

Maryland

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**NINETY-THIRD**  
**ANNUAL REPORT**  
**STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
**OF MARYLAND**  
**1959**

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COLLEGE PARK, MD.

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STATE OF MARYLAND  
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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NINETY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

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Of The

*Revised*  
State Board of Education

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1959



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

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COLLEGE PARK, MD.

**MARYLAND DIRECTORY**  
**SCHOOL OFFICIALS**

**MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION**

<i>Name</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Wendell D. Allen, President.....	Baltimore.....	1963
Jerome Frampton, Jr., Vice-president.....	Federsburg.....	1964
Mrs. Kenneth S. Cole.....	Chevy Chase.....	1962
William A. Gunter.....	Cumberland.....	1960
Dwight O. W. Holmes.....	Baltimore.....	1965
Mrs. Richard Marcus.....	Baltimore.....	1959
George C. Rhoderick.....	Middletown.....	1961
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer		

**MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.....	State Superintendent of Schools
David W. Zimmerman.....	Assistant State Superintendent
William S. Sartorius.....	Assistant State Superintendent in Administration, Finance, and Research
W. Theodore Boston.....	Director of Certification and Accreditation
Helen M. Clark.....	Director of Library Extension
Herschel M. James.....	Director of Vocational Education
Robert C. Thompson.....	Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
Willis H. White.....	Director of Instruction
E. Drusilla Chairs.....	Stenographer-Secretary
Dorothy E. Young.....	Stenographer-Secretary
Joan Walterhoefer.....	Senior Stenographer

**Division of Instruction—WILLIS H. WHITE, Director**

Paul E. Huffington.....	Assistant Director and Supervisor of High Schools
George M. Crawford.....	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Gladys T. Hopkins.....	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Grace A. Dorsey.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred L. Sowers.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Herbert R. Steiner.....	Supervisor of Physical Education
Sarah L. Leiter.....	Supervisor of Pupil Services
Mrs. Geneva E. Flickinger.....	Supervisor of Special Education
Thomas W. Pyles.....	Supervisor of Special Education
Beverly J. Sheain.....	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Beverly Armiger.....	Senior Stenographer
Mildred M. Faulstich.....	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rosalind Lohrfinck.....	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rena B. Levitz.....	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Oma K. McClung.....	Senior Typist

**Division of Vocational Education—HERSCHEL M. JAMES, Director**

Harry M. McDonald.....	Supervisor of Agriculture
Dwight P. Jacobus.....	Supervisor of Educational Services to Industry
Evelyn F. Miller.....	Supervisor of Home Economics
*Mrs. Anormalle M. Way.....	State Adviser for High School Home makers Clubs
Frank H. Nachman.....	Counselor for Veterans On-the-Job Training Program
Elizabeth McGinnity.....	Stenographer-Secretary
Lillian O. Erpenstein.....	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Hazel B. Wilkerson.....	Senior Stenographer
Florence M. Brady.....	Junior Clerk

**Division of Certification and Accreditation—W. THEODORE BOSTON, Director**

James L. Reid.....	Assistant Director and Supervisor of School Plant Planning
*F. J. Thuman.....	Consultant Architect
M. Eleanor Rice.....	Supervisor of Certification
Helen L. Widmyer.....	Supervisor of Accreditation
Harold D. Reese.....	Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education
Eleanor G. Weagly.....	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
C. William Anthony.....	Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment
Ruth E. Hobbs.....	Assistant Supervisor of Equivalence Examinations
George A. Myers.....	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Charles C. Conlon.....	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Richard K. McKay.....	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Carroll L. Speck.....	Assistant Supervisor of Certification
Helen Ellis.....	Stenographer-Secretary

\* Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Mary L. Wallace	Senior Stenographer
Alice Algie	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie R. Gale	Senior Stenographer
Marlene J. Kessler	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Evelyn R. McClurkin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie S. Price	Senior Stenographer
Bessie I. Rones	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gertrude A. Gorrell	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Clara P. Haffner	Senior Clerk
Lee F. Kolman	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Hanna Zusman	Senior Clerk

**Division of Library Extension—HELEN M. CLARK, *Director***

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Mae Graham	Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries
Nettie B. Taylor	Supervisor of County and Institutional Libraries
Eleanor Hocker	Readers' Counselor
Harry E. Foster	Technical Counselor
M. E. Naomi Johnson	Associate Librarian
Josephine M. Baldwin	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. J. Dolores Maurice	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. Beverly B. Green	Library Assistant
Doris L. Anderson	Stenographer-Secretary
Martha Keydash	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Janet L. Harrison	Senior Typist
Mrs. Mildred M. Johnston	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Gwendolyn Tubman	Junior Typist
Aydelotte L. Meister	Junior Clerk
Louis Myers	Service Worker

**Division of Administration, Finance, and Research**

WILLIAM S. SARTORIUS, *Assistant State Superintendent*

William L. Barall	Supervisor of Finance
Wesley N. Dorn	Supervisor of Instruction (Research)
R. Christine Hogan	Supervisor of Research
Howard E. Bosley	Supervisor of Teachers College Business Management
Charles V. Akeley	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Bernard G. Geyer	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Mrs. Anne K. Carroll	Assistant Supervisor of Research
Helen D. George	Editor
Jesse C. Gawthrop	Auditor
Margaret E. Albaugh	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Genevieve J. Nekervis	Statistician I
Mrs. Virginia K. Goldsmith	Statistician II
Mrs. Verda McCloy	Statistician II
Mrs. Mary E. Hoover	Principal Account Clerk I
Margaret F. Flahavan	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Laura Gaither	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mary B. Prince	Principal Account Clerk II
Phyllis E. Rodgers	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Bessie Smith	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Ruth S. Friedland	Stenographer-Secretary
Carrye Hamburger	Stenographer-Secretary
Lenore Klein	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Corinne Combs	Report Typist
Mrs. Jane F. Hitchcock	Statistical Clerk
Mrs. Margaret P. Rappe	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ellen C. Gordon	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ruth V. Meyer	Tabulating Equipment Operator
Mrs. Audrey Baccala	Key Punch Operator
Mrs. Wilda Taylor	Telephone Operator
Lloyd E. Holmes	Office Appliance Operator

**Division of Vocational Rehabilitation—ROBERT C. THOMPSON, *Director***

W. Bird Terwilliger	Assistant Director
Lionel Burgess	Supervisor of Case Services
George W. Keller	Assistant Supervisor of Services for the Blind
*Francis J. Borges	Medical Consultant
Myrtle E. Chell	Special Counselor for the Tuberculous
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Cochran	Special Counselor for the Tuberculous
John T. Goembel	Craft Specialist
Vacancy	Craft Specialist
Charlotte A. Sylvester	Stenographer-Secretary
Anne Nusinov	Principal Stenographer
Mrs. Florence B. Ackerman	Principal Stenographer
Mrs. Joan A. DeWick	Senior Stenographer
Vacancy	Senior Stenographer

\* Part time

**METROPOLITAN BALTIMORE OFFICE**

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Thomas D. Braun	Supervisor
J. Leo Delaney	Assistant Supervisor
Ernest C. Allnutt, Jr.	Counselor
James S. Dashiell	Counselor
J. Bruce Edemy	Counselor
Mrs. Sue H. Flowers	Counselor
Martha R. Harrison	Counselor
Harold B. Hayes	Counselor
William W. Lamprell	Counselor
I. D. Medinger	Counselor
William B. Melville	Counselor
Charles L. Reis	Counselor
Ruth W. Ring	Counselor
James D. Smyth	Counselor
M. Eugene Spurrier	Counselor
Lawrence E. Williams	Counselor
Emma Lueckert	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Eva Dinowitz	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mabel Dwyer	Senior Stenographer
Lillian Fox	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Frances S. Goodwin	Senior Stenographer
Louise Thomas	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Nancy H. Maslanka	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Helen M. McFadden	Senior Stenographer
Bell Sklar	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Olive M. Mayo	Receptionist

**EASTERN SHORE DISTRICT**

117 Calvert Building, Salisbury

Raymond H. Simmons	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Richard L. Pryor	Counselor
1—Joseph E. Guschke	Counselor
2—Frank A. Tarbutton	Counselor
1—Mrs. Sue C. Shores (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Dorothy H. Slagle (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne E. Bishop	Senior Stenographer

- 1—P. O. Box 576, Easton Health Center, Centreville Road, Easton  
 2—Board of Education, Chestertown

**SOUTHERN MARYLAND DISTRICT**

4313 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Merl D. Myers	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Leslie B. Cole	Counselor
1—Fedor G. Nides	Counselor
2—Loren Rice	Counselor
3—Carroll Walsh	Counselor
3—F. dePaul Whitehurst	Counselor
1—Mrs. Jeannette D. Dart (half time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Elizabeth K. Bowling (half time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Vacancy	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Elizabeth Cruz	Senior Stenographer

- 1—Speer Building, Annapolis  
 2—Board of Education, La Plata  
 3—104 South Perry Street, Rockville

**WESTERN MARYLAND DISTRICT**

74 West Washington Street, Hagerstown

H. Dorsey Devlin	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Bernard F. Kelly	Counselor
Edward J. Shuck	Counselor
1—John M. Cobun	Counselor
2—Howard B. Dean	Counselor
3—William C. Hill	Counselor
1—Mrs. Betty J. Lovenstein (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Virginia H. Brose (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Alfreda E. Coffman	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne G. McCarty	Senior Stenographer

- 1—111 Union Street, Cumberland  
 2—P. O. Box 121, Room 12, City Hall, Westminster  
 3—115 East Church Street, Frederick

**DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS PROGRAM**  
(Old Age and Survivors' Insurance)  
10 East Fayette Street, Baltimore 2

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Robert L. Burton	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Joseph M. Gazzam, III	Junior Counselor
Minnie Gerber	Junior Counselor
Allan M. Pirie, Jr.	Junior Counselor
Kathleen E. Scheve	Junior Counselor
*S. J. Venable, M.D.	Medical Consultant
*John F. Strahan, M.D.	Medical Consultant
Jane E. Gallagher	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Octavia D. Hastings	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mary Mason	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne Ryland	Senior Typist
Mrs. Claire H. Sandler	Senior Typist

\* Part time

**MARYLAND TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Board of Trustees and Office Staff  
31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Vice-chairman	State Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary S. Ellis	Principal, North Salisbury Elementary School, Wicomico County
Louis Goldstein	State Comptroller
Willis H. White	Assistant Director, Division of Instruction, State Department of Education
John P. Mannion	Director
C. G. Christis	Accountant
Minnie M. Hamilton	Administrative Assistant II
Mrs. Ruth F. Connell	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Edna Doyle	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Emelia Kufer	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Anna M. Novak	Senior Typist
Mrs. Anne Gill	Senior Clerk

**PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND**

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Allegany	Cumberland Free Public Library	Mary G. Walsh
	La Vale Public Library	Mrs. Ray C. Dickerson
	Westernport Public Library	Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas
	Frostburg Public Library	Mrs. Thelma McKay
Anne Arundel	Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library,	
	Annapolis	Esther King
Baltimore City	Enoch Pratt Free Library	Robert S. Ake, Jr., Ass't Dir.
Baltimore	Baltimore County Library, Towson	Richard Minnich
Calvert	Calvert County Library	Edward Hall
Caroline	Denton Public Library	
	Federalsburg Community Library	Mrs. William T. Messick
	Ridgely Community Library	Mrs. Paul Hoffman
Carroll	Davis Library, Westminster	Margaret J. Hoefler
Cecil	Cecil County Library, Elkton	Mrs. Dorothy W. Jefferson
Charles	Charles County Library, La Plata	Edward Hall
Dorchester	Dorchester County Public Library, Cambridge	Mrs. Margaret Henry
	Hurlock Free Public Library	Mrs. Floyd N. Harper
Frederick	Vienna Public Library	Mrs. Alan Webb
	C. Burr Artz Library, Frederick	Josephine Etchison
	Emmitsburg Public Library	Louise Sebold
	Thurmont Public Library	Mrs. Ernest Hammaker
Garrett	Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Oakland	Edith Brock
Harford	Harford County Library, Bel Air	Roenna Fahmey
	Havre de Grace Public Library	Mrs. Roswell Poplar
Howard	Howard County Library, Ellicott City	Mrs. Lenna Burgess
Kent	Chestertown Public Library	Cornelia Davis
Montgomery	Montgomery County Department of Public	
	Libraries, Gaithersburg	George B. Moreland
	Takoma Park Public Library	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt
Prince George's	Prince George's County Memorial Library,	
	Hyattsville	Elizabeth B. Hage
Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Mrs. Elizabeth H. Baker
St. Mary's	St. Mary's County Memorial Library,	
	Leonardtown	Edward Hall
Somerset	Corbin Memorial Library, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty
	Princess Anne Public Library	
Talbot	Vaughn Hoffman Memorial Library, Rhodes Point	Mrs. Doris Spriggs
	Talbot County Free Library, Easton	Mrs. David S. Stewart
Washington	Washington County Free Library, Hagerstown	Roy Provis
Wicomico	Wicomico County Free Library, Salisbury	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.
Worcester	Berlin Public Library	Mary Bailey
	Pocomoke City Public Library	Mrs. Byron H. Ollendike
	Snow Hill Public Library	Mrs. Paul C. Kenney



**PRESIDENTS OF STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES**

Earle T. Hawkins.....Towson	William E. Henry.....Bowie
R. Bowen Hardesty.....Frostburg	Parlett L. Moore.....Coppin, Baltimore-17
Wilbur Devilbiss.....Salisbury	

**COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPERVISORY STAFF  
ALLEGANY COUNTY**

108 Washington Street, Cumberland

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Ralph R. Webster.....	Superintendent of Schools
Richard T. Rizer.....	Assistant Superintendent and Supervisor of Secondary Education
Jack A. Petry.....	Supervisor of Junior and Senior High Schools
Robert E. Pence.....	Supervisor of Physical Education
Arthur G. Ramey.....	Supervisor of Transportation
Margaret E. Doak.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mildred E. Willison.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elizabeth I. Flake.....	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Frank E. Gamble.....	Supervisor of Music Education
Julius D. Lonnholm.....	Supervisor of Vocational, Industrial and Adult Education
Theodore P. Foote.....	Supervisor of Art Education
Ruth C. McColly.....	Supervisor of Home Economics
Joseph T. Downey.....	Supervisor of Maintenance
Gladys Miller Eaton.....	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Homer S. Higgins.....	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Esther M. Carter.....	Visiting Teacher
Frederick H. Sheeley.....	Visiting Teacher
Eugene J. Hopkins.....	Visiting Teacher
Elizabeth Dixon Pitcher.....	Financial Secretary and Office Manager
Mayhelle V. Nine.....	Secretary to the Superintendent

**ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY**

Green Street, Annapolis

David S. Jenkins.....	Superintendent of Schools
Fred L. Alexander.....	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alice Torovsky.....	Secretary to the Superintendent
R. Harold McCann.....	Assistant Superintendent—Administration
Frank C. Gunderloy.....	Director of Construction
Ernest H. Herklotz.....	Supervisor of Purchasing
Mrs. Madolyn R. Powers.....	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Dennis W. Turner.....	Supervisor of Maintenance
Frank G. Baker, Jr.....	Supervisor of Transportation
Leonard Johnson.....	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Ruth V. Dudderar.....	Assistant Superintendent—Elementary Schools
Leviah Daniel.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Winifred B. Fowler.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sarah V. Jones.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Carl Mauro.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia D. Moore.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Ruth G. Myers.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Reed.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
H. Elizabeth Slater.....	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Richard R. Clopper.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katharine Kibler.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Dorothy Noble.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Robert S. Shaffner.....	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Doris M. Clements.....	Supervisor of Home Economics
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Carroll.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Wayne M. Cornwall.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Mrs. Katherine K. Frantum.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Douglas S. King.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Betty J. Mitchell.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Roland Olson.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Mrs. Eva Pumphrey.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Franklin Pumphrey.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Mrs. Glorious A. Shenton.....	Supervisor of Instruction Secondary Schools
Richard D. Carlson.....	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Margaret A. Adams.....	Supervisor of Music
William J. Callaghan.....	Supervisor of Physical Education
Mary E. Wellham.....	Supervisor of Art
Mrs. Ellen T. Elliott.....	Supervisor of Personnel Procurement
Grady L. Ballard.....	Supervisor of Research
Mrs. Eleanor B. Waring.....	Director of Special Services for Children
Mary E. Moss.....	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Ruth P. Eason.....	Supervisor of Special Education
Ernest C. Young.....	School Psychologist
Leantha Louise Duke.....	School Psychologist
Shirley Bargamento.....	Speech Therapist
Mrs. Joan Maynard.....	Speech Therapist
Mrs. Flora Andrews.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Louise M. Beadle.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary C. Brown.....	Visiting Teacher
Alice Gilbert.....	Visiting Teacher
George E. Klinkhamer.....	Visiting Teacher
B. Lewis Langdon.....	Visiting Teacher
Francis A. Ruffo.....	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Ruth J. McNelly.....	Comptroller
Mrs. Mary Franke.....	Assistant to Comptroller

**BALTIMORE CITY**  
**3 East Twenty-fifth Street, Baltimore 18**

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
John H. Fischer	Superintendent of Schools
Edwin Stein	Deputy Superintendent
Mary A. Adams	Assistant Superintendent, Elementary Education
Houston R. Jackson	Assistant Superintendent, Staff Services
William E. Lehr	Assistant Superintendent, School Facilities
John W. Lewis	Assistant Superintendent, Business Management
Thomas A. Van Sant	Assistant Superintendent, Sec., Voc., Adult Ed.
M. Thomas Goedeke	Administrative Assistant, General Administration
Robert C. Lloyd	Special Assistant, General Administration
Richard L. Micherdzinski	Director, Art Education
Robert H. Nicholson	Director, Cafeterias
George F. Smith	Director, Equipment and Supplies
Edith V. Walker	Director, Elementary Education
Mrs. Pearl Goetz	Area Director, Elementary Education
Helen Hermon	Area Director, Elementary Education
Mrs. Marion G. Johnson	Area Director, Elementary Education
Mrs. E. Romaine Jones	Area Director, Elementary Education
Eleanor R. Shank	Area Director, Elementary Education
Elmon L. Vernier	Director, Health and Physical Education
Emile H. Serpass	Director, Music Education
Walter A. Maccubbin	Director, Personnel
Angela M. Broening	Director, Bureau of Publications
Albert G. Packard	Director, Educational Testing Service
Leona C. Buchwald	Director, Guidance and Placement Service
Arthur Lichtenstein	Director, Special Services for Pupils
Lorne H. Woollatt	Director, Bureau of Research
Vernon S. Vavrina	Director, Secondary Schools
Harry Bard	Director, Instructional Service in Gen. Sec. Ed.
William J. Hucksoll	Director, Vocational Education
Wilmer V. Bell	Director, Adult Education
Harrie M. Setznick	Director, Special Education
L. Merle Smuck	Supervisor, Audio-Visual Education
Mrs. Martha S. Baltz	Supervisor, Cafeterias
John E. Wall	Supervisor, Cafeteria Facilities
H. Spilman Burns	Supervisor, Procurement
Dwight S. Caskey	Supervisor, Educational Equipment
Irvin R. Brose	Supervisor, Educational Supplies
O. Eugene Albright	Supervisor, School Accounting
C. Wilson Knauff	Supervisor, Stores, Accounting and Distribution
Wallace C. Kirk	Supervisor, Educational Supplies & Equipment
Charles A. Pertsch	Senior District Supervisor, Maintenance
James K. Legg	District Supervisor, School Buildings
Louis H. Reitz	Senior Supervisor, Heating, Plumbing, and Ventilating Installations
Albert S. Valench	Senior District Supervisor, School Buildings
Milton B. Malan	Supervisor, School Repair Shop
Kazmer Grabarkiewicz	Supervisor, Operations and Custodial Training
Albert W. Clark, Jr.	Supervisor III, School Building Operations
Ulysses G. Copeland	Supervisor IV, School Building Operations
Louis Kopera	Supervisor IV, School Building Operations
Samuel A. Miller	Supervisor IV, School Building Operations
Edward A. Paris	Supervisor IV, School Building Operations
Sampson D. Ruffin	Supervisor IV, School Building Operations
Joseph D. Scanlon	Supervisor III, School Building Operations
LaVerna Reed	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Mrs. Rebecca E. Carroll	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Clarence Gittings	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Charlotte M. Hurtt	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Mrs. Thelma D. Jackson	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Catherine Brunner	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Mrs. Marie B. Schmuck	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Mrs. Lilly W. Stevenson	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Margaret Freudenberger	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Anna M. Williams	Supervisor, Elementary Education
Beulah P. Beale	Supervisor, Handwriting
Mrs. Lillian B. Davis	Supervisor, Health Education
Andrew T. Norgan	Supervisor, Secondary Physical Education
M. Bernice Wiese	Supervisor, Libraries
Corwin H. Taylor	Supervisor, Instrumental Music Education
Mrs. Hildreth S. Lambert	Supervisor, Guidance and Placement Service
Elizabeth Armstrong	Supervisor, School Social Workers
Dr. S. Butler Grimes	Supervisor, Medical Services
Mrs. Margaret Hisle	Regional Supervisor, Secondary School Nurses
Mrs. Ada C. Veney	Regional Supervisor, Secondary School Nurses
Clara E. Grether	Supervisor, Research
Herschel H. Newlin	Administrative Supervisor, School Facilities
Dorothy M. Kell	Supervisor, English, Secondary Schools
Mrs. Josie G. Smith	Supervisor, English, Junior High Schools
Otto K. Schmied	Supervisor, Foreign Languages
Edward Biller, Jr.	Supervisor, Geography, Secondary Schools
Edna R. Carter	Supervisor, History, Junior High Schools
Frank Fairbank	Supervisor, History, Senior High Schools

Mrs. Edythe D. Myers	Supervisor, History, Junior High Schools
Eunice Bowers	Supervisor, Mathematics, Junior High Schools
William J. Gerradi	Supervisor, Mathematics, Senior High Schools
S. Leroy Taylor	Supervisor, Mathematics, Junior High Schools
Elra M. Palmer	Supervisor, Science, Senior High Schools
Alexina G. Stidham	Supervisor, Science, Junior High Schools
James Francey	Supervisor, Apprenticeship, Part-Time and Vocational Education for Adults
James O. Proctor	Supervisor, Apprenticeship, Part-Time and Vocational Education for Adults
E. Duncan Hyde	Supervisor, Business Education
Forest L. Lawton	Supervisor, Distributive Education
Nellie S. Buckley	Supervisor, Home Economics
Stanley J. Pawelek	Supervisor, Industrial Arts
Mrs. Kona Stinchcomb	Supervisor, Junior High Special Curriculum
G. Edward Griefzu	Supervisor, Vocational-Industrial
Carl J. White	Supervisor, Vocational-Industrial
Mrs. Isabel R. Hendrickson	Supervisor (Acting), Parent Education
William McK. Rawlings	Supervisor, General Adult Education
Mrs. Lois T. Murray	Supervisor, Special Education
Olive A. Whildin	Supervisor, Special Education
Ambrose Chlada, Jr.	Supervisor, School Facilities
Mrs. Pauline D. Smith	Assistant Supervisor, Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Alice S. Beer	Assistant Supervisor, Music, Elementary Education
Vernon H. Byus	Assistant Supervisor, Vocational Education
Mrs. Eloise Payne	Assistant Supervisor, School Cafeterias
Elizabeth C. Bonthron	Regional Dietitian
Maurice L. Reilly	Business Manager, Cafeterias
Gustav A. Brandt	Senior Administrative Officer, Office Services
Herman M. Perkins	General Superintendent of Buildings & Grounds
Mrs. Helen C. Starr	Head, Department of Home Visitor Service
Mrs. Irma Dancy	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Gladyce Gardner	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Doris Hammond	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Jacobs	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Vera Kinnear	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Lydia Lange	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Jeannette Lewis	Specialist, Elementary Education
Milton Murray	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Nettie Page	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Margery Prout	Specialist, Elementary Education
Blanche Stark	Specialist, Elementary Education
Mrs. Vera Young	Specialist, Elementary Education
Bertha Goodman	Specialist, Elementary Education
Edith Hale	Specialist, Elementary Education
Lillian M. Meinel	Specialist, Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Lillian B. Reid	Specialist, Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Lillian R. Webb	Specialist, Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Mildred F. Wehrle	Specialist, Art, Elementary Education
George F. Horn	Specialist, Art, Secondary Education
Ruth C. Cinsky	Specialist, Physical Education, Elementary
F. Evelyn Douglass	Specialist, Physical Education, Elementary
Dorothy V. Horine	Specialist, Physical Education, Elementary
Eloise Thomas	Specialist, Physical Education, Elementary
Leo C. Woods	Specialist, Physical Education, Elementary
Mary Elizabeth McCoy	Specialist, Secondary Physical Education
Lillie G. Patterson	Specialist, Libraries
Nelson Baker	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Margaret A. Binns	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Abia F. Jackson	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
M. Eleanor Moore	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Della V. Weber	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Angela D. Woode	Specialist, Elementary Music Education
Don Regier	Specialist, Secondary School Vocal Music
Ruth Richards	Specialist, Personnel
Theodore A. Woronka	Specialist, Personnel
Edith Pruss	Specialist, Personnel
James H. Ely, Jr.	Specialist, Personnel
Walter Miller	Specialist, Personnel
John F. Giblette	Specialist, Aptitude Testing
Mrs. Cleo C. Ammen	Specialist, Aptitude Testing
Mary Jane Shapiro	Specialist, Reading Analysis
Herbert Stern	Specialist, Guidance & Placement Service
Charles Cephas	Specialist, School Social Work
Mrs. Marjorie Everingham	Specialist, School Social Work
Mrs. Dollie R. Walker	Specialist, School Social Work
Mrs. Eugene Wheeler	Specialist, School Social Work
Paul Yaffe	Specialist, Psychological Services
Chester L. Kiser	Specialist, Research
Martin H. Raila	Specialist, Research
Daniel M. Rochowiak	Specialist, Research
Frank Bennett	Specialist, Safety Education
Clarence T. DeHaven	Specialist, Dramatics, Secondary Schools
Leonard Woolf	Specialist, English, Secondary Schools
Sidney Blum	Specialist, Science, Junior High Schools



Suella Harrington . . . . . Specialist (Acting) Home Economics  
 Mrs. Minnie W. Graham . . . . . Specialist, Americanization, Citizenship, and Elementary Education  
 Francis M. Froelicher . . . . . Assistant, Education for Older Adults  
 Margaret S. Healy . . . . . Secretary to the Superintendent  
 Hilda Snyder . . . . . Secretary to the Deputy Superintendent

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

Aigburth Manor, Towson 4

(1) Sollers Point High School, Sparrows Point 19

Edward G. Stapleton . . . . . Superintendent of Schools  
 Homer O. Elseroad . . . . . Assistant Superintendent in Administration  
 James B. O'Toole, Jr. . . . . Assistant Superintendent in Instruction  
 William T. Willis, Jr. . . . . Assistant Superintendent in Finance  
 Morris R. Baker . . . . . Engineer in Charge of Construction, Operation and Maintenance  
 G. Alfred Helwig . . . . . Director of Curriculum  
 B. Melvin Cole . . . . . Director of Elementary Education  
 Norris A. King . . . . . Director of Secondary Education  
 William J. Ellena . . . . . Director of Educational Research and Planning  
 Dorothy W. Shires . . . . . Director of Pupil Services  
 Leon E. Grant . . . . . Director of Purchasing  
 Walter M. Gordon, Sr. . . . . Director of Transportation  
 Walter E. Snyder . . . . . Director of Personnel  
 Preston L. Grimm . . . . . Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent  
 Helen E. Hale . . . . . Supervisor of High Schools  
 Joseph B. Hillyard . . . . . Supervisor of High Schools  
 Mrs. Carey K. Sentz . . . . . Supervisor of High Schools  
 Jean C. Cisk . . . . . Supervisor of High Schools  
 Minnie H. Woolford . . . . . Supervisor of High Schools  
 Mrs. Wylde F. Benson . . . . . Supervisor of Junior High Schools  
 Robert W. Gifford . . . . . Supervisor of Junior High Schools  
 Samuel D. Herman . . . . . Supervisor of Junior High Schools  
 Mrs. Stella H. Johnston . . . . . Supervisor of Junior High Schools  
 Mrs. Louella H. Woodward . . . . . Supervisor of Junior High Schools  
 Josiah A. Blacklock . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Shirley V. Conners . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 M. Katherine Dost . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Clotilde Drechsler . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 (1) Mrs. Pauline J. Hobbs . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Jennie E. Jessop . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Hilda Kestner . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Anna G. Shepperd . . . . . Supervisor of Elementary Schools  
 Olive T. Jobes . . . . . Supervisor of Art  
 M. Ethel Troyer . . . . . Supervisor of Art  
 Nicholas Geriak . . . . . Supervisor of Music  
 Thomas R. Lawrence . . . . . Supervisor of Music  
 Harold S. Martin . . . . . Supervisor of Physical Education  
 James L. Miller . . . . . Supervisor of Physical Education  
 Thomas M. Greene . . . . . Supervisor of Business and Adult Education  
 Arthur A. Dick . . . . . Supervisor of Vocational Education and Industrial Arts  
 William A. Odell . . . . . Supervisor of Industrial Arts  
 Mary E. Kelleher . . . . . Supervisor of Home Economics  
 Ralph E. Kessler . . . . . Supervisor of Special Education  
 Elliott E. Lapin . . . . . Supervisor of Special Education  
 Charles E. Leiman . . . . . Supervisor of Clinical Services  
 Anna R. Meeks . . . . . Supervisor of Guidance  
 William E. Kline . . . . . Supervisor of Testing  
 Ruthetta Lippy . . . . . Supervisor of School Lunch Program  
 Mrs. Adele D. Tomey . . . . . Supervisor of School Lunch Program  
 Elizabeth D. Hodges . . . . . Supervisor of Library Services  
 Dorothy A. McGinniss . . . . . Supervisor of Library Services  
 Louise Ward . . . . . Supervisor of Secondary Nursing Program  
 Gilbert B. Schiffman . . . . . Reading Specialist  
 William C. Feader . . . . . Supervisor of Accounting  
 Herman C. Burton . . . . . Supervisor of Pupil Personnel  
 Mildred E. Jones . . . . . Supervisor of Visiting Teachers  
 Herd S. Eburg . . . . . Supervisor of Plant Maintenance and Operation  
 Ian Gordon . . . . . Supervisor of Grounds Operation  
 Mrs. Margaret S. Farlow . . . . . Supervisor of Teacher Credentials  
 Helen G. Huttenhauer . . . . . Assistant in Publications  
 \*Merle S. Bateman . . . . . Assistant in Publications  
 Karl V. Sloop . . . . . Assistant in Audio-Visual Aids  
 Fred C. Donovan . . . . . Assistant in Transportation  
 C. Thomas Dunnoek . . . . . Assistant in Transportation  
 Karl F. Swem . . . . . Assistant in Transportation  
 Ray H. Wingerd . . . . . Assistant in Transportation  
 Herbert G. Otter . . . . . Assistant Supervisor, Plant Maintenance  
 Donald E. Custer . . . . . Assistant Supervisor, Plant Operations  
 H. Erich Koch . . . . . Assistant in Plant Operations  
 W. Leroy Willis . . . . . Assistant in Plant Operations  
 Thomas S. Bowyer . . . . . Assistant Supervisor, Grounds Maintenance  
 Sanford Sevel . . . . . Assistant Landscape Architect  
 Henry Schleisener . . . . . Assistant in Site Development  
 Charles E. Jockel . . . . . Assistant in Purchasing

\* Part time

## BALTIMORE COUNTY (Cont'd)

Thomas Wilhelm, Jr.	Assistant in Purchasing
Kenneth C. Towle	Assistant in Statistics and Research
John C. McLaulin	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
William J. Kinling	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
E. Lyle Root	Assistant in School Lunch Program
Allen M. Sutton	Assistant in Personnel
Gertrude A. Wardell	Library Cataloguer
Mrs. Olga D. Cooper	Psychologist
David A. Loiry	Psychologist
Walter M. Musgrove	Psychologist
Marion H. Pelton	Psychologist
Sheldon K. Riggs	Psychologist
Roger E. Saunders	Psychologist
Mrs. Ruth E. Sherman	Psychologist
Benton F. Worley	Psychologist
Eliza C. Merritt	Social Worker
David H. Black (Ofc. Catonsville, RIDgeway 7-4169)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Edna S. Congdon (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Wanda S. Greene (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
John J. Hart (Ofc. Timonium, VALley 5-3574)	Visiting Teacher
Thomas J. Jordan (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-2404)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irma R. Kell (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Frederick R. Keyton (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Evelyn B. Maus (Ofc. Reisterstown, TENnyson 3-0055)	Visiting Teacher
(1) Mrs. Eliza S. McDaniel	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Vivian S. McIntosh (Ofc. Timonium, VALley 5-3474)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances N. Osgood (Ofc. Timonium, VALley 5-3474)	Visiting Teacher
Louis S. Sagi (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Helen-Louise Scarborough (Ofc. Pikesville, HUNter 6-8833)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth Z. Steiner (Ofc. Pikesville, HUNter 6-8833)	Visiting Teacher
Mary L. Stoll (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Kathryn R. Stonesifer (Ofc. Timonium, VALley 5-3474)	Visiting Teacher
Susan Summers (Ofc. Catonsville, RIDgeway 7-4169)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary G. Wheeler (Ofc. Rosedale, MURdock 7-4204)	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Evelyn C. Norton	Financial Secretary to the Superintendent
Mrs. Carol J. Day	Secretary

## CALVERT COUNTY

Court House, Prince Frederick

Maurice A. Dunkle	Superintendent of Schools
Jesse L. Starkey	Director of Instruction
Mrs. Thelma M. Cornish	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred G. Finlon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola M. Parks	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Lloyd J. Falk	Supervisor of Maintenance
*Richard L. Keiter	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Virginia D. Parran	Chief Bookkeeper
E. Anne Yoe	Secretary to Superintendent

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Law Building, Denton

Wilbur S. Hoopengardner	Superintendent of Schools
Beatrice Williams	Supervisor of Instruction
Lewis W. Davis	Supervisor of Instruction
Fred G. Uilson	Supervisor of Instruction
James P. Hill	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Richard W. Hall	Coordinator of Special Services
Mrs. Bertha M. Williams	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Virginia M. York	Secretary-Bookkeeper
Mrs. Barbara J. Bacsak	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Joyce Ann Morris	Secretary
Elizabeth Ann Thawley	Secretary

## CARROLL COUNTY

Office Building, Westminster

Samuel M. Jenness	Superintendent of Schools
John F. Wooden, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Gerald E. Richter	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Margaret M. Bailer	Supervisor of High Schools
Ruth E. DeVore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Charles E. Reck	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
**Mae Prince	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Josephine D. West	Supervisor of Home Economics and Cafeterias
†Philip S. Royer	Supervisor of Music
Maye E. Grimes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Dolores J. Snyder	Visiting Teacher
Roland F. Haifley	Assistant in Custodial Service, School Lunch and Maintenance

\* Part time. Also serves as teacher at Calvert County Sr.-Jr. High School.

\*\*Part time. Also serves as teacher at Robert Moton Sr.-Jr. High School.

† Part time

## [CARROLL COUNTY (Cont'd)]

Maurice V. Wolfe	Assistant in General Maintenance and Utilities
Curvin M. Seitz	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Martha S. Gilbert	Secretary to the Superintendent
Mrs. Shirley C. Morningstar	Receptionist and Stenographer
*Mrs. Nadine Saylor	Financial Assistant
Beverly J. Ritter	Secretary to the Supervisors

## CECIL COUNTY

308 Court House, Elkton

Morris W. Rannels	Superintendent of Schools
Edwin B. Fockler	Supervisor of High Schools
William C. Graham	Supervisor of High Schools
Ernest W. Snodgrass	Supervisor of High Schools
Olive L. Reynolds	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Norman J. Moore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rachel E. Boyd	Supervisor of Home Economics
Edwin H. Barnes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
James M. Renn	Supervisor of Maintenance and Transportation
Louis P. Wright	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
Mrs. Mary A. Crouse	Visiting Teacher
Willard W. Taylor	Bookkeeper and Financial Secretary
Dorothy J. Moore	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Lorris H. Clay	Secretary
Mrs. Adrienne L. Boyd	Secretary
Mrs. Ruth M. Diem	Secretary
*Mrs. Marie L. Bruner	Secretary
Leslie L. Pippin	Building Inspector

## CHARLES COUNTY

Courthouse, Charles Street, La Plata

C. Paul Barnhart	Superintendent of Schools
Edward C. Turner	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Genevieve S. Brown	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Christine E. Pearson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Joseph C. Parks	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cecelia G. Farrall	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Georgia B. Lucas	Visiting Teacher
Margaret A. Posey	Supervisor of School Lunch Program and Purchasing
Mrs. Julia C. Totten	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Helen C. Adams	Clerk
Mrs. Marianne M. Canter	Clerk
Mrs. Shirley Ann Elder	Clerk
Mrs. Mary Jane Frere	Clerk
Eunice Hindle	Clerk
Mrs. Ann B. Thompson	Clerk

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

Court Lane, Cambridge

James G. Busick	Superintendent of Schools
Albert S. Farver	Supervisor of High Schools
Evelyn E. Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Viola J. Comegys	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John T. Comer, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John A. Marshall, Jr.	Bookkeeper
Mrs. Mary W. LeCompte	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Ellen Marie Foster	Secretary to Superintendent
Wilbur Slacum	Supervisor of Maintenance

## FREDERICK COUNTY

115 East Church Street, Frederick

James A. Sensenbaugh	Superintendent of Schools
Harry V. Frushour	Assistant Superintendent for Administration
Quentin L. Earhart	Assistant Superintendent for Instruction
*Duval W. Sweadner	Supervisor of Adult Education
Frederick J. Brown, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Evelyn F. S. Davis	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louise F. Thompson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Alice M. Love	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Janice Wickless	Helping Teacher
Herman A. Hauver	Coordinator of Pupil Services
James L. Fisher	Supervisor of Music
*Richard E. Summers	Supervisor of Art
Alice L. Robinson	Supervisor of Library Service
Mrs. Virginia D. Klos	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Paul L. Hoffmaster	Supervisor of Transportation
Paul E. Fogle	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Joseph Rexroad	Home Visitor

\* Part time

## FREDERICK COUNTY (Cont'd)

Mary M. Fiery	Home Visitor
Edward J. Tomaszewski	School Psychologist
*Mrs. Dorothy Nelson	School Psychologist
Tolbert F. Lawyer	Supervisor of School Facilities
H. D. Williams	Assistant in Maintenance
Allen R. Gaddis, III	Assistant in Administration
Ruth R. Trout	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Pauline J. Bowlus	Secretary to the Superintendent

## GARRETT COUNTY

Fourth Street, Oakland

Willard L. Hawkins	Superintendent of Schools
Foster D. Bittle	Supervisor of High Schools
Edwin W. Elias	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Caroline Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John L. Fitzwater	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Oren T. Graser	Supervisor of Maintenance
Mrs. Margaret S. McComas	Financial Secretary
Lucille Tasker	Secretary to Superintendent

## HARFORD COUNTY

45 East Gordon Street, Bel Air

Charles W. Willis	Superintendent of Schools
Benjamin S. Carroll	Assistant Superintendent
Howard B. Peters	Director of Instruction
C. Clark Jones	Director of Instruction
George B. Prettyman, Sr.	Director of Public Relations
Alfonso A. Roberty	Business Manager
Violet A. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hazel L. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Helen M. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Jane M. Gent	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Dorothy M. Rowe	Supervisor of High Schools
Thomas L. Smith	Supervisor of High Schools
Annetta G. Wright	Supervisor of High Schools
John R. Walker	Supervisor of Industrial Education
James H. Clow, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles C. McCullough	Visiting Teacher
Joseph F. Snee	Visiting Teacher
George N. Bollinger	Administrative Assistant
Howard E. Cheek	Administrative Assistant
Earle B. Wagner	Administrative Assistant
Ralph H. Morgan	Building Engineer
Mrs. Alice C. Crowl	Financial Secretary
Betty J. Ehrman	Secretary to Superintendent

## HOWARD COUNTY

Courthouse Annex, Ellicott City

John E. Yingling	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary R. Hovet	Supervisor of High Schools
Frank B. Durigg	Supervisor of High Schools
Wilhelmina E. Oldfield	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary E. White	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harry T. Murphy	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Gilbert E. Miller	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irene M. Johnson	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Lillian V. Burmeister	Secretary to Superintendent

## KENT COUNTY

400 High Street, Chestertown

Reade W. Corr	Superintendent of Schools
Carey E. Lacey	Supervisor of High Schools
Louise Hepbron	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
†Mrs. Sara B. Chambers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Madeleine Fennell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Clara M. Chaires	Chief Bookkeeper and Clerk
Mrs. Florence C. Ward	Secretary

\* Part time

† Part time. Also Vice-principal at Garnett Elementary School.



**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**  
Box 231, Rockville

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
C. Taylor Whittier	Superintendent of Schools
Gerald G. Reymore	Administrative Assistant
Dorothy B. Waleski	Assistant for Information and Publication
Mary G. Walters	Clerk for Board Affairs
Helen S. Joseph	Secretary to Superintendent
John A. Permenter	Assistant Superintendent—Instruction
Ellen S. Schwartz	Instructional Aide
George L. Osterwise	Assistant Superintendent—Secondary Education
Maxwell E. Burdette	Assistant Superintendent—Educational Services
Arthur D. Templeton	Assistant Superintendent—Business Affairs
Lewis W. Francis	Supervisor of Purchasing
Corelli A. David	Director of Cafeterias
Jane B. Boyd	Supervisor of Cafeterias
June R. Odor	Supervisor of Cafeterias
George V. Menke	Director of Buildings and Grounds
Otho H. Hawk	Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds
James L. Mullinix	Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds
John T. Wise	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Richard M. Ream	Director of Transportation
Jack B. Powell	Supervisor of Transportation
James H. Sheldon	Director of Construction
John S. Jenkins	Assistant to Director of Construction
Frank Snyder	Chief Clerk
Lester J. Welch	Director of Sites and Planning
James R. Shade	Population Analyst
Earl L. Yates	Land Acquisition Aide
James L. Prince	Assistant Superintendent—Personnel
Irma B. Dumford	Assistant in Personnel
Forrest G. Shearin, Jr.	Assistant in Personnel
Brian M. Benson	Comptroller
Richard B. Grove	Assistant Comptroller
Douglas Hall	Supervisor of Payroll
J. Gordon McDonald, Jr.	Supervisor of Insurance and Federal Aid
V. Wilson Campbell	Supervisor of Accounting
James B. Kline, Jr.	Senior Accountant
Reginald Jay Crockett	Internal Auditor
Elaine M. Barnes	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sonia P. Brenner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William L. Broomall	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anne W. Caldwell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Etheleen Daniel	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Agnes M. Drewry	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William B. Evans	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary L. Grau	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Lillian L. Gore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Ruth S. Gue	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Lillian G. Klein	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Grace W. Kurtz	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Edda J. Larimore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elsie N. Schurter	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Pauline A. Smeed	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clara G. Stratemeyer	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth C. Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marion G. Beckwith	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Thomas V. Bilek	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Genevieve S. Blew	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Helen P. Bready	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
William J. Fleming	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine B. Greaney	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Bob R. Nichols	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Jacob Rabinovich	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Richard E. Wagner	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Murray L. Andrew	Supervisor of Library
Creasant J. Bride	Supervisor of Physical Education
Edmund T. Burke	Supervisor of Secondary Science
William G. Feddeman	Supervisor of Industrial Ed. and Adult Ed.
Noble V. Fritz	Supervisor of Business Ed. and Driver Ed.
Edmund S. Hoffmaster, Jr.	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Science
Charles T. Horn	Supervisor of Music
Helen M. Johnson	Supervisor of In-Service Training Program
Rozelle J. Miller	Assistant Supervisor of Special Education
Mary B. Mohler	Coordinator of Remedial Reading
Leonard T. Oass	Assistant Supervisor of Industrial Ed. and Adult Ed.
Chester J. Petranek	Assistant Supervisor of Instrumental Music
Barbara L. Riley	Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education
Hazel A. Smith	Assistant Supervisor of Vocal Music
Marjorie B. St. Clair	Supervisor of Art
Marian T. Tannhauser	Supervisor of Special Education
Louise S. Walker	Supervisor of Audio-Visual Education
Julia W. Watkins	Supervisor of Home Arts

Mary Catherine Singles	Supervisor of Home Instruction
T. H. Owen Knight	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Sonley R. LeMay	Assistant in Testing
Richard A. Cleveland	Visiting Teacher
Reno A. Continetti	Visiting Teacher
Robert F. Fioramonti	Visiting Teacher
Henry J. Giauque	Visiting Teacher
Jewel A. Green	Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Henley	Visiting Teacher
Weymouth H. Judkins	Visiting Teacher
A. Hope Medvick	Visiting Teacher
Edith P. Popenoe	Visiting Teacher
Geraldine W. Reynolds	Visiting Teacher
Henry T. Shetterly	Visiting Teacher
Marjorie L. Van Dien	Visiting Teacher
Eileen D. Wilkinson	Visiting Teacher
Cecile B. Finley	Chief School Psychologist
Margaret C. Battison	School Psychologist
Pearl M. Haugh	School Psychologist
Margaret S. H. Johnston	School Psychologist
Ruth H. Linn	School Psychologist
Blanche D. Rochmes	School Psychologist
Claudene T. Seidel	School Psychologist

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

## Upper Marlboro

William S. Schmidt	Superintendent of Schools
Rowanetta S. Allen	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Elementary Education
George H. Robinson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Secondary Education
Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Robert T. Novak	Dean, Prince George's Community College
Margaret A. Beardsley	Supervisor of Kindergartens
Emma M. Bowman	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Eunice E. Burdette	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rita M. Donovan	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William W. Hall	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Leila V. Hardesty	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
A. Mildred Hoyt	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elisabeth C. Kelly	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Thomas Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth McMahon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Stella Spicknall	Supervisor of Reading Clinic
Mrs. Helen H. Brashears	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Nelda Davis	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Fossett	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Katherine Grimes	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Truman S. Klein	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Howard B. Owens	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Mary Snuffer	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Carl McMillen	Coordinator of Adult Education Program and Evening High School
Mrs. Mary Beth Wackwitz	Supervisor of Art Education
Mary A. Thompson	Supervisor of Health Education and Health Services
M. Gladys Dickerson	Supervisor of Home Economics
Warren Smeltzer	Supervisor of Industrial and Vocational Education
Mrs. Louise B. Bennett	Supervisor of Libraries
Mrs. Frances H. Lynch	Supervisor of Music
Vincent C. Holchowost	Supervisor of Physical Education
Ada M. Warrington	Supervisor of Physical Education
C. Elizabeth Reig	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Frances R. Fuchs	Assistant Supervisor of Special Education
Eugenia Balsley	Supervisor of Publications
Francis Parker	Coordinator of Safety Education Activities
Victor Rice	Psychological and Testing Specialist
Margaret Elliott	School Psychologist
Mrs. Martha Odell	School Psychologist
Bruce Hoak	Helping Teacher
Mrs. Marilyn Krummel	Helping Teacher
David Young	Helping Teacher
Marian E. Lobdell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
George Charlesworth	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Hamilton	Visiting Teacher
Lillian L. Harvey	Visiting Teacher
Willie M. Henson	Visiting Teacher
Robert Jenkins	Visiting Teacher
M. Dorothy Jump	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Arlene A. Korn	Visiting Teacher
John R. Moyer	Visiting Teacher
Harry Rose	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Charlotte Spencer	Visiting Teacher
Charles O. Wendorf	Visiting Teacher
Elmer K. Zeller	Supervisor of Purchasing

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY (Cont'd)

John G. Walker	Supervisor of Personnel and Credentials
Arthur E. Robinson	Supervisor of Maintenance
Alan Poole	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Herbert Dietz	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Franklin B. Klase	Assistant Supervisor of Custodial Services
William H. Smith	Senior Building Inspector
Flora Schroyer	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Margaret J. Young	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
John W. Helm	Supervisor of Transportation
Russell O. Eckert	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Ruth Jefferson	Assistant Treasurer
Mrs. Helen S. Bowie	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Betty R. Collinson	Assistant Secretary to the Board of Education

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Centreville

Harry C. Rhodes	Superintendent of Schools
John E. Miller	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alberta C. Browne	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Margaret S. Stack	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John H. Webb	Supervisor
Mrs. Lola P. Brown	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Marie Shortall	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Frances Rampmeyer	Typist

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown

Robert E. King, Jr.	Superintendent of Schools
James H. Ogden	Supervisor of High Schools
E. Violette Young	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Ralph S. Waters	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harriet H. Reeder	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Beulah S. Bennett	Visiting Teacher
Paul T. Hannen	Maintenance Engineer
Mrs. Elberta W. Hayden	Bookkeeper
Mrs. Mary E. O. Goddard	Assistant Bookkeeper
Mrs. Marie B. Burroughs	Stenographer
Ellen Marie Oliver	Stenographer
Mrs. Ruth P. Lewis	Clerical Assistant in Charge of Cafeterias

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Court House Annex, Princess Anne

C. Allen Carlson	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Alice Mae C. Beauchamp	Supervisor of Elementary Education
John L. Bond	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Kermit A. Cottman	Supervisor of Elementary and Secondary Education
Charles O. Burns, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Elva Bozman Laird	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Marian Tyler Colborn	Stenographer-Typist

## TALBOT COUNTY

Washington Street, Easton

Raymond O. McCullough, Jr.	Superintendent of Schools
Arthur R. Higginbottom	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Lillian C. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Kathleen A. Francis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia S. G. Darrow	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
P. Kennard Wright	Supervisor of Maintenance
Robert W. Rausch	Controller
Mrs. Eileen H. Camper	Stenographer
Mrs. Betty M. Wilke	Clerk

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

Commonwealth Avenue, Hagerstown

William M. Brish	Superintendent of Schools
William C. Diehl	Assistant Superintendent
William L. Donaldson	Director of Instruction
Anniea H. Browne	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Grimes	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alva D. Temple	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Douglas M. Bivens	Supervisor of Senior High Schools
Miriam L. Hoffman	Supervisor of Music
*Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	Supervisor of Home Economics
Alfred C. Roth, Jr.	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
H. Edwin Semler	Supervisor of Physical Education
Claude B. Brubeck	Supervisor of Driver Education and Safety

\* Part time

## WASHINGTON COUNTY (Cont'd)

Catherine L. Beachley	Supervisor of Guidance and Research
Russell L. Kepler	Supervisor of Plant Operations
Delbert G. Summerville	Supervisor of New Construction
Joseph H. Vance	Supervisor of Transportation
E. Raye Francis	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Robert F. Leshner	Director of Public Relations
T. Wilson Cahall	Coordinator (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
John R. Brugger	Chief Engineer (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
George H. Ropp	Instructional Supervisor (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
Veronica Maz	Research (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
James D. Morgan	Testing (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
V. Richard Martin	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John E. McCue	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances H. Machen	Visiting Teacher
Charles W. Ridenour	Visiting Teacher
Mary E. Byer	Special Personnel Services
F. Richard Crowther	Chief Accountant
Carl M. Mann	Supervisor of Purchases

## WICOMICO COUNTY

Main Street, Salisbury

Royd A. Mahaffey	Superintendent of Schools
Sheldon B. Dawson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Louis L. Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Martha R. Jones	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marie A. Dashiell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harold A. Fulton	Supervisor of High Schools
Carl W. Dumire	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Cora G. Smith	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles R. Berry	Visiting Teacher
Branche H. Phillips, Jr.	Supervisor of Safety
Mrs. Geneva D. Smith	Bookkeeper
Juanita L. Townsend	Secretary to Superintendent
Joanna Lankford	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Dorothy F. Matthews	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Irma Lee M. Pooks	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Janice W. Miles	Clerk-Stenographer

## WORCESTER COUNTY

Market Street, Snow Hill

Paul D. Cooper	Superintendent of Schools
Paul S. Hyde	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
Alfred S. Hancock	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Louise S. Adkins	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Annie B. Downing	Supervisor of Instruction
Wilbur A. Jones	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Clinton D. Cutright	Visiting Teacher
Benjamin W. Nelson	Director of Special Services
Elsie M. Dryden	Clerk



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January 1, 1960

THE HONORABLE J. MILLARD TAWES  
Government House  
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor Tawes:

In accordance with the provision of the laws of Maryland, I have the honor to present to you herewith, the ninety-third "annual report covering all operations of the State department of education and the support conditions, progress and needs of education throughout the State" for the period beginning July 1, 1958 and ending June 30, 1959.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.  
Secretary-Treasurer  
State Board of Education  
Baltimore, Maryland

**1959 MARYLAND  
LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION**

**Performance and Payment Bonds**

Chapter 10, Senate Bill 4, requires performance and payment bonds by contractors awarded contracts in excess of \$5,000 by the State or by any county, municipal corporation, or board of education for the construction, alteration, or repair of any public building or public work.

**Use of School Construction Loan Money—Caroline County**

Chapter 64, House Bill 179, authorizes the Caroline County Commissioners to use school construction loan money to build access roads to those schools.

**Use of Loan Funds—Salisbury State Teachers College**

Chapter 115, Senate Bill 109, permits the use of funds appropriated to the State Teachers College at Salisbury for converting the old library building to a student activities building.

**Bond Authorization—Wicomico County**

Chapter 215, Senate Bill 328, authorizes a \$770,000 bond issue in Wicomico County for school construction.

**Bond Authorization—Harford County**

Chapter 218, Senate Bill 361, authorizes a \$2,500,000 bond issue in Harford County for school construction.

**Capital Improvements Commission—Harford County**

Chapter 220, Senate Bill 363, creates a Harford County Capital Improvements Commission. The Commission is authorized and directed to review preliminary plans for all capital improvements in the county and to report its conclusions to the county commissioners.

**Bond Authorization—Frederick County**

Chapter 245, House Bill 301, authorizes a \$1,500,000 bond issue in Frederick County for school construction.

**School Bus Stop Law**

Chapter 310, House Bill 77, amends the present school bus stop law to increase from 5,000 to 25,000 the size of incorporated cities in which stops for school buses are not made.

**Bond Authorization—Prince George's County**

Chapter 312, House Bill 106, authorizes the Prince George's County Commissioners to borrow \$1,000,000 to finance the construction of regional county libraries.

**Teacher Education Scholarship Law**

Chapter 326, House Bill 315, amends the Teacher Education Scholarship law to require holders to make satisfactory progress toward graduation (in the judgment of the institution) instead of having to rank in the upper 50 per cent of their class.

**School Bus Stop Law**

Chapter 328, House Bill 320, permits towns and cities to enact their own school bus stop laws.

**Duties of County Engineer—Cecil County**

Chapter 362, House Bill 585, adds the phrase “. . . and such other duties as may be designated by the County Commissioners” to the list of duties incumbent upon the County Engineer. His other duties relate to advising the County Board of Education concerning building and contract awards.

**Supplementary Pensions—Allegany County**

Chapter 374, Senate Bill 58, provides that certain retired employees of the Allegany County public schools shall receive supplementary pensions of \$600 per annum.

**Handicapped Children—Allegany County**

Chapter 383, Senate Bill 284, permits Allegany County to give funds to “Friends Aware of Handicapped Children” for a survey of handicapped children.

**Playground—Allegany County**

Chapter 414, Senate Bill 491, directs the Allegany County Board of Education to cover the Beall Elementary School playground with macadam.

**Bond Authorization—Kent County**

Chapter 421, Senate Bill 540, authorizes a \$500,000 bond issue in Kent County for school construction.

**Bond Authorization—Howard County**

Chapter 426, Senate Bill 586, authorizes a \$500,000 bond issue in Howard County to construct an addition to Howard High School.

**Auditor—Anne Arundel County**

Chapter 445, House Bill 83, adds Anne Arundel County to the list of those counties in which the county commissioners may appoint an auditor to audit the books of the county superintendent of schools and board of education.

**Special Pensions for Widows**

Chapter 478, House Bill 563, provides a special pension for certain widows of public school teachers.

**Teachers' Retirement System**

Chapter 485, House Bill 609, gives credit to certain members of the Teachers' Retirement System for military leaves of absence.

**State Employees' Retirement System**

Chapter 582, Senate Bill 413, permits members of the State Employees' Retirement System who are eligible for retirement benefits to select certain retirement options prior to actual retirement. If the member dies while in service, the beneficiary-spouse will receive the optioned benefits as though the member had retired before death.

**Scholarships—Caroline County**

Chapter 586, Senate Bill 301, gives the Caroline County Board of Education the power to award the Senatorial scholarships for that County.

**Bond Authorization—Prince George's County**

Chapter 634, House Bill 455, authorizes a \$10,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Prince George's County.

**Use of School and Library Facilities—Prince George's County**

Chapter 657, House Bill 564, permits the Prince George's County Board of Education and the county library trustees to enter into agreements concerning the use of buildings and certain other facilities.

**Board of Education—Anne Arundel County**

Chapter 667, House Bill 602, reorganizes the Anne Arundel County Board of Education, changing the number of members from 5 to 7, and prescribing certain geographical qualifications.

**Removal of Registrars and Librarians from Merit System**

Chapter 669, House Bill 628, removes the Registrars and Librarians of Morgan State College, the University of Maryland, the State teachers colleges, and St. Mary's Seminary Junior College, from classified employee status.

**Bond Authorization—Somerset County**

Chapter 689, House Bill 714, authorizes an \$800,000 bond issue in Somerset County for school construction.

**Bond Authorization—Cecil County**

Chapter 701, House Bill 759, authorizes a \$2,000,000 bond issue in Cecil County for school construction.

**Supplementary Pensions—Allegany County**

Chapter 703, House Bill 772, provides for an increase in pensions for certain retired teachers in Allegany County.

**Board of Education Expenses—Worcester County**

Chapter 720, House Bill 850, gives \$250 annual expense money to members of the Worcester County Board of Education.

**Bond Authorization—Allegany County**

Chapter 729, House Bill 895, authorizes a \$100,000 bond issue in Allegany County for improvements and repairs to public school grounds.

**Term of Montgomery County School Board**

Chapter 770, House Bill 189, provides that the terms of the members of the Montgomery County School Board shall begin on December 1 rather than January 1.

**Bond Authorization—Anne Arundel County**

Chapter 783, House Bill 423, authorizes a \$14,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Anne Arundel County.

**Fire Drills**

Chapter 813, House Bill 259, requires all public schools to have a fire drill once every 60 days. In addition, fire safety inspections under supervision of a fire official are to be held at certain intervals.

**County Commissioners—Charles County**

Chapter 815, House Bill 362, authorizes the County Commissioners of Charles County to reject any and all bids submitted to the Charles County Board of Education.

**JOINT RESOLUTIONS****State Employees**

Joint Resolution 20, Senate Resolution 20, requests the State Employees' Standard Salary Board to consider cost of living increases for State employees.

**Scholarships**

Joint Resolution 10, House Joint Resolution 6, requests the Legislative Council to appoint a special committee to study the system of scholarships to colleges in this State.



**NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES**

August 27, 1958

In a report on junior college developments, the Board was advised that two additional public two-year colleges would commence operation in September, 1958—the Prince George's Community College and the Charles County Junior College. Both colleges plan to offer only college parallel programs in the first year of operation. Of the four new junior colleges which opened in September, 1957, two of them, Harford and Catonsville, will offer terminal as well as transfer programs.

The Board was given copies of the contract of the Maryland State Board of Education with the Virginia Commission for the Visually Handicapped for providing library services to the blind in Maryland. At its meeting on May 28, 1958 the Board had approved the conditions of the contract.

The State Superintendent reported that committees had continued their work on plans for the State Conference on Education to be held in Baltimore on November 21 and 22, 1958. In general, the State meeting was planned to follow the pattern of the Maryland Conference on Education held in preparation for the White House Conference on Education in 1955. It was planned to have approximately 300 delegates selected by the local boards of education on the basis of school population, with a minimum of ten and a maximum of thirty from any local unit. One hundred State-wide representatives, to be selected by the State Board of Education, were also to be invited, making a total of about 400 participants. A discussion guide was being prepared, which would be sent out to all participants several weeks prior to the conference. The State Board agreed that the State-wide delegates should be selected after the delegates from the local school systems are chosen.

The State Superintendent called attention to the self-survey of the public school system of Maryland which has been undertaken during the past year under the authority of the State Board of Education and in co-operation with the various local school systems. The study to date has been mainly in the fiscal and legal fields. The State Department of Education is now ready to assay the results of the study in these particular fields and to point the direction for the continuation of the study. A committee composed of representatives of various organizations in the State is being appointed to evaluate the study. Three members of the State Board who are former presidents of local boards of education, Mr. Framptom, Mr. Gunter, and Mr. Rhoderick, are included on this committee. Other members of the Board were invited to participate in the meetings.

State Board action included :

1. Approved an amendment to the Maryland State Plan for Vocational Rehabilitation for the purpose of establishing and maintaining the relationship between the State Board of Education and the Maryland Workshop for the Blind in which the Maryland Workshop, as the nominee agency, would continue the management and operation of vending stands operated by blind persons in federal buildings and on federal property. This action was in accordance with Public Law 565, Randolph-Sheppard Act, enacted August 3, 1954, which made it mandatory for the authority to license the above-mentioned vending stands to be vested in the vocational rehabilitation agencies of the respective states. Provision was also made under this law for those state agencies which did not wish to enter into the actual day-to-day operations of vending-stand programs to negotiate with a nominee agency. Under this arrangement in Maryland, the nominee agency, the Maryland Workshop for the Blind, will be under the direction of the State Board of Education.
2. Approved the renewal of the Maryland State Plan for the Extension of Library Services to Rural Areas under Public Law 597 for the fiscal year 1959. This plan was first approved by the Board on August 28, 1957.
3. Amended paragraph d, part IV, of Bylaw 12 to read: "No school bus shall be operated at a speed in excess of forty-five miles per hour." This action was taken in order to be consistent with the General Motor Vehicle Law, Section 261, Article 66 $\frac{1}{2}$ , of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, (1957 edition).
4. Approved the 1959-60 budget requests listed below after recommending several increases in the Headquarters' budget:

	State Budget 1959-60	Increase over 1958-59 appropriation
Headquarters .....	\$ 1,017,597	\$ 176,435
Vocational Rehabilitation .....	* 1,201,585	282,997
State Teachers Colleges .....	4,312,156	929,012

(\*Board action of November 26, 1958 increased the budget for Vocational Rehabilitation to \$1,219,358 to include the vending stand program in accordance with the Maryland State Plan for Vocational Rehabilitation—Section 21, "Vending Stands and Other Small Businesses for Severely Handicapped Individuals." Of this \$1,201,858 budget request, \$505,891 will be State funds and \$713,467 federal funds.)



November 26, 1958

The Board was given information on the National Defense Act of 1958 (Public Law 85-864) along with preliminary estimates of Maryland's needs for 1959 and 1960. Given below is a brief summary of the Titles under this Act which are most closely related to the public day schools and State Teachers Colleges.

**Title II—Loans to Students in Institutions of Higher Education**

Title II provides financial assistance to worthy and needy students in institutions of higher education. This assistance is in the form of loans that bear no interest until repayment begins. A student can get as much as \$1000 a year for 5 years if he fulfills the conditions of the Act.

It was pointed out that the concern of the State Board of Education is with the State teachers colleges (other institutions will make individual contracts directly with the federal government). Loans to complete their formal education will be made to students on an actual cost basis where need is determined by the institution. The federal government will establish some guide lines for the use of institutions in developing agreements with the U. S. Commissioner of Education. Preference will be given to able students and those interested in teaching. Repayment is to be made by the students, beginning one year after they have finished their formal education, at a three per cent interest rate. If they go into teaching, ten per cent will be forgiven each year for five years. If there should be any default, the institution, or the State, would share in the loss in the same proportion as its contributions bear to the sum contributed by the federal government. The institution has the responsibility for collecting and disbursing funds and must set up a separate bank account before it can get federal money.

**Title III—Financial Assistance for Strengthening Science, Mathematics, and Modern Foreign Language Instruction**

Provisions of this Title include that the funds be used for the improvement of instruction in the areas listed in this Title—by purchase of laboratory and special equipment, including audio-visual materials and equipment and printed materials (other than textbooks) and minor remodeling of laboratory or other space used; by expansion or improvement of supervisory or related services in public elementary and secondary schools; for administration of the State Plan.

**Title V—Guidance Counseling and Testing; Identification and Encouragement of Able Students**

Part A of this Title provides funds for better guidance programs, including both testing and counseling. It recommends a State testing program in public secondary schools (and nonpublic schools authorized by law) that will identify students with outstanding aptitudes and ability. For guidance and counseling the State plan must set forth a program that advises students on what courses are best suited to their ability, aptitudes, and skills; encourages outstandingly-able students to take courses that will prepare them for admission to institutions of higher education and upon graduation, to enter such institutions.

Part B of this Title provides funds for establishing training institutes to improve the qualifications of people who are, or will be, engaged in guidance in the secondary schools. These institutes will be operated by institutions of higher education, under contracts with the Commissioner.

**Title VIII—Area Vocational Education Program**

Provisions of this Title include that the funds are to be used exclusively for training (and retraining) highly skilled technicians in recognized occupations requiring scientific knowledge as determined by the State Board of Education, in fields necessary for national defense—technical education rather than vocational training; funds appropriated must not be used to reduce amount of State and local funds being spent for vocational education programs under the Smith-Hughes Act. State funds may be used for maintenance of adequate programs of administration, supervision, and teacher training.

**Title X—Improving Statistical Services**

Purpose of this Title is to assist "the States to improve and strengthen the adequacy and reliability of educational statistics provided by State and local reports and records, and the methods and techniques for collecting and processing educational data and disseminating information about the condition and progress of education in the States."

Funds may be used for improving collections, analysis, and reporting of statistical data; development of accounting and reporting manuals to serve as guides for local educational units; conducting conferences and training for personnel of local educational units; evaluation of records and reports; improving methods of obtaining data collected; expediting the processing and reporting of statistical data through installation and operation of mechanical equipment.

(For more information on the National Defense Act of 1958 see Board Minutes of January 19, 1959 [Special Meeting], February 25, 1959 and May 27, 1959.)

The Board took the following action regarding the National Defense Act: (1) granted approval to the State Department of Education to proceed tentatively to carry out the provisions of the National Defense Education Act of 1958; (2) granted authority to request the Board of Public Works for emergency funds to permit the teachers colleges to match federal funds in order to establish student loan funds under Title II and to submit a supplemental budget for 1960; (3) approved filling two supervisory positions, one in mathematics and science and one in modern foreign languages, on a temporary basis; and (4) approved the preparation of detailed State plans under Titles III, V, VIII, and X, with the understanding that they will be submitted to the Board for final approval.

The Board received copies of a report on various major studies being made by the State Department of Education. These studies include: Co-operative Study of Maryland Public Schools; Survey of Subject Choices Made by Seniors in the 1958 Class: Maryland Public High Schools; Co-operative Study of Maryland Public Secondary Schools; Study of Class Size; Maryland County Public High Schools: Fall of 1957; A Follow-up of Teacher Graduates from Maryland Colleges: June, 1957; Enrollment in Maryland Public Schools: September 30, 1958; and a

brief review of "An Appraisal of the Maryland State Educational Program."

A statistical table on the "Status of Desegregation in Former White Maryland Public Schools: Fall of 1955, 1956, 1957, and 1958" was distributed to the Board. In commenting on this report, Dr. David W. Zimmerman stated there has been a steady increase in the number of schools desegregated and the number of colored pupils enrolled in former white schools.

Approval was given by the Board to the plan of reorganization of the State Department of Education staff as outlined in the report. "Organizations and Functions of Maryland State Department of Education." The proposed organization calls for a Deputy State Superintendent, five Assistant State Superintendents for the divisions of Instructional Services; Administration, Finance, and Research; Accreditation, Certification, and Allied Services; Vocational Rehabilitation; and Higher and Teacher Education. Instructional Services will include the Divisions of Instruction, Vocational Education, and Library Extension, with a director for each area. The new Division of Higher and Teacher Education was suggested because of the needs of the teachers colleges and the growing number of junior colleges.

A committee of the Board reporting on this reorganization plan pointed out that while legislative action may not be necessary since the law specifies "an assistant state superintendent of schools," it would be desirable to prepare a bill for the Legislature to effect the revision of Section 46 Subsection (1), of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* (1957 edition) to provide for a Deputy State Superintendent of Schools and such Assistant State Superintendents as may be determined by the State Board of Education from time to time. The Board approved this suggestion.

This action on reorganization of the State Department of Education was the result of two years of study by a committee of the State Board. In the light of its directive, a tentative reorganization plan was presented to the Board at its meeting in February, 1958. The Board informally gave its approval to the tentative reorganization and directed the State Superintendent to bring his proposal before the Board in final form for formal action at the November meeting. It also directed that he study the salary question and recommend appropriate salaries for staff members in the new organization.

The attention of the Board was called to the fact that the law providing for the education of preschool handicapped children gives the State Board the responsibility of determining the distribution of funds, as well as setting up the rules and regulations for the program. The Board approved the following policy for making State-aid payments: State aid for the preschool



handicapped program shall be made available to the local units in the same manner as provided in Section 241 of Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* (1957 edition).

The State Superintendent explained that, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 80 of the Acts of 1956, the State Board of Education, upon request of the Board of Public Works, may from time to time revise the entitlements for participation in the General Public School Construction Loan. At the present time this Loan fund authorization includes money which could be borrowed by Baltimore City but which has not and will not be requested. Therefore, money is available for re-allocation to two counties which need it, specifically, Baltimore and Cecil, and the Board of Public Works has requested verbally that the State Board of Education re-allocate funds on a system of priorities to the extent of \$1,085,000, so that the County Commissioners of Cecil County and the County Council of Baltimore County may borrow additional money for school construction through the State Loan Fund. The Board authorized the State Superintendent, upon receipt of formal request from the Board of Public Works, to re-allocate \$1,085,000 of the General Public School Construction Loan fund to make it available to Baltimore and Cecil counties.

Other action of the State Board included:

1. Voted to join the Maryland Association of Boards of Education on a limited membership basis with no privilege to vote or hold office and with dues being paid as a part of Board expense.

This action was taken following the first meeting of the Maryland Association of Boards of Education at which time some discussion occurred between State and local board members regarding an invitation to the State Board to become a member of this association. It seemed to be the consensus that, in view of the fact that the State Board of Education must act in a judicial capacity in respect to the actions of local boards of education, it would not be proper for the State Board to join as a body and participate in resolutions and in other actions that might be subject to review later. The Association then changed its bylaws to state that members of the State Board of Education could join the State Association, either as individuals or a group, on a limited membership basis without the right to hold office or vote.

