

Shelburne, N.H.
August 1 — Sept. 19
1919

See at the end the
story of the House
Men. etc.

Stellburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 1

Friday

Clear with cumulus clouds, mild, light breeze

I have been at home to-day except for a stroll with Dr. Channing & Prof. Emerton to the Quaker reservoir & Wiggins Rock -

Miss Broom has been picking raspberries & blueberries - They are abundant -

I have been writing many letters to-day and have many still before me. It is impossible to reach the last one.

This evening Dr. & Mrs. Channing came up and viewed the crescent moon & Venus - they saw Venus at an early hour when the shape was very clear -

Yesterday morning (July 31) Miss Broom drove with Mrs. Channing down the river to a creek by the road on side, 2 miles below Gilead bridge in Gilead.

Miss Broom collected there for me:

Sagittaria latifolia Willd., forma *gracilis*
(Pursh) Robinson.

Najas advena Cut. sp. var.?

Najas odorata Ait., var. *rosea* Pursh.

Potamogeton epilobus Raf.

Utricularia vulgaris L., var. *americana* Gray.

forma *toursus* Fernald.

Rubus idaeus L., var. *strigosus* (Walt.) Maxim., Coll. N.H.

Extreme form in shade of pines back of Pine Hill
Grove
by Emerton Brook, Newry. Fruit, & new canes,

File in L. 7., June 25 1920

File in L. 7.
Apr. 30, 1920

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 2

Clear and cloudy, cool - Air clear -

It has been a perfect day - This morning Dr. Channing & I took a good walk as far as Le Britton Farm, by the path along the base of Carraw's West back of Evans - The air was deliciously cool and clear - We had a talk with the foreman there - The farm has been bought by Mr. Brown of Berlin - We returned home by the road -

After dinner I played some croquet with Mr. Eddy & others for a while and then came home and changed the creels of my plants and went over my violets from Dr. Brainard which I had sent him.

They are a good lot - I now must search the woods between the road & Cove for *V. blanda* & *V. blanda* × *incognita* with seeds - Dr. B. thinks I have the hybrid.

Miss Brown this morning went to the slope in the pasture back of us and picked eight quart of blueberries - This afternoon she drove over to the base of Wintthrop with Mrs. Clark in Dr. Channing's car, where she picked 3/4 qt of *S. C.* 1 1/2 qts which she gave Miss Brown, of raspberries.

Evening at home

Malva moschata L. Running wild in grass near Le Britton ^{house}
Rosa cinnamomea L.

Relies in the grass by the Le Britton Farm house.
no fruiting stems, all sterile

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug 3
(2)

Violets collected Aug. 3, in light shade, rich soil, Gates open woods between Craig and the road. They were sent to Dr. Ezra Brainerd who examined and commented on them and returned them with a card dated Aug. 12 1919.

Viola cucullata Ait

"	"	" X <i>septentrionalis</i> Greene	1
"	<i>septentrionalis</i> Greene		11
"	<i>pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd		4
"	<i>blanda</i> Willd.		27
"	"	<i>incognita</i> , <i>var. minor</i>	1
"	"	X <i>incognita</i> Brainerd	8
"	<i>incognita</i> Brainerd,		22

File E B. Aug. 12/1919.

I have destroyed a number of sheets whose specimens have no ripe fruit were not positively determinable. I see the necessity of mature flowers or ripe seed.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 3

Clear & cloudy, cool, pleasant -

We called on Dr. Goddard before breakfast and congratulated him on his 80th birthday.

He was cheerful - We gave him a jar of raspberry preserve and a box of peppermints & card.

After breakfast we walked up the road to the entrance to the Coag Cliff and went in part way and collected fruiting violets. They were extremely abundant and in good form. It was delightful work. The botany box was filled and we returned in time for dinner.

After dinner I worked over the set of pieces that Dr. Bournard sent me last and then we drove with Dr. Channing & Mrs. Goddard to church. There were 29 present, including Mr. Wood, the minister. We had a good service and returned in the car.

Then I took a picture of Mrs. Howard & her two children -

Returning to the house I, with Miss Brown's aid, began to put the violets into press. We put in 55 sheets, some half the number. Mrs. Channing was interested in the work.

After supper we made a very pleasant call on the Emertons and the Channings. On our return we put the rest of the violets into press. There are 105^{in all} sheets with one plant in each sheet except 100 2 or 3 cases. The plants are in fruit mostly.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 4

Cloudy with some rain, cool. Smoke in air.
I have been at home to-day busy with my interests, accounts, plants, letters, friends. Several have been up for one thing or another. Mrs Philbrook's birthday comes to-morrow, and we shall present a flag to him.

Miss Brown went to ride with Mrs. Channing as far as the Glen.

The air has been very smoky to-day.

I collected to-day in Gates woods between Crag and the road in light shade:

<i>Vida cucullata</i> Nutt.	1 plant, ripe seeds	}	File 36, 1919
" " <i>x septentrionalis</i> Brainerd	11 " , 3, " "		
" <i>septentrionalis</i> Greene	4 " , 3, " "		
" <i>pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd	27 " , 7, " "		
" <i>blanda</i> Willd. ?	4 " , none " "		
" " <i>x incognita</i> Brainerd ined.	12 " , 9 " "		
" <i>incognita</i> Brainerd	26 " , 16 " "		
" <i>blanda</i> Willd. <small>see 2.6 Oct. 29/1919.</small>	1 " , 1 " "		

Shelburne, Vt.

1919
Aug 5

Cloudy or smoky, the sun breaking out at intervals, warm -

This morning I walked over to the station to investigate the weeds. The potato which I thought would flower does not seem inclined to, small buds being as when last these Lawrence picked me up on the way back -

This afternoon we put out driers and changed all the violets in a really big cask. We also called on the Michies and on Mrs. Morse. Bunny showed us the work of the moles which is most annoying.

After supper came the Philbrook celebration, Gus being 64 years old. The flag had been purchased, and everything ready. The household were assembled on the front piazza. Gus was brought in, and Prof. Ementon made a good address and read a very capital poem - then the flag was given him wrapped up. A short poem an acrostic was read, and the Star-spangled Banner sung. Gus replied, full of feeling. The company adjourned to the sitting-room and poems were read by Miss Lovell & Mrs. Eddy, full of humor. Toasts were drunk and the performance was over. It was a real success and well managed by Mrs. Elley Colark.

Dr. Channing has a sore throat and has kept in his cottage since breakfast. We are all so sorry that he could not be at the celebration.

X *Echinobola cuneata* (H. & A.) *Barnes* side of S. Sta.

Hemerocallis flava L. ♀ plants remaining over years opp. S. Sta.

Asplenium platyneuron L. Single plant beside east road to S. Sta.

Clematis virginiana L. Roadside between S. Sta. & bridge, S.

X *E. muricata* (Michx.) Fernes, var. *occidentalis* Wiegand (1921 *Flora Wiegand*)

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 6

Rainy, chilly. max. 68° F.

I have spent to-day mainly on the Violets Working
 of August 3. The ovens were changed twice and
 all the plants were taken out to-day dry. There on the
violets
in Gates Woods
 are 105 sheets with but one plant on a sheet,
 except in a very few cases. Most of the plants
 are in fruit and very many have ripe seeds.
 I have been labelling these plants and pocket-
 ing seeds to-day. Miss Brown has helped me.
 Just one third have been done—
 Dr. Chaunin is still in his room, but
 much better

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 7

Low clouds till late P.M., then lifting and sun out. Warm. Max. 78°

I have been busy this morning and afternoon, getting my violets ready to send to Dr. Brauner. The package of 108 sheets for him from the Congo region are all ready. 3 sheets were added to-day by division to keep seeds separate. It is a fine lot and I feel sure I have V. blanda -

This evening Mr. & Mrs. Eddy came & saw Venus & the moon and the Mars. They were very much interested. Later Mr. & Mrs. Shirley & daughter & Mr. Gray Pike late from France came up and they were intensely interested in everything. So many have never seen Venus or the moon through a telescope. They had fascinating tales of adventure in France in early 1918. It is a great treat to get these tales, as we sit on the piazza in the bright moonlight -

Miss Howell & Miss Crisfield also came up and were fascinated with the moon & Venus.

To-day 15 people have been to the house!! Besides

The mole-trap arrived to-day and Mrs. Ementine Undertrap & Bunny were up here, and we started it and Bunny took it home. It is a large and powerful affair -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 8

Heavy clouds with strong wind a good deal of the day, calm at times, cool. Max. 72°.

This morning my package of Violets for DeGraisner to study went off with a letter by parcel post. I await with much interest the result of his examination. There are 108 sheets, mainly in fruit and 60 packets of seeds, a large number of them ripe.

Package of
Violets
to
DeGraisner

After breakfast, Dr. Channing, Miss Brown & I walked over Sunset Rock and through the Scudder pasture. I examined a rather odd form of Blueberry and took specimens. Dr. C. & I went to the reservoir in the woods. It is full in spite of the drought.

On the return home Miss Brown remained in the pasture. I met Prof. Trumble who came to our notice that we could pick their blackberries which are dead ripe. I hastened over & Miss Brown too followed, as I had put up a notice in the same and we never saw such a mass of huge delicious fruit. We picked several quarts before dinner and after dinner Miss Brown picked more.

This P.M. I have written several letters.

This evening I called on the Goodales and read the poems of Aug. 3. I brought back with me Mrs. Goodale, Miss Hobson & Jeffries and we had a fine view of Venus and the Moon.

I gathered to-day:

Vaccinium pennsylvanicum Lam.

Scudder pasture in fruit - A form here & there with leaves not shining, but dull green -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug 9

Saturday

Clear, brilliant, windy, cool, max. 70°.

