumoffsky's Downy	Rasumowski Noschok
Red Teat	Tetnekrasnoe.
Linden apple	Tipka.
Aromatic.	Tuhntilotschnoe.
Golden White	Beel Solotofskaja
Large Long White.	Beel Krupnaja Prodolgoutaja
Plikanoff Small	Beel Plikano Uskaja
White Russet.	Beelowoe Scholto Seroe.
Round White	Skrut Beelowoi
Red Astrachan	Astrachanskoe Skwasnoe
Koursk's (a name of a place) Anisette.	Anis Kurski
Red Anisette.	Anis Krasnui
Green Anisette	Anis Selanui
Yellow Anisette	Anis Schaltui
Pine apple.	Ananasnoe.

Scions received by the Iowa State Agricultural College from Dr. Regel, St. Petersburg, March, 1879. This collection contained seventy-two varieties. Of these the following either do not appear in the U. S. importation of 1870, or else they appear under other numbers.

NO.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	RUSSIAN NAME.
10.		Rigaer herbst streifling.
123.	Revel Pigeon.	Taubenapfel Revaler.
151.	Sugar Miron (368 Dep.).	Miron sacharnui.
170.	Revel Glass.	Steklianka Revelskaya. (Revelskoe of Dep.)
191.	Red Peterburg.	Petersburgskoe krasnoe.
243.	Nicolai.	Nasliednik Nicolai Aleksandrovitch.
239.	Zelenka.	Zelenka.
257.	Arabka (184 Dep.)	Arabskoe.
277.	Lead (277 Dep. is Vargul.)	Svinsovka (is 362 Dep.)
328.	Peterhoff.	Peterhovskoe.
356.	Round Borsdorf.	Borsdorfer runder.
361.	Pointed Pipka.	Pipka ostrokonetchnaya.
379.	Revel Pear (338 Dep.)	Grnshevka Revelskaya.
428.	Fonarie.	Fonarik nalivnui.
540.	Kalkidon.	Khalkidonskoe.
934.	White Aport.	Aport bielui.
1227.	Gipsev.	Tsiganka.
1260.	Red Raspberry.	Malinovka krasnaya.
1277.	Rosy Voronesh.	Voroneshskui rosovui.

NOTES ON THE ABOVE.

No. 10 might prove the same as 964 Dep. Autumn Streaked. 243, Nasliednik Nicolai Aleksandrovitch. I am at a loss for a short name for this. Prof. Jankowski and others give Nicolayer as a synonym, but Dr. Regel never mentions it, neither in his Russian Pomology nor in any catalogue I have seen. Besides this Andre Leroy states that Nicolayer is said to have originated in the Crimea, while Dr. Regel gives the St. Petersburg and Baltic coast provinces as the home of the N. N. A. Prof. Budd suggested "Throne" because that personage was heir to the throne, and I at the time agreed; yet I fear such a translation is so free as to be open to censure. 239 Zelenka may be 967 Dep. Zelenoe. 361 Pipka ostrokonetchnaya, the sharply pointed pipka has been erroneously propagated as the Astrachan Pippin.

