

LIBRARY of the

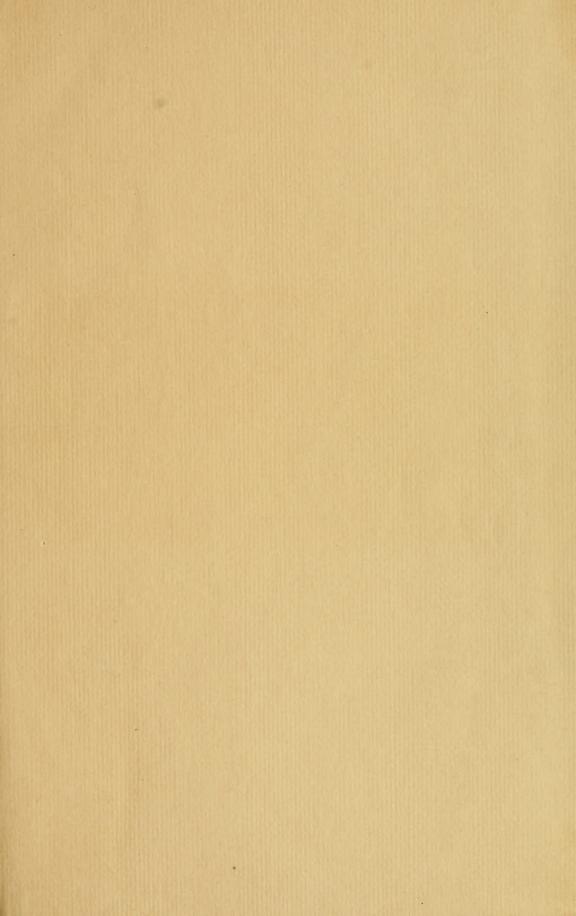
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

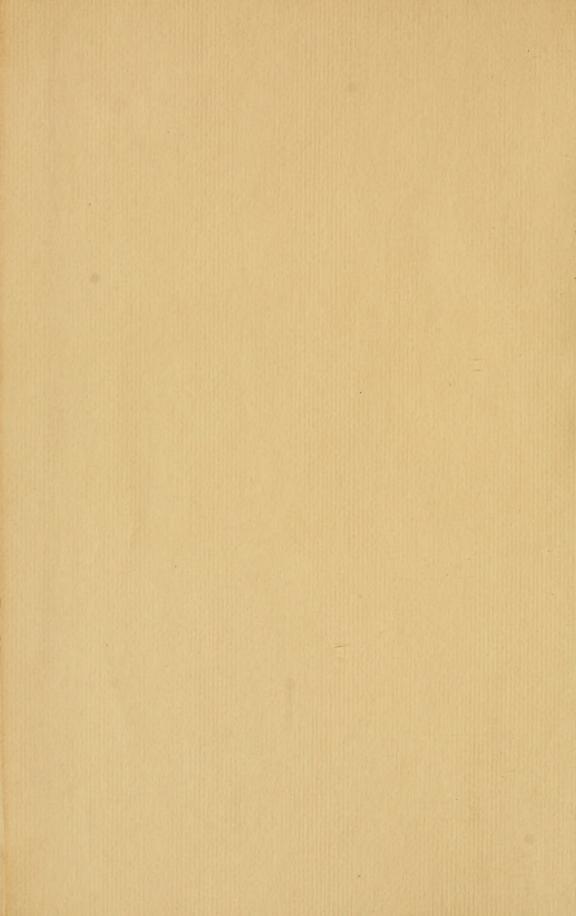
ALCOVE

43 SHELF

VC345.2 1773

Presented to the Historical Society North Carolina By Shomas & Bennchan Esque Nov. 17, 1845







Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2010 with funding from Ensuring Democracy through Digital Access (NC-LSTA)

http://www.archive.org/details/completerevisalo1773nort





COMPLETE REVISAL

A

OF ALL THE



ASSEMBLY,

0

F

OF THE PROVINCE OF

NORTH-CAROLINA,

NOW IN FORCE AND USE.

ૡૻૺૢ૱ૣૻ૱ૡૻૢ૱ૡૻૢ૱ઌૻૢ૱ઌૻૢ૱ઌૻૢ૱ઌૻૢ૱ૡૻૢ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ઌૻ૱ૡૻઌ૾ૡૻૡ૾ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱

TOGETHER

WITH THE TITLES OF ALL SUCH LAWS AS ARE OBSOLETE, EXPIRED, OR REPEALED.

WITH

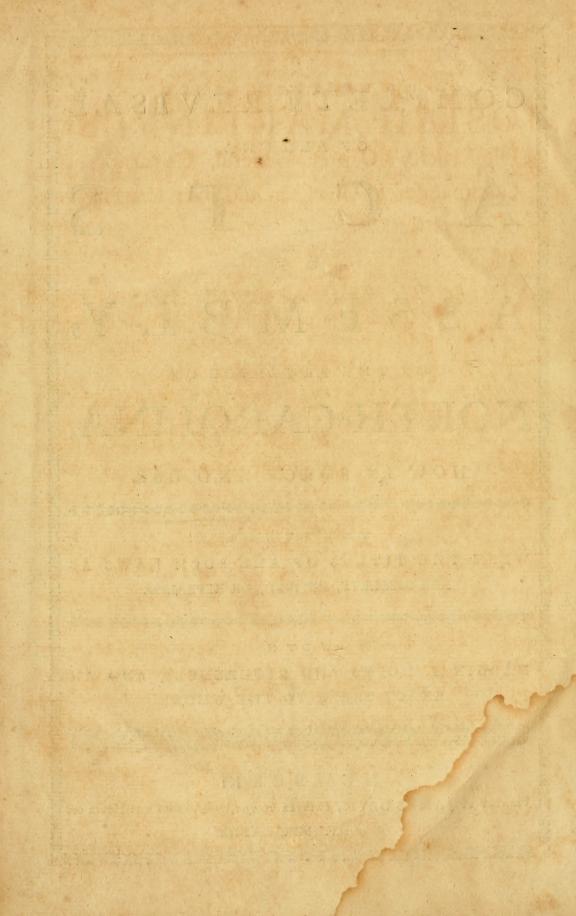
MARGINAL NOTES AND REFERENCES, AND AN EXACT TABLE TO THE WHOLE.

N E W B E R N:

Ŋ⁵⅁ℭⅈ⋌Ň⋾⅁℧ⅈ⋌Ň⋾⅁ℭⅈ⋌Ň⋾⅁ℭⅈ⋌Ň⋾⅁ℭⅈ⋌Ň⋾⅁ℭⅈ⋌⋋⋾⅁ℭⅈ⋌⋋⋾⋻ ⅃⅃⅃Ϥϛ℆∕ℷⅈ℈Ϥϛ⋉⋌ϼ℈ϤϛϪ⋌⋬

PRINTED BY JAMES DAVIS, PRINTER TO THE HONOURABLE THE HOUSE OF Assembly. MDCCLXXIII.

AR AR AR A*R AR AR



DEDICATION.

JOSIAH MARTIN, ESQ; His Majesty's Captain-General, Governor, and Commander in Chief, in and over the Province of North-Carolina.

SIR,

0

A S the Supreme Magistrate of this Country, permit me, with due Deference and Submission, to Dedicate to your Excellency, A Revisal of all the Acts of Assembly of this Province now in Force and Use; which, from the exalted Station your Excellency fills, claims your Patronage and Protession.

THE first Edition of a Revisal of our Laws being long fince fold off, and a great Length of Time elapsing fince that Work was finished, they are now unavoidably thrown into as great Perplexity as ever; as in a young and flourishing Country like this, the Face of Affairs must necessarily change with the Acceffion of People, and their Application to Industry, and almost every Session of Assembly cause a Mutability in our Laws, according as the internal Policy and Regulations of the Province require.

I am well convinced, Sir, of my poor Abilities to encounter a Tafk of this arduous Nature; but feeing no abler Hand undertake it, and being encouraged from the Countenance paid my first Attempt of this Sort, the Sale of the whole Impression of which being very rapid, I have again embarked in the Service of my Country, thrown my Mite into the Common Stock, and shall be happy to find it produce any good Effects:

TO bold the Reins of Government fleady and uniform over a free and generous People, has ever been the Wifh and Defire of all Great and Good Princes and Rulers; and whenever they have purfued contrary Steps, the difmal Confequences have always followed, of which numberlefs Inflances might be produced. As a Pattern and noble Example to the World, we may held up to View our prefent most gracious Sovereign, the Restitude and Benignity of whofe Administration sheds its happy Influence over all his Dominions, of which, the People of this Province, under your Excellency's good Government, feel no fmall Share.

PERMIT me, Sir, to fay, without Flattery, a Vice hateful to good Men, that for the present Happiness and Tranquillity of this Province, we are much indebted to the Uniformity and Steadiness of

Conduct

DEDICATION.

Conduct with which your Excellency has reined this People since your happy Appointment to prefide over them.

YOUR Excellency's unwearied Endeavours to obliterate the almost indelible Stain on the Annals of this Province, the melancholly and tragical Scene of the Alamance, as being the happy Instrument under his most gracious Majesty of restoring Peace and Harmony, and a due Subordination of Government to a very respectable Number of People of this Province, claim the Esteem and most grateful Thanks of every good Man.

WITH Hearts filled with Gratitude we must also acknowledge the very material Service rendered this Country by your Excellency's strift and impartial Enquiry into the State of our Public Funds, and the Condust of Public Officers; and the Cheerfulness with which the whole Legislature have lately entered into that Business, bids fair to recover the very alarming Deficiencies that appear, and at once restore this Country to Peace and Tranquillity.

MISS-Application or Imbezzlement of the Public Funds of a Country, is a Species of Opprefion of the first Magnitude, and never. fails to fill the Minds of the People with numberles Murmurings, and a restless Anxiety to remove the Oppress. Prejudices of this Sort, added to the Ingenuity and Address of some bad Men, who were willing to turn the Disturbances of their Country to their own Purposes, was the true Cause of the Insurrection in the interior Parts of this Province; and had not, Sir, your worthy and magnanimous Predecessor, with a Calmess and Intrepidity in the Day of Battle peculiar to himself, put a Stop to the Rawages of a People grown lawless and desperate, we know not where the Desolation would have ended. But, Sir, we have now the fullest Confidence that the Wound is perfessly healed; and that Peace and Harmony will crown your Excellency's Endeavours to restore Order and Unanimity to an unhappy and distressed People, and avert from them that worst of human Evils, an intessine War; the Reward of which, we hope, will be a long and happy Administration over a grateful and generous People.

FROM your Excellency's known Candour and Affability, I rest in the fullest Hopes of your pardoning this plain Dedication, and the Freedom with which I have expressed myself on the Affairs of Government; as the Happiness and Prosperity of all States ever keep Pace with the Restitude of its Rulers, whose Condust it is one of the noble Privileges of Englishmen to enquire into, through the Liberty of the Press.

> I am your Excellency's most Dutiful, And most obedient humble Servant,

> > JAMES DAVIS.

THE SECOND

CHARTER,

GRANTED

By King CHARLES the Second,

TO THE

Proprietors of CAROLINA.

HARLES the Second, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. WHEREAS, by our Letters Patent, bearing Date the Twenty Fourth Day of March, in the Fifteenth Year of our Reign, We were gracioufly pleafed to grant unto our right trufty and right well beloved Coufin and Counfeller Edward Earl of Clarendon, our High Chancellor England; our right trufty and entirely beloved Coufin and Counfellor George Duke of Albemarle, Mafter of our Horfe ; our right trufty and well beloved William now Earl of Craven ; our right trufty and well beloved Counfellor John Lord Berkeley; our right trufty and well beloved Counfellor Anthony Lord Afhley, Chancellor of our Exchequer; our right trufty and well beloved Counfellor Sir George Carteret, Knight and Baronet, Vice-Chancellor of our Houshold; our right trufty and well beloved Sir John Colleton, Knight and Baronet; and Sir William Berkeley, Knight; all that Province, Territory or Tract of Ground, called CAROLINA, fituate, lying and being within our Dominions of AMERICA; extending from the North End of the Island called Luke-Island, which lyeth in the Southern Virginia Seas, and within Thirty Six Degrees of North Latitude; and to the Weft, as far as the South-Seas; and fo respectively as far as the River of Matthias, which bordereth upon the Coast of Florida, and within Thirty One Degrees of North Latitude; and fo West, in a direct Line, as far as the South Seas aforelaid.

N O W Know ye, That We, at the humble Requeft of the faid Grantees in the aforefaid Letters Patents named, and as a further Mark of our efpecial Favour to them, we are gracioufly pleafed to enlarge our faid Grant unto them, according to the Bounds and Limits hereafter fpecified, and in Favour to the pious and noble Purpofe of the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, all that Province, Territory or Tract of Land, fituate, lying and being within our Dominions of America aforefaid; extending North and Eaftward as far as the North End of Currituck River or Inlet, upon a ftraight Wefterly Line to Wyonak oak Creek, which lies within or about the Degrees of Thirty Six, and Thirty Minutes, Northern Lattitude; and fo West, in a direct Line, as far as the South-Seas; and South and Westward, as far as the Degrees of Twenty Nine, inclusive, of Northern Lattitude; and fo Weft, in a direct Line, as far as the South-Seas; together with all and fingular the Ports, Harbours, Bays, Rivers and Inlets, belonging unto the Province or Territory aforefaid : And alfo, all the Soils, Lands, Fields, Woods, Mountains, Ferms, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Islets, fituate or being within the Bounds or Limits last before mentioned; with the Fishings of all Sorts of Fish, Whales, Sturgeons, and all other Royal Fish, in the Seas, Bays, Iflets and Rivers within the Premites, and the Fifh therein taken, together with the Royalty of the Sea upon the Coast within the Limits aforefaid; and moreover all Veins, Mines and Quarries, as well difcovered as not difcovered, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, Metal, or any other Thing, found, or to be found within the Province, Territory, Iflets, and Limits aforefaid : And furthermore, the Patronage and Advowfons of all the Churches and Chapels which, as Chriftian Religion shall increase within the Province, Territory, Isles and Limits aforefaid, shall happen hereafter to be erected; together with Licence and Power to build and found Churches, Chapels and Oratories, in convenient and fit Places, within the faid Bounds and Limits; and to caufe them to be dedicated and confecrated, according to the Ecclefiaftical Laws of our Kingdom of England; together with all and fingular the like and as ample Rights, Jurifdictions, Privileges, Preroga-tives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and Franchifes, of what Kind foever, within the Territory, Ifles, Iflets, and Limits aforefaid : To have, hold, ule, exercife and enjoy the fame, as amply, fully, and in as ample Manner, as any Bithop of Durham, in our Kingdom of England, ever heretofore had, held, ufed or enjoyed, or of Right ought or could have, uie or enjoy: And them the faid Ed-ward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, we do, by thefe Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, make, create and conftitute, the true and abfolute Lords and Proprietors of the faid Province or Territory, and of all other the Premifes; faving always the Faith, Allegiance, and fovereign Dominion, due to us, our Heirs and Succeffors, for the fame : To hold, poffets and enjoy the faid Province, Territory, Islets, and all and fingular other the Premifes, to them the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns for ever; to be holden of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, as of our Manor of Eaft-Greenwich, in Kent, in free and common Soccage, and not in Capite, or by Knight's Service : Yielding and paying, Yearly, to us, our Heirs and Succeffors, for the fame, the Fourth Part of all Gold and Silver Oar, which, within the Limits hereby granted, shall, from Time to Time, happen to be found, over and besides the Yearly Rent of Twenty Marks, and the Fourth Part of the Gold and Silver Oar in and by the faid written Letters Patent referved and payable.

A N D that the Province or Territory hereby granted and defcribed, may be dignified with as large Tythes and Privileges as any other Parts of our Dominions and Territories in that Region; Know ye, that we, of our further Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit to annex the fame Tract of Ground or Territory unto the fame Province of Carolina; and out of the Fullness of our Royal Power and Prerogative, we do, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, annex and unite the fame to the faid Province of Carolina.

A N D forafmuch as we have made and ordained the aforefaid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, the true Lords and Proprietors of all the Province or Territory aforefaid; Know ye therefore moreover, that we, repofing

ling especial Trust and Confidence in their Fidelity, Wildom, Justice, and provident Circumspection, for us, our Heirs and Successors, do grant full and absolute Power, by Virtue of these Prefents, to them the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, for the good and happy Government of the faid whole Province or Territority, full Power and Authority to erect, conftitute, and make feveral Counties, Baronnies, and Colonies, of and within the faid Provinces, Territories, Lands and Hereditaments, in and by the faid Letters Patents granted, or mentioned to be granted as aforetaid, with feveral and diffinct Jurifdictions, Powers, Liberties and Privileges : And alfo, to ordain, make and enact, and, under their Seals, to publish any Laws and Constitutions whatsoever, either appertaining to the public State of the whole Province or Territory, or of any diffinct or particular County, Baronny or Colony, or of or within the fame, or to the private. Utility of particular Perfons, according to their best Directions, by and with the Advice, Affent and Approbation of the Freemen of the faid Province or Territory, or of the Freemen of the County, Baronny or Colony for which tuch Law or Constitution shall be made, or the greater Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom, for enacting of the taid Laws when and as often as Need thall require, we will, that the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs or Afligns, shall, from Time to Time, affemble, in fuch Manner and Form as to them shall feem best; and the fame Laws duly to execute upon all People within the faid Province or Territory, County, Baronny, or Colony, or the Limits thereof, for the Time being, which thall be conftituted under the Power and Government of them or any of them, either failing towards the faid Province or Territory of Carolina, or returning from thence towards England, or any other of our or foreign Dominions, by Imposition of Penalties, Imprisonment, or any other Punishment ; yea, if it shall be needful, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by taking away Member and Life, either by them the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs, or by them or their Deputies, Lieutenants, Judges, Juftices, Magistrates, or Officers whatfoever, as well within the faid Province, as at Sea, in fuch Manner and Form as unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their. Heirs, shall seem most convenient : And also, to remit, release, pardon and abolifh, whether before Judgment or after, all Crimes and Offences whatfoever againft the faid Laws; and to do all and every Thing and Things which, unto the compleat Establishment of Justice, unto Courts, Sessions, and Forms of Judicature, and Manners of proceeding therein, do belong, altho' in these Presents exprefs Mention is not made thereof; and by Judges to him or them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in all the faid Courts and Places of Judicature, all Actions, Suits and Caufes whatfoever, as well Criminal as Civil, real, mixt, perfonal, or of any other Nature or Kind whatfoever : Which Laws fo as aforefaid to be published, our Pleasure is, and we do enjoin, require and command, fhall be abfolutely firm and available in Law; and that all the liege People of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, within the faid Province or Territory, do observe and keep the fame inviolably in those Parts, fo far as they concern them, under the Pains and Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. Provided nevertheless, That the faid Laws be confonant to Reafon, and as near as may be conveniently, agreeable to the Laws and Cuftoms of this our Realm of England.

A N D becaufe fuch Affemblies of Freeholders cannot be fo fuddenly called as there may be Occafion to require the fame, we do therefore, by these Prefents, give and grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, iii

iv

marle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, by themfelves, or their Magistrates in that Behalf lawfully authorifed, full Power and Authority, from Time to Time, to make and ordain fit and wholfome Orders and Ordinances within the Province or Territory aforefaid, or any County, Baronny or Province within the fame, to be kept and observed, as well for the keeping of the Peace, as for the better Government of the People there abiding, and to publish the fame to all to whom it may concern : Which Ordinances we do, by these Presents, straightly charge and command to be inviolably observed within the fame Province, Counties, Territories, Barronnies and Provinces, under the Penalties therein expressed ; fo as such Ordinances be reasonable, and not repugnant or contrary, but as near as may be agreeable to the Laws and Statutes of this our Kingdom of England ; and fo as the fame Ordinances do not extend to the binding, charging or taking away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons in their Freehold, Goods or Chattels whatsoever.

A N D to the End the faid Province or Territory may be the more happily increafed by the Multitude of People reforting thither, and may likewife be the more ftrongly defended from the Incurfions of Savages, and other Enemies, Pirates and Robbers; therefore we, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do give and grant, by thefe Prefents, full Power, Licence and Liberty, unto all the liege People of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, in our Kingdom of England and elfewhere, within any other our Dominions, Iflands, Colonies or Plantations, (excepting thofe who fhall be efpecially forbidden) to transport themsfelves and Families into the faid Province or Territory, with convenient Shipping and fitting Provision; and there to fettle themsfelves, dwell and inhabit: Any Law, Act, Statute, Ordinance or other Thing to the contrary notwithstanding.

A N D we will alfo, and of our efpecial Grace, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do ftreightly enjoin, ordain, conftitute and command, that the faid Province and Territory shall be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and liege People of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, transported, or to be transported into the faid Province, and the Children of them, and fuch as shall defcend from them there born, or hereafter to be born, be, and shall be Denizons and Lieges of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, of this our Kingdom of England, and be, in all Things held, treated, and reputed as the liege faithful People of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, born within this our faid Kingdom, or any other of our Dominions; and may inherit or otherwife purchafe and receive, take, hold, buy and poffefs, any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, within the faid Places, and them may occupy and enjoy, fell, alien and bequeath; as likewife all Liberties, Franchifes and Privileges, of this our Kingdom, and of all other our Dominions aforetaid, may freely and quietly have, poffefs and enjoy as our liege People born within the fame, without the Molestation, Vexation, Trouble or Grievance of us, our Heirs and Succeffors; any Act, Statute, Ordinance, or Provision to the contrary, notwithftanding.

A N D furthermore, that our Subjects of this our faid Kingdom of England, and other our Dominions, may be the rather incouraged to undertake this Expedition with ready and chearful Means, Know ye, that we, of our efpecial Grace, certain Knowledge and mere Motion, do give and grant, by Virtue of thefe Prefents, as well to the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs, as unto all others as fhall, from Time to Time, repair unto the faid Province or Territory with a Purpofe to inhabit there, or to trade with the Natives thereof, full Liberty and Licence to lade and freight in every Port whatfoever of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, and into the faid Province of Carolina, by them, their Servants and Affigns, to transport all and fingular their Goods, Wares and Merchandifes; as likewife

likewife all Sorts of Grain whatfoever, and any other Thing whatfoever neceffary for their Food and Cloathing, not prohibited by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdom and Dominions, to be carried out of the fame without any Let or Moleftation of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, or of any other our Officers or Minifters whatfoever; faving alfo unto us, our Heirs and Succeffors, the Cuftoms and other Duties and Payments due for the faid Wares and Merchandiles, according to the feveral Rates of the Places from whence the fame fhall be transported.

W E will alfo, and by these Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do give and grant Licence, by this our Charter, unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs and Affigns, and to all the Inhabitants and Dwellers in the Province or Territory aforefaid, both prefent and to come, full Power and abfolute Authority, to import or unlade, by themselves or their Servants, Factors, or Affigns, all Merchandifes and Goods whatfoever that shall arife of the Fruits and Commodities of the faid Province or Territory, either by Land or Sea, into any the Ports of us, our Heirs and Succeffors, in our Kingdom of England, Scotland or Ireland, or otherwife to difpose of the taid Goods in the taid Ports; and, if Need be, within one Year next after the unlading, to lade the faid Merchandiles and Goods again into the fame or other Ships, and to export the fame into any other Countries, either of our Dominions or Foreign, being in Amity with us, our Heirs and Succeffors, fo as they pay fuch Cuftoms, Subfidies, and other Duties for the fame, to us, our Heirs and Succeffors, as the reft of our Subjects of this our Kingdom for the Time being, shall be bound to pay; beyond which we will not that the Inhabitants of the faid Province or Territory shall be any ways charged: Provided nevertheles, and our Will and Pleasure is, and we have further, for the Confiderations aforetaid, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge and mere Motion, given and granted, and by these Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do give and grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs and Affigns, full and free Licence, Power and Authority, at any Time or Times from and after the Feaft of St. Michael the Archangel, which shall be in the Year of our Lord Chrift One Thousand Six Hundred and Sixty Seven, as well to import and bring into any of our Dominions, from the faid Province of Carolina, or any Part thereof, the feveral Goods herein after mentioned; that is to fay, Silks, Wines, Raifins, Capers, Wax, Almonds, Oil, and Olives, without paying or answering to us, our Heirs and Successors, any Custom, Impost, or other Du-ty, for or in Respect thereof, for and during the Space and Term of Seven Years, to commence and be accounted from and after the Importation of Four Tons of any of the faid Goods in any one Bottom, Ship or Veffel, from the faid Province or Territory, into any of our Dominions; as allo to export, and carry out of any of our Dominions, into the faid Province or Territory, Cuftom-free, all Sorts of Tools which shall be useful or necessary for the Planters there, in the Accommodation and Improvement of the Premifes: Any Thing before in these Prefents contained, or any Law, Act, Statute, Prohibition, or other Matter or Thing heretofore had, made, enacted, or provided, in any-wife, notwithstanding.

A N D furthermore, of our more ample and efpecial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, we do, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, full and abfolute Power and Authority, to make, erect, and conflitute, within the faid Province or Territory, and the Ifles and Iflets aforefaid, fuch and fo many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places, for Difcharge and unlading of Goods and Merchandifes out of Ships, Boats and other Veffels; and for lading of them, in fuch and fo ma-

1

ny

ny Places, with fuch Jurifdictions, Privileges and Franchifes unto the faid Ports belonging, as to them shall feem most expedient; and that all and singular the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, which shall come for Merchandifes and trade into the faid Province or Territory, or shall depart out of the same, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be erected and constituted by the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Assis, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Assis, and not elsewhere : Any Usage, Cuftom or Thing to the contrary, notwithstanding.

A N D we do further will, appoint and ordain, and by thefe Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Afligns, that they the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Afligns, may, from Time to Time, for ever, have and enjoy the Cuftoms and Subfidies, in the Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places within the Province aforefaid, payable for the Goods, Wares, and Merchandifes there laded, or to be laded or unladed; the faid Cuftoms to be reafonably affeffed, upon any Occafion, by themfelves, and by and with the Confent of the free People, or the greater Part of them as aforefaid; to whom we give Power, by thefe Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, upon juft Caufe, and in due Proportion, to affefs and impofe the fame.

A N D further, of our efpecial Grace, certain Knowledge and mere Motion, we have given, granted and confirmed, and by these Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do give, grant and confirm unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, full and abfolute Power, Licence, and Authority, that they the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, at his and their Will and Pleafure, may affign, alien, grant, demife, or enfeoff, the Premifes, or any Part or Parcel thereof, to him or them that shall be willing to purchase the same, and to such Person and Perfons as they shall think fit; to have and to hold to them the faid Perfon or Perfons, their Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-fimple, or in Fee-tail, or for Term of Life or Lives, or Years ; to be held of them the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, by fuch Rents, Services and Cuftoms, as shall feem fit to them. the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir . John Colleton, and Sir William Berkley, their Heirs and Affigns, and not of us, our Heirs and Succeffors : And to the fame Perfon and Perfons, and to all and every of them, we do give and grant, by these Prefents, for us, our Heirs and Successfors, Licence, Authority and Power, that fuch Person or Persons may have and take the Premises, or any Part thereof, of the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns; and the fame to hold to themfelves, their Heirs and Affigns, in what Eftate of Inheritance foever, in Fee-fimple, or Fee-tail, or otherwife, as to them the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs or Affigns

Affigns, fhall feem expedient, the Statute in the Parliament of Edward, Son of King Henry, heretofore King of England, our Predeceffor, commonly called the Statute of Quia emptores Terrar, or any other Statute, A&, Ordinance, Ufe, Law, Cuftom, or any other Matter, Caufe or Thing, heretofore published or provided to the contrary, in any-wife, notwithstanding.

A N D becaufe many Perfons born and inhabiting in the faid Province, for their Deferts and Services, may expect and be capable of Marks of Honour and Favour, which, in Refpect of the great Diftance, cannot be conveniently conferred by us; our Will and Pleafure therefore is, and we do by thefe Prefents, give and grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, and their Heirs and Affigns, full Power and Authority, to give and confer unto and upon fuch of the Inhabitants of the faid Province or Territory, as they fhall think do or fhall merit the fame, fuch Marks of Favour and Titles of Honour as they fhall think fit; fo as their Titles or Honours be not the fame as are enjoyed by or conferred upon any of the Subjects of this our Kingdom of England.

A N D further alfo, we do, by these Presents, for us, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence to the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarie, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afh-. ley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkley, and their Heirs and Affigns, full Power, Liberty and Licence, to erect, raife and build, within the faid Province and Places aforefaid, or any Part or Parts thereof, fuch and fo many Forts, Fortreffes, Cafeles, Cities, Boroughs, Towns, Villages, and other Fortifications what loever ; and the fame or any of them to fortify and furnish with Ordinance, Powder, Shot, Armour, and all other Weapons, Ammunition, and Habiliments of War, both defensive and offensive, as shall be thought fit and convenient, for the Safety and Welfare of the faid Province and Places, or any Part thereof; and the fame, or any of them, from Time to Time, as Occasion shall require, to difmantle, disfurnish, demolish and pull down : And also to place, conftitute and appoint, in or over all or any of the faid Caftles, Forts, Fortifications, Cities, Towns, and Places aforefaid, Governors, Deputy Governors, Magiftrates, Sherifs, and other Officers, Civil and Military, as to them shall feem meet : And to the faid Cities, Boroughs, Towns, Villages, or any other Place or Places within the faid Province or Territory, to grant Letters or Charters of Incorporation, with all Liberties, Franchifes and Privileges, requifite or ufual, or to or within this our Kingdom of England granted or belonging; and in the fame Cities, Boroughs, Towns, and other Places, to conftitute, erect, and appoint, fuch. and fo many Markets, Marts, and Fairs, as shall, in that Behalf, be thought fit and neceffary: And further alfo, to erect and make in the Province or Territory aforefaid, or any Part thereof, fo many Manors, with fuch Signories as to them fhall feem meet and convenient; and in every of the fame Manors to have and to hold a Court-Baron, with all Things whatfoever to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to hold Views of Frank-Pledge and Court-Leets, for the Confervation of the Peace and better Government of those Parts, with such Limits, Jurifdictions, and Precincts, as by the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, or their Heirs, shall be appointed for that Purpole, with all Things what foever which to the Court-Leet or View of Frank-Pledge do belong; the fame Courts to be holden by Stewards, to be deputed and authorifed by the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, or their Heirs, by the Lords of the Manors and Leets, for the Time being, when the fame shall be erected.

A N D becaufe that in foremote a Country, and fituate among fo many barbarous Nations, the Invafions of Savages and other Enemies, Pirates, and Robbers, may probably be feared; therefore, we have given, and for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, do give Power, by thele Prefents, unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarele, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs or Affigns, by themfelves, or their Captains, or other Officers, to levy, mufter, and train up all forts of Men, of what Condition foever, or wherefoever born, whether in the faid Province, or elfewhere, for the Time being; and to make War, and purfue the Enemies aforefaid, as well by Sea, as by Land; yea, even without the Limits of the faid Province, and, by God's Affiftance, to vanquifh, and take them; and being taken, to put them to Death, by the Law of War, and to fave them at their Pleafure, and to do all and every other Thing, which to the Charge and Office of a Captain General of an Army, hath had the fame.

Alfo, our Will and Pleafure is, and by this our Charter, we do give and grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarl, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Affigns, full Power Liberty, and Authority, in Cafe of Rebellion, Tumult, or Sedition, (if any should happen, which God forbid) either upon the Land within the Province aforefaid, or upon the main Sea, in making a Voyage thither, or returning from thence, by him and themselves, their Captains, Deputies, or Officers, to be authorized under his or their Seals, for that Purpofe; to whom alfo, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors; we do give and grant, by thefe Prefents, full Power and Authority, to exercife Martial Law against any mutinous and feditious Perfons of these Parts; such as shall refuse to submit themselves to their Government, or shall refuse to ferve in the War, or shall fly to the Enemy, or forfake their Colours or Enligns, or be Loiterers, or Straglers, or otherwife offending against Law, Cuftom, or Military Difcipline; as freely and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by Virtue of his Office, might or hath accustomed to use the fame.

AND our further Pleafure is, and by these Presents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, we do grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkley, their Heirs and and Affigns, and to the Tenants and Inhabitants of the faid Province or Territory, both pefent and to come, and to every of them, that the faid Province or Territory, and the Tenants and Inhabitants thereof, shall not from henceforth, be held or reputed any Member or Part of any Colony whatfoever in America, or elfewhere, now transported or made, or hereafter to be transported or made; nor shall be depending on, or fubject to their Government in any Thing, but be abfolutely feparated and divided from the fame; and our Pleafure is, by thefe Prefents, that they be feperated, and that they be fubject immediately to our Crown of England, as depending thereof, for ever : And that the Inhabitants of the faid Province or Territory, nor any of them, fhall, at any Time hereafter, be compelled, or compellable, or be any ways fubject or liable to appear or answer to any Matter, Suit, Caufe, or Plaint whatloever, out of the Province or Territory aforefaid, in any other of our Islands, Colonies, or Dominions in America, or elfewhere, other than in our Realm of England, and Dominion of Wales.

A N D becaufe it may happen that fome of the People and Inhabitants of the faid Province, cannot, in their private Opinions, conform to the Public Exercite, of Religion, according to the Liturgy, Forms, and Ceremonies of the Church of England, or take and fubfcribe the Oaths and Articles made and eftablished in that Behalf; and for that the fame, by Reafon of the remote Diftances of those Places, will,

will, as we hope, be no Breach of the Unity and Conformity eftablished in this Nation; our Wiil and Pleasure therefore is, and we do by these Presents, for us, our Heirs and Succeffors, give and grant unto the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Ashley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Assigns, full and free Licence, Liberty, and Authority, by fuch Ways and Means as they shall think fit, to give and grant unto fuch Perfon and Perfons, inhabiting and being within the faid Province or Territory, hereby, or by the faid recited Letters Patents mentioned to be granted as aforefaid, or any Part thereof, fuch Indulgences and Difpenfations, in that Behalf, for and during fuch Time and Times, and with fuch Limitations and Reftrictions, as they the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl ot Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Afhley, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs or Affigns, shall, in their Difcretion, think fit and reasonable: And that no Person or Persons unto whom such Liberty shall be given, shall be any Way molested, punished, disquieted, or called in Queition, for any Differences in Opinion, or Practice in Matters of religious Concernments, who do not actually difturb the civil Peace of the Province, County, or Colony, that they shall make their Abode in; but all and every fuch Person and Perfons may, from Time to Time, and at all Times, freely and quietly have and enjoy his and their Judgments and Confciences, in Matters of Religion, throughout all the faid Province or Colony, they behaving themfelves peaceably, and not using this Liberty to Licentiousnefs, nor to the civil Injury, or outward Difturbance of others : Any Law, Statute, or Clause, contained, or to be contained, Usage or Cultom of our Realm of England, to the contrary hereof, in any-wife, notwithftanding.

A N D in Cafe it shall happen that any Doubts or Questions shall arife concerning the true Sense and Understanding of any Word, Claute, or Sentence, contained in this our prefent Charter; we will, ordain, and command, that in all Times, and in all Things, such Interpretations be made thereof, and allowed in all and every of our Courts whatsoever, as lawfully may be adjudged most advantageous and favourable to the faid Edward Earl of Clarendon, George Duke of Albemarle, William Earl of Craven, John Lord Berkeley, Anthony Lord Assis, Sir George Carteret, Sir John Colleton, and Sir William Berkeley, their Heirs and Assis, although express Mention, &c.

WITNESS ourfelf, at Westminster, the Thirtieth Day of June, in the Seventeenth Year of our Reign.

PER IPSUM REGEM.

\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$

C

ix

Ğ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬijĠ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ Ğ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĠ₽ҲӼŧӬijĠ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽ҲӼŧӬĞ₽Ҳ

X

GREAT DEED OF GRANT.

GEORGE Duke of Albemarle, Mafter of his Majefty's Horfe; Edward Earl of Clarendon; William Earl of Craven; John Lord Berkeley; Anthony Lord Afhley, Chancellor of the Exchequer; Sir George Carteret, Vice-Chamberlain of his Majefty's Houfehold; Sir William Berkeley, Knight; and Sir John Colleton, Baronet; the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of all the Province of CAROLINA.

To our trufty and well beloved SAMUELSTEPHENS, E/q; Governor of our County of Albemarle, and the Ifles and Iflets within Ten Leagues thereof; and to our trufty and well beloved Councillors and Affiftants to our faid Governor: Greeting.

HEREAS we have received a Petition from the Grand Affembly of our County of Albemarle, praying, That the Inhabitants of the faid County may hold their Lands upon the fame Terms and Conditions that the Inhabitants of Virginia hold theirs; and forafmuch as the faid County doth border upon Virginia, and is much of the fame Nature, we are content, and do grant, that the Inhabitants of the faid County do hold their Lands of us, the Lords Proprietors; upon the fame Terms and Conditions that the Inhabitants of Virginia hold theirs : WHEREFORE, be it known unto all Men, by these Presents, That we, the faid Lords and abfolute Proprietors of the County within the Province aforefaid, have given, granted, and by these Presents do give and grant, full Power and Authority unto you, the faid Governor, by and with the Confent of our Council, or the major Part thereof, or to any Governor for the Time being, or that thall hereafter be by us appointed, full Power and Authority, by and with the Confent of our Council then being; or the major Part thereof, to convey and grant fuch Proportions of Land, as by our Instructions and Concessions annexed to our Commission. bearing Date in October, Anno Dom. 1667, we have appointed, to fuch Perfons as shall come into our faid County to plant or inhabit; to be held of us, our Heirs and Affigns, upon the fame Terms and Conditions, that Land is at prefent ufually granted in Virginia; any Thing in our Instructions and Concessions aforefaid to the contrary notwithstanding : And we do hereby declare and confent, that the Warrant to the Surveyor for the laying out of faid Lands, and the Return thereon being regiftered, and also the Grant of you our faid Governor and Council, that shall be where fuch Land is due, having the Seal of the Country affixed to it, and figned by yourfelf, and major Part of our Council for the Time being, being registered, shall be good and effectual in Law, for the Enjoyment of the faid Land or Plantation, and all the Benefits and Profits of, and in the fame (except one Half of all Gold and Silver Mines) to the Party to whom it is granted, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, he or they performing the Conditions aforefaid.

GIVEN under our Hands, and Great Seal of our Province, the First of May, Anno Domini One Thousand Six Hundred and Sixty Eight.

ALBEMARLE,	CRAVEN,
BERKELEY,	ASHLEY,
CARTERET;	COLLETON.

ANNO

AR SAR A. D. 1715. ちゃうがうがうがん うがん うがん うがう うがう ANNO REGNI H RG ()R E G Ι S, MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ. S E C U N D Ο.

At a General Biennial ASSEMBLY, held at the House of Capt. Richard Sanderson, at Little River, begun the 17th Day of November, 1715, and continued, by feveral Adjournments, until the 19th Day of January, 1715.

CHARLES EDEN, Efq; Governor.

T

CHAP. I. An At, concerning Marriages. OBSOLETE.

2. An AA, concerning Transferring Rights. OBS.

An Ast, concerning defraying the Charges of the Governor and 3. Council. O B S.

4. An Ast, prohibiting Strangers trading with the Indians. OBS.

An Act, for the speedy Settlement of Lands. OBS. 5.

6. An Ast, exempting New-Comers from paying Levies for one Year. OBS.

- 7. An Act, for the better observing the Lord's Day called Sunday, Repair by Act, the 30th of January, the 29th of May, and the 22d of September; and also for the suppressing Prophaneness, Immorality, and divers other vicious and enormous Sins.
- 8. An AA, for establishing the Church, and appointing select Vestries.
- An Act, for Liberty of Conscience, and that the solemn Affirmation 9. of the People called Quakers, shall be accepted, instead of an Oath in the usual Form.

An AA, relating to the Biennial, and other Affemblies; and regulating Elections and Members.

April 4, 1741.

Repeal. by A&, April 4, 1741.

The Substance of this Act provided for by feveralSta-tutes of England, then in Force in this Province.

Rep. by his Ma-jefty's Order.

10.

A. D. 1715.

Governor to appoint Coroners for every Precinct, by Commulfion.

Altered by the Fee Bill. Inquifition 16 s. JurorsFee 1s. 4d. Conflable 7 d.

CHAP. XI. Coroners appointed.

I. B E it Enasted by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North Eaft Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enasted, That there fhall be one able and fubftantial Freeholder appointed, to be Coroner in every Precinct which now is, or hereafter fhall be laid out within this Government; which Officer the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being is hereby defired, authorifed, and impowered, by Commiffion, under his Hand and Seal, to commiffionate and appoint; who fhall, by Virtue of this Act, and fuch Commiffion granted thereupon, be fully invefted with all fuch Powers and Authorities as to the Office of a Coroner, by the Laws and Cuftoms of the Kingdom of Great-Britain doth of Right belong or appertain.

II. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Coroner fo appointed, may, and he is hereby impowered, to take and receive, for every Inqueft by him made and taken, and returned into the Secretary's Office (which he is hereby required, directed, and commanded, within three Months after the Date, to do) the Sum of Sixteen Shillings and Eight Pence, for his own Fee.

. III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each Juryman shall be paid the Sum of Twelve Pence per Diem, and the Constable who summoneth the Jury, the Sum of One Shilling for every Juryman; the Whole to be levied by a Warrant from the Coroner, upon the Estate of the Party on whose Body any Inquest shall be taken, if any such can be found: Otherwise such charges to be paid out of the Public Treasury.

CHAP. 12. An Azt, for Qualification of Public Officers. OBS.

Rep. by Act, April 4, 1741.

Rep. by Act, Dec. 5, 1746.

Rep. by Act, Dec. 5, 1746. 13. An Act, to appoint Constables.

14. An AEt, relating to the Justices of the Court of Pleas, and to prevent the Commissioners, and other Inferior Officers of the faid Court, pleading as Attornies.

15. An AEt, afcertaining the Time and Method for the executing and Return of original Writs, and for the better regulating divers Proceedings in the Court of Pleas.

CHAP. XVI.

An AEt to direct the Method to be observed in the Examination and Commitment of Criminals.

No Perfon fhall be committed without Examination. Magifrate fhall admit to Brill, if bailable. Shall record the Examination, & the Matter given in Evidence, agoinft, and for him. Shall take Recognizance, to profecute and give Evidence,

I. BE it Enacted by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, That from henceforward, no Perfon within this Province thall be committed to Prifon for any criminal Matter, until Examination thereof be firft had before fome Magistrate; which Magistrate thall admit the Party to Bail, if bailable, and thall record the Examination of the Party, and alfo the full Matter given in Evidence, both against him and for him, with all concurring Circumstances; and thall take Recognizance, with good and fufficient Securities, to our Sovereign Lord the King, for the Informer to appear and profecute, as the Laws of the Kingdom of Great Britain and this Province do direct; and likewife for all Evidences for the King to appear, and give Evidence against the Criminal, at the next Court, where the Matter is cognizable, enfuing fuch Examination : Which

Which Examination and Recognizances fo taken, shall be returned to the Office of A. D. 1715. the Court wherein the Matter is to be tried, under the Penalty of Five Pounds for every Neglect; one Half to the Lords Proprietors, and the other Half to him or them that shall fue for the fame; to be recovered in any Court within this Government, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information ; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

CHAP. An Act concerning Evidences. 17.

- An ASt for the Relief of fuch Creditors, whose Debtors having 18. Lands in this Government, depart, without leaving perfonal Estate sufficient to pay their Debts.
- An Ast concerning Escapes of Persons under Execution. OBS. 19.
- An Act to dire t the Disposal of Goods taken upon Execution, and 20. for the better Regulation of Distresses bercafter to be made for Levies and Quit Rents.

Provided for by the Act for appointing Sherifs, and the AA for eftablishing Superier Courts,

Rep by his Ma-jefty's Order, in Council.

An Act concerning Atternies from foreign Parts, and for giving 21. Priority to Country Debts.

CHAP. XXII.

An Act, concerning Appeals, and Writs of Error.

IX. B E it Enasted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North-Eaft Part of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, it is hereby Enacled, That in Cafe any Suit or Matter fhould arife in the Court of Chancery, where the Governor or Commander in Chief of this Government for the Time being, may be a Party, or interested therein, it shall and may be lawful for any Four of the Members of the Court to fit and act therein, as though the faid Governor or Commander were prefent, and not any Ways interested, or a Party therein.

X. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Ratification of this Act, every Member of the Council, or Lords Proprietors Deputy, shall, upon his entering into that Office, and before he prefumes to give his Opinion or Determination in any Caufe that shall come before him, take an Oath, That he will do Right to all Manner of Perfons, according to the beft of his Judgment and Understanding of the Laws and Usages of the Kingdom of Great-Britain, under the Penalty and Forfeiture of One Hundred Pounds for every Month he shall neglect or refuse to take the fame; one half to the Lords Proprietors, the other to him or them that fhall fue for the fame : To be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within the Government; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

Repeal, by Act, An Act, to prevent the Inhabitants of Bath County bringing Actions CHAP. 23. March 6, 1738, in the General Court against one another, for less than Ien Chap. 6. Pounds.

> An Act, for the Tryal of small and mean Causes. 2.4.

> > A 2

103-1

April 4, 1741, Chap. 15. 25. An

Repeal. by Act,

Repeal, by Act, Dec. 5, 1746, all but the 9th and 10th Sections ; which are

as follow.

all to the next Court where the Matter is to be tried, under the Penalty of 5.1.

And fhall :eturn

for every Negleft. Repeal by A&, Dec. 5, 1746, Chap 2.

Repeal. by Act, Dec. 5, 1746, Chap 2,

A. D. 1715. Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1740, Chap. 12. The fubje&Matter of this Act regulated by the King's Inftruc-tions and Orders of Government here, therefore Obfolete.

4

Preamble.

Seven Years Pof-

feffion of Lands,

declared a good Title,

Claim to Lands,

&c. to be made

within 7 Years.

An Act, for the better Regulation of the Militia of this Govern-25. ment.

26. The Form of a Patent.

CHAP. XXVII.

An Act, concerning old Titles of Lands; and for Limitation of Actions; and for avoiding Suits in Law.

W HEREAS great Suit, Debate, and Controverfy, hath heretofore been, and may hereafter arife by Means of anxiety Title and may hereafter arife, by Means of ancient Titles to Land derived from Patents granted by the Governor of Virginia, the Condition of which Patents have not been performed, nor Quit-Rents paid, or the Lands have been deferted by the first Patentees, or for, or by Reason or Means of former Entries or Patents granted in this Government; for Prevention whereof, and for quieting Mens Eftates, and for avoiding Suits in Law;

II. BE it Enacted, by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Consent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That all Poffefions of, or Titles to any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments whatfoever, derived from any Sales made either by Creditors, Executors or Administrators of any Perfon deceafed, or by Hufbands and their Wives, or Hufbands in Right of their Wives, or by Indorfement of Patents, or otherwife, of which the Purchafer or Poffeffor, or any claiming under them, have continued, or shall continue in Peffeffion of the fame for the Space of Seven Years without any Suit in Law; be, and are hereby ratified, confirmed, and declared good and legal, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, against all, and all Manner of Perfons : Any former or other Title or Claim, Act, Law, Ufage, or Statute, to the contrary, in any-wife, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon or Perfons, nor their Heirs, which hereafter shall have any Right or Title to any Lands, Tenements or Hereditaments, shall thereunto enter or make Claim, but within Seven Years next after his, her, or their Right or Title which defcend or accrue; and in Default thereof, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo not entering or making Default, shall be utterly excluded and disabled from any Entry or Claim thereafter to be made.

Perfons under Age, Feme Co-verts, &c. may make Claim within 3 Years, after Difability removed.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any Person or Persons that is, or hereafter shall be, intitled to any Right or Claim of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, fhall be, at the Time the faid Right or Title first defcended or accrued, come or fallen within the Age of Twenty-one Years, Feme Covert, Nen compos mentis, imprifoned, or beyond Seas, that then fuch Perfon or Perfons shall and may, notwithstanding the faid Seven Years be expired, commence his, her, or their Suit, or make his, her, or their Entry, as he, fhe, or they might have done before this Act, fo as fuch Perfon or Perfons shall, within Three Years next after full Age, Discoverture, coming of sound Mind, Enlargement out of Prison, or Perfons beyond Seas, within Eight Years after the Title or Claim becomes due, take Benefit and fue for the fame, and at no Time after the Times or Limitations herein fpecified; but that all Poffeffions held without fuing fuch Claim as aforefaid, fhall be a perpetual Bar against all, and all Manner of Persons whatsoever; that the Expectation of Heirs may not, in a short Time, leave much Land unposseffed, and Titles fo perplexed, that no Man will know of whom to take or buy Land.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Actions of A. D. 1715. V. Trefpafs, Detinue, Actions fur Trover, and Replevin, for taking away of Goods and Chattels; all Actions of Accompt, and upon the Cafe; all Actions of Debt Actions. for Arrearages of Rent; and all Actions of Affault, Menace, Battery, Wounding, and Imprisonment, or any of them, which shall be fued or brought at any Time after the Ratification of this Act, shall be commenced or brought within the Time and Limitation in this Act expressed, and not after : That is to fay, Actions of Accompt Render, Actions upon the Cafe, Actions of Debt for Arrearages of Rent, Actions of Detinue, Replevin, and Trefpass Quare Claufum fregit, within Three Years next after the Ratification of this Act, or within Three Years next after the Caule of fuch Action or Suit, and not after ; except fuch Accompts as concern the Trade of Merchandize between Merchant and Merchant, and their Factors or Servants; and the faid Actions of Trefpafs, Affault and Battery, Wounding, Imprifonment, or any of them, within One Year next after the Ratification of this Act; or within One Year after the Caufe of fuch Action or Suit, and not after; and the faid Actions upon the Cafe for Words, within Six Months after the Ratification of this Act, or within Six Months after the Words spoken, and not after.

VI. PROVIDED nevertheles, and it is hereby further Enacted, That if on any the faid Actions or Suits, Judgment be given for the Plaintiff, and the fame be reverfed by Error, or a Verdict pass for the Plaintiff, and upon Matter alledged in Arrest of Judgment, the Judgment be given against the Plaintiff, that he take nothing by his Plaint, Writ, or Bill; or if any of the faid Actions shall be brought by original Writ, and the Defendant cannot be attached or legally ferved with Procefs, that in all fuch Cafes, the Party Plaintiff, his Heirs, Executors, or Adminiftrators, as the Cafe shall require, may commence a new Action or Suit, from Time to Time, within a Year after fuch Judgment reverfed, or fuch Judgment given against the Plaintiff, or till the Defendant can be attached or ferved with Process, fo as to compell him to appear and answer.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, That in all Actions of Trefpass Quare Claufum fregit, hereafter to be brought, wherein the Defendant or Defendants shall difclaim in his or their Plea, to make any Title or Claim to the Lands in which the Trespass is by the Declaration supposed to be done, and the Trespass be by Negligence, or involuntary, the Defendant or Defendants shall be admitted to plead a Difclaimer, and that the Trefpafs was by Negligence, or involuntary, and a Tender or Offer of fufficient Amends for tuch Trespass before the Action brought; whereupon, or upon fome of them, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be inforced to join Issue, and the faid Issue be found for the Defendant, or the Plaintiff shall be Non-fuited, the Plaintiff shall be clearly barred from the faid Action, and all other Suits concerning the fame.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Actions upon the Cafe for flanderous Words, to be fued or profecuted by any Perfon in the General or Precinct Courts of this Government, after the Ratification of this Act, if the Jury, upon the Trial of the Iffue in fuch Action, or the Jury that shall inquire of the Damages, do find or affefs the Damages under Forty Shillings; then the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs in fuch Action, shall have and recover only to much Cofts as Damages fo given of affeffed fhall amount unto, without any further Increase of the same : Any Law, Statute, Usage, or Custom to the contrary, in any wife, notwithstanding.

IX. PROVIDED nevertheles, and be it further Enacted, That if any Person or Persons, that is or shall be intitled to any such Actions of Trespass, Detinue, Actions fur Trover, Replevin, Actions of Accompt, and upon the Cafe, Actions of Debt for Arrearages of Rent, Actions of Affault, Menace, Battery, Wounding, and Imprifonment, Actions of Trefpafs quare Claufum fregit, Actions upon the Cafe for flanderous Words, be, or shall be at the Time of any fuch Caufe of Action given

Limitation of

Judgment for the Plaint ff, and re-verfed, by Error, Plaint iff to have nothing by his Bill; and may commence another Soit within a Year after Judgment reverled.

In Actions of Trefpafs, if Defendant difelaim, Plaintiff to join liffue; if found for Defendant, Flaintiff barred.

Actions of Slatider, no more Cofts than Damages, if Damages under 40 s.

Provifo, for Pera fons beyond Sea, imprifoned, &c. to bring their Actions.

See Act paffed

Septemb. 1751, Chap. 3.

Preamble.

6

A. D. 1715. given or accrued, fallen or come within the Age of Twenty One Years, Feme Covert, non compos Mentis, imprisoned, or beyond the Seas; that then fuch Perfort or Perfons shall be at Liberty to bring the same Actions, so as they bring the fame within fuch Times as are before limited, after their coming to or being of full Age, Difcovert, of found Memory, at large, or returned from beyond the Seas, as other Perfons, having no fuch Impediment, might have done.

CHAP. XXVIII.

Feme Coverts how to pass Lands.

HEREAS the legal Way of paffing Lands where the Eftate is in a I. Feme Covert, is by Fine and Recovery; and it having been formerly practicable in this Government (Fines and Recoveries not being in Ufe there) that Sales have been made by the Hufband with the Wife's Confent, and fometimes by Sales from them both, and acknowledged in Court, the Wife being first privately examined by the Court, whether fhe acknowledged the fame freely :

Sales made by Hufband and Wife, and ac-knowledged, the Wife being privily examined, declared good.

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute Lord Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That all fuch Sales which have at any Time heretofore been made in Manner and Form aforefaid, or which hereafter shall be made by the Husband and Wife, and acknowledged before the Chief Juffice, or in the Court of the Precinct where the Land lieth, the Wife having been first privately examined, before the Chief Juffice or one of the Affociate Judges, or by fome Member appointed by the Court of the Precinct, whether fhe acknowledgeth the fame freely, fhall be good and effectual against the Husband and Wife, and their and every of their Heirs and Affigns, and against all other Persons claiming by, from, or under them, or any of them, and that to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had been done by Fine and Recovery, or by any other Way or Means whatloever.

Not conftrued to cut off Intails.

III. PROVIDED always, and it is hereby meant and intended, That nothing in this Act contained, fhall be conftrued or meant to give any Power or Authority hereafter for cutting off intailed Lands: Any Thing herein before contained to the contrary, in any Wife, notwithftanding.

CHAP. 29. An Act for preventing Disputes concerning Lands already surveyed. REP.

- An Act concerning Escheat Lands, and Escheaters. REP. 30.
- An Act for the more effectual observing the Queen's Peace, and esta-31. blishing a good and lasting Foundation of Government in North Carolina. R E F.

An Act for fettling and maintaining Pilots at Roanoke and Occacock, 32. Inlets.

An Act to regulate divers Abuses in the taking up of Lands, and to 33. ascertain the Method to be observed from benceforth in taking up and surveying Lands. R E P.

This Act was provided for by feveral Statutes inforced in this Province, and the Repeal of it confirmed by Act, paffed October 1749, Ch. 6.

Rep by Naviga-tion Act, March 6, 1738, Ch. 4.

1. 1 31

CHAP. XXXIV.

An Act for entering of Veffels, and to prevent the Exportation of Debtors.

I. DE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute D Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Conjent of the Rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faia Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the Mafter of every Ship or Veffel coming into this Government, Mafter of Veff-I shall, within Four Days next after his Arrival, and before he trade or land any Goods (living Creatures only excepted) enter into Bond in the naval Office, with one fufficient Freeholder or well known Merchant, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, with Condition that the faid Mafter shall not carry off any Perfon out of this Province without a Ticket first had and obtained from the Naval Officer, and figned by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being (Perfons coming into this Province in the fame Veffel, Women whofe Hufbands are refident in the Country, Perfons under Age, and Sailors who have not refided in the Government above Two Months, excepted) nor shall depart himself without Leave, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds; one Third to the Lords Proprietors, one Third to the Governor or Commander in Chief, and the other Third to the Informer.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority eforefaid, That the faid Bond shall be taken in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, payable to himfelf, his Succeffors or Affigns, but shall be to the only Use of, and in Truft for, fuch Perfon or Perfons as shall appear to be injured by the faid Master's Non-Performance of the Condition above expressed; and shall be affigned to any Perfon or Perfons fo injured petitioning for the fame, who shall and may obtain an Action thereon.

III. PROVIDED always, and it is bereby further Enacted, That if the faid Bond or Bonds shall not be fued within two Years after the Date thereof, then the fame shall be null and void to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever, as if the same had never been made; any Thing herein before contained to the contrary, notwithftanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Ticket shall hereafter be granted to any Perfon intending to export his or herfelf out of this Government (except as before excepted) until fufficient Security be first given to the Naval Officer, for the Payment of all fuch Debts as the Party fo intending to depart fhall be chargeable with, and for which Actions fhall be commenced within Province, Four Months next after fuch Security given, or until Certificate be first made to the Naval Officer, by the Clerk of the Precinct Court where the Party shall refide, that he hath published his Intentions to depart the Government, by affixing a Note at the Court-House Door, publickly to be read by all Persons, during the fitting and Continuance of the two Courts next preceding fuch Certificate, without being under written, or any Demand made to hinder his or her Departure.

V. AND be it further Enacted, That on Default of fo doing, the Naval Officer fhall be liable to fatisfy the Creditors of all fuch Perfons who fhall depart the Go-Attions are comvernment by Ticket from that Office; provided Actions for the fame be entered Months, within Four Months after the Date of fuch Ticket fo obtained; without Security given, or Certificate had and received from the Clerk of fome Precinct Court, as before mentioned.

CHAP. 35. An Act for raising a Public Magazine of Ammunition, upon the Tonnage of all Veffels trading to this Government. .

> An Act concerning Roads and Ferries. 36.

An Act to encourage the building of Mills. 37.

to give Bond not to carry Perfons out of the Country, without Licence, nor go himfelf without Leave.

Bond to be taken in the Name of the Governor, in Truft for the Party injur'd.

To he feed with. in two Years.

No Licence to be granted till Secu rity be given, or Certificate pro-duced of the Perfons Advertife -

Or Naval Officer

Repeal by Act, April 6, 1748, Chap to Repe I'd by Act, paifed Jan. 1764, Chap. 3. Repeal. by Act. paffed Nov. 1758, Chap. 5.

CHAP.

A. D. 1715.

A. D. 1715.

CHAP. XXXVIII.

An Act to appoint Public Registers, and to direct the Mcthod to be observed in conveying Lands, Goods, and Chattels; and for preventing fraudulent Deeds and Mortzages.

Grant fromLords Proprietors, to choofe Public Registers. I. WHEREAS his Excellency the *Palatine*, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors, amongft other Privileges and Immunities, have given and granted to this their Province, to choofe Public Registers: In Purfuance therefore to the faid Grant, and for the better and more effectual Prevention of fraudulent Deeds, Alienations, and Mortgages;

Pohlic Registers how appointed,

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the ridvice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for all, or the major Part of the Inhabitants and Freemen of each Precinct (who are qualified to vote in the Election of Burgeffes) to meet the First Day of April next, at the usual Place for the Election of Burgeffes, then and there, by a Majority of Votes, to elect three Freeholders, as Candidates for the faid Office; of which faid Candidates fo to be elected, the Provoft-Marshal of each Precinct, or his Deputy (who are hereby required to attend fuch Elections) shall, within Twenty Days after, make Return to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, under the Penalty of Five Pounds for every fuch Neglect; and the Governor or Commander in Chief, with the Advice of the Lords Proprie-tors Deputies, fhall make Choice of one of fuch Candidates fo elected as aforefaid, who being commiffionated under the Hand and Seal of the Governor or Commander in Chief, thall be thereby invefted with the Office of Register of Deeds; and, until there be a Clerk of the Parish Church, of Births, Burials, and Marriages.

Public Regifter to give Bond in 3 Months, in 1000 Pounds, for faithfal Dicharge of his Office. Bond to be given inPrecinctCourt, and recorded in Precinct and Secretary's Offices. Original to be left with the Governor. Penalty for not giving Bond.

Provifo.

No Conveyance of Land, except Mortgage, good, unlefs acknowledged, &c. and registered within two Months.

Deeds fo executed to be valid, III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Publich Regifter fo chofen and commiffioned, fhall, within Three Months after he fhall enter upon his Office, give Bond, with Two good and fufficient Securities, to his Exceliency the PALATINE, and the Lords Proprietors, in the Sum of One Thoufand Pounds, for the faithful Difcharge of his Office; which Bond fhall be given before the Juffices of the Precinct whereof the Party fhall be appointed Regifter, and recorded in the Office of the faid Court, and alfo in the Secretary's Office, and the Original reposited in the Hands of the Governor or Commander in Chief: And whoever, after the faid First Day of April, fhall officiate in the faid Office longer than Three Months without giving fuch Security as aforefaid, he or they fo offending, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Poor of the Parifh or Precinct.

IV. P R O V I D E D always, That every Perfon or Perfons who now act in the aforefaid Office within any Precinct of this Government, shall be and continue in the fame, until fuch Choice shall be made and confirmed, as is before by this Act directed; when they, and every of them, are hereby required and commanded to deliver to the Public Register of their Precinct fo elected and confirmed, all Papers and Records which shall be in their Custody, that do, of Right, belong and appertain to the faid Office; under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority ofore faid, That no Conveyance or Bill of Sale for Lands, (other than Mortgage) in what Manner or Form foever drawn, fhall be good and available in Law, unlefs the fame fhall be acknowledged by the Vendor, or proved by one or more Evidences, upon Oath, either before the Chief Juftice for the Time being, or in the Court of the Precinct where the Land lieth, and registred by the Public Register of the Precinct where the Land lieth, within Twelve Months after the Date of the faid Deed; and that all Deeds fo done and executed, fhall be valid, and pafs Eftates in Latid, or Right to

to other Effitte, without Livery of Seizin, Attournment, or other Ceremony in the A. D. 1715.

VI. PROVIDED always, That all Deeds or Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, Goods or Chattels, which are already paffed, and regittred, or which shall be registred within One Year after the Ratification of this Act, for which a good and valuable Confideration has been actually and bona fide paid, shall be good and available in Law and Equity, to Purchalers, and their Heirs, against the Vendors; and their Heirs, and all others claiming by, from, or under them, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents, Constructions, and Purpofes, as if such Title had been made either by Fine, Common Recovery, Livery of Seiflin, Actournment, or any other Ways used and practised within the Kingdom of Great-Britain.

VII. AND be it further Enaited, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds and Conveyances of Lands lying within this Government, made in foreign Parts, which fhall be remitted hither, and proved before the Chief Juffice, or Court of the Precinct where the Land lieth, in Manner as before directed; or which fhall be perfonally acknowledged or proved before the chief Magiftrate of any City, Town, or Corporation, within the King of Great Britain's Dominion; and an Atteffation thereof affixed thereto; or which fhall be acknowledged or proved before the Governor or Commander in Chief of any of his Majefty's Plantations, and atteffed under the public Seal; and registered in the aforetaid Office of the Precinct where the Land lieth, within one Year after the Arrival of fuch Deeds; fhall be good and valid in Law, to all Intents and Purpoles, as if made and executed within this Government.

VIII. AND for the avoiding and abolishing of feigned, covinous, and fraudulent Feoffments, Gifts, Grants, Alienations, Conveyances, Bonds, Suits, Judgments, and Executions, as well of Lands and Tenements, as of Goods and Chattels, which of late have been, and ftill are devifed and contrived, of Malice, Fraud. Covin, or Collufion, to the End, Purpole, and Intent, to delay, hinder, and defraud Creditors and others, of their just and lawful Actions, Debts, and Accounts; It is hereby further Enacted, That all and every Feoffment, Gift, Grant, Alienation, Bargain, and Conveyance of Lands, Tenements, Hereditaments, Goods, and Chattels, or of any of them, by Writing or otherwife; and all and every Bond, Suit, Judgment, and Execution, at any Time had or made fince the first Day of January, Anno Dom. 1714, or at any Time Hereafter to be had or made, to or for any Intent or Purpole laft before declared and expressed, shall be from henceforward deemed and taken (only as against that Perfon or Perfons, his or their Heirs, Exccutors, Administrators, and Affigns, and every of them, whose Actions, Suits, Debts, Accounts, Damages, Penalties, and Forfeitures, shall release by such covinous or fraudulent Devices and Practices, as is aforefaid, or fhall or might be, in any Wife diffurbed, hindered, delayed, or defrauded) to be clearly and utterly void, frustrate, and of no Effect; any Pretence, Colour, feigned Confideration, expreifing of Ufe, or any Matter or Thing to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afore faid, That all and every the Parties to fuch feigned, covinous, or fraudulent Feoffments, Gifts, Grants, Alienations, Bargain, Conveyance, Bonds, Suits, Judgments; Executions, or other Things before expressed, and being Privy and knowing of the fame, or any of them, which at any Time after the First Day of August next coming, shall wittingly and willingly put in Ufe, maintain, avow, justify, or defend the fame, or any of them, as true, simple, and done, had, or made bone fide, and upon good Consideration; or shall alien or affign any the Lands, Tenements, Goods, or Things before mentioned, to him or them conveyed, as is aforefaid, or any Part thereof; shall incur the Forfeiture of the real Value of the Lands and Tenements, Goods and Chattels: One Moiety thereof to the Lords Proprietors, and the other Moiety to the Party grieved, and intended to be defrauded thereby.

Deeds already paff.d, for valuable Confiderations, and regiftered within a Year, declared good.

9

D eds made in Foreign Parts, and proved as before, or be fore the Chief Mag firste of any City, &c. or Govenor of any Plantation, and atteffed under the Public Sciel, and registred within a Year, to be good and valid.

Facffinents, Gifta Go. mide for any fraudulent Intent, fhall be good only againft the Perfon makthe fame.

Parties to fuch frai ulent D ds to rfeit the Value thereof.

B

X. Provided

A. D. 1715. Not to make void any Convey-

ance bona fide made.

Mortgage firft registered, shall be deemed the fift Mortgage.

Unlefs ErflMortgage be registered in 50 Days.

If more Mortgages than one, fuch as have not registred, may redeem those that are, paying Prin-cipal, Ge.

Perfons making 2 fecond Mortgage, the first being in Force, to have no Relief in E-. quity.

who did not join in the Deed, Ge.

Firft Mortgagee not regifting his Title before a 2d, to take no Advantage by his Purchafe.

Public Register, when there is no Parifh Clerk, to register Births, Marriages, and Butials.

Perfons neglecting to register, forfeit 1 s. per Month, to the Register; not to exceed 20 s.

Penalties how to be secovered.

X. PROVIDED always, and be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, nor any Thing herein before contained, shall not extend, or be conftrued to impeach, defeat, or make void, any Conveyance or Affurance, Intereft, Limitation of Ufe or Ufes, of, in, to, or out of any Lands or Tenements heretofore at any Time had or made, or hereafter to be bona fide made, upon and for good Confiderations, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever; any Thing before mentioned to the contrary, notwithstanding.

AND for the Prevention of Frauds by double Mortgages and Conveyan-XI. ces of Lands, Negroes, Goods, and Chattels, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Mortgage of Lands, Tenements, Goods, 10r Chattels, which shall be first registered in the Register's Office of the Precinct where the Land lieth, or of Goods and Chattels where the Mortgager liveth, Ihall be taken, deemed, judged, allowed of, and held to be the first Mortgage, and to be good, firm, fubftantial, and lawful, in all Courts of Juffice within this Government; any former or other Mortgage of the fame Lands, Goods or Chattels, not before registered, notwithstanding; unless fuch prior Mortgage be registered within Fifty Days after the Date. Licht I

XII. PROVIDED always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in Gafe more than one Mortgage shall happen to be made and be in Force at one Time, of the fame Lands and Tenements, Goods and Chattels, the feveral Mortgagees which have not registred their Mortgages, their Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall have Power to redeem any Mortgage or Mortgages registered, upon paying the principal Debt, Interest, and Costs of Suit, to the prior Mortgagee or Mortgagees, their Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns; and as a Punifhment for fuch intended Fraud or Covin, every Perfon or Perfons which shall mortgage the fame Lands, Tenements, Goods or Chattels, a fecond Time, a former Mortgage being in Force and not difcharged, shall have no Power or Liberty of Redemption in Equity or otherwife.

Not to bar Wi- XIII. PROVIDED alfo, That nothing in this Act contained shall be construed, dow from Dow it, deemed, or extended to bar any Widow of any Mortgarger of fuch Lands or Tene deemed, or extended, to bar any Widow of any Mortgager of fuch Lands or Tenements, from her Right of Dower to the faid Land, who did not legally join with her Hufband in-fuch Mortgage, or otherwife bar or exclude herfelf from fuch her Dower or Right.

> XIV. AN-D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every prior Purchafer, or Mortgagee, of any Lands or Tenements, Goods or Chattels, which shall not, before the First Day of January, 1716, register his Title or Mortgage as aforefaid, if after that Time a fecond Deed of Sale, Conveyance, or Mortgage, be registred before the Prior, fuch Perfon fo neglecting shall take no Advantage or Benefit of fuch Purchafe or Mortgage already figned and fealed.

> XV. - AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Register aforefaid of every Precinct, when there is no Clerk of the Church in that Precinct, shall register all Births, Marriages, and Burials, within the Precinct whereof he is Register; and that every Master or Mistress of a Family who shall neglect to register the Birth or Death of any Perfon born or dying within his or her Houfe or Plantation, and every married Man who shall neglect to remit to the faid Register a Certificate of his Marriage, and caufe the fame to be registred, for longer than one Month; each Master or Mistress, or married Man, so neglecting, shall forfeit and pay to the faid Register One Shilling per Month, for every Month to neglected; provided the Whole do not exceed Twenty Shillings.

> XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Penalties and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, shall be recovered, by Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record in this Government; wherein no Injunction, Prctection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

An Act, concerning Weights and Measures. CHAP. 39.

> Staple Commodities Rated. O B S. 40.

An AS, to ascertain the Time for Payment of Pork, Wheat, and 41. Indian Corn. O B S.

An A7, to accertain the Guage of Barrels, and to prevent Frauds 42. in Pork, Beef, Pitch, and Tar.

An A7, to appoint the Marking of Horses, Cattle, and Hogs; 43. and to prevent Injuries being done by killing, mifmarking, driving away or destroying Peoples Stocks.

CHAP. XLIV.

An Ast, to appoint Toll-Books to be kept at or near Catharine's Creek, in Chowan Precinst, at the Head of Perquimons Precinct, and at the Mouth of the North-welt River, in Currituck Precinct; and to prevent Perfons from transporting or driving Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, to other Perfons Lands.

I. W HEREAS divers Perfons, Inhabitants of Virginia, frequently coming into this Government to purchase Cartle on U ed they may drive away Cattle or Hogs which they have not purchased; and whereas divers Ferfons, as well Inhabitants of this Government as of Virginia, do very often drive, lead, or carry Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, to other Perfons Lands, where they suppose is better Herbage or Mast than on that whereon they are Dwellers: For Prevention whereof;

II. BE it Enasted by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That there shall be, at Catharine's Creek, in Chowan Precinct, at the Head of Perquimons River, and at the Mouth of the North Weft River, in Currituck Precinct, Perfons appointed by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to keep Toll-Books; and all Perfons, whether Drivers, Purchafers, or Owners of Cattle or Hogs, shall be obliged to enter in the Toll-Book every Beaft or Hog, with their Mark and Diftinction, and of whom purchased : And that what Perfon foever shall drive Cattle or Hogs to Virginia, and shall neglect to enter the fame in the refpective Toll-Books, according to this Act, shall forfeit every fuch Beaft or Hog which shall be fo omitted as aforefaid; and if fuch Beaft or Hog be not to be had, the Perfon fo omitting, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant from the next Juffice of the Peace.

AND be it further Enacted; That every Purchaser, Owner or Driver, of III. Cattle and Hogs, shall pay unto the Person so appointed to keep the faid Toll-Book Twopence for every Beaft, and One Penny for every Hog, which shall be fo driven and entered in the faid Toll-Book.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, either inhabiting in Virginia or this Government, shall, after the Ratification of this Act, prefume to drive, lead, transport, or carry any Cattle, Horfes, or Hogs, to range upon any Perfons Land, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds: And that no Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, inhabiting in this Penalty of 10 1.

B 2

Government,

No Perfon to

A. D. 1715.

II

This Act provided for by the In-Spection Act.

Repeal'd by AA, April 4, 1741, Chap, 8.

See Act, Nov. 1729, Chap. 5. Nov 1766, Chap. 14.

Toll-Books to be kept.

All Cattle, &c. to be entered, on Penalty of fuch Cattle, &c. or 40 5.

For entring every

Beaft, 2 d. and

every Hog, 1 d.

12.

A. D. 1715. Government, fhall give Leave to any other Perfon or Perfons, either Inhabitant or Foreigner, to turn loofe, drive, or put on his Land, any Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, under the like Penalty of Ten Pounds.

No Perfon to bring Stock into this Province to Winter, on Pe-nalty of sol.

None to be deemed Inhabitants who do not refide on their Lands, or keep them tenanted.

Ranger, &c. to make Diffrefs.

Penalties how to be disposed, and how recovered.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Foreigner whatfoever, either by Confent or Permiffion of any other Perfon or Perfons inhabiting in this Government, or otherwife, fhall prefume or offer to drive, lead, or bring into this Government, any Stocks of Cattle, Hogs, or Horfes, with Intention to winter them here, or to deftroy the Herbage or Maft, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds: And it is hereby meant and intended, and fo shall be understood and taken, that no Perfon shall be deemed an Inhabitant that holds Lands by Entry, Survey, or Patent, but fuch as actually and constantly refide on fuch Lands, or keep the fame always tenanted, cultivated, and improved.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Ranger VI. of each Precinct or Division where such Offence shall be committed, or on his Default, the Keeper of the Toll-Book, is hereby appointed to make Diftrefs of fuch Cattle, Hogs, or Horfes, of any Perfon or Perfons offending; the one Half of which Fine or Forfeiture shall be to the Ranger, or Keeper of the Toll-Bock, whichfoever shall make the Diffress, and the other Half to the Churchwardens and Veftry, for the Use of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, and not herein or hereby expressly and particularly mentioned to whom they shall be paid, and how to be recovered, shall be, one Half to the Churchwardens and Veftry, for the Ufe of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed, and the other Half to him or them that shall fue for the fame, in any Court of Record in this Government, by Bill, Plaint, or Information : wherein no Effoin, Protection, Wager of Law, or Injunction, shall be allowed or admitted of.

CHAP. XLV.

What Fences are sufficient.

I. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Rest of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That every Planter shall make a sufficient Fence about his cleared Ground, Five Feet high, and the End of every Rail not to be above four Inches afunder, until the Fence be Three Feet high from the Ground ; which if any Perfon be deficient in, whatfoever Trefpass or Damage fuch Person shall fustain, by Horses, Hogs, or Cattle, the Owner of fuch Horfes, Hogs, or Cattle, fhall not be liable to any Action of Trespass, or to make Satisfaction for fuch Injury.

Perfons not having lawful Fences doing Mifchief to Horfes, to make good the fame.

Fences how to be made.

How to be recovered,

Trefpafs where the Fence is fuf-

II. AND be it further Enacted, That if any Perfon, whole Fence is infufficient, fhall, with Guns, Dogs, or otherwife, unreafonably chafe, worry, maim, or kill, any Cattle, Hogs, or Horfes, or caufe the fame to be done, fuch Perfon fo offending shall make full Satisfaction for fuch Damages or Injury, to the Owner of fuch Horfes, Hogs, or Cattle, as he shall thereby fustain; to be recovered, by Action of Debt, in the Court of the Precinct wherein fuch Injury shall be committed, wherein the Teftimony of one Witnefs shall be fufficient Proof; provided the Damages do amount to above the Value of Forty Shillings ; but in Cafe the Damages be lefs than Forty Shillings, then the fame fhall be triable and determinable by and before Justices of the Peace only, as by the Act, intituled, * An Act, for the Tryal of small and mean Causes, is directed : But in Cafe any Horfe, Hogs, or Cattle, shall trefpafs

* This Act repeal'd, but the Substance provided for by Act, Dec. 1770, Chap. 43.

trefpafs upon any Perfons Land whofe Fence shall be fufficient, according to the 4. D. 1715. Directions of this Act, which shall be determined by any Two fufficient Freeholders of the Neighbourhood, indifferently chosen, and fworn before fome Magiftrate; then the Owner of fuch Horfes, Hogs, or Cattle, fhall make full Satisfaction for the Trefpafs, to the Party injured; to be recovered in fuch Manner as is herein before by this Act directed.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon whofe Horfe, Mare, or Gelding, shall break into any inclosed Grounds, fenced according to the Directions of this Act, fuch Perfon or Perfons shall be bound to keep up fuch unruly Horfe, Mare, or Gelding, from the Tenth Day of March, until the Tenth Day of November, Yearly; under the Penalty of paying double Damages, with Cofts, to the Party injured, for the Second Offence or Trefpafs; and for the Third Offence, treble Damages; to be recovered as aforefaid.

CHAP. XLVI.

An Act, concerning Servants and Slaves.

CHAP. XLVII.

Private Burials prohibited.

B E it Enasted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of this present General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North-Eaft Part of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, it is hereby Enacted, That every Planter, Owner, Attorney, or Overfeer, of every fettled Plantation in this Government, or that hereafter shall be fettled, shall fet apart a burial Place, and fence the fame, for the interring of all fuch Christian Persons, whether bond or free, that shall die on their Plantation; and that before the interring, there shall be called at leaft Three or Four of the Neighbours to view the Corps: And if it appears to them that the Perfon came to his or her Death by any Violence or unlawful Means, Notice thereof shall be given forthwith to the Coroner of the Precinct, to that Proceedings may be had thereon according to Law: And in Cafe any of the Perfons fo called shall refuse to come and view, he or she fo refusing, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Shillings; to be levied by a Warrant from the next Juffice of the Peace, and paid to the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Poor of the faid Parish.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon fo dying, shall be buried contrary to the true Intent and meaning of this Act, the Perfon or Perfons occasioning the fame, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds; one Third to the Informer, one Third to the Lords Proprietors, and the other Third to the Poor; to be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General Court of this Government; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed ; unless fuch Persons, in their Lifetime, fignified their Defire of being interred elfewhere; or unlefs the Perfon concerned in fuch Burial can make it appear that fo many of the Neighbourhood refused to come, on Notice given to them, to appear and view the Corps, or that he could not, without great Travel and Expence, or Damage to the Corps, keep it any longer.

CHAP. XLVIII.

An ASt concerning proving Wills, and granting Letters of Administration; and to prevent Frauds in the Management of Intestates Estates.

DE it Enasted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and abso-I lute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for

ficient. to be made good by the of the Owner Horfe, &c.

Unruly Horfes, &c. breaking in to fenced Ground, to be kept up from March 10, to Nov. 10.

Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1741, Chap. 24.

Burial Places to be fet apart.

Perfons how to be buried. On Sufpicion of Violence, Coroner to be informed. Perfons refufing to come & view, to forfeit 5 s.

Perfons burying contrary to this Act, to forfeit 101. unleis the Deceased defir'd to be buried elfewhere, &c.

See Ad Nov. 23, 1723, Chap 10. Nov. 1766, Ch. 3.

LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

Wills, Ec heretofore proved be-fore the Gover-nor, Gc. declared good.

How Wills, Gc. may be proved.

Letters Teffa-mentary, Gc. how granted.

No Perfon to administer till Letters granted by the Governor, on Penalty of 50 l.

Secretary not to iffue Letters Tef. tamentary, till Executors are fworn ; nor of Administration, till Administra tors take the Oath, and give Bond,

Condition of the Bond.

A. D. 1715. for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That all Wills and Administrations heretofore proved and granted by the Council, General Court, Precinct Court, or by any Powers or Commissions heretofore granted by any Governor, Deputy Governor, Prefident and Council, to any particular Perfon or Perfons, shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be good and effectual, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if proved before, or granted by, any Ordinary or other Ecclefiaftical Judge or Perfon.

> II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, the General Court, or Precinct Court, to have Wills proved before them, and to grant Orders for Administration.

> III. PROVIDED always, That the fame be not repugnant to the Rules and Methods prefcribed by this Act; and provided alfo, that the granting Letters Teftamentary, or Letters of Administration, always excepted; which shall be always, from and after the Ratification of this Act, figned by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and fealed with the Colony Seal, and only iffuing out of the Secretary's Office, and counter-figned by the Secretary, or his Deputy.

> IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon do prefume to enter upon the Administration of any deceased Person's Effate, until they have obtained fuch Commission of Administration, or Letters Testamentary, figned by the Governor, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds; One Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being: To be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General Court of this Province; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

> AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Secretary V. or his Deputy, fhall not affix the Colony Seal, or fub-fign any Letters Teftamentary, without taking the Executor's Oath for performing the Will of the Deceated, unlefs Certificate is made by a Juffice of the Peace, that the fame Oath is taken before him; or Letters of Administration, without the Administrator has taken the Oath of an Administrator, and has also given sufficient Bonds, with two or more able Sureties, taken either before the Secretary, or the Juffices of the Precinct Court, and returned into the Secretary's Office (Refpect being had to the Value of the Eftate) in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, with the Condition in Form and Manner following, mutatis mutandis, viz.

> HE Condition of this Obligation is fuch, That if the above bounden A. B. Administrator of all and fingular the Goods and Chattels, Rights and Credits, of C. D. deceased, do make, or cause to be made, a true and perfect Inventory of all and fingular the Goods and Chattels, Rights and Credits, of the faid Deceafed, which have, or fhall come to the Hands, Poffeffion, or Knowledge of him the faid A. B. or into the Hands and Poffession of any other Person or Persons for him, and the fame fo made do exhibit, or caufe to be exhibited, into the Secretary's Office, and one attefted Copy thereof to the Precinct Court where Orders for Administration paffed, within Ninety Days after the Date of thefe Prefents; and the fame Goods, Chattels, and Credits, and all other the Goods, Chattels, and Credits, of the faid Deceased, at the Time of his Death, or which at any Time after, shall come to the Hands or Poffeffion of the faid A. B. or into the Hands or Poffeffion of any other Perfon or Perfons for him, do well and truly administer according to Law; and further, do make, or caufe to be made, a true and just Account of his faid Administratian, within one Year after the Date of these Prefents, and all the Rest and Refidue of the faid Goods, Chattels, and Credits, which shall be found remaining upon the faid Administrator's Account, the fame being first examined and allowed of by the Governor and Council, General Court, or Precinct Court, shall deliver and

and pay unto fuch Perfon or Perfons, refrectively, as the fame fhall be due unto, purfuant to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act; and if it fhall appear that any laft Will and Teftament was made by the Deceafed, and, by the Executor or Executors therein named, do exhibit the fame into Court, making Requeft to have it allowed and approved accordingly, if the faid *A. B.* above bound, being thereunto required, do render and deliver the faid Letters of Administration (Approbation of fuch Teftament being first had and made) in the faid Court; then this Obligation to be void, and of none Effect: Or elfe to remain in full Force and Virtue.

Which Bonds are hereby enacted and declared to be good, to all Intents and Purpofes, and pleadable in any Court of Juffice; and fhall be transferred or affigned, by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to any Perfon or Perfons injured, who fhall and may maintain an Action thereon.*

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Executor, or Administrator shall, hereafter, take, or hold himself (according to the Value of the Appraisment) more of the Deceased's Estate, than amounts to his necessary Charges and Difburfements, and fuch Debts as he fhall legally pay within Twelve Months after Administration granted; but that all fuch Estate fo remaining shall, immediately after the Expiration of Twelve Months, be equally and indifferently divided and paid to fuch Perfons to whom the fame is due by this Act, or the Will of the Deceated, fuch Perfon or Perfons, or fome other for them, giving good Security, that if any Debt or Debts truly owing by the Deceased, shall be afterwards fued for and recovered, or otherwife duly made appear, that then, and in every fuch Cafe, he or they shall respectively refund and pay back to the Executor, or Administrator, his or her ratable Part of that Debt or Debts, with the Charges of the Executor or Administrator, by Reason of such Debt or Debts, out of the Part or Share fo as aforefaid alotted to him or her, thereby to enable the faid Executor, or Administrator, to pay and fatisfy the faid Debt or Debts, fo diffeovered after Distribution made as aforefaid.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Perfon fhall die Inteftate, Administration fhall be granted to the next of Kin to the Deceafed, provided fuch Perfon make Claim for the fame, in the Secretary's Office, or Precinct Court, before the next General Gourt following the Death of the Inteftate, before which Time Administration fhall not be granted to any Perfon; and for Want of fuch, to the greatest Creditor, proving his Debt, upon Oath, before the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, the General, or Precinct Court: And in Cafe any pretending a Right to Administration shall, before the next General Court following the Death of fuch Intestate, enter a Caveat, in the Secretary's Office, against any other Perfon's having Administration, the Secretary, or his Deputy, shall forbear to feal or counter-fign any Letters of Administration, till the Cafe in Controverfy shall be heard and determined by the Governour or Commander in Chief, and Council, for the Time being.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Creditors of any Perlon deceafed, shall make their Claim within feven Years after the Death of fuch Debtor; otherwife fuch Creditor shall be for ever barred: And if it shall happen that any Sum or Sums of Money shall hereafter remain in the Hands of any Administrator, after the Term of Seven Years shall be expired, and not recovered by any of Kin to the Deceased, or by any Creditor in that Time; the same shall be paid to the Churchwardens and Vestry, to and for the Use of the Parish where the faid Money shall remain.

CHAP.

* The VIth Claufe of this Act repealed, and provided for, by Act paffed Nov. 1766. Chap. 3.

Bond to be affigned to the Party injur'd.

Executors or Ad noinificators, not to hold more of any Effate than the Charges, &c.

Effate to be divided in Twelve Months.

Security to be gi= ven, to refund in Cafe of D.bts.

Administration to whom grantcd.

Perfons pretendaing a Right to Adminification, and entering a Caveat in the Secretary's Office, Adminification not to be granted till the Cafe is determiend before the Governot and Council,

Creditors tomake their Claim in 7 Years, or be barred.

Money left after 7 Years, to go to the Parish.

A. D. 1715

6-

CHAP. XLIX. To do a doub

An Act, Concerning Orphans.

50. An Act, to encourage the destroying of Vermim. E X P.

Repeal'd by Act, April 2, 1743, Chap. 2,

A. D. 1715. Repeal'd, and

otherwise provided for by the Orphan A&, passed Novemb. 1762,

Chap. 5.

16

51. An Act, to afcertain what Perfons are Titbables; and to direct the Method to be observed in the taking the Lists of them.

CHAP. LII.

An Ast, for appointing a Town in the County of Bath, and for fecuring the Public Library belonging to St. Thomas's Parifh, in Pamplico.

Preamble.

I. W HEREAS, at the Requeft of Mr. John Lawfon, Mr. Joel Martin, and others, a certain Tract or Parcel of Land, purchafed by them, lying on the Old-Town-Creek, in Pamplico, and containing, by Effimation, Sixty Acres, be the fame more or lefs, being Part of a larger Tract then belonging to David Perkins, but now in the Poffeffion, and of Right belonging, to Col. Thomas Cary, and divided from thence by a Line of marked Trees from the Old-Town-Creek, to Mr. Barrow's Line, now alfo the Right and Poffeffion of the faid Cary, was incorporated and made a Township, by an Act of the General Affembly, made and ratified, at the Houfe of Captain John Hecklefield, the Eighth Day of March, Anno Domini One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Five, with divers Privileges and Immumunities therein, and thereby invefted in the faid John Lawfon, Joel Martin, and Nicholas Daw, to and for the Ufes therein mentioned: To promote therefore the Settlement of the faid Town, and for fecuring the Public Library of St. Thomas's Parifh, in Pamplico,

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lord Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North Eaft Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Land be, and it is hereby henceforward invefted in Mr. John Porter, Mr. Joel Martin, Mr. Thomas Harding, and Capt. John Drinkwater, or any Two of them, to and for the Ufes aforefaid, and Declared, Confirmed, and Incorporated into a Township, by the Name of BATH-TOWN; with all Privileges and Immunities hereafter expressed, for ever.

Ground fet apart for a Church, Town-Houfe, and Market-Place.

Lands invefted in Commissioners

by the Name of Bath-Town.

Any Perfon may take up Lots. III. PURSUANT to which, It is hereby Enatled, That convenient Places and Proportions of Land be laid out and preferved, for a Church, a Town-Houfe, and a Market-Place; and that the reft of the Land which is not already laid cut, be forthwith laid out into Lots, of half an Acre each, with convenient Streets and Paffages, by the faid Truftees, or any Two of them.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon whatfoever, who is defirous to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the Commiffieners aforefaid, or any Two of them, are hereby directed, required, and impowered, to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfons fo taking up the fame, and to his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee-Simple, upon Payment of Thirty Shillings, Confideration-Money, for each Lot; out of which Money the first Purchafers fhall be re-imburfed the first Purchafe, with their reafonable Charges and Difburfements, and the Overplus shall be appropriated to the Ufe of the Church, to be difposed of as by the Vestry of the Precinct of Beaufort, shall, from Time to Time, be directed and appointed.

V. PRO-

V. *PROVIDED always*, That what Perfon foever, fhall take up, and have conveyed to him, any Lot or Lots as afore-mentioned, and fhall not build, or caufe to be built thereon, within Twelve Months after the Date of the faid Conveyance, a good, fubftantial, habitable Houfe, or make fuch Preparations for fo doing as the Court of the Precinct, by View of any two or more of the Juffices, fhall judge reafonable to fecure the fame, every fuch Conveyance fhall be, and is hereby declared void and of no Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the faid Lot or Lots fhall be free and clear for any other Perfon to take up and purchafe.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Firft Day of April next, no Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, Inhabitant, or claiming any Right or Title to any Lots in the faid Town, fhall keep, raife, or permit or fuffer to run at large in the faid Town, any Hogs or Shoats, under the Penalty of forfeiting the faid Hog or Shoat; one half to the Perfon taking up fuch Hog or Shoat, and the other half to the Poor of the Parifh: And that no Perfon, Inhabitant of the faid Town, or holding Lots there, fhall inclofe the fame, or keep the fame inclofed, under a common Stake Fence; but every Lot or Lots inclofed, fhall be either paled in, or done with Pofts and Rails.

VII. A N D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners aforefaid, or any two of them, have full Power and Authority, and they are hereby impowered and required, to remove all Nufances within the Limits of the aforefaid Town.

VIII. A N D becaufe in the former Survey of the Lots that are already furveyed, each Lot contains Four Pole more than was warranted by the Act of Affembly for laying out the aforefaid Land, and the Truftees for granting the aforefaid Lots having figned Sales for the Lands lying before the Fronts of the Lots, contrary to the Authority granted them; wherefore, that the fame may be regulated, and a Plat thereof made, fo as the Streets in the faid Town may answer with the Lots intended to be laid out of the Land belonging to Col. Thomas Cary, adjoining thereto: Be it Enasied, That a Re-furvey be made of the aforefaid Town Land, by Order of the Commiffioners afore-mentioned; and that'each and every Perfon holding Lands or Lots in the Town aforefaid, fhall have no. more in their Lots than just half an Acre, purfuant to the first Intention and Defign of fettling the aforefaid Town; ftill referring to the Owners or Poffeffors of all Lots in the aforefaid Town, the Land lying before the Front of their Lots, upon Payment of Ten Shillings for every Front, to the Commiffioners in this Act appointed; who are hereby authorifed and required, to grant, feal, and deliver Deeds of Sale for the fame.

IX. PROVIDED always, That the Principal Streets in the faid Town shall be One Hundred Feet wide at least; and that no Person shall build or erect any Edifice, House, or Building, on the Lands before the Fronts, other than Cellars or Vaults, whose Covering shall not be above Ten Feet above the Ground, that the Prospect of such as build in the faid Town may not be incommoded or hindred.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Church for the Parish of St. Thomas, and the Court-house for the Precinct of Beaufort and Hyde, shall be built in the faid Town, on the several Proportions or Lots of Land laid out for those Purposes; and that the Provost-Marshal of the County of Bath, and the Clerk of the Court for the Precinct of Beaufort, shall keep their respective Offices in the faid Town; under the Penalty of Five Pounds for every Month he or they shall omit or neglect fo to do; one half to the Informer, and the other half to the Justices of the faid Court, towards the finishing or repairing the Courthouse: To be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information; wherein no Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

C

A. D. 1715. Perfons taking up Lats to build a Houfe thereon in 12 Months.

17

No Hogs to run at large, on Penalty of Forfeiture to the Poor.

Lots how to be included.

Commiffioners to removeNufances,

Re furvey to be made,

Owners of Front Lots to have the Fronts, for 10 s.

Principal Streets to be ten Feet wide.

Church & Court Houfe to be built in the Town.

Prevoft Martial, and Clerk of the Court, to keep their Offices in Town, on Pen. of 51.

XI. AND

A. D. 1715. Juffices to lay a Tax, not exceeding 1001. for boilding a Court Houfe.

Mufters, &c. to be in Town.

Liquors of the Growth of Batb County, may be retailed in Town, without Licenfe, or 10 Years.

Owners of Lots to clear them, & keep them fo.

Owners of Lots not clearing the fame, to pay the Charge thereof:

To be adjudged by 2 Freeholders of the Town.

Commiffioner dying, &c. how to be re-placed. XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the Court aforefaid, fhall have full Power and Authority to levy, or caufe to be levied, any Sum or Sums of Money, not exceeding One Hundred Pounds in the Whole, upon the Inhabitants or Eftates in the Precinct aforefaid, for and towards the erecting and building the Court-houfe afore-mentioned; which the faid Juffices • are hereby required to caufe to built and finished, as soon as the Circumstances of the Inhabitants will admit raising the aforefaid Sum.

XII. A N D as a further Encouragement to the Settlement of the faid Town, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Mufters for the Precinct of Beaufort, Elections of Burgefles, and all Bufinefs and Affairs of the like Nature, which properly belongs to the faid Precinct, shall be had, taken, done, and tranfacted within the faid Town of Bath, and in no other Place or Places whatfoever.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Liquors which are bona fide the Growth, Produce, and Manufacture of the County of Bath, fhall and may be retailed in Town, for the Space of Ten Years next after the Ratification of this Act, by any Freeholder or Inhabitant of the faid Town, without any Licenfe or other Permit for fo doing; fubject neverthelefs to the feveral Penalties, Forfeitures, and Reftrictions, as by the Law intituled, Ordinary Keepers how to fell, are made and provided.

XIV. A N D whereas divers Perfons poffeffed of Lots in the faid Town do neglect clearing the fame, and others do permit fuch as have been cleared to grow up with Brufh and Under-Wood, to the great Annoyance of the Inhabitants of the faid Town: *Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That all Perfons, Poffeffors or Owners of Lots in the faid Town, fhall, and they are hereby obliged, within One Month after the Ratification of this Act, to clear all fuch Lots fo held or poffeffed by them, from all Manner of Wood, Under-Wood, Brufh, or Grubs, that are, or may be offenfive to the Inhabitants of the faid Town, and fhall fo keep the fame, from Time to Time, and at all Times hereafter, as often as Need fhall require; under the feveral Penalties and Forfeitures hereafter in this Act provided.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Proprietor, Owner, and Poffeffor, of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, who fhall omit to clear the fame within the Time before limited, fhall be liable and obliged to pay the full Value of the Charge of clearing the faid Lots, to the Truftecs or Commiffioners aforefaid, who are hereby appointed, authorifed, and impowered, to caufe all fuch Lots to be cleared as fhall, after the Time before limited, lie uncleared and neglected; the Value of which Work fhall be adjudged by two Freeholders, Inhabitants of the faid Town (being firft fworn before fome Magiftrate) and fhall be recoverable in any Court of Record within this Government, or before Juftices of the Peace, if under the Sum of Forty Shillings, as in the Act for fmall and mean Caufes is provided, by Bill, Plaint, or Information; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Death, or Departure out of the Government, of any of the aforefaid Commiffioners for the faid Town, at any Time hereafter, the remaining Part of the faid Commiffioners, together with the Juftices of the Court, are hereby authorifed and impowered to make Choice of fome other Perfon or Perfons to fucceed fuch Commiffioner fo dying or departing as aforefaid; which Perfon or Perfons fo elected and chofen, fhall, and they are hereby invefted with as full Power and Authority, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as the prefent Commifficients now in this Act nominated and appointed; that fo the full Number of Commifficients may be always kept up and full. *

XXXI. AND

* The 14 remaining Claufes of this Law, relating to the Library of St. Themas's Parifh, obfolcte, as the Books are moftly fquandered, and no Library-Keeper appointed for many Years.

i8

XXXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for the A. D. 1715. further Encouragement of the Town of Bath, and all other Towns now, or hereafter to be built within this Government, it shall and may be lawful for the Freeholders of the laid Town of Bath, and of all other Towns now, or hereafter to be built within this Government, at all Times hereafter when Reprefentatives or Burgeffes are to be chosen for the Precinct wherein the Town lies, to elect one Burgefs to reprefent the fame in all fucceeding Affemblies.

XXXII. PROVIDED always, That this Election for Members of Affembly Provide. to ferve for the Town of Bath, or any other Town whatfoever, shall not begin or commence till fuch Town shall have at least Sixty Families.

XXXIII. PROVIDED alfo, That nothing in this Act contained, shall be Provide. held or taken to limit or hinder the Inhabitants of Newbern from fending a Reprefentative to the Affembly, being hereby allowed, although there should not be Sixty Families inhabiting in the faid Town.

CHAP. 53. An Act concerning Ordinary Keepers and Tippling Houfes.

> An Act accertaining the Currency of Dollars. OBS. 54.

An Act afcertaining the Damage upon protefted Bills of Exchange. 55.

Publick Letters how to be conveyed. OBS. 56.

An Act to prevent taking Boats, Canoes, and Pettiaguas, from Land-57. ings, without Leave.

58. An AEt to ascertain Officers Fees.

CHAP. LIX.

An Act, for restraining the Indians from molesting or injuring the Inhabitants of this Government, and for securing to the Indians the Right and Property of their own Lands.

HEREAS before the late War, daily and grievous Complaints of Preamble. 1. the Depredations and Infults of the Indians were exhibited against them, by divers Perfons bordering upon, and refiding near to the Habitations of the faid Indians: For the Prevention of the like Diforders for the Time to come, and for the cultivating a better Understanding with the faid Indians, the Want of which has been fo injurious to the Government;

II. BE it Enacted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Consent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the Same, That whoever shall difcover or find any Indian or Indians killing, hunting, or in Purfuit of any Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, the Right and Property whereof is in any white Man, inhabiting within this Government; every fuch Perfon or Perfons, on Difcovery or Sight thereof, may, and he is hereby impowered, to apprehend and feize every fuch Indian or Indians, and him or them fo apprehended and taken, to convey before fome

one

Repeal'd by Act; April 4, 1741; Chap. 16.

Repeal'd by Act;

April 4, 1741; Chap. 20.

Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1748, Chap. 13.

Repeal'd by Act, April 6, 1748, Chap. 2.

All Towns to elect one Burgels.

A. D. 1715. one of the Commiffioners to be appointed for *Indian* Affairs, and for Want of fuch before the next Magistrate; which faid Commiffioner or Magistrate, together with the Ruler or Head Man of the Town to which fuch *Indian* Delinquent may belong, is and are hereby impowered to punish every fuch Delinquent in fuch Manner as the Nature of the Offence may require, and to award Refitution to the Party injured for all Damages by him fuftained; faving always the Right of Appeal to the Governor and Council, if either Party shall think themselves aggrieved or wronged thereby.

III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Difference fhall, for the future, arife between any white Man and Indian, concerning Trade, or otherwife howfoever, every fuch Difference fhall be heard, tried, and determined by fuch Commiffioners as the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being fhall appoint, together with the Ruler or Head Man of the Town to which the Indian belongs; faving only the Right of Appeal, as is herein before faved and excepted.

IV. A N D whereas there is great Reafon to believe, that Difputes concerning Land has already been of fatal Confequence to the Peace and Welfare of this Colony; *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That no white Man fhall, for any Confideration whatfover, purchafe or buy any Tract or Parcel of Land, claimed or actually in Poffeffion of any *Indian*, without fpecial Liberty for fo doing from the Governor and Council first had and obtained, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds for every Hundred Acres of Land fo bargained for and purchafed; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to him or them that fhall fue for the fame: To be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Government; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whatever white Man fhall defraud or take from any of the Indians his Goods, or fhall beat, abufe, or injure his Perfon, each and every Perfon fo offending, fhall make full Satisfaction to the Party injured, and fhall fuffer fuch other Punifhment as he fhould or ought to have done, had the Offence been committed to an Englifbman.

Provided for by the Aft for appointing Treafurers, and other Afts in Relation to Taxes. Repeal'd by Aft, Nov. 23, 1725, Chap. 12.

White Men not

to moleft Indians.

- CHAP. 60. Public Treasurers to give Account.
 - 61. An Act for a Town on Roanoke Island, for the Encouragement of Trade from Foreign Parts.
 - 62. An Act for raifing Corn, to fatisfy the Debt due from this Government to the Honourable Charles Craven, Efq; Governor of South Carolina; and for the Subfiftance of fuch Forces as shall be raifed for the necesflary Defence of the Frontiers of this Government. O B S.
 - 63. An Act for raifing the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds, Annually, till the Public Debts are answered and paid, for the better encouraging the Currency of the Public Bills of Credit. O B S.

CHAP. LXIV.

An Act impowering Johanna Peterfon, Widow of Thomas Peterfon, late of Albemarle County, Efq; to make Sale of certain Lands, late belonging to the faid Thomas Peterfon; and to make other Provision for Anna, the Daughter of the faid Thomas Peterfon, to whom the faid Lands do defeend.

I. WHEREAS Thomas Peterson, late of Albemarle County, Efq; died feized and poffeffed in his Demesne, of Fee, of, in, and to a certain Plantation

20

Differences be-

how to be deter-

No Perfon to buy Lands of Indians

without Confent

of Governor and

Council,

tween Indians and white Men,

mined.

Psivate.

or Tract of Land, lying in the Fork of Queen Anne's Creek, in Ckowan Precinct, containing by Effumation Four Hundred Acres, be the fame more or lefs, butted and bounding to the Eaftward on the Town Land, and to the Weftward on Slocomb's Creek; and alfo of, in, and to, one Half Acre or Lot of Land in Bath Town, butting and bounding to the Southward on the Lot of Col. Christopher Gale, and to the Northward on one of the Crofs Streets; which faid Plantation and Lot of Land do defeend unto Anna, an Infant, the Daughter of the faid Thomas: And whereas Johanna, the Mother of the faid Anna, by her Petition preferred to this Affembly, is very willing, for the Advancement of the faid Lands and Lot, provided that the fame Lands and Lot may be fold, to and for the Ufe, Benefit, and Intereft of the faid Anna, the faid Lands and Lot now having confiderable Improvements thereon, which makes them valuable, which otherwife will be very much impaired and ruined before the faid Anna fhall come of Age: Wherefore,

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lord Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Johanna be, and fhe is hereby impowered, to bargain, fell, alien, enfeoff, and transfer the faid Plantation or Tract of (Land lying in the Fork of Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinct, containing by Effimation Four Hundred Acres, be the fame more or lefs, butting and bounding to the Eastward on the Town Land, and to the Weftward on Slocomb's Creek; also one Half Acre or Lot of Land in Bath Town, butting and bounding to the Southward on the Lot of Col. Chriftopher Gale, and to the Northward on one of the Crofs Streets; or any Part or Parcel of the fame; to any Person or Persons that shall be willing to give most Money for the fame; to have and to hold the fame to fuch Purchaser or Purchasers, his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever.

III. A N D for the better fecuring the Money arising by fuch Sale, to and for the Ufe, Benefit, and Interest of the faid Anna, her Heirs and Affigns; It is bereby further Enacted, That immediately at and upon the Sale of the aforefaid Plantation, or Tract of Land, and Lot, or any Part of the fame, the faid Anna shall stand and be feized in her Demeine, as of Fee, of, in, and to one certain Plantation or Tract of Land, whereof the faid Johanna is and now stands feized and possefield of, in Perquimons Precinct, containing by Estimation One Hundred and Seventy Acres, be the fame more or lefs, fituate, lying, and being, on Caftleton's or Laker's Creek, butting and bounding on the Lands of Inliana Lakers and Richard Skinner; to have and to hold the fame Plantation or Tract of Land, to her the faid Anna, her Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple; with Condition, that if the faid Johanna do pay the Monies arifing by fuch Sale to the faid Anna, at and upon her Arrival to the Age of Eighteen Years, or Day of Marriage, or otherwife appropriate the Monies arifing by the Sale of the aforefaid Plantation or Tract of Land at the Fork of Queen Anne's Creek, and Lot aforefaid, by purchafing young Female Slaves for the Ufe of the faid Anna; then the aforefaid Eftate of the faid Anna, of, in, and to the afore-mentioned Plantation or Tract of Land in Perquimons Precinct, to be invalid, and of no Force or Effect.

CHAP. LXV.

An AA confirming the Titles of fundry Perfons who have, or hereafter may, purchafe Lands of Col. Thomas Cary, in Bath County.

I. WHEREAS Col. Thomas Cary taking up and purchafing divers Lands and Plantations in Bath County, the Deeds or Patents pafied for the fame have been taken in the Name of John Cary, an Infant, Son of the faid Thomas, although the Purchate Money, or Confideration paid for the fame, was actually and bona

Johanna Peterfon impowered to Iell Linds.

For the Benefit of the Orphan.

A. D. 1715. bona fide the Monies of the faid Thomas, and by him, the faid Thomas, paid: And whereas the faid Thomas Cary having bargained, fold, aliened, and transferred unto divers Perfons, and their Heirs, feveral Tracts or Parcels of Land, in Bath County atorefaid, and is intended to bargain, fell, and transfer the remaining Part of the aforefaid Lands in Bath County: Wherefore, for avoiding Difputes that may hereafter arife concerning the aforefaid Title, taken in the aforefaid John Cary's Name, and for eafing and quieting the Minds of fuch Perfons as have purchafed the fame, or may hereafter purchafe from the faid Thomas Cary, and purfuant to the Petition of the faid Thomas Cary;

Sales of Lands declared good,

II. BE it Enasted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfo-·lute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Little River, for the North East Part of the said Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That all and fingular the Bargains, Sales, Alienations, and Conveyances, already made and paffed, or hereafter to be made and paffed, by the faid Thomas Cary, unto any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, their Heirs and Affigns, of, in, and to any of the Lands, Tenements, and Plantations, in Bath County, which lately were, or now are, in the Poffeffion or Occupation of the faid Thomas Cary, and for which Deeds or Conveyances have been made and paffed, to and for the Ufe of the faid Jöhn Cary, an Infant, Son of the faid Thomas Cary, or in the Name of the faid John, shall stand, be, and for ever remain, firm and available in Law and Equity, to fuch Purchafer or Purchafers, their Heirs and Affigns, having, or hereafter to have, from the faid Thomas Cary, any Bargains, Sales, Alienations, or Conveyances for the tame; any fuch Deeds of Sale, Conveyance, or Alienation formerly made in the faid John Cary's Name, or to or for his Use and Behoof, notwithftanding.

CHAP. LXVI.

'An Act for the Confirmation of the Laws paffed this Seffion of Alfembly, and for repealing all former Laws not herein particularly excepted. O B S.

SIGNED by

CHARLES EDEN, Efq; Governor.

N. Chevin,	W. Reed,
Chr. Gale,	Tobias Knight,

Francis Forster,

Lords Proprietors Deputies. Edward Moseley, Speaker.

Anno

NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS of

A. D. 1720. 68/1433 68/153 CEXX53 67/153 65 * Gs

REGNI ANNO

R E G I S, BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, MAGNÆ

X T S E Ο.

At a General Biennial ASSEMBLY, held at the Court-House in CHARLES Chowan Precinct, the Second Day of August, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty, and continued, by feveral Adjournments, to the Twentieth Day of the fame Month.

EDEN, Efgs Governor,

23

CHAP. I.

An ASt for leffening the Poll and Land Tax, and for preventing of Concealments. REPEALED.

- CHAP. 2. An additional Act, to the AS, intituled, An Act for establishing the Church, and appoining Select Veftries.
 - An Act, in Addition to the AST, For making a Town at Queen 3. Anne's Creek.

.

- An additional AEt to an AEt, intituled, An AEt concerning Ordi-4. nary-keepers and Tippling-houles.
- An AEt, in Explanation of the AEt, Concerning Servants and 5. Slaves.

CHAP. VI.

An AEt, to confirm a Decree made in the Court of Chancery of this Province, upon a Bill of Complaint exhibited by William Duckenfield, E/q;

HEREAS at a Court of Chancery, held the Eleventh Day of May, Private, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirteen, upon the Complaint of William Duckenfield, Esq; a Decree was passed in these Words, viz.

NORTH-CAROLINA, ff.

At a Court of Chancery held at the Houfe of Capt. Thomas Lee, in Chowan Precinst, on Monday May the 11th, Anno Domini 1713.

Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1741, Chap. 23.

Repeal'd by Act, Aug. 21, 1740, Chap. 1.

Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1741, Chap. 19.

Repeal'd by Act, April 4, 1741, Chap. 24.

PRESENT.

A. D. 1720.

PRESENT,

The Honourable THOMAS POLLOCK, Efq; PRESIDENT,

The Honourable The Ho

" Upon reading the Bill of Complaint of William Duckenfield, of the Precinct of " Chowan, Efq; this Day, therein fetting forth, That he the faid William Luckenfield, about Sixteen Years last past, was, and yet is, law ully feized, in his De-6 metne, as of Fee, of and in one large Tract or Parcel of Land, in the Precinct aforefaid, containing by Effimation Four Thoufand Acres, bounding on Albe-" marle Sound Eaftward, and on Salmon Creek Weftward, and being thereof fo 6 feized, one John Arderne, Efq; coming into this Government, and being fome-6 thing related to him the faid Duckenfield, by Intermatriage, and the faid John Are derne being in low Circumstances, and not in Fosseffion of any visible Estate, he " the faid Duckenfield, the better to give Credit and Reputation to him the faid Ar-" derne, and to put him in Poffeffion of a visible Eftate, thereby to advance himfelf, ' upon effectial Truft and Confidence which he then repofed fecretly in the faid Arderne, by his Deed, fufficient in the Law, bearing Date the Thirty First Day of July, Anno Domini 1702, did grant, bargain, and fell, unto the faid Arderne, * the afore aid Tract or Parcel of Land, containing Four Thouland Acres; to have ' and to hold the fame unto him the faid Arderne, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever : " Which faid Deed mentions, that the fame was for and in Confideration of the Sum of Two Hundred Pounds, in Hand paid, when in Truth the faid Two Hundred Pounds was not paid, nor any Part or Parcel thereof, nor intended to be paid, nor indeed could the faid Arderne pretend to pay the fame; but the faid * Deed was paffed for no other Reafon than what is above alledged : And further, " that the faid Deed was not only meant and intended to be in Truft, to the Ufe of · him the faid Duckenfield, Efq; but, at the Time of making thereof, it was to de-· clared and expressed, as well by the faid Duckelfield, as by the faid arderne, in Pre-' fence and Hearing of divers Witneffes, and not to the Ufe of the faid Arderne, " other than in Cale the faid Arderne should out-live him, &c And further, that • the faid John Arderne did, as well at the figning the faid Deed as at divers Times . fince, declare to divers Perfons, that he did not pay the Two Hundred Pounds, and that the fame Deed was paffed to him for no other Ufe, Intent, or Truft " whatfoever, than that the fame fhould abfolutely return to him the faid Ducken-" field, in Cafe he should out-live the faid Arderne; and also, that the faid Arderne, " willing to make known to the World the many and uncommon Favours which e he had received from him the faid Duckenfield, by his last Will and Testament, ' in Writing, bearing Date the 22d Day of October, 1707, doth make ample . Mention of the fame, and that his Intention was, to give all his Eftate, both " real and perfonal, that he was poffeffed of, or fhould have Right to, to him, ⁶ which he confirms by divers Affeverations in the faid Will mentioned, as by the · fame will and may appear : Notwithstanding which, divers Persons, injuriously de-' figning to bring in Queftion his the faid Duckenfield's Title to the aforefaid Four . Thousand Acres of Land, although he was never out of Possession thereof, do e give out, that the Fee-Simple of the faid Land is not in him, but in the Heirs of " the faid John Arderne, and the Truft reposed by him the faid William Duckenfield: • And forafmuch as the faid Deed, in Writing, is abfolutely without any Ufe de-• clared or expreffed therein, and without any Truft in the fame mentioned, and " that the aforefaid Will of the faid John Arderne doth not make express Mention, . that the fame Four Thoufand Acres, commonly known by the Name of Salmon " Creek, were given, devifed, and bequeathed, unto him the faid Duckenfield, and " his Heirs, for lack and want of Knowledge in the Law of the faid John Arderne, ^c how to use apt and express Words for the granting and conveying the fame back ' again to him, purfuant to the Truft reposed in the faid John Arderne, although 6 the Intent and Meaning of the faid Arderne fo to do may be fufficiently proved ' and

25

and observed; and the faid John Arderne being now dead, who could make appear A. D. 1723. that the Allegations in this Bill of Complaint are true and certain, and divers · Evidendes or Witneffes, as well to the faid Deed, who could prove the aforefaid " Ufe or Truft declared, and divers other Witnefles which he could have produced 6 to prove the fame, are fome dead, others removed to Parts unknown, fome aged ' and impotent, and living far off, and not able to travel to this Court, and others · being transient Persons, &c. do therefore pray, That a Commission may be issued · out of this Court, directed to fuch Perfons as may be thought fitting, to examine ' fuch Witneffes, in perpetuam rei Memoriam, as shall be produced by him the faid · Duckenfield, for the Proof of the aforefaid Ufe or Truft, &c. and allo, that by the • Decree of this Court, he may be relieved in the Premifes, and the Fee-Simple of ' the aforefaid Land be adjudged and decreed to him, &c. And upon reading the ' feveral Depositions taken by Virtue of the aforefaid Commission out of this Court, ' as alfo the Will of the faid John Arderne, and upon due and mature Confideration thereon, this Court are of Opinion, That the faid Deed mentioned in the faid Bill ' was made only in Truft, and that no Confideration was ever paid and farisfied, · or intended to be paid or fatisfied, for the fame; and it is the Opinion of this · Court likewife, that the faid John Arderne's Intent and Defign, by his laft Will and Teftament, was to give and bequeath the fame Lands back again to him the ' faid William Duckenfield, and his Heirs, for ever, although express Mention thereof · be not made therein.

• W H E R E U P O N this Court do Declare, Adjudge, Order, and Decree; • That the aforefaid Deed be null and void, and that the aforefaid Four Thoufand • Acres of Land do revert, come, and remain unto the faid *William Duckenfield*, • Efq; and to his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, without the leaft Lett, Moleftation, • or Hinderance of any Perfon or Perfons, claiming from, by, or under the afore-• faid *John Arderne*, or his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, or any • from or under them, or either of them.'

> Ordered, Decreed, and Entered, by us, and our Order, the above-faid 11th Day of May, Anno Domini 1713.

Which Decree, upon the Prayers of the faid *William Duckenfield*, having been carefully and duly confidered by this Affembly;

II. B E it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Rest of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at the General Courthouse, at Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinst, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is bereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the Decree, upon the Bill of Complaint of William Duckensfield, Esq; recited, passed, and inrolled in the Court of Chancery, the Eleventh Day of May, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirteen, and every Part and Parcel, Article and Clause therein contained, shall be and remain firm and available in Law and Equity, to all Intents and Purposes whatever contained therein, without being liable to any Bill of Reverse, or other Process whatever, to reverse and annul the fame.

SIGNED by

CHARLES EDEN, Esq; Governor, Thomas Pollock, W. Reed, Francis Forster, Jahn Lovick, Lords Proprietors Deputies, William Swann, Speaker.

ANNO

A. D. 1722. ANNO REGNI

H) -STATES. and a second R ()E G I S, R

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, CTAVO. 0

WILLIAM REED, Efq; Prefident.

At a General Biennial ASSEMBLY, held at Edenton, in Chowan Precinct, the 2d Day of October, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty-two, and continued, by feveral Adjournments, to the Nineteenth Day of the fame Month.

CHAP. I.

An Act, for a Road from Core-Point, on Pamplico, to Newbern, on Neule River. Provided for by the Road Act, paffed January 1764, Chap. 3.

CHAP. 2. An A7, for making the Sum of Twelve Thousand Pounds, Public Eills of Credit, for exchanging fuch of the Public Bills of Credit as are now current, thereby to render them the more useful to the Goverment; and for regulating the Taxes. O B S.

CHAP. III.

An additional Act to an AI, intituled, An Act, appointing Toll-Books.

Preamble.

I. THEREAS an Act, intituled, An Ast for appointing Toll-Books to be kept in this Government, has been paffed; and the faid Act has been rendered ufeless by Reason of the Places appointed by it for Toll-Books to be kept being inconvenient, and the Fees allowed to fuch Perfons as are appointed to keep them, fo fmall, that no Perfon will take the Trouble of the faid Office on himfelf : Wherefore it is prayed, that an Act may be made for the Continuance of the faid Act, and that there be fixed Places appointed for the Toll-keepers in the feveral Precincts, and that the faid Toll-keepers Fees be raifed.

B E it therefore Enasted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the II. true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Consent of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Edenton, on Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinci, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Toll-Office for the Precinct of Chowan,

26

L

wan, be kept at the Head of Catherine's Creek, near Mr. Thomas Speight's, at the A. D. 1722. Head of Perquimons, and at Mayock Creek, in Currituck Precinct : For Bertie Precinct, at Boon's Ferry, and fuch other Places as the Precinct Court shall appoint : And that every Toll-keeper shall be allowed the Sum of Four-pence for each Hog, and Six-pence a Head for all Cattle, carried or transported out of this Government, by all Perfons carrying or transporting the fame, under the like Penalty as in the faid Act is mentioned; and the faid Toll-keepers are to observe all Articles and Claufes in the faid Act mentioned; under the like Pains, Fines, and Penalties therein expressed.

CHAP. IV.

An AEt, for enlarging and Encouragement of the Town called Edenton, in Chowan Precinst.

CHAP. V.

An AST, appointing that Part of Albemarle County, lying on the West Side of Chowan River, to be a Precinct, by the Name of Bertie Precinst.

II. B E it Enasted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and ab-folute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Edenton, at Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinct, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That that Part of Albemarle County lying on the West Side of Chowan River, being Part of Chowan Precinct, bounded to the Northward by the Line dividing this Government from Virginia, and to the Southward by Albemarle Sound, and Morattuck River, as far up as Welch's Creek, and then including both Sides of the faid River, and the Branches thereof, as far as the Limits of this Government, be, and the fame is hereby declared to be erected into a Precinct, by the Name of Bertie Precinct, in Albemarle County; with all and every the Rights and Privileges, and other Benefits and Advantages whatfoever, as any other of the Four Precincts in Albemarle County can or may have, use, or enjoy.

CHAP. VI.

An AEt, concerning Fees and Officers.

CHAP. VII.

An Act, appointing that Part of the South-West Parifs of Chowan, that lies on the South Shore, and Alligator, to be a diffinct Parifly, by the Name of the South Parifh of Chowan; and for appointing Vestrymen for the faid Parish.

I. WHEREAS the Inhabitants of that Part of Chowan, and Alligator, have petitioned the General Affembly, to be a feparate Parish from the West Shore of Chowan, and it being apparent that it is very much to the Prejudice of the faid Inhabitants to remain as Part of the aforefaid Parifh;

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute Lord Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Edenton, at Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinct, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is bereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the South Shore of Parish divided, Chowan, from Alligator River to the East Side of Welch's Creek, including all the D 2 Land

Repeal'd by Act, Aug. 21, 1740, Chap. 1.

This Act repeal. ed, but the Bounds of the County eftablifi-ed, by Act paf-fed Sept. 1756, Chan o Chap. 9.

See A&, April 4, 1741, Chap. 7, for Edgcomb County; and 1741, ch. 1, for Northampton County.

Repeal'd by AA, April 6, 1748, Chap. 2.

Private,

27

Toll-Offices

where to bekept.

Toll-Keepers Fees.

A. D. 1722. Land on the Sound, and Morattuck, lying within the Bounds aforefaid, shall be, and is hereby appointed a feparate Parish, by the Name of the South Parish of Chowan; and that the faid Parish do enjoy all fuch Liberties and Immunities as all other Parifhes in this Government can or may have. *

* The 3d and 4th Sections of this Law for appointing Veftrymen; Obfolete.

CHAP. VIII.

An Act for fettling the Precinct Courts and Court-Houses.

Freamble.

I. WHEREAS through the great Taxes and Charges this Government hath laboured under, by Means of the late Indian War, there has been no Care taken by preceding Affemblies, to fettle the feveral Precinct Courts to any fixed or certain Place, but have always hitherto been kept and held at private Houfes, where they have been, and are liable to be removed, at the Pleafure of the Perfon or Perfons owning fuch Houfes, to the great Annoyance of the Magistrates and People: For the Prevention of which for the future,

Juffices to purchafe Lands build Courthouses on.

Juffices to lay a Tax, for building the faid Courthoufes.

Petfons refufing to fell Land to the faid Juffices for a reasonable Price, C. Juffice to iffue hisWar-rant to 3 Freeholders to value the fame ; which Valuation fuch Perfons fhall be obliged to take, and the Land to be invefted in the Public.

Juffices neglect-ing to build Court-houfes,

II. BE it Enasted by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, at Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan Precinct, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Ratification of this Act, the Juffices of the Peace that are now appointed for and in every respective Precinct in this Government, or shall hereafter be appointed within the Time limited in this Act for building the Precinct Court-Houfes, or the greateft Part of them, are hereby required and impowered to purchase the Quantity of one Acre of Land, in fuch Place and Places of their feveral Precincts, as in and by this Act is hereby nominated and appointed, for the erecting the faid Court-Houfes on.

III. AND for the better enabling the faid Juffices, or the greateft Part of them, to purchase fuch Lands, and build the faid Court-Houses; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Justices, or the greatest Part of them, shall have full Power and Authority to raife Money, by a Poll-Tax on the feveral Inhabitants of their refpective Precincts, for the purchasing such Lands, and building the faid Court-Houfes thereon, not exceeding the Sum of Five Shillings per Poll, per Annum; which faid Tax or Levy shall be paid to them the faid Justices, or whom they, or the greatest Part of them, shall appoint to receive the fame, by each and every Perfon refpectively, in the fame Manner and Form as they do their Public Levy, and under the fame Fines and Forfeitures.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall refute to fell to the faid Justices, or the greatest Part of them, fuch Lands as by this Act is appointed to be purchased for the Use of the Court-House, for what the faid Juffices shall think to be the full Value thereof, that then, and in fuch Cafe, it shall and may be lawful for the Chief Justice to iffue his Summons, under his Hand, directed to Three Freeholders of the Precinct where fuch Refufal fhall be made; which Freeholders are hereby required, on Oath, to appraise the faid Land: And in Cafe the Owner of the faid Land fhall, after a Tender made him of the Money which the faid Land was appraifed to, refuse to give a lawful Conveyance for the fame, fuch Lands shall, nevertheles, be invested in the Public, for the Ufes aforefaid; provided that no Perfon's Orchard, Garden, or inclofed Ground, be injured thereby.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore [aid, That if the Juffices, or the major Part of them, in their leveral Precincts, shall neglect or refuse to purchafe the Land by this Act directed for building the feveral Court-Houfes on, or to agree

agree with Workmen to build and finish the fame (which shall not be lefs than A. D. 1722. Twenty Four Feet long and Sixteen Feet wide) within Six Months after the Ratification of this Act; that then, and in fuch Cafe, the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, shall, and he is hereby impowered and directed, to nominate and appoint fuch Perfon or Perfons in each and every Precinct fo neglecting or refuling; which Perfons to appointed, shall have the fame Power and Authority to lay the faid Tax, purchase such Land, and build the faid Court-houses, as the faid Juffices might or ought to have had by this Act.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Lands Places appointed hereafter mentioned be, by the feveral Juftices, or the major Part of them, in each respective Precinct, purchased, to and for the building and erecting the several Court-Houses on : That is to fay;

For the Precinct of Chowan, at Edenton.

For the Precinct of Perquimons, at Jonathan Phelps's Point, at the Mouth of the Narrows.

For the Precinct of Currituck, on the Land of Mr. William Peyner, next to the Land of Mr. Wiliam Parker; or at Mr. Parker's, as the Justices shall appoint. For the Precincts of Beaufort and Hyde, at Bath Town.

For the Precinct of Craven, at Newbern.

For the Precinct of Carteret, at Beaufort Town.

For the Precinct of Bertie, now by this Affembly laid out, at fome convenient Place at Abot/key, where the Justices shall appoint.

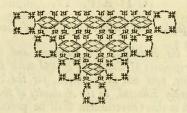
For the Precinct of *Pafquotank*, at fuch Place as the Juffices shall appoint. (c)

SIGNED by

> WILLIAM REED, Efq; Prefident. Chr. Gale, Richard Sanderson, John Lovick, Thomas Lovick.

> > Lords Proprietors Deputies,

Edward Moseley, Speaker.



Anno

(c) The las Clanfe of this Act for preventing the Courts falling, provided for by the Court Laws.

Governor to appoint other Perfons to do it.

for building Crt. houfes on,

A. D. 1723

30

YNNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYN 永远 # # 法死 茶茶 # # 茶茶

ANNO REGNI

R E G I S,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, 0

N

0.

WILLIAM REED, Elg; Prefident. At a General Biennial ASSEMBLY, held at Edenton, in Chowan Precinct, the Twenty Third Day of November, One Thoufand Seven

N

Hundred and Twenty Three.

CHAP. I.

An Ast, to provide indifferent Jurymen in all Caufes, Civil and Criminal.

C H A P. 2. An AST, intituled, An additional Act to the Act, relating to Biennial and other Affemblies, and regulating Elections; and divers other Things relating to Towns. R E P.

> 3. An Act, for appropriating Part of the Impost Duty on Veffels, or Powder Money, to beacon out the Channels from Roanoke to Occacock Inlets, and several other Things, to facilitate the Trade and Navigation of this Government. E X P.

CHAP. IV.

An Act for settling the Titles and Bounds of Lands. (a)

I. B E it Enacted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Consent of this present General Assembly, now met at Edenton, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Lands belonging to every Perfon in this Government shall be processioned, and the Marks renewed once in every Three Years; and that the Juffices of each and every Precinct Court within this Government, between the First Day of June and the First Day of August, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty-four, and so between the First Day of July and the First Day of August, in every Three Years hereafter, by an Order of the faid Court, shall direct and order the Vestry of each Parish in their Precinct, to divide their faid Parishes into as many Districts as to them shall leem.

Perfons Lands to be proceffioned, and Marks renewed once in 3 Years.

Repeal'd by A&. April 6, 1748, Chap. 8.

. (a) See Act Nov. 1729, Chap. 6, for amending this Act.

feem most easy and convenient, for processioning every particular Person's Land 4. D. 1723: within their Parifh; and that the faid Veftry fhall appoint the particular Times fometime between the First Day of October and the last Day of April, following the Date of the faid Court's Order, and fhall nominate and appoint Two able and intelligent Freeholders within every Canton or Diftrict, to fee fuch Proceffioning performed : And the faid Freholders fo appointed, are hereby obliged to make a due Return, and give an Account of their Proceedings to the Precinct Court next following fuch Proceffioning, of every particular Perfon's Land by them proceffioned, and who were prefent at the Time, and alfo to give a particular Account of what Lands, within their Cantons or Diffricts, they shall have failed to procession, together with their Reafons for fuch Failure.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of every refpective Precinct Court, is hereby enjoined and directed to deliver to the Church-Wardens of every Parish within his Precinct, a Copy of the faid Court's Order, within Fifteen Days after the paffing the fame; and that the faid Church-Wardens shall be obliged, within Ten Days after the Receipt of fuch Order, to appoint a Veftry to meet; and the faid Church-Wardens and Veftrymen are to lay out their faid Parish in as many Cantons or Districts as to them shall feem convenient, and to nominate and appoint two indifferent Freeholders as aforefaid: Which Freeholders fo appointed, are required to go with the Freeholders and Inhabitants, within their Diffricts or Cantons, round the Bounds of every Perfon's Land within the fame, and renew the Marks of the faid Land.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of each Precinct are hereby required to caule the Returns fo made by the faid Proceffioners to be fairly entered into well bound Books, kept for that Purpofe, by the Clerk of the Precinct Court ; and to prevent Miftakes in the recording the faid Return, the Clerk of the faid Court shall be obliged, at the next fucceeding Court, to produce and compare the Return with the Record, and afterwards to file the faid Return in his Office : And as an Encouragement for the faid Clerk's faithful Difcharge of the feveral Duties above mentioned, it shall and may be lawful for him to afk and demand the Sum of Twelve Pence of every Perfon for all his or her Lands that are returned proceffioned, and recorded within that Precinct.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where the Juftices of any of the Precinct Courts, Veftry and Church-Wardens, Freeholders or Clerk, shall fail or neglect doing their Duty herein, or hereby enjoined, each and every Juffice fo failing, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; the Church-Wardens and Veftry failing to do their Duty as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; and the Freeholders who fhall be nominated by the Veftry in their feveral Diftricts or Cantons, refufing to do their Duty, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; and the Clerk of each respective Precinct Court neglecting or refuling to do his Duty as by this Law required, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds : All which aforementioned Forfeitures and Fines shall be, one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Church-Wardens and Veftry, for and towards the Ufe and Benefit of that Parifh in which fuch Default happened: To be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Government; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

AND forasmuch as no Provision has been made in this Act, to compell V. fuch Persons who, out of an obstinate Temper, shall refuse to have their Lands proceffioned, to the Damage of the Owners of adjacent Lands; Be it EnaBed, That then, and in fuch Cafe, all and every Perfon or Perfons fo refufing to have ther Lands proceffioned, purfuant to the Directions in this Act given them, the two Freeholders' Processioners as aforefaid, shall cause such Refusal to be certified, in Writing, to the next fucceeding Precinct Court; which Court is hereby impowered and required

Veffry to appoint the Times of proceffining.

Proceffioners to make Return of their Proceedings to the next Court.

Clerk to deliver the Churchwardens a Copy of the Courts Order in 15 Days; in 10 Days after which, Veff y to lay out the Parifh into Diffricts, & to appoint Proceffioners.

Clerk to regifter all Returns.

Clerk's Fee 12d.

Perfons mentioned in this Act, what to forfeit for Neglect of their Duty.

How recovera-

Perfons refusing to have their Lands processioned, Court to order the Surveyor, &c. to lay it out,. at the Charge of the Perfon refuling,

A. D. 1723. to command the Surveyor-General, or his Deputy, attended with four reputable Freeholders, who shall be reaninated and appointed by the faid Court for that Purpofe, and fworn, to lay out the Bounds of the faid Lands, to the best of their Judgment and Underftanding; and according as it fhall appear to them by Deeds, Writings, or other Evidences, they fhall proceed to fettle the Bounds of the faid Lands, at the proper Cofts and Charges of the Perfon refufing to have the faid Bounds laid out; and the faid Surveyor General, or his Deputy, shall return the Survey thereof, with the Proceedings thereon, to the next Precinct Court, there To be entered on to be recorded, by the Clerk of the faid Court, in a Book for that Purpofe; which Record the next Bounds and Survey made in Manner aforefaid, fhall be taken and deemed a fufficient proceffioning, as if the fame had been done by the Confent of the Party : And Perfons failing if any of the faid Juffices, or the Surveyor, Clerk, or Freeholders, not having a their Daty, leable to the before lawful Excuse, shall fail in his or their Duty, as by this Act is enjoined and directed, mentioned l'en. he or they fo failing, shall forfeit and pay the fame Penalties as before in this Act is laid on the faid Juftices, Church-Wardens, Veftry, and Proceffioners, failing in their Duty; to be recovered in like Manner, and to the fame Ufes.

> AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore faid, That all and every VI. Perfon whofe Lands shall be processioned to him, according to the Directions of this Act, at two feveral Times, fuch Perfon shall be deemed and adjudged to be the fole Owner of the faid Lands; and that upon any Suit commenced for any fuch Lands, the Party in Poffession may plead the General Iffue, and give this Act in Evidence.

> VII. PROVIDED always, That the processioning of the Lands of a Tenant for Life, fhall not bar or preclude the Heir in Reversion or Remainder; neither shall any processioning bar or preclude Persons under Age, Feme Coverts, non compos Mentis, imprisoned, or out of the Government : But that all fuch Person or Perfons shall have free Liberty to fue for, and difpute the Title and Bounds of any Lands within this Province; provided that the faid Perfon or Perfons commence Suit, and profecute the fame, within the Time already limited by the Laws of this Government, after the Removal of fuch Difability.

> VIII. A N D whereas lapfe Patents are accuftomed to be granted to the first Petitioners for all fuch Lands which are not feated and planted according to the Condition or Provision mentioned in the respective Patents, which has often proved to be the Ruin of Orphan Children (whofe Parents have died, leaving Lands unfeated) by Neglect of Guardians and Truftees, in not fettling and fecuring the fame in due Time : For Prevention whereof for the future, Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whofoever, for the future, shall petition for the lapsing of any Land belonging to any Orphan or Orphans, fuch Perfon fo petitioning shall, and he is hereby required and commanded, to give, at leaft, Thirty Days Notice of fuch Petition's being lodged, to the Guardian or Truftee of fuch Orphan, before the next Council after the Petition is lodged; and in Cafe the faid Guardian or Truftee, after fuch Notice given, shall refufe and neglect to appear at the faid Council, and there take out a Patent for the faid Land, in the Name of, and to the Ufe of fuch Orphan or Orphans (who fhall, de futuro, have the Preference in lapfing fuch Lands as are hereditary to him or her) fuch Guardian or Trustee shall be removed by the Governour and Council, or Precinct Court, from his Guardianship, and shall be subject to the Suit of the Orphan, and to answer all Damages which the Orphan shall suftain by Reafon of his Neglect.

V. CHAP.

An Act, for an additional Tax on all free Negrocs, Mulattoes, Mustees, and fuch Per-Jons, Male and Female, as now are, or bereafter shall be, intermarried with any such Persons, resident in this Government.

Preamble,

W HEREAS Complaints have been made by divers Freeholders, and other Inhabitants of this Course other Inhabitants of this Goverment, of great Numbers of free Negroes, Mulattoes, and other Perfons of mixt Blood, that have lately removed themfelves into

32

Court.

alties,

Perfons whole

Lands have been

twice processi n-

ed, deemed fole Owners,

Not to bar Per-

fons under Age, Feme Coverts,

Ferfons petition-

ing to lapfe Lands belonging to Or-

phans, to give the Guardian 30 Days Notice; & if he refules to

take it up for the Orphan. Le

fhall be removed from his Guar-

dianthip by the

Governor, and liable for all Da-

mages to the Or-

phan.

Sec.

into this Government, and that feveral of them have intermarried with the white A. D. 1723. Inhabitants of this Province; in Contempt of the Acts and Laws in those Cafes made and provided :

BE it Enasted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfo-II. lute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the rest of the Members of this present General Assembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That all free Negroes, Mulattoes, and other Perfons of that Kind, being mixed Blood, including the Third Generation, who are, or hereafter shall be, Inhabitants or Refidents in this Government, both Male and Female, who are of the Age of Twelve Years and upwards, shall, from the Ratification of this Act, be deemed and taken for Tithables; and as fuch, each and every of them shall, Yearly, pay the fame Levies and Taxes, as the other tithable Inhabitants do; and fhall, and are hereby made liable to pay the fame yearly, to fuch Perfon or Perfons, in fuch Manner, and at fuch Times and Places, and to be fubject to fuch Fines and Penalties, as in and by an Act, intituled, An Act for making the Sum of Twelve Thousand Pounds, Public Bills of Credit, for exchanging fuch of the Public Bills of Credit as are now current, thereby to render them the more useful to the Government; and for regulating the Taxes ; which the other Inhabitants of this Province, being Tithables, are obliged 1760, chip. 2. and fubject to.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Ratification of this Act, any white Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, Male or Female, Inhabitant of this Government, or that may or fhall remove themfelves hither from other Parts, that now is, or hereafter shall be, married with any Negro, Mulatto, Mustee, or other Person being of mixed Blood, as aforefaid, shall be, and are hereby made liable to the fame Levies and Taxes, as the Negroes, Mulattoes, and other mixed Blood, as herein above is expressed; and it is the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, that all and every of the aforefaid Tithables, removing themfelves into this Government, shall pay the Levies and Taxes affeffed for the Year they come hither; provided they come before the Tenth Day of June in that Year. (6)

CHAP. VI.

An Act, for the better ascertaining Naval Officers and Collectors Fees.

CHAP. 7. An additional Act, to an Act, intituled, An Act, for Qualification of Public Officers. O B S.

> 8. An Act, for destroying of Squirrels. R E P. .

9. An AEt, for regulating Proceedings on original Attachments.

CHAP. X.

An additional Act, to an AI, intituled, An Act, concerning proving Wills, and See Acts possed granting Letters of Administration; and to prevent Frauds in the Management 1715, chap. 48. of Intestates Estates.

7 HEREAS it has been cultomary for Executors or Administrators to Preamble. bring the Eftates of deceafed Perfons to Appraifments; which Appraifments have generally been much fhort of the true Value of the fame; to the great E Detriment

(b) The 4th, 5th, and 6th Sections of this Act, relative to Slaves being fet free, repealed by the Servant and Slave Act.

Free Negroes, Mulattoes, &c. deemed Tithables at the Age of 12 Years.

This A& obfolete; to pay ac-cording to Act

White Perfons intermatrying with Negroes &c. liable to the fame Taxes.

Repeal'd by Act, April 6, 1748, Chap. 2.

Repeal'd by A.St, Dec. 5, 1746, Chap. 2.

A. D. 1723. Detriment of the Creditors and Kindred of the Perfon deceafed : For Prevention of the like for the Future ;

Deceafed Perfons Effates, how to be fold.

II. BE it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and absolute Lords Proprietor's of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Rest of the Members of the General Assembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Ratification of this Act, all and every Executor or Executrix, Administrator or Administratrix, shall, some Time before, or at the next Precinct Court after his, her, or their entering on the Administration of any deceafed Perfon's Eftate, draw, or caufe to be drawn, a juft, true, and perfect Inventory of all the Goods and Chattels of the Deceased, (fuch only excepted as by the afore-mentioned former Law are relerved to remain to the Ufe of Orphans not of Age till they arrive to full Age, or fuch as are by fpecial Legacies particularly bequeathed ;) which Inventories shall be exhibited at the respective Courts of the Precinct in which the faid Goods are, and attefted, on Oath, by the Perfons exhibiting the fame; and a Copy of which Inventory fo exhibited and attefted, the Executor or Administrator shall cause to be affixed at the Court-house Door of the Precinct, during the Court's fitting, giving Notice, that on the ---- Day of -----(which fhall be fome Days before the next fucceeding Court) the faid Goods will be exposed to public Sale, to the higheft Bidder, at the Place where the faid Goods are referved and kept; and the Executors or Administrators shall, on Oath, render a true Account of fuch Sale to the next Court inmediately fucceeding fuch Sales, and fhall accordingly be accountable for the fame to fuch Perfons as in the aforementioned former Law is provided.

III. A N D in Cafe the Effate of any Perfon deceased shall be for an indebted as that the Debts cannot be discharged by the Sale of what are deemed perishable Commodities, *Be it further Enasted*, That then and in such Cafe, the Executor or Administrator shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to expose to Sale, in like Manner as aforefaid, by the Directions of the Precinct Court, such Part of, and so many of the unperishable Goods, directed by the before-mentioned Act to be kept and referved in Kind, as will pay and fatisfy all such Debts and Demands.

IV. A N D whereas fome Doubts have arifen concerning the Manner of Recovery of Legacies, filial Portions, and other Parts of deceased Persons Estates; *Be it further Enasted*, That it shall and may be lawful to recover the fame by Petition, according to the respective Sums fued for, in the General or Precinct Courts of this Province, as well as in any Exclessifical or other Court whatsoever.

CHAP. XI. An AEt to refirain the keeping too great a Number of Horfes and Marcs, and for amend-

ing the Breed.

See Ad Novem. 1768, chap. 9.

No Perfon, not having aFreehold of 50 Acres, &c. to keep a Stallion or Mare, or more than 1 Gelding or fpayed Mare, running at large.

Perfins keeping Stallions, &c. I. B E it Enacted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the reft of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That no Perfon, being an Inhabitant of this Government, and not having a Freehold of Fifty Acres of Land, or possified of, or occupying Lands or Tenements, shall keep, as Owner, a Stone Horfe or Horfes, or unspayed Mare or Mares, or any more than one Gelding, or fpayed Mare to run at large.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon, not qualified as aforefaid, fhall keep any Hor'e or Mare running at large, except one Gelding, and one fpayed Mare, as aforefaid, it fhall and may be lawful for any

All the Effate of deceased Persons to be fold, if required, to pay their Debts.

Legacies, &c. how to be recovered.

any Perfon to take up the fame, who is hereby obliged and directed to give Notice A. D. 1723. thereof, in Writing, to the Owner, within Three Days after fuch taking up; which Owner shall have Liberty to appear at the next fucceeding Court of the County wherein he dwelleth, and if he can prove, to the Satisfaction of the faid Court, that he is qualified according to the Meaning of this Act, to keep fuch Horfe or Mare fo taken up, he shall have the same reitored ; but if he shall fail in his Proof aforelaid, he shall pay to the Perfon taking up, Twenty Shillings for every Horse or Mare fo taken up : And if the Owner of fuch Horfe or Mare shall refuse to pay the aforefaid Sum of Twenty Shillings, that then it shall and may be lawful for the Taker up of fuch Horse or Mare, to sell the fame, at public Vendue, to the highest Bidder; and one Half of the Money arising by such Sale to take to himself, and the other Half he shall deliver to the Owner of such Horse or Mare.

III AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where the Information of the taking up of such Horses or unspayed Mares as aforefaid, shall happen to be made to the Owner or Owners within lefs than Ten Days before the Time of the fitting of the Court of the Precinct where fuch Owner refides, in fuch Cafe he shall have Liberty to appear at the next fucceeding Court after such Court, to prove himfelf a Freeholder, or poffeffed of, or occupying Lands or Tenements.

(a) IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perion or Perfons whatfoever, Inhabitants of this Government, fhall fuffer, or let go at large, any Stone Horie or Stone Hories of Two Years old, unleis fuch Horie or Horfes shall be, at least, Thirteen Hands in Height, upon Penalty of forfeiting fuch Horfe or Horfes, or the Sum of Three Pounds, to the Taker up of every fuch Stone Horfe; provided the fame be found running at large, and not within the Confine of any Fence, Water, Marsh or Swamp.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Taker up V. of fuch Stone Horfe shall, within Ten Days after the taking up thereof, carry the fame Horfe, and make Oath, before fome Juffice of the Peace, of his taking up the fame; which Proof being made, the Justice shall cause fuch Stone Horfe to be meafured, and upon finding him not full Thirteen Hands high at Two Years old as aforefaid, the Juffice fhall give a Cerficate, from under his Hand, certifying the fame; and thereupon the Taker up of fuch Horfe or Horfes fo doing shall keep the fame, until the Owner shall redeem fuch Horfe or Horfes, by paying the Sum of Three Pounds aforefaid to fuch Taker up.

VI. PROVIDED neverthelefs, and it is hereby required, That fuch Taker up shall fet up Advertisements, describing the faid Horse or Horses, with his or their Colour and Brand, at the Precinct Court-House Door where such Owner shall live or refide; and if the Owner of fuch Horfe or Horfes shall, within Ten Days after fuch Notice given, tender to the Taker up thereof, by paying the Sum of Three Pounds, or giving Security for the Payment thereof, that then, and in fuch Cafe, fuch Owner fhall recover and redeem fuch Horfe or Horfes; otherwife the Taker up thereof is hereby intitled to the Right and Property of fuch Horfe or Horfes: Any Law, Ulage, or Cultom to the contrary notwithstanding.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Part, Clau e or Thing, contained in this Act, shall take Place, or be in Force, till after the First Day of July next, after the Ratification hereof.

CHAP. XII.

As Ast for enlarging and Encouragement of the Town at the Island of Roanoke, now called Carteret. OBS. CHAP.

E 2

(a) The 4th Claufe of this Act altered, by Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 9.

contrary to this Act, what to forfeit.

If Notice be given in lefs than Ten Days before the Court, Owher may appear at next furceeding Court:

No Perfon to let Stallions Jefs than 13 Hands high, go at large.

Taker up of fuch Stallions to carry the fame before a Juffice, within Ten Days, and make Oath of the fame.

Taker up to fet Taker up to fet up Notes, de-feribing fuch Horfe, and the Owner, within to Days, paying 31. to have him refored; other-wife to lofe him. wife to lofe him,

Commencement of this Act.

A. D. 1723.

CHAP. XIII.

An Act for the better lettling the Town of Newbern, in the Precinit of Craven.

Private,

I. W HEREAS a certain Plot of Ground, being Part of a Tract of Land, lying in the Fork of *Neufe* River, late belonging to the Honourable Colonel *Thomas Pollock*, deceased, but now the Property of Mr. Callen Pollock, was formerly laid out into a Township, by the Name of *Newbern*, with proper Allotments for a Church, Court-House, and Market-Place; as by a Plot or Draught; upon Record in the Clerk's Office of *Craven* Precinct Court, will more plainly appear: Therefore, for the Advancement of the faid Town,

II. Be it EnaEted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North Eaft Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Land, as it is already laid out by the faid Draught, together with as much other Land lying contiguous and most convenient to the faid Town, to compleat a Township, as shall make the whole Two Hundred and Fifty Acres, referving to the Owners thereof the Property of fuch Lots as are fold aheady by William Hancock, Attorney of the faid Col. Thomas Pollock, is hereby and henceforward invested in Mr. Cullen Pollock, Mr. William Hancock, Jun. and Richara Graves, or any of them, for the Use aforefaid, declared, confirmed, and incorporated into a Township, by the Name of Newbern; with all Privileges which ever have belonged to the faid Town, or shall hereafter be expressed, for ever.

III. PURSUANT to which, It is bereby Enasted, by the Authority afcrefaid, That the Places already laid out for a Church, Court-Houfe, and Market-Place, be referved for those Uses; and that the Reft of the Land not already laid out, be forthwith laid out into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets and Passages, with Fronts belonging to the faid Lots, by the faid Trustees, or any of them. (a)

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons fhall die possefield of any of the faid Lot or Lots, without leaving Heirs, or without making of a Will of the faid Lot or Lots, that then, and in such Cafe, the absolute Fee shall come and revert unto the faid Gullen Pollock, his Heirs and Assigns, for ever, notwithstanding any Thing contained in an Act, initialed, An Assi concerning Efcheat Lands and Efcheators, or any other Law, Custom, or Usage, to the contrary.

CHAP. XIV.

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, Staple Commodities rated. OBS.

CHAP. XV.

An Act for incorporating the Sea Port of Beaufort, in Carteret Precinct, into a Townfla- flip, by the Name of Beaufort.

SIGNED by

WILLIAM REED, Efq; Prefident. T. Pollock, Cbr. Gale, M. Moore, John Lovick. Lords Proprietors Deputies. Edward Mofeley, Speaker. A N N O

(a) The 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th, and 9th Sections of this Act, provided for by Act Sept. 1756, Chap. 12.

Town of Newbern eftablished.

Places for Court Houle, Sc. rcferved,

Stations fels

Perfors dying poffetfed of Lots, leaving no Heirs, to revert to the Proprietor.

This Act repeal-This Act repeal-ed, but the Town re-effa-blished by Act, Septemb. 1756, Chap 9.