2. Approved the following staff changes in the State Department of Education:

Kathleen E. Scheve	—from Stenographer-Secretary to Junior Counselor; effective October 15, 1958.
Morris L. Scherr	—Junior Counselor; effective December 3, 1958.
Lewin A. Wheat	—Supervisor of High Schools effective January 12, 1959 (Effective date established by action of State Board on February 25, 1959)

3. Approved an amendment to the Maryland State Plan for Vocational Education to provide for recovery of the employer's share of Social Security and State retirement costs from the federal government in conformity with the wishes of the State Legislature. (Revised by Board action, February 25, 1959, to provide that eligible retirement costs for vocational employees should be charged to George-Barden funds.)
4. Authorized the State Superintendent to request additional funds for the case service part of the Vocational Rehabilitation program, since the 1958-59 appropriation was inadequate.
5. Approved the entire Public School budget of \$101,181,829 for 1959-60 and requested that this amount be amended to include increases resulting from State Board action at this meeting. These increases included a recommendation that the State's contribution to the public junior colleges be increased from \$150 to \$200 per pupil with the further recommendation that each local school system concerned increase its share to \$200 and the student's fee to \$200.

Prior to this approval Mr. William S. Sartorius presented the total 1959-60 budget requests, including State Aid to Education which amounts to \$78,187,668, as previously approved by the State Board's Committee on Public Schools. (The budget requests for the State Department of Education Headquarters, Vocational Rehabilitation, and State Teachers Colleges were approved at the August meeting of the Board.) Attention was called to the fact that most of the Aid to Education part of the budget is mandatory and that the Legislature is required to accept the estimates of the State Department of Education and the State Board of Education. A copy of the summary of the total State Department budget requests for 1959-60, amounting to a grand total of \$101,181,829, with exhibits attached supporting the request for Aid to Education, was given each member of the Board.

6. Approved the action of the president and faculty of the State Teachers College at Frostburg that the new laboratory school be named the Thomas G. Pullen, Jr. Elementary School.
7. Approved the following definition of "Master's plus 30" classification in the teachers college salary schedule, previously approved by the presidents of the five State teachers colleges:
  - a. The "Master's plus 30" salary assumes the possession of the Master's degree or its equivalent. Equivalency status will be subject to approval by the State Board of Trustees, upon recommendation of the college president to the State Superintendent of Schools.

- b. Thirty hours beyond the Master's degree will be defined as 30 hours of graduate credit in addition to the hours required for the Master's degree at a recognized institution of higher learning offering graduate degrees, and acceptable at that institution as creditable toward a degree, diploma, or advanced graduate standing, beyond the Master's.
- c. Questions which may occur involving the evaluation of faculty graduate credits for salary purposes will be referred by the college president to the State Department of Education.

This definition will apply to credit evaluations made for salary purposes after this date.

- 8. Directed that a letter be sent to the Board of Public Works protesting its action of November 12, 1958 reaffirming its policy not to provide Owners, Landlords, and Tenants Insurance coverage at the five State teachers colleges. The President of the State Board of Education stated that he felt such insurance coverage should be held, since suit could be filed against individual members of the Board in case of accident.

#### January 19, 1959 (Special Meeting)

The Board approved the following resolution on the death of Mr. Francis J. Thuman, Consultant Architect to the State Board of Education:

#### Resolution on Mr. Francis J. Thuman

Mr. Francis J. Thuman, Consultant Architect for the State Board of Education and well known in his profession, died on December 31, 1958.

Mr. Thuman was appointed to the position of Consultant Architect to the State Board in 1943, upon liquidation of the firm of Smith and May, architectural consultants to the Board from April, 1921. Mr. Thuman was connected with the firm and in his capacity had designed a number of school buildings, including the main administration building at the State Teachers College in Salisbury.

As Consultant to the Board he not only assisted the State Superintendent in approving plans for public school buildings but also designed a number of buildings at the several State teachers colleges, among them the auditorium-gymnasium, library, and dormitories at Frostburg; the auditorium-gymnasium at Coppin in Baltimore; and the boys' dormitories at Towson. In addition, he had planned a number of public school buildings in Baltimore, Howard, and Washington counties, as well as in Baltimore City.

Mr. Thuman was born in Baltimore. He was educated in the parochial schools and at the Maryland Institute. He began his career in 1909 with the Roland Park Company, later becoming draftsman for the architectural firm of Parker, Thomas, and Rice, where he was employed until he entered the employ of Smith and May in 1920. As an artist, several of his drawings were published in the popular magazines of his day.

The State Board of Education and the State Department of Education are grateful for the services rendered by Mr. Thuman and deeply grieved at his passing. The Board expresses its sympathy to his family, friends, and colleagues and directs that this resolution be spread upon the minutes and a copy sent to his family.

At the request of the State Superintendent, Mr. James L. Reid, Assistant Director of Certification and Accreditation, also Supervisor of School Plant Planning, reviewed some of the developments since 1916 in the approval of school buildings and presented a recommendation for consolidation of the work carried on previously by the consultant architect.

By authority of the General Assembly in 1916 the State Superintendent of Schools, subject to the rules and regulations of the State Board of Education, was charged with the responsibility of approving all plans and specifications for remodeling old buildings and for constructing new buildings costing \$300 or more.

As an aid in performing this task, the State Board of Education in 1921 employed the firm of Smith and May as consultant architects and subsequently adopted a set of standards for Maryland school buildings. These standards were revised in 1930 and again in 1941 and contained both advisory and mandatory regulations. Provision was made for the issuance of approvals and clearly defined and limited the terms of the approval. In 1943 the firm of Smith and May went out of business, and Mr. Francis J. Thuman, a former member of the firm, was appointed Consultant Architect on a part-time basis.

In 1945 the State Board of Education held a two-day meeting of local school boards, superintendents, consultants, and architects for the purpose of discussing long-range school building planning. It was agreed that strict adherence to rigid building standards did not necessarily result in good school buildings and that the State Board of Education should take the initiative in developing more flexibility in the planning and use of school plants.

In 1948 a full-time Supervisor of School Plant Planning was appointed to assist the State Superintendent and Consultant Architect in the performance of their duties and to develop long-range plans for school construction with the local superintendents. In 1949 another meeting was held with superintendents, architects, engineers, and contractors, and out of this meeting was developed a bulletin, *Planning Maryland School Plants*. This bulletin established desirable goals and was intended to supersede the *Standards for Maryland School Buildings, Revised, 1941*. It was adopted by the State Board of Education August, 1949, subject to further revision as experience dictated.



For many years the Consultant Architect maintained a separate office in which he kept complete records concerning all approvals and correspondence and in which he stored copies of final drawings and specifications. On December 31, 1958, the Consultant Architect died, and his business will be liquidated within the next several months. It is recommended that no replacement be made, that all work be consolidated under the Supervisor of School Plant Planning, and that all records, files, and drawings be henceforth maintained in the office of the State Department of Education.

The Board approved the recommendation that school plant planning be consolidated under the Supervisor of School Plant Planning and that it be the State Superintendent's privilege, right, and duty to employ an architect for advice in an individual case if and when he deems it necessary.

Individual plans under Titles III, V, VIII, and X of the National Defense Act were presented for approval. (See November 1958 Board Minutes for background of the National Defense Act. At that time the Board had approved acceptance of the plan in principle with the understanding that individual plans under the Titles would be presented for approval later.)

Plans to implement the program in Maryland were developed by State-wide committees composed of superintendents, supervisors, teachers, and representatives of the State Department of Education.

Each plan, developed in accordance with the regulations of the U. S. Office of Education and tentatively approved by that agency, sets forth (1) the legal authority of the State to accept federal money under this act; (2) fiscal arrangements and accounting procedures; (3) the present program; and (4) plans for improvement of the program at the State level. The total program will amount to nearly \$3,000,000 annually for a period of three years after the first year. In 1959 the full amount was not appropriated.

Approximately \$900,000, to be matched by local funds, will be available annually for equipment under Title III, Strengthening of Instruction in Science, Mathematics, and Modern Foreign Languages. In addition \$80,000 will be provided for administration of the program to be matched by State funds.

In order for local units to qualify, under Title III, they will submit to the State Department of Education for approval, plans for improving their programs. The plans will indicate the competency of the teachers who will handle these improved programs and a statement of the equipment which will be needed and how it will be used. Members of the Department are now preparing basic lists of equipment to be used in preparing and processing applications from local school systems. The \$20,000



for 1959 and the \$80,000 annually on a matching basis thereafter will be used for upgrading teachers through consultant service and workshops. The act also provides for funds to colleges and universities for institutes for teachers. Teachers are being taken care of in other ways also; for instance, the National Science Foundation receives a grant for teacher institutes.

Under Title V, Guidance, Counseling, and Testing, the bulk of the \$250,000 yearly (\$80,000 for 1959) will be used for the improvement of guidance and testing services in two ways: (1) purchase of tests and (2) employment of counselors. The specific purpose of this act is to identify students with talent, to encourage them to take appropriate preparatory courses and to go to college. The need for more and better counselors is recognized in Maryland. One of the goals listed in the State plan is "working toward a realistic pupil-counselor ratio."

Title VIII, Area Vocational Programs, represents an amendment to the existing State Plan for Vocational Education and will become Section E of that plan. The funds to be received, \$44,000 in 1959 and \$178,000 annually thereafter, will give further assistance to the State for the expansion and development of area schools for the training of technicians in the area of defense and will give an opportunity to extend the program beyond the twelfth grade into the community college and adult education programs. At the present time there are two area vocational programs in the Baltimore City area but none in the counties that have been identified as such. Under this act an area school could serve an entire county or more than one county and give more highly specialized training not now available. The employment needs of the State and nation, as well as the particular area, will be considered.

Under Title X, Improving Statistical Services, the State Department of Education plans, possibly with the help of consultants, to evaluate records kept, information collected, analysis of the data reporting done, equipment on hand, and personnel available. Thus it may be possible to eliminate some duplication of forms and data collected by the Department, to set up a schedule for collecting information, and to speed up the dissemination of this information to the public. Some additional equipment probably will be needed to do the work in this Department, and this would take some of the load off the local school systems.

The Board authorized the State Superintendent of Schools to accept the money available to Maryland under the National Defense Education Act and approved the State plans under Titles III, V, VIII, and X.

The Board approved the temporary appointment of Mrs. Genevieve S. Blew, at present Supervisor of Secondary Schools in Montgomery County, as Supervisor of Instruction on a half-

time basis, effective February 2, 1959. Mrs. Blew's chief responsibility will be in the area of modern foreign languages under the National Defense Education Act. She will be on leave of absence from the Montgomery County Board of Education to accept this half-time appointment until such time as the National Defense Education Act may be terminated or her status with the State Department of Education may be changed.

The State Superintendent presented to the Board the tentative and confidential report of the cooperative study of the financing of public education in Maryland, "State Action toward More Quality Education," along with the following statement:

Since 1865 the State and the local political subdivisions of Maryland have maintained a partnership in the financial support of public schools. As a matter of fact, a somewhat loose form of partnership of the same nature existed from the birth of the State and prior to the establishment of the modern public school system following the close of the Civil War and the approval of a new Constitution. The extent to which each has participated in this partnership has varied almost from year to year. Drastic changes in the percentage of increase which have been evident on various occasions manifested themselves usually after new legislation providing for additional services. Interestingly enough, new legislation has merely incorporated into this partnership certain features that were inaugurated in the local school systems. This is to say that, in the main, improvement in the school system has taken place on certain local levels, and as the idea spread it became part of the total State program. This means, further, that the partnership in respect to support has always lagged on the part of the State; but, in fairness, it must be said that it has inevitably followed, and it is safe to conclude that it always will.

The report on which the State Board of Education begins its formal study today is the result of nearly two years of study on the part of the school superintendents of the State, on and with the advice of certain organizations and interested citizens and under the direction of the outstanding authority on school finance in the country, Dr. Paul R. Mort. The report which is being submitted for study today is a tentative one, subject to revision after study by the State Board and various groups.

There is a major consideration in respect to this report. A little more information is necessary before discussing that point. In respect to the so-called minimum program of education which is guaranteed for all the children of the State, there has been since 1921 a definite partnership relationship between the State and local communities, and this principle must be continued as it does guarantee without question or argument the minimum program to every child within the State, regardless of where he lives and regardless of where the wealth of the State lies. The only problem with this situation is that it is limited in its application and on occasions denies to a large percentage of the children in the State educational opportunities that are accepted and provided for the majority of the children. An example of this point is that until 1945 fifty-eight per cent of the children of the State were given twelve years of education at public expense and the other forty-two per cent eleven years, with the State participating in the cost of only eleven years for all children. Financially there was equity; educationally there was inequity. The Legislature of 1945 provided that this inequity in the length of the school program be eliminated over a period of years and, of course, provided the assistance necessary. Had the local communities been

required to make up this difference at their own expense, the children simply would not have gotten the extra year, especially during this period of stress.

To return to the major principle in this report: it is simply that there be agreement as to the relative responsibility of the State and the local subdivisions in the financial support of education, maintaining in this partnership the principle of equalization but at the same time providing two basic elements:

1. That the extent of relationship be maintained in the total cost of education so that each community, as it goes forward, will be assured of a fair share of State support. (Lest there be concern of a runaway situation, there are two precautions, one legal, one actual:
  - (a) a limit can be placed upon the extent of the program, and
  - (b) actually no community is going to tax itself out of home and business by too excessive real estate tax.)
2. That any local political subdivision will be able to provide a program of education comparable with the best in the State, provided it makes the same effort. The same effort means simply two things: (a) the same tax rate and (2) a fair and equitable tax assessment basis.

An effective program would still maintain State requirements for a minimum program of education, such as teachers' salaries, length of the school year, transportation, a pupil-teacher ratio, free textbooks, and those aspects of education commonly accepted as necessary in an adequate program. However, this financial partnership would be predicated on the over-all cost of the educational program which a local unit is willing to support with State financial assistance and not upon piecemeal approaches to educational problems, such as teachers' salaries and the like. The emphasis, in brief, would be upon children and their educational needs. The approach to this problem should be simple. The idea must be first clearly understood; the mathematics involved is of secondary importance. It will and should be changed to fit the particular situation. The big question is to decide upon the proper responsibility of both the State and the local communities. A conclusion of this sort would involve participation not only of the State Board of Education but of the various organizations throughout the State and, of course, above all, of the fiscal and governmental authorities. The problem is of such magnitude and importance that it should not be pursued hurriedly and without sufficient deliberation.

In the light of the foregoing, it is, therefore, believed that the State Board of Education should not take any definite action on the plan at the present time but should inform itself thoroughly as to the implications and ramifications and see to it that the proposal is studied carefully and discussed freely by all parties concerned.

It was agreed that it would not be feasible to present the program to the Legislature until each member of the Board has had an opportunity to understand fully the principle involved and until the proposal has been presented to the Governor.

February 25, 1959

Dr. David W. Zimmerman reported on the study of the secondary school program in Maryland. The Board had been advised at its meeting in May, 1958 that the State Department of



Education was planning such a study with the local school systems and with the help of consultants, chief of whom would be Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney, Larsen Professor of Education, Graduate School of Education, Harvard University. Other consultants include Dr. Robert J. Havighurst, Professor of Education, University of Chicago, in the study of programs for gifted children, and Dr. Daniel A. Prescott, Director of the Institute for Child Study, University of Maryland.

The State-wide committee composed of some forty members including staff members of the State Department of Education, agreed to begin this study with a consideration of the goals and purposes of secondary education in Maryland, a subject that is always under study. It was the consensus of the committee to involve as many people at the local level as possible in conducting this study. Consequently, superintendents, supervisors, and high school principals were urged to invite their professional colleagues and lay citizens to participate. The amount and type of local participation will be optional with each local school system.

The Board's attention was called to "The American High School Today, a First Report to Interested Citizens" by Dr. James B. Conant. This book includes a brief summary of the study made by the Maryland State Department of Education in co-operation with Dr. Conant on what the academically-talented pupil studies.

The Board was informed that following its meeting on January 19, 1959, the State Superintendent wrote Governor J. Millard Tawes regarding plans for the use of federal funds available to the State under the National Defense Education Act and received approval from the Governor under date of January 29 "to accept such Federal funds as are available in the current fiscal year, with the understanding that it will not obligate the State further, in the event the State appropriation recommended by me in the 1960 fiscal year budget for this purpose is not approved by the Legislature."

The Board was advised that State plans under Titles III, V, VIII, and X, as approved by the Board at the January meeting, had been submitted to the U. S. Office of Education and that plans for Titles III, V, and VIII had been formally approved by the Office of Education.

According to a communication from the Office of Education, the five Maryland teachers colleges have been allowed a total of \$6,084 under the provisions of Title II, Loans to Students, for the remainder of the current school year.

A report was made to the Board on the Teacher Education Scholarship Program for 1958. A total of 198 scholarship awards were accepted out of a potential of 201 available scholarships, 152 annual scholarships, plus 49 "college replacement" awards

vacated by the original holders. Of the 771 students who sat for the examination, 533 were placed on the eligible list. Every one of these eligible candidates was offered an award before the quota was filled.

Members of the Board were given copies of the decision in the appeal from a decree the United States District Court for the District of Maryland at Baltimore in the case of the Board of Education of St. Mary's County versus Joan Elaine Groves by her parent, William Groves, argued October 6, 1958, before Chief Judge Sobeloff and Circuit Judges Soper and Haynsworth of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit. Judge Sobeloff affirmed Judge Thomsen's decision, and in so doing stated: "Undoubtedly the District Judge should not take the formulation of a plan for the integration of the schools out of the hands of the school authorities but, on the other hand, he may not disregard his own responsibility to determine not only whether a plan is offered in good faith but whether it is reasonable in all its aspects; and this includes the duty to determine whether exception to the plan in a given case should be made."

The Board discussed at some length the report on "Admission Requirements, Maryland State Teachers Colleges," prepared by Dr. Harold D. Reese, Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education.

Action of the Board included:

1. Authorized the State Superintendent to plan a second State Conference on Education in the fall of 1959, with suggestions for topics to be discussed to come from the field. This is the reverse of the first Maryland State Conference on Education, held on November 21 and 22, 1958, at which time the program was arranged by a central committee. Local conferences were to be held following this first State-wide conference.
2. Referred to its Committee on the State Department of Education a proposal to permit Maryland to join with the Northeastern states in an Eleven-State Reciprocity Group in issuing teaching certificates. This plan is the result of several years work on the part of staff members of the Maryland State Department of Education and representatives of the following states: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont. It was pointed out that a similar development is taking place in the West, and in the South the movement in this direction is beginning.

3. Amended Bylaw 62 referring to citizenship requirement of teachers to read as follows:

"Only citizens of the United States shall be employed as teachers in the public school system in the counties or admitted to the State Teachers Colleges. For good and sufficient reason, however, the State Superintendent of Schools, upon request of the local school system, may make an exception to the provision of this bylaw, but he shall report all such exceptions to the State Board of Education."

4. Granted formal approval with the right to grant the Associate in Arts degree to the following colleges which had begun operation in September, 1957: Catonsville Community College, Essex Community College, Frederick Community College, and Harford Junior College.
5. Approved staff changes in the State Department of Education which included:

Mrs. Genevieve S. Blew —Supervisor of Instruction, half-time, effective February 2, 1959.

Lewin A. Wheat —Supervisor of High Schools, effective January 12, 1959. (Appointment approved at November 1958 meeting with effective date to be set later.)

Stanley Scher —Counselor, effective March 4, 1959.

May 27, 1959

Mrs. J. Wilmer Cronin of Aberdeen was welcomed as a new member of the Board, replacing Mrs. Richard Marcus.

Mr. Wendell D. Allen, President of the State Board reported that on April 29, 1959, he had submitted in writing to Governor Tawes his resignation as a member of the State Board of Education, effective June 1, 1959. The Board adopted the following resolution on Mr. Allen's resignation in appreciation of his services as a member of the Board for twenty-four years and as president for seven years:

#### Resolution on Mr. Wendell D. Allen

The State Board of Education wishes to express its deep regret upon the resignation of Mr. Wendell De Witt Allen as a member, effective June 1, 1959, and desires to record in its minutes its respect and admiration for Mr. Allen as a friend and colleague and its gratitude to him for services in the cause of public education during the past twenty-four years as a member and officer of the State Board.

Wendell De Witt Allen was born in Baltimore County, Maryland, on October 21, 1893. He attended the public schools and was graduated from Towson High School in 1910. He was graduated from Washington College, Chestertown, with a Bachelor of Arts degree in 1913 and from the Law School of the University of Maryland with an LL.B. degree in 1916. He received an honorary degree of Master of Arts from Washington College in 1916. Mr. Allen was admitted to the Maryland Bar, but he en-

tered the Harvard Law School in the fall of 1916. In May, 1917, he entered officers' training camp at Fort Snelling, Minnesota, and was commissioned a Second Lieutenant in the U. S. Army Reserve. He served in France with the Second Division of the U. S. Army and, when he returned to the United States in 1918, as an instructor in the Infantry Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Georgia. He was discharged with the rank of First Lieutenant.

Returning to his native State, Mr. Allen began the practice of law with the firm of Armstrong, Machen, Allen, and Eney. Upon the death of the former Attorney General Alexander Armstrong, it became the firm of Machen and Allen. At present, and for some years past, Mr. Allen heads the law firm of Allen, Burch and Allen in Baltimore.

Mr. Allen was appointed to the State Board of Education by Governor Nice in 1935; was reappointed by Governor O'Connor in 1942, by Governor Lane in 1949, and by Governor McKeldin in 1956. He served as vice-president of the State Board of Education and Board of Trustees of the State Teachers Colleges for five years, and then at his own request was relieved of this position in order to give that honor to a former county superintendent of schools, Mr. Nicholas Orem. Upon the death of Mr. Orem, Mr. Allen was re-elected vice-president; and upon the death of Mr. Tasker G. Lowndes, he was elected to the presidency of the Board in August, 1952, and has served in that position ever since.

Mr. Allen is a gentleman, a scholar, and an outstanding individual in his profession. He was born and nurtured in the best of the American tradition. Blessed with the heritage of godly and patriotic parents, he has ever been a protector of the rights of every individual and has an unusual devotion to the Constitution and to the public institutions of his State and nation. Both his father and mother taught in the public schools of Maryland, and they developed in their son and the other members of the family a devotion to the public schools that has been exemplified during the many years in which Mr. Allen has been a member and officer of the State Board of Education. With an especial regard for the welfare of the teacher, for he realizes that no school is better than the quality of instruction, he has stood unflinchingly and unequivocally for the improvement of the lot of the teacher. Under the unswerving and uncompromising attitude of his leadership, the struggle for the improvement of public education has gone forth during the past generation in Maryland.

Mr. Allen, an outstanding figure in his profession in the State of Maryland, has a deep sense of public and civic responsibility, and he has given unstintingly of his time and effort to the public schools of Maryland. Warm and generous in his personal contacts, he has the respect and the affection of the teachers of the State.

Mr. Allen brought to the position of president of the State Board the qualities of dignity, judicial temperament, courage, and a deep and abiding interest in the public school system of Maryland. His sense of civic and social responsibility is inspiring. Mr. Allen was an ideal member and president, and the people of the State should be grateful for his contribution to the educational welfare of their children.

The Board then elected as its new president Mr. Jerome Framptom, Jr. who since 1952 has served as its vice-president. Mr. Framptom was appointed to the State Board of Education in



1950, having previously served as a member and president of the Board of Education of Caroline County. Mr. William A. Gunter, a member of the Board since 1953 was elected vice-president.

In a progress report, dated May 8, 1959, the Board was advised that the 1959 Teacher Education Scholarship examination was administered on February 7, in twenty-five designated test centers. Pre-test registration indicated that nearly 1,300 students were interested in taking the examination. Actually only 993 students sat for the examination.

The original 152 scholarship offers were made on March 19, 1959. As of May 6, the awards had been offered to 238 candidates. Of this number, 116 awards have been accepted, 78 have been refused, 8 have been declared forfeit, and 36 are still pending. In thirteen districts the allotted scholarship quotas have been filled, while in five districts the list of eligible candidates has been exhausted. As of the date of this report, ten scholarships are being awarded from the State-wide list.

The figures given above do not take into account the number of additional vacancies which will accrue from scholarships awarded in previous years.

The respective percentages of acceptances in the districts, at least during this early stage of the program, appear to be running well ahead of the rates for last year, with the possible exception of those few districts which rarely fill their quotas. Consequently, despite the continued prevalence of the administrative problems brought on by deferred decisions, "shopping around," and frequent changes of plans on the part of the candidates, the program is presently functioning smoothly and on schedule.

The State Superintendent reported that a bill was introduced in the 1959 session of the General Assembly opening the teacher education scholarships to all institutions; it was later amended to add only the University of Maryland and Morgan State College, but failed to pass. However, a resolution was passed calling for a study by a special committee of the Legislative Council of the whole scholarship program.

The Board was advised that approval had been given by the U. S. Office of Education to the Maryland State Plan for the improvement of statistical services under Title X, National Defense Act of 1958, Public Law 85-864.

The Board was advised that in view of the increasing interest in educational television, the State Superintendent feels what has been accomplished to date in this area be evaluated and that a point of view be developed for the public school systems of Maryland to give assistance in charting. A State-wide commit-

tee, composed of school superintendents, supervisors, principals, specialists in radio and television, and members of the State Department of Education, was appointed by the State Superintendent in April. Mr. William M. Brish, Superintendent of Schools in Washington County, is chairman of the committee, which held its first meeting on May 7, 1959. The committee decided to secure detailed information on what is being done in Maryland in particular and in the United States in general in the use of television in the educational program and to prepare a bibliography of materials about the use of television in school systems. The committee is interested in presenting points of view about the place of television in education and the role the State Department of Education should take in whatever is to be done in Maryland with educational television.

Board action included:

1. Approved requests for increased allotments from unused State loan funds for the following counties: Calvert \$108,000; Carroll \$500,000; Charles \$450,000; Frederick \$910,000; Howard \$25,000.

The plan of reallocation on a system of priority had been approved by the State Board at its meeting on November 26, 1958. The Attorney General has ruled that the State Board of Education and the Board of Public Works may revise allotment of State loan funds within the limits of the maximum allotment as provided in Chapter 80 of the Acts of 1956.

2. Approved clarification of the policy for making State-aid payments for the preschool handicapped program as follows: State aid for educating preschool handicapped children in nonpublic schools or in nonequalization unit schools shall be paid on the basis of \$600 annually for a full-day program extending at least four and a half hours and \$400 annually for a half-day program extending at least two hours.

The Board at its November, 1958 meeting had approved the following policy for making State-aid payments: "State aid for the preschool handicapped program shall be made available to the local units in the same manner as provided in Section 241 of Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland* (1957 Edition)."

3. Approved certain revisions and additions to "Standards, Rules, and Regulations Governing the Provision of Special Programs for (School-Age) Handicapped Children who are Residents of Maryland," adopted by the Board on May 30, 1956. Included in the revision were standards for certification and salary on State scale for teacher aides for handicapped children.

4. Approved staff changes in the State Department of Education which included:
  - Thomas W. Pyles —from Supervisor of Special Education to Supervisor of High Schools, effective July 1, 1959.
  - Andrew W. Mason —Supervisor of Special Education; effective July 1, 1959. (Employment to coincide with life of National Defense Education Act. Mr. Mason and Mr. Wheat technically exchange positions during this period.)
  - Jack R. Nichols —Counselor, effective June 17, 1959.
  - David Forsyth —Junior Counselor, effective June 1, 1959.
5. Directed the State Superintendent to have the bill on staff reorganization of the State Department of Education re-introduced at the next session of the General Assembly.
6. Approved the arrangement to establish both the School Lunch and Special Milk Program agreements between the State agency and the sponsoring agencies, the counties and Baltimore City, on a continuing basis from year to year, with the agreements remaining in effect until canceled by either party concerned. This plan which will reduce administrative detail had the approval of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
7. Approved certain policies concerning the salaries for librarians and registrars at the five State teachers colleges which included the provisions that Chief Librarians, Librarians, and Registrars will be placed on the faculty scale appropriate to their training and experience. Chief Librarians, Librarians, and Registrars will be transferred from any given step occupied on the classified salary scale to the corresponding step on the faculty scale. Earlier at the session of the General Assembly a law was passed taking the librarians and registrars at the five State teachers colleges, Morgan State College, and St. Mary's Seminary Junior College out of the Merit System. Henceforth the salaries will be determined by the boards of trustees of the individual schools.
8. Approved the naming of the new gymnasium-classroom building and the administration-classroom building at Coppin in honor of the State Superintendent of Schools and the immediate past president of the college—the Thomas G. Pullen Gymnasium and the Miles W. Connor Hall, respectively.

## DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

## CERTIFICATION

As will be seen from TABLE 48, page 122, there has been no appreciable change in the number of certificates issued to teachers, supervisors, and administrators, during the academic year 1958-59. In 1957-58 there were 4,229 certificates of all types issued, while in 1958-59 the number of certificates issued showed a very slight decrease to 4,200. When one considers that there were within the counties of Maryland 949 more teachers employed in 1958-59 than in 1957-58, we have an indication that the teaching staff of the State has been more stable and that there has not been so great a turnover as in previous years.

Of the total number of certificates issued, 2,094 were emergency certificates while 2,106 certificates were issued to teachers who met the full qualifications for regular certification. Thus it can be seen that nearly half of the certificates issued went to persons who did not meet the full qualifications for teaching. Of the 2,094 teachers who were issued emergency certificates, 1,450 had met the requirements for a baccalaureate degree. As of the previous year, approximately sixty per cent of the persons to whom emergency certificates were issued were college graduates.

It can be seen from the above figures that this percentage of college graduates had increased to nearly seventy per cent in 1958-59. Some teachers in this category have excellent qualifications, and some have actually met Maryland requirements for a regular certificate but have engaged in no recent formal study. Others have good subject-matter preparation but lack some of the necessary professional preparation required for full certification. Holders of the emergency degree certificates can, with relatively little effort, qualify for regular certification in one of the various teaching fields.

## ACCREDITATION

**Institutions of Higher Learning**

No new public junior or private junior colleges have been added to the list of such institutions during the past academic years, although the State Board of Education issued authority to four of these institutions to grant the Associate in Arts Degree. These institutions were: Catonsville Community College, Essex Community College, Frederick Community College, and Harford Junior College.

A study of the needs for higher educational facilities in Caroline, Dorchester, Queen Anne's, and Talbot counties was conducted. As a result of the study, it was recommended that a junior college be established in this area.



### Nonpublic Academic Schools Below College Level

The number and kind of nonpublic academic schools below college level which were operating in the State in 1958-59 and which had been approved by the Department were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Number</u>
Secondary .....	48
Secondary-Elementary .....	7
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten .....	1
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School .....	1
Tutoring .....	7
Special .....	12
Elementary .....	4
Elementary-Kindergarten .....	6
Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School .....	5
Primary .....	1
Primary-Kindergarten .....	6
Primary-Kindergarten-Nursery School .....	4
Kindergarten .....	38
Kindergarten-Nursery School .....	22
Nursery School .....	32
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>194</b>

### Secondary Schools

The Director in the Division of Instruction and the Assistant Director for the Division of Instruction, in the Department of Education, have the responsibility of visiting and evaluating nonpublic secondary schools in Maryland. Each of these officials visits the schools in his regular territory. On the list of nonpublic secondary schools so approved are 57 regular secondary schools and 7 tutoring schools. Of these 64 schools, 42 are church-operated and 22 are privately operated. Of the 42 church schools, 36 are operated under the auspices of the Roman Catholic Church; 3 are Hebrew schools; 1 is a Presbyterian school; 1 is a Seventh-Day Adventist school; and 1 school is conducted under the auspices of the Society of Friends. One organization which had requested permission to operate as a nonpublic secondary school did not meet the required standards and was consequently denied approval.

### Elementary Schools, Kindergartens, Primary Schools, and Nursery Schools

Co-operatives with parents participating.....	30
Co-operatives administered by parents who do not participate daily .....	8
Smaller centers (3 groups or less).....	38
Larger centers (more than 3 groups) owned by individuals....	13
Schools governed by boards of directors.....	24
Church-sponsored centers.....	4
Others (sponsored by housing projects, civic groups, colleges, etc.) .....	13
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>130</b>

In the nursery school-kindergarten classification there are 22 centers which operate long hours to care for the children of working parents.

Enrollments in the nonpublic elementary and preschool centers during the two years 1957-58 and 1958-59, including new schools approved during each of these years, were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	
	<u>1957-58</u>	<u>1958-59</u>
Number of children in nursery schools.....	2,195	1,974
Number of children in kindergartens.....	2,225	2,214
Number of children in elementary schools.....	3,209	*3,444
Number of children in special schools.....	541	556
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>8,170</b>	<b>†8,188</b>

\* Of this number 183 enrolled in the seventh and eighth grades. There are six schools terminating at the eighth grade.

† In this grouping 726 children are attending full-day centers where they are given before- and after-school care.

Eight new schools in this category were added to the approved list during the past year, and seven certificates of approval have either been returned or revoked. Thus the total number of nonpublic academic schools below the secondary school level continues to remain approximately the same as indicated in the report for the previous year.

**Nonpublic Nonacademic Schools**

During the 1958-59 school year seventeen additional nonpublic nonacademic schools were approved and received certificates of approval from the State Superintendent. Eleven such schools discontinued operations.

The total enrollment of students in the nonpublic nonacademic schools during the year July 1, 1958, to June 30, 1959, reached 30,000.

In order to staff these programs, approximately 1,000 teachers were listed as employed by the approved schools.

In order to provide a more effective control of the activities of out-of-State schools, House Bill Number 14 was introduced in the 1959 session of the Legislature. It would have required the licensing and bonding of solicitors for these school programs. The bill failed to pass, having been returned to the committee in the final hours of the legislative session. Consideration is being given to its re-introduction in the 1960 legislative session.

## SCHOOL PLANT PLANNING

During the past school year sites, plans, contracts, and other related transactions were approved as follows:

<i>Site</i>	<i>Preliminary Plans</i>	<i>Final Plans</i>	<i>Contracts</i>	<i>Deeds, Right-of- Ways, etc.</i>	<i>Change Orders</i>
<u>25</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>113</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>269</u>

In addition, several counties requested assistance from the Division in the development of long-range planning programs, as well as specific planning for individual building units.

Work has continued in connection with the construction at the State teachers colleges. In this activity 24 such plans, 43 contracts, and 25 change orders were approved and submitted to the State Board of Education for final action.

## HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCE EXAMINATIONS

During the year 1958-59 the Certificate of High School Equivalence was awarded to 1,589 candidates, 867 on the basis of the examinations offered by the State Department of Education and 722 through tests given in the service under the auspices of the United States Armed Forces Institute.

A total of 1,681 applicants completed the examinations given by the State Department; of the 1,134 first-time applicants 664 (58.6 per cent) earned the Certificate, and of the 547 applicants retested 203 (37.1 per cent) were successful.

In the eighteen years since the establishment of the equivalence program the Certificate has been awarded to 20,017 candidates. On the basis of this achievement a number of them have been admitted to college and have earned degrees; many have secured promotions or employment heretofore denied them; and others who took the examinations purely for personal satisfaction have been stimulated to pursue courses in special fields or to develop broader avocational interests.

## TEACHER RECRUITMENT

The follow-up study of the graduates of all the teacher-preparation institutions in the State, initiated in 1956, was continued with considerable augmentation. During the past year the survey shows a slight increase in the total number of graduates qualified to teach in Maryland. The survey covering 1957 graduates shows 1,078 individuals prepared to teach, while in 1958 the figure increased to 1,116.

The Department was able to follow up 943 or 84.5 per cent of these graduates. Of those replying to a questionnaire it was

revealed that 744 of the June, 1958 graduates were actually teaching in the public schools of Maryland, as of November 1, 1958. Therefore not less than 78.9 per cent of all of the individuals preparing for teaching in the colleges of Maryland were actually teaching as of November 1, 1958. The percentage could be greater than 78.9 per cent, as it was impossible to determine just what the 372 individuals who did not reply to the questionnaire were actually doing.

The percentage of those graduating from the teacher-preparation programs in June who have actually entered the teaching field has over the past four years shown a slight increase each year.

A new activity was assigned to the Division during the 1958-59 academic year, in that the supervision of the State teacher-education scholarship program, as provided under Section 284 of Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, was assigned to the Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment.

Seven hundred seventy-one individuals applied for these scholarships, which provide a maximum of five hundred dollars' to prospective Maryland teachers who wish to attend one of the nonpublic institutions approved for such study. Of this number 533 were placed on the eligible list. In all, a grand total of 198 scholarships was accepted by individuals who scored high enough to be placed on the list of eligibles. The availability of more than 152 scholarships was due to the fact that additional scholarships, formerly held by students who had discontinued their college programs, were thus released for award to new applicants.

## SCHOOL LUNCH AND DIRECT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES PROGRAMS

### School Lunch Program and Special Milk Program

Of the 986 schools in the State, 926 schools were approved for participation in the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs during the 1958-59 school year. Schools located in all of the twenty-three counties in the State and in Baltimore City participated in both programs.

The rate of reimbursement for each lunch served under the National School Lunch Program was continued throughout the school year at four cents per lunch. Under the Special School Milk Program funds were adequate to provide participation in a reduction of costs of milk to the school child to the full extent permitted under the law.



### Direct Distribution Commodities Program

The schools of the State also participated in the Direct Distribution of Surplus Foods Program. Under the various categories of this distribution plan the schools participating in the National School Lunch Program are eligible to receive foods distributed and donated by the United States Department of Agriculture. Other public schools and nonprofit nonpublic academic schools participated to a more limited extent. A total of 804 schools throughout the State received donated commodities. So-called Section 6 commodities which had a total market value of \$678,350.80 were received and distributed. So-called Section 32 commodities with a total value of \$611,170.30 were received and distributed. The net dollar increase in the value of donated foods over those received during the school year 1957-58 approximated a 67 per cent increase. In dollar value the top six commodities so distributed were as follows: print butter, processed cheese, frozen turkey, dried eggs, frozen ground pork, and canned peaches.

The continued receipt of surplus foods is a vital factor in maintaining a moderate school lunch cost for the school children of the State.

## DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

## SUPERVISORY ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNTIES AND TO INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS IN THE AREAS OF ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND INSTRUCTION

Three State-wide meetings with the same general theme—"Moving Ahead in Education"—were held during the 1958-59 school year. The first one, for all supervisors, both high and elementary, was held in October, 1958. The general meeting centered on the defining and gaining of acceptance of goals, developing a curriculum to meet the changing needs of our society, maintaining a balance in the curriculum, and providing a program to meet the needs of children.

The second meeting was the Conference of Maryland High School Principals which was held in March, 1959. The general meetings were concerned with "Developing a Secondary School Program to Meet Changing Needs of Our Democratic Society." Smaller assemblies dealt with the nature of the problem as it varied with the size and type of school.

The third conference, held in April, 1959, for elementary school principals, developed the same general theme as the other two meetings. The smaller assemblies considered ways of evaluating the elementary school program in general and the place and nature of foreign language programs in particular.

The supervision of elementary schools has shown several interesting trends in recent years:

1. While the number of general county supervisors continues to grow, the growth is not in proportion to the number of teachers in the schools. The growth seems to be in proportion to the number of schools.
2. The proportion of nonteaching principals in elementary schools is becoming larger.
3. The number of supervisors identified with particular programs seems to be increasing. Among these specific areas might be noted psychology, speech, remedial reading, art, music, physical education, library, and guidance.
4. As is to be expected when the supervisory staff is increased, there is need for coordination of duties and program.

The child study program continues to be an important in-service training program. Fifteen counties and Baltimore City had 695 teachers participating in 94 study groups with regular consultant service from the Institute for Child Study of the University of Maryland. Meetings were also held for leaders of the child study groups.

Continued emphasis was given to the Language Arts program both as a part of State-wide conferences and in local workshops. Special attention was given to courses of study, methods of teaching, and evaluation procedures.

There is much interest in some parts of the State in the use of television as a means of enriching classroom teaching. In addition to the nationally known pilot program in Washington County, experimental programs are being developed on the Eastern Shore and in Southern Maryland.

The teaching of foreign languages in the elementary schools is being expanded. Programs in modern foreign languages are being offered in some schools during the regular hours and in others as an experiment after school.

Many of the counties have made extensive provisions for programs for the more academically talented. These programs are increasing at both the elementary and secondary school levels. All of these programs have been preceded by or operated in conjunction with studies of the needs, abilities, and talents of the pupils.

#### CONSULTATIVE SERVICES AND COOPERATION IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF MATERIALS OF INSTRUCTION

A number of the counties are coordinating their regular class activities with an outdoor school program. These programs are carefully planned to provide for direct learning experiences that can better be taught outside the classroom, such as: the study through observation of the natural habitat of plant and animal life, astronomy, weather, formation and age of the earth, marine life, and conservation of natural resources.

#### **Improvement of Curriculum Materials**

Following workshops at both the Towson and the Frostburg State Teachers Colleges, the State Music Committee completed the writing of the music bulletin.

The *Pictorial Maryland Collection* was revised during 1958-59. The new collection was distributed to the counties in 1959 and consisted of all the pictures of the 24 local units (576) characterizing six areas—geographical, historical, occupational and industrial, social, scenic, and unique. These pictures were arranged according to the four geographical regions of Maryland. The collection also contained separate sheets describing the physical features of the geographical regions and a physical-political map of Maryland showing the political subdivisions and physical regions of the State.

A wealth of reference material has been listed and described in two brochures for the use of the local school systems. Order blanks for List I, 1959 (printed) and supplementary catalogues for List I and List II for 1959 (mimeographed) were distributed to the 24 boards of education, principals of all the public schools,

supervisors, presidents of State teachers colleges, and county librarians.

Through the sponsorship of the Baltimore *Sunpapers* each of the 23 county boards of education and the library of the State Department of Education received each month from September until June, free of charge, prints of the news film *Screen News Digest*.

The *Baltimore News-Post* continued to sponsor the *Current Affairs Filmstrips* in Baltimore City and in the junior and senior high schools of Baltimore, Harford, and Anne Arundel counties.

#### Health and Physical Education

Physical fitness has rightfully become a leading objective of school physical education programs. Impetus can clearly be traced to the establishment in 1956 of the President's Council on Fitness of Youth. Although much attention is being given nation-wide to physical fitness testing in school programs, Maryland schools are examining cautiously the extent to which they wish to make testing a part of their programs.

A gradual growth has taken place in the number of schools sponsoring interschool football teams. Forty-four county senior high schools now sponsor teams.

As one of the counties newly starting a football program, the Board of Education of Charles County took a laudatory and commendable step when it chose to subsidize completely the football programs in all three of its schools which now play football. In doing so, little difficulty should be experienced in controlling the program and in avoiding the evils, especially disruption of the academic program, that are likely to be concomitants.

Supervisors of Physical Education are agreed that the big problem in football in Maryland today is that some schools are too small to play it safely. For example, a large enrollment of boys is necessary to maintain a squad large enough so that the coach can make substitutions to protect the safety of players.

#### PUPIL PERSONNEL AND PARENT EDUCATION SERVICES

During 1958-59 both professional and lay interest in the area of pupil services centered particularly upon the development of the guidance program, due to the impact of the National Defense Education Act passed on September 1, 1958. Title V-A of this Act made available in Maryland a grant of \$120,359 to be used for establishing, maintaining, and improving programs of testing, counseling, and guidance in public secondary schools. To receive payments under this program, a State Plan was submitted to the U. S. Office of Education describing the present program of guidance, counseling, and testing, and indicating



plans for strengthening these programs. The State Supervisor of Pupil Services was assigned major responsibility for the administration of this program.

This Supervisor worked with administrative and supervisory personnel in the local units in the preparation of local plans within the framework of the State Plan. Expenditures were allowed in the following categories: (1) salaries of local school guidance personnel, (2) clerical assistance related to the guidance program, (3) equipment related to the guidance program, and (4) materials related to the guidance program. To date, the greatest gain that has come from the Act is the incentive it has proved to be in motivating each local unit to evaluate its present guidance program and plan for its improvement.

Five regional guidance conferences for administrators and counselors were held. The purpose of these conferences was the development of a greater understanding of the role of the administrator and the counselor in an effective guidance program. In addition to these regional conferences and participation in State-wide meetings, one discussion group of the Maryland Conference on Education, November 21-22, 1958, was devoted to the topic, "What Are the Elements of an Effective Guidance Program."

In the area of parent education the supervisor of pupil services worked with the local leaders of this program to provide limited consultative service. During the past year 104 parent groups were conducted throughout the State with approximately 2,088 participants. This included a total of 29 new groups. Nine local units have active programs.

### SPECIAL EDUCATION

A Committee on the Education of the Superior and the Gifted, appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools in January, 1959, has been asked to develop a bulletin containing policy statements and suggested programs. The Committee is composed of ten members, three from the State Department of Education and seven from local school systems, with the State Supervisor of Special Education as chairman.

Certification requirements for aides in special education were adopted by the State Board of Education.

Standards for special programs of school-age children were revised to permit: (1) employment of itinerant teachers for sight handicapped children, and (2) organization of special classes for children with learning disorders.

A workshop for junior high school teachers of the educable mentally retarded was sponsored by this Department at the State Teachers College at Towson, June 15-19, 1959. Thirty-

three teachers, principals, and supervisors participated. The program dealt with the methods of teaching language arts and the development of a unit on health education.

The annual census of handicapped children was taken. Also, the figures of the preceding census were summarized and mimeographed for distribution to the local school systems in an effort to show the State picture of handicapped children.

Two local school systems are now placing aphasic children in special classes in order to teach them by means of the special methodology required.

The program of education of preschool severely handicapped children was initiated during the school year 1958-59. Most of the applications were for attendance at nonpublic schools; Baltimore City and Montgomery County provided programs for some children in their own local school systems.

Children with neurological impairments, including those with central language disorders, are found with such frequency that more and better programs will have to be developed for them.

The Bulletin, *Children with Special Needs*, was printed and distributed in the fall of 1958.

#### INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS

In 1956, the Department established an arrangement whereby direct educational advisory service was made available to those State agencies which include the operation of educational programs among their responsibilities. The State Department of Public Welfare, which is concerned, among other things, with the institutional treatment of some 2,000 delinquent children annually, has consistently made the greatest use of this service. An equally consistent but less extensive utilization has been made by the Maryland Penitentiary, and occasional service has been sought by the State Department of Mental Hygiene. The operation of this function is the primary duty of the Supervisor of Special Education-Institutions.

The past year saw the continuation of several programs already initiated. In the area of curriculum development, a language arts bulletin was completed and is now in the process of preparation for distribution to training school teachers. A new committee composed of the directors of education and appropriate teacher representatives from the four training schools was established and began a series of monthly meetings for the purpose of designing a mathematics curriculum.

The training school directors of education continued to meet regularly with the Supervisor of Special Education in the interest of promoting the professional growth of educational person-

nel in the institutions. As an outgrowth, a special meeting involving these people with representatives of the State principals' and pupil personnel associations was held during the spring for the purpose of improving transfer procedures for children going to and from the training schools.

The working relationship with the Director of Education of the Maryland Penitentiary has continued during the year. Advisory service was given in the preparation of that institution's course of study and in the planning of its annual teacher training institute. A well-qualified professional staff was enlisted for the latter program which was devoted to the methodology of teaching adults.

A significant development of the past year involved the creation of a committee to study the administrative organization of educational programs in the training schools of the State. This committee was established jointly by the State Departments of Education and Public Welfare and includes in its membership representatives from those departments, together with training school superintendents and administrative officials from the public school systems of Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, and Prince George's counties. This group, at times assisted by expert consultant service, is making a careful study of various plans for improving the quality of training school education through closer relationships with public school systems.

#### NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT

As a means of implementing the provisions of Title III of the National Defense Education Act of 1958, the State Board of Education has approved the appointment of one full-time and one part-time supervisor. Title III of this Act provides for financial assistance for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics, and modern foreign languages.

#### Science and Mathematics

In accordance with the State Plan, open-end lists of science equipment were developed and distributed to local units for their use in determining needs and preparing project applications.

Other publications of suggested materials and techniques were reviewed and made available in quantity to local school systems for their use in developing improved science and mathematics programs.

In order to become acquainted with personnel, program, and facilities for science and mathematics teaching, as well as to present and discuss the fundamentals of the NDEA program, all of the twenty-three counties and Baltimore City were visited.

Discussions were held with superintendents and supervisors regarding NDEA. Visits were made to several schools in each county and Baltimore City to see science and mathematics facilities and programs in operation.

As funds from NDEA became available, the local school systems requested help in developing specific project requests for equipment and materials. Lists of equipment for individualized student laboratory work in biology, chemistry, and physics were developed, while other specific conferences on definite projects were held. Procedures for receiving, reviewing, and reporting on projects were established to handle project applications.

#### Modern Foreign Language

The Supervisor of Instruction in charge of modern foreign languages under Title III of the National Defense Education Act visited at least once all twenty-four local units and one State teachers college, interviewing the superintendents and supervisory staffs to become acquainted with their programs and to try to answer questions pertaining to Title III. Representative classrooms in each area were visited to get an idea of the program and the personnel in charge of modern foreign language teaching, and local administrative staffs were consulted in planning projects for improvement of their modern foreign language programs.

In conformity with the State Plan each of the local school systems adopted an approved plan for the implementation of this title. Based on these plans, project requests were submitted for approval whereby the local school system would be financially aided in the continued improvement of its modern foreign language program.

A number of supervisors, principals, and teachers visited the electronically-equipped classrooms in Montgomery County in order to observe the audio-lingual method of teaching languages.

The State Department of Education cooperated with the Department of Modern Foreign Languages and the College of Education at the University of Maryland in planning three courses at the graduate level to be offered during the summer of 1959 in oral practice, high school language methods, and elementary school language methods. These courses enrolled 69 teachers in a program of improved modern techniques and fluency.

The supervisor worked with staff members of the U. S. Office of Education and of the Council of Chief State School Officers in developing the *Purchase Guide* for programs in science, mathematics, and modern foreign languages. The *Purchase Guide* lists materials and equipment usable in modern foreign language classrooms.



A six-week summer production workshop was held in Montgomery County for the purpose of preparing materials for a first-year secondary school course in French, following the audio-lingual approach. The course is made up of nineteen units based on genuine situations and provides speech patterns for easy and natural communication within the framework of experiences common to French and American secondary school students. All nineteen units have been reproduced on tape by native French speakers. The tapes are intended to supplement the work of the teacher by providing a consistent, authentic model for imitation and repetition. The materials, dialogues, dialogue adaptations, and drills constitute the reading and writing materials for the first year of French in a required three-year sequence. They may be used at any grade level in the secondary school.

### SPECIAL STUDIES

Pursuant to an approved report to the State Board of Education, the State Superintendent of Schools appointed a State-wide committee to make a comprehensive study of the Maryland secondary schools. This would be the latest in a long series of such studies which periodically have made recommendations for the continued improvement of the high schools in the State.

The 24 superintendents of schools appointed one or two members delegates to this committee, which held its first meeting in the Board Room of the Department on January 22, 1959, with Dr. David W. Zimmerman, Assistant State Superintendent, as chairman. At that meeting the State Superintendent of Schools surveyed the growth and transition of secondary education and pointed out that historically the schools have been undergoing constant change and development. The committee was charged with the responsibility of evaluating the present secondary school program and of searching for new ideas and improved practices.

Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney, Larsen Professor of Education at Harvard University, and formerly principal of New Trier High School, Winnetka, Illinois, was presented as a consultant to the committee. Dr. Gaffney noted some of the many immediate concerns facing the high school: the able pupil; quality as well as quantity in education; best use of personnel; changing philosophies of education; organizational problems; the changing nature and function of the junior high school; the need for guidance; the drop-out; hidden tuition; the relation of parents and lay groups to education; exercising the leadership function—these and many others will be dealt with by the committee and local study groups.

As part of the initial study, consideration was given to the appointment of several subcommittees: (1) to study the philoso-

phy, aims, and objectives of the secondary schools, (2) to explore the functions of the junior high schools, and (3) to determine the functions of the senior high schools.

It is contemplated that other committees will make status studies, especially to determine: (1) the nature and causes of "drop-outs" of pupils; and (2) the "follow-up" of the graduates of the high school classes of 1958. The data secured and analyzed in these and other such studies would have meaning for possible changes in secondary school programs.

The work of the committee will probably result in two major reports, or one report in two sections: (1) the principles, policies, and guide-lines which should determine the programs, and (2) the specific standards, or rules and regulations, which would implement the policies and principles.

## DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

## LENDING SERVICE

In 1958-59 loans of 69,759 books, periodicals, and audio-visual materials were made. At the year's end, 12,840 books were on permanent loan to the county libraries which are co-operating and working toward establishing book pools for joint use by two or more counties. The percentages of the loans follow:

- 68% to the 16 county public libraries including the schools and colleges in these counties
- 5% to municipal public libraries
- 19% to schools and colleges in the 7 counties without county libraries
- 4% to individuals and community groups in counties without county libraries
- 2% to State hospitals and institutions
- 2% to members of the State Department of Education

The materials lent were 43 per cent for adults and 57 per cent for children. Thirty-five per cent of all loans were for one month, and two-thirds of these were of adult nonfiction. These are sent in answer to requests for subjects or titles needed by libraries because of special reader requests for materials not in local libraries or to individuals where there are no public libraries.

Exhibits accounted for 21 per cent of all loans. Again this year the opportunity for teachers, parents, and children to see and examine new books for children and young adults was provided by Books on Exhibit, 1958-59. These exhibits were sent to boards of education or county libraries in 17 counties: Allegany, Anne Arundel, Caroline, Carroll, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Kent, Montgomery, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Washington, Wicomico, and Worcester. Prince George's County Memorial Library used the Books on Exhibit of the previous year, and the current collection is being used at the Western Maryland College Summer School.

## PROFESSIONAL LIBRARY

Books, magazines, and files of pamphlets on education were assembled and moved to the Professional Library Room on the tenth floor of the State Office Building. One copy of each book published in the 1950's and a few standard works with earlier dates were included. The librarians, the catalog, and printed indexes remain at 400 Cathedral Street.

## PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Five conferences were held for the improvement of public libraries. One, addressed to library trustees and public librar-

ians of State-aided libraries, was held on December 11, 1958, at the Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, and was attended by more than 60 persons. Dr. Lowell A. Martin, Dean, Graduate Library School, Rutgers University, spoke on "Maryland Public Libraries of the Future," emphasizing the need for more variety and depth in book collections and for more specialized staff to render special services in order to make the public library an effective source for information and continuing education. In the afternoon Mr. Channing L. Bete, Chairman of the Massachusetts Board of Library Commissioners gave a lively and amusing illustrated talk on the "Importance of the Library Trustee." A panel of trustees discussed ways to improve library service in the State.

"Cooperation" was the theme of three regional conferences for trustees and librarians held on January 11, 12, 13, 1959, in Leonardtown, Frederick, and Easton. Miss Evelyn Day Mullen, Library Services Branch, U. S. Office of Education, discussed the values of cooperation as a means of achieving better library services, the types of cooperation which have been most advantageous, and the experiments and cooperative practices now in operation in other states. The film "Books for All" was shown to demonstrate an effective cooperative library system. Small groups discussed plans and possible cooperative library activities in their own areas.

On March 18, 1959, fifty-seven librarians attended a one-day workshop at the Enoch Pratt Free Library on "Public Library Work with Young Adults." Consultants and speakers were Mrs. Margaret Edwards, Coordinator of Work with Young People, Enoch Pratt Free Library; Miss Mary Helen Mahar, Specialist for School and Children's Libraries, Library Services Branch, U. S. Office of Education; and Dr. David W. Zimmerman, Assistant State Superintendent, Maryland State Department of Education, who covered such topics as who is the young adult, his needs and interests, ways of making adult books and library guidance services available to him, stimulating his interest in reading and his desire for information, and working with schools and other institutions and agencies serving youth.

A two-day leadership training institute was held for librarians and leaders of study-discussion programs. Mr. Robert E. Lee of the University of Chicago was the director, assisted by Mr. Emil Westerinen, leader of the Cecil County Library discussion group, and Mr. John Cheney of the Washington, D. C., Public Library.

Dr. Lowell A. Martin returned on May 19, 1959, to consult about the future activities of the Division of Library Extension and the planning to improve library services throughout the State. Dr. David W. Zimmerman, Assistant Superintendent of



Schools, joined the director and the two supervisors of the Division of Library Extension in this conference.

With the establishment of the Calvert County Library under Maryland law, all the counties in the suggested Southern Maryland area (Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's) began to plan for cooperation and coordination of library services. The three boards of library trustees, with the leadership of the State Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries, entered into a contractual agreement to share the services of a professional library administrator, to employ jointly the staff for technical processing, and to encourage free use of all libraries by all residents in the area. The Charles County librarian was made library administrator in the three counties. The acting librarian of St. Mary's County was placed in charge of technical processing with one full-time clerical assistant. Transportation and supply costs are born jointly. Other library expenses and services remain the function of each individual county under the direction of the county boards of library trustees and the tri-county library administrator.

Seven counties still do not have county-wide public libraries. They are Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Frederick, Kent, Somerset, and Worcester, representing 19 per cent of the 1950 population of all the counties. These counties have several city and town libraries, but 11 per cent of the population of all the counties have no public library service. Many organizations and leaders in these counties are working to get support for the establishment of these seven new county libraries.

Charles County built the new Glymont Branch Library at Potomac Heights, which opened for service in May, 1959. The Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County opened its first branch in Grantsville the middle of April. The Cecilton Community Library became a branch of the Cecil County Library. The Atlantic Library of Ocean City was opened in June in a room of the Town Hall. This library was sponsored by the Ocean City Women's Club with the assistance of other local organizations.

#### SCHOOL LIBRARIES

Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney, Dr. Robert J. Havighurst, and Dr. Willard S. Elsbree, national leaders in education who have been working in Maryland, have all been emphasizing the importance of the library in the school. State-wide interest in individualized reading programs, in programs for the gifted, in educational television, and in expanded guidance programs has created demands for additional materials, for better organization of materials, and for increased and improved services from the school librarian.

The scarcity of elementary school librarians, plus the interest in libraries, makes it essential that many be given individual help from the State. Three counties are making extensive studies of their existing school library programs to find what recommendations should be made for improvement. The number of elementary school librarians increased by 15 over the past year. There are, however, still 17 counties with no elementary school librarian in the county.

Eighteen large secondary schools in Baltimore County and 12 in Montgomery County added a second librarian. The number of secondary school librarians increased by 18 over the previous year; nevertheless, the pupil load per librarian was 828 State-wide and ranged from a low of 477 to a high of 1217. Intensive efforts are being made to improve the quality of book collections in senior high schools in an effort to meet the demands created by accelerated programs and to meet the needs of mature young people.

A two-day meeting of school librarians in February brought 375 librarians and other educators together. The meeting reflected high professional standards and equally high morale. An interesting feature of the meeting was participation by the librarians of the independent schools and of the juvenile training schools.

## DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

## ADULT EDUCATION

During the year 1958-59 Maryland was able to reach approximately 57,000 individuals through its adult education programs. This is a part of a continuing program of education available at pre-employment and extension levels to serve groups affected by social, economic, and technological changes. Twenty-two of the 24 local units reported enrollments in adult classes.

Instruction to adult farmers through vocational agriculture programs helped them improve the efficiency of their farming operations. The unprecedented change in technological subject matter makes it imperative that farmers keep well-informed on the findings of most recent research.

There is a growing interest in homemaking education and many adult homemakers received instruction in classes and services in connection with the home economics program.

Adults employed in retail, wholesale, and service occupations received instruction through distributive education classes. These programs were offered to managers, supervisors, sales, and nonsales personnel to increase their skill, knowledge, and ability.

Several communities organized vocational industrial education classes to upgrade skilled craftsmen to the technician level. These courses were offered at the request of employers and upon recommendation of advisory committees. Workers, as well as manufacturing plants, are being classified as obsolete and new structuring of occupations requires refresher, conversion, and technical extension training to develop new and higher skills.

The veteran's education program provides an opportunity for all veterans to pursue the kind of training they desire. Many have completed their programs and are now making their contributions to the economic and social development of the State. Through the Institutional-on-Farm Training Program many of these adult citizens have become established in farming and are owners of their farms and homes. Other institutional and on-the-job training programs aided hundreds of veterans in selecting, preparing for, and entering employment in the occupation of their choice. Other programs and classes have helped both veterans and others to raise their educational level and aided them in obtaining better employment and develop businesses of their own.

There has been continued growth and development of the business education program for adults. Typing, stenography, and bookkeeping were the main subjects studied. Adult classes were also offered in Americanization, high school subjects, recreational and avocational subjects, driver education, and fine arts.

## AGRICULTURE

There has been no significant change in enrollment in agriculture, but there has been a marked improvement in facilities and in courses of study. Changes in agriculture have been numerous and significant. These have an impact on the farming pattern of the State, and hence on the content and procedure of agricultural teaching. Numerous regional workshops are held to maintain an up-to-date course of study based on local problems and tailored to the needs of each department.

The Future Farmers of America operate through 45 chapters in 8 geographic regions. Through participating experiences these 2,292 members learn to take part in meetings, to follow parliamentary procedure, to speak in public and to cooperate with fellow members in individual, chapter, and community betterment programs and activities. Most activities are designed to aid and stimulate boys to do better work in agriculture. Progressive advancement through degrees in the organization is based on a variety of achievement, but principally on the boy's actual farming program. A primary objective is the development of student leadership in agriculture.

## DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION

The distributive education program in Maryland has made progress during 1958-59. In the adult field more and new types of trade associations have been served and helped to develop training programs, institutes, and evening courses. Several of the counties as well as Baltimore City have developed and conducted supervisory management courses and programs for the small storekeeper, department store, chain store, and retail shop.

The existing curriculum in the day school program has been re-examined and improved. In Baltimore City a committee has been studying the coordinated-work-experience programs to prepare for expansion of these programs and establish common objectives and unifying procedures.

Planning is under way for the extension of cooperative distributive education programs in more high schools, for teacher training conferences, and for a trial extension into the slow learner area. New and additional groups to be serviced in the distribution field will be dry-cleaning sales and shop managers, wallpaper industry, retail shoe dealers, drug store owners and managers, and service station managers.

## HOME ECONOMICS

In the home economics field an increased amount of emphasis is given to the teaching of child growth and development, housing, and management. Teachers participate in local in-serv-



ice education programs to develop instructional materials in these areas.

During the months of July and August, 16 teachers and 367 students participated in the summer home visitation program. The pupils completed 611 projects during this time. The projects represented several areas in home and family living. The summer home visitation provides an opportunity for pupils to perform many worthwhile services for their families. Pupils have more time during the summer to work on projects which are more difficult and require a longer period of time for completion than can be given to them during the school year. Members of the pupils' families consider the project experience as very valuable to both the pupil and her family.

### INDUSTRIAL ARTS

During the year experimental studies in industrial arts attempted to develop programs that are new in philosophy and practice and concerned with the contribution industrial arts can make to the total educational program by emphasizing the place of industrial arts in our world of technological and scientific achievement.

This "fresh look" resulted in a new approach in defining the potentialities of industrial arts and the creation of dynamic shop-laboratory environment where pupil activity is centered around testing, analysis, and investigation, as well as with the challenge of application and construction.

If industrial arts is to make its optimum contribution, then it must become a multi-level program where the learners at varying levels of ability within a grade or group have activities and experiences commensurate with individual abilities, interests, and desires.

The recent survey of industrial arts teaching personnel in Maryland presents a factual picture of a known need in the industrial education field and reiterates the importance of a long-term recruiting effort on the part of administrators, guidance personnel, and industrial arts teachers. While the status of industrial education in Maryland presents an encouraging picture, there is apparent need for more and expanding facilities. Teacher certification and in-service preparation speak for themselves.

The survey further indicates that an annual need exists for approximately 75 industrial arts teachers. Nearly 17 new teachers are needed each year to replace those who are retiring; 40 to 50 are needed yearly to staff new and expanding programs; and about 20 are needed to fill vacancies caused by teachers who change positions.

## TRADE AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

The National Defense Education Act of 1958, Title VIII, amends and extends vocational education legislation through the authorization of matching grants to states to assist them in training individuals for employment as highly skilled technicians in recognized occupations requiring a scientific knowledge in fields necessary for national defense. Such training will be conducted in grades 11 and 12 of the large comprehensive secondary schools, vocational technical high schools, community colleges, and in the adult education program.

Conferences and discussions about this problem have developed a better understanding and a practical approach to the problem. Vocational education will continue its original obligations for preparatory training and expand its efforts insofar as facilities and framework will permit to provide technical education experiences that will enable the graduates to apply the acquired knowledge and skill to the solution of the problem.

Mergenthaler Vocational-Technical High School and Baltimore Polytechnic Institute in Baltimore City, Montgomery Junior College, Takoma Park, and Harford Junior College, Bel Air, were approved as area vocational schools and technical curricula developed in several fields of technology.

The program at the secondary level had its beginning with the advanced students in the vocational program. This training was accomplished by an enriched mathematics program, additional related technical science, and advanced work in shop areas. Additional mathematics, related technical science, and laboratory work were assigned from part of the shop time.

The supervisory staff worked with consulting committees to plan the technical courses and develop outlines for the program. The equipment in each area was inventoried and, with the help of the consulting committees, requisitions were prepared for the additional equipment needed to operate the technical program. Programs were developed for the following technical curricula: airframe and power plant, electrical maintenance, industrial electronics, and tool design.

## FOLLOW-UP STUDY OF GRADUATES

For more than 25 years the Division of Vocational Education has made an annual vocational trade school graduate placement study. This is part of a regional study of placement of graduates of trade and industrial and technical programs from 13 states in the North Atlantic Region.

Insofar as Maryland is concerned, the report serves as a valuable evaluative instrument in measuring the effectiveness of programs and curriculum in trade and industrial education. Suc-

cessful placement and job-holding ability of those placed is one of the simplest and most effective means of an evaluating program. Inability to effect placement reflects a condition or situation needing investigation to determine the causes of apparent inefficiency.

Following are some interpretations and conclusions drawn from the follow-up study of 1957 Maryland graduates of trade and industry and technical programs in public vocational and technical high schools.

The number of graduates totaled 925, from 15 comprehensive and 6 vocational high schools. Twenty-six different trade curricula were offered in these schools.

Less than 7 out of 10 of the graduates were available for employment. Of the group not available for employment, 187 continued training in full-time school and 150 entered the armed services. There were 588 available for employment and of this number, 466 were placed in occupations for which trained or in closely related work. In other words, 79 per cent of those available for placement were placed in trades for which training was given, at an average hourly wage of \$1.12. Based on the 40-hour week, 52 weeks per year, the estimated annual wages of graduates employed in work for which they were trained was \$1,085,593.60.

The study reported 60 graduates employed in occupations not related to the trade for which they were trained and a total of 62 were unaccounted for or unemployed.

#### EDUCATIONAL SERVICES TO BUSINESS, INDUSTRY, AND LABOR

Supervisory personnel development is still of great concern to leaders in business, industry, and labor in Maryland. To meet this need outside of the metropolitan Baltimore area, a planned approach was made in Montgomery and Washington counties, where representative groups for business and industry were given a selected program as a sample of what was available through county adult education programs. Key people from the original groups were selected and given further training in the methods of conducting these programs within their individual establishments. These instructors were then available for service within their respective counties. In this manner qualified instructors have been made available to industry to train supervisory personnel. County supervisors were also qualified to promote and develop supervisory personnel training in the adult education program.

During the year 1959 industry again evidenced its interest in receiving help on supervisory management development by

sending 500 management people to an all-day conference on "Interviewing."

Improvement of instruction in adult education is always the goal of vocational educators. Of special concern is the instruction of the part-time teacher. Baltimore City conducted its second year of a program for part-time teachers in public or other adult education programs. For teachers of adults in industry, two one-day meetings were held, one on the "Dynamics of Learning," the second, "The Incident Process."

Specific programs to meet definite needs of business and industry have been in constant demand. Of special interest was a chemistry course for fire fighters developed for the firemen of Baltimore City, who wanted to know more about the "why" of their job.

One of the State mental institutions needed assistance in developing an "Employee Utilization Program" in their dietary department. By training their supervisory force in "Job Instruction" and "Job Methods Improvement" considerable savings in food production time and reduction of waste were accomplished.

An evening series of sessions was developed in the Baltimore area for supervisors and construction foremen to learn better and newer techniques for handling concrete. Keeping the journeymen up-to-date in the trade is a constant problem.

School business people also need help in their specialties. A two-day workshop was conducted for the Association of School Business Officials of Maryland and the District of Columbia for bus drivers, and supervisors of transportation, accounting, purchasing, and building maintenance operations.

An attempt was made to aid young people and parents in determining possible careers and job opportunities through the medium of TV programs, channeled through a local TV station which cooperated in furnishing time for a parent-pupil panel program called "Careers Unlimited."

#### PRACTICAL NURSE EDUCATION

A mimeographed copy of the "Summary of the Practical Nurse Education Study," made during May and June of 1958, was distributed to the general hospitals, nursing homes, school superintendents, county supervisors, State Board of Examiners of Nurses, State Board of Health, and nurse administrators.

The State Nurses Association asked that this report be presented at their annual convention in November, 1958. Following this convention a committee, consisting of representatives of the Maryland State Board of Examiners of Nurses, the Maryland State Nurses Association, the Maryland League for Nursing, and the Maryland Licensed Practical Nurses Association, studied the



report and expressed genuine concern about one of the findings in the report, namely, "the licensed practical nurses of Maryland are in need of and request some type of extension program." This Committee recommended a full-time qualified registered nurse be employed by the State Department of Education to coordinate and supervise a program of extension classes for licensed practical nurses.

The State Department of Education felt that the University of Maryland, through its School of Nursing, should assume the leadership in this extension training. Several meetings have been held with representatives of the University of Maryland School of Nursing to foster this idea. In order to emphasize the need for more licensed practical nurses, the School of Nursing at the University of Maryland is making a study of the currently approved practical nursing schools to determine the extent and quality of training, number of enrollees, etc.

The first program to tap the high school student reservoir was started at Mergenthaler Vocational-Technical High School in September of 1958. This program replaced the adult one-year pilot program for practical nurses from which five practical nurses graduated on January 10, 1959. These graduates have since passed the State licensure examinations.

The new high school program, approved by the State Board of Examiners of Nurses, enrolled students at 10th and 11th grade levels. The latter are expected to start their affiliation with South Baltimore General Hospital in September of 1959.

The approved program covers the pre-clinical classroom work and training during the 10th and 11th grades, with the theory and practice in clinical subjects acquired at the affiliated hospital for 40 hours per week during the entire 12-month period. In order for these students to meet the requirements for high school graduation, they must take double English periods during the 11th year.