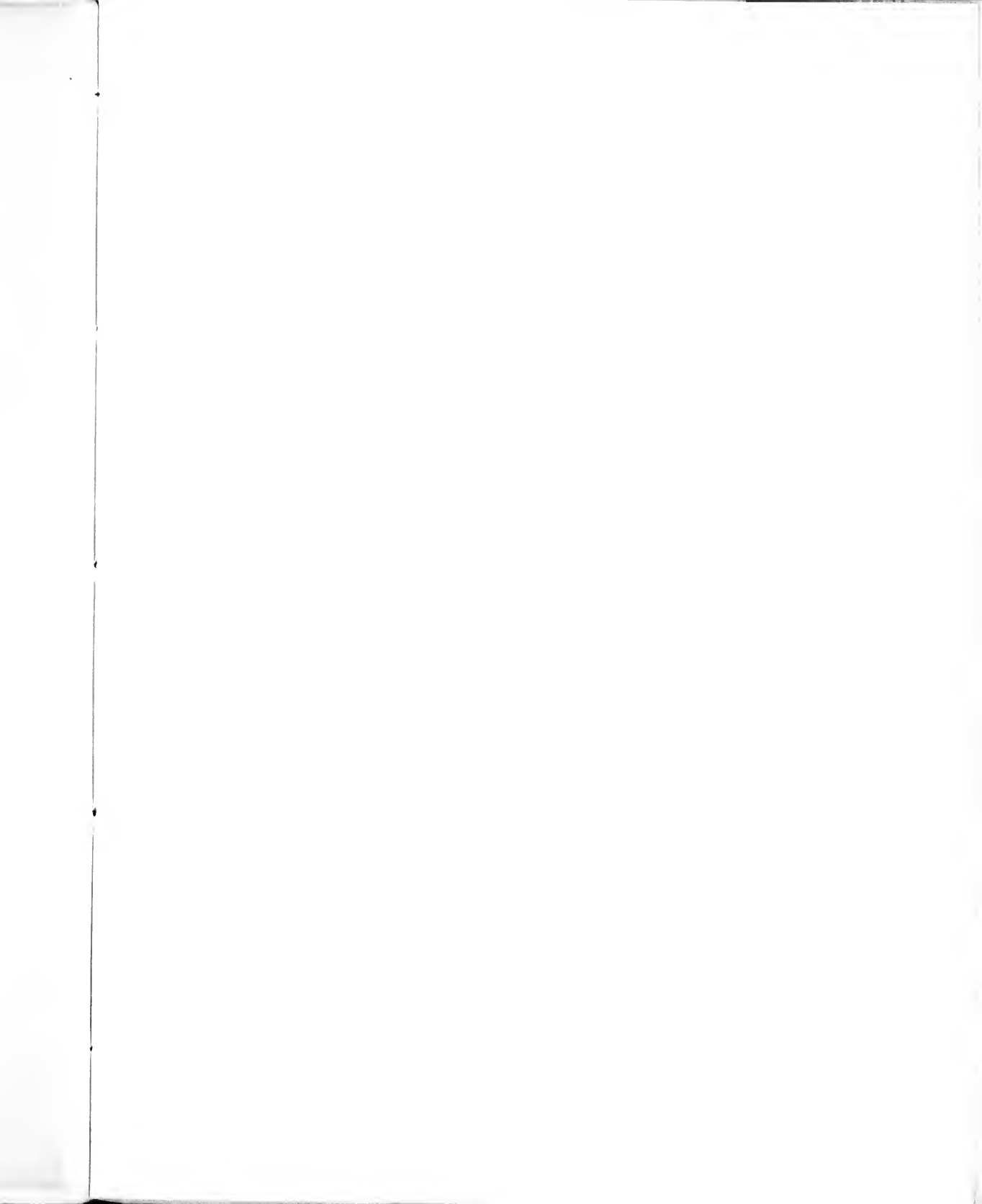
SCIONS RECEIVED BY THE IOWA STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE,