This morning George Pike, a friend of the Shirleys, and 18 men, in the rear zone in aviation who is here, showed a number of some very interesting photographs of aeroplane activities -

Late Dr. Channing, Miss Crofield, Miss Brown & I drove in Dr. C's car to Crows Nest pasture where we were left. We followed up the trail close to Crows Nest some distance looking for plants. I rather hoped I might find *Rubus odoratus* coll. by Albert Briggs on July 26, 1883 in flower "back of Crows Nest" acc. to the label in hb. W.D. I did not succeed. I collected, however, a few things - We all walked home but Dr. C. & Miss C. got separated from us at Crows Nest and we did not meet till dinner time Miss Brown & I took the trail home along the base of Craig -

Miss Pike & I had a very pleasant talk with Mrs. Shirley and there was busy at home in my study. Called in Dr. & Mrs. Channing - They were out.

This evening company came to see Venus. There were Mrs. & Mrs. E. H. Abbott, Mrs. Corning, Miss Forside, Miss ^{Hollis} ~~Brooks~~, Mrs. Morse, Bessie Morse, Miss Hatch, Nancy & Christine Johnson. Mrs. Johnson came up later. The listan telescope was knocked over & part bent!!!

Asplenium Filix-femina (L.) Bernh.

Wood grows at back of slope to Philbrook farm road -

Rubus perigratus Blanchard. Five in. h. F., max. 25, 1920.

In new cane from two stations, ^{open} woods, near foot of Crows Nest. 4-5 ft high, bending -

Viola blanda x *incognita* or an offspring of the ^{side E. Brainerd} Sept. 1919 / 2 plant

Damp soil, light shade, trail back of Crows Nest.

1919
Aug 10

- Sunday -

Shelburne, N.H.

Cloudy, smoky, mild, calm - Rain this evening

This morning I went down to the farms about 8.30 o'clock in answer to a telepheme from Bethel that somebody was coming at 10 A.M. I sat with a few in the sitting room listening to George Pike telling stories of his war experiences after the armistice. Lack of discipline and harsh treatment in return

At 10.30 who should walk into the room but Charlie Batchelder!! He & his wife were returning home from visiting their boys in a Maine camp. He had a most interesting talk, all too brief, and in the midst of it Dolly Kilk came rushing in quite unexpectedly, not being expected quite yet. She & Miss Bull will stay here a while.

After the Batchelders left, I wrote letters and I have finished every one!!

After dinner I pressed some wee Margolds for Mrs. Clark, and at 4 P.M. Dr. Channing & I took our walk to the Station. The potato is still in bud at the Station.

Returning home, I went over with Miss B. to Mrs. Moore's and met several friends and had a cup of tea -

After supper I heard some very pretty singing of Miss Shirley & Mrs. Clark -

The young Wrens left the nest this morning without our notice. I cannot tell how many there were - Certainly three. Wrens leave the nest

Oenothera rugicata L. Flora K. M. Virens. Nov. 16, 1921

Open grass land near Sta.

Shelburne N.H.

1919
Aug. 11

Clear, light breeze, air comfortable

This morning Dr. Channing & I walked to the Devil's Den Boulders back of the Burbank House and return. They are certainly a fine sight.

Miss Bull arrived this morning and was very happy to be here for a while. She & Miss Kirk occupy the spare room -

This afternoon I was busy sorting plants and cleaning driers.

This evening, Mr. & Mrs. Michie, & Miss Hatte called and we had a very pleasant time indeed. They were much interested in my pictures & plants & herbarium methods.

As they were leaving and we stepped out of doors, we saw above a wonderful band of northern lights which increased rapidly and looked thus

Then began a marvelous display in the zenith, north, west & south. I never saw anything like it before. We all rushed up on to Sycamore Rock. Miss Lowell joined us and for 15 or 20 minutes the changing lights sometimes with beautiful colors kept us enthralled. The changes were at times very rapid, causing exclamations of wonder from us all. This was between 9.30 & 10.00. I shall never forget it.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 12

→ Trip to Dixville Notch

Wonderfully clear & cool after a dense early fog, light cubuli during the day.

The trip waited for trip to Dixville Notch came off to-day. He started at 9.45 A.M. Dr. & Mrs. Cavanaugh, Miss Brown & I with Michael at the wheel. It was a superb run up the valley of the river straight to Errol, 45 miles and then west 10 miles to the Notch. The sight was a new one to the Cavanaugh's who were much impressed. We lunched at the summit of the Notch, as usual, admired the view and then drove round the Balsams and returned the same way. We reached the Notch about 12.30 and left at 2.30, reaching home at 5.00 P.M. It was a perfect day in every way.

At 6.30 Mrs. Macmillan appeared in her car, and took Prof. & Mrs. Emerton and me over to the Rantoul Farm where we met Mrs. Rantoul & John and laid to tea (it was a fine hearty dinner) and spent the evening. It was extremely pleasant. I saw the Telescope that had come from Mrs. Readall. It resembles in general the Astor one here. Frank Edwards came for us about 10 o'clock.

This has been a strenuous day. Our morning ride was 110 miles, evening ride 8 miles

Viola incognita Brainerd. W.C.B. Sept. 15/1919

Damp, shady roadside, by west end of Notch, a little below 1,990 ft.

Auto'd,
118 miles
to-day.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 13

Smoke all day, calm, mild.

This morning I rested, did some work in the study, and lay down for an hour.

This afternoon, just before 1 P.M., I took a picture of the Shack with Dr. & Mrs. Channing sitting on the porch.

At 4 P.M. - Dr. Channing & I took our walk. We went over Sunset Rock and along the Red & Yellow Trails to the Hamilton cattle road, & soon that home. The woods are very attractive, but the pastures are very much burned and bare by the drought.

Returning home I found Miss Kirk & Miss Bull with their friends, Miss Peckles & Miss Jeffers and Mrs. Bram.

This evening Miss Hooper & her sister came up & sat on the piazza.

I collected this P.M. in gravelly soil. Keweenaw Woods:

Viola septentrionalis Greene 1 plant, ripe seeds.

Miss Brown brought me this afternoon some violets in fruit from wood road leading up to Lewis heat trail and near the trail, near Caroline Leoge.

<u>Viola pallens</u> (Banks) Breiner	near E. Breiner, Sept. 9, 1919.	no plants
" <u>septentrionalis</u> Greene	" "	1
" <u>novae-angliae</u> House - see label	" "	1 fruit
" <u>blenda</u> & <u>incognita</u> (probably) "	" "	1
" <u>incognita</u> Breiner, subulabans form.	" "	1

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 14

Chilly rainy day

The much needed rain has come, but it has not rained nearly hard enough, though it has been pretty steady.

I have been at home morning and afternoon, engaged in my various pursuits. My plants still in press are nearly dry.

This evening we staid down at the farm and heard story-telling by Mr. Shirley, who also sang to us a series of beautiful songs. It was a great treat.

After that we went up to the Shack with Dr. & Mrs. Channing and heard a most interesting letter from Alice, Edward Channing's daughter from Czechoslovakia. Mrs. Channing says that Alice has at last returned and is now with the family at Colcutt.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 15

Rain till noon, and last night, cloudy this P.M., mild.

I worked at home this morning, and read. My package of boxes came back this A.M. from Dr. B. Vainard. I am delighted. No time yet to examine, but I have *Viola blanda* and *blanda* x *incognita* a number of sheets - This is very good -

This afternoon Dr. Chaunin, & I took our walk. We went to the Station and I examined the *Solanum tuberosum* which is still in bud and the buds drop off at a touch - no matter -

Returning I went over to the Emertons to a tea. Miss Kirk & Miss Bull were there only. Pleasant talk.

After tea I went over to the Goodales and Dr. Goodale read me a letter from a concern requesting the names of some botanists for mention in a list of 100 in a large catalogue. Mrs. G. read a letter from Joe from Glacier B.C. All is well with them.

It has been a quiet but busy day. Returning I sat by the fire with the ladies before retiring.

The flappole is up and the flag has been flying some to-day -

Flappole
flying
up

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 16

Foggy or smoky, calm, warm.

In spite of the rather thick atmosphere the views have been very beautiful in every direction.

This morning Dr. Channing, Mrs. Clark & I walked over the Yellow Trail to Bowls & Pitches. The woods were very comfortable and the ground was slightly damp and good to the feet and the walk was very pleasant. We took the trail both ways. There is not much water in the brook. I brought home a number of fruiting white violets from the wet rocks in the brook.

This afternoon I spent at home busy. At supper I saw Miss Stowell, who has come up for a while, and will come here to the cottage next week. It is 3 years since I have seen her.

After supper Miss Shirley sang in the sitting room. She has a strong voice. Evening at home.

I collected at Bowls & Pitches some Violets & Grass on the wet mossy rocks close to the water.

Agrostis perennans (Walt.) Tuckerm. ^{side Agrostis Chase.} _{Oct. 22, 1919.}

A much reduced simple form, from mossy side of rocks.
Vilfa pallens (Banks) Brainerd.

11 Sheets

"All these 11 sheets I consider good *V. pallens* (Banks) Brainerd, Sept. 13, 1919." E. Brainerd.
8 plants with ripe seeds -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 17

Clear with some cloud, light breeze, mild.

This morning I washed out the violets collected yesterday and put them into press. Doubtless most of them are pallens, but they differ much in general leaf character. I also worked on my many violets pressed, labelling, pocketing seeds, &c. For small specimens, salivators are of the greatest use, for arranging leaves, turning them &c. &c.

This afternoon I took the Misses Hooper to walk. We visited Devil's Den Boulders then the Wigwam and then returned by Yellow Trail & road through Leighton's yard - time $3\frac{1}{2}$ ^{hr} 20 ^{min}, distance 4 miles.

Evening at farm and cottage, seeing friends and writing.

Miss ~~Hooper~~ gave me some

Viola renifolia Gray, var. *Boairandi* (Britton) Fernald

Shady woods, Yellow Trail, Hamlin woods.