Although the curriculum has been developed specifically to meet accreditation for the licensed practical nurse, those students who have the aptitude and interest for graduate nurse training can receive the necessary fundamentals and, in addition, actual clinical experiences in the hospital. Likewise, the students who do not achieve the standards required for licensing on this level will have received sufficient training to perform satisfactorily as nurses' aides.

Students, to be eligible for the practical nurse program, must have successfully passed the ninth grade, an aptitude test, and a personal interview. They will receive a stipend of \$50 per month for the first four months, while taking the hospital training, and \$75 per month for the balance of the training period.

The nurse teacher-co-ordinator will teach in the high school but will only coordinate the instruction and clinical experience in the hospital. The hospital will supply the instructors, materials, and equipment during the clinical training period.

#### VETERAN'S TRAINING

The Veteran's Apprenticeship, On-the-Job Training, and Institutional on-the-Farm Training programs that started in 1946 for the purpose of restoring lost educational opportunities to servicemen and women whose educational or vocational ambitions were interrupted because of active service in the armed forces are still being continued.

Under the provisions of Public Law 550, 82d Congress, responsibility for approving on-the-job training establishments for veterans was delegated to the states. In Maryland the Governor designated the State Department of Education as the approving agency. The entire program is being financed by Federal funds received from the Veteran's Administration on an annual basis. Under the contract all actual expenses incurred, such as the salaries of counselors and secretaries, and traveling expenses for the counselors, are paid from these funds.

During the 1958-59 fiscal year, 63 additional establishments were approved for veterans that wished to take apprenticeship and on-the-job training. This brings the total up to 874 establishments presently approved for this type of training. There were inspected and approved approximately 30 new farms that offered institutional on-the-farm training. All of these establishments and farms that are active are periodically visited for the purpose of supervision, assistance to employers in setting up new programs, investigations of discrepancies brought to the Division's attention, and assistance given to any employer, veteran, or institutional on-the-farm training instructor desiring help or assistance with his program.

It is estimated that 950 veterans were enrolled in on-the-job type programs during the year. Also, during the year, 790 veterans were enrolled in institutional type programs, and 230 veterans enrolled in institutional-on-farm training programs.

## DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

On the basis of health surveys, school census reports, and vocational rehabilitation records, at least 30,000 persons in Maryland are so disabled that they are handicapped for successful employment. During the fiscal year 1959, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation had active contact with 8,257 of these citizens, which was 27 per cent of the total number, and provided significant services to 5,401. Baltimore City and the twenty-three counties were all represented on the live roll. Of the 5,401 cases served, 3,122 lived in the counties and 2,279 lived in Baltimore City. The average age of the group served was 33, the average education 8.5 years, and almost half the number were single. There were more than twice as many males as females.

The tuberculosis hospitals reported the most cases (745), the public schools were next (627), and self-referrals were third (520). Orthopedic disabilities led the list with 1,925; tuberculosis cases came second, with 901; and mental handicap cases were third, with 625. New cases were reported by 56 agencies throughout the state. Self-referrals led the list with 341, while general hospitals came next with 337.

There were 4,823 cases carried over from the previous year, to which were added 3,434 new cases, to increase the active roll to 8,257. This year saw the highest number of cases served (5,401) in the history of the Maryland program, also more rehabilitated (1,342). The rehabilitations represented an increase of 13 per cent over last year and consisted of 513 cases from Baltimore City and 829 from the 23 counties. In the group were 52 blind. At the close of the year, these 1,342 rehabilitated persons were earning at the rate of \$2,973,048 to support themselves and their 1,759 dependents.

The total cost of Maryland's vocational rehabilitation program in 1959 was \$923,443, of which amount \$507,258 went for direct services to cases. Federal funds represented 54.5 per cent of the total; the remaining 45.5 per cent came from State appropriations.

### Adult Evaluation Clinics

Early in 1959 the Division cooperated in the establishment of two comprehensive evaluation clinics for adults, one at the Johns Hopkins Hospital, the other at the University of Maryland Hospital. Both are research projects supported by U. S. Government funds allocated through the Maryland State Department of Health for the purpose of investigating practical methods for evaluating disabilities and determining the costs of such procedures. Persons suffering from chronic illnesses or multiple disabilities, and others who for various reasons have not been able to achieve rehabilitation, may be admitted to the clinics for

evaluation, upon referral by the respective hospitals or other designated agencies.

The evaluation of each individual includes: a determination of physical impairments through examination by appropriate medical specialists, and by means of X-rays, electro-encephalograms, pulmonary function studies, or other laboratory procedures; a study of emotional problems, which may constitute major disabling conditions or may be concomitant with physical disability; the assessment of present functional capacity, particularly in relationship to ability to do work, as well as potential functional capacity after treatment; a review of the social factors affecting physical and mental health, personal adjustment, and occupational history; an analysis of vocational assets and liabilities; and an appraisal, made jointly by the members of the clinic staff, of the patient's motivation for rehabilitation.

The clinics provide actual demonstrations of the "team" approach to the solution of some of the problems attendant upon disablement, since in each there are representatives of medicine, psychiatry, social service, psychology, and vocational rehabilitation, the latter in the person of counselors assigned to this duty from the Metropolitan Baltimore District Office. Together these persons, after each has studied the patient and his record in the light of his own specialized knowledge, prepare the complete evaluation and report their conclusions to the referring agency. Representatives of other specialties and disciplines join the clinics when a need for their services is indicated.

Treatment is not provided by the clinics, but recommendations for rehabilitation programs are made to the agencies or persons concerned, and both the clinics and the individual staff members cooperate in such programs as consultants.

Since a very limited number of patients can be served each week because of the extent and thoroughness of the evaluative procedures, no conclusive results can be expected for at least a year. There is already evidence, however, that this concerted approach can be helpful to vocational rehabilitation in assisting counselors in recognizing among disabled persons both those who have rehabilitation potential and those who do not.

#### Vending Stands for the Blind

Under the Randolph-Sheppard Act, 1936, as amended by Public Law 565, 1954, blind persons are authorized to operate vending stands in Federal buildings and on Federal properties. The purpose of the Act is to provide blind persons with remunerative employment, to enlarge the economic opportunities of the blind, and to stimulate the blind to greater efforts in striving to make themselves self-supporting. Blind persons licensed under the provisions of this Act are authorized to operate vending



stands on any Federal properties where such vending stands may be properly and satisfactorily operated by blind persons.

During the period 1936-1958, the Maryland Workshop for the blind was the agency designated in Maryland to license blind persons for such vending stands, but on September 3, 1958, the licensing authority was transferred to the State Board of Education. Under a "nominee" arrangement, however, the Maryland Workshop continues to manage the vending stands and handle the day-to-day supervision of them.

The average annual earnings of the blind persons who operated 17 vending stands under this program in 1959 was \$4,661.75. Six of the stands are in various buildings occupied by the National Institute of Health.

#### **Cooperation with Medical School**

Under an arrangement with the University of Maryland School of Medicine, each third-year medical student spends a half-day with one of the rehabilitation counselors in the Baltimore area. The students first meet with the district supervisor for a discussion of vocational rehabilitation philosophy and procedure, then travel with counselors in the field observing case work operations.

Another phase of this cooperative plan includes illustrated talks to the students given by members of the rehabilitation supervisory staff.

#### **Occupational Training Center for the Mentally Retarded**

On January 1, 1959, the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation approved a grant to the Sheltered Workshop in Baltimore for a selected demonstration project to "test" certain techniques which had been developed through research. The Workshop which was established in 1957 by the Maryland Society for Mentally Retarded Children, Inc., with the cooperation of the Division, has already shown in this six months' period the soundness of such a program for this group of the disabled.

The purposes of this demonstration project are:

1. To provide a period of evaluation followed by transitional, as well as long range, sheltered work experiences through the use of knowledge, methods and techniques acquired through the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation and the prototype project in New York City.
2. To demonstrate the effectiveness of vocational rehabilitation services.
3. To increase the employability of the retarded young adults who were formerly considered unemployable.
4. To provide a year round industrial environment which will permit the evaluation to work capacity, and which will develop a work personality in the retarded adult.
5. To educate the community so it will have a better understanding of the mentally retarded adult and the value of rehabilitation services.

All referrals to the project are made through the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

At the end of the fiscal year, June 30, a total of 58 clients had been served in the Training Center and the Sheltered Workshop. Of this number, nine were placed in community employment, eight were referred for advanced training, four were found unable to adjust, and four others were withdrawn by their families.

#### Television

The biweekly television series, "Comeback", made possible by WMAR-TV as a public service, celebrated its seventh anniversary on February 25, 1959. Honored guests on that occasion were Miss Mary Switzer, Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Mrs. Doris Austin, a public stenographer who has overcome the vocational handicap of paraplegia, and Miss Polly Heaton, who has made good as a laboratory technician in spite of a serious disability resulting from polio in early childhood.

#### Disability Determinations

Since 1955 the Division has cooperated with the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance in making disability evaluations of claims submitted by disabled workers covered under Social Security. The service is carried on under contract between the two agencies.

In fiscal year 1959 activities of the Disability Determinations Program increased in volume and complexity. Claims processed numbered 6,736. These were distributed among 4,994 new applications, 613 requests for reconsideration evaluations, 539 investigations to determine if disability was continuing, 575 requests by Social Security to review decisions, and 15 investigations of claims filed in other states prior to the claimants moving to Maryland. This total denotes a 20 per cent increase over the number of cases handled during the preceding year. The increase reflects the liberalization of eligibility requirements by the 1956 Social Security Amendments and the greater awareness of disabled people to possible disability benefits.

The most notable procedural development in actual adjudication was the need for medical consultative examinations in 2,022 cases to support the final decision allowing or disallowing Social Security benefits. Consultations increased from 20 per cent to 30 per cent of all cases. This reflects a growing awareness of appeal procedures available to applicants and the desire of the Determinations Program to render more accurate decisions. Concurrently, the Determinations staff was able to improve its efficiency in average time required to process a case from over three months to less than two months. These achievements mark a

year of significant progress in the disability determinations work of the Division.

A further significant aspect of the Determinations Program is the referral to district offices of the Division of those applicants for benefits who seem to have vocational rehabilitation potential. In 1959 about 10 per cent of all referrals from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance fell into this category.

**TABLE 1—Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1958	Date of Closing Schools June 1959	LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1958	Date of Closing Schools June 1959
Allegany . . . . .	181	4	11	Harford . . . . .	184	4	19
Anne Arundel . . . . .	181	5	12	Howard . . . . .	183	4	12
Baltimore City . . . . .	185	4	18	Kent . . . . .	182	4	10
Baltimore . . . . .	184	5	19	Montgomery . . . . .	182	4	17
Calvert . . . . .	182	4	12	Pr. George's . . . . .	181	4	12
Caroline . . . . .	181	4	11	Queen Anne's . . . . .	183	4	12
Carroll . . . . .	185	2	12	St. Mary's . . . . .	181	4	12
Cecil . . . . .	182	4	12	Somerset . . . . .	181	4	8
Charles . . . . .	181	4	12	Talbot . . . . .	181	3	11
Dorchester . . . . .	181	3	12	Washington . . . . .	181	8	10
Frederick . . . . .	183	4	12	Wicomico . . . . .	181	4	10
Garrett . . . . .	181	2	5	Worcester . . . . .	182	4	10

**TABLE 2—Fall Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Grand Total	Elementary	High
<b>ENROLLMENT</b>			
Total . . . . .	677,233	443,193	234,040
Public* . . . . .	556,410	341,935	214,475
Nonpublic . . . . .	120,823	101,258	19,565
<b>TEACHING STAFF</b>			
Total . . . . .	26,136	.....	.....
Public* . . . . .	21,948	12,120	9,828
Nonpublic . . . . .	4,188	.....	.....
<b>NUMBER OF SCHOOLS</b>			
Total . . . . .	†1,388	1,178	337
Public* . . . . .	†990	812	251
Nonpublic . . . . .	†398	366	86

\* Includes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.  
 † Excludes duplicates.



TABLE 3—Number of Different Pupils, Teachers, and Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: 1950-1959

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS			NUMBER OF TEACHERS			NUMBER OF SCHOOLS		
	Total	Public*	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total*	Public	Nonpublic
1950	413,731	343,923	69,808	14,276	11,546	2,730	1,299	975	324
1951	441,005	367,532	73,473	15,222	12,429	2,793	1,285	957	328
1952	464,240	386,724	77,516	16,229	13,358	2,871	1,278	940	338
1953	495,543	414,183	81,360	17,435	14,369	3,066	1,275	936	339
1954	529,429	443,338	86,091	18,577	15,452	3,125	1,264	926	338
1955	566,900	472,006	94,894	20,166	16,848	3,318	1,314	942	372
1956	601,359	499,561	101,798	21,563	17,881	3,682	1,331	943	388
1957	635,984	526,651	109,333	22,969	19,165	3,804	1,359	960	399
1958	665,963	551,127	114,836	24,554	20,590	3,964	1,373	979	394
1959	695,668	574,845	120,823	26,136	21,948	4,188	1,388	990	398
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1950	287,879	230,315	57,564	.....	6,561	.....	1,166	862	304
1951	302,040	241,106	60,934	.....	6,904	.....	1,143	840	303
1952	317,556	253,061	64,495	.....	7,462	.....	1,137	822	315
1953	329,728	271,745	67,983	.....	8,114	.....	1,130	814	316
1954	364,451	291,890	72,561	.....	8,803	.....	1,114	799	315
1955	386,103	305,360	80,243	.....	9,600	.....	1,145	796	349
1956	405,758	319,179	86,579	.....	10,025	.....	1,156	790	366
1957	425,143	330,057	92,086	.....	10,561	.....	1,164	797	367
1958	440,970	344,580	96,390	.....	11,440	.....	1,166	802	364
1959	455,497	354,239	101,258	.....	12,120	.....	1,178	812	366
TOTAL SECONDARY									
1950	125,852	113,608	12,244	.....	4,985	.....	284	225	69
1951	138,965	126,426	12,539	.....	5,525	.....	285	219	66
1952	146,684	133,663	13,021	.....	5,896	.....	289	219	70
1953	155,815	142,438	13,377	.....	6,255	.....	284	217	67
1954	164,978	151,448	13,530	.....	6,649	.....	279	211	68
1955	180,797	166,146	14,651	.....	7,248	.....	292	221	71
1956	195,601	180,382	15,219	.....	7,856	.....	302	223	77
1957	213,841	196,594	17,247	.....	8,504	.....	316	232	84
1958	224,993	206,547	18,446	.....	9,150	.....	316	232	84
1959	240,171	220,606	19,565	.....	9,828	.....	337	251	86

\* Excludes duplicates.

NOTE: Data for elementary schools include demonstration schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 4  
Fall Enrollment by Grade—Organization: Maryland Public Schools: 1949-1958

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	GRADE											12†	Special Classes‡	
		Kindergarten*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11
GRAND TOTAL															
1949	329,331	10,687	40,054	36,859	32,765	31,992	29,364	27,904	26,214	22,813	20,780	17,911	13,953	8,518	9,517
1950	348,754	10,251	38,282	38,922	37,603	33,190	31,502	29,010	28,173	24,936	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	9,122
1951	370,958	13,954	40,580	39,748	37,436	33,276	31,258	29,471	26,779	23,794	20,974	19,221	15,575	13,150	9,008
1952	399,050	18,252	46,206	40,392	38,440	40,098	37,238	33,008	31,708	28,104	25,841	23,974	16,555	14,077	8,157
1953	428,292	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,000	40,015	36,833	33,414	30,191	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	8,521
1954	454,875	18,193	51,585	52,765	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	37,342	32,208	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	9,424
1955	481,721	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,059	40,053	38,441	40,376	36,359	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	10,286	6,589
1956	507,036	20,322	52,771	50,886	52,498	44,856	39,441	39,804	39,375	35,192	29,203	22,208	18,198	10,560	7,326
1957	532,121	21,103	55,861	51,346	51,658	51,354	44,856	43,977	40,781	38,452	38,354	32,808	24,667	19,627	11,285
1958	555,734	21,553	57,432	53,665	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	45,423	40,399	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	10,525
TOTAL ELEMENTARY															
1949	218,127	10,687	40,054	36,859	32,765	31,992	29,364	27,904	1,784	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,621
1950	226,401	10,251	38,282	38,922	37,603	33,190	31,502	29,010	1,395	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,202
1951	241,135	13,954	40,580	39,748	37,436	33,276	31,258	29,471	1,102	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,032
1952	260,322	18,252	46,206	40,392	38,440	40,098	37,238	33,008	625	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,053
1953	280,634	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,000	40,015	36,833	618	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,003
1954	293,278	18,193	51,585	52,765	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	151	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,458
1955	305,983	18,917	51,629	53,037	45,059	40,053	38,441	40,376	187	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,326
1956	317,385	20,322	52,771	50,886	52,498	44,856	39,505	44,856	114	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,722
1957	331,619	21,103	55,861	51,346	51,658	51,354	44,856	43,977	127	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,276
1958	341,259	21,553	57,432	53,665	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	91	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,239
TOTAL HIGH															
1949	111,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,430	23,716	20,780	17,911	13,953	8,518	2,896
1950	122,353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,778	24,892	22,484	18,340	14,684	12,255	2,920
1951	129,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,369	26,738	23,794	19,221	15,575	13,150	2,976
1952	138,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,083	28,094	25,841	20,974	16,555	14,077	2,104
1953	147,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,796	30,171	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	2,518
1954	161,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,191	32,167	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	2,971
1955	175,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,189	36,314	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	2,960
1956	189,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,690	39,322	33,192	29,203	22,208	18,198	5,838
1957	200,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,654	38,383	38,354	32,808	24,667	19,627	6,009
1958	214,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,332	40,361	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	4,286

\* Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.  
 † Includes post-graduates.  
 ‡ Also includes ungraded vocational pupils in high schools.

TABLE 5  
Fall Enrollment\* by County—Year: Maryland Public Schools: 1949-1958

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL ENROLLMENT, FALL OF									
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total State.....	329,331	348,754	370,958	399,050	428,292	454,875	481,721	507,036	532,121	555,734
Allegany.....	15,999	15,269	15,028	15,381	15,807	15,715	15,612	15,859	15,775	15,889
Anne Arundel.....	17,843	19,157	20,151	22,071	24,506	26,448	29,032	31,596	33,922	36,385
Baltimore City.....	113,831	114,639	122,391	131,854	138,034	143,688	149,733	154,996	159,733	163,542
Baltimore.....	36,199	40,543	43,787	47,483	52,424	57,568	62,985	68,016	72,911	77,473
Calvert.....	2,642	2,753	2,896	3,034	3,171	3,340	3,430	3,583	3,703	3,908
Caroline.....	3,383	3,555	3,780	3,866	3,866	3,968	3,983	4,075	4,075	4,252
Carroll.....	7,000	7,673	7,935	8,312	8,759	9,059	9,375	9,568	9,825	10,060
Cecil.....	5,324	5,672	6,258	6,753	7,151	7,904	8,398	8,611	8,727	8,640
Charles.....	4,617	5,051	5,283	5,596	5,760	6,284	6,410	6,647	6,647	6,840
Dorchester.....	4,462	4,736	4,890	5,070	5,235	5,433	5,463	5,601	5,774	5,929
Frederick.....	9,857	10,222	10,527	11,069	11,577	11,992	12,366	12,767	13,192	13,498
Garrett.....	4,654	4,702	4,624	4,486	4,504	4,669	4,641	4,632	4,671	4,764
Harford.....	3,162	3,154	3,454	3,594	3,908	4,098	4,292	4,375	4,532	4,971
Howard.....	3,992	4,337	4,546	4,743	5,066	5,321	5,553	5,779	6,189	6,555
Kent.....	2,310	2,524	2,607	2,714	2,828	2,938	3,013	3,062	3,099	3,220
Montgomery.....	25,054	28,808	33,093	37,651	42,552	47,584	52,369	57,387	63,138	68,026
Prince George's.....	28,863	32,151	35,062	38,293	42,207	46,088	50,063	53,352	57,151	61,077
Queen Anne's.....	2,561	2,789	2,889	2,963	3,077	3,227	3,353	3,340	3,403	3,523
St. Mary's.....	2,623	2,933	3,083	3,430	3,828	4,243	4,526	5,214	5,150	5,298
Somerset.....	3,584	3,778	3,793	3,888	4,208	4,003	4,009	4,075	4,154	4,235
Talbot.....	3,285	3,456	3,547	3,632	3,751	3,852	3,865	3,882	3,966	4,079
Washington.....	13,607	14,076	14,474	15,194	15,890	16,499	17,081	17,589	18,242	18,634
Wicomico.....	6,139	6,460	6,573	6,896	7,475	7,907	8,398	8,744	9,122	9,505
Worcester.....	3,880	4,121	4,204	4,363	4,605	4,777	4,890	4,970	5,107	5,344
Total.....	10,687	10,251	13,954	18,252	17,964	18,193	18,917	20,322	21,103	21,553
Baltimore City.....	8,143	7,177	9,729	12,742	12,479	12,562	12,838	13,462	13,417	13,539
Baltimore County.....	50	47	53	60	58	47	39	45	27	37
Caroline.....	2,342	2,784	3,826	5,023	4,998	5,217	5,607	6,310	7,099	7,289
Montgomery.....	152	243	346	427	429	367	560	505	560	588
Washington.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten enrollment as follows:







TABLE 8—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Schools: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State	( 120,823	101,258	517	2,408	5,498	15,072	13,633	12,505	11,903	11,688	9,198	7,439	*119,565	570	657	4,982	4,637	4,190	3,355	
Allegany	2,850	2,346	10	90	291	353	300	286	296	296	223	199	501	20	33	120	145	130	109	
Anne Arundel	4,918	4,212	10	94	320	610	543	476	493	433	370	249	**706	345	361	2,114	1,943	1,500	140	
Baltimore City	46,219	36,896	305	1,768	4,789	4,418	4,366	4,410	4,477	4,410	3,651	2,814	179,323	62	108	889	931	770	1,655	
Baltimore	23,204	19,831	131	362	1,297	3,110	2,730	2,432	2,223	2,249	1,802	1,340	3,373	62	108	889	931	770	803	
Calvert	136	134	...	...	...	20	25	12	11	20	19	13	22	...	...	4	7	6	5	
Caroline	32	32	...	1	1	4	1	2	2	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Carron	492	419	...	31	62	44	49	45	46	45	46	30	82	...	...	22	19	25	16	
Cecil	813	622	...	74	60	77	78	67	67	76	66	37	190	22	21	26	34	40	35	
Charles	1,504	1,248	...	...	206	192	177	162	143	143	129	93	259	...	...	73	72	65	49	
Dorchester	16	16	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Frederick	1,701	1,367	8	40	72	199	190	165	161	156	117	101	1334	11	13	100	83	66	49	
Garrett	120	120	...	...	...	23	20	12	13	13	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Harford	997	997	...	14	148	129	133	131	102	102	96	79	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Howard	1,261	1,148	20	82	167	143	141	131	122	144	108	81	116	...	...	30	28	27	31	
Kent	36	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Montgomery	17,092	14,784	17	863	705	2,247	2,004	1,809	1,761	1,647	1,638	927	*2,308	75	72	774	539	477	279	
Prince George's	13,411	12,283	15	194	731	2,094	1,775	1,685	1,489	1,373	1,383	947	1,128	23	14	320	362	244	165	
Queen Anne's	108	84	...	...	...	7	12	5	9	9	12	12	54	7	6	6	5	5	...	
St. Mary's	3,767	2,963	...	...	...	465	382	343	352	383	330	320	804	5	12	211	228	191	157	
Sonnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Talbot	418	402	33	38	38	56	40	55	44	38	34	32	16	...	...	16	...	...	62	
Washington	1,316	970	30	50	126	116	122	121	124	113	88	80	346	...	17	100	87	...	...	
Wicomico	332	332	21	31	53	62	41	43	39	38	37	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

\* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 26; Cecil, 12; Montgomery, 92; Total, 130.

† Includes following ungraded: Anne Arundel, 16; Baltimore City, 102; Frederick, 12; Queen Anne's, 30; Total, 160.

‡ Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 884.

TABLE 9—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Catholic (Parish and Private) Schools: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
	Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	100,352	117	9	1,723	13,440	12,339	11,292	10,706	10,583	10,476	8,644	6,713	†14,300	...	...	4,020	3,892	3,251	2,553
Allegany.....	2,750	...	...	...	353	291	286	309	289	296	223	199	504	...	...	120	145	130	109
Anne Arundel.....	3,455	...	...	120	434	552	455	434	434	386	326	224	430	...	...	131	119	92	88
Baltimore City.....	39,351	106	9	902	4,569	4,341	3,998	3,916	4,078	3,980	3,528	2,757	†7,167	...	...	1,736	1,566	1,536	1,393
Baltimore.....	18,459	...	...	76	2,774	2,498	2,223	2,020	1,945	1,996	1,657	1,225	2,045	...	...	627	580	481	357
Calvert.....	156	...	...	...	20	25	12	14	20	19	13	11	22	...	...	4	7	6	5
Caroline.....	32	11	...	1	4	1	2	2	1	2	3	5	82	...	...	22	19	25	16
Carroll.....	461	379	...	...	62	44	57	49	45	46	46	30	46	...	...	73	72	65	49
Cecil.....	531	...	...	74	79	66	64	61	51	53	46	37	259	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles.....	1,491	1,232	...	...	202	190	176	161	142	139	129	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,465	1,189	...	37	189	181	154	150	144	141	101	92	276	...	...	86	75	66	49
Garrett.....	120	120	...	...	21	23	20	12	13	13	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	885	...	...	76	120	125	126	98	102	96	79	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,099	983	...	18	154	132	136	119	111	138	98	77	116	...	...	30	28	27	31
Kent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	11,337	...	...	419	1,817	1,642	1,523	1,457	1,399	1,329	1,015	786	1,510	...	...	627	394	324	155
Prince George's.....	11,793	10,722	...	...	1,899	1,675	1,559	1,395	1,294	1,321	905	674	1,071	...	...	305	357	241	163
Queen Anne's.....	...	...	...	...	465	382	343	352	363	383	330	320	625	...	...	186	134	149	106
St. Mary's.....	3,553	2,958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	231	215	...	...	37	23	34	31	27	19	24	20	16	...	...	16	46	46	28
Washington.....	840	663	...	...	91	89	86	86	87	82	74	67	177	...	...	57	...	...	...
Wicomico.....	323	323	...	...	50	61	35	41	37	37	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

† Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 884.

TABLE 10—Enrollment by Grade in Maryland: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	20,471	15,206	400	2,399	3,775	1,632	1,294	1,213	1,197	1,104	1,202	554	426	*15,265	570	657	962	1,045	939	802
Allegany.....	100	100	..	10	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1,033	757	10	94	210	76	52	88	42	69	47	44	25	*276	20	33	38	35	58	52
Baltimore City.....	6,868	4,712	199	736	866	554	448	450	450	399	430	123	57	*2,156	345	361	378	377	333	260
Baltimore.....	4,745	3,417	131	362	1,221	336	232	209	203	210	253	145	115	1,328	62	108	272	351	289	246
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	31	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	282	92	..	..	11	11	11	14	17	16	23	..	..	*190	22	21	26	34	40	35
Charles.....	13	13	..	..	4	4	2	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	16	16	..	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	236	178	8	40	35	10	9	11	11	12	14	16	12	158	11	13	14	8	..	..
Garrett.....	112	112	..	..	72	9	8	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	162	162	20	..	64	13	11	8	12	11	6	10	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	36	36	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	4,195	3,397	17	863	286	430	362	286	304	248	309	151	141	*798	75	72	147	145	143	124
Prince George's.....	1,661	1,561	15	194	731	125	100	76	94	79	62	42	43	57	23	14	15	5	5	5
Queen Anne's.....	108	54	..	..	..	7	12	5	9	9	12	..	..	154	6	6	6	5	7	7
St. Mary's.....	184	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	5	12	25	44	42	51
Sonnet.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	187	187	..	33	38	19	17	21	13	11	15	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	476	307	..	30	50	35	29	33	35	37	31	14	13	169	..	17	43	41	34	34
Wicomico.....	69	69	..	21	31	3	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 26; Cecil, 12; Montgomery, 92; Total, 130.  
 † Includes following ungraded: Anne Arundel, 15; Baltimore City, 102; Frederick, 12; Queen Anne's, 30; Total, 160.



TABLE 11—Total Number of Handicapped Children Enrolled Either in Special Classes, Home or Hospital Instruction or Special Schools\*: Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	Mentally Retarded	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Visually Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Brain Damage	Other Physically Handicapped	Disturbed Emotionally
1955-56 .....	6,272	4,405	879	114	109	23	51	614	77
1956-57 .....	7,308	5,345	898	140	97	30	94	625	79
1957-58 .....	8,482	6,363	847	180	117	26	126	727	96
1958-59 .....	9,578	7,487	716	156	101	38	219	714	147
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59									
Allegheny .....	332	295	11	1	...	2	...	23	18
Anne Arundel .....	639	471	63	18	...	1	...	61	27
Baltimore City .....	4,507	3,769	298	98	88	9	21	197	36
Baltimore .....	1,302	1,016	83	1	12	8	13	133	1
Calvert .....	46	34	7	...	...	...	...	3	2
Caroline .....	52	44	1	...	...	1	...	6	...
Carroll .....	126	111	2	...	...	...	...	13	...
Cecil .....	159	144	7	...	...	...	...	8	...
Charles .....	75	63	4	...	...	2	...	5	1
Dorchester .....	31	19	5	...	...	...	...	7	...
Frederick .....	99	39	26	...	...	...	...	28	6
Garrett .....	14	6	6	...	...	...	...	8	...
Harford .....	165	108	19	...	...	...	...	32	6
Howard .....	174	161	9	...	...	...	...	2	2
Kent .....	15	2	4	1	...	...	...	8	...
Montgomery .....	771	472	49	22	1	9	136	52	30
Prince George's .....	557	314	82	15	...	6	42	84	14
Queen Anne's .....	29	15	2	...	...	...	...	12	...
St. Mary's .....	65	52	11	...	...	...	...	2	...
Somerset .....	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1
Talbot .....	52	47	3	...	...	...	...	1	1
Washington .....	188	149	18	...	...	...	...	18	3
Wicomico .....	116	108	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
Worcester .....	60	54	1	...	...	...	...	5	...

\* Special schools outside of Maryland public school system.  
NOTE: Excludes children enrolled in therapy programs.

TABLE 12—Program for Education of Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL			HOME AND HOSPITAL INSTRUCTION			INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS		
	Pupils	Expenditures		Pupils	Expenditures		Pupils	Expenditures	
1955-56	2,199	\$551,290		1,237	\$86,741		962	\$461,291	
1956-57	2,398	729,407		1,290	167,016		1,108	563,766	
1957-58	2,533	736,625		1,361	180,275		1,172	546,122	
1958-59	2,412	*740,812		††1,319	211,107		1,093	529,705	
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59									
Allegany	38	6,413		35	4,613		3	1,800	
Anne Arundel	132	16,898		131	16,298		1	600	
Baltimore City	1,159	443,974		345	70,583		814	373,391	
Baltimore	370	106,307		249	39,795		121	66,512	
Calvert	13	1,903		13	1,903		.....	.....	
Caroline	10	2,620		7	820		3	1,800	
Carroll	15	2,223		15	2,223		.....	.....	
Cecil	15	2,316		15	2,316		.....	.....	
Charles	13	3,232		12	2,801		1	431	
Dorchester	12	1,700		12	1,700		.....	.....	
Frederick	51	9,261		50	9,149		1	111	
Garrett	14	1,449		13	849		1	600	
Harford	61	10,671		60	10,071		1	600	
Howard	18	5,397		13	2,637		5	2,760	
Kent	15	4,343		10	1,343		5	3,000	
Montgomery	199	71,182		101	15,372		98	55,810	
Prince George's	184	37,882		150	18,292		34	19,590	
Queen Anne's	14	1,520		14	1,520		.....	.....	
St. Mary's	15	2,590		13	1,390		2	1,200	
Somerset	4	590		4	590		.....	.....	
Talbot	6	1,543		5	943		1	600	
Washington	40	5,263		39	4,663		1	600	
Wicomico	8	1,117		7	818		1	300	
Worcester	6	418		6	418		.....	.....	

\* Includes \$11,780 for transportation of 37 handicapped children in Baltimore City to regular day schools. Similar expenditures in equalization counties are included in the minimum program.

† Includes 13 pupils receiving instruction through a school-to-home telephone system as follows: Frederick, 3; Howard, 1; Kent, 2; Prince George's, 1; Washington, 5; Wicomico, 1.

†† Includes 93 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence. NOTE: These pupils are in addition to those reported in special classes in TABLES 6 and 7.

TABLE 13—Special Classes for Handicapped Children: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL			MENTALLY RETARDED				OTHER BRAIN DAMAGE		ORTHOPEDECALLY HANDICAPPED		HEARING AND SPEECH HANDICAPPED		VISUALLY HANDICAPPED		PERSONNEL			
	Schools with Special Classes	Classes	Enroll-ment	Moderate		Severe		No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	Total	Teachers	Aides	Other*
				No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment												
1955-56.....	140	387	4,739	200	3,758	37	368	5	51	26	345	11	113	8	104	333	292	22	19
1956-57.....	170	328	5,648	232	4,416	60	574	9	89	26	335	13	138	8	96	405	354	26	25
1957-58.....	211	425	6,716	201	5,262	74	695	11	126	23	337	18	179	8	117	485	426	35	24
1958-59.....	242	485	7,751	334	6,265	90	833	18	185	18	246	17	153	8	99	552	490	42	20
BY LOCAL UNIT 1958-59																			
Allegheny.....	9	15	294	12	260	3	34	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	21	41	507	91	341	14	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	41	4	..
Baltimore City.....	76	194	3,927	150	3,206	15	146	2	421	11	178	9	98	7	88	212	197	7	8
Baltimore.....	38	73	968	55	798	16	182	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	75	7	3
Calvert.....	2	2	33	2	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Caroline.....	3	3	42	3	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Carroll.....	6	7	111	4	77	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	2	..
Cecil.....	7	11	144	7	106	4	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	11	1	..
Charles.....	4	4	62	4	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Dorchester.....	1	1	19	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Frederick.....	1	5	48	..	..	4	37	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	7	5	2	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	5	10	104	4	63	6	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..
Howard.....	11	11	186	11	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	19	45	572	97	384	4	42	10	114	1	10	3	22	..	..	60	45	10	5
Prince George's.....	19	34	373	15	205	10	86	4	34	3	33	2	15	..	..	40	34	4	2
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	3	3	50	3	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	2	3	46	2	36	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Washington.....	5	10	143	5	103	5	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	11	..	..
Wicomico.....	6	7	108	5	88	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	7	1	..
Worcester.....	3	5	54	2	30	3	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..

\* Includes mainly speech, physical, and occupational therapists.  
 † All these children are aphasics.  
 NOTE: The above children have been classified according to major handicap although many of them have more than one handicap.

TABLE 14—Handicapped Children Receiving Home and Hospital Instruction\*: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	Mentally Retarded	ORTHOPEDEGICALLY HANDICAPPED				OTHER PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED					Disturbed Emotionally	Epileptic
			Cerebral Palsy	Congenital Deformity	Post-polio-myelitis	Other Orthopedic Defect	Congenital Heart	Plastic Condition	Rheumatic Fever	Other Physical Defect			
1955-56	1,237	20	36	70	116	238	12	17	269	820	67	22	
1956-57	1,290	26	64	47	62	364	20	28	268	807	76	28	
1957-58	1,361	29	48	48	77	318	25	26	288	884	94	24	
1958-59	1,319	19	40	39	55	295	36	22	272	877	136	28	
BY LOCAL UNIT 1958-59													
Allegany	35	1	..	..	..	9	..	6	7	10	..	2	
Anne Arundel	131	2	1	2	12	34	3	..	25	33	18	1	
Baltimore City	345	..	19	7	15	71	10	6	79	102	27	0	
Baltimore	249	5	6	4	9	51	6	2	46	78	36	6	
Calvert	13	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	2	1	2	..	
Caroline	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	3	..	..	
Carroll	15	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	1	9	..	..	
Cecil	15	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	5	3	..	..	
Charles	12	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	3	1	2	
Dorchester	12	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	
Frederick	50	2	2	..	3	9	3	1	12	12	6	..	
Garrett	13	..	..	2	1	3	3	1	3	..	..	..	
Harford	60	4	1	1	1	15	..	..	12	20	6	..	
Howard	13	..	..	2	1	6	..	..	1	1	2	..	
Kent	10	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	2	..	..	
Montgomery	101	..	6	4	..	19	3	1	20	27	19	2	
Prince George's	150	1	1	6	9	32	1	1	26	53	14	6	
Queen Anne's	14	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	
St. Mary's	13	2	..	6	..	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	
Somerset	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	
Talbot	5	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	
Washington	39	..	..	1	1	16	3	3	7	8	3	..	
Wicomico	7	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	2	..	..	
Worcester	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	

\* Includes 93 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.



TABLE 15—Severely Handicapped Children Attending Special Schools Outside of Maryland Public School System.  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	Mentally Retarded	Cerebral Palsied	Disturbed Emotionally*	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Physically Handicapped
1955-56	296	259	23	9	1	1	1	2
1956-57	370	329	25	3	1	2	2	8
1957-58	427	385	32	2	1	1	2	4
1958-59	478	370	38	11	3	3	10	43
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59								
Allegany	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..
Baltimore City	235	227	8	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	85	63	12	..	1	1	2	6
Calvert	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
Carroll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dorchester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Garrett	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hartford	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	5	2	2	..	..	1	..	..
Kent	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	98	46	10	11	..	..	7	24
Prince George's	34	22	1	..	..	..	..	11
Queen Anne's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Somerset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* In each case these children had additional mental and/or physical handicaps.

TABLE 16—Children Receiving Speech and Hearing Therapy: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Number of Therapists	NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING									
		Speech Therapy					Hearing Therapy				
		Total	Special Classes	(Grades 1-6)	(Grades 7-12)	Total	Special Classes	(Grades 1-6)	(Grades 7-12)		
1955-56	49.0	5,453		5,363	90	231			212	19	
1956-57	63.0	7,179	69	6,959	151	220			191	29	
1957-58	68.4	7,459	538	6,474	150	297		66	193	38	
1958-59	78.2	8,814	*168	7,795	297	354		60	140	54	
BY LOCAL UNIT 1958-59											
Allegany	2.0	187		187							
Anne Arundel	4.0	706		621		187					
Baltimore City	19.0	2,412		2,245		110					
Baltimore	21.0	2,059	117	1,915		27			20		
Calvert											
Caroline	†	12	2	38	2						
Carroll											
Cecil		267	2	228	37						
Charles	1.2	27		12	15						
Dorchester	†										
Frederick	2.0	†222	6	214	2						
Garrett											
Harford											
Howard											
Kent	†	52		52							
Montgomery	12.0	1,013	175	739	1	98		28	33	37	
Prince George's	14.0	1,206	92	988	93	33		15	10	8	
Queen Anne's	†	62		61	1	1			1		
St. Mary's	†										
Somerset	†	26		26							
Talbot	†	99		19						40	9
Washington	2.0	298		296							
Wicomico	1.0	100	5	89	2						
Worcester	†	35		35							

\* County total only. Baltimore City special classes included in elementary total.  
 † The services of speech therapists are provided in these counties by the Maryland League for Crippled Children and Adults.  
 ‡ Includes 41 pupils who were enrolled in a summer program.

TABLE 17—Number of Pupils\*: Maryland Schools for Atypical Children and Institutions: Fall of 1958

NAME AND LOCATION	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Different Teachers
	Nursery School	Kindergarten	Elementary	High	Special	
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie.....	..	..	75	..	..	8
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham.....	..	..	176	30	..	12
Children's Guild, Baltimore.....	16	..	..	..	..	4
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Cockeyville.....	..	..	49	..	..	12
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Out-Patient Dept.....	..	..	34	..	..	9
Concordia Lutheran School.....	..	63	320	..	..	10
Friendly School, Baltimore.....	..	..	25	..	..	5
Garden School, Baltimore.....	..	..	3	..	..	1
Hillandale Nursery School, Silver Spring.....	4	..	..	..	..	1
Houses of Good Shepherd (2), Baltimore.....	..	..	31	..	35	18
Linwood Children's Farm, Ellicott City.....	..	..	20	..	..	6
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore.....	6	36	120	53	..	34
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick.....	6	10	91	58	..	26
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven.....	..	..	403	140	..	24
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown.....	..	..	58	44	..	9
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills.....	30	69	143	..	..	15
St. Elizabeth's Home, Baltimore.....	21	..	21	..	..	2
St. Francis' School of Special Education, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	71	10
St. Vincent's Infant Home, Baltimore.....	9	11	..	..	..	2
School of the Chimes, Baltimore.....	..	..	71	..	..	11
Searchlight Training Centers (2), Baltimore.....	20	21	22	..	..	7
Twin Maples, Baltimore.....	..	5	25	..	..	3
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treatment Center, Silver Spring.....	..	..	18	..	..	3

\* Figures furnished by principals of schools.

NOTE: These enrollments are also shown in TABLES IV and V.

TABLE 18—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1949-1958

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total State . . . . .	54,048	55,992	61,081	63,165	64,523	67,445	69,205	72,108	76,127	75,997
Allegany . . . . .	2,009	1,803	1,824	1,785	1,729	1,577	1,586	1,583	1,664	1,634
Anne Arundel . . . . .	2,655	2,873	2,969	3,132	3,444	3,811	3,840	4,036	4,574	4,762
Baltimore City . . . . .	21,496	21,382	22,630	22,775	22,743	23,523	23,291	23,782	25,067	24,464
Baltimore . . . . .	6,379	6,661	7,489	7,937	8,547	9,057	9,699	10,701	11,740	11,759
Calvert . . . . .	366	400	405	427	432	431	471	413	473	421
Caroline . . . . .	373	417	396	432	431	405	423	460	393	465
Carroll . . . . .	849	771	818	1,019	888	921	984	995	1,079	1,095
Cecil . . . . .	763	756	801	901	958	1,054	1,163	1,261	1,437	1,252
Charles . . . . .	723	746	782	684	825	877	937	891	986	987
Dorchester . . . . .	555	559	630	585	597	632	588	616	625	616
Frederick . . . . .	1,377	1,342	1,464	1,438	1,430	1,519	1,533	1,597	1,607	1,577
Garrett . . . . .	541	530	508	497	467	448	448	470	420	470
Harford . . . . .	1,379	1,419	1,645	1,789	1,724	1,855	1,982	1,917	2,008	2,042
Howard . . . . .	542	569	597	581	615	660	698	708	734	762
Kent . . . . .	299	313	285	318	317	354	387	320	360	373
Montgomery . . . . .	4,000	4,740	5,478	6,113	6,275	6,708	7,053	7,394	7,593	7,614
Prince George's . . . . .	4,563	5,508	7,020	7,250	7,566	7,687	8,072	8,997	9,416	9,761
Queen Anne's . . . . .	326	311	298	334	279	335	386	357	322	355
St. Mary's . . . . .	824	883	916	881	1,029	1,116	1,085	1,046	1,124	1,113
Somerset . . . . .	417	436	432	446	427	477	429	433	388	404
Talbot . . . . .	418	427	435	458	451	431	499	470	472	453
Washington . . . . .	1,760	1,697	1,714	1,794	1,771	1,869	1,967	1,929	1,935	1,957
Wicomico . . . . .	866	894	980	1,002	1,019	1,061	1,094	1,144	1,149	1,091
Worcester . . . . .	568	555	565	587	554	637	590	588	561	565

Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health



TABLE 19—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1949-1958

LOCAL UNIT	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total State . . . . .	42,178	43,599	47,992	50,146	50,918	53,204	54,548	56,382	59,122	58,862
Allegany . . . . .	1,976	1,769	1,792	1,758	1,691	1,540	1,553	1,554	1,638	1,608
Anne Arundel . . . . .	2,034	2,196	2,322	2,467	2,734	3,033	3,137	3,324	3,752	3,934
Baltimore City . . . . .	14,507	14,168	14,938	14,989	14,628	14,949	14,366	14,032	14,305	13,380
Baltimore . . . . .	5,766	6,036	6,932	7,382	7,999	8,560	9,209	10,203	11,146	11,260
Calvert . . . . .	168	148	160	186	196	169	190	175	196	183
Caroline . . . . .	276	319	300	325	313	301	311	352	278	346
Carroll . . . . .	805	725	778	922	840	881	912	942	1,016	1,040
Cecil . . . . .	707	695	737	834	883	979	1,067	1,173	1,341	1,153
Charles . . . . .	390	407	397	387	457	476	527	494	560	558
Dorchester . . . . .	324	317	350	342	324	370	337	327	358	349
Frederick . . . . .	1,233	1,189	1,304	1,306	1,282	1,369	1,388	1,431	1,468	1,438
Garrett . . . . .	541	529	507	497	466	448	448	470	420	470
Harford . . . . .	1,202	1,241	1,426	1,557	1,493	1,625	1,763	1,695	1,755	1,804
Howard . . . . .	443	463	480	480	499	561	582	589	613	649
Kent . . . . .	211	231	204	224	209	258	257	215	244	247
Montgomery . . . . .	3,664	4,402	5,122	5,794	5,899	6,343	6,720	7,010	7,208	7,234
Prince George's . . . . .	3,918	4,775	6,157	6,430	6,705	6,782	7,108	7,880	8,290	8,650
Queen Anne's . . . . .	211	200	197	231	190	226	254	226	205	239
St. Mary's . . . . .	615	659	690	675	812	877	831	798	831	844
Somerset . . . . .	217	240	226	243	223	264	225	219	197	205
Talbot . . . . .	282	290	281	293	301	270	337	301	321	308
Washington . . . . .	1,726	1,647	1,684	1,769	1,731	1,825	1,925	1,882	1,882	1,909
Wicomico . . . . .	633	628	686	733	735	736	771	774	797	773
Worcester . . . . .	329	325	322	322	308	362	330	316	301	281

Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

**TABLE 20—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1959-1958**

LOCAL UNIT	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total State . . . . .	11,870	12,393	13,089	13,019	13,605	14,241	14,657	15,726	17,005	17,135
Allegany . . . . .	33	34	32	27	38	37	33	29	26	26
Anne Arundel . . . . .	621	677	647	665	710	778	703	712	822	828
Baltimore City . . . . .	6,989	7,214	7,692	7,786	8,120	8,574	8,925	9,750	10,762	11,084
Baltimore . . . . .	613	625	557	555	548	497	490	498	594	499
Calvert . . . . .	198	252	245	241	236	262	281	238	277	238
Caroline . . . . .	97	98	96	107	118	104	112	108	115	119
Carroll . . . . .	44	46	40	97	48	40	72	53	63	55
Cecil . . . . .	56	61	64	67	75	75	96	88	96	99
Charles . . . . .	333	339	385	297	368	401	410	397	426	429
Dorchester . . . . .	231	242	280	243	273	262	251	289	267	267
Frederick . . . . .	144	153	160	132	148	150	145	166	139	139
Garrett . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Harford . . . . .	177	178	219	232	231	230	219	222	253	238
Howard . . . . .	99	106	117	101	116	99	116	119	121	113
Kent . . . . .	88	82	81	94	108	96	130	105	116	126
Montgomery . . . . .	336	338	356	319	376	365	333	384	385	380
Prince George's . . . . .	645	733	863	820	861	905	964	1,117	1,126	1,111
Queen Anne's . . . . .	115	111	101	103	89	109	132	131	117	116
St. Mary's . . . . .	209	224	226	206	217	239	254	248	293	274
Somerset . . . . .	200	196	206	203	204	213	204	214	191	199
Talbot . . . . .	136	137	154	165	150	161	162	169	151	145
Washington . . . . .	34	50	30	25	40	44	42	47	53	48
Wicomico . . . . .	233	266	294	269	284	325	323	370	352	318
Worcester . . . . .	239	230	243	265	246	275	260	272	260	284

*Data from Division of Vital Records and Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health*

TABLE 21  
Withdrawals\* from Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total	WITHDRAWALS BY CODE†													
		Transferred to Other Schools			W7	W13	W5	W6	W8	W9	W10	W11	W12	W14	
		W1	W2	W3&4											
ELEMENTARY															
Total Counties.....	20,385	7,733	282	11,723	42	50	154	..	21	34	341	2	..	3	
Allegany.....	663	307	9	308	5	3	7	..	2	..	22	..	..	..	
Anne Arundel.....	2,293	751	24	1,440	2	6	27	..	2	6	33	..	..	2	
Baltimore.....	3,728	1,253	54	2,276	8	9	50	..	4	6	68	..	..	..	
Calvert.....	175	57	2	107	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	
Caroline.....	194	64	..	120	..	2	1	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	
Carroll.....	323	112	2	191	1	..	4	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	
Cecil.....	684	229	11	426	2	..	4	..	..	3	9	..	..	..	
Charles.....	402	91	2	297	..	3	3	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	
Dorchester.....	157	39	..	108	2	2	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	
Frederick.....	658	345	15	270	1	2	7	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	
Garrett.....	176	71	2	89	1	1	..	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	
Harford.....	1,290	489	8	755	..	1	13	..	..	2	21	1	..	..	
Howard.....	360	80	7	264	1	1	1	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	
Kent.....	93	9	..	80	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
Montgomery.....	2,981	1,365	107	1,467	4	5	6	..	5	3	18	..	..	1	
Prince George's.....	3,582	1,376	33	2,088	6	1	18	..	1	2	57	..	..	..	
Queen Anne's.....	130	30	..	94	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	
St. Mary's.....	544	108	3	423	1	1	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	
Somerset.....	136	26	..	101	1	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	
Talbot.....	194	111	1	71	1	1	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	
Washington.....	880	573	1	276	2	4	1	..	..	2	21	..	..	..	
Wicomico.....	462	201	1	247	2	..	3	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	
Worcester.....	280	46	..	225	1	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	
HIGH															
Total Counties.....	12,883	1,518	89	4,330	322	45	223	189	4,864	53	563	67	594	26	
Allegany.....	510	56	6	103	16	5	3	18	220	..	31	1	50	1	
Anne Arundel.....	1,390	128	11	496	40	2	21	20	535	6	69	5	55	2	
Baltimore.....	2,635	232	10	841	81	11	80	43	1,125	5	68	25	114	..	
Calvert.....	101	1	..	31	3	1	1	..	51	..	7	4	2	..	
Caroline.....	132	6	..	40	4	1	3	..	64	2	6	..	6	..	
Carroll.....	291	25	1	70	2	1	18	4	126	1	15	1	24	3	
Cecil.....	386	35	5	137	15	..	5	5	151	1	11	2	16	3	
Charles.....	259	23	2	95	3	..	2	2	100	..	18	..	13	1	
Dorchester.....	131	6	..	42	14	2	2	1	50	..	8	..	6	..	
Frederick.....	433	76	3	99	11	2	3	3	169	4	29	5	20	9	
Garrett.....	166	8	1	36	3	..	..	4	93	1	14	..	6	..	
Harford.....	645	97	1	272	7	3	7	11	183	..	30	7	27	..	
Howard.....	268	16	2	112	6	1	3	4	104	..	10	..	10	..	
Kent.....	102	2	..	32	2	1	..	1	44	..	9	2	9	..	
Montgomery.....	1,551	301	25	630	30	5	35	25	337	14	60	9	75	5	
Prince George's.....	2,151	318	9	747	46	3	25	35	818	3	60	1	86	..	
Queen Anne's.....	168	6	1	58	2	..	..	..	81	..	14	..	6	..	
St. Mary's.....	271	14	7	142	2	..	..	4	88	..	8	..	6	..	
Somerset.....	137	2	..	36	6	..	1	2	60	1	16	1	11	1	
Talbot.....	117	5	..	29	5	1	2	1	54	..	11	..	9	..	
Washington.....	636	153	5	132	19	2	2	1	260	13	35	1	13	..	
Wicomico.....	243	6	..	79	3	2	5	2	101	2	22	..	21	..	
Worcester.....	160	2	..	71	2	2	5	3	50	..	12	3	9	1	

\* Withdrawals who did not re-enter during 1958-59 the school from which they withdrew—excluding kindergarten.

† Codes: W1 —Transferred—Public school in county  
 W2 —Transferred—Nonpublic school in county  
 W3&4—Transferred—Outside county  
 W7 —Committed to institution  
 W13—Death  
 W5 —Special case  
 W6 —Armed services  
 W8 —Age 16 or over  
 W9 —Mental  
 W10—Physical  
 W11—Economic  
 W12—Marriage  
 W14—Suspended

TABLE 22—Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal:  
State of Maryland: 1950-1959

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER		
	Total	Elementary*	High
1950.....	28.3	33.3	21.8
1951.....	28.1	33.0	21.9
1952.....	27.6	32.2	21.7
1953.....	27.5	31.9	21.8
1954.....	27.4	31.5	22.0
1955.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1956.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1957.....	26.3	30.0	21.7
1958.....	25.1	28.0	21.5
1959.....	24.6	27.3	21.4
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59			
Alleghany.....	24.5	26.9	22.1
Anne Arundel.....	25.4	27.0	23.2
Baltimore City.....	25.2	28.2	21.5
Baltimore.....	25.0	26.9	22.6
Calvert.....	26.2	29.9	21.4
Caroline.....	23.3	27.6	19.0
Carroll.....	21.9	27.9	17.1
Cecil.....	23.9	27.3	19.9
Charles.....	24.4	29.1	19.5
Dorchester.....	25.4	29.4	21.3
Frederick.....	23.9	27.6	20.2
Garrett.....	25.7	27.9	23.2
Harford.....	25.7	28.7	22.2
Howard.....	23.7	27.0	20.1
Kent.....	22.4	27.2	17.7
Montgomery.....	22.4	24.5	19.8
Prince George's.....	25.7	28.1	22.7
Queen Anne's.....	22.5	27.9	17.6
St. Mary's.....	25.6	29.6	20.6
Somerset.....	23.6	27.4	19.6
Talbot.....	24.3	28.9	19.7
Washington.....	24.5	26.1	22.6
Wicomico.....	25.6	28.6	22.0
Worcester.....	23.4	27.3	19.0

\* Excludes kindergartens and elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.



**TABLE 23—Number and Per Cent Nonpromotions: Maryland County High School Pupils: June Net Roll, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	JUNE NET ROLL			Per Cent Not Promoted
	Total	Promoted	Not Promoted	
Total Counties.....	150,188	140,700	9,488	6.3
Allegany.....	7,083	6,868	215	3.0
Anne Arundel.....	13,630	12,903	727	5.3
Baltimore.....	30,225	27,628	2,597	8.6
Calvert.....	1,354	1,268	86	6.3
Caroline.....	1,664	1,579	85	5.1
Carroll.....	4,222	4,046	176	4.2
Cecil.....	3,254	2,935	319	9.8
Charles.....	2,587	2,362	225	8.7
Dorchester.....	2,435	2,310	125	5.1
Frederick.....	5,612	5,391	221	3.9
Garrett.....	1,894	1,812	82	4.3
Harford.....	5,852	5,466	386	6.6
Howard.....	2,587	2,439	148	5.7
Kent.....	1,254	1,166	88	7.0
Montgomery.....	23,661	22,455	1,206	5.1
Prince George's.....	23,311	21,701	1,610	6.9
Queen Anne's.....	1,347	1,226	121	9.0
St. Mary's.....	1,836	1,706	130	7.1
Somerset.....	1,671	1,511	160	9.6
Talbot.....	1,606	1,530	76	4.7
Washington.....	7,544	7,247	297	3.9
Wicomico.....	3,612	3,321	291	8.1
Worcester.....	1,947	1,830	117	6.0

NOTE: Policy of promotion and nonpromotion varies in the different counties.

TABLE 24—Causes of Nonpromotion: Maryland County Elementary Pupils\*:  
June Net Roll, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	NUMBER NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE			
			Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡	All Other Causes
Total Counties . . . . .	10,219	4.5	171	349	9,160	539
Allegany . . . . .	146	1.7	2	3	141	..
Anne Arundel . . . . .	1,047	4.7	23	46	971	7
Baltimore . . . . .	3,039	6.6	29	45	2,615	350
Calvert . . . . .	315	12.5	2	20	292	1
Caroline . . . . .	155	6.4	1	3	150	1
Carroll . . . . .	205	3.6	4	10	184	7
Cecil . . . . .	302	5.8	8	12	280	2
Charles . . . . .	339	8.2	10	47	277	5
Dorchester . . . . .	61	1.8	..	..	61	..
Frederick . . . . .	58	0.7	3	7	48	..
Garrett . . . . .	113	4.1	6	..	106	1
Harford . . . . .	427	4.9	4	17	374	32
Howard . . . . .	171	4.4	6	4	152	9
Kent . . . . .	68	3.6	..	3	62	3
Montgomery . . . . .	1,095	2.9	31	37	930	97
Prince George's . . . . .	1,230	3.3	18	43	1,163	6
Queen Anne's . . . . .	138	6.7	2	..	136	..
St. Mary's . . . . .	281	8.3	2	12	259	8
Somerset . . . . .	166	6.7	2	16	147	1
Talbot . . . . .	237	10.0	1	1	233	2
Washington . . . . .	132	1.3	5	4	116	7
Wicomico . . . . .	369	6.4	7	9	353	..
Worcester . . . . .	125	4.0	5	10	110	..

\* Excludes kindergarten and pupils attending elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† Irregular attendance due to unfortunate home conditions.

‡ Immaturity—social, intellectual, emotional.

TABLE 25—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade\*:  
Counties of Maryland: June Net Roll, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	FIRST GRADE ENROLLMENT			NUMBER AND PER CENT NOT PROMOTED					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Counties ..	41,504	21,349	20,155	3,271	2,144	1,127	7.9	10.0	5.6
Allegany .....	1,369	673	696	70	46	24	5.1	6.8	3.4
Anne Arundel ..	4,089	2,150	1,939	378	251	127	9.2	11.7	6.5
Baltimore .....	8,206	4,277	3,929	764	495	269	9.3	11.6	6.8
Calvert .....	501	270	231	88	66	22	17.6	24.4	9.5
Caroline .....	445	244	201	46	31	15	10.3	12.7	7.5
Carroll .....	968	494	474	70	43	27	7.2	8.7	5.7
Cecil .....	1,369	507	862	140	95	45	10.2	18.7	5.2
Charles .....	786	417	369	99	56	43	12.6	13.4	11.7
Dorchester .....	610	315	295	25	18	7	4.1	5.7	2.4
Frederick .....	1,231	618	613	32	26	6	2.6	4.2	1.0
Garrett .....	446	243	203	36	22	14	8.1	9.1	6.9
Harford .....	1,535	816	719	120	85	35	7.8	10.4	4.9
Howard .....	667	354	313	67	42	25	10.0	11.9	8.0
Kent .....	391	205	186	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery ..	6,773	3,492	3,281	423	269	154	6.2	7.7	4.7
Prince George's	6,831	3,537	3,294	486	323	163	7.1	9.1	4.9
Queen Anne's ..	427	214	213	10	5	5	2.3	2.3	2.3
St. Mary's .....	619	323	296	86	53	28	13.9	17.9	9.5
Somerset .....	459	256	203	60	46	14	13.1	18.0	6.9
Talbot .....	459	232	227	74	49	25	16.1	21.1	11.0
Washington .....	1,689	833	856	33	18	15	1.9	2.2	1.7
Wicomico .....	1,049	554	495	103	62	46	10.3	11.2	9.3
Worcester .....	585	325	260	56	38	18	9.6	11.7	6.9

\* Excludes kindergarten and pupils in first grade of elementary schools and State Teachers Colleges.

**TABLE 26—High School Graduates: State of Maryland—1950-59:  
by Local Unit—Year Ending June 30, 1959**

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR 1950-59			
1949-50.....	8,372	4,084	4,288
1950-51.....	12,101	5,637	6,464
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611
1952-53.....	13,356	6,256	7,100
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400
1954-55.....	15,161	7,313	7,848
1955-56.....	16,767	8,019	8,748
1956-57.....	17,122	8,368	8,754
1957-58.....	18,380	8,891	9,489
1958-59.....	20,465	9,861	10,604
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59			
Allegany.....	936	493	443
Anne Arundel.....	1,278	573	705
Baltimore City.....	4,764	2,321	2,443
Baltimore.....	2,833	1,346	1,487
Calvert.....	140	71	69
Caroline.....	206	96	110
Carroll.....	478	215	263
Cecil.....	327	139	188
Charles.....	280	152	128
Dorchester.....	296	137	159
Frederick.....	659	304	355
Garrett.....	258	119	139
Harford.....	562	260	302
Howard.....	292	131	161
Kent.....	129	67	62
Montgomery.....	2,510	1,238	1,272
Prince George's.....	2,313	1,094	1,219
Queen Anne's.....	129	60	69
St. Mary's.....	158	86	72
Somerset.....	184	97	87
Talbot.....	212	107	105
Washington.....	914	470	444
Wicomico.....	398	189	209
Worcester.....	209	96	113



TABLE 27—Number and Per Cent of High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall After Graduation: Counties of Maryland—1950: State of Maryland—1951-59

YEAR	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			ENTRANTS TO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1949-50	4,800	2,335	2,465	192	56	136	4.0	2.4	5.5
1950-51*	12,101	5,637	6,464	425	110	315	3.5	2.0	4.8
1951-52	12,352	5,741	6,611	527	166	361	4.3	2.9	5.5
1952-53	13,356	6,256	7,100	595	140	455	4.5	2.2	6.4
1953-54	14,070	6,670	7,400	609	163	446	4.3	2.4	6.0
1954-55	15,161	7,313	7,848	605	170	435	4.0	2.3	5.5
1955-56	16,767	8,019	8,748	566	129	437	3.4	1.6	5.0
1956-57	17,122	8,368	8,754	606	156	450	3.5	1.9	5.1
1957-58	18,380	8,891	9,489	761	219	542	4.1	2.5	5.7
1958-59	20,465	9,861	10,604	811	219	592	4.0	2.2	5.6

\* Increase due to inclusion of Baltimore City graduates and entrants to Coppin State Teachers College.

TABLE 28—Number and Per Cent of Maryland High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation: 1949-1958

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		Number Continuing Education				Number Staying or Working at Home, Married		Per Cent Continuing Education				Per Cent Staying or Working at Home, Married	
	Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Other†		Boys	Girls	Higher Education*		Other†		Boys	Girls
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1949	4,849	5,670	1,384	1,196	208	725	90	741	28.5	21.1	4.3	12.8	1.9	13.1
1950	4,084	4,288	1,208	970	136	512	95	488	29.6	22.6	3.3	11.9	2.3	11.4
1951	6,596	6,505	1,605	1,352	156	692	106	762	24.3	20.8	2.3	10.6	1.6	11.7
1952	5,741	6,611	1,783	1,434	156	618	61	813	31.1	21.7	2.7	9.3	1.1	12.3
1953	6,256	7,100	2,026	1,669	154	689	144	1,018	32.4	23.5	2.5	9.7	2.3	14.3
1954	6,670	7,400	2,212	1,742	155	714	78	973	33.2	23.5	2.3	9.6	1.2	13.1
1955	7,313	7,848	2,294	1,910	200	755	131	1,146	31.4	23.1	2.7	9.6	1.8	14.6
1956	8,019	8,748	2,400	1,970	163	781	147	1,116	29.9	22.5	2.0	8.9	1.8	12.7
1957	8,368	8,754	2,675	2,226	161	806	269	1,207	32.0	25.4	1.9	9.2	3.2	13.8
1958	8,891	9,489	3,096	2,536	228	962	345	1,349	34.8	26.7	2.6	10.1	3.9	14.2

\* College or University, Teacher Trainings, or Art, Drama, or Music School.  
 † Trade, commercial, or vocational; college prep or post-graduate high school, or nursing.

TABLE 29—Total Number and Per Cent of 1958 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number of Graduates		FURTHER EDUCATION IN										Professors and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing, or Lumbering		Clerical Sales and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Domestic Workers		Manufacturing and Non-Manufacturing—Operators and Laborers		Other Service Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown									
	B	G	College or University		State Teacher College or Teacher Training		Art, Drama, or Music Schools		Trade, Commercial, or Vocational Schools		College Prep. and Post Graduate High Schools		Nursing		Married		Staying or Working at Home		Protective Service Workers (Includes Armed Forces)		Professional and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing, or Lumbering		Clerical Sales and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Domestic Workers		Manufacturing and Non-Manufacturing—Operators and Laborers		Other Service Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total State: Number . . . . .	8,891	9,489	2,800	1,784	247	695	49	57	161	555	67	44	363	724	345	625	1,513	44	121	61	385	758	9,118	353	19	426	35	143	499	148	155	232	1,113	829	2.4	12.3	9.8	
Per Cent. . . . .	..	..	31.5	18.9	2.8	7.3	0.5	0.6	1.8	5.8	0.7	0.4	3.8	7.6	3.9	6.6	17.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	4.3	8.5	32.9	4.0	0.2	4.8	0.4	1.5	5.6	1.7	2.4	12.3	9.8	2.4	12.3	9.8		
Allegany . . . . .	491	462	47	22	67	42	2	1	17	36	..	..	33	87	54	66	171	2	3	5	14	47	138	13	..	25	1	3	20	1	3	19	8	5	..	..	..	
Anne Arundel* . . . . .	513	561	111	78	12	58	3	5	10	28	..	..	14	62	19	33	82	2	14	5	5	61	198	16	..	42	..	10	53	2	94	24	63	42	..	..	..	
Baltimore City* . . . . .	2,127	2,269	785	496	29	127	14	20	8	95	16	38	453	43	127	165	2	37	19	..	127	585	65	..	15	..	15	3	121	44	6	36	815	690	..	..	..	
Baltimore . . . . .	1,130	1,368	376	208	24	104	10	12	36	120	4	1	65	108	30	58	257	7	22	10	17	121	610	47	..	83	..	13	108	11	6	19	35	48	..	..	..	
Calvert . . . . .	66	58	11	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	10	7	..	..	..	13	5	16	9	..	4	..	3	10	..	2	3	..	..	..	..		
Carroll . . . . .	77	77	20	11	4	7	1	..	4	..	..	..	4	13	1	5	22	2	1	..	28	..	16	3	..	2	1	3	6	5	2	7	1	..	..	..		
Cecil . . . . .	118	168	19	13	..	8	2	1	5	16	1	1	5	28	7	17	16	2	4	1	18	9	57	11	..	11	..	7	4	6	4	13	7	2	4	..	..	
Charles . . . . .	127	141	18	12	..	4	1	..	5	22	1	..	1	16	8	9	36	1	..	1	16	8	51	2	..	9	..	8	4	..	13	7	2	4	..	..		
Dorchester . . . . .	153	120	16	18	8	16	1	..	6	7	..	..	3	15	12	12	45	..	4	4	15	10	29	1	..	7	..	7	4	1	22	8	3	1	3	2	..	..
Fredrick . . . . .	282	303	56	31	11	22	..	..	8	21	..	..	23	27	7	39	7	3	..	..	43	32	84	18	17	2	13	20	15	9	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Garrett . . . . .	91	99	8	10	5	2	..	..	2	7	1	..	3	24	12	6	14	2	..	..	2	26	10	35	2	..	5	1	6	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	
Harford . . . . .	284	266	96	39	7	23	2	..	7	16	5	1	10	23	12	18	42	2	2	2	8	22	96	7	..	23	..	10	37	19	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	
Howard . . . . .	129	135	24	16	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	14	10	7	25	..	..	..	8	22	73	3	..	26	1	2	4	1	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	
Kent . . . . .	62	69	12	5	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	11	7	21	1	..	..	..	..	11	7	21	1	..	..	1	3	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Montgomery . . . . .	1,051	1,109	303	507	5	92	4	9	14	56	24	1	19	70	13	21	140	4	14	4	6	93	276	42	..	60	4	13	11	10	24	12	9	2	1	..	..	
Prince George's* . . . . .	979	1,038	335	159	32	73	1	12	48	8	1	20	68	38	47	113	6	11	5	23	109	478	60	..	26	4	16	50	17	15	12	148	83	..	..	..	..	
Queen Anne's . . . . .	49	72	4	10	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	4	11	11	..	..	..	..	14	2	16	5	..	..	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
St. Mary's . . . . .	80	86	10	10	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	9	4	14	15	..	..	..	..	17	8	33	2	..	9	..	10	2	2	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	
Somerset . . . . .	66	86	12	13	6	10	..	..	1	6	..	..	14	..	..	3	23	..	..	..	16	4	19	..	..	..	1	4	..	8	10	4	3	2	..	..	..	
Talbot . . . . .	96	99	19	15	2	5	..	..	2	6	..	..	10	7	6	16	42	..	..	..	12	2	27	4	..	3	..	1	7	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	
Washington . . . . .	418	387	101	39	5	28	..	..	1	6	22	1	29	35	36	52	88	4	2	2	43	19	134	22	..	47	..	3	33	10	8	21	1	8	6	..	..	
Wisconsin . . . . .	192	188	53	25	15	30	2	1	3	1	..	..	24	27	8	12	45	3	4	1	17	12	32	4	..	5	..	11	6	9	1	11	6	9	7	..	..	
Worcester . . . . .	93	88	14	12	7	5	..	..	1	5	7	..	8	13	6	12	25	1	..	..	10	7	22	1	..	3	..	10	..	1	10	1	3	..	..	..	..	

\* Break-down includes duplicates both studying and working or girls married and studying as follows: Anne Arundel, 5 boys; Baltimore City, 43 boys—58 girls; Baltimore, 49 boys—31 girls; Prince George's, 2 boys; total, 99 boys—89 girls.  
 † Includes one boy.  
 ‡ Includes one girl.

TABLE 30—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1958-59 by 1957-58 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: Total Colleges and Universities

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total All Maryland Schools		COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND																									
	B	G	University of Maryland	Morgan State College	Johns Hopkins University	Western Maryland College	University of Baltimore	Maryland State College	Washington College	Hood College	Goucher College	Loyola College	Naval Academy	College of Notre Dame	St. John's College	Mr. St. Mary's College	Baltimore College of Commerce	Eastern College of Commerce	Mr. St. Agnes' College	Mr. St. Joseph's College	Washington Missionary College							
Total State.....	2,229	1,809	899	569	179	147	17	57	91	102	4	66	32	26	23	30	25	*22	21	11	6	5	8	5	3	3	3	13
Allegany.....	88	49	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	93	110	45	35	7	11	2	3	4	8	..	7	6	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	684	552	203	109	84	123	74	15	17	56	4	1	3	2	2	3	17	*16	6	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	289	231	114	52	7	6	27	1	5	27	..	6	3	2	5	4	3	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	10	11	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	15	12	7	4	2	2	..	..	1	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	36	32	8	6	3	1	3	..	11	7	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	14	17	3	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	17	16	6	5	4	1	4	..	1	4	..	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	21	30	3	4	1	4	3	..	1	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	42	37	21	10	2	2	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	10	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	81	47	16	8	3	4	..	..	2	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	19	20	8	8	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	11	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	348	303	208	187	2	3	9	1	2	8	..	1	3	5	5	4	..	..	7	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	273	176	100	106	5	8	3	4	7	..	..	6	3	4	2	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	10	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	7	9	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	15	20	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	20	14	10	4	2	2	1	..	1	2	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	36	47	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	59	42	19	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	17	14	4	2	1	1	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes one girl.  
† Includes one boy.