深城 林林 命云

深京 淮北 深苏

小学 小学

茶茶

派派

ANNO

R

P

BRITANNIÆ,

E

R

~~~

派亦

派亦

MAGNÆ

わぼくやくさくびん

HIBERNIÆ.

alter alter alter alter alter

NI

派亦 派

孙孙

S,

0.

FRANCIÆ, &

REG

I

M

G

I

At a General Biennial ASSEMBLY, held at Edenton, in Chowan si Precinct, the Sixth Day of November, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Twenty Seven.

# CHAP. I.

An Act to encourage the tanning of Leather in this Province.

CHAP. 2. An Act for regulating Towns, and Elections of Burgeffes. REP.

- 3. An act to regulate Trade in Bath County. REP.
- 4. An Act for encouraging and facilitating Navigation in this Province. REP.

5. An Act to encourage destroying of Vermin. E X P.

6. An Act for enlarging and confirming the Power of the Precinct Courts, and to prevent Actions and Indictments, of fmall Value, being brought in the General Court. EXP.

# CHAP. VII.

An AEt to appoint the North-Weft Part of Bertie Precinet a diffinet Parifh, by the Name of the North-Weft Parifh of Bertie Precinet, and for appointing Vestrymen for the faid Parifh; and to appoint Commissioners in every Parifh in this overnment, to call the Church-Wardens and Vestry to Account, for the Parifh Menry by them received.

I. THEREAS many Inconveniences attend the Inhabitants of *Eertie* Precinct, by Reafon of the Largeness of the Parish, it including the whole Precinct:

II. B E it Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Caroline, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of

Repeal'd by AA, Nov. 27, 1729, Chap. 3.

ThisFarifh sgain divided, by AC Novemb. 1753,

Obfolete, all but the first 2 Sec-

Chap. 15.

tions.

A. D. 1727.

Sir RICHARD EVERARD, Governor.

A. D. 1727. of the faid Province, and it is bereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the taid Precinct be divided into two Parishes, as follows: From the Mouth of Wreftann's Greek, up the faid Creek, to the Head of Abat/key Swamp, from thence a direct Course to the Head of Bridger's Creek, thence down the faid Creek to Roanoke River, and from thence a South West Course to the outer Inhabitants upon Fifting Creek.

### CHAP. VIII.

Repeal'd by AG, An Ast for regulating the Act, For appointing indifferent Jurymen, and to repeal that Part thereof as relates to Precinct Courts.

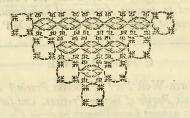
### SIGNED by

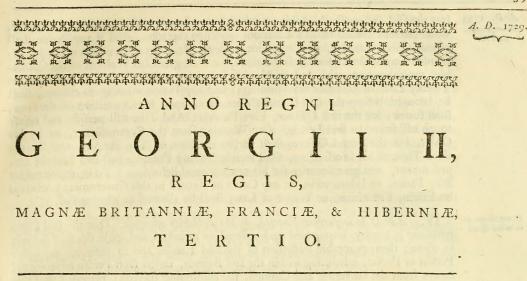
Sir RICHARD EVERARD, Governor.

| Chr. Gale,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | John Lovick,   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Edmond Gale,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Ed. Moselcy,   |
| Richard Sanderson,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Robert West,   |
| T. Pollock,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Thomas Harvey, |
| and the second s |                |

Lords Proprietors Deputies.

John-Baptista Ash, Speaker.





At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Edenton*, in *Chowan* Precinct, the 27th Day of *November*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty-Nine.

Sir RICHARD EVERARD, Bart, Governor.

39

### CHAP. I.

An Act for the making and emitting the Sum of Forty Thousand Pounds, Public Bills of Credit of North-Carolina. OBS.

### CHAP. II.

An Act for the more quiet settling the Bounds of the Meherrin Indians Lands.

I. WHEREAS Complaint is made by the Meberrin Indians, that the Englifh People diffurb them in their Settlements, by coming to inhabit and tend Corn among them; and alfo, that their Bounds allowed by Order of Council, dated October the Twenty Sixth, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Twenty Six, did not extend high enough up from the Fork of Meberrin Neck : For Remedy whereof,

II. B E it Enasted, by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North Eaft Part of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Order of Council be vacated, and that the Indian Bounds and Limits shall be extended as followeth, viz. Beginning at the Mouth of Meherrin River, and so up the River to the Mouth of Horfe Pasture Creek, formerly called Indian Creek; then by the faid Creek up to the Fork of it; then by the North East Branch thereof to the Head of the fame; then by a straight Line across to Chowan River, by the upper Line of Mulberry Old Field Survey, to Samuel Powers Lands; then along the various Courses of the River, to the first Station.

III. AND be it also Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all English People, or any other, living in the faid Bounds, shall move off, and that no Person

Private.

B unds of the Indian Lands.

White People

but

A. D. 1729.

but the faid *Indians* thall inhabit or cultivate any Lands within the Limits aforefaid, while the faid *Indians* remain a Nation, and live thereon: And if any Perfon thall offend againft this Act, on Complaint made to Mr. *John Boude*, who is hereby appointed Commiffioner for the faid *Indians*, he thall grant his Warrant to the Conftable, requiring him, with Aid (if Need be) to remove fuch Perfon, at or before the Twenty Fifth of *December* next enfuing; and any Perfon refufing to remove, thall be brought before the faid Commiffioner, and upon his Conviction of the fame, thall forfeit, for the firft Offence, Five Pounds: And if he thill perfift, and refufe to go off from the faid Lands, after Warning from the Commiffioner, or by his Order, for the fecond Offence thall forfeit the Sum of Ten Pounds, and for the third Time of his fo offending, thall forfeit Twenty Pounds, and two Months Imprifonment, and give Security for his or their good Behaviour: To be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record in this Government; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, thall be allowed or admitted of.

Commissioner to re instate them. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioner is hereby impowered and ordered to re-inftate and fettle the faid Indians, in giving them peaceable Poffeffion of the faid Lands, and to turn off any other Perfon or Perfons inhabiting within the faid Bounds, unlefs fuch Perfon have fpecial Leave from the Governor and Council, for continuing thereon; provided that this Act fhall not inveft the Fee-Simple of the faid Lands in the Indians, but fuch as have Patents for the fame, or any Part thereof, their Title fhall be good and valid; neither fhall the faid Indians have Liberty or Leave to rent, fell, or any Ways difpofe of the faid Lands.

### CHAP. III.

An Alt to make Hyde Precinit feparate from Beaufort Precinct, with Power of erecting a Court-Houfe, and holding Courts.

Private'.

Hyde feparate from Beaufort Precinct. I. WHEREAS the Precinct of Hyde, being united to Beaufort Precinct, is found very inconvenient for the Inhabitants of Hyde Precinct to travel to Bath Town, where the Courts are now held:

II. BE it therefore Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina; by and with the Advice and Conjent of the Reft of the Members of this General Biennial Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the same, That, for the future, Hyde Precinct shall be separate, in all Respects, from Beaufort Precinct, with Power of having a Court and Court-House erected in the faid Precinct, and other Powers and Privileges to a Precinct belonging; and that the Juffices to be appointed for the faid Precinct, shall be, and are hereby invefted with full Power to purchase Ground for erecting the faid Court-House, in the same Manner as by Law in fuch Cafes is already provided : And to the End that the fame may be built in the most convenient Place for the Inhabitants of the faid Precinct, the Juffices thereof are hereby directed to caufe the faid Court-Houfe to be erected at or near William Webster's Plantation; and also to cause a Poll-Tax, not exceeding Ten Shillings per Poll, to be levied in fuch Manner as by Law is already provided in fuch Cafes, for defraying the Charges of buying the faid Land, and building a Court-Houfe.

Repealed, but the Bounds of the County re-eftablifhed by Act paffed September \$756, Chap. 9.

### CHAP. IV.

An AI, to appoint that Part of Albemarle County, lying on the South Side of Albemarle Sound, and Morattuck River, as high as the Rain-bow Banks, to be a Precinst, by the Name of Tyrrel Precinst.

II. WHEREFORE, Be it Enacted, by bis Excellency the Palatine, and the reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Members of this prefent General Affembly, now met at Edenton,

ton, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, A. D. 1729. That that Part of Albemarle County, lying on the South Side of Albemarle Sound, and Moratuck River, being Part of the feveral Precincts before mentioned, bounded to the Westward by Thomas Hoskins's upper Line, beginning at his upper Corner Tree, on Rain-bow Banks, on Moratuck River, and by a Line running South from his outer Corner Tree, to the Southward by the Bounds of Albemarle County, to the Eastward by the Sound, between Roanoke Island, and Croatan, and to the Northward by Albemarle Sound and Moratuck River, as high as the Rain-bow Banks, in Moratuck River, shall be, and the fame is hereby declared to be erected into a Precinct, by the Name of Tyrrel Precinct, in Albemarle County, with all and every the Rights, Privileges, and other Benefits and Advantages whatfoever, which any other Precinct in Albemarle County can or may have, ufe, or enjoy.

VII. BE it Enacted, That the whole Precinct now appointed by the Name of Tyrrel Precinct, be, and is hereby erected into one Parish, by the Name of St. Andrew's; and that the fame Veftry be continued in the faid Parish of St. Andrew's, which now is appointed to the faid South Parish of Chowan, with all and every the Rights and Privileges, and other Benefits and Advantages whatfoever, which any other Parish in Albemarle County can or may have, use, or enjoy.

### CHAP. V.

An additional At to an At, for appointing Toll-Books, and for preventing People from See At patied 1715, Chap. 44: driving Horses, Cattle or Hogs, to other Persons Lands.

W HEREAS in and by the faid Act, the Remedy appointed for reco-vering the Penalty of Twenty Pounds for the Inhabitants of any other Government's Cattle, Horfes or Hogs, ranging on Peoples Lands in this Government, is by Diftress to be made by the Toll-keeper or Ranger, but no Method appointed for difpofing fuch Diffrefs, or Proceeding thereon :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the rest of the true and absolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Consent of the rest of the Members of this General Assembly, now met at Edenton, for the North-East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That when fuch Diftrefs is made, or which may hereafter be made by the Owner of the Land, as well as the Officers aforefaid, the Stock fo diffrained fhall be kept Four Days, unlefs fooner redeemed or replevied by the Owner, who, on paying the Penalty, and the reafonable Charges, shall have them at any Time within Four Days after Seifure; otherwife, after the Expiration of the faid Four Days, they shall be appraifed by Three Indifferent Freeholders, to be appointed and fworn by fome Magistrate, and the Property shall be immediately vested in the Person or Perfons feifing the fame, he or they returning the faid Appraisment to the Clerk of the Precinct Court, with an exact Account of the Marks or Brands of fuch Horfes, Cattle or Hogs, which shall be fet up at the Court-house the next Court ; and any Perfon proving the Right to fuch Cattle, Horfes, or Hogs, at any of the Four next Courts in the faid Precincts, after fuch Return of that Appraifment, having given the Diftrainer Notice, shall have an Order or Judgment of the faid Court for the Overplus, according to the Appraisment, the Penalty and Charges' deducted.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Penalty of Penalty how to Ten Pounds in the faid Act for appointing Toll-Books, may be recovered by Diftrefs in like Manner, provided that no Guardian or Executor shall be excluded by the faid Act from bringing any Stock, under their Care, on their Land.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Stock of any Inhabitant of another Government being found on People's Lands in this Go-F vernment,

Proceedings to be had on diffrained Stock.

he recovered Guardian, Ec. not to be excluded.

Foreigners Stock found on Linds in this Province,

42

A. D. 1729. deemed to be driven thither, unlefs otherwife proved.

No Perfon fhall drive, hunt, or kill, any Stock, Deer, or Game, on others Linds, without Leave; on Penalty of 51. one half to the Owner, and the other to the Informer.

No Ranger fhall take up any unmarked Catle, &cc. without Leave from the Uand; but fuch Owner may convert them to his own Ufe, unlefs the Property be proved in Three Months.

No Slave to hunt on any Land but his Mafter's, except in Company with a white Man ; nor travel from his Mafter's Land without keeping the main Road; on Penalty of being whipped.

If any diforderly Perfon be found in Company with Slaves, and cannot give a good Account of himfelf, he fhall be whipped.

Negroes traveling in the Night, or found in Kitchens, to be whipped.

Frovife.

vernment, contrary to the faid Act, fhall be deemed to be driven thither by the Owners, unlefs it can be proved they ftrayed by fome unavoidable Accident, and were purfued, and have not ranged above Four Days; provided fuch Diftuefs be made Four Miles to the Southward of the Line betwixt this Government and *Virginia*.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon within this Government, fhall prefume to hunt, drive or kill, any Stock, Deer, or Game, on any Perfon's Land within this Government, except Neighbours whofe Lands are very near adjacent, without Leave first had and obtained from the Owner of the faid Land whereon he or they shall be found ranging or hunting, contrary to this Act, under the Penalty of Five Pounds for each and every Time he or they shall be found ranging; the one Half to the Owner of the Land, the other Half to the Informer: To be recovered by a Warrant from Two Justices, whereof one to be of the Quorum; which faid Justices are hereby impowered finally to hear and determine the fame.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Ranger or other Perfon, on any Pretence, fhall range or hunt, kill or take up, any unmarked Cattle, Horfes, or Hogs, on other Perfons Lands, without Leave of the Owner of fuch Land or Lands; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the Contrary, notwithftanding: But that every Perfon fhall have free Liberty to take up and kill all fuch unmarked Cattle, Hogs, and Horfes, as he fhall find running on his own Land, and the fame to convert to his own Ufe, unlefs the Property thereof be proved within Three Months, by any Perfon claiming the fame; who paying for the taking up, fhall have the faid Beaft, or its Value, as it is in the Law directed for Rangers.

VII. AND whereas great Damages are frequently done, by Slaves being permitted to hunt or range with Dogs or Guns : For Prevention whereof, *Be it Enatted*, *by the Authority aforefaid*, That it fhall not be lawful for any Slave, on any Pretence whatfoever, to go, range or hunt, on any Perfon's Land other than his Mafter's, with Dog or Gun, or any Weapon, unlefs there be a white Man in his Company; under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, to be paid by his Mafter, for every Offence, unto the Owner of the Land whereon fuch Slave fhall range or hunt; and that no Slave fhall travel from his Mafter's Land by himfelf to any other Place, unlefs he fhall keep the moft ufual and accuftomed Road : And if any Slave fhall offend contrary hereto, it fhall be lawful for the Owner of the Land whereon any Slave fhall be found, to give him a fevere Whipping, not exceeding Forty Lafhes : And if any loofe, diforderly, or fufpected Perfon, be found drinking, eating, or keeping Company with Slaves in the Night Time, fuch Perfon fhall be apprehended and carried before a Juftice of the Peace; and if he cannot give a good and fatisfactory Account of his Behaviour, fuch Perfon fhall be whipped, at the Difcretion of the Juftice, not exceeding Forty Lafhes.

VIII. A N D for the better fuppreffing of Negroes travelling and affociating themfelves together in great Numbers, to the Terror and Damage of the white People; *Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That if any Negro or Negroes fhall prefume to travel in the Night, or be found in the Quarters or Kitchens among other Perfons Negroes, fuch Negroes fo found fhall receive Correction, not exceeding Forty Lafhes, as aforefaid; and fuch Negroes in whofe Company they fhall be found, fhall receive Correction, not exceeding Twenty Lafhes.

IX. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this Act fhall be conftrued to prevent any Perfon from fending his Slaves on his lawful Bufinefs, with a Pafs, in Writing; nor to hinder Neighbours Negroes intermarrying together, fo that Licence being first had and obtained of their feveral Masters.

### CHAP. VI.

An Act for the more effectual and speedy putting in Execution the Act for settling the Titles and Bounds of Peoples Lands.

HEREAS the faid Act for the proceffioning Peoples Lands, although very neceffary for the afcertaining Peoples Bounds, and preventing Difputes hereafter, hath not been duly and effectually put in Execution : Wherefore, that the faid Law may, for the future, be better observed;

II. Be it Enasted, by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Rest of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the reft of the Members of the General Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the feveral and refpective Veffries, when fummoned to meet for that Purpofe by the Churchwardens, shall, without any Order of Court, divide the Parish into convenient Cantons, and appoint two able honeft Freeholders in each Canton, to proceffion the Lands within the fame; and that the Churchwardens in each Parifh fhall, immediately after the Frft Day of March next, fummon the Veftry to meet for that Purpose, under the Penalty of Five Pounds for each Churchwarden neglecting the fame; and the Clerk of the Parish shall, after such Appointment by the Vestry, immediately give Notice to the faid Freeholders appointed in each Canton, and of their respective Divisions, under the Penalty of Five Pounds for every Canton fo neglected; for which Notice the faid Veftry shall allow the faid Clerk Twenty Shillings out of the Parish Monies; and the Freeholders fo appointed, on Notice given them, shall forthwith (being first fworn to act justly and impartially, to the best of their Knowledge) procession Peoples Lands, as in and by the faid Act is already provided, under the Penalty of Five Pounds each ; and the feveral Penalties by the faid Act, and hereby provided, shall be recovered and received by the Churchwardens only, and to the Ufe of the Parish : And any Churchwarden failing in their Duty by the faid Act provided, or hereby required, shall be answerable for their Penalties in their Accompts with the Veftry; and if they do not receive or profecute the Penalties forfeited by any others for not performing their Duties in the faid Act, or hereby provided, fuch Churchwardens shall be answerable for the same themfelves, in their Accompts with the Veftry.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where the Bounds cannot be fully alcertained by fuch Freeholders appointed, they shall make Return thereof accordingly, that in fuch Cafes the Surveyor may be ordered to run the Bounds, at the Charge of both Parties, in the fame Manner as is before in the faid Act provided to be done, where one Party utterly refuses to have his Lands proceffioned.

#### CHAP. VII.

### An Act to confirm Bath Town Common.

HEREAS a Tract of Land, adjacent to Bath Town, was granted and Preamble. furveyed for a Common, for the Use of the said Town, and is bounded as followeth, viz. beginning at a marked Pine at the East Branch of the Old Town Creek, running up Captain Barrow's Line to a Bound Oak, Weft Eight Degrees North, Two Hundred Pole; thence to a marked Pine at David Perkins's Corner, North Eight Degrees East, One Hundred and Three Pole; thence to a Hickory at the Branch, North Ten Degrees Eaft, One Hundred and Seventy Two Poles; thence down the Windings of the Branch and Creek to the first Station ; which faid Land contains One Hundred and Forty Five Acres, but the Title thereof hath never been fully confirmed :

F 2

A. D. 1729.

43

See Aft paff.d. 1723, Chap. 4.

Preamble.

Vestries to divide their Parifies into Cantons, and appoint 2 Freeheiders to pro-ceffin the Lands, on Pen. of 51.

Clerk to give Notice to the Freeholders.

Freeholders to preceffion, upon Oath, on Penalty of 5 1.

Penalties to he received by the Churchwardens, to the Ufe of the Parifh.

Where Bounda are not known, Surveyor to 1un them out.

See A'd paffed 1745, Chap. 11.

II. BE

A. D. 1729. Bath Town

Common confirmed.

44

II. B E it therefore Enacted by his Excellency the Palatine, and the Reft of the true and abfolute Lords Proprietors of the Province of Carolina, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Reft of the Members of this General Biennial Affembly, now met at Edenton, for the North East Part of the faid Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Land shall be, and is hereby appointed a Common, to lie perpetually for the Use and Benefit of the Inhabitants of Eath Town, under such Restrictions and Regulations as is or shall be appointed for Town Commons; and that the Inspection and immediate Care of looking after the faid Common, be in the Commissioners of the faid Town for the Time being.

### CHAP. VIII.

An Act to repeal the Act, intituled, An Act for Encouragement of tanning Leather in this Province. O B S.

Repealed by AG; CHAP. 9. An additional Act to the Act, For the Trial of small and mean Causes.

April 4, 1741, Chap. 15. Repealed by Act,

April 4, 1741, Chap. 23. except that Part which crects New Hanover into a Precint. 10. An Act for regulating Vestries in this Government, and for the better inspecting the Vestrymen and Churchwardens Accompts of each and every Parish in this Government.

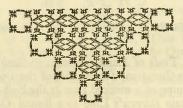
### SIGNED by

### Sir RICHARD EVERARD, Governor.

| Chr. Gale,         | John Lovick, |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Edmond Gale,       | Ed. Mofelcy, |
| Richard Sanderson, | Robert West, |
| T. Pollock,        | John Paulin, |
| J. Worley,         |              |

Lords Proprietors Deputies.

Thomas Swann, Speaker.



\* \* \* \*

派派

K

T

EG

\*\* \*\* \*\*\*

122

茶

REGNI

V O.

 $(\frac{1}{7})$ 

IS,

FRANCIÆ,

A

业业

征承

II

80

YNNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYNYN

生业 业

派派

ANNO

R

OC

H

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ,

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Edenton*, in *Chowan* Precinct, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Four.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor,

CHAP. I.

An AEt for stamping and exchanging the prefent Bills of Currency of this Province, and for the better explaining an AEt of the General Affembly, peffed the Twenty Seventh Day of November, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty Nine, intituled, An ACt for making and emitting the Sum of Forty Thousand Pounds, Public Bills of Credit of North Carolina. OBS.

- CHAP. 2. An AEt for repealing a Claufe in an AEt, intituled, An AEt relating to Biennial and other Affemblies, which impowers Freemen of of the feveral Precinets to vote for Members of Affembly, and declaring what Perfons shall be qualified to vote for Members to fit in the General Affembly, and alfo Qualification of Members for the future.
  - 3. An Act for reviving an Act, intituled, An additional Act to the Act for the Trial of fmall and mean Caufes.
  - 4. An Act for laying a Duty on Liquors, for and towards defraying the contingentCharges of the Government; and to make a Poll-Tax on poorer Inhabitants more eafy. E X P.
  - 5. An Act to afcertain the Allowance of his Majefly's Council, and the Members of Affembly of this Province. EXP.
  - 6. An additional Act to the Act, concerning Roads and Ferries.

Repealed by Act, April 2, 1743, Chap. 1.

Repealed by Act, April 4, 1741, Chap. 15.

This Act provided for by the Road Act, paff.d January 1764, Chap. 3.

CHAP.

45

A. D. 1734.

XNDDDDDZZ

HIBERNIÆ.

业业

A. D. 1734. CHAP 7. An Act for laying out, making, altering, and keeping in Repair, the Roads and Highways within the feveral Precincts of the County of Bath, and for building Bridges, and cleanfing and keeping clean the feveral Rivers and Creeks within the fame. REP.

This Act repealed, but the Counties re-eftablifhed, by Act paffed S-ptember 1756, Chap. 9.

Private.

CHAP. VIII.

An Act to confirm and establish the Precincts of Onflow and Bladen, and for appointing them diffinct Parishes.

I. W HEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act for regulating Vestries in this Government, and for the better inspecting Vestrymen and Churchwardens Accompts of each and every Parish in this Government, it is Enacted, That the Southern Part of this Province shall be erected into a Precinct, by the Name of New-Hanover Precinct, and bounded to the Northward by the Haulover, and Little Inlet, and to the Southward by the Southermost Bounds of the Province; and as the Precinct of New-Hanover is now become very populous, and the Extent thereof being found too incommodious to many of the Inhabitants thereof, particularly those of New-River, and the upper Part of the Northwess River:

Onflow Precinct erected. II. WE therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That a Precinct be erected at New-River, by the Name of Onflow Precinct; and that the faid Precinct be bounded to the Northward by Whiteoak River, from the Mouth to the Head thereof; and to the Southward by a Creek that comes out of the Sound, and comes acrofs New-River Road, called the Bay-Swamp, or Beafley's Creek.

Bladen Precin& erected.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the upper Part of the Northweft River be erected into a Precinct, by the Name of Bladen Precinct; and that the faid Precinct be bounded Southward, as follows, viz. Beginning at the Mouth of Leving fton's Creek, and bounded by the faid Creek to the Head thereof; and then by a Weft Line, to the Bounds of the Government; and that the faid Precinct be bounded to the Northward by Black-River, as follows, viz. Beginning at the Mouth of the faid River, and bounded by the Main River up to the Fork, and that then the Weftermeft Branch be the Bounds to the Head thereof.

CHAP. 9. An Act for granting to bis Majesty the Sum of Fourteen Thousand One Hundred and Fifty Pounds, Three Shillings and Twosence, for the Service of the Public of this Province, and for laying a Tax on the Inhabitants of the fame for the Payment thereof; and for stamping the Sum of Ten Thousand Pounds, Bills of Credit, for the more immediate Discharge of Part thereof. OBS.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

William Smith, Prefident.

William Downing, Speaker.

፟ቚ፝፝ቘዀ፝ቘቘዀዀዀዀ 洗 洗 洗 米 and a state a de la compañía de \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

### ANNO REGNI

#### G Ι $(\frac{1}{4})$ H) ()R П. E R GI S,

# MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

# DUODECIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Sixth Day of GABRIEL March, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Eight.

JOHNSTON, Eiq; Governor,

47

A. D. 1738.

### CHAP. I.

An ASt, for providing his Majesty a Rent-Roll, for securing his Majesty's Rents, for the Repealed by his Remission of Arrears of Quit-Rents, and for quieting the Inhabitants in their Posseffions; and for the better Settlement of his Majesty's Province of North-Carolina.

CHAP. 2. An AF, to prevent Concealment of Titbables, in the feveral Counties Repealed by Act, within this Province, for declaring what Perfons shall be deemed Tithables, and for defraying the standing and contingent Charges of Government, and appointing Public Treasurers for this Province; and for granting to bis Majesty a Poll-Tax of Five Shillings per Head, to be levied on the Tithable Inhabitants of this Province.

Majesty's Order in Council.

April 2, 1743, Chap. 2.

### CHAP. III.

An Act, for appointing Sheriffs in the Room of Marshals of this Province, for prescribing the Method of appointing them, and for limiting the Time of their Continuance in Office, and directing their Duty therein, and for abolifying the Office of Provoft-Marshal of this Province; and for altering the Names of the Precincis into Counties.

ND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afcresaid, That from and XXII. after the Twenty Fifth Day of March, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Thirty Nine, the Office of Provoft-Marshal in this Province shall be abolished, and totally cease and determine, as if such Office had never been : And that from and after the Ratification of this Act, the feveral Precincts within this Province shall be called Counties.

This Act, all but the 22d Section, repealed.

CHAP. IV.

A. D. 1738.

Repealed by Act, April 6, 1748, Chap. 10,

An Ast, for facilitating the Navigation of the several Ports of this Province, and for Buoying and Beaconing the Channels leading from Ocacock In.et, to Edenton, Bath Town, and Newbern, and from Toplail Inlet to Beautort Town, and other Ports and Inlets within the faid Province herein mentioned; and for providing J ficient Pilots for the Jafe Conduct of Vellels.

Majefty's Order in Council,

Repeated by his CHAP. 5. An Art, declaring what shall be deemed a sufficient Cultivation of Lands already granted, or bereafter to be granted, by his Majesty; and for ascertaining the Manner of granting lapsed Lands.

Repealed by AR, Dec. 5, 1746, Chap. 2.

- 6. An AEt, for appointing Circuit Courts, and for enlarging the Power of the County Courts.
- 7. An Act, to appropriate Two Thousand Pounds, current Bill Money, to erest a sufficient fail, and Office or Place for the Sale-keeping the Records of the General Court, and for repairing the Court-Louje at Edenton; and for other Purposes therein mentioned. O B S.

Repealed by Act, August 21, 1740, Chap. I.

An Act, for the Encouragement and better Regulation of the Town of 8. Edenton.

An Al, for destroying Vermin in this Province. E X P. 9.

### CHAP. X.

An Act, to prevent killing Deer, at unfeafonable Times. (6)

I. B E it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of bis Majesty's Council, and General Affembly of this

Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That It shall not be

lawful to kill or deftroy any Deer, running wild in the Woods, or unfenced Ground, in this Government, by Gun, or any other Ways or Means whatloever, between the Fifteenth Day of February, in each Year, and the Fifteenth Day of July fuc-

No Deer to be killed between Feb. 15, and July 15, on Penalty of 51.

Servant or Slave killing Deer by Mafter's Com-Maßer's Com-mand, Maßer liable to the Penaity.

Servant or Slave killing Deer, to have 30 Lifhes, unlefs they give Security for the Fine.

ceeding, after the Ratification of this Act: And if any Perfon, not being a Servant or Slave, fhall kill any Deer contrary to this Act, and be thereof lawfully convicted, the faid Perfon for every Deer fo killed or deftroyed, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds current Money. II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Servant or Slave, by Order or Command of his or her Malter, Miltrefs, or Overfeer, shall kill or deftroy any Deer, contrary to this Act, the Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, giving fuch Order or Command, and being thereof lawfully convicted, for every

Deer fo killed or deftroyed, as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay the aforefaid Penalty of Five Pounds, as if the faid Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, had actually committed the Offence.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Ser-III. vant or Slave of his own Accord, without any Order or Command from his or her Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, shall kill, deftroy, or buy any Deer, contrary to this Act, and be thereof convicted, by the Oath of one creditable Witnefs, before a Justice of the Peace of the County wherein the Offence is committed, for every Deer fo killed or deftroyed as aforefaid, the faid Servant or Slave fhall have and receive, on his or her bare Back, Thirty Lashes, well laid on, to be inflicted by Order of the faid Juffice before whom the faid Conviction shall be; unless fome fufficient Perfon will become bound to pay, for the faid Servant or Slave, the Sum of Five

(b) See A& April, 1745, Chap. 3, Nov. 1763, Chap. 13, for amending this A&.

Five Pounds current Money, within Six Months, in Lieu of the faid Punishment A. D. 1738. aforefaid, to the Churchwardens of the Parish where the Offence is committed, for the Ufes directed by this Act.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That one Moiety of the Forfeitures of this Act shall be to the Churchwardens of the Parish where fuch Offence is committed, for the Ufe of the Parish, and the other Moiety to the Informer; to be recovered, with Cofts, by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace within this Government; faving unto all free People, the Right of Appeal to the County Court where the Offence is committed : Which faid Court is finally to determine the fame; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

### CHAP. XI.

### An Act for appointing a Town on the Plantation where William Webster now dwelleth. in Hyde County, on the West Side of Matchapungo River.

E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by kis Excellency Gabriel Private. Johnston, Elg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council and General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That all the Land from a Creek next to William Denmark's, running to another Creek next to Richard Lenimont's, on a direct Line on the River Side, running from the high Land on each Creek, One Hundred Yards back, on a direct Line, is hereby declared to be a Township, by the Name of Weodstock, with all Privileges and Immunities hereafter mentioned and expressed, for ever; and that the Property of the faid Plantation or Township be, and it is hereby henceforward invested in Samuel Sinclair, Gentleman, Mr. William Harris, and Mr. John Smith, or any Two of them, who are hereby impowered to lay out the faid Land into Lots, of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, not lefs than Sixty Feet wide.

II. AND be it further Enacted, That Mr. John Smith be, and is hereby appointed Treafurer and Receiver of all fuch Sum and Sums of Moncy, which fhall arife on the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Ufe hereafter mentioned; and on the Dcath or Departure out of the Government, or Refufal of the faid Treasurer to act, then the next fucceeding Commissioner or Trustee shall officiate in his Stead and Place, and shall give Security to the Juffices of the Court, that he will be accountable for the Money he shall receive by Virtue of this Act.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That every Perfon whatfoever, who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the faid Commillioners, or any Two of them, are hereby directed and impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons fo taking up the fame, and to his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee-Simple, upon the Payment of Forty Shillings current Money; and the faid Confideration Money fhall be paid unto William Webster, the Proprietor of the faid Land, his Heirs and Affigns.

IV. PROVIDED always, That if any Perfon whatfoever shall take up, and To be built on have conveyed to him, any Lot or Lots as aforefaid, and shall not build, or cause within 2 Years. to be built thereon, within two Years after the Date of the faid Conveyance, a good, fubstantial, habitable House, not of less Dimensions than Twenty Feet in length, and Fifteen Feet wide, befides Sheds or Leantoes, or make Preparation for fo doing, as the Court of the faid County, by View of any Two or more of them, shall judge reasonable to secure the same, every such Conveyance shall be, and is hereby declared void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and that the faid Lot or Lots shall be free and clear for any other Person to take up and purchafe, on the Conditions aforefaid.

Treafurer apa pointed.

Fines appropriatcd.

Right of Appeal allowed.

Commiffioners to grant Lots,

A. D. 1738. -Monies appro-priated for building a Church.

Commiffieners

to remove Nu-

fances.

V. PROVIDED alfo, That all Monies arising by the fecond or other Sale of the faid Lots, fhall be, and is hereby appropriated and applied, for the building of a Church; and what fhall be more than will build the faid Church, fhall be applied to fuch other Uses as the faid Commissioners, or the major Part of them, shall think fit, for the Encouragement of the faid Town.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or any Two of them, shall have Power and Authority, and they are hereby required and impowered, to remove all Nufances within the Limits of the faid Town; and that no Perfon, Inhabitant of the faid Town, or holding Lots there, thall inclose the fame, or keep the fame inclosed, under a common Stake Fence, but every Lot therein shall be paled in, or done with Posts and Rails fet up.

Mufters, &c. to be in Town.

AND for the further Encouragement of the faid Town, Be it Enasted, VII. by the Authority aforefaid, That all Musters for the faid County, Election of Burgeffes, and all Bufinefs and Affairs of the like Nature, which belong to the faid County, shall be taken, done, and transacted, within the faid Town, and at no other Place or Places whatfoever.

Owners of Lots to clear them.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons, VIII. Poffeffors or Owners of Lots in the faid Town, shall, and they are hereby obliged, within Two Years next after the Ratification of this Act, to clear all fuch Lots by them held and poffeffed, from all Manner of Wood, Underwood, Brufh and Grubs, that are or may be offenfive to the faid Inhabitants, and fhall fo keep and maintain the fame, from Time to Time, and at all Times hereafter, under the Penalty of Ten Shillings per Month; to be recovered by a Warrant from one Juffice of the Peace: One Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Commissioners, for the Ufe of the faid Town.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Commiffioners Death, or Departure out of the Government, of any of the faid Commissioners, at any Time hereafter, the remaining Commissioners, together with the Justices of the County Court, are hereby authorized and impowered to make Choice of fome other Perfon or Perfons, to fucceed fuch Commiffioner or Commiffioners fo dying or departing as aforefaid; which Perfon or Perfons fo elected and chofen, shall be, and they are hereby invefted with as much Power and Authority, to all Intents and Purpofes what over, as the prefent Commiffioners herein appointed are invefted with, by Virtue of this Act.

Ground for a Church.

1.4

to be kept up.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners are hereby impowered to make Choice of one Acre of Ground in the faid Town, wherever they shall think fit and most convenient, for a Church and Church Yard.

### SIGNED by

4

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

William Smith, Prefident.

William Downing, Speaker.

## ANNO REGNI

## GEORGII II, REGIS,

## MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, DUODECIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Newbern*, the Eighth Day of *March*, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Thirty Eight.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor.

#### CHAP. I.

An Ast to fupply the Defest of an Ast, paffed laft Seffion of Affembly, intituled, An Ast for appointing Sheriffs in the Room of Marshals of this Province, for preferibing the Method of appointing them, and for limiting the Time of their Continuance in Office, and directing their Duty therein, and for abolishing the Office of Provost-Marshal of this Province; and for altering the Names of the Precincts into Counties. R E P.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. William Smith, Prefident. William Downing, Speaker.

ety was dip dip was dip was dip was dip was dip was dip was dip dip was dip was dip was dip was dip was dip dip was dip was dip was dip dip was dip was dip dip was dip dip was dip dip

ANNO

G 2

51

A. D. 1738.

52

A. D. 1739.

レンス わんし わわわ ひんしん ひん ひん むん ひん Nr Nr No VE 亦派 米米 死死 Le Ve Ne ye 茶茶 茶茶 The ANNO REGNI G II and a second H TTUE OF 2 E G R Ι S,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, DECIMO TERTIO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Covernor. At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the 25th Day of *February*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Nine.

#### CHAP. I.

An Ast appointing a Treasurer for the several Counties herein mentioned, in the Room of William Downing, E/q; d.ceasfed. OBS.

CHAP. 2. An Art to afcertain the Allowance of his Majefty's Council, and the Members of Affembly of this Province, and for Payment of all Claims; and to prevent letting out any more of the Loan Money on Intereft. EXP.

3. An Act prescribing the Manner of proving Book Debts. REP.

4. An AE for erecting the Village called Newton, in New-Hanover County, into a Town and Township, by the Name of Wilmington; and regulating and afcertaining the Bounds thereof.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. William Smith, Prefident. John Hodgfon, Speaker.

This Act repeal. ed, but the Town re-effablished, by Act passed Sept. 3756, Chap. 9.

# GEORGIIII. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

DECIMO QUARTO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Edenton*, the Twenty First Day of *August*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty.

#### GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor.

### CHAP. L

An AEt for confirming Titles to the Town Lands of Edenton, for fecuring the Privileges beretofore granted to the faid Town, and for further Encouragement and Regulation thereof.

This Act repealed, but the Town re eftablished, by Act passed Sept. 1756, Chap 9.

#### CHAP. II.

An Act to enable the Commiffioners berein after appointed to erect and finifb a Church in Newbern, in Craven County and Parifb, in the Province aforefaid, and for the better regulating the faid Town, and other Purpofes therein mentioned.

XII. A N D whereas in and by the aforefaid Act of Affembly, there was a Lot laid out in the faid Town for a Church, which faid Lot being infufficient, and not fo commodious for the faid Ufe; and all the adjacent Lots being taken up and faved, wherefore the faid Veftry have taken up Four Lots, more convenient and commodious, for erecting a Church, and for a Church Yard, and other Parifh Ufes: *Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That as foon as the taid Church fhall be fit to celebrate Divine Service in, the faid Four Lots fhall be faved to the Parifh for the Purpofes afore-mentioned, in as full and ample a Manner, as if the faid Parifh had erected a Houfe on each of the faid Lots, of the Quality and Dimenfions preferibed by the faid Act for faving Lots in the faid Town.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners aforefaid are hereby impowered and directed to make Sale and difpofe of the above-

The first Part of this Act, relating to building the Church, has had its Effect.

## 53

A. D. 1740.

A. D. 1740. above mentioned Lot, at public Vendue, after Four Days Notice given, and to apply the Money arifing from fuch Sale towards the building of the faid Church: Any Law to the contrary in any wife notwithftanding.

### CHAP. III.

An Act to enable the Commissioners herein after mentioned to finish the Church already begun at Edenton. OBS.

CHAP. 4. An Act for the further and better Regulation of the Town called Wilmington, in New-Hanover County; and to establish the Church of the Parish of St. James, to be built in the said Town. REP.

- 5. An Act to establish and confirm John Hodg'on, E/q; Treasurer of the Counties berein a te. menti ned. OBS.
- Repealed by his M.j.fty's Order in Council.

Repealed by the Road AA, paffed January 1764, Chap. 3.

7.

6. An Act to appoint able and skilful Clerks for the several County Courts within this Province, and for the better securing and safe keeping the Records of the same.

An Act for the more effectual establishing a Ferry from Bath Town to Core

## Point, and from Core Point to Bath Town; and for preventing any other Ferry within Ten Miles of the faid Town of Bath, or Core Point, on the fame Sides of the River.

8. An Act to enable the Parifh of St. Andrew's, in Tyrell County, and the Southweft Parifh of Pafquotank County, to elect Vestries. OBS.

### СНАР. ІХ.

An Act to exempt the Inhabitants of Bath Town from working on the public Roads, and to oblige the faid Inhabitants to clear and keep the Streets of the faid Town clear and in good Order.

Frivate.

I. WHEREAS there is no Provision made by any Law of this Province, to oblige the Inhabitants of *Batb* Town to clear and keep clear the Streets of the faid Town :

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame. That from and after the Ratification of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of Beaufort, yearly, to appoint fome proper Perion, Inhabitant of the faid Town, Overseer of the fame; which Overseer to appointed shall, as often as there shall be Occasion, fummons the Male tithable Inhabitants of the faid Town, to clear the Streets thereof, and remove any Nusance or Nusances within the faid Town: And if any such Male tithable Inhabitant shall fail or refuse to appear on such Summons, and work in the faid Town, at such Times and Places as the faid Overseer shall direct, such Person fo neglecting or refusing, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, for every Day he shall fo neglect or refuse; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace of the faid County, and applied to the Use of employing Persons to work and keep the Streets of the faid Town clear and in good Order. (a)

CHAP.

#### СНАР. Х.

An AE to enable the Justices of Tyrell County to build a Warehouse on Scopernongs, for receiving of his Majesty's Quitrents. OBS.

- CHAP. 11. An Act to enable the Commiffioners herein after named to build a Bridge over Levingfton's Creek, between New-Hanover and Bladen Counties. OBS.
  - 12. An Act for the better regulating the Militia of this Government.

Repealed by Act, June 28, 1746, Chap. 1.

A. D. 1740.

55

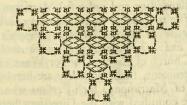
13. An Act for granting an Aid to bis Majesty, to defray the Expense of transporting the several Troops inlisted in his Majesty's Service in this Colony, and to ascertain the Method of paying all Taxes and Levies in Commodities; and for other Purposes therein mentioned. OBS.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor

William Smith, Prefident.

John Hodgson, Speaker.



A. D. 1741.

56

# GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

DECIMO QUINTO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Edenton*, the Fourth Day of *April*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty One.

See Aft, Nov. 1766, Chap. 9. Decemb. 1770, Chap. 28.

Minister or Juftice to marry perfons,

No Juffice to marry when a Minifter is in the Parifh, on Penalty of 51.

No Minister or Justice to marry without Licence, or Publication of Banns, on Penalty of 50 l.

#### CHAP. I.

#### An Act concerning Marriages.

I. **F** O R preventing clandeftine and unlawful Marriages, we pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enasted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Equire, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enasted by the Authority of the fame, That every Clergyman of the Church of England, or for Want of fuch, any lawful Magistrate, within this Government, shall, and they are hereby directed, to join together in the Holy Eftate of Matrimony, fuch Persons who may lawfully enter into fuch a Relation, and have complied with the Directions herein after contained.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Juffice of the Peace of any County in this Government, fhall join together in Marriage any Perfons whofoever in any Parish where a Minister shall relide and have a Cure, without Permission first had and obtained from such Minister; under the Penalty of Five Pounds Proclamation Money, to the Use of the Minister.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Minister or Ministers, Justice or Justices of the Peace, within any of the Parishes of this Government, shall celebrate the Rites of Matrimony between any Persons, or join them together as Man and Wife, without Licence first had and obtained for that Purpose, according to the Directions of this Act, or Thrice Publication of the Banns, as prescribed by the Rubrick in the Book of Common Prayer: And if any Minister

Minister or Ministers, Justice or Justices of the Peace, shall, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, celebrate the Rites of Matrimony between any Persons, or otherwise join them in Marriage, he or they so offending, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed : And if any Minifter shall go out of this Government, and there, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, join together in Matrimony any Perfon or Perfons belonging to this Government, without fuch Licence, or Publication of Banns, as is herein prefcribed, every Minister to offending, shall incur the same Penalties and Forfeitures, as if the same had beed done in this Government.

IV. PROVIDED always, and be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Parish or Parishes have not a Minister, it shall and may be lawful for the Clerk or Reader which shall be appointed by the Vestry of the faid Parish, to publish the Banns between any Persons defiring the fame, and if no Objection be made, to grant a Certificate thereof; and fuch Certificate shall be fufficient for any Minister or Justice of the Peace, to folemnize the Rites of Matrimony between the Parties fo published.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Minister, Clerk, or Reader, shall grant a false Certificate, he or they fo offending, shall be liable to fuch Punishment as in Cafe of Forgery at Common Law; and all fuch Offences shall be profecuted, tried, and determined, in the General Court of this Province.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Licences VI. for Marriages shall be iffued by the Clerk of the Court of that County where the Feme shall have her usual Residence, and by him only, and in such Manner, and under fuch Rules and Directions, as are herein after provided; that is to fay, He shall take Bond, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, with good Sureties, in the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, under Condition, That there is no lawful Caufe to obstruct the Marriage for which the Licence shall be defired : And if either of the Persons intended to be married shall be under the Age of Twenty One Years, and not theretofore married, the Confent of the Parent or Guardian shall be personally given before the faid Clerk, or fignified under the Hand and Seal of the faid Parent or Guardian, and attefted by two Witneffes ; all which being done, the Clerk shall write the Licence, and shall certify specially the faid Bond : And if the Persons in the Licence, or either of them, be under the Age of Twenty One Years, he shall also certify the Confent of the Parent or Guardian of fuch Perfon fo under Age, and the Manner thereof, to the first Justice in Commission of the Peace for that County, or to fuch other Person as shall be thereto commissionated by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being; which Premises being performed, the Justice of the Peace, or other Perfon commissionated as aforefaid, is hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to fign and direct the faid Licence; and a Licence fo obtained and figned, and no other whatfoever, is declared to be a lawful Licence, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act: And if any County Court Clerk shall, in any Manner, iffue any Licence of Marriage, or, contrary to this Act, make Certificate of any Licence of Marriage; and if any Perfon whatfoever shall fign or direct a Licence in any other Manner than is by this Act permitted and allowed, all and every Perfon or Perfons fo offending, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Mini-VII. fter or Reader shall willingly publish, or cause or suffer to be published, the Banns of Matrimony between any Servants, or between a free Person and a Servant; or if any Minister or Justice of the Peace shall wittingly celebrate the Rites of Matrimony between any fuch, without a Certificate from the Mafter or Miftrefs of every H

Minifter or Reader wittingly publishing Banna between Servants without Mafter's Leave, to forfeit 51,

fuch

Minifter g nz out of the Government, and marrying Perfons of this Government, without Licence, or Banns publified, to incur the fame Penalty.

A. D. 1741.

Clerk or Reader may publ fle the Banns, and give Certificate.

If they grant a faile Certificate, to fuffer as in Cafe of Forgery.

This Claufe, fo far as relates to iffuing Licences, repealed, by Act, Dec. 1770, Ch. 28.

fuch Servant, that it is done by their confent; he fhall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Ufe of the Mafter or Owner of fuch Servant; to be

recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint or Information : And every Servant fo

married, without the Confent of his or her Mafter or Miftrefs, fhall, for his or her faid Offence, ferve his or her faid Mafter or Miftrefs, their Executors, Administrators or Affigns, one whole Year, after the Time of Service by Indenture or Cuftom

A. D. 1741. Servant marrying without Leave, to ferve 1 Year.

Clerk to account with the Governor for Marriage Licences. is expired.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid That the Clerk of each County, annually, at or before the Twenty Fifth Day of March, fhall fend or deliver to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, an exact Account of the Marriage Licences iffued by him; and each Clerk failing herein, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be levied and applied as herein after is directed.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Fees upon the faid Marriages, fhall be as followeth; that is to fay,

To the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for each Licence of Marriage, Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

To the Clerk of the County Court, for iffuing the fame, and taking the Bond, Five Shillings, of the like Money.

To the Minister for marrying, if by Licence, Ten Shillings, if by Banns, Five Shillings, of the like Money.

To the Juffice of the Peace, for marrying, Five Shillings.

To the Minister or Reader, for publishing the Banns, and granting Certificate, One Shilling and Six Pence, of the fame Money.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Minister

or Juftice of the Peace of any County or Parish where a Clergyman doth not refide,

shall refuse to celebrate the Rites of Matrimony, for the Fees herein set down and

Minifter or Juftice refufing to marry for lawful Fees, to forfeit, if by Licence, xol, if by Banns, 5 l.

Altered to 20s. by the Clergy

Minifter or Reader refuting to publith Banns f r lawful Fees, to pay the Party grieved 10 l.

Minifter of the Parifh to have the Fee, if he doth not refule, tho' another be employed,

allowed, or fhall demand or receive, for marrying, either by themfelves, or by any other Perfon for them, any larger Fees than before mentioned to be allowed to the Minifter or Juftice of the Peace, he fhall forfeit and pay, for every fuch Offence, that is to fay, if the Marriage was to have been by Licence, Ten Pounds, or if by Banns, Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; One Moiety of all the Fines and Forfeitures in this Act before mentioned and not particularly appropriated, to be paid to the Churchwardens of the Parifh for the Time being, for the Ufe of the Parifh where the Offence fhall be committed, the other Moiety to him or them that will inform or fue for the fame; to be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint or Information.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Minister or Reader of any Parish within this Government, shall refuse to publish and certify the Banns, for the Fees herein fet down, and allowed him for the fame, he shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay, to the party grieved, Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered as before mentioned.

XII. PROVIDED always, That the Minister ferving the Cure of any Parish, shall have the Benefit of the Fee for Marriages in the faid Parish, if he do not neglect or refuse to do the Service thereof, although any other Person performed the Marriage Ceremony.

XIII. A N D for Prevention of that abominable Mixture and fpurious Iffue, which hereafter may increafe in this Government, by white Men and Women intermar-

## 58

Fees,

Act.

marrying with Indians, Negroes, Mustees, or Mulattoes; Be it Enacted, by the A. D. 1741. Authority aforefaid, That if any white Man or Woman, being free, shall intermarry with an Indian, Negro, Mustee, or Mulatto Man or Woman, or any Perfon of mixed Blood, to the third Generation, bond or free, he shall, by Judgment of the County Court, forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds Proclamation Money; to the Ufe of the Parish.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Minister of the Church of England, or other Minister, or Justice of the Peace, or other Perfon whatfoever within this Government, shall hereafter prefume to marry a white Man with an Indian, Negroe, Mustee, or Mulattoe Woman, or any Person of forfeit 50 1-mixed Blood, as aforefaid, knowing them to be fo, upon pain of forfeiting and paying, for every fuch Offence, the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be applied as aforefaid.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Fines and Forteitures in this Act, which exceed the Sum of Twenty-fix Pounds Thirteen Shillings and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, shall be heard, tried, and determined, in the General Court of this Province; and all under the aforefaid Sum, shall be heard, tried, and determined in the Court of the County where the Offence shall be committed.

XVI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, heretofore made, fo far as relates to any Matter or Thing whatfoever within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP, II.

An ASt, to impower the feveral Commissioners herein named, to make, mend, and alter the feveral Highways, Roads and Bridges, and to clear and cleanfe Creeks and Water-Courfes; and alfo to cut fuch Cuts as they shall think convenient, in the feveral Counties herein after named. E X P.

CHAP. 3. An AEt, to give further Time for collecting the Aid granted to his Majesty, for Subfistance of the Forces raised in this Province; and for the better collecting Taxes and Levies, and to direct the Method of accounting for the fame, and other Public Monies herein mentioned. O B S.

C H A P. 4. An AF, to make and confirm that Part of the main Road leading Provided for by from Bennet's Creck Bridge to Virginia, joining to Mr. Henry Baker's, in Chowan County, altered, for the Conveniency of the Public, by the adjacent Inhabitants, to be the main and Public Road.

#### CHAP. V.

#### An Act, to appoint Constables.

**1** O the End that Conftables may be regularly appointed, throughout this Government;

II. W E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Ga- county Courts briel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Courts of the feveral Counties which now are, or here-H 2 after

yearly to appoint Conftables,

White Perfons intermarrying with Negroes &c. to forfeit 501.

Minifter or Juftice knowingly marrying white Perfons to Ne-groes, &c. to

All Fines exceed ing 261. 13 s. & 4 d. to be tried in the General Court.

All under in the County Court.

Repealing Claufe.

the Road Act, paffed Jan. 1764, Chap. 3.

A. D. 1741. after shall be, within this Government, shall, at the Court to be holden for each respective County in this Government, next after the First Day of January, Yearly, and every Year, nominate and appoint as many Persons of their faid County as they shall judge necessary, to be Constables within the fame, for the then ensuing Year; which Constables fo appointed, shall have the following Oath administered to them; that is to fay,

Conftable's Oath,

Y OU fhall fwear, That you will well and truly ferve our Sovereign Lord the King, in the Office of a Conftable; you fhall fee and caufe his Majefty's Peace to be well and duly preferved and kept, according to your Power; you fhall arreft all fuch Perfons as, in your Sight, fhall ride or go armed offenfively, or shall commit or make any Riot, Affray, or other Breach of his Majefty's Peace; you shall do your beft Endeavour, upon Complaint to you made, to apprehend all Felons and Rioters, cr Perfons riotoufly affembled; and if any fuch Offenders shall make Resistance with Force, you shall make Hue and Cry, and shall purfue them, according to Law; you shall faithfully, and without Delay, execute and return all lawful Precepts to you directed; you shall well and duly, according to your Knowledge, Power and Ability, do and execute all other Things belonging to the Office of a Constable, fo long as you shall continue in this Office.

#### SO HELP YOU GOD.

Conftable's Power.

Conftable neglecting to qualify in ten Days after Notice, to forf.it 50 s.

Perfons exempt from ferving as Conftable.

Justice to administer the Oath.

On Death or Removal of Conftables, Juftices to appoint others, until the next Court; when they may continue them, or appoint others.

III. A N D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Conftable fo appointed, nominated and fworn, is, and they are hereby invefted with, and may execute the fame Power and Authority, to all Intents and Purpofes, as the Conftables within the Kingdom of England are by Law invefted with and execute.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons, nominated and appointed Conftable by the Court of any of the Counties within this Government, fhall neglect or refufe to qualify himfelf according to the Directions of this Act, within Ten Days after Notice of his Nomination and Appointment as aforefaid, without he can fhew fufficient Caufe for his Neglect, to be admitted of by the Juftices, who fhall or may grant their Warrant to recover the Penalties in this Act mentioned, he fhall forfeit the Sum of Fifty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from two Juftices of the Peace in the County where fuch Perfon was appointed Conftable, and applied to the Ufe of the County where fuch Conftable was appointed; provided fuch Notice be in Writing, figned by the Clerk of the Court, and ferved by the Sheriff of the County, or preceeding Conftable, on fuch Conftable or Conftables as fhall be appointed, according to the Directions of this Act.

V. PROVIDED always, That no Perfon in Commiffion of any Office, Civil or Military, or Member of Affembly, for the Time being, nor any one who has ferved in any fuch Station, or any other who has ferved as Conftable, within the Space of Five Years before, nor any Perfon who is exempt, by the Laws of *England*, fhall be obliged to ferve in the Office of Conftable; any Law, Ufage or Cuftom to the contrary notwithftanding.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, That any one Justice of the Peace of the County shall, and he is hereby impowered to administer to the feveral Constables hereafter to be appointed in his County, the Oath directed by this Act for their Qualification.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon the Death or Removal of any Conftable out of the Diftrict for which he was appointed Conftable, it fhall and may be lawful for the Juffices of the County Court, in which fuch Diftrict fhall be, or any one of them, to appoint and fwear another Perfon to be Conftable, in the Room and Stead of the Conftable dead or removing out of his Diftrict as aforefaid, who fhall act until the next County Court; the Juffices of which Court fhall then either continue the Perfon appointed as aforefaid, or nominate and appoint a new one.

VIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Con- A. D. 1741. ftable to whom any Precept is directed, by any Justice of the Peace, shall refuse or neglect to ferve fuch Precept, he shall, for every fuch Offence, on Complaint of the Party profecuting, be fined, at the Difcretion of the Court of which fuch Inflice is a Member; to be paid to the Complainant.

IX. A N D for the better executing any Precept or Mandate, in extraordinary Cafes; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful, to and for any Juffice of the Peace within this Government, to direct any fuch Precept or Mandate, in the Abfence of, or for Want of a Conftable, to any Perfon, being a Party. not being a Party, who shall be obliged to execute, or endeavour, in the best Manner he can, to execute the fame; under the like Penalty any Conftable shall be liable to by Virtue of this Act; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

X. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Constable within this Province, appointed and qualified as herein before is directed, shall be, and is hereby exempted from all Provincial, County, and Parish Taxes, for himself only, and from working on the Roads, for and during the Year he shall be Constable; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every other Act and Acts, and every Clause and Article of the same, heretofore made, fo far as relates to the appointing of Conftables, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made:

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act, to improve and amend the Navigation of New-River, in Onflow County. OBS.

CHAP. 7. An Act, to confirm and erect that Part of the Province of North-Carolina called Edgcomb County, into a County, by the Name of Edgcomb County, and for establishing the faid County a Parish; and for ascertaining the Boundary Line between the Northwest and Society Parifies, in Bertie County.

H. W E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Ga-briel Johnston, Ela, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his briel Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Consent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is kereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That that Part of this Province now called Edgcomb County, be, and is hereby established a County, by the Name of Edgcomb County, the Bounds whereof shall be as follow; Beginning on Roanoke River, at Jenkin Henry's upper Corner Tree; from thence, a streight Course to the Mouth of Cheek's Mill Creek, on Tar River; and from the South Side of the faid River, opposite to the faid Creek, a streight Line into the Middle Grounds, between Tar and Neuse Rivers ; which shall be the dividing Line between Beaufort and Edgcomb, and Craven Counties; and from thence, up as nigh as may be, keeping the Middle between the faid two Rivers, which shall be the dividing Line between the Counties of Craven and Edgcomb, and Beaufort : And the County Courts of Craven and Edgcomb, are hereby impowered, each of them, for their respective Counties, to appoint two Commissioners to run out the Bounds or dividing Line between Craven and Edgcomb ; which Line fo run out as abovefaid, and marked, shall be the dividing Line between the faid Counties.

Constable refuf-

61

ing to ferve Precepts, to be fined at the Diferetion of the Court.

For want of a Conftabie, Pre-cept may be directed to any o. ther Perfon, not

Conftables exempted from paying Taxes, & working on the Roads.

Repealing Claufe.

This Act repealed, but the Bounds of the County and Parifhes re-eftablifhed, by Act, pafied Sept. 1756, Chap. 9.

Edgcomb eftablifhed.

Its Bounds,

Commiffigners to lay out the faid Bounds.

CHAP. VIII.

A. D. 1741.

An Act, to prevent stealing of Cattle and Hogs, and altering and defacing Marks and Brands, and mismarking and misbranding Horses, Cattle and Hogs, unmarked and unbranded.

Preamble.

Perfons fealing Cattle, Gc. or altering Marks

of Cattle, Ge

what Penalties

hable to.

HEREAS many wicked Men in this Province, being too lazy to get their Living by honeft Labour, make it their Bufinels to ride in the Woods and fteal Cattle and Hogs, and alter and deface the Marks and Brands of others, and mifmark and mifbrand Horfes, Cattle and Hogs, not marked or branded: And whereas the Laws in Force in this Province are, by Experience, found not to be fufficient to remedy those Evils:

II. We pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That if any free Perfon or Perfons shall steal any Neat Cattle or Hog, or shall alter or deface the Mark or Brand of any other Perfon or Perfons Horfe, Neat Cattle or Hog, fuch Perfon or Perfons, being thereof lawfully convicted, fhall, for every Neat Cattle or Hog he or they fhall fteal, or for every Horfe, Mare, Colt, Neat Cattle or Hog, whofe Mark or Brand he or they fhall alter or deface, over and above the Value of fuch Neat Cattle or Hog fo ftole ; or for every Horfe, Mare, Colt, Neat Cattle or Hog, whofe Mark or Brand he or they shall alter or deface, forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record within this Province; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of, by the Owner of fuch Horfe, Mare, Colt, Neat Cattle or Hog, that shall be fo stolen, or the Mark or Marks, Brand or Brands, fo altered or defaced; provided he profecute for the fame within Six Months after Difcovery of the Fact committed; and after that Time, any Perfon may, as well as the Owner, fue for, and recover the fame; provided fuch Profecution is commenced within One Year after Difcovery of the Fact committed; and the Offender shall, over and above the faid Fine, receive Forty Lashes, on his bare Back, well laid on ; and for the fecond Offence, shall pay the Fine above mentioned, and stand in the Pillory Two Hours, and be branded in the left Hand, with a red hot Iron, with the Letter T. And if any Perfon or Perfons shall mismark or misbrand, any unbranded or unmarked Horfe, Mare or Colt, Neat Cattle or Hog, not properly his or their own, he or they shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, over and above the Value thereof, for every fuch Horfe, Mare, Colt, Neat Cattle or Hog, fo mifmarked or mifbranded; to be recovered as aforefaid.

Perfons feeing the Crimes committed, and not difeovering it in ro Days, to forfeit 5 l. III. A N D to prevent the concealing fuch Offences; *Be it Enacted, by the Authority afcrefaid*, That if any Perfon or Perfons fhall fee any other Perfon or Perfons committing any of the Crimes aforefaid, and fhall not difcover the fame, in Ten Days, to fome Magiftrate; then, and in fuch Cafe, fuch Perfon or Perfons, for not difcovering the faid Crime, fhall forfeit the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Time he fhall fee the faid Crime or Crimes, or any of them committed; to be recovered by any Perfon or Perfons who will fue for the fame, by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

Evidence fufficiont, if he told any Perfon he faw the Crimes committed, IV. A N D becaufe it is difficult to convict any Perfon who has feen fuch Crimes committed, if he will deny the fame; *Be it further Enacted*, by the Authority afore-faid, That it fhall be fufficient Evidence to convict any Perfon who has feen any of the aforefaid Crimes committed, if it be proved that he has told any other Perfon that he did fee the faid Crimes, or any of them, committed.

V. AND whereas, by common Cuftom in this Province of killing of Cattle A. D. 1743. and Hogs in the Woods, great Opportunities are given to fteal the Cattle and Hogs of other People; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon hereafter shall kill any one or more neat Cattle or Hogs in the Woods, he shall, within two Days, shew the Head and Ears of fuch Hog or Hogs, and the Hide with the Ears on of fuch neat Beaft or Cattle, to the next Magistrate, or to two fubstantial Freeholders, under Penalty of Five Pounds Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who will fue for the fame, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record in this Province; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager in Law, shall be allowed.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon in this Province, who hath any Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, fhall have an Ear Mark and Brand, different from the Ear Mark and Brand of all other Perfons; which Ear Mark and Brand he shall record with the Clerk of the County where his Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs are, if not already recorded; and that he shall brand all Horfes with the faid Brand, from Eighteen Months old and upwards, and Ear Mark all his Hogs, from Six Months old and upwards, with the faid Ear Mark; and Ear Mark or brand all his Cattle, from Twelve Months old and upwards, with the faid Ear Mark and Brand: And if any Difpute fhall arife about any Ear Mark or Brand, the fame shall be decided by the Book of the Clerk of the County Court, where fuch Cattle, Horfes, or Hogs, are.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any VII. Perfon fhall buy any neat Cattle from another, or come to the fame by Gift, Will, or any other lawful Means, that then, and in fuch Cafe, the Perfon who has gained the fame by any of the Ways aforefaid, shall, within Eight Months, brand the aforefaid neat Cattle with his own proper Brand, in the Prefence of Two creditable Witneffes, a Certificate of which shall be figned by the faid Witneffes.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be publickly read, by the Clerk of every County Court in this Province, at leaft Twice every Year, viz. at the First Court after Easter, and the First Court after August, in the Morning, on the second Day of the Court, in open Court, under Penalty of Twenty Shillings Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon, by a Warrant under the Hands and Seals of any Two Justices of the Peace of the County, to the Ufe of the Informer.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any ftrange IX. Cattle shall go into the Cowpen of any Person in this Province, the Owner of that Cowpen, if he refides there, or the Overfeer or Manager, where the Owner does not refide, shall be obliged to give public Notice thereof, by affixing a Note of the Flefh-Marks, and Ear-Mark, and Brand of all fuch ftrange Cattle as shall be at his Pen, at the Church Doors of the Parifh where the faid Cowpen is, or where there is no Church, at the Court-Houfe Door, in one Month after fuch Cattle shall come to his Pen, under the Penalty of Twelve Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Beast that he shall neglect to give such Notice of; to be recovered in the same Manner, and to the fame Ufes, as the Fine last mentioned.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Negroe, Indian, or Mulatto Slave, shall kill any Horfe, Cattle, or Hog, belonging to any Perfon whatfoever, without the Confent of the Owner or Owners thereof, or shall steal, misbrand, or mismark, any Horfe, Cattle, or Hog, such Slave or Slaves shall, for the First Offence, suffer both his Ears to be cut off, and be publickly whipped, at the Difcretion of the Juffices and Freeholders before whom he or the thall be tried; and for the Second Offence, shall fuffer Death: And the Trial and Conviction of the faid Slave or Slaves, shall be in fuch Manner as is prefcribed by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An AF concerning Servants and Slaves.

Perfons killing Cattle or Hogs in the Woods, to thew Ears and Hide, in 2 Days, to a Magiffrate, or 2 Freeholders. on l'enalty of 5 1.

63

Perfons having Cattle, Ge. to have a Mark and Brand, recorded.

Cattle, Horfes, and Hogs, when to be marked and branded.

Perfons getting Cattle by Will, Ec. to brand the fame with his Mark.

This A& to be read in Court, twice a Year.

Strange Cattle going to any Cowpen, Owner to give Notice thereof, on Pen, of 12 f.

Slaves flealing or mifmarking any Cattle, Gc what Penaltics hable

XI. AND

A. D. 1741. RepealingClaufe.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore aid, That all and every XI. other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, heretofcre made, fo far as relates to the preventing the stealing of Horses, Cattle, and Hogs, and altering and defacing the Marks and Brands, and milmarking and milbranding the fame, or to any other Matter or Thing whatfoever, within the Purview of this Act, is and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. IX.

An AEt for afcertaining the Boundary Line between Tyrell and Beaufort Counties, and between Edgcomb County, and Tyrell and Peaufort Counties. (a) WHEREAS Disputes daily arise, between the Inhabitants of Tyrell; Beaufort, and Edgeomh Counties, by Restor the D

Tyrell and Beaufort Counties, and between Tyrell and Edgcomb Counties, are not fufficiently afcertained and known; by Means of which Uncertainty, the Inhabitants within the difputed Bounds refuse to pay their Public and Parish Levies to any of the Collectors of the faid Levies of either of the taid Counties : For Remedy

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Ga-

Preamble.

Boundaries bes tween Edgcomb, briel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Conjent of his Majesty's Tyrell, & Bezufort. Council, and the General Alembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enabled, by the Au-

whereof,

thority of the fame, That each of the County Courts of Tyrell, Edgcomb, and Beaufort, shall appoint one Perfon, who shall fettle and run the Boundary Line between Tyrell and Edgcomb Counties, and between Part of Edgcomb and Bean fort Counties, in Manner following, that is to fay; The faid Commiffioners shail begin at the upper Corner Tree of Jenkin Henry's Line, on the South Side of Roancke River, and from thence run a direct Line to the Mouth of Cheek's Mill Creek, on Tar River; and the faid Commissioners, as soon as the faid Line is finished, shall, under their Hands, return the Courfes thereof into each of the Courts of the aforefaid Counties, which shall be recorded by the Clerks of the faid feveral Courts : And the faid Line fo run, shall for ever after be deemed the Boundary Line between Tyrell and Edgcomb Counties, and between Edgcomb and Beaufort Counties, from Tyrell County as far as Tar River.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Flat

Swamp, which heretofore was the Boundary of Albemarle and Bath Counties, shall, to the Head of the faid Swamp, and from the Head thereof, by a direct Line to the aforefaid Line between Tyrell and Edgcomb Counties, for ever, be the Boundary Line

between Tyrell and Beaufort Counties.

Between Tyrell and Beaufort.

County Courts to lay a Tax, to defray the charge of running the Boundaries.

IV. AND for defraying the Charge of running the faid Line, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the County Courts of Beaufort, Tyrell, and Edgcomb, be, and are hereby impowered, to lay a Poll-Tax, not exceeding the Sum of Four Pence Proclamation Money, per Tithable, upon the Inhabitants of their respective Counties, and shall cause the same to be levied in the same Manner the Public Taxes are levied; and shall, out of the Money arising by the faid Tax, pay and fatisfy their respective Commissioners, for their Trouble and Charges expended in running the aforefaid Boundary Lines : And after paying and fatisfying the Commiffioners for their Trouble and Charges, each County Court shall apply the Money remaining, if any be, to the Use of the County where such Tax is collected.

CHAP.

#### CHAP. X.

A. D. 1741.

65

An ASt, to enlarge the Time for enrolling of Lands in the Auditor's Office, and proving the quiet Possession of Lands for Twenty Years past, and upwards. O B S.

### CHAP. XI.

An Act, for restraining the taking of excessive Usury.

FORASMUCH as the fettling of Intereft at a reafonable Rate, will greatly tend Preamble. dry, with many other confiderable Advantages to this Province : And whereas divers Perfons of late, have taken great and exceffive Sums for the Loan of Money, Goods and Merchandizes; to the great Discouragement of Industry, in the Husbandry, Trade and Commerce of this Province :

II. We pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of kis Majefy's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the lame, That no Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, from and after the Firft Day of May, which shall be in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty-one, upon any Contract, to be made after the faid First Day of May, shall, directly or indirectly, take for Loan of any Monies, Wares, Merchandizes, or Commodities whatfoever, above the Value of Six Pounds, by Way of Difcount or Intereft, for the Forbearance of One Hundred Poun s, for One Year, and fo after that Rate, for a greater or leffer Sum, or for a longer or fhorter Time : And that all Bonds, Contracts, and Affurances whatfoever, made after the Time aforefaid, for the Payment of any Principal or Money to be lent, or covenanted to be performed, upon or for any Ufury, whereupon or whereby there shall be referved or taken above the Rate of Six Pounds in the Hundred, as aforefaid, shall be utterly void : And that all and every Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, which, after the Time aforefaid, upon any Contract to be made, after the faid First Day of May, shall take, accept and receive, by Way or Means of any corrupt Bargain, Loan, Ex-change, Shift or Intereft, of any Monies, Wares, Merchandizes, or other Thing or Things what'oever, or by any deceitful Ways or Means, or by any Difcount, Covin, Device, or deceitful Conveyance, for the forbearing or giving Day of Payment, for one whole Year, of or for their Money or other Thing, above the Sum of Six Pounds for the forbearing of One Hundred Pounds for a Year, and fo after that Rate for a greater or leffer Sum, or for a longer or fhorter Time, shall forfeit and lofe, for every fuch Offence, the double Value of the Monies, Wares, Merchandizes, and other Things fo lent, bargained, exchanged or fhifted; the one Moiety of all which Forfeitures to be to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, for and towards the Support of this Government, and the contingent Charges thereof, and the other Moiety to him or them that will fue for the fame, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Province; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

#### CHAP. XII.

An AA, for appointing and laying out a Town on or near Mittam's Point, on the South Side of New-River, in Onflow County, by the Name of Johnston.

HEREAS the Inhabitants of Onflow County, have petitioned for an Act for appointing a Town on Mittawie Print, have petitioned for an Act for appointing a Town on Mittani's Point, on the South Side of New-River, and that Commissioners may be appointed to lay out the Lots in the faid Town, and to difpose of them in Manner in the faid Petition mentioned; and for laying a Levy, for building a Court-house and Jail, for the said County:

I

No Perfon to take more than fix per Cent. for Intereft.

Perfons taking more, to fort it double the Value.

Private.

II. WE

A. D. 1741. Commiffioners appointed to lay out the Town. II. W E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That as foon as the Proprietor of the Land on the faid Point fhall acknowledge his or her Confent and Concurrence, in open Court of the faid County, to have fuch Part of the faid Land laid out for a Town as herein after is directed, it fhall and may be lawful for Samuel Johnfton, John Starkey, Jonathan Freemain, Samuel James, and James Foil, Efquires, who are hereby nominated and appointed Commiffioners, with full Power and Authority, to lay out One Hundred Acres of Land, at the faid Mittam's Point, for a Town, by the Name of Johnfton; and they, or the major Part of them, are hereby directed and impowered, to lay out One Hundred Acres, at and adjoining the faid Point, into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, and a Square for Public Buildings.

Commissioners to convey Lots, for 10 s. III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, have laid out the faid Town into Lots and Streets as aforefaid, every Perfon whatfoever, who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the Commiffioners before appointed, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons fo taking up the fame, and his Heirs and Affigns for ever, in Fee Simple, upon the Payment of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, or the Value thereof in Currency, to the Treafurer herein after named.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That James Foil,

Treafurer appointed. IV.

Treasurer to give Security.

Lots to be faved in two Years. V. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer herein appointed, and every Treasurer that shall or may be hereaster appointed by the Commissioners as aforefaid, shall give Security to the County Court, that he shall and will account with, and pay in all the Monies he shall receive by the Sale of all and every the Lot and Lots that shall be fold Yearly, on the Twenty Fifth Day of March, to Mr. Hope Dexter, or the Proprietor of the faid Land.

Efq; be, and is hereby appointed Treafurer and Receiver of all fuch Sum and Sums of Money which fhall arife by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Ufes hereafter mentioned; and on the Death or Departure out of the Government of the faid Treafurer, the faid Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, fhall appoint fome

other Perfon Treasurer, in the Place of the faid Treasurer.

VI. PROVIDED always, That if any Lot or Lots fhall be granted and conveyed, by the faid Commiffioners, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, who fhall not, within Two Years, build a good fubftantial habitable framed Houfe, not of lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Four Feet in Length, and Sixteen Feet wide, befides Sheds or Leantos, or make fuch Preparation for fo doing, as the Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, fhall, on View, think reafonable, fuch Grant or Conveyance fhall be void, and it is hereby declared void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commiffioners may grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots which fhall not be built on within the Time, and in the Manner as is herein before directed, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, and paying the Money for the faid Lot, as in this Act is before directed, for the Ufe of the faid Hope Dexter, or other Proprietors, as aforefaid.

Commissioners to VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the CommisremoveNufances. VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commisfioners, or the major Part of them, shall be, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to remove all Nufances within the Limits of the faid Town.

Lots to be paled, or done with Pofis and Rails,

VIII. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon, Inhabitant of the faid Town, or holding a Lot or Lots therein, shall inclose the fame,

fame, or keep the fame inclosed, under a common Stake Fence; but every Lot A. D. 1741. therein shall be paled in, or inclosed with Posts and Rails fet up.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons, Poffeffors or Owners of Lots in the faid Town, fhall, within Two Years from the tokep the fame Date of their Grant or Conveyance, clear, and keep conftantly clear, their Lot or of 18. per Month. Lots, from all Manner of Wood, Under-wood, Brufh and Grubs ; under the Penalty of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for every Month fuch Owner or Owners of any Lot or Lots shall neglect to clear, or keep the same clear; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace, and applied, by the faid Commissioners, for and towards clearing the Streets in the faid Town. (b)

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Juftices may, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to make Use of the old Court-Houfe and Prifon, for the Ufe of the faid Court-Houfe and Jail, to be built as aforefaid in the faid Town, either by pulling the fame down, and moving fuch Part thereof as may be useful in building the Court-House to be built in the faid Town, as aforefaid, or by felling the fame, and applying the Money arifing by fuch Sale, towards crecting the faid Buildings in the faid Town.

#### CHAP. XIII.

#### An AEt to prevent the taking away Boats, Canoes, or Pettiauguas, from Landings, or elsewhere, without Leave.

I. O prevent taking Boats, Canoes, and Pettiauguas, from Landings, or elfewhere, without Leave elfewhere, without Leave;

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council and General Alfembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enasted by the Authority of the fame, That any Perfon or Perfons who, after the Ratification of this Act, the Owner. shall take away from any Landing or other Place where the fame shall be, any Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, belonging to, or in the Cuftody of any Perfon whatfoever, without the Confent and Leave of the Owner or Poffeffor of fuch Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, or shall loofe, unmoor, or turn fuch Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, adrift, fuch Offender or Offenders shall severally forfeit and pay, to the Party who shall own, or in whose Custody and Possession fuch Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua was, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace within the County where the Offence shall be committed, who is hereby impowered and required to hear and determine all fuch Offences : And if any Offender or Offenders shall, after Conviction, neglect or refuse to pay the faid Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, in fuch Cafe, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Justice, by his Warrant, to commit fuch Perfon to the Jail of the County, where he shall remain until he shall have paid the fame, and the accruing Cofts.

III. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this Act shall be understood or conftrued to debar any Perfon from his or her Action at Common Law, for any Damage fultained, by Reafon of any Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, to them belonging, fo taken or unloofed, unmoored or turned adrift, from any Landing or other Place where the fame was left, againft any Perfon whatfoever, notwithftanding fuch Perfon shall have paid the Penalty by this Act inflicted ; any Thing herein contained, or any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IV. AND

Perfons taking Boats, &c. without Leave, to forfeit 205. to

clar, on Penalty

Owners of Lots

67

Juffices may ufe the Materials of the old Court-Houfe & Prifon.

Not to debar any Perfon from his Action at Common Law, for Damage fuftain-

Offenders reful-

ing to pay, Juf-tice may commit

them to Prifon.

(b) The Xth and XIth Claufes repealed, by Act, Sept. 1755, Chap. 12.

A. D. 1741. Servant or Slave offending, and the Mafter refufing to pay the Fine, fuch Servant or Slave to be whipt.

Not to extend to Perfons who fhall prefs Veffels by Authority, or proper Owners.

Maftet ordering Servant or Slave to take any Vefel, liable to the Penalty.

Repealing Claufe.

IV. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any white Servant, Negro or Slave, fhall offend against this Act, and be thereof convicted, and the Master, Mistress, or Owner of such white Servant, Negro, or Slave, shall refuse to pay the faid Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, such Servant or Slave shall suffer Correction, by whipping, at the Discretion of the Magistrate, not exceeding Thirty Nine Lashes.

V. PROVIDED always, and be it Enasted, That neither this Act, nor the Penalties thereof, fhall be conftrued to extend to any Perfon who fhall prefs any Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, by Public Authority, or to any Perfon who fhall feize his own proper Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, or to any other Perfon or Perfons, being lawfully impowered fo to do by the Owner, from any Place or Landing, or from any Perfon in whofe Cuftody he fhall find the fame, or to any Servant or Slave taking any Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, from any Landing or other Place, by Order of his or her Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer.

VI. AND be it further EnaSted, That if any Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, fhall order any Servant or Slave, belonging to them, or under the Care of any of them, to take from any Landing, or other Place, any Boat, Canoe, or Pettiaugua, contrary to the Intent and Meaning of this Act, fuch Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, of fuch Servant or Slave, fo offending, fhall be liable to the Forfeitures and Penalties of this Act, as if they, in their proper Perfon, had done the fame; any Thing herein before contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, fo far as relates to prevent the taking Boats, Canoes, or Pettiauguas, from Landings, or elfewhere, without Leave, is and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. XIV.

An Act for the better Observation and keeping of the Lord's Day, commonly called Sunday, and for the more effectual Suppression of Vice and Immorality.

and to fupprefs Vice and Immorality : Wherefore,

HEREAS in well regulated Governments, effectual Care is always taken

that the Day fet apart for Public Worship be observed and kept holy,

Preamble.

I.

No Perfon to do any Work on the Lord's Day, on Penalty of 10 s. II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of kis Majefly's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That all and every Perfon and Perfons whatfoever fhall, on the Lord's Day, commonly called Sunday, carefully apply themfelves to the Duties of Religion and Piety; and that no Tradefman, Artificer, Planter, Labourer, or other Perfon whatfoever, fhall, upon the Land or Water, do or exercife any Labour, Bufinefs, or Work, of their ordinary Callings (Works of Neceffity and Charity only excepted) nor employ themfelves either in hunting, fifting, or fowling, nor ufe any Game, Sport, or Play, on the Lord's Day aforefaid, or any Part thereof, upon Pain that every Perfon fo offending, being of the Age of Fourteen Years and upwards, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money.

Perfons fwearing in the Hearing of a Juffice, to pay 28.6d. III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall profanely swear or curse, in the Hearing of any Justice of the Peace, or shall be convicted of profanely swearing and cursing, by the Oath of one or more Witness or Witness, or Confession of the Party before any Justice or Justices of the Peace, every such Offender shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, of the like Money, for every Oath or Curse: And if any Person, executing

ing any Public Office, fhall profanely fwear or curfe, being firft convicted as afore- A. D. 1741. faid, fuch Perfon shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Shillings, of the like Money, for each and every Oath or Curfe.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall profanely fwear and curfe, in the Prefence of any Court of Record in this Government, fuch Offender or Offenders shall immediately pay the Sum of Ten Shillings, of the like Money, for each and every Oath or Curfe; to be deposited in the Hands of the Chairman of the faid Court, and by him accounted for and paid, as herein after is directed; or to fit in the Stocks, not exceeding Three Hours, by Order of fuch Court.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon convicted of Drunkennefs, by View of any Justice of the Peace, Confession of the Party, or Oath of any one or more Witnefs or Witneffes, fuch I'erfon fo convicted, shall, if fuch Offence was committed on the Lord's Day, forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Shillings, of the like Money; but if on any other Day, the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, for each and every fuch Offence.

A N D for the better Execution of all and every of the foregoing Orders, VI. Be it further Enasted, That all and every Justice and Justices of the Peace, within his or their refpective County, shall have full Power and Authority, to convene before him or them, any Perfon or Perfons who fhall offend in any of the Particulars before mentioned, in his or their hearing, or on other legal Conviction of any fuch Offence, and to impose the faid Fine or Penalty for the fame, and to restrain or commit the Offender until it be fatisfied, or to caufe the fame to be levied by Diftrefs and Sale of the Offenders Goods, returning the Overplus (if any) to the Owner : And in Cafe any fuch Offender be unable to fatisfy fuch Fine, to caufe him to be put in the Stocks, not exceeding Three Hours.

VII. PROVIDED always, That all Informations against the aforefaid Offences, shall be made within Ten Days after fuch Offence or Offences committed, and not after.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines accruing and becoming due by Virtue of this Act, fhall be levied as foon as may be after Conviction, one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Ufe of the Parifh where fuch Offence shall be committed; and the Chairman and Justices of the feveral Courts of the feveral Counties of this Province, are hereby directed to account for, upon Oath, and pay fuch Fine or Fines as shall or may by them, or any of them, be received, by Virtue of this Act, to the Churchwardens of the refpective Parishes of this Government, at least once a Year, when the same shall be demanded by the Churchwardens; under the Penalty of paying the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Refufal; to be levied and applied as aforefaid.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfons commit Fornication, upon due Conviction, each of them shall forfeit and pay Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every fuch Offence; to be recovered, and applied to the fame Ufe, as the other Fines in this Act.

AND be it further Enacted, That any Two Justices of the Peace, upon Х. their own Knowledge or Information made to them, that any fingle Woman within their County is big with Child, or delivered of a Child or Children, may caufe fuch Woman to be brought before them, and examine her, upon Oath, concerning the Father; and if she shall refuse to declare the Father, she shall pay the Fines in this Act before mentioned, and give fufficient Security, to keep fuch Child or Children from being chargeable to the Parish, or shall be committed to Prison, until

Public Officer,

convicted of the fame, to pay 5 s.

Perfons fwearing in the Prefence of a Court, to pay 10 s. or be put in the Stocks.

Perfons getting drunk on Sunday, to pay 5 s. on any other Day 2 s. 6 d.

Juffices Power to hear and deter-mine Offences as gainft this Aft.

Information to be made in 10 Days.

Fines appropriated, and how to be paid.

Perfons committing Fornication, to forfeit 25 s.

Single Woman being with Child, and refufing to tell the Father, to pay the Fine, and give Security to keeptheChi d.

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

If the declares the Father, he fhall give Security to perform the Order of Court thereon.

A. D. 1741. until the thall declare the fame, or pay the Fine aforefaid, and give Security as aforefaid : But in Cafe fuch Woman shall, upon Oath, before the faid Juffices, accufe any Man of being the Father of a Baftard Child or Children, begotten of her Body, fuch Perfon fo accufed, shall be adjudged the reputed Father of fuch Child or Children, and ftand charged with the Maintenance of the fame, as the County Court shall order, and give Security to the Justices of the faid Court to perform the faid Order, and to indemnify the Parish where fuch Child or Children shall be born, free from Charges for his, her, or their Maintenance, and may be committed to Prifon until he find Securities for the fame, if fuch Security is not by the Woman before given.

Juffices to bind to the next Court Perfons charged with being the Father of a Child unborn.

This Act to be sead twice a Year in Churches, by the Minister, &c. on Penalty of 20 Shillings.

Clergymen liable to further Punifhment.

RepealingClaufe,

AND be it further Enasted, That the faid Two Justices of the Peace, at XI. their Difcretion, may bind, to the next County Court, him that is charged, on Oath, as aforefaid, to have begotten a Baftard Child, which shall not be then born; and the County Court may continue fuch Perfon upon Security until the Woman shall be delivered, that he may be forth coming when the Child is born.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be publickly read, two feveral Times in the Year, in all Parifh Churches and Chaples, or for Want of fuch, in the Place where Divine Service is performed in every Parish within this Government, by the Minister, Clerk or Reader of each Parifh, immediately after Divine Service; that is to fay, On the First or Second Sunday in April, and on the First or Second Sunday in September; under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Omifiion or Neglect; to be levied by a Warrant from a Juffice, and applied to the Use of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed; and the Churchwardens of every Parish are hereby required to provide a Copy of this Act, at the Charge of the Parifh.