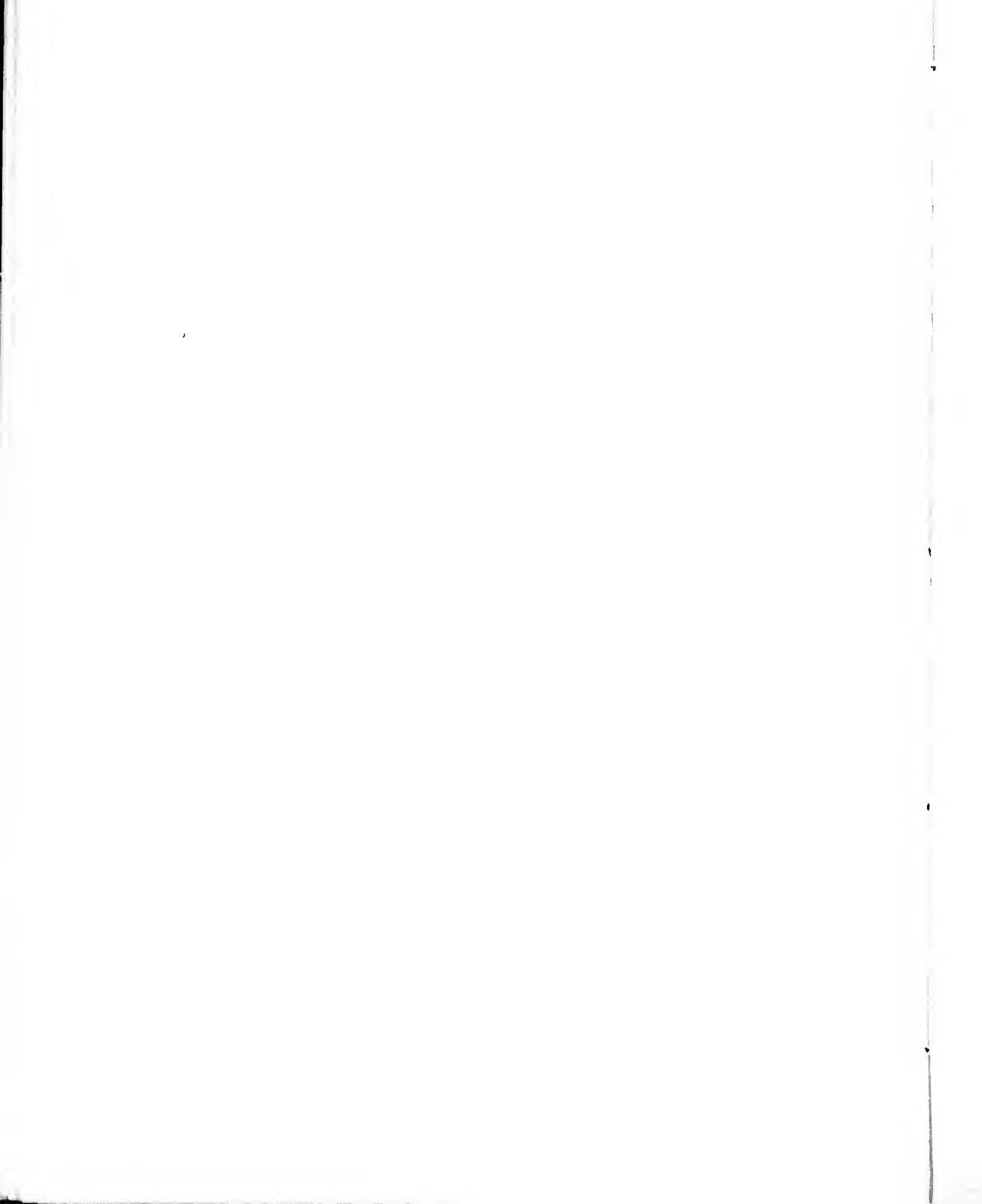
FROM R. SHROEDER, ACADAMIE PETROWSKOE RASUMOWSKOE, MOSCOW, MAY, 1879.

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
1. Repolovka.	Repolovka.
2. Hare Pipka.	Pipka saitchia.
3. Lead.	Svinsovka.
4. Ostrokoff.	Steklianka Ostrokovskaya.
5. Royal Table.	Furstlicher tafelfafel.

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
6. Grandmother.	Babnschkino.
7. Osimoe.	Osimoe.
8. Sweet Cross.	Skrijapel sladkui.
9. English Borovinka.	Borovinka Angliskaya.
10. Ukraine.	Ukrainskoe.
11. Romenskoe.	Romenskoe.
12. Vargulek.	Vargulek.
13. Mottled Anis.	Anis pestrui.
14. Anisim.	Anisimovka (see No. 18.)
15. Cross.	Skrijapel.
16. Vargul.	Vargul.
17. Kruder.	Kruder oder blauer.
18. Anisim.	Anisimovka (also 14.)
19. Blackwood.	Tchernoe derevo (also 53.)
20. Kursk Reinette.	Renet Kurski.
21. Karabovka.	Karabovka.
22. Blushed Calville.	Kalvil krasnui (also 82 and 130.)
23. Aport.	Aport.
24. Sandy Glass.	Steklianka pesotchnaya.
25. Dansie Pipka.	Pipka Dantsigsikaya.
26. Antonovka.	Antonovka.
27. Large Anis.	Anis krupnui.
28. Kluevskoe.	Kluevskoe.
29. Melonen (or nm.)	Melonen oder nomnen.
30. Ledenets.	Ledenets.
31. Good Peasant.	Dobruï krestianin.
32. Anis.	Anis.
33. Winter Streaked.	Polosatka sinnaya.
34.	(Label lost.)
35. (Name lost.)	
36. (Name lost.)	
37. White Borodovka.	Biel borodovskoe.
38. Queen Louise.	Konigin Louise.
39. Polish Cinnamon.	Koritchnevoe Polskoe.
40. White Summer Calville.	Kalvil weisser sommer.
41. Lejanka.	Lejanka.
42. Bokovoe.	Bokovoe.
43. Watermelon.	Arbuzovskoe.
44. Lipin.	Lipinskoe.
45. Royal.	Korolevskoe.
46. Early Cinnamon.	Koritchnevoe rannee.
47. Yellow Kiev.	Kievskoe jeltoe.
48. Cinnamon Pine.	Koritchnevoe ananasnoe (also 101).
49. Sweet Mensk.	Mtsenskoe sladkoe.
50. Swan.	Lebedka.
51. Avenarius.	Pipka sladkaya (Avenarius) (also 78).
52. Riga Translucent.	Skvosneena Rishkaya (also 157).