TABLE 32—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, Fall 1958

LOCAL UNIT	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French and Spanish‡		Agriculture§		In-dustrial¶		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Counties: Number	78,565	77,216	28,524	26,357	47,183	47,729	58,623	53,256	68,887	61,396	4,020	5,124	7,692	8,730	3,533	47,977	38,498	3,844	8,327	21,500	67,490	61,660	43,023	44,348	29,669	28,385	37.8	36.8
Per Cent	.....	.....	36.3	34.1	60.1	61.8	74.6	69.0	87.4	79.5	5.1	6.6	9.8	11.3	4.5	61.1	49.9	10.6	27.8	85.9	79.9	54.8	57.4	37.8	36.8	.....	.....	
Allegany.....	3,767	3,604	453	3,199	3,135	3,223	2,873	3,064	2,818	321	376	185	213	147	1,913	1,446	515	498	849	2,398	2,116	2,518	2,561	1,498	1,480	.....	.....	
Anne Arundel.....	7,155	7,000	2,014	4,889	4,819	4,322	4,564	5,940	5,131	121	920	1,227	21	4,070	7,837	4,944	494	415	1,795	5,594	4,832	3,555	3,532	2,684	2,446	.....	.....	
Baltimore.....	16,005	16,820	6,652	8,930	6,341	6,889	14,609	13,117	14,471	12,723	790	1,150	1,896	1,694	91	9,970	7,877	926	4,138	15,859	15,280	10,356	10,231	9,967	9,182	.....	.....	
Calvert.....	742	668	221	136	514	625	609	563	642	513	21	24	29	35	73	190	232	77	111	203	649	369	321	359	163	.....	.....	
Caroline.....	899	842	28	846	794	788	641	731	643	61	60	46	53	182	64	597	.....	160	289	846	766	547	608	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Carroll.....	2,172	2,223	350	379	1,806	1,844	1,998	1,904	1,757	1,739	57	78	114	178	125	1,112	1,111	168	599	649	1,988	1,671	1,800	552	568	.....	.....	
Cecil.....	1,372	1,783	24	1,654	1,576	1,767	1,681	1,484	1,403	1,432	29	46	88	79	63	1,446	1,164	134	238	493	1,461	1,324	993	927	319	361	.....	.....
Charles.....	1,392	1,988	325	318	962	1,031	1,174	1,204	1,142	1,103	78	72	64	331	592	601	90	165	443	1,032	1,012	835	844	312	203	.....	.....	
Dorchester.....	1,178	1,228	233	211	908	966	1,016	1,016	920	888	44	81	147	176	114	626	588	84	206	370	1,035	1,035	750	798	333	395	.....	.....
Frederick.....	2,959	2,873	1,762	1,559	1,008	1,073	2,343	2,066	2,450	2,279	191	282	185	182	369	1,501	1,379	49	504	862	2,668	2,394	1,987	2,048	1,355	1,127	.....	.....
Garrett.....	1,095	959	569	505	435	441	781	693	855	681	31	29	64	66	202	597	457	125	145	399	710	559	606	439	358	.....	.....	
Hartford.....	3,077	3,033	1,879	1,744	1,102	1,132	2,182	1,983	2,761	2,537	267	339	193	224	168	1,940	1,501	38	438	993	2,400	2,017	1,992	2,026	1,212	1,386	.....	.....
Howard.....	1,378	1,343	558	530	732	716	1,175	1,131	1,154	1,058	60	95	76	65	75	864	590	.....	183	426	1,159	1,045	804	809	67	95	.....	.....
Kent.....	663	673	.....	.....	.....	.....	666	553	574	558	52	59	89	68	417	448	.....	73	180	561	558	453	673	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	12,028	11,873	11	6,102	821	10,652	7,232	6,486	10,613	9,269	972	1,131	1,561	2,155	236	7,022	4,925	315	1,231	2,946	10,252	9,414	4,244	4,576	2,780	3,356	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	12,153	12,028	7,613	7,287	3,964	4,183	5,869	5,179	10,811	9,155	437	476	1,628	1,249	144	8,950	6,993	1,388	1,215	3,573	10,141	9,108	5,823	6,190	5,408	4,915	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	737	727	83	78	647	627	629	592	650	612	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	320	415	102	123	202	676	653	476	456	133	152	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	991	932	77	60	914	871	916	800	851	719	63	63	55	40	187	144	424	56	117	252	923	840	680	733	303	348	.....	.....
Sonoma.....	892	852	315	303	492	516	778	755	760	760	16	24	82	88	139	395	563	65	188	246	866	837	550	595	60	68	.....	.....
Talbot.....	822	862	74	107	713	740	709	727	740	766	53	84	91	135	102	481	443	.....	155	220	746	734	428	502	70	56	.....	.....
Washington.....	4,074	3,768	1,666	1,411	2,105	2,177	3,390	3,011	3,446	2,939	212	333	273	375	280	3,573	2,771	121	306	1,069	3,573	2,771	2,033	2,107	851	759	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	1,820	1,903	614	1,770	1,882	1,474	1,459	1,526	1,580	1,449	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	1,098	921	.....	336	566	1,258	1,248	834	961	721	814	.....	.....
Worcester.....	1,068	1,041	.....	625	393	413	649	668	818	898	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	590	654	.....	135	222	686	588	549	568	227	173	.....	.....

\* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual schools.  
 † Core consists of English and/or Science, Art, Music.  
 ‡ Includes following number of boys and girls taking Spanish and boys taking Industrial Education:

SPANISH	INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION	General Home Economics		General Home Economics	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total	2,904	2,532	.....	2,803	.....
Allegany.....	112	79	.....	149	.....
Anne Arundel.....	100	161	.....	241	.....
Baltimore.....	720	605	.....	287	.....
Cecil.....	62	62	.....	31	.....
Dorchester.....	9	18	.....	6	.....
Frederick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	3	4	.....	4	.....
Queen Anne's.....	1,077	673	.....	39	.....
St. Mary's.....	128	17	.....	287	.....
Washington.....	124	149	.....	31	.....
Worcester.....	6	18	.....	6	.....
Charles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

α Includes following taking German: Montgomery, 27 boys—17 girls; Prince George's, 53 boys—21 girls.  
 β 30 girls taking General Agriculture; 3 girls taking Vocational Agriculture; 280 girls taking Industrial Arts; 285 girls taking Industrial Education; and 164 boys taking General Home Economics.

TABLE 33—Number of Different Individuals Teaching and Number of Public High Schools Offering Each Subject: Counties of Maryland: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT	Core		Arts and Crafts		English		Mathematics		Social Studies		Science		Latin		French		Spanish		Business Education	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total State.....	920	112	91	61	1,173	173	1,287	203	1,088	164	1,041	198	114	92	158	124	62	42	413	131
Allegany.....	21	8	..	..	75	12	55	12	55	11	42	12	7	6	4	4	2	2	17	6
Anne Arundel.....	83	5	2	1	143	12	160	13	138	10	66	9	5	3	16	9	4	3	26	6
Baltimore.....	297	16	31	15	101	11	231	21	92	11	261	21	22	14	21	16	14	9	54	11
Calvert.....	7	3	3	1	3	16	3	15	3	13	3	14	3	1	2	2	..	..	7	2
Caroline.....	1	1	..	..	24	6	20	6	27	6	24	6	4	4	3	3	..	..	11	5
Carroll.....	15	8	15	8	43	11	44	14	41	11	43	14	2	2	8	7	..	..	24	8
Cecil.....	1	1	..	..	38	7	35	7	39	7	33	7	4	4	1	1	3	3	15	6
Charles.....	12	4	6	6	32	7	29	8	27	7	28	8	2	2	4	4	..	..	10	4
Dorchester.....	8	2	..	..	21	5	18	5	20	5	16	5	2	3	3	3	..	..	8	4
Frederick.....	65	9	8	5	31	7	64	10	26	7	43	10	7	6	6	4	1	1	21	6
Garrett.....	20	3	2	2	12	2	17	3	10	2	13	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	5	2
Harford.....	68	7	8	6	33	7	53	7	30	7	38	7	6	5	6	6	1	1	24	7
Howard.....	22	4	1	1	17	5	21	5	20	5	22	5	3	3	4	3	..	..	6	3
Kent.....	..	..	1	1	21	4	21	4	25	4	15	4	3	3	3	3	..	..	6	4
Montgomery.....	1	..	2	2	288	22	171	22	281	22	115	22	22	18	27	19	*13	*9	55	14
Prince George's.....	214	19	3	3	100	17	136	24	73	12	81	23	7	4	13	9	*18	*9	55	11
Queen Anne's.....	3	1	2	2	19	4	16	4	19	4	12	4	1	1	6	1	1	1	9	4
St. Mary's.....	3	1	2	1	24	5	22	5	25	5	25	5	2	2	4	3	1	1	8	5
Somerset.....	15	6	2	3	14	7	22	7	19	6	26	7	1	1	5	5	..	..	9	5
Talbot.....	3	1	..	..	16	3	16	3	15	3	12	3	3	2	4	3	..	..	8	3
Washington.....	37	9	3	3	46	7	63	11	36	7	57	11	6	5	7	7	3	2	19	7
Wicomico.....	..	..	..	..	45	5	39	5	45	5	34	5	4	3	4	4	..	..	9	4
Worcester.....	24	4	..	..	14	4	19	4	12	4	21	4	..	..	5	3	1	1	7	4

LOCAL UNIT	Agriculture		Industrial Work		Home Economics		Physical Education		Art		Music		Driver Education		Library		Guidance		Administration & Supervision	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total State.....	73	62	470	180	388	189	683	201	216	130	443	184	127	100	244	194	293	189	563	202
Allegany.....	2	2	26	10	21	10	33	11	10	8	20	12	8	6	11	9	7	7	20	12
Anne Arundel.....	1	1	38	9	28	9	45	12	21	11	32	13	..	..	16	12	18	11	31	13
Baltimore.....	2	2	83	21	59	21	105	21	42	21	74	21	15	10	39	20	51	21	82	21
Calvert.....	1	1	2	2	4	2	6	3	..	1	5	2	..	..	3	3	3	3	6	3
Caroline.....	4	4	6	6	7	6	13	6	..	..	7	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Carroll.....	3	4	15	11	15	13	29	14	2	2	26	..	1	..	13	13	12	21	13	
Cecil.....	2	2	11	7	12	7	14	7	4	4	12	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	14	7
Charles.....	6	5	8	6	10	7	20	8	2	1	14	8	..	..	7	7	7	7	16	8
Dorchester.....	2	2	8	4	5	4	12	5	3	3	9	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	10	5
Frederick.....	8	5	14	10	16	10	37	10	9	6	25	10	6	6	10	10	11	10	20	10
Garrett.....	4	2	6	2	5	2	8	3	3	2	5	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3
Harford.....	3	2	19	7	14	7	20	7	8	5	17	7	7	7	6	6	8	7	19	7
Howard.....	2	2	8	5	8	5	13	5	2	2	11	5	3	3	5	5	10	5	9	5
Kent.....	2	2	4	4	5	4	8	4	..	..	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	4
Montgomery.....	5	3	97	22	53	22	125	22	39	21	49	22	19	11	44	22	60	22	158	22
Prince George's.....	3	3	66	23	68	24	99	24	45	24	64	24	14	10	25	24	37	24	68	24
Queen Anne's.....	3	3	3	3	5	4	8	4	..	..	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	4
St. Mary's.....	2	2	2	2	6	5	10	5	2	2	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	2	7	5
Somerset.....	2	2	2	3	4	4	13	7	2	2	7	6	..	..	9	6	7	6	7	6
Talbot.....	2	2	5	3	5	3	6	3	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Washington.....	7	4	31	11	23	11	37	11	10	5	26	11	10	7	11	11	14	11	29	11
Wicomico.....	4	4	9	5	7	5	14	5	7	5	10	5	7	4	5	5	5	5	13	5
Worcester.....	3	3	7	4	8	4	8	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5

\* Includes one teacher and one school offering German.

TABLE 34—Pupils Enrolled in Various English Courses: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	ENGLISH										Other			
	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	7	8	9	10	11	12	Dramatics	Journalism		Speech Including Public Speaking	Reading 7-8	Remedial Reading
1955-56.....	131,711	125,537	28,988	26,599	23,116	19,626	15,528	13,192	946	1,936	1,886	.....	.....	284
1956-57.....	144,362	135,647	28,484	28,955	26,210	21,510	16,873	13,440	1,148	1,846	1,421	2,472	.....	2,003
1957-58.....	153,620	143,570	28,740	28,374	28,635	24,716	18,727	14,772	1,024	1,883	1,621	4,828	.....	2,300
1958-59.....	171,147	155,729	33,622	28,682	28,087	27,380	22,023	16,432	1,217	2,098	1,712	5,880	†2,065	†1,949
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958														
Allegany.....	9,394	7,371	1,435	1,243	1,235	1,388	1,239	968	.....	175	*163	1,502	46	.....
Anne Arundel.....	16,606	14,243	3,280	2,699	2,679	2,466	1,822	1,348	154	146	37	1,245	145	515
Baltimore.....	33,157	31,512	6,545	5,785	5,802	5,796	4,431	3,034	340	449	347	.....	15	613
Calvert.....	1,662	1,410	360	253	260	221	186	145	21	45	15	121	35	.....
Caroline.....	1,857	1,739	357	335	324	312	230	212	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	70
Carroll.....	4,854	4,395	952	803	679	826	625	498	56	60	.....	158	147	50
Cecil.....	3,589	3,462	802	735	607	562	442	342	.....	58	.....	.....	41	.....
Charles.....	3,049	2,720	604	562	481	430	361	292	.....	.....	.....	319	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	2,642	2,406	377	444	474	449	352	305	.....	44	12	118	23	14
Frederick.....	6,509	5,832	1,222	1,057	1,043	1,053	803	692	120	170	64	121	164	.....
Garrett.....	2,237	1,983	397	362	325	372	284	264	.....	93	.....	119	.....	21
Harford.....	6,252	6,120	1,329	1,103	1,192	1,080	869	584	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	17
Howard.....	3,253	2,706	546	482	497	474	368	308	33	52	29	414	.....	50
Kent.....	1,329	1,223	280	264	254	209	184	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	25,223	23,893	5,276	4,461	4,185	4,099	3,303	2,574	163	202	606	47	262	45
Prince George's.....	26,612	24,179	5,421	4,334	4,304	4,276	3,455	2,412	293	380	379	184	951	223
Queen Anne's.....	1,588	1,464	312	292	292	231	186	138	.....	.....	.....	108	.....	19
St. Mary's.....	1,984	1,924	463	350	391	303	248	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
Somerset.....	1,764	1,749	366	347	313	302	240	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	2,028	1,683	324	316	280	272	248	217	.....	.....	.....	339	.....	32
Washington.....	8,741	7,842	1,707	1,370	1,462	1,278	1,242	947	.....	77	60	472	58	68
Wicomico.....	4,527	3,731	814	688	671	648	541	422	37	41	.....	449	178	38
Worcester.....	2,290	2,042	453	387	337	333	264	208	.....	28	.....	147	.....	133

\* Includes 97 in Corrective Speech.

† Includes Reading grades 9-12; Allegany 17, Anne Arundel 19, Carroll 122, Montgomery 29.

‡ Includes the following: Advanced grammar and composition—Baltimore 107, Harford 17, Montgomery 28; Literature—Carroll 34, Prince George's 55, Washington 44, Wicomico 48; Spelling—Anne Arundel 515; Yearbook—Baltimore 27; Creative Writing—Garrett 21, Worcester 16; Radio-TV—Washington 24; English workshop—Prince George's 110; Remedial English—St. Mary's 41; College Prep—Queen Anne's 19; English 5—Dorchester 14; Special classes—Baltimore 479, Carroll 16, Howard 50, Montgomery 17, Prince George's 58, Talbot 32, Wicomico 38, Worcester 69, not specified—Caroline 70.



TABLE 35—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SOCIAL STUDIES		World History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Psychology	Economics and Sociology	Consumer Problems and Economics	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade								
1955-56	127,279	121,857	29,038	26,516	16,573	15,907	9,634	2,908	2,326	1,127	380	89
1956-57	135,034	129,902	28,480	25,887	17,406	17,203	10,385	2,929	2,369	1,441	537	472
1957-58	144,498	137,500	28,931	28,502	20,231	19,343	10,982	2,988	2,760	1,141	470	591
1958-59	156,480	148,972	33,593	28,671	22,884	22,151	12,459	4,262	2,419	1,337	641	1697
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958												
Allegany	7,582	7,086	1,435	1,239	1,255	1,205	557	344	283	144	138	....
Anne Arundel	14,611	13,924	3,280	2,699	2,425	1,912	875	251	272	80	....	....
Baltimore	32,523	31,061	6,565	5,785	5,761	4,502	3,025	836	....	....	....	267
Calvert	1,433	1,399	360	283	284	206	143	26	....	....	....	....
Caroline	1,751	1,696	357	335	257	281	215	38	29	....	....	....
Carroll	4,537	4,363	952	803	799	622	498	54	71	109	....	25
Cecil	3,688	3,461	802	795	554	452	342	76	....	37	....	....
Charles	2,702	2,636	604	590	428	363	185	141	18	....	....	....
Dorchester	2,489	2,317	377	444	337	379	148	435	96	....	....	....
Frederick	5,611	5,402	1,222	1,057	712	828	558	159	53	....	....	....
Garrett	1,978	1,950	397	362	370	272	247	....	....	....	....	....
Harford	6,000	5,858	1,329	1,103	740	863	569	180	24	....	....	....
Howard	2,714	2,599	546	482	246	408	291	60	147	....	....	50
Kent	1,322	1,317	280	264	214	179	131	....	....	....	....	....
Montgomery	22,648	21,424	*5,279	4,465	4,167	3,222	702	479	407	769	242	329
Prince George's	24,270	22,891	5,421	4,334	3,235	3,573	2,180	517	583	56	67	....
Queen Anne's	1,451	1,435	312	302	169	200	140	21	....	....	....	26
St. Mary's	2,028	1,926	463	390	310	246	186	57	....	30	....	....
Somerset	1,768	1,656	366	347	266	176	197	114	75	....	20	....
Talbot	1,675	1,634	324	316	276	373	73	72	26	....	....	....
Washington	7,695	7,415	1,675	1,361	996	1,217	553	361	110	15	174	....
Wicomico	3,973	3,652	814	688	479	493	452	....	231	....	....	....
Worcester	2,046	1,975	453	387	327	279	212	51	....	....	....	....

\* Includes one period Social Studies and one period Geography.

† Includes 238 in Modern and Contemporary History in Baltimore County and 122 in Montgomery County; 143 in Pan American and For Eastern Affairs and 64 in American Government in Montgomery County; 26 in Family Living in Queen Anne's County; 104 in special classes in 3 counties.



TABLE 36—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Science\*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SCIENCE			BIOLOGY		Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Consumer Science	Special
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	Ninth Grade	I	II					
1955-56	87,389	86,634	15,108	19,785	20,534	18,081	262	5,499	2,941	1,958	1,744	....
1956-57	110,736	110,568	24,538	28,035	23,718	20,090	376	6,280	2,895	2,619	1,860	325
1957-58	117,908	117,113	24,866	28,129	25,776	23,111	323	7,063	3,256	3,404	2,197	275
1958-59	125,441	124,353	25,941	28,479	24,365	26,352	466	9,759	3,617	3,400	2,601	461
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958												
Allegany	6,165	6,121	1,435	1,243	1,055	1,476	....	466	219	271	....	....
Anne Arundel	10,354	10,311	1,617	2,665	2,166	2,756	139	734	224	470	83	....
Baltimore	27,332	27,816	6,545	5,785	5,801	4,415	....	1,912	716	....	2,272	386
Calvert	1,235	1,223	360	253	232	232	....	30	55	73	....	....
Caroline	1,449	1,429	357	335	249	300	....	115	75	....	....	18
Carroll	3,902	3,902	952	803	663	813	....	285	108	212	25	41
Cecil	3,067	3,050	802	735	597	574	....	177	83	69	30	....
Charles	2,387	2,378	691	566	390	455	....	82	83	152	58	....
Dorchester	2,045	2,035	377	446	415	453	....	174	62	118	....	....
Frederick	4,928	4,921	1,202	1,057	807	1,032	54	405	141	230	....	....
Garrett	1,482	1,479	288	364	280	367	....	70	50	63	....	....
Harford	5,497	5,474	1,329	1,103	1,199	1,082	....	351	151	249	33	....
Howard	2,325	2,309	582	482	434	488	23	135	55	70	....	16
Kent	1,127	1,127	280	264	254	208	....	28	52	41	....	....
Montgomery	13,563	13,718	....	4,401	2,244	3,946	250	2,041	560	421	....	....
Prince George's	20,651	20,081	5,296	4,237	4,338	4,409	....	1,437	490	367	77	....
Queen Anne's	1,228	1,221	312	302	286	176	....	....	39	42	....	....
St. Mary's	1,716	1,716	463	350	395	324	....	75	54	64	....	....
Somerset	1,445	1,434	366	347	299	293	....	155	64	21	....	....
Talbot	1,438	1,436	324	314	248	237	....	148	88	29	....	....
Washington	6,422	6,401	1,659	1,352	1,236	1,237	....	596	93	199	....	....
Wicomico	2,941	2,933	814	688	380	654	....	190	85	130	....	....
Worcester	1,333	1,318	....	337	337	325	....	82	70	109	23	....

\* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry programs are taught Related Science as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.

TABLE 37—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Mathematics\*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	Mathematics		General Mathematics		Algebra		Geometry		Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Business Arithmetic	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	I (Grade 9)	II (10,11,12)		Plane	Solid					
						I	II							
1955-56	103,191	102,489	28,384	26,398	14,689	550	10,794	5,204	5,447	1,172	1,629	2,363	6,461	.....
1956-57	113,306	110,951	28,494	28,808	16,175	2,184	13,073	6,093	6,412	1,712	5,720	2,199	6,743	.....
1957-58	122,035	119,648	28,863	28,299	16,885	2,662	15,213	7,594	7,712	1,855	2,500	2,694	8,121	.....
1958-59	133,771	130,122	33,581	27,983	15,359	3,051	16,915	19,244	9,891	1,870	2,514	2,985	11,137	11,241
BN LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958														
Allegany	6,067	5,916	1,407	1,243	629	315	684	339	548	114	118	123	547	.....
Anne Arundel	12,798	12,504	3,280	2,179	1,411	738	1,928	1,044	546	168	165	228	1,066	42
Baltimore	28,193	27,194	6,545	5,785	4,599	12	2,903	2,319	1,507	396	483	941	2,159	396
Calvert	1,193	1,158	360	253	180	..	84	15	77	36	36	66	86	.....
Caroline	1,404	1,376	357	335	144	..	37	95	88	23	28	44	87	.....
Carroll	3,577	3,496	952	803	354	61	132	132	397	92	79	171	171	16
Cecil	2,764	2,715	802	735	310	..	259	158	124	41	59	37	197	42
Charles	2,803	2,245	598	560	248	..	93	241	123	30	53	102	132	13
Dorchester	1,871	1,808	377	447	248	60	248	134	193	30	36	63	73	15
Frederick	4,901	4,729	1,222	1,057	644	142	501	260	360	75	67	75	424	74
Garrett	1,599	1,536	397	362	189	34	138	46	122	39	39	119	114	..
Harford	5,518	5,298	1,329	1,103	720	265	817	361	317	86	174	28	368	10
Howard	2,271	2,212	562	482	260	14	234	92	136	29	23	114	309	16
Kent	1,122	1,110	280	264	147	..	134	54	79	10	12	25	117	..
Montgomery	20,198	19,882	5,292	4,463	1,547	449	3,223	1,692	2,213	284	468	83	461	21
Prince George's	20,721	19,965	5,450	4,240	1,821	367	2,980	1,261	2,019	246	351	251	1,240	495
Queen Anne's	1,277	1,262	312	302	174	..	137	87	56	12	12	59	146	.....
St. Mary's	1,581	1,570	463	350	276	..	168	97	33	9	9	52	135	.....
Somerset	1,576	1,522	347	347	113	..	284	155	62	..	23	62	128	.....
Talbot	1,572	1,506	323	316	83	..	178	160	137	61	79	146	89	.....
Washington	6,493	6,385	1,632	1,352	765	320	664	316	445	51	102	112	633	101
Wicomico	3,111	3,076	814	625	283	110	461	225	195	34	61	36	378	.....
Worcester	1,694	1,656	461	380	214	..	129	135	50	34	56	48	77	.....

\* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry program are taught Related Mathematics as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.  
 † Includes Advanced Algebra as follows: Allegany 18, Anne Arundel 42, Baltimore 182, Carroll 13, Harford 10, Prince George's 93, Somerset 25, Washington 101, Special 7-8 grades—Charles 13, Howard 16; Basic Ideas of Mathematics—Cecil 18; Remedial Mathematics—Cecil 24, Harford 10, Montgomery 21, Prince George's 381, Baltimore 386; Carroll 16.

TABLE 38—Pupils Enrolled in The Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	LATIN			FRENCH			SPANISH			GERMAN			
	Total*	I	II	III	Total*	I	II	III	Total*		I	II	III
1955-56	5,725	3,667	2,478	157	5,670	3,982	2,417	186	3,668	2,280	1,426	107	
1956-57	6,302	4,857	2,784	180	6,585	5,233	2,891	249	3,813	2,711	1,401	153	
1957-58	7,652	4,888	3,541	159	8,373	6,601	3,973	439	4,265	3,291	1,806	194	
1958-59	9,144	5,444	.....	.....	11,013	.....	.....	.....	5,291	.....	.....	.....	
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958													
Allegany	697	368	329	.....	207	123	84	.....	191	131	60	.....	
Anne Arundel	352	144	108	.....	1,886	1,261	573	452	261	155	91	15	
Baltimore	1,940	1,152	729	59	1,965	1,140	758	67	1,325	825	450	50	
Calvert	145	26	19	.....	64	25	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Caroline	121	74	47	.....	99	62	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Carroll	135	97	38	.....	292	189	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Cecil	75	34	41	.....	44	33	11	.....	123	81	42	.....	
Charles	150	121	29	.....	128	64	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dorchester	125	108	17	.....	323	217	125	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Frederick	473	262	211	.....	336	200	136	.....	31	21	10	.....	
Garrett	60	32	28	.....	130	62	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Harford	606	354	226	16	384	229	129	26	33	33	.....	.....	
Howard	155	148	51	.....	141	75	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kent	89	88	51	.....	148	108	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Montgomery	2,103	1,150	877	476	2,399	1,299	944	4156	1,273	769	447	57	
Prince George's	913	610	295	8	1,127	716	360	51	1,676	1,061	543	72	
Queen Anne's	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	81	60	.....	58	38	20	.....	
St. Mary's	126	86	40	.....	176	64	18	.....	22	22	.....	.....	
Somerset	40	40	.....	.....	37	90	61	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Talbot	137	86	51	.....	236	206	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Washington	545	319	226	.....	375	209	140	26	273	140	133	.....	
Wicomico	357	239	118	.....	169	84	85	19	25	15	10	.....	
Worcester	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	106	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

\* Includes duplicates, if there are any.

† Includes 30 pupils taking 4th year Latin.

‡ Includes 8 pupils in Anne Arundel County and 64 in Montgomery County taking 4th year French.

§ Includes 34 pupils taking 9th grade Introductory French.

TABLE 39—Pupils Enrolled in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	INDUSTRIAL				AGRICULTURE			HOME ECONOMICS		
	Totals Including Duplicates	Totals Excluding Duplicates	Arts	Education	Total	General	Vocational	Total	General	Vocational
	1955-56	41,411	39,543	38,441	2,970	3,851	602	3,249	37,953	35,002
1956-57	42,679	41,877	40,469	2,210	3,885	665	3,220	40,749	37,367	3,382
1957-58	43,690	42,978	41,418	2,272	3,764	539	3,205	41,043	37,787	3,256
1958-59	49,760	46,542	46,729	3,031	3,566	384	3,182	42,506	38,662	3,844
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958										
Allegany	1,920	1,918	1,771	149	147	.....	147	1,961	1,446	515
Anne Arundel	4,483	4,407	4,242	241	21	.....	21	3,588	3,094	494
Baltimore	10,722	10,012	10,407	315	91	20	73	7,918	7,918	.....
Calvert	194	190	194	.....	73	.....	73	309	232	77
Caroline	645	641	645	.....	182	11	171	597	597	.....
Carroll	1,121	1,112	1,121	.....	125	.....	125	1,279	1,111	168
Cecil	1,499	1,461	1,482	17	63	.....	63	1,298	1,164	134
Charles	592	592	536	56	331	98	233	691	601	90
Dorchester	626	626	626	.....	114	.....	114	672	588	84
Frederick	1,559	1,501	1,559	.....	370	34	336	1,428	1,379	49
Garrett	597	597	597	.....	202	.....	202	582	457	125
Harford	2,039	1,945	2,000	39	168	.....	168	1,517	1,517	.....
Howard	907	866	878	29	77	.....	77	628	590	38
Kent	422	422	422	.....	98	.....	98	448	448	.....
Montgomery	7,517	7,359	6,932	585	236	98	138	5,256	4,941	315
Prince George's	9,046	9,040	7,697	1,349	144	.....	144	8,415	7,027	1,388
Queen Anne's	144	321	324	.....	179	.....	179	517	415	102
St. Mary's	144	144	144	.....	187	50	137	480	424	56
Somerset	398	395	398	.....	139	26	113	563	563	.....
Talbot	481	481	481	.....	102	.....	102	508	443	65
Washington	2,825	2,818	2,603	222	280	29	251	2,236	2,115	121
Wicomico	1,108	1,104	1,079	29	133	.....	133	938	938	.....
Worcester	591	590	591	.....	104	18	86	677	654	23

TABLE 40—Pupils Enrolled in Music, Art, and Physical Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	MUSIC						ART—ARTS AND CRAFTS			PHYSICAL EDUCATION		
	Excluding Duplicates			Including Duplicates			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls						
1955-56.....	82,205	40,161	42,044	93,562	45,739	47,823	51,823	26,660	25,163	109,466	56,722	52,744
1956-57.....	85,209	41,761	43,448	95,618	46,966	48,652	53,488	27,855	25,683	115,204	60,315	54,889
1957-58.....	83,547	40,850	42,697	92,889	45,828	47,061	55,644	28,939	26,705	121,643	63,235	58,408
1958-59.....	87,381	43,033	44,348	95,539	47,282	48,257	58,919	30,229	28,690	129,150	67,490	61,660
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958												
Allegheny.....	5,079	2,518	2,561	5,866	2,881	2,985	2,978	1,498	1,480	4,515	2,399	2,116
Anne Arundel.....	7,087	3,555	3,532	8,045	4,072	3,973	5,130	2,684	2,446	10,431	5,599	4,832
Baltimore.....	20,567	10,336	10,231	22,602	11,506	11,096	19,149	9,967	9,182	31,139	15,859	15,280
Calvert.....	690	369	321	690	369	321	522	359	163	1,132	649	488
Caroline.....	1,155	547	608	1,326	632	694	.....	.....	.....	1,612	846	766
Carroll.....	3,471	1,671	1,800	4,072	1,988	2,084	1,455	732	723	3,986	1,988	1,998
Cecil.....	1,950	993	927	1,948	1,005	943	680	319	361	2,806	1,484	1,342
Charles.....	1,679	835	844	1,728	865	863	515	312	203	2,044	1,032	1,012
Dorchester.....	1,548	750	788	1,641	773	868	728	333	395	2,070	1,035	1,035
Frederick.....	4,035	1,987	2,048	4,638	2,229	2,409	2,482	1,355	1,127	5,062	2,688	2,394
Garrett.....	1,188	606	582	1,288	639	649	797	439	358	1,269	710	559
Harford.....	4,018	1,992	2,026	4,288	2,143	2,140	2,598	1,212	1,386	4,447	2,400	2,047
Howard.....	1,613	804	809	1,734	891	843	2,162	67	95	2,204	1,159	1,045
Kent.....	1,026	453	573	1,306	545	761	19	19	119	1,119	561	561
Montgomery.....	8,820	4,244	4,576	9,235	4,448	4,787	6,136	2,780	3,356	19,666	10,252	9,414
Prince George's.....	12,013	5,823	6,190	12,838	6,316	6,522	10,828	5,775	5,053	19,249	10,141	9,108
Queen Anne's.....	932	476	456	963	490	473	265	133	132	1,329	676	659
St. Mary's.....	1,413	680	733	1,470	713	757	651	303	348	1,763	923	840
Somerset.....	1,145	550	595	1,217	582	635	153	73	80	1,703	866	837
Talbot.....	930	428	502	984	465	519	126	70	56	1,480	746	734
Washington.....	4,140	2,033	2,107	4,672	2,302	2,369	1,610	851	759	6,344	3,573	2,771
Wicomico.....	1,795	834	961	1,813	844	969	1,535	721	814	2,506	1,258	1,248
Worcester.....	1,117	549	568	1,175	579	596	400	227	173	1,274	636	588



TABLE 41—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education : Maryland County High Schools : Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	General Business	Typing	Advanced Typing and Office Practice	Personal and Academic Typing	Stenography	Book-keeping	Business Economics	Business Law	Salesmanship	Other*
1955-56.....	37,539	23,257	7,599	8,461	4,280	3,764	5,289	5,729	661	1,176	459	121
1956-57.....	38,613	24,344	7,803	7,995	4,689	4,036	5,418	5,692	842	1,266	515	357
1957-58.....	43,651	27,430	8,511	9,515	5,038	5,237	5,669	6,107	824	1,565	598	586
1958-59.....	47,423	29,827	9,078	9,310	5,667	5,558	6,231	7,132	1,028	1,950	558	911
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958												
Allegheny.....	2,204	1,847	253	446	314	168	327	449	.....	195	25	27
Anne Arundel.....	3,659	2,210	376	979	531	177	626	645	.....	38	24	263
Baltimore.....	8,259	5,064	1,698	1,250	592	1,086	1,052	1,320	476	478	307	.....
Calvert.....	539	314	172	52	67	86	54	46	15	97	.....	.....
Caroline.....	703	449	148	139	122	65	106	123	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	1,959	1,108	464	242	202	484	292	233	.....	.....	.....	42
Cecil.....	1,642	841	398	356	303	105	186	197	.....	62	.....	35
Charles.....	1,013	613	220	168	161	71	141	149	17	62	.....	24
Dorchester.....	954	576	229	220	107	59	128	155	.....	86	.....	.....
Frederick.....	2,223	1,366	507	355	294	164	221	233	221	221	.....	12
Garrett.....	905	544	197	214	144	34	122	112	.....	41	41	100
Harford.....	2,346	1,431	581	677	257	110	317	198	34	72	.....	.....
Howard.....	789	609	223	221	136	.....	81	128	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	418	253	113	123	49	22	32	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	5,969	4,177	815	1,368	487	1,479	707	670	.....	130	70	243
Prince George's.....	7,787	4,788	1,567	1,251	854	896	1,404	1,372	235	349	53	106
Queen Anne's.....	486	328	130	134	123	.....	31	32	.....	66	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	544	369	131	85	175	43	110	81	.....	.....	16	.....
Somerset.....	557	434	132	167	51	30	46	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	621	375	120	147	155	20	34	56	30	59	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,885	1,375	74	335	318	238	300	529	.....	32	.....	59
Wicomico.....	1,258	902	392	227	236	162	156	85	.....	22	.....	.....
Worcester.....	678	357	158	141	89	59	58	129	.....	.....	22	.....

\* Includes: Distributive Education—Allegheny 27, Montgomery 21; Banking—Anne Arundel 16, Carroll 21, Frederick 12, Montgomery 166; Business Machines—Anne Arundel 247, Cecil 35; Consumer Education—Charles 24, Prince George's 27, Washington 59; Business English—Harford 100; Business Principles—Carroll 21; Business Organization—Montgomery 56; Typing and Transcription—Prince George's 79.

TABLE 42—Pupils Enrolled in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	DRIVER EDUCATION*			DRIVER TRAINING†		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	414	180	234	5,174	2,308	2,866
1956-57.....	1,311	619	692	5,719	2,611	3,108
1957-58.....	970	472	498	6,772	3,247	3,525
1958-59.....	1,191	571	620	6,464	3,158	3,306
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958						
Allegany.....	165	86	79	225	136	89
Anne Arundel.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore.....	...	...	...	1,322	652	670
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	...	...	...	157	74	83
Carroll.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	...	...	...	119	46	73
Charles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	55	24	31	63	35	28
Frederick.....	907	434	473	...	...	...
Garrett.....	...	...	...	57	34	23
Harford.....	...	...	...	746	355	391
Howard.....	29	12	17	169	60	109
Kent.....	...	...	...	140	71	69
Montgomery.....	...	...	...	954	496	458
Prince George's.....	...	...	...	755	387	368
Queen Anne's.....	35	15	20	211	104	107
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	142	64	78
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	...	...	...	140	57	83
Washington.....	...	...	...	349	179	170
Wicomico.....	...	...	...	607	285	322
Worcester.....	...	...	...	308	123	185

\* Driver Education—Classroom Instruction only.

† Driver Training—Classroom Instruction and Behind-the-Wheel Training or Behind-the-Wheel Training only.

TABLE 43—Pupils Reported as Members of Glee or Choral Clubs, Orchestras, or Bands: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1958

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GLEE OR CHORAL CLUBS			ORCHESTRAS, BANDS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56 . . . . .	12,181	3,744	8,437	10,152	6,795	3,357
1956-57 . . . . .	12,983	4,386	8,597	11,121	7,262	3,859
1957-58 . . . . .	10,425	3,075	7,350	12,802	8,317	4,485
1958-59 . . . . .	12,222	3,767	8,455	12,970	8,353	4,617
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1958						
Allegany . . . . .	1,185	471	714	834	437	397
Anne Arundel . . . . .	1,131	453	678	926	681	245
Baltimore . . . . .	2,475	770	1,705	1,975	1,322	653
Calvert . . . . .	121	37	84	148	93	55
Caroline . . . . .	226	58	168	232	154	78
Carroll . . . . .	433	121	312	588	347	241
Cecil . . . . .	193	67	126	319	202	117
Charles . . . . .	107	24	83	302	209	93
Dorchester . . . . .	91	10	81	194	123	71
Frederick . . . . .	627	168	459	553	351	202
Garrett . . . . .	259	89	170	307	149	158
Harford . . . . .	443	120	323	638	338	300
Howard . . . . .	16	13	3	206	148	58
Kent . . . . .	351	63	288	123	64	59
Montgomery . . . . .	1,581	395	1,186	2,081	1,462	619
Prince George's . . . . .	1,577	471	1,106	1,840	1,194	646
Queen Anne's . . . . .	108	45	63	213	113	100
St. Mary's . . . . .	162	62	100	65	36	29
Somerset . . . . .	162	65	97	38	29	9
Talbot . . . . .	97	17	80	60	35	25
Washington . . . . .	525	149	376	864	558	306
Wicomico . . . . .	157	43	114	294	206	88
Worcester . . . . .	195	56	139	170	102	68

TABLE 44—Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers:  
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1959

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER AND PER CENT MEN TEACHERS					
	Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1923 .....	1,048	14.2	591	9.3	457	43.3
1928 .....	1,136	13.8	574	8.4	562	39.6
1933 .....	1,347	16.1	617	9.4	730	41.4
1938 .....	1,613	18.6	766	11.5	847	41.8
1943 .....	1,464	16.6	561	8.8	903	36.8
1950 .....	2,498	21.7	515	7.9	1,983	39.8
1951 .....	2,965	23.9	604	8.8	2,361	42.7
1952 .....	3,263	24.5	709	9.5	2,554	43.3
1953 .....	3,628	25.3	822	10.2	2,806	44.9
1954 .....	3,885	25.1	866	9.8	3,019	45.4
1955 .....	4,406	26.2	1,019	10.6	3,387	46.7
1956 .....	4,818	27.0	1,098	11.0	3,720	47.3
1957 .....	5,114	26.7	1,074	10.2	4,040	46.9
1958 .....	5,612	27.3	1,175	10.3	4,437	48.5
1959 .....	6,127	28.4	1,373	11.7	4,754	48.4

**TABLE 45—Number and Per Cent of Schools, Teachers, Pupils: One-Teacher\* Elementary Schools: Counties of Maryland: 1923-1959**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	ONE TEACHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS*				
	Number of One-Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Teachers	Pupils in One- Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Pupils
1923.....	1,496	69.9	39.6	†	....
1928.....	1,206	65.1	31.7	†	....
1933.....	740	53.2	20.3	†	....
1938.....	560	48.1	15.4	†	....
1943.....	275	31.4	7.8	7,546	5.8
1950.....	127	17.3	3.1	3,224	2.3
1951.....	103	14.4	2.4	2,617	1.8
1952.....	75	10.9	1.5	1,926	1.2
1953.....	59	8.7	1.1	1,450	0.9
1954.....	50	7.5	0.8	1,295	0.7
1955.....	30	4.5	0.6	753	0.4
1956.....	24	3.7	0.3	595	0.3
1957.....	23	3.9	0.3	584	0.3
1958.....	17	2.1	0.3	410	0.2
1959.....	11	1.2	0.1	278	0.1
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59					
Dorchester.....	9	36.0	7.7	231	6.7
Somerset.....	2	15.4	2.2	47	1.9

\* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

† Data unavailable.



TABLE 46—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Qualified for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1950-59

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
GRAND TOTAL.....	945	988	850	831	776	857	917	1,078	1,116	1,191
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN .....	50	75	38	44	35	34	34	29	49	43
ELEMENTARY										
120 Semester hours.....	188	265	297	339	324	327	388	487	462	458
JUNIOR HIGH (Core).....	101	98	73	78	88	85	97	155	159	193
HIGH SCHOOL										
Total High School.....	606	550	442	370	329	411	398	407	446	497
Agriculture.....	24	35	15	13	12	11	12	14	10	8
Art.....	12	23	21	21	21	21	16	20	22	24
Commerce.....	9	9	12	12	14	20	18	17	22	23
English.....	84	69	72	45	46	47	53	58	87	98
Foreign Languages (any).....	16	23	18	14	18	14	15	14	25	30
Health.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Home Economics.....	39	40	28	31	21	25	40	38	31	47
Industrial Arts.....	34	35	29	32	19	16	12	15	11	14
Library Science.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mathematics.....	45	27	23	18	14	22	26	15	18	30
Music.....	29	31	39	41	42	45	48	44	40	36
Physical Education										
Men.....	106	77	53	37	39	38	22	37	42	49
Women.....	34	34	19	14	13	22	25	24	11	20
Sciences:										
All Sciences.....	.....	15	21	13	12	16	14	18	19	16
General Science.....	33	12	3	3	1	6	19	18	9	18
Biology.....	20	8	6	4	1	2	2	2	5	8
Chemistry.....	.....	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Physics.....	8	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social Sciences.....	109	106	80	68	57	94	85	77	91	77
Speech.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 47—Teachers in Service October 1958 Who Attended Summer Schools, Evening Classes and Workshops: Summer of 1958 and School Year 1957-58: Counties of Maryland

LOCAL UNIT	TEACHERS IN SERVICE OCTOBER 1958 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOLS AND WORKSHOPS IN 1958											
	All Teachers				Elementary Teachers				High School Teachers			
	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops	Total Teachers Employed	Number Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Schools	Per Cent Attending Workshops
Total Counties.....	15,538	5,505	35.4	12.1	8,469	3,168	37.4	13.2	7,069	2,337	33.1	10.9
Allegany.....	646	164	25.4	10.5	324	35	10.8	34.3	322	33	10.2	16.5
Anne Arundel.....	1,408	384	27.3	5.2	798	260	32.6	3.9	610	124	20.3	6.9
Baltimore.....	3,076	1,187	38.6	11.6	1,731	640	37.0	13.9	1,345	547	40.7	8.7
Calvert.....	148	68	45.9	14.8	84	37	44.0	12.8	84	31	36.8	17.4
Caroline.....	178	64	36.0	15.2	86	41	47.7	12.8	92	23	25.0	17.4
Carroll.....	425	70	16.5	10.3	206	31	15.0	6.8	210	30	14.3	13.7
Cecil.....	363	150	41.3	23.1	193	77	39.9	18.7	170	73	42.9	28.2
Charles.....	277	68	24.5	26.0	145	37	25.5	28.2	132	31	23.5	23.5
Dorchester.....	231	79	34.2	9.6	119	37	31.1	9.7	112	42	37.5	9.5
Fredrick.....	563	213	37.8	9.6	288	106	36.8	9.7	275	107	38.9	9.5
Garrett.....	185	55	29.7	35.1	97	34	35.1	40.2	88	26	29.5	29.5
Harford.....	573	114	19.9	12.1	308	64	20.8	7.1	265	50	18.9	17.4
Howard.....	272	80	29.4	12.1	140	55	39.3	7.1	132	34	25.7	17.4
Kent.....	143	42	29.4	0.7	73	26	35.6	10.0	71	16	22.9	1.4
Montgomery.....	2,691	1,415	52.6	8.1	1,503	871	57.9	10.0	1,188	544	45.8	5.6
Prince George's.....	2,339	822	35.1	11.2	1,303	494	37.9	14.0	1,036	328	31.7	7.7
Queen Anne's.....	153	35	22.9	26.8	74	17	23.0	21.6	70	18	25.7	31.6
St. Mary's.....	203	80	39.4	8.4	111	8	7.2	7.2	92	38	41.3	9.8
Somerset.....	179	46	25.7	1.2	91	23	25.3	.....	88	23	26.1	.....
Talbot.....	166	62	37.3	1.2	85	36	42.3	.....	81	26	32.1	2.5
Washington.....	731	180	24.6	39.8	392	91	23.2	42.1	339	89	26.3	37.2
Wicomico.....	366	127	34.7	20.8	201	62	30.8	16.9	195	42	21.5	25.5
Worcester.....	222	78	35.1	1.8	117	43	36.7	.....	105	35	33.3	11.4

**TABLE 48—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59**

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Total Number of Certificates Issued . . . . .	4,481	4,229	4,200
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision . . . . .	5	10	1
High School Supervision . . . . .	8	12	6
Elementary Supervision . . . . .	5	7	11
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel . . . . .	3	2	1
Supervisor of Special Subjects . . . . .	6	6	7
Supervisor or Director in Special Areas . . . . .	38	36	48
Visiting Teacher . . . . .	12	3	11
County Librarian . . . . .	6	9	4
High School			
Principal . . . . .	13	15	26
Academic . . . . .	479	400	497
Special . . . . .	318	286	418
Vocational . . . . .	26	42	62
Junior High School . . . . .	107	132	153
Nonpublic . . . . .	49	71	37
Elementary			
Principal . . . . .	49	35	43
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education . . . . .	668	623	612
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects . . . . .	52	57	67
Bachelor of Science for Kindergarten Teaching . . . . .	54	71	79
Advanced First Grade . . . . .	4	..	1
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science . . . . .	28	36	22
Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
Administration and Supervision . . . . .	27	20	30
High School . . . . .	574	698	659
Elementary School . . . . .	798	726	761
Nondegree			
Administration and Supervision . . . . .	1	1	..
High School . . . . .	63	55	30
Elementary School . . . . .	895	505	324
Provisional Certificates . . . . .	47	206	158
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree . . . . .	68	60	38
Nondegree . . . . .	78	105	94

TABLE 49—Years of Preparation of Elementary and High School Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: October 1958

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL*						TOTAL ELEMENTARY*						TOTAL HIGH*											
	Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College	
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent
Total Counties.....	3,920	19.5	9,971	64.2	2,258	14.5	285	1.8	1,048	12.4	5,123	60.5	2,049	24.2	246	2.9	1,972	27.9	4,848	68.6	209	3.0	39	0.5
Allegany.....	165	25.6	405	62.7	72	11.1	4	0.6	44	13.6	220	67.9	56	17.3	4	1.2	121	37.6	185	57.4	16	5.0	..	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	228	16.0	820	58.2	349	24.8	12	0.9	69	8.6	405	50.8	315	39.5	8	1.0	157	25.7	415	68.0	34	5.6	4	0.7
Baltimore.....	606	19.7	1,948	63.3	430	14.0	90	2.9	223	12.9	1,028	59.4	402	23.2	76	4.4	383	28.5	820	68.4	28	2.1	14	1.0
Cabaret.....	25	16.9	110	74.3	12	8.1	1	0.7	9	10.7	62	73.8	12	14.3	1	1.2	16	25.0	48	75.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
Caroline.....	21	11.8	141	79.2	13	8.4	1	0.6	3	3.5	68	79.1	14	16.3	1	1.1	18	19.6	73	79.3	1	1.1	..	0.0
Carroll.....	43	10.1	284	66.8	79	18.6	19	4.5	9	4.4	112	54.4	68	33.0	17	8.2	34	15.5	172	78.6	11	5.0	2	0.6
Cecil.....	50	16.3	209	57.6	85	23.4	10	2.7	20	10.4	91	47.1	73	37.8	9	4.7	39	22.9	118	69.4	12	7.1	1	0.6
Charles.....	51	18.4	192	69.3	33	11.9	1	0.4	19	13.1	95	65.5	30	30.7	1	0.7	32	24.2	97	73.5	3	2.3	..	0.0
Dorchester.....	27	11.7	147	63.6	54	23.4	3	1.3	7	5.9	61	53.8	46	38.6	2	1.7	20	17.9	83	74.1	8	7.1	1	0.9
Frederick.....	89	15.8	365	64.8	94	16.7	15	2.7	35	12.2	155	53.8	87	30.2	11	3.8	54	19.6	210	76.4	7	2.5	4	1.5
Garrett.....	37	20.0	117	63.2	29	15.7	2	1.1	12	12.4	56	57.7	27	27.8	2	2.1	25	28.4	61	69.3	2	2.3	..	0.0
Harford.....	72	12.6	376	65.6	113	19.7	12	2.1	21	16.8	168	54.5	108	35.1	11	3.6	51	19.2	298	78.5	5	1.9	1	0.4
Howard.....	55	20.2	156	57.4	48	18.2	8	2.0	16	11.4	74	52.9	43	30.7	7	5.0	39	29.5	82	62.1	10	7.6	1	0.8
Kent.....	25	17.2	91	63.6	26	18.2	1	0.7	8	10.9	41	56.2	23	31.5	1	1.4	17	24.3	50	71.4	3	4.3	..	0.0
Montgomery.....	742	27.6	1,711	63.6	194	7.2	44	1.6	278	18.5	1,004	66.8	183	12.2	38	2.5	464	39.1	707	59.5	11	0.9	6	0.5
Prince George's.....	305	16.9	1,500	68.0	312	13.3	41	1.8	148	11.3	827	63.5	200	22.3	38	2.9	247	23.9	763	73.6	22	2.1	3	0.3
Queen Anne's.....	20	13.1	103	67.3	30	19.6	4	0.8	4	5.4	40	54.1	30	40.5	4	0.0	16	20.0	63	79.7	..	0.0	..	0.0
St. Mary's.....	24	11.8	119	58.6	48	23.7	12	5.0	5	4.5	54	48.7	41	36.9	11	9.9	19	20.7	65	70.6	7	7.6	1	1.1
Somerset.....	23	12.5	141	24.8	12	7.3	2	1.0	9	9.9	71	78.0	9	9.9	2	2.2	14	15.9	70	79.6	4	4.5	..	0.0
Talbot.....	47	28.3	91	54.8	27	16.3	1	0.6	13	21.2	41	48.2	25	29.4	1	1.2	29	35.8	50	61.7	2	2.5	..	0.0
Washington.....	174	23.8	447	61.2	107	14.6	3	0.4	61	15.6	236	60.1	92	23.5	3	0.7	113	33.3	211	62.3	15	4.4	..	0.0
Wicomico.....	62	16.9	260	71.0	43	11.8	1	0.3	20	10.0	141	70.1	39	19.4	1	0.5	42	25.5	119	72.1	4	2.4	..	0.0
Worcester.....	32	14.4	148	66.7	40	18.0	2	0.9	10	8.5	70	59.8	36	30.8	1	0.9	22	21.0	78	74.3	4	3.8	1	0.9

\* Excludes the following "unknown" (for whom no information is available regarding years of preparation):

TOTAL COUNTIES.....	GRAND TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties.....	4	†	3	†	1	†
Anne Arundel.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	..	..
Baltimore.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	..	..
Prince George's.....	1	†	..	..	1	0.1

† Includes the following who have doctor's degrees:

TOTAL COUNTIES.....	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties.....	27	..	7	..	20	..
Allegany.....	3	..	..	..	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	2	..	..	..	6	..
Baltimore.....	10	..	1	..	..	..
Frederick.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	6	..	1	..	5	..
Somerset.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Washington.....	2	..	..	..	2	..
Worcester.....	1	..	..	..	1	..

† Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 50—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Elementary Schools—October 1958

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS												No-Certif-icate*							
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular				Other				Regular				Other						
				BS	JH HS	A-1st Ist	No Deg.	Provisional Deg.	Emergency A-1st IstGr.	2nd Grade	Substitute No Deg.	No Certif-icate*	Deg.	No Deg.		Provisional Deg.	Emergency Deg.	Substitute Deg.	No Deg.			
																				PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING		
Total and Per Cent.....	8,469	444	123	43,826	148	488	4	61,613	1,480	281	4	57	14	52.2	5.8	0.5	†	20.5	20.2	†	0.7	0.1
Allegany.....	324	20	6	223	6	43	2	7	13	4	..	..	..	76.9	13.3	0.6	0.0	4.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	798	32	24	253	8	34	2	166	182	87	..	..	..	36.7	4.3	0.3	0.0	23.8	33.7	0.0	1.1	0.1
Baltimore.....	1,731	67	4	893	35	43	20	3	227	337	57	1	3	57.5	2.5	0.1	0.2	13.3	23.9	0.1	1.2	0.2
Cakert.....	84	9	..	46	2	6	..	..	14	6	1	..	..	67.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	16.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	86	5	..	63	1	4	..	..	2	10	1	..	..	80.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carroll.....	206	8	5	73	8	22	1	28	44	13	..	4	..	43.2	10.7	0.5	0.0	16.0	27.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
Cecil.....	193	13	4	66	3	16	3	23	56	5	..	4	..	42.5	8.3	1.5	0.0	14.0	31.6	0.0	2.1	0.0
Charles.....	145	17	1	86	3	16	1	17	13	1	..	..	..	66.2	11.0	0.7	0.0	12.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dorchester.....	119	9	5	53	3	18	..	6	26	1	..	2	..	52.1	15.1	0.0	0.0	9.3	21.8	0.0	1.7	0.0
Frederick.....	288	21	6	104	13	24	1	48	59	10	..	1	..	47.9	8.4	0.3	0.3	18.8	24.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Garrett.....	97	8	2	47	2	11	..	10	15	2	..	..	..	58.8	11.3	0.0	0.0	12.4	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harford.....	308	10	6	123	8	37	..	43	69	11	..	..	..	45.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Howard.....	140	7	3	53	3	7	..	24	36	6	..	1	..	45.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	30.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Kent.....	73	5	4	32	1	12	..	8	10	1	..	..	..	52.1	16.4	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery.....	1,503	74	8	622	13	28	3	557	153	30	..	8	7	47.2	9.5	0.2	0.0	37.6	12.2	0.0	0.5	0.4
Prince George's.....	1,303	70	23	511	17	45	3	354	239	33	..	6	2	45.9	3.5	0.2	0.0	28.9	30.9	0.0	0.5	0.1
Queen Anne's.....	74	8	1	28	2	19	..	6	10	3	..	..	..	51.3	25.7	0.0	0.0	9.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's.....	111	5	5	31	..	14	..	19	26	11	..	..	..	32.5	12.6	0.0	0.0	21.6	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somerset.....	91	6	2	61	..	..	..	12	5	2	..	..	..	73.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	15.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Talbot.....	85	10	..	44	..	10	..	5	15	1	..	..	..	63.5	11.8	0.0	0.0	3.9	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington.....	392	26	8	221	20	36	1	22	54	3	..	1	..	68.1	9.2	0.3	0.0	7.6	14.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Wicomico.....	201	15	2	130	2	23	..	12	16	1	..	..	..	73.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Worcester.....	117	9	4	63	1	17	..	3	16	1	..	..	..	62.4	14.5	1.7	0.0	6.0	14.5	0.0	0.9	0.0

\* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.  
 a Includes forty teachers having therapist or clinical psychologist certificates: one each in Anne Arundel, Charles; two each in Allegany, Frederick; eleven each in Montgomery, Prince George's; twelve in Baltimore; one teaching having a visiting teach certificate in Montgomery.  
 b Includes five teachers having principal certificates: one each in Anne Arundel, Frederick, Somerset; two in Carroll; two teachers having therapist certificates in Montgomery.  
 † Less than 0.1 per cent.





TABLE 52—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1950-1959

YEAR	Total	Death	Retirement	DROPPED			TEACHING ELSEWHERE			WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING			REASONS						LEAVES OF ABSENCE			Transfer to Another Local Unit		
				For Having Nonregular Certificate	For Inefficiency, Immorality, Misconduct in Office, Will-insubordination, Full Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	In Another State or Country	In Baltimore City	In State Teachers College or Private School	Transfer to Administrative or Supervisory position	In Government Service	In Business or Defense Work, or not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dismissed with Teaching	Other Reason or Cause Unknown		For Study	For Illness or Other Reason
1940-50	1,044	11	30	35	49	92	103	18	10	38	27	78	63	61	*	47	120	272	15	120	100			
1950-51	1,270	12	38	36	54	49	103	20	10	68	41	86	80	06	*	46	243	293	15	145	132			
1951-52	1,482	17	22	21	82	57	103	20	31	118	21	163	107	337	*	26	223	293	30	146	193			
1952-53	1,738	0	30	21	67	62	177	9	28	95	42	272	117	205	93	81	49	305	18	37	104			
1953-54	1,882	12	43	19	50	37	230	21	28	81	37	104	276	104	127	59	33	190	13	38	130			
1954-55	2,160	14	53	19	63	50	209	16	20	87	43	594	85	293	129	77	77	124	9	38	119			
1955-56	2,232	17	29	20	83	67	167	19	15	93	48	48	89	340	143	90	56	186	7	56	120			
1956-57	2,588	27	29	20	86	61	217	13	21	122	63	573	100	307	219	119	96	198	12	46	115			
1957-58	2,785	16	38	13	84	61	217	13	18	104	67	632	95	446	197	103	93	349	18	54	120			
1958-59	2,509	16	53	32	68	70	142	17	12	96	37	622	70	432	186	127	45	265	21	49	113			
TOTAL TEACHERS																								
1940-50	515	6	17	16	20	59	48	2	7	10	11	43	28	35	*	28	78	114	1	78	34			
1950-51	644	7	33	22	15	36	39	7	2	14	20	16	86	47	67	*	26	118	118	89	63			
1951-52	701	9	19	14	18	46	52	8	4	6	16	9	170	67	152	*	54	100	100	77	83			
1952-53	891	4	21	13	20	41	11	3	6	16	16	9	170	67	152	81	46	57	57	12	50			
1953-54	1,025	4	20	3	39	27	79	4	2	1	20	8	16	233	61	195	79	40	62	25	53			
1954-55	1,218	4	39	17	38	35	62	13	1	4	26	12	17	315	56	214	108	61	58	3	66			
1955-56	1,264	9	21	9	39	51	60	9	4	5	26	13	24	355	49	207	94	56	27	3	66			
1956-57	1,405	17	36	4	33	54	73	12	5	32	18	25	373	53	254	143	76	102	7	30	52			
1957-58	1,522	6	27	2	27	25	94	11	4	32	17	20	429	39	275	135	63	20	163	6	78			
1958-59	1,479	6	34	12	28	46	53	13	2	11	9	28	433	34	312	116	75	146	9	29	41			
ELEMENTARY TEACHERS																								
1940-50	515	6	17	16	20	59	48	2	7	10	11	43	28	35	*	28	78	114	1	78	34			
1950-51	644	7	33	22	15	36	39	7	2	14	20	16	86	47	67	*	26	118	118	89	63			
1951-52	701	9	19	14	18	46	52	8	4	6	16	9	170	67	152	*	54	100	100	77	83			
1952-53	891	4	21	13	20	41	11	3	6	16	16	9	170	67	152	81	46	57	57	12	50			
1953-54	1,025	4	20	3	39	27	79	4	2	1	20	8	16	233	61	195	79	40	62	25	53			
1954-55	1,218	4	39	17	38	35	62	13	1	4	26	12	17	315	56	214	108	61	58	3	66			
1955-56	1,264	9	21	9	39	51	60	9	4	5	26	13	24	355	49	207	94	56	27	3	66			
1956-57	1,405	17	36	4	33	54	73	12	5	32	18	25	373	53	254	143	76	102	7	30	73			
1957-58	1,522	6	27	2	27	25	94	11	4	32	17	20	429	39	275	135	63	20	163	6	78			
1958-59	1,479	6	34	12	28	46	53	13	2	11	9	28	433	34	312	116	75	146	9	29	64			
HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS																								
1940-50	529	5	13	14	29	33	55	16	8	28	16	35	35	26	*	19	42	158	14	42	66			
1950-51	626	5	5	7	19	13	64	28	8	52	25	53	33	29	*	20	56	145	39	56	59			
1951-52	781	8	3	7	36	36	88	21	22	86	17	56	58	49	*	35	69	123	69	69	110			
1952-53	827	5	9	7	55	28	116	6	19	79	26	102	50	57	32	31	30	148	48	19	39			
1953-54	847	8	13	8	24	30	151	13	11	61	27	146	43	81	48	48	39	163	12	32	72			
1954-55	942	7	24	2	51	26	147	5	3	60	27	146	46	32	79	42	32	163	5	15	53			
1955-56	968	8	8	11	47	41	107	10	12	13	69	35	24	103	43	31	86	181	8	26	76			
1956-57	1,183	10	10	16	37	37	144	10	14	16	90	51	38	200	47	113	78	94	5	4	81			
1957-58	1,243	10	16	10	41	31	115	13	14	72	50	223	59	141	62	40	38	156	12	18	42			
1958-59	1,090	10	19	20	40	24	89	12	7	10	55	189	36	120	70	52	31	119	12	20	51			

\* Not available.

TABLE 53—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Teachers by Local Unit: Maryland Public Schools: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	DROPPED										TEACHING ELSEWHERE						WORK OTHER THAN TEACHING						RESIGNED						LEAVE OF ABSENCE			Transfer to Another Local Unit
	Death	Retirement	For Having Non-regular Certificate	For Insolvency, Immorality, Misconduct in Office, Insubordination or Willful Neglect of Duty	Employed Only as a Substitute	For Other Reasons	In Another State or County	In State Teachers College or Private School	Transfer to Administrative or Supervisory position	In Government Service	In Business or Defense Work, or Not Specified	Military Service	To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dissatisfied with Teaching	Other Reason or Cause Unknown	For Study	For Illness or Other Reason	For Maternity									
Total	28	129	32	95	93	30	154	24	10	109	38	103	705	77	456	227	148	52	288	24	49	256	193									
Total State	3,139																															
Allegany	1	2			11		2	2	1	1	1	5	5	3		4	2	1			1	6	5									
Anne Arundel	2	5		2	1	2	12	1	2	5	8	9	76	18	30	13	15		61	3	7	28	19									
Baltimore City	12	76		27	23	25	12	7	43	43	1	20	83	7	24	41	21	7	28	3	3	141	36									
Baltimore	3	6	5	16	32		14	4	19	8	8	25	137	10	129	37	36	5	25	1	5	26	26									
Calvert		1	1		1		1					1			3	3	2	1	5	1		7	4									
Caroline							5					2	2		3	1	3	2	5				5									
Carroll				8		1	1		1	3	3	1	8	6	1	10	2	4	1	1	1		6									
Cecil		2	1	1	3		9		3			2	12		9	6	4	1	1	1		1	1									
Charles			1		1		5	1	2			1	10		3	1	2		1				1									
Dorchester	1	1		2	8		2			2		1	2	1	1	1	1		1			5	1									
Frederick		4		6	8		3				3	1	22	2	11	7	4	1	9	1	2	1	3									
Garrett		2		2	2		1					2	5	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	2	1	1									
Harford	1	3		9		1	10	1	2	4	2	2	54		22	3	1	1	5	1	3		9									
Howard		1		3		1	10			6		2	11	2	9	3	6	1	3		1		9									
Kent		2					8			1		2	2	2	2	1	1		2			1	1									
Kent																																
Montgomery	2	3		11			24	4	1	17	4	19	130	7	75	52	23	16	20	6	18	14	7									
Prince George's	5	6	1	1	1		17	3		2	4	13	95	11	93	20	17	8	114	4	3	23	21									
Queen Anne's	1						3					1	7	1	3	1	1	1	1			2	10									
St. Mary's	1	5	5	1	1		1	1		1		16	1	6	7	4	1	1	2			2	20									
St. Mary's	48			1	1		3						3		6	3	1	1	1			2	6									
Somerset		2		1	1		4												1													
Talbot			2	1			4					1	17	1	3	1	2		1			1	1									
Washington		5					5				2	3	7	1	8	14	3		1		3	3	12									
Wicomico			1				5					3	7	1	12	1	1	2				4	4									
Worcester			5	4			3				1		5		2		2		1	1		3	8									

**TABLE 54**  
**Number and Per Cent of New Teachers: Maryland Public Schools: 1953-59**

YEAR	Total Teachers	NEW TO COUNTIES		Increase In Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE				
		Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced	Substitutes and Unknown	Experienced		
							But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Preceding Year	From Another County
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>									
1952-53.....	14,235	2,744	19.3	890	1,430	6	940	368	252
1953-54.....	15,274	3,264	21.4	1,039	1,579	44	1,068	573	248
1954-55.....	16,401	3,586	21.9	1,354	1,709	40	1,336	501	314
1955-56.....	17,461	3,531	20.2	1,081	1,716	*	1,360	455	299
1956-57.....	18,914	3,925	20.7	1,205	2,033	*	1,381	511	347
1957-58.....	20,172	4,077	20.2	1,258	2,215	*	1,365	497	377
1958-59.....	21,425	4,007	18.7	1,253	2,253	*	1,229	525	331
<b>TOTAL ELEMENTARY</b>									
1952-53.....	7,992	1,566	19.6	586	762	2	567	235	124
1953-54.....	8,630	1,961	22.7	638	908	32	652	369	123
1954-55.....	9,181	2,037	22.2	782	950	24	785	278	139
1955-56.....	9,668	1,919	19.8	498	889	*	747	283	131
1956-57.....	10,372	2,152	20.7	636	1,089	*	774	289	146
1957-58.....	11,056	2,266	20.5	684	1,205	*	759	302	188
1958-59.....	11,701	2,178	18.6	645	1,175	*	699	304	181
<b>TOTAL HIGH</b>									
1952-53.....	6,243	1,178	18.9	304	668	4	373	133	128
1953-54.....	6,644	1,303	19.6	401	671	12	416	204	125
1954-55.....	7,220	1,549	21.5	572	759	16	551	223	175
1955-56.....	7,793	1,612	20.7	583	827	*	613	172	168
1956-57.....	8,542	1,773	20.7	579	944	*	611	218	201
1957-58.....	9,116	1,811	19.9	574	1,010	*	606	195	189
1958-59.....	9,724	1,829	18.8	608	1,078	*	530	221	150

\* Teachers whose status could not be determined are prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.

TABLE 55  
Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT			Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*				Who Last Taught Previous to 1957-58		
	Number	Per Cent	Total		Inexperienced		Experienced		In Maryland	In Other States	Total
					Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	In Maryland	In Other States			
	Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States		In Maryland	In Other States	Total	In Maryland	In Other States	Total	
Total State.....	4,007	18.7	1,253	2,253	1,408	845	2,085	405	799	525	356
Allegany.....	48	7.4	8	16	15	1	32	6	12	14	34
Anne Arundel.....	404	28.7	113	198	80	118	320	28	95	149	44
Baltimore City.....	804	13.7	304	434	429	64	320	105	63	108	39
Baltimore.....	701	22.8	205	424	317	107	277	81	87	70	39
Calvert.....	31	20.9	7	14	7	7	17	..	6	6	5
Caroline.....	30	16.9	4	12	6	6	18	4	8	4	2
Carroll.....	93	21.9	35	50	36	14	43	15	9	13	6
Cecil.....	61	16.8	10	33	19	23	28	3	11	8	6
Charles.....	45	16.2	13	12	5	7	33	2	20	6	5
Dorchester.....	31	13.4	6	14	8	6	17	5	4	6	2
Frederick.....	135	24.0	62	81	54	27	54	11	20	17	6
Garrett.....	18	9.7	1	7	5	2	11	2	5	4	7
Harford.....	171	29.8	23	101	28	73	70	6	44	13	4
Howard.....	87	32.0	13	48	34	14	39	11	13	11	4
Kent.....	28	19.6	7	14	9	5	14	3	4	3	4
Montgomery.....	714	26.5	217	262	128	134	452	52	211	77	112
Prince George's.....	592	25.3	164	325	157	168	267	35	119	63	50
Queen Anne's.....	34	22.2	2	20	7	13	14	1	4	5	1
St. Mary's.....	55	27.1	7	26	13	13	29	4	15	5	2
Somerset.....	28	15.6	5	14	13	1	14	2	5	5	2
Talbot.....	26	15.6	4	6	2	4	20	5	8	3	4
Washington.....	78	10.7	23	34	16	18	44	9	15	12	8
Wicomico.....	74	20.2	9	34	22	12	40	8	15	13	4
Worcester.....	50	22.5	15	24	16	8	26	7	6	6	7

\* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.  
 † Includes transfers from private schools.  
 ‡ Excludes 331 transfers between local units.