XIII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained, fhall be conftrued to exempt any Clergyman within this Government, who shall be guilty of any of the Crimes herein before mentioned, from fuch further Punifhment as might have been inflicted on him for the fame, before the making of this Act; any Thing herein contained to the Contrary notwithstanding.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, heretofore made, fo far as relates to the Suppreffion of Vice, or Reftraint and Punifhment of wicked and diffolute Perfons, or any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. XV.

REP. An AEt, for the Tryal of small and mean Causes.

#### CHAP. XVI.

#### An Act, for afcertaining the Damage upon protested Bills of Exchange.

Protefted Bills of Exchange to car-iy Interest from the Date till paid, at ten per Cent.

OR afcertaining the Damage upon protested Bills of Exchange, We pray I. 1 that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That where any Bill of Exchange is, or shall hereafter be drawn, for the Payment of any Sum of Money, in which the Value is or fhall be expressed to be received, and fuch Bill is or shall be protested, for Non-acceptance or Non-payment, the fame shall carry Interest from the Date thereof, after the Rate of Ten per Cent. per Annum, until the Money therein drawn for, shall be fully fatisfied and paid. II. BUT

II. BUT leaft any Perfon having any fuch Bill, fhould, for the Sake of the A. D. 1741. Intereft, delay negotiating the fame, or if, after it shall be protested, shall not demand Payment thereof of the Drawer or Indorfer; It is further Enacted and Declared, That no Perfon whatfoever shall pay more than Eighteen Months Interest, from the Date of any fuch Bill, till it shall be prefented protested to the Drawer or Indorfer thereof.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Bill, drawn before the making of this Act, or which fhall hereafter be drawn, is or fhall be protested as aforefaid, there shall be paid unto such Person or Persons as shall have Right to demand the fame, for his, her, or their Damage in that Behalf fultained, after the Rate of Fifteen per Cent. for the Sum expressed in the faid Bill, together with the Cofts and Charges of the Proteft, and no more.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons, having a Right to demand any Sum of Money due upon a protefted Bill of Exchange, to commence and profecute an Action for Principal, Intereft, and Charges of Proteft, against the Drawer and Indorfers jointly, or against either of them separately; and Judgment shall and may be given for fuch Princpal Draught and Charges, and Intereft, after the Rate of Ten per Cent. per Annum, as aforefaid, to the Time of fuch Judgment.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every RepealingClaufe. other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof heretofore made, fo far as relate to any Matter or Thing whatfoever within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. XVII.

#### An Act, for regulating Weights and Measures.

HEREAS many notorious Frauds and Deceits are daily committed, Preamble. by falle Weights and Meafures: For Prevention whereof,

II. W E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of kis Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That no Inhabitant or Trader, fhall buy or fell, or otherwife make Use of in trading, any other Weights or Measures than are made and used according to the Standard in his Majefty's Exchequer, and the Statutes of England in that Cafe provided.

III. A N D for the Discovery of Abuses, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of each and every County within this Government shall, within Two Years next after the Ratification of this Act, at the Charge of each County respectively, provide sealed Weights, of Half Hundreds, Quarters of Hundreds, Half Quarters of Hundreds, Seven Pounds, Four Pounds, Two Pounds, One Pound, and Half Pound; and Meafures of Ell and Yard, of Brais or Copper; and Measures of Half Bushel, Peck and Gallon, of dry Measure; and a Gallon, Pottle, Quart and Pint, of Wine Measure ; (for the Payment of which Charge, the faid Juffices are hereby impowered to levy a Tax on their respective Counties) to be kept by fuch Perfon, and in fuch Place, as the Juffices of each refpective County shall appoint, fuch Person first giving sufficient Security to the faid Justices, in the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money : And the faid Juffices shall To be provided alfo find and provide for the faid Perfon, a Stamp for Brafs, Tin, Iron, Lead, or Pewter Weights or Measures, and also a Brand for Wooden Measures, of the Let-

Intereft allowed but 18 Menthe, till Payment cemanded.

15 per Cent. allowed for Dama age, with Cefts of Proteft.

Action may be brought against Drawer and Indorfer jointly, er feparately.

Weights and Measures to be according to the Standard in the Exchequer.

Justices to prode Standard Wrights and Meafures, and a Keeper thereof.

with a Stamp and Brand.

the contingent Charges thereof.

Who fhall try and flamp all Weights and Meafures.

A. D. 1741.

Perfons felling by untried Weights or Measures, to forfect 10 l. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon whatfoever ufing Weights or Meafures, fhall bring all their Meafures and Weights to the Keeper of the Standard of the County where fuch Perfon fhall refide or trade, to be there tried by the Standard, and fealed or ftamped: And if any Perfon or Perfons fhall buy, fell, or barter, by any Weight or Meafure that fhall not be tryed by the Standard, and fealed or ftamped as aforefaid, he, fhe, or they, fo offending, fhall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half to the Ufe of the County where fuch Offence fhall be committed, and the other Half to the Party who fhall fue for the fame; to be recovered in any Court of Record in this Government, wherein no Effoin, Protection, Privilege, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed.

ters N. C. upon Pain of forfeiting and paying the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclama-

tion Money; to be recovered from the faid Juftices, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General Court of this Province, and applied to the Ufe of our Sovereign Lord the King, for and towards the Support of this Government, and

Steelyards to be tried once a Year, on Penalty of 20 Shillings.

Standard Keeper his Fees.

V. A N D whereas Steelyards, by Ufe, are fubject to Alteration, *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That all and every Perfon who fhall ufe, buy or fell, by Steelyards, fhall, once every Year, try the fame with the Standard, and take a Certificate from the Keeper of the Standard for the County wherein fuch Perfon fhall refide, upon Pain of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Standard-Keeper to demand and receive the Sum of Nine Pence, Proclamation Money, for each and every Fair of Steelyards, Weights or Meafures, by him ftamped or fealed as aforefaid.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Standard-Keeper of each and every County thall, at the next Court to be held for the County in which he thall refide, take the following Oath, viz.

His Oath.

Standard Keeper, with a Conftable, may fearch fufpected Houfes;

and if any falls Weights, &c. be found, Juffice to bind the Owner of them over to next Court; if found guilty, the Court may fine fuch Owner, not exceeding 251. OU fhall fwear that you will not ftamp, feal, or give any Certificate, for any Steelyards, Weights or Measures, but such as shall, as near as possible, agree with the Standard in your keeping; and that you will, in all Respects, truly and faithfully discharge and execute the Power and Trust by this Ast reposed in you, to the best of your Ability and Capacity. SO HELP YOU GOD.

VIII. AND be it further Enastied, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Standard-Keeper of each and every County in this Government, is hereby impowered and required, with the Affiftance of a Conftable (who is hereby commanded, upon Notice, to attend him, upon Information made to him of any Perlon or Perlons keeping, or having in his or their Houfe or Custody, any Steelyards, Weights or Meafures, which have been altered, leffened, or fhortened, fince they were tried and fealed by the Standard, or fhall be fuspected of buying, felling, or bartering, by fuch false Weights and Measures) to fearch the Houses, or other suspected Places, of fuch Offender, for any fuch Weights or Measures fo fallified; and if, upon Search, any fuch false Weights or Measures shall be found, he shall charge a Con-Itable with the Owner of them, or the Perfon using them, who shall forthwith convey him, her or them, before any Justice of the Peace, who is hereby directed to bind him, her or them, over to the next Court to be held for the County where the Offence shall be committed; and the faid Offence shall be laid before the Grand Jury, by the King's Attorney-General, or his Deputy, and for Want of them, by any Perfon the County Court shall think fit to appoint, and shall be cognizable by the faid Grand Jury, either by Indictment or Prefentment; and if, upon Trial by a Petit Jury, fuch Offender or Offenders shall be found guilty, the County Court fhall

thall fine each and every Perfon fo convicted, in any Sum not exceeding Twenty A. D. 1741. Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Third Part thereof to the Informer, one Third Part to the Standard-Keeper, and one Third Part thereof to be paid to the Juffices of the County, to be applied to the Use of the County where the Offence shall be committed; and shall commit the Offender to Jail until the same shall be paid : And further, if it appear to the County Court, by the Verdict of the Petit Jury, that the Offender altered, leffened or fhortened, his or her Steelyards, Weights or Measures, or caused the same to be done, or used such Steelyards, Weights or Meafures, knowingly, after they were fo altered, leffened or fhortened, with an Intent to defraud any Perfon, in fuch Cafe the Court thall, befides, and notwithftanding the faid Fine, fentence fuch Offender to ftand publickly, during the Sitting of the Court, Two Hours in the Pillory, with his Offence written over his or her Head : Any Law, Cuftom, or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Naval Officer of each and every Port within this Government, shall affix up, in a public Part of his Office, and there conftantly keep affixed, an Advertisement of this Act, that Traders coming into this Government may have Notice thereof, upon Pain of forfeiting Five Shillings Proclamation Money, for every Twenty-four Hours the fame shall be neglected; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace of the County where the Offence shall be committed, by any Person who shall fue for the fame, and applied, one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Ufe of the faid County.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority a orefaid, That the Juffices of Χ. every County refpectively, shall have Power to take and receive into their Custody, all fuch Weights and Meafures as have been already provided by their refpective County or Parifh; and fhall alfo demand and receive from all and every Perion or Perfons whatfoever, all fuch Sums of Money as have been already raifed to purchafe fuch Weights and Meafures, and difpofe of and apply the fame according to the Directions of this Act.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every RepealingClaufes other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, heretofore made, fo far as relate to Weights and Measures, or any other Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. XVIII.

An Ast, for the building and maintaining of Court-Houses, Prisons and Stocks, in every County within this Province, and appointing Rules to each County Prison for Debtors. (a)

I. TAJ E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices in all and every County or Counties within this Province, where there is not fuitable Provision already made, shall, and are hereby impowered and required, at the next fucceeding Court of their refpective Counties, after the Ratification of this Act, to lay a fufficient Levy upon the Inhabitants of their faid Counties, not exceeding One Shilling, Proclamation Money, per Poll, for Two Years, for the building a Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks, or any fuch of them as shall be wanting; which Levy shall be paid and collected by the Sheriff of each County, in the fame Manner as all other Public and Parifh Taxes and Levies are paid and collected, and by him fhall be accounted for to the Juffices of the County Court, upon Oath; and the faid Sheriff shall be allowed Three per Cent. for collecting the fame.



If fuch Owner leffened his Weights, &c. with Intent to defraud, befides paying the Fine, to fland in the Pillory 2 Hours.

Naval Officer to fet up in his Office an Advertifement of this Act, on Penalty of 5 s. for every 24 Hours Neglect.

Juffices may take County Weights and Meafures into their Cuftody, and receive all Sums raifed to provide fuch Weights, &c.

Juffices to lay a Tax for building Court Houfes, Prifons, and

Stocks,

A. D. 1741. Juffices to employ Perfons to keep Court-Houfes, &c. in Repair.

Perfons neg'efting to pay their Levies, liable to double Diffrefs.

County Court to lay out Pr.fon B unds; and all Prifoners, not committed for Felony or Treafon, to have Libeity thereof, on giving Security.

Bounds to be recorded, and renewed. II. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of each County shall and may, from Time to Time, and at all Times hereafter, employ Perfons to keep and maintain the Court-House, Prison and Stocks, already built, and such as are to be built, by Virtue of this or any other Act, or to rebuild such as have fallen to decay or ruin, and the same to keep in good Repair, by laying a Poll Tax on the Inhabitants of their respective Counties as aforesaid.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfor shall neglect or refuse to pay the aforefaid Levies, in Manner aforefaid, and shall be in Arrear after the last Day of Payment, fuch Person shall be liable to double Diffrefs; to be levied on his Goods and Chattels by the Sheriff of the County where fuch Delinquent inhabits : And for the Prefervation of the Health of fuch Perfons as shall, at any Time hereafter, be committed to the County Prifons, the Court shall have Power to mark out such a Parcel of Land as they shall think fit, not exceeding Six Acres, adjoining to the Prifon, for the Rules thereof; and every Prifoner, not committed for Treaton or Felony, giving good Security to the Sheriff of the County to keep within the faid Rules, fhall have Liberty to walk therein out of the Prilon, for the Prefervation of his or their Health : And every Prifoner giving fuch Security as aforefaid, and keeping continually within the faid Rules, shall be, and is hereby adjudged and declared to be, in Law, a true Prifoner; and that every Perfon therewith concerned may know the true Bounds of the faid Rules, the fame shall be recorded in the County Records, and the Marks thereof shall, from Time to Time, be renewed, as Occasion shall require.

#### CHAP. XIX.

This AA had its Effect. An ASt, the better to enable the Commissioners appointed for building a Church at Newbern, to erest the fame, and to impower them to demand and receive, of any Person or Persons, all Parish Levies already laid and not appropriated; and for other Purposes therein mentioned.

CHAP. 20. An Ast, for regulating Ordinaries, and for Restraint of Tippling-Houses. REP.

#### CHAP. XXI.

An Act, for the Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by the Regifters of the feveral Counties within this Province, neglecting to regifier their Deeds or message Conveyances; or who, through Ignorance or Neglect, have not had the same acknowledged, proved and registered.

Preamble,

1. W HEREAS, by an Act of the General Affembly of this Province, in-tituled, An Ast, to appoint Public Registers, and to direct the Method to be observed in conveying Lands, Goeds and Chattels, and to prevent fraudulent Deeds and Mortgages, amongst other Things, it is Enacted, That no Conveyance or Bill of Sale for Land (other than Mortgage) in what Manner or Form foever drawn, fhould be good and available in Law, unlefs the fame was acknowledged by the Vendor, or proved by one or more Evidences, upon Oath, either before the Chief Juffice for the Time being, or in the Court of the Precinct where the Land lay, within Twelve Months after the Date of the fame Deed : And whereas feveral of the Public Registers of the feveral Counties of this Province, have neglected to regifter feveral Deeds or melne Conveyances, purfuant to the before recited Act, and feveral Perfons, through Ignorance or Neglect, have failed to prove, acknowledge and register, their Deeds or mefne Conveyances; and alfo, feveral Perfons have recorded their Deeds or mefne Conveyances in the Clerk's Office of the feveral Precincts or Counties in which fuch Lands lie, believing the fame as effectual as if the faid Deed or mefne Conveyance had been registered in the Register's Office as aforefaid; whereby feveral Perfons Titles to their Lands and Tenements

are

are become precarious, to the great Prejudice of fuch Perfons : To the End therefore that all possible Relief may be given to the Perfons whole Estates, Titles and Interests, may be affected thereby;

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council and General Alfembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and mefne Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already acknowledged, proved and registered, by any Neglect as aforefaid, the Public Register of every County where fuch Neglect hath happened, thall register fuch Deed or mefne Conveyance, within Twelve Months after the Ratification of this Act; provided fuch Deeds or mefne Conveyances, be delivered to the Register of each County where the Land lieth, within Ten Months after the Ratification of the fame.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds or III. mefne Conveyances, which have been recorded by the Clerk of any Precinct or County Court within this Province where such Lands lie, or have been heretofore registered by the public Register of any of the faid Precincts or Counties within this Province where fuch Lands lie, though not within One Year after the Date of fuch Conveyance, shall be good and valid in Law; and all Deeds and mesne Conveyances hereafter to be proved, acknowledged and registered, in the Manner as is by this Act directed, shall be good and valid, to all Intents and Purposes, as if the faid Deeds and mefne Conveyances had been registered purfuant to the before recited Act: And fuch Registry of all and every Deed or mefne Conveyance, already registered, or that hereafter shall be registered, by Virtue of this or the before recited Act, or a Copy thereof, properly attested by the Register, shall and may (where fuch original Deed or mesne Conveyance is lost) be given in Evidence in any Court within this Province, in fuch Suit or Suits wherein there may be Occafion to give fuch registered Deed or mefne Conveyance in Evidence; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Register that shall neglect, refuse or delay, to register any Deeds, meshe Conveyances, or any other Instruments of Writing, within Two Months after delivered to him, fuch Register or Registers, for each and every Two Months fo neglecting, refusing, or delaying, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half to the Use of the Parish, and the other Half to him or them that shall fue for the fame; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record in this Government; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

#### CHAP. XXII.

#### An Act, for Punishment of Deferters. O B S.

CHAP. 23. An Act. for establishing the Church, for appointing Parishes, and the Method of cleating Vestries; and for directing the Settlement of Parish Accompts throughout this Government. REP.

#### CHAP. XXIV.

An Ast, concerning Servants and Slaves. (b)

I. B E it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this K 2 Province,

No Chriftian imported fhall be a Servant, unlefs by Indenture or Agreement.

(b) See Act March 1753, Chap. 6. Novemb. 1758, Chap. 7. October 1764, Chap. 8, for amending this Act.

All Deeds, &cc, not regiftered, Regifter to regifter them within one Vear, if they are delivered to bim within ten Months.

All fuch as have been registered, tho' not within due Time, ddclared valid.

And fuch as are resificred by this Act, to be valid.

Register neglecting to register Deeds, &c. within Two Months after Delivery, to forteit 201.

A. D. 1741. Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That no Perfon whatfoever, being a Chriftian, or of Chriftian Parentage, who, from and after the Ratification of this Act, shall be imported or brought into this Province, shall be deemed a Servant for any Term of Years, unlefs the Perfon importing him or her fhall produce an Indenture, or fome Specialty or Agreement, fignifying, that the Perfon fo imported did contract to ferve fuch Importer, or his Affigns, any Number of Years, in Confideration of his or her Paffage, or fome other Confideration Difference hetherein expressed; and upon any Contest arising between the Master of any Veffel, tween Mafters of Veff. Is and Peror other Perfon importing any Servant or Servants, without Indenture, upon any fons imported, to be determined by Bargain or Specialty as aforefaid, the fame fhall be determined at the next County Court to be held for the County where the faid Servant or Servants shall be imthe Co. Court, ported; the Juffices of which Court are hereby impowered to hear and determine the fame, in a fummary Way; and fuch Determination or Judgment shall be conclufive and binding on the Importer or Servant or Servants, either for the Di'charge of the faid Servant or Servants, or to oblige him, her or them, to ferve the Importer, or his Affigns, as the Matter shall appear.

> II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Chriftian Servant, whether he or fhe be a Servant by Importation, or otherwife, fhall, at any Time or Times, abfent him or herfelf from the Service of his or her Mafter or Miftrefs, without Licence firft had, he or fhe fhall fatisfy and make good fuch Lofs of Time, by ferving, after their Time of Service by Indenture or otherwife is expired, double the Time of Service loft or neglected by fuch Abfence; and alfo fuch longer Time as the County Court fhall think fit to adjudge, in Confideration of any further Charge or Damage the Mafter or Miftrefs of fuch Servant may have fuftained, by Reafon of his or her Abfence as aforefaid.

> III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Christian Servant shall lay violent Hands on his or her Master or Mistress, or Overseer, or shall obstinately refuse to obey the lawful Commands of any of them, upon Proof thereof by one or more Evidences before any Justice of the Peace, he or she shall, for every such Offence, suffer such corporal Punishment as the faid Justice shall think fit to adjudge, not exceeding Twenty-one Lass.

Maffer to provide Neceffaries for Servants,

Servants abfent-

ing themfelves, to ferve double Time, befides

what the Court

fhall order for Charges,

Difobedient Servants to be pu-

nifhed.

Not to whip them naked, on Penalty of 40 s. to fuch Servant,

Servants complaining, Juffice may bind the Mafter to next Court.

Complaints to be heard without formal Process of Action. IV. A N D as an Encouragement for Chriftian Servants to perform their Service with Fidelity and Chearfulnefs; *Be it further Enasted, by the Authority afore-faid*, That all Mafters and Owners of any Servant or Servants, fhall find and provide for their Servant or Servants, wholefome and competent Diet, Cloathing and Lodging, at the Diferetion of the County Court; and fhall not, at any Time, give immoderate Correction, neither fhall, at any Time, whip a Chriftian Servant naked, without an Order from a Juffice of the Peace: And if any Perfon fhall prefume to whip a Chriftian Servant naked, without fuch Order, the Perfon to offending, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Party injured; to be recovered, with Cofts, upon Petition to the County Court (without the formal Procefs of an Action) as in and by this Act is provided for Servants Complaints to be heard and determined; provided Complaint be made within Six Months after fuch whipping.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Servants by Indenture or otherwife as aforefaid, fhall have their Complaints received by a Juftice of the Peace, who, if he find Caufe, fhall bind the Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, over, to anfwer the Complaint at the next County Court; and it fhall be there determined: And all Complaints of any Servant or Servants fhall and may, either immediately, or as aforefaid by Virtue hereof, be received at any Time, upon Petition or Information in the Court of the County wherein they refide, without the formal Procefs of an Action; and alfo, full Power and Authority is hereby given to the faid Courts, at their Difcretion (having firft fummoned the Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, to juftify themfelves, if they think fit) to adjudge, order and appoint.

appoint, what shall be necessary as to Diet, Lodging, Cloathing or Correction: A. D. 1741. And if any Master, Mistrefs, or Overfeer, shall not thereupon comply with the Order of the faid Court, the faid Court is hereby authorized and impowered, upon a fecond just Complaint, to order fuch Servant or Servants to be immediately fold, at Public Vendue, by the Sheriff; and after the Charges are deducted, the Remainder of what the faid Servant or Servants shall be fold for, to be paid to the Owner.

VI. PROVIDED always, That if fuch Servant or Servants shall be fick or lame, or otherwife rendered to incapable that he, fhe or they, cannot be fold for fuch Value at leaft as shall fatisfy the Fees, and other incident Charges accrued, the faid Court shall then order fuch Servant or Servants into the Care of the Churchwardens of the Parish; and the Master, Mistress or Owner, shall provide the faid Servant or Servants with fuch convenient Necessaries as they fhall direct and judge fufficient for his, her or their Support, until the Time due by Law from fuch Servant or Servants to their Mafter, Miftress or Owner, shall be expired, or until such Servant or Servants shall be fo recovered as to be fold, for defraying the faid Fees and Charges.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, That the faid Court from Time to Time, fhall order the Charges of keeping fuch Servant or Servants, to be levied upon the Goods and Chattels of the Mafter or Owner of fuch Servant or Servants, in Cafe they should neglect or refuse to provide for the fame.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Servants aforefaid, whether by Indenture or otherwife, as well Feme-Coverts as others, fhall, in the like Manner (as is provided upon Complaints of Milulage) have their Petitions received in the faid County Court, for their Wages, Freedom, and Freedom Dues (in this Act hereafter expressed) without the formal Process of an Action; and Proceedings and Judgment shall, in like Manner, be had thereupon.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Mafter or Miftrefs of any Servant or Servants, who shall happen to be fick or difeafed during the Time of their Servitude, and unable to perform their daily Labour, shall, upon any Pretext whatfoever, remit to fuch Servant or Servants, any Part of his, her or their Time, to be cleared of them, whereby the faid Servant or Servants may perifh, or become a Charge to the Parifh : And whofoever fhall hereafter offend herein, or shall not use and endeavour all lawful Means for Recovery of such their Servant or Servants as shall happen to be fick or difeafed, during the Time of his, her or their Servitude, shall forfeit, for each and every Servant fo turned off or neglected, Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be levied by an Order from the County Court before whom the Fact shall be proved, by the Oath of one or more Witnefs or Witneffes, and to be paid into the Hands of the Churchwardens of that Parish where the Offence shall be committed, and disposed of towards the Support and Maintenance of fuch Servant or Servants fo turned off or neglected, for the Recovery of his, her or their Health and Strength; and fuch Servant or Servants shall be, by the County Court, or any Two Justices, during the Time of their Infirmity, ordered into the Hands and Care of the Churchwardens of the Parish in which his, her or their Master or Owner, shall dwell: But in Case such sick or deceased Servant or Servants respectively, shall not live to the expending the faid whole Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, then the Remainder to be difposed of to the Use of that Parish; or in Case the faid Sum of Five Pounds should not be fufficient to fupport each Servant during his Servitude, or until his Recovery, in fuch Cafe the County Court is hereby authorized and impowered to order a Sufficiency to be levied (from Time to Time, as the fame shall become due) upon the Goods and Chattels of the Mafter or Owner of fuch Servant or Servants, if they shall neglect or refuse to provide the same, agreeable to the Orders of the faid Court; and fuch Servant or Servants fo neglected or turned off, shall, upon their Recovery, be set free from their Master or Owner.

77

Mafter not complying with the Order of Court, Servant to be fuld.

If by Sicknefe he cannot be fold for enough to pay the Charges, to be fent to the Churchwardens. and provided for by the Mafter.

Charges to be levied on the Mafter.

Servants Com plaints for their Freedom Dues, to be heard.

Mafter difcharging fick Servant before he is free, and not endeavuuring his Recovery, to forfeit 51.

If 51. fhall not be fufficient to fupport fuch Servant, Court may order more.

Servant fe turned off, shall be free on his Recovery.

X. PROVIDED

A. D. 1741. Servants bringing Sicknefs, Gc. on themfelves, to ferve for it.

Servants making falfe Complaints, to ferve double the Time loft.

Servants put into Jail for their Offences, to ferve double Time.

Where free Perfons are punifhable by Fine, Servants to be whipped, unlefs they pay the Fine.

No free Perfon to trade with Servants or Slaves, on Penalty of treble the Value traded for, and 6 l.

Offender not able to pay, to be fold for a Servant.

Mafter not fuing in 6 Months, any otherPerformay. X. PROVIDED always, and be it further Enabled, That if any Servant or Servants in this Government, fhall, through his, her or their own wilful Mißbehavour, happen to have any Difeafe, or any broken Bones, Bruifes, or other Impediments, whereby they may be difabled to perform their Labour as they ought to do, and become chargeable to their Mafter or Owner, fuch Servant or Servants fhall ferve his, her or their Mafter or Owner, after the Time of his, her or their Service, by Indenture or otherwife, is expired, fuch Time as fhall, by the County Court, be adjudgded fufficient to fatisfy the Charges expended on him, her or them, for his, her or their Recovery; and fhall alfo ferve over fo much Time as he, fhe or they, by any fuch Means, were difabled to ferve: Any Thing herein contained, to the Contrary, notwithftanding.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Servant or Servants shall unjustly vex and trouble his, her or their Master or Owner, with groundless Complaints against them to the County Court, or to any Justice or Justices of the Peace, such Servant or Servants shall, by the County Court, be ordered to ferve his, her or their Master or Owner, so injured by such unjust and groundless Vexation, after the Expiration of the Time he, she or they, have then to ferve, the double Term and Space of that Time he, she or they, neglected and lost, in Profecution of such Complaints.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Servant who fhall be in Jail, for his, her or their own Offence, fhall ferve his, her or their Mafter or Owner, double the Time he, fhe or they, fhall there remain, after the Expiration of the Time he, fhe or they, have to ferve, by Indenture or otherwife; and further, ferve his, her or their faid Mafter or Owner, fuch Time as fhall be ordered by the County Court, as a Satisfaction for the Fees and other Charges his, her or their Mafter or Owner, hath expended for fuch Servant or Servants.

XIII. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes of Penal Laws, whereby Perfons free are punifhable by Fine, Servants fhall be punifhed by whipping, at the Difcretion of any Court, or Juftice or Juftices before whom fuch Fine or Fines are recoverable, not exceeding Thirty Nine Lafhes; unlefs the Servant fo culpable, can and will procure fome Perfon or Perfons to pay the Fine.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no free Man or Trader whatfoever, fhall buy, fell, trade, barter, or borrow any Commodities whatfoever, with, to, or from any Apprentice or Servant, whether fo by Indenture or otherwife, or with any Slave within this Government, without the Confent of the Mafter, Miftrefs or Owner, of fuch Apprentice, Servant or Slave, upon Pain of forfeiting treble the Value of the Commodity or Commodities fo traded for, bartered or fold; and alfo fhall pay the Sum of Six Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Ufe of the faid Mafter, Miftrefs or Owner; to be recovered in the Court of the County where the Offence fhall be committed, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of: And if it fhall fo happen that the Perfon fo offending fhall not be able to pay treble the Value of the Commodities fo traded for, fold or bartered, and the Sum of Six Pounds, fuch Perfons fhall then be adjudged, by the County Court, to be fold as a Servant for the fame.

XV. PROVIDED always, That if the Mafter, Miftrefs or Owner, of fuch Apprentice, Servant or Slave, fhall not, within Six Months after he or fhe fhall have Information or Knowledge of fuch Offence, profecute the Offender or Offenders for the fame, that then it fhall and may be lawful for any other Perfon fo to do, and to have and receive every Advantage and Benefit arifing from fuch a Profecution.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afcrefaid, That every Servant, by Indenture or otherwife, who shall imbezzle, purloin, wilfully waste, or shall trade, fell or barter, or otherwife make away, any of his or her Master or Mistrefs's Corn, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Stock, or other Goods or Provisions, or Commodities whatfoever, shall, upon Conviction of every such Offence, by one or more Testimonies, upon Oath, or Confession of the Party, before any County Court within this Government, be adjudged, by the faid Court, to ferve his or her faid Master or Mistrefs such Time as the faid Court shall think reasonable, for the faid Offence, after the faid Time by Indenture or otherwise, as aforefaid, is expired.

XVII. A N D whereas many Women Servants are begotten with Child by free Men or Servants, to the great Prejudice of their Mafter or Miftrefs whom they ferve; *Be it therefore further Enalided, by the Authority aforefaid*, That if any Woman Servant fhall hereafter be with Child, and bring forth the fame during the Time of her Servitude, fhe fhall, for fuch Offence, be adjudged by the County Court, to ferve her Mafter or Miftrefs One Year, after her Term of Service by Indenture or otherwife is expired.

XVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Woman Servant fhall hereafter be delivered of a Child, begotten by her Mafter, fuch Servant fhall, immediately after Delivery, be fold by the Churchwardens of the Parifh where the Offence fhall be committed, for One Year, after the Time of Service by Indenture or otherwife is expired; and the Money arifing by fuch Sale fhall be to the Ufe of the Parifh: And if any white Servant Woman fhall, during the Time of her Servitude, be delivered of a Child, begotten by any Negro, Mulatto, or Indian, fuch Servant, over and above the Time fhe is by this Act to ferve her Mafter or Owner for fuch Offence, fhall be fold, by the Churchwardens of the Parifh, for Two Years, after the Time by Indenture or otherwife is expired; and the Money arifing thereby applied to the Ufe of the faid Parifh; and fuch Mulatto Child or Children of fuch Servant, to be bound, by the County Court, until he or fhe arrive at the Age of Thirty-one Years.

XIX. A N D whereas many Abufes have and may be committed, by Perfons who, under Pretence of underftanding feveral Trades and Mifteries, have procured, and may hereafter procure, large Sums of Money to be advanced to them, and have entered, and may hereafter enter, into Covenants with Merchants and others in *Great-Britain*, or elfewhere, for the Payment of large Wages, Yearly, though they were, or may be, totally ignorant of, and unable to perform, fuch Trade and Miftery : For Remedy whereof,

XX. B E it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Perfon or Perfons already imported, or who shall be hereafter imported into this Government, as a Tradefman or Workman, on Wages, and shall be found not to understand such Trade or Employment, the Master or Owner of such Servant may bring him or her to any County Court of this Government, which Court, upon Complaint made to them of such Decest, are hereby impowered and directed to enquire into the same; and upon finding any such Fraud, may judge and direct such Satisfaction to be made to the Master or Owner of such Servant, either by the Defalcation of the Wages, or Part thereof, as to them shall feem just.

XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon, who is, or fhall hereafter be imported or brought into this Government, as a Tradefman or other Workman, on Wages, fhall refufe or neglect to perform his Duty, or fhall abfent himfelf from his Mafter or Owner's Service without Leave, in every fuch Cafe it fhall and may be lawful for the Juftices of the County Court wherein fuch Mafter or Owner refides, upon Complaint and Proof to them made, to order fuch Satisfaction and Reparation to the Mafter or Owner of fuch Servant, for the Damages fuftained by him for fuch Refufal or Neglect, as to them fhall feem

A. D. 1741. Servants embezzeling their Mafter's Goods, to ferve for it.

Woman Servont having a Child in her Servitude, to ferve 1 Year for it,

If fhe has a Child by her Mafter, Churchwardens may fell her for t Year.

If by a Negro, &c. fhe may be fold for 2 Years, and the Child b und cut till 31 Years of Age.

Tradefmen imported on Wages, and found not to underftand their Trades, Court may cut off their Wages.

If they refule to do their Duty, or abfent themfelves, to ferve double the Time loft, without Wages.

A. D. 1741.

ServantsFreedom dues, Service. XXII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be allowed to every Servant, whether by Indenture or otherwise, not having Yearly Wages, at the Expiration of his or her Service, Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, besides one sufficient Suit of wearing Cloaths for such Servant or Servants.

feem just; and for every Day fuch Servant shall absent himself from his Master or

Owner's Service as aforefaid, to order and direct fuch Servant to ferve his or her faid Mafter or Owner Two Days for every Day's Abfence, after his Time by Indenture or otherwife is expired, and that without any Wages to be paid for fuch

Perforts importing and felling as a Slave any free Perfon, to pay, to the Party injured, double the Sum he was fold for.

And thall give Security to carry fuch Perfon to the Place from whence he bro't him.

On Complaint of any fuch Perfon fold, Juffice to examine the Matter, and bind the Offender, with the Witneffes, to the next Court; where the fame fhall be determined.

Penalty on Perfons tempting Servants or Slaves from their Mafter's Service.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons already have, or shall hereafter import into this Government, and here fell or retain for his own Ufe, as a Slave, any Perfon or Perfons that shall have been free in any Christian Country, Island or Plantation, or Turk or Moor, in Amity with his Majefty, fuch Importer or Seller as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay, to the Party from whom the faid free Perfon shall recover his or her Freedom, double the Sum for which fuch free Perfon was fold; to be recovered in any Court of Record within this Government, according to the Courfe of Common Law, wherein the Defendant shall not be admitted to plead, in Bar, any Act or Statute for Limitation of Actions : And moreover, fuch Importer or Seller of any fuch free Perfon as aforefaid, shall be committed until he enter into Bond, before the faid Court, with Two good and fufficient Sureties, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Sterl. Money, of Great-Britain, payable to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs at d Succeffors, with Condition, That he shall and do, within One Year then next enfuing, transport and land (Danger of the Seas and Life only excepted) fuch free Perfon fold by him as a Slave as aforefaid (if he or fhe fhall fo require) in the Country, Ifland or Plantation from whence he or fhe was indirctly brought as aforefaid ; and shall produce an authentic Certificate of his Performance thereof to the faid Court.

XXIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Juffice of the Peace, for the feveral Counties within this Government, are hereby impowered and directed, upon the Complaint of any Perfon who now is, or hereafter fhall be, imported into this Government, and who was free in any Chriftian Country, Ifland or Plantation, before his or her Transportation hither, who is kept or fold as a Slave, to caufe the pretended Owner of such Perfon complaining, to appear before him, together with such Evidence or Evidences as shall be material; and after Examination taken, in Writing, shall bind them over to appear at the next County Court of which he is a Member, where the faud Complaint shall be heard and determined, without any formal Process of Law.

XXV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever shall, directly or indirectly, at any Time after the Ratification of this Act, tempt or perfuade any Apprentice or other Servant, during the Time of his or her Service, due by Indenture or otherwife, or any Negro or other Slave, to leave their Mafter or Miftrefs's Service to whom he or they is Apprentice, Servant or Slave, or shall knowingly give Encouragement to relieve, affift, harbour or entertain, any fuch, or fhall knowingly encourage, relieve, affilt, harbour or entertain, for any Space of Time whatfoever, any Apprentice, Servant or Slave, who shall wilfully absent him or herfelf from the Service of his or her Master or Miftrefs, fuch Person or Persons fo offending, shall forfeit and pay, for each and every fuch Apprentice or other Servant, and for each and every Negro or other Slave, the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, and for each Twelve Hours fuch Apprentice or other Servant, Negro or Slave, be afterwards abfent from his Mafter or Miftrefs's Service, the Sum of Five Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered, by the Mafter or Owner of fuch Apprentice, Servant or Slave, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General or County Court, wherein

wherein no Effoin, Protection or Injunction, shall be allowed or admitted of : And A. D. 1741. if it fhould fo happen, that any Perfon or Perfons convicted Offenders herein, should not be able, or refuse to pay the Fines by this Act inflicted, in such Cafe the Offender shall be, by Order of the General or County Court, fold as a Servant, for fuch Time as the faid Court shall think sufficient to pay the same; and shall be, during fuch Servitude, liable to the Penalties and Forfeitures inflicted for Breaches of this Act.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon shall hire or contract himself to ferve as an Overseer, either upon Wages or Share of the Produce, with any Perfon or Planter whatfoever within this Government, and shall absent himself, or depart from the Service of his Master or Mistrefs, before the Time mentioned in his Agreement or Contract shall be expired, he shall, for fuch Offence, forfeit his Right and Title to his Wages, or Share of the Produce.

XXVII. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, shall, directly or indirectly, at any Time after the Ratification of this Act, tempt or perfuade any Negro or Negroes, or other Slave or Slaves, to leave his, her, or their Mafter or Miftrefs's Service, out of an Intent and Defign to carry or convey away him, her, or them, out of this Government, or fhall harbour or conceal him, her, or them, for that Intent and Purpofe, and be thereof convicted, by his, her, or their own Confession, or the Oath of one credible Witnefs, fuch Perfon or Perfons shall, by the Two next Justices of the Peace, be committed to Jail, or bound over to the next Court to be held for the County where the Offence shall be committed, and shall be prosecuted, by Indictment, for the faid Offence; and being thereof lawfully convicted, shall, by the faid Court, be adjudged to pay, to the Mafter or Miftrefs, for each Negro or other Slave fo inticed or perfuaded, for the Purpofe atorefaid, the Sum of Twenty-five Pounds, Proclamation Money, or the Value thereof; to be levied by Order of the faid Court: But in Cafe the Party offending shall not be found worth Lands, Goods or Chattels, to the Value aforefaid, then the faid Court shall adjudge him, her or them, to ferve the Owner of fuch Slave or Slaves, or his Affigns, Five Years; and fo deliver him, her or them, over to the Master, Mistrels, or Owner of fuch Slave or Slaves, fo tempted or perfuaded as aforefaid, and make Record thereof : But if any Perfon or Perfons shall fo tempt and practice with any Negro or Negroes, or other Slave or Slaves, and him, her or them, fo tempted, shall actually convey away, or fend out of this Government, and be afterwards apprehended and convicted thereof, he, fhe or they fhall, by the faid Court, be feverally adjudged and condemned as guilty of Felony; and fhall fuffer accordingly.

XXVIII. A N D for Encouragement of all Perfons to take up Runaways, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for the taking up Servants or Slaves, if Ten Miles, or under, from the Houfe or Quarter where fuch Servant or Slave was kept, there shall be allowed by the Master, if known, and residing in the County, if not, by the Public, as a Reward to the Taker up, Seven Shillings and Six-pence, Proclamation Money, and for every Mile above Ten, Three-pence, over and above the faid Sum; which faid feveral Rewards shall be paid by the Churchwardens of the Parish where such Taker up shall reside, or where he shall bring such Runaway before a Justice of the Peace; and shall be levied again by the Churchwardens of the faid Parish, upon the faid Master or Owner of fuch Runaway, for Reimbursement of the fame to the Parish : And for the greater Certainty in paying the faid Rewards, and reimburfing the Parish, every Justice of the Peace before whom such be paid. Runaway shall be brought, upon the taking up, shall grant a Certificate thereof, in which he shall mention the proper Name and Surname of the Taker up, and the County of his or her Refidence, together with the Time and Place of taking up the faid Runaway, and fhall alfo mention the Name of the faid Runaway, and the proper Name and Súrname of the Mafter or Owner of fuch Runaway, and the County of his or her Refidence, together with the Distance of Miles, in the faid Justices Judgment,

Overfeer leaving his Employment, to forfeit his Wa. ges, or Share of the Crop.

Penalty on Perfons carrying Slaves out of the Government.

Reward to Perfons taking up Runaways.

Reward how to

18

L

4. D. 1741. Judgment, from the Place of taking up the faid Runaway, to the Houfe or Quarter where fuch Runaway was kept; upon producing which Certificate to the Churchwardens of the Parifh where the fame was granted, they fhall pay, to the Taker up of fuch Runaway, or his Affigns, the Reward aforefaid; and fhall levy the fame again as aforefaid : But if it fhould happen that the Mafter or Owner of fuch Runaway fhould not refide, or have Effects, in the County where the faid Certificate fhall be granted by the Juftice as aforefaid, the faid Churchwardens fhall transmit the faid Certificate to the Sheriff of the County where the Owner of fuch Runaway refides, or hath Effects, who fhall, upon Receipt thereof, immediately levy the fame upon the Goods and Chattels of the Mafter or Owner of fuch Runaway, and return the fame to the Churchwardens aforefaid, or their Order; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Runaway Slave not telling his Mafter, to be committed to the County Jail, and Notice given for Two Months by the Sheriff.

Sheriff failing to give fuch Notice, to forfeit 5 1.

Owner not known in Two Months, Runaway to be fent to the Public Jail.

If his Owner be not yet known, Jailer may hire him out, to pay his Fees.

XXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Negro or other Perfon, who shall be taken up as a Runaway, and brought before any Juffice of the Peace, and cannot fpeak English, or, through Obstinacy, will not declare the Name of his or her Owner, fuch Juftice shall, in fuch Cafe, and he is hereby required, by a Warrant under his Hand, to commit the faid Negro Slave or Runaway to the Jail of the County wherein he or fhe shall be taken up; and the Sheriff, or Under-Sheriff, of the County into whofe Cuftody the faid Runaway shall be committed, shall forthwith cause Notice, in Writing, of such Commitment, to be fet up on the Court-House Door of the faid County, and there continued, during the Space of Two Months; in which Notice, a full Description of the faid Runaway, and his Cloathing, shall be particularly fet down; and shall cause a Copy of fuch Notice to be fent to the Clerk or Reader of each Church or Chappel within his County, who are hereby required to make Publication thereof, by fetting up the fame in some open and convenient Place, near the faid Church or Chappel, on every Lord's Day, during the Space of Two Months from the Date thereof: And every Sheriff failing to give fuch Notice as herein is directed, shall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; which faid Forfeiture shall and may be recovered, with Cofts, in any Court of Record in this Government, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, wherein no Effoin, Privilege, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, thall be allowed : The one Moiety whereof thall be to the Churchwardens, for the Use of the Parish, as well as towards defraying the Charges that fhall arife and become due by Virtue of this Act, and the other Moiety to the Perfon who shall fue for the fame.

XXX. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if within the Space of Two Months, the Owner of any fuch Negro Slave or Runaway cannot be known, or doth not claim the fame, that the Sheriff of the faid County to whofe Cuftody fuch Runaway shall be committed, shall cause the faid Runaway to be delivered to the next Constable, to be by him delivered to the next Constable, and so from Constable to Constable, to the Public Jail of this Government, after such Manner, and to receive fuch Punishment, as in this Act is mentioned and directed.

XXXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Negro or Runaway as aforefaid, fhall be delivered to the Keeper of the Public Jail of this Government, by Virtue of this Act, and his or her Mafter or Owner cannot be known, it fhall and may be lawful for the Keeper of the faid Jail, upon his Application, to the General Court, or the neareft County Court to the faid Jail, or to any Two Juftices, out of Court, with the Confent of either of the faid Courts, or Two Juftices as aforefaid, to let the faid Negro or Runaway to Hire, to any Perfon or Perfons whom they fhall approve of, for fuch Sum or Sums of Money, or Quantity of Commodities, and for fuch Term or Time, as they fhall direct; and that out of the Money or Commodities arifing by fuch Hire, all Fees relating to the taking up, Imprifonment, and conveying to Jail, and Charges of maintaining fuch Negro or Runaway, fhall be firft paid and difcharged, and the Overplus, if any, difpofed of as fuch Court, who fhall order the faid Negro or Runaway to let out to Hire, fhall direct. XXXII. PRO-

XXXII. PROVIDED always, That when the Owner of fuch Negro or Runaway shall demand the fame, the Perfon to whom fuch Negro or Runaway shall be let out to Hire, shall forthwith deliver him or her into the Custody of the Keeper of the Public Jail, and shall then also pay the Hire, in Proportion to the Time the faid Runaway hath ferved; and the Keeper of the faid Jail shall deliver the faid Runaway to his Mafter or Owner, he or fhe paying down all Fees and Charges of taking up, Imprifonment, conveying to Jail, and maintaining fuch Runaway, in Cafe the Hire of the faid Runaway be not fufficient to fatisfy the fame.

XXXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Keeper of the faid Public Jail shall, by Direction of fuch Court as aforefaid, let out any Negro or Runaway to Hire, to any Perfon or Perfons whomfoever, the faid Keeper shall, at the Time of his Delivery, cause an Iron Collar to be put on the Neck of fuch Negro or Runaway, with the Letters P. G. ftamped thereon, and that thereafter the faid Keeper shall not be answerable for any Escape of the faid Negro or Runaway.

XXXIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any runaway Servant or Slave shall be brought before any Justice of the Peace within this Government, fuch Juffice shall, by his Warrant, commit the faid Runaway to the next Conftable, and therein alfo order him to give the faid Runaway fo many Lashes as the faid Justice shall think fit, not exceeding the Number of Thirty Nine, well laid on, on the bare Back of fuch Runaway; and then to be conveyed from Conftable to Conftable, until the faid Runaway shall be carried home, or to the Public Jail as aforefaid.

XXXV. AND be it further Enasted, That every Conftable shall, on his Receipt of fuch Runaway, give Receipt for him or her; and that every Conftable failing to execute fuch Warrant, according to the Tenor thereof, or refufing to give fuch Receipt, shall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, or the Value thereof in Bills, to the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Parish wherein fuch Failure shall be; to be recovered by a Warrant under the Hands of any Two Justices within the County where fuch Conftable shall refide : And fuch corporal Punishment fhall not deprive the Mafter or Owner of any runaway Servant of the other Satisfaction herein by this Act appointed to be had of fuch Servant, for his or her running away.

XXXVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore faid, That if any Sheriff, Under-Sheriff, or Conftable, shall fet to work, employ, or let out to Hire, without Order of Court as aforefaid, any runaway Servant or Slave committed to the Cuftody of any of them, or shall detain such Runaway longer in his or their Cuftody than by this Act is directed, he or they fo offending, shall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered in any Court of Record in this Government, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, wherein no Effoin, Protection, Privilege, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed: One Moiety whereof to be paid to the Churchwardens, for the Use of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed, and the other to him or them who shall sue for the same : And if any Sheriff, or his Under-Sheriff, or any Conftable, into whofe Hands any runaway Servant or Slave shall be committed, by Virtue of this Act, shall negligently or wilfully fuffer fuch Runaway to efcape the faid Sheriff, Under-Sheriff, or Conftable, he or they shall be liable to the Action of the Party grieved, for Recovery of his Damages, at the Common Law, with Cofts.

· XXXVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every the Constables within this Government, for their Encouragement to perform their Duty, be, and they are hereby, for the future, exempted from the Payment of all Public, County, and Parish Levies, for their own Persons, during their Continuance in Office; and that the Keepers of Ferries within this Government, shall give immediate

A. D. 1741. Owner appearing, Runaway to be delivered to him, he paying

Fees.

Runaway Slave hired out, Jailer to put an lron Collar on him ; and then not anfwerable for his Escape.

Runaway taken up, Juffice to or-der him to be whipped, and fent from Conftable to Conftable home.

Constable refuiing to convey Runaways, to forfeit 20 f.

Sheriff empiya ing Runaways, or keeping them in Cuffody longer than this Act directs, to forfeit 5 1.

Sheriff fuffering Runaway to ef-cape, liable to the Damage.

Conftables exempted from paying Levies.

L 2

E

Ferry-keepers to give immediate Paffage to Conftables charged with Runaways.

A. D. 1741.

be paid by the Churchwardens. Sheriff & Jailer's

Such Ferriages to

Fees.

Sheriff or Jailer taking greater Fees, to forfeit 20 f.

Runaways fuppofed to belong to other Governments, Jailer to fend thither a Defeription of them.

Slaves not to go armed.

Offenders may be taken up, their Arms taken from them, and they whipped.

One Slave on a Plantation excepted. immediate Paffage to all Conftables, and their Affiftants, charged with conducting any Runaway or Runaways, either to the Public Jail, or to fuch Runaway or Runaways Mafter or Owner, without charging fuch Conftable, or their Affiftants, for the Ferriage, either going or returning: But all fuch Ferriages of Conftables, and their Affiftants, fhall be paid by the Churchwardens of the Parifh where fuch Ferry-Keepers refpectively live, and levied, as aforefaid, upon the refpective Mafters or Owners of fuch Runaways.

XXXVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Publication of this Act, the Fees and Allowances of the faid Sheriffs and Jailers be as followeth, that is to fay : For the Commitment of every fuch Negro or Runaway to any County Jail, the Sheriff shall be paid, for his Fee, the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, and for the keeping or maintaining him or her in Jail, for every Twenty Four Hours, the Sum of Six-pence, and for his or her Releafement, the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence; and that the Keeper of the Public Jail of this Government, for the Commitment of every fuch Negro or Runaway, shall be paid the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, and for his or her keeping in Jail, every Twenty Four Hours, the Sum of Sixpence, Proclamation Money, and for his or her Releasement, the Sum of Two Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, and no more: And if any Sheriff, in any County of this Government, or Keeper of the Public Jail, shall demand or take any greater Fee or Allowance than is hereby before appointed and allowed, for the Services and Maintenance aforefaid, or any of them, he or they fo offending Ihall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay to the Party grieved, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, and shall also refund and pay back to the Parties fuch Sum of Money which fuch Sheriff or Jailer shall receive and take, over and above the Fees and Allowances herein before appointed ; which faid Forfeiture of Twenty Shillings, shall and may be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace of the County where fuch Offence shall be committed.

XXXIX. AND be it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Negro, or other Runaway, whofe Owner is fuppofed to be refident in any other Province, fhall be committed to any Public Jail of this Government, the Keeper of the faid Jail fhall, by the first Opportunity after fuch Commitment, fend a Defcription of fuch Negro or Runaway, together with the Account of the Time of the Commitment, and the County where fuch Runaway is committed, to the Prefs, to be advertifed in the Virginia or South Carolina Gazette; for which he fhall be reimburfed by the Owner of the faid Slave or Runaway.

(a) XL. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Slave fhall go armed with Gun, Sword, Club, or other Weapon, or fhall keep any fuch Weapon, or fhall hunt or range with a Gun in the Woods, upon any Pretence whatfoever (except fuch Slave or Slaves who fhall have a Certificate, as is herein after provided) and if any Slave fhall be found offending herein, it fhall and may be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons to feize and take, to his own Ufe, fuch Gun, Sword, or other Weapon, and to apprehend and deliver fuch Slave to the next Conftable, who is enjoined and required, without further Order or Warrant, to give fuch Slave Twenty Lafhes, on his or her bare Back, and to fend him or her home; and the Mafter or Owner of fuch Slave fhall pay to the Taker up of fuch armed Slave, the fame Reward as by this Act is allowed for taking up of Runaways.

XLI. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this Act shall be construed or extended, to prohibit or debar any Master or Owner of any Slave or Slaves within this Government, from employing any one Slave in each and every diffinct Plantation, from hunting in the Woods on their Master's Lands with a Gun, to preferve his or her Stock, or to kill Game for his or her Family.

XLII. PRO-

(a) Sections 40, 41, and 42, altered, by Act March 1753, Chap. 6.

XLII. PROVIDED alfo, That fuch Mafter or Owner shall first deliver into the County Court, an Account, in Writing, of the Name of any fuch Slave to be employed as aforefaid; and the Chairman of the Court shall fign a Certificate that fuch Slave is allowed to carry a Gun, and hunt in the Woods on his Mafter or Miftrefs's Lands : And the Mafter, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, of fuch Slave, fhall give him the faid Certificate, which fuch Slave fhall always carry about him, on Pain of being apprehended and punifhed as aforefaid : Any Thing herein before contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Slave XLIII. shall go from off the Plantation or Seat of Land where such Slave shall be appointed to live, without a Certificate of Leave, in Writing, for fo doing, from his or her Mafter or Overfeer (Negroes wearing Liveries always excepted.)

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Slave shall be permitted, on any Pretence whatsoever, to raife any Horses, Cattle, or Hogs; and all Horfes, Cattle, and Hogs, that, Six Months from the Date hereof, shall belong to any Slave, or of any Slave's Mark in this Government, shall be feized and fold by the Churchwardens of the Parish where such Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, shall be, and the Profit thereof be applied, one Half to the Use of the faid Parish, and the other Half to the Informer.

XLV. AND whereas many Times Slaves run away, and lie out hid and lurking in Swamps, Woods, and other obfcure Places, killing Cattle and Hogs, and committing other Injuries to the Inhabitants of this Government : Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all fuch Cafes, upon Intelligence of any Slave or Slaves lying out as aforefaid, any Two Juffices of the Peace for the County wherein fuch Slave or Slaves is or are fuppofed to lurk or do Mifchief, shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to iffue Proclamation against fuch Slave or Slaves (reciting his or their Name or Names, and the Name or Names of the Owner or Owners, if known) thereby requiring him or them, and every of them, forthwith to furrender him or themfelves; and alfo, to impower and require the Sheriff of the faid County to take fuch Power with him as he shall think fit and neceffary, for going in Search and Purfuit of, and effectually apprehending, fuch outlying Slave or Slaves; which Proclamation shall be published on a Sabbath Day, at the Door of every Church or Chapel, or for Want of fuch, at the Place where Divine Service shall be performed in the faid County, by the Parish Clerk or Reader, immediately after Divine Service : And if any Slave or Slaves against whom Proclamation hath been thus iffued, ftay out and do not immediately return home, it shall be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, to kill and deftroy fuch Slave or Slaves, by fuch Ways and Means as he or fhe fhall think fit, without Accufation or Impeachment of any Crime for the fame.

XLVI. PROVIDED always, and it is further Enacted, That for every Slave killed in Pursuance of this Act, or put to Death by Law, the Master or Owner of fuch Slave shall be paid by the Public; and all Trials of Slaves for Capital and other Crimes, shall be in the Manner, and according as herein after is directed.

XLVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Number of Negroes or other Slaves, that is to fay, Three or more, shall, at any Time hereafter, confult, advife, or conspire to rebell, or make Insurrection, or shall plot or conspire the Murther of any Person or Persons whatsoever, every such confulting, plotting, or confpiring, shall be adjudged and deemed Felony; and the Slave or Slaves convicted thereof, in Manner herein after directed, shall fuffer Death.

XLVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Mannar of trying Slave committing fuch Offence, or any other Crime or Misdemeanor, shall forthwith

A. D. 1741. Such Slave to carry a Certificate.

Slaves not to go off the Plantation without Leave, (Livery Slaves excepted.)

Slaves not to raife Stock,

Runaway Slaves may be out-law-ed.

Out-lawed Slave killed, to be paid for by the Public.

Confpiracy of any 3 or more Slaves adjudged Felony.

Slaves,

A. D. 1741. be committed, by any Juffice of the Peace, to the Common Jail of the County within which the faid Offence shall be committed, there to be fafely kept; and that the Sheriff of fuch County, upon fuch Commitment, shall forthwith certify the fame to any Juffice in the Commiffion for the faid Court for the Time being, refident in the County, who is thereupon required and directed to iffue a Summons for Two or more Juffices of the faid Court, and Four Freeholders, fuch as shall have Slaves in the faid County; which faid Three Justices and Four Freeholders, Owners of Slaves, are hereby impowered and required, upon Oath, to try all Manner of Crimes and Offences that shall be committed by any Slave or Slaves, at the Court-House of the County, and to take for Evidence the Confession of the Offender, the Oath of one or more credible Witneffes, or fuch Teftimony of Negroes, Mulattoes, or Indians, bond or free, with pregnant Circumstances, as to them shall feem convincing, without the Solemnity of a Jury; and the Offender being then found guilty, to pass fuch Judgment upon fuch Offender, according to their Discretion, as the Nature of the Crime or Offence shall require; and on fuch Judgment to award Execution.

All Juffices may fit on any Ne-groe's Trial.

Negroes giving falfe Teffimony, to have their Ears cut off.

Chairman of the Court to caution every Slave giv ing Teffimony.

Owner of Slave may appear and make Defence for him.

Slave convicted, Court to value him, and certify it to the Affembly, that they

Slaves killed in disperfing Conipirators, feizing Arms, taking up Runaways, cr.

XLIX. PROVIDED always, and be it Enasted, That it shall and may be lawful for each and every Juffice, being in the Commission of the Peace for the County where any Slave or Slaves shall be tried, by Virtue of this Act (who is Owner of Slaves) to fit upon fuch Trial, and act as a Member of fuch Court, tho' he or they be not fummoned thereto: Any Thing herein before contained to the contrary, in any wife, notwithstanding.

AND to the End fuch Negro, Mulatto, or Indian, bond or free, not being L. Chriftians, as shall hereafter be produced as an Evidence on the Trial of any Slave or Slaves, for capital or other Crimes, may be under the greater Obligation to de-clare the Truth; Be it further Enabled, That where any fuch Negro, Mulatto, or Indian, bond or free, shall, upon due Proof made, or pregnant Circumstances, appearing before any County Court within this Government, be found to have given a false Testimony, every fuch Offender shall, without further Trial, be ordered, by the faid Court, to have one Ear nailed to the Pillory, and there ftand for the Space of one Hour, and the faid Ear to be cut off, and thereafter the other Ear nailed in like Manner, and cut off, at the Expiration of one other Hour; and moreover, to order every fuch Offender Thirty Nine Lashes, well laid on, on his or her bare Back, at the common whipping Poft.

LI. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That at every fuch Trial of Slaves committing capital or other Offences, the first Perfon in Commission fitting on fuch Trial, shall, before the Examination of every Negro, Mulatto, or Indian, not being a Christian, charge fuch to declare the Truth.

LII. PROVIDED always, and it is bereby intended, That the Mafter, Owner, or Overfeer, of any Slave, to be arraigned and tried by Virtue of this Act, may appear at the Trial, and make what just Defence he can for fuch Slave or Slaves, fo that fuch Defence do not relate to any Formality in the proceeding on the Trial.

LIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Slave shall be convicted capitally by Virtue of this Act, the Justices and Freeholders that shall fit on fuch Trials, shall put a Valuation, in Proclamation Money, may pay for him. upon fuch Slave fo convicted, and certify, under their Hands and Seals, fuch Valuation to the next Affembly; that the faid Affembly may make fuitable Allowance thereupon, to the Mafter or Owner of fuch Slave.

> AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if in the dif-LIV. perfing any unlawful Affemblies of rebel Slaves or Confpirators, or feizing the Arms and Ammunition of fuch as are prohibited by this Act to keep the fame, or in apprehending Runaways, or in Correction by Order of the County Court, any Slave fhall

86

Y

shall happen to be killed or deftroyed, the Court of the County where fuch Slave A. D. 1741. fhall be killed, upon Application of the Owner of fuch Slave, and due Proof thereof made, shall put a Valuation, in Proclamation Money, upon fuch Slave fo killed, and certify fuch Valuation to the next Seffion of Affembly; that the faid Affembly may make fuitable Allowance thereupon, to the Mafter or Owner of fuch Slave.

LV. PROVIDED always, and be it further Enabled, That nothing herein contained, shall be construed, deemed or taken, to defeat or bar the Action of any Perfon or Perfons, whofe Slave or Slaves shall happen to be killed by any other Perfon whofoever, contrary to the Directions and true Intent and Meaning of this Act; but that all and every Owner or Owners of fuch Slave or Slaves, shall and may bring his, her, or their Action, for Recovery of Damages for fuch Slave or Slaves fo killed.

LVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Negro or Mulatto Slaves shall be fet free, upon any Pretence whatsoever, except for meritorious Services, to be adjudged and allowed of by the County Court, and Licence thereupon first had and obtained : And that where any Slave shall be fet free by his or her Mafter or Owner, otherwife than is herein before directed, it shall and may be lawful for the Churchwardens of the Parish wherein such Negro, Mulatto or Indian, shall be found, at the Expiration of Six Months, next after his or her being fet free, and they are hereby authorized and required, to take up and fell the faid Negro, Mulatto or Indian, as a Slave, at the next Court to be held for the faid County, at Public Vendue; and the Monies arifing by fuch Sale, shall be applied to the Use of the Parish, by the Vestry thereof : And if any Negro, Mulatto, or Indian Slave, fet free or otherwile than is herein directed, shall depart this Province within Six Months next after his or her Freedom, and shall afterwards return into this Government, it shall and may be lawful for the Churchwardens of the Parish where such Negro or Mulatto shall be found, at the Expiration of one Month, next after his or her Return into this Government, to take up fuch Negro or Mulatto, and fell him or them as Slaves, at the next Court to be held for the County, at public Vendue; and the Monies arifing thereby, to be applied, by the Veftry, to the Use of the Parish, as aforefaid.

LVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That until this Act shall be printed, it shall be publickly read, Yearly, and every Year, Two feveral Times in the Year, in every County within this Government, by the Clerk of each County, in open Court; that is to fay, At the Courts in or next to the Months of April and September ; under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Omiffion and Neglect ; to be levied by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace, and applied to the Use of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed : And the Churchwardens of every Parish are hereby required to provide a Copy of this Act, at the Charge of the Parish.

LVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and RepealingClaufe. every other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof heretofore made, fo far as relate to Servants and Slaves, or to any other Matter or Thing whatfoever, within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### SIGNED by

GAERIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor. WILLIAM SMITH, Prefident. JOHN HODGSON, Speaker.

Correction by the Court's Order. to be paid for by the Public.

Other Perfons killing Slaves, Owner may have his Action against them.

Slaves not to be fet free, except for meritorious Services,

Slaves fet free, and departing the Province, re-turning in fix Months, to be fold.

This Act to be read in Court Twice a Year.

87

ANNO

A. D. 1741.

88

Tf 32

## ANNO REGNI

## GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, DECIMO QUINTO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor, At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Wilmington*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty One.

#### CHAP. I.

An All for erelling the upper Part of Bertie County into a County, by the Name of Northampton County; and for regulating the Limits between Society Parish and the North West Parish of Bertie, and for removing the Seat of Bertie County Court.

II. We E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Alfembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That that Part of Bertie County which lieth North and Weft of Sandy Run, and in a direct Line from the Head of the faid Run, to the Head of the Beaver-Dam Swamp, and down the faid Swamp and Meherrin Creek and River, be, and is hereby erected into a County, by the Name of Northampton County; and that the faid Bounds shall, henceforward, be the Limits between Society Parish and the Northweft Parish of Bertie.

#### CHAP. II.

. An AEt to establish Ports, or Places of Delivery of Merchandizes imported in and exported out of this Province; and to prevent the clandessine running of uncustomed and probibited Goods in the several Ports thereof.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq, Governor. Nathaniel Rice, Prefident. John Hodgson, Speaker.

This A repealed, but the Bounds of the County and Parifhes re-eftablifhed, by A dt. paffed Sept 1756, Chap. 9.

Repealed by Act, April 20, 1745, Chap. 4.

OMMA

NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS of

派派 # # 派派 派派 業業 派派 

#### ANNO REGNI

#### R E G I S,

BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, MAGNÆ

### DECIMO SEPTIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Edenton, the Second Day of GABRIEL April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Three.

OHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

89

A. D. 1743.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to regulate Elections for Members to ferve in General Affembly for the feveral Counties, to declare who shall be qualified to vote in the faid Elections, or be elected a Member of the General Affembly for any of the faid Counties, and to direct the Method to be observed in taking the Poll at the several Elections in the Counties and Towns in this Province. REP.

An AEt for obtaining an exact Lift of Taxables, and for the effectual col-CHAP. 2. lecting as well all Arrears of Taxes, as all other Taxes, for the future due and payable. REP.

- An Act to impower the Justices of Beaufort County to build two substan-3. tial Warehouses, at the Places bereafter mentioned, in the faid County, for the Ufe and Conveniency of the Inhabitants paying their Taxes and Levies. OBS.
- An Act to afcertain what Attornies Fees shall be taxed and allowed, in Provided for, by 4. any Suit or Action, brought in any of the Courts of Record in this Province.
- × 5. An Act for providing proper Magazines of Ammunition in the feveral Counties of this Province, and for defraying the Charge thereof. OBS.
  - 6. An At for making and clearing a Highway from Edenton into the Provided for by Road leading over Mr. Hofkin's Mill Dam, towards Perquimons Court-House, and for erecting Bridges in fuch Road, and also another Gate at Edenton.

A& Dec. 1770: Chap 5.

the Road Act, paffed Jan. 1764, Chap. 3.

A. D. 1743.

Preamble.

Court-houfe,&c. where to be built.

Juffices to purchafe Land to build the Court-Houfe, &cc. on.

Tax laid for the fame.

Sheriff to collect it, and pay it to the Juffices.

Former Contracts about a Court-Houfe, &r. annulled.

Materials collected, to be valued, and paid for, CHAP. VII.

An Act, for erecting a Court-House, Prison and Stocks, in Bertie County, and for laying a Tax upon the Inhabitants of the faid County for defraying the Charge thereof.

1. WHEREAS great Difputes have arifen in the County of *Bertie*, concerning the Place whereon the Court-house, Prison and Stocks, should be erected in the faid County; by Reason whereof, they have not hitherto been built. Therefore, to ascertain the Place whereon the same shall be built, and to prevent Delays for the future;

H. WE pay that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabiel Johnfton, E/q, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Conneil, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks, of Bertie County, shall be built between Cufby Bridge and Wills's Quarter Bridge, in the faid County, and that all Courts shall be there held for the faid County, after the fame shall be built; any Law, Cuftom, Ufage, or Order of Court, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid County, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered and required, at the next Court that shall be held for the faid County, after the passing of this Act, to purchase, of the Owner, One Acre of Land, in Fee Simple, between the faid Bridges, for the Use of the Public, whereon to build the faid Court-House, Prison and Stocks; and shall also contract with, or impower other Persons as they shall think proper, to contract with and employ Workmen, for building and erecting the fame thereon.

IV. A N D for defraying the Expences thereof, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the taid Juffices, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered and required, to lay a Tax on the Inhabitants of the faid County, not exceeding Two Shillings and Six Pence, Proclamation Money, for One Year, per Tithable, for the Purpofes aforefaid.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the faid County of Bertie, fhall, and he is hereby required, to collect the aforefaid Tax, at the Time, and in the Manner that the Public Taxes are by Law to be collected, and pay the fame to the Juftices of the faid Court, to be by them applied to paying the Workmen for building the faid Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks, and alfo to pay the Confideration Money for the One Acre of Land, herein before directed to be by them, the faid Juftices, purchafed.

VI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Contract or Contracts heretofore made, by Virtue of any Order of the Juffices of the Court of Bertie, concerning the erecting a Court-House, Prilon and Stocks, at or near Stony-Creek, is, and are hereby annulled and made void; and all Persons concerned therein, shall, and are hereby discharged from performing the same, or any Part thereof.

VII. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That if any Perfon, by Virtue of any Agreement with the faid Juftices heretofore made, hath collected any Materials, or done any Work towards the building of a Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks, at or near Stony-Creek, the faid Materials or Work fo done, fhall be valued by Two Freeholders of the faid County, one to be chosen by the faid Juftices, and the other by the Party collecting fuch Materials, or doing fuch Work; and the Money fuch Materials or Work shall be valued at, shall be paid, out of the Tax to be raifed by Virtue of this Act.

. 1.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Money has been collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, from any Perfon or Perfons, in Confequence of any Order of Court heretofore made, the fame fhall be paid, by the Sheriff who collected the fame, to the Juftices of Bertie County aforefaid, for and towards defraying the Expence of building the faid Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks; and any Perfon or Perfons who has already paid any Money to the Sheriff, in Confequence of any Order of Court, made as aforefaid, fhall be allowed the fame, in Difcount of any Tax he fhall be liable to by Virtue of this Act; any Thing herein contained to the contrary, notwithftanding.

A. D. 1743. Money already collected to be paid the Juftices, and the Perfons to have Credit for it,

91

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; GOVERNOR. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

2 0000 2 0000 2 0000 2 0000 2 0000 2 0000 2 0000 2 2 + 0000 A + 0000 A + 0000 A + 0000 A \*\*\* 0000 \*\*\*\* 0000 \*\*\*\* 2 + 0000 - 2 to 34

### A. D. 1745.

92

#### ANNO REGNI

# GEORGII II.

REGIS,

MAGNÆ BRITÁNNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

### DECIMO NONO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Newbern*, the Twentieth Day of *April*, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Five.

Repealed by Act, April 6, 1748, Chap. 10.

#### CHAP. I.

An ASt for laying a Tax for finking the now current Bills of Credit.

#### CHAP. II.

An additional A& to an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing Sheriffs in the Room of Marshals of this Province, for prefcribing the Method of appointing them, and limiting the Time of their Continuance in Office, and directing their Duty therein; and for abolishing the Office of Provost Marshal of this Province, and for altering the Names of the Precincts into Counties. R E P.

#### CHAP. III.

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act to prevent killing Deer at unfeafonable Times, and for putting a Stop to many Abufes committed by white Perfons, under Pretence of hunting.

Preamble,

I. WHEREAS by the before recited Act it is, among other Things, Enacted, That it shall not be lawful for any Person to kill or deftroy any Deer, running wild in the Woods, or unfenced Grounds, in this Government, by Guns, or any other Ways or Means whatsoever, between the Fifteenth Day of *February*, and the Fifteenth Day of *July*, yearly, and in each Year, after the Ratification of the faid Act; and that any Person convicted of the fame, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, current Money: And whereas it appears that the allowing Liberty of killing Deer in fenced Grounds and Inclosures at such Seasons, has given Room to feveral Persons to evade the faid Law:

We therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency II. Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Consent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That if any Perfon shall be convicted of killing Deer, or having Venifon, or a green Deer Skin or Skins, in his House, Camp, or Possiession, between the Fifteenth Day of February and Fifteenth Day of July, yearly, after the Ratification of this Act, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed.

III. PROVIDED nevertheles, That nothing in this Act shall be construed Provide. to extend to convict any Perfon or Perfons of the faid Forfeiture, in whole Houfe any Venifon, green Skin or Skins, shall be found, which hath been left in fuch House without the Knowledge, Privity or Consent, of fuch Person, or any of his Family, upon due Proof thereof to be made, by the Perfon therewith charged.

A N D forafmuch as there are great Numbers of idle and diforderly Per-IV. fons, who have no fettled Habitation, nor visible Method of supporting themselves, by Industry or honeft Calling, many of whom come in from neighbouring Colonies, without proper Paffes, and kill Deer at all Seafons of the Year, and often leave the Carcaffes in the Woods, and alfo fteal and deftroy Cattle, and carry away Horfes, and commit other Enormities, to the great Prejudice of the Inhabitants of this Province; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aferefaid, That every Perfon who shall hunt and kill Deer in the King's Wafte within this Province, and who is not poffeffed of a fettled Habitation in the fame, shall be obliged to produce a Certificate, when required, of his having planted and tended Five Thoufand Corn Hills, at Five Feet Diftance each Hill, the preceding Year or Seafon, in the County where he shall hunt, under the Hands of at least Two Justices of the Peace of the faid County, and the Hand of at leaft One of the Churchwardens of the Parish where fuch Person planted and tended fuch Corn, as aforefaid.

V. AND be it further Enacted, That if any fuch Perfon as aforefaid is found hunting, and does not produce fuch Certificate as aforefaid, when required, he shall forfeit his Gun, and Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed.

A N D whereas many idle Perfons, who fpend their chief Time in hunting VI. Deer, leave the Carcaffes in the Woods, by which Means Wolves, Bears, and other Vermin, are raifed and fupported, which deftroy the Stocks of the Inhabitants of this Province; Be it therefore further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who hunts Deer, and leaves the Carcafs or Carcaffes in the Woods, undestroyed, shall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures mentioned in this Act, shall be paid, the One Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Churchwardens, to the Use of the Parish where such Offence fhall be committed; to be recovered with Cofts, by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace within this Government; faving to all free Perfons the Right of Appeal to the County Court where fuch Offence is committed : Which faid Court is hereby impowered and directed, in a fummary Way, finally to determine the fame; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

A. D. 1745. Penalty on Perfons killing Deer contrary to this Act.

This Claufe altered by Act, Nov 1768, Chap. 13.

Perfons not pof-feffed of a fettled Habitation, not allowed to hunt, without producing a Certificate of his having tended 5000 Corn Hilis.

Such Perfon found hunting, and not produc-ing fuch Certificate, to forfeit his Gun, and 51.

Perfons not to leave Carcaffes in the Woods, on Penalty of to s.

Fines how to be recovered and applied.

Right of Appeal.

A. D. 1745.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to repeal an Act paffed at Wilmington, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty One, intituled, An Act to establish Ports, or Places of Delivery of Merchandizes, imported in, and exported out of this Province, and to prevent the clandestine running of uncustomed Goods in the several Ports thereof.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS it is found very inconvenient and injurious to Traders and Veffels arriving at the feveral Ports and Places in the faid Act mentioned, and there being obliged to unlade and continue, whereby great Damages, Loffes, and Delays, have accrued, and much of the Trade of this Province, which heretofore ufed to be carried on by Water, has of late been diverted, and carried on by Land to Virginia: For Remedy whereof,

Act repealed.

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council and General Alfembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Act be and is hereby repealed, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

Not to extend to any Suit already commenced.

III. *PROVIDED neverthelefs*, That nothing in this Act fhall be deemed or taken to extend to any Lawfuit already commenced and depending, upon the Breach of the faid Law.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act for impowering the feveral Commiffioners herein after named to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courfes, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the feveral Counties and Diffricts herein after appointed, in fuch Manner as they judge most useful to the Public. R E P.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act for erecting a Fortification on the lower Part of Cape Fear River, for applying thereto the Powder Money already arifen, or which shall arise, by Shipping coming into the Port of Brunswick.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS from the prefent War with France and Spain, there is great Reafon to fear that fuch Parts of this Province which are fituated moft commodious for Shipping to enter, may be invaded by the Enemy; and whereas the Entrance of Cape Fear River, from its known Depth of Water, and other Conveniences for Navigation, may tempt them to fuch an Enterprize, while it remains in fo naked and defencelefs a Condition as it now is: Therefore, for the better fecuring of the Inhabitants of the faid River from any Infult and Invafion,

Commissioners appointed to crect the Fort. II. W E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of bis Majefly's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governor, the Hon. Nathaniel Rice, Robert Halton, Eleazer Allen, Matthew Rowan, Edward Moseley, Roger Moore, William Forbes, Efqrs. and Colonel James Innes, William Faris, Efq; Major John Swann, and George Moore, Efq; be, and are hereby appointed Commifioners; who, or the Majority of them, shall have full Power and Authority to erect and build a Fort or Battery, in fuch Place on the lower Parts of Case Fear River, as to the Majority of them shall feem most convenient, for the Defence of the faid River: Which Fort or Battery shall be called Johnston's Fort, and shall be large enough to contain, at least, Twenty Four Cannon, with Barracks, and other Conveniences, for Soldiers.

III. A N D for defraying the Charges of building fuch Fort of Battery, Be it A. D. 1745. Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Powder Money already paid to the Naval Officer of Port Brunfwick, or to the Commissioners of Navigation of the faid Port, fince the Sixth Day of March, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Eight, by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for facilitating the Navigation of the feveral Ports of this Province, and for buoying and beaconing the Channels leading from Ocacock Inlet to Edenton, Bath Town, and Newbern, and from Topfail Inlet to Beaufort Town, and other Ports and Inlets within the faid Province berein mentioned, and for providing fufficient Pilots, for the fafe Conduct of Veffels; and all Powder Money which fhall hereafter arife by Veffels coming into the faid Port of Brunfwick, shall be applied, by the Commissioners aforefaid, or the Majority of them (after deducting a Sum fufficient for finishing the posting and staking out the Channel between Brunfwick and Wilmington, not exceeding the Sum of Fifteen Pounds, Proclamation Money) to the Charge of building and erecting the faid Fortification as aforefaid, and to no other Purpofe or Ufe whatfoever; any Thing in the faid Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Navel Officer to Naval Officers of the Port of Brunfwick, or other Persons, who have any of the Powder Money, of or belonging to the faid Port, in their Hands; and the Naval Officer who shall hereafter receive any Powder Money of or for that Port, shall, when called upon by the aforefaid Commissioners, or the major Part of them, appear before them, and fettle their Account, upon Oath, and pay to the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, or their Order, all fuch Sum and Sums of Money already received, or which shall hereafter be received by him or them; and a Receipt under the Hands of the faid Commissioners, or their Order, shall be a sufficient Discharge to the faid Officer, for such Sum or Sums of Money fo paid.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any fuch NavalOfficer, dec Perfon or Perfons, who have already received any Powder Money as afore mention- neglecting to pay fuch Money, to ed, or who hath any fuch Money in his Hands, or who hereafter fhall receive any furfeit 401. fuch Money, shall, upon due Notice given, refuse to appear to account, upon Oath, and pay the Money due from him or them, he or they fo refufing or neglecting, shall forfeit the Sum of Forty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General Court of this Province, wherein no Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of, and applied towards building the faid Fort; and fhall be also liable to an Action for all such Sums of Money as are in his or their Hands, at the Suit of the Commissioners aforefaid, or the major Part of them.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any one or Number of Commore of the Commissioners before mentioned, shall die, or remove out of this Province, or refuse to act, that in such Case it shall and may be lawful for the Majority of the remaining Commissioners, to recommend double the Number of the Perfon or Perfons fo dying, leaving the Province, or refufing to act, to his Excellency the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, out of which he is hereby impowered to appoint one or more Commissioners, to act in the Room of fuch fo dying, leaving the Province, or refufing to act, as aforefaid : And fuch Commiffioner or Commissioners fo appointed, shall have the fame Power and Authority as any other Commissioner or Commissioners have, or ought to have, by Virtue of this Act.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Com- Commissioners to miffioners herein before nominated and appointed, are hereby compelled to lay their lay their Ac-Accounts before the Governor, Council, and General Affembly of this Province, Governor, &c., for all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as they shall, from Time to Time, receive by Virtue of this Act.

Powder Money

to be applied for building it.

account with the Commiffioners for all Powder Money.

miffioners to be kept up.

95

VIII. AND

A. D. 1745. Commiffioners may use adjacent Timber. VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons, by the Direction of the Commiffioners aforefaid, or the major Part of them, to cut down and make Use of any Timber Tree or Trees, ftanding or growing upon any of the most convenient Lands to the faid Fort, to be used in building and erecting the fame.

#### CHAP. VII.

This A& had its Effect. An Ast to appoint Commiffioners in the Place and Stead of those deceased, to complete and finish the Church in Newbern, and for adding the present Churchwardens and Vestrymen to the said Commissioners; and for impowering the said Commissioners, Churchwardens, and Vestrymen, to call the former Commissioners to Account, for all the Monies by them received for the Use of the said Church, and to appropriate it to the Purpose aforesaid, and, in Case of Insufficiency, to lay a levy to accomplish the same.

#### CHAP. VIII.

An Act to add that Part of the Province called Mattamuskeet, and Lake, to Hyde County.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS the Inhabitants of *Mattamufkeet*, and the Lake, for thefe many Years paft, have been obliged to attend *Currituck* County Court, being from their Habitations upwards of One Hundred Miles, through a bleak and dangerous Sound, which is always attended with great Fatigue, and often Times their Lives exposed to great Danger, and frequently, by contrary Winds, difappointed of their Paffages, and detained from their Families: For Remedy whereof for the future,

Mattamufkeet deemed Part of Hyde County. II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And it is hereby Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efg, Governor, by and with the Advice and Consent of his Majesty's Council, and General Alfembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mattamuskeet, and the Lake thereunto belonging, shall, from henceforward, be accounted, taken, reckoned, and deemed Part of Hyde County, and that the Inhabitants thereof shall be subject and liable to the fame Orders, Rules and Taxes, as any other of the Inhabitants of the faid County are, or hereaster shall be; any Law, Custom, or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. IX.

This Act, all but the 2d, 3d, and 4th Claufes, provided for by Act, Sept. 1756, Chap. 14.

None but Inhabitants to keep any Stock in Town, on Pen. of 20 s.

What Number of Stock Inhabitants may keep.

1.4

An Act to impower the Commiffioners for the Town of Edenton to keep in Repair the Town Fence, and to erect and build a Pound, Bridges, Public Wharf, and Market Houfe; and alfo to erect and build a School Houfe in the faid Town, and other Purpofes therein mentioned.

II. A ND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon or Perfons whofoever, except the Inhabitants of the faid Town, fhall keep, or caufe to be kept, any Horfe, Cattle, or Sheep, within the faid Town, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered and applied as in this A&t is hereafter directed.

III. A N D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall keep, or caufe to be kept, runing at large within the Bounds of the faid Town, more than Six Head of Sheep, One Cow, and One Horfe, for One Lot, and fo in Proportion for each and every Lot by him, her, or them, fo posseffed, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence, to be recovered and applied as in this Act is hereafter directed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized and impowered to erect and build a Pound, Bridges, Public Wharf, Market Houfe, and School Houfe, in fuch Public Places in the faid Town as they, or the Majority of them, shall think most convenient for the Ease and Advantage of the Inhabitants of the faid Town : And for defraying the Expence of building and erecting the faid Pound, Bridges, Public Wharf, Market Houfe, and School Houfe, the faid Commiffioners shall be allowed and paid out of the Money already arisen, and not applied, and which hereafter shall arife, by the Sale of Lots in the faid Town; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. X.

An Act for the better regulating the Town of Wilmington, and for confirming and establishing the late Survey of the same, with the Plan annexed. REP.

#### CHAP. XI.

An Act for fencing the Town of Bath, and re-furveying the Common belonging to the faid Town, and exempting the Inhabitants from working on the Main Roads; and to give Liberty to the Inhabitants to build on and improve the Front or Water Lots, and to appoint Commissioners for the Purposes aforesaid.

TTTHEREAS the inclosing and fencing in the Town of *Bath*, will be not Preamble. only commodious to the Inhabitants, but convenient to Travellers paffing that Way:

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enasted, by bis Excellency Inhabitants im-Gabriel Johnston, Esq, Governor, by and with the Advice and Consent of his Majesty's Council and General Assembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the same, That the Inhabitants of Bath Town, at their own proper Cofts and Charges, shall be obliged to make, and keep in Repair, a good and fufficient Fence, with one large Gate fit for Carts to pass through, and one leffer Gate, fit for Men and Horfes to pass through.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners hereafter appointed, or the Majority of them, are hereby directed and impowered, to hire and employ Workmen, to make up or repair the faid Fence and Gates, when the Majority of them shall find it necessary, and to compute the Charge of the making and repairing the fame, on the First Tuesday in May, yearly, after the Ratification of this Act: And for defraying the faid Expence, the Commissioners hereafter named are hereby authorized and impowered to lay a Tax or Levy on each Taxable in the faid Town, for paying the faid Charge, not exceeding the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, yearly.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any of 1V. the Inhabitants of the faid Town of Bath, or any other Perfon or Perfons holding or poffeffing Lots therein, shall neglect or refute to pay the faid Tax or Levy, to laid by the Commissioners as aforefaid, that then, and in fuch Cafe, the Commissioners for the Time being, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to fue for and recover the fame, by Warrant from any Justice of the Peace for the County of Beaufort.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall pull down, take away, or by any Means destroy, any of the Rails of the faid Fence, or any Part thereof, and shall thereof be lawfully convicted,

powered to fence in the Town.

Commissioners to lay a Tax, to keep the Fence in Repair.

Perfons refuting to pay the Tax, may be fued.

Perfons pulling down the Fence, for the firft Of-

by

97

A. D. 1745.

Comm flinners to

build Pound. Bridges, Wharf, Market Houfe,

and School Houfe.

A. D. 1745. fence to forfeit 20 s. and for the fecond 40 s.