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
53. Blackwood.	Tehernoe derevo (also No. 19).
54. Great Mogul.	Vilikui Mogul.
55. Red Rukin.	Rukinskoe krasnoe.
56. Longfield.	Langerfeldskoe.
58.	Gvosditchoe.
59. Repka Arcad.	Arkad rieptchatui.
60. Smoky Arcad.	Arkad dimtchatui.
61. Melonen (or Bell).	Svonkoe ili dinnoe.
62. Richard.	Grand Richard.
63. Kolomenskoe.	Kolomenskoe.
64. Yellow Sweet.	Sacharnoe jeltoe.
65.	Krinskoe vosduchnoe.
66. Kevel Pigeon.	Revelskoe golubinoe.
67. Nasiedka.	Nasiedka.
68. Broad Green.	Nalivnoe zelenni schirokui (also 157).
69. Early Red.	Skorospieloe krasnoe.
70. German Prolific.	Plodovitka Niemetskaya.
71. German Ledenets.	Ledenets Niemetskui.
72. Sugar Miron.	Miron sacharnui.
73. Sweet Prolific.	Plodovitka sladkaya.
74. Green Astrachan.	Astrachanskoe zelenoe.
75. Silken.	Schelkovka (also 104).
77. Sweet Streaked.	Polosatka sladkaya.
78. Avenarius.	Avenariusua sladkoe (also 51).
79. King's Stripe.	Rotstrahliger Konig.
80. Petrovskoe.	Petrovskoe.
81. Mensk.	Mtsenskoe.
82. Blushed Calville.	Kalvil krasnui (also 22 and 130).
83. Pear.	Grushevka.
84. Bergadorf.	Bergadorvskoe.
85. Glass.	Steklianka.
86. Bielgorod.	Bielgorodskoe.
87. Herren.	Herrenapfel.
88. Bergamot.	Bergamotnoe.
89. German Calville.	Kalvil Niemetskui.
90. Rosy Aport.	Aport rosovoe.
91. German Skrute.	Skrute Niemetskui.
92. Svinets.	Svinets.
93. Vinnoe.	Vinnoe.
94. Kalkidon.	Khalkidonskoe.
95. Fonaric.	Fonarik nalivnoe.
96. Juicy Ribbed.	Rubets rebristui nalivnoi.
97. Marble.	Mramornoe.
98. Smolensk.	Smolenskoe.
99. Long Arcad.	Arkad dlinnui.
100. Putim.	Putimskoe.
101. Cinnamon Pine.	Koritchnoevoe ananasnoe (also 48).





SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME
102. Multicolor.	Pestručka.
103. Striped Calville.	Kalvil polosatui
104. Silken.	Schelkovka (also 75).
105. Charlamoff.	Charlamovskoe.
106. Potainoe.	Potainoe.
107. Serinkia.	Lehmapfel (Sierianka.)
108. Sweet Aport.	Aport sladkui
109. Amber.	Yantarnoe.
110. Translucent.	Skvosneena.
111. Cinnamon Anis.	Anis koritchnevec
112. Champagne.	Champanskoe.
113. Raspberry.	Malinovka
114. Stepanoff.	Stepanovka
115. Early Translucent.	Skvosneena skorospielaya.
116. Heidorn.	Polosatka Heidorna
117. (Lost. Also 118 and 119.)	
120. Rshév's Miron.	Miron rshevski
121. Poniavinskoe.	Poniavinskoe
122. Beresina.	Berezinskoe.
123. Polish Prolific.	Plodovitka Polskaya.
124. Champagne Pipka.	Pipka Champanskaya.
125. Striped Naliv.	Polosatka nalivnaya.
126. Early Grandmother.	Babushkino rannee.
127. Yellow Sweet.	Sladkoe jeltoe.
128. Lemon.	Limonnoe.
129. Autumn Aport.	Aport osennee.
130. Blushed Calville.	Kalvil krasnui (also 22 and 82).
131. Yellow Prolific.	Plodovitka jeltaya.
132. Prolific.	Plodovitka.
133. White Naliv.	Nalivnoe bielui.
134. Titovka.	Titovka
135. Russian Gravenstein.	Grafensteiner.
136. Scented White.	Biel duchovoya.
137. Repka Aport.	Aport rieptchatui.
138. Borovinka.	Borovinka.
139. Repka.	Riepka
140. Czar's Thorn.	Tsarkui shhips.
141. Tashkin.	Taskinskoe.
142. Red Sided.	Krasnobokoe (also 154).
143. Painted Arcad.	Arkad rospisnui
144. Marmalade.	Marmeladnoe.
145. Early Stripe	Polosatka lietnaya.
146. Large Prolific.	Plodovitka krupnaya.
147. Thaler.	Charlottenthalskoe jeltoe
148. Rubets.	Rubets.
149. Revel Glass.	Steklianka Revelskaya.
150. Visotskoe.	Visodskoe (Visotskoe Rgl).

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
151. Romanoff.	Romanovka.
152. Breskovka.	Breskovka.
153. Imperator.	Imperatorskoe.
154. Red Sided	Krasnobokoe (also 142).
155. Arabka.	Arabskoe.
156. Red Naliv.	Nalivnoe krasnoe.
157. Broad Green	Nalivnoe zeleni sehirokui (also 68).
158. Autumn Streaked.	Herbst streifling.
159. Crooked Spike	Krivospitsa.
160. Waxen.	Voskovoe
161. Christmas.	Roshdestvenskee
162. Markovka.	Markovka
163. Red Miron.	Miron krasnui
164. Yellow Naliv	Nalivnoe jeltui

The following apples were received by the Iowa Agricultural College from various sources in Russia

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	RUSSIAN NAME.
Early Pipka.	Pipka lietnaya.
Voronesh Arcad	Voroneshskoe arkad.
White Sweet	Bieloe sladkoe
Vinnoe.	Vinnoe.
White Rubets.	Bielui rubets.
Ivory.	Shearik Kremera.
Flat Voronesh.	Sinnui biel.
Voronesh Cinnamon	Voroneshskoe Polskoe.
Golden Reinette.	Voroneshskoe koritelnevoe
Rosy	Zolotoi renet.
Pyriform.	Rosovka.
	Gruschaobrasnoe
	Jeltoe biel (Fischer).
	Jeltoe biel (Rgl).
Shepherd	Pastichovka.
Bogdanoff	Bogdanoff (Riepka).
Bogdanoff's Glass	Steklianka Bogdanoff
Crimea.	Crimea.
Russian Calville	Kalvil Ruskui.
Persian.	Persian.
Skrute.	Skrute.
Neumeister.	Neumeister
	Reinette Scharloek.*
English Pippin (same as Longfield).	Englischer pepping
Livland Muscatel	Muscatteller Livlandischer.
Citronen.	Citronenapfel.
Citronat.	Citronat.
	Streifling edler winter
	(Possible 61 Dep. Noble Redstreak.)

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	RUSSIAN NAME.
Alfriston	Alfriston.
Batullen	Moregi.*
Boiken.	Batullen.
Mueller's Spitz.	Boikenapfel
Baumann.	Mueller's spitzapfel.
Grosser Bohn	Baumann's reinet te.
Geflamnter.	Grosser bohnapfel.
Red Jungfern	Geflamnter.
Possart	Langer gruner gulderling
Landsburg.	Rother jungfern.
Yellow Stettin.	Possart's nalivia.
	Landsburger reinette.
	Gelber Stettiner
	Weisser winter tafelapfel
	(probably Taffetapfel weisser winter).
Red Pigeon.	Rother winter taubenapfel.
Red Serinkia.	Rother Serinkia.
Nitchner's Strawberry.*	Nitchner's erabeerapfel.
Eiser.	Eiserapfel
Hare's Head.	Hasenkopf (Saitchin golova).