Chionodoxa lutea (L.) G. & G.

Light shade by Devil's Den Boulders, Stone Farm.

2 plants
Type E. B.
Sept. 1919

Shelburne, Vt.

1914
Aug 18

Raining at intervals in Am., quite steady in P.M. & evening.

This morning Dr. Channing & I took our walk, this time down the road. At the Cemetery we found Miss Broom, Miss Clark, Miss Bull & Miss Rink decorating Miss Fannier's grave with green branches & fruits of various colors from the woods. It was well done. Dr. Channing & I then continued our walk to the N. Hampshire & Maine boundary post, a granite column, 4-sided, some 5 feet high, and tilted at an angle through neglect. Here we turned and walked home, total distance 4 miles. Rain fell a good part of the way but the air was good.

I found the dainty *Gypsophila muralis* abundant by the road some 1/2 miles beyond Wheeler's pond where I have long known it. It is in full flower and is very dainty. I collected *Rubus* at 2 stations and I think I have *R. recurvens*.

After dinner Miss Broom, Miss Stowell & I walked over to the Liggett pasture by Spottiswoode Bog for some *Eupatorium perfoliatum* that Miss Broom had found yesterday. I was delighted to see the clump of several plants in good flower. It is strange that this has escaped me. (We got soaking wet.)

- Rubus recurvens* Blanchard - Fine in h. 7, June 26/920. No fruit seen. New com. only. Dry sandy roadside, opp. Wheeler Cemetery, recurring, 3-4 ft. high.
- Rubus allegheniensis* Porter Dry sandy roadside by Wheeler Cemetery, recurring, 3-4 ft. high.
- " *allegheniensis* Porter " " by Evans Cottage, exact, 2 ft. high.
- Eupatorium perfoliatum* L. A clump with 10 or 12 stems in flower in Liggett pasture near Spottiswoode Bog.

744
Aug 25/1920
1 + 2
3

Stelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 19

Cloudy all day, covering the mts. half way down
air mild and pleasant.

This morning Dr. Channing & I walked up
the road a little beyond Mill Brook. The
roadside Blackberries are fruiting well,
but few fruits are yet ripe. Home to dinner.

This afternoon at 4.30 I called on
Prof. & Mrs. Johnston & Prof. Emerton. They were
drinking tea on the lawn. I had a delightful
talk with Prof. Johnston who was so long in
France during the war. He had an appoint-
ment as Major in the Historical Staff that
he had regained, and he has had wide
experience.

Later I called on Dr. & Mrs. Goodale and,
returning, I found Dr. & Mrs. Channing's son &
daughter in a car by the Goodales', heading
for the Farm. I guided them and they were
most heartily welcomed, and will stay a day
or two. They are returning to Boston for the

After tea Miss Stowell came up with
Miss Brown & Miss Lowell dropped in, and
soon Prof. Emerton came, and we had a
good chat by the fire.

Miss Stowell
comes to the
college to
stay

I have made progress on Capt. Hunter's
plants to-day - Good letter from him to-day

Rubus alleghenicus Porter. Field No. 27, June 25, 1920.

Light shade, low, recurring, 3 ft. high, berries
sweet, old & new cane, Stone woods a little
beyond Stone house by Mill Brook -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 20

Cloudy, with smart shower in P.M., clearing in evening, sky brilliant by 9 P.M.

This morning Dr. & Mrs. Channing and their son and his wife came up and sat in the piazza a while. The Humming Birds performed as usual, many people as in this case, seem never to have seen a Humming Bird alight. The rest of the morning I was busy labelling Mr. Hunter's Caribbea plants.

The afternoon I walked over to the Haulin farm and got a pint of cream of the afternoon company. They came about 4.30

Dr. Walter Channing, Mrs. Walter Channing
Mrs. Henry Morse " " Henry Morse "
Prof. E. Emerton

" Robert M. Johnston, Mrs. Robert M. Johnston
Miss Lowell

They sat on the piazza and Miss Lowell helped pass round tea & cake & entertain. Miss Lowell poured out - We all had a bright, pleasant chat.

In the early afternoon a wonderfully impressive thunder cloud advanced from the west and slowly blotted out the bright sun & in a while the rain poured down. All was bright again when our guests arrived.

After supper Mr. & Mrs. Channing came up for a short time & saw the crescent Venus. She has not been visible for many nights and was low over Wintthrop a beautiful sight. She set a few minutes for 8 o'clock, it being very light. We have seen the thinnest crescent for some it will disappear and it becomes a morning star -

Drumms major cic. Red fruit from the shrubs in P. from S.W. corner of road - Specimens taken before -

The crescent Venus has over Wintthrop will soon disappear

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 21

Fog in early morning, rising soon and day clear with clouds and bright sunshine - Warm in the sun.

This morning, after heating and changing dries, I took my morning walk with Mr. Channing - At breakfast I bade Mr. & Mrs. Channing goodbye - They were to leave soon and drive to Colchester for the night and then to Wareham tomorrow.

We walked about half way across the level stretch up Cabot - I examined the *Cypripedium* patch (*C. arietinum*) - *arietinum*

There are 9 plants, and 4 of them are *flourishing* setting fruit which is still green. All the plants seem thriving - Some 30 ft up & on the opposite side of the trail, I found 3 more plants close to the south side of a small rock, and close together. One plant evidently had flowered, for the petiole was present, with no bract - These 3 plants were about 6 in. high and vigorous. The sterile plants in the first spot are small, 3 or 4 in. tall.

We got back in time for dinner.

This P.M. I have worked on my plants at home. Miss Brown & Miss Stowell acted in "John & Clemons Brook with Miss Lowell - The two former picked Blackberries.

This evening, Miss Florence Beebles & Miss Mary Jeffers, friends of Misses Clark, Miss Ball came up and saw Venus, a delicate crescent.

They told me of their work at Bayman - *Viola cucullata* *var. formamironocapala* (Green) Hayward side of B. of Sept. 15/19 7 ft plant ripe seeds
Strong bet of Clemons Brook, Coll. Venus & Mr Brown


Shelburne, N.H.

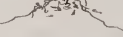
1919
Aug 22

- Trip to Green Anfer Falls -

Clear as crystal with fleecy cumuli, warm.

This morning Dr. Hens. Chaunings, Miss Stowell, Miss Brown & I, in Dr. Chaunings' car with Michael, left the house with our lunch at 10.22 Am and drove to Green Anfer Falls, via Shelburne Bridge & Gilead Bridge. It was a supere day and a wonderful trip.

Saddleback rose majestic before us with Mt. Hittie in the foreground. On the top of Speckled Mt. was an odd looking lookout that I must inquire about. Through my glass it looked thus  exaggerated.

We reached the Falls  in 2 hrs. and we staid 2 hours, lunching and examining the wonderful work done in the rocks. We were much troubled at lunch by yellow-jackets that came in numbers to our food especially the marmalade, though we changed our locality once - none were stung - We just let them come. Dr. C. & I walked up the road to "the fail" a huge pot hole some 50 ft. across. Miss Brown put some trilets from the rocky bed of Bear River into my box with other plants. - We returned the same way and reached home by 4.39 -

Left home at 10.22, reached the Falls at 12.18
" the Falls " 2.19 " home, 4.39

Shelburne, Vt.

1919
Aug. 23

Clear, with light clouds, cool, though max. 80°.

This morning, Dr. Channing, Miss Stowell, Mrs. Clark, Miss Brown & I started up Cabot. Miss Stowell went some time on the Blue Trail and met us on her descent on the Red Trail below the boulders & ledges. Then we split, and Dr. C., Mrs. C. & I descended & the rest went to the top. We met at dinner. I could easily have gone up.

This afternoon I worked on my violets, and saw Miss Davis and Caroline Goodale who called. Then we three went over to Prof. Swerton's and met Clear, Rantoul, Mrs. Macbride, Prof. & Mrs. Wharton & Prof. Swerton. We had tea and a very pleasant talk.

This evening Mrs. Wargesson, and two body friends came up and sat on the piazza some time. I hoped to show them Venus & the Hummingbird but they saw nothing. The weather was cloudy. I receive many interesting letters and answering them is pleasant but it takes much time.

I took a few violets this morning on the slopes of Cabot by the path in damp shade.

<i>Viola incognita</i> Brainerd. Type E. Brainerd, Sept. 1919.	2 plants
" <i>maculata</i> Nutt. forma <i>primrosepala</i> Greene.	2 "
" <i>blanda</i> & <i>incognita</i> Brainerd	1 "
<i>Viola maculata</i> Nutt. forma <i>primrosepala</i> Greene.	} No plant Sept. 13. Sept. 15/19
Similar to <i>Clematis</i> Benth. Coll. - Miss L. M. Brown.	

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug 24

Thunder & rain this Am. slowly clearing in P.M.
Evening clear, mild. Stars brilliant.

This morning I had a long talk by the fire with Miss Stowell. Miss Jewell came in once or twice. A flock of Cedar Birds alighted on the elm just s.w. of the house and kept flying down to a cherry tree close by to feed, & return.

This afternoon the rain stopped and Miss Hooper & sister came up and sat on the piazza a good while enjoying the various attractions and talking. Dr. Channing called - Dr. Channing & Miss Stowell took a walk beyond Mill Brook - The sun came and there was a good sunset.

This evening we three called on the Channings and we ^{were} soon joined by Prof. Wm. Houston. We all sat in the screened parlor and enjoyed conversation. Prof. Houston had much to say about the war and the future - We left about 9 o'clock, after Dr. Channing had selected a few of my views which I shall send them.

I have written some letters today I am trying to get time to go over the package of Violets reviewed by Dr. Brainerd & shall get at it soon.

Shelburne N.H.