Tax to be laid on the Lots, to refurvey the Town. by the Oath of one credible Witnefs, before one or more Juffices of the Peace, he, fhe, or they, fo offending, fhall forfeit and pay, into the Hands of the Commiffioners, for the first Offence, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; and for the fecond Offence, being thereof lawfully convicted as aforefaid, the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered, by the Commiffioners, by a Warrant from Two Juffices of the Peace: Which Money, fo by them recovered, fhall be by them applied towards repairing the faid Fence.

VI. A N D forafmuch as the Inhabitants of the faid Town know not exactly the Bounds of their feveral and refpective Lots; to prevent Difputes for the future, *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the Commiffioners hereafter named, or the Majority of them, are hereby required and impowered to employ the Surveyor-General, or his Deputy, to re-furvey the faid Town, as near as poffible to the old Plan, that no Perfon may be damaged thereby; and the Commiffioners are hereby impowered to lay a Tax or Levy on each Lot, not exceeding Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, to pay the Expence of furveying the fame; which Money fhall be paid, by the Owners of the faid Lot or Lots, into the Hands of the Commiffioners: And every Owner or Owners of fuch Lot or Lots fo furveyed, are hereby obliged to fet up Pofts or Stones for Land Marks, in Prefence of fome of the Commiffioners, at the Time of furveying the fame, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied in the fame Manner as other Fines in this Act are before directed to be recovered and applied.

Common to be furveyed, at the Expense of the Inhabitants.

Inhabitants exempt from working on the Roads

Perfons may improve Front Lots.

Comm flioners

VII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Common belonging to the faid Town be also furveyed, at the Expence of the Inhabitants of the faid Town; and that proper Land Marks be fet on the Bounds of the fame, that Perfons may know where the fame are, and not commit Trefpass on the Lands adjoining.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants of Bath Town be, and are hereby exempted from working on the Public Roads; provided that the faid Inhabitants keep the Town inclosed, in Manner aforefaid, and their Streets and Lots clear of all Incumbrances whatfoever.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons which have, or which hereafter fhall take up any of the Front or Water Lots in the faid Town, are hereby impowered to improve the fame, by building and erecting Warehouses and Stores, or other Buildings, as to them fhall be most convenient, for carrying on their Trade and Commerce.

X. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That Capt. Michael Coutanch, Col. Benjamin Peyton, Mr. John Rieuffett, Mr. Robert Boyd, and Mr. Daniel Blinn, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners for the faid Town of Bath, with Power and Authority to fue for and recover, of and from any Perfon and Perfons who fhall refuse to pay their proportionable Part of the Charges arifing and becoming due for any of the Purpoles aforefaid; and on the Death or Removal of any of the above Commiffioners, the Majority of the Commiffioners fhall choofe others, in the Room and Stead of those fo dying or removing.

#### CHAP. XII.

An AEt to encourage Perfons to fettle in the Town of Brunswick, on the South West Side of Cape Fear River.

I. WHEREAS Maurice Moore, late of Cape Fear, Efg; deceafed, appropriated and laid out a certain Parcel of Land, containing Three Hundred and Twenty Acres, on the South Weft Side of Cape Fear, for a Town and Common, for the Ufe of the Inhabitants of the faid Town; which faid Town is called Brunfwick:

See Ad 1768, Chap. 20, for amending this Act.

Preamble,

Brunfwick : And the Hon. Roger Moore, Efq; to make the faid Town more regular, added another Parcel of Land to the faid Town, and a great Part of the faid Lands was laid out into Lots, of Half an Acre each, many of which are taken up, and good Houfes built thereon, and proper Places were appointed and given, by the faid Maurice Moore, for a Church, Court-House, and Burial Place, Market House, and other Public Buildings: And whereas, by Reafon of the Death of the faid Maurice Moore, and of John Porter, of Cape-Fear, Efq; who claimed to hold Part of the faid Lands laid out for a Town, by Grant from the faid Maurice Meere, it is not certainly known to whom the faid Lands belong, fo that fure Titles may be had to the Lots as yet unfold, which is a great Difcouragement to the fettling the faid Town: And whereas the Trade of Cape Fear River confifts in Naval Stores, Rice, and Lumber, Commodities of great Bulk and finall Value, all due Encouragement ought to be given to large Ships to come into the faid River, to take off the faid Commodities, and as all large Ships which come into the faid River, are obliged to lie at *Brunfwick*, and that Town, for Want of a fufficient Number of Inhabitants, and by Reafon of the eafy Navigation thereunto, is much exposed to the Invalion of foreign Enemies in Time of War, and Pirates in Time of Peace, nothing can be greater Encouragement for Ships to come there, than a Certainty of being well fupplied with Necessaries, and well fecured, during the Time they lie there, which can no Way be better done than by increasing the Number of the Inhabitants of the faid Town : For the effecting of which, and remedying the Inconveniencies above mentioned, and fettling and fecuring the Titles to the faid Lots in the faid Town;

II. WE pray your Most Sacred Majesty that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Lands appropriated and laid out for a Town and Common, by the faid Maurice Moore and Roger Moore, be, and they are hereby declared to be, from henceforward, invefted in the Hon. Edward Mofeley and Roger Moore, Efqrs. and William Dry, John Wright, and Richard Quince, Merchants, in Fee, to and for the Truft and Purpofes herein after mentioned, and their Succeffors, as Commissioners for the faid Town of Brunswick; to be disposed of in Manner and Form as herein after is directed.

AND be it further Enasied, by the Authority aforesaid, That on the Death III. or Departure of any of the faid Commissioners out of this Province, at any Time hereafter, the remaining Commissioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby fully authorized and impowered to elect and choose some other Person or Persons to fucceed fuch Commissioner or Commissions fo dying or departing as aforefaid; which Perfon or Perfons fo elected or chosen, shall be, and they are hereby invested with as full Power and Authority, to all Intents and Purpoles, as if they had been particularly named in this Act.

IV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Honour- Treasurer apable Roger Moore, Eiq; shall be Treasurer and Receiver of all the Monies arising, or to arife, by the Sale of the faid Lots; and on his Death, or Departure out of this Province, then the Majority of the Commissioners to choose another, he giving Security, to the faid Commissioners, that he will be accountable for all the Monies which he shall receive for the faid Lots.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Com- commissioners to miffioners, or any Three of them, as soon as they conveniently can, shall lay out fo much of the faid Lands, fronting the River, for a Town, into Lots of Half an Streets. Acre each, with convenient Streets and Paffages, as they shall think fufficient, and the Remainder thereof, not laid out into Lots, shall be, and it is hereby declared to be a Common, for the Public Use of the Inhabitants of the faid Town; a Plan of which Town and Common the Commissioners shall record in the Secretary's Office, by which

Town invefted iff Commiffioners.

See Act, 1763, Chap. 20, altering this Claufe.

Commiffioners dying, &c. others to be choicn.

pointed.

lay out the Town into Lots and

Plan,

C 99

A. D. 1745.

 $N_2$ 

A. D. 1745. Plan, fo recorded, all Difputes hereafter concerning the Lots, Streets, and Paffages, of the faid Town, and allo the Common, shall be decided.

To lay out proper Places for a Church, Burial-Place, &c.

To convey Lots to any Perfon, on Payment of 3 1. most convenient.

VIII.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who is willing or defirous to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up, paying unto the Treasurer or Receiver for the Time being the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money; which Lot or Lots the Commiffioners aforefaid, or any Three of them, are hereby required, directed, and impowered, to grant and convey to the Perfon fo taking up the fame, and to his Heirs and Affigns, for ever: Forty Shillings whereof fhall be paid, by the faid Treasurer, to fuch Perfon or Perfons, his or their Heirs, who hath the Title to the faid Lands, and Twenty Shillings, Remainder thereof, to the Churchwardens of St. Philip's Parifh, in New Hanover County; to be difposed of as the Veftry of the faid Parifh shall direct.

any Lot, in Manner as before directed, and shall not build thereon, within Two

Years after the Date of the Conveyance for the faid Lot, a good fubitantial habitable Houle, of the Dimenfions of Twenty Feet long, and Sixteen Feet wide, without Shed, or make fuch Preparation for fo coing as the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall judge reafonable, then every fuch Conveyance fhall be null and.

PROVIDED always, That if any Perfon shall take up or purchase

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the faid

Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall think the Places already laid out for a Church, Burial Place, Market House, and other Public Buildings, not convenient

for the faid Uses, that then the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall lay out and appropriate such other Places, for the Uses aforefaid, as they shall think

Lots to be faved in two Years, or forfeit.d.

Money arifing by Sale of forfeited Lots, to be paid to the Parifh.

Commissioners to fell one Lot, to defray the Expence of laying out the Town.

What shall be a good Title to Lots, where the Owner cannot prove it. void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made; and any other Perfon or Perfons shall have free Liberty to take up the faid Lot or Lots, in the fame Manner as before is directed, as if the fame had never been before taken up. IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Money arising by such second or other Sale of the faid Lot or Lots, shall be paid by the

Treasurer or Receiver, to the Churchwardens of St. Philip's Parish aforefaid, to be disposed of as the Vestry of the said Parish shall direct. X. AND be it further. Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall have full Power and Authority, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to fell and convey, in Manner aforefaid, one

or more of the faid Lots, as they fhall find neceffary; and apply the Money arifing by the Sale of the faid Lots, to defray the Charges they fhall be at in furveying and laying out the faid Lots and Common, and making and recording the Plan thereof.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority cforefaid, That every Perfon who is now feized and possefield of any Lot, and hath, by himfelf, or those under whom he claims, been to feized or possefield for Seven Years, last pass, and cannot produce any Title to the fame, shall make it appear to the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, that he purchased the faid Lots, bena fide; and if the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall be fatisfied that he purchased the faid Lots, bena fide, then they shall give him a Certificate thereof, under their Hands and Seals: Which Certificate, being registered in the Register's Office of New Hanever County, shall be a sufficient Title against all Titles bearing Date after the Ratification of this Act; and where any Lot doth belong to any Person deceased, his Executors or Administrators shall have the fame Liberty or Privilege.

Lots not difpofed of byProprietors,

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons poffeffed of any of the faid Lots, die without Heirs, or fhall not make Difposition

Difpolition thereof by Will, or otherwife, then, and in fuch Cafe, the faid Lot or Lots shall revert to the faid Commissioners; and shall be fold by the Commissioners aforefaid, for as much as they can get; and the Money arising by such Sale shall be disposed of by them for the Use of the faid Town.

XIII. A ND for the better Encouragement of Perfons to fettle in the faid Town, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Ratification of this Act, all Veltries for the faid Parish shall be made and held in the Town of Brunfwick, and at no other Place whatfoever.

XIV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Church for St. Philip's aforefaid, shall be built in the faid Town of Brun/wick.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners aforefaid, or any Three of them, fhall have full Power and Authority, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to remove all Nufances, or what they fhall judge Nufances, within the Limits of the faid Town, and fhall not fuffer any Perfon, Owner of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, to inclofe the fame with a common Stake or Worm Fence; but every Perfon who will inclofe a Lot or Lots, fhall inclofe the fame with Pales, or Pofts and Rails fet up: And if any Perfon or Perfons, after Notice given, fhall not take away and remove fuch Stake or Worm Fence, then, and in fuch Cafe, the faid Commiffioners, or any Three of them, fhall order the fame to be taken away, at the Cofts and Charges of the Perfon who is in Poffeffion of the faid Lot or Lots: And if the Poffeffor refufes to pay for the fame, then any Three of the Commiffioners aforefaid are hereby impowered and authorized to grant a Warrant, under their Hands and Seals, directed to the Conftable of the faid Town, to levy the fame, by Diftrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods, returning the Overplus to the Owner; and the faid Conftable is hereby required to execute the faid Warrant.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Perfon and Perfons, Poffeffors or Owners of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, thall, within One Year after the Ratification of this Act, clear all and every fuch Lot and Lots by them held or poffeffed, of all Wood, Underwood, Bruth or Grubs, growing, ftanding, or being on the faid Lots.

- XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons, Poffeffor or Owner of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, fhall omit or neglect to clear the fame, as above directed, within the Time above limited, and keep and maintain the fame fo cleared, then, and in fuch Cafe, the Commiffioners, or any Three of them, fhall caufe the fame to be cleared, at the Cofts and Charges of the Party offending; and if the Party fo offending fhall, upon Demand made, refufe to pay fuch Sum or Sums as the Commiffioners, or any Three of them, fhall order, for clearing the fame, then the faid Commiffioners, or any Three of them, fhall iffue a Warrant, under their Hands and Seals, to the Conftable of the faid Town, to levy the fame, by Diftrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods, returning the Overplus, after all Charges are paid.

XVIII. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if at any Time, after Twenty Days after the Ratification of this Act, any Tavern-keeper, Ordinary-keeper, or any other Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, telling Liquor, or keeping a Public Houfe in the faid Town, fhall fuffer any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, to fit tippling or drinking in his Houfe, in Time of Divine Service on the Sabbath Day, or fhall fuffer any Perfon or Perfons to get drunk in his Houfe on the Sabbath, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo offending, fhall forfeit and pay, for every fuch Offence, the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money.

A. D. 1745. to revert to the Comm filmers.

Vestries to be held in Town,

Church to be built in Town.

Commillioners to remove Nufances. Lots to be paled or done with Pofts and Rails.

not to harbon Bailees at Night ba Pen, of 105

Proprietors to clear their Lots within I Year.

If they needed to clear them, Commifioners to have it done, at fuch Owners Charge.

Ordinate keepers not to faffer tippling in their Houtes on the Sabbath, on Pen, of 105.

INA

A. D. 1745. Not to truft Sailors above 2s 81. on Pen. of lofing all above that Sum-

No Perfon to harbour or entertain Sailors, on Pen. of 40s.

Ordinary keepers not to harbour Sailors at Night, on Pen. of 10 s.

This Act to be given in Evidence againft any Thing done in Contempt of it.

Penalties appropriated, and how recoverable. XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore/aid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, in the faud Town, fhall, one Month after the Ratification of this Act, on any Pretence whatfoever, give Credit, Loan, or Truft, to any Mariner or Seaman, belonging to, or under the Command of, the Commander or Mafter of any Veffel, that now is, or fhall at any Time hereafter, arrive at *Brunfwick*, above the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, except by the Leave or Licence of the Mafter or Commander of the Veffel he belongs to, or where fuch Sailor or Mariner fhall have left the Ship or Veffel to apply to the Courts of Juffice, in any Difpute or Controverfy with the Captain or Commander of fuch Ship or Veffel; that then, and in fuch Cafe, he, the or they, fhall, for every fuch Default, lofe all the Monies and Goods fo trufted or credited.

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever fhall, willingly and knowingly, entertain, retain, harbour or keep, or fhall, directly or indirectly, fuffer to be entertained, retained, harboured, or kept, any Seaman or Mariner, belonging to any Veffel aforefaid, in his, her or their Houfe or Houfes, exceeding the Space of Six Hours, without the Privity and Confent of his or their Mafter or Commander, or one Hour after, againft the Confent of the Mafter or Commander (except as is in the Cafe before excepted) he, fhe or they, fo offending, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence.

XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon who keeps a Public Houfe, fhall, after the Ratification of this Act, entertain, retain, harbour or keep, or fuffer to be entertained, retained, harboured or kept, any Seaman or Mariner, belonging to any Veffel as aforefaid, after Eight of the Clock, in the Winter, at Night, and Nine of the Clock, in the Summer, at Night, except the Seaman or Mariner hath Leave from his Mafter or Commander, in Writing, to be on Shore (except as in the Cafe before excepted) he or fhe fo offending, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever shall be fued or molested for any Thing done in the Execution of this Act, he, she or they, shall and may plead the General Issue, and give this Act in Evidence; and the Judge and Judges shall allow thereof.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Penalties and Forfeitures by this Act made and imposed, thall be, one Half to the Veftry and Churchwardens of St. Philip's Parish aforefaid, and the other Half to him or them who will suffer the fame; to be recovered by a Warrant from any one Justice, if the Sum doth not exceed Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; and if the Penalty or Forfeiture exceed that Sum, then by a Warrant from any Two Justices.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; GOVERNOR. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

# GEORGII II. REGIS

REGNI

ANNO

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

VICESSIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Twenty Eighth Day of *June*, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Six.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act for the better regulating the Militia of this Government. EXP.

#### CHAP. II.

An Act for erecting the upper Part of Craven County into a County and Parifh, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County.

II. We have that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That Craven County be divided by a Line, beginning at the Mouth of the Southweft Creek, on the South Side of Neufe River, below Francis Stringer's Ferry, running up the faid Creek as far as the aforefaid County extends that Way, and running a North Line from the Mouth of the faid Southweft Creek, as far as the County extends Northwardly; and that the upper Part of the faid County be erected into a County, by the Name of Johnston County, and St. Patrick's Parifh, as divided by a Line that fhall be agreed on by the Commiffioners hereafter named: And that the faid County and Parifh fhall enjoy all the Privileges and Advantages that any other County and Parifh in this Province holds or enjoys; fave only that the faid County fhall fend but Two Reprefentatives, to fit in the General Affembly.

OVICA

Repealed, but the Bounds of the County and Parifi eftablished by Act passed Sept. 1756, Chap. 9.

County divided, and the upper Part erected into a diffinct County and Parifh.

A. D. 1746.

#### 104

A. D. 1746. This Act repeal-

ed, but the Bounds of the County & Parifh eftablifhed by Act, Sept. 1756, Chap. 9.

County divided, and the upper Part erected into a diffinct County and Parifh.

#### CHAP. III.

An Act for dividing Edgcomb County and Parifs, and for erecting the upper Part thereof into a County and Parifs, by the Name of Granville County, and St. John's Parifs; and for appointing Vestrymen of the said Parifs.

II. W E therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That Edgcomb County and Parish be divided by a Line, beginning at the Mouth of Stonehouse Creek, on Roanoke River, to the Mouth of Cyprefs Swamp, on Tar River, and from thence across the River, in a direct Course, to the Middle Grounds between Tar River and Neuse River, being the dividing Line between Craven and Edgcomb Counties; and that the upper Part of the faid County and Parish, as divided by the Line that shall be agreed on by the Commissioners hereafter named, be erected into a County, by the Name of Granville County, and St. John's Parish : And that the faid County and Parish shall enjoy as many Privileges as any other County or Parish in this Province holds and enjoys, fave only that the faid County shall fend but Two Representatives to fit in General Assembly.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. Nathaniel Rice, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 + 2 000 2 0000 × 2 0000 × 2 0000 × 2 0000 × 2 \*\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*  $\dot{\phi}$ 

A. D. 1746.

105

YRRINDRINDRINDRICHRENDR 业业 管城 批并 原源 No me 派派 振 茶 派 ĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽĽ

#### ANNO REGNI RGII H ( )R EGIS,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

VICESSIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Wilmington, the Fifth Day of GABRIEL December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred Esg; Goverand Forty Six.

JOHNSTON, nor.

CHAP. I.

An Ast for the better ascertaining the Number of Members to be chosen for the several Counties within this Province, to fit and vote in General (fembly; and for establishing a more equal Representative of all his Majesty's Subjects in the House of Burgesses. REP.

CHAP. 2. An Act to fix a Place for the Seat of Government, and for keeping Public Offices; for appointing Circuit Courts, and defraying the Expence thereof; and also for establishing the Courts of Justice, and regulating the Proceedings therein. REP.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor: ELEAZER ALLEN, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

106

A. D. 1746.

## GEORGIIII. REGIS, MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

### VICESSIMO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Elq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Newbern*, the Seventh Day of *Marcb*, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Six.

#### CHAP. I.

This Act had its Effect.

An Ast for appointing Commiffioners to revife and print the Laws of this Province, and for granting to his Majefty for defraying the Charge thereof, a Duty on Wine, Rum, and diffilled Liquors, and Rice, imported into this Province.

CHAP. 2. An Ast to repeal a Claufe in an Act, initialed, An Act for erecting the upper Part of Craven County into a County and Parish, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prison and Stocks, in the faid County; and the Clause of an Act, initialed, An Act for dividing Edgcomb County and Parish, and for erecting the upper Part thereof into a County and Parish, by the Name of Granville County, and St. John's Parish, and for appointing Vestrymen of the faid Parish; which direct, that all Public, County, and Parish Levies, due from any of the Inbabitants of the faid County of Granville, Shall be collected by the Sheriff of Edgcomb County, and that all Public, County, and Parish Levies, due from any of the Inhabitants of Johnfton, Shall be collected by the Sheriff of Craven County, fo far as may relate to the Taxes or Levies laid and made payable for the Year One Thousfand Seven Hundred and Forty Six. O B S.

SIGNED by

GAERIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; GOVERNOR. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

#### ANNO REGNI

## GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

VICESSIMO SECUNDO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Sixth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Esq; Governor.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to appoint Public Treasurers. EXP.

#### CHAP. II.

An AEt for regulating the several Officers Fees within this Province, and ascertaining the Method of paying the same. (a)

I. FOR the better regulating the feveral Officers Fees within this Province, and Officers Fees fetto afcertain the Method of paying the fame;

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and General Alfembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for the several Officers within this Province to take and receive, in Proclamation Money, or Bills of Credit, such Fees only as is appointed by this Act, for services, to wit,

0 2

The

107

A. D. 1748.

| 108              | LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |     |     |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| A. D. 1748.      | The Governor's Fees.<br>Proclama                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ion | Mon | ev  |
| -                | RUL WELLING BUILD IN STREET HER PROPERTY AND IN THE PROPERTY AND INTERPORT | l.  | ſ.  | d.  |
| Gevernor's Fees. | Signing a Grant or Patent for Land, for 1000 Acres, or under,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0   | 6   | 8   |
|                  | Every Hundred Above a Thousand, to Five Thousand,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 0   | I   | C   |
|                  | Signing Letters of Administration, or Testamentary,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0   | 5   | 4   |
|                  | Proving a Will before the Governor,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0   | 5   | c   |
|                  | For { Signing a Register of an undecked Vessel, Shallop, or Pettiagua,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0   | 7   | e   |
|                  | Signing a Regifter for a decked Veffel,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 13  | 4   |
|                  | Signing every Teftimonial, under the Colony Seal,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 0   | 5   | 4   |
|                  | Signing every Commiffion for a Place of Profit,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 0   | 10  | c   |
|                  | Letters Patents of Denization,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 0   | 10  | C   |
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |     |     |
|                  | Governor's Fees in Chancery.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |     |     |
| His F es in      | Signing a Decree in Chancery,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0   | 10  | C   |
| Chancery.        | Every Order, made on Motion, or Petition,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0   | I   | 4   |
|                  | Signing an Injunction in Chancery,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0   | 7   | 6   |
|                  | For { Hearing and determining every Caufe,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2   | 0   |     |
|                  | Signing an Exemplification of a Decree,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 5   | C   |
|                  | Difinifion of every Bill, where the Caufe doth not come to ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 5.2 | 1 1 | 1VI |
|                  | Trial, and final Hearing,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | I   | 0   | 0   |
|                  | Governor's Secretary's Fees.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |     |     |
| Governor's Se-   | Drawing the Certificate for the Probate of a Will, taken before ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |     |     |
| cretary's Fees,  | the Governor,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0   | I   | 4   |
|                  | Drawing every Teffimonial to be figned by the Governor to)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |     |     |
|                  | For { which the Colony Seal shall be affixed,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0   | 2   | 8   |
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 0   | 0   | 8   |
|                  | Every Warrant for Land,<br>The Great Seal,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0   | 2   | 8   |
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ò   | i   | 1   |
|                  | L The Small Seal,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | U.  | *   | 4   |
|                  | The Chief Justice's Fees. (a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |     |     |
|                  | Clerks Fees of the General and County Courts. (b)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |     |     |
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |     |     |

#### The Secretary's Fees.

|              | INC OUTCIALYS I US.                                                                                             |    |    |    |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
|              | Every Patent in Paper, and recording, for 1000 Acres, or under,                                                 | 0  | 8  | 0  |
|              | A Petition for a Grant for a Patent for Land, and Order, inclusive,                                             | 0  | 2  | 8  |
|              | Every Hundred Acres above a Thoufand, to Five Thoufand,                                                         | 0  | 0  | 8  |
|              | A Patent in Parchment, if required, and recording,                                                              | 0  | 10 | 0  |
|              | A Warrant for furveying Land, proving Rights, Petition and<br>Order thereon, reading inclusive,                 | 0  | 5  | 4  |
|              | Filing every Paper,                                                                                             | 0  | 0  | 7  |
| 10           | Letters of Administration, or Letters Testamentary, Guardian-<br>thip or Tuition, if made out by the Secretary, | 0  | 2  | 8  |
| For {        | Every Administration Bond, if taken by the Secretary, and re-<br>cording,                                       | 0  | 3  | 0  |
|              | Every Commission of the Peace, and military Commission, to be paid by the Public,                               | 0  | 5  | 0  |
| the start is | Every Commission for a Place of Profit,                                                                         | 0  | 5  | 4  |
| - 10         | A Dedimus Potestatem,                                                                                           | 0  | I  | 4  |
| 3400         | Searching a Record,                                                                                             | 0  | 0  |    |
| -1-          | The Copy of a Patent,                                                                                           | 0  |    | 4  |
| (Den talle   | Detters of Dembation,                                                                                           | 0/ | 10 | 0  |
| Î            | Entering a Caveat,                                                                                              | 0  | I  | 4  |
|              |                                                                                                                 |    | F  | or |
|              |                                                                                                                 |    |    |    |

(a) Chief Juffice allowed a Salary, in Lieu of Fees.

(b) Clerks Fees regulated and afcertained, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 19.

Secretary's Fees.

|       |                                                                                               |         |      | -    |       |                                   |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------|------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|       | I Sold Articles                                                                               | Proclam | atio | n Mo | oney. | A. D. 1748.                       |
|       | and semilopri                                                                                 |         |      | ~    | ,     | -                                 |
|       | Recording any Paper not before mentioned, or Copy of a                                        | Rea     | l.   | J.   | d.    |                                   |
|       | cord, per Copy Sheet, each Sheet containing Ninety W                                          | ords.   | 0    | 0    | 4     |                                   |
| For   | Every Teffimonial paffing the Secretary's Office, under the                                   | Co- 1   |      |      | L'An  |                                   |
| 1.01  | lony Seal,                                                                                    | j       | • 0  | 2    | 8     |                                   |
|       | Every Commission of Oyer and Terminer, or Nifi Prius, to<br>paid by the Public.               | o be 7  |      |      |       |                                   |
|       | L paid by the Public,                                                                         | j       | 0    | 5    | 0     |                                   |
|       | Planning and the first state of the second state of                                           |         |      |      |       |                                   |
|       | The Clerk of the Crown and Clerk of the Peace's Fe                                            | es.     |      |      |       |                                   |
|       | Filing every Indictment, or any other Paper,                                                  |         | Ö    | 0    | 4     | Clerk of the                      |
|       | A Copy of an Indictment, Information or Prefentment,                                          |         | 0    | I    | 4     | Crown and Clerk<br>of the Peace's |
|       | Recording the Coroner's Inqueft,<br>Arraigning a Criminal,                                    |         | 0    |      | •     | Fees.                             |
|       | Entering every Appearance or Default,                                                         |         | 0    |      |       |                                   |
|       | Every Carias,                                                                                 |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
|       | Every Recognizance, acknowledged in Court, or out of Co                                       | nitre a | 0    | I    | I     |                                   |
|       | if drawn by the Clerk,                                                                        | , {     | 0    | I    | I     |                                   |
|       | Entering every Recognizance on the Docket,                                                    | tot     | 0    | 0    | 8     |                                   |
|       | Entering every Order of Court,                                                                |         | 0    |      | 7     |                                   |
|       | For every Venire or Subpœna,                                                                  | moline  | 0    |      | 7     |                                   |
|       | Administering every Oath,                                                                     |         | Ь    |      | 4     |                                   |
|       | Entering the Jury's Oath and Verdict,                                                         |         | 0    | o    | 7     |                                   |
|       | Entering up Judgment,                                                                         |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
| For < | Entering a Plea,                                                                              |         | 0    | 0    | 6     |                                   |
|       | A Search of Record,                                                                           |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
|       | A Copy of an Order of Court,<br>Calling the Defendant,                                        |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
| 3     | Every Refpit,                                                                                 |         | 0    |      | 4     |                                   |
|       | A Liberate,                                                                                   |         | 0    |      | 4     |                                   |
|       | Taking every Deposition, in Writing,                                                          |         | 0    | I    | I     |                                   |
| 2     | Every Perfon difcharged,                                                                      |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
|       | Recording any Paper not before mentioned, or Copy of Reco                                     | ord )   | U    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
|       | per Copy Sheet, each Sheet containing Ninety Words,                                           | ````;{  | 0    | 0    | 4     |                                   |
| 0     | Drawing every Writ of Election, to be paid by the Public,                                     | 1 MIL   | 0    | 2    | 8     |                                   |
|       | Every Sciere Facias,                                                                          |         | 0    | I    | 4     |                                   |
|       | Writing a Warrant,                                                                            |         | 0    | I    | 4     |                                   |
|       | For making up every Record, and entering the fame in a Bo                                     | ook >   |      |      |       |                                   |
|       | for that Purpofe, per Copy Sheet, each Sheet contain                                          | ing {   | 0    | 0    | 4     |                                   |
| · · · | Ninety Words,                                                                                 | 7       |      |      |       |                                   |
|       | Clerk of the Chancery's Fees.                                                                 |         |      |      |       |                                   |
| (     | Filing every Bill, or other Paper,                                                            |         | ~    | ~    | -     | 4                                 |
|       | Every Subpæna, for one or more Persons, if mentioned in                                       | the     | 0    | 0    | 7     | ChanceryClerk's<br>Fees.          |
|       | faid Subpœna,                                                                                 | 110 }   | 0    | I    | 4     |                                   |
|       | An Injunction in Chancery,                                                                    | -       | 0    | 5    | 0     |                                   |
|       | A Superfedeas and Return,                                                                     |         | 0    | J    | 4     |                                   |
| i     | Entering up a Decree,                                                                         |         | 0    | 2    | 8     |                                   |
|       | Calling or Difmiffion,                                                                        |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
| or {  | Taking every Deposition, in Writing,                                                          |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
| 1     | Interrogatories, if drawn by the Clerk,                                                       |         | 0    | 1    | 4     |                                   |
|       | A Dedimus Potestatem, to examine Witnesse,                                                    |         | 0    | I    | 8     |                                   |
| I.    | Every Petition or Motion, if entered in Writing,                                              | 3910    | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |
| 1 A 1 | Recording of any Paper not before mentioned, or Copy of I                                     | ke-]    | 0    | 0    | 4     |                                   |
| 1.3   | cord, per Copy Sheet, each Sheet containing Ninety Wor<br>Setting down the Caufe for Hearing, | as, J   | 1    |      | ·r    |                                   |
|       | Every Search,                                                                                 |         | 0    | I    | 4     |                                   |
|       |                                                                                               |         | 0    | 0    | 7     |                                   |

I

F

| Ì 10                          | LAWS of North-CAROLINA.                                                                                                                 |    |           |            |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------|------------|
| A. D. 1748.                   | Public Register's Fees.                                                                                                                 |    | 3.0       |            |
|                               | Proclama                                                                                                                                | l. | Mor<br>f. | ney.<br>d. |
| Public Register's             | Registering every Birth, Burial, or Marriage,                                                                                           | 0  | J.<br>0   | 7          |
| Fces.                         | Registering a Conveyance, or any other Writing, or giving a)                                                                            |    |           |            |
|                               | For Copy thereof,                                                                                                                       | 0  | 2         | 8          |
|                               | For<br>Registering a Conveyance, or any other Writing, or giving a<br>Copy thereof,<br>Every Certificate of Birth, Burial, or Marriage, | 0  | 0         | 6          |
|                               | The Continuation of State and Terrary of Middle and the terrary                                                                         |    |           |            |
| Sheriff's Feet,               | Sheriff's Fees.                                                                                                                         |    |           |            |
| Sherni 5 k cçuş               | An Arreft,                                                                                                                              | 0  | 5         | 4          |
|                               | A Bail Bond,<br>Serving a Copy of a Declaration, if done by the Sheriff,                                                                | 0  | I         | C          |
|                               | Whipping any Perfon,                                                                                                                    | 0  | I<br>2    | 4          |
| . Sandhands                   | Serving a Subpœna, for each Perfon named in fuch Subpœna,                                                                               | 0  | 2         | 8          |
|                               | Pilloring any Perfon,                                                                                                                   | 0  | 5         | C          |
|                               | An Attachment, as for an Arreft, and if further Trouble by moving                                                                       |    | 5         |            |
|                               | Goods, to be taxed by the Court.                                                                                                        |    |           |            |
|                               | Executing a Warrant of Diffreis, or an Execution against the Body                                                                       |    |           |            |
|                               | or Goods, if not above Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money,                                                                                  |    |           |            |
|                               | for each Pound, One Shilling; if above Ten Pounds, Procla-                                                                              |    |           |            |
|                               | mation Money, for each Pound above,                                                                                                     | 0  | 0         | 7          |
|                               | Impriforment for Felons or Debtors, or any other Perfon, for each                                                                       |    |           |            |
|                               | For } Prifoner per Day, for finding one Pound of wholefome Bread,                                                                       |    |           |            |
|                               | one Pound of wholefome roafted or boiled Flefh, and not lefs                                                                            |    |           |            |
|                               | than Two Quarts of fresh Water, and every other neceffary<br>Attendance, and keeping the Prifon clean, One Shilling; if                 |    |           |            |
|                               | the Prifoner finds himfelf Victuals and Drink, then the She-                                                                            |    |           |            |
|                               | riff fhall take but                                                                                                                     | 0  | ~         |            |
|                               | Summoning, impannelling, and attending on every Jury in every ?                                                                         | U  | 0         | 4          |
|                               | Caufe, when a Special Venire shall iffue by Order of Court, J                                                                           | 0  | 5         | 4          |
|                               | Putting any Perfon in the Stocks, and releafing,                                                                                        | 0  | 0         | 7          |
|                               | A Commitment, if by Order of Court, or Mittimus,                                                                                        | 0  | 2         | 8          |
|                               | A Releafement,                                                                                                                          | 0  | 2         | 7,8 8 6    |
|                               | Serving a Writ of Poffeffion of Land,                                                                                                   | 0  | 7         | 6          |
|                               | Waiting on any Perfon on a Habeas Corpus, per Day,                                                                                      | 0  | 2         | 8          |
|                               | Calling every Action each Court,                                                                                                        | 0  | 0         | 4          |
| 1                             | USummoning the Jury on a common Venire, in every Caufe,                                                                                 | 0  | 0         | 8          |
|                               | For Amoreignments to the Juffices of the County Counts (a)                                                                              |    |           |            |
|                               | For Amerciaments to the Justices of the County Courts. (a)                                                                              |    |           |            |
|                               | Escheator's Fees.                                                                                                                       |    |           |            |
| Efcheator's Fees.             | For every Inquifition and Return,                                                                                                       | I  | 12        | 0          |
|                               |                                                                                                                                         |    |           |            |
|                               | Attorney General's Fees.                                                                                                                |    | ~         |            |
| Attorney Gene-<br>ral's Fees. | For every Indictment found, or Prefertment made,                                                                                        | I  | 6         | 8          |
|                               | If Bill found Ignoranus, then the Profecutor shall pay                                                                                  | 0  | 13        | 4          |
|                               | For the fame in the County Court,<br>If found Ignoramus, then the Profecutor to pay                                                     |    | 13        | 48         |
|                               | I found ignorumus, then the Profecutor to pay                                                                                           | 0  | 6         | 0          |
|                               | Judge of the Admiralty's Fees.                                                                                                          |    |           |            |
| Judge of the Ad-              | In Cafes of Seamens Wages, or other Suit, exceeding Twenty Pounds                                                                       |    | 6         | 0          |
| miralty's Fees.               | Value recovered, for the first Day,                                                                                                     | I  | 6         | 8          |
|                               | For every Day more than one,                                                                                                            | 0  | 13        | 4          |
| •                             | For a Warrant of Arrest, or any other Warrant,                                                                                          | 0  | I         | 4          |
|                               | For admitting the Libel,                                                                                                                | 0  | I         | 4          |
|                               | For every Citation,<br>For every definitive Sentence,                                                                                   | 0  | I         | 4          |
|                               | FULEVELY (PEDITIVE Sentence                                                                                                             | 0  | 5         | 4          |
|                               | - or or of a contractive benefice,                                                                                                      | 0  | egift     |            |

(a) Juffices allowed no Fees, it being Part of their Oath of Office to take none.

. -

| LAWS of NORTH-CAROIINA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                    |                                                        |                         | 111                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Register's Fees in like Cases.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                    | 24                                                     |                         | A. D. 1748.              |
| Filing every Paper,<br>Registering a Libel,<br>Registering an Anfwer, or Replication,<br>Taking every Affidavit, in Writing,<br>Registering a Decree,<br>For { Dimifion of every Suit,                                                                                                             | 7                  | Mon<br><i>f</i> .<br>0<br>4<br>2<br><b>I</b><br>2<br>0 | ey.<br>d.<br>74000<br>7 | Register's Fees.         |
| Continuing every Suit,<br>A Citation,<br>A Subpœna, for each Evidence,<br>For registering every Paper not before mentioned, or copying,<br>per Copy Sheet, each Sheet containing Ninety Words,<br>The Advocate's Fees.                                                                             | 0                  | 0<br>I<br>0                                            | 7<br>8<br>8<br>4        |                          |
| The King's Advocate, in every Caufe when he appears for the King,<br>In every other Cafe, the fame as another Advocate,                                                                                                                                                                            | 2<br>1             | -                                                      | 4                       | Advocate's Fees;         |
| The Marfhal's Fees in the Court of Admiralty.<br>Serving every Warrant, and Return,<br>Serving a Decree, and Return, above Five Pounds,<br>Every Pound above Five Pounds,<br>Serving a Citation, Monition, or Notice,                                                                              | 0<br>0<br>0        | 5<br>8<br>0<br>2                                       |                         | Marthal's Fees.          |
| The Naval Officer's Fees.<br>Entering and clearing Veffels not decked, Boats or Canoes of<br>the Country, if bound to foreign Parts,<br>Entering and clearing decked Veffels, belonging to the Country,<br>Entering and clearing foreign Veffels, if under One Hundred                             | 0                  | 3<br>6                                                 | 38                      | Naval Officer'o<br>Fees, |
| <ul> <li>Tons, One Pound Four Shillings; if above One Hundred<br/>Tons, to include all Fees, except fuch as are in this Act<br/>particularly mentioned,</li> <li>Taking Bonds of Mafters of Veffels, to be underftood of either<br/>Bonds which Mafters of Veffels are obliged to give,</li> </ul> | } <sup>™</sup> } ∘ | 10<br>2                                                | 0<br>8                  |                          |
| A Bond in Order to obtain a Pafs, for People going out of the<br>Country, and the Pafs,<br>A Certificate for enumerated Goods,                                                                                                                                                                     | ) 0<br>0           | 3<br>1                                                 | 0<br>4                  |                          |
| A Certificate for Bounty in <i>England</i> ,<br>Signing a Permit for any foreign Veffel, going from one Diftrict<br>to the other, within this Province,                                                                                                                                            | 20                 | 2<br>2                                                 | 8                       |                          |
| Signing a Permit for Country Veffels, going as aforefaid, having<br>foreign or enumerated Goods on Board,<br><i>Collector's Fees.</i>                                                                                                                                                              | } 0                | 1                                                      | 4                       |                          |
| Entering and clearing foreign Veffels, if under One Hundred<br>Tons, One Pound Four Shillings; if above One Hundred<br>Tons, including all Businefs incident, except fuch as are in<br>this Act narricularly mentioned                                                                             | } 1                | 10                                                     | 0                       | Collector's Fees.        |
| Entering and clearing open Veffels of the Country, if bound to<br>foreign Parts, including as aforefaid,<br>For Entering and clearing decked Veffels of the Country, including                                                                                                                     | 7                  | 3                                                      | 3                       |                          |
| as aforefaid,<br>A Certificate on the Change of a Mafter,<br>Writing and figning a Regifter,                                                                                                                                                                                                       | } 0<br>0<br>0      |                                                        | 8<br>8<br>4             |                          |
| Recording a Regifter, if required,<br>A Certificate for enumerated Goods,<br>A Certificate for Bounty in <i>England</i> ,                                                                                                                                                                          | 0000               | 2<br>I                                                 | 4<br>8<br>4<br>8        |                          |

For

| 112                           | LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.                                                                                                                                                            |                 |              |             |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| A. D. 1748.                   | Proclama                                                                                                                                                                           |                 | Mo           |             |
|                               | Signing a Permit for any foreign Veffel, going from one Diftrict }<br>to another within this Province,<br>For { A Permit for Country Veffels, going as aforefaid, having foreign } | <i>l</i> .<br>0 | J.<br>2<br>I |             |
|                               | or enumerated Goods on Board,<br>A Permit to load and unload,                                                                                                                      | 0               | I            | 4           |
| Surveyor Gene-<br>ral's Fees, | Surveyor General's Fees.<br>Entering a Warrant, and certifying,<br>For {Entering a Thoufand Acres, and under,<br>Every Hundred above a Thoufand,                                   | O<br>I<br>O     | 2<br>6<br>1  | 8           |
| Auditor's Fees.               | Auditor's Fees.<br>For {Auditing every Patent,<br>Entering and certifying every Warrant for Land,                                                                                  | 0<br>Q          | 5<br>2       |             |
| Receiver Gene-                | Receiver General's Fees.<br>For a Warrant of Diffress,                                                                                                                             | 0               | 2            | 8           |
| rai's Fees.                   | Courses Treas                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |              |             |
| Coroner's Fees,               | Every Inquifition, and Return, to be paid out of the Deceafed's Effate, if no Effate, then by the Country,                                                                         | 0               | 16           | 0           |
|                               | For { Each and every Juror, on an Inquifition, to be paid by the Co-<br>roner out of the Deceafed's Eftate, if no Eitate, to be paid }                                             | 0               | I            | 4           |
|                               | by the Country,<br>The Conftable, for fummoning each Juror on an Inqueft,<br>Other Services, the fame as the Sheriff.                                                              | 0               | 0            | 7           |
|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |              |             |
| Clerk of the                  | Clerk of the Council's Fees.                                                                                                                                                       | 0               | 0            | 7           |
| Council's Fees.               | Entering every Order of Council,                                                                                                                                                   | 0               | 0            | 7           |
|                               | Every Search, or Copy of an Order of Council,                                                                                                                                      | 0               | 0            | 7<br>7<br>7 |
|                               | Every Citation or Summons,<br>Administering every Oath,                                                                                                                            | 0               | 0            | 7           |
|                               | For Drawing every Petition, if drawn by the Clerk,                                                                                                                                 | 0               | 0            | 4           |
|                               | Taking every Deposition, in Writing,                                                                                                                                               | 0               | 0            | 7           |
|                               | Filing every Paper,                                                                                                                                                                | 0               | 0            | 7           |
|                               | Recording every Paper not before mentioned, or Copy thereof, <i>per</i> Copy Sheet, each Sheet containing Ninety Words, (a)                                                        | 0               | 0            | 4           |
| Officers to give a            | V. AND be it further Enatted, That when any Perfon shall pay to an                                                                                                                 | ny C            | Offic        | cer         |

Officers to give a Ticket of, and a Receipt for their Fees.

Officers to keep a Table of their Fees fet up in their feveral Of. fices, on Penalty of 5.8. for every Day's Neglect.

Penalty on Officers taking larger Fees, or neglecting their Duty.

. .

V. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Perfon fhall pay to any Officer within this Province, any Fees due to fuch Officer, the aforefaid Officer fhall, on the Receipt of fuch Fees, if demanded, give a Ticket of fuch Fees, with a Receipt for the fame, under the Penalty of Five Pounds.

VI. A N D that the People may better know what Fees are due to the feveral Officers aforefaid, *Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That each refpective Officer within this Province, fhall, within Three Months, next after the Ratification of this Act, fet up, in fome Public Place in his Office, a Table of the Fees that may be taken by fuch Officer, according to the Directions of this Act; and fhall continually keep the fame up, under the Penalty of Five Shillings, for every Day fuch Table fhall not be fo fixed up.

VII. AND be it further EnaEted, That if any Officer shall demand, extort, exact, or receive, under Colour of his Office, any other or larger Fees than what is particularly mentioned in this Act, or shall refuse to do the particular Service in his

(a) The 3d, 4th, and 8th Claufes of this Act provided for, by Act, Dec. 1770, Chap. 19.

his Office for the Fees in this Act expressed, such Officer shall, for every such Of- A. D. 1748. fence or Default, forfeit the Sum of Five Pounds.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, That the feveral Penalties in this Act menti-oned, fhall and may be recovered, by any Perfon or Perfons that will fue for the fame, before any Magistrate or Magistrates, or in any Court of Record in this Province, Refpect being had to their feveral Jurifdictions, as is prefcribed by Law for the Recovery of other Debts; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, Privilege, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of; One Half to the Profecutor, the other Half to the Churchwardens, for the Use of the Parish where the Offence is committed.

X. PROVIDED always, That all Profecutions for any Penalty or Penalties, by Virtue of this Act, shall be commenced within Two Years after the Offence is committed, and not after.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no new or other Fees shall hereafter be created or made, by any Person or Persons whatsoever, or be demanded, taken, or received, otherwife than fuch as fhall be eftablished by the Authority of the Governor, Council, and General Affembly; any Law, Cuftom, or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, That all other Act and Acts, Claufes, Matters, and Things, heretofore made, relating to Officers Fees, fo far as is within the Purview of this Act, are hereby repealed, and declared to be null and void, to all Intents and Purpofes.

#### CHAP. III.

An Act for laying a Tax on the Inhabitants of Granville County, and for appointing Commissioners to compleat and finish the Public Buildings already begun in the faid Effect. County.

CHAP. 4. An Act to prevent the Exportation of raw Hides, Pieces of Hides, and Calf Skins, out of this Government. REP.

#### CHAP. V.

An Ast to appoint Commiffioners to continue running the Boundary Line between Edgcomb County, Tyrell, and Part of Beaufort Counties.

I. WHEREAS the Commissioners, appointed by an Act, initialed, An Act Preambles for afcertaining the Boundary Line between Tyrell County and Beaufort County, and between Edgcomb County, and Tyrell County, and Beaufort County, have run a dividing Line between Edgcomb County and Tyrell County, and Part of Beaufort County, and Edgeomb County, from Roanoke River, as far as the Mouth of Cheek's Mill Creek, on Tar River, in Beaufort County; and whereas the Tax laid and collected in the faid feveral Counties, for defraying the Charge of running the faid Boundary Lines, is found infufficient for carrying on the fame :

II. W E therefore pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Joseph Howell and Mr. Joseph Lane, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners, for finishing the faid Line between Part of Edgcomb, Beaufort, and Johnston Counties, already begun and carried on, to the Mouth of Cheek's Mill Creek, in Beaufort County, on Tar River; and from thence shall run, with a ftraight

This Act had its

Profecutions to be commenced within 2 Years.

Fines how to be recovered and applied.

No other Fees to be demanded or taken, than those fettled by General Affembly.

RepealingClaufe,

Commiffionera appointed.

A. D. 1748. Straight Line to Contentnee, at the Mouth of Tofneat Swamp, and thence up the main Stream of Contentnee, opposite to the Mouth of Cypress Swamp, on Tar River; which faid Line, when run by the Commissioners aforefaid, shall be by them entered on Record, in the Court of Edgcomb County aforefaid, and shall hereafter be deemed and taken to be the true Bounds of the faid County.

Tax to be laid to defray the Expence.

III. AND for defraying the Expence of continuing the running the faid Boundary Lines, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of the faid County Court of Edgcomb, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to lay a Tax on all the taxable Perfons within the faid County, not exceeding Three Pence, Proclamation Money, for defraying the Expence of finishing the faid Line, and recording the fame as aforefaid ; which faid Tax shall be paid and collected in the fame Manner, and at the fame Times, other Taxes are collected and paid in the faid County.

RepealingClaufe.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Claufe and Claufes of the Act, intituled, An Act for afcertaining the Boundary Line between Tyrell County, and Beaufort County, and between Edgcomb County, Tyrell County, and Beaufort County, fo far as relates to running the Boundary Line between Edgcomb County and Beaufort County, is and are hereby repealed and made void, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. VI.

An AEt for destroying Vermin in this Province. REP.

- CHAP. 7. An AEt to enlarge the Time for the Commissioners of the Roads, appointed by the AEt of Affembly paffed April the Twentieth, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Five, intituled, An Act to impower the feveral Commissioners herein after named, to make, mend, and repair, all Roads and Bridges, Cuts and Water Courfes, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the feveral Counties and Diffricts herein after appointed, in fuch Manner as they judge most useful to the Public, to recover the feveral Sums due from Defaulters. REP.
  - An Act to provide indifferent Jurymen in all Caufes, both civil and cri-8. minal, and for an Allowance for their Attendance. REP.
  - An Act to alter the Times for holding the Courts for the County of New-9. Hanover.

#### CHAP. X.

An AEt for granting unto his Majesty the Sum of Twenty One Thousand Three Hundred and Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and for stamping and emitting the faid Sum of Twenty One Thousand Three Hundred and Fifty Pounds, Public Bills of Credit of this Province, at the Rate of Proclamation Money; to be applied towards building Fortifications in this Province, Payment of the Public Debts, exchanging the prefent Bil's of Credit, and for making proper Provision for defraying the contingent Charges of the Government; and for repealing the several Laws herein after mentioned.

Preamble.

I. THTHEREAS during the prefent War with France and Spain, this Province hath received great Damage, by the Enemies Privateers coming into the Ports and Harbours of the fame, which are entirely defencelefs, and without any Fortifications, and taking and carrying away the Veffels thereout, and landing and plundering the Inhabitants: And whereas the great Scarcity of Currency is fuch, that it is impracticable to raife a Sum by an immediate Tax on the People, fufficient for building proper Fortifications, for the Defence of the faid Ports, and to difcharge the Public Debts: Wherefore, II. WE

Provided for by the Inferior Court A.R.

II4

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency A. D. 1748 Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Conjent of his Majesty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the Jame, That out of the current Bills of Credit to be emitted by this Act, the Sum of Two Thouland Pounds shall be deposited by the faid Commissioners, in the Hands of Thomas Barker, Gentleman, Treasurer for the Northern Counties, or the Treasurer for the faid Counties for the Time being, for the building a Fortification at or near Ocacock Inlet, for the Safety and Defence of that Harbour; and the Commissioners hereafter named shall have full Power and Authority to build the faid Fortification, and by Warrant under their Hands, or the Hands of the major Part of them, to draw, from Time to Time, out of the Hands of the faid Treafurer, tuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall become due to the feveral Workmen employed by them in building the faid Fortification; and the faid Treafurer is hereby required, on fuch Warrant or Warrants being produced to him, to pay the fame accordingly.

III. AND be it further Enasted, That his Excellency the Governor and Commander in Chief for the Time being, Mr. Benjamin Peyton, Mr. Samuel Sinclare, Mr. Francis Stringer, Mr. James Macklewean, Mr. John Haywood, and Mr. Peter Payne, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners, for erecting and building the faid Fortification.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sum of One Thousand Five Hundred Pounds shall be deposited by the faid Commissioners in the Hands of Edward Mofeley, Elq; Treasurer for the Southern Counties, or the Treasurer of the faid Counties for the Time being, for the building a Fortification or Fortifications at or near Old Top-Sail Inlet, for the Safety and Defence of that Harbour; and the Commiffioners hereafter named fhall have full Power and Authority to build the faid Fortification or Fortifications, and, by Warrant under their Hands, or the Hands of the major Part of them, to draw, from Time to Time, out of the Hands of the faid Treaturer, fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall become due to the feveral Workmen employed by them, in building the faid Fortification or Fortifications; and the faid Treasurer is hereby required, on fuch Warrant or Warrants being produced to him, to pay the fame accordingly.

V. AND be it further Enasted, That his Excellency the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, Mr. Thomas Lovick, Mr. arthur Mabson, Mr. John Clitherall, and Mr. Joseph Bell, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners, for erecting and building the faid Fortification or Fortifications.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority a orefaid, That the Sum of VI. Five Hundred Pounds shall be deposited by the faid Commissioners, in the Hands of the Treasurer of the Southern Counties aforefaid, or the Treasurer of the faid Counties for the Time being, for the building a Fortification at or near Bear Inlet, for the Safety and Defence of that Harbour; and the Commissioners hereafter named shall have full Power and Authority to build the faid Fortification, and by Warrant under their Hands, or the Hands of the major Part of them, to draw, from Time to Time, out of the Hands of the faid Treasurer, fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall become due to the feveral Workmen employed by them, in building the faid Fortification; and the faid Treafurer is hereby required, on fuch Warrant or Warrants being produced to him, to pay the fame accordingly.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, That his Excellency the Governor and Commander in Chief for the Time being, Mr. Samuel Johnston, Mr. Edward Ward, Jun. Mr. Stephen Lee, and Mr. John Starkey, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, for erecting and building the faid Fortifications.

VIII. AND be it Enasted, That the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds shall be 2000 l, for Fer\* deposited by the faid Commissioners, in the Hands of the Treasurer of the Southern at Cape Fear. P 2 Counties

appointed, for building the faid Fort.

Commiffi ners

15001 for a Fort.fication at Topfail Inlet.

Commiffioners appointed for it.

5001 for a Fort at Bear Inlet.

Comm'ffiners appointed for its

115

20001 to be paid

at

the Northern. Treafuter, for a Fortification at

Ocacoele Inlet.

A. D. 1748. Counties aforefaid, or the Treasurer of the faid Counties for the Time being, for

Commiffioners appointed to build it.

Treafurers Allowance.

Commifficiers appointed for emitting 21,350 l. Bills of Credit.

Current Bills to be exchanged within I Year.

Public Debts to be paid by the Commiffioners. the building a Fortification at or near the Mouth of Cape Fear River, for the Safety and Defence of that Harbour; and that the Commiffioners appointed by an Act of the General Affembly, initiuled, An Act for erecting a Fortification on the lower Part of Cape Fear River, for applying thereto the Powder Money already arifen, or which shall arise, by Shipping coming into the Port of Brunswick, to be laid out and applied towards building a Fortification at Cape Fear, shall have full Power and Authority, by Warrant under their Hands, or the Hands of the major Part of them, to draw, from Time to Time, out of the Hands of the faid Treasurer, such Sum or Sums of Money as shall be due to the feveral Workmen employed by them in building the faid Fortification; and the faid Treasurer is hereby required, on such Warrant or Warrants being produced to him, to pay the fame accordingly: And the faid Treasurers shall be allowed One per Cent. for receiving the faid Money, and paying the fame out again, as aforefaid.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Eleazer Al'en, Edward Mofely, and Samuel Swann, Efqrs. and Mr. John Starkey, are hereby appointed, authorized, and impowered Commiffioners, to ftamp and make out, or caufe to be ftamped, with Copper Plates, and figned with their Hands, Public Bills of Credit of this Province, to the Amount of Twenty One Thoufand Three Hundred and Fifty Pounds, at the Rate of Proclamation Money; that is to fay, Two Thoufand Bills of Four Pence each, Two Thoufand Bills of Eight Pence each, Two Thoufand Bills of One Shilling each, Two Thoufand of Eighteen Pence each, Two Thoufand of Two Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Five Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Six Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Seven Shillings and Six Pence each, Two Thoufand of Seven Shillings and Six Pence each, Two Thoufand of Seven Shillings and Six Pence each, Two Thoufand of Two Shillings each, Two Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Two Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Twe Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Fifteen Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Ten Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Thirty Shillings each, Two Thoufand of Twenty Shillings each, and Two Thoufand ef Three Pounds each.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the aforefaid Bills are ftamped and figned, the Commiffioners aforefaid fhall, within Twelve Months, exchange the Bills now current, after the Rate of One Shilling, for Seven Shillings and Sixpence, of those which are at present current; which Difference of Seven Shillings and Sixpence, for One Shilling, Proclamation, hath continued for divers Years past, and is at present the true Difference; and that after the Expiration of the Twelve Months aforefaid, the present Bills of Credit shall not be exchanged, nor shall be a Tender, or taken in any Payment whatfoever.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore faid, That out of the Reft of the Paper Currency, to be ftamped and emitted by this Act, the feveral Perfons to whom the Public is Debtor, according to the Schedule hereunto annexed, shall be paid the Sums refpectively due to them by the Commiffioners aforefaid, fo foon as the fame may be conveniently done, after the Bills by this Act to be emitted fhall be ftamped and figned, of which the Commiffioners aforefaid are to give truly and proper Notice, by Advertifements, fet up at the feveral Court-Houfes in this Government, that they will attend at Newbern, to exchange the faid Bills, and pay off the Public Debts, during the Sitting of the Two next fucceeding General Courts, after fuch Notice fet up as aforefaid.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Bills of Credit to be emitted by this Act, fhall be current, and a lawful Tender in all Payments whatfoever, as Proclamation Money, or as Sterling Money, at the proper Difference there is between Proclamation Money and Sterling; that is to fay, at Four Shillings, Proclamation Money, for Three Shillings Sterling.

Pen. on Councerteiters,

Bills emitted by this Act, lawful

Tender.

XIII. A N D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall counterfeit, alter, or erafe, any of the Public Bills of Credit of this Province,

Province, or shall aid or assist in counterfeiting, altering, or erasing such Bills, or A. D. 1748. shall utter any of the faid Bills, knowing them to be fo counterfeited, altered, or erafed, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo offending, shall, for the first Offence, be whipped, at the Difcretion of the Court, not exceeding Forty Lashes, and stand in the Pillory Two Hours, and have both Ears nailed to the Pillory and cut off; and for the fecond Offence, be deemed a Felon, without Benefit of Clergy, and fhall be adjudged and fuffer accordingly.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the feveral Sums by this Act directed to be emitted and paid, Ihall have been fet apart for the Purpofes before mentioned, the Refidue and Remainder of the aforefaid Sum of Twenty One Thousand Three Hundred and Fifty Pounds, shall be and remain in the Custody and Keeping of Mr. John Carruthers, in Newbern, in a strong Chest, well fecured with Iron, with Three diftinct Locks, the Key of one to be kept by the Governor for the Time being, another by the Secretary for the Time being, the third by the Speaker of the Affembly for the Time being, fo as the fame Bills of Credit may be always ready to defray the contingent Charges of Government, as the Governor, Council, and General Affembly, fhall direct; and the fame Cheft shall not be opened for issuing the Bills of Credit, but in the Prefence of the feveral Perfons with whom the Keys are by this Act intrusted, unlefs otherwise ordered and directed by the General Affembly.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sum of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, be annually levied on every taxable Perfon within this Province, and be collected by the Sheriff of every refpective County, and shall be paid in Gold, Silver, or Bills of Credit, on or before the First Day of March, yearly; and that all Perfons neglecting to pay the faid Tax, at the Time by Law limited, shall be liable to fuch Distress, to be made by the Sheriff, as for Non-Payment of other Taxes; and the faid Sheriff of each and every County, on or before the Tenth Day of June, yearly, shall return a List of Taxables, and also account, upon Oath, and pay into the Hands of the Public Treasurer of the respective Counties, all fuch Sums of Money as he shall have received by Virtue of this Act, under the Penalty of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Default; which faid Penalty shall be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the Supreme Court of this Province, by any Perfon who shall fue for the fame; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of; the one Moiety to him or them who shall fue for the same, the other to be applied by the General Affembly of this Province, for the Ufe the Tax by this Act is intended : And the faid Affembly shall cause the faid Bills, fo paid in, to be annually burnt and deftroyed, until the whole Currency shall be funk.

XVI. AND whereas there are divers confiderable Sums of Loan Money due and unpaid, and the Power of the Treasurers to make Diftress is already expired; Therefore be it Enacted, That the feveral and refpective County Treasurers, their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, shall, and are hereby impowered and authorized, at any Time hereafter, to make Diftrefs of all Goods and Chattels of Perfons who are indebted for any Loan Money, or for Want of fuch Goods and Chattels, to feize and difpofe of fuch mortgaged Lands, in Order to difcharge fuch Sum or Sums due and in Arrear on fuch Mortgages; the Expiration of any Law, to the Contrary, notwithstanding.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral County Treasurers, their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, shall pay, to the Public Treasurer of the respective Counties in this Province, all the Bills of Credit now in their Hands, or which hereafter shall be by them, or any of them, respectively received; and the faid Public Treasurer shall account with, and pay to the General Affembly, all fuch Sums of Money as they shall receive in Virtue hereof; which shall be burnt and deftroyed : And the Clerk of the Affembly shall keep a fair Account of all Monies that shall, from Time to Time, be paid in and burnt.

117

Remainder of the Public Money where to be kept.

Tax to be laid, for finking the Bilis.

Sheriff to return a Lift of Taxables, and account with the Treafurer, on Pen. of 2001.

This Claufe altered, by Act Sept 1751, Chap 4.

County Treafurers to make Dif-trefs on D bters for Loan Money.

Treafurers to account.

XVIII. AND

A. D. 1748. Commifi ners to give B.nd. XVIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners herein before appointed, shall, before they enter upon the Execution of their respective Offices, give in Bond to his Excellency the Governor, for the Use of the Public, in the Sum of Three Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, each, for the due and faithful Execution of his Office, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act.

Their Allowance for emitting the Money.

XIX. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners shall have and receive, for their stamping, exchanging, and paying out the faid Bills of Credit, the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

Acts repealed.

XX. AND be it Enasted, That the Act, intituled, An Act, laying a Tax for finking the now current Bills of Credit; and also the Act, intituled, An Act for facilitating the Navigation of the feveral Ports of this Province, and for buoying and beaconing the Channels leading from Ocacock to Edenton, Bath Town, and Newbern, and from Topfail Inlet to Beaufort Town, and other Ports and Inlets within the faid Province, herein mentioned, and for providing fufficient Pilots for the fafe Conduct of Veffels; and also the Act, for raising a Public Magazine of Ammunition, upon the Tonage of all Veffels trading to this Government; and every Clause and Clauses, Article and Articles of them; and also the Clause of an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing Commission ers to revise and print the Laws of this Province, and for granting to bis Majes, for defraying the Charge thereof, a Duty on Wine, Rum, and distilled Liquors, and Rice, imported into this Government; fo far as it relates to the collecting and receiving the faid Duties on Wine, Rum, and distilled Liquors, be, and are hereby feverally repealed, and declared void, as if the fame had never been made.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; GOVERNOR. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

an a 🖧 coso a 🆧 coso a 🆧 2 0000 + 2 0000 + 2 0000 + 2 + 0000 + 2 + 0000 + 2 + 000 2 0000 + 2 0000 + 2 0000 + 2 0000 + 2 + 0000 + 2 \*\*\* 0000 \*\*\*\* 0000 \*\*\*\* 00.24 ÷

# GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

VICESSIMO SECUNDO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Fifteenth Day of Ostober, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governot.

ThisCounty fince divided, and the Court Houfe removed, the Act therefore obfo-

lete.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to appoint a convenient Place for holding the County Court of Granville, and to impower the Commiffioners hereafter named to build a Court-House, Frison, and Stocks, in the faid County.

СНАР. П.

An Act for defraying the Expence of the Members of his Majefly's Honourable Council, and the Members of the General Affembly of this Province, in their travelling to, from, and attending at the faid Affemblies; and to compel their Attendance.

I. E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governer, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That every Member of his Majefty's Council, and every Member of the General Affembly, fhall have and receive Seven Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, per Day, for any Time he fhall ferve this prefent Sefficient of Affembly, or any Time he fhall ferve in any future Affemblies of this Province, and alfo the Sum of Seven Shillings and Sixpence, Proclamation Money, per Day, for any Time he has this Sefficient of Affembly, or hereafter fhall be, in travelling to and from any Affembly of this Province, and attending the fame, together with reafonable Allowance for his Ferriages; which Monies, fo becoming due, fhall be put on the Effimate of the Public Debts, a Certificate of which fhall be delivered, by

Allowance to the Council & Members of the Gea neral Affembly.



A. D. 1748. by the Clerk of the General Affembly, counter-figned by the Speaker, to the Perfon to whom the fame fhall become due, who is hereby required to produce the fame to his Excellency the Governor and Commander in Chief for the Time being, to be by him figned: Which Certificate fo figned, being produced to the Public Treafurer or Treafurers, fhall be a fufficient Warrant for him, and he is hereby required to pay the Sum allowed in fuch Certificate, out of any Public Money in his Hands, not before otherways appropriated by Law; which fhall be allowed to fuch Treafurer, on fettling his Public Accounts.

Penalty on Members abfenting themfelves. II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whatfoever Member of his Majefty's Honourable Council, or Member of the General Affembly, fhall fail in making his perfonal Appearance, and giving his Attendance, precifely at the Day limited by the Writ, or appointed by Prorogation, fhall be fined, for every Day's Abfence during the Sitting of that Affembly, unlefs by Difability or other Impediments, to be allowed of by the Council or Affembly, with Regard to their refpective Members, Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Day; to be recovered by a Warrant from the Chairman of his Majefty's Council, if one of their Board, and from the Speaker of the General Affembly, for that Houfe, and directed to the Meffenger of the refpective Houfe of which fuch Perfon fo abfenting is a Member; who is hereby impowered and required to levy the fame, by Diftrefs and Sale of the Offenders Goods, and to return the faid Fine or Fines to the Governor, Council, and General Affembly; which fhall be by them applied to the Ufe of the Public.

Penalty for abfenting after Appearance. III. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Member of his Majefty's Council, or Member of the General Affembly, who, after making his perfonal Appearance as aforefaid, fhall abfent himfelf from the Service of his Houfe, without Leave firft had and obtained from fuch Houfe, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Day he fhall fo ablent himfelf; to be recovered, levied, and applied, as aforefaid, and may be fent for in Cuftody of the Serjeant at Arms, by a Warrant from the Chairman or Speaker aforefaid, at his own Expence, and be further liable to the Cenfure of the Haufe of which he is a Member, for fuch his Contempt.

#### CHAP. III.

An Act for afcertaining the Bounds of a certain Tract of Land formerly laid out by Treaty to the Ufe of the Tufkerora Indians, fo long as they, or any of them, shall occupy and live upon the fame, and to prevent any Perfon or Perfons taking up Lands, or fettling within the faid Bounds, by Pretence of any Purchase or Purchases made, or that shall be made, from the faid Indians.

Preamble.

Bounds of the Indians Lands confirmed. I. WHEREAS Complaints are made by the *Tufkerora* Indians of divers Incroachments made by the *Englifh* on their Lands, and it being but juft that the ancient Inhabitants of this Province fhall have and enjoy a quiet and convenient Dwelling-Place in this their native Country: Wherefore,

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governer, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and General Alfembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Lands formerly allotted the Tulkerora Indians, by folemn Treaty, lying on Morattock River, in Bertie County, being the fame whereon they now dwell, butted and bounded as follows, viz. Beginning at the Mouth of Quitfnoy Swamp, running up the faid Swamp Four Hundred and Thirty Pole, to a Scrubby-Oak, near the Head of the faid Swamp, by a great Spring; then North Ten Degrees Eaft, Eight Hundred and Fifty Pole, to a Perfimon Tree on Raquis Swamp; then along the Swamp and Pocofon main Courfe, North Fifty Seven Degrees Weft, Two Thoufand Six Hundred and Forty Pole, to a Hickory on the Eaft Side of the Falling

ling Run, or Deep Creek, and down the various Courses of the faid Run to Morat- A. D. 1743. tock River; then down the River to the first Station; shall be confirmed and affured, and by Virtue of this Act is confirmed and affured, unto James Blount, Chief of the Tufkerora Nation, and the People under his Charge, their Heirs and Succeffors, for ever; any Law, Ufage, Cuftom, or Grant, to the contrary, notwithstanding,

III. PROVIDED always, That it shall and may be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons having Perfons, that have formerly obtained any Grant or Grants, under the late Lords Grants, to enter, on D-fertion of Proprietors, for any Tracts or Parcels of Land within the aforefaid Boundaries, the Indians. upon the faid Indians, deferting or leaving the faid Lands, to enter, occupy, and enjoy the fame, according to the Tenor of their feveral Grants; any Thing herein, to the contrary, notwithitanding.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not IV. nor may be lawful, for the Lord Granville's Receiver to afk, have or demand, any Quitrents for any of the faid Tracts or Parcels of Land, taken up within the faid Indian Boundaries, as aforefaid, until fuch Time the Indians have deferted the fame, and the Patentee be in Poffeffion thereof; and then only for fuch Rents as shall from thence arife and become due; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon, for any Confideration whatfoever, shall purchase or buy any Tract or Parcel of Land, claimed, or in Poffeffion of any Indian or Indians, but all fuch Bargains and Sale shall be, and are hereby declared to be null and void, and of none Effect; and the Perfon fo purchafing or buying any Land of any Indian or Indians, shall further forfeit the Sum of Ten Pounds, Froclamation Money, for every Hundred Acres by him purchafed and bought; one Half to the Ufe of the Public, the other Half to him or them that shall fue for the fame; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Government, wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

VI: AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Perfon and Perfons, other than the faid Indians, who are now dwelling on any of the Land within the Bounds above mentioned, to have been allotted, laid out, and prefcribed to the faid Tufkerora Indians, shall, on or before the Twenty Fifth Day of March, next enfuing the Ratification of this Act, remove him or herfelf and Family off the faid Land, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money : And if any Perfon or Perfons, other than the faid Indians, shall neglect or refuse to move him or herfelf and Family off the faid Lands, on or before the faid Twenty Fifth Day of March next; and if any Perfon or Perfons, other than the faid Indians, shall hereafter prefume to settle, inhabit or occupy, any of the faid Lands hereby allotted and affigned for the faid Tufkerora Indians; fuch Perfon or Perfons shall forfeit the further Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Day he, fhe or they, fhall inhabit or occupy any Lands within the faid Indian Bounds, after the faid Twenty Fifth Day of March next; the faid Penalties to be recovered and applied in the fame Manner as the Penalty in this Act first above mentioned.

VII. AND whereas the faid Lands belonging to the Tufkerora Indians, have been lately laid out and new marked, by George Goulde, Efq; Surveyor General, at the Requeft of the faid Indians; Therefore be it Enacted, That the faid George Goulde, Efq; have and receive, for the Trouble and Expence he hath been at in laying out and marking the Indians Land aforefaid, the Sum of Twenty Five Pounds, .. clamation Money; to be paid by the Public out of the Monies in the Public Tr afury.

VIII. AND whereas the Indians complain of Injuries received from Ecople driving Stocks of Horfes, Cattle, and Hogs, to range on their Lands; for Remedy Q whereof,

Indians not to pay Quitrents.

Penalty on Perfons purchasing Lands of the Indians.

Perfons fett'ed on the Indians Lands to remove, on a Penalty.

Surveyor's Fee, for laving out the Indians Lands.

122

Pen. on Perfons ranging Stocks on the Indians Lands.

A. D. 1748.

whereof, Be it Enabled, That the Perfons driving Stocks to range, or Stocks actually ranging on the Indians Lands, thall, and are hereby declared to be liable and fubject to the like Penalties and Forfeitures, and may be proceeded againft in the fame Manner, and fubject to the fame Recoveries, as by the Law of this Province Stocks driven or ranging upon any white People's Land are liable and fubject to; and the faid Indians thall and may enjoy the Benefit of the Laws in that Cafe made and provided, in the fame Manner as the white People do or can; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

CHAP. IV.

An AEt for forming a Rent-Roll of all the Lands holden in this Province, for quieting the Inhabitants in their Possefilions, and for directing the Payment of Quitrents. REP.

CHAP. 5. An AEI to appoint an Agent, to follicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England. EXP.

6. An Ast for the better regulating the Town of Newbern, for fencing the fame, and fecuring the Titles of the feveral Persons who hold Lots in the faid Town. REP.

This Act had its Effect. 7. An Ast to alter and amend an Ast, intituled, An Ast for appointing Commiffioners to revife and print the Laws of this Province, and for granting unto his Majefty, for defraying the Charge thereof, a Duty on Wine, Rum, and diftilled Liquors, and Rice, imported into this Province.

SIGNED by

GAERIEL JOHNSTON, Esq; Governor.

NATHANIEL RICE, President.

SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

茶茶 A R 

#### ANNO REGNI

#### $(\frac{1}{4})$ E ()E R G Ι S,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

#### VICESSIMO SECUNDO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Fourteenth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Nine.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

#### CHAP. I.

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act for forming a Rent-Roll of all the Lands holden in this Province, for quieting the Inhabitants in their Poffeffions, and for directing the Payment of Quitrents. REP.

#### CHAP. II.

#### An Act for the Relief of poor Debtors, as to the Imprisonment of their Persons.

I. D E it Enacted, by his Excellency the Governor, Council, and General Affembly of ) this Province, That if any Handıcraft Tradesman, or any other Person whattoever, shall be in Prison within this Province, on meine Processes, or Execution, for any Debt above Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, and hath no vilible Eftate, real or perfonal, and shall make Oath, before the Court of the County where he is in Prifon, or in the Vacation, before fome Two Juffices of the Peace for that County, being both prefent together, the Creditor or Creditors at whofe Suit he is confined being first perfonally fummoned to appear at the fame Time, That he hath not the Worth of Forty Shillings Sterling Money, in any worldly Substance, either in Debts owing to him, or otherwise howsoever, over and besides his wearing Apparel, working Tools, and Arms for Mufter; and that he has not, at any Time fince his Imprifonment, or before, directly or indirectly, fold, affigned, or otherwife difposed of, or made over, in Trust for himself or otherwise, any Part of his real or perfonal Estate, whereby to have or expect any Benefit or Profit to himfelf, or to defraud any of his Creditors to whom he is indebted; and if there be no Perfon prefent that can prove the contrary, then fuch Perfon, by fuch Court or Juffices, without Form of Trial, shall immediately be fet at Liberty, and shall ftand

See A& Nov. 1762, Chap. 10, for amending this A&.

Prifoners for Debt proving themfelves not worth 40 s. to be fet at Liberty.