TABLE 56  
Number and Per Cent of Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland  
During the School Year 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT		Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*				Who Last Taught Previous to 1957-58			
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced		Experienced		In Maryland	In Other States		
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total			In Maryland	In Other States
Total State.....	42,178	18.6	645	1,175	804	371	1,184	254	454	304	202
Allegany.....	26	8.0	9	9	9	..	17	2	6	9	1
Anne Arundel.....	222	27.8	50	105	50	55	117	15	57	27	18
Baltimore City.....	502	15.5	220	300	275	25	202	60	45	67	30
Baltimore.....	388	22.4	87	237	187	50	151	34	53	39	25
Calvert.....	16	19.0	5	7	4	3	9	..	3	3	3
Caroline.....	6	7.0	1	1	1	..	5	2	1	1	1
Carroll.....	32	15.5	16	13	9	4	19	6	2	2	4
Cecil.....	25	12.9	4	9	4	5	16	2	7	3	4
Charles.....	20	13.8	14	5	3	2	15	2	7	4	2
Dorchester.....	11	9.2	4	6	5	1	5	..	2	3	..
Frederick.....	69	23.9	37	38	27	11	31	6	12	9	4
Garrett.....	6	6.2	-2	1	..	..	5	1	2	2	..
Harford.....	89	28.9	14	47	14	33	42	5	24	9	4
Howard.....	43	30.7	7	19	15	4	24	6	8	9	1
Kent.....	11	15.1	6	5	5	..	6	1	2	2	1
Montgomery.....	383	25.5	81	130	66	64	253	31	117	46	59
Prince George's.....	349	26.8	65	180	86	94	169	26	72	39	32
Queen Anne's.....	12	16.2	..	7	4	3	5	2	2	..	1
St. Mary's.....	32	28.8	1	14	8	6	18	..	10	4	4
Somerset.....	14	15.4	2	7	7	..	7	..	2	4	1
Talbot.....	7	8.2	3	1	1	..	6	4	1	1	..
Washington.....	42	10.7	10	14	7	7	28	8	10	5	5
Wicomico.....	36	17.9	5	14	12	2	22	7	7	7	1
Worcester.....	18	15.4	6	6	5	1	12	4	2	4	2

\* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.

† Includes transfers from private schools.

‡ Excludes 181 transfers between local units.

TABLE 57  
 Number and Per Cent of High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland  
 During the School Year 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT		Increase in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS*						
	Number	Per Cent		Inexperienced			Experienced			
				Total	Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total	In Maryland	In Other States	Who Last Taught Previous to 1957-58
Total State.....	1,829	18.8	1,078	604	474	901	181	345	221	154
Allegany.....	22	6.8	7	6	1	15	4	6	5	16
Anne Arundel.....	182	29.8	93	30	63	89	13	38	22	14
Baltimore City.....	302	11.4	184	145	39	118	45	18	41	14
Baltimore.....	313	23.3	118	130	57	126	47	34	31	14
Calvert.....	15	23.4	7	3	4	8	..	3	3	2
Caroline.....	24	26.1	11	5	6	13	2	7	3	1
Carroll.....	61	27.9	37	27	10	24	9	7	6	2
Cecil.....	36	21.2	24	6	18	12	1	4	5	2
Charles.....	25	18.9	7	2	5	18	..	13	2	3
Dorchester.....	20	17.9	8	3	5	12	5	2	3	2
Frederick.....	66	24.0	43	27	16	23	5	8	8	2
Garrett.....	12	13.6	6	5	1	6	1	3	2	..
Harford.....	82	30.9	54	14	40	28	1	20	4	3
Howard.....	44	33.3	29	19	10	15	5	5	2	3
Kent.....	17	24.3	1	4	5	8	2	2	1	3
Montgomery.....	331	27.9	132	62	70	199	21	94	31	53
Prince George's.....	243	23.5	145	71	74	98	9	47	24	18
Queen Anne's.....	22	27.8	13	3	10	9	2	2	5	..
St. Mary's.....	23	25.0	12	5	7	11	1	5	5	..
Somerset.....	14	15.9	7	6	1	7	2	3	1	1
Talbot.....	19	23.5	5	1	4	14	1	7	2	4
Washington.....	36	10.6	20	9	11	16	1	5	7	3
Wicomico.....	38	23.0	20	10	10	18	1	8	6	3
Worcester.....	32	30.5	18	11	7	14	3	4	2	5

\* Teachers whose residence and teaching experience could not be determined were prorated according to those teachers about whom such information was available.  
 † Includes transfers from private schools.  
 ‡ Excludes 150 transfers between local units.

**TABLE 58**  
**Certificate Status of Elementary Teachers\* New to Maryland County**  
**Public Schools: 1958-59**

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR			EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE		No Certi- ficate†
		B.S.	Jr. H.S.	H.S.	Degree	Non- degree	Degree	Non- degree	
Total Counties.....	1,742	a626	13	10	b677	266	4	14	132
Per Cent .....	100.0	35.9	0.7	0.6	38.9	15.3	0.2	0.8	7.6
Allegany.....	24	18	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	211	58	1	..	75	65	..	2	10
Baltimore.....	374	170	1	2	109	61	..	4	27
Calvert.....	16	7	..	..	5	2	..	..	2
Caroline.....	4	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Carroll.....	27	8	..	1	11	6	..	..	1
Cecil.....	23	7	..	..	9	5	..	1	1
Charles.....	18	8	..	..	8	2	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	11	6	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
Frederick.....	63	20	8	2	24	7	..	..	2
Garrett.....	5	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	85	39	..	1	23	14	..	2	6
Howard.....	38	12	1	1	11	12	..	..	1
Kent.....	10	2	..	..	4	4	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	366	110	..	2	197	8	..	2	47
Prince George's.....	330	95	..	1	151	49	4	3	27
Queen Anne's.....	10	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	32	8	..	..	12	9	..	..	3
Somerset.....	14	9	..	..	3	2	..	..	..
Talbot.....	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Washington.....	35	11	..	..	13	10	..	..	1
Wicomico.....	29	18	..	..	4	3	..	..	4
Worcester.....	14	7	1	..	4	2	..	..	..

\* All figures exclude transfers between and within counties but include transfers from Baltimore City.  
† "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.  
a Includes three with principals' certificates; eighteen with therapists' or psychologists' certificates.  
b Includes three with elementary principals' certificates; four with provisional certificates.

TABLE 59

Certificate Status of High School Teachers\* New to Maryland County Public Schools: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR		ELE- MENT- TARY	EMERGENCY		SUBSTITUTE		No Certi- ficate†
		H.A. H.S. Voc.	Jr.H.S.	B.S.	Degree	Non- degree	Degree	Non- degree	
Total Counties . . . . .	1,557	a678	122	8	6582	639	16	13	99
Per Cent . . . . .	100.0	43.6	7.8	0.5	37.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	6.4
Allegany . . . . .	18	4	6	..	4	3	..	..	1
Anne Arundel . . . . .	170	59	6	2	88	9	1	..	5
Baltimore . . . . .	276	134	38	3	72	7	4	3	15
Calvert . . . . .	15	5	2	..	8	..	..	..	..
Caroline . . . . .	22	11	..	..	8	..	..	..	3
Carroll . . . . .	53	20	2	..	25	3	..	2	1
Cecil . . . . .	35	12	..	..	18	2	..	..	3
Charles . . . . .	25	12	..	..	13	..	..	..	..
Dorchester . . . . .	15	6	..	..	7	1	..	..	1
Frederick . . . . .	61	19	13	..	19	2	..	3	5
Garrett . . . . .	11	2	3	..	4	1	..	..	1
Harford . . . . .	81	45	5	..	23	2	..	..	6
Howard . . . . .	39	16	..	1	17	1	..	..	4
Kent . . . . .	16	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Montgomery . . . . .	313	136	6	..	132	2	3	2	32
Prince George's . . . . .	234	107	24	1	80	1	5	1	15
Queen Anne's . . . . .	20	13	..	..	6	1	..	..	..
St. Mary's . . . . .	22	10	..	..	10	1	1	..	..
Somerset . . . . .	12	4	1	1	5	..	1	..	..
Talbot . . . . .	18	8	..	..	9	..	..	..	1
Washington . . . . .	35	14	5	..	12	1	..	1	2
Wicomico . . . . .	37	15	5	..	12	1	1	1	2
Worcester . . . . .	29	12	6	..	8	1	..	..	2

\* All figures exclude transfers between and within counties but include transfers from Baltimore City.  
 † "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.  
 a Includes one with principals' certificate.  
 b Includes one with principals' certificate; eighteen with provisional certificates.  
 c Includes five with provisional certificates.







TABLE 62—State Aid for Minimum Program\*: Maryland Public Schools—  
Grades 1-12: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	COST OF MINIMUM PROGRAM				STATE AID FOR MINIMUM PROGRAM	
	Total†	Minimum Salaries	Other Current Expense Cost	Transportation	Amount†	Per Cent
Total State . . . . .	\$117,825,477	\$87,579,090	\$21,894,773	\$8,264,637	\$57,123,353	48.5
Allegany . . . . .	4,010,080	2,915,418	728,854	356,384	2,753,885	68.7
Anne Arundel . . . . .	7,828,734	5,698,323	1,424,581	705,702	5,096,877	65.1
Baltimore City . . . . .	29,943,250	23,834,600	5,958,650	150,000	8,362,460	27.9
Baltimore . . . . .	16,271,705	12,087,739	3,021,935	1,161,119	5,078,576	31.2
Calvert . . . . .	1,004,358	637,836	159,459	206,850	821,312	81.8
Caroline . . . . .	1,177,225	798,825	199,706	175,979	910,231	77.3
Carroll . . . . .	2,467,830	1,755,912	438,978	265,557	1,490,282	60.4
Cecil . . . . .	2,237,369	1,579,580	394,895	262,894	1,529,020	68.3
Charles . . . . .	1,824,295	1,230,998	307,750	284,778	1,453,538	79.7
Dorchester . . . . .	1,551,352	1,054,510	263,627	233,083	1,012,389	65.3
Frederick . . . . .	3,230,172	2,312,855	578,214	338,189	2,031,124	62.9
Garrett . . . . .	1,395,209	844,720	211,180	324,522	1,122,392	80.4
Harford . . . . .	3,576,229	2,375,195	593,799	606,913	2,351,119	65.7
Howard . . . . .	1,645,001	1,136,177	284,044	223,854	1,018,204	61.9
Kent . . . . .	895,360	603,171	150,793	139,019	622,549	69.5
Montgomery . . . . .	13,493,713	10,340,308	2,585,077	562,962	5,642,734	41.8
Prince George's . . . . .	12,520,442	9,508,638	2,377,160	631,749	7,478,120	59.7
Queen Anne's . . . . .	1,003,476	655,310	163,827	183,321	688,199	68.6
St. Mary's . . . . .	1,281,208	841,816	210,454	227,499	960,148	74.9
Somerset . . . . .	1,157,410	789,930	197,483	169,997	961,563	83.1
Talbot . . . . .	1,095,785	762,438	190,610	142,694	678,387	61.9
Washington . . . . .	4,448,404	3,270,294	817,573	360,264	2,728,253	61.3
Wicomico . . . . .	2,339,394	1,597,277	399,319	309,768	1,494,590	63.9
Worcester . . . . .	1,427,476	947,220	236,805	241,540	837,401	58.7

\* The minimum program in calculating State Equalization aid includes the following:

- (a) total minimum salaries of the allowed number of teachers and principals as determined by State law;
- (b) other current expense including the cost of operation and maintenance and the cost of instruction other than the salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors; and
- (c) the cost of approved transportation to public schools.

† Tuition applicable to Bylaw 11 included in these columns only.

TABLE 63—Disbursements for Current Expenses\*, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: 1923—1959

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE					Debt Service	Capital Outlay		
	Total	State	Federal	Local	Equalization Fund	State			Federal			Local	
						Other	Total	Total					
1923.....	\$12,764,250	\$3,053,180	\$46,866	\$9,659,104	1.8			22.1	23.9	0.4	75.7	\$789,311	\$4,776,355
1928.....	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2.6			17.3	19.9	0.4	79.7	2,131,699	3,430,589
1933.....	18,293,874	4,616,690	80,139	13,597,045	3.7			21.5	25.2	0.4	74.4	3,142,211	1,955,727
1938.....	20,467,797	6,196,636	209,722	14,061,439	5.3			25.0	30.3	1.0	68.7	3,739,854	2,335,232
1943.....	23,546,628	6,960,882	245,787	16,339,959	6.0			23.6	29.6	1.0	69.4	3,776,207	834,802
1950.....	64,661,563	24,640,596	2,011,407	38,009,560	14.4			23.7	38.1	3.1	58.8	6,800,278	27,153,046
1951.....	71,448,847	27,659,372	2,080,125	41,709,350	14.8			23.9	38.7	2.9	58.4	6,133,501	31,768,013
1952.....	80,931,643	30,241,963	2,380,208	48,309,472	15.2			22.1	37.3	3.0	59.7	7,751,625	40,596,878
1953.....	91,844,287	32,458,006	2,457,252	56,929,029	14.2			21.1	35.3	2.7	62.0	9,850,293	43,516,284
1954.....	100,833,162	35,859,919	2,632,578	62,340,665	12.4			23.2	35.6	2.6	61.8	12,023,860	49,316,960
1955.....	113,657,913	39,123,482	4,005,882	70,528,549	11.7			22.7	34.4	3.5	62.1	14,217,276	44,094,549
1956.....	128,213,952	48,932,296	5,418,321	73,863,335	14.7			23.5	38.2	4.2	57.6	15,893,439	49,737,925
1957.....	146,970,880	54,309,097	7,001,761	85,660,022	13.5			23.4	36.9	4.8	58.3	20,755,922	51,509,069
1958.....	165,413,156	58,847,915	7,357,815	99,207,426	13.6			22.0	35.6	4.4	60.0	21,274,818	64,210,477
1959.....	183,613,157	74,347,087	7,317,219	106,948,851	13.9			25.5	39.4	3.9	56.7	25,502,907	63,016,337

\* Including teachers' retirement.

TABLE 64—Source of Current Expenses\*: Maryland Public Schools:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Funds	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources
					Equalization Fund	Other	Total		
Total State:									
Including Teachers' Retirement.....	†\$188,613,157	†\$74,347,087	\$7,317,219	†\$106,948,851	13.9	25.5	39.4	3.9	56.7
Excluding Teachers' Retirement.....	175,213,015	61,360,743	7,317,219	106,535,053	14.9	20.1	35.0	4.2	60.8
Allegheny.....	4,927,148	2,832,777	125,651	1,968,720	36.5	21.0	57.5	2.5	40.0
Anne Arundel.....	10,635,711	5,288,542	684,864	4,662,305	27.9	21.8	49.7	6.4	43.9
Baltimore City.....	†49,017,782	†9,902,027	797,856	†38,317,899	...	20.2	20.2	1.6	78.2
Baltimore.....	25,394,520	5,630,341	717,712	19,046,467	2.4	19.8	22.2	2.8	75.0
Calvert.....	1,198,679	846,527	54,680	297,472	49.5	21.1	70.6	4.6	24.8
Caroline.....	1,408,671	938,105	27,672	442,894	46.1	20.5	66.6	2.0	31.4
Carroll.....	2,977,657	1,561,003	69,583	1,347,071	29.9	22.5	52.4	2.4	45.2
Cecil.....	2,846,891	1,575,824	120,247	1,150,820	34.9	20.5	55.4	4.2	40.4
Charles.....	2,279,526	1,491,583	185,072	602,871	45.7	19.7	65.4	8.1	26.5
Dorchester.....	1,825,159	1,044,297	27,788	753,074	36.2	21.0	57.2	1.5	41.3
Frederick.....	4,588,169	2,176,055	187,851	2,224,263	27.6	19.8	47.4	4.1	48.5
Garrett.....	1,493,369	1,144,923	34,122	314,324	56.4	20.3	76.7	2.3	21.0
Harford.....	4,817,798	2,457,215	603,884	1,756,899	30.6	20.4	51.0	12.5	36.5
Howard.....	2,068,619	1,056,888	102,615	909,116	29.8	21.3	51.1	5.0	43.9
Kent.....	1,068,654	654,210	27,468	386,976	39.5	21.7	61.2	2.6	36.2
Montgomery.....	24,122,015	6,372,633	2,015,735	15,733,647	8.5	17.9	26.4	8.4	65.2
Prince George's.....	18,168,429	7,727,221	759,455	9,681,753	21.7	20.8	42.5	4.2	53.3
Queen Anne's.....	1,205,712	711,957	27,815	465,940	38.7	20.4	59.1	2.3	38.6
St. Mary's.....	1,622,748	987,242	238,086	397,420	39.9	20.9	60.8	14.7	24.5
Somerset.....	1,256,778	965,375	14,284	257,119	55.5	22.9	78.4	1.1	20.5
Talbot.....	1,337,545	704,594	21,901	611,050	32.3	20.4	52.7	1.6	45.7
Washington.....	6,403,610	2,851,974	390,750	3,160,886	25.7	18.8	44.5	6.1	49.4
Wicomico.....	2,822,997	1,541,987	47,139	1,233,871	33.3	21.3	54.6	1.7	43.7
Worcester.....	1,724,828	877,443	35,189	812,196	29.9	21.0	50.9	2.0	47.1

\* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1958 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1959.

† Includes \$13,400,142 for Teachers' Retirement as follows: \$3,666,998 State money and \$413,798 local money in Baltimore City; balance of \$9,319,346 State money not distributed to the twenty-three counties in this table.

‡ Excludes \$3,666,998 State money and \$413,798 local money for retirement of teachers.

TABLE 65—Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSES								Capital Outlay*
	Adminis- tration	Super- vision	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Books, Materials, and Other Costs of Instruc- tion	Operation	Mainte- nance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges and Payments to Ad- joining Units	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.5	1.9	66.6	6.0	8.8	4.1	8.9	1.2	26.4
Allegany.....	1.7	1.7	67.9	3.8	8.4	3.7	11.2	1.6	14.7
Anne Arundel ..	2.4	2.5	66.2	6.6	7.7	3.6	9.0	2.0	35.3
Baltimore City..	2.2	2.1	70.9	5.1	9.6	3.9	5.4	0.8	18.7
Baltimore.....	2.4	1.9	66.1	7.4	8.5	5.0	7.8	0.9	32.1
Calvert.....	2.8	2.1	58.1	4.7	6.0	5.2	19.5	1.6	23.0
Caroline.....	3.2	1.8	63.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	15.1	1.4	49.6
Carroll.....	1.5	2.1	69.4	4.1	6.3	2.6	12.4	1.6	31.9
Cecil.....	2.1	2.1	64.7	5.6	9.9	3.2	11.2	1.2	36.4
Charles.....	2.0	1.3	62.5	5.1	8.9	2.4	16.6	1.2	7.4
Dorchester.....	1.7	1.3	63.4	3.5	8.4	5.2	14.7	1.8	5.7
Frederick.....	2.7	2.0	63.8	6.9	6.4	4.5	12.4	1.3	38.0
Garrett.....	2.3	1.5	60.2	3.7	4.9	3.1	22.1	2.2	9.3
Harford.....	2.8	1.6	58.9	6.4	7.9	4.5	17.1	0.8	21.0
Howard.....	1.7	1.6	66.5	4.2	5.8	3.8	14.5	1.9	16.6
Kent.....	2.9	2.0	64.3	4.7	6.5	2.9	15.7	1.0	7.7
Montgomery ..	2.9	1.6	64.6	7.5	9.8	4.3	8.3	1.0	26.7
Prince George's	1.8	1.4	66.5	6.4	10.1	4.5	7.4	1.9	34.1
Queen Anne's..	2.5	1.6	62.3	4.3	6.4	4.0	17.9	1.0	9.1
St. Mary's.....	2.6	1.5	59.4	5.3	7.9	5.6	16.7	1.0	35.7
Somerset.....	1.9	2.0	68.5	2.6	6.0	2.9	15.2	0.9	4.6
Talbot.....	3.1	1.6	64.2	6.1	7.3	2.8	12.7	2.2	31.9
Washington.....	†6.5	1.6	62.0	5.7	8.3	3.9	10.7	1.3	22.0
Wicomico.....	2.1	1.4	65.4	6.2	6.8	3.0	13.9	1.2	28.6
Worcester.....	2.5	2.0	61.4	4.8	7.8	3.4	16.2	1.9	18.4
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.6	1.9	70.0	6.3	9.3	4.3	4.3	1.3	27.4
Allegany.....	1.9	1.8	73.5	4.2	9.1	4.0	3.7	1.8	15.7
Anne Arundel ..	2.5	2.6	70.8	7.1	8.3	3.9	2.7	2.1	36.9
Baltimore City..	2.2	2.1	71.2	5.1	9.7	3.9	5.0	0.8	18.8
Baltimore.....	2.5	2.0	69.1	7.7	8.9	5.2	3.6	1.0	33.1
Calvert.....	3.4	2.6	70.5	5.6	7.3	6.3	2.3	2.0	26.6
Caroline.....	3.6	2.0	72.2	5.7	6.2	5.9	2.8	1.6	53.0
Carroll.....	1.6	2.3	76.2	4.5	6.9	2.9	3.8	1.8	34.0
Cecil.....	2.3	2.4	71.3	6.1	10.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	38.7
Charles.....	2.3	1.6	71.7	5.8	10.2	2.7	4.4	1.3	8.4
Dorchester.....	1.9	1.5	72.7	4.1	9.6	6.0	2.2	2.0	6.5
Frederick.....	3.0	2.2	69.3	7.5	7.0	4.8	4.8	1.4	39.9
Garrett.....	2.8	1.9	74.8	4.7	6.0	3.9	3.2	2.7	11.3
Harford.....	3.2	1.8	67.4	7.3	9.0	5.2	5.1	1.0	23.3
Howard.....	1.9	1.8	74.7	4.7	6.5	4.2	4.0	2.2	18.3
Kent.....	3.4	2.4	73.9	5.4	7.4	3.3	3.1	1.1	8.8
Montgomery ..	3.0	1.6	66.5	7.6	10.0	4.5	5.7	1.1	27.2
Prince George's	1.8	1.4	68.9	6.7	10.5	4.7	4.0	2.0	35.0
Queen Anne's..	2.9	1.9	73.5	5.0	7.5	4.8	3.2	1.2	10.6
St. Mary's.....	3.0	1.8	69.2	6.2	9.2	6.6	2.8	1.2	39.3
Somerset.....	2.2	2.4	79.2	3.0	6.9	3.3	1.9	1.1	5.2
Talbot.....	3.5	1.8	71.8	6.9	8.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	34.4
Washington.....	†6.9	1.7	65.9	6.1	8.8	4.1	5.1	1.4	23.0
Wicomico.....	2.4	1.6	73.7	7.0	7.6	3.4	3.0	1.3	31.1
Worcester.....	2.9	2.3	71.7	5.6	9.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	20.8

\* Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

† Includes Ford Foundation TV project.

NOTE: Appropriations of State and Baltimore City funds for the retirement of teachers are not included.



**TABLE 66—Cost per Public Day School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses: Counties of Maryland: 1923-1959**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COST PER PUPIL BELONGING FOR CURRENT EXPENSES		
	Total*	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$ 43.00	\$ 34.84	\$ 90.79
1928.....	52.62	42.91	93.51
1933.....	51.89	42.51	79.32
1938.....	61.12	50.70	87.59
1943.....	71.16	60.39	100.46
1950.....	176.92	137.60	208.07
1951.....	186.34	141.80	214.60
1952.....	206.80	162.26	240.20
1953.....	216.17	172.94	246.25
1954.....	226.44	181.55	252.69
1955.....	242.47	200.26	260.41
1956.....	261.58	215.59	286.13
1957.....	265.61	234.41	299.29
1958.....	285.80	249.75	325.15
1959.....	313.02	289.45	358.23

\* Administration, fixed charges, and kindergartens are included in the total but excluded from elementary and high costs.

TABLE 67—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades K-12: Current Expenses\*: Maryland Public Day Schools: 1950-1959

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSE COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total State .....	\$190.38	\$196.22	\$213.52	\$226.85	\$233.57	\$245.98	\$261.66	\$286.52	\$305.08	\$331.64
Allegheny .....	178.41	186.96	197.18	216.35	222.33	227.19	259.20	268.61	283.04	304.59
Anne Arundel .....	151.80	166.41	179.14	183.22	194.60	211.82	224.39	241.97	256.13	288.65
Baltimore City .....	215.65	215.40	227.04	248.92	248.87	253.71	260.50	280.56	289.30	318.97
Baltimore .....	156.13	163.36	193.06	203.34	218.11	232.83	247.83	270.71	302.05	319.77
Calvert .....	173.25	187.47	185.26	210.63	213.34	232.91	241.34	271.72	282.60	303.99
Caroline .....	171.91	176.30	206.15	219.01	234.43	236.66	256.70	285.15	312.15	329.80
Carroll .....	163.30	173.31	185.04	194.23	196.05	208.07	239.06	240.78	253.02	290.30
Cecil .....	170.69	184.92	191.90	199.13	209.59	232.51	241.99	277.58	289.55	325.39
Charles .....	164.16	179.09	198.15	208.07	218.27	236.71	253.10	277.89	289.12	328.43
Dorchester .....	177.23	187.30	204.30	213.37	222.07	227.10	248.61	261.89	286.97	305.44
Frederick .....	157.27	164.70	179.33	184.04	188.15	200.11	229.37	234.37	277.75	332.10
Garrett .....	178.65	185.57	207.58	226.66	230.69	233.66	257.03	275.90	290.20	310.25
Harford .....	164.60	172.28	194.62	194.66	194.93	221.11	230.71	267.26	278.77	311.22
Howard .....	174.58	176.58	198.37	218.66	215.25	237.83	253.94	279.47	294.94	308.59
Kent .....	201.90	213.92	227.69	234.54	248.92	260.56	263.11	284.69	307.65	328.47
Montgomery .....	193.43	202.89	224.46	224.23	223.47	242.05	258.75	287.09	298.92	333.89
Prince George's .....	154.71	160.74	185.59	200.46	206.86	222.55	241.06	267.17	267.17	289.87
St. Anne's .....	200.38	204.84	214.84	223.85	243.83	267.21	276.88	300.75	319.53	342.57
St. Mary's .....	191.52	190.50	197.12	209.79	213.81	237.73	233.98	243.80	275.12	303.79
Somerset .....	137.31	157.47	184.11	193.67	209.51	224.41	244.35	260.68	275.49	295.86
Talbot .....	170.70	174.84	188.69	205.97	219.92	233.63	251.32	266.61	296.12	320.98
Washington .....	179.04	185.74	207.44	202.28	210.02	223.66	234.49	282.49	303.05	332.96
Worcester .....	150.57	158.92	179.55	183.33	193.92	213.10	235.35	255.94	265.63	293.73
Worcester .....	172.61	178.37	195.70	207.72	225.70	246.47	261.10	277.31	292.19	334.70

\* Administration, fixed charges, retirement, and kindergartens are included.

TABLE 68—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 1-12: Current Expenses\*:  
Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS						Administra- tion		Fixed Charges	
	Total†		Elementary		High		Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank				
Total State . . . . .	\$315.75	..	\$265.14	..	\$362.45	..	\$8.10	..	\$3.92	..
Allegany . . . . .	304.59	17	264.62	12	328.80	21	5.47	21	5.05	8
Anne Arundel . . . . .	288.65	24	251.23	21	315.15	24	6.93	16	5.83	3
Baltimore City . . . . .	310.79	13	255.26	19	373.87	8	7.15	14	2.78	22
Baltimore . . . . .	319.84	11	276.48	6	356.93	11	7.93	12	3.01	20
Calvert . . . . .	303.99	18	253.87	20	356.27	12	8.56	9	5.06	7
Caroline . . . . .	333.15	4	271.84	9	382.76	6	10.83	3	4.76	10
Carroll . . . . .	290.30	22	232.80	24	344.11	16	4.41	24	4.87	9
Cecil . . . . .	325.39	9	272.56	8	379.91	7	6.96	15	3.87	15
Charles . . . . .	328.43	7	275.01	7	383.99	5	6.71	17	3.94	14
Dorchester . . . . .	305.44	16	255.64	17	349.37	15	5.29	22	5.23	6
Frederick . . . . .	332.10	5	278.16	5	372.63	9	9.37	6	4.09	13
Garrett . . . . .	310.25	14	283.09	3	324.40	23	7.25	13	2.82	21
Harford . . . . .	311.22	12	271.24	10	341.18	19	9.02	7	2.73	23
Howard . . . . .	308.59	15	262.12	15	349.87	14	5.50	20	5.25	5
Kent . . . . .	328.47	6	263.54	13	391.90	3	9.80	5	3.25	17
Montgomery . . . . .	363.06	1	295.75	1	428.59	1	11.45	2	4.11	12
Prince George's . . . . .	289.87	23	247.85	23	327.22	22	5.23	23	5.71	4
Queen Anne's . . . . .	342.57	2	279.84	4	405.61	2	8.58	8	3.14	18
St. Mary's . . . . .	303.79	19	258.66	16	353.93	13	7.97	11	3.11	19
Somerset . . . . .	295.86	20	249.09	22	344.01	17	5.57	19	2.53	24
Talbot . . . . .	320.98	10	263.02	14	363.53	10	10.23	4	7.19	1
Washington . . . . .	339.91	3	288.20	2	343.85	18	123.11	1	4.71	11
Wicomico . . . . .	293.73	21	255.56	18	329.17	20	6.21	18	3.31	16
Worcester . . . . .	327.03	8	265.96	11	386.83	4	8.27	10	6.26	2

\* Excludes home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk. Also excludes kindergartens and Teachers' Retirement System—per pupil costs of which are shown below:

LOCAL UNIT	Per Pupil Cost	
	Total Including Kindergartens and Retirement†	Teachers' Retirement System Only
Total State . . . . .	\$331.64	\$24.27
Baltimore City . . . . .	318.97	25.30
Baltimore . . . . .	319.77	..
Caroline . . . . .	329.30	..
Montgomery . . . . .	333.89	..
Washington . . . . .	332.96	..
Worcester . . . . .	324.70	..

† Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from elementary and high costs.

‡ Includes \$13.74 per pupil for Ford Foundation TV project.

TABLE 69—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 1-12: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$303.73	\$6.09	\$216.19	\$18.28	\$29.10	\$13.63	\$20.44
Allegany.....	294.06	5.23	211.92	11.62	26.13	11.57	27.59
Anne Arundel.....	275.90	7.23	194.40	18.77	22.79	10.76	21.95
Baltimore City.....	300.86	6.89	226.40	14.72	31.87	12.77	8.21
Baltimore.....	308.89	6.40	217.78	22.53	27.94	16.42	17.82
Calvert.....	290.37	6.53	178.94	13.83	18.56	16.10	56.41
Caroline.....	317.56	5.96	213.03	16.87	18.29	17.39	46.02
Carroll.....	281.01	6.24	207.04	11.81	18.83	7.78	29.31
Cecil.....	314.56	7.05	213.24	17.99	32.55	10.49	33.24
Charles.....	317.78	4.59	210.59	16.66	29.99	7.97	47.98
Dorchester.....	294.92	4.10	196.60	10.72	25.99	16.24	41.27
Frederick.....	318.64	6.99	218.54	23.01	22.02	15.22	32.86
Garrett.....	300.17	4.78	192.91	11.84	15.58	10.11	64.95
Harford.....	299.48	5.16	190.96	19.75	25.60	14.62	43.39
Howard.....	297.84	5.18	211.22	12.77	18.45	11.96	38.26
Kent.....	315.41	6.85	215.66	14.46	21.67	9.52	47.25
Montgomery.....	347.50	6.18	244.01	26.80	38.43	17.06	15.02
Prince George's.....	278.93	4.11	198.50	17.43	30.18	13.57	15.14
Queen Anne's.....	330.86	5.78	218.11	14.47	22.31	14.12	56.07
St. Mary's.....	292.71	4.62	182.72	15.94	24.39	17.31	47.73
Somerset.....	287.76	6.11	204.78	7.56	17.95	8.55	42.81
Talbot.....	303.55	5.16	209.44	19.59	23.67	9.13	36.56
Washington.....	312.10	5.80	217.65	20.06	29.60	13.73	25.26
Wicomico.....	284.22	4.28	195.49	18.32	20.23	9.14	36.76
Worcester.....	312.55	6.59	202.54	15.65	26.00	11.18	50.59

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 70—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 1-6: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$265.14	\$5.74	\$189.07	\$15.17	\$25.34	\$12.73	\$17.09
Allegany.....	264.62	4.32	189.53	9.21	23.56	11.06	26.94
Anne Arundel.....	251.23	4.67	182.36	14.32	22.02	10.53	17.33
Baltimore City.....	255.26	7.02	190.79	13.00	26.60	11.66	6.19
Baltimore.....	276.48	6.40	199.00	18.45	24.43	16.68	11.52
Calvert.....	253.87	6.63	156.22	10.95	18.41	14.66	47.00
Caroline.....	271.84	5.16	179.21	11.83	17.38	13.40	44.86
Carroll.....	232.80	5.49	169.34	6.88	16.17	6.66	28.26
Cecil.....	272.56	3.25	188.07	13.68	25.94	9.83	31.79
Charles.....	275.01	3.62	177.21	16.81	24.58	6.53	46.26
Dorchester.....	255.64	4.61	169.82	8.13	21.94	14.06	37.08
Frederick.....	278.16	6.37	184.91	20.88	21.83	13.98	30.19
Garrett.....	283.09	5.38	179.25	8.57	14.77	12.95	62.17
Harford.....	271.24	4.95	174.11	16.89	21.32	12.67	41.30
Howard.....	262.12	4.32	184.07	9.75	18.33	10.40	35.25
Kent.....	263.54	6.81	174.38	10.45	18.51	8.01	45.38
Montgomery.....	295.75	5.68	207.32	20.38	33.99	15.10	13.28
Prince George's.....	247.85	3.79	179.17	15.72	25.86	13.10	10.21
Queen Anne's.....	279.84	5.92	181.11	11.98	18.63	8.81	53.99
St. Mary's.....	258.66	4.85	156.65	13.34	24.99	15.50	43.33
Somerset.....	249.09	5.12	175.38	6.77	15.04	9.66	37.12
Talbot.....	263.02	5.05	175.97	14.12	23.38	7.88	36.62
Washington.....	288.20	6.88	199.34	16.56	26.27	13.73	25.42
Wicomico.....	255.56	4.22	177.41	17.38	17.24	6.61	32.70
Worcester.....	265.96	5.48	173.32	11.94	21.25	9.94	44.03

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.



TABLE 71—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 7-12: Maryland Public High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super-vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State .....	\$362.45	\$6.63	\$257.47	\$23.01	\$34.83	\$14.99	\$25.52
Allegany .....	328.80	6.31	238.34	14.46	29.17	12.16	28.36
Anne Arundel .....	315.15	11.28	213.56	25.86	24.03	11.13	29.29
Baltimore City .....	373.87	6.70	283.41	17.46	40.31	14.55	11.44
Baltimore .....	356.93	6.40	245.62	28.58	33.16	16.03	27.14
Calvert .....	356.27	6.34	219.96	19.04	18.84	18.68	73.41
Caroline .....	382.76	7.10	261.25	24.06	19.59	23.09	47.67
Carroll .....	344.11	7.22	256.38	18.26	22.31	9.25	30.69
Cecil .....	379.91	12.96	252.41	24.71	42.83	11.51	35.49
Charles .....	383.99	6.10	262.26	16.43	38.36	10.19	50.65
Dorchester .....	349.37	3.40	233.71	14.33	31.59	19.25	47.09
Frederick .....	372.63	7.80	263.39	25.86	22.28	16.87	36.43
Garrett .....	324.40	3.93	212.28	16.47	16.73	6.09	68.90
Harford .....	341.18	5.46	215.84	23.97	31.91	17.52	46.48
Howard .....	349.87	6.42	250.78	17.18	18.62	14.24	42.63
Kent .....	391.90	6.91	276.53	20.37	26.34	11.75	50.00
Montgomery .....	428.59	6.96	301.51	36.86	45.37	20.15	17.74
Prince George's .....	327.22	4.60	228.53	20.08	36.93	14.29	22.79
Queen Anne's .....	405.61	5.57	272.33	18.11	27.70	21.91	59.99
St. Mary's .....	353.98	4.21	229.63	20.62	23.29	20.58	55.65
Somerset .....	344.01	7.54	247.54	8.73	22.19	6.92	51.09
Talbot .....	363.53	5.32	258.96	27.70	24.10	10.98	36.47
Washington .....	343.85	4.38	241.96	24.72	34.01	13.73	25.05
Wicomico .....	329.17	4.37	223.86	19.79	24.91	13.11	43.13
Worcester .....	386.83	8.36	249.13	21.57	33.57	13.15	61.05

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

TABLE 72—Average Annual Salary per Teacher and Principal:  
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1959

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$1,243	\$1,156	\$1,671
1928.....	1,408	1,320	1,830
1933.....	1,453	1,398	1,659
1938.....	1,556	1,487	1,784
1943.....	1,775	1,648	1,994
1950.....	3,569	3,513	3,640
1951.....	3,621	3,601	3,646
1952.....	3,886	3,858	3,919
1953.....	3,947	3,891	4,019
1954.....	4,093	4,020	4,186
1955.....	4,163	4,104	4,237
1956.....	4,465	4,450	4,482
1957.....	4,719	4,684	4,760
1958.....	4,944	4,821	5,092
1959.....	5,247	5,079	5,447

TABLE 73—Average Salary\* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			HIGH		
	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†	Total	Teachers	Prin- cipals†
Total State.....	\$5,247	\$5,117	\$7,887	\$5,079	\$4,913	\$7,511	\$5,447	\$5,351	\$8,958
Allegany.....	5,134	5,047	6,651	5,034	4,931	6,236	5,231	5,153	7,690
Anne Arundel....	4,778	4,658	7,250	4,742	4,587	6,915	4,827	4,750	8,927
Baltimore City...	5,613	5,441	9,307	5,286	5,073	8,839	6,013	5,877	10,373
Baltimore.....	5,369	5,245	9,438	5,272	5,106	9,151	5,491	5,415	10,393
Calvert.....	4,623	4,482	6,229	4,599	4,444	5,883	4,655	4,528	7,267
Caroline.....	4,900	4,804	6,350	4,897	4,849	5,689	4,903	4,760	6,900
Carroll.....	4,498	4,383	6,876	4,676	4,552	6,485	4,355	4,252	7,513
Cecil.....	5,014	4,891	6,737	5,072	4,949	6,347	4,947	4,830	7,686
Charles.....	5,077	4,975	6,849	5,082	5,004	6,380	5,071	4,946	7,386
Dorchester.....	4,967	4,855	6,224	4,955	4,831	5,861	4,979	4,876	7,240
Frederick.....	5,169	5,047	7,271	5,039	4,821	7,055	5,297	5,248	8,725
Garrett.....	4,930	4,863	5,808	4,941	4,864	5,640	4,916	4,862	6,367
Harford.....	4,834	4,756	6,807	4,919	4,835	6,434	4,738	4,668	7,800
Howard.....	4,947	4,834	6,898	4,909	4,787	6,547	4,987	4,884	7,600
Kent.....	4,783	4,667	6,164	4,701	4,506	6,011	4,861	4,805	6,850
Montgomery...	5,403	5,289	8,278	4,993	4,830	7,871	5,923	5,851	9,795
Prince George's...	5,028	4,897	7,531	4,951	4,777	7,225	5,124	5,040	8,713
Queen Anne's...	4,874	4,738	6,338	4,979	4,845	5,944	4,777	4,647	7,225
St. Mary's.....	4,623	4,508	6,211	4,570	4,418	6,229	4,690	4,616	6,170
Somerset.....	4,788	4,675	6,020	4,753	4,656	5,750	4,825	4,694	6,329
Talbot.....	5,038	4,915	6,515	5,037	4,878	6,220	5,039	4,948	7,500
Washington.....	5,273	5,169	6,911	5,143	5,018	6,462	5,422	5,331	8,440
Wicomico.....	4,953	4,853	6,518	5,014	4,906	6,182	4,879	4,793	7,660
Worcester.....	4,691	4,570	6,153	4,685	4,559	5,692	4,698	4,581	7,650

\* Grades 1 through 12 only; kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.

† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 74—Average Number Belonging, Teachers and Principals, Expenditures for Salaries of Teachers and Principals: Maryland Public High Schools: 1955-1959

LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING					NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS					EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES (In Thousands of Dollars)				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	Total State.....	159,503	173,220	186,953	196,904	210,443	7,248	7,856	8,604	9,150	9,828	\$30,958	\$35,727	\$41,025	\$47,150
Allegany.....	7,172	7,167	7,113	7,117	7,238	317	321	322	322	327	1,267	1,436	1,492	1,553	1,725
Anne Arundel.....	9,410	10,716	11,719	12,516	13,975	406	457	500	529	602	1,611	1,941	1,880	2,480	2,934
Baltimore City.....	45,825	48,759	53,855	55,423	56,900	2,053	2,149	2,428	2,567	2,645	10,183	11,228	13,750	15,115	16,126
Baltimore.....	21,354	24,097	26,281	28,432	31,037	881	1,017	1,128	1,247	1,373	3,719	4,583	5,452	6,654	7,623
Calvert.....	1,149	1,248	1,256	1,287	1,387	57	60	63	63	65	198	227	252	230	305
Caroline.....	1,538	1,571	1,617	1,624	1,706	84	86	88	90	90	310	345	366	401	446
Carroll.....	3,689	3,951	4,050	4,160	4,323	178	193	205	218	253	669	819	851	940	1,109
Cecil.....	2,750	3,022	3,104	3,176	3,350	139	153	158	164	170	538	617	683	764	853
Charles.....	2,231	2,390	2,503	2,605	2,657	113	115	125	131	136	323	390	442	612	697
Dorchester.....	2,049	2,127	2,313	2,414	2,468	98	105	109	113	116	379	425	463	505	577
Frederick.....	4,843	5,073	5,247	5,423	5,743	209	227	242	254	284	819	966	1,031	1,212	1,513
Garrett.....	1,877	1,961	1,960	1,927	1,952	81	85	85	82	84	277	338	358	366	414
Harford.....	4,411	4,966	5,336	5,588	5,997	203	233	258	258	270	763	894	900	1,154	1,294
Howard.....	2,071	2,219	2,323	2,458	2,657	112	116	121	128	133	433	454	534	597	666
Kent.....	1,153	1,201	1,233	1,260	1,288	61	65	68	69	73	230	260	279	309	356
Montgomery.....	14,427	16,551	18,641	20,940	23,850	708	817	945	1,049	1,202	3,234	3,830	4,401	5,486	7,191
Prince George's.....	16,336	18,234	19,828	21,398	23,829	731	806	861	948	1,050	2,891	3,404	3,945	4,501	5,446
Queen Anne's.....	1,272	1,317	1,321	1,354	1,398	69	72	74	77	79	262	286	317	340	381
St. Mary's.....	1,386	1,495	1,738	1,778	1,833	67	70	76	84	91	215	251	293	353	433
Somerset.....	1,531	1,591	1,607	1,649	1,714	78	81	85	85	87	285	316	348	375	424
Talbot.....	1,542	1,565	1,550	1,624	1,653	76	77	78	81	84	286	316	347	390	428
Washington.....	6,757	6,911	7,130	7,341	7,722	307	314	336	335	342	1,229	1,425	1,567	1,666	1,868
Wicomico.....	2,921	3,206	3,353	3,488	3,650	126	141	153	160	167	482	591	670	712	824
Worcester.....	1,809	1,882	1,875	1,922	2,006	94	96	96	96	105	355	385	404	435	500

TABLE 75—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number and Per Cent of Public School Pupils Transported: Counties of Maryland: 1950-1959

YEAR	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION										NUMBER AND PER CENT PUPILS TRANSPORTED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE			
	Total			Elementary			High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Amount	Per Pupil		Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Per Pupil	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	
1949-50	\$3,255,342	\$28.52	\$1,896,070	\$27.82	\$1,359,272	\$29.55	114,140	53.0	68,148	48.5	45,992	61.3		
1950-51	3,704,595	29.40	2,096,046	29.55	1,608,549	29.21	126,005	54.5	70,944	48.8	55,061	64.3		
1951-52	4,395,220	32.66	2,354,813	31.19	2,040,407	34.54	134,576	55.1	75,499	49.3	59,077	64.7		
1952-53	4,720,060	32.55	2,541,055	31.25	2,179,005	34.20	145,019	55.2	81,310	49.3	63,709	65.0		
1953-54	5,060,825	31.91	2,707,937	30.63	2,352,888	33.53	158,572	55.5	88,395	49.0	70,177	66.8		
1954-55	5,528,488	31.79	3,035,637	31.88	2,492,851	31.69	173,889	55.5	95,230	48.3	78,659	67.8		
1955-56	6,039,827	32.91	3,268,055	33.18	2,771,772	32.59	183,552	55.0	98,501	47.7	85,051	66.9		
1956-57	6,802,444	32.41	3,712,436	36.88	3,090,008	33.78	192,126	55.5	100,650	47.9	91,476	67.3		
1957-58	7,491,938	33.12	3,911,221	37.22	3,586,717	37.02	201,969	55.4	105,076	47.6	96,893	67.2		
1958-59	8,238,252	33.24	4,217,269	38.45	4,020,983	38.03	215,414	55.8	109,696	47.8	105,718	67.4		



TABLE 76—Number and Per Cent Transported: Expenditures of Public Funds for Transportation: Cost per Public School Pupil Transported: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	NUMBER AND PER CENT TRANSPORTED						PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION AND COST PER PUPIL TRANSPORTED					
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Amount	Cost per Pupil	Amount	Cost per Pupil	Amount	Cost per Pupil
Total State.....	217,118	.....	111,355	.....	105,763	.....	\$8,425,669	.....	\$4,385,716	.....	\$4,039,953	.....
Allegany.....	7,685	48.3	4,012	47.1	3,673	49.6	379,558	\$9.39	201,361	\$50.19	178,197	\$48.51
Anne Arundel.....	22,030	59.9	10,733	47.9	11,297	78.8	689,171	31.28	322,782	30.07	366,389	32.43
Baltimore City.....	1,704	.....	1,659	.....	45	.....	187,417	.....	169,447	.....	18,970	.....
Baltimore.....	40,038	51.5	18,722	40.7	21,316	67.3	1,100,675	27.49	418,474	22.19	685,201	32.14
Calvert.....	3,732	94.7	2,860	93.7	1,372	96.7	210,075	56.29	111,935	47.43	98,140	71.53
Caroline.....	2,810	67.3	1,610	66.3	1,200	68.8	178,325	63.46	102,208	63.48	76,117	63.43
Carroll.....	7,666	75.9	4,821	75.9	3,345	75.8	264,740	34.53	146,353	33.87	118,387	36.39
Cecil.....	6,352	73.1	3,718	70.9	2,634	76.4	264,395	41.62	154,101	41.45	110,294	41.87
Charles.....	6,179	90.2	3,703	89.8	2,476	90.9	290,479	47.01	179,997	46.99	116,482	47.04
Dorchester.....	3,257	54.9	1,700	49.6	1,557	62.2	233,190	71.60	121,720	71.60	111,470	71.59
Frederick.....	8,341	61.7	4,690	61.2	3,651	62.4	365,282	43.79	197,690	42.15	167,592	45.90
Garrett.....	4,302	90.1	2,324	84.1	1,978	98.3	68,766	68.76	164,598	70.83	131,226	66.34
Harford.....	11,891	79.5	6,833	77.4	5,058	82.7	209,354	51.24	343,567	50.28	265,787	52.55
Howard.....	6,030	91.1	3,367	86.4	2,663	98.0	228,092	37.88	128,535	37.58	101,557	38.14
Kent.....	2,238	69.5	1,278	67.1	960	72.8	139,203	62.20	79,346	62.09	59,857	62.35
Montgomery.....	24,298	39.4	11,793	31.5	12,505	51.6	677,189	27.87	365,642	31.01	311,547	24.91
Prince George's.....	27,431	44.6	11,304	30.5	16,137	64.2	642,948	23.44	256,995	22.73	385,953	23.93
Queen Anne's.....	2,975	85.0	1,730	84.4	1,245	86.0	183,551	61.70	103,765	59.98	79,786	64.09
St. Mary's.....	4,636	87.2	2,796	82.8	1,840	94.7	270,915	49.81	136,600	48.85	94,315	51.26
Somerset.....	2,664	62.5	1,492	59.8	1,172	66.4	170,237	63.90	87,283	58.50	82,954	70.78
Talbot.....	2,376	58.5	1,263	53.1	1,113	66.1	142,411	59.94	85,183	67.44	57,228	51.42
Washington.....	9,289	51.2	4,974	48.5	4,315	54.8	378,881	40.79	216,151	43.46	162,730	37.71
Wicomico.....	5,304	55.6	2,903	50.3	2,401	63.8	317,667	59.89	173,758	59.85	143,909	59.94
Worcester.....	3,890	75.4	2,070	66.1	1,820	90.0	246,090	63.26	130,225	62.91	115,865	63.66

NOTE: Per cent transported and per pupil costs for Baltimore City and Total State are not shown because in Baltimore City only 1.0 per cent of total enrollment is transported. See TABLE 75 for these data for Total Counties.

TABLE 77—Number of Public Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense :  
Number of Vehicles Used : State of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number of Schools	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS TO WHICH TRANSPORTATION WAS PROVIDED				NUMBER OF VEHICLES			Private Cars and Station Wagons
		Total	Elementary Only†	Combined Elem. and High	High School Only	Busses Owned by		Contractors	
						County			
Total State.....	986	752	546	54	152	605	1,677	118	
Allegany.....	36	31	21	5	5	1	100	13	
Anne Arundel.....	67	62	51	11	11	2	181	**3	
Baltimore City.....	177	22	11	..	11	13	11	..	
Baltimore.....	92	85	65	1	19	153	168	3	
Calvert.....	15	15	12	..	3	..	52	2	
Caroline.....	12	12	6	6	..	..	46	7	
Carroll.....	21	21	9	9	3	4	69	*4	
Cecil.....	24	24	17	1	6	..	66	5	
Charles.....	15	15	7	5	3	..	77	10	
Dorchester.....	30	30	25	..	5	1	55	5	
Frederick.....	40	40	30	6	4	26	87	**4	
Garrett.....	19	19	16	1	2	1	75	117	
Harford.....	23	23	16	4	4	14	160	*****7	
Howard.....	18	17	12	2	5	..	61	..	
Kent.....	13	13	9	2	2	..	38	..	
Montgomery.....	106	83	61	2	20	176	..	..	
Prince George's.....	120	90	66	1	23	176	31	..	
Queen Anne's.....	14	14	10	4	4	..	46	6	
St. Mary's.....	18	18	13	3	2	..	58	18	
Somerset.....	20	18	11	4	3	..	50	11	
Talbot.....	15	15	12	2	3	..	38	2	
Washington.....	49	43	33	2	8	37	61	*6	
Wicomico.....	22	22	17	2	3	..	83	4	
Worcester.....	20	20	16	..	4	1	64	1	

\* Each asterisk denotes one county-owned station wagon.  
 † Excludes one horse in Garrett and one boat in Somerset.  
 ‡ Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupil there.

**TABLE 78—Federal Funds Allotted and Expended in Maryland:  
Vocational Education: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1958	1958-59 Allotment	1958-59 Expenditures	Balance, June 30, 1959
Total . . . . .	\$56,468	\$499,231	\$522,926	\$32,773
Agriculture . . . . .	194	117,540	117,593	141
Trades and Industry . . . . .	55,760	224,170	*249,467	30,463
Home Economics . . . . .	....	104,253	104,253	....
Teacher Training and Supervision . . . . .	....	15,631	15,631	....
Distributive Occupations . . . . .	514	37,637	35,982	2,169

\* Includes \$15,465 from Practical Nurse Training program returned to U. S. Office of Education.

**TABLE 79—Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

SOURCE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total					
State and University Funds . . . . .	\$34,003	\$14,740	\$5,425	\$13,123	\$715
Federal Funds . . . . .	38,030	14,708	5,374	17,244	704
State Administration and Supervision					
State Funds . . . . .	23,638	9,683	3,704	9,536	715
Federal Funds . . . . .	27,665	9,651	3,653	13,657	704
Teacher Training					
University of Maryland Funds . . . . .	10,365	5,057	1,721	3,587	....
Federal Funds . . . . .	10,365	5,057	1,721	3,587	....

**TABLE 80—Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959**

TYPE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>*\$522,926</b>	<b>\$124,579</b>	<b>*\$252,595</b>	<b>\$109,770</b>	<b>\$35,982</b>
Instruction in Schools					
Day Schools .....	293,488	99,920	150,832	42,736	.....
Adult Education .....	103,346	9,951	47,650	40,331	5,414
Cooperative and Continuation	34,639	.....	5,922	.....	28,717
Supervision .....	33,138	.....	22,532	9,459	1,147
Instruction by the University of Maryland					
Volunteer Fireman .....	4,820	.....	4,820	.....	.....
Teacher Training and Guidance .....	10,365	5,057	1,721	3,587	.....
State Administration and Supervision .....	27,665	9,651	3,653	13,657	704

\* Includes \$15,465 from Practical Nurse Training program returned to U. S. Office of Education.

**TABLE '81—National Defense Education Act: Expenditures by Local Units and State Department of Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	EXPENDITURES UNDER NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT			
	Total Federal Funds	Title III*	Title V*	Title X*
Total State . . . . .	\$142,023	\$23,974	\$116,303	\$1,746
State Department of Education . . . . .	11,350	9,604	.....	1,746
Allegany . . . . .	6,442	.....	6,442	.....
Anne Arundel . . . . .	11,560	.....	11,560	.....
Baltimore City . . . . .	14,723	.....	14,723	.....
Baltimore . . . . .	7,380	.....	7,380	.....
Calvert . . . . .	2,160	.....	2,160	.....
Caroline . . . . .	2,633	.....	2,633	.....
Carroll . . . . .	3,199	.....	3,199	.....
Cecil . . . . .	3,962	.....	3,962	.....
Charles . . . . .	3,880	.....	3,880	.....
Dorchester . . . . .	2,630	.....	2,630	.....
Frederick . . . . .	4,159	.....	4,159	.....
Garrett . . . . .	7,354	4,824	2,530	.....
Harford . . . . .	10,009	3,818	6,191	.....
Howard . . . . .	2,946	.....	2,946	.....
Kent . . . . .	1,820	.....	1,820	.....
Montgomery . . . . .	9,730	.....	9,730	.....
Prince George's . . . . .	9,820	.....	9,820	.....
Queen Anne's . . . . .	1,991	.....	1,991	.....
St. Mary's . . . . .	2,530	.....	2,530	.....
Somerset . . . . .	1,852	.....	1,852	.....
Talbot . . . . .	1,559	.....	1,559	.....
Washington . . . . .	5,960	.....	5,960	.....
Wicomico . . . . .	10,006	5,728	4,278	.....
Worcester . . . . .	2,368	.....	2,368	.....

\* Title III—Science, Mathematics, and Modern Foreign Language.

Title V—Guidance, Counseling, and Testing.

Title X—Improvement of Statistical Services of State Educational Agencies.

NOTE: Title VIII, National Defense Education Act, is also known as "George Barden Act"—

Title III Area Vocational Education—Technical, and expenditures under same are shown on TABLE 80 under Trades and Industry.



TABLE 82—Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Aid for High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY*		DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS	
		Enrollment	Program Salaries		Regular and Summer Travel	Enrollment	Program Salaries		Summer Travel	Enrollment	Salaries and Travel	Enrollment	Salaries and Travel
			Regular	Summer			Regular	Summer					
Total State.....	\$351,777	3,182	\$45,234	\$46,235	\$8,450	3,844	\$43,275	\$7,435	\$276	5,763	\$167,774	1,337	\$33,098
Allegany.....	11,143	147	607	734	66	515	5,257	333	20	149	1,455	27	2,671
Anne Arundel.....	11,517	21	663	635	215	494	6,096	...	...	241	3,908	...	...
Baltimore City.....	135,642	...	...	1,335	104	...	...	...	...	2,832	215,245	1,179	220,397
Baltimore.....	11,956	71	2,396	828	105	77	688	...	...	313	8,121	...	...
Calvert.....	2,330	73	709	828	105	77	688	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	4,945	171	2,015	2,473	457	168	1,246	348	34	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	6,440	125	2,133	2,309	370	182	796	477	...	17	350	...	...
Cecil.....	3,176	63	863	985	182	134	698	477	41	56	100	...	...
Charles.....	6,768	233	2,269	2,749	424	90	348	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	3,716	114	1,441	1,584	343	84	488	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	12,592	336	5,939	5,357	808	49	567	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett.....	5,410	202	1,926	2,322	595	125	455	...	...	39	400	...	...
Harford.....	4,449	168	2,235	1,629	185	38	455	...	...	23	223	...	...
Howard.....	3,785	77	1,739	1,170	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	2,297	98	1,039	1,096	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	36,506	138	2,939	4,390	812	315	6,082	1,080	27	485	11,146	131	210,030
Prince George's.....	36,434	144	2,521	2,069	256	1,388	16,202	4,464	97	1,349	10,825	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	6,149	179	1,980	2,272	559	102	739	513	26	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	3,824	137	1,301	1,599	243	56	681	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	2,913	113	1,357	1,183	373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	3,923	102	1,446	1,642	426	65	409	...	...	222	615,799	...	...
Washington.....	27,204	251	4,521	4,176	624	121	2,084	...	...	29	200	...	...
Wicomico.....	5,166	133	2,106	2,267	593	23	379	220	31	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	3,502	86	1,089	1,431	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

\* Includes Area Vocational Education—Technical; and Practical Nurse Training.  
 a Includes salaries of supervisors—\$8,548; travel—\$16; equipment—\$18,773.  
 b Includes equipment—\$12,065.  
 c Includes summer salary—\$221.  
 d Includes salary of supervisor—\$5,857.  
 e Includes summer salary—\$1,503; travel—\$149.

TABLE 83—Adult Education Classes: Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: State of Maryland: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agri- culture	Home Economics	Industrial Education	Business Education*	General
Total State.....	1,304	56,997	479	6,399	7,965	11,986	30,168
Allegany.....	31	981	65	502	154	216	44
Anne Arundel.....	14	407	.....	78	.....	264	65
Baltimore City.....	634	38,118	.....	1,894	6,328	8,030	21,866
Baltimore.....	181	4,137	.....	519	712	1,086	1,820
Calvert.....	3	62	.....	22	.....	40	.....
Caroline.....	5	122	.....	52	.....	70	.....
Carroll.....	7	131	.....	19	30	73	9
Cecil.....	5	184	19	.....	.....	165	.....
Charles.....	3	96	.....	.....	.....	96	.....
Dorchester.....	9	194	32	41	.....	106	15
Frederick.....	18	512	19	16	123	165	189
Garrett.....	7	250	166	20	.....	64	.....
Harford.....	55	1,189	.....	134	87	487	481
Howard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	6	130	.....	30	.....	34	66
Montgomery.....	215	7,264	66	1,862	96	254	4,986
Prince George's.....	57	2,155	.....	951	129	544	531
Queen Anne's.....	5	128	21	43	.....	64	.....
St. Mary's.....	3	52	15	.....	.....	15	22
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	7	116	30	51	.....	35	.....
Washington.....	26	466	34	52	306	.....	74
Wicomico.....	11	265	12	90	.....	163	.....
Worcester.....	2	38	.....	23	.....	15	.....

\* Includes Distributive Occupations.

NOTE: Beginning 1958-59 non-Federally aided and non-State aided adult education teachers, enrollment, and classes were included for the first time.

TABLE 84—Adult Education Program: Title of Courses Offered:  
State of Maryland: 1958-59

TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>		<b>TRADES AND INDUSTRY—Continued</b>	
Agriculture . . . . .	11	Welding . . . . .	17
Agriculture Economics . . . . .	1	Woodworking . . . . .	5
Animal Husbandry . . . . .	1	Other Trades . . . . .	9
Farm Business Management . . . . .	3	Total . . . . .	210
Farm Mechanics . . . . .	1		
Farm Practices . . . . .	2	<b>DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS</b>	
Vocational Agriculture Welding . . . . .	2	Business Education . . . . .	10
Young Farmers . . . . .	2	Salesmanship and Retail Trades . . . . .	4
Total . . . . .	23	Total . . . . .	14
<b>HOME ECONOMICS</b>		<b>BUSINESS EDUCATION</b>	
Clothing Construction, Tailoring . . . . .	114	Accounting and Bookkeeping . . . . .	15
Cooking, Party Food . . . . .	4	Bookkeeping and Typing . . . . .	2
Crafts . . . . .	2	Commercial Arithmetic . . . . .	3
Food Demonstration . . . . .	2	Office Machines . . . . .	10
Furniture Upholstering, Repairing . . . . .	8	Typing . . . . .	158
Home Management, Furnishing . . . . .	4	Typing and Stenography . . . . .	4
Interior Decorating . . . . .	8	Shorthand, Stenography . . . . .	76
Millinery . . . . .	8	Total . . . . .	268
Rug Making . . . . .	12		
Sewing . . . . .	77	<b>GENERAL</b>	
Slip Covers . . . . .	4	Americanization . . . . .	37
Total . . . . .	243	Elementary Education . . . . .	25
		General Industrial Training . . . . .	17
<b>TRADES AND INDUSTRY</b>		Informal Program . . . . .	48
Aircraft Mechanics . . . . .	2	Parent Education . . . . .	69
Auto Mechanics . . . . .	12	Secondary Education . . . . .	208
Barbering . . . . .	2	Arts, Arts and Crafts . . . . .	71
Blueprint Reading . . . . .	14	Ceramics . . . . .	22
Building Trades . . . . .	14	English, Writing . . . . .	9
Chemistry for Fire Fighters . . . . .	2	French . . . . .	2
Cosmetology . . . . .	6	Gardening, Flower Management . . . . .	4
Electric Code . . . . .	4	Mathematics . . . . .	11
Electricity . . . . .	36	Music, Singing . . . . .	7
Electronics . . . . .	10	Photography . . . . .	2
Industrial Safety . . . . .	4	Physical Education, Dancing . . . . .	27
Machine Shop . . . . .	12	Psychology . . . . .	6
Mathematics . . . . .	7	Public Speaking . . . . .	3
Mechanical Drawing, Drafting . . . . .	7	Russian . . . . .	12
Plumbing . . . . .	7	Science . . . . .	2
Printing Trades . . . . .	9	Spanish . . . . .	6
Radio and TV . . . . .	6	Technical . . . . .	16
Related English . . . . .	2	Woodwork, Wood Shop . . . . .	33
Supervisory, Management . . . . .		Other General Courses . . . . .	6
Training . . . . .	10	Total . . . . .	657
Tailoring . . . . .	5		
Technical . . . . .	8		

**TABLE 85—Adult Education: Receipts and Expenditures: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	RECEIPTS FOR ADULT EDUCATION FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN LOCAL				EXPENDITURES FOR ADULT EDUCATION		
	Total	Federal*	State*	Fees from Attendance	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total State . . . . .	\$212,183	\$89,576	\$49,812	\$72,795	\$577,882	\$527,038	\$50,844
Allegany . . . . .	13,785	6,944	4,008	2,833	10,764	10,453	311
Anne Arundel . . . . .	2,923	658	1,892	373	3,071	2,796	275
Baltimore City . . . . .	29,993	29,993	.....	.....	401,742	363,987	37,755
Baltimore . . . . .	37,155	12,575	14,000	10,580	52,039	44,757	7,282
Calvert . . . . .	481	145	336	.....	739	739	.....
Caroline . . . . .	2,489	595	1,599	295	1,425	1,341	84
Carroll . . . . .	4,037	1,200	2,593	244	2,691	2,497	194
Cecil . . . . .	1,298	63	867	368	1,051	1,048	3
Charles . . . . .	744	.....	744	.....	877	877	.....
Dorchester . . . . .	1,151	577	561	13	1,138	1,138	.....
Frederick . . . . .	5,629	3,120	1,787	722	6,409	6,388	21
Garrett . . . . .	1,285	864	421	.....	1,349	1,349	.....
Harford . . . . .	6,371	630	2,634	3,107	6,991	6,972	19
Howard . . . . .	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent . . . . .	734	168	294	272	783	637	146
Montgomery . . . . .	59,728	15,815	6,830	37,083	53,758	50,216	3,542
Prince George's . . . . .	28,047	6,285	5,184	16,578	21,104	20,171	933
Queen Anne's . . . . .	1,097	578	519	.....	1,093	1,093	.....
St. Mary's . . . . .	235	133	102	.....	335	335	.....
Somerset . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot . . . . .	1,309	901	408	.....	1,467	1,309	158
Washington . . . . .	10,930	7,456	3,474	.....	8,080	7,959	121
Wicomico . . . . .	2,319	672	1,320	327	457	457	.....
Worcester . . . . .	358	204	154	.....	519	519	.....

\* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1958, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1959.

TABLE 86—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1950-59

YEAR	NUMBER OF LUNCHESES* SERVED ANNUALLY										Type C			
	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging to Participating in Program	Type A		Type A WOM		Type B		Type B WOM		Number	Per Cent
					Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent		
1949-50.....	605	62.3	98,371	31.1	16,462,535	51.7	24,705	0.2	101,994	0.6	21,449	7,808,421	47.4	
1950-51.....	610	64.0	108,318	32.0	17,894,140	58.0	20,570	0.1	69,131	0.4	25,375	7,401,265	41.4	
1951-52.....	627	67.0	122,488	34.6	20,211,810	59.1	5,720	†	77,367	0.4	13,418	8,164,632	40.4	
1952-53.....	636	68.2	139,585	37.1	22,823,540	62.1	.....	.....	54,353	0.2	.....	8,591,184	37.7	
1953-54.....	672	72.5	152,050	37.5	24,899,476	64.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.2	.....	8,791,495	35.3	
1954-55.....	576	61.4	111,396	25.7	18,294,070	99.7	.....	.....	57,882	0.3	.....	.....	.....	
1955-56.....	620	66.0	124,489	27.1	20,473,498	100.0	.....	.....	29,624	0.1	.....	.....	.....	
1956-57.....	649	67.9	136,639	27.2	22,599,007	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1957-58.....	694	71.0	146,441	28.9	23,924,777	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1958-59.....	735	74.5	156,507	29.5	26,068,899	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

\* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. milk, 2 oz. protein,  $\frac{3}{4}$  c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.  
 † Type B— $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. milk, 1 oz. protein,  $\frac{1}{2}$  c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.  
 ‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.  
 Type C— $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. milk, WOM—without milk.

YEAR	INCOME					EXPENDITURES					Value* of U.S.D.A. Commodities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reimbursement	All Other Income	Total Expenditures	Food	Labor	All Other Expenditures	Value* of Donated Goods and Services		
1949-50.....	\$4,360,767	\$3,688,996	\$608,411	\$63,360	\$4,257,379	\$2,904,158	\$1,096,366	\$256,355	\$50,564	\$559,283	
1950-51.....	5,025,079	4,323,231	640,283	61,565	5,018,106	3,467,714	1,249,737	300,655	43,807	484,224	
1951-52.....	6,090,980	5,312,329	678,634	100,017	5,945,331	4,152,010	1,502,786	290,535	44,707	288,607	
1952-53.....	7,255,323	4,201,882	880,361	2,373,080	7,030,062	4,751,203	1,825,169	453,690	54,339	567,124	
1953-54.....	7,872,020	4,689,287	699,295	2,483,438	7,624,865	5,053,961	2,139,418	431,486	55,300	1,022,980	
1954-55.....	8,967,923	4,990,042	740,203	3,237,673	8,880,410	5,816,185	2,509,382	554,843	52,355	746,472	
1955-56.....	10,492,356	5,845,501	91,419,551	3,227,304	10,333,476	6,885,690	2,920,690	527,096	63,989	1,102,046	
1956-57.....	11,923,727	6,718,622	1,758,154	3,446,951	11,625,938	7,531,418	3,438,011	656,509	70,029	1,374,511	
1957-58.....	12,690,117	7,116,921	1,905,926	3,667,270	13,073,528	8,549,925	3,902,972	620,631	64,481	1,773,639	
1958-59.....	14,530,985	8,166,216	2,201,649	4,163,120	14,081,067	9,110,724	4,331,966	638,377	58,434	1,157,441	

\* Cash values (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.  
 † Foods acquired through the U. S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of delivery. Time series figures include nonpublic schools serviced by this agency—to the amount of \$86, 983 in 1958-59.  
 ‡ Beginning in 1952-53 Payments from Lunches represent only program income for children.  
 § Includes Federal special milk money as follows: 1955-56, \$711,031; 1956-57, \$658,728; 1957-58, \$959,789; 1958-59, \$1, 121,198.



TABLE 87—Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	INCOME					EXPENDITURES				Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Com-modities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reim-bursement	All Other Income	Total Expendi-tures	Food	Labor	All Other Ex-penditures			
Total, State.....	\$14,539,985	\$8,166,216	\$82,201,649	\$4,163,120	\$14,081,067	\$9,110,724	\$4,331,966	\$638,377	\$58,434	\$1,157,441	
Allegany.....	638,266	447,196	103,074	82,996	590,954	374,030	174,578	42,346	121	76,698	
Anne Arundel.....	885,979	489,461	173,250	223,268	871,717	610,456	240,237	21,024	168	240,237	
Baltimore City.....	2,153,214	772,994	268,549	1,111,671	2,061,921	1,043,505	862,989	155,427	3,871	98,947	
Baltimore.....	2,443,708	1,407,130	408,097	628,551	2,318,190	1,512,250	683,023	122,917	8,252	199,194	
Calvert.....	61,496	38,660	9,995	12,841	57,377	43,367	12,439	2,071	685	6,684	
Caroline.....	121,476	71,746	19,150	30,580	123,709	80,732	34,625	8,352	131	13,820	
Carrall.....	368,340	204,370	55,323	108,647	368,200	245,405	101,509	21,286	..	34,271	
Cecil.....	284,333	188,581	35,326	60,426	278,206	181,265	91,295	5,646	57	26,870	
Charles.....	158,170	74,482	26,971	56,717	154,524	118,200	33,672	2,652	35	12,158	
Dorchester.....	197,034	120,920	23,398	52,716	191,218	128,867	54,001	8,350	502	16,983	
Frederick.....	505,740	325,252	68,235	112,253	502,901	330,725	157,788	14,388	318	55,389	
Garrett.....	148,966	97,237	25,287	26,442	146,407	103,207	38,293	4,907	184	17,259	
Hanford.....	618,900	391,118	104,382	122,590	596,062	401,251	176,921	17,890	1,216	57,339	
Howard.....	256,117	153,821	50,979	51,317	250,900	182,096	59,916	8,888	496	8,888	
Kent.....	60,112	39,256	11,902	8,954	57,475	40,569	13,958	2,928	823	8,246	
Montgomery.....	2,158,744	1,208,666	287,880	662,198	2,105,312	1,366,972	667,398	70,942	37,154	133,411	
Prince George's.....	1,974,202	1,238,472	318,142	427,588	1,902,690	1,355,184	502,668	44,838	3,462	167,889	
Queen Anne's.....	119,400	85,318	20,675	117,311	117,311	83,612	27,556	6,143	537	13,643	
St. Mary's.....	102,527	67,746	16,408	18,373	96,154	66,589	26,788	2,807	37	10,729	
Somerset.....	72,894	44,831	10,292	17,571	74,864	52,186	17,782	4,896	..	7,354	
Talbot.....	125,869	60,488	16,115	48,766	124,275	90,105	30,608	3,562	262	9,103	
Washington.....	647,821	409,626	93,395	144,500	671,110	420,763	206,400	43,947	..	71,780	
Wicomico.....	298,283	162,937	40,585	94,761	285,774	193,299	79,211	13,264	123	22,249	
Worcester.....	136,204	75,908	14,309	45,987	133,316	86,069	38,341	8,906	..	11,684	

\* Cash value (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.  
 † Foods acquired through the U. S. Department of Agriculture programs. ‡ Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of delivery.  
 ‡ Includes Federal special milk money in the amount of \$1,121,198.