1919
Aug. 25

Wm. clear, P.M., a thunder storm at 4 and then fine sky with cloud - Mild.

This morning Miss Brown took Miss Peables & Miss Jeffers on foot to the Devils Den Boulders. Dr. Channing took Mrs. Selley Clark, Miss Stowell & me by car to Mill Brook. We then climbed Cray and when near the top were joined by Miss Brown. View fine. We descended together and took the car back in time for dinner.

This P.M., we had a call from A.S. Pease & wife and three friends. We had a pleasant chat on the piazza. Just previously I took a photo of the cottage from the Little House south.

After my friends left, I went to ride with Dr. & Mrs. Channing, Miss Peables & Miss Jeffers. We rode to the Green and had the usual fine views. Home to supper.

Evening at home I played a game of backgammon with Miss Stowell and beat her!!! First game for many many years.

I had a good if slung talk with Pease. He is adding little by little to the Co. Flora.

I collected this morning
Rubus allegheniensis Porter. Five m.h. 7. Jan. 25/1920.

Old and new cave, 4-5 ft. high, arching, abundant, large, ripe, sweet fruit, covering light shaded slope back of the Lodge. New cave collected, erect short.

Shelburne N.H.

1919
Aug. 26

Clear & cloudy, cool, a little intermittent rain.

This morning Dr. Channing appeared at 10 o'clock for our last walk, as they go tomorrow. We strolled up the road to Mill Brook and visited the Devils Den Boulders again. They are an enormous structure and with the outlying boulders near by, tell a story of glacial action in the past when the ice sheet swept over the summit of Mt. Washington. We returned an hour before dinner.

This afternoon I wrote letters, one to Mrs. E.H. Perry who has sent me a package of plants and letters. She is indefatigable but has not much strength now. I also labelled some violets and hope tomorrow to study my bundle lately returned from Dr. Brauner - I shall enjoy nothing more.

After supper we stopped a short moment at the Shack and had a word with the Channings. Mrs. Channing called for a little while this afternoon and this morning Mrs. Goodale dropped in -

Miss Brown collected to-day:
Cornus canadensis L.

Hill side between Emerton Brook and Red Gate in the open. Stem & leaves produced above the main stem

- Wednesday - Shelburne, N.H.

1919

Aug. 27

Fair, cool, a little rain in P.M.

This morning Dr. & Mrs. Channing left in their
 automobile for the Profile House. They will
 stay there till Friday and probably go home by
 train, leaving Michael to take the car back.

Dr. & Mrs.
 Channing
 leave
 for home
 July 19
 Aug. 27 -

Their stay here for some six weeks has
 meant a great deal to me. Dr. Channing
 & I have walked a good deal together
 and our conversation on these walks has
 always been most interesting to me.

They did not get away till 11 A.M. as there
 was some trouble with the starter. The
 rest of the morning I worked at home,
 I have put up a number of photographs
 to send to Dr. Channing -

This afternoon Miss Reebles & Miss Jeffers
 called and we all sat on the piazza
 and had a bright chat - The afternoon
 passed quietly. I wrote & rested - At about
 five o'clock it began to rain.

Miss Eleanor P. Hammond arrived on the
 P.M. train and we met her at supper
 and had a very bright reunion. She
 will be in the Shack.

This evening I read aloud some
 and then we three heated and changed
 driers. My plants are nearly dry now
 except for a few Blackberries -

300 blank labels came to-day from The Franklin
 Printery, Berlin.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 28

Sun and cloud, cold, calm.

This morning Miss Brown with a little help from me sent of 3 box of wood plants for Mrs. Channing to relatives & friends -

Later with Miss Stowell we walked over to the Devils Den Boulders and inspected them thoroughly. They are certainly a stupendous mass - Home to dinner

This afternoon Miss Stowell walked up Cabot with Gus and a party who stay up there to tea. Miss Stowell returned to the cottage in 27 minutes -

I have spent the afternoon over my plants and in writing letters. I'm getting together another package of violets to send to Dr. Brainerd for examination -

This evening spent at home. Miss Stowell goes to-morrow. We shall miss her very much indeed - This afternoon Miss Stowell walked up & back on Cabot in the Blue Trail that Gus has been clearing out and re-working:

Panicum clandestinum L.

Shady border of woods in wood road near Red House Hamlin Farm, same station of autumnal state -

Populus deltoides Marsh. (same for list. Plants by Mrs. Triplett, Dec. 28, 1920)

Slighter form, against the fence with Blackberry near in damp soil in the meadow, between Slighter & Hamlin farm houses - Same as of June 29

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 29

Clear & cloudy with stretches of bright sun followed by smart showers - Cool -

Miss Stowell left us this morning for Boston. We have enjoyed extremely her stay, and I think she has enjoyed it too - I worked this morning in my study and later I walked over to the Evans Cottage and called on Miss Margeson who goes home to-morrow - I sat with her for about an hour and a half and had a very pleasant talk - Home to dinner

This afternoon worked on Mrs. Terry's plants and then Prof. Ementon & I took a walk down the road pretty nearly to the Maine line - We walked about 3 1/2 miles and had a very pleasant conversation.

At supper I met of Chicago, friends of Miss Hammond - They sit between me and Miss Hammond. It is very pleasant.

This evening Miss Peebles & Miss Jeffers came up and we hunted in vain for Venus, but the clouds interfered.

They had a fair view of the new moon

This evening I received from Mrs. Terry a box of specimens of *Eclipsis sphaerocapillatus* from Dorset, Vt. Data will follow.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 30

Cloudy with some sun, a little rain in P.M.
This morning Miss Broom & I auto'd with Mr. Michie & Miss Hatch to the line fence opp. Craig. Then we separated. I visited the violet spot of August 3 where I made such a collection. The others went off for Blackberries finally visiting the slope back of the Stone house - at 12:15 The auto came with Mr. Michie & Miss Hatch for me. Miss Broom had remained to pick.

After dinner Mr. Michie & I with some lunch went to the Stone pasture to find Miss Broom. I found her at last and she had picked 9 quarts of fine blackberries!! We returned home.

Miss Hammond writes Mr. Thos. Marshall called soon after. The Marshalls go right into the Lodge as Miss Howell left their P.M. with Miss Crisfield who came up in the morning train. They went by auto.

I then laid out my plants, 19 sheets of violets. Dr. Prof. Emerton called in the P.M. and gave us a dish of his elephant Ever-bearing Strawberries. - They are delicious - we spent last evening with the Emertons. Prof. Emerton & I play a game of checkers - I won.

- Microstylis unifolia* (Michx.) B.S.P. Shady Gates woods near Stone line fence, single small plant in fruit.
 - Plantago major* L. Small plants dry bank by road at Stone line fence
 - Viola incognita* Brainerd - Five E.B., Sept. 15/19. 15 spms
 - " *pallens* (Barton) Brainerd " " " 2 "
- Light shade, rich soil, Gates open woods between Craig Road.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Aug. 31

Dense fog in Am., clearing, and bright sun followed in P.M. by clouds and sweet rain, evening clear with brilliant moon -

I have been busy all day at home, changing driers, and writing letters in the main - I have nearly cleared up all my letters, but they keep coming.

Prof. Emerton stopped here for a while in the P.M. for a chat. Prof & Mrs Marsh are now settled in the ledge. They are very pleasant indeed. After supper Prof Marsh & I strolled down on to the interval for the outlook -

Rubus virginianus Blanchard. Fide W.L.F. May, 25, 1920

2-3 ft. high, erect, fruit tasteless
Clump by big boulder near Bungalow. Flowers
from this spot taken, earlier

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 1

Cloudy & thick, hazy, calm, cool -

This morning Kathleen H. Laughlin, who is taking care of Mrs. Eslein's little granddaughter, a bright girl of sixteen came up and staid with me some two hours. I showed her my botanical work - She was much interested and helped me change driers -

Wrote letters & worked on acct's -

After dinner more work and at 4 P.M. Miss Brown & I walked up the road to the Little Red House where we took the cart road to the interval - The Panicum claudescentum near the Little Red House is spreading. In the interval along the edge of the steep northern bank is abundant Helianthus sturmosus - Home to supper.

Panicum claudescentum spreading

After supper I sat a while in the farm piazza and then came home where I like to be -

Miss Stowell writes from Dr. Clairmont's and from Brooklyn - She is safely home.

September has begun and in a very few short weeks we shall be home again -

I collected today:

Rubus glandicaulis Blanchard. Fido to L.F. Mar 25/920.
2-3 ft high, bending a little, fruit small & tasteless
new & old cane, low ground, interval, border of
thicket, Hamlin farm -

Helianthus crannus L. Flowering plants 4 1/2 in
high, border of oat field, interval Hamlin Farm - 1 plant seen.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 2

Cloudy & light rain at intervals, cool.

This morning I staid some time in the sitting room talking, and when Dr. Goodale came down I joined him and walked back to his cottage. Returning home I was in my study when I saw coming up the road a party of tramps. They were Mr. Sprague & son, Arthur Allen, Miss Cleaveland (family of Cambridge daughter of Prof. Cleaveland astronomer on Craigie St., Camb.) and her married sister, a widow, husband being killed in the war. They had auto's over from Randolph - After a pleasant talk, I took them to the Goodales where we had a brief call, Dr. Thur. S. Kuroon, the ladies. Then the party started to walk up Cabot & perhaps Craig, and I left them.

Made letters rest of morning.

Miss P. took a walk in the light rain towards the bridge and worked at home.

This evening Mr. Buhlee came up and packed for me the 4 tubes of the telescope that will go to-morrow to Mr. Sprague, 20 Beacon St. Boston. I have written him a letter. He will take the box to the right place Pookman & Smith or Lloyd & Co. and explain. I have put a tag on each tube stating as well as I can, the trouble.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 3

Cloudy, showery mild-

This morning I worked at home, balancing accounts, reading, and working on my plants. I have got my violets into shape to send another package to Dr. Brainerd.