Varieties marked * I have been unable to verify in any book or catalogue.

PEARS.

The following four importations were propagated and distributed by the Iowa Agricultural College at first by number; I therefore give them in full

PEARS FROM DR. REGEL, ST. PETERSBURG, RUSSIA, MARCH, 1879.

No.	SUGGESTED FOREIGN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
121	Honey.	Gliva medovaya, (Honigbirne).
122	Autumn Bergamot.	Bergamot osemmi.
125	Bear.	Dula medviedevka
345.	Long-stem	Dolgokvostka morosovskaya.
347.	Gakovsk.	Gakovskaya.
351.	Baba.	Grusha Baba.
358.	Juicy Gliva	Gliva otsehen sotehnaya.
361.	Victorina.	Victorina mnogoplodnaya.
392.	Kurskaya	Gliva Kurskaya.
395.	Red Bergamot.	Bergamot krasnyi.
396.	Flat Bergamot.	" ploskui
418.	Early Bergamot.	" rannaya
439	Double Beurre.	Maslitchnaya dvoynaya.
508.	Seedless.	Bessemianka.
513.	Thin Twig.	Tonkovietka.
516.	Lemon.	Limonnaya.
520.	Sapieganka.	Bergamot Sapieganka.

FROM R. SHROEDER, MOSCOW, RUSSIA, MAY 1879.

No.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
1.	Kursk Bergamot.	Bergamot Kurski
2.	Goubalt.	Beurre Goubalt.
3.	Seedless.	Bessemianka.
4.	Dula.	Dula.
5.	Grella.	Grella.
6.		Krupyanka.
7.	and 35. Lemon.	Limonnaya
8.	Honey.	Medovaya, (Honigbirne).
9.	Winter.	Osimaya.
10.	Poltava.	Poltavskaya
11.	and 36 <i>m</i> and 76 <i>m</i> . Sapieganka.	Sapieganka.
12.	Sacharine.	Sacharnaya.
13.	Strawberry.	Semlianitchnaya
14.	Thin Twig.	Tonkovietka.
15.	Czar.	Tsarskaya.

FROM J. E. FISCHER, VORONESH, RUSSIA, NOVEMBER 10, 1882

No.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
101.	Kurskaya.	Gliva Kurskaya.
**102.	Seedless	Bessemianka.
*103.	Early Bergamot.	Bergamot rannui
*104.	Autumn Bergamot.	" osennui.
**107.	Bear.	Medviedevka.
**106.	Victorina.	Victorina.
*108.	Korsun's Bergamot.	Korsun's Bergamot.
*109.	Scented.	Duehovaya.
*110.		Bergamot vsduti.

FROM P. G. TRETJAKOFF, OREL, RUSSIA.

No.	SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
13.	Seedless.	Bessemianka.
14.	Green Bergamot.	Bergamot zelenui.
15.		Kositschka (possibly Kostotchka).
16.	Waxed.	Voskovaya.
17.	Sugar.	Zueherbirne.

The following were received from West Russia, Poland and Germany.

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
White Livland.	Butterbirne weisse Livlandische.
Large sugar.	Zueherbirne grosse.
Green Wine.	Weinbirne grune.
Junfer.	Junferbirne.
Pound.	Pfundbirne
White Livland.	Butterbine weisse Livlandesche.
Green wine.	Grune weinbirne.

SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME.
Princess.	Princessbirne.
Father's Keepsake.	Oicovska.
Bergamotte Rouge.	Bergamotte rouge.
Duchess Procose.	Duchess precose.
Long Green.	Longue verte.
Gute Grune.	Gute grune.
Polish Lemon.	Cytrymova.
Pasovka.	Pasovka.
Pomerania.	Pomeranzenbirne.
Ogonka.	Ogonka.
Lutovka.	Lutovka.
Grunkower.	Grunkower.
Bauvier d'Automn.	Bauvier d'automn.
White Livland.	Butterbirne weisse Livlandische.
Feigen.	Feigenbirne.
Salzburg.	Salzburger.
Warsaw Bergamot.	Bergamotte ordinaire (of Warsaw).
Waxy.	Voskovoya.
Vinograd.	Vinogradnui.