**TABLE 88—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1958-59**

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging in State Participating in Program	Total Number of Type A* Lunches Served
Total State.....	735	74.5	156,507	29.5	26,068,899
Allegany.....	32	88.9	9,503	60.2	1,555,335
Anne Arundel.....	60	89.5	8,997	24.9	1,501,305
Baltimore City.....	81	46.0	12,803	8.7	2,167,706
Baltimore.....	80	86.9	26,298	34.1	4,440,614
Calvert.....	7	46.7	781	20.1	127,192
Caroline.....	7	58.3	1,840	44.5	306,250
Carroll.....	21	100.0	4,702	47.1	800,553
Cecil.....	20	83.3	3,399	39.3	569,077
Charles.....	10	66.7	1,417	20.9	231,292
Dorchester.....	18	60.0	2,454	41.7	391,367
Frederick.....	31	77.5	7,912	59.0	1,301,400
Garrett.....	11	57.9	2,313	49.0	384,626
Harford.....	22	91.7	7,932	53.4	1,334,429
Howard.....	17	94.4	3,169	48.5	531,388
Kent.....	8	61.5	905	28.4	149,953
Montgomery.....	98	92.5	19,134	31.3	3,188,426
Prince George's.....	103	85.8	22,127	36.4	3,680,483
Queen Anne's.....	10	71.4	1,931	56.0	328,365
St. Mary's.....	8	44.4	1,432	27.2	234,944
Somerset.....	8	40.0	1,075	25.5	178,989
Talbot.....	10	66.7	1,359	33.1	223,500
Washington.....	42	85.7	10,078	56.0	1,626,505
Wicomico.....	20	90.9	3,321	35.1	542,278
Worcester.....	11	55.0	1,625	31.2	272,922

\* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. milk, 2 oz. protein,  $\frac{3}{4}$  c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.

**TABLE 89—Participation and Reimbursement Paid: Special Milk Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1958-59**

YEAR — LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Total Number of One-Half Pints Milk Reimbursable	Reimburse- ment Paid
1954-55 .....	713	76.0	4,209,820	\$152,384
1955-56 .....	772	82.2	21,833,604	820,471
1956-57 .....	818	85.6	26,390,908	983,689
1957-58 .....	874	89.5	28,715,326	1,080,048
1958-59 .....	914	92.7	36,390,152	1,286,797
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1958-59				
Allegheny .....	33	91.7	971,539	38,802
Anne Arundel .....	67	100.0	2,959,843	116,540
Baltimore City .....	176	100.0	9,851,699	295,551
Baltimore .....	87	94.6	6,162,614	239,025
Calvert .....	14	93.3	217,128	7,501
Caroline .....	12	100.0	245,468	8,888
Carroll .....	21	100.0	559,460	22,148
Cecil .....	22	91.7	357,997	12,369
Charles .....	13	86.7	506,390	18,737
Dorchester .....	13	43.3	199,711	7,432
Frederick .....	39	97.5	402,394	15,528
Garrett .....	15	78.9	261,447	10,146
Harford .....	23	95.8	1,234,326	49,306
Howard .....	18	100.0	732,979	29,200
Kent .....	13	100.0	278,287	8,448
Montgomery .....	105	99.1	5,020,617	160,246
Prince George's .....	119	99.2	4,367,705	171,493
Queen Anne's .....	13	92.9	199,100	7,747
St. Mary's .....	12	66.7	254,023	8,468
Somerset .....	13	65.0	113,602	3,991
Talbot .....	11	73.3	183,467	7,036
Washington .....	46	93.9	707,012	26,873
Wicomico .....	22	100.0	516,998	18,336
Worcester .....	7	35.0	86,346	2,986

**TABLE 90—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	Total	EXPENDITURES FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY			
		Elementary	High	Junior College	Administration Buildings
Total State.....	\$63,016,337	\$26,493,162	\$36,155,542	\$55,099	\$312,534
Allegany.....	845,796	71,373	774,423	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	5,814,315	2,362,141	3,452,174	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	11,296,268	7,103,292	4,159,522	.....	33,454
Baltimore.....	12,006,959	4,624,177	7,375,280	.....	7,502
Calvert.....	358,523	330,518	25,212	.....	2,793
Caroline.....	1,388,026	98,576	1,289,450	.....	.....
Carroll.....	1,398,909	3,785	1,395,124	.....	.....
Cecil.....	1,632,162	587,901	1,043,193	.....	1,068
Charles.....	181,459	30,271	143,369	.....	7,819
Dorchester.....	111,424	54,943	56,481	.....	.....
Frederick.....	2,810,431	1,532,284	1,226,389	.....	51,758
Garrett.....	155,722	62,296	93,426	.....	.....
Harford.....	1,280,343	829,255	451,088	.....	.....
Howard.....	413,713	179,757	233,956	.....	.....
Kent.....	89,313	49,977	39,336	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	3,779,026	3,689,473	4,886,407	55,099	148,047
Prince George's.....	9,420,676	3,187,278	6,188,054	.....	45,344
Queen Anne's.....	121,498	7,194	114,304	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	902,805	410,042	492,763	.....	.....
Somerset.....	60,211	6,856	52,894	.....	461
Talbot.....	627,315	605,597	21,292	.....	426
Washington.....	1,802,184	142,277	1,659,322	.....	585
Wicomico.....	1,130,935	421,479	709,456	.....	.....
Worcester.....	388,324	102,420	272,627	.....	13,277

**TABLE 91—Value\* of Maryland Public School Property per Pupil Belonging :  
Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State . . . . .	\$546,029,767	\$989.03	\$268,381,872	\$785.56	\$277,647,895	\$1,319.35
Allegany . . . . .	17,759,816	1,125.57	5,967,383	698.71	11,792,433	1,629.26
Anne Arundel . . . . .	37,040,459	1,032.11	17,839,115	802.50	19,201,344	1,374.04
Baltimore City† . . . . .	113,174,741	701.72	52,543,686	503.38	60,631,055	1,065.57
Baltimore . . . . .	87,903,686	1,140.42	41,686,340	905.38	46,217,346	1,489.11
Calvert . . . . .	2,931,100	753.17	1,667,100	665.61	1,264,000	911.25
Caroline . . . . .	2,634,000	626.22	1,481,928	592.82	1,152,072	675.15
Carroll . . . . .	9,370,100	928.75	4,645,230	820.99	4,724,870	1,092.86
Cecil . . . . .	13,554,900	1,568.78	5,660,900	1,076.22	7,894,000	2,335.32
Charles . . . . .	7,322,392	1,081.61	3,722,298	905.03	3,600,094	1,354.95
Dorchester . . . . .	8,576,450	1,456.30	3,466,950	1,013.31	5,109,500	2,070.47
Frederick . . . . .	13,824,874	1,031.56	6,652,374	868.63	7,172,500	1,248.82
Garrett . . . . .	4,453,825	943.51	2,147,665	775.72	2,306,160	1,181.49
Harford . . . . .	21,768,691	1,465.70	9,503,426	1,073.21	12,265,265	2,045.23
Howard . . . . .	4,556,800	698.03	2,315,300	598.15	2,241,500	843.53
Kent . . . . .	2,949,500	925.65	1,261,350	664.36	1,688,150	1,310.88
Montgomery . . . . .	74,623,515	1,088.31	48,654,532	1,088.02	25,968,983	1,088.86
Prince George's . . . . .	64,241,032	1,055.72	31,178,957	842.19	33,062,075	1,387.45
Queen Anne's . . . . .	3,390,075	983.40	1,461,850	713.45	1,928,225	1,378.98
St. Mary's . . . . .	4,891,450	927.76	2,318,850	684.21	2,572,600	1,366.08
Somerset . . . . .	3,841,668	913.33	1,231,750	494.20	2,709,918	1,522.88
Talbot . . . . .	6,317,900	1,541.40	2,902,938	1,186.95	3,414,962	2,065.79
Washington . . . . .	20,511,333	1,107.41	11,192,666	1,036.33	9,318,667	1,206.83
Wicomico . . . . .	14,009,460	1,482.23	6,352,284	1,100.53	7,657,176	2,080.98
Worcester . . . . .	6,382,000	1,213.45	2,527,000	776.77	3,855,000	1,921.54

\* Value based on 100 per cent of the insured valuation for each school building and the equipment thereof. Value of sites has been excluded.

† Baltimore City shows value of buildings and equipment as carried by the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursements; this valuation does not constitute the basis for insurance.



**TABLE 92—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation: June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	SCHOOL BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1959			1958 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Per Cent School Bonded Indebtedness Is of Assessed Valuation
	Total	County Bonds	State Loan*			
Total State.....	\$374,522,415	\$297,245,165	\$77,277,250	\$8,067,527,292	\$21	4.6
Alleghany.....	6,091,463	2,241,000	3,850,463	†161,951,235	27	3.8
Anne Arundel.....	31,256,848	27,351,000	3,905,848	†338,581,874	11	9.2
Baltimore City.....	†85,526,000	85,526,000	.....	†3,036,217,398	35	2.8
Baltimore.....	89,505,647	70,814,000	18,691,647	1,449,448,090	16	6.2
Calvert.....	1,257,969	525,000	732,969	23,223,735	18	5.4
Caroline.....	2,463,455	1,658,000	805,455	33,415,838	13	7.4
Carroll.....	3,155,922	600,000	2,555,922	126,124,011	40	2.5
Cecil.....	7,693,986	5,320,000	2,373,986	90,038,860	12	8.5
Charles.....	1,940,552	424,000	1,516,552	†45,828,145	24	4.2
Dorchester.....	3,933,889	3,282,300	651,589	68,028,875	17	5.8
Frederick.....	8,680,586	5,750,000	2,930,586	†147,928,850	17	5.9
Garrett.....	1,869,644	1,250,000	619,644	34,226,409	18	5.5
Harford.....	10,361,803	9,498,000	863,803	153,388,348	15	6.7
Howard.....	3,441,199	1,749,000	1,692,199	75,792,565	22	4.5
Kent.....	1,322,816	950,000	372,816	34,323,235	26	3.9
Montgomery.....	51,646,281	32,365,865	19,280,416	1,022,149,290	20	5.1
Prince George's.....	36,543,147	28,857,000	7,686,147	†659,976,717	18	5.5
Queen Anne's.....	1,510,319	1,140,000	370,319	38,974,546	26	3.9
St. Mary's.....	1,192,510	.....	1,192,510	39,923,729	33	3.0
Somerset.....	1,512,387	850,000	662,387	24,024,265	16	6.3
Talbot.....	3,006,519	2,305,000	701,519	53,802,225	18	5.6
Washington.....	11,699,708	8,875,000	2,824,708	†224,918,044	19	5.2
Wicomico.....	6,166,573	4,554,000	1,612,573	109,188,053	18	5.6
Worcester.....	2,743,192	1,360,000	1,383,192	76,052,955	28	3.6

\* General School Construction Loan.  
 † Includes sinking fund balance of \$1,486,008.  
 ‡ Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority.

**TABLE 93—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness\* and Interest Payments per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
Total State.....	\$678.37	\$17.47	Garrett.....	\$396.07	\$9.19
Allegany.....	386.06	8.73	Harford.....	697.67	12.73
Anne Arundel.....	863.36	21.23	Howard.....	527.14	13.11
Baltimore City.....	530.29	11.51	Kent.....	415.14	10.57
Baltimore.....	1,161.21	34.35	Montgomery.....	753.21	21.10
Calvert.....	323.24	9.53	Prince George's.....	600.54	16.72
Caroline.....	628.47	12.10	Queen Anne's.....	438.12	9.53
Carroll.....	316.18	8.15	St. Mary's.....	226.18	6.69
Cecil.....	890.47	22.51	Somerset.....	359.56	8.20
Charles.....	286.64	7.50	Talbot.....	733.51	20.14
Dorchester.....	667.98	16.77	Washington.....	631.67	16.33
Frederick.....	647.71	14.59	Wicomico.....	652.44	16.11
			Worcester.....	521.58	13.41

\* Includes General School Construction Loan.

TABLE 94

Calculated School Tax Rates and Published Tax Rates: State of Maryland: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*				Published Tax Rates†	Additional Rates in Districts and Incorporated Places‡
	Total	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service		
Total State.....	\$1.59	\$1.29	\$0.06	\$0.24	....	....
Allegany.....	1.51	1.17	....	0.34	\$2.05	\$0.08—\$1.57
Anne Arundel°.....	1.84	a1.29	....	0.55	1.92	1.55
Baltimore City°.....	1.33	1.23	b	0.10	2.98	....
Baltimore°.....	1.76	a1.33	0.10	0.33	2.16	....
Calvert.....	1.77	a1.37	0.09	0.31	1.75	0.75—1.25
Caroline.....	1.49	1.40	....	0.09	1.85	0.25—1.15
Carroll°.....	1.87	1.23	0.43	0.21	1.65	0.50—0.85
Cecil.....	1.59	a1.20	0.02	0.37	1.75	0.20—1.33
Charles.....	1.52	a1.25	0.02	0.25	1.35	0.50
Dorchester°.....	1.25	1.04	....	0.21	1.73	0.10—1.35
Frederick°.....	1.63	a1.46	b	0.17	1.54	0.10—1.55
Garrett°.....	1.62	1.05	0.12	0.45	2.00	0.40—0.90
Harford°.....	1.32	a1.09	....	0.23	1.64	1.05—1.20
Howard°.....	1.41	a1.10	0.04	0.27	1.75	....
Kent°.....	1.45	a1.09	0.04	0.32	2.00	0.15—0.85
Montgomery.....	2.02	a1.58	0.11	0.33	2.18	0.06—0.98
Prince George's.....	1.78	a1.32	0.12	0.34	2.10	0.25—1.57
Queen Anne's°.....	1.52	1.11	0.09	0.32	1.85	0.20—0.78
St. Mary's.....	1.13	a0.80	0.07	0.26	1.50	0.90
Somerset.....	1.21	1.06	0.06	0.09	1.75	0.80—1.45
Talbot.....	1.53	1.17	....	0.36	2.00	1.00—1.15
Washington°.....	1.51	a1.24	....	0.27	1.89	0.35—0.85
Wicomico.....	1.67	1.07	0.06	0.54	1.96	0.40—1.23
Worcester.....	1.51	a1.10	0.20	0.21	1.70	0.90—1.40

\* Calculated by dividing tax funds received by Local Boards of Education by total assessed valuations as used in calculation of State aid payments.

† Rates are for fiscal period on which district operates. State property tax and special service levies are excluded.

‡ Figures are from reports made to State Fiscal Research Bureau.

§ Calendar year fiscal period.

a Excludes federal funds authorized by Public Law 874 as amended.

b Less than 1c per hundred.

TABLE 95

## Local Revenue Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	LOCAL REVENUE*	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS†				PER CENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			
		All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service
Total State .....	\$305,496,044	\$127,958,111	\$104,734,441	\$4,459,561	\$18,764,109	41.9	34.3	1.5	6.1
Allegheny .....	6,210,882	2,514,912	1,945,149	.....	569,763	40.5	31.3	.....	9.2
Anne Arundel‡ .....	11,320,025	5,121,397	3,493,592	30,421	1,595,384	45.3	30.9	0.3	14.1
Baltimore City‡ .....	137,266,164	40,492,837	37,927,312	75,000	2,490,525	29.5	27.6	0.1	1.8
Baltimore‡ .....	41,891,511	25,158,790	19,108,389	1,670,967	4,479,434	60.0	45.6	3.7	10.7
Calvert .....	901,050	429,036	332,117	21,724	75,195	47.6	36.9	2.4	8.3
Caroline .....	1,340,509	529,679	497,099	.....	32,580	39.5	37.1	.....	2.4
Carroll .....	3,547,359	2,017,634	1,440,429	338,103	239,102	56.9	40.6	9.5	6.8
Cecil .....	2,599,535	1,502,867	1,130,342	20,605	351,920	57.8	43.5	0.8	13.5
Charles .....	1,691,124	748,373	616,230	10,000	122,143	44.2	36.4	0.6	7.2
Dorchester‡ .....	2,285,585	911,237	762,277	.....	148,960	39.9	33.4	.....	6.5
Frederick‡ .....	4,321,345	2,457,550	2,205,958	35,981	215,611	56.9	51.1	0.8	5.0
Garrett‡ .....	1,636,092	542,779	366,569	36,275	139,955	33.2	22.4	2.2	8.6
Harford .....	4,323,638	1,985,737	1,625,116	.....	360,621	45.9	37.6	.....	8.3
Howard‡ .....	2,240,418	1,107,318	856,001	25,430	225,887	49.4	38.2	1.1	10.1
Kent‡ .....	1,169,570	524,705	397,787	8,507	118,411	44.8	34.0	0.7	10.1
Montgomery .....	39,294,076	21,080,229	16,528,331	1,148,224	3,403,674	53.7	42.1	2.9	8.7
Prince George's .....	23,910,033	11,982,014	8,841,673	820,655	2,319,686	50.1	37.0	3.4	9.7
Queen Anne's‡ .....	1,324,688	610,127	454,591	26,099	129,437	46.1	34.3	2.0	9.8
St. Mary's .....	1,845,231	483,212	342,863	29,482	110,867	26.2	18.6	1.6	6.0
Somerset .....	922,006	315,228	276,925	15,403	22,900	34.2	30.0	1.7	2.5
Talbot .....	1,886,918	851,416	649,567	.....	201,849	45.1	34.4	.....	10.7
Washington‡ .....	6,952,434	3,520,183	2,868,491	19,362	632,330	50.6	41.2	0.3	9.1
Wicomico .....	4,048,446	1,881,041	1,198,808	70,823	611,410	46.5	29.6	1.8	15.1
Worcester .....	2,567,405	1,189,810	866,825	156,500	166,485	46.4	33.8	6.1	6.5

\* Figures from State Fiscal Research Bureau; include taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures. These figures are as reported by the local units without benefit of adjustments by the Fiscal Research Bureau.

† Figures from annual financial reports of Local Boards of Education adjusted to conform to county's fiscal period.

‡ County operates on calendar year. Revenue here reported is that of 1958.

TABLE 96

## Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Number of Pupils Belonging†	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$8,122,814,606	530,760	\$15,304
Allegany.....	161,992,905	15,779	10,266
Anne Arundel*.....	338,848,598	36,204	9,359
Baltimore City*.....	‡3,090,697,138	148,000	20,883
Baltimore*.....	°1,449,448,090	77,044	18,813
Calvert.....	23,223,735	3,892	5,967
Caroline.....	33,415,838	4,139	8,073
Carroll*.....	126,124,011	9,981	12,636
Cecil.....	90,038,860	8,640	10,421
Charles.....	45,889,285	6,770	6,778
Dorchester*.....	68,028,875	5,889	11,552
Frederick*.....	147,968,235	13,402	11,041
Garrett*.....	34,226,409	4,721	7,250
Harford*.....	153,388,348	14,852	10,328
Howard*.....	75,792,565	6,528	11,610
Kent*.....	34,323,235	3,186	10,773
Montgomery.....	1,022,149,290	61,221	16,696
Prince George's.....	660,072,617	60,851	10,847
Queen Anne's*.....	38,974,546	3,447	11,307
St. Mary's.....	39,923,729	5,272	7,573
Somerset.....	24,024,265	4,206	5,712
Talbot.....	53,802,225	4,099	13,126
Washington*.....	°225,220,799	17,981	12,525
Wicomico.....	109,188,053	9,452	11,552
Worcester.....	76,052,955	5,204	14,614

\* Calendar year (1958).

† Excludes kindergarden pupils.

‡ See footnote "a" on TABLE 98.

° See footnote "b" on TABLE 98.



TABLE 97

Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars: State of Maryland: 1923, 1928, 1938, 1954-1958

LOCAL UNIT	1923	1928	1938	*1954	*1955	*1956	*1957	*1958
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$5,846,457	\$6,130,755	\$6,778,651	\$7,680,650	\$8,122,815
Allegany.....	69,886	80,715	83,160	\$149,673	\$146,685	\$152,935	\$157,294	\$161,993
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	55,750	\$202,713	\$220,765	\$258,056	\$302,837	\$338,849
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	\$2,347,539	\$2,394,887	\$2,508,337	\$3,049,498	\$3,090,697
Baltimore.....	104,232	157,654	199,908	\$912,407	\$994,704	\$1,231,625	\$1,319,676	\$1,449,448
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	15,834	16,671	20,537	22,422	23,224
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	14,813	26,376	26,933	31,475	31,388	33,416
Carroll.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	83,048	87,739	102,380	114,242	126,124
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	\$74,193	\$78,263	80,091	85,966	90,039
Charles.....	8,394	9,938	10,145	\$27,557	\$30,689	\$36,608	\$40,930	\$45,889
Dorchester.....	18,987	21,918	26,403	58,560	59,480	64,919	66,878	68,029
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	66,548	\$121,578	\$127,787	131,160	139,244	\$147,968
Garrett.....	16,303	21,653	19,661	28,449	29,458	31,141	32,711	34,226
Harford.....	28,580	39,763	53,192	\$133,413	\$129,800	\$135,963	144,158	153,388
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	39,897	43,717	51,725	65,261	75,793
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	17,062	25,338	26,159	28,807	31,896	34,823
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	\$706,526	\$759,752	\$880,662	\$948,416	1,022,149
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	\$448,256	496,277	541,692	595,811	\$660,073
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	33,005	35,069	36,310	38,051	38,375
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	9,084	30,535	31,406	34,301	37,937	39,824
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	20,749	21,293	23,094	23,229	24,024
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,682	42,392	43,987	47,798	50,503	53,802
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	\$177,009	\$181,581	\$192,290	\$207,902	\$225,221
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	31,538	86,728	88,500	91,595	101,635	109,188
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	54,682	59,153	65,150	72,765	76,053

\* Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.

† Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.

a See footnote "a" on TABLE 96.

b See footnote "b" on TABLE 96.

TABLE 98

1958-59 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes:  
State of Maryland

LOCAL UNIT	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS			Federal Housing Authority	State Tax Commission †	Classes A through Motor Vehicles ‡
		Total	Real Estate	Personal Property			
Total State . . . . .	\$8,122,814,606	\$6,081,304,492	\$5,872,136,952	\$209,167,540	\$55,287,314	\$1,986,222,800	\$268,461,358
Allegany . . . . .	161,992,905	114,735,735	109,534,660	5,201,075	41,670	47,215,500	6,695,551
Anne Arundel <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	338,848,598	288,627,714	282,380,148	6,247,566	266,724	49,954,160	17,984,648
Baltimore City <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	3,090,697,138	1,965,950,338	1,905,409,008	60,511,330	54,479,740	1,070,267,060	57,793,121
Baltimore <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	1,449,448,090	1,165,075,970	1,145,814,345	19,261,625	.....	624,372,120	48,464,954
Calvert . . . . .	23,223,735	20,213,715	19,274,215	939,500	.....	3,010,020	1,139,025
Caroline . . . . .	33,415,838	27,000,658	24,701,597	2,299,061	.....	6,415,180	2,588,304
Carroll <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	126,124,011	95,473,131	87,950,721	7,522,410	.....	30,650,880	7,622,197
Cecil . . . . .	90,038,860	64,137,030	56,263,785	7,873,245	.....	25,901,830	5,036,657
Charles . . . . .	45,889,285	37,338,625	34,078,680	3,259,945	61,140	8,489,520	4,709,185
Dorchester <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	68,028,875	49,802,445	44,156,205	5,646,240	.....	18,226,430	3,161,118
Frederick <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	147,968,235	108,141,800	88,323,125	19,818,675	39,385	39,787,050	8,862,841
Garrett <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	34,226,409	23,828,829	20,302,282	3,526,547	.....	10,397,580	2,219,000
Harford . . . . .	153,388,348	110,383,048	102,092,414	8,290,634	.....	43,005,300	8,469,345
Howard . . . . .	75,792,565	59,555,515	56,893,360	2,662,155	.....	16,237,050	4,608,686
Kent <sup>h</sup> . . . . .	34,323,235	27,981,215	24,757,570	3,223,645	.....	6,342,020	1,881,163
Montgomery . . . . .	1,022,149,290	920,531,460	907,487,530	13,043,930	.....	101,617,830	31,598,784
Prince George's . . . . .	660,072,617	566,582,277	557,870,997	8,711,280	95,900	93,394,440	27,539,429
Queen Anne's <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	38,974,546	33,577,406	28,922,024	4,655,382	.....	5,397,140	1,979,689
St. Mary's . . . . .	39,923,729	31,821,289	29,397,694	2,423,595	.....	8,102,440	3,866,933
Somerset . . . . .	24,024,265	18,791,305	17,441,647	1,349,658	.....	5,232,960	2,173,214
Talbot . . . . .	53,802,225	45,019,555	41,239,640	3,779,915	.....	8,782,670	2,451,750
Washington <sup>j</sup> . . . . .	225,220,799	160,316,704	149,617,989	10,698,715	302,755	664,601,340	9,268,672
Wicomico . . . . .	109,188,053	82,394,443	78,822,648	3,571,795	.....	26,793,610	5,076,033
Worcester . . . . .	76,062,955	64,024,285	59,404,668	4,619,617	.....	12,028,670	3,271,059

\* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Data are for the year ended December 31, 1958, adjusted as of October 1959.

‡ Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

<sup>a</sup> Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

<sup>a</sup> Includes \$410,000,000 for tools and machinery and inventories of manufacturers as required by Baltimore City Ordinance Number 643, Ordinance Number 1340 provided that this assessment be included for two years only (1957 and 1958) and then be removed over a four-year period.

<sup>b</sup> Includes assessments for some government property which is in litigation.

TABLE 99—Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1950-1959

YEAR ENDING 1 JUNE 30	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON		
						Total	Baltimore City	Counties
1950.....	282	29	32	53	42	a126	60	a66
1951.....	371	48	60	c61	d57	b145	73	b72
1952.....	357	27	47	b63	c19	d201	96	d105
1953.....	392	58	36	a88	b33	b177	86	b91
1954.....	376	c59	33	b85	d17	e182	99	f e83
1955.....	366	c76	43	c57	e86	b154	79	f b75
1956.....	421	a74	51	84	e43	a169	91	a78
1957.....	520	c74	73	c84	e48	c241	110	c131
1958.....	537	d51	82	e94	b61	a249	105	a144
1959.....	533	46	60	b106	b60	j261	113	j148

Includes following number of out-of-State graduates:  
a, one; b, two; c, three; d, four; e, five; f, eight; g, six.

TABLE 100—Home County and Teaching County: 1958 Maryland State Teachers College Graduates: Fall of 1958

AREA	TOTAL 1958 GRADUATES		BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
Grand Total.....	537	537	51	51	82	82	94	94	61	61	249	249
Teaching.....	..	474	..	37	..	71	86	..	..	55	..	225
Not Teaching.....	..	63	..	14	..	11	8	..	..	6	..	24
Out-of-State.....	16	11	4	1	..	..	4	3	8	5	1	1
Allegany.....	87	23	..	..	..	..	17	76	..	..	11	6
Anne Arundel.....	9	20	..	11	..	..	6	..	..	3	..	..
Baltimore City.....	194	156	4	1	82	71	2	2	1	..	105	84
Baltimore.....	89	108	2	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	86	98
Calvert.....	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Caroline.....	9	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..
Carroll.....	7	7	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	5	..
Cecil.....	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..
Charles.....	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	2
Dorchester.....	5	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1
Frederick.....	8	22	..	..	..	..	18	2	..	..	6	4
Garrett.....	7	3	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	9	12	2	2	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	6
Howard.....	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Prince George's.....	13	42	4	6	..	..	24	1	..	5	8	7
Queen Anne's.....	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	11	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	..
Talbot.....	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Washington.....	11	14	..	..	..	..	6	3	2	..	8	8
Wicomico.....	27	21	6	3	..	..	..	..	21	18	..	..
Worchester.....	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	..	..

TABLE 101—Total Enrollment\* at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1947-1958

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
1949.....	2,098	210	200	444	340	904
1950.....	2,054	221	199	441	273	920
1951.....	1,944	268	180	403	213	880
1952.....	2,136	323	204	478	266	865
1953.....	2,307	334	246	438	329	960
1954.....	2,692	329	289	501	446	1,127
1955.....	2,874	314	294	629	428	1,209
1956.....	2,866	303	293	609	365	1,296
1957.....	2,895	310	302	588	400	1,295
1958.....	3,182	343	342	703	391	1,403

\* Includes extension and evening students.



TABLE 102

**Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State Teachers Colleges:  
Fall of 1958**

CLASS	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
<b>TEACHER TRAINING</b>						
Total .....	2,816	343	342	582	299	1,250
Freshmen .....	1,024	122	126	240	116	420
Sophomores .....	635	87	70	135	72	271
Juniors .....	584	59	67	100	56	302
Seniors* .....	573	75	79	107	55	257
<b>JUNIOR COLLEGE</b>						
Total .....	242	...	...	78	61	103
Freshmen .....	164	...	...	51	44	69
Sophomores .....	78	...	...	27	17	34
<b>OTHER STUDENTS</b>						
Extension or Evening .....	124	...	...	43	31	50
Elementary School	736	117	...	176	210	233

\* Includes following fifth year enrollment: Bowie, 6; Coppin, 17; Towson, 3; total, 26.





TABLE 105—Enrollment in Maryland Public Junior Colleges: Fall of 1958

AREA	BALTIMORE CITY		CATONSVILLE		ESSEX		CHARLES		FREDERICK		HARFORD		MONTGOMERY		PRINCE GEORGE'S		HAGERSTOWN		
	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	
Grand Total.....	991	13	164	41	149	45	23	7	73	36	233	2	955	136	182	5	367	12	
Out-of-State.....	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	6	6	1	34	2	
Allegany.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	26	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Baltimore City.....	749	9	13	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Baltimore.....	199	4	138	32	147	42	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	7	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	641	105	4	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	25	172	4	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	3,446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	565	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	15	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	641	105	4	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	25	172	4	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total.....	..	..	..																

TABLE 106

Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1950-1959

YEAR ENDING	Average Enrollment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees*	To State
<b>BOWIE</b>							
1950	207	\$212,373	\$26,355	\$186,020	\$1,026	\$127	\$899
1951	218	226,790	33,750	193,040	1,040	155	885
1952	262	261,264	32,810	228,454	997	125	872
1953	331	316,737	59,506	257,231	957	180	777
1954	343	351,712	72,599	279,113	1,025	211	814
1955	338	363,046	75,092	287,954	1,074	222	852
1956	321	388,296	71,585	316,711	1,210	223	987
1957	301	435,714	70,800	364,914	1,447	235	1,212
1958	305	454,809	72,839	381,970	1,491	239	1,252
1959	330	472,120	91,132	380,988	1,431	276	1,155
<b>COPPIN</b>							
1953	197	\$126,542	\$5,390	\$121,152	\$642	\$27	\$615
1954	236	159,193	8,103	151,090	674	34	640
1955	267	172,823	9,625	163,198	647	36	611
1956	295	199,662	9,148	190,514	677	31	646
1957	289	238,292	10,352	227,940	825	36	789
1958	317	262,896	11,179	251,717	829	35	794
1959	347	286,047	13,584	272,463	824	39	785
<b>FROSTBURG</b>							
1950	374	\$262,317	\$50,021	\$212,296	\$701	\$134	\$567
1951	339	316,664	57,636	259,028	934	170	764
1952	338	318,342	42,462	275,880	942	126	816
1953	373	402,258	88,372	313,886	1,078	237	841
1954	394	418,682	58,716	359,966	1,063	149	914
1955	458	459,180	57,667	401,513	1,003	126	877
1956	564	484,506	65,589	418,917	859	116	743
1957	548	585,568	63,651	521,917	1,068	116	952
1958	533	660,283	75,669	584,614	1,239	142	1,097
1959	659	741,680	114,939	626,741	1,125	174	951
<b>SALISBURY</b>							
1950	286	\$270,107	\$55,342	\$214,765	\$944	\$194	\$750
1951	200	268,942	38,999	229,943	1,345	195	1,150
1952	174	282,935	22,765	260,170	1,626	131	1,495
1953	234	349,424	54,129	295,295	1,493	231	1,262
1954	250	343,124	41,983	301,141	1,372	168	1,204
1955	338	386,826	64,918	321,908	1,144	192	952
1956	362	416,580	68,945	347,635	1,151	191	960
1957	313	450,320	51,424	398,896	1,439	164	1,275
1958	337	494,967	49,515	445,452	1,469	147	1,322
1959	343	510,803	62,672	448,131	1,489	183	1,306
<b>TOWSON</b>							
1950	885	\$599,879	\$93,495	\$506,384	\$678	\$106	\$572
1951	879	633,145	107,164	525,981	720	122	598
1952	855	757,257	92,816	664,441	886	109	777
1953	851	842,915	121,076	721,839	990	142	848
1954	893	962,662	135,550	827,612	1,078	151	927
1955	1,033	1,024,421	173,733	850,688	992	168	824
1956	1,170	1,120,202	180,904	939,298	957	154	803
1957	1,233	1,239,538	196,399	1,043,139	1,005	159	846
1958	1,232	1,370,552	210,037	1,160,515	1,112	170	942
1959	1,345	1,483,923	278,001	1,205,922	1,103	207	896

\* In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for teacher training students at the, Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Beginning in 1957-58 board is \$266 at Bowie Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson, for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$150 additional; out-of-state students pay \$400 for either junior college or teacher education curriculum.



TABLE 107—Source of Expenditures\*: Maryland State Teachers Colleges:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT EXPENSES PAID BY											
		State		Students		General Admin- stration		Instruction		Dietary Services		Plant Operation and Maintenance	
		State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students		
Total.....	\$ 3,494,573	\$ 2,934,245	\$ 560,328	\$ 431,414	\$ 8,031	\$ 1,682,595	\$ 89,543	\$ 218,888	\$ 319,852	\$ 601,348	\$ 142,902		
Bowie.....	472,120	380,988	91,132	63,783	....	173,488	2,788	31,481	56,062	112,236	32,282		
Coppin.....	286,047	272,463	13,584	44,655	400	172,868	493	17,350	11,464	27,590	1,227		
Frostburg...	741,680	626,741	114,939	86,334	1,742	366,527	13,317	40,918	72,652	132,962	27,228		
Salisbury...	510,803	448,131	62,672	67,580	....	246,587	9,174	33,695	39,169	100,269	14,329		
Towson.....	1,483,923	1,205,922	278,001	169,062	5,889	723,125	63,771	95,444	140,505	218,291	67,836		

\* Current year cash disbursements and encumbrances less budget credits.

TABLE 108—Inventories of Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers'  
Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges: June 30, 1959

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$15,174,886	\$1,865,069	\$11,198,381	\$2,111,436
State Department of Education.....	305,435	.....	.....	305,435
Teachers' Retirement System.....	27,349	.....	.....	27,349
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	2,896,605	230,524	2,387,736	278,345
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	1,030,423	324,352	544,360	161,711
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	3,554,277	526,160	2,707,959	320,158
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	2,592,263	159,702	2,186,694	245,867
State Teachers College, Towson.....	4,768,534	624,331	3,371,632	772,571

TABLE 109—Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions: Year Ending June 30, 1959

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1959	Members in Active Service May 31, 1959
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$4,603,857	14,930
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	4,414,647	14,375
Allegany.....	183,986	672
Anne Arundel.....	341,359	1,120
Baltimore.....	893,424	2,744
Calvert.....	39,709	138
Caroline.....	49,698	184
Carroll.....	102,346	363
Cecil.....	102,739	335
Charles.....	82,307	282
Dorchester.....	60,364	220
Frederick.....	151,527	503
Garrett.....	51,817	179
Harford.....	155,656	549
Howard.....	70,660	251
Kent.....	40,087	142
Montgomery.....	887,185	2,581
Prince George's.....	635,465	2,101
Queen Anne's.....	42,976	156
St. Mary's.....	40,798	141
Somerset.....	48,027	172
Talbot.....	51,461	171
Washington (including Junior College).....	223,484	772
Wicomico.....	100,476	376
Worcester.....	59,096	223
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$189,210	555
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$89,348	236
Bowie.....	8,506	25
Coppin.....	8,998	20
Frostburg.....	17,859	52
Salisbury.....	12,097	34
Towson.....	41,888	105
DEPARTMENTS.....	\$68,532	216
County Libraries.....	34,191	129
Education.....	34,071	86
Retirement.....	270	1
OTHER SCHOOLS.....	\$31,330	103
Barrett School for Girls.....	2,011	5
Md. School for the Deaf.....	7,309	28
Md. Training School for Boys.....	9,700	31
Montrose School for Girls.....	2,646	11
Rosewood State Training School.....	2,800	10
St. Mary's Seminary—Junior College.....	6,864	18

TABLE 110—Parent Teacher Associations: Maryland County Public Schools:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Schools	Number Having Parent-Teacher Associations	Per Cent Having Parent-Teacher Associations
Total State.....	810	791	97.7
Allegany.....	36	31	86.1
Anne Arundel.....	67	67	100.0
Baltimore.....	92	92	100.0
Calvert.....	15	15	100.0
Caroline.....	12	12	100.0
Carroll.....	21	21	100.0
Cecil.....	24	24	100.0
Charles.....	15	13	86.7
Dorchester.....	30	24	80.0
Frederick.....	40	38	95.0
Garrett.....	19	19	100.0
Harford.....	24	24	100.0
Howard.....	18	18	100.0
Kent.....	13	13	100.0
Montgomery.....	106	106	100.0
Prince George's.....	120	120	100.0
Queen Anne's.....	14	13	92.9
St. Mary's.....	18	16	88.9
Somerset.....	20	20	100.0
Talbot.....	15	15	100.0
Washington.....	49	49	100.0
Wicomico.....	22	22	100.0
Worcester.....	20	19	95.0

TABLE 111—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1950-59;  
By Type of School: 1959

SCHOOL YEAR — TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enroll- ment	NET ROLL AT END OF SESSION			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1949-50 . . . . .	5	4,222	3,865	3,275	590	92
1950-51 . . . . .	5	4,010	3,628	2,990	638	78
1951-52 . . . . .	5	4,145	3,710	3,258	452	80
1952-53 . . . . .	5	4,234	3,945	3,564	381	80
1953-54 . . . . .	5	4,726	4,373	3,954	419	80
1954-55 . . . . .	5	5,454	4,990	4,586	404	84
1955-56 . . . . .	5	5,870	5,257	4,943	314	87
1956-57 . . . . .	4	6,385	5,686	5,501	185	88
1957-58 . . . . .	5	5,864	5,410	5,245	165	101
1958-59 . . . . .	5	6,361	5,735	5,589	146	102
Secondary . . . . .	4	6,223	5,611	5,589	22	96
Demonstration . . . . .	1	138		...	124	6

TABLE 112—High School Equivalence: State of Maryland: 1950-1959

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS WHO			Total Number of Certificates Issued
	Completed Examination*	Earned Certificate	Earned Certificate through USAFI†	
1950.....	1,081	747	332	1,079
1951.....	912	648	291	939
1952.....	779	527	580	1,107
1953.....	1,005	700	613	1,313
1954.....	1,377	887	837	1,724
1955.....	1,495	885	717	1,602
1956.....	1,476	854	967	1,821
1957.....	1,603	954	740	1,694
1958.....	1,802	963	837	1,800
1959.....	1,681	867	722	1,589

\* Includes re-tests.

† United States Armed Forces Institute.



TABLE 113—Books, Pictures, Filmstrips, etc. Lent by Division of Library Extension: State of Maryland: 1958-59

LOCAL UNIT	Total	BOOKS, PICTURES, FILMSTRIPS, ETC., LENT TO									
		Public Libraries		Comm. Groups, Camps, etc.	Individuals	Colleges	County Boards of Education	Special Libraries	Schools		
		County	Municipal						Elementary	High	
Total State.....	*69,759	47,879	3,603	9	3,006	994	3,818	173	4,519	3,764	
Allegany.....	3,074	.....	1,126	.....	83	37	609	4	1,154	61	
Anne Arundel.....	6,889	6,889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Baltimore City.....	2,406	.....	24	.....	2,038	.....	6	112	1	.....	
Baltimore.....	7,524	7,524	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Calvert.....	3,782	3,782	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Caroline.....	2,932	.....	1,007	2	165	.....	576	.....	537	645	
Carroll.....	5,321	5,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Cecil.....	942	942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Charles.....	2,217	2,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dorchester.....	2,612	.....	300	.....	439	.....	132	.....	1,491	250	
Frederick.....	3,160	.....	521	3	106	686	708	56	361	719	
Garrett.....	2,492	2,492	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Harford.....	1,351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Howard.....	1,326	1,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kent.....	1,653	.....	.....	4	101	45	614	.....	62	827	
Montgomery.....	2,065	2,065	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Prince George's.....	6,308	6,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Queen Anne's.....	2,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
St. Mary's.....	2,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Somerset.....	2,078	.....	314	.....	28	1	612	1	338	784	
Talbot.....	571	571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Washington.....	1,186	1,186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wicomico.....	1,608	1,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Worcester.....	1,971	.....	311	.....	46	.....	561	.....	575	478	

TYPE OF BOOK	Grand Total	Short Loans	Long Loans	Exhibits	Nonbook Materials†
Adult nonfiction.....	.....	16,256	2,539	578	.....
Adult fiction.....	.....	3,767	1,791	71	.....
Juvenile.....	.....	4,448	21,470	13,901	.....

\* Includes 1,642 loans made to institutions not distributed by county and 352 out-of-State loans.

† Includes films, filmstrips, slides, recordings, tapes, periodicals, pamphlets, maps, and pictures.

TABLE 114—Statistics of Maryland Public Libraries and Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore City: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT Library	AMOUNT AND SOURCE OF OPERATING INCOME						OPERATING EXPENDITURES				Capital Outlay Expendi- tures	Number of Volumes	Circula- tion	1958 Estimated Population	Income per Capita
	Total	County	City or District	State*	Federal	Other, inc., Gifts	Total	Salaries	Books and Related Materials	Other					
Anne Arundel.....	126,293	76,000	2,500	16,435	6,000	25,368	108,825	60,986	25,743	22,096	15,060	84,194	453,982	188,000	0.67
Baltimore City.....	2,434,764	2,064,998	2,416,130	113,965	6,000	55,801	2,416,130	1,826,575	410,443	179,112	420,236	1,597,620	982,000	982,000	2.48
Baltimore.....	337,216	279,955	18,832	32,433	6,000	18,832	337,197	215,322	62,615	59,260	47,432	190,806	444,000	444,000	0.76
Calvert.....	15,425	5,302	1,089	7,185	12,000	34	8,366	2,305	3,995	1,976	9,021	1,844	15,000	15,000	1.23
Carroll.....	54,862	24,044	3,633	30,013	4,000	3,633	30,013	14,780	11,197	4,036	10,617	14,689	38,884	54,500	1.01
Cecil.....	35,325	27,630	1,358	3,827	4,000	1,358	3,827	24,445	11,724	694	27,017	12,746	48,000	48,000	0.80
Charles.....	22,898	14,390	4,215	4,000	4,000	942	12,625	9,086	2,064	20,195	14,372	52,377	39,000	39,000	0.76
Garrett.....	46,574	30,104	8,285	6,000	6,000	1,185	4,056	26,381	7,983	4,517	17,636	51,574	17,000	17,000	1.08
Harford.....	28,079	14,600	4,161	8,285	6,000	318	15,755	9,288	2,423	7,510	14,6	44,981	39,000	39,000	0.69
Howard.....	584,174	557,158	23,016	27,185	4,000	26,420	552,174	315,324	136,700	100,150	30,500	305,312	305,000	305,000	0.82
Montgomery.....	358,803	301,198	37,115	27,185	6,000	1,843	335,182	214,331	68,904	51,947	27,448	274,886	281,000	281,000	2.01
Prince George's.....	20,967	18,404	2,624	3,315	4,000	1,843	17,315	8,915	4,899	3,501	306	15,564	50,767	15,200	1.37
Queen Anne's.....	27,843	18,404	9,049	5,240	4,000	1,999	23,589	13,095	5,367	5,127	11,486	49,904	39,000	39,000	0.71
St. Mary's.....	36,831	13,100	3,500	3,497	4,000	412,734	30,175	19,342	7,477	3,356	1,911	107,772	90,000	90,000	1.80
Talbot.....	108,551	51,374	34,250	12,622	4,000	8,305	103,101	61,575	24,055	17,471	1,911	107,772	87,500	87,500	1.22
Washington.....	40,133	26,000	1,500	6,343	4,000	2,290	40,956	24,287	11,716	4,953	1,820	26,297	129,257	48,500	0.83
Wicomico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$116,526</b>	<b>\$20,000</b>	<b>\$62,497</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>\$34,029</b>	<b>\$112,041</b>	<b>\$59,494</b>	<b>\$26,632</b>	<b>\$25,915</b>	<b>\$2,439</b>	<b>204,307</b>	<b>606,951</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>
Allegany—Cumberland.....	32,023	.....	27,300	.....	.....	4,723	32,476	18,427	6,710	7,339	359	63,710	289,231	.....	.....
Frostburg.....	6,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,138	5,223	2,381	1,611	1,231	179	7,725	19,900	.....	.....
LaVale.....	2,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,658	1,338	195	504	639	.....	3,250	7,148	.....	.....
Westonport.....	1,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,129	922	456	301	165	.....	2,946	12,300	.....	.....
Caroline—Denton.....	586	.....	200	.....	.....	386	539	250	243	46	.....	2,205	4,050	.....	.....
Federalburg.....	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	157	104	.....	53	.....	1,703	942	.....	.....
Ridgely.....	5,648	3,000	1,500	.....	.....	1,148	5,415	2,241	1,501	1,673	.....	13,377	14,593	.....	.....
Dorchester—Cambridge.....	531	500	31	.....	.....	31	905	477	203	225	.....	5,565	5,565	.....	.....
Hurlock.....	455	350	75	.....	.....	30	451	250	180	21	.....	2,083	3,501	.....	.....
Vienna.....	507	500	.....	.....	.....	7	108	24	84	84	.....	2,575	4,458	.....	.....
Fredrick—Emmitsburg.....	31,765	13,000	10,000	.....	.....	8,765	29,834	17,719	5,881	6,534	219	24,920	75,734	.....	.....
Frederick.....	2,057	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	765	1,523	824	702	924	.....	2,303	6,059	.....	.....
Thurmont.....	1,980	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	1,116	730	353	43	.....	6,008	6,133	.....	.....
Harford—Havre de Grace.....	2,989	.....	100	.....	.....	2,139	1,874	415	717	742	.....	12,747	10,807	.....	.....
Kent—Chestertown.....	23,816	.....	750	.....	.....	4,439	25,337	14,584	5,342	5,411	609	29,104	117,335	.....	.....
Montgomery—Takoma Pk.....	1,822	.....	500	.....	.....	722	1,495	556	418	521	.....	6,027	6,027	.....	.....
Somerset—Crisfield.....	792	400	125	.....	.....	267	767	.....	493	274	.....	3,687	6,188	.....	.....
Princess Anne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhodes Point.....	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	519	.....	476	43	.....	6,384	2,372	.....	.....
Worcester—Berlin.....	773	.....	500	.....	.....	273	1,081	360	589	132	.....	5,428	8,811	.....	.....
PocomokeCity.....	1,032	.....	500	.....	.....	532	961	335	589	37	.....	3,667	4,821	.....	.....
Show Hill.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Distribution of State funds based on 1950 Federal census.

**TABLE 115—Amount of and per Pupil Expenditures by Boards of Education from Public Funds for Public School Library Books: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959**

LOCAL UNIT	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS					
	Amount			Per Pupil Belonging		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State . . . . .	\$712,109	\$355,693	\$356,416	\$1.34	\$1.11	\$1.69
Allegany . . . . .	11,489	5,387	6,102	.73	.63	.84
Anne Arundel . . . . .	51,138	13,664	37,474	1.41	.61	2.68
Baltimore City . . . . .	112,735	59,658	53,077	.76	.65	.93
Baltimore . . . . .	159,255	74,397	84,858	2.07	1.62	2.73
Calvert . . . . .	7,757	4,856	2,901	1.99	1.94	2.09
Caroline . . . . .	4,249	2,514	1,735	1.03	1.03	1.02
Carroll . . . . .	8,638	4,260	4,378	.87	.75	1.01
Cecil . . . . .	12,399	6,807	5,592	1.43	1.29	1.65
Charles . . . . .	9,576	5,870	3,706	1.41	1.43	1.39
Dorchester . . . . .	6,154	2,109	4,045	1.04	.62	1.64
Frederick . . . . .	31,344	19,671	11,673	2.34	2.57	2.03
Garrett . . . . .	8,198	4,911	3,287	1.74	1.77	1.68
Harford . . . . .	36,458	24,787	11,671	2.45	2.80	1.95
Howard . . . . .	4,496	2,027	2,469	.69	.52	.93
Kent . . . . .	3,604	2,069	1,535	1.13	1.09	1.19
Montgomery . . . . .	83,447	37,643	45,804	1.36	1.01	1.92
Prince George's . . . . .	82,240	49,344	32,896	1.35	1.33	1.38
Queen Anne's . . . . .	4,047	2,403	1,644	1.17	1.17	1.17
St. Mary's . . . . .	4,449	2,899	1,550	.84	.85	.82
Somerset . . . . .	3,640	1,860	1,780	.87	.75	1.04
Talbot . . . . .	6,790	4,311	2,479	1.66	1.76	1.50
Washington . . . . .	34,047	11,880	22,167	1.89	1.16	2.87
Wicomico . . . . .	13,818	7,057	6,761	1.46	1.22	1.84
Worcester . . . . .	12,141	5,309	6,832	2.33	1.66	3.41

TABLE 116—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland:  
Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Cases	Rehabilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed: Under Advertisement	Closed: Other Services
Total State.....	5,401	1,342	113	813	1,144	1,476	513
Allegany.....	147	33	1	15	28	64	6
Anne Arundel.....	212	44	3	26	44	85	10
Baltimore City.....	2,279	513	43	389	495	583	256
Baltimore.....	455	108	19	56	111	83	78
Calvert.....	49	14	...	5	6	20	4
Caroline.....	61	19	...	4	15	15	8
Carroll.....	102	34	3	11	16	33	5
Cecil.....	89	18	1	12	18	28	12
Charles.....	96	22	1	17	22	30	4
Dorchester.....	82	25	6	8	15	21	7
Frederick.....	184	68	1	15	51	40	9
Garrett.....	45	16	1	7	14	3	4
Harford.....	58	23	...	1	16	10	8
Howard.....	40	11	...	4	8	17	...
Kent.....	27	10	1	3	2	9	2
Montgomery.....	308	88	5	64	60	76	15
Prince George's.....	381	96	4	75	79	101	26
Queen Anne's.....	40	14	2	2	6	13	3
St. Mary's.....	90	26	2	16	11	27	8
Somerset.....	49	22	1	5	11	10	...
Talbot.....	59	19	1	2	11	19	7
Washington.....	310	69	12	45	67	102	15
Wicomico.....	193	35	5	28	30	71	24
Worcester.....	45	15	1	3	8	16	2

## PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†	CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†
Total Number.....	5,401	1,342	4,059	Race			
Age				White.....	3,659	980	2,679
Under 21.....	1,479	286	1,193	Negro.....	1,720	360	1,360
21—30.....	1,018	275	743	Other.....	22	2	20
31—40.....	1,165	302	863	Sex			
41—50.....	991	266	725	Male.....	3,671	905	2,766
Over 50.....	748	213	535	Female.....	1,730	437	1,293
Education				Marital Status			
None.....	70	25	45	Single.....	2,597	514	2,083
1—3.....	292	77	215	Married.....	1,921	610	1,311
4—6.....	808	187	621	Other.....	883	218	665
7—9.....	1,918	465	1,453	Employment			
10—12.....	1,609	404	1,205	History (at Survey)			
H.S. Graduate.....	335	82	253	Employed.....	360	193	167
13—14.....	135	48	87	Unemployed.....	5,041	1,149	3,892
15—16.....	91	32	59	Never Worked.....	...	208	949
College.....	48	15	33	Worked at Some Time.....	...	941	2,943
Unknown.....	95	7	88	Number on Welfare (at Survey).....	659	103	556
Dependents							
0.....	3,205	701	2,504				
1.....	733	205	528				
2.....	489	134	355				
3.....	397	136	261				
4.....	240	70	170				
5.....	144	37	107				
Over 5.....	193	59	134				

\* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (1,342).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (4,059).

TABLE 117—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered:  
State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

TYPE OF SERVICE	Number of Clients	Average Cost	Total Expenditure
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	4,984	....	\$505,968
Examinations			
Medical . . . . .	1,575	\$19.27	30,350
Psychiatric . . . . .	23	39.65	912
Psychological . . . . .	103	45.21	4,657
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical . . . . .	68	46.07	3,133
Psychiatric . . . . .	17	241.47	4,105
Surgical . . . . .	142	137.35	19,504
Dental . . . . .	70	117.57	8,230
Physical and occupational therapy . . . . .	68	178.18	12,116
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limbs . . . . .	177	285.29	50,496
Braces . . . . .	67	70.88	4,749
Hearing aids . . . . .	54	152.13	8,215
Glasses and artificial eyes . . . . .	116	28.52	3,308
Surgical appliances . . . . .	85	39.41	3,350
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated . . . . .	26	132.35	3,441
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization . . . . .	165	301.47	49,742
Convalescent home care . . . . .	....	....	....
Nursing care in client's residence . . . . .	6	267.33	1,604
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training . . . . .	90	42.24	3,802
Education institutions . . . . .	635	226.64	143,916
Employment . . . . .	10	128.10	1,281
Correspondence . . . . .	32	96.87	3,100
Tutorial . . . . .	85	76.65	6,515
Training materials . . . . .	292	35.36	10,326
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training . . . . .	383	249.67	95,625
Medical or physical restoration . . . . .	24	202.42	4,858
Placement . . . . .	30	33.03	991
Medical care . . . . .	3	77.33	232
Transportation			
Training . . . . .	378	45.57	17,226
Medical or physical restoration . . . . .	121	13.47	1,630
Placement . . . . .	40	5.17	207
Occupational Tools and Equipment (Clients)	98	85.13	8,343
Miscellaneous (Other) . . . . .	1	4.00	4



Statement of Appropriations: Maryland State Department of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1959

UNIV OR PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1958	APPROPRIATIONS				Amend-ments	Total Available	Disburse-ments	Reversions	Total Deductions	Encumbered Balance, June 30, 1959
		General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Cancellations						
Aid per Pupil.....	.....	\$10,781,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$10,722,070	\$58,930	\$10,781,000	.....	
Aid per Classroom.....	.....	12,818,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,355,598	16,561	21,352,759	.....	
Equalization Aid.....	.....	25,791,636	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,193,271	1,234,704	27,683,975	.....	
Part Payment of Salaries.....	.....	1,906,574	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,387,317	103,702	2,387,317	.....	
Incentive Fund for School Construction.....	.....	6,713,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,612,131	101,287	6,713,418	.....	
Handicapped Children.....	\$802,129	1,146,020	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,922,891	65,494	802,129	\$1,120,762	
Public Libraries.....	.....	291,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	337,608	12,692	370,300	a	
Federal Vocational Education.....	363,725	.....	\$124,000	.....	.....	.....	435,524	.....	435,524	338,468	
Junior Colleges.....	.....	337,350	.....	464,976	.....	.....	833,992	4,952	300,887	.....	
Adult Education.....	156	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,156	156	49,438	25,718	
School Lunch.....	75,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,062,195	.....	14,949	93,889	
Veterans Training Program.....	8,012	11,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,282	2,992	11,400	2,363	
National Defense Education Act.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,400	.....	.....	.....	
School Milk.....	81,336	.....	1,104,770	.....	.....	.....	1,373,214	.....	1,276,841	.....	
Headquarters, State Department of Education.....	a28 261	803,389	.....	37,773	.....	.....	897,251	15,820	895,834	.....	
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	26,944	400,108	.....	518,753	.....	.....	1,109,067	8,949	1,063,934	.....	
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	1,022	387,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	486,210	9,453	485,759	460	
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	.....	275,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	289,579	4,065	289,579	.....	
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	65,929	607,862	.....	.....	.....	.....	755,096	2,383	753,952	1,144	
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	9,010	449,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	517,476	1,762	519,238	4,037	
State Teachers College, Towson.....	c11,192	1,191,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,504,704	1,487,743	1,430,744	13,965	
Teachers Retirement System.....	.....	13,038,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,072,079	85,735	13,072,079	.....	
State Aided Educational Institutions.....	.....	1,287,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,287,383	9,475	1,287,383	.....	
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	660	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,160	462	3,945	215	
Total.....	\$1,414,009	\$78,317,521	\$3,191,990	.....	.....	.....	\$95,755,206	\$2,032,485	\$93,074,715	\$2,680,491	

\* Denotes red figure.  
 a Excludes nonbudgeted cash balance of \$6,510.  
 b Excludes nonbudgeted cash balance of \$60.  
 c Excludes nonbudgeted cash balance of \$6,930.  
 d Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$34,237.  
 e Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$8,356.  
 f Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$11,597.  
 g Unencumbered cash reserve balance at this date is \$41,762.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance Forwarded from 1957-58	\$1,022	.....	\$5,989	\$9,010	\$18,123
General Fund Appropriation	464,759	\$275,948	607,862	449,724	1,191,472
Special Fund Appropriation	15,720	13,585	128,935	85,110	281,712
Appropriation Cancellations and Additions	*(49)	446	*(1,125)	8,363	1,564
Budget Credits	3,863	47	5,497	2,268	7,965
Nonbudgeted Receipts	10,315	.....	34,276	22,922	70,905
Net Transfers	2,595	580	21,267	112	17,456
<b>Total Funds Available</b>	<b>\$498,225</b>	<b>\$290,606</b>	<b>\$802,701</b>	<b>\$577,509</b>	<b>\$1,589,197</b>
DISBURSEMENTS					
<b>General Administration</b>					
Salaries and Wages	\$56,030	\$35,744	\$71,465	\$57,460	\$148,238
Technical and Special Fees	480	2,050	.....	.....	687
Communication	1,680	1,795	4,775	2,408	9,427
Travel	437	399	609	600	2,346
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	254	594	604	428	194
Contractual Services	962	1,521	5,800	2,090	6,354
Supplies and Materials	1,389	1,320	2,854	1,194	5,523
Equipment—Replacement	1,995	.....	2,066	2,161	2,214
Equipment—Additional	97	396	1,052	550	674
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions	148	580	233	112	1,289
Fixed Charges	311	656	962	582	1,211
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$63,783</b>	<b>\$45,055</b>	<b>\$90,420</b>	<b>\$67,585</b>	<b>\$178,157</b>
<b>Instruction</b>					
Salaries and Wages	\$159,383	\$150,826	\$343,494	\$232,280	\$694,327
Technical and Special Fees	1,970	1,999	7,945	5,492	37,299
Communication	.....	.....	131	50	775
Travel	873	775	2,275	1,258	3,213
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	3,027	.....	1,829	631	2,489
Contractual Services	440	387	2,466	1,003	5,865
Supplies and Materials	5,343	4,675	8,430	5,298	11,408
Equipment—Replacement	199	.....	.....	1,111	1,566
Equipment—Additional	4,663	14,699	15,340	10,360	29,107
Fixed Charges	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$175,898</b>	<b>\$173,361</b>	<b>\$381,910</b>	<b>\$257,483</b>	<b>\$786,099</b>
<b>Dietary Services</b>					
Salaries and Wages	\$38,366	\$14,540	\$48,045	\$33,435	\$110,378
Food	51,459	11,464	69,060	35,954	122,625
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
Contractual Services	410	998	.....	2,352	2,588
Supplies and Materials	1,089	371	2,274	1,347	4,957
Equipment—Replacement	.....	1,441	.....	.....	573
Equipment—Additional	.....	.....	.....	919	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$91,324</b>	<b>\$28,814</b>	<b>\$119,379</b>	<b>\$74,007</b>	<b>\$241,250</b>
<b>Plant Operation and Maintenance</b>					
Salaries and Wages	\$91,431	\$26,052	\$107,947	\$68,568	\$180,760
Travel	.....	.....	38	.....	.....
Fuel	22,856	3,500	9,122	12,098	28,917
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,039	106	602	941	1,018
Contractual Services	24,123	7,124	32,085	25,363	50,928
Supplies and Materials	4,891	1,857	9,105	8,322	20,568
Equipment—Replacement	469	.....	189	2,128	700
Equipment—Additional	631	225	1,000	1,093	635
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$145,440</b>	<b>\$38,864</b>	<b>\$160,088</b>	<b>\$118,513</b>	<b>\$283,526</b>
<b>Total Program Expenditures</b>	<b>\$476,445</b>	<b>\$286,094</b>	<b>\$751,797</b>	<b>\$517,588</b>	<b>\$1,489,032</b>
Refunds	1,097	.....	3,950	2,660	5,615
Activities Association	5,430	.....	16,518	9,329	33,710
Athletic Association	3,618	.....	13,774	7,255	12,380
Application Fees	106	.....	.....	3,590	690
Other Expenditures	65	.....	94	89	10,214
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	<b>\$486,761</b>	<b>\$286,094</b>	<b>\$786,133</b>	<b>\$540,511</b>	<b>\$1,551,641</b>
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$11,005	\$4,512	\$15,424	\$32,952	\$8,374
<b>Balance, June 30, 1959</b>	<b>\$459</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>\$1,144</b>	<b>\$4,046</b>	<b>\$29,182</b>

\* Denotes red figure.

NOTE: Disbursements for Summer School at Towson and Salisbury are included under appropriate items in Instruction and Dietary Services.

**FINANCIAL STATEMENT**  
**Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational**  
**Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
<b>RECEIPTS</b>		
Balance Forwarded from 1957-58.....	\$34,771	\$26,944
General Fund Appropriation.....	803,389	400,108
Special Fund Appropriation.....		9,046
Federal Fund Appropriation.....	62,773	695,304
Appropriation Cancellations.....	*(19,217)	*(56,731)
Budget Credits.....	1,573	4,845
Nonbudgeted Receipts.....	25,550	
Net Transfers.....	20,473	29,550
Total Funds Available.....	\$929,312	\$1,109,066
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>		
	<b>DEPARTMENT AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATION</b>
Salaries.....	\$192,609	\$45,211
Technical and Special Fees.....	8,111	
Communication.....	6,049	2,397
Travel.....	9,981	1,650
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	2,369	600
Contractual Services.....	20,885	643
Supplies and Materials.....	4,601	377
Equipment—Replacement.....	2,920	65
Equipment—Additional.....	1,653	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		2,884
Fixed Charges.....	32,698	2,713
Total.....	\$276,876	\$56,540
	<b>SUPERVISORY AND CONSULTATIVE SERVICES</b>	<b>PLACEMENT AND GUIDANCE</b>
Salaries.....	\$218,582	\$290,391
Technical and Special Fees.....	12,192	7,063
Communication.....	6,913	7,582
Travel.....	14,393	19,591
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	4,443	
Contractual Services.....	17,221	548
Supplies and Materials.....	5,024	2,084
Equipment—Replacement.....	516	110
Equipment—Additional.....	1,088	1,320
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	2,511	16,414
Fixed Charges.....		16,176
Total.....	\$282,883	\$361,279
	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</b>	<b>CASE SERVICES</b>
Salaries.....	\$148,351	
Technical and Special Fees.....	16,399	
Communication.....	4,744	
Travel.....	7,043	
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	2,737	
Contractual Services.....	4,673	
Supplies and Materials.....	2,813	
Equipment—Replacement.....	177	
Equipment—Additional.....	679	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		\$494,706
Total.....	\$187,616	\$494,706
	<b>LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICES</b>	<b>DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS (O.A.S.I.)</b>
Salaries.....	\$61,599	\$56,828
Technical and Special Fees.....	1,022	64,844
Communication.....	2,536	1,341
Travel.....	1,512	2,885
Contractual Services.....	12,211	136
Supplies and Materials.....	1,915	1,008
Equipment—Replacement.....	74	
Equipment—Additional.....	20,645	1,085
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		5,230
Fixed Charges.....	1,225	4,800
Total.....	\$102,739	\$138,157

\* Denotes red figure.

**FINANCIAL STATEMENT—(Continued)**  
**Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>		
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	.....	SPECIALIZED FACILITIES FOR THE BLIND \$4,703
Total Program Expenditures.....	\$850,114	\$1,055,385
Other Expenditures.....	25,122	.....
Total Disbursements.....	\$875,236	\$1,055,385
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury.....	15,821	8 8
Balance, June 30, 1959.....	\$38,255	\$45,133

**FINANCIAL STATEMENT**

**Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Loans to Students—Title II-National Defense Education Act: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
<b>RECEIPTS</b>					
Balance, July 1, 1958.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Receipts:					
State Funds.....	\$ 148	\$ 580	\$ 233	\$ 112	\$1,289
Federal Funds.....	7,640	831	5,730	2,865	13,943
Total Funds Available..	\$7,788	\$1,411	\$5,963	\$2,977	\$15,232
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>					
Loans to Students.....	\$ 957	\$ 924	\$ 768	\$ 375	\$4,130
Balance, June 30, 1959.....	\$ 6,831	\$ 487	\$5,195	\$2,602	\$11,102

NOTE: This program accounted for as "Miscellaneous Funds" by State Comptroller.



Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges:

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE			COPPIN				
	Balance, July 1, 1958	Additional Available	Disbursed	Balance, June 30, 1959	Balance, July 1, 1958	Additional Available	Disbursed	Balance, June 30, 1959
1 General Construction Loan of 1951:								
2 Boiler plant and steam distribution .....	\$2,698	.....	\$2,413	\$285	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Library building .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Boiler plant, steam, and electrical .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 General Construction Loan of 1952:								
6 Electrical distribution .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 General Construction Loan of 1953:								
8 Exteriors of main bldg. and Newell Hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Completion of sanitary sewer and water .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Gymnasium (no swimming pool) .....	2,207	.....	\$2,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Equipment for gymnasium .....	1,000	*\$924	89	1,855	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 General Construction Loan of 1954:								
13 Equipment for residence hall .....	8,115	.....	.....	8,115	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Residence hall for 75 men .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Equipment for residence hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Residence hall for 75 women .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Equipment for residence hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Library building .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Roads, walks, and parking area .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Library building .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Equipment for library building .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Refrigeration room and facilities .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 General Construction Loan of 1955:								
24 Construction of roads, drainage, walks .....	661	.....	661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Supplement residence hall for 100 women .....	578	.....	.....	578	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Supplement residence hall for 75 men .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Supplement residence hall for 75 women .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Equipment for library building .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Purchase of additional land .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Acquisition of land and improvements .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 General Construction Loan of 1956:								
32 Dining hall and student activities bldg. .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Equipment for same .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Remodeling women's residence hall, etc. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Equipment for women's residence hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Women's residence for 150 students .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Equipment for women's residence hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Land acquisition .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Site improvement, drainage, parking .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Design, plans, and specifications .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,265	.....	\$1,265	.....
41 General Construction Loan of 1957:								
42 Construction of parking facilities .....	14,703	.....	3,689	11,014	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Construction of library building .....	225,969	8	195,963	30,014	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 Planning for laboratory school .....	4,440	.....	3,588	852	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 Construction of laboratory school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 Site improvement, including roads .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 Expansion of athletic facilities .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Planning for gymnasium .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 Additional facilities for laboratory school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Convert old library to student bldg. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 Remodel old library for classrooms .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Refurbishing exterior of Newell Hall .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 Primary metering .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Construction of laboratory school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Construction of incinerator .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	475,471	.....	284,662	\$190,80
56 Construction of auditorium—gymnasium .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,775	.....	1,363	19,41
57 Site improvements and utilities .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,165	.....	4,165	.....
58 Construction of parking facilities .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,962	.....	15,962	.....
59 Convert residence to student center .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 General Construction Loan of 1958:								
61 Acquisition of land and properties .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*(150)	\$60,000	14,213	45,63
62 Land .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Equipment new library .....	.....	35,100	11,292	23,808	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Site improvements .....	.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Construction of playing field .....	.....	20,000	15,093	4,907	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Equipment new laboratory school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Installation of showers and toilet .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68 Site improvements .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69 Completion of auditorium .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 Equipment new laboratory school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71 Site improvement .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 Equipment for student center .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,600	1,358	1,2
73 Equipment new gymnasium .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,500	3,910	18,5
74 Plans and specifications for new library .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,500	.....	5,5
75 General Construction Loan of 1959:								
76 Acquisition of land .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 TOTAL .....	\$260,371	\$81,032	\$234,975	\$106,428	\$517,488	\$90,600	\$326,898	\$281,1

\* Denotes a red figure. † Disbursed fiscal year 1955. ‡ Reverted. ° Refund.





TABLE I—Number of Public Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	ELEMENTARY				HIGH				Combined Elementary-High
		Total Elementary	One Teacher*		Other Elementary	Total High	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	
			1a	1b						
Total State.....	986	735	6	11	718	178	64	80	34	73
Allegany.....	36	26	..	..	26	5	..	5	..	5
Anne Arundel.....	67	56	..	..	56	11	5	4	2	18
Baltimore City.....	176	122	..	..	122	36	32	2	b14	..
Baltimore.....	92	71	..	..	71	19	4	4	6	..
Calvert.....	15	12	..	..	12	3	1	2	..	..
Caroline.....	12	6	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	6
Carroll.....	21	9	..	..	9	3	..	3	..	9
Cecil.....	24	17	..	..	17	6	1	4	1	1
Charles.....	15	7	..	..	7	3	..	3	..	5
Dorchester.....	30	25	..	9	16	5	..	4	..	..
Frederick.....	40	30	2	..	28	4	1	2	1	6
Garrett.....	19	16	1	..	15	2	..	2	..	1
Harford.....	24	17	..	..	17	4	..	4	..	3
Howard.....	18	13	1	..	12	5	2	2	1	..
Kent.....	13	9	..	..	9	2	..	2	..	2
Montgomery.....	106	84	..	..	84	20	10	7	3	2
Prince George's.....	120	96	..	..	96	23	12	6	5	..
Queen Anne's.....	14	10	..	..	10	4	..	4	..	..
St. Mary's.....	18	13	1	..	12	2	..	2	..	3
Somerset.....	20	13	..	2	11	3	..	3	..	4
Talbot.....	15	12	1	..	11	3	..	3	..	..
Washington.....	49	38	..	..	38	8	1	7	..	3
Wicomico.....	22	17	..	..	17	3	1	1	1	2
Worcester.....	20	16	..	..	16	4	..	4	..	..