After dinner with Miss Hammond, Prof. & Mrs. Marsh we walked to Wheeler's Pond. There Mrs. Hammond & Miss Brown returned, we three continued to the State line, 2 miles from here. The air was good and it rained only as we neared home.

After doing a bit more work, Prof. Emerson called and I walked with him as far as the Hamlin house for cream.

At supper I found Mrs. Sheffield, Miss Christensen & Miss Putnam - I was very glad to see them. I want to hear of Miss Christensen's work abroad.

I sat on the piazza this evening a good while with Mr. & Mrs. Eddy and Miss Hatch - Miss Hatch is very successful in raising bees, and she gave us a very interesting account. I have always been much fascinated with the subject and have read much.

I had a long letter this evening from Dr. Cleas. Linder of Lausanne Switzerland, and from Mrs. Terry.

It is Mrs. Terry's 15th letter this letter.

Box of telescope tubes went, express prepaid. This morning to Cold Spring 20 Beacon St. 1/27 P. Coyleman

Telescope
tubes
went this
A.M.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 4

Cloudy in Am., the clouds gradually passing off from the west, leaving a perfect day - Cool.

I have spent most of the day at home, working over my plants, sorting and labelling the very considerable number that I have received this season for friends & correspondents.

Before dinner I sent up my Fox kite, some 300 feet distance, but the wind was too uncertain. Sent up. It rose some way, but pitched & dove -

This afternoon we went to the Scudder Pasture and while Miss Broom picked blueberries, I wandered about hunting for white berries in *Vaccinium canadense*. C. S. Pease says that the warden in Eobanus has found a patch, 2 ft square on Pine Mt. of white ones. Dr. Pease says that in my article on white blueberries I cite them coll. by Dr. Furlow in Shelburne. If so, I should leave the specimens in my herbarium. I found none today. It is the *Forma chioococum* Deane in the Gray's manual.

This evening we called on Mr. & Mrs. George Linnaeus Marsh of Chicago who are in the Lodge. He is a Prof. of English at Chicago University. They are very pleasant people -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 5

Clear as crystal, cool, a little breeze.

Glorious cumulus clouds floating all day -

I spent part of the morning at work in my study and then we walked up the wood road back of the house and got a number of good fruiting white violets. I trust all the seeds are ripe. *Viola pallens* and *incognita* are by far the commonest -

After dinner I put in a roll of 6 exposures (4x5) and took them all of the clouds, the view from my piazza and of Miss Brown. I hope they will turn out as well as the last roll.

This evening Miss Debles, Miss Jeffers & Mrs. Clark came up and saw the moon through the telescope and had a bright time in the house. Later Prof. & Mrs. Barash came in and saw the moon and the double star in the Dipper.

After all had gone we put into press the violets got this morning -

I collected today in the light shady woods by the road back of the Farm up to the Cross Nest patches:

Type EB 1919	}	<i>Viola pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd	2 plants	all ripe seeds
		" <i>blendax incognita</i> Brainerd	5 "	4, ripe seeds
		" <i>septentrionalis</i> Greene	8 "	all ripe seeds

Cornus canadensis L. Woods back of Farm house, double stalk

Lycopodium imbricatum L. Open damp grassy land by Greeting Brook, dry most of the season. Same sp. as in former specimens

Steelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 6

(1)

Cloudy morning, rainy afternoon, cool.

I worked at home this morning till about 10.45 and then we went over to the Stony Pasture to where the *Viola renifolia* & its var. grow, near the partridge nest and not far from the old sugar house. We collected violets on the way our course being, Sander pasture, Red Trail to brook, drainage brook past the *Carex pennsylvanica* station, Yellow Trail to Hamlin road and by ~~that~~ to Stony Pasture. Home to dinner.

Afternoon at home; the rain falling most of the time. I have begun to examine the violets that Dr. Brainerd has sent back in his last package. They are from the Gates woods. I have another package to send him soon.

Miss Brown has put into tumblers the juice of the Blackberries she picked on Aug. 30. They fill 17 glasses. She fell down this morning on the Yellow Trail as she was hurrying along, and apparently bruised a nerve in the lower part of the left thigh. It has grown very sensitive and I hope it will not last. We have decided to go home on Sept. 19.

This evening Ruth Innes & husband suddenly appeared. I collected this morning with Miss Brown's help the following violets in fruit. Locality, light heart wood shade, moist soil, Lighten woods, except the *renifolia* var. *Brainerdii* which is light maple & pine shade, Stony pasture Hamlin Farm, same locality as July 10 -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 6
(2)

Light hard wood shade, moist soil, Lupton woods between the junction of the Cabot Brook and drainage channel from Spottiswoode Swamp to the Lupton road that leads to the pasture, following the dry bed of the channel. The plants were collected on the border of or in the bed of the channel which is from 10 to 20 ft. wide and dry during most of the summer -

	no. of plants
<i>Vicia nephrophylla</i> Greene <u>new!</u>	1
<i>septentrionalis</i> "	8
<i>novae-angliae</i> House <u>new!</u>	1
<i>pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd	2
<i>clauda</i> x <i>incognita</i> Brainerd	5
<i>incognita</i> Brainerd	2 + 1?
<i>renifolia</i> Gray	4
	<hr/> 23 + 1?

The *V. renifolia* came from light maple and pine shade by Stone's pasture, Hamlin Farm.

Fine E. Brainerd, Sept 17, 1919.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 7

Cloudy with considerable rain. Evening crystal clear.

I have spent practically the whole day going over the violets of August 3, returned to me by Dr. Brainerd. They are an interesting lot. The various forms are recorded under the date. As was inevitable there are quite a number unnameable, owing to lack of autumnal ripe fruit - You can't be sure of your fruit until the pods have burst in the press. Still I have a good number of all the forms in the area studied. The violet fruit much later than I realized. Even now they are fruiting well and I saw yesterday young fruit - I expect to hear by to-morrow from Dr. Brainerd in regard to my sending him some more with more fruit.

Mr. Suro & Ruth are still here and Mr. Suro, Senior with a gentleman, came to dinner & supper. Mr. Suro & the young couple spend the night here and the other gentleman goes to Gale's Cottage.

This evening the four came up to the cottage and we had a very pleasant time.

Miss Brown's bruised condition is improving greatly. Evidently it is the sciatic nerve that was struck when she fell.

Miss Brown collected in our flower garden
Viola septentrionalis Greene. No. 23, Oct. 1919. 1 plant
A very large plant with many pods -
Rich, black loam, sunny exposure.

Shelburne N.H.

1919
Sept. 8

very heavy and thick all day, a thunder storm in the P.M., when it grew so dark that the lamp was lighted in my study between 4.00 & 4.30 P.M., very warm A.M. & early P.M., mercury 84° at 2.30 P.M., 67° at 4.00 P.M.

I have spent this morning & afternoon on my plants, the violets mainly. I have a large number in press of Sept. 5 to 6. They are mostly in fruit. I am glad to say - I have made pockets & filled out labels for most of them, with blanks for names. I want to get as much done here as possible before we go. We shall go home on Sept. 19, if plans are carried out -

Before supper I called on Mrs. Sheffield. She was out and went to the Elmertons where I found both her, & Mrs. Sheffield - We staid till supper time.

After supper I spent some time at the main house talking, before returning -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 9

Cold and rainy and showery all day. Max. 49°.

I have kept at home to-day working on my violets getting them ready to send to Dr. Brauer. He has written that I can send another package.

This afternoon I went over to the Emertons to a small & very pleasant tea. Present Prof & Mrs. Emerton, Mrs. Peabody, Mrs. Jeffers, Mrs. Lovell, Mr. Michie & Mrs. Hatch.

This evening Mrs. Christensen, Mrs. Rutnam & Mrs. Herford came up to the cot-tage and we had a lovely time, popping corn and eating it with fudge and talking. I learned much from Mrs. Christensen about her life abroad since the armistice.

After dinner we went over and saw Lawrence's and Margorie's little girls, two each, both mother's there. It was very interesting. Margorie has been here from Saxeum for a few days.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 10

Cloudy & threatening, but no rain.

This morning I spent getting my violets ready to send to Dr. Brainerd. They are 90 sheets in all and they have ripe seeds with most all the species. I sent ~~to~~ the package off this noon, though it does leave till to-morrow morning. I wrote Dr. Brainerd in regard to it.

This afternoon Mrs. Clark called shortly after dinner. At 3.30 Prof. Swerton & I walked down the road as far as Fearn's some 1 1/2 miles. He had an errand there. Returning I found Mrs. Sheffield here, much interested in the memorial project. I think it will settle down to a scholarship, the money to be deposited with some institution. I think that a good idea. Miss Beebles & Miss Jeffers called this afternoon and we walked to tea together.

This evening Miss P. & Miss J. came up and I read aloud, but very soon Mr. Beebles and Mrs. Harris, his friend, a Harvard senior called and the evening flew.

The strike in Boston is terrible. I wish the police could never recover their position.

I collected to-day
Oenothera Lamarckiana Ser.

A small plant in flower in the grass not far from the parent plant in the Swerton bed. It was in the grassy lawn some 6 ft. from the parent.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 11

Cloudy, with bursts of sun shine in the late afternoon. Calm mild. Light rain in evening.

I spent some time to-day getting my rooms cleared up and helping to get ready for one afternoon tea. Time 4.45 P.M.

Package of Violet went to Mr. Brown this A.M. 7.45 to examine

The occasion was a very pleasant one indeed. I had three sheets of mounted plants against the wall of my study, *Utricularia vulgaris*, var., *Potamogeton apiphyorus* & *Chrysolobium* and I had a colored plate of the Wood Tortoise on exhibition from the recent work by Bos. Soc. Nat. Hist.