```
123
```

A. D. 1749.

A. D. 1749.

Juffices to put the Proceedings out of Court in Writing, and make Return to Court, on Pen. of 5 l.

Perfons in Fxecution may deliver up their Effects, by Petition to Court,

Oath to be taken by the Debtor. ftand for ever difcharged of all fuch Debts fo fued for, and all Cofts of Suit: But in Cafe fuch Perfon fhall afterwards be difcovered to have fworn fallely, he fhall be indicted for Perjury; and, if convicted, fhall lofe both his Ears in the Pillory, and be liable to fatisfy the Debt and Damages.

II. AND be it further Enacted, That the Juffices of the Peace, when the Proceedings are before them out of Court, shall put the fame in Writing, under their Hands, and return the fame into the Court from whence the Execution iffued, there to be kept on Record, under the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Juffice, for such his Omission or Neglect; to be paid to the Person injured, by Order of the faid Court.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That if any Perfon charged in Execution for any Sum, in any Prifon within this Province, fhall be minded to deliver up all his Effects to his or her Creditors, it fhall be lawful for fuch Prifoner to prefer a Petition to the Court from whence the Procefs iffued, fetting forth the Caufe of Imprifonment, and an exact Account of his or her Effate, and all Circumftances relating thereto; and on fuch Petition, the Court fhall order the Prifoner to be brought, and the Creditors at whofe Suit he is charged, to be fummoned; and on the Day of Appearance, if any of the Creditors neglect to appear, on Proof made of the due Service of the Court's Order, the Court fhall proceed to examine the Matter of the Petition in a fummary Way, and fhall tender to fuch Perfon an Oath, to the Effect following:

A. B. do fo'emnly fwear, in the Prefence of Almighty God, That the Account by me delivered, with my Petition, into this Court, doth contain a fall and true Account of all my real and perfonal Eftate, Debts, Credits, and Effects, whatfeever, which I, er any in Truft for me, have, or at the Time of my faid Petition had, or now can, or then was, in any Refpect, initialed to, either in Polf fion, Remainder, or Reversion (except my wearing Apparel for myfelf and Family, and the Tools or Infiruments for my Irade, and Arms for Muster) and that I have not, at any Time fince my Imprisonment, or before, directly or indirectly, fold, aliened, affigned, or otherwise distofed of, or made over, in Truft for myself, cr otherwise, other than is mentioned in fuch Account, any Part of my Lands, Eftate, Goods, Stock, Money, Debts, or other real or perfonal Eftate, whereby to have or expect any Benefit or Profit to myfelf, or to defraud and of my Creatiors to whom I am indebted.

Proceedings to be had after fuch Surrender, and Oath taken.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That if fuch Perfon take fuch Oath, and the Creditor be fatisfied with the Truth thereof, the Court may order the Effects contained in fuch Account, or fo much as may be fufficient to fatisfy the Debts and Fees due to the Jailor, to be, by an Indorfement on the Back of the Petition, figned by the Prifoner, affigned to the Creditor or Creditors, or to one or more of them, in Truft for the Reft; and by fuch Affignment, the Eftate and Property cf the Lands, Goods, Debts, and Effects, shall be vested in such Creditor or Creditors, in Truft, as aforefaid; and the Prifoner shall be difcharged out of Custody, by Order of the Court, without Fee; and the Perfon or Perfons to whom the Effects shall be affigned, paying the Fees to the Jailer, shall divide the Effects, in Proportion to their Debts: But if the Perfon or Perfons at whole Suit the Prifoner is in Execution, shall defire Time to inform him, her, or themfelves, the Court shall remand the Prifoner, and direct him, and the Perfon or Perfons diffatisfied, to appear, at a Day, in the next fucceeding Court; and if at fuch Day the Creditor or Creditors make Default, or if he, she, or they, be unable to make Discovery of any Effects of the Prisoner omitted in his Petition, or to shew any Probability of his having been forefworn, the Court shall caufe the Prifoner to be discharged, unless fuch Creditor or Creditors, on his being detained, agree, by Writing, to pay the Prifoner Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, by the Week, to be paid weekly, fo long as he or the shall continue in Prison, at his, her, or their Suit; and on Failure of Payment, the Prifoner shall, on Application made to the Court, be discharged by Order :

Order: And in Cafe the Prifoner shall refuse to take the Oath, or shall be detected A. D. 1749. of Falfity therein, he shall be remanded.

V. AND be it further Enacted, That the Perfon of every Debtor fo difcharged, Debtor free from shall never after be arrested for the same Debt; but the Judgment shall remain in Force, and Execution may be taken out against his Lands or Goods (his wearing Apparel for himfelf and Family, Tools for his Trade, and Arms for Mufter, excepted.)

VI. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Perfon who fhall take fuch Oath, Debtor commithall, upon Indictment of Perjury, be convicted thereon, he fhall fuffer all Pains of to have the Bewilful Perjury, and fhall be liable to be taken on a new Process; and fhall never nefit of this Act. after have the Benefit of this Act.

VII. AND be it further Enalled, That if the Effects affigned shall not extend Effects not fuffito fatisfy the whole Debts due to the Perfon or Perfons at whole Suit fuch Prifoner to abite in Prowas charged, and the Fees, there shall be an Abatement in Proportion; and the portion. Jailer shall come in, as a Creditor, for his Fees.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, That no Perfon charged in Execution thall Patition to be ex-be allowed to petition by Virtue of this Act, unlefs fuch Prifoner do exhibit his fix Months. Petition to the Court from whence the Execution iffued, within Six Months after fuch Perfon shall be fo charged in Execution.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, That where by this Act an Oath is required, the folemn Affirmation of a Quaker shall be taken, in Lieu thereof; and every Perfon convicted of wilful and falle affirming, shall fuffer the like Penalties as for wilful and corrupt Perjury.

#### CHAP. III.

An AI for the Encouragement of James Davis, to fet up, and carry on, bis Business of a Printer, in this Province; and for other Purposes therein mentioned. EXP.

#### CHAP. IV.

An ASt diresting the Method for cutting or docking Intails of small Estates.

W HEREAS divers Perfons are feized of finall and inconfiderable Pieces Preambles of Land, in Tail, often ignorantly, without Defign, devifed in Tail, by their Anceftors; and the Method of defeating fuch Estates in Fee-Tail, general or special, within this Province, by Act of General Affembly, in such particular Cafe to be made and provided, is found too expensive for poor People feized of fuch Land to go through with; and therefore the docking Intails by fome eafier Method will be a great Relief to fuch poor People and their Families, whereby they would be enabled to purchase other more improveable Lands and Slaves :

II. WHEREFORE we humbly pray your most Sacred Majesty that it may Method of dock. be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency the Governor, Council, and General ing Intails. Affembly of this Province, That it shall and may be lawful for any Person or Persons, feized in Fee-Tail, general or special, of or in any Lands or Tenements within this Province, not exceeding the Value of Fifty Pounds Sterling Money, and not being Parcel of, or contiguous to, other intailed Lands of the fame Parties, to fue out a Writ from the Secretary's Office, in the Nature of an Ad quod Damnum, directed to the Sheriff of the County where fuch intailed Lands lie, commanding him to enquire, by good and lawful Men of his County, of the Value of fuch Lands, and whether they be Parcel of, or contiguous to, other intailed Lands of the fame Party, as aforefaid;

other Arreft for

fuch Debt.

Quaker's Affir-mation allowed.

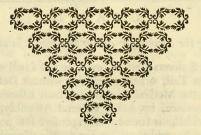
A. D. 1749.

126

aforefaid; and fuch Sheriff fhall return his Inquifition to the faid Office: And if the faid Lands fhall be found not to exceed the Value aforefaid, and to be a feparate Parcel, as aforefaid, then a Deed of Bargain and Sale, reciting the Title of fuch Inquifition (wherein a valuable Confideration fhall be expressed, and *bona fide* paid) acknowledged by the Party, or proved by two Witness, before the Chief Juffice, or any of the Affociate Judges, or in the Court of the County where fuch Lands may lie, within Six Months after the Date thereof, and registered, within Twelve Months, in the County where fuch Lands lie, fhall be fufficient in Law to pass the Fee-Simple Estate of fuch Lands to the Purchafer or Purchafers thereof; and the Right of the Iffue of the Vendor, and all other Perfons in Remainder or Reversion, shall be barred in the fame Manner as the fame Estate might be barred by Fine and Recovery, according to the Laws of *England*.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.



YAN YAR YAR RAYAR YAR YAR 22204-22 68//153 55//123 \*\*\* CTANSO SSAND Cit Aig HANACKER HALLER HANACKER HALLER HANACKER CALL

#### ANNO REGNI

#### E T R $(\frac{1}{7})$ ( +()E GI R S

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

VICESSIMO TERTIO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Sixteenth Day GABRIEL of October, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred nor. and Forty Nine.

JOHNSTON, Efq; Gover-

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to put in Force in this Province the several Statutes of the Kingdom of England, or South Britain, therein particularly mentioned. REP.

- CHAP. 2. An Act to revive a Claufe in an Act of the General Affembly of this Province, intituled, An Act to fix a Place for the Seat of Government, and for keeping Fublic Offices; for appointing Circuit Courts, and defraying the Expence thereof; and also for establishing the Courts of Juffice, and regulating the Proceedings therein; paffed, the Fifth Day of December, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Six. EXP.
  - An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act to provide indifferent 3. Jurymen in all Caufes, both civil and criminal, and for an Allowance for their Attendance. REP.
  - 4. An Act for altering, explaining, and continuing an Act, intituled, An Expired with the Militia Act. Act for the better regulating the Militia in this Government.
  - An Act to appoint a Public Treasurer, in the Room of Edward Moseley, 5. Esq; deceased. EXP.

127

A. D. 1749.

#### 128

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA:

A. D. 1749.

Obfolete, all but the 3d, 4th, and 5th Sections.

What Specie the feveral Fines are in. An Act to confirm the feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province therein mentioned, as revifed by the Commiffioners appointed by an Act of the General Affembly of this Province, intituled, An Act for appointing Commiffioners to revife and print the Laws of this Province, and for granting to his Majefty, for defraying the Charge thereof, a Duty on Wine, Rum, and diftilled Liquors, and Rice, imported into this Province; and fuch other Laws of this Province as have been paffed fince the faid Revifal; and to direct the printing of the faid Laws.

CHAP. VI.

III. A ND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures mentioned in any of the before recited Laws, where the particular Species of Money is not fpecially named, the fame fhall be underftood, deemed, and adjudged to be Proclamation Money, and no other.

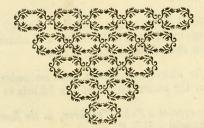
Laws repealed, &c. and Titles to be printed.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, Claufe and Claufes, Section and Sections, of all and every Act and Acts of the General Affembly of this Province, in the faid revifed Laws or Acts of the General Affembly, mentioned to be obfolete, expired, and repealed, are hereby enacted and declared to be obfolete, expired, and repealed; and the Titles, with fuch Note only, be printed.

All Things heretofore done by Virtue of the Laws now repealed, &c. declared valid. V. PROVIDED always, neverthelefs, and it is hereby Enasted, That all and every Judgment, Order, Decree, or Sentence, of any Court heretofore given or paffed, and all and every Matter or Thing heretofore done and performed, by any Officer or Officers, judicial or ministerial, or by any other Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, in Virtue and by Force of any Act or Acts, Claufe or Claufes, of any Act or Acts of the General Affembly of this Province, in the faid revifed Laws, mentioned to be obfolete, expired, or repealed, shall be deemed, held, and be taken for good and valid in Law, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the faid Acts were continued and in full Force; any Thing herein before contained, to the contrary, in any wife, notwithstanding.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.



# GEORGII II.

# REGIS,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

# VICESSIMO TERTIO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Seventeenth Day of

March, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

Nine.

## CHAP. I.

An Art for eresting the upper Part of New Hanover County into a County and Parifle, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parifle; and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in the Jaid County.

II. We E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of bis Majefty's Cou cit, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That New Hanover County be divided by a Line, beginning at the Mouth of Rock-Fifb Creek, on the North East River of Cape Fear, running East to Onflow County, and Westward by a straight Line from the Mouth of the faid Creek, to the upper Forks of Black River, where Coheery and the Six Runs meet, thence up Coheery to the Head thereof; and that the upper Part of the faid County be creeted into a County, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parish: And that the faid County and Parish shall enjoy all the Privileges and Advantages that any other County and Parish in this Province now holds or enjoys.

#### CHAP. II.

An Ast for eresting the upper Part of Bladen County into a County and Parifle, by the Name of Anton County, and St. George's Parifle; and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in the said County.

II. E pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of bis Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of R

This Act repealed, but the B unds of the County and Parifh eftablifhed by Act paff.d S-pt. 1756, Chap. 9.

Division of the County.

This AA repealed, but the B unds of the County and Parifb re-eftablifhed by AA, Sept. 1756, Chap. 9.

Division of the County.

A. D. 1749.

A. D. 1749. the fame, That Bladen County be divided by a Line, beginning at the Place where the South Line of this Province croffeth the Weftermoft Branch of Little Pee Dee River, then by a ftraight Line to a Place where the Commiffioners for running the Southern Boundary of this Province croffed that Branch of Little Pee Dee River, called Drowning Creek, thence up that Branch to the Head thereof; then by a Line, to run as near as may be equidiftant from Saxpabaco River, and Great Pee Dee River; and that the upper Part of the faid County and Parifh, fo laid off and divided, be erected into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Anfon County, and St. Geerge's Parifh; and that all the Inhabitants to the Weftward of the afore-mentioned dividing Line, thall belong and appertain to Anfon County: And that the faid County and Parifh thall enjoy all and every the Privileges, which any other County or Parifh in this Province holds or enjoys.

#### CHAP. III.

Repealed by Act, November 1760, Chap. 2.

130

An additional AEt to an AEt, For obtaining an exact Lift of Taxables, and for the effectual collecting as well all Arrears of Taxes, as all other Taxes, for the future due and payable.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to enable the Justices of the several Counties to provide certain Law Books, for the Use of their County Courts.

Juffices impowered to purchafe Law Books. 1. DE it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efq; Governer, by and with the Advice and Confent of bis Majefly's Council, and General Affembly of this Province, That the Justices of each County Court within this Province shall and may have full Power and Authority, in some convenient Time, according to their Discretion, to purchase and provide the latest Editions of the Law Bocks tollowing, to wit; Nelfon's Justice, Cary's Abridgment of the Statutes, Swinburn of Wills, or Godolphin's Orphan's Legacy, and Jacob's Law Discionary, or Wood's Inflitutes: Which Books, when provided, shall be, for ever after, for the Use of the County Court, and shall be kept in the Offices of the feveral Clerks, and constantly, during the Sitting of every County Court, laid, by the Clerk of each Court, on the Court Table, for the Use and Perufal of the Justices of such Court, and of all such as may have any Matters depending in Court.

Penalty on the Clerk for defroying fuch Books.

Tax to be laid f. r purchasing . Books. II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any County Court Clerk shall abuse or destroy, or suffer to be abused or destroyed, any of the Books so committed to his Care, he shall be fined, at the Discretion of the Court, for such his Neglect: Which Fine shall be applied towards repairing the Loss or Damage of such Books, occasioned by such Neglect.

III. A N D be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices in the feveral County Courts shall have full Power to lay such an additional Tax on their respective Counties, as shall be sufficient to purchase and provide the Books aforefaid, and shall apply the same accordingly.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act to encourage Michael Higgins to build a Bridge over Trent River, near Wickliff's Ferry, in Craven County.

Private.

I. WHEREAS a Bridge over *Trent* River, near the Place called *Wickliff's* Ferry, would be much for the Conveniency of all Travellers, and *Michael Higgins* being defirous of building one there at his own Expence, on Condition of having the Benefit thereof for the Space of Twenty Five Years:

II. BE it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elg, Governor, by and with A. D. 1749. the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Assembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Michael Higgins, his Heirs or Affigns, to erect and build a good substantial Bridge over Trent River, as near as he conveniently can to the Place where the main Road croffeth the faid River, near the Place commonly called Wickliff's Ferry; and after building the faid Bridge as aforefaid, it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Michael Higgins, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, to keep a fufficient Gate thereon, and take and receive from all Perfons that shall pais over the fame, the following Rates, that is to fay: For every Man and Horfe, Four Pence; for Toll Auled. every Carriage drawn by One or Two Horfes or Oxen, One Shilling; and for every Horse or Ox more, Four Pence each; and for every Head of Neat Cattle, One Penny; and for every Twenty Hogs or Sheep, One Shilling, and so in Proportion, for a greater or leffer Number of Hogs or Sheep; for and during the Space of Twenty Five Years, and no longer.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid III. Bridge is fo built and compleated as aforefaid, it shall not be lawful, during the Time the faid Bridge shall be kept in Repair, and fit for Travellers and Carriages to pass and repass over the fame, for any Person whatsoever to keep any Ferry, build any Bridge, or fet any Perfon or Perfons, Carriage or Carriages, Cattle, Hogs or Sheep, over the faid River, for Fee or Reward, within Six Miles of the fame, during the Time aforefaid, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered before any Magistrate of the County of Craven; to be applied to the Use of the Proprietor of the Bridge built by the faid Michael Higgins; and, during the faid Time, the Right and Property of the faid Bridge is hereby invefted in the faid Michael Higgins, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act for appointing and laying out a Town on the Plantation of Mr. Samuel Jordan, on the North Side of Roanoke River, in Northampton County; and for establishing Two Fairs to be annually held therein.

I. TITHEREAS the Inhabitants of Northampton County have petitioned for an Act, for appointing a Town on the Plantation of Mr. Samued Jordan, on the North Side of Roanoke River, in Northampton County :

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That as foon as the Proprietor of the faid Land fhall acknowledge his Confent and Concurrence, in open Court of the faid County, to have fuch Part of the faid Land laid out for a Town as herein after is directed, Samuel Jordan, William Short, William Kinchen, Francis Corbin, and John Dawson, are hereby nominated and appointed Commissioners, and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby invested with full Power and Authority, to lay out Thirty Six Acres of Land, on the faid Plantation, for a Town, by the Name of Hawns; and to lay out the faid Thirty Six Acres into Lots, of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets and Squares.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That when the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, have laid out the faid Town into Lots and Streets, as aforefaid, every Perfon whatfoever who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not taken before; which Lot or Lots the Commissioners before appointed, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons

R 2

Public Bridge to be built.

Pen. on Perfons keeping Ferry within 6 Miles ot faid Bridge.

fo

A. D. 1749. fo taking up the fame, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee, upon the Payment of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, or the Value thereof, to the Treasurer herein after mentioned.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That William Short is hereby appointed Treafurer and Receiver of all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as fhall arife by the Sale of fuch Lots, for the Ufe hereafter mentioned; and on the Death, or Departure out of the Government, of the faid Treafurer, the faid Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, fhall appoint fome other Perfon Treafurer, in the Place of the faid Treafurer fo dying, or departing the Government.

V. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer that shall or may be hereafter appointed by the Commissioners as aforefaid, shall give Security to the County Court, that he shall and will account with, and pay in all the Monies he shall receive, for the Sale of all and every the Lot or Lots that shall be fold, yearly, on the Twenty Fifth Day of March, to Mr. Samuel Jordan, or the Proprietor of the faid Lands.

VI. PROVIDED always, That if any Lot or Lots fhall be granted or conveyed by the faid Commiffioners, to any Perfon or Perfons whatloever, who fhall not, within Two Years, build a good fubftantial habitable framed Houfe, not of lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Feet in Length, and Sixteen Feet wide, befides Sheds or Leantoes, or make fuch Preparation for fo doing as the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall, on View, think reafonable, fuch Grant or Conveyance fhall be void, and it is hereby declared void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commiffioners may grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots, which thall not be built on within the Time, and in the Manner as is herein before directed, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, and paying the Money for the faid Lot, as in this Act is before directed, for the Ufe of the faid Samuel Jordan, or other Proprietor, as aforefaid.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall be, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to remove all Nulances within the Limits of the faid Town.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon, Inhabitant of the faid Town, or holding a Lot or Lots therein, fhall inclose the fame, or keep the fame inclosed, under a common Stake Fence; but every Lot therein fhall be paled, or inclosed with Pofts and Rails fet up.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons, Poffeffors or Owners of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, thall, within Two Years from the Date of their Grant or Conveyance, clear, and keep conftantly clear, their Lot or Lots, from all Manner of Wood, Underwood, Bruth, and Grubs; under the Penalty of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for every Month fuch Owner or Owners of any Lot or Lots thall neglect to clear or keep the fame clear; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace, and applied, by the faid Commiffioners, for and towards clearing the Streets in the faid Town.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Inhabitants of the faid Town, to hold Two Fairs, annually, in the faid Town of Hawns, to wit; One on the Second Tuefday in the Month of October, and the other on the First Tuefday in the Month of January, during the Space of Three Days at each Time; under such Rules and Regulations, and, as near as may be, agreeable to the Rules and Regulations that Fairs are usually held and kept in the Kingdom of Great Britain.

#### CHAP. VII.

A. D. 1749.

133

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act to fix a Place for the Seat of Government, and for keeping Public Offices; for appointing Circuit Courts, and defraying the Expence thereof; and allo for eftablishing the Courts of Justice, and regulating the Proceedings therein. R E P.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor, NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

A. D. 1750.

134

# ANNO REGNI

# GEORGII III. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

# VICESSIMO QUARTO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Esq; Governor: At a General ASSEMBLY, held at Newbern, the Fifth Day of July, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to appoint a Public Treasurer, in the Room of Eleazer Allen, Esq, deceased. E X P.

This Act falls with the Rent-Roll Act, CHAP. 2. An Ast to repeal Part of a Claufe in an Ast, intituled, An Act for forming a Rent-Roll of all the Lands holden in this Province, for quieting the Inhabitants in their Possessien, and for directing the Payment of Quitrents.

> 3. An Aft for increasing the annual Allowance given to the Attorney General, for his Trouble ond Expences in riding the Circuits. EXP.

> > SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, EIG; GOVERNOR. NATHANIEL RICE, Prefident. SAMUEL SWANN, Speaker.

URICIC 派派 批米 派派 · Ke W 业业 业业 糕. 業 派 UÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜÜ

#### ANNO REGNI H R G 1

E

R

BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & MAGNÆ HIBERNIÆ. VICESSIMO QUINTO.

G

I S.

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Twelfth Day of June, in the Ninteenth Year of his Majefty's Reign; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty Seventh Day of September, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty One.

GABRIEL OHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

135

A. D. 1751.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to appoint Inspectors in New Hanover County, and for regulating the Exports at Cape Fear. EXP.

CHAP. 2. An AEt for regulating the Pilotage at Cape Fear River, and to impower the Captain of Fort Johnston, at the Mouth of the faid River, to examine all Veffels entering the faid River, concerning the Health of their Crews on Board the faid Veffels. REP.

#### CHAP. III.

An additional AEt to an AET, intituled, Feme Coverts how to pass Lands.

THEREAS the Method prefcribed for Feme Coverts to convey their Presedence I. Estates in Lands in this Province, by an Act of Assembly, made at a General Biennial Affembly, held on the Seventeenth Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifteen, intituled, Feme Coverts bow to pass Lands, in many Cafes hath been found, by Experience, to be impracticable; by Reafon that the Right of Inheritance of many Lands in this Province is in Feme Coverts, who are Refidents of neighbouring Governments; and in fuch Cafes, Conveyances have been made by the Hufband, with the Wife's Confent, and fometimes by both, and at other Times by the Wife only, and afterwards ratified

A. D. 1751. fied and confirmed by the Hufband; by Means whereof the Titles of many Perfens are become precarious and doubtful, and much Land lies uncultivated, to the great Diminution of the Revenue of the Crown.

Feme Coverts how to pafs Lands.

Proceedings to be had where the

Wife is an Inha-

bitant of another Country, &c.

II. BE it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Esq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Assembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, all Conveyances in Writing, and fealed by Hufband and Wife, for any Lands, and by them perfonally acknowledged before the Chief Juffice, or in the Court of the County where the Land lieth, the Wife being first privily examined before the Chief Juffice, or fome Member of the County Court, appointed by the faid Court for that Purpofe, whether fhe doth voluntarily affent thereto, and registered according to the Directions of the Laws of this Province, shall be as valid in Law to convey all the Estate and Title which fuch Wife may or shall have in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, fo conveyed, whether in Fee Simple, Right of Dower, or other Eftate, not being Fee Tail, as if done by Fine and Recovery, or any other Ways or Means whatfoever.

III. PROVIDED nevertheles, That where any fuch Conveyances as aforefaid shall be acknowledged by the Husband, or proved by the Oath of One or more Witneffes, before the Chief Justice or County Court where the Land lieth, and it shall be represented to the Chief Justice, or County Court aforefaid, that the Wife is a Refident of any other Country, or fo aged or infirm that the cannot travel to the Chief Justice or County Court, to make fuch Acknowledgment as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the Chief Justice or County Court, by his or their Order, to direct the Clerk of the County Court where fuch Land lieth, to iffue a Commission to Two or more Commiffioners, for receiving the Acknowledgment of any Deed of fuch Feme Covert, for paffing her Estate in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments; and fuch Deed, acknowledged before them, after they have examined her privily and apart from her Hufband touching her Confent, and certified by the County Court to which the Commission shall be returnable, shall, by Order of the County Court, be registered, with the Commission and Return, and shall be as effectual as if perfonally acknowledged before the Chief Justice or County Court by fuch Feme Covert.

IV. AND for preventing Miftakes in iffuing out fuch Commiffions, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Clerks of this Province shall iffue the fame in the Form following, to wit,

#### North Carolina, C. County, ff.

YEORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and I Ireland, King, Defender of the Faisth, Ge. To A. B. C. D. and E. Gentlemen, Greeting.

WHEREASF. G. hath produced a Deed of Conveyance, made to him from H. I. and K. his Wife, of a certain Tract or Parcel of Land, lying and being in the County of \_\_\_\_\_, in our Province of North Carolina, and procured the fame to be proved or acknowledged by the faid H. I. before I. K. our Chief Juffice of our faid Province (or in the Court of our faid County of C. as the Cafe may be) and it being represented to our faid Chief Justice, or to our faid Court, that K. Wife of the faid H. I. is an Inhabitant of our faid Frovince, or of -----, or is fo aged and infirm (here as the Cafe may be) fo that the cannot travel to our faid Chief Juffice, or Court of our faid County of \_\_\_\_\_, to be privily examined as to her free Con-fent in executing the faid Conveyance. Know ye that we, in Confidence of your Prudence and Fidelity, have appointed you, and by these Prefents do give unto you, or unto any Two of you, full Power and Authority, to take the private Examination of the faid K. Wife of the faid H. I. concerning her free Content in her executing the faid Conveyance: And therefore we command you, or any Two of you, that at

Form of the Commission

at fuch certain Day and Place as you shall think fit, you go to the faid K. if she A. D. 1751. cannot conveniently come to you, and privily, and apart from her Hufband, examine her the faid K. whether fhe executed the faid Conveyance freely and of her own Accord, without Fear or Compulsion of the faid H. I. her Husband; and the Examination being diffinctly and plainly wrote on the faid Deed, or on fome Paper annexed thereto, and when you shall have fo taken the faid Examination, you are to fend the fame, clofed up, under the Seals of you, or any Two of you, together with this Writ, unto our faid Court, to be held for the faid County of C. on the ----Day of \_\_\_\_\_ next enfuing, in the \_\_\_\_\_ Year of our Reign. Witnefs L. M. Clerk of our faid Court, at \_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_ Day of \_\_\_\_\_, Anno Dom. 17---L. M. Cl. C.

Purchafers fecur-

AND for the greater Security of Purchasers, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds and Conveyances of Lands heretofore made by the Hufband and Wife, or by the Wife, and afterwards ratified and confirmed by the Hufband, wherein a valuable Confideration is expressed, for any Estate or Title of any Feme Covert, in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, whether in Fee Simple, Right of Dower, or other Eftate, not being Fee Tail, where fuch Deeds or Conveyances have been registered within Twelve Months from the Date thereof, or shall be registered within the Space of One Year after the Return of the Commission for taking the Examination of the Wife, as herein before mentioned, or where the Perfon or Perfons to whom the fame hath been made hath actually entered thereupon, and hath continued in Poffeffion thereof for the Space of Seven Years, by Virtue of fuch Deeds; they shall be respectively as valid in Law, and take Effect as fully, to the Benefit of all Perfons refpectively in Poffeifion thereby, and their Heirs and Affigns, against the Husband and Wife, and every of their Heirs and Affigns, and against all other Perfons claiming by, from, or under them, or any of them, as if the fame had been done by Fine and Recovery, or any other Ways or Means whatfoever; any Law, Cuftom, or Ufage, to the contrary, in any Wife, notwithftanding.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Chief Juffice, County Court Clerks, and Public Registers, to take and receive, in Proclamation Money, or Pills of Credit, for the Services afore-mentioned, the following Fees, to wit,

#### The Chief Justice's Fees.

|                                                                                                                        | Proclamation          | Money. |                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| For an Order, directing the Clerk to iffue a Commission to take<br>knowledgment of a Feme Covert, to a Deed for Lands. | <i>l</i> .<br>the Ac- | f. d.  | Chief Juffice al-<br>lowed a Salary,<br>in Lieu of thefe<br>Fees. |
|                                                                                                                        | ball make I           |        |                                                                   |

#### The Clerk's Fees.

| For entering an Order for iffuing a Commission for taking the Acknow-<br>ledgment of a Feme Covert to a Deed for Lands, | 0 | 0 | 7 | Clerk's Allow-<br>ance for these<br>Services, fettled |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| For iffuing fuch Commiffion,                                                                                            | 0 | I |   | by Act, Dec.                                          |
| For entering an Order for registering fuch Return on fuch Commission,                                                   | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1770, Chap. 19.                                       |
| For a Copy of fuch Order, to be indorfed on the Return,                                                                 | 0 | 0 | 7 |                                                       |

#### The Register's Fees.

For registering a Commission for taking the Acknowledgment of a Feme Covert, with the Order indorfed, and the Commissioners Certificate, 0 2 8

VII. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any of the Officers aforefaid shall demand, exort, exact, or receive, any other or larger Fees, for the Services aforefaid, than what are herein particularly mentioned, or fhall refuse to do the particular Service in his Office for the faid Fees, fuch Officer shall be liable to the fame Forfeitures and Penalties, and the Party aggrieved have the fame Action, S Remedy,

Register's Fecs.

Pen. on Perfons taking greater Fees.

A. D. 1751. Remedy, and Relief, as is provided by one Act of Affembly, made in the Twenty Second Year of the Reign of his prefent Majefty, intituled, An Act for regulating the feveral Officers Fees within this Province, and afcertaining the Method of paying the fame.

#### CHAP. IV.

#### An additional AEt to the several AEts to appoint Public Treasurers.

Preamble.

Treafurers impowered to take into Poffeifion

mortgage Bonds.

I. TATHEREAS many of the mortgage Bonds formerly taken by the feveral County Treaturers, in Virtue of feveral Acts of Affembly then in Force; by Reaion of the Neglect or Death of most of those Treasurers, remain uncancelled, and the Money due thereon unpaid; and the Times limited by the Law being long fince expired, and no Perfon legally impowered to make Diffrefs for the fame, whereby the Public is very much injured : For Remedy whereof,

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Affembly of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That. each of the Public Treaturers, in their feveral Diftricts, respectively, are hereby, authorized, impowered and required, to take into his or their Keeping and Poffeffion, the feveral mortgage Bonds yet uncancelled and unpaid; and the feveral Perfons in whole Keeping or Pofieffion any of the faid uncancelled Bonds are remaining, are hereby required to deliver the fame, on Demand, to the respective 1 ublic Treafurer of the Diftrict, under the Penalty of Ten Pounds; Proclamation Money, for every fuch Refufal or Neglect; to be fued for and recovered by the Public Treafurer of the Diftrict where the Perfon fo refufing or neglecting may refide, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record in this Province; wherein no Injunction or Wager of Law shall be allowed or admitted of; and applied, one Half to the Use of the Public, the other Half to the Treasurer who fhall fue for the fame.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Public Treasurers aforefaid, in their respective Districts, upon the Receipt of all or any of the faid mortgaged Bonds not cancelled nor paid, shall cause a List or Schedule of fuch Bonds, defcribing the Place where the Lands lie, the Mortgager's Name, the Sum supposed to be due on each Mortgage, to be affixed on the Door of the Court-House of the County, or the Court of Affize, or General Court, when held in the County where the Land lies, during the Sitting of at least one fuch Court.

Diffreis to be made on Defaulters.

Schedule of mortgaged Bonds to be fet up at the Court Houfe

Door.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Person shall make Default for Thirty Days after such Lift hath been affixed as aforefaid, to pay the feveral Sums due on each mortgage Bond, in fuch Cafe, each and every Public Treasurer is hereby impowered, directed, and required, to make Diftrefs, by granting an Attachment, directed to the Sheriff of the County where any perfonal Eftate belonging to any Defaulter lies; who is hereby authorized and required to execute the fame, on any fuch perfonal Eftate in his County to be found.

Distrained Goods to be fold at Vendue,

Defaulters not having perfonal Eftate, mort-

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch Goods and Chattels fo distrained on as aforefaid, shall be fet up and fold at Public Vendue, at the next County Court, or Court of Affize, or General Court, after fuch Diftrefs shall be made; an Inventory of fuch Goods having been first fet up at fuch Court-House, at least Ten Days before such Sale.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where no VI. personal Estate belonging to any Defaulter, shall be found in the County wherein the mortgaged Land lies, in fuch Cafe, it shall and may be lawful for the Public Treafurer,

Treasurer, in his respective District, by Virtue of such Mortgage, to enter on the faid Land, and after having given Forty Days Notice, by fixing a Note on the County Court-Houfe, to expose the faid Lands to Sale, by Public Vendue, at the next County Court, Court of Affize, or General Court, after fuch Notice; and whatfoever fuch Land shall fell for, more than what is due on fuch Bonds, and the Charge of the Sale of fuch Lands, and to the Treafurer for conveying the fame to the Purchafer or Purchafers, shall be returned to the Owner; which Sale, made by fuch Treaturer, shall be good and effectual in Law, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever; and the faid Deed fo given, if loft, the Registery thereof shall and may be given in Evidence, in any Court of Record within this Province.

VII. AND whereas fince the erecting Fort Johnston at the Mouth of Cape Fear River, there appears to remain in the Hands of the Public Treasurer of the Southern Counties, a Surplus of the Monies appropriated by Law for that Purpofe, and it being neceffary that the faid Fort now built fhould be preferved; Be it Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Commissioners appointed by Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for erecting a Fortification on the lower Part of Cape Fear River, by Warrant under their Hands, or the major Part of them, to draw, from Time to Time, out of the Hands of the faid Treasurer, fuch Sum or Sums of Money, as they shall judge necessary, for the guarding, watching, and preferving the faid Fort.

VIII. *PROVIDED* it does not exceed the Surplus of the Money formerly appropriated by Act of Affembly, to the erecting the faid Fort; and the Public Treasurer shall pay fuch Draught at Wilmington, each Court of Affize, and the Commissioners shall account for the same, in the same Manner as other Public Monies by Law are to be accounted for.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act to revive an Act, intituled, An Act to appoint an Agent to follicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England. EXP.

CHAP. 6. An Ast for granting to bis Majefty a Duty on the Importation of Rum and Wine into Anfon County from South Carolina. REP.

> An Act to alter the Times for holding the Courts for the County of Cra-7. ven.

#### CHAP. VIII.

An Ast to confirm the four Lots in Newbern Town, lately conveyed to the Commissioners for the Public Buildings, for the Use of the Public for ever.

TATHEREAS by an Act of the General Affembly, paffed at Newbern, the Private. Seventeenth Day of March, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Nine, intituled, An additional AEt to an AEt, intituled, An ASt to fix a Place for the Seat of Government, and for keeping Public Offices; for appointing Circuit Courts, and defraying the Expence thereof; and alfo for establishing the Courts of Justice, and regulating the Proceedings therein; John Starkey, Edward Griffith, and Jeremiab Vail, were appointed Commissioners, with full Power and Authority to agree with any Perfon or Perfons to erect, carry on, and perfect, the Public Buildings at the Town of Newbern; which faid Commiffioners, agreeable to a Refolve of the General Affembly, had, by the faid Commissioners for conveying Lots in the Town of Newbern, granted to them, their Heirs and Affigns, for the Ufe of the Public for ever, by Deed, bearing Date the Seventeenth Day of April, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty, Four Lots of Land in the faid Town, known in

#### S 2

A. D. 1751. gaged Lands to be fold, and the Overplus returned.

Commiffioners of Fort J hulton t receive Money + keep it in Report, Ecc.

Treafurer to pay it at Wilmington each Coust of Affize.

Provided for by the Infer. Court Act, paffed Nov. 1764, Chap. 2.

A. D. 1751. in the Plan thereof by the Numbers 248, 249, 250, 251; which faid Lots, by Reafon of the Provifo in the faid Deed mentioned, will foon become lapfable, and thereby the Money already expended towards the Public Buildings now begun, will be loft, and the good Intentions of the faid Law defeated: For Remedy whereof,

Lots faved.

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, Efq; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Four Lots of Land in the Town of Newbern, numbered 248, 249, 250, 251, fhall, and they are hereby declared to be faved, for the Ufe of the Public for ever, for the Purpofes aforefaid, by Virtue of the faid Deed, in as full and ample Manner, as if the faid Commiffioners had erected a Houfe on each of the faid Lots, of the Quality and Dimensions prefcribed by one Act of Affembly, paffed at a General Biennial Affembly, held at Edenton, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Twenty Three; and also mentioned in one other Act of Affembly, paffed in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight, intituled, An Ast for the better regulating the Town of Newbern, for fencing the fame, and fecuring the Titles of the feveral Perfons who hold Lots in the faid Town; any Law, Ufage, or Cultom, to the contrary, in any wife, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Act to amend and fupply the Defects of an Act, intituled, An Act to appoint Commiffioners in the Place and Stead of those deceased, to compleat and finish the Church at Newbern, and for adding the prefent Churchwardens and Vestrymen to the faid Commissioners, and for impowering the said Commissioners, Churchwardens, and Vestrymen, to call the former Commissioners to account, for all the Monies by them received for the Use of the said Church, and to appropriate it to the Purpose aforesaid, and, in Case of Insufficiency, to lay a Levy to accomplish the fame. O B S.

This Act falls with the Road Act, which is sepcaled, CHAP. 10. An Act to impower the Justices of Johnston County to divide the fame into Districts, and to appoint Commissioners for the Roads.

#### CHAP. XI.

An Act to invest the Property of a Bridge in John Peacock, his Heirs and Affigns (by him already built over Contentnee Creek) for the Term of Twenty Five Years.

Private.

1. WHEREAS a Bridge over Great Contentnee Creek, on the main Road leading from Johnston County to Edgcomb County, is much for the Conveniency of Travellers, and Samuel Peacock having already built one on his own Land, at his own Expence, where the main Road croffeth the Creek, and petitioning to be allowed the Privilege of taking and receiving from Travellers the usual Rates they were accustomed to pay when he kept a Ferry there, and to be invested with the fole Property of the faid Bridge for the Space of Twenty Five Years:

Public Bridge to be built, II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by bis Excellency Gabriel Johnfton, E/q; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Samuel Peacock, his Heirs or Affigns, to keep a fufficient Gate on the Bridge built by him, on Great Contentnee Creek, where the Road now croffeth the faid Creek, leading from Johnston County to Edgcomb County, and take and receive from all Perfons that fhall pafs over the fame the following Rates, that is to fay: For every Man and Horfe, Four Pence; for every Carriage drawn by One or Two Horfes or Oxen, One Shilling; and for every Horfe, Mare,

140

Toll fetyled.

or Ox, Four Pence each; and for every Head of Neat Cattle, One Penny; and A. D. 1751. for every Twenty Hogs or Sheep, One Shilling, and fo in Proportion for a greater or leffer Number of Hogs or Sheep; for and during the Space of Twenty Five Years, and no longer.

III. AND be it further Enasted, That during the Time the Bridge shall be kept in Repair, and fit for Travellers and Carriages to pass and repass the same, it shall not be lawful for any Perfon whatfoever to keep any Ferry, build any Bridge, or fet any Perfon or Perfons, Carriage or Carriages, Cattle, Hogs, or Sheep, over the faid Creek, for Fee or Reward, within Six Miles of the fame, during the Time aforefaid, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered by the faid Samuel Peacock, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, before any Magistrate of the County, to be applied to the Use of the Proprietor of the Bridge built by the faid Samuel Peacock; and, during the faid Time, the Right and Property of the faid Bridge is hereby invefted in the faid Samuel Peacock, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns.

#### CHAP. XII.

An Act for building a Church in Wilmington, in St. James's Parifh, in New Hanover County. (a)

THEREAS the Church of St. James's Parish, in New Hanover County, Private. is by I.aw appointed to be built in the Town of Wilmington; and whereas many well difposed Persons have subscribed liberally thereto, and a further Sum is yet neceffary to carry on and compleat the fame : Wherefore,

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacled, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Efg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is hereby Enasted, by the Authority of the fame, That a Tax of One Shilling and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, be laid on all the Taxables of the faid Parish of St. James's, for the Space of Three Years from the Ratification hereof; to be collected yearly, and every Year, as all other Taxes ufually are, by the Sheriff of New Hanover County, and to be by him accounted for, and paid yearly, to the Commissioners in this Act hereafter appointed, or the Majority of them.

III. A N D to encourage a further and larger Subscription, for compleating the faid Church in a decent Manner, Be it Enacted, by the Authority afore aid, That every Subscriber shall have a proper Place in the faid Church, to build a Seat or Pew upon, in Proportion to his Subscription, as the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, may determine; which Piece or Parcel of Ground fo adjusted and set off, shall be an Estate of Inheritance to such Person or Persons, his or their Heirs or Affigns, for ever; fuch Perfon or Perfons building, or caufing to be built, fuch Seat or Pew, as the Commissioners may judge proper and regular, fo as the fame be fet up and finished within Six Months after compleating the faid Church.

IV. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners hereafter mentioned, or the Majority of them, shall have it in their Power to set off to fuch Perfons and their Families, Inhabitants of St. James's Parish, fuch Places for erecting Seats, and under fuch Regulations, as they, or the Majority of them, may judge most proper.

V. AND that the faid Church may be carried on and finished in the best and neatest Manner, and with all proper Economy, Be it Enacted, by the Authority afore aid,

(a) See Acts May 1757, Chap. 4, Nov. 1760, Chap. 8, Dec. 1770, Chap. 13, for amending this Act.

Tax la'd for building the Church.

Subferibers to have Pews in the Church.

Pen. for keeping y Ferry within 6 Miles of it.

C.mmiffioners to fet off Places for crecting Scats.

A. D. 1751. Commiffioners appointed,

aforefaid, That all the Members of his Majefty's Council, Samuel Swann, Joseph Blake, William Faris, John Sampson, Lewis D'Rosset, and John Alp, Esquires, be appointed Commissioners; and they, or the Majority of them, refident in the faid Parish, shall have and maintain an Action in any Court of Record in this Province, against any Subscriber neglecting or refusing, after Demand made, to pay the Money by him or her subscribed to and for building the faid Church: And the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, as aforefaid, are hereby impowered to fix upon a proper Plan for the faid Church, and to agree with Artificers, to purchase and get the Materials together convenient for the Building, with all that may be necessary for compleating the fame.

To make Ule of 30 Feet of Market Street.

Church Yard to be enlarged.

Subscribers dying poll-field of Seats, and n. Heir, &c. claiming in three Years, Churchwardens to claim.

Commiffioners to yearly fettle their Accounts.

Court-Houfe allotted for a Place of Worthip, till Church finished,

Perfon to be employed to keep it clean.

No Meetings for Diversion to be in the Court-Houfe.

VI. A ND whereas a Piece or Parcel of Land is already allotted, and made over by *Michael Higgins*, at that Time one of the Proprietors of the aforefaid Town of *Wilwington*, for the building a Church and Church Yard, the whole containing only Half an Acre, which being too fmall for anfwering both Purpofes: *Be it Enactet*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners thall be at Liberty, and they are hereby impowered, to make Ufe of Thirty Feet of Market Street, for the Front of the faid Church to be feated upon, if they judge neceffary.

VII. A N D for enlarging the Church Yard, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Committioners before mentioned, thall be, and they are hereby impowered, to purchate fuch other Parcels of Ground, adjoining to the faid Half Acre, as they may judge convenient, for the Ufe of the Church and Church Yard.

VIII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Subferiber shall die possession of a Seat in the faid Church, and no Heir or Affign of any fuch Subscriber or Subscribers, so dying possession of the fame within Three Years after the Death of such Subscriber, the Churchwardens for the Time being, are hereby impowered to dispose of the fame, for the Benefit of the faid Parish, any Thing in this Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners shall yearly, on every Easter Monday, if required, produce a fair State of their Accounts, with the Vouchers, to the Vestry and Churchwardens of the said Parish of St. James's, for the Time being.

X. A N D whereas the Commiffioners of the Town of *Wilmington*, with feveral of the Inhabitants, have fitted up a decent Place for Public Worfhip, in a convenient Part of the Court or Town Houfe, *Be it Enacted*, *by the Authority aforefaid*, That the fame fhall be continued as a Place fitted for the Public Worfhip of Almighty God, without any Interruption, Lett, or Hinderance, of the Sheriff or Commiffioners of the faid Town, or any other Perfon whatfoever, until fuch Time as the Church of the Parish is finished, fo as there be fufficient Room remaining for the Courts of Affize, the County and other Courts, to be held therein.

XI. A N D that the faid Houfe may be kept in a cleanly and decent Manner, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners of the faid Town for the Time being, be, and they are hereby impowered, to agree with and pay a proper Perfon undertaking the fame, a Sum not exceeding Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, per Annum, for the keeping the faid Houfe fwept and clean, opening and fhutting the Doors and Windows, ringing of the Bell, and other neceffary Attendance on all Public Occasions, to be defrayed out of the faid Tax of the faid Town.

XII. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon or Perfons fhall be allowed to hold any Public Meetings, for Diversions of any Kind, in the faid Court or Town House, by Allowance of any Commissioner, Sheriff, or any other Officer whatsoever, until the faid Church shall be finished, under the Penalty of

of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half for the Ufe of the Parish, the A. D. 1751. other Half to him or them that will fue for the fame, in any Court of Record in this Province; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An Ast to appoint Commissioners to receive, collect, and apply, Subscriptions towards building of a Church in the Town of Bruniwick, in St. Philip's Parifh, and for other Ules therein mentioned. (a)

W HEREAS feveral well difpoled Perfons are inclined to fubfcribe and Private, contribute feveral Sums of Money towards building a Church in the Town of Brunswick, in the Parish of St. Philip, and County of New Hancver : For the more effectual collecting and applying the faid Subtcriptions,

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by kis Excellency Gabriel Commissioners Johnston, Efq; Governor, by and with the Aavice and Conjent of his Majesty's Council, cive Donations. and the General Affembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable Matthew Rowan, and James Hafell, Esquires, John Ruffell, and William Dry, Esquires, Richard Quince, and John Davis, Gentlemen, be and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, with full Power and Authority to collect and receive of and from all and every Perion or Perions, contributing to the building of the faid Church, the feveral Sum or Sums of Money, or other Donations whatfoever, which shall, at any Time hereafter, be by such Perfon or Perfons feverally fubfcribed and contributed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any And recover any III. Perlon or Perlons, fubscribing or contributing as aforetaid, his or their Heirs, Ex- Sums bequeathed ecutors, or Administrators, shall neglect or retule to pay to the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, or their Order, the Sum or Sums by them, their Anceftors, Testators, or Intestates, respectively subscribed, given, bequeathed or contributed as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, for the Time being, to maintain an Action or Actions in their own Names, against fuch Person or Persons neglecting or refusing as aforefaid, in any Court within this Province, wherein the fame is cognizable.

IV. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Death, Departure out of the Parish, or Refusal to act, of any of the faid Commissioners, it shall be lawful for the remaining Commissioners, together with the Churchwardens and Veftry of the faid Parish for the Time being, to choose and appoint another Commissioner, in the Room of such Commissioner dying, departing the Parish, or refufing to act as aforefaid; and the Commissioner fo elected and appointed, shall be invefted with all the Powers and Authorities of any other Commissioner appointed by this Act.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Sums of Money, or other Donations whatfoever, which shall be collected or received, by Virtue of this Act, shall be applied by the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, from Time to Time, for and towards building a Church in the Town of Branfwick aforefaid, and towards purchafing a Glebe, and building a Manfion Houfe for the Use of the faid Parish.

VI. AND be it further Enabled, That the Commissioners appointed, or to be appointed, by Virtue of this Act, shall account, upon Oath, with the Veftry of the faid Parish, on Easter Monday in every Year, for all the Monies, or other Donations, J.

(a) See Act Nov. 1760, Chap. 8.

to the Church.

Commiffioner. to be kept up.

Donations to be applied towards building the Church.

Commiffioners to account.

which

A. D. 1751. which they or either of them shall receive, for the Use and Purposes herein before mentioned, under the Penalty of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Commissioner refusing or neglecting to account as atoresaid; to be recovered by the Churchwardens of the faid Parish for the Time being, for the Use of the faid Parish, in any Court of Record within this Province, wherein the some is cognizable.

#### CHAP. XIV.

An AA to appoint a convenient Place for bolding the County Court of Duplin, and to impower the Commiffioners therein named to build a Court-Houfe, Prison, and Stocks, in the faid County, and for enlarging the Bounds thereof. (a)

Private.

I. W HEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act for erecting the upper Part of New Hanover County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parifh, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, amongft other Things it was Enacted, That the Juftices of the faid Court, or the Majority of them, at their firft Meeting, fhould nominate and appoint a convenient Place within the faid County, to build a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks; which faid Juftices, being then unacquainted with the Bounds of the faid County, did, by Order of the faid Court, appoint a Place whereon to build a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks; which faid Place, on Examination, is found to be within Ten Miles of the Eaftern Bounds of the faid County, to the great Incommodity and Detriment of the Inhabitants thereof attending the faid Court: Wherefore,

Place to be appointed for building Court House, &c.

Johnfton, E<sub>1</sub>*q*, Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of the faid Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the faid County of Duplin, thall be fixed as near the Centre of the faid County as conveniently can be, and that Mr. Arthur Blackman, Mr. Anthony Williams, Mr. William M'Gee, Mr. John Brock, of Duplin County, and Mr. William Mills, of Onflow County, or the Majority of them, are hereby appointed, upon their Oaths, to fix the most convenient and central Place in the faid County to build the faid Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, on; and their Proceedings thereon return to the next County Court, after they, or the Majority of them, fhall agree on the fame.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. George

Mears, Mr. William Houfton, and Mr. Joseph Williams, be, and they are hereby appointed Commissioners for erecting and building the faid Court-house, Prison, and Stocks; and also to contract and agree with Workmen to build the fame, of such

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel

Commiffiners appoinced for it.

Tax already collected, applied. IV. AND for defraying the Expence thereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the Tax laid upon the Inhabitants of the faid County, and already collected, as well as what hereafter may be collected, for and towards building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, fhall be by the Sheriff of the faid Connty, accounted for and paid unto the afore-mentioned Commiffioners, and be by them applyed for and towards building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in this Act mentioned to be built.

Clause repealed.

V. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Claufe in the before-recited Act, fo far as relates to the appointing a Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, and building the fame, be and is hereby repealed, and made void, to all Intents, Purpofes, and Conftructions, as if the fame had never been made.

Dimensions as shall be agreed on by the County Court.

<sup>(</sup>a) See Act, Feb. 1754, Chap. 11, for amending this Act.

VI. AND whereas the dividing Line between New Hanover County and Du- A. D. 1751. plin is circumferibed by Cohery, by which Means a long narrow Stripe of Land, between the faid Cobery and Black River, still remains in New Hanover County, which renders it very inconvenient to the Inhabitants dwelling thereon to attend the Courts at Wilmington, by Reason of its great Diftance therefrom; Be it therefore Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Line between the taid Counties shall be continued from the Place where Cohery and the Six Runs meet, by a West Course, until the fame Itrikes Black River, and from thence the County of Duplin shall be bounded by Black River, up to the Mouth of Black Mingo Creek, thence up the faid Creek to the Bounds of the faid County; any Thing in the Act for erecting the upper Part of New Hanover County into a County and Parish, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parish, for the appointing a Place for building a Court-Houte, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, concerning the Bounds of the faid County, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. XV.

An Ast to impower the Court of Bladen County, to lay out certain Districts in the Places therein mentioned, and to appoint Commissioners of the Roads for the same.

Provided for by the Road Act, paff d Jan. 1764, Chap 3

This Act falls with the Veftry Act, which is repealed.

An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An Act for establishing the CHAP. 16. Church, for appointing Parifhes, and the Method of electing Veftries, and for directing the Settlement of Parish Accounts throughout this Province.

#### SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor.

Matthew Rowan, Prefident.

Samuel Swann, Speaker,

145

County Lines al-

tered.

A. D. 1752.

146

# ANNO REGNI

# GEORGIIII. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

# VICESSIMO QUINTO.

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, held at *Bath* Town, the Thirty First Day of *March*, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Two.

#### CHAP. I.

An AET for licenfing Traders, Pedlars, and Petty Chapmen, and granting to his Majefly an Impost or Duty on Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, to raife Supplies for defraying the necessfary Charges of Government. EXP.

CHAP. 2 An Act for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Reanoke, and Port Beaufort. EXP.

- 3. An Act for appointing a Treasurer for the Counties of Currituck, Pasquotank, Perquin.ons, Chowan, Tyrell, Bertie, Edgcomb, Northampton, and Granville; and for continuing an Act, intituled, An Act to appoint a Public Treasurer, in the Room of Eleazer Allen, E1q; deceased. E X P.
- 4. An AEt to amend and extend an AEt, to appoint Inspectors in New Hanover County, and for regulating the Exports at Cape Fear. R E P.
- 5. An Act to amend an Act, for regulating the Pilotage of Cape Fear River, and to impower the Captain of Fort Johnston, at the Mouth of the faid River, to examine all Velfels entering the faid River, concerning the Health of their Crews on Board the faid Velfels. R E P.

6. An Act for dividing Part of Granville, Johnston, and Bladen Counties, into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Orange County, and Parifh of St. Matthew; and for appointing Vestrymen for the faid Parifh, and other Purposes therein mentioned. REP.

This Aft repeated, but the Bounds of Orange County re-eftablifted by Aft Sept. 1756, Chap. 22.

#### CHAP. VII.

#### An Ast for appointing and laying out a Town at a Place called Blackman's Landing, on the West Side of Cafia River, on a Plantation belonging to Joseph Wimberly.

WHEREAS many of the Inhabitants of *Bertie* County have petitioned for an Act for appointing a Town at a Place called *Blackman's Landing*, on the Weft Side of Cafia River, on a Plantation belonging to Joseph Wimberly, and that Commissioners may be appointed for laying out the same :

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enasted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, Elg; Governor, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That as foon as the Proprietor of the faid Land, at the Place called Blackman's Landing, shall acknowledge his Confent and Concurrence, in open Court of the faid County, to have Fifty Acres of Land laid out for a Town, as herein after is directed, it shall and may be lawful for Thomas Whitmill, John Hill, and John Hearst, who are hereby nominated and appointed Commissioners, with full Power and Authority to lay out Fifty Acres of Land, at the faid Place called Blackman's Landing, for a Town, by the Name of Wimberly; and they, or the major Part of them, are hereby directed and impowered to lay out Fifty Acres of Land, at and adjoining the faid Landing, into Lots, of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, and a Place for a Church and Market.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Com- Lots to be grantmiffioners as aforefaid, or the major Fart of them, have laid out the faid Town in Manner as aforefaid, every Perfon whatfoever who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered and directed to grant, convey, and acknowledge, by Deed, to the Perion or Perfons fo taking up the fame, and his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee Simple, upon Payment of Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That. Mr. Robert Treasurer an-Hunter be, and he is hereby appointed Treasurer and Receiver of all fuch Sum and Pointed. Sums of Money which shall arife by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Ufe of the faid Joseph Wimberly, his Heirs and Affigns; and on the Death, or Departure out of the Government, of the faid Treasurer, the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall appoint fome other Person, in the Place of the faid Treasurer.

V. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer herein appointed, and every Treasurer that may be hereafter appointed, by the Commiffioners as aforefaid, fhall give Security to the County Court, that he fhall and will account and pay in all the Monies he shall receive by the Sale of all and every the Lot and Lots that shall be fold in each Year, on the Twenty Fifth Day of March, yearly, to Mr. Joseph Wimberly, his Heirs or Affigns.

VI. PROVIDED always, That if any Lot or Lots shall be granted and conveyed by the faid Commiffioners, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, who shall not, within Eighteen Months, build a good, fubftantial, habitable framed or Brick House, not of less Dimensions than Twenty Feet in length, and Sixteen Feet wide, with a Brick Chimney, fuch Grant or Conveyance shall be void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commissioners may grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots, which shall not be built on within the Time, and in the Manner as is before directed, to any other Person or Persons applying for the same, and paying the Money for the faid Lot or Lots, as is in this Act before directed, for the Use of the faid Joseph Wimberly, his Heirs or Assigns, as aforefaid.

T 2

CHAP.

A. D. 1752.

Private.

Town of Wimberly crected.

To give Security for paying Mo-nies to the Proprictor.

Lot to be faved in 18 Months, or forfe ted.

A. D. 1752.

#### CHAP. VIII.

An AEt to explain and amend an AEt, intituled, An Act for impowering the feveral Commiffioners herein after named to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courfes, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the feveral Counties and Diffricts herein-after appointed, in fuch Manner as they judge most useful to the Public. REP.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Act to encourage Caleb Grainger to build a Bridge over Smith's Creek, near the Place known by the Name of Smith's Creek Ferry, in New Hanover County.

Private.

I. TITHEREAS a Bridge over Smith's Creek, near the Place where the Ferry now is, would be very convenient for Travellers; and Caleb Grainger being defirous of building one there, at his own Expence, on Condition of having the Benefit thereof for the Space of Twenty Five Years:

II. BE it Enacted, by his Excellency Gabriel Johnston, E/q; Governor, by and Bridge to be built. with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council, and the General Assembly of this Province, and it is bereby Enasted, by the Authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Caleb Grainger, his Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, to erect and build a good fubstantial Bridge over Smith's Creek, as near as he conveniently can to the Place where the main Road croffeth the faid Creek, near the Place commonly called Smith's Creek Ferry; and after building the faid Bridge as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Caleb Grainger, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, to keep a fufficient Gate thereon, and take and receive, from all Perfons that shall pass over the fame, the following Rates, that is to fay : For every Man and Horfe, Four Pence ; for every Carriage, drawn by One or Two Horfes or Oxen, One Shilling; and for every Ox or Horfe more, Four Pence each; and for every Head of Neat Cattle, One Penny; and for every Twenty Hogs or Sheep, One Shilling, and fo in Proportion for a greater or leffer Number of Hogs or Sheep: And for all Travellers on Foot, living in the County of New Hanover, Two Pence each, for and during the Space of Twenty Five Years.

No Ferry to be kept within 6 Miles.

Toll fettled.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Bridge is fo built and compleated as aforefaid (provided the faid Bridge shall be fo done within Two Years after the paffing of this Act) it shall not be lawful, during the Time the faid Bridge shall be kept in Repair, and fit for Travellers and Carriages to pass and repass over the fame, for any Person whatloever to keep any Ferry, build any Bridge, or fet any Perfon or Perfons, Carriage or Carriages, Cattle, Hogs, or Sheep, over the faid Creek, for Fee or Reward, within Six Miles of the fame, during the Time aforefaid, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered, by a Warrant, by the faid Caleb Grainger, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, before any Magistrate of the County of New Hanover; to be applied to the Use of the Proprietor of the Bridge built by the faid Caleb Grainger: And during the faid Time, the Right and Property of the faid Bridge is hereby invefted in the faid Caleb Grainger, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns.

Bridge to be k pt in Repair.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the IV. aforefaid Bridge shall be built, the aforefaid Caleb Grainger, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall keep the fame in good Order, and fit for paffing over, during the aforefaid Space of Twenty Five Years; and Ihall, at the Expiration thereof, leave the fame in like good Order.

SIGNED by

GABRIEL JOHNSTON, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

# GEORGII I

## REGIS,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, VICESSIMO SEXTO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Twenty Seventh Day of March, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Three.

MATTHEW Rowan, Efq; Prefident,

#### CHAP. I.

An Act to prevent exceffive and deceitful Gaming. EXP.

#### CHAP. II.

An Act for appointing and laying out a Town on Core Banks, near Ocacock Inlet, in Carteret County, and for appointing Commiffioners for compleating the Fort at or near the fame Place.

I. W HEREAS the Trade of this Province is greatly obftructed by Reafon of the Shoals which lay within Ocacock Inlet, fo that the Merchants and other Traders are obliged to employ fmall Veffels, in lightening others of greater Burthen over the Swatch, which is not only very expensive, but also very dangerous, for Veffels of large Burthen laying at the Swatch, during the Time they are fo lightening over it, notwithstanding Ships of very great Burthen may with great Safety come over Ocacock Inlet, and commodiously ride at Anchor in the Harbour adjoining Core Banks: And as it is found, by Experience, that the Merchants trading in Albemarle County, Pamplico, and Neufe Rivers, are obliged to fend down to Ocacock Inlet or Core Banks, fometimes the whole, and almost always one Half of the Loading of their Veffels, of any confiderable Burthen, fo that it is abfolutely neceffary to have Warehouses and other Conveniences on the faid Banks, near the faid Harbour, for the Reception and fafe-keeping of the Commodities they are conftantly obliged to fend down, for compleating the Loading of their Ships:

II. W E therefore pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Elq; Prefident, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majesty's Council,

#### 149

A. D. 1753.

A. D. 1753. Commiffiners appointed for laying out the Town.

And granting Lots,

Trealuzer appointed.

Who is to give Security.

Lots to be faved in 18 Months.

Money granted for building a Fort. Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for Mr. Joseph Bell, of Carteret County, Mr. John Williams, and Mr. Joseph Leech, of Newbern Town, Mr. Michael Coutanch, of Bath Town, Mr. John Campbell, of Edenton, or any Three of them, who are hereby appointed Commissioners, with full Power and Authority to lay out Fifty Acres of Land on Core Banks, most convenient to the faid Harbour, adjoining the faid Banks, for a Town, by the Name of Portsmouth, into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, as they may think requisite.

III. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Commiffioners aforefaid, or the major Part of them, have to laid out the Town in Manner aforefaid, every Perfon whatfoever who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, thall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots of Land to laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up, which Lot or Lots the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered and directed to grant, convey, and acknowledge, by Deed, to the Perfon or Perfons to taking up the fame, and his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee Simple, upon the Payment of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, That Mr. Joseph Bell be, and is hereby appointed Treasurer and Receiver of all such Monies which shall arise by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Use of John Kersey, the now Proprietor of the faid Land, his Heirs and Assigns; and on the Death, or Departure out of this Government, of the faid Treasurer, or any one of the before mentioned Commissioners, that the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall appoint some other Person (in the Place of the faid Treasurer or Commissioner fo dead or departed) in the Place or County where the faid Treasurer or Commissioner fo dead or departed did reside.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer herein appointed, and every Treasurer to be chosen or elected by Virtue of this Act, shall give Security to the County Court of Carteret, that he shall and will, from Time to Time, account and pay in all the Monies he shall receive, by the Sale of all and every Lot or Lots that shall be fold in each Year, on the Twenty Fifth Day of March yearly, to the faid John Kerfey, his Heirs or Assigns.

VI. PROVIDED, That if any Lot or Lots of Land Ihall be granted and conveyed by the faid Commiffioners, to any Perfon or Perfons whatloever, who fhall not, within Eighteen Months after the faid Conveyance, build a good, fubftantial, habitable framed or Brick Houfe, or a good fubftantial Warehoufe, of not lefs Dimensions than Twenty Feet in length, and Sixteen Feet wide, fuch Grant of Conveyance shall be void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commissioners may and shall grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, on their paying the Money for the faid Lot or Lots, as is in this Act before directed, for the Use of the faid John Kerfey, Proprietor of the faid Land, his Heirs or Assigns aforefaid.

VII. A N D whereas the faid Town will be a maritime Town, far diftant from the Bulk of the Inhabitants of this Province, and liable to the Depredations of an Enemy in Time of War, and Infults from Pirates and other rude People in Time of Peace; Be it therefore further Enacted, That the Sum of Two Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, heretofore appropriated for building a Fort or Fortification at or near Ocacock Inlet, by an Act of Affembly, initialed, An Act for granting unto his Majefly the Sum of Twenty One Thoufand Three Hundred and Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and for flamping and emitting the faid Sum, deposited in the Hands of the Treasurer of the Northern Diffrict, be, and is hereby appropriated towards difcharging the Expences of building and crecting the faid Fort or Fortification.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commander in Chief for the Time being, the Honourable Francis Corbin, and John Rieuffett,

Rieuffett, Esquires, Mr. Joseph Bell, Mr. John Williams, Mr. Joseph Leech, Mr. Michael Coutanch, and Mr. John Campbell, be, and are hereby nominated Commiffioners, in the Place and Stead of the Commissioners nominated in the aforefaid Act, to compleat and finish the faid Fort or Fortification ; and they, or the Majority of them, shall be, and are hereby invested with all the Powers and Authorities given to the Commissioners in the before mentioned Act, nominated and appointed for building the fame; and that the faid Fort shall be called Fort Granville.

#### CHAP. III.

An At to revive and continue a Clause in an AEt of the General Assembly of this Province, initialed, An Act to fix a Place for the Seat of Government, and for keeping Public Offices; for appointing Circuit Courts, and defraying the Expence thereof; and also for establishing the Courts of Justice, and regulating the Proceedings therein. E X P.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to relieve fuch Perfons that have, or may fuffer, by the Lofs of the Records in Onflow County.

HEREAS by a violent Storm or Whirlwind, in September last past, Preamble, the Houle of Mr. Thomas Black, late Clerk of the Court for the County of Onllow, together with the Court-House, and most of the Records belonging to the County Court, were blown away and deftroyed, whereby the Eftates of many Orphans and other Perfons may be very much perplexed and prejudiced : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Efg; Prefident, by and with the Alvice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Copy of any Judgment, Order, Settlement of Orphans and their Eftates, or other Record of any Matter or Thing transacted or done in the County Court of Onflow, attefted under the Hand of the Clerk who recorded the fame (in fuch Cafes where the Original is loft or deftroyed) fhall and may be given in Evidence in any Difpute or Controverfy, or in any Court whatfoever, and fhall have the fame Weight and Credit given to it as the original Record might, or ought to have, could it have been produced.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where Perfons have neglected taking Copies from the Clerk's Office, or may have loft them, and are defirous to perpetuate the Memory of fuch Judgments, Order, Probat of a Will or Deed, Dispofal of, or Settlement of Orphans Estates, or any other Matter or Thing transacted and done in the faid County Court, it shall and may be lawful, upon due Proof made in open Court, to the Satisfaction of the Juftices of fuch Court, at any Time within Two Years next enfuing the passing of this Act, to caufe the fame to be entered on Record by the Clerk of the Court, in a particular Book for that Purpole, and therein shall recite the Witnesser proving the fame, and that the original Record was loft in the Storm; for which Service he shall be allowed a fufficient Reward, at the Difcretion of the Juffices of the County Court, to be paid out of the County Tax.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That fuch Record, fo made, fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be pleaded and given in Evidence, and have the fame Authority in any Caufe or Court whatfoever, as the Original would have, could it have been produced.

Copy of Records to he given in E- . vidence.

Where Copies of Records are 1. ft, Clerk to record them, on due Proof made to the Court.

151

A. D. 1753.

V. AND.

A. D. 1753. Court not held in Johnston, to be no Error in Proceedings. V. A N D whereas fince the Storm, for Want of Houfes and Accommodations, the Court could not be held at *Johnston*; Be it Enasted, That it shall not be deemed or adjudged Error in any Proceedings, or other Public Business, transacted in the faid Court or County of Onslow, by Reason the fame hath not been held, or hereafter shall not be held and transacted in the Town of *Johnston*, until a new Court-House shall be built for the said County, in the Town of *Johnston*; and that the fame shall be built within Two Years from the passing hereof.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act to prohibit the Exportation of Grain in Time of Scarcity. EXP.

#### CHAP. VI.

An additional AEI to an Act concerning Servants and Slaves. I. **TH**7 HEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act concerning Servants and Slaves,

Gun, Sword, Club, or any other Weapon, or fhall keep any fuch Weapon, or fhall hunt or range in the Woods with a Gun, upon any Pretence whatloever, except fuch Slave or Slaves who fhall have a Certificate, as in the faid Act is provided; and whereas the Remedy in the faid Act provided has proved ineffectual to reftrain many Slaves in divers Parts of this Province from going armed, which may prove

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew

Rowan, Esq; President, by and with the Advice and Consent of kis Majesty's Council, and the General Assembly of this Province, That from and after the passing of this

Act, no Certificate shall be figned by any Chairman of any County Court in this

Province, allowing any Slave to carry a Gun and hunt in the Woods, unlefs the Mafter, Miftrefs, or Manager of fuch Slave, fhall first enter into Bond, with fufficient Security, to the County Court, either before, or at the Time fuch Certificate fhall be given, for the good and honest Behaviour of fuch Slave; which Bond may be affigned over to any Perfon or Perfons who fhall be injured by fuch Slave; which Affignnee fhall and may maintain an Action thereon, and recover fuch Damages as he or the fhall or may fustain by fuch Slave, in any Court of Record in this Province, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted

of dangerous Confequence : For Remedy whereof,

among other Things, it is provided, that no Slave fhall go armed with

Preamble.

Slaves not to hunt with a Gun unlefs their Owners give Security for their Behaviour.

In what Cafes Slaves may carry Guns. of.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That no Slave shall have or carry a Gun in any Plantation where Crop is not tended, nor more than one in any Plantation where there is Crop tended, nor after Crop is housed: And the Master, Mistres, or Overseer of any Slave, with whom shall be found any Gun, Sword, or other Weapon, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this and the before recited Act, shall forfeit and pay, to the Person finding the fame, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant before any one Justice of the Peace for the County where the Offence shall be committed, any Punishn ent inflicted on the Slave, Forfeiture of the Gun, Sword, or other Weapon, notwithstanding; unless such Master, Mistres, or Overseer, shall, by their own Oath, or other Proof, make appear that fuch Slave carrying a Gun, Sword, or other Weapon, was without their Confent or Knowledge.

Court to appoint Searchers. IV. AND be it further Enacted, That the Justices of each County Court, when and where they judge it neceffary, shall divide their respective Counties into Districts, and yearly, at the first Court to be held for their Counties respectively after the first Day of May, shall appoint three Freeholders in each District as Searchers, who shall take the following Oath, viz.

A. B. do fivear that I will, as Searcher for Guns, Swords, and other Weapons, among the Slaves in my District, faithfully, and as privately as I can, discharge the Trust reposed in me, as the Law directs, to the best of my Power.

SO HELP ME GOD.

Which Searchers shall four Times in a Year, or oftener if they think neceffary, fearch and examine the Quarters and other Places where Negroes refort in their District, for any Gun, Sword, or other Weapon, and upon finding any of the faid Weapons, are hereby required to feize the fame, and convert them to their own Ufe, as by the afore-recited Act is directed.

V. AND be it further Enabled, That any Perfon appointed Searcher as afore- Pen. on Searcher faid, who shall neglect or refuse to act, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to fuch Perfon who fhall next fucceed him; to be recovered as other Fines in this Act mentioned.

VI. AND for the Encouragement of fuch Searchers faithfully to execute their Searchers Privi-Office, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Searcher leges. Ihall, as to his own Perfon, be, during the Time of his Continuance in his Office, exempted from ferving as a Constable, or upon the Roads, or in the Militia, or as a Juror, and shall not be obliged to pay any Provincial, County, or Parish. Tax, of what Kind or Nature foever.

VII. PROVIDED always, That no Perfon but fuch as are liable to be appointed Constables, shall be obliged to serve as Searchers; any Thing in this Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VIII. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Slave shall hunt or range in the Woods with a Dog or Dogs, except fuch as shall have a Certificate for hunting, obtained as is in this Act directed : And if any Slave shall be found offending herein, it shall and may be lawful for any Person or Persons to kill and deftroy the faid Dog or Dogs, and to bring the faid Slave before the next Magistrate, who shall, on due Proof of his Offence, order the faid Slave fuch Correction as he shall judge reasonable, not exceeding Thirty Lashes.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Slave In what Cafes or Slaves shall be killed on Outlawry, or shall commit any Crime or Misdemeanor outlaw'd or confor which he, fhe, or they, shall be capitally convicted, the Owner of fuch Slave be paid for. or Slaves fo outlawed or executed, shall be debarred all Claim on the Public for the Value of fuch Slave or Slaves, and the Justices of the County Court and Freeholders, who shall value the Slave or Slaves fo killed, or fit on the Trial of fuch Slave or Slaves fo capitally convicted, shall not make any Certificate of the Value of the fame, unless it shall be made appear, on Motion for fuch Certificate, by the Owner, or fome other Perfon, that fuch Slave or Slaves, killed on Outlawry, or capitally convicted, shall have been fufficiently cloathed, and shall likewife have constantly received, for the preceding Year, an Allowance, not lefs than a Quart of Corn per Diem.

X. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Slave Slaves not fed acor Slaves, who shall not appear to have been cloathed and fed according to the Intent and Meaning of this Act, shall be convicted of stealing any Corn, Cattle, Hogs, or other Goods whatfoever, from any Perfon not the Owner of fuch Slave or Slaves, fuch injured Perfon shall and may maintain an Action of Trespass against the Master, Owner, or Poffeffor of fuch Slave, in the General or County Court, and shall recover his or her Damages, with Cofts of Suit; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

A. D. 1753. Their Oath.

153

Who are to fearch Negro Quarters.

refusing to act.

Who may be ap. pointed Searchere,

Penalty on Slaves hunting with Dogs.

victed Slaves fhall

cording to this Act, ftealing Corn, &c in-jured Perfon to fue the Owner for Trespais.

A. D. 1752. This Act repealed, but the Bounds of Rowan County re-effablifhed by Act, Sept. 1756, Ch. 22.

the of guilding

154

#### CHAP. VII.

An Act for erecting the upper Part of Anfon County into a County and Parifk, by the Name of Rowan County, and St. Luke's Parifs; and for appointing a Place for holding a Court in the faid County.

#### CHAP. VIII.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for dividing Part of Granville, Joknfton, and Bladen Counties, into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Orange County, and the Parifh of St. Matthew, and for appointing Veftrymen for the faid Parifh, and other Purpofes therein mentioned. R E P.

#### SIGNED by

MATTHEW ROWAN, Efq; Prefident. James Murray, Prefident of the Council. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

ante a bi malanti info scarto to filo

A 10000 A 

Stream of Delivery confirms in this AB, Berling jurid Fortan in the trianglement for Technik

AR AR AR 33 

#### REGNI ANNO

#### E G I G R ()E GI S, R

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

# VICESSIMO SEPTIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Wilmington, the Nineteenth Day of February, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four.

MATTHEW RowAN, Efq: Prefident.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act for granting to bis Majesty the Sum of Forty Thousand Pounds, in Public Bills of Credit, at the Rate of Proclamation Money, to be applied towards defraying the Expence of raifing and fublifting the Forces for his Majefty's Service in this Province, to be fent to the Affiftance of his Majefty's Colony of Virginia, and for other Purpofes therein mentioned.

I. THEREAS his Majefty hath been pleafed, by Inftruction to the Com- Preambles mander in Chief of this Province, to direct, that in Cafe any European Power, or Indians under their Influence, fhould make any hoftile Invafions on this his Majefty's Province, to repel Force with Force; and, on Application, to affift any neighbouring Province, if any Attack should be made on them :

II. AND whereas the Government of Virginia hath defired the Affiftance of fome of the Militia of this Province to drive off the French, who have lately actually committed Hostilities on that Colony, and dispersed and plundered many of the Inhabitants, built a ftrong Fort, and placed a Garrifon within the known Bounds of that Colony; this Affembly, being defirous of fhewing their Duty to his Majefty, and Zeal for his Service, and their Concern and Defire to promote good Order, Literature, and true Religion, in all the Parts of this Province, and finding it impracticable (the Scarcity of Money being fuch) to procure a Sum fufficient to raife and fubfilt Forces to be fent to the Aid of Virginia, and for the other Purpofes above mentioned, by an immediate Tax on the People : Therefore,

III. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Elq; President, and Commander in Chief, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the

U 2

A. D. 1754.

A. D. 1754. Commiffioners appointed for emitting the Money.

Number of Bills.

Value of the Money.

Penalty on Perfons counterfeit ing it.

Commiffioners to give Bond.

Their Reward for emitting and paying out the Money.

Money to be paid the Public Treafurers.

the Authority of the same, That the Honourable John Swann, and Lewis De Rosset, Esquires, Samuel Swann, and John Starkey, Esquires, are hereby authorized and impowered Commissioners, to stamp and make out, or cause to be stamped with Copper-Plates, and figned with their Hands, Public Bills of Credit of this Province, to the Amount of Forty Thousand Pounds, at the Rate of Proclamation Money, that is to fay: Two Thoufand Five Hundred Forty Shilling Bills, Four Thoufand Thirty Shilling Bills, Four Thoufand Twenty Six Shillings and Eight Pence Bills, Six Thoufand Twenty Shilling Bills, Six Thoufand Fifteen Shilling Bills, Eight Thoufand Ten Shilling Bills, Eight Thoufand Five Shilling Bills, Ten Thoufand Four Shilling Bills, Eleven Thoufand Two Shilling and Eight Penny Bills, Thirty Thoufand One Shilling Bills, Forty Thoufand Eight Penny Bills, and Thirty One Thoufand Four Penny Bills.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Bills of Credit to be emitted by Virtue of this Act shall be current, and a lawful Tender in all Payments whatfoever, as Proclamation Money, or as Sterling Money, at the proper Difference there is between Proclamation Money and Sterling Money, that is to fay; at Four Shillings, Proclamation Money, for Three Shillings Sterling.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Persons shall counterfeit, alter, or erase, any of the faid Public Bills of Credit of this Province, or shall aid or affift in counterfeiting, altering, or erasing such Bills, or shall utter any of the faid Bills, knowing them to be fo counterfeited, altered, or erafed, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo offending, shall, for the first Offence, be whipped at the Difcretion of the Court before which fuch Perfon shall be convicted, not exceeding Forty Lashes, and stand on the Pillory Two Hours, and have both his Ears nailed thereto, and cut off; and for the fecond Offence, be deemed a Felon, without Benefit of Clergy, and shall be adjudged and fuffer accordingly.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the VI. Commissioners herein before appointed shall, before he enters upon the Execution of his Office, give Bond to his Honour the Prefident, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for the Use of the Public, in the Sum of Five Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the due and faithful Execution of his Office, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act; which faid Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office of this Province: And fhall alfo take an Oath, for the due and faithful Execution of his Office of Commiffioner aforefaid.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commissioners shall have and receive, for their stamping and paying out the faid Bills of Credit, the Sum of Eight Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

VIII. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That as foon as the faid Commissioners shall have stamped and signed the feveral Bills to the Amount of Forty Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money aforefaid, they shall deliver the fame (except Twelve Thousand Pounds, to be paid in Manner as hereafter directed) to the Public Treasurers, in fuch Proportion as may be neceffary to discharge the Payments that are to be made for the Purpofes in this Act mentioned, in the refpective Diftricts of the faid Treasurers; which faid Treasurers (on Notice given by the aforefaid Commiffioners, of the Day and Place they will deliver the faid Bills) fhall and they are hereby required and directed, then and there to attend, to receive the fame in Manner aforefaid, from the Commissioners aforefaid, and place the fame in their feveral Offices, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, in this Act aftermentioned.

ceiving.

Treasurers Al- IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the lowance for re- faid Public Treafurers shall have and be allowed One per Cent. for his Trouble, on all the Public Bills of Credit that he shall receive as aforefaid, and pay in Virtue of this

this Act, and no more; any Law, Ulage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwith- A. D. 1754. ftanding.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Commiffioner or Commiffioners aforefaid, before the Sum of Forty Thoufand Pounds shall be stamped and signed, shall die or depart this Government, that then the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, fhall, and is hereby authorized and impowered, to appoint another Perfon or Perfons, in the Room and Stead of fuch Commissioner or Commissioners, fo dying or departing this Government; and fuch Perfon or Perfons, fo appointed, shall be vested with the fame Power, Benefits, and Authority, and be fubject to the fame Regulation and Reftrictions, as the Commissioner or Commissioners appointed by Virtue of this Act.

AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Sum Money appropri-XI. of Forty Thousand Pounds, when it shall be stamped and signed, be, and is hereby applied and appropriated for the Uses, Intents, and Purposes, herein after men-tioned, that is to fay: The Sum of Twelve Thousand Pounds for the enlisting, sublifting, and paying, the Forces defigned for the Affistance of the Colony of Virginia, against the French and Indians, who have invaded the faid Colony at Obio, which shall be paid by the faid Commissioners, by Warrant or Warrants from the Governor, or Commander in Chief, to the Colonel or Commanding Officer of the Regiment, or his Order; which faid Officer shall first give Bond, with fufficient Security, in the Sum of Twelve Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, payable to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for the Use of the Public, for the due Application of all fuch Monies he may or fhall receive in Virtue of any fuch Warrant or Warrants, and shall also account for the same in such Manner as all other Public Monies are by Law to be accounted for ; which Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office: And fuch Officer shall retain One per Cent. for receiving and paying the faid Money.

AND the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds to the Use of Fort Johnston, for ftrengthening, guarding, watching, and preferving the faid Fort; to be drawn out of the Hands of the Public Treasurer, by Order or Warrant, under the Hands of the Commiffioners appointed, or to be appointed, according to Law, for building the faid Fort, or the Major Part of them, in the fame Manner as they by Law are impowered to do.

AND the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds for the finishing Fort Granville, at Ocacock Inlet, to be paid by the Treasurer to the Commissioners for building the faid Fort, by a Warrant from the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being; they first giving Bond, payable to his Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in the Sum of Four Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the Use of the Publie, to apply the fame for the Ufes by this Act intended, and to account for the fame with the Public Treafurer; which faid Bond fhall be lodged in the Secretary's Office.

AND the Sum of One Thousand Founds for the Frontier Counties of Anfon and Rowan, for purchasing Arms and Ammunition for the Use of the poorer Inhabitants of the faid Counties; to be paid by the Public Treasurer, by Warrant from the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, that is to fay : Five Hundred Pounds to Mr. Caleb Howell, and Mr. Charles Robinson, of Anson County, and Five Hundred Pounds to Mr. James Carter, and Mr. John Brandon, of Rowan County, to be by them respectively applied for the Use by this Act intended, each of them first giving Bond, with sufficient Securities, payable to his Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the Ufe of the Public, for the faithful Difcharge of the Truft hereby repofed in them; which faid Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office; and shall produce to the Public Treasurer, a Certificate from the Court of the County respectively, that

Commissioners dying, &c. Governor to appoint others.

ated.

12,000 l. to the

2000 l. to Fort Johnston.

2000 l. to Furt Granville.

1000 l. to the Counties of Anfon and Rowan.

LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

| A. D. 1754. | that the Securities fo taken are fufficient; and shall account with the faid Treasurer            |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             | for the Money aforefaid, by them fo received. And the Sum of Four Thoufand                        |
|             | Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for and towards paying the Public Debts of this Province. |
|             |                                                                                                   |

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sum of 18,000l. applied. Eighteen Thoufand Pounds, Remainder of the Forty Thoufand Pounds of the Bills of Credit to be stamped and signed by Virtue of this Act, shall be applied to and for the following Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, that is to fay: The Sum of Six Thoufand Pounds for the founding and endowing a Public School, in fuch Manner, and under fuch Regulations, as the Governor, or Commander in Chief, for the Time being, the Council, and General Affembly, shall order, direct, and appoint. The Sum of Seven Thousand Two Hundred Pounds to the Use of the Twenty Four Parishes now erected, out of which faid Sum, Three Hundred Pounds shall be paid into the Hands of the Churchwardens and Veftry of every refpective Parifh in this Government; to be by them applied towards building or finishing a Parish Church, purchaling Land and Stock for a Glebe, and building a Parlonage Houfe, within their feveral and respective Parishes; to be paid by the Treasurers to the Churchwardens of each and every Parish, by Order of the feveral and respective Veftries; to be by them applied to the Ufes and Purpofes by this Act intended, and no other. And the Sum of Two Thoufand Pounds, for and towards finifhing the Public Buildings in this Province; to be applied by the Commissioners already appointed, whereof the prefent Treasurer of the Southern District is one, towards compleating and finishing the faid Buildings, and shall, by the faid Commissioners, be accounted for, from Time to Time, with the General Affembly. And the Sum of Two Thoufand Eight Hundred Pounds, for and towards defraying the contingent Charges of this Government.

> XIII. PROVIDED always, and it is hereby Enasted and Declared, That the faid remaining Public Bills of Credit, to the Amount of Eighteen Thoufand Pounds, shall not be issued or paid by the faid Treasurers, or any other Person or Persons whatfoever, for and towards the Purpofes herein before mentioned, or to any other Purpofe whatfoever, until his Majefty's Royal Approbation or Confent shall be fignified to the Governor, or Commander in Chief of this Province for the Time being; any Thing in this Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

> XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Tax of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for finking the prefent Currency, fhall continue to be annually levied on every taxable Perfon within this Province, and be collected by the Sheriff of every respective County, and shall be paid in Gold, Silver, or Bills of Credit, on or before the First Day of March, yearly; and that all Perfons neglecting to pay the faid Tax at the Time by Law limited, shall be liable to fuch Diftrefs, to be made by the Sheriff, as for Non-Payment of other Taxes; and the faid Sheriff of each and every County, on or before the Tenth Day of June, yearly, shall return a Lift of Taxables, and also account, upon Oath, and pay into the Hands of the Public Treasurer of the respective District; all such Sums of Money as he shall have received in Virtue of this Act, under the Penalty of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Default; and every fuch Sheriff and his Securities, fhall be further liable to a Suit or Suits, and Recovery, on the Security Bond given for the Performance of his Office.

Duty of 4.d per Gallon laid on Liquors.

XV. AND for the more fpeedy and effectual calling in and finking the Bills of Credit, to be emitted by Virtue of this Act, Be it Enacted, by the suthority aforefaid, That from and after the Expiration of the Act for licenfing Traders, Pedlars, and Petty Chapmen, and granting to his Majefty an Impost on Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, to raife Supplies for the neceffary Charges of Government, there shall be paid for every Gallon of Wine, Rum, or other diftilled Liquors, imported or brought into this Frovince, either by Land or Water, from any Port or Place whatfoever,

158

6000 1. for a Public School.

72001. to the Use of the Pa-

rifhes.

20001. to the Public Bu Idings.

28001 for Contingencies of Government.

Sufpending Cloufe

Tax laid for fink -

ing the Money.

whatfoever, (Great Britain excepted) the Duty of Four Pence per Gallon, Procla- A. D. 1754. mation Money.

XVI. AND le it further Enacted, by the Authority eforefaid, That the Master Importer to make of every Vessel hereafter importing Liquors liable to a Duty, by Virtue of this or Report in Fo the before recited Act, to any Port or Place within this Province, shall, within Forty Eight Hours after his Arrival, make a true and just Report, upon Oath, to the Receiver of the Duty on fuch Liquors, of the Quantity of Liquor, with the particular Marks and Numbers of every Cafk or Package containing the fame, and to whom configned, to the beft of his Knowledge, under the Penalty of forfeiting One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

XVII. AND be it further Enabled, That from and after the paffing of this Not to be landed Act, no Wine, Rum, or other diffilled Liquor, shall be landed or put on Shore, in Oath, and or any other Way delivered out of the Veffel importing the fame, before due Entry Daty paid. made thereof, upon Oath, by the Importer, Owner, or Factor, with the Receiver appointed by this or the before mentioned Act, for receiving the Duty in the Place or Port where the fame shall be imported, or before the faid Duty shall be fully fatisfied and paid, or fecured to be paid, in Manner as hereafter directed, and a Permit had under the Hand of the Receiver for the Landing or Delivery thereof; and all Liquors landed, or put on Shore, contrary to the Direction and true Intent and Meaning of this Act, shall be forfeited, or the Value thereof.

XVIII. AND be it further Enafled, That any Perfon or Perfons bringing any Wine, Rum, or other diftilled Liquors, into this Province, by Land, fhall, within Forty Eight Hours after he has lodged or houfed the fame, make a due Report, on Oath, of the Quantity thereof, to the Receiver of the respective Ports or Places, appointed by Virtue of this or the before mentioned Act, and pay the Duty imposed, or give Bond, with good Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, for the Use of the Public, for Payment thereof within Six Months, and obtain a Permit, under the Hand of the faid Receiver, for felling or using the fame; and on Default thereof all fuch Liquors, or the Value thereof, shall be forfeited.

XIX. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, fhall wittingly or willingly make a falfe Entry of any of the Liquors before mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch Perfon or Perfons shall forfeit and pay One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

XX. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Receiver appointed by this or the before mentioned Act to receive the Duty aforefaid, or any other Perfon or Perfons for him, fhall take or receive, directly or indirectly, any Bribe, Recom-pence, or Reward whatfoever, for conniving at any falle Entry of Wine, Rum, or other diffilled Liquors, that shall be imported into this Province, either by Land or Water, whereby the Public may be defrauded, fuch Perfon shall forfeit and pay the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; and the Perfon or Perfons giving or paying any fuch Bribe, Recompence, or Reward, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of One Hundred Pounds like Money.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Re-XXI. ceiver or Receivers of the aforefaid Duty, or any Perfon by him, them, or any of iv. them, appointed, shall have full Power and Authority to enter on Board any Vessel, provided fhe hath been in Port Six Days, and bring on Shore fo much of the Liquors reported or entered, and liable to pay the Duty aforefaid, as shall be sufficient to pay the Duty on fuch Liquors fo reported, and the fame to fell at public Vendue, to the highest Bidder; and after the Duty aforesaid shall be paid, and the Charges of bringing fuch Liquors on Shore, and Vendue thereof defrayed, the Surplus (if any) shall be paid to the Person from whom the faid Liquors were taken.

Report in Forty

L'quors imported by Land, how to be entered, and Duty how to be paid.

Penalty for making falfe Entry.

Penalty on Receivers taking Bribes.

Receivers Power to fecure the Du-

A. D. 1754. Their Power to fearch for fecreted Liquors.

Officer fued, møy plead General lífue.

Manner of obtaining Certificate for L-quors tranfported from one Doftrict to another.

Penalty on Collector for clearing Veffels without Certificate.

Collectors of the Duty appointed in the feveral Ports. XXII. AND be it further Enatted, That upon Information made on Oath, or violent Sufpicion, it fhall and may be lawful for any of the Receivers of the faid Duty upon Liquors, by a Warrant under the Hand of a Juftice of the Peace, and accompanied with a Conftable, to open any Houfe, Warehoufe, or Store, in the Day Time, and fearch for, feize, and carry away, any Liquors liable to the Duty aforefaid, and for which the faid Duty hath not been paid, or fecured to be paid, in Manner aforefaid: And in all Cafes, where any Difpute fhall arife on any Seizure, being made by Virtue of this A&t, for Non-Payment of the Duty aforefaid, the Onus Probandi fhall lie on the Owner or Claimer of fuch Liquors. Ard if any Receiver or Conftable, or their Affiftants, fhall be molefted or fued for any Thing done in executing the Powers hereby given them, fuch Receiver, Conftable, or Affiftant, may plead the General Iffue, and give this A&t in Evidence; and if in any fuch Suit the Plaintiff be non-fuit, or Judgment pafs againft him, the Defendant fhall recover double Cofts.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Perfon is defirous of transporting any Liquors that are liable to the Duty aforefaid, from one Diftrict to another, and for which the Duty hath been paid, or fecured to be paid, he shall apply to the Receiver of the Duty on Liquors for a Certificate, which Certificate such Receiver is hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to give, fetting forth the Number of Cafks, the Marks, and the Contents thereof, and that the Duties thereof have been paid, or fecured to be paid, on producing of which to the Receiver of the Duty of such District to which the fame shall be transported, and making Oath that the Liquors by him transported are bona fide the fame for which such Certificate was obtained, no farther Duty shall be demanded; and all Liquors liable to the Duty aforefaid, brought into any District without such Certificate, either by Land or Water, shall be deemed not to have paid the Duty, and fuch Liquor, or the Value thereof, shall be forfeited.

XXIV. AND be it further EnaEted, That no Collector of any of the Ports in this Province shall, from and after the passing this Act, clear out any Vessel importing any of the aforefaid Liquors, before the Master shall produce a Certificate, signed by some one of the Receivers appointed by Virtue of this or the before mentioned Act, that he hath paid, or fecured to be paid, the Duty aforefaid, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

AND be it further Enasted, That Mr. Jeremiah Vail shall be, and he is XXV. hereby appointed Receiver of the Duty arifing in Virtue of this Act, on all the Wine, Rum, and diffilled Liquors, imported into Neuse River; and Mr. John Spooner fhall be, and he is hereby appointed Receiver of the Duty on all the Wine, Rum, and diffilled Liquors, imported into any of the Inlets in Onflow County; and that the feveral Collectors of his Majefty's Cuftoms, for the Time being, shall be, and they are hereby appointed Receivers of the faid Duty, on all the Wine, Rum, and diffilled Liquors, that shall be imported by Water, at every other Place within their feveral and respective Ports: And that the Commander in Chief for the Time being, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, shall be, and is hereby impowered, to nominate and appoint fuch and fo many Receivers of the Duty on Liquors brought into this Province by Land, as shall be neceffary : And if any of the aforefaid Receivers appointed, or to be appointed by Virtue of this Act, shall die, remove, or refuse to Act, or neglect their Duty, the Commander in Chief for the Time being, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, shall appoint others in their Stead and Place.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, That every Receiver of the Duty on Liquors shall, before he enters on the Execution of his Office, give Bond, with fufficient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Successfors, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the Use of the Public; with Condition that he will honeftly, faithfully, and justly, execute the Office of Receiver

#### 160

Collectors to give Bond.

Receiver of the Impost or Duty aforefaid, and will fully account for and pay all A. D. 1754. fuch Sum or Sums of Money by him to be received and accounted for; which Bond fo.given, Thall be lodged in the Secretary's Office.

XXVII. AND be it further Enasted, That the feveral and refpective Receivers, appointed by Virtue of this or the before mentioned Act, shall annually account, upon Oath, with the Public Treasurers of this Province, in their feveral and refpective Diffricts; and for their receiving the aforefaid Duty, and fully accounting for, and paying the fame to the Treasurers aforefaid, they shall be allowed Five per Cent.

XXVIII. AND be it further Enalled, That all the Money arising by the Duty Duty appropriatimposed by this Act, shall be paid to the Public Treasurers, and shall be by them accounted for and paid (their Commissions deducted) to the General Affembly, and shall be applied and appropriated for and towards finking the Public Bills of Credit to be emitted by Virtue of this Act, and to no other Ufe or Purpofe whatfoever; and, together with the before mentioned Tax of One Shilling per Poll, shall continue to be collected and paid, until the prefent Bills of Credit, and the Bills of Credit now to be emitted, in Virtue of this Act, fhall be all called in, funk, and deftroyed.

XXIX. AND be it further Enasted, That the feveral Fines and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, shall be applied, one Half to his Majesty, for and towards the contingent Charges of Government, and the other Half to him who will inform and fue for the fame; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the General Court of this Province; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

### CHAP. II.

An Ast for the further and better Regulation of the Town called Wilmington, and for repealing the feveral Acts therein mentioned. REP.

CHAP. 3. An AET for appointing Commissioners of the Roads for the South West Diftrist of New Hanover County. REP.

- 4. An additional Att to an Att, intituled, An Act for impowering the feveral Commissioners herein after named, to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courfes, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the feveral Counties and Districts herein after appointed, in fuch Manner as they judge most useful to the Public. REP.
- 5. An Act for granting unto the Town of Brunswick the Privilege of chusing ' and sending a Representative to the General Assembly. REP.
  - An AET to impower the Justices of Craven County to fell the Lot of Land 6. in Newbern, wherean the Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, now are.

An Act to continue an Act, intituled, An Act to appoint an Agent to 7. follicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England; alfo an Att, intituled, An Act to encourage James Davis to fet up and carry on his Business of a Printer in this Province, and for other Purpofes therein mentioned; alfo an AEt, intituled, An Act to appoint Inspectors in New Hanover County, and for regulating the Exports at Cape Fear; and also one other Act, intituled, An Act for the better regulating the Militia of this Province, EXP.

CHAP.

Provided for by Act, passed April 1761, Chap. 8.

Fines and Forfeitures applied.

To account with the public Treaferers.

162

## A. D. 175

A. D. 1754

L

Lied by Spt. 1756, 149. 22. AWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

#### CHAP. VIII.

Sec.

An Act for erecting the upper Part of Bladen County into a County and Parifb, by the Name of Cumberland County, and St. David's Parifb.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Act to appoint and lay out a Town on the Plantation of Mr. Henry Skibbow, on the East Side of the North East Branch of Cape Fear River, at a Place called the Sand Hill, and to appoint an Inspector in the said Town, and other Purposes therein mentioned.

Private.

New Ex.ter e-

refted.

I. WHEREAS the Inhabitants of New Hanover, Onflow, and Duplin Counties, have petitioned for an Act to appoint a Town on the Plantation of Henry Skibbow, on the Eaft Side of the North Eaft Branch of Cape Fear River, in New Hanover County, at a Place called the Sand Hill, and to appoint an Infpector for the faid Town:

II. WE therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Efq; Prefident, and Commander in Chief, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefly's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That as foon as the Proprietor of the faid Land fhall acknowledge his Confent and Concurrence, in open Court of the faid County, to have fuch Part of his Land laid out for a Town as herein after is directed, Alexander Lillington, Samuel Afbe, Thomas Merrick, John Gardner, and Henry Skibbow, are hereby nominated and appointed Commiffioners; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority to lay out Forty Acres of Land on the faid Plantation for a Town, by the Name of New Exeter, and to lay out the faid Forty Acres into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets and Squares, for a Church, Church Yard, and Market Place.

Lots may be granted.

Commissioners to be kept up. III. AND be it farther Enacted, That every Perfon whatfoever who fhall be willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, fhall have Liberty to take any Lot or Lots fo to be laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the faid Commiffioners, or any Two of them, are hereby directed and impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons fo taking up the fame, and to his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee Simple, upon the Payment of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That if any of the above Commiffioners shall refuse to act, or die, or remove out of this Province, that then the remaining Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall elect and chuse another Person or Persons Commissioner or Commissioners aforefaid, in the Room and Stead of such Person or Persons to refusing to act, or that shall die or remove as aforefaid; and such Commissioner or Commissioners fo elected and chosen, are hereby vessed with the fame Powers and Authorities, and subject to the like Rules and Regulations, as the Commissioners appointed in Virtue of this Act.

Treafurer ap-

V. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That John Gardner is hereby appointed Treaffiret and Receiver of all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as fhall arite by the Sale of fuch Lots, for the Ufe herein after mentioned; and on the Death, or Departure out of the Gövernment, of the faid Treafurer, the faid Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, fhall appoint fome other Perlön Treafurer, in the Place of the faid Treafurer fo dying or departing the Gövernment.

To give Security.

VI. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer aforefaid, and 'every Treasurer that shall or may be hereaster appointed by the Commisfioners aforefaid, shall give Security to the County Court, that he shall and will account

account with and pay in all the Monies he fhall receive for the Sale of all and every A. D. 1754. the Lot or Lots that shall be fold, yearly, on the Twenty Fifth Day of March, to Henry Skibbow, or the Proprietor of the faid Lands.

VII. PROVIDED always, That if any Lot or Lots shall be granted or conveyed by the faid Commiffioners to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, who fhall not, within two Years, build a good fubstantial habitable framed or Brick House, of not lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Feet in Length, and Sixteen Feet wide, befides Sheds or Leantos, or make Preparation for fo doing, as the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall think reasonable, such Grant or Conveyance shall be void, and it is hereby declared void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commiffioners may grant or convey fuch Lot or Lots as is herein before directed, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, and paying the Money for the faid Lot, as in this Act is before directed, for the Use of the faid Henry Skibbow, his Heirs and Affigns.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall be, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to order the Removal of all Nufances within the Limits of the faid Town.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon, Lots to be paled. Inhabitant of the faid Town, or holding a Lot or Lots therein, shall inclose the fame, or keep the fame inclosed, under a common Stake Fence, but every Lot therein shall be paled, or inclosed with Posts and Rails fet up.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons, Χ. Poffeffors or Owners of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within Two Years from the Date of their Grant or Conveyance, clear, and keep conftantly clear, their Lot or Lots, from all Manner of Wood, Underwood, Brush, and Grubs, under the Penalty of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Month fuch Owner or Owners of any Lot or Lots shall neglect to clear, or keep the fame clear; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace, and applied by the faid Commiffioners for and towards clearing the Streets in the faid Town. (a)

#### CHAP. Х.

An Act to alter the Times for holding the Courts of Orange, Rowan, and Bladen Counties.

#### CHAP. XI.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act to appoint a convenient Place for holding the County Court of Duplin, and to impower the Commissioners therein named to build a Court-Houfe, Prison, and Stocks, in the faid County, and for enlarging the Bounds thereof.

THEREAS in and by the before recited Act, Mr. George Mears, Mr. Private, 1. William Houston, and Mr. Joseph Williams, were appointed Commissioners for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County; and also to contract and agree with Workmen to build the fame, of fuch Dimensions as shall be agreed on by the County Court: And whereas the building the faid Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, is retarded, and wholly stopped, by Reason the faid Act doth not impower the faid George Mears, William Houston, and Joseph Williams, or the Majority of them, to build the faid Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in the faid County:

(a) The Remainder of this Act, relating to Infpectors, repealed;

II. WE

Lots to be faved within 2 Years, er forfeited.

Nufances to be removed.

And kept clear of Grubs.

Provided for by the Infer. Court Acts.

## A. D. 1754. Commissioners appointed for building Court-Houfe, &c.

II. WE therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Efq; Prefident, and Commander in Chief, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Mr. George Mears, Mr. Wil-liam Houston, and Mr. Joseph Williams, or any Two of them, are hereby impowered to build a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County of Duplin, and alfo to contract and agree with Workmen to build the fame, of fuch Dimenfions as is or shall be agreed on by the Court of the faid County.

Lands to be valued.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Court of the County of Duplin, shall appoint Three Persons, Freeholders in the faid County, who, on their Oaths, shall value the Lands fixed on by Mr. arthur Blackman, Mr. Anthony Williams, Mr. William M'Gee, Mr. John Brock, and Mr. William Mills, or the Majority of them, for building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, and an Account of fuch Valuation shall return to the next County Court thereafter to be held for the faid County; and the Amount of fuch Valuation the faid County Court shall pay to the Proprietor or Owner of the faid Land, out of the Tax to be raifed in Virtue of an Act, intituled, An AEt for erecting the upper Part of New Hanover County into a County and Parish, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parifh; and for appointing a Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County; which faid Valuation and Payment of the fame to the faid Proprietor or Owner, entered on the Records of the faid County, shall be a good and fufficient Title to the faid County, for the faid Land fo valued, paid for, and recorded.

#### CHAP. XII.

An AEt to appoint a convenient Place for holding the County Court of Orange, and to impower the Commissioners bereafter named to build a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in the faid County. I. WHEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act for dividing Part of Granville, Johnston, and Bladen Counties, into a Country of Distance of Granville,

Orange County, and the Parish of St. Matthew, and for appointing Vestrymen for the faid Parifh, and other Purposes therein mentioned, among other Things, it was Enacted, That the Juffices of the faid Court, at the Court to be held for the faid County at the House of John Gray, on the Second Tuesday in June next after passing the faid Act, or the then next fucceeding Court, fhould agree on and appoint a Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County; which faid Juffices, being then unacquainted with the Bounds of the faid County, did, by Order of the faid Court, appoint a Place whereon to build a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks; which faid Place, on Examination, is found to be within Fifteen Miles of the Weft Line of the faid County, to the great Inconveniency and Detriment of the Inhabi-

Johnston, and Bladen Counties, into a County and Parish, by the Name of

Private,

Place for erectingCourt-Houfe, &c.

Commiffioners sappointed for it.

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Matthew Rowan, Elq; Prefident, and Commander in Chief, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, for the faid County of Orange, shall be erected on or near where the Western Path croffes the River Eno, on a Piece of Land where James Watfon now lives.

tants of the faid County attending the faid Court : Wherefore,

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. Alexander III. Mybain, Mr. John Gray, Mr. John Paterson, Mr. James Ellison, and Mr. Marmaduke Kimbrough, or the Majority of them, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners, to make Choice of a fuitable and convenient Place at or near the faid Path, where it croffeth Eno River, for the erecting and building thereon a Court-House, Prifon, and Stocks, and alfo to contract and agree with Workmen to build the fame, of fuch Dimensions as to them shall feem meet and convenient. IV. AND

IV. AND for defraying the Expence thereof, Be it Enalled, by the Authority A. D. 1754. aforefaid, That the Tax laid by the before recited Act, shall be applied towards building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, at the Place in this Act before mentioned.

V. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this Act shall be construed to make void any Contract or Agreement entered into by the Juffices of the faid County, with any Perfon or Perfons, for the building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, at the Place appointed by the Justices of the faid County, in Virtue of the before recited Act, or to annul, invalidate, or make void, any Suit that is, or may be brought thereon.

VI. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Claufe of the before recited Act, fo far as relates to the appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prifon, and Stocks, be, and is hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents, Purposes, and Constructions, as if the same had never been made.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An Act for appointing and laying out a Town on the Land of John Jenkins, on the South Side of Pee Dee River, in Anfon County, and for other Purposes therein mentioned.

I. THEREAS the Inhabitants of Anfon County labour under great Difad- Private. vantages for Want of Trade, by being fo inconvenient to, and diftant from, any of the navigable Rivers of this Province, only Pee Dee, and that difchargeth itfelf into South Carolina, which renders it very impracticable for them to difpose of any Thing that ariseth from the Produce of the Soil, either to pay their public or private Debts in this Province : For Remedy whereof,

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Honourable Gloucester erect-Matthew Rowan, Elg, Prefident, and Commander in Chief, by and with the Advice and Confent of his Majefty's Council, and the General Affembly of this Province, and by the Authority of the fame, That as foon as the Proprietor of the faid Land shall acknowledge his Confent and Concurrence in open Court of the faid County, to have fuch Part of his faid Land laid out for a Town, as is herein after directed, Mr. Charles Robinfon, Mr. Caleb Howell, Mr. Thomas Tomkins, Mr. William Forbes, and Mr. Edmund Cartledge, are hereby nominated and appointed Commissioners; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority to lay out Fifty Acres of Land on the faid Plantation for a Town, by the Name of Gloucester; and to lay out the fame Fifty Acres into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets and Squares, for a Church, Church Yard, and Market Place.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Com- Lots may be miffioners, or the Majority of them, have laid out the faid Town as aforefaid, every Perfon whatloever who is willing to be an Inhabitant of the faid Town, shall have Liberty to take up any Lot or Lots fo laid out as aforefaid, and not before taken up; which Lot or Lots the faid Committioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons taking up the fame, his or their Heirs and Afligns, for ever, in Fee Simple, upon the Payment of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Treasurer hereafter mentioned.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Thomas Tomkins be, and is hereby appointed Treasurer and Receiver of all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall arise by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Use hereafter mentioned; and on the Death, or Departure out of this Government, of the faid Treafurer, the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall appoint some other Person Treafurer, in the Place and Stead of the faid Treasurer fo dying or removing.

165

Tax laid for it.

Not invalidate former Agreements.

Repealing Claufe.

granted.

Treafurer appointed.

A. D. 1754. Who is to give Security.

Lots not faved in

2 Years, forfeit-

ed.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treafurer that is now, or may hereafter be appointed by the Commiffioners as aforefaid, fhall give Security to the County Court, in the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, that he will and fhall account with, and pay all the Monics he fhall receive for the Sale of the faid Lots, that fhall be fold, yearly, on the First Day of May, to the Proprietor of the faid Town.

VI. *PROVIDED always*, That if any Lot or Lots fhall be granted or conveyed by the faid Commiffioners to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, who fhall not, within Two Years, build a good fubftantial habitable framed Brick or Stone Houfe, of no lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Four Feet in Length, and Sixteen Feet wide, befides Sheds or Leantos, or make Preparation for fo doing, as the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall, on View, think reafonable, fuch Grant or Conveyance fhall be void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made; and the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, may grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots, which fhall not be built on within the Time, and in the Manner aforefaid, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, and paying the Purchafe Money as aforefaid, to the Ufe of the Proprietor of the faid Land.

Nusances to be removed. VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afcresaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall be, and they are hereby impowered to remove all Nufances within the Limits of the faid Town.

And Lots kept cleared. VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afcrefaid, That all Perfons, Poffeffors or Owners of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, fhall, within Two Years from the Date of his or her Grant or Conveyance, clear, and keep conftantly clear, his or her Lot or Lots, from all Manner of Wood, Underwood, Brufh, and Grubs, under the Penalty of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for every Month fuch Owner or Owners of any Lot or Lots fhall neglect the fame, to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace of the County, and applied by the Commiffioners for and towards clearing the Streets of the faid Town. (a)

#### SIGNED by

MATTHEW ROWAN, Efq; Prefident. James Murray, Prefident of the Council. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

ANNO

TAN TARE TARE AN ANALAS AND TARE TARE CANAS CANAS \* \* 150 NAPACKER NARCHER AN MAR Jan and an were

#### ANNO REGNI

### 11 1 H)

R E G I S

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

## VICESSIMO OCTAVO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four; being the First Seffion of this Asternbly.

### CHAP I.

An AA for establishing the Supreme Courts of Justice, Over and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, of North Carolina.

- CHAP. 2. An AEt for establishing County Courts, for enlarging their Jurisdizion, and fettling the Proceedings therein.
  - An Ast to provide indifferent Jurymen in all Caufes, criminal and civil, 3. and for an Allowance for the Attendance of Jurors attending at the Supreme Courts.
  - An AEt for appointing Parifles and Vestries, for the Encouragement of an 4. Orthodox Clergy, for the Advancement of the Protestant Religion, and for the Direction of the Settlement of Parifly Accounts.
  - An Act for granting an Aid to bis Majefty, for the Defence of the Frontier 5. of this Province, and other Purpofes.

An Act for fecuring the Payment of Quitrents due to his Majefty, and 6. Earl Granville, for quieting the Freeholders in the Poffeffion of their Lands, and for other Purpofes.

Repealed by Preclamation.

ARTHUR DOBES, Efq;

Governor.

167

A. D. 1754

Repealed by Proclamation.

Repealed by Proclamation.

Repealed by Proclamation.

Part of this A& had its Effect, and the other Part provided for by the Act for appointing public Treasurers,

This Act was paffed under a fulpending Claufe till the King's Pleafure was known ; and as that is not yet fignified, 'tis not CHAP. printed.

A. D. 1754.

CHAP. VII.

An Act for granting to his Majefly a Duty upon the Tonage of Ships and other Veffels coming into this Province, for the Purposes therein mentioned. EXP.

This AA had its CHAP. 8., An Act for railing a Fund for paying the Salaries of the Chief Justice and Effea. Attorney General, and for other Purposes.

> 9. An Act to restrain the Exportation of bad and unmerchantable Tobacco, and for preventing Frauds in his Majesty's Customs. EXP.

10. An Act to facilitate the raifing Recruits to ferve his Majefly, in the intended Expedition against the French on the Ohio, and guarding the Frontiers of this Province. EXP.

#### CHAP. XI.

An Act for appointing the feveral Ferries therein mentioned, and for obliging the Commiffioners of the feveral Diftricts to make Roads to the fame.

This Act, all but the laft Section, provided for by the Road Act.

Recital,

a . .

ND whereas the faid High-Road will tend to the great Eafe and Conve-VII. nience, not only of the laid Districts, but also to the Inhabitants of the Town of Wilmington, and of the Diftricts adjacent, who have been long exposed to great Hardships and Expences, and at fometimes to the Danger of their Lives, from the Want of the faid Roads ; Be it therefore Enacted, That as foon as the faid Road shall be staked out, in Manner as herein before directed, it shall and may be lawful for the Inhabitants of the Town of Wilmington, and for the Inhabitants of any other District in the County of New Hanover, or in the County of Bladen, or any of them, to fend, at any Time, proper for working on the faid High-Road, a Number of not lefs than Ten able Persons, to work on the faid Road, under the Direction of fuch an Overfeer as shall be approved by the Commissioners of the Diftrict where they are to work, or the Majority of them; and every fuch Overfeer certifying, or making Oath, if required, what Number of Perfons have wrought on the faid Roads, and for what Time fuch Certificate shall be counterfigned by the Commissioners of the Roads where fuch Work shall have been done, or the Majority of them, the like Number of Days shall be allowed to the Perfon or Perfons poifeffed of fuch Certificate, out of the Work that otherwife would have been due from him or them within his or their respective Districts; any Law, Ulage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. XII.

An Act to establish a Public Ferry from Newbey's Point to Phelps's Point, whereon the Court-House now stands, on Perquimons River. EXP.

CHAP. 13. An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for destroying Vermin in this Province. REP.

## CHAP. XIV.

An Act to repeal an Act, paffed by the General Affembly, held at Newbern, the Sixth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight, intituled, An Act to prevent the Exportation of raw Hides, Pieces of Hides, and Calf Skins, out of this Government.

I. HEREAS an Act, passed by the General Assembly, held at Newbern, the Sixth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight, initialed, An Act to prevent the Expertation of raw Hides, Pieces

Pieces of Hides, and Calf Skins, out of this Government, is found, by Experience, to A. D. 1754. be very inconvenient and prejudicial, in many Refpects, to the Inhabitants of this Province, and not to answer the good Ends intended thereby : Therefore,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Alt repealed. of the fame, That the aforefaid Act, and every Matter and Thing therein contained, shall be, and is repealed, determined, made void, and of none Effect and Force, as if the fame had never been made.

# Autovol , Mar P. K. K.

An Act to prevent malicious Maiming and Wounding.

THEREAS many mischievous and ill-disposed Persons have of late, in Preamble. a malicious and barbarous Manner, maimed, wounded, and defaced, many of his Majefty's Subjects : For the Prevention of which inhuman Practices,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of Malicious maimthe fame, That if any Person or Persons, from and after the Ratification of this Act, on Purpole, shall unlawfully cut out, or difable the Tongue, put out an Eye, flit the Nofe, bite or cut off a Nofe or Lip, bite or cut off, or difable, any Limb or Member of any Subject of his Majefty, in fo doing to maim or disfigure, in any of the Manners before mentioned, fuch his Majefty's Subjects; that then, and in every fuch Cafe, the Perfon or Perfons fo offending, their Counfellors, Abettors, and Aiders, knowing of, and privy to the Offence as aforefaid, shall be, and are hereby declared to be Felons, and shall fuffer as in Cafe of Felony; provided that no Attainder of fuch Felony shall extend to corrupt the Blocd, or forfeit the Dower of the Wife, or the Lands, Goods, or Chattels, of the Offender.

#### CHAP. XVI.

#### An Act to confirm an Agreement made by the prefent Churchwardens and Vestry of Christ-Church Parifs, in Craven County, with the Reverend James Reed.

WHEREAS the Churchwardens and Veftry of the Parish of Christ-Church Private. heretofore fent to England an Order of Veftry of the faid Parish, thereby promifing, amongst other Things, the Sum of One Hundred and Thirty Three Pounds Six Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, per Annum, to be paid to a Minister of the Church of England, in Confideration of having divine Service performed at the Church of the Parish aforesaid, and at the feveral Chappels within the faid Parish, at the feveral Times herein specified : And whereas, in Confequence of the faid Order, the faid Reverend James Reed, at great Charges and Expence, transported himself from England hither, and hath officiated and performed Divine Service at the faid Church, and at the feveral Chappels within the faid Parifh, One Year and upwards, to the Approbation of the faid Parish; and the faid Churchwardens and Veftry, having contracted and agreed with the faid James Reed, that they will give and pay unto him, during the Time he shall continue to perform Divine Service at the Church of the faid Parish in Newbern, and at the feveral Chappels within the faid Parish now erected, the Sum of One Hundred and Thirty Three Pounds Six Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, per Annum, and find and provide a good Glebe Houfe, Kitchen, and other neceffary Houfes, on a Lot in *Newbern*, and the faid Lot to be well and fufficiently paled in; in Confideration of which, the faid James Reed covenanted to perform divine Service at the faid Parish Church in Newbern all Sundays in the Year, except fuch as he shall be attending the Chappels within the faid Parish, or have Leave from the Vestry to be absent; at each of which faid Chappels the faid James Reed shall attend and perform divine Service, Three Times in each Year : Therefore, ONNO Y II. BE

ing prevented.

A. D. 1754. Contract with the Vestry made valid.

170

II. B E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Contract fo made by and between the faid James Reed and the faid Churchwardens and Veftry of the Parish of Christ-Church aforefaid, is hereby confirmed, and shall be good and valid in Law, and shall be binding, to all Intents and Purposes, as well on the faid James Reed as on the faid Churchwardens and Vestry, and their Successfors, Churchwardens and Vestry of the faid Parish.

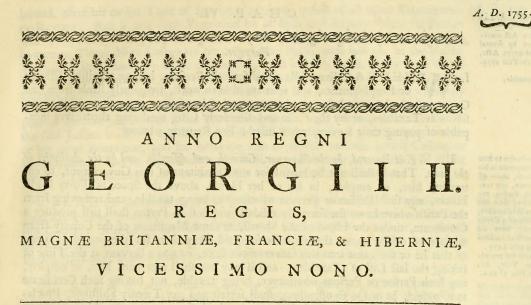
SIGNED by

ARTHUR Do'BBS, Efq; Governor.

Matthew Rowan, Prefident.

John Campbell, Speaker.

Ken y



At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Governor. Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty Fifth Day of September, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Five : Being the Second Seffion of this Affembly.

## ARTHUR Dobbs, Efgs

#### CHAP. L

An Act for granting a further Aid to bis Majefly, to repel the French, and Indians in This Act had its their Alliance, from their Encroachment on his Majesty's Territories in America, and Effect. other Purposes.

An AEt for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office; and CHAP. 2. for compelling Collectors of Public Taxes, and Perfons intrusted with laying out Public Money, to apply and account for the same. REP.

- An Act for Inspection of Pork, Beef, Rice, Indigo, Tar, Pitch, Tur-3. pentine, Staves, Heading, Shingles, and Lumber. EXP.
- An Act for regulating Orphans, their Guardians, and Estates. 4.

This Act reenacted, by Act Nov. 1762, Ch.

5. An Act to quiet Freeholders in the Possession of their Lands, and for other Purposes.

Repealed by Preclamation.

Y 2

## A. D. 1755.

This Act continued by feveral fubfequent Acts, to the Year 1775.

Preamble.

NoPerfon to hire or entertainin his Houfe, above 43 Hours, any taxable Perfon removing from one Parifi to another, without a Certificate from his Parifi of his having paid Levy there the preceding Year, &cc. on Pen, of 20 s.

Like Penalty on the Perfon offering to hire, without fuch Certificate.

Perfons deemed Rogues and Vagabonds.

Method by which fuch Perfons are to be dealt with, where they are apprehended.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act for the Restraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS divers idle and diforderly Perfons, having no vifible Eftates or Employments, and who are able to work, frequently ftrole from one County to another, neglecting to labour; and either failing altogether to lift themfelves as Taxables, or by their idle and diforderly Life, rendering themfelves incapable of paying their Levies, when lifted: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall not be lawful for any Inhabitant of this Government, to entertain, hire, or employ, in his or her Houfe, above the Space of Forty Eight Hours, any fuch Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, being taxable, and removing from the Parish where he or she formerly resided, unless such Person shall first produce a Certificate, under the Hand of the Sheriff, or fome Magistrate of the County from whence he or fhe came, that fuch Perfon paid Levy there for the preceding Year, or that he or the came into this Government fince, or was a Servant at the Time of taking the laft Lift of Taxables; and if any one shall entertain, hire, or employ, any fuch Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, being taxable, not having fuch Certificate as aforefaid, he or fhe fo offending, shall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence, to the Informer; recoverable before any Juffice of the Peace of the County where the Offence shall be committed : And if any taxable Perfon, not having fuch Certificate, shall offer himfelf, or feek to be employed, he shall be liable to the like Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all able bodied Perfons, not having wherewithal to maintain themfelves, who fhall be found loitering and neglecting to labour for reafonable Wages; all Perfons who run from their Habitations, and have Wives or Children, without fuitable Means for their Subfiftence, whereby they are like to become burthenfonie to the Parifh wherein they inhabit; and all other idle, vagrant, or diffolute Perfons, wandering abroad, without betaking themfelves to fome lawful Employments, or honeft Labour, or going about begging, fhall be deemed Rogues and Vagabonds.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any fuch Vagabonds shall be found in any County or Place, wandering, begging, or milordering him or herfelf, it shall be lawful for any Justice of the Peace of that County, and he is hereby impowered and required, by Warrant under his Hand, to caufe fuch Vagabonds to be brought before him, and to examine and inform himfelf, as well by the Oath and Examination of the Perfon apprehended, as of any other Perfon or Perfons (which Oath or Oaths the Juffice is hereby impowered to administer) and by any other Ways or Means he shall think proper, of the Condition and Circumstances of the Person or Persons so apprehended; and if it shall appear that he or she is under the Description of Vagabonds within this Act, the faid Justice shall, by his Warrant, order and direct him or her to be conveyed and whipt, in the fame Manner as Runaways are, from Conftable to Conftable, to the County wherein his Wife or Children do inhabit, or where he or fhe did laft refide (as the Cafe fhall be) and there delivered to a Juffice of the Peace, who is hereby required to caule every fuch Vagabond to give fufficient Security for his or her good Behaviour, and for betaking him or herfelf to fome lawful Calling, or honeft Labour; and if he or she shall fail fo to do, then to commit him or her to the common Jail of the County, there to remain until fuch Security be given, or until the next Court ; which Court is hereby impowered, if no Security be then offered, to bind fuch Vagabond to Service, on Wages, for the Term of One Year; and fuch Wages, after deducting the Charges of the Profecution, and neceffary Cloathing, shall be applied towards supporting the Family of such Servant (if any) or otherwise paid to the Perfon fo bound,

bound, after his or her Time of Service is expired, in full of all other Recompence A. D. 1755. or Reward: But if any fuch Vagabond be of fuch evil Repute, that no Perfon will receive him or her into Service, in fuch Cafe the Court shall order him or her to receive Thirry Nine Lafhes on his or her bare Back, well laid on, at the Public Whipping Poft, and then to be difcharged; and in both Cafes, every fuch Vagabond shall be afterwards liable to the like Profecution and Punishment, for every Offence of Vagrancy whereof he or fhe fhall be guilty as aforefaid; and when any fuch Vagabond shall be brought before a Justice of the Peace, and it shall not appear to the faid Juffice that he or fhe has acquired a legal Settlement in any Parifh, the faid Justice is hereby required to caufe such Vagabond to give Security for his or her good Behaviour, and for betaking him or herfelf to fome honeft Calling or Employment; and on Failure thereof, shall commit him or her to the Jail of the County, there to remain and be dealt with as is before herein directed.

V. AND for determining all Difputes concerning what shall be accounted a legal Settlement, whereby any Perfon may be intitled to be provided for at the Parifh Charge ; It is hereby Enasted and Declared, That no Perfon shall be accounted an Inhabitant, fo as to have gained a legal Settlement in any Parifh, until fuch Perfon thall have been actually refident in fuch Parish one whole Year.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon Complaint made by the Churchwardens of any Parish, before a Justice of Peace, that any poor Perfon or Perfons is or are come into their Parish, and likely to become chargeable thereto, it shall be lawful for such Justice, by Warrant under his Hand, to cause fuch poor Perfons to be removed to the Parish where he or she was legally last settled; but if such poor Persons be sick or disabled, and cannot be removed without Danger of Life, the Churchwardens shall provide for his or her Maintenance and Cure, at the Charge of the Parish, and after Recovery, shall cause him or her to be fo removed; and the Parish wherein he or she was last legally fettled shall repay all Charges occafioned by the Sicknefs, Maintenance, and Cure of fuch poor Perfon, and also all Charges and Expences, if fuch Person shall die before Removal : And if the Churchwarden or Churchwardens of the Parish to which such poor Person belongs, shall refuse to receive and provide for the Person or Persons removed by Warrant as aforefaid, every Churchwarden fo refufing thall forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half to our Sovereign Lord the King, for the Use of the Parish from whence the Removal was, and the other Moiety to the Informer; to be recovered, by Action of Debt or Information, in the County Court where the Information was made, with Cofts of Suit : And if the Veftry of the Parifh where fuch poor Perfon was laft legally fettled, shall refuse to pay and fatisfy all the Charges and Expences aforefaid, in fuch Cafe, the Veftry of the Parifh refuling shall be liable for the fame, to the Churchwardens aggrieved; to be recovered, with Cofts, in the County Court, as aforefaid : And if any Houfe-Keeper shall entertain fuch poor Perfon, and shall not give Notice thereof to the Churchwardens of the Parish, or One of them, within One Month, he or she fo offending, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered, with Cofts, by the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Parish, by Action of Debt or Information, in any County Court.

VII. AND whereas it frequently happens that Mafters of Veffels bring with them into this Province Perfons who have not wherewith to fupport themselves, and are incapable of getting a Livelihood, by Means of which the Expence of the Parish in which they are left is greatly increased : For Remedy whereof, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the First Day of January next, after the passing of this Act, when any Master of a Vessel from any other Port fhall bring into this Province any Perfon or Perfons who may probably be an Expence to any Parish within the same, it shall and may be lawful, on Complaint of any Freeholder to any Three Juffices of the County where fuch Master of a Vefiel shall at that Time relide, for the faid Justices, by their Warrant, to convene such Mafter

173

One Year's Refidence in any County, declared a legal Settlement.

Method to be ta. ken where poor People come into any Parifh, and are likely to become chargeable thereto.

Pen on Churchwardens of the Parifh where fuch Poor belongs, refuling to receive and provide for them;

And on the Veftry refuting to pay all Expences of fuch Poer.

Pen. on Houfekeepers enter taining fuch Poor without giving Notice to the Churchwardens.

Proceedings to be had against Matters of Veffels, bringing Pertons into this Province, mho may be chargeable to any Par.fb.

Mafter of a Veffel before them, and to take the Depolition of Witneffes concerning A. D. 1755. the Matter of the Complaint; and if, on hearing the fame, it shall appear to them, or any Two of them, that the Perfon or Perfons brought into this Province has or have not brought with him or them fufficient Effects for his or their Support and Maintenance, and that he, fhe, or they, is or are incapable of getting a Livelihood, by his, her, or their Industry, fuch Master of a Vessel shall, by the Judgment of the faid Juffices, be obliged to give Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, in the Sum of Forty Pounds, Proclamation Money; with Condition that he will transport fuch Perfon or Perfons out of this Province within fix Months from the Date of fuch Bond, or at all Times thereafter indemnify every Parish within this Province from any Expence which they may be at, by Means of fuch Perfon or Perfons being a Parish Charge; and if fuch Master of a Vessel shall refuse to comply with fuch Orders, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Two Juffices, by Warrant under their Hands and Seals, to commit him to the Public Jail, there to remain until he fhall comply with the fame : And as often as any Perfon or Perfons fo imported shall become chargeable to any Parifh, it fhall and may be lawful for the Churchwardens of fuch Parifh to bring Suit, and recover, on the faid Bond, in the Name of the Governor, but to the Ufe of the Parish, fo much as the Parish have been damnified thereby, with Costs of Suit, until the whole Penalty of the Bond shall be recovered.

Continuance of the Act. VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for the Space of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

### CHAP. VII.

An AEt to direct the Method of appraifing Lands whereon Forts or Batteries now are, or hereafter shall be erected, for the Defence of this Province. OBS.

CHAP. 8. An Ast to prevent the Exportation of Provisions and live Stock from this Province to the French or Neutral Ports. EXP.

- 9. An AEt to prevent malignant and infestious Diftempers being spread by Shipping importing diftempered Persons into this Province, and other Purposes. REP.
- 10. An AA to amend an AA for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort.
- 11. An Act for ascertaining a proper Place for building thereat a Court-House, Prison, Pillory, and Stocks, for the County of Beaufort. REP.

#### CHAP. XII.

An Ast to appoint the Place for cresting the Court-House and Prison in the County of Onflow, and other Purposes therein mentioned.

I. WHEREAS by Experience it is found that the Situation of the Court-Houfe in Onflow County, before it was deftroyed by the Storm, was not central, and by Reafon of a wide Ferry, often impaffable, very inconvenient to the greateft Part of the Inhabitants, and that there are no Houfes for Accommodation near the Place: For Remedy whereof,

Court Houfe where crected.

Private,

II. BE it EnaEled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices of the County of Onflow fhall have full Power and Authority, and are hereby required, within the Space of Six Months next after the paffing this Act, to erect a Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, for the Ufe of

Provided for by the Navigation AA, Nov. 1766, Chap. 8.

of the County, and to agree with Workmen to build and finish the fame, at Want- A. D. 1755. land's Ferry, in the faid County.

III. AND be it further Enalled, That fo much of the County Taxes heretofore Taxes applied. annually levied for that Purpole, and now in the Hands of the Juffices, shall be applied to the erecting the faid new Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, near Wantland's Ferry, and to no other Purpose whatsoever; and that hereafter all Elections, and other Business of the faid County, shall be transacted at the faid Court-House by this Act appointed to be built and erected.

AND be it further Enasted, That for the Convenience of the Inhabitants County Ferry. IV. of the faid County paffing to and from the faid Court-Houfe, to transact their public Bufinefs, the Ferry called Wantland's Ferry, at all fuch Times, shall be maintained at the County Charge, to be paid out of the County Tax.

V. AND be it further Enasted, That fo much of an Act, intituled, An Ast for Repealing Claufe. the appointing and laying out a Town at or near Mittam's Point, on the South Side of New River, in Onflow County, by the Name of Johnston, for to much thereof as relates to holding the Court, and transacting all other public Business for the faid County in the Town of Johnston, is hereby from henceforth repealed.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An AA for eresting that Part of Rowan County, called Wachovia, into a diffinit Parifh.

I. WHEREAS the Unitas Fratrum, or the People called the United Bre-thren, inhabiting that Part of the County of Rowan called and known by the Name of Wachovia, have reprefented to this Affembly, that their being erected into a feparate Parish, will enable them to discharge their feveral Parochial Duties with greater Eafe and Convenience than they can at prefent :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Tract of Land in the County of Rowan, called and known by the Name of Wachovia, and the feveral Surveys of Land to the faid United Brethren belonging, contiguous, and adjoining to the faid Tract of Land called Wachovia, according to the known Boundaries and Limits thereof, shall be, and is hereby erected into a Parish, diffinct and separate from the Parish of St. Luke, in the faid County, and shall be called and known by the Name of the Parish of Dobbs; and shall and may, from Time to Time, hold, use, and exercise, the like Authorities and Powers, and poffers and enjoy the fame Immunities and Privileges, as other Parishes in this Province shall, may, or can do; and all and every other Perfon and Perfons who are, or shall be Inhabitants of the faid Parish of Dobbs, shall be, and are from henceforth, released and discharged of and from all Parochial Duties to the faid Parish of St. Luke.

AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of Toelect Vestuy-III. the faid Parish of Dobbs shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to menmeet at the Court-House of the faid County of Rowan, on the First Tuesday in June next, then and there to elect and choofe Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parish, to ferve as Vestrymen of the fame; which Election shall be made by the Sheriff of the faid County of Rowan, under the like Rules and Reftrictions, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Elections of Vestries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made; and the Twelve Freeholders fo elected, within Forty Days after being fo, fhall, inftead of the Oaths appointed for the Qualification of Public Officers, make a Declaration of the fame, according to the Form of the Act of Parliament, intituled, An Act for encouraging the People known by the Name of Unitas Fratrum, or United Bretbren, to fettle in bis Majefty's Colonies in America, and fubfcribe

Dobbs Parif erected.

4. D. 1755. fcribe the Declaration by Law appointed to be fubscribed by Vestrymen; and from thenceforth shall be, and are hereby declared to be, the Vestry of the faid Parish of Dobbs; and shall and may, and are hereby required, to exercise and use the fame Powers and Authorities as any other Vestries in this Province can, may, or ought to exercise, use, or enjoy, and shall be liable to the same Penalties and Forfeitures as other Vestries, or Persons elected Vestrymen, are in any Manner liable and subject to; and the faid Vestry, when qualified as aforefaid, shall choose Two Churchwardens for the faid Parish the ensuing Year, who shall and may continue in Office One Year, and no longer, at which Time the faid Vestry shall choose other Churchwardens.

#### CHAP. XIV.

Provided for by An Ast for laying out a Road from Orange County Court-House to a Landing on the the Road AG. North West of Cape Fear River.

#### SIGNED by

nels tal

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor.

Matthew Rowan, Prefident.

John Campbell, Speaker.

Dobbs Farm

176

he Court- to 1 of the laid County of foreart, on the 1 will Faulday in

Olin 23, make a Declaration of the lame, according to the Form of the Act of

United Brathrett, to reach in his Month's Colonies in America, and and

anoat.

JAJAN JAN AN AN AN AN JAN JAN CAXX23 6%//\$3 64//\$3 CEXX53 × \* Har Harack Harak Harak

#### ANNO REGNI F S R E G Ι

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

TRICESSIMO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four ; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Thirtieth Day of September, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Six: Being the Third Seffion of this Affembly.

#### CHAP. I.

An AEt for granting to bis Majesty an Aid of Three Thousand Four Hundred Pounds, to This A& had its defray the Expence of erecting a Fort, raifing and paying two Companies, for the De-Effect. fence of the Western Frontier of this Province.

CHAP. 2. An Act for the better Regulation of the Militia, and other Purposes. EXP.

Provided for by 3. An Act to amend an Act for establishing the Supreme Courts of Justice, the Superior Crt. Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, of North Carolina. Ad.

## CHAP. IV.

An Act for ascertaining the Method of proving Book Debts.

THEREAS Doubts have arisen upon Construction of the Law now in Preambles Force, prefcribing the Manner of proving Book Debts : For Prevention whereof for the future,

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor.

1.7.7

A. D. 1756.

A. D. 1756. Manner of proving Book Dabts.

178

BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority II. of the fame, That in any Action of Debt, or upon the Cafe, which hath been, or fhall be brought, where the Plaintiff hath declared, or fhall declare, upon an Emiffit, Indebitatas Affumpfit, Quantum Valebant, or Quantum Meriut, for Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes, by him fold and delivered, or for Work done and performed, shall file his Account with his Declaration; and upon the Trial of the lifue, or executing a Writ of Enquiry of Damages in fuch Action, shall declare upon his corporal Oath, or folemn Affirmation (as the Cafe may be) that the Matter in Difpute is a Book Account, and that he hath no Means to prove the Delivery of fuch Articles as he shall then propose to prove by his own Oath, or any of them, but by his Book; and in that Cate, fuch Book shall and may be given in Evidence, if he shall make out, by his own Oath or Affirmation, that such Book doth contain a true Account of all the Dealings, or the laft Settlement of Accounts between them, and that all the Articles therein contained, and by him fo proved, were bona fide delivered, and that he hath given the Defendant all just Credits; and fuch Book; and Oath or Affirmation, shall be admitted and received as good Evidence in any Court of Law, for the feveral Articles to proved to be delivered within Two Years before the faid Action brought, but not for any Article of a longer flanding : And where the Perfon who delivered fuch Goods, Wares, or Merchandizes, or performed fuch Work and Labour, shall die, his Executors or Administrators may give his Book in Evidence, upon his or their making Oath, or Affirmation, that they verily believe the Account as there charged is just and true, and that there are no Witneffes to his or their Knowledge, capable of proving the Delivery of the feveral Articles as he fhall propole to prove by the faid Book, and Oath or Affirmation, and that he found the Book fo stated, and doth not know of any other or further Credit to be given than what is there mentioned; and such Book, and Oath or Affirmation, shall be admitted and received as Evidence for any Articles delivered within the Time aforefaid. I well the Day of

Copy of Accounts may be proved, if agreed to by the Defendant.

ARTHUR LOBBS, EGS

Governor.

Defendant may conteft the Plaintiff's Evidence; and Executor or Administrator's Books to go againft each other.

No Book Debt to be proved for more than 5 Years flanding, except Parties out of the Country, or Book figned.

Articles of above 301. not to be proved by Bock, and Oath of the Party.

III. BUT whereas it may be inconvenient and hazardous, by Reafon of bad Weather and Accidents, to carry Books of Accounts great Diftances to Court, when a Copy of the Account, proved in the fame Manner as by this Law the Book is to be proved, may fatisfy the Defendant as fully; *Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That a Copy from the Book of Accounts, proved in Manner herein before directed, fhall and may be given in Evidence in any fuch Action as aforefaid, and fhall be as available as if fuch Book had been produced, unlefs the Defendant, or his Attorney, fhall give Notice to the Plaintiff, or his Attorney, at the joining of the Iffue, that he will require the Book to be produced at Trial; and in that Cafe, no fuch Copy fhall be admitted, or received as Evidence.

IV. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That the Defendant shall be at Liberty to contest the Plaintiff's Evidence, and oppose the same by other legal Evidence; and where the Defendant shall be an Executor or Administrator, his Testator, or Intestate's Book, shall and may be given in Evidence against the Plaintiff's Book, where the Plaintiff is an Executor or Administrator, for such Articles as shall be proved in Manner aforefaid.

V. **PROVIDED** alfo, That no Book of Accounts, although the fame may be proved by Witnefs or Witneffes, fhall be admitted or received as Evidence in any Action for Goods, Wares, or Merchandizes delivered, or for Work done, above Five Years before the faid Action brought; except in Cafe of Perfons being out of the Government, or where the Account fhall be fettled and figned by the Parties.

VI. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That no Plaintiff thall be at Liberty to prove by his Book, and Oath or Affirmation as aforefaid, on the Trial of any fuch Action as afore-mentioned, any Article or Articles, the Amount whereof thall exceed the Sum of Thirty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

VII. AND for preventing a Multiplicity of Law-Suits, Be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes where there are, or thall be mutual Debts sublifting between the Plaintiff and Defendant, or if either Party fue, or be fued, as Executor or Administrator, where there are mutual Debts subfisting between the Testator or Intestate, and either Party, one Debt may be set against the other, either by being pleaded in Bar, or given in Evidence, on the General Ifiue, on Notice given of the particular Sum intended to be fet off, and on what Account the fame is due, notwithstanding fuch Debts shall or may be deemed in Law to be of a different Nature; but if either Debt arole by Realon of a Penalty, the Sum intended to be fet off shall be pleaded in Bar, fetting forth what is justly due on either Side; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary, in any wife, notwithftanding.

VIII. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That one Act Repealing Claufe. of Aflembly made in the Thirteenth Year of his prefent Majetty's Reign, intituled, An Ast prefcribing the Method of proving Book Debts, shall be, and is hereby repealed.

#### CHAP. V.

An Ast for the Punishment of Mutiny and Desertion, and preventing the harbouring and entertaining of deferted Soldiers. E X P.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act for the Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and mejne Conveyances proved and registered within the Time beretofore appointed for fuch Purposes, and to prevent Disputes and Law-Suits concerning Lands.