\* 1a—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 4 or lower.  
 1b—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 5 or higher.  
 a Includes 4 junior highs that are Special Curriculum only.  
 b Includes 2 vocational-technical schools, 3 general vocational schools, and 1 general vocational school with Special Curriculum.  
 c Includes 6 elementary-junior; 1 elementary-junior with Special Curriculum, and 11 elementary with Special Curriculum.

TABLE II—Total Number of Different Pupils: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	ALL PUPILS			ELEMENTARY†			HIGH		
	Grand Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Total State*	574,104	294,272	279,832	353,498	181,874	171,624	220,606	112,398
Allegany.....	16,386	8,384	8,002	8,845	4,518	4,327	7,541	3,866	3,675
Anne Arundel.....	38,746	19,897	18,849	23,862	12,396	11,466	7,501	7,383	7,383
Baltimore City.....	170,642	87,793	82,849	109,219	55,745	53,474	61,423	32,048	29,375
Baltimore.....	81,004	41,741	39,263	48,408	25,178	23,230	32,596	16,563	16,033
Calvert.....	4,082	2,144	1,938	2,628	1,377	1,251	1,454	767	687
Caroline.....	4,414	2,269	2,145	2,624	1,348	1,276	1,790	921	869
Carroll.....	10,359	5,277	5,082	5,379	3,054	2,825	4,480	2,223	2,257
Cecil.....	9,286	4,638	4,648	5,685	2,799	2,799	3,601	1,752	1,849
Charles.....	7,248	3,739	3,509	4,428	2,349	2,079	4,390	1,930	1,840
Dorchester.....	6,098	3,076	3,022	3,538	1,807	1,731	2,560	1,269	1,291
Frederick.....	13,930	7,140	6,790	7,959	4,108	3,851	5,971	3,032	2,939
Garrett.....	4,903	2,554	2,349	2,852	1,490	1,362	2,051	1,064	987
Hartford.....	16,031	8,162	7,869	9,618	4,925	4,693	6,413	3,237	3,176
Howard.....	7,012	3,657	3,355	4,174	2,220	1,954	2,838	1,437	1,401
Kent.....	3,337	1,683	1,654	1,984	1,011	973	1,353	672	681
Montgomery.....	71,705	36,517	35,188	46,801	23,982	22,819	24,904	12,535	12,369
Prince George's.....	64,348	32,823	31,525	39,213	20,159	19,054	25,135	12,664	12,471
Queen Anne's.....	3,652	1,881	1,771	2,141	1,116	1,025	1,511	765	746
St. Mary's.....	5,896	3,050	2,846	3,803	1,973	1,830	2,093	1,077	1,016
Somerset.....	4,402	2,264	2,138	2,597	1,347	1,250	1,805	917	888
Talbot.....	4,243	2,155	2,088	2,524	1,322	1,202	1,719	833	886
Washington.....	19,154	9,865	9,289	11,130	5,691	5,439	8,024	4,174	3,850
Wicomico.....	9,864	5,011	4,853	6,015	3,117	2,898	3,849	1,894	1,955
Worcester.....	5,525	2,856	2,669	3,422	1,809	1,613	2,103	1,047	1,056

\* Total State figures exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.  
 † Includes the following pupils in independent schools: Baltimore City, 6,771B—6,907G; Baltimore, 18B—20G; Caroline, 37B—35G; Montgomery, 3,952B—3,821G; Washington, 311B—272; Worcester, 31B—30G; Total, 11,120B—11,085G.  
 NOTE: Data exclude the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 89B—88G; Anne Arundel, 10B—10G; Baltimore, 121B—116G; Prince George's, 57B—41G; Wicomico, 111B—98G; Total, 388B—353G.



	1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Frederick.....	1,465	...	37	1,152	276	5	3	1	1	61
Garrett.....	120	...	76	120	...	1	1	...	...	3
Harford.....	885	...	18	809	...	3	8	...	...	19
Howard.....	1,099	...	...	965	116	5	4	...	1	34
Kent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	12,897	...	419	10,968	1,510	20	14	3	3	315
Prince George's.....	11,798	...	...	10,722	1,071	19	15	4	...	250
Queen Anne's.....	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	2	2	111
St. Mary's.....	3,583	...	...	2,958	625	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	231	...	...	215	16	1	...	...	1	5
Washington.....	840	...	...	663	177	1	...	...	1	25
Wicomico.....	323	...	...	323	...	1	1	...	...	8
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total State.....</b>	<b>20,471</b>	<b>2,399</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>9,032</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1,687</b>
Allegany.....	100	10	90	453	276	94	4	...	...	5
Anne Arundel.....	1,033	94	210	3,110	2,156	17	15	2	...	93
Baltimore City.....	6,868	736	866	3,110	2,156	49	34	4	11	615
Baltimore.....	4,745	362	1,221	1,834	1,328	41	33	2	6	404
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	31	...	31	92	190	2	2	1	1	3
Cecil.....	282	...	...	13	...	1	1	...	...	27
Charles.....	13	...	...	14	...	1	1	...	...	1
Dorchester.....	16	2	14	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Frederick.....	236	40	35	103	58	5	4	...	1	33
Garrett.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	112	14	72	26	...	3	3	...	...	8
Howard.....	162	...	95	64	...	5	5	...	...	23
Kent.....	36	...	86	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Montgomery.....	4,195	863	781	2,248	798	43	39	1	3	310
Prince George's.....	1,618	194	236	636	57	28	26	2	2	73
Queen Anne's.....	108	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	1	12
St. Mary's.....	184	...	...	5	179	2	...	1	1	22
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	187	33	38	116	...	2	2	...	...	16
Washington.....	476	30	50	227	169	4	1	1	2	37
Wicomico.....	69	21	31	17	...	2	2	...	...	3
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†

\* Figures furnished by Directors of Catholic Education.  
 † Figures furnished by principals of schools.  
 ‡ Includes one school that is nursery and/or kindergarten only.  
 § Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only, as follows: Allegany, 4; Anne Arundel, 9; Baltimore City, 19; Baltimore, 21; Carroll, 2; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 3; Harford, 2; Howard, 1; Kent, 1; Montgomery, 22; Prince George's, 22; Talbot, 1; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 1; total, 110.



TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Catholic Schools (Parish and Private): State of Maryland: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary		Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary	
TOTAL STATE.....	100,352	1,698	84,354	14,300	2,501					2,501
ALEGANY										
*LaSalle Institute, Cumberland.....	128	..	..	128	8					8
*St. Joseph's, Midland.....	110	..	110	..	4					4
*St. Mary's, Cumberland.....	479	..	409	70	14					14
*St. Michael's, Frostburg.....	401	..	401	..	8					8
*St. Patrick's, Cumberland.....	506	..	412	94	14					14
*St. Patrick's, Mt. Savage.....	128	..	128	..	4					4
*St. Peter's, Westport.....	317	..	230	87	8					8
*SS. Peter and Paul's, Cumberland.....	681	..	556	125	22					22
Total (8).....	2,750	..	2,246	504	82					82
ANNE ARUNDEL										
Holy Trinity, Glen Burnie.....	1,408	120	1,288	..	22					22
*St. Jane Frances', Riviera Beach.....	779	..	779	..	15					15
*St. Mary's, Annapolis.....	1,698	..	1,268	430	38					38
Total (3).....	3,885	120	3,335	430	75					75
BALTIMORE CITY										
*Calvert Hall.....	1,072	..	..	1,072	34					34
*Catholic High.....	1,159	..	..	1,159	35					35
*Institute of Notre Dame.....	862	..	270	592	40					40
*Mt. St. Agnes.....	454	..	179	275	25					25
*Mt. St. Joseph.....	1,031	..	..	1,031	8					8
Mt. Washington Country Day.....	290	..	290	..	8					8
*Notre Dame of Maryland.....	664	..	262	402	15					15
*St. Francis' Academy.....	220	..	220	..	15					15
*Seton High.....	1,178	33	213	1,178	15					15
Visitation.....	246	..	..	..	..					..
Total (10).....	7,176	33	1,214	5,929	297					297
Infant Prague—St. Wenceslaus.....	562	44	409	109	14					14
*St. Martin's.....	582	..	387	245	19					19
53 other parish schools.....	30,853	814	29,155	1,884	660					660
4 institutions.....	107	120	87	..	22					22
St. Francis' School for Special Education.....	71	..	71	..	10					10
Total (70).....	39,351	1,911	31,273	7,167	1,022					1,022
BALTIMORE										
Ascension, Halethorpe.....	425	..	425	..	10					10
*Immaculate Conception and Catholic High, Towson.....	1,622	..	1,241	381	43					43
Immaculate Heart of Mary, Towson.....	1,632	..	1,632	..	28					28
Little Flower, Woodstock.....	158	..	158	..	4					4
*Loyola, Towson.....	737	..	757	..	36					36
*Maryvale, Brooklandville.....	463	36	303	124	20					20
Mt. de Sales, Catonsville.....	128	..	..	128	..					..
Our Lady of Hope, Gray Manor.....	652	..	652	..	11					11
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, Middle River.....	951	..	951	..	17					17
Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Woodlawn.....	431	40	391	..	13					13
Our Lady of Victory, Halethorpe.....	284	..	284	..	6					6
Our Lady, Queen of Peace, Middle River.....	259	..	259	..	6					6
Sacred Heart, Glyndon.....	236	..	236	..	6					6
St. Agnes', Catonsville.....	1,087	..	1,087	..	19					19
St. Charles', Pikeville.....	591	..	591	..	17					17
*St. Charles', College, Catonsville.....	318	..	318	..	14					14
St. Clare's, Essex.....	453	..	453	..	9					9
St. Clement's, Lansdowne.....	553	..	553	..	11					11
St. Clement's, Rosedale.....	706	..	706	..	13					13
St. John's, Hyde.....	313	..	313	..	6					6
St. Joseph's, Fullerton.....	506	..	506	..	8					8
St. Joseph's, Texas.....	389	..	389	..	9					9
St. Mark's, Catonsville.....	1,353	..	1,353	..	25					25
St. Michael's, Overlea.....	1,162	..	1,162	..	22					22
*St. Stephen's, Bradshaw.....	842	..	505	337	18					18
St. Rita's, Dundalk.....	898	..	898	..	15					15
St. Ursula's, Parkville.....	1,240	..	1,240	..	20					20
Total (27).....	18,459	76	16,838	2,045	418					418
CALVERT										
Our Lady, Star of the Sea, Solomons.....	156	..	134	22	6					6
CAROLINE										
St. Gertrude's Academy, Ridgely.....	32	1	31	..	8					8
CARROLL										
*St. John's, Westminster.....	369	..	287	82	10					10
*St. Joseph's, Taneytown.....	92	..	92	..	3					3
Total (2).....	461	..	379	82	13					13
CECIL										
Immaculate Conception, Elkton.....	491	..	491	..	9					9
Villa Aviat, Childs.....	40	40	..	..	2					2
Total (2).....	531	40	491	..	11					11
CHARLES										
*Archbishop Neale, La Plata.....	833	..	653	180	20					20
*St. Mary's (Notre Dame), Bryantown.....	522	..	443	79	11					11
St. Peter's, Waldorf.....	136	..	136	..	4					4
Total (3).....	1,491	..	1,232	259	35					35

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary		Total	Kindergarten	Other Elementary	Secondary	
<b>FREDERICK</b>										
Mother Seton, Emmitsburg.....	440	..	440	..	12	..	..	392	..	19
*St. John's, Frederick.....	731	31	551	..	18	31	318	..	318	6
*St. Joseph's, Emmitsburg.....	125	..	549	..	13	..	741	..	..	15
*St. Peter's, Libertytown.....	84	..	84	..	3	..	36	..	36	2
Visitation, Frederick.....	85	6	79	..	15	..	1,384	..	..	24
Total (5).....	1,465	37	1,152	276	61	..	1,596	..	1,229	13
<b>GARRETT</b>										
St. Peter's, Oakland.....	120	..	120	..	3	..	938	..	514	5
<b>HARFORD</b>										
St. Joan Arc, Aberdeen.....	267	..	267	..	4	..	885	..	797	17
St. Margaret's, Bel Air.....	402	44	358	..	10	..	523	..	385	8
St. Patrick's, Havre de Grace.....	216	32	184	..	5	..	961	..	961	17
Total (3).....	885	76	809	..	19	..	1,482	..	1,482	25
<b>HOWARD</b>										
St. Augustine's, Elkridge.....	321	..	321	..	6	..	799	..	799	12
St. Louis', Clarksville.....	154	..	154	..	4	..	478	..	..	7
St. Mary's, Ilchester.....	126	..	126	..	4	..	317	..	..	..
St. Paul's, Ellicott City.....	235	..	235	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
*Trinity Prep and Lower School, Ilchester	263	18	129	116	16	..	..	..	..	..
Total (5).....	1,099	18	965	116	34	..	11,798	10,722	1,071	250
<b>MONTGOMERY</b>										
Academy of the Holy Cross, Kensington.....	409	..	..	409	16	..	416	..	..	9
Academy of the Holy Names, Silver Spring.....	331	..	..	331	14	..	165	..	..	4
*Holy Redeemer Prep, Bethesda.....	254	..	52	202	17	..	186	..	..	11
*St. Joseph's, Kensington.....	1,289	119	1,170	..	21	..	1,032	..	..	20
Little Flower, Glen Echo.....	643	..	643	..	13	..	1,179	..	179	10
Our Lady of Good Counsel, Wheaton.....	277	..	277	..	13	..	..	..	..	3
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda.....	1,020	93	927	..	18	..	124	..	..	6
St. Angela Hall, Bethesda.....	15	..	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring.....	1,056	..	1,056	..	16	..	318	..	..	11
St. Camillus', Silver Spring.....	1,193	150	1,043	..	21	..	202	..	..	13
St. Catherine Labouré, Wheaton.....	1,344	..	1,344	..	13	..	267	..	267	13
St. Jane de Chantal, Bethesda.....	716	..	716	..	13	..	353	..	..	10
St. John's, Silver Spring.....	962	..	962	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
St. Jude's, Rockville.....	600	..	600	..	10	..	278	..	63	14
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg.....	344	..	344	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Rockville.....	760	..	760	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
St. Michael's, Silver Spring.....	698	..	698	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
St. Peter's, Olney.....	219	..	219	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Stone Ridge, Bethesda.....	312	8	168	136	31	..	..	..	..	8
*Ursuline Academy, Bethesda.....	455	34	266	155	29	..	..	..	..	..
Total (20).....	12,897	419	10,968	1,510	315	..	3,583	2,958	625	111
<b>PRINCE GEORGE'S</b>										
*DeMatha High, Hyattsville.....	392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Family, Hillcrest Heights.....	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Redeemer, College Park.....	741	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*La Salle Hall, Amundale.....	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mt. Calvary, Forestville.....	1,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Our Lady of Sorrows, Takoma Park.....	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Pallotti, Laurel.....	514	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Regina High, Adelphi.....	938	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Ambrose's, Cheverly.....	797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Bernard's, Riverdale.....	885	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Hugh's, Greenbal.....	523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. James', Mt. Rainier.....	961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Jerome's, Hyattsville.....	1,482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John Baptist de la Salle, Chillum.....	696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Margaret's, Seat Pleasant.....	307	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mark's, University Hills.....	799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Landover Hills.....	478	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Laurel.....	317	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (19).....	11,798	..	10,722	1,071	250	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ST. MARY'S</b>										
Father Andrew White, Leonardtown.....	416	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Angels, Avenue.....	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leonard Hall, Leonardtown.....	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Little Flower, Great Mills.....	1,032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Ryken, Leonardtown.....	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sacred Heart, Bushwood.....	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's, Holywood.....	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Joseph's, Morzana.....	202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown.....	267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Michael's, Ridge.....	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Peter Claver's—Cardinal Gibbons High Ridge.....	341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (11).....	3,583	..	2,958	625	111	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TALBOT</b>										
SS. Peter and Paul's, Easton.....	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>WASHINGTON</b>										
*St. Maria Goretti's, Hagerstown.....	840	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>WICOMICO</b>										
St. Francis de Sales', Salisbury.....	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.  
 † Includes 384 in commercial course given after eight grades of elementary school.  
 ‡ Includes 9 in nursery school.

TABLE V—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS					LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Differ- ent Teach- ers	
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary		Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	Second- ary		
													Total
TOTAL STATE.....	20,471	2,399	3,775	9,032	5,265	1,637							
ALLEGANY													
Bre'r Rabbit Children's House.....	27	10	17			2						2	8
Hill Street Kindergarten.....	32		32			1						15	15
Tri-Towns Kindergarten.....	20		20			1						9	9
Trinity Lutheran Kindergarten.....	21		21			1						5	5
Total (4).....	100	10	90			5						4	4
ANNE ARUNDEL													
Annapolis Children's Kindergarten.....	25		25			1						2	2
Barrett School for Girls.....	75		18	75		8						8	8
Christ Church Parish Kindergarten.....	31		13			3						3	3
Colonial Nursery School.....	16		16			1						4	4
Congregation Kneseth Israel Kgn.....	23		23			1						3	3
Gibson Island County School.....	56	5	7	44		9						9	9
Glen Burnie S.D.A. School.....	36		36			1						7	7
Hilltop Kindergarten.....	25		25			2						39	39
Holladay School.....	35		25			2						4	4
Linthicum Heights Kindergarten.....	25		25			3						3	3
Old Hilltop Kindergarten.....	20	8	12			3						2	2
Rainbow Kindergarten.....	6	6	80	145		10						4	4
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....	225	41				8						15	15
Salvation Army, Day Care Center.....	260				260	22						11	11
Severn School.....	16				16	3						7	7
West Tutorial School.....	118			118		13						39	39
Wroxeter-on-Severn School, Inc.....												4	4
Total (17).....	1,033	94	210	453	276	93						3	3
BALTIMORE CITY													
Ba Yaakov School for Girls.....	63				63	8						3	3
Baltimore Institute, The.....	98				98	4						2	2
Berea Temple Academy.....	85			72	13	25						5	5
Beth Tlloh School.....	207	29	90	197	130	12						2	2
Boys' Latin School of Baltimore, The.....	78	78	1	15		1						4	4
Brooklyn Community Nursery School.....	16	10	33	248	281	65						2	2
Brooklyn S.D.A. Elementary School.....	572		97	280		57						2	2
Bryn Mawr School.....	325		45	107		8						12	12
Calvary School.....	204		48			4						9	9
Calvary Christian Day School.....	82	34				8						9	9
Cedarcroft Kindergarten.....	16	16				6						9	9
Children's Guild Inc., The.....	45	31	13			5						8	8
Dorchester Nursery School.....	65	52	13			6						5	5
Drakeville Nursery School.....	25	47	42	30	251	52						1	1
Friends School, The.....	63		3			1						2	2
Friends School.....	3					1						1	1
Gilman School.....	659		30		416	11						2	2
Grace and St. Peter's School.....	106	21	16			10						7	7
Greater Baltimore Academy.....	170		117		53								
BALTIMORE CITY (continued)													
Greenspring Kindergarten.....	24		24										
Greenwood Nursery School and Kgn.....	185		23										
Hornwood School, Inc.....	182	62	51			2							
Inmanuel Lutheran School.....	283		36			1							
Interdenominational Nursery School.....	44	44				1							
Ireland Nursery School, The.....	40	25	15			1							
Jewish Community Center Nursery School.....	32												
Kindercraft Center.....	96		78			8							
Kornerstone Kindergarten.....	14		6			3							
Little School, The.....	27					1							
Louis M. Lasky Preparatory School.....	4	6	36			8							
Maryland School for the Blind, The.....	215					3							
Mechina High School.....	50					1							
Mt. Washington Nursery, Inc.....	74	24	8			9							
*Open Bible School.....	76		28			2							
*Park School, The.....	436	25	28			2							
Patapsco Nursery.....	57	28				2							
Redeemer Lutheran School.....	57					2							
Roland Park Country Day School.....	436		25			3							
Salvation Army Day Nursery, The.....	36	19	19			2							
Samuel Ready School for Girls.....	151					2							
School of the Chimes.....	63	20	21			8							
Searchlight Training Center.....	497		54			22							
*Talmudical Academy of Baltimore.....	29	29				3							
Town and Country Nursery School.....	30		5			13							
Twin Maples School.....	18					9							
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treat- ment Center.....	18	18				3							
Washington Street Nursery School, Inc.....	31	23	8			10							
Woodland Nursery School.....													
Total (49).....	6,868	736	866	3,110	2,156	615							
BALTIMORE													
Bero Acres Kindergarten.....	50		50										
Bite Bird School, The.....	65		36										
Brian Park Kindergarten.....	17		17										
Catholic Kindergarten Assn., Inc.....	43		43										
Central Park Church Kgn.....	42		42										
Children's Rehabilitation Institute.....	49												
Children's Rehabilitation Institute Out-Patient Department.....	34												
Church of the Redeemer Parish Day School.....	60	34	26			6							
Crookets' Nursery School and Kgn.....	52	13	39			5							
Crooby School, The.....	68	10	23			3							
Dundalk Church of the Brethren Kgn.....	10		10			1							
Dundalk Y.M.C.A. Kindergarten.....	46		46			11							
Epsom Chapel Nursery School and Kindergarten, Inc.....	60	30	30			10							

TABLE V—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers: State of Maryland: Fall of 1958

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				LOCAL UNIT School	Total	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total	Total Num-ber of Differ-ent Teach-ers
	Nurs-ery	Kin-der-garten	Other Ele-men-tary	Second-ary			Nurs-ery	Kin-der-garten	Other Ele-men-tary	Second-ary		
<b>BALTIMORE—(continued)</b>												
First Lutheran School	..	98	52	..	6	150	..	98	52	..	33	1
Garrison Forest School	28	..	33	267	3	290	28	..	33	..	32	1
Glyndon Play Center	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hannah More Academy and Rich-leigh School	14	49	83	128	39	274	14	49	83	128	39	3
Happy Acres School	10	60	..	..	4	146	10	60	..	..	3	2
Happy Day School	7	26	..	..	3	93	7	26	..	..	4	1
Highfield Nursery School	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	2
Holy Cross Lutheran School	..	..	45	..	2	45	..	..	45	..	..	26
Lutheran Church of the Good Shep-herd Kindergarten	26	26	..	..	2	52	26	26	..	..	2	1
Lydia Zink School	29	18	11	..	2	58	29	18	11	..	2	..
Maryland College Kindergarten	30	30	..	..	2	60	30	30	..	..	2	..
Maryland State Training School for Boys	..	..	403	140	24	543	..	..	403	140	24	33
*McDonogh School	..	..	443	344	2	787	..	..	443	344	2	2
Merrill-Day Kindergarten	..	23	..	..	3	23	..	23	..	..	4	..
Millford Mill Church Kindergarten	..	142	..	..	11	142	..	142	..	..	11	2
Montrose School for Girls	102	80	58	44	9	274	102	80	58	44	9	8
*Oldfields School, Inc.	..	..	..	80	15	80	..	..	..	80	15	..
Parkville Kindergarten, Inc.	..	43	..	..	6	43	..	..	..	..	6	1
Pilgrim Christian Day School	131	39	92	..	6	272	131	39	92	..	6	4
Rosewood State Training School	242	69	143	..	15	474	242	69	143	..	15	6
St. Luke's Church School Kindergarten	49	28	..	..	3	77	49	28	..	..	3	6
St. Paul's Lutheran Kindergarten	72	19	53	..	4	144	72	19	53	..	4	6
St. Paul's Lutheran Kindergarten	103	46	57	..	4	206	103	46	57	..	4	6
St. Paul's School for Boys	479	23	244	212	39	966	479	23	244	212	39	6
St. Paul's School for Girls	80	69	11	..	6	169	80	69	11	..	6	..
St. Timothy's Parish Day School	123	10	12	..	23	158	123	10	12	..	23	23
St. Timothy's School, The	33	11	..	..	4	44	33	11	..	..	4	1
Searchlight Training Center—Dundalk	30	17	..	..	..	47	30	17	..	..	..	2
Swain Nursery School and Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (41)	4,745	3,621	1,894	1,328	404	11,388	3,621	1,894	1,328	404	404	..
<b>CARROLL</b>												
Antrim Kindergarten	15	15	..	..	1	30	15	15	..	..	1	8
Just-Five Folks Kindergarten	16	16	..	..	2	32	16	16	..	..	2	3
Total (2)	31	31	..	..	3	62	31	31	..	..	3	2
<b>CRCIL</b>												
*Jacob Tome Institute	164	..	92	72	15	328	164	..	92	72	15	12
*West Nottingham Academy	118	..	..	118	12	236	118	..	..	118	12	16
Total (2)	282	..	92	190	27	572	282	..	92	190	27	4
<b>CHARLES</b>												
Waldorf	13	..	13	..	1	26	13	..	13	..	1	8
Total (1)	13	..	13	..	1	26	13	..	13	..	1	2







TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging and Attending: Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING			AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING			PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
	Total State.....	552,087.1	*1341,643.9	210,443.2	507,615.3	*1314,945.8	192,669.5	91.9	*92.2
Allegany.....	15,778.5	8,540.6	7,237.9	14,852.3	8,026.3	6,826.0	94.1	94.1	94.3
Anne Arundel.....	36,203.8	22,229.4	13,974.4	33,575.0	20,715.7	12,859.3	92.7	93.2	92.0
Baltimore City.....	161,280.8	104,380.9	56,899.9	143,021.9	93,313.8	49,708.1	88.7	89.4	87.4
Baltimore.....	77,079.9	46,043.1	31,036.8	71,558.6	42,873.2	28,685.4	92.8	93.1	92.4
Calvert.....	3,891.7	2,504.6	1,387.1	3,594.5	2,328.6	1,265.9	92.4	93.0	91.3
Caroline.....	4,206.2	2,499.8	1,706.4	4,009.8	2,388.1	1,621.7	95.3	95.5	95.0
Carroll.....	9,981.5	5,658.1	4,323.4	9,430.2	5,320.3	4,109.9	94.5	94.0	95.1
Cecil.....	8,640.4	5,260.0	3,380.4	8,024.3	4,895.7	3,128.6	92.9	93.1	92.5
Charles.....	6,769.9	4,112.9	2,657.0	6,174.8	3,751.3	2,423.5	91.2	91.2	91.2
Dorchester.....	5,889.2	3,421.4	2,467.8	5,593.9	3,259.7	2,334.2	95.0	95.3	94.6
Fredrick.....	13,401.9	7,658.5	5,743.4	12,469.7	7,128.6	5,341.1	93.0	93.7	93.0
Garrett.....	4,720.5	2,768.6	1,951.9	4,425.5	2,592.8	1,832.7	93.7	93.1	93.9
Harford.....	14,852.1	8,855.1	5,997.0	14,020.1	8,353.3	5,666.8	94.4	94.3	94.5
Howard.....	6,528.1	3,870.8	2,657.3	6,154.2	3,641.2	2,513.0	94.1	94.1	94.6
Kent.....	3,186.4	1,898.6	1,287.8	2,985.6	1,787.4	1,198.2	93.7	94.1	93.0
Montgomery.....	68,568.1	44,718.5	23,849.6	63,824.9	41,477.7	22,347.2	93.1	92.7	93.7
Prince George's.....	60,850.6	37,021.3	23,829.3	56,682.9	34,724.8	21,958.1	93.1	93.8	92.1
Queen Anne's.....	3,447.3	2,049.0	1,398.3	3,242.0	1,935.6	1,306.4	94.0	94.5	93.4
St. Mary's.....	5,272.3	3,389.1	1,883.2	4,912.0	3,171.4	1,740.6	93.2	93.6	92.4
Somerset.....	4,206.2	2,492.4	1,713.8	3,952.9	2,344.2	1,608.7	94.0	94.1	93.9
Talbot.....	4,098.8	2,445.7	1,653.1	3,854.6	2,311.4	1,543.2	94.0	94.5	93.3
Washington.....	18,521.9	10,800.3	7,721.6	17,414.5	10,116.2	7,298.3	93.7	93.7	94.5
Wicomico.....	9,451.6	5,772.0	3,679.6	8,918.0	5,442.4	3,475.6	94.3	94.3	94.4
Worcester.....	5,259.4	3,253.2	2,006.2	4,923.1	3,046.1	1,877.0	93.6	93.6	93.5

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING:  
 \* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 176.2; Anne Arundel, 20.0; Baltimore, 231.9; Prince George's, 94.1; Wicomico, 208.2; Total, 730.4.  
 † Includes following number belonging in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 13,280.5; Baltimore, 35.6; Caroline, 66.8; Montgomery, 7,347.2; Washington, 641.5; Worcester, 54.9; Total, 21,326.5.  
 AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING:  
 \* Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 164.8; Anne Arundel, 19.2; Baltimore, 218.1; Prince George's 87.4; Wicomico, 195.4; Total, 684.9.  
 † Includes following number attending in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 11,278.3; Baltimore, 33.0; Caroline, 58.3; Montgomery, 6,615.5; Washington, 471.3; Worcester, 49.5; Total, 18,505.9.  
 PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE:  
 \* Excludes following per cent of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 93.5; Anne Arundel, 95.9; Baltimore, 94.0; Prince George's, 92.9; Wicomico, 93.9; Total, 93.8.  
 † Includes following per cent of attendance in kindergarten: Baltimore City, 84.9; Baltimore, 92.6; Caroline, 87.3; Montgomery, 90.0; Washington, 87.0; Worcester, 90.1; Total, 86.8.

TABLE VII—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS										Clerks in Schools
	All Schools			Elementary			High			Total	
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women		
Total State.....	*21,917.6	6,127.4	*15,790.2	†12,089.4	1,373.4	*10,716.0	9,828.2	4,754.0	5,074.2	1,052.3	
Anne Arundel.....	†645.0	198.0	†447.0	†318.0	29.0	†289.0	327.0	169.0	158.0	17.0	
Baltimore City.....	†1,426.0	365.0	†1,061.0	†824.0	100.0	†724.0	602.0	265.0	337.0	83.0	
Baltimore County.....	*6,105.1	1,482.9	*4,622.2	*3,460.4	304.6	*3,155.8	2,644.7	1,178.3	1,466.4	267.0	
Calvert.....	*3,084.4	1,140.8	*1,943.6	*1,711.4	341.8	*1,369.6	1,373.0	799.0	574.0	163.0	
Carroll.....	148.7	42.1	106.6	83.9	9.0	74.9	64.8	33.1	31.7	4.2	
Cecil.....	*179.5	56.0	*123.5	*89.5	11.0	*78.5	90.0	45.0	45.0	4.9	
Dorchester.....	456.0	133.0	323.0	203.0	20.0	183.0	253.0	113.0	140.0	23.0	
Frederick.....	362.2	106.2	256.0	192.4	15.4	177.0	169.8	90.8	79.0	17.6	
Garrett.....	277.2	77.0	200.2	141.2	10.0	131.2	136.0	67.0	69.0	9.8	
Harford.....	232.1	64.6	167.5	116.5	7.5	109.0	115.6	57.1	58.5	4.0	
Howard.....	561.0	183.0	378.0	277.2	43.9	233.3	283.8	139.1	144.7	30.0	
Kent.....	184.0	68.0	116.0	100.0	23.0	77.0	84.0	45.0	89.0	2.0	
Montgomery.....	578.0	173.0	405.0	308.0	42.0	266.0	270.0	131.0	139.0	25.0	
Prince George's.....	276.0	86.0	190.0	143.5	23.5	120.0	132.5	62.5	70.0	12.0	
Queen Anne's.....	142.5	37.0	105.5	69.8	4.7	65.1	72.7	32.3	40.4	5.1	
St. Mary's.....	*2,851.0	657.0	*2,194.0	*1,649.0	138.0	*1,511.0	1,202.0	519.0	683.0	171.0	
Somerset.....	†2,365.0	656.0	†1,709.0	†1,315.0	138.0	†1,177.0	1,050.0	518.0	532.0	127.0	
Talbot.....	153.0	53.5	99.5	8.0	8.0	65.5	79.5	45.5	34.0	6.5	
Washington.....	206.0	49.0	157.0	114.5	7.5	107.0	91.5	41.5	50.0	11.0	
Wicomico.....	178.5	43.0	135.5	91.0	7.0	84.0	87.5	36.0	51.5	....	
Worcester.....	168.5	54.0	114.5	84.5	11.0	73.5	84.0	43.0	41.0	3.0	
Total.....	*7,449.9	2,443.3	*5,006.6	*4,027.7	536.6	*3,491.1	3,422.2	1,907.7	1,515.5	35.4	
Baltimore City.....	†369.0	103.0	†266.0	†201.9	13.9	†188.0	167.1	89.1	78.0	21.3	
Baltimore County.....	*224.0	55.0	*169.0	*118.5	11.0	*107.5	105.5	44.0	61.5	9.5	
Carroll.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Dorchester.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Frederick.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Harford.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Howard.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Montgomery.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
St. Mary's.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Washington.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Worcester.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	

\* Includes following teachers of kindergartens:

Total.....	365.5	....	365.5	365.5	....	365.5
Baltimore City.....	228.0	....	228.0	228.0	....	228.0
Baltimore County.....	1.0	....	1.0	1.0	....	1.0
Carroll.....	1.5	....	1.5	1.5	....	1.5
Montgomery.....	123.0	....	123.0	123.0	....	123.0
Washington.....	10.5	....	10.5	10.5	....	10.5
Worcester.....	1.5	....	1.5	1.5	....	1.5

† Excludes following principals and teachers in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Bowie, 4; Frostburg, 7; Salisbury, 8; Towson, 11; total, 30.

TABLE VII—Continued—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices : State of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY, AND CLERICAL POSITIONS IN COUNTY OFFICES							Janitors, Cleaners, Firemen, etc.	Repair or Utility Men
	Supts. and Asst. Supts.	Supervisors		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visiting Teachers	Other Administrative or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff			
		Elementary	High						
Total State.....	49.0	191.0	151.9	168.4	340.5	459.1	3,689.9	726.9	
Allegany.....	1.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	3.0	10.0	114.0	4.0	
Anne Arundel.....	3.0	11.5	15.0	7.4	12.0	18.0	203.0	44.0	
Baltimore City.....	7.0	79.7	42.9	77.0	a199.6	101.0	b1,203.0	224.0	
Baltimore.....	4.0	13.5	17.5	21.0	49.0	82.0	535.0	66.0	
Calvert.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.6	15.7	9.5	
Caroline.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	16.0	5.0	
Carrroll.....	1.0	2.3	3.8	2.0	1.5	5.0	32.0	6.0	
Cecil.....	1.0	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.5	12.5	48.4	12.5	
Charles.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	8.0	33.0	..	
Dorchester.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	..	3.0	67.0	3.0	
Frederick.....	3.0	4.2	4.3	3.0	4.2	10.0	80.0	11.0	
Garrett.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	25.0	3.0	
Harford.....	1.5	5.0	4.6	3.0	7.5	11.0	72.0	8.0	
Howard.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	..	5.0	21.0	5.0	
Kent.....	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	..	3.0	20.0	3.0	
Montgomery.....	6.0	23.8	18.8	14.0	26.0	87.0	484.0	140.0	
Prince George's.....	4.0	14.5	12.5	12.0	15.5	42.0	488.0	148.0	
Queen Anne's.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	20.0	3.0	
St. Mary's.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.5	20.0	1.0	
Somerset.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	..	2.0	21.0	2.0	
Talbot.....	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	21.7	4.4	
Washington.....	2.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	10.5	26.0	139.0	19.5	
Wicomico.....	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.0	44.1	1.0	
Worcester.....	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	4.5	32.0	4.0	

a Includes 27 part-time physicians, 43 full-time nurses, 2 part-time psychiatrists, and 13 full-time psychologists; b—includes 453 on part-time basis; c—includes 15 on part-time basis.

TABLE VIII—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes\*; Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total State Funds	Aid per Classroom Unit	Aid per Pupil	Equalization Aid	Part-Officials' Salaries	Physical Examination of Bus Drivers	Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Teachers' Retirement System†	Incentive Fund for Buildings
Total State.....	\$80,970,646	\$21,121,358	\$10,722,270	\$26,148,690	\$2,272,680	\$11,665	\$738,334	\$49,812	\$295,934	\$12,986,344	\$6,623,559
Allegany.....	3,069,768	631,994	320,414	1,799,113	70,850	675	5,723	4,008	.....	.....	236,991
Anne Arundel.....	5,834,485	1,404,729	727,904	2,968,613	169,710	985	14,709	1,892	.....	.....	545,943
Baltimore City.....	15,084,255	5,672,500	3,010,460	6,641,115	664,115	1,328	445,887	14,000	109,065	3,666,998	1,515,230
Baltimore.....	6,434,155	3,059,509	1,549,966	605,458	250,106	1,328	128,743	14,000	21,232	.....	803,813
Calvert.....	912,639	146,439	78,258	593,625	26,415	300	1,154	336	.....	.....	66,112
Caroline.....	1,004,122	175,204	83,724	648,904	25,682	230	2,763	1,599	.....	.....	66,016
Carroll.....	1,697,687	420,237	201,334	888,923	45,521	400	1,995	2,593	.....	.....	136,684
Cecil.....	1,704,243	356,630	175,582	992,665	48,501	405	1,174	867	.....	.....	128,419
Charles.....	1,604,008	272,627	137,012	1,041,705	33,692	376	2,810	744	2,617	.....	112,425
Dorchester.....	1,127,382	232,000	118,932	661,457	26,667	470	4,210	561	.....	.....	83,085
Fredrick.....	2,367,642	554,973	270,486	1,265,640	66,330	455	10,309	1,787	6,975	.....	191,587
Garrett.....	1,222,292	181,160	95,426	842,051	24,907	455	502	421	.....	.....	77,370
Harford.....	2,675,319	577,450	299,708	1,476,362	70,195	860	11,339	2,634	18,668	.....	218,103
Howard.....	1,146,455	271,174	131,302	616,288	34,425	310	3,304	85	.....	.....	89,567
Kent.....	700,534	140,301	64,454	422,004	24,005	155	2,997	294	.....	.....	46,324
Montgomery.....	7,082,848	2,693,219	1,232,972	2,041,216	253,689	985	55,957	6,830	87,765	.....	710,215
Prince George's.....	8,613,699	2,335,689	1,222,238	3,938,397	177,820	1,000	31,480	5,184	15,412	.....	836,479
Queen Anne's.....	761,323	150,146	70,274	467,198	23,015	230	1,580	519	.....	.....	49,366
St. Mary's.....	1,072,181	201,984	106,258	647,975	28,405	300	2,218	102	.....	.....	84,939
Somerset.....	1,057,499	175,647	85,114	697,239	26,481	240	654	.....	.....	.....	72,124
Talbot.....	758,475	165,161	81,630	431,429	22,484	236	3,246	408	.....	.....	53,881
Washington.....	3,099,749	715,977	362,216	1,646,655	84,803	540	4,108	3,474	34,200	.....	247,776
Wicomico.....	1,676,270	369,000	190,510	939,120	39,850	365	1,822	1,320	.....	.....	134,283
Worcester.....	944,270	218,508	106,096	516,658	35,012	365	650	154	.....	.....	66,827

\* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1958 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1959.

† Not distributed to the twenty-three counties; includes \$62,030 related expense fund.

TABLE IX—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland.\* Year Ending June 30, 1958

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Day Schools	Vocational Evening Schools	National School Lunch and Special Milk Programs	Institutional On-the-Farm and Veterans' Training	Current Expense Assistance	School Construction Assistance
Total State.....	\$11,448,958	\$332,161	\$89,576	\$2,284,688	\$300,672	\$4,305,221	\$4,131,740
Alegany.....	125,651	14,661	6,944	103,808	†238	516,701	1,008,454
Anne Arundel.....	1,693,318	9,457	658	157,859	189	288,471	.....
Baltimore City.....	†797,856	107,183	29,993	366,532	†289,248	37,785	.....
Baltimore.....	717,712	19,728	12,575	397,238	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	54,680	3,741	145	12,527	482	.....	.....
Caroline.....	27,672	5,751	595	21,326	.....	.....	.....
Carrroll.....	69,583	7,208	1,200	58,911	2,264	.....	.....
Cecil.....	178,499	2,663	63	31,547	.....	85,974	58,252
Charles.....	185,072	7,423	.....	27,963	476	149,210	.....
Dorchester.....	27,788	3,657	577	23,554	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	187,850	12,781	3,420	59,761	2,241	109,947	.....
Garrett.....	34,422	6,706	864	26,552	.....	497,110	.....
Harford.....	603,684	4,356	630	101,588	.....	46,857	.....
Howard.....	102,615	4,409	.....	51,349	.....	8,105	.....
Kent.....	27,468	2,267	168	14,613	2,315	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	2,446,505	31,685	15,815	286,504	.....	1,681,731	430,770
Prince George's.....	2,351,446	41,113	6,285	320,632	.....	391,425	2,191,991
Queen Anne's.....	27,815	6,294	578	20,943	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	680,359	3,862	133	18,071	.....	216,020	442,273
Somerset.....	14,284	2,930	.....	11,354	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	21,901	4,822	901	16,178	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	390,750	19,498	7,456	101,551	1,942	260,303	.....
Wicomico.....	47,139	4,816	672	40,374	1,277	.....	.....
Worcester.....	35,189	5,150	204	13,953	.....	15,882	.....

\* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1958, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1959.  
 † Total includes \$4,900 for salaries for Vocational Rehabilitation.  
 ‡ Includes veterans' training programs.



TABLE X—Receipts from All Sources for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1958

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	BALANCE, JULY 1, 1958		State and Federal Funds*	Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Cities, Counties, and States	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds								
Total State.....	\$823,251,714	\$8,011,002	\$46,114,280	\$92,419,604	\$131,575,554	\$1,319,317	\$86,163	\$1,226,574	\$350,652	\$41,566,374	\$582,194
Allerany.....	7,003,418	161,972	1,061,048	3,195,419	2,509,055	41,819	6,538	4,024	1,088	.....	22,461
Anne Arundel.....	25,565,570	1,017,743	5,230,572	7,527,803	6,712,956	73,771	937	2,593	6,709	4,992,869	117
Baltimore City.....	68,953,420	.....	.....	15,882,111	41,733,602	.....	150	360,978	.....	10,950,830	25,899
Baltimore.....	61,220,408	2,092,137	18,641,889	7,151,867	26,229,475	27,265	.....	50,180	.....	7,000,000	27,147
Calvert.....	1,860,096	134,240	314,731	967,319	432,735	324	3,012	2,573	1,756	.....	3,406
Caroline.....	3,542,989	46,701	1,231,839	1,031,794	508,679	21,270	1,440	5,916	2,102	693,000	198
Carroll.....	5,137,147	1,626,646	713,698	1,767,270	2,436,449	712	5,501	3,375	45,620	.....	1,876
Cecil.....	5,440,932	7,115	1,045,706	1,882,742	1,502,820	48	7,870	4,887	941	996,074	5,106
Charles.....	2,980,144	172,694	244,282	1,789,080	1,748,052	4,012	3,660	4,487	5,032	.....	3,855
Dorchester.....	2,185,589	144	124,626	1,155,170	856,203	36,947	60	93	331	4,913	7,102
Frederick.....	9,786,679	192,929	2,884,359	2,555,492	2,467,756	159,181	20	2,952	26,864	1,494,748	2,378
Garrett.....	2,043,074	67,467	86,919	1,256,414	455,707	102,336	6,048	102,336	2,418	65,000	73
Harford.....	9,387,571	360,710	1,047,890	3,273,003	2,073,252	82,185	.....	31,764	4,238	2,500,000	8,539
Howard.....	2,918,178	19,669	257,599	1,249,070	1,178,729	.....	695	505	4,637	200,000	7,274
Kent.....	1,327,182	9,150	50,363	728,002	527,524	.....	1,310	1,028	3,500	.....	5,391
Montgomery.....	42,382,797	869,357	45,018,181	9,529,353	20,540,854	584,407	35,937	523,987	190,323	5,000,000	91,238
Prince George's.....	35,538,845	1,848,960	3,893,300	11,982,015	1,256	14,707	14,707	125,423	26,333	6,000,000	81,647
Queen Anne's.....	1,506,797	34,085	33,649	1,785,145	614,614	23,690	650	.....	360	.....	8,621
St. Mary's.....	2,998,242	437,300	496,189	1,752,540	482,310	982	.....	.....	2,084	175,000	1,887
Somerset.....	1,616,341	20,807	4206,701	1,071,783	315,228	1,261	.....	.....	30	.....	531
Talbot.....	2,593,458	29,837	915,389	780,376	850,759	1,271	.....	.....	21,513	.....	313
Washington.....	10,651,779	453,479	1,290,720	3,490,499	3,483,115	.....	348	99,304	.....	1,494,440	25,634
Wisconsin.....	4,923,476	140,855	1,143,310	723,409	1,776,827	122,750	.....	.....	3,444	.....	7,314
Worcester.....	2,368,346	5,765	174,311	979,459	1,156,838	32,972	1,050	6,445	981	.....	10,525

\* See TABLES VIII and IX for details.  
 † Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,457,795.  
 ‡ Corrected opening balance.  
 ‡ Includes \$252,000 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XI—Disbursements for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1959		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Units	Total Current Disbursements	Administration	Instructional Service	Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges (Including Rent)
		General Funds	Building Funds											
Total State.....	\$323,251,714	\$9,684,637	\$36,396,275	\$277,170,802	\$25,502,907	\$63,016,337	\$38,401	\$188,613,157	\$1,299,716	\$130,495,380	\$15,445,961	\$7,231,729	\$15,639,295	**\$15,481,076
Allegany.....	7,003,418	156,934	503,468	6,343,016	570,072	845,796	.....	4,927,148	86,387	3,616,083	412,357	182,483	550,065	79,773
Anne Arundel.....	25,565,570	1,099,261	5,998,538	18,567,771	2,117,625	5,814,315	120	10,639,711	250,797	8,002,787	525,180	389,829	956,502	210,940
Baltimore City.....	68,953,420	.....	.....	68,953,420	4,585,474	11,296,268	.....	53,098,578	1,098,345	38,308,505	4,717,304	1,889,659	2,632,706	14,491,699
Baltimore.....	61,220,408	2,768,876	15,215,063	43,236,469	5,834,858	12,006,959	132	25,394,520	1,191,297	19,153,749	2,153,151	1,265,067	1,978,982	232,264
Calvert.....	1,860,096	198,512	3,075	1,698,599	141,307	358,523	.....	1,198,079	33,308	777,568	72,234	62,642	233,236	19,691
Caroline.....	3,542,939	49,656	543,800	2,949,483	152,608	1,388,026	180	1,108,071	44,839	983,175	75,717	72,004	213,239	19,697
Carroll.....	5,137,147	407,040	51,903	4,678,204	301,108	1,399,909	530	2,977,657	43,984	2,290,233	187,938	77,690	369,156	48,656
Cecil.....	5,440,932	88	480,813	4,959,996	480,340	1,632,162	603	2,846,891	60,141	2,001,657	281,232	90,652	319,797	33,412
Charles.....	2,980,144	151,464	158,770	2,669,910	208,903	181,459	22	2,279,026	43,424	1,572,798	203,032	53,919	377,672	26,681
Dorchester.....	2,185,589	354	13,202	2,172,083	234,140	111,424	1,310	1,825,159	31,145	1,246,803	153,037	95,614	267,708	30,792
Frederick.....	9,786,679	289,739	1,605,910	7,911,030	508,296	2,810,431	4,134	4,583,169	125,594	3,340,301	295,102	203,987	568,429	54,756
Garrett.....	2,043,074	69,815	139,109	1,834,150	165,205	155,722	19,354	1,493,369	34,235	989,915	73,555	47,744	334,555	13,335
Harford.....	9,387,571	440,617	2,885,288	6,661,666	593,515	1,280,343	10	4,817,798	133,909	3,219,407	380,180	217,238	826,548	40,516
Howard.....	2,918,178	32,087	72,581	2,813,510	325,878	413,713	5,370	2,068,619	35,903	1,498,801	120,411	78,104	301,094	34,306
Kent.....	1,327,182	21,806	16,597	1,288,779	130,782	89,313	30	1,095,651	31,235	759,510	69,699	30,339	108,158	10,353
Montgomery.....	42,382,737	1,994,116	3,882,520	36,506,101	3,604,924	8,778,026	136	24,122,015	700,923	17,782,032	2,355,478	1,044,749	2,010,224	251,609
Prince George's.....	35,558,545	1,244,783	3,493,062	30,799,000	3,206,165	9,420,766	730	18,165,429	318,142	13,944,667	1,837,328	825,570	1,315,304	347,418
Queen Anne's.....	1,506,797	39,566	5,238	1,461,983	133,433	121,498	1,340	1,205,712	29,576	823,191	76,902	48,690	216,332	10,818
St. Mary's.....	2,998,242	35,134	317,155	2,645,983	120,430	902,805	.....	1,622,748	42,028	1,074,355	128,574	91,278	270,135	16,378
Somerset.....	1,616,341	36,968	150,407	1,429,266	111,227	60,211	1,050	1,256,778	23,425	919,818	75,503	35,950	191,428	10,654
Talbot.....	2,599,458	51,590	267,698	2,274,200	308,880	627,315	460	1,337,545	41,952	961,450	97,021	37,428	170,209	29,485
Washington.....	10,651,779	520,505	1,047,392	9,083,882	878,088	1,802,181	.....	6,405,610	415,142	4,439,192	532,164	246,519	685,370	84,603
Wicomico.....	4,923,476	119,384	234,400	4,569,632	613,310	1,130,189	2,390	2,822,997	58,655	2,062,480	191,189	86,383	392,987	31,203
Worcester.....	2,368,346	16,642	5,241	2,346,463	233,311	388,324	.....	1,724,828	43,030	1,176,630	136,307	53,191	279,099	32,571

\* Includes \$13,400,142 for the Teachers' Retirement System, including \$62,030 for related expense fund, not distributed to the 23 counties in these columns.  
 † Includes \$3,666,998 State money and \$413,798 local money for retirement of teachers.  
 ‡ Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,486,008.  
 § Includes \$247,072 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XII—Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Administration	SUPERINTENDENTS		ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS		Salaries of Clerks and Stenographers	Office Expenses	Auditing and Legal Services	Administration Building Maintenance and Operation	Replacement of Automobiles	Other Costs of Administration
		Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel						
Total State.....	\$4,290,716	\$312,910	\$16,723	\$1,160,508	\$41,584	\$1,417,461	\$439,229	\$102,881	\$361,199	\$16,914	\$406,321
Allegany.....	86,887	14,000	453	14,500	442	33,946	8,830	1,500	9,750	.....	1,086
Anne Arundel.....	250,797	15,000	750	50,910	2,224	63,928	49,319	30,709	27,348	.....	7,111
Baltimore City.....	1,058,345	20,625	180	420,641	4,801	356,404	45,086	.....	141,642	5,582	63,384
Baltimore.....	611,297	17,500	350	270,718	13,549	144,182	76,731	7,326	76,556	.....	3,485
Calvert.....	33,308	11,000	600	1,100	88	13,083	4,832	570	120	.....	1,455
Caroline.....	44,839	11,500	458	6,600	524	15,002	5,945	83	1,798	1,059	1,370
Carroll.....	43,984	12,250	1,038	.....	.....	15,955	8,135	5,001	.....	.....	5,884
Cecil.....	60,141	11,500	700	5,200	700	20,887	9,770	4,925	.....	.....	5,700
Charles.....	45,424	10,700	439	.....	.....	20,282	9,381	1,618	.....	662	1,959
Dorchester.....	31,145	10,550	429	.....	.....	13,417	1,725	938	1,085	.....	2,270
Frederick.....	125,594	14,917	412	26,538	837	33,954	15,163	7,435	13,368	1,715	5,455
Garrett.....	34,235	11,200	461	.....	.....	14,000	2,127	1,017	2,130	.....	3,000
Harford.....	133,909	15,000	542	45,500	2,421	33,751	11,015	6,972	6,044	5,613	6,551
Howard.....	35,903	600	715	.....	.....	14,609	5,264	867	1,433	.....	3,855
Kent.....	31,235	11,750	600	.....	.....	11,455	4,371	100	1,731	.....	878
Montgomery.....	900,923	16,318	1,900	210,296	6,803	329,895	80,576	7,804	32,964	.....	10,179
Prince George's.....	318,142	2,800	1,996	58,115	7,041	133,079	53,320	5,002	25,675	.....	14,614
Queen Anne's.....	29,576	300	780	440	.....	8,702	1,618	517	2,600	501	1,418
St. Mary's.....	42,028	1,083	720	.....	.....	13,230	4,902	8,028	.....	.....	2,085
Somerset.....	23,425	700	700	.....	.....	7,100	2,478	796	.....	.....	1,651
Talbot.....	41,952	.....	750	7,300	500	10,100	4,036	1,082	.....	.....	4,104
Washington.....	415,442	12,000	1,598	30,550	744	67,438	17,203	6,290	16,571	.....	*250,348
Wicomico.....	58,655	8,800	545	8,200	540	19,700	11,873	3,000	.....	1,782	3,732
Worcester.....	43,030	11,300	307	3,900	360	14,362	5,829	1,221	1,443	.....	4,308

\* Includes \$247,072 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements for Instructional Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Instructional Service	SUPERVISORS		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of School Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Summer School Allowances for Teachers	Institutes, Meetings, Associations, etc.	Replacement of Automobiles	Teaching of Handicapped Children	Other
		Salaries	Travel										
Total State.....	\$130,495,380	\$3,108,204	\$124,896	*\$110,736,223	\$2,464,034	\$2,377,947	\$2,979,567	\$712,109	\$62,543	\$148,634	\$25,774	\$708,780	*\$1,046,669
Allegany.....	3,616,063	80,279	2,328	3,343,744	32,875	46,663	72,530	11,489	1,655	7,679	.....	6,425	10,416
Anne Arundel.....	8,002,757	249,839	11,796	7,038,043	159,296	199,268	183,736	51,138	4,765	21,539	.....	23,320	60,017
Baltimore City.....	38,308,805	1,003,229	17,045	*34,773,944	726,889	900,955	671,546	112,735	.....	50,586	.....	237,327	*265,165
Baltimore.....	19,153,749	480,935	12,205	*16,784,589	432,992	396,788	466,998	159,255	23,785	50,586	.....	140,048	*205,568
Calvert.....	777,568	23,600	1,800	696,337	9,463	11,044	17,523	7,757	295	2,488	.....	1,954	5,257
Caroline.....	983,175	23,579	1,102	*887,842	6,531	21,704	21,246	4,249	958	1,328	2,880	826	10,950
Carroll.....	2,250,233	59,566	2,746	2,066,533	24,257	37,451	36,792	8,638	625	1,977	1,515	3,456	6,597
Cecil.....	2,061,657	56,700	4,200	1,842,475	44,468	37,431	47,370	12,399	2,850	3,428	.....	2,796	7,540
Charles.....	1,572,798	28,700	2,400	1,425,677	18,300	26,395	51,876	9,576	425	2,758	.....	3,232	3,459
Dorchester.....	1,246,803	23,300	871	1,157,788	3,560	27,744	21,143	6,154	1,250	996	.....	1,688	2,309
Fredrick.....	3,340,301	90,759	2,874	2,928,867	59,906	68,938	75,280	31,344	2,087	5,331	8,812	9,369	62,734
Garrett.....	989,915	21,800	762	910,627	4,214	16,178	18,525	8,198	70	1,268	.....	849	7,424
Harford.....	3,219,407	74,923	1,678	2,836,097	41,515	86,741	96,483	36,458	360	9,077	3,284	13,350	19,431
Howard.....	1,498,801	32,147	1,640	1,378,890	14,800	27,443	29,363	4,496	1,375	762	.....	2,754	5,131
Kent.....	759,510	20,500	1,338	687,181	6,776	10,363	16,305	3,604	970	2,626	.....	4,410	4,937
Montgomery.....	17,762,032	355,454	22,893	*15,587,624	505,643	345,448	452,077	83,447	1,825	.....	.....	137,205	*270,416
Prince George's.....	13,494,667	227,980	21,949	12,078,733	214,004	286,536	417,061	82,240	3,807	18,804	.....	105,399	38,094
Queen Anne's.....	823,194	18,597	1,312	751,887	7,251	11,556	16,767	4,047	350	1,837	800	1,520	7,270
St. Mary's.....	1,074,355	22,200	2,160	963,341	25,153	21,647	27,017	4,449	825	2,168	.....	2,590	2,805
Somerset.....	919,818	24,000	1,680	861,348	.....	14,292	9,934	3,640	935	1,234	.....	970	1,785
Talbot.....	961,450	19,850	1,300	885,445	5,480	20,842	39,124	6,790	1,762	2,394	.....	1,543	3,920
Washington.....	4,439,192	99,567	4,800	*3,988,753	74,609	97,019	135,027	34,017	1,150	9,497	5,670	5,310	3,743
Wicomico.....	2,062,480	38,100	2,350	1,847,719	37,602	45,238	35,248	13,818	9,011	275	.....	1,164	31,955
Worcester.....	1,176,630	32,600	1,697	*1,059,579	14,450	19,733	20,596	12,141	1,408	582	2,893	1,275	9,746

\* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

LOCAL UNIT	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total.....	\$2,106,098	\$1,989,030	\$117,068
Baltimore City.....	1,366,033	1,267,215	98,818
Baltimore.....	6,117	6,000	117
Caroline.....	6,029	6,029	.....
Montgomery.....	667,081	648,948	18,133
Washington.....	55,388	55,388	.....
Worcester.....	5,450	5,450	.....

† Includes travel of principals and teachers and other costs of day school supervision and instruction.



TABLE XIV—Disbursements for Operation and Maintenance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	OPERATION						MAINTENANCE					
	Total Operation	Custodial Wages	Personnel Supplies	Fuel, Water, Light, Power, and Communications	Other Costs of Operation	Total Maintenance	By Contract		By Maintenance Personnel		Replacement of Equipment	Other Costs of Maintenance
							Building Repair	Equipment Repair	Salaries	Expenses		
Total State.....	\$15,445,961	\$8,980,081	\$765,754	\$5,491,488	\$208,638	\$7,231,729	\$2,096,271	\$827,070	\$2,415,911	\$908,317	\$783,197	\$190,963
Allegany.....	412,357	260,942	21,375	128,179	1,861	182,483	120,966	17,375	15,980	2,164	24,973	1,025
Anne Arundel.....	825,186	414,761	41,519	363,913	4,983	389,529	76,118	12,382	145,273	84,084	66,594	2,078
Baltimore City.....	4,717,304	3,207,308	142,075	1,305,758	62,163	1,889,659	350,944	436,397	842,753	225,070	34,495	34,495
Baltimore.....	2,155,151	1,225,194	109,234	32,844	32,844	1,265,067	880,322	67,191	139,762	33,173	134,346	10,273
Calvert.....	72,234	35,161	5,233	30,988	872	62,642	1,733	1,597	32,885	19,411	6,935	81
Caroline.....	75,717	31,426	7,602	36,580	109	72,004	24,091	4,438	14,417	439	18,262	10,357
Carrroll.....	187,938	69,862	14,217	103,812	47	77,690	17,777	13,143	20,693	2,649	6,948	16,180
Cecil.....	281,232	128,408	17,823	133,792	1,209	90,652	17,038	5,514	40,023	2,089	15,829	10,159
Charles.....	203,032	76,927	13,799	111,566	740	53,919	36,060	3,633	.....	.....	14,226	.....
Dorchester.....	153,037	50,254	13,307	84,972	4,504	95,614	37,250	31,819	9,321	2,224	15,000	.....
Frederick.....	295,102	136,512	18,850	135,656	4,064	203,987	50,880	5,789	44,971	12,468	87,813	2,366
Garrett.....	73,555	39,767	4,825	28,715	248	47,744	19,772	7,165	13,220	1,896	5,382	309
Harford.....	380,180	168,347	35,326	172,255	2,282	217,238	95,279	10,063	46,308	14,972	50,502	94
Howard.....	120,411	49,434	5,960	63,881	1,136	78,104	23,754	1,998	18,777	1,438	30,737	1,400
Kent.....	69,039	35,747	3,705	28,347	1,260	30,339	3,332	2,911	8,764	488	7,457	7,407
Montgomery.....	2,359,478	1,461,627	78,965	770,107	41,779	1,044,749	89,101	.....	577,528	230,996	141,437	5,687
Prince George's.....	1,337,328	1,056,271	129,798	623,747	27,512	825,570	56,238	169,951	302,706	193,901	31,353	71,421
Queen Anne's.....	76,902	33,192	7,890	35,820	48,690	48,690	17,161	4,087	6,902	1,886	18,854	.....
St. Mary's.....	128,574	44,848	19,008	62,155	2,563	91,278	17,356	5,826	5,900	1,691	53,616	7,699
Somerset.....	75,503	27,295	8,387	39,660	171	35,950	19,305	.....	4,978	1,189	10,443	35
Talbot.....	97,021	40,092	7,060	48,197	1,672	37,428	759	4,625	12,589	6,025	13,430	.....
Washington.....	532,164	255,926	40,008	222,688	13,542	246,819	59,886	12,445	97,931	62,492	11,968	9,897
Wicomico.....	191,189	79,855	10,288	100,174	872	86,383	59,698	6,318	2,990	200	18,077	.....
Worcester.....	135,307	50,925	9,500	74,677	205	58,191	29,551	2,383	9,950	7,272	9,035	.....

\* Included in equipment repair and maintenance expenses.



TABLE XV—Disbursements for Transportation and Other School Services\*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Other School Services	Transportation	PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES			Health, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch and Special Milk Programs†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Junior Colleges	Other
			Salaries	Expenses	Replacement of Automobiles					
<b>Total State.....</b>	<b>\$15,659,295</b>	<b>\$8,425,670</b>	<b>\$1,127,384</b>	<b>\$59,060</b>	<b>\$18,762</b>	<b>\$801,675</b>	<b>\$2,780,951</b>	<b>\$906,095</b>	<b>\$1,281,911</b>	<b>\$257,787</b>
Allegany.....	550,065	379,558	28,200	1,527	.....	3,613	126,293	10,874	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	956,502	689,171	57,646	9,112	.....	278	165,134	4,096	.....	1,065
Baltimore City.....	2,632,766	1,874,117	424,293	8,242	.....	476,116	412,422	714,848	336,537	72,981
Baltimore.....	1,978,992	1,100,675	168,273	7,362	5,195	88,710	404,688	52,040	157,049	.....
Calvert.....	233,236	210,075	7,700	900	.....	241	13,176	394	.....	250
Caroline.....	213,239	178,326	7,900	768	.....	71	24,749	1,425	.....	.....
Carroll.....	369,156	264,740	12,700	657	.....	8,907	63,705	4,786	.....	13,661
Cecil.....	319,797	264,395	17,760	1,400	.....	1,566	36,625	1,051	.....	.....
Charles.....	377,672	290,375	13,550	1,321	.....	7,843	89,602	1,200	23,668	.....
Dorchester.....	267,708	235,190	7,500	651	.....	310	24,579	1,138	.....	.....
Frederick.....	568,429	365,982	21,101	1,070	5,146	6,522	100,643	8,340	51,669	8,656
Garrett.....	334,595	295,324	6,200	431	1,695	4,055	28,530	1,349	.....	71
Harford.....	826,548	603,354	18,967	1,566	1,632	4,147	108,172	6,991	73,559	3,000
Howard.....	301,094	228,092	14,420	1,249	.....	5,984	51,346	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	168,198	139,203	8,000	751	.....	166	17,038	2,824	.....	176
Montgomery.....	2,010,224	677,189	107,132	6,189	.....	49,226	578,411	53,758	444,782	93,587
Prince George's.....	1,345,304	642,248	76,289	8,733	.....	108,133	355,204	21,103	71,338	61,486
Queen Anne's.....	216,352	183,551	6,200	481	400	103	33,498	1,094	.....	1,200
St. Mary's.....	270,135	230,515	8,000	600	.....	64	22,818	335	.....	98
Somerset.....	191,428	170,237	8,000	.....	.....	1,091	11,500	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	170,209	142,411	6,800	500	.....	.....	16,182	3,931	.....	385
Washington.....	683,370	375,881	38,190	2,288	3,042	29,132	100,149	9,808	123,239	521
Wicomico.....	392,887	317,667	14,700	1,191	.....	13,870	41,876	3,683	.....	.....
Worcester.....	279,039	246,090	14,660	869	1,652	22	14,648	518	.....	640

\* Excludes kindergartens.  
 † Federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches by pupils.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Units: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	FIXED CHARGES							PAYMENTS TO ADJOINING UNITS			
	Total Fixed Charges	Workmen's Compensation	Social Security and Other Retirement	Other Insurance	Contributions and Contingencies	Rent	Other Fixed Charges	Total Payments to Adjoining Units	Maryland Equalization Areas	Maryland Non-Equalization Areas	Other States or Units
Total State.....	\$15,481,076	\$213,692	\$903,235	\$849,908	\$2,596	\$73,053	*\$13,438,592	\$68,401	\$17,090	\$4,523	\$16,788
Allegany.....	70,773	7,669	40,192	31,843	..	69	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	210,940	27,989	63,633	73,181	1,503	32,091	13,668	120	120	..	..
Baltimore City.....	4,491,699	1,514	383,686	391,911	..	16,302	\$4,080,796	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	232,264	38,099	60,318	107,613	..	8,856	17,678	132	132	..	..
Calvert.....	19,691	3,765	2,217	13,917	..	2,078	714	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	19,697	3,181	1,947	12,892	..	484	1,243	180	180	..	..
Carroll.....	48,666	5,714	5,652	37,282	..	15	..	580	580	..	..
Cecil.....	35,412	4,857	6,473	20,479	..	865	1,038	603	..	563	..
Charles.....	29,081	3,026	2,674	20,981	..	..	..	22	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	30,792	5,001	2,958	22,208	333	..	272	1,310	..	..	..
Frederick.....	54,750	7,007	9,158	37,881	..	710	..	4,134	8,840	..	294
Garrett.....	13,335	1,364	3,903	8,468	..	..	..	19,894	5,750	..	14,104
Harford.....	40,516	76	13,238	27,202	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Howard.....	33,306	3,024	1,953	23,284	..	..	75	5,370	1,410	3,960	..
Kent.....	10,353	1,813	1,611	6,594	245	..	120	30	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	251,009	33,605	60,653	157,351	..	..	..	136	136	..	..
Prince George's.....	347,418	35,819	177,989	122,193	..	11,350	167	730	730	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	10,818	3,634	1,155	5,829	..	200	..	1,340	1,340	..	..
St. Mary's.....	16,378	2,334	1,742	11,800	..	..	562	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	10,654	..	880	9,684	..	90	..	1,050	..	..	..
Talbot.....	29,485	3,921	1,237	23,647	500	..	180	460	460	..	..
Washington.....	84,623	12,466	43,697	28,460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	31,303	4,570	4,219	19,119	15	..	3,380	2,390	..	..	2,390
Worcester.....	32,571	3,934	2,620	24,992	..	600	418	..	..	..	..

\* Includes \$13,400,142 (including \$62,030 for related expense fund) for retirement of teachers not distributed to the 23 counties.

† Includes \$3,666,998 State money and \$413,798 local money for retirement of teachers.

TABLE XVII—Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Debt Service	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DEBT SERVICE			
		Long-term County Bonds		State Loan	
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest
Total State.....	\$25,502,907	\$10,691,216	\$7,740,906	\$5,166,001	\$1,904,784
Allegany.....	570,072	161,000	54,889	271,383	82,800
Anne Arundel.....	2,117,625	968,000	693,280	380,933	75,412
Baltimore City.....	4,558,574	2,703,000	1,855,574	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	5,834,858	1,807,000	2,206,731	1,380,174	440,953
Calvert.....	141,307	51,000	19,910	53,231	17,166
Caroline.....	152,606	55,000	29,775	46,726	21,105
Carroll.....	301,108	100,000	10,250	119,713	71,145
Cecil.....	480,340	250,000	123,375	35,831	71,134
Charles.....	208,903	50,000	12,955	108,105	37,843
Dorchester.....	234,140	*69,825	*85,120	65,508	13,687
Frederick.....	508,296	135,000	124,797	177,707	70,792
Garrett.....	165,205	75,000	30,139	46,847	13,219
Harford.....	563,515	280,000	173,027	94,451	16,037
Howard.....	325,808	131,016	43,673	109,234	41,885
Kent.....	130,782	50,000	26,471	47,111	7,200
Montgomery.....	3,604,824	1,284,375	910,768	873,439	536,342
Prince George's.....	3,206,165	1,611,000	823,660	577,449	194,056
Queen Anne's.....	133,433	45,000	27,895	55,562	4,976
St. Mary's.....	120,430	.....	.....	85,161	35,269
Somerset.....	111,227	.....	22,900	76,744	11,583
Talbot.....	308,880	145,000	70,500	81,334	12,046
Washington.....	878,088	325,000	246,295	250,572	56,221
Wicomico.....	613,310	295,000	116,310	166,028	35,972
Worcester.....	233,311	100,000	32,612	62,758	37,941

\* Includes \$3,825 redemption and \$15 interest for short term current expense loan.