The sun shone out much of the time and the guests roamed between the house & piazza

There were present

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Mrs. Sheffield | Mrs. Clark | Mrs. Esler. |
| Miss Hammond | Mrs. Goodale | Miss Christensen |
| Prof. & Mrs. Marsh | Mrs. & Mrs. Nichol | Miss Putnam |
| Miss Peebles | Prof. & Mrs. Ewertine | |
| " Jeffers | Miss Stone | |

Dr. Goodale & Miss Hatch had to decline -

This evening Miss Peebles & Miss Jeffers came up, and I read "In the Dame School of Experience. An Interview with an Educator" by Mrs. S. M. Crothers. It was highly enjoyed.

The afternoon tea was a great success for everybody was bright & cheery and the tea and sandwiches made by Miss Brown to-day of home-made black berry jelly and other of apple and rum cherry jelly were much enjoyed. The success of everything was due to Miss Brown.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 12

Raining all day with periods of very fine rain, at
most mist. Heavy showers with thunder & lightning.

It has rained every day for a week, but it has
enabled me to do much work at home
To-day I have labelled much of my Rubus and
I have also worked on a bunch of photos that
I shall send to friends

This afternoon Prof. Ementan & I took a walk
in the light rain some mile & a half up the
road. Then Miss Brown & I went over to the
Goodales to tea. We had a very delightful
social time & talk - It was delicious to have
such a nice cupper in a private house.

Tea with
Dr. & Mrs. Goodale

The meal consisted of:

Corn purée made from a new kind of corn
grown in the Dr.'s garden here - He paid
10¢ a kernel for the seed.

Tomato salad with mayonaise dressing.

Corn muffins. Spanish cream with some of
Miss Brown's wild strawberry jam -

Sponge cake and cookies -

All was very delicious.

Dr. & Mrs. Goodale seem very well. The Dr.
told many amusing anecdotes -

The troubles in Boston are very grave and
fill all with anxiety -

This P.M. Clara, Lois, & Miss Fannie Howe, Mrs
Wheeler and Mrs. Christensen arrived - I shall
see them to-morrow -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 13

Clear all day, with fine clouds drifting slowly eastwards. Cool -

This morning a party of us consisting of Miss Peebles, Miss Jeffers, Miss Lovell, Mrs. Wheeler, Miss Lois Howe, Miss Balch, Miss Tappan, Miss Brown & I walked up Cerag. The air was crisp and the walk invigorating. The view was very fine - Home to dinner.

The afternoon we had another tea. There came

- Miss Harris
- Mrs. L. Philbrook
- Miss Balch
- Miss Tappan
- Mrs. Morse
- Mr. Johnson
- Mrs. " "
- Christine "
- Miss Hereford
- Clara Howe
- Lois " "
- Miss Sallie "
- Mrs. Wheeler

- Miss Hatch
- Mrs. Christensen
- Declined
- Mrs. Wm Philbrook
- Eus " "
- Lawrence " "
- Dr. Goodale
- Mr. Bubber (left for home)
- " Harris (left for home)
- Miss Lovell

It was very pleasant throughout. I showed some plants to very interested friends - Mrs. Morse poured out.

A small party of us had tea on Sunset Rock. The sun was setting and the few clouds were resplendent, the air brisk. I needed my overcoat. There were Miss Peebles, Miss Jeffers, Miss Lovell, Miss Hatch, Miss Brown & I.

A letter from Mr. Sprague to-day tells of the arrival of the telescope tubes. He has taken them to Dr. Blackburn & Smiths -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 14
(1)

Clear with cumulus clouds, cool, breezy -

This morning I spent in writing letters mainly and also part of the afternoon I managed to finish the September Atlantic also.

In the middle afternoon we strolled on the hill and over Gus's vegetable garden in the Scudder Pasture. The beans are pulled up and stacked, the tomatoes picked and covered with canvas to ripen. Weeds are taking possession. We went walked over the pasture and returned over Sunset Rock where Mrs. Miss Putnam were & Miss Christensen were sitting -

After supper we called on Mrs. Sheffield and I read the circular which Miss Hammond has drawn up in regard to a memorial to Miss Fanny. The plan is a good one and the circular will be printed. A number of calls dropped in and we had pleasant converse. Later we returned home and laid out the few plants I collected.

Echinochloa crusgalli (L.) Beauv.

Vegetable garden in Scudder pasture. The vegetables are gathered and this grass is over-running a large portion of it. A plant consists of as many as six stems, some branching and 4 ft. 8 in. tall.

Viola blanda X *incognita* Brainerd 7100 E.B. Oct 15/1919 1/plant

Shady, boggy ground near the reservoir a short distance north of the Little House

Shelburne, N.H.

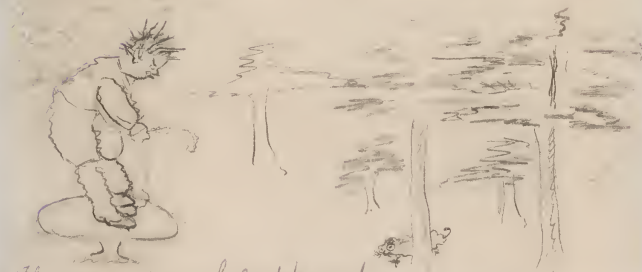
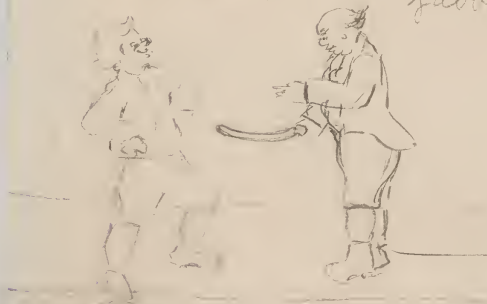
1919

Sept 14

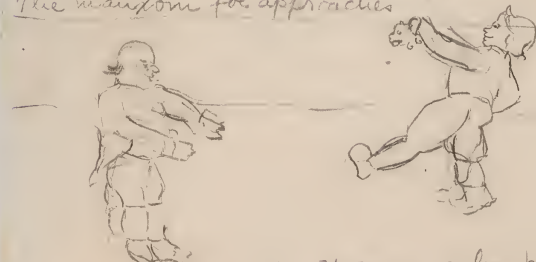
(2)

On Sunset Rock this afternoon Miss Sarah A. Putnam,
drew the sketch below and recited the poem-

Presenting the vorpal blade
and naming his son of the
jabberwock



The man soon for approaches



He left him dead
and with his hand

He came galumphing
back.

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 15

Clear with cumuli, cool.

Glorious day, and parties went off to Dixville Notch & Gore Eye & Messer River.

This morning I took a party to Devil's Den Boulders (Mrs. Emerton, Miss Lois & Clara Howe, Mrs. Shuffin, Mrs. Wheeler, Prof. Emerton). Mrs. Emerton, Miss Lois & I continued on to the Wigwags & Bowls & Pitches, returning by Yellow Trail. It was a fine walk in the bracing air -

This afternoon I have labelled some Rubi. Dr. Goodale called -

At supper I saw the returned parties. All were well and excited over the trips.

This evening we walked over to the Goodales and made a very pleasant call. They expect to go home on the 18th

Shelburne, Vt.

1919
Sept. 16
(1)

Cloudy, with rain latter P.M.

This morning I spent in finishing labelling my Rubus for which I have a goodly number of sheets - I finished this early afternoon and have done up all my plants for the trunk as we go soon. Everything is out of press except a few sheets. I am quite satisfied with my work on the White Violets and others and on Rubus - I must have a few species of Rubus to add to my list of plants collected by me here.

At 3.30 Prof. Emerton & I walked over the river as far as Celeucus Brook, and had a very pleasant conversation - Rain began to fall on our return.

The rest of the day was spent between the house and the farm -

Shelburne, Vt.

1919
Sept 17
(2)

A shower at 7 Am. sun rising in the East, half moon directly overhead, and in the west a beautiful rainbow - soon clearing - day bright, cool.

We have been busy to-day getting ready for our departure on the 19th. Miss Peckler & Miss Jeffers called to say good bye. They went off this morning to B & M. R.R. to Bretton Woods. Miss Harris called.

This afternoon I walked with Prof. Emerton as far as Bull Brook. The air was clear and cold and we noticed a change in the foliage, signs of fall. On Coag we saw some very brilliant crimson maples. On returning home I found the 3 Hones, and Mrs. Wheeler here. We all went down to supper soon after.

This evening Mrs. Emerton invited all to her house for a farewell, for they are going to Boston with us on Friday morning. Twenty five of us assembled there and we had music and singing. Mrs. Lawrence Philbrook & her Johnson & Mrs. Johnson took the leading part in the music - It was very pleasant indeed and we parted at about 9.30 -

Farewell
at the
Emertons.

Shelburne N.H.

1919
Sept 16
(2)Dr. E. Brainerd sent me in a letter of May 5
The following list:

- (1) "Mounted specimens of typical *Viola renifolia*
in Herb. of E. B., Middlebury [Vermont].
Cold mountain woods, Sibbs brook, Middlebury, Vt.,
Aug. 27, 1912, some with normal purple capsules,
others with green capsules. Plants toward var.
Br. were collected at same sta. May 11 + Aug. 14, 1905
- (2) Rochester, Vt. Jan. 6, 1911, one typical plant (capsules
purple.) and 3 of var. *Brainerdii* were collected.
- (3) Valley of Crowstock River, Haystack Mt., Williams, Collins
& Francis, July 11, 1902; labelled "*V. blanda* Willd., var. *renifolia* Gray."
- (4) Minerva, N.Y., Chas. H. Peck, May 27, 1904, no. 21, flowers --- and also
Rolls, N.Y. " " " June 8, " no. 21a, fruit.
Sent without specific name, but marked by typical *V.*
renifolia Gray.
- (5) Carbon-vital swamp, New Haven, Vt. E. Brainerd,
May 1 + 31, 1879. Characters markedly typical.
- (6) Postage, Me., Veclaud nos. 196 + 199, Aug. 1907,
Plants pubescent throughout.