PLUMS.

The following two collections were received by the Iowa Agricultural College and have been sent out either by number or name.

FROM DR. REGEL, ST. PETERSBURG, RUSSIA, WINTER OF 1881-82.

No. SUGGESTED AMERICAN NAME.	FOREIGN NAME
1. Black Vengerka.	Tchernaya vengerskaya.
2. White Nicolas.	Bielaya Nicholskaya.
3. Early Red.	Krasnaya skorospielkaya.

FROM J. E. FISCHER, VORONESH, RUSSIA

43. Yellow Voronesh	
44. Moldavka.	Moldavka

The following received from different sources have been propagated by name only.

White Otschakoff	Bielaya Otschakovskaya.
White Winter.	Bielaya osimaya
Red Winter	Krasnaya osimaya.
Early.	Skorospielka.
Black Arabka	Tchernaya Arabskaya.
Hungary.	Quetsche de Hongrie (Zwetsche Ungarische)
Leipsic.	Quetsche de Leipsic (Zwetsche Leipziger).
Green Reine Claude.	Reine Claude verte.
Yellow Aubert	Dame Aubert jaune.
Red Aubert.	Dame Aubert rouge.
Livland.	Livlandischer bierflaume.

CHERRIES.

Many varieties of Cherries have of late been imported which were hitherto unknown, or but little known in this country. However, except the Vladimir, Bessarabian, Lutovka and the Lyonskaya, which last comes to us with any rate a Russian name, they have German or French names, and so need not be mentioned here.

In conclusion, I would say that we have been in great need of authoritative action in the naming of new foreign fruits. We here have a suggestion to our authoritative body. I have been critical upon what work has been done. I cannot refuse to stand shot. Fair criticism should so far bring to light the faults of this work as to bring about its adoption in modified form at the next meeting of the American Pomological Society.

NOTES.

No. 265, Pipka gorkaya is literally the Bitter Pipka, but Mr. Schroeder, of Moscow, says it is by no means bitter, and a fine sub-acid apple, which received its name from the town of Gorke, where it originated; and yet if so it should have been named Pipka Goretskaya. 268, Zakoritnoe, which means a dug-out trough, or which might mean a velvety apple, must not be confused with Sacharnaya, Sacharine. 231, Zolotoi arkad, Golden Arcad, must not be mistaken for 188 and 237, Yellow Arcad. 310, Christapfel is a fairly accurate translation of 447 Roshdestvenskoe. 295, Imperial is not in Regel, but might be a translation of 208, Korolevskoe, or of such a name as Tsarskoe. 350 and 554, Lapouchoe, are translated Burr, but Dr. Alexeeff tells me that although (to be more exact) Lapukhoe may mean Burr, yet Lapoukhoe (a distinction I can hardly make in English letters) means Great Ears. This latter is that described by Regel, and I have therefore retained the Russian name. 413, Skrijapel, as it appears in Russian, in Regel, is translated Cross. The termination "apel" the Russianized form of "apfel" betokened German origin, but

Germans would not recognize it, and I had said it was not Cross. It did not then occur to me that it was Danish. 437, Sachoiswan, puzzles both Dr. Regel and Mr. Albert Regel. The name seems unknown to them, and the Doctor can only suggest that it might be intended for Sacharnoe, Sacharine, or perhaps Zakoritnoe. The apple must have a name, so I have retained the name Saxonian. 551, Arbuzovskoe I have left as Watermelon, even though it is named after Mr. Arbuzoff, Mr. Watermelon. 565, Vorgunok, must not be confused with Vargulek or Vorgulek. 584, I have used Erdbeer instead of Strawberry as we have so many strawberry apples. 599, Romnenskoe or Romenskoe? Regel in his pomology gives the former, as coming from Romna, near Moscow; but in his catalogues of late years, he gives Romenskoe, as though from the town of Romensk. Mr. Schroeder, of Moscow, in his Plodovui Sad, in 1886, adheres to Romnenskoe. Mr. Albert Regel says he does not know, but says that Romna is not a fruit growing region, and Romensk is; leaving the chances in favor of the latter. I mention this to show that accuracy is not always possible.