TABLE XVIII—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1958

LOCAL UNIT	Total Capital Outlay	CURRENT EXPENSE CAPITAL OUTLAY				SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND CAPITAL OUTLAY				Furniture and Equipment	
		Total Current Funds	Improvements to Land	Alterations of Old Buildings	Additional Equipment	Additional Automobiles and Buses	Total School Construction Funds	Land and Its Improvements	Building		
									New Construction		Alterations
Total State.....	\$63,016,337	\$2,809,106	\$601,166	\$668,476	\$1,250,263	\$289,201	\$60,207,231	\$1,642,261	\$51,306,535	\$1,231,967	\$3,036,468
Allegany.....	845,796	39,639	17,092	11,660	9,015	1,872	806,157	31,075	722,117	41,079	11,886
Anne Arundel.....	5,814,315	5,345	72,242	51,037	22,159	.....	5,808,370	246,952	5,185,757	88,628	287,633
Baltimore City.....	11,296,268	345,438	72,242	51,037	227,980	.....	10,950,830	1,586,447	8,686,571	677,812	.....
Baltimore.....	12,006,959	694,623	320,562	33,257	227,980	112,824	11,312,336	1,575,403	9,191,648	17,366	527,919
Calvert.....	358,523	36,294	22,041	33,257	14,151	102	322,229	3,434	309,741	.....	9,054
Caroline.....	1,388,026	60,996	.....	33,268	27,728	.....	1,327,030	.....	1,231,424	9,114	86,492
Carroll.....	1,398,909	20,668	594	.....	20,064	.....	1,378,251	89,842	1,188,825	.....	99,584
Cecil.....	1,632,162	12,978	1,596	.....	11,352	.....	1,619,184	3,852	1,482,194	.....	133,138
Charles.....	181,459	68,181	22,285	15,017	30,879	.....	113,278	25,727	72,872	14,979	.....
Dorchester.....	111,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111,424	.....	108,350	.....	3,074
Frederick.....	2,810,431	84,129	4,267	53,396	8,221	18,245	2,726,302	204,450	2,610,733	243,452	267,667
Garrett.....	155,722	47,814	4,053	41,286	2,475	.....	107,908	.....	107,908	.....	.....
Harford.....	1,280,343	4,371	950	.....	1,142	2,279	1,275,972	37,017	1,076,759	831	161,365
Howard.....	413,713	34,043	24,370	994	8,679	.....	379,918	27,918	312,003	.....	39,749
Kent.....	89,313	23,659	390	22,172	1,097	.....	65,654	1,667	47,278	5,528	11,181
Montgomery.....	8,779,026	321,467	.....	55,099	156,296	110,072	8,457,559	387,987	7,328,700	99,365	630,307
Prince George's.....	9,420,576	820,655	84,524	316,079	376,245	43,807	8,600,021	385,024	7,920,162	.....	294,845
Queen Anne's.....	121,498	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121,498	3,761	106,826	.....	10,911
St. Mary's.....	902,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	902,805	9,245	845,619	8,538	39,403
Somerset.....	60,211	5,609	1,217	.....	4,392	.....	54,602	7,790	35,957	.....	10,855
Talbot.....	627,315	32,744	600	1,817	30,327	.....	594,571	1,348	509,504	.....	83,719
Washington.....	1,802,184	64,416	9,939	8,923	45,554	.....	1,737,768	2,029	1,609,188	25,375	201,166
Wicomico.....	1,130,935	23,263	2,247	18,762	15,652	.....	1,107,642	194	1,036,068	.....	71,390
Worcester.....	388,324	62,754	12,160	22,224	28,370	.....	325,570	1,099	279,341	.....	45,130

TABLE XIX—Disbursements\* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	SCHOOL PLANT				Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†					Other
	Total Current Expenses	Other School Services	Operation			Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries		
			Maintenance	Mainten-							
Total State.....	\$161,205,459	\$10,847,267	\$15,445,961	\$127,680,502	\$3,108,204	\$124,896	\$2,377,947	\$2,979,567	\$712,109	\$3,630,586	
Allegany.....	4,639,880	455,382	182,483	3,609,658	80,279	2,328	46,663	72,530	11,489	52,625	
Anne Arundel.....	9,988,700	388,529	825,585	7,979,437	249,839	17,766	199,268	183,736	51,138	245,617	
Baltimore City.....	44,527,258	1,244,850	4,717,304	36,705,445	1,003,229	17,015	33,506,729	671,546	112,735	893,236	
Baltimore.....	23,798,467	1,372,665	2,153,151	19,007,584	480,935	12,205	16,778,589	396,788	159,265	712,814	
Calvert.....	11,330,034	219,544	72,234	775,614	23,600	1,800	696,387	17,523	7,757	17,503	
Caroline.....	1,314,529	190,488	72,004	976,320	23,579	1,102	881,813	21,246	4,249	22,627	
Carroll.....	2,804,955	292,550	187,938	2,246,777	59,566	2,746	2,066,583	37,451	8,638	35,001	
Cecil.....	2,717,945	287,200	90,682	2,058,861	56,700	4,200	1,842,475	47,370	12,399	58,286	
Charles.....	2,151,350	324,833	53,919	1,569,566	28,700	2,400	1,425,677	26,395	51,876	24,942	
Dorchester.....	1,736,842	243,076	153,037	1,245,115	23,300	871	1,157,788	27,744	6,154	8,115	
Frederick.....	4,270,451	440,430	203,937	3,330,932	90,759	2,874	2,928,867	68,638	31,344	132,870	
Garrett.....	1,416,979	306,614	47,744	989,066	21,800	762	910,627	16,178	8,198	12,976	
Harford.....	4,447,885	644,410	217,238	3,206,057	74,923	1,678	2,836,097	86,771	38,458	73,647	
Howard.....	1,944,308	249,746	78,104	1,496,047	32,147	1,640	1,378,890	27,443	4,466	22,068	
Kent.....	1,005,943	150,545	69,059	755,100	20,500	1,338	687,181	10,863	3,604	15,309	
Montgomery.....	21,274,439	919,466	2,352,478	16,957,746	355,454	22,834	12,928,676	345,448	82,477	759,751	
Prince George's.....	16,973,323	921,157	1,837,328	13,389,268	227,980	21,949	12,078,793	250,536	82,240	274,709	
Queen Anne's.....	1,140,861	48,690	79,902	821,674	18,597	1,312	751,887	16,767	4,047	17,508	
St. Mary's.....	253,632	91,278	128,574	1,071,765	22,200	1,860	963,341	21,647	4,449	30,951	
Somerset.....	1,210,375	180,074	75,503	918,848	24,000	1,680	861,348	14,292	9,934	3,954	
Talbot.....	1,244,297	37,428	97,021	959,907	19,850	1,300	858,445	20,842	6,790	13,556	
Washington.....	5,611,667	454,190	532,164	4,378,494	99,567	4,800	3,913,565	97,019	135,027	94,669	
Wicomico.....	2,686,316	347,428	191,189	2,061,316	38,100	2,350	1,817,719	45,238	13,818	78,843	
Worcester.....	1,626,696	263,293	135,307	1,169,905	32,600	1,697	1,054,129	19,733	12,141	29,069	

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.  
 † Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.



TABLE XX—Disbursements\* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION				School Libraries	Other		
		Other School Services	Maintenance		Operation	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers			Textbooks	Materials of Instruction
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$84,929,203	\$5,475,649	\$4,076,113	\$8,115,635	\$67,261,806	\$1,770,729	\$67,895	\$60,564,592	\$1,170,193	\$1,323,315	\$355,693	\$2,009,389
Allegany	2,960,927	230,105	94,443	201,295	1,734,244	36,089	807	1,618,683	23,448	29,251	5,387	20,579
Anne Arundel	3,854,681	335,233	234,008	499,430	4,476,920	97,524	6,438	4,053,744	106,654	55,180	13,664	142,616
Baltimore City	23,254,281	964,112	1,061,938	2,423,390	19,204,824	631,389	7,778	17,880,881	264,741	355,819	59,658	504,558
Baltimore	12,720,463	330,172	797,620	1,124,038	10,298,824	237,194	7,288	9,153,473	167,836	221,721	74,397	384,715
Calvert	653,843	117,173	36,726	46,105	435,299	15,400	1,200	391,277	5,049	8,348	4,856	9,169
Caroline	661,392	109,152	32,606	42,282	477,352	11,804	754	436,023	9,779	5,744	2,514	10,734
Carroll	1,317,232	139,373	37,699	61,508	1,028,152	29,089	1,993	958,154	12,137	8,925	4,260	13,594
Cecil	1,433,690	167,219	51,720	136,457	1,078,294	15,900	1,200	989,238	18,599	14,408	6,807	32,142
Charles	1,131,088	190,248	26,851	101,110	812,874	13,700	1,200	729,850	16,180	31,800	5,870	15,279
Dorchester	374,066	126,876	48,100	75,071	624,619	13,400	384	581,029	16,077	8,420	2,109	1,200
Fredriek	2,130,273	231,186	107,063	167,164	1,634,960	47,413	1,393	1,416,126	33,651	29,205	19,671	77,401
Garrett	783,778	172,124	35,864	40,900	534,900	14,300	567	496,983	7,212	8,609	4,911	2,998
Harford	2,401,500	365,792	112,358	189,795	1,735,903	42,780	1,074	1,541,736	49,491	39,699	24,787	35,636
Howard	1,014,610	136,439	41,238	70,943	768,950	15,508	1,210	712,503	13,328	9,967	2,927	12,405
Kent	500,359	86,151	33,207	35,142	363,859	12,200	738	331,072	4,454	6,320	2,069	7,003
Montgomery	11,052,598	496,472	564,165	1,970,339	8,791,622	199,159	13,224	7,747,708	145,957	165,510	37,643	412,421
Prince George's	9,175,917	378,195	485,011	957,190	7,355,524	128,698	11,698	6,632,066	154,978	200,748	49,344	177,089
Queen Anne's	373,388	109,406	28,348	38,170	262,674	12,250	875	371,087	5,885	7,591	2,493	8,873
St. Mary's	876,631	146,851	32,584	34,108	592,488	15,000	1,440	530,904	8,911	13,455	2,899	19,929
Somerset	620,819	92,516	24,084	37,482	466,737	11,950	819	437,112	6,996	6,327	1,860	1,882
Talbot	643,260	89,567	19,282	57,175	477,326	11,560	800	430,350	13,630	13,047	4,311	3,540
Washington	2,956,600	260,783	149,899	299,527	2,285,481	68,032	2,500	2,045,933	49,691	59,767	11,880	48,578
Wicomico	1,475,123	138,740	38,131	69,511	1,198,741	22,900	1,482	1,024,018	24,989	15,255	7,057	53,040
Worcester	350,634	140,805	31,807	67,965	610,057	10,500	1,022	554,332	10,620	8,169	5,309	14,295

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.  
 † Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXI—Disbursements\* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1959

Local Unit	Total Current Expenses	School Plant		Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervision and Instruction†				School Libraries	Other	
		Maintenance	Operation		Supervisors		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction			
					Salaries	Travel					Salaries of Principals and Teachers
Total State.....	\$76,276,256	\$3,155,616	\$7,330,326	\$60,418,696	\$1,337,475	\$57,001	\$54,182,601	\$1,207,754	\$1,056,252	\$356,416	\$1,621,197
Allegheny.....	2,279,863	88,040	211,122	1,875,414	44,100	1,831	1,730,061	23,215	43,279	6,102	32,046
Anne Arundel.....	1,404,019	155,921	235,766	2,500,417	152,315	3,558	2,496,289	32,414	128,556	37,474	103,001
Baltimore City.....	21,273,927	827,721	2,293,006	17,500,821	374,340	9,237	17,125,848	236,213	316,727	33,077	388,678
Baltimore.....	11,975,004	467,458	1,029,113	8,708,960	198,741	4,917	7,623,116	228,932	245,277	84,858	328,089
Calvert.....	494,191	25,916	26,129	340,319	8,200	600	305,110	3,995	9,175	2,901	8,334
Caroline.....	652,137	39,398	33,435	408,988	11,775	348	448,700	11,925	15,502	1,735	11,893
Carmel.....	1,487,723	39,690	96,430	2,181,635	30,477	753	1,108,299	25,314	27,367	4,378	21,407
Charles.....	1,284,255	119,081	38,932	1,417,755	40,300	3,000	853,257	18,832	32,962	5,392	26,144
Charles.....	1,620,262	27,068	101,922	756,087	15,000	1,200	696,827	10,219	20,076	3,706	9,663
Dorchester.....	862,176	47,314	77,966	620,496	7,900	487	576,739	11,667	12,723	4,045	6,915
Frederick.....	2,110,178	96,624	127,638	1,706,072	43,346	1,481	1,512,741	35,287	46,075	11,673	55,469
Garrett.....	632,200	134,100	32,655	1,454,066	7,500	175	414,344	8,966	9,916	3,287	9,978
Harford.....	2,045,035	105,088	191,385	1,700,854	32,143	604	1,294,361	37,280	56,784	11,071	38,011
Howard.....	620,698	37,446	49,408	729,097	16,639	430	666,385	14,115	19,396	2,469	9,663
Kent.....	504,684	15,132	33,917	391,231	5,300	600	356,109	6,409	9,985	1,535	8,303
Montgomery.....	10,921,841	480,584	1,082,439	8,236,194	156,295	9,669	7,100,998	199,491	286,567	45,804	317,330
Prince George's.....	7,757,406	340,859	880,138	6,033,747	99,282	10,251	5,445,827	131,583	216,313	32,896	97,620
Queen Anne's.....	567,173	30,942	413,910	7,284	7,284	437	350,800	5,871	9,176	1,644	8,635
St. Mary's.....	606,618	38,734	48,866	479,197	7,200	720	432,457	12,736	13,532	1,550	11,022
Somerset.....	583,586	11,866	38,021	452,111	12,050	870	424,236	7,296	3,007	1,780	2,272
Talbot.....	600,947	18,146	39,846	482,671	8,300	500	428,087	7,212	26,077	2,479	10,016
Washington.....	2,655,047	106,100	262,657	2,093,413	31,535	2,300	1,808,332	47,328	75,260	22,167	46,091
Wicomico.....	1,211,193	48,252	91,678	915,573	15,200	808	823,701	20,249	19,993	6,761	25,803
Worcester.....	776,062	26,354	67,342	539,848	16,100	675	499,797	9,213	12,427	6,832	14,804

\* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunch and special milk.  
 † Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.







TABLE XXII—Continued—Number of Teachers, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges:

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Number of Teachers	Enrollment by Year and Sex														Total Enrollment by Course														
		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14				
		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		Total Enrollment		
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
Cecil	169.5	1,679	1,788	417	385	401	334	289	308	248	301	177	261	147	193	139	188	188	1	2	192	1,366	1,157	83	429	38	10			
Elkton Sr.	21.0	170	233	46	56	54	34	47	37	65	97	55	78	50	58	48	58	58	1	2	57	61	82	10	25	152	6	10		
Godwin Manor Sr.-Jr.	23.0	236	*231	24	16	29	22	17	14	31	37	31	38	24	28	24	27	9	1	2	27	21	196	143	13	67				
G. W. Carver Sr.-Jr.	11.0	106	100	24	16	29	22	17	14	15	22	12	17	9	9	9	9	9			28	36	224	219	34	80				
North East Sr.-Jr.	29.3	286	335	65	67	82	72	63	56	54	64	41	29	36	28	35	35	35			28	36	224	219	34	80				
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	32.9	325	361	79	67	70	68	63	69	54	64	36	62	23	31	21	30	21			51	50	236	229	6	82	32			
Perryville Sr.-Jr.	21.3	196	224	58	47	38	58	40	35	26	28	22	25	12	31	9	29	29			29	19	162	157	5	48				
Elkton Jr.	31.0	360	299	145	122	128	80	87	97													360	299							
CHARLES	134.9	1,332	1,388	308	297	275	286	249	233	198	231	148	204	154	137	152	128	128	2	7	156	1,065	985	70	274	41				
LaPlata Sr.-Jr.	33.9	377	368	56	50	62	61	48	45	81	83	76	79	54	50	53	47	47			59	47	255	234	22	87	41			
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	21.7	214	212	56	53	41	36	31	29	45	24	25	33	22	34	20	20	20			24	20	177	155	13	37				
Pomonkey Sr.-Jr.	27.8	284	306	61	51	55	68	51	47	49	52	29	56	39	32	29	29	29	1	2	24	29	247	221	13	56				
Lacey Sr.-Jr.	28.4	279	314	76	70	63	61	54	55	39	51	19	44	28	33	28	32	1	1	2	49	33	208	187	22	94				
Nanjemoy Jr.	4.1	27	29	9	9	13	13	11	7																					
Glasgow Jr.	5.3	42	38	9	12	13	15	20	11																					
Hughesville Jr.	5.3	39	45	11	12	13	11																							
Malcolm Jr.	8.4	70	76	30	30	19	20	21	26																					
DORCHESTER	112.1	1,178	1,228	212	165	210	234	221	246	221	224	172	196	142	163	137	159	159	9	15	149	190	813	752	124	286	92			
Cambridge Sr.	30.0	298	328					86	100	92	97	64	75	56	56	52	54	4	7	82	76	124	107	92	145					
North Dorchester	25.0	259	271	57	40	44	48	49	48	48	45	34	47	27	43	26	43	1	2	29	51	163	140	23	80	44				
South Dorchester	12.0	100	118	33	15	8	17	20	29	14	22	11	22	14	13	14	13	2	1	8	15	87	73	5	27					
Maec's Lane Sr.-Jr.	30.0	350	320	29	16	80	72	66	69	67	60	63	52	45	51	45	49	2	5	30	45	268	241	4	34	48				
Cambridge Jr.	15.1	171	191	93	94	78	97																							
FREDERICK	282.4	2,959	2,873	630	592	588	469	544	498	504	528	375	412	318	374	355	355	3	25	385	470	2,112	1,805	199	549	203	49			
Fredrick Sr.	56.7	606	673																											
Lincoln Sr.-Jr.	18.9	153	188																											
Middletown Sr.-Jr.	34.2	342	351	59	62	65	60	54	69	57	75	51	50	56	38	54	37	1	4	40	54	219	118	5	21	49				
Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.	12.1	99	114	19	20	18	19	20	18	19	20	15	10	7	21	7	21	3	6	39	83	75	22	22	88	61				
Thurmont Sr.-Jr.	30.5	336	295	62	59	62	59	46	77	48	60	50	31	52	29	37	29	35	2	4	35	242	168	26	92	27				
Brunswick Sr.-Jr.	26.7	266	261	66	65	49	40	44	42	44	45	26	40	37	29	35	27	2	2	34	37	175	150	67	74					
Walkersville Sr.-Jr.	18.1	164	131	14	10	34	26	36	25	42	29	23	22	15	19	14	19	1	1	25	31	97	100							
Elm Street Jr.	23.7	254	216	102	91	91	60	61	65																					
West Frederick Jr.	51.5	659	552	266	246	202	147	191	159																					
Liberty Jr.	10.0	80	89	24	31	30	27	26	31																					
GARRETT	88.0	1,025	959	219	178	197	165	153	162	189	178	144	135	122	141	119	139	4	3	109	119	720	554	58	269	138	17			
Northern Garrett County Sr.-Jr.	35.0	*391	383	77	70	74	57	58	63	69	62	60	66	52	65	51	64													
Southern Garrett County Sr.-Jr.	49.0	599	553	123	97	107	96	95	99	120	116	84	69	70	76	68	75	4	3	74	73	430	321	57	147	38				







	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
<b>SOMERSET.</b>	87.5	892	192	174	171	159	155	152	141	113	120	100	96	97	87	5	12	98	120	662	618	61	119	71	
Washington Sr.-Jr.	19.0	180	44	33	43	42	42	25	28	24	25	28	25	27	25	4	15	27	46	138	149	61	119	71	
Marion Sr.-Jr.	7.0	51	12	9	8	13	6	13	9	8	13	6	6	2	6	6	1	6	11	37	95	8	19	22	
Woodson Sr.-Jr.	11.0	107	12	22	26	24	16	10	15	13	14	7	14	6	6	1	13	18	39	54	24	8	19	10	
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	21.5	216	43	40	35	47	40	37	43	26	34	30	23	29	21	1	3	20	22	41	128	45	67	10	
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	6.0	44	6	15	12	12	9	5	5	4	7	4	7	1	1	1	1	32	33	100	107	...	49	...	
Somerset Sr.-Jr.	22.0	271	20	64	52	59	46	34	38	38	38	28	22	28	21	22	2	32	33	100	107	...	49	...	
Ewell Jr.	1.0	13	1	3	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	...	...	
<b>TALBOT.</b>	83.2	822	161	163	161	155	138	149	123	144	100	140	110	108	107	105	5	6	117	120	547	548	59	139	64
Easton Sr.-Jr.	41.9	430	452	37	65	86	90	75	89	71	70	60	68	59	67	87	4	67	81	295	275	40	95	28	
Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	24.0	4240	37	61	37	46	44	28	29	19	28	17	3	1	21	16	1	21	16	27	138	11	27	71	
St. Michael's Sr.-Jr.	17.3	152	165	32	37	38	19	19	32	23	28	21	21	20	21	2	1	29	23	105	135	18	7	...	
<b>WASHINGTON.</b>	33.9	4,074	3,768	910	797	756	614	741	666	616	563	620	488	457	470	444	10	23	470	559	3,018	2,451	124	676	432
Washington Sr.-Jr.	25.5	309	240	61	55	58	39	57	38	49	39	47	30	43	43	30	3	2	25	21	235	148	11	71	40
South Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	57.5	719	724	...	...	...	...	206	241	182	197	180	146	121	146	121	1	9	137	157	395	308	21	219	176
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	26.5	276	264	56	42	55	49	34	57	55	35	38	56	38	25	34	24	1	2	28	217	168	24	68	...
Boonsboro Sr.-Jr.	43.0	580	508	142	120	111	85	113	81	78	71	85	62	55	57	55	1	2	3	5	179	301	21	76	48
Smithburg Sr.-Jr.	21.4	214	233	58	57	45	28	41	38	23	35	32	39	15	36	15	36	1	2	3	164	143	7	48	17
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	20.1	187	170	...	...	...	...	36	32	34	36	38	27	26	27	26	1	1	19	28	191	107	21	35	...
North Hagerstown Sr.-Jr.	60.5	753	733	...	...	...	...	242	205	194	196	169	177	148	155	148	152	1	6	210	233	383	319	9	
South Potomac Jr.	28.5	376	339	202	205	174	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	337	...	159	151
North Potomac Jr.	26.5	359	317	203	171	156	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	337	...	...
Washington Jr.	20.5	256	204	143	111	113	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	201	...	...
Hancock Intermediate Elem.-Jr.	3.9	45	36	45	36	45	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	35	...	...
<b>WICOMICO.</b>	167.1	1,829	1,903	410	404	337	351	311	331	295	311	278	199	220	189	200	27	26	205	239	1,433	1,325	91	329	110
Wicomico Sr.-Jr.	44.0	463	532	...	...	...	...	191	195	147	147	125	155	121	146	1	17	135	161	211	126	51	243	66	
Martinsville Sr.-Jr.	13.2	114	116	20	20	23	20	25	22	14	22	13	10	12	10	10	1	2	17	4	78	71	15	18	
Pardula Sr.-Jr.	13.2	114	106	29	24	28	21	19	14	10	19	21	11	7	10	7	...	...	...	...	10	10	61	14	
Salisbury Sr.-Jr.	39.7	1468	1467	108	105	90	101	67	80	80	75	60	53	50	48	46	8	5	43	54	374	354	16	31	
Wicomico Jr.	56.0	1066	1082	253	255	196	209	200	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	605	682	...	...
<b>WORCESER.</b>	105.4	1,008	1,041	225	227	186	201	160	176	146	184	150	112	98	115	96	113	2	8	75	111	820	761	51	
Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	19.9	182	186	47	35	38	33	28	39	22	29	23	27	24	23	23	22	...	...	...	...	149	149	...	
Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	19.7	179	168	54	35	27	29	27	33	33	23	13	17	13	17	13	17	...	...	...	...	105	9	37	
Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.	32.8	326	330	66	69	61	64	50	52	42	58	63	43	44	44	43	43	2	1	24	43	234	107	42	
Worcester Sr.-Jr.	33.0	421	437	58	88	60	75	55	52	47	64	41	21	17	31	17	31	17	1	13	23	273	310	29	

\* Includes post-graduates as follows: Allegany: Fort Hill Sr.-Jr., 1B—1G; Mt. Savage Sr.-Jr., 1G; Cecil: Bohemia Manor Sr.-Jr., 1G; Garrett: Northern Garrett Sr.-Jr., 1B; Montgomery: Montgomery Blair Sr., 1B; Prince George's: Northwestern Sr., 1B; Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr., 1B; Fairmont Heights Sr.-Jr., 1G; Total, 5B—4G.  
 † Includes ungraded pupils as follows: Baltimore: Towson Sr., 4B—3C; Keenwood Sr., 1B—3C; Bauneker Sr.-Jr., 5B—7G; Franklin Sr., 23B—13C; Horesford Sr.-Jr., 23B—13C; Sollers Point Sr.-Jr., 31B—15G; Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr., 44B—30C; Catonsville Jr., 12B—3C; Sudbrook Jr., 16B—4G; Towson Jr., 12B—5G; Dumbor Jr., 11B—3C; North Potomac Jr., 21B—12G; Aronius Jr., 14B—10G; Golden Ring Jr., 11B—8G; Parkville Jr., 15B—12G; Stemmers Run Jr., 40B—17C; Carroll: Sykesville Sr.-Jr., 25B; Mount Airy Sr.-Jr., 3B—7C; Annapolis Jr., 14B—10G; 10B—3G; E. W. Broome Jr., 11B—6G; Prince Georges: Benjamin Stoddert Jr., 10B—6G; Rallietown Sr., 5B—2G; Maryland Park Sr., 16B—13C; Talbot: Robert Noton Sr.-Jr., 29B—3G; Wicomico: Salisbury Sr.-Jr., 13B—5G; Wicomico Jr., 17B—3G; Worcester: Worcester Sr.-Jr., 43B—20G; Total, 402B—246G.  
 ‡ Baltimore City enrollment by grade is June net roll and enrollment by course is total number of different pupils. Number of teachers by school not available.  
 § Includes 10 teachers in TV program not distributed to the individual schools.  
 Note: Baltimore City excludes the following: General Vocational, 3,793B—1,587G—Certificate pupils.



TABLE XXIII—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland County

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	TOTAL COUNTIES.....													
1 ALLEGANY.....	3,767	3,604	453	325	3,314	3,279	3,199	3,135	3,223	2,873	3,064	2,818	321	376
2 Oldtown Sr.-Jr.....	117	106	.....	.....	117	106	117	106	99	94	99	90	.....	.....
3 Flintstone Sr.-Jr.....	126	126	24	12	102	114	102	114	126	126	73	84	.....	.....
4 Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.....	911	940	55	27	856	913	856	913	776	723	731	718	104	119
5 Allegany Sr.-Jr.....	876	825	28	7	848	818	808	751	740	662	781	694	77	93
6 Bruce Sr.-Jr.....	356	345	20	20	336	325	336	325	341	259	258	246	34	42
7 Valley Sr.-Jr.....	338	352	113	116	225	236	196	196	259	237	270	263	19	47
8 Mt. Savage Sr.-Jr.....	268	192	54	19	214	173	185	155	225	152	199	153	19	10
9 Beall Sr.-Jr.....	474	444	25	11	449	433	419	401	356	346	365	309	68	65
10 Cresaptown Jr.....	90	86	36	27	54	59	54	59	90	86	90	86	.....	.....
11 Carver Jr.....	23	27	.....	.....	23	27	23	27	23	27	23	27	.....	.....
12 Penn. Ave. Elem.-Jr.....	85	73	85	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	73	85	73	.....	.....
13 Beall Elem.-Jr.....	103	88	13	13	90	75	103	88	103	88	90	75	.....	.....
14 ANNE ARUNDEL.....	7,155	7,090	2,014	1,811	5,140	5,278	5,110	4,989	4,819	4,322	6,564	5,940	131	121
15 Glen Burnie Sr.....	969	984	.....	.....	969	984	950	848	698	552	702	540	57	45
16 Annapolis Sr.....	533	650	.....	.....	532	650	525	643	432	442	404	389	55	57
17 Southen Sr.-Jr.....	298	285	133	106	165	179	164	169	202	190	255	200	.....	.....
18 Arundel Sr.-Jr.....	595	568	191	122	404	445	401	444	547	462	552	456	.....	.....
19 Brooklyn Park Sr.-Jr.....	906	917	.....	.....	906	917	906	782	713	646	834	769	19	19
20 Bates Sr.-Jr.....	863	859	.....	.....	863	859	863	859	737	688	826	759	.....	.....
21 George Fox Jr.....	714	638	714	638	.....	.....	.....	.....	457	405	714	638	.....	.....
22 Marley Jr.....	757	755	757	755	.....	.....	.....	.....	449	466	757	755	.....	.....
23 Annapolis Jr.....	819	749	.....	.....	819	749	819	749	534	469	819	749	.....	.....
24 Annapolis Annex Jr.....	147	156	.....	.....	147	156	147	156	.....	.....	147	156	.....	.....
25 Bates Annex Jr.....	255	260	.....	.....	255	260	255	260	.....	.....	255	260	.....	.....
26 Ridgeway Elem.-Jr.....	219	190	219	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	219	190	.....	.....
27 Overlook Elem.-Jr.....	80	79	.....	.....	80	79	80	79	.....	.....	80	79	.....	.....
28 BALTIMORE.....	16,005	15,520	9,652	8,930	6,345	6,585	6,341	6,589	14,699	13,117	14,471	12,723	790	1,150
29 Catonsville Sr.....	1,033	999	.....	.....	1,032	997	1,032	999	859	647	833	580	131	200
30 Milford Mill Sr.....	613	654	.....	.....	608	654	613	654	509	432	612	524	61	110
31 Towson Jr.....	926	979	.....	.....	926	978	907	974	681	675	746	640	78	121
32 Parkville Sr.....	807	785	.....	.....	807	783	804	785	688	513	596	475	66	114
33 Dundak Sr.....	855	918	.....	.....	855	918	853	918	734	576	600	537	125	121
34 Kenwood Sr.....	1,286	1,296	18	10	1,268	1,268	1,286	1,286	966	726	908	445	76	107
35 Banneker Sr.-Jr.....	55	78	37	62	18	16	18	16	50	71	50	71	.....	.....
36 Franklin Sr.-Jr.....	565	582	337	296	226	286	228	286	487	469	472	467	29	40
37 Hereford Sr.-Jr.....	491	482	299	275	192	207	205	210	454	417	431	388	.....	.....
38 Sollers Point Sr.-Jr.....	431	420	304	276	127	144	127	145	425	406	394	399	.....	.....
39 Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.....	782	769	496	453	286	316	286	316	698	632	681	644	.....	.....
40 Catonsville Jr.....	664	683	664	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	664	683	664	683	32	48
41 Sudbrook Jr.....	998	965	998	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	998	965	998	965	23	72
42 Towson Jr.....	583	583	583	583	.....	.....	.....	.....	570	578	570	578	34	44
43 Dumbarton Jr.....	624	603	624	603	.....	.....	.....	.....	624	603	624	603	31	68
44 Carroll Manor Jr.....	108	103	108	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	103	108	103	.....	.....
45 North Point Jr.....	1,440	1,288	1,440	1,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,440	1,288	1,440	1,288	33	37
46 Arbutus Jr.....	730	636	730	636	.....	.....	.....	.....	730	636	730	636	33	24
47 Golden Ring Jr.....	969	818	969	818	.....	.....	.....	.....	969	818	969	818	.....	.....
48 Parkville Jr.....	811	731	811	731	.....	.....	.....	.....	811	731	811	731	38	44
49 Stemmers Run Jr.....	1,234	1,148	1,234	1,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,234	1,148	1,234	1,148	.....	.....
50 CALVERT.....	742	668	224	136	518	532	514	525	660	563	642	513	21	24
51 Calvert County Sr.-Jr.....	320	298	75	46	245	252	245	251	280	230	279	210	21	24
52 W. S. Brooks Sr.-Jr.....	365	318	110	65	255	253	251	247	323	281	306	251	.....	.....
53 Beach Jr.....	57	52	39	25	18	27	18	27	57	52	57	52	.....	.....
54 CAROLINE.....	899	842	28	28	871	812	846	794	788	641	731	645	61	60
55 Greensboro Sr.-Jr.....	185	170	28	28	157	142	156	142	170	129	155	129	5	6
56 Caroline Sr.-Jr.....	209	206	.....	.....	209	204	190	193	186	148	176	167	12	12
57 Lockerman Sr.-Jr.....	186	181	.....	.....	186	181	181	174	154	138	165	144	.....	.....
58 Preston Sr.-Jr.....	88	80	.....	.....	88	80	88	80	71	55	53	43	20	25
59 Federsburg Sr.-Jr.....	172	156	.....	.....	172	156	172	156	148	126	135	123	24	17
60 Ridgely Sr.-Jr.....	59	49	.....	.....	59	49	59	49	59	45	47	39	.....	.....
61 CARROLL.....	2,172	2,223	350	379	1,822	1,844	1,806	1,844	1,998	1,904	1,757	1,739	57	78
62 Westminster Sr.....	446	459	.....	.....	446	459	446	459	421	361	301	295	47	53
63 North Carroll Sr.....	222	235	.....	.....	222	235	221	235	167	163	150	141	.....	.....
64 Taneytown Sr.-Jr.....	196	196	82	77	114	119	114	119	176	181	176	158	10	25
65 Sykesville Sr.-Jr.....	257	220	.....	.....	257	220	257	220	242	182	197	180	.....	.....
66 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.....	79	111	28	40	51	71	51	71	77	96	62	75	.....	.....
67 New Windsor Sr.-Jr.....	134	167	53	67	81	100	80	100	128	130	128	147	.....	.....
68 Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.....	120	106	28	20	92	86	80	86	98	91	83	72	.....	.....
69 Mount Airy Sr.-Jr.....	221	232	84	94	137	138	135	138	192	203	163	174	.....	.....
70 Charles Carroll Jr.....	38	49	38	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	49	38	49	.....	.....
71 Manchester Jr.....	101	78	31	27	70	51	70	51	101	78	101	78	.....	.....
72 Westminster Jr.....	311	299	.....	.....	311	299	311	299	311	299	311	299	.....	.....
73 Hampstead Jr.....	41	66	.....	.....	41	66	41	66	41	66	41	66	.....	.....
74 Johnsville Elem.-Jr.....	6	5	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	6	5	.....	.....
75 CECIL.....	1,679	1,783	24	16	1,655	1,767	1,654	1,767	1,566	1,484	1,403	1,312	29	4
76 Elkton Sr.....	170	233	.....	.....	170	233	170	233	123	122	102	83	8	1
77 Bohemia Manor Sr.-Jr.....	236	231	.....	.....	236	231	236	231	203	176	181	161	2	.....
78 G. W. Carver Sr.-Jr.....	106	100	24	16	82	84	82	84	106	100	91	78	.....	.....
79 North East Sr.-Jr.....	286	335	.....	.....	286	335	285	335	267	285	236	271	8	1

Public High School: Fall of 1958

French		Spanish <sup>o</sup>		Agriculture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	General	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G			
4,797	6,216	2,895	2,514	384	3,182	45,174	280	3,088	164	38,498	3,844	8,327	21,500	67,490	61,660	43,033	44,348	29,669	28,385	
1	73	134	112	79	147	1,764	5	149	...	1,446	515	498	849	2,399	2,116	2,518	2,561	1,498	1,480	
2	...	...	...	...	82	17	...	...	...	37	45	...	...	117	105	55	80	18	24	
3	...	...	...	...	65	46	...	...	...	51	55	...	...	90	95	78	104	...	...	
4	...	...	...	...	417	5	47	...	...	347	111	44	223	528	481	529	537	349	359	
5	29	37	75	68	...	364	...	20	...	330	47	129	170	507	434	650	775	308	346	
6	9	24	...	...	...	181	...	35	...	125	102	47	141	209	182	448	289	205	183	
7	17	31	...	...	...	195	...	...	...	145	67	123	120	203	223	196	228	173	181	
8	...	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	99	16	31	29	213	154	75	90	145	110	
9	18	42	...	...	...	257	...	47	...	199	72	124	166	254	195	186	184	197	189	
10	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	90	86	90	86	...	...	
11	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	23	27	...	...	
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	73	85	73	...	...	
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	88	103	88	103	88	
14	820	1,066	100	161	...	21	4,166	...	241	...	3,094	494	415	1,795	5,599	4,832	3,555	3,532	2,684	2,446
15	179	160	...	...	...	411	...	189	...	147	139	167	451	558	401	183	407	150	171	
16	85	135	56	43	...	243	...	...	...	162	76	497	385	315	75	212	50	90	...	
17	40	57	...	...	...	157	...	...	...	165	...	...	32	105	260	221	196	175	...	
18	79	76	10	14	...	393	...	...	...	329	...	...	54	145	573	500	251	202	203	
19	117	133	...	...	...	583	...	...	...	412	96	69	426	736	553	429	356	394	318	
20	64	99	34	104	...	685	...	52	...	513	97	17	171	440	399	580	459	67	69	
21	77	119	...	...	...	395	...	...	...	219	...	...	...	637	519	348	304	314	291	
22	55	86	...	...	...	731	...	...	...	719	...	...	...	748	748	466	430	304	302	
23	124	201	...	...	...	568	...	...	...	515	...	...	...	816	748	326	302	501	392	
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	156	147	156	147	156	
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	260	255	260	
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	190	219	190	219	190	
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	79	80	79	80	79	
28	876	1,089	720	605	20	71	9,683	14	315	81	7,837	...	926	4,138	15,859	15,280	10,336	10,231	9,967	9,182
29	82	103	114	64	...	724	...	25	...	634	...	...	196	720	1,006	988	162	274	88	136
30	95	113	54	43	...	324	...	...	...	238	...	...	105	378	613	654	56	134	93	107
31	118	228	194	211	...	275	6	92	...	293	...	...	156	392	858	875	107	181	55	106
32	64	85	124	55	...	424	...	...	...	66	502	817	766	127	235	64	31	...	...	
33	92	71	...	...	...	464	...	130	14	195	...	...	135	617	854	912	102	138	103	83
34	54	69	112	83	...	743	...	115	...	399	...	...	118	905	1,230	1,204	130	288	102	69
35	...	...	...	...	...	45	7	...	5	56	...	...	4	8	55	78	40	63	69	85
36	64	67	...	20	43	302	...	...	...	240	...	...	33	198	561	574	369	331	349	319
37	65	71	...	28	273	1	...	...	...	221	...	...	43	126	491	482	358	324	318	304
38	30	23	...	...	296	...	26	...	...	261	...	...	13	53	431	420	332	359	246	244
39	81	93	...	...	522	...	127	...	...	368	...	...	57	239	782	769	557	528	700	620
40	...	26	52	...	416	...	...	...	...	423	...	...	...	664	683	664	683	606	587	
41	...	...	...	...	633	...	...	...	...	608	...	...	...	998	965	985	920	985	925	
42	38	33	...	...	368	...	...	...	...	365	...	...	...	533	583	499	501	571	578	
43	...	38	24	...	419	...	...	...	...	380	...	...	...	624	603	624	603	555	511	
44	12	16	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	108	103	108	103	108	103	
45	16	22	...	...	944	...	...	...	...	805	...	...	...	1,440	1,288	1,440	1,288	1,391	1,229	
46	11	25	...	...	460	...	...	...	...	425	...	...	...	730	636	700	636	656	587	
47	...	32	42	...	634	...	...	...	...	522	...	...	...	969	818	956	808	950	787	
48	14	12	26	31	...	527	...	...	...	469	...	...	...	811	731	802	702	749	665	
49	40	58	...	...	823	...	...	...	...	704	...	...	...	1,234	1,148	1,218	1,132	1,209	1,106	
50	29	35	...	...	73	190	...	...	...	232	77	111	203	649	483	369	321	359	163	
51	21	17	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	53	106	167	155	174	127	46	
52	8	18	...	...	73	76	...	...	...	110	77	58	97	346	264	214	147	175	65	
52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	52	...	...	57	52	
54	46	53	...	11	171	641	...	...	...	597	...	...	160	289	846	766	547	608	...	...
55	24	16	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	30	49	182	163	125	182	...	
56	19	31	...	11	34	138	...	...	...	131	...	...	38	79	200	196	111	132	...	
57	...	...	...	...	51	133	...	...	...	150	...	...	27	66	186	181	143	147	...	
58	...	...	...	...	38	26	...	...	...	51	...	...	29	32	56	47	...	...	...	
59	...	...	...	...	48	136	...	...	...	111	...	...	36	63	163	130	141	127	...	
60	3	6	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	59	49	27	20	...	...	
61	114	178	...	...	125	1,081	...	31	...	1,111	168	459	649	1,988	1,998	1,671	1,800	552	568	
62	42	86	...	...	303	...	...	31	...	200	50	93	134	283	306	239	310	53	68	
63	22	34	...	...	41	130	...	...	...	92	38	101	138	213	196	125	193	...	...	
64	...	...	...	...	14	134	...	...	...	133	...	...	40	60	190	170	133	169	37	46
65	20	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	52	80	257	220	253	101	...	
66	5	10	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	43	47	12	26	79	111	79	111	11	15	
67	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	27	58	73	133	167	134	167	...	...	
68	5	6	...	...	33	77	...	...	...	64	...	...	28	49	117	104	69	75	28	20
69	16	18	...	...	37	131	...	...	...	132	6	75	89	219	227	142	177	35	43	
70	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	38	49	38	49	24	31	
71	...	...	...	...	63	1,440	4	17	...	1,164	134	238	603	1,464	1,342	993	927	319	361	
72	...	...	...	...	18	177	...	...	...	128	30	34	73	199	134	70	76	93	57	
73	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	52	35	25	41	106	100	75	59	...	...	
7																				



TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Socia. Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	80 Rising Sun Sr.-Jr. ....	325	361	...	...	325	361	325	361	313	308	273	264	...
81 Perryville Sr.-Jr. ....	196	224	...	...	196	224	196	224	194	194	160	156	11	13
82 Elkton Jr. ....	360	299	...	...	360	299	360	299	360	299	360	299	...	...
83 CHARLES. ....	1,332	1,388	325	318	1,007	1,070	962	1,031	1,174	1,204	1,142	1,103	78	72
84 La Plata Sr.-Jr. ....	377	368	...	...	377	368	377	368	324	271	293	242	35	34
85 Bel Alton Sr.-Jr. ....	214	212	97	89	117	123	97	115	179	187	175	169	...	...
86 Pomonkey Sr.-Jr. ....	284	306	152	150	132	156	107	133	226	292	248	247	...	...
87 Lackey Sr.-Jr. ....	279	314	...	...	279	314	279	306	267	266	248	247	43	38
88 Nanjemoy Jr. ....	27	29	27	29	...	...	...	...	27	29	27	29	...	...
89 Glasva Jr. ....	42	38	...	...	42	38	42	38	42	38	42	38	...	...
90 Hughesville Jr. ....	39	45	...	...	39	45	39	45	39	45	39	45	...	...
91 Malcolm Jr. ....	70	76	49	50	21	26	21	26	70	76	70	76	...	...
92 DORCHESTER. ....	1,178	1,228	233	210	945	1,018	908	966	1,016	1,019	920	888	44	81
93 Cambridge Sr. ....	298	328	...	...	298	328	295	300	220	210	198	170	15	40
94 No. Dorchester Sr.-Jr. ....	259	271	153	138	106	133	108	135	240	220	202	194	18	16
95 So. Dorchester Sr.-Jr. ....	100	118	...	...	100	118	100	118	97	102	80	83	11	25
96 Mae's Lane Sr.-Jr. ....	350	320	80	72	270	248	234	222	288	296	269	250	...	...
97 Cambridge Jr. ....	171	191	...	...	171	191	171	191	171	191	171	191	...	...
98 FREDERICK. ....	2,959	2,873	1,762	1,559	1,197	1,314	1,008	1,073	2,343	2,066	2,450	2,279	191	282
99 Frederick Sr. ....	606	673	...	...	606	673	502	514	467	470	352	353	52	98
100 Lincoln Sr.-Jr. ....	153	185	74	84	79	104	79	104	115	134	111	142	...	...
101 Middletown Sr.-Jr. ....	342	354	178	191	164	163	119	126	265	215	285	279	26	52
102 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr. ....	99	114	58	63	41	51	41	51	76	83	96	104	6	22
103 Thurmont Sr.-Jr. ....	336	295	216	156	120	139	81	101	223	148	293	221	34	31
104 Brunswick Sr.-Jr. ....	266	261	159	147	107	114	106	112	173	150	213	207	...	...
105 Walkersville Sr.-Jr. ....	164	131	81	61	80	70	80	65	140	127	107	116	...	...
106 Elm Street Jr. ....	254	216	254	216	...	...	...	...	223	176	254	216	19	32
107 West Frederick Jr. ....	659	552	659	552	...	...	...	...	605	505	659	552	54	47
108 Liberty Jr. ....	80	89	80	89	...	...	...	...	56	58	80	89	...	...
109 GARRETT. ....	1,025	959	569	505	455	454	435	441	781	693	855	681	31	29
110 Northern Garrett Sr.-Jr. ....	391	383	209	190	181	193	161	180	309	272	301	273	31	29
111 Southern Garrett Sr.-Jr. ....	599	553	325	292	274	261	274	261	437	398	519	385	...	...
112 Kitzmiller Jr. ....	35	23	35	23	...	...	...	...	35	23	35	23	...	...
113 HARFORD. ....	3,087	3,033	1,879	1,744	1,208	1,289	1,105	1,132	2,182	1,983	2,761	2,537	267	339
114 Edgewood Sr.-Jr. ....	476	417	290	260	186	157	166	127	314	275	456	341	39	24
115 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr. ....	534	499	339	283	195	216	199	216	399	316	411	64	65	...
116 Havre de Grace Consol. Sr.-Jr. ....	144	121	65	75	79	46	79	46	115	93	88	89	...	...
117 Central Consol. Sr.-Jr. ....	198	152	121	87	77	65	73	54	162	118	160	137	...	...
118 Bel Air Sr.-Jr. ....	875	947	517	542	358	405	317	341	612	615	754	764	82	141
119 North Harford Sr.-Jr. ....	513	504	341	288	172	216	153	165	358	321	505	468	37	52
120 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr. ....	347	393	206	209	141	184	118	183	222	245	317	327	45	57
121 HOWARD. ....	1,378	1,343	558	520	817	811	735	716	1,175	1,134	1,154	1,058	60	95
122 Howard County Sr. ....	350	371	...	...	350	371	283	289	263	198	254	185	29	54
123 Geneg Sr.-Jr. ....	360	340	155	156	205	184	189	160	291	316	296	293	21	14
124 Harriet Tubman Sr.-Jr. ....	208	228	80	87	125	129	126	140	172	223	155	183	...	...
125 Waterloo Jr. ....	220	190	152	135	68	55	68	55	220	190	220	190	...	...
126 Ellicott City Jr. ....	240	214	171	142	69	72	69	72	229	207	229	207	10	22
127 KENT. ....	653	670	...	...	653	670	651	666	553	574	558	552	37	54
128 Galena Sr.-Jr. ....	99	103	...	...	99	103	99	101	92	93	79	72	4	11
129 Chestertown Sr.-Jr. ....	265	272	...	...	265	272	265	272	224	231	214	231	30	34
130 Garnett Sr.-Jr. ....	201	204	...	...	201	204	199	202	159	171	177	167	...	...
131 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr. ....	88	91	...	...	88	91	88	91	78	79	88	82	3	4
132 MONTGOMERY. ....	12,028	11,873	11	6	12,013	11,863	10,821	10,652	7,232	6,486	10,613	9,269	972	1,13
133 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr. ....	897	933	...	...	897	933	699	686	683	620	675	480	123	16
134 Walter Johnson Sr. ....	642	659	...	...	642	658	494	468	490	456	540	351	86	10
135 Montgomery Blair Sr. ....	1,045	1,107	...	...	1,042	1,104	684	784	805	688	809	502	98	10
136 Poolesville Sr.-Jr. ....	164	162	...	...	164	162	164	159	94	105	141	143	...	...
137 R. Montgomery Sr.-Jr. ....	488	484	...	...	488	484	446	428	314	337	264	251	16	2
138 Sherwood Sr.-Jr. ....	651	640	...	...	651	640	605	550	387	352	574	529	67	8
139 Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr. ....	631	552	...	...	631	552	573	497	381	331	507	415	33	4
140 Damascus Sr.-Jr. ....	264	214	...	...	264	214	264	214	164	124	218	169	...	...
141 Wheaton Sr.-Jr. ....	666	622	...	...	666	622	528	525	548	421	461	259	63	5
142 Northwood Sr.-Jr. ....	771	673	...	...	771	673	607	534	553	432	695	441	131	10
143 Carver Sr.-Jr. ....	250	246	...	...	250	246	210	232	189	157	185	159	...	...
144 Belt Jr. ....	613	597	...	...	613	597	613	597	318	286	613	597	18	3
145 Newport Jr. ....	446	432	...	...	446	432	446	432	229	203	446	432	12	2
146 E. W. Broome Jr. ....	608	522	11	6	597	516	597	516	214	193	597	516	33	4
147 Leland Jr. ....	546	535	...	...	545	535	546	535	262	225	542	531	42	4
148 Western Jr. ....	458	505	...	...	458	505	457	505	195	225	458	505	62	6
149 North Bethesda Jr. ....	588	593	...	...	588	593	588	593	280	250	588	592	50	5
150 Takoma Park Jr. ....	441	485	...	...	441	485	441	485	239	239	441	485	24	4
151 Montgomery Hs. Jr. ....	490	510	...	...	490	510	490	510	194	211	490	510	45	4
152 Kensington Jr. ....	484	501	...	...	484	501	484	501	240	202	484	501	34	4
153 Eastern Jr. ....	609	588	...	...	609	588	609	588	316	276	609	588	35	4
154 Sligo Jr. ....	276	313	...	...	276	313	276	313	137	153	276	313	...	...

County Public High School: Fall of 1958

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	General	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
80	...	...	24	28	...	45	260	...	...	292	...	51	139	325	338	200	202	...	...	
81	...	...	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	163	...	16	68	162	168	169	157	...	...	
82	...	...	...	...	...	351	...	...	...	263	...	...	...	360	299	219	121	116	128	
83	64	64	...	...	98	233	536	...	56	601	90	165	448	1,032	1,012	835	844	312	203	
84	19	14	...	...	...	55	97	...	...	213	...	82	165	286	229	161	187	118	...	
85	17	16	...	...	26	84	102	...	...	58	35	15	48	161	169	144	122	53	51	
86	17	24	...	...	...	94	110	...	56	47	55	23	107	171	203	202	206	57	69	
87	11	10	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	124	...	45	128	238	227	183	164	75	83	
88	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	5	6	...	...	
89	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	42	38	42	38	9	...	
90	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	39	45	39	45	...	...	
91	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	70	76	59	76	...	...	
92	147	176	...	...	...	114	619	...	7	588	84	206	370	1,035	1,035	750	798	333	395	
93	66	71	...	...	...	...	163	...	7	190	...	132	167	254	282	148	187	121	172	
94	42	61	...	...	...	42	187	...	...	197	...	42	107	203	181	205	200	...	...	
95	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	80	...	22	46	83	79	...	...	41	32	
96	39	44	...	...	...	72	185	...	...	121	84	10	50	324	302	226	200	...	...	
97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	191	171	191	171	191	
98	169	167	16	15	34	336	1,501	...	...	1,379	49	504	862	2,668	2,394	1,987	2,048	1,355	1,127	
99	139	110	...	...	...	↑129	200	...	...	249	...	267	374	440	349	179	179	66	63	
100	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	41	49	10	94	153	158	153	188	...	...	
101	...	...	16	15	...	81	135	...	...	140	...	46	122	294	301	159	205	148	153	
102	...	...	...	...	...	10	73	...	...	114	...	...	...	86	114	78	114	19	...	
103	6	15	...	...	...	48	185	...	...	153	...	43	128	336	270	234	229	190	121	
104	13	23	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	76	...	94	94	210	209	166	183	109	97	
105	11	19	...	...	34	68	14	...	...	78	...	44	50	156	106	126	90	...	...	
106	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	...	...	133	...	...	...	254	216	236	219	223	172	
107	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	...	...	306	...	...	...	659	552	659	552	600	478	
108	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	89	...	...	...	80	89	80	89	...	...	
109	64	66	...	...	...	202	597	...	...	457	125	145	399	710	559	606	582	439	358	
110	4	18	...	...	...	132	218	...	...	165	21	24	170	250	212	226	231	111	91	
111	60	48	...	...	...	70	379	...	...	292	104	121	229	425	324	380	351	293	244	
112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	23	...	...	35	23	
113	169	215	24	9	...	168	1,901	5	39	16	1,501	438	993	2,400	2,047	1,992	2,026	1,212	1,386	
114	25	14	...	...	...	...	343	...	...	...	...	58	136	383	306	310	273	122	104	
115	38	36	24	9	...	...	292	...	...	...	...	78	154	419	327	191	181	232	238	
116	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	5	...	6	111	...	62	37	140	121	138	118	24	
117	8	24	...	...	...	...	138	...	...	10	83	...	42	59	179	110	193	147	34	
118	71	81	...	...	...	48	519	...	...	...	...	131	259	662	634	573	647	516	524	
119	18	36	...	...	...	120	318	...	...	...	...	38	164	341	288	399	415	118	294	
120	9	24	...	...	...	...	164	...	39	...	...	29	184	276	261	188	245	175	167	
121	76	65	...	...	...	77	835	2	29	...	...	183	426	1,159	1,045	804	809	67	95	
122	55	35	...	...	...	141	228	2	...	103	...	118	305	206	146	72	121	45	81	
123	7	10	...	...	...	136	242	...	...	176	...	35	79	176	301	208	216	...	...	
124	14	20	...	...	...	...	93	...	29	...	...	30	42	177	194	140	147	8	5	
125	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	...	...	86	...	...	...	220	190	220	190	...	...	
126	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	111	...	...	...	240	214	164	135	14	9	
127	59	89	...	...	...	98	417	5	...	...	...	73	180	561	558	453	573	19	...	
128	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	448	...	...	23	35	98	103	83	...	...	
129	27	40	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	131	...	13	72	200	208	138	166	...	...	
130	22	36	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	181	...	28	49	177	167	163	205	...	...	
131	10	13	...	...	...	...	48	5	...	54	...	9	24	86	80	69	119	19	...	
132	954	1,445	607	710	98	138	6,597	177	585	16	4,925	315	1,231	2,946	10,252	9,414	4,244	4,576	2,780	3,356
133	105	230	157	182	...	...	478	15	115	...	...	141	282	744	652	220	391	83	211	
134	101	150	113	146	...	...	376	...	...	183	...	91	279	526	422	121	241	52	170	
135	157	248	133	171	...	...	615	46	185	...	...	21	154	695	606	516	163	233	79	
136	12	15	...	...	6	44	65	...	...	50	...	31	39	151	128	26	50	43	42	
137	38	56	...	...	...	...	204	2	106	...	...	20	116	177	395	359	131	95	26	
138	18	36	19	27	...	...	238	26	43	16	...	62	223	489	463	200	185	137	108	
139	18	36	26	28	30	51	272	4	128	...	...	146	229	533	416	214	237	65	44	
140	16	28	...	...	*62	43	181	...	...	157	...	42	53	237	160	109	123	108	102	
141	58	73	40	47	...	...	336	27	160	...	...	157	...	157	424	392	299	131	193	
142	173	182	93	88	...	...	46	26	...	205	...	94	276	584	425	153	195	93	142	
143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	4	57	189	206	87	49	58	68	
144	25	38	...	...	...	...	324	...	...	287	...	...	...	613	597	198	252	109	99	
145	21	26	...	...	...	...	233	...	...	212	...	...	...	445	425	131	118	84	105	
146	26	25	12	6	...	...	515	...	...	461	...	...	...	597	516	509	430	464	422	
147	25	55	...	...	...	...	270	10	...	210	...	58	91	503	410	187	230	70	104	
148	23	40	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	216	...	76	57	437	497	141	133	65	105	
149	18	45	...	...	...	...	487	...	...	477	...	59	64	588	593	500	457	429	457	
150	27	54	...	...	...	...	369	...	...	399	...	...	...	441	482	356	372	305	336	
151	43	43	...	...	...	...	223	...	...	249	...	...	...	479	507	164	144	107	121	
152	26	53	...	...	...	...	289	17	...	300	...	...	...	453	459	257	235	181	185	
153	42	48	...	...	...	...	304	4	...	315	...	...	...	609	588	179	133	123	132	
154	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	163	...	...	...	245	294	58	80	68	54	

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates in Each Maryland

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
155 PRINCE GEORGE'S.....	12,153	12,028	7,613	7,287	4,538	4,741	3,964	4,183	5,869	5,179	10,811	9,155	437	476
156 High Point Sr.....	686	716	.....	.....	685	716	579	491	527	437	595	443	97	103
157 Bladensburg Sr.....	1,164	1,036	.....	.....	1,164	1,036	941	916	804	549	736	248	95	107
158 Suitland Sr.....	893	966	.....	.....	893	966	882	925	709	543	715	459	113	128
159 Oxen Hill Sr.....	328	361	.....	.....	328	361	319	361	250	250	221	151	.....	.....
160 Northwestern Sr.....	867	989	.....	.....	866	989	669	847	734	572	712	505	132	138
161 Frederick-Sascer Sr.-Sr.....	248	272	161	164	87	108	87	108	123	109	201	183	.....	.....
162 Douglass Sr.-Sr.....	362	383	227	224	135	159	135	159	152	152	333	345	.....	.....
163 Surrattsville Sr.-Sr.....	467	460	303	289	164	171	140	141	212	204	442	356	.....	.....
164 Laurel Sr.-Sr.....	192	189	61	50	131	139	128	139	176	132	151	113	.....	.....
165 Gwynn Park Sr.-Sr.....	309	294	236	223	73	71	72	71	143	150	251	210	.....	.....
166 Fairmont Heights Sr.-Sr.....	916	867	916	867	.....	.....	.....	.....	383	379	764	674	.....	.....
167 Bladensburg Jr.....	656	583	656	583	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	194	656	583	.....	.....
168 Suitland Jr.....	590	586	590	586	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	190	590	586	.....	.....
169 Benjamin Stoddert Jr.....	450	416	450	416	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	113	440	410	.....	.....
170 Laurel Jr.....	139	119	139	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	119	.....	.....
171 John Hanson Jr.....	566	539	554	514	12	25	12	25	139	155	566	539	.....	.....
172 Hyattsville Jr.....	480	507	480	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	169	480	507	.....	.....
173 Mt. Rainier Jr.....	416	389	416	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	144	416	389	.....	.....
174 Rollingcrest Jr.....	403	393	403	393	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	114	398	385	.....	.....
175 Maryland Park Jr.....	428	393	428	393	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	130	412	380	.....	.....
176 Glenridge Jr.....	527	515	527	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	156	527	515	.....	.....
177 Greenbelt Jr.....	504	457	504	457	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	150	504	457	.....	.....
178 Buck Lodge Jr.....	496	539	496	539	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	172	496	539	.....	.....
179 Lakeland Jr.....	66	59	66	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	15	66	59	.....	.....
180 QUEEN ANNE'S.....	737	727	83	78	654	649	647	627	629	592	650	612	.....	.....
181 Sudlersville Sr.-Sr.....	161	151	.....	.....	161	151	161	151	143	126	139	137	.....	.....
182 Kennard Sr.-Sr.....	202	191	83	78	119	113	119	113	143	140	202	191	.....	.....
183 Centerville Sr.-Sr.....	245	244	.....	.....	245	244	238	222	220	209	208	192	.....	.....
184 Stevensville Sr.-Sr.....	129	141	.....	.....	129	141	129	141	123	117	101	92	.....	.....
185 ST. MARY'S.....	991	933	77	59	914	874	914	871	916	800	851	719	63	63
186 Leonardtown Sr.-Sr.....	148	141	.....	.....	148	141	148	138	142	119	139	113	.....	.....
187 Bancker Sr.-Sr.....	214	173	.....	.....	214	173	214	173	173	150	175	131	.....	.....
188 Margaret Brent Sr.-Sr.....	187	177	.....	.....	187	177	187	177	174	151	143	133	4	7
189 Great Mills Sr.-Sr.....	332	346	.....	.....	332	346	332	346	322	293	293	268	59	56
190 Carver Sr.-Sr.....	110	96	77	59	33	37	33	37	105	87	101	74	.....	.....
191 SOMERSET.....	892	857	315	303	577	554	492	516	778	756	760	760	16	24
192 Washington Sr.-Sr.....	190	188	70	68	120	120	120	120	164	171	157	164	.....	.....
193 Marion Sr.-Sr.....	51	55	21	17	30	38	27	32	45	47	48	48	.....	.....
194 Woodson Sr.-Sr.....	107	92	17	22	90	70	70	70	95	72	86	72	.....	.....
195 Crisfield Sr.-Sr.....	216	217	123	117	93	100	86	97	188	178	213	187	16	24
196 Deaf Island Sr.-Sr.....	44	63	20	27	24	36	14	27	44	63	35	47	.....	.....
197 Somerset Sr.-Sr.....	271	230	64	52	207	178	162	158	229	213	208	230	.....	.....
198 Ewell Jr.....	13	12	.....	.....	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	.....	.....
199 TALBOT.....	822	862	74	107	747	755	713	740	709	727	740	766	53	84
200 Easton Sr.-Sr.....	430	452	.....	.....	429	452	424	452	383	379	388	391	34	58
201 Robert Moton Sr.-Sr.....	240	245	74	107	166	138	137	135	200	232	211	237	.....	.....
202 St. Michael's Sr.-Sr.....	152	165	.....	.....	152	165	152	153	126	116	141	138	19	26
203 WASHINGTON.....	4,074	3,768	1,666	1,411	2,408	2,357	2,195	2,177	3,390	3,011	3,446	2,939	212	333
204 Williamsport Sr.-Sr.....	309	240	119	94	190	146	185	137	254	192	215	157	36	14
205 South Hagerstown Sr.-Sr.....	719	724	.....	.....	719	724	645	658	539	546	541	501	58	105
206 Clear Spring Sr.-Sr.....	276	264	111	91	165	173	157	150	199	190	231	195	17	32
207 Boonsboro Sr.-Sr.....	580	508	253	209	327	299	327	299	521	433	512	377	36	65
208 Smithburg Sr.-Sr.....	214	233	103	85	111	148	107	147	189	184	173	178	.....	.....
209 Hancock Sr.-Sr.....	187	170	44	36	143	134	143	134	150	145	178	170	.....	.....
210 North Hagerstown Sr.-Sr.....	753	733	.....	.....	753	733	631	652	530	438	588	478	65	117
211 South Potomac Jr.....	376	339	376	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	376	339	376	339	.....	.....
212 North Potomac Jr.....	359	317	359	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	349	308	349	308	.....	.....
213 Washington Jr.....	256	204	256	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	200	238	200	.....	.....
214 Hancock Intermediate Elem.-Jr.....	45	36	45	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	36	45	36	.....	.....
215 WICOMICO.....	1,829	1,903	.....	.....	1,828	1,903	1,770	1,882	1,474	1,459	1,526	1,550	149	208
216 Wicomico Sr.....	463	532	.....	.....	462	532	463	532	325	332	281	318	43	52
217 Mardela Sr.-Sr.....	114	116	.....	.....	114	116	114	115	92	93	104	86	.....	.....
218 Pictville Sr.-Sr.....	118	106	.....	.....	118	106	118	106	96	83	115	88	.....	.....
219 Salisbury Sr.-Sr.....	468	467	.....	.....	468	467	426	450	386	381	377	379	30	32
220 Wicomico Jr.....	666	682	.....	.....	666	682	649	679	575	570	649	679	76	124
221 WORCESTER.....	1,008	1,041	614	625	394	409	393	413	649	669	818	838	.....	.....
222 Pocomoke Sr.-Sr.....	182	186	113	107	69	79	66	78	134	131	165	161	.....	.....
223 Snow Hill Sr.-Sr.....	179	168	108	97	71	71	71	71	113	110	153	129	.....	.....
224 Stephen Decatur Sr.-Sr.....	326	330	178	185	148	145	149	144	191	204	263	263	.....	.....
225 Worcester Sr.-Sr.....	321	357	215	236	105	114	107	120	211	224	237	285	.....	.....

\* Includes the following number of girls taking General Agriculture: Montgomery: Damascus Sr.-Jr.—30.

† Includes the following number of girls taking Vocational Agriculture: Frederick: Frederick Sr.—1; Howard: Howard County

Sr.—1; Glenelg Sr.-Jr.—1; Total—3.

‡ Includes the following number of girls taking Industrial Education: Baltimore: Dundalk Sr.—4; Kenwood Sr.—8; Sparrows



County Public School: Fall of 1958

French		Spanish		Agri- culture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts							
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	General		Voc.														
								B	G		B	G	B	G										
155	551	576	1,077	673	...	144	7,687	4	1,349	34	6,993	1,388	1,215	3,573	10,141	9,108	5,823	6,190	5,408	4,915				
156	90	87	183	100	...	...	323	...	...	...	68	157	211	511	462	390	137	199	73	74				
157	83	83	248	134	...	...	210	...	...	...	404	123	735	506	300	121	196	118	133	135				
158	108	108	183	110	...	...	319	...	...	...	18	260	306	702	431	141	270	105	129	129				
159	49	54	128	96	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	177	119	222	188	127	57	60	25	50				
160	79	117	229	152	...	...	431	4	...	...	138	240	177	502	604	488	172	222	60	95				
161	...	...	25	23	...	...	51	150	...	...	175	...	19	93	229	231	215	200	129	143				
162	...	...	22	30	...	...	60	200	...	...	224	87	9	65	296	266	193	197	115	127				
163	53	63	...	...	...	...	334	...	...	...	332	...	69	172	422	378	274	252	107	103				
164	36	36	29	13	...	...	117	...	...	...	66	...	54	144	154	112	28	59	43	57				
165	35	24	...	...	...	...	214	...	...	...	234	...	47	102	289	261	80	134	122	115				
166	18	24	30	15	...	...	551	...	...	...	524	63	81	325	668	651	529	504	539	460				
167	...	...	...	...	...	...	656	...	...	...	583	...	...	...	656	583	562	501	554	471				
168	...	...	...	...	...	...	473	...	...	...	464	...	...	...	590	586	279	263	275	259				
169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	...	...	...	443	411	195	198	437	214				
170	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	119	...	...	...	139	119	139	119	139	119				
171	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	...	...	...	401	34	...	...	566	539	482	474	493	443				
172	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	...	507	...	...	...	480	507	480	507	422	455				
173	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	...	...	...	389	...	...	...	416	389	173	164	256	224				
174	...	...	...	...	...	...	398	...	...	...	385	...	...	...	398	385	272	297	267	263				
175	...	...	...	...	...	...	412	...	...	...	386	...	...	...	428	391	273	270	299	198				
176	...	...	...	...	...	...	527	...	...	...	515	...	...	...	517	504	317	316	275	289				
177	...	...	...	...	...	...	326	...	...	...	457	...	...	...	504	457	347	342	335	292				
178	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	...	...	...	539	...	...	...	496	534	340	385	159	153				
179	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	66	59	57	52	61	51				
180	63	78	28	30	...	...	179	320	1	...	415	102	123	202	676	653	476	456	133	132				
181	13	15	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	55	161	151	128	109	44	32			
182	16	24	...	...	...	...	93	100	...	...	113	51	29	32	186	173	177	163	...	...				
183	12	13	28	30	...	...	61	126	1	...	125	51	47	66	216	222	157	178	89	100				
184	22	26	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	23	49	113	107	14	8	...			
185	38	44	17	5	50	137	144	...	...	...	424	56	117	252	923	840	680	733	303	348				
186	18	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	20	37	109	111	107	116	...			
187	7	23	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	63	41	13	43	214	173	194	165	...	...				
188	...	...	17	5	...	...	69	...	...	...	138	...	...	...	36	54	185	174	68	121	105	161		
189	13	8	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	103	...	...	...	40	96	329	301	206	238	164	160		
190	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	32	15	8	22	86	81	105	93	34	27	...			
191	82	88	...	...	...	...	26	113	395	...	563	...	188	246	866	837	550	595	60	68	...			
192	15	26	...	...	...	...	26	39	...	...	92	...	...	...	38	53	189	198	143	150	...	...		
193	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	30	51	53	12	9	8	9		
194	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	22	25	107	92	83	81	19	20		
195	14	12	...	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	207	...	...	...	82	102	201	197	142	207	...	...		
196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	36	44	63	...	20	27	...		
197	33	33	...	...	...	...	74	151	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	261	222	157	136	...	...			
198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	13	12	13	12	...		
199	91	145	...	...	...	...	102	481	...	...	443	65	155	220	746	734	428	502	70	56	...			
200	50	88	...	...	...	...	47	249	...	...	224	...	...	...	112	121	371	328	211	252	...	...		
201	7	14	...	...	...	...	55	145	...	...	129	65	1	27	240	242	110	160	...	...	...	...		
202	34	43	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	42	72	135	164	107	90	70	56		
203	149	226	124	149	29	251	2,539	57	222	...	2,115	121	306	1,069	3,573	2,771	2,033	2,107	851	759	...	...		
204	1	6	...	...	...	...	13	66	174	...	147	...	...	...	67	98	259	192	177	195	...	...		
205	48	51	26	47	...	...	65	202	...	124	244	41	56	376	671	430	136	211	82	67	...	...		
206	8	11	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	60	104	238	184	133	125	111	76		
207	17	29	...	...	...	...	74	415	...	...	301	25	21	76	468	308	367	339	182	183	...	...		
208	13	22	...	...	...	...	16	46	144	57	52	31	3	43	149	124	151	196	...	...	...	...		
209	9	18	...	...	...	...	...	117	...	...	107	...	...	...	21	48	157	132	144	133	...	...		
210	53	89	98	102	...	...	...	375	...	98	273	24	78	324	595	505	125	212	36	49	...	...		
211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	339	...	...	...	...	376	339	376	339	...	...	...		
212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	359	...	...	317	...	...	...	...	359	317	175	157	184	180	...		
213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	...	...	204	...	...	...	...	256	204	238	200	256	204	...	...	
214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	45	36	11	...	...	...	...	
215	74	95	...	...	...	...	133	1,069	6	29	921	...	...	...	336	566	1,258	1,248	834	961	721	814		
216	28	41	...	...	...	...	37	169	...	29	...	...	...	...	219	363	143	86	58	110	40	67		
217	9	9	...	...	...	...	20	82	...	...	50	...	...	...	12	41	101	90	54	55	68	58		
218	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	104	3	...	87	...	...	...	31	35	96	74	59	73	95	70		
219	30	40	...	...	...	...	59	360	...	...	386	...	...	...	74	127	365	380	313	366	145	150		
220	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	354	3	...	302	...	...	...	...	553	618	350	357	373	469	...		
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24	31	52	...	...	...	...	11	26	178	...	19	...	...	...	188	...	42	90	230	221	194	233	62	43
25	13	31	...	...	...	...	53	133	...	...	214	23	23	29	142	97	165	177	170	70	20	...	...	

oint Sr.-Jr.-16; Cecil: Elkton Sr.-11; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.-8; Montgomery Blair Sr.-46; Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.-1; Wheaton Sr.-Jr.-54; Carver Sr.-Jr.-41; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.-29; Fairmont Heights Sr.-Jr.-57; Total-285.  
 \* Includes the following taking German: Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.-27 boys-17 girls; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.-53 boys-21 girls; Total-80 boys-38 girls





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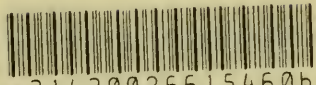
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