"You will notice that var. *Brainerdii* passes into
The type by insensible gradations in the north
eastern U. S." Brainerd in ltr. May 5, 1919

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
Sept. 18

Clear, calm, mild, a glorious day.

To-day has been spent in doing the thousand and one last things before departure. Two trunks, two barrels of preserves, and two packages for parcel post have already been taken to the station.

Many have gone off on drives here & there -

Dr. Mrs. Endale went this morning.

I have sent off today a number of photographs to friends -

This evening, I drove over to Endicott Farm and made a very pleasant call on Mrs. Mae Waller, Ellen, Andrew & John. They leave in 2 or 3 days. Mr. & Mrs. Charles Rantoul are on their way to Buenos Ayres. They are now probably somewhere off the western coast of South America. They cross over from Chile.

This morning I woke at 3.30 and from my bed I saw twinkling in the eastern sky Aldebaran. It forecast the coming winter.

Shelburne, N.H. to Cambridge, Mass.

1919

Sept. 19

Clear, cool, a perfect day. Therm. last night 37°.

This morning at 5:15 I saw in brilliant morning sky from my east window, the waning crescent moon well beamed, near by Jupiter, farther to the south Procyon & Sirius. Stars ^{stars of Jupiter}

After a busy time at bus we had a good bye to the household and with bus. horse and Bunnie who was not well, and Prof. & Mrs. Emerson took the train for Boston, via Danville Junction. Everything went smoothly and we were in the city shortly after four. We reached home in time, and were warmly welcomed.

This evening I have talked with Mary, George, Mr. Sprague, Effie Lord, J. W. Churchill
Our summer in Shelburne is over. It has been a very pleasant one in every way. I have seen much of many good friends and I have made good collections of plants, especially in the violets & Blackberry. It has been a great comfort to correspond with Dr. Brainerd; and my herbarium will be enriched by these two genera -

Shelburne, N.H.

1919
May 10 Plants collected in Shelburne, Coös Co.,
Sept 19 New Hampshire, between May 10 & Sept 19, 1919
(1) by Walter Deane

- Aug 9 *Asplenium Filix-femina* (L.) Berula
- June 16 *Botrychium angustifolium* (Pearse & Moore) Fernald
- " 21 " "
- " 28 " "
- July 5 " "
- June 6 " *ramosum* (Roth) Copers.
- " 16 " "
- July 5 " "
- May 23 *Equisetum sylvaticum* L.
- June 22 " "
- Sept. 5 *Lycopodium inundatum* L.
- June 14 *Pinus Strobus* L. ♂ fl.
- Aug. 28 *Panicum clandestinum* L. panicle in sheath.
- " 5 *Echinochloa crusgalli* (L.) Beauv.
- Sept. 14 *Agris* *perennans* (Walt.) Tuckerm. Reduced plants -
- Aug 16 *Calamagrostis canadensis* (Michx.) Beauv.
- July 10 *Trisetum spicatum* (L.) Richt. var. *molle* (Michx.) Piper
- " 1 *Glyceria canadensis* (Michx.) Trin. See m. h. 7. Oct. 14/1919.
- " " " *borealis* (Nash) Batchelder
- May 27 *Festuca ovina* L., var. *duriuscula* (L.) Koch (See Apoc. Char. Cent. 22, 1919)
- Aug. 16 *Agris* *perennans* (Walt.) Tuckerm. "
- May 27 *Carex tenella* Schkuhr
- June 1 " "
- May 26 " *stricta*, Lam.

Botrychium
" "
" "
" "

Steelburne, N.H.

- 1919
- May 10
- Sept. 19¹⁰
(23)
- May 13 *Carex pennsylvanica* Lam., var. *lucorum* (Willd.) Fernald
- " 30 " " "
- June 7 " " "
- May 21 " *albicans* Willd. Five m. h. 7. Col. 14, 1919.
- " 28 " *communis* Bailey
- June 2 " *capiflora* Lam., var. *patulifolia* (Dewey) Carey
- " 9 " *resicaria* L.
- " 25 *Juncus bufonius* L.
- " 1 *Clintonia borealis* (Lit.) Raf.
- " 5 *Smilacina trifolia* L.
- " " *Polygonatum biflorum* (Walt.) Ell.
- May 28 *Imodeola virginiana* L.
- " 11 *Trillium erectum* L.
- " 28 *Corallorhiza trifida* Chatelain
- June 22 " *maculata* Raf.
- Aug. 30 *Microstylis unifolia* (Michx.) B.S.P.
- May 16 *Salix alba* L., var. *vitellina* (L.) Koch
- June 18 " " "
- May 26 " *cordata* Muhl.
- " " " *humilis* Marsh.
- June 1 " " "
- May 26 " *sericea* Marsh.
- June 14 " " "
- " 25 " " "
- May 12 *Populus tremuloides* Michx.
- June 29 " *deltoides* Marsh.
- Aug. 28 " " "
- June 19 " *balsamifera* L.
- May 28 *Fagus grandiflora* Ehrh.

Shelburne, N.H.

- 1919
- May 10
- Sept. 19
- Aug 5 Humulus Lupulus L.
- May 26 Rheum Rhaiponticum L.
- June 25 Rumex Patricus L. ?
- " 7 Dianthus atrorubens Alleoni
- May 27 Claytonia virginica L.
- " " Ranunculus abortivus L.
- July 17 " aëris L. no. var. Stevani in this country
in L. 7, Oct. 14, 1919.
- May 12 Anemone quinquefolia L.
- Aug 5 Clematis virginiana L.
- June 1 Actaea alba (L.) Mill.
- " 2 Caulophyllum thalictroides (L.) Michx.
- May 11 Dicentra Cucullaria (L.) Beruh.
- " 27 " "
- June 1 " "
- July 26 Thlaspi arvense L.
- " 27 Erysimum cheiranthoides L.
- May 21 Saxifraga virginicus Michx.
- " 28 " "
- " 27 Tiarella cordifolia L.
- " 21 Ribes prostratum L'Her.
- " 26 Spiraea sorbifolia L.
- July 8 " "
- May 28 Pyrus malus L.
- " 26 Amelanchier stolonifera Wiegand
- " 28 " "
- June 5 Fragaria virginiana Duchesne
- " 2 " vesca L., var. americana Porter
- " 23 Potentilla missillensis L., var. norvegica (L.) Rydb.
- July 1 " " "
- " 10 " palustris (L.) Scop.

in L. 7, Oct. 14, 1919.

Shelburne, Vt.

1919			
May 10			
Sept. 19			
(4)			
May 24	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L., var. <i>strigosus</i> (Michx.) Maxim.		Young shoots
June 14	"	"	bud
" 16	"	"	flower
July 26	"	"	fruit
Aug. 1	"	"	"
June 14	"	"	"
July 9	"	"	"
June 9	"	"	"
" 16	"	"	"
" 19	"	"	"
" 24	"	"	"
" 28	"	"	"
July 8	"	"	"
Aug. 18	"	"	"
" 19	"	"	"
" 25	"	"	"
June 19	"	<i>glandicaulis</i> Blanchard	flower
Sept. 1	"	"	fruit
Aug. 9	"	<i>pergratus</i> Blanchard	"
" 18	"	<i>recurvans</i> Blanchard (new cane only)	new cane
June 9	"	<i>elegantulus</i> Blanchard	flower
" 14	"	"	"
" 28	"	<i>canadensis</i> L.	young fruit
" 16	"	<i>vermontanus</i> Blanchard	flower
" 26	"	"	"
" 27	"	"	"
" 29	"	"	fruit
Aug. 31	"	"	"

from *Campus Fernald* } see n. h. 7.
 Sept. 30/20

canadensis Richardson

- all the above *Rubus* find n. h. Fernald, Mar. 25/1920 -

Shelburne, N.H.

- 1919
- May 10
- Sept 19
- June 19 *Rosa cinnamomea* L.
- Aug 2 " "
- June 5 *Prunus serotina* L.
- May 20 " *instituta* L.
- " 16 " *negra* Ait.
- " 17 " "
- Aug 20 " "
- July 17 *Pisum* cult. for fodder.
- " " *Medicago sativa* L.
- June 2 *Geranium Robertianum* L.
- July 8 *Inalva moschata* L.
- Aug. 2 " "
- Viola*

Steeburne, N.H.

- 1919
 May 10
 Sept. 19
- July 28 *Ceanothera muricata* L. }
 Aug 10 " *muricata* L. } See K. M. Wiegand. Nov. 16/1921
 Sept 10 " *Lamarckiana* Scr.
 July 5 *Circaea (luteotiana L. Missour. 7th ed.) latifolia* Hill
 " " *Panax quinquefolium* L.
 May 26 *Rhododendron canadense* (L.) B.S.P.
 " " *Kalmia polifolia* Wang.
 " " *Andromeda glaucophylla* Link
 " 12 *Chamaedaphne calyculata* (L.) Moench.
 " " *Epigaea repens* L.
 " 18 *Chiochens hispidula* (L.) T. & G. Flower.
 " 27 *Vaccinium pennsylvanicum* Lam
 Aug. 8 " " a form with dull green leaves.
 May 28 *Lysimachia nummularia* L.
 " " *orientalis americana* (Pers.) Pursh
 June 1 *Fraxinus americana* L.
 " 9 *Syringa vulgaris* L.
 " 5 *Menyanthes trifoliata* L.
 July 28 *Apocynum cannabinum* L. var.
 " 1 *Myosotis scorpioides* L.
 May 26 *Nepeta hederacea* (L.) Trevisan
 July 27 *Galeopsis tetralix* L. large; fl. white.
 " 31 *Solanum tuberosum* L.
 Aug. 30 *Plantago major*
 June 28 *Trisetella repens* L.
 May 18 *Viburnum alniifolium* Marsh
 June 7 " *lenta* L.
 May 24 *Sambucus racemosa* L.

Shelburne, N.H.

- 1919
- May 10
- Sept 19
- Aug. 18 *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L.
- July 5 *Bellis perennis* L.
- Sept. 1 *Helianthus annuus* L.
- June 29 *Gaillardia aristata* Pursh
- May 23 *Taraxacum erythrospermum* Anders.
- " 30 " "

- Coll. W. Deane outside of Shelburne -

- June 12 *Populus balsamifera* L. Whitefield, N.H.
- " " *Viola* sps. allied to *V. tricolor* " "
- " 13 *Polystichum Braunii* (Spearm.) Fie Dixville "
- July 24 *Hemerocallis fulva* L. Gilead, Me.
- " 7 *Amelanchier laevis* Millard Franconia, N.H.
- " " *Bartramia* (Tausch) Roemer " "
- " " *Rubus idaeus* L., var. *canadensis* Richardson " "
- " " *pergratus* Blanchard " "
- " " *setosus* B. & P. " "
- " " *canadensis* L. - Lincoln ♀ " "
- " " *Viola incognita* Grained Lincoln, N.H.
- " " " " var. *Forbesii* Grained " "
- " " *Carex Crawfordii* Fernald Franconia, N.H.
- Aug. 12 *Viola incognita* Grained Dixville, N.H.

1919 Plants sent me by Mrs. E. H. Terry in
 (1) the summer of 1919, collected in
 Dorset Vermont
 Emily^{W.} Hitchcock Terry, (unless otherwise
 mentioned)
 Summer of 1919 -

- Penthorum sedoides* L.
- Oenothera laciniata* Hill (by Mrs. Terry & Mr. Chas. Gilbert)
- " " var. *grandiflora* (Wats.) Robinson
- Isanthus brachiatus* (L.) B.S.P.
- Gilia linearis* (Walt.) Gray
- Hyssopus officinalis* L.
- Thymus Serpyllum* L. (by Mrs. C. A. Wade)
- Minulus ringens* L. pink flowers (Miss Grace Harrison)
- Aster ptarmicoides* T. & G.
- Tussilago Farfara* L.

From C. F. Batchelder coll. by him
Amsinckia Peterborough, N.H.
Cirsium muticum Michx. Oxford, Me.

From Guy Mannes - coll. by him
Clarkia pulchella Pursh Shelburne, Mass.
 From Mrs. John E. Hayes
Pentstemon laevigatus Ait. Lancaster, Mass.

From Mrs. Wm. H. Hunter coll. by him
Geum Reckia Pursh Summit of Mt. Washington N.H.
Potentilla tridentata Ait. "
Cornus canadensis L. "

From Mrs. R. V. Toppan. coll. by her.
Convolvulus japonicus Thunb. Dublin, N.H.

1919

(2)

From Mrs. W.H. Munter, coll. by her.
Habenaria dilatata (Pursh) Gray Pittsfield Mass., M.H.

From Miss L.M. Brown coll. by her.
Cornus canadensis L. *prodifera* form Shelburne M.H.

From Miss Annie E. Williams coll. by her.
Polygonum amphibium L.
var. *terrestre* Leers Scarborough Beede, Me.

From Geo. C. Beane coll. by him.
Gerardia cuneifolia Vahl, Sept. 17 Lexington, Mass.

From Mrs. John H. Morse, coll. by her.
Phalaris arundinacea L., var. *picta* L.
by Lida Birds - Shelburne M.H.

From Miss L.M. Brown coll. by her.
Viola septentrionalis Greene Shelburne M.H.
pallens (Gaub.) Brainerd "
novae-angliae House "
blanda X *incognita* (probably) Brainerd "
incognita Brainerd "

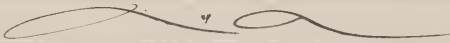
Protopetium spitzogras Rab. Gilcast. Me.
Tupplebeea obovata Ait., *forma rosea* "
Utricularia vulgaris L., var. *americana* Gray "

From W.J. Patnam
Calypso borealis (L.) Coker Lake Cushman, Wash.

64
For Bald Cap Shelburne list by
Capt W. H. Munter see June 9, 1919,

For Shelburne Moraine list by
Capt W. H. Munter see June 28, 1919.

For Caribou Mt., lists Trason, Me. by
Capt W. H. Munter & Mr. R. L. Ware, see July 24, 1919.



Shelburne, N.H.

1919
June 10
Sept. 19

Plants collected this year near to Shelburne -

- Carex albicans
- Salix sericea (coll. before, but for the first time by me)
- Populus deltoides,
- Rheum Rhaponticum
- Rumex Patricianus
- Spiraea sabifolia
- Polentilla monspeliensis, var. norvegica
- Rubus

- Prunus instituta
- Malva moschata
- Viola blanda (Mr. Swain said yes, afterwards no)
- " novae-angliae
- " nephrophylla
- eriocarpa x pubescens

- Aquilegia Lamarkiana
- Lysimachia nummularia
- Solanum tuberosum
- Viburnum Lentago
- Eupatorium perfoliatum
- Bellis perennis
- Gaillardia cristata All these by W. Deane

Phalaris arundinacea, var. picta by Mrs. J. K. Moore

- Salix balsamifera
- Geum rivale
- Pyrola minor by Capt. W. H. Mearns

House Wrens in Shelburne, N.H.,
(1884-1917)

Dr. G. M. Allen in "Birds of New Hampshire, 1903" says that the House Wren appears to be rare north of Lake Winnepesaukee. At Intervale a pair was summered for several consecutive seasons ** and I have also found it in summer at North Conway.

Shelburne is 22 miles north of Intervale.

The early record of the House Wren in the town is in Mr. Brewster's notes of his visit there in July, 1884 where he says "Several pairs heard singing along the valley road" I was with him at the time, but I was devoted to my botanical work and at that time had not begun to study birds. Reasons kept me away from Shelburne after 1885 for a number of years and I did not resume my visits till ^{October} 1902, five years after I had been working with Mr. Brewster in his museum.

My visits in 1903-4-5 were between May 12 & June 29 and July 6-13 and during that period I did not hear or see a Wren. In 1906 I heard a Wren in the neighboring town of Gorham.

After that I was continually in the summer in Shelburne (except 1912) and the Wrens were always present in increasing numbers.

From 1909 they began to take possession of the various cottages on the farm which were scattered over an area of several acres. They were eager to secure such places as a fish-basket hanging outside a door on the hinge at the back of a cottage, the open space under the cottage, entered through the lattice work, the small holes in the sides of some of the cottages for ventilation purposes. In this case, the inner sheathing put up later, afforded just the kind of locality the Wrens liked. Another place was a watering pot hanging on a nail behind a cottage. In 1913 there were 7 pairs nesting on the farm. It is not easy to tell in every case whether the young were successfully reared but there is no reason to doubt that they almost always left the nest.

Wrens nested ~~continually~~ ^{from 1914 when I first occupied it} in the holes in my cottage, and their continual presence for several weeks with their song all day long from 5 o'clock in the morning was a joy indeed. A post a few yards from the holes and close to a grove of White Birch and Red Pine was a favorite perch and during the feeding season the male could not contain himself as he crouched on the post with quivering wings, an insect in

his bill and for all that, his bubbling song coming forth incessantly.

Generally, in spite of careful watching the young left the nest unobserved by any human eye. Their absence was readily known from the silence at the hole, and generally the young could be seen in the bushes with their parent for a few days.

On one occasion we had a rare treat when all the circumstances attending the nest-leaving were witnessed.

Give the story of the Wrens in the basket in 1917.

We arrived in Shelburne June 16.

From June 17 till July 18 we saw Wrens courting, singing, occupying the holes in the house, nesting and leaving the nest.

But the object of special interest was the basket nest.

June 19 Awning put up

" 20 Wrens take sticks under the fold of the awning. The awning was lowered & a big bundle of sticks fell. A basket was then put up under the eave close to the awning.

" 21-28 *

" 29 building in basket.

June 29 - Aug 10

♂ & ♀ actively building, chasing each other, and ♂ * incessantly, then ♀ sitting.

On Aug 10 one bird, silent (♀) began to feed ^{young} actively. From that time the ♂ was not seen at all.

Aug 12 Young heard,

" " - 25 ♀ feeding at intervals of even less than one minute.

" 25 We saw the young leave the nest -

(Aug 20 2 wrens were chattering to each other in the birch by the piazza 30 ft off)

- House Wrens -

- 1919 -

- nesting in baskets nos. 1 & 2,
Box #1 south piazza: box #2 west piazza

May 20 May 20 1st Wren seen. It inspected the
two boxes and went off.

.. 21-30

June 15

July 2

1 or 2 Wrens at the two boxes at intervals
80% Wrens ^{going into the box, & * chattering} about the box #2 (west side piazza)

Conjunction of Saturn and Venus brought
guests to the cottage to see the sight
through my telescope - there was a
considerable noise and the telescope
was directly below the Wren box, which
a later inspection showed to contain
7 eggs. Previous to this the ♂ had been
taking sticks into box #1, and probably
#2 was deserted for some reason a few
days before July 2 when the company
were present. At any rate the
♀ settled in #1 by July 12 and on
July 18 was feeding young, the ♂
having disappeared and ^{been} seen no more.
♂ feed those young incessantly at times
2 or 3 times a minute. The nest was
in full sight & close to guests on the
piazza who came up to watch
the feeding - This lasted till Aug 9.
On the morning of Aug 10
before 8.30 AM the young had left
the nest unobserved, and were seen
afterward, with the ♀ in the
neighb'g bushes -



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