HEREAS from the Difficulty of convening Witneffes to Deeds and Preamble. mefne Conveyances before the Chief Juffice, or before the Court of any County wherein the Lands by the fame granted lie, many of them have not been proved nor registered within the Time heretofore appointed by Law for that Purpofe, which may occafion litigious Law-Suits, and the Eftates of fair and honeft Purchafers thereby be drawn in Question : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and mefne Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged, or proved, shall and may, within Eighteen Months after the passing of this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantors, their Agents or Attornies, or proved by One or more of the fubicribing Witneffes to the fame, and tendered and delivered to the Registers of the Counties wherein fuch Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, respectively lie; and all Deeds and meine Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, hereafter to be made, fhall and may, at any Time within Two Years from the refpective Dates thereof, be acknowledged, or proved in Manner aforefaid, and delivered to the Registers of the Counties wherein they are respectively situated.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds and melne Conveyances whatfoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved, according to the Directions of this Act, and alfo all fuch as have been heretofore recorded by the Clerk, or registered by the Register of any Precinct or County wherein the Lands or Tenements mentioned in the fame lie, though not within One Year after the Date of the respective Conveyances, shall be good and valid in Law, and shall enure and take Effect, as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantees, their Heirs and Alligns, and those claiming under them, as if fuch Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged, or proved and registered, agreeable to the Direction of any Act of Affembly heretofore made; and the Registry, or Copy of the Record

See Act paffed Nov. 1760, Ch. 6 for amending this Act.

Further Time allowed for proving Deeds and Conveyances.

All fuch as fhall be proved agreea-ble to this Aft, declared good, & Copies of the Regiftry may be gi-

ven in Evidence.

#### 179

A. D. 1756.

In Suits brought by this AQ, one

Debt to go againft another.

A. D. 1756. Record of any Deed or Conveyance, registered or recorded as mentioned in this Act, and attefted by the Register or Clerk, thall and may, where the original Deed or Conveyance is loft, be given in Evidence in any Court of Record, and thall be held, and is hereby declared to be full and fufficient Evidence of fuch Deed or Conveyance; any Law, Statute, or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Evidence toDeeds may be furmoned to prove the fame, & Manner of furmoning.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Grantee or Grantees, in any Deed heretofore made, or hereafter to be made, shall and may, at his own Expence, on Motion to the County Court wherein the Land by the fame granted lies, obtain a Summon for any one or more of the fubfcribing Witneffes to luch Deed, which shall be figned by the Clerk, and directed to the Sheriff, commanding him to fummon fuch Witnefs to appear at the next County Court, and give his Evidence concerning the Execution of fuch Deed, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds : And the Sheriff shall, and is hereby required to execute the fame, at leaft Five Days before the Court to which the fame is returnable, and make due Return thereof; for which Summon, Service, and Return, the Clerk and Sheriff shall be paid the fame Fees as are allowed on iffuing, serving, and returning, Subpcenas in Actions; and if any Witnefs to a Deed, fo fummoned, fhall fail to appear on the Return of fuch Summons, the Court shall give Judgment against him for the Penalty aforefaid, for which Execution may be taken out, either against his Body or Goods, by him or them at whofe Inftance he shall be fummoned, unless he fhew fufficient Caule to the next fucceeding Court for not having appeared to give his Evidence.

Pen. on Register neplecting to register Deeds.

Vilidity of Patents granted by LordsProprietors, declared good. V. AND be it EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Register who shall neglect or delay to register any Deed or Conveyance within Two Months after the fame shall be delivered to him, such Register, for each and every Two Months he shall so neglect or delay, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half to the Churchwardens, for the Use of the Parish wherein he shall refide, and the other Half to him or them who will sue for the same; to be recovered by Action of Debt, with Costs.

VI. AND whereas the Validity of feveral Patents, granted by the Deputies of the late Lords Proprietors, has been queftioned, on Supposition that their Power had been determined before the Arrival of a Governor in this Province, appointed by his Majefty : Wherefore, to fecure the Poffeffions of fuch as complied with the Forms of Government, then used, in taking out Patents, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Patents made and iffued by the Deputies of the late Lords Proprietors, at any Time whilft they had the Administration of the Government of this Province, until the Revocation or Determination of their Power to grant Lands, was publicly fignified and made known by fome Public Act of Government, fhall, and are hereby declared to be good and available in Law, and fhall enure and take Effect, as fully and abfolutely, to the Benefit and Advantage of all Perfons in Poffeffion of any Lands granted thereby, and to their Heirs and Affigns, as if their Power to make and iffue fuch Patents had, at the Time of making and iffuing the fame, been in no-wife revoked or determined, except fuch as have been by the Patentees at any Time refigned or furrendered; which Patents, fo refigned or furrendered, shall receive no additional Validity hereby, and shall be of no more Force or Efficacy, than they would have been before the paffing this Act; any Thing herein, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Repealed by the Infpection Act, 1763, Ch. 9.

#### CHAP. VII.

An AE to amend an AE, intituled, An AE to refirain the Exportation of bad and unmerchantable Tobacco, and for preventing Frauds in his Majefty's Cuftoms.

This AA had its Effect. CHAP. VIII.

An Act for laying a Tax for repairing the Court-House in Edenton.

CHAP.

#### CHAP. IX.

An AA for re-establishing several Counties and Towns, and for other Purposes.

HEREAS his Majefty, by his Orders in his Privy Council, dated the Preamble. Eighth Day of April, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, did repeal, declare void; and of none Effect; Twelve Acts, paffed at fundry Times in this Province; which Acts are intituled, as follows, viz.

. An Act appointing that Part of Albemarle County, lying on the Weft Side of Chowan River, to be a Precinct, by the Name of Bertie Precinct.' Paffed in the Year 1722.

. An Act for incorporating the Sea Port of Beaufort, in Carteret Precinct, into a Township, by the Name of Beaufort.' Passed in the Year 1723.

" An Act to appoint that Part of Albemarle County, lying on the South Side of Albemarle Sound and Morattuck River, as high as the Rainbow Banks, to be a Pre-cinct, by the Name of Tyrrell Precinct.' Paffed in the Year 1729.

' An Act to eftablish the Precincts of Onflow and Bladen, and for appointing them diffinct Precincts.' Paffed in the Year 1734.

" An Act for erecting the Village called Newton, in New Hanover County, into a Town and Township, by the Name of Wilmington, and regulating and afcertaining the Bounds thereof.' Paffed in the Year 1739.

" An Act for confirming Titles to the Town Lands of Edenton, for fecuring the Privileges heretofore granted to the faid Town, and for the further Encouragement and better Regulation thereof.' Paffed in the Year 1740.

" An Act to confirm and erect that Part of the Province called Edgtomb County into a County, by the Name of Edgcomb County, and for establishing the faid County a Parish, and for ascertaining the Boundary Line between the North West and Society Parishes, in Bertie County.' Passed in the Year 1741.

' An Act for crecting the upper Part of Bertie County into a County, by the Name of Northampton County, and for regulating the Limits between Society Parish and the North West Parish of Bertie, and for removing the Seat of Bertie County Court.' Passed in the Year 1741.

An Act for erecting the upper Part of Craven County into a County and Parish, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County.' Paffed in the Year 1746.

" An Act for dividing Edgcomb County and Precinct, and for erecting the upper Part thereof into a County and Parish, by the Name of Granville County, and St. John's Parish, and for appointing Vestrymen of the faid Parish.' Passed in the Year 1746.

' An Act for erecting the upper Part of New Hanover County into a County and Parifli, by the Name of Duplin County, and St. Gabriel's Parifli, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in the faid County.' Paffed in the Year 1749.

' An Act for erecting the upper Part of Bladen County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Anfon County, and St. George's Parish, and for appointing a Place for building a Court-House, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County.' Paffed in the Year 1749:

II. AND whereas his Majefty, taking into his Royal Confideration the humble Reprefentation of the Affembly of this Province; fetting forth that many Inconveniences, with Respect to the future Settlement of this Province, might arise from the Repeal of the faid Acts; his Majelty has been graciously pleafed, by an Inftruction from their Excellencies the Lords Justices to the Governor of this Province, dated the First Day of July, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Five, to authorize and direct the faid Governor to give his Affent to any Acts which shall be paffed by the Council and Affembly of this Province, for re-eftablishing the feveral Towns, Precincts, and Counties, heretofore erected by the Twelve Acts which have been repealed as aforefaid, and for confirming the Rights of the People, as by the

Several Counties and Towns re-eltablifhed.

Recital of Acts repealed.

A. D. 1756.

A. D. 1756. the faid Acts they were established, under certain Provisions and Restrictions in the faid Orders mentioned; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the several Divisions, Precincts, or Districts of this Province, which have heretofore belonged to the several and respective Counties and Towns aforefaid, before the Repeal of the before-recited Acts of Affembly, shall, and they are hereby declared to be re-established into Counties and Towns, by the several and respective Names by which each Division, Precinct, or District, at the Time of repealing the aforefaid Acts, was known and denominated; and each of the faid Counties shall be limited and bounded according to the Bounds and Limits hereof.

Royal Prerogative for incorporating Towns, referved.

deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid Counties and Towns; of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members, to reprefent them in Affembly; and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in them refpectively: But that the faid Right and Prerogative fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpoles whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

III. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed,

Deeds & Conveyances for Lands, in any Counties or Towns aforefaid, declared good.

Acts, containing Claules forbid by his Majesty, repealed. IV. AND be it further Enacted, That all Deeds and Conveyances for the conveying of any Lands, Lots, or Tenements, in either of the Counties or Towns aforefaid, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, either to the Ufe of the Public, or to their own Uie, in Confequence of any or either of the faid Acts of Affembly fo repealed as aforefaid, fhall, and are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law; and fhall enure and take Effect as fully, to the Benefit of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and all others concerned, as if the fame Acts had never been repealed.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Five Acts of the General Affembly of this Province, intituled, as follows, viz.

<sup>6</sup> An Act for dividing Part of *Granville*, Johnston, and Bladen Counties, into a County and Parish, by the Name of Orange County, and the Parish of St. Matthew, and for appointing Vestrymen for the faid Parish, and other Purposes therein-mentioned.' Passed in the Year 1752.

'An Act for erecting the upper Part of Anfon County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of *Rowan* County, and St. Luke's Parifh, and for appointing a Place for holding a Court in faid County.' Paffed in the Year 1753.

' An Act for the further and better Regulation of the Town of *Wilmington*, and for repealing the feveral Acts therein-mentioned.' Paffed in the Year 1754.

' An Act for granting unto the Town of Brun/wick, the Privilege of choofing and fending a Reprefentative to the General Affembly.' Paffed in the Year 1754.

'An Act for erecting the upper Part of *Bladen* County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of *Cumberland* County, and *St. David*'s Parifh.' Paffed in the Year 1754; containing certain Claufes forbid by his Majefty's faid Orders, dated the First Day of *July*, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Five, be, and are hereby repealed, and from henceforth declared void and of none Effect.

Repealed by the Road Act, all but the 5th Sect.

#### CHAP. X.

An AA to amend an AA for impowering the feveral Commissioners therein after named, to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courses, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the several Counties and Districts therein-after appointed, in such Manner as they judge most useful to the Public, and other Purposes.

V. A ND whereas Bladen County extends down the North Weft River of Cape Fear, the Diftance of Fifteen Miles below the upper Bounds of New Hanever County, which makes it very inconvenient for the Inhabitants of Bladen County to

to work on the Public Roads in that Diffrict : For Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, A. D. 1756. by the Authority aforefaid, That a North East Line be run directly from, and oppofite the Mouth of Levingston's Creek, to Black River, then down the faid River to the Mouth thereof, and then up the North West River to the Mouth of the faid Creek; and all the Lands within the faid Bounds are hereby annexed to the County of New Hanover, and thall hereafter be deemed and held to be within the Limits of the fame, and make Part of the North Weft Diftrict of New Hanover County; and the Inhabitants thereof fubject and liable to fuch Duties, Taxes, and Impofitions, and alfo intitled to the Rights, Privileges, and Advantages, as the other Inhabitants of the faid County are.

### CHAP. XI.

An Act for establishing Public Roads and Ferries, and for the better Regulation of the Same in Several Counties.

#### CHAP. XII.

An Act for the better Regulation of the Town of Newbern, and for fecuring the Titles of Perfons who hold Lois in the faid Town.

HEREAS the Laws heretofore made for regulating the Town of New-bern, have been found inconvenient: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Freeholders of the faid Town to meet at the Court-House, annually, on the Second Tuesday in November, and then and there to choose Five Freeholders of the faid Town to be Commiffioners for the enfuing Year; which Election of Commiffioners shall be by the Suffrage of the Majority of the Freeholders of the faid Town; and that upon the faid Commiffioners being to choten and elected, and their Names entered on the Journals of the faid Town, they shall, before they enter upon the Execution of their Office, take the following Oath.

A. B. do fivear, That I will execute the Office of a Commissioner, for the Town of Their Oath. Newbern, faithfully, impartially, and trub without Forum of Their Oath. Newbern, faithfully, impartially, and truly, without Favour, Affection, or Prejudice; and that I will, to the utmost of my Power, in all Things, act for the Good of the faid Town, and the well governing of it, to the best of my Skill and Judgment. SO HELP ME GOD.

Which faid Commiffioners, after they have been to fworn, fhall proceed to choose one out of their Number to be Treasurer of the faid Town; into whose Hands all Monies arifing by the Sale of Lots in the faid Town, or otherwife howfoever arifing or becoming due to the faid Town, shall be paid, and there kept till disposed of as hereafter directed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Trea-III. furer, before he enters upon the Execution of his faid Office, shall give Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, in the Sum of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Commissioners of the faid Town, and their Successions, for the faithful Discharge of his faid Office.

IV. AND for the better determining who shall be qualified to be elected as Commiffioners of the faid Town; Be it Enasted, That no Perfon shall be deemed qualified to act as a Commissioner of the faid Town of Newbern, unlefs he hath a Lot of Land therein, with a House on the same, of not less Dimensions than Twenty Four Feet long, and 16 Feet wide, with a Brick Chimney or Chimnies to the

Repealed by the Road Act.

See ActsNovember 1757, Chap. 10, and Novemb r 1760, Chap. 10, November 1771, Chap. 17. for amending this Aft.

Commiffioners to be elected.

Treasurer to be appointed.

To give Bonds

Qualification of Commiffioners.

and the second

A. D. 1756. the fame; and who fhall have befides, a visible Estate, of at least One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

> V. AND whereas by the Laws heretofore made for regulating the faid Town, the Method therein prefcribed for clearing the Streets, making and repairing Bridges,

Tax to be laid on the male Taxables of the Town by the Commif-fioners only, as altered by Act. Nov. 1757, Ch. 10.

Tux how collectcd.

Town Inhabitants exempt from working on the Roads.

Town Lots how granted.

To be faved within 18 Months or not granted again to the lame Peifon.

Lotari IF merts.

and Public Wharfs, has been found inconvenient; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners of the faid Town, together with the Freeholders thereof, shall meet at the Court-House in the faid Town on the Third Tuesday in November next after the paffing of this Act, and fo yearly, and every Year, on the faid Third Tuefday in November, and then and there, by the Confent of the Majority of the faid Commiffioners and Freeholders then met, lay fuch a Tax on the Inhabitants of the faid Town, as shall be fufficient to defray the Expence of clearing, making and repairing the Streets, making and mending Public Wharfs and Bridges, and for doing all Public Services the Inhabitants of the faid Town are now fubject to do and perform ; and for detraying the Expence of procuring a correct Plan of the faid Town, and for all other neceffary Expences the Commissioners may be at, in building a Pound, employing a Clerk, or appointing Guards or Watches, or other Contingencies that may happen; provided the faid Tax does not exceed the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Poll; which faid Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the County of Craven, and paid to the Treasurer of the faid Town, within One Month after the fame shall be laid; and if any Person shall withhold, and not pay the faid Tax, within One Month after the fame is laid, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Sheriff to make Diftrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods and Chattels, in the fame Manner as for Non-Payment of other Taxes, and to take and receive for his Trouble Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money. VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants

of the faid Town of Newbern shall be for ever hereafter excused from working on the Streets of the faid Town, or from working on the Country Public Roads, fo long as they continue to live in the faid Town, and no longer.

VII. AND whereas the Settlement of the faid Town of Newbern hath been much retarded, by Perfons taking up Lots in the faid Town, and not building thereon, as by the Tenor of their Deeds or Grants is provided ; and whereas after the Time limited therein for improving the fame, the fame Perfons have been permitted to enter and take up the fame again, whereby many Lots in the faid Town lie unimproved : For Prevention whereof, Be it Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, for the Time being, or any Three of them, are hereby authorized, impowered, and directed, to grant, convey, and acknowledge, under the fame Reftrictions and Limitations in Deeds given for Lots by former Commiffioners of the faid Town, to any Perfon requiring the fame, and to their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee-Simple, any Lot or Lots of Land within the faid Town, not already taken up and built on, agreeable to the Laws heretofore made for regulating the faid Town, or any Lot or Lots that may hereafter be liable to be taken up for want of being built on as aforefaid, he or they paying for each Lot Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for the Purchase Money thereof, to and for the Use of the Proprietors of the faid Town.

VIII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That where any Person or Persons shall hereafter take up any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, and shall not build thereon, within Eighteen Months from the Date of their Conveyance, a good habitable Brick, Stone, or framed Houfe, of not lefs Dimenfions than Sixteen Feet wide, and Twenty Four Feet long, the fame Perfon (except where the Title of fuch Lot or Lots, before the Expiration of the Time for building thereon, shall fall to a Minor or Minors) shall not be allowed to take up the fame again, until the faid Lot or Lots hath lain vacant Six Months; but the fame may be immediately, or at any Time, granted to any other Perfon or Perfons defiring the fame, on the Conditions herein-before-mentioned.

IX. A N D whereas fundry Difputes may hereafter arife concerning the Titles to Lots in the faid Town of Newbern, and the Bounds thereof; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners or Justices, formerly appointed by an Act of Affembly of this Province, and their Succeffors, are hereby declared to have had a good, abfolute, indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in the Two Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land, laid out by the faid Act, for the faid Town of Newbern, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Ules in the faid Act mentioned; and the Commissioners by this Act to be elected and choien, are hereby declared to have a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in all fuch Lots within the faid Town, which have not been difposed of by the former Commissioners or Juffices, and built on agreeable to Law, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Utes in this Act mentioned; and the faid Two Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land, laid out for the Town of Newbern as aforefaid, shall for ever hereafter be confirmed to the faid Commissioners for the Time being, in Trust and Confidence, to and for the Uses And all and every Perfon and Perions whatfoever, who in this Act mentioned. have heretofore purchafed and paid for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, and have fully complied with the Conditions of their Deed or Grant, or who may hereafter purchafe, pay for, and fully comply with the Conditions of their Deed or Grant, are hereby declared to be invefted with a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, to fuch Lot or Lots, and the fame are hereby confirmed, in Fee. to fuch Perfon or Perfons, and to his and their Heirs and Affigns, for ever.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That all Water or Front Lots adjoining the Streets or Lots of the faid Town of Newbern, shall be deemed, held, and taken to be Part of the faid Town; and it shall and may be lawful for any Perfon to take up the fame, and build thereon any Wharf. Store-Houfe, or other Improvement, as they shall think proper, after giving Three Months Notice in Writing to the Owner or Owners of fuch Lot or Lots as shall front fuch Water Lots : And where any of the faid Water or Front Lots have been heretofore fold and conveyed by Cullen Pollock, Efq; deceafed, the late Proprietor of the faid Town, or any former Commiffioners of the faid Town, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, fuch Sale is hereby declared to be good and available in Law, to pass the Fee-Simple Eftate of such Lot or Lots to such Purchaser or Purchafers, his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and fuch Purchafer or Purchafers, his or their Heirs and Affigns, are hereby declared to have a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Estate; in Fee, in and to the fame.

XI. AND for quieting the Inhabitants of the faid Town in the Poffeffion of their Lots within the fame, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where a Certificate shall be obtained from the Commissioners of the faid Town, or Oath made in the County Court of Craven, by one credible Witnefs, that any Lot or Lots within the faid Town have been faved according to the Deed or Grant for the fame, fuch Certificate or Oath shall be deemed good Evidence in any Court within this Province, against any other subsequent Deed or Deeds that shall or may be given for any Lot or Lots within the faid Town; and all Courts within this Province are hereby required to receive fuch Certificate or Oath as Evidence accordingly.

XII. AND be it further Enacted; by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town shall choose a proper Person to be Clerk of the faid Town, who shall, before he enters upon the Execution of his Office, give Bond to the Commissioners of the faid Town, with Two good and fufficient Sureties, in the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, for the due Execution of his Office; which Clerk shall keep a regular and fair Journal of all the Proceedings of the Commissioners of the faid Town, and register therein all Deeds given by the Commissioners for Lots in the faid Town, with the Time when they were granted, and to whom, and alfo of the Time when the fame became lapfable, if fuffered to become fo; to which Book all Perfons shall have free Access, on paying One Shilling, Proclamation Money, on Penalty of Twenty Shillings like Money for every Refufal; to be recovered as herein after directed : And the faid Commissioners are hereby impowered and

A. D. 1756. Town Lots confirmed to the

185

Commiffiioners, in Truft, for the Pu.chafers,

Water Lots declared Part of the Town, and confirmed to thePurchafers,

Certificates of Lots being faved, a good Title.

Town Clerk to be cholen.

His Duty.

#### 186

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

Commiffioners to lay out the Town, and make a Plan. See Act November 1771, Chap. 17.

A. D. 1756.

Town to be fenced.

Pen. for definoying the Fence.

No Stock to run at large in Town.

Comm'flioners to make Rules and Orders, for regulating the Town. and required to caufe the Streets and Paffages of the faid Town to be laid out, beginning at the South Weft Corner of the Church Lots, and good fubftantial Pofts to be fet up at the Corner of every Square of Lots in the faid Town; and alfo to caufe a true and exact Plan of the faid Town to be made, with proper Defcriptions, and lay the fame before the next Seffion of Affembly, and if by them approved of, to be for ever hereafter deemed the true Plan of the faid Town. *Provided*, That in fuch Plan Regard be had to the first Owner of every faved Lot, to preferve his Title thereto, although it fhould appear to be mifnumbered.

XIII. AND whereas the Fence lately erected around the faid Town is, by Reafon of its being done with Rails only, gone greatly to decay, the Rails being many of them rotten; and whereas it will be commodious for the Inhabitants of the faid Town that the faid Fence be kept in good Repair, Be it Enacled, by the Authority afore faid, That the faid Commissioners and Freeholders, at the Time they lay the Tax on the Inhabitants of the faid Town, for clearing the Streets thereof, thall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to lay fuch other Tax on the Owner or Owners of every faved Lot or Lots within the faid Town, as shall be fufficient to fence the faid Town with Pofts and Rails, and to keep the fame in continual Repair; provided that fuch Tax does not exceed One Shilling, Proclamation Money, in any one Year: And the faid Commiffioners are hereby also impowered and required to employ a proper Perfon annually to keep the faid Fence in Repair, and also to difpofe and make Sale of the remaining Rails now to be found belonging to the faid Fence, for the best Price that can be got for the fame, and to apply the Money to the common Stock of the faid Town; which faid Tax shall be collected and paid in the fame Manner of the Tax laid on the Inhabitants for clearing the Streets of the faid Town.

XIV. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon fhall wilfully pull down, take away, or by any Means deftroy the Rails of the faid Fence, or fhall wilfully unhang, leave open, or otherwife injure the Gates of the faid Town, whereby Horfes, or other Creatures, may be let out of the faid Town, fuch Perfon or Perfons, being thereof lawfully convicted, fhall forfeit and pay, for the firft Offence, Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, and for the fecond, and every fubfequent Offence, Three Pounds like Money; to be recovered as herein after directed: And if any Offender fhall not be able to pay fuch Fine, or is a Servant or Slave, he, fhe, or they, fhall receive at the Public Whipping-Poft Thirty Nine Lafhes, on his, her, or their bare Back, well laid on.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon, Inhabitant or Freeholder of the faid Town, fhall keep running at large therein more than one Cow and Calf, and one Horfe, or fix Head of Sheep, for every faved Lot he or fhe fhall be poffeffed of; on Penalty of Twenty Shillings for every Offence, to be recovered as herein after directed; and that no Perfon whatfoever (except the Inhabitants or Freeholders thereof) fhall keep running at large in the faid Town any Horfes, Cattle, Sheep, or Hogs (except their riding Horfes, during their Stay therein, and Perfons bringing Cattle to the Market of the faid Town) on Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Offence, to be recovered as herein after directed; and the Commifioners of the faid Town fhall caufe a Pound to be built, wherein fhall be impounded all Hogs, Cattle, Horfes, or Sheep, found running at large in the faid Town, contrary to this Act.

XVI. A N D that the faid Town of *Newbern* may be the better regulated, *Be* it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall have full Power and abfolute Authority to pais fuch neceffary Rules and Orders as to them fhall feem meet, for removing all Nufances within the Bounds of the faid Town, for Perfons to remove Dirt and Rubbifh from before their Doors, to grub and clear their Lots, and make proper Drains and Water-Courfes through them; for pulling down all wooden Chimnies already built in the faid Town, and preventing

preventing the building thereof for the future; in Order to prevent Dangers by A. D. 1756. Fire, provided that Six Months Notice be given to the Owners of fuch Chimnies as are already built to pull down the fame; and for all other Things that may tend to the Advantage and Improvement of the faid Town, to as the same be not repugnant, but as near as may be, agreeable to the Laws of England and this Province.

XVII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, the Recovery of which is not otherwife directed, shall be by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, directed to any fworn Officer of the County of Craven, to convene fuch Delinquent or Delinquents before them, at a certain Day mentioned in the faid Warrant, and on Conviction, to give Judgment, and award Execution, for fuch Officer to levy the faid Fine by Diffrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods and Chattels; which faid Fines fuch Officer shall pay into the Hands of the Treafurer of the faid Town, as Part of the common Stock, and shall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of the faid Town : And the Committioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority to lay out and appropriate all Monies which shall be paid to the faid Treasurer by Virtue of this Act, as they shall think most for the Good of the faid Town : And the faid Treasurer shall be obliged to account with, and pay to the Proprietor of the faid Town, all Monies which he shall receive for the Purchase of Lots in the faid Town, and alfo shall pay all Monies belonging to the faid Town to fuch Perfon or Perfons, as the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall direct, by Warrant under their Hands, to him directed.

XVIII. A N D that the Number of Commissioners for the faid Town may be always kept up, Be it Enalled, That if any of the faid Commissioners shall die, or remove out of the Province, or refuse to qualify, the remaining Commissioners shall elect and choose others, in the Room and Stead of those to dying, removing, or refuling to qualify as aforefaid.

AND for the Encouragement of the faid Town of Newbern, Be it XIX. Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of the Court of Craven County, and the Sheriff of the faid County, shall keep their respective Offices in the faid Town, on Penalty of Five Pounds for every Week they fhall neglect the fame; to be recovered in any Court of Record in this Province where the fame is cognizable, by any Perfon that shall fue for the fame: And all Elections, and other Public Business of the like Nature, belonging or appertaining to the County of Craven, shall be held and done in the faid Town, and at no other Place whatloever.

XX. AND whereas heretofore little Regard hath been paid to the Orders given by the Commissioners of the faid Town of Newbern, Be it Enasted, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town for the Time being, or the Majority of them, shall have full Power and Authority to lay fuch Fine on any Perfon or Perfons that fhall refuse or neglect to obey any of the Rules and Orders that shall be passed by the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, for the better regulating of the faid Town, as they shall think fit, not exceeding Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money; and on Refufal or Neglect to pay the fame immediately, to iffue their Warrant, directed to any fworn Officer, to levy the fame by Diffrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods and Chattels, the like Proceedings being first had as before directed for the Commissioners to observe, in the Recovery of Fines imposed by this Act.

XXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Repealing Claufe. other Act and Acts, Claufe and Claufes, Article and Articles thereof, heretofore made, for fo much thereof as relate to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is hereby repealed, made void, and of none Effect.

A 2 2

Commiffioners to be kept up.

Fines how reco-

vered.

Commiffioners to appropriate Town Monies.

Treasurer to account with the

Proprietor.

Public Bufinefs, & Public Offices, to be kept in

Town.

Commiffioners Power to lay Finesa

CHAP.

18.

#### 188

A. D. 1756.

See Act, Nov. 1771, Chap. 20.

Preamble.

Bunds of the Town.

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Town called Wilmington, lying on the East Side of the North East Branch of Cape Fear River, shall be bounded and circumscribed in Manner following, That is to fay: To the North Eaft by the Lands of the late Governor Gabriel Johnston, Efg; deceased, upwards and below by the Lands formerly belonging to Michael Dyer, running back One Hundred and Twenty Poles from the River, as may more fully appear by the Plan of a Survey of the faid Town, made in the Year of our Lord One Thouland Seven Hundred and Thirty Three, now in the Secretary's Office; which Plan shall be for ever hereafter the true and exact Plan of the faid Town, by a Reference to which all Difputes in Regard to Streets,

Squares, Lots, and their Boundaries, are to be determined for the future.

Public Bufinefs to be done in Town.

Public Offices to be kept in Town.

Proceedings where Houfes built on the Streets, or on o-ther Peoples Ground,

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for ever after the paffing of this Act, the Courts of the County of New Hansver, the Election of Reprefentatives to be fent to the General Affembly for the taid Town or County, the Election of Vestrymen for the Parish of St. James, and all other Public Elections for the faid County and Town, shall be made and held in the Town of Wilmington, and at no other Place; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County of New Hanover, the Clerk of the Court for the faid County, and the Register of the faid County, for the Time being, shall for ever hold and keep their respective Offices in the faid Town of Wilmington; and that if any of the faid Officers shall neglect or refuse to to do, each of them; fo neglecting or refusing, shall, for every Week he shall be a Delinquent, forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who shall fue for the fame, in the County Court of New Hanover, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information ; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, Privilege, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of : One Half to fuch Informer, the other Half to the Commissioners of the faid Town for the Time being, to be applied for the Use and Benefit of the faid Town.

V. A ND whereas by the Unskillfulness of former Surveyors, and Neglect of the Proprietors, the Courfe of the Streets, and Bounds of the Squares and Lots, were never properly afcertained, by which many Houfes are mifplaced, fome encroaching upon the Streets, and others upon the Lots of their Neighbours : For Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch Houfes as are now built, either wholly or in Part, upon the Streets, shall be allowed to remain fo, until they are no longer tenantable, and then the Owner shall be obliged to pull fuch Houfe or Houfes down, and clear the Street or Streets of all the Rubbish; and when they build, to build within his, her, or their Lot or Lots, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be recovered as herein after is directed. And where any Perfon or Perfons has the Whole, or any Part of his or their Houfe or Houfes, not having a Brick Chimney, or Brick or Stone Cellar, on another Person's Ground, then it shall and may be lawful for the Party injured, to give Notice in Writing to the Owner or Owners of fuch Houfe or Houfes, to remove what Part of the fame may be on fuch Perfon or Perfons Lot or Ground, in Six Months after the Date of fuch Notice, which he or they fhall be obliged to do, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered in

the

CHAP. XIII.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

LAWS

of

An Act for the Regulation of the Town of Wilmington.

I. TATHEREAS the erecting and establishing the Town of Wilmington hath been found highly beneficial and convenient to the Inhabitants of the Southern Parts of this Province, and others carrying on Commerce with them: For the better Regulation and Improvement of the faid Town,

the Supreme Court of the Diftrict of New Hanover County, by the Party fo injured, A. D. 1756 and to be applied to his proper Ufe, and to no other Purpofe whatloever.

VI. PROVIDED nevertheles, That in Cafe fuch House or Houses have one or more Brick or Stone Chimney, or Brick or Stone Cellar, then the Owner or &c. nut to be Proprietor of fuch House or Houses shall not be obliged to remove the same, but may be at Liberty, and is hereby allowed to pay a Ground-Rent, for what Part he encroaches upon his Neighbour, where Notice or Warning was not, before the building of fuch Chimney or Cellar, given of fuch Encroachment; which Rent, and all Difputes arifing about Encroachments and Damages upon Lots, shall be afcertained and determined by the Commissioners of the Town, or the Majority of them. And that the faid Commiffioners may be the better enabled to difcharge their Truft, they are hereby required, at the Expence of the Town, to get a Copy of the aforefaid Plan of the faid Town, lodged in the Secretary's Office; and in Cafe any Difputes should hereafter arife, to lay out the Streets or Lots according thereto, beginning at the South East Corner of Mr. John Morris's House, on Market Street, near the Court-Houte; from which Corner all tuture Surveys of the faid Town shall be commenced.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall determine all Complaints of Nufances, by Lumber or Rubbish lying upon the Streets or Wharfs, Dangers of Fire ariling from Wooden Chimnies, or any fuch hazardous Buildings, and pafs fuch Orders as they shall think necessary for the Removal of the fame.

VIII. A N D whereas the Inhabitants have been at a great Expence in building a Public Wharf, where Boats may come to and difcharge; Be it further Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Veffel or Veffels shall lie at the faid Wharf, or at bering it, to pay. any other Public Wharf to be built for the future, without Licence first obtained from the Commiffioners; and if any Perfon or Perfons shall incumber any of the faid Wharfs with Naval Stores, Lumber, or any other Thing whatfoever, fuch Perfon or Perfons shall be obliged to remove fuch Incumbrances within Twenty Four Hours after Notice thereof given by the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from the Commissioners of the faid Town.

AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Com- See Ad Novem-IX. miffioners of the faid Town for the Time being, or the Majority of them, are hereby 20. Stat. 11. impowered to pass such Orders as they may judge proper for the bringing to Justice, or profecuting those who shall deal or traffick with Negroes, without proper Tickets from their Mafters, Miftreffes, or Overfeers; and for preventing all Mobs or Cabals of Negroes, or others; for the more effectually bringing to Juffice all Criminals and Offenders against the Laws of this Province; and also for preferving the Peace and Safety of the faid Town; to appoint proper Guards or Watches in the faid Town, as often as Occasion may require; to be ready on all Occasions of Riot and Difturbance, or to prevent Malefactors breaking the Prifon or Gaol. Provided, That one of the Commissioners be of the Number of the faid Watch, to give necelfary Orders.

X. AND whereas the allowing of Hogs to run at large in the faid Town is found to be a great Nusance to the Inhabitants; Be it Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatfoever, fuffer any of their Hogs to run at large within the Bounds of the faid Town; and any Hog or Hogs, running at large, shall be forfeited to any Perfon who shall feize or kill the fame.\*

XIII. AND

\* Sections 11 and 12 altered, and provided for, by Act Nov. 1771, Chap. 20.

Houfes with brick Chimnies, removed.

Commiffioners to get a Copy of the Plan ledged in the Secretary': Office, and to make all Surveys by it.

Commiffioners to remove Nufances.

Veffels lying at the Public Wharf, or Perfons lum-

ber 1771, Chap.

Town Inhabitants exemptfrom working on Roads.

A. D. 1756.

Lots to be cleared, and proper Drains made thro' them.

Fire Engine, &c. to be purchased.

Commiffiances to make Rules and Orders for regulating the Town.

Town Clerk to be hired, in wh fe Book Town Orders, &c. to be entered. XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants of the faid Town fhall be, and they are hereby exempt, and for ever hereafter excufed from working on the Country Public Roads, during fuch Time as they live in the faid Town, and no longer.

XIV. A N D as there are many Lots in the faid Town not yet cleared, nor proper Drains nor Runs made through them to let the Waters have a free Courfe, to the manifeft Injury and Unhealthinefs of the Inhabitants of the faid Town; *Be it further Enaöled*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners for the Time being, or the Majority of them, fhall, and they are hereby directed, to order the Proprietor or Proprietors of any Lot or Lots, to clear all or any Part of them, and to make proper Drains or Water-Courfes through them, within Six Months from the Time of the Date of fuch Order, in Writing, figned by the Commiffioners of the faid Town for the Time being, or the Majority of them; and any Perfon neglecting or refufing, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Month they fhall refufe or neglect to obey fuch Order; to be recovered by a Warrant, under the Hands of the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, directed to one of the Conftables of the faid Town, on the Effects of fuch Delinquent or Delinquents.

XV. A N D whereas the Damages that may arile from Fire in the faid Town may be very great, and a Neceffity appears for providing one or more Water Engines; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, shall, within Two Years after the passing of this Act, value every House within the Bounds of the faid Town, and lay a Tax not exceeding Two per Cent. on such Value, upon every Owner or Owners of tuch House or Houses; which Monies, so laid, shall, by Order of the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, be collected, and applied towards purchasing Water Engines, Buckets, Ladders, and other Instruments for the extinguishing of Fire; and if any Person shall neglect or refuse to pay such Tax, the same shall be levied by a Warrant under the Hands of the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, directed to one of the Constables of the faid Town, on the Effects of such Delinquent or Delinquents.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners for the Time being, or the Majority of them, shall, and are hereby impowered, to pafs any Orders they may judge proper, for preventing the building of neceffary Houses on any Stream of Water running through the faid Town, or having Drains from fuch Houfes into any of the faid Streams; to remove fuch Houses already built; for preventing of Cattle being kept up in a Pen above Three Days, without being fufficiently fed and watered; for preventing Mortar, Clay, or Wooden Chimnies, being built, and for pulling down fuch as are already built; for making the People keep their Chimnes clean, and railing them to a proper Height, not under Four Feet above the Ridge of the Roof; for preventing the keeping Naval Stores or Lumber in any Houfes whereby Damages may arife to Neighbours; for obliging all Perfons to clear the Streets before their Houfes; and for all other Things for the Good and Safety of the faid Town, and the proper Government of it, confiftent with the Laws of this Province; and to enforce fuch Orders, by laying a Fine, not exceeding Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, on all Perfons neglecting or refufing to comply therewith.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners for the Time being shall hire a Town Clerk, and shall keep a Town Book; in which shall be entered all the Orders they may make, the Defaulters on the Streets, and the Accounts of the Monies they may have received, the Manner they have applied such Monies, and what Sums may remain in their Hands, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Person who shall or may sue for the same, in the Supreme Court of the aforesaid District; wherein no Esson, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of. XVIII. AND

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Com- A. D. 1756. miffioners, on going out of Office, shall pay into the Hands of their Succeffors fuch Sum or Sums of Money as they have in their Hands; and in Cafe they should neglect or refuse fo to do, they shall forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by fuch fucceeding Commissioners, by Action of Debt, in the Supreme Court of the aforefaid Diftrict; wherein no Effoin, Protection, Injunction, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted of.

XIX. AND whereas often Times during Divine Service there are great Dif- See Aft Novemturbances in the Streets, or near the Place where the fame is performed; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Conftables in the faid Town, each in their Turn, shall be obliged to walk the Streets during the Time of Divine Service, to prevent all fuch Difturbances, and to apprehend ail Delinquents, who shall be punished as Breakers of the Sabbath. a

XXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to lay fuch Fines on all who refuse or neglect to obey any of their lawful Orders, after being made public, as they may judge neceffary, not exceeding Two Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Default; to be levied by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, directed to either of the Constables of the faid Town, who are hereby obliged to execute the fame; which Fines, recovered as aforefaid, shall be applied to the Public Fund or Stock of the faid Town.

XXII. PROVIDED always, That it shall and may be lawful for any Person Right of Appeal. or Perfons, who shall think himself or themselves injured by such Fine, to appeal to the Juffices of the County Court, who are hereby impowered to determine the fame in a fummary Way.

XXXIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures, the Method of Recovery of which is not otherwife directed by this Act, shall be recovered with Costs, in any Court of Record in the County of New Hanover, Refpect being had to their Jurildiction, by the Commissioners for the Time being, or the Majority of them, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information; wherein no Effoin, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted of. And all Fines and Forfeitures mentioned in this Act, not exceeding Two Pounds, Proclamation Money, shall be recovered by a Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, directed to the Conftables of the Town, or either of them, against Body or Goods, as in Actions of Debt, and in all Things subject to the same Rules; all which Fines or Forfeitures, recovered in any of the before-mentioned Ways, shall be applied and paid into the Stock of the faid Town.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commillioners and the Inhabitants shall have free Liberty to hold all their Public Meetings, on all Occafions, in the Court-Houfe, and have the Liberty of a Key to the fame.

XXV. A N D for the better afcertaining the Method of choofing fuch Commiffioners, and the Qualifications neceffary for fuch Commissioners; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon who on the Day of Election, and for Three Months next before, was feized in Fee-Simple, or for Term of Life, of a Brick, Stone, or framed Houfe, with one or more Brick or Stone Chimnies, of the Dimenfions of 'Twenty Feet long and Sixteeen Feet wide, within the Bounds of the faid Town, shall have a Right to vote for fuch Commissioners, and be fufficiently qualified

Commifii ners going cut of Office, to account with their Succeffors.

ber 1771, Chap. 20, S.A. 10.

Commiffioners to lay Fines on Delinquents.

Fines and Forfeitures how recovered, and applied.

Public Meetings to be held in the Court-Houfe,

Qualification of Voters for Commiffioners.

" & Section 20 altered, by Act Nov. 1771, Chap. 20,

Commiffioners to be elected only every 3 Years, by Act November 1771, Chap. 20.

A. D. 1756.

lifted to be Commiffioners for the faid Town; and that the Number of Five, fuch as are qualified as aforefaid, shall annually, on the First Tuesday in January, be chofen Commiffioners for the faid Town; and Two Perfons shall be chofen by the Majority of the Freeholders prefent, as Infpectors of the Poll, and attend and declare who are duly elected Commiffioners by Virtue of this Act; and upon the faid Five Commissioners being elected, and their Names properly entered in the Town Book, they shall, before they enter upon their Office, take the following Oath, before any Juffice of the Peace for the County of New Hanover; that is to fay:

Their Oath.

A. B. do fivear, That I will execute the Office of a Commissioner, for the Town of Wilmington, faithfully and truly gritheut France Commissioner, for the Town of Wilmington, faithfully and truly, without Favour or Prejudice; and in all Things, act for the Good of the faid Town, and the well governing thereof, to the best of my Skill and Judgment, according to Law. SOHELPMEGOD.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe

shall choose another in the Room of him or them to dying, refusing, or removing

as aforefaid, who shall be qualified in Manner as before directed.

Number of Com miffione s to be of Refulal, Removal, or Death, of any of the Commissioners, either before or after kept up. their being qualified as aforefaid, the other Commissioners, or the Majority of them,

Commiffioners appointed.

Pen. on Ordinary Keepers fuffering tippling on Sundays.

No Perfon to truft Sailors above 2/8.

Pen, for entertaining Seamen.

XXVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Cornelius Harnett, Frederick Gregg, Daniel Dunbibben, Arthur Mabson, and Thomas Finney; are hereby appointed Commissioners of the faid Town, and shall be and continue in Office until the First Tue/day in January next; and they, or a Majority of them, shall have the fame Power and Authority as the Commissioners to be chosen by this Act shall or may have, and be subject to the fame Penaltics.

XXVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if at any Time any Tavern Keeper, Ordinary Keeper, Retailor of Liquors, or Keepers of Public Houfes in the faid Town, shall fuffer any Person or Persons whatsoever to fit tippling or drinking in his or her Houfe in Time of Divine Service, on the Sabbath Day, or shall fuffer any Person or Persons to get drunk in his or her House on the Sabbath Day, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo offending, shall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence; to be recovered by a Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Justice of the Peace for the County of New Hanover, and be paid into the Public Stock of the faid Town.

XXIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever in the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatever, give any Credit, Loan, or Truft, to any Mariner or Seaman belonging to, or under the Command of any Master of a Veffel that now is, or shall at any Time hereafter be lying in the River of Cape Fear, exceeding the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, except by the Leave or Licence of the Master or Commander of the Veffel he belongs to, or where fuch Sailor or Mariner shall have left the Veffel, to apply to either of the Courts of Juflice, in any Difputes or Controverfies with the Captain or Commander of fuch Veffel; that then, and in fuch Cafe, he, fhe, or they, shall, for every such Default, lose all the Monies or Goods fo trusted or credited.

XXX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid; That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever in the faid Town, fhall willingly or willfully entertain, harbour, or keep, or fuffer to be entertained, harboured, or kept, directly or indirectly, any Seaman belonging to any Veffel as aforefaid, in his, her, or their Houfe or Houfes, exceeding the Space of Six Hours, without the Privity or Content of his Commander (except in the Cafe before excepted) he, fhe, or they, lo offending, shall forfeit the Sum of Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence; to be recovered by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Juffice of the Peace for the County of New Hanover, and paid into the Public Stock or CHAP. Fund of the faid Town.

#### CHAP. XIV.

An Act for establishing the Titles of the Freeholders in Edenton, for laying a Tax for finishing the Church begun in the faid Town, and for the further Improvement and better Regulation thereof.

I. WHEREAS purfuant to feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province heretofore paffed, Four Hundred and Twenty Acres of Land, lying in the Fork of Queen Anne's Creek, in Chowan County, bounded Eaftward by the Lands of Miles Gale, Northward by the Lands of William Badbam and George Liftes, on the Weftward by the Beaver Dam and Creek, and on the Southward by the Sound, was purchafed by the Public, and laid out for a Town, called Edenton; and Part thereof divided into Lots of Half Acres, as will more fully appear by the Plan thereof already drawn, with convenient Streets and Paffages, a Place for a Church, Governor's Houfe, Court-Houfe, Burying Place, Market Place, Council Room, and other Purpoles; and by the faid Acts, vefted in Fee, in Commiffioners or Truftees, to dilpofe thereof according to the Direction of the faid feveral Acts; and the Commifficients or Truftees of the taid Town have conveyed Lots, or Half Acress of Land, to teveral Perfons, who have built thereon; and whereas feveral of the faid Acts have been fince repealed or expired, whereby many Milchiefs may arife, and the Improvement of the faid Town much retarded, and the Titles to Lots in the fame drawn into Difpute: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Commiffioners or Truftees heretofore appointed are hereby declared to have had a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in the faid Four Hundred and Twenty Acres of Land, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Ufes by the taid feveral Acts intended; and Thomas Barker, John Craven, Jofeph Blount, Charles Blount, and James Luten, Gentlemen, the pretent Commiffioners, are hereby declared to have a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in all fuch Lots in the faid Town as have not been already difpored of by former Commiffioners or Truftees, or have lapfed for Want of complying with the Conditions of the Deeds for which the fame have been granted; and the faid Commiffioners fhall hold the fame in Truft, and to the Ufes herein-after-mentioned, and for no other Ufe or Purpofe whatfoever; and the faid Lots are hereby confirmed to them, and their Succeffors, for fuch Ufes; any Law, Statute, or Ufage, to the contrary, and the Repealing, Expiring, or Sufpenfion of any Law, notwithftanding.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Thomas Barker, the prefent Treaturer of the taid Town, and his Succeffors in Office, fhall receive all Monies arifing by Virtue of this Act, to be applied as herein after is directed; and on his Death, or Removal out of the County of Chowan, the next eldeft Commiffioner fhall fucceed him in the faid Office, first giving Security to the Juffices of Chowan County, in the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, for the juft Performance of the faid Truft; and at all Times hereafter, in Cafe of the Death, or Removal out of this Province, of either or any of the Commiffioners of the aforefaid Town of Edenton, it fhall and may be lawful for the Survivors, or a Majority of them, to elect and choofe, out of the Freeholders of the faid Town, another Commiffioner, or other Commiffioners, in the Room and Stead of him or them fo dying or removing.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds heretofore made by the Commiffioners for any Lots of Land in the faid Town, the Conditions of which have been fulfilled and complied with, fhall, and are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, and fhall convey the Fee-Simple thereof to the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or any Three of them, shall, and are hereby impowered B b and

Town Lots veft d inCommilli mers.

Treafurer to receive all Town Monies.

Number of Commiffioners to be kept up.

Deeds, the Conditions of which complied with, declared good.

Commissioners to grant Lots in Town,

193

A. D. 1756.

A. D. 1756. and required, on Application, to grant and convey, in Fee-Simple, any of the Lots of the faid Town, containing each Half an Acre, or thereabout, not before granted, or which have lapfed, or fhall lapfe, by the Grantees, or those who hold or claim under them, not having complied with the Condition of the Deeds by which the fame were or shall be granted, for which the Grantees shall pay Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot, if not a Water Lot, and Five Shillings for each Preamble Water Lot; and all Deeds made for conveying fuch Lots in the faid Town as are not Water Lots, shall be on Condition, That if the Grantees, their Heirs or Affigns, Conditions of the shall not, within Two Years from the Date of each respective Deed, crect and build for each Lot thereby granted, a good fubftantial Brick, Stone, or framed habitable House, not of lefs Dimensions than Twenty Feet long, Fifteen Feet wide, and Eight Feet high between the first Floor and the Joists, or make such other Improvements as by the Majority of the Commissioners shall be deemed equivalent, fuch Deed shall be void; and all Deeds to be made for conveying Water Lots shall be on Condition, That if the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, shall not, within Two Yeaas from the Date of each respective Deed, secure the Front Street Fifty Feet from the Water's Encroachment, or build a Wharf to the Edge of the Channel, fuch Deed fhall be void.

Conditions not complied with, L its may be again granted.

Front Lots not to be granted, till 6 Months Notice given.

Lands made Part of the Town,

And to be fold.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes where Deeds have been, or hereafter shall be made by the Commissioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, for any Lot or Lots, and the Grantees, or those who hold under them, have not, or fhall not comply with, and fulfil the Conditions of the fame, the Commissioners may, and are hereby impowered, to grant fuch Lot or Lots to any Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, in fuch Manner as they might or could, if fuch Lot or Lots had never been before granted.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fuch Perfons as are Owners of Lots in the faid Town facing or fronting any Water Lots, shall have the Preference in taking up fuch Water Lots, and no others shall be admitted to have Deeds from the Commiffioners for the fame, until after Six Months Notice given to the Owners of fuch Lots fo facing or fronting the Water Lots as aforefaid, and their neglecting in that Time to apply for Deeds for them.

VIII. AND whereas his Excellency the Governor, and the other Public Officers of Government, do not at prefent refide or keep their Offices in Eaenton, whereby Eight Acres of Land, or thereabout, in the faid Town, heretofore appropriated to the Use of the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, are not applied to any Ule or Purpofe whatfoever, but would greatly contribute to the better Settlement of the Town, were the Commillioners invefted with Power to difpofe of the fame; and of late Years the Lands in fome Parts of the faid Town, adjacent to the Water, has increafed, but not being within the Plan thereof cannot be difpofed of to fuch as are defirous to purchase the fame : Be it therefore Enabled, by the Authorily aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act it shall and may be lawful for the Commiffioners of *Edenton*, or a Majority of them, to caufe the faid Fight Acres of Land, more or lefs, heretofore appropriated as aforefaid, to be laid out in fuch Lots as they shall think most convenient, and cause a Plan thereof to be made, and therein infert Marks and Numbers to the Lots in the fame contained; which Lots, fo laid out, shall be by the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, on the Third Day of the next Supreme Court to be held at Edenton, fold in feparate Lots, at Public Auction; and the faid Commissioners shall make and execute Deeds for the granting and conveying the fame to the Purchafer or Purchafers, and to his or their Heirs or Affigns, for ever, without any Condition or Refervation whatfoever; and the Money arifing by fuch Sale shall be applied as herein directed, and the Deeds which shall be so executed shall, and are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, and shall effectually convey the Fee-Simple of the Lots in the fame mentioned to the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; any Law or Statute, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IX. AND

194

Grant,

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, "thall, and they are hereby directed, to caufe fuch Land adjacent to the Water as has increased, and is not contained within the prefent Plan of the faid Town, to be laid out in fuch Lots as they shall think most fuitable and convenient, and caufe a Plan of fuch Lots to be made, with Marks and Numbers to the fame inferted, and fhall on Application, by Deeds of Conveyance, grant and convey the fame in fuch Manner, and under the like Conditions, as is herein before directed in the granting of fuch vacant Lots as are contained in the prefent Plan of the faid Town, and have not been heretofore appropriated to the Ufe' of the Governor or Commander in Chief, as is before recited ; , and all Deeds which shall be executed for the fame, shall, and are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, and shall effectually convey the Fee-Simple thereof to the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, on complying with and fulfilling the Conditions to be expressed in the same Deeds; and all Lots to be granted in Virtue of this Act shall be deemed and reputed to be within the Bounds of the faid Town, and the Owners' thereof thall at all Times be fubject to the fame Duties, Taxations, and Impoficions, and intitled to the fame Rights and Privileges, as the Owners of Lots already, granted . . . I she have not see a set a set of a second a second and and Sec. Sala i

X. AND to prevent Difputes in Respect to Grantees of any Lots, or those who-claim under fuch Grantees, having complied with the Conditions in the Deeds good Title by which the fame have been, or shall be granted; Be it Enatted, by the Authority aförefaid, 'That in all Cafes where a Certificate shall be had from the Commissioners,' or a Majority of them, or Oath shall be made in the County Court of Chowani by, one creaible Witnefs, that any Lot or Lots hath or have been faved according to the Conditions of the Deed or Deeds by which the fame is, are; or fhall be granted, fuch Certificate, or a Copy of the Record of fuch Oath, shall, in all Courts of Laws or Equity, be'deemed and held to be legal Evidence, that the Conditions of fuch Deed or Deeds have been fulfilled and complied with. that the Conditions of each is a sur stady wave by on fully ed sus complied along

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Parts within the prefent Plan of the laid Town, laid out for Streets, Paffages, the Church, Council Room, Burying Place, Market Place, Court-Houfe, Prilon, and Common, be referved for those Ules, and no other. acc, " Our statute, with my and Commission and well for more Uner, and no other.

XII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority afore faid, That the Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, may, and they are hereby impowered, annually, on the Second Tuesday in January, to lay a Tax on each Male Taxable in the faid Town, not exceeding One Shilling and Sixpence, Proclaimation Money ; to be applied towards the Expence of building and repairing Public Wharfs, a Market House, or to defray other Public Charges in the faid Town; which Tax shall be collected by fuch Perfon as they shall appoint, who shall demand the fame; "and in Cafe of Refufal or Neglect after fuch Demand, levy the fame by Diffrefs and Sale of the Goods of the Perfor or Perfors to refuling or neglecting, and thall account for the fame to the Commissioners; on Oath. and of my liter an fin ) act that ->

XIII. AND be it further Enalid, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Perfon or Perfons possessed, or who shall be hereafter possessed of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, not yet cleared, fhall, within the Space of Six Months after the paffing of this Act, where they are at prefent in Poffeffion, and within Six Months after the Date of their Deeds, for any Lots hereafter to be granted; cut down all Bruth thereon growing, and once in each Year do the fame, under the Pehalty of Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Neglect; to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed: it to a money of each second Sector 12 14 LET CAP

XIV. AND to prevent Annoyances and Nufances, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority afort faid, That if any Person or Persons shall throw out, for lay in any Publie Street, or upon any Public Place in the faid Town, any Dirt, Rubbish, Duft, FR. 3.12 Survey of Granady standed in B Baghe hand fown, any Dury Reublehin, the or

0 2 2

A. D. 1756. Commiffioners to Lev out Fronts, and grant then, on Application, en registration.

195

Front Lots Part of the Fowner'st al the 5 was

Certificates of Bots faved, af good I's ...

Streets, and Publie. Places in parh-Town, referved. f ways & wed.

Tax laid, for the He of the Towse Uf. I th I WE.

Perfons to clear their Loten c'ear their Lets

Nufances pre-Yentedees sra-Luicu.

A. D. 1756. or Mortar, except fuch as are building or repairing Houses, every Person, so offending, Ihall forfeit to the Commiffioners of the taid Town, for every Offence, Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed; and if any fuch Offence is committed by any Servant or Slave, fuch Servant or Slave shall be punished by whipping, not exceeding Thirty Lashes, by Direction of Two Juffices of the Peace, provided the Mafter or Miftrefs refufes to pay the faid Fine.

Pen. for refufing to obey the Overfeer's Summons.

XV. AND be it further Enasted; by the Authority aforefaid, That as often as the Overfeer of the Roads or Streets in the faid Town shall summon the Male Taxables thereof to clear the faid Roads, Streets, and Public Places, of all Woods, Weeds, Rubbish, or other Nu'ances, or to repair or mend the Streets or Bridges in the fame, any Perfon refufing to observe the Overfeer's Direction, except fuch as by Law are exempted from working on Public Roads in any County, he shall forfeit and pay, for every Offence, the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Com-Town to be laid miffioners of the faid Town shall, within Six Months after the passing of this Act, lay out, or caufe to be laid out, the Streets and Paffages of the fame, and caufe good Posts to be set up to ascertain the Bounds thereof.

> XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered, within One Year after the paffing of this Act, to lay a Tax on each and every Perfon holding any Lot or Lots in the fame, according to the Number of his or her Lots, not exceeding Five Shillings for each Lot, to be applied towards fencing or ditching in the faid Town; and in Cafe any Perfon shall neglect or refuse to pay the fame, he or fhe fhall pay Two Shillings and Six Pence, over and above the faid Tax, for each Lot he or fhe fhall hold, to be recovered and applied as herein after directed.

> XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon, after the faid Town shall be fenced or ditched in, shall voluntarily pull down, or deftroy any Part of the Town Fence or Ditch, fuch Períon shall forfeit and pay for every Offence Ten Pounds, Froclamation Money, to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed; and from and after that Time, it shall and may be lawful for any Perfon to take up and pound any Hcgs, Shoats, or Pigs, which shall be found ranging at large in the faid Town, fo long as the Fence or Ditch shall be kept in good Repair; and the Hogs, Pigs, or Shoats, fo taken up, shall be fold at Auction, and the Money arising thereby given by the Commissioners to the Poor of the Town.

Fines how recovered,

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, not exceeding Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, shall be recovered by a Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them; and all Fines and Forfeitures above Twenty Shillings, shall be recovered in any Court of Record, by Action of Debt, with Cofts, by the faid Commissioners.

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures by this Act imposed, and not otherwise appropriated, and all Monies which shall arife by the Sale of any Lots to be granted by the Commissioners of the faid Town, as is herein before directed, shall, and are hereby directed, after their reasonable Charges and Expences are deducted, to be applied towards building and keeping in Repair a Market Houfe and Public Wharfs, and towards buying one or more Water Engines, Buckets, Ladders, and other Inftruments, to be under the Care of the faid Commissioners, for the Safety and Prefervation of the faid Town, in

196

Tax laid for fencing the Fown.

uut.

No Hogs to run at large in Town.

Pen. for deffroy-

ing the Fence.

And applied.

in Cafe of Accidents of Fire, and to fuch other Ufes as the faid Commissioners shall A. D. 1756. think most for the Encouragement and Advancement thereof.

XXI. AND whereas the Church in the faid Town, partly built by the charitable Donations of religious and well disposed Christians, for Want of Money in the Hands of the Commiffioners, remains unfinished, and the prefent Veftry of St. Paul's Parish have neglected to lay a Tax for the finishing thereof; wherefore, that the pious Intentions of the Donors may not be fruftrated, in an Undertaking fo well intended for the Encouragement of Religion, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an annual Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, shall be, and is hereby laid on each taxable Perfon in the Parish of St. Paul, in the County of Chowan, for Two Years next enfuing, and shall be collected by the Sheriff in the fame Manner that Public Taxes are collected, and shall be accounted for and paid by him to the Commiffioners of the faid Church, who shall, and are required and directed to apply the fame towards finishing the faid Church in a decent and workmanlike Manner, and to call all former Commiffioners, their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, and others, who have in their Hands any Money heretofore appropriated to that Ufe, to Account; and on their failing to account and pay the fame, on Motion to the Supreme Court at Edenton, to obtain Judgment, and take out Execution against them for fo much as there shall appear to be due from them, giving Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion to the Party against whom the fame shall be made.

XXII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners appointed for finishing the faid Church shall, once in Two Years, account to the Justices of Chowan County Court for all Money by the faid Commissioners already received, or hereafter to be received, either on Account of the Donations made, or Taxes laid for building and finishing the fame, and for whatever Disburfement they have heretofore made, or shall hereafter make; and in Cafe of their failing to account as aforefaid, the faid Justices shall and may maintain an Action against them for the Money they shall have received, and recover the fame with Costs; and the Monies so recovered, shall be applied towards finishing the faid Church, as is before directed.

# CHAP. XV.

An Ast to limit the Time for holding County Courts, and other Purpofes.

Provided for by the Inferior Crt. Act, paffed Nov. 1762, Chap 2.

Stivil alm "

Commiffioners to

account with the Truitees.

197

Tax laid for fi-

nifhing the Church.

# CHAP. XVI.

An AET to amend and continue an AET, intituled, An AET for granting to his Majesty a Duty upon the Tonnage of Ships and other Vessels coming into this Province, for the Purposes therein-mentioned. EXP.

# CHAP. XVII.

An AA for erecting a new Court-House, Prison, Pillory, and Stocks, in Pasquotank County, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS by Experience it is found that the Situation of the Court-House in *Pafquotank* Courty is not central, and by Reason of a wide Ferry, often impassible, very inconvenient to the greatest Part of the Inhabitants; which, together with the ruinous Condition of the Court-House, and the Want of a Prison, lays the Inhabitants under great Hardships to continue the Court-House at the Place where it now stands: For Remedy whereof,

A. D. 1756. Curt Houfe to be built.

Court adjourned

to the Court-

H mfe to be

bailt.

II: BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Court of the County of Palquotank shall have full Power and Authority, and are hereby required, within Eighteen Months after the paffing of this Act, to erect a Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory; and Stocks, for the Use of the County, and to agree with Workmen to build and finish the fame, at Relf's Ferry, on the Land of Thomas Relf, in the faid County. 

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo foon as the faid Court-House, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks; shall be erected and finished, the Juffices of the faid County shall, and are hereby directed and required, to adjourn the faid Court, by their Order, from the Place where the fame is now held at Eroomfield, to the Court-House to to be erected and built on the Land of the faid Thomas Relf, by Virtue of this Act; and all Suits, Actions, Plaints, Pleas, and other Matters and Things, before the faid Court then depending and undetermined, fhall ftand adjourned and continued accordingly; and all and every Perfon and Perfons having Day in the faid Court, and all Witneffes, shall be bound and obliged to appear at the fame; according to fuch Adjournment. consultiv.p

Tax to be laid. ....

RepealingClaufe.

16 - 1 -

Éffca.

Ë.;

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Court shall, and are hereby required, to lay and levy a Tax on the taxable Perfons in their County, fufficieut to fatisfy and pay the Contract that the faid Court shall make and enter into for erecting the faid Buildings; which Tax fhall be collected by the Sheu riff of the faid County, and by him accounted for as other Taxes are, for which he shall be allowed Five per Cent. for his Commiffions. - , ... i which he

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, Claufe or Article, heretofore made, for any Thing within the Purview of this Act; is and are hereby repealed and made void.

# CHAP. XVIII.

-----

An Act to impower the Sheriff of Granville, and the Collector of the Taxes of St. John's This Act had its Parifle, to collect Public, County, and Parifle Levies.

# CHAP. XIX.

REP. An Act for adjourning the County Court of Beaufort, and other Purpofes.

# CHAP. XX.

An Act for dividing the Parifs of St. Patrick, in the County of Johnston, into two diftinct Parifhes. and a Part of the state

Private,

HEREAS the Parish of St. Patrick, in the County of Johnston, is fo extenfive, that renders it almost impracticable for any Minister to serve the Cure thereof :

Parifh divided.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council; and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act the taid Parish of St. Patrick shall be divided as follows, to wit, Beginning at Ecykins's Ford, on Creat Cotentney Creek, and running a direct Line to the Mouth of Mill Creck, on Neufe River, and from thence a straight Line to the Head of Coheery, near Anthony Cocks's .; and that all that Part of the faid Parish of St. Patrick, as it now stands entire and undivided, which lies to the Eaftward of the aforefaid Bounds, shall retain the Name of St. Patrick, and be one diftinct Parish : And that all that Part of the faid Parish which lies to the Westward of the faid Bounds, shall be one other distinct Parish, and be called by the Name of St. Stephen, and be exempt from all Dependencies, Offices, Charges, 3 1 . la 5 et 1 charges,

Charges, and Contributions, for or in Respect of the said Parish of St. Patrick, and A. D. 1756. all other Parochial Duties whatfoever relating to the fame; and fhall and may, from Time to Time, have, hold, and exercise, the like Authorities and Powers, and poffels and enjoy the fame Immunities and Privileges, as other Parifhes in this Province.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of Parifi diffolved. the aforefaid Parish of St. Patrick, as it now is undivided and entire, shall from henceforth be, and is hereby diffolved and made void to all Intents and Purpoles. Provided nevertheles, That all Acts of the faid Veftry heretofore legally made and done, are hereby declared to be as good and valid, as if this Act had never been made.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Parish of St. Patrick, as the fame shall stand divided from the aforefaid Parish of St. Stephen, shall, and are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the Court-House of the faid County of Johnston, on the Third Tuesday in November next, then and there to choose and elect Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parifh, to ferve as Veftrymen of the fame. And the Freeholders of the faid Parifh of St. Stephen shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the House of Mr. Samuel Smith, on Neufe River, in the faid Parish, on the Fourth Tuesday in November next, then and there to elect and choose Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parifh, to ferve as Veftrymen of the faid Parifh : Which Elections shall be made by the Sheriff of the faid County of Johnston, under the like Rules and Restrictions, Pains and Penalties, as well in Respect to the faid Sheriff, as the Freeholders of the faid Parifhes, as other Elections of Veftries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made. And the faid Freeholders fo elected for the faid Parifhes re pectively, within Forty Days after being elected, shall, before a Magistrate of the laid County of Johnston, take the Oaths by Law appointed to be taken for the Qualification of Public Officers, and repeat and fubfcribe the Declaration directed to be made by the Act of Affembly, intituled, on Act for appointing Parifles and Vestries, for the Encouragement of an Orthodox Clergy, for the Advancement of the Protestant Religion, and for the Direction of the Settlement of Parish Accounts, and also repeat and subscribe the Teft; and shall be, and are hereby declared, from thenceforth, to be the Vestries of the faid Parishes respectively, until the usual Time of electing Vestries in other Parifhes; and fhall and may, and are hereby required, to exercise and use the fame Powers and Authorities, as other Veftries in this Province may, can, or ought to exercire; and shall be liable to the same Penalties and Forfeitures as other Vestries, or Perfons elected Vestrymen, are in any Manner subject to. And the Vestrymen of the faid Parishes respectively, or the Majority of them, when qualified as aforefaid, shall choose Churchwardens for the faid Parishes, who shall continue in Office until the ufual Time of electing Churchwardens in the enfuing Year, at which Time the faid Veftries shall again choose Churchwardens.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Repealing Claufe. Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article therein, heretofore made, as far as relates to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is and are hereby from henceforth repealed and made void.

# CHAP. XXI.

An All for laying a Tax on the Inhabitants of the Parifhes of St. Patrick and St. This All had its Effect. Stephen.

199

Parifhes to elect Veffries.

A. D. 1756.

## CHAP. XXII.

# An Act to re-establish the Counties of Rowan, Cumberland, and Orange.

Private,

I. WHEREAS an Act for erecting the upper Part of Anfon County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Rowan County, and St. Luke's Parifh, and for appointing a Place for holding a Court in the faid County; an Act, intituled, An Act for erecting the upper Part of Bladen County into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Cumberland County, and St. David's Parifh; and An Act for dividing Part of Granville, Johnston, and Bladen Counties, into a County and Parifh, by the Name of Orange County, and the Parifh of St. Matthew, and for appointing Veftrymen for the faid Parifh, and other Purpojes therein-mentioned, have been repealed by an Act, initialed, An Act for re-establishing feveral Counties and Towns, and for other Purpofes: And whereas his Majesty has been graciously pleased, by his Royal Instructions; to authorize his Excellency the Governor to give his Affent to an Act to re-establishi the Counties aforefaid;

Counties re-effabliffied. II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the feveral Divisions or Districts of this Province which have heretofore belonged to the respective Counties aforefaid, before the Repeal of the before recited Acts of Affembly, shall, and are hereby declared to be re-established into Counties, by the respective Names by which each County or District, at the Time of the repealing the aforefaid Acts, was known and denominated; and each of the faid Counties shall be limited and bounded according to the Bounds and Limits heretofore known and reputed to be the Bounds and Limits thereof.

Dieds for Lands in fuch Counties declared valid.

Royal Prerogative of granting Charters of Incorporations III. AND be it further Enacted, That all Deeds and Conveyances for the conveying of any Lands, Lots, or Tenements, in either of the faid Counties, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, either to the Ufe of the Public or to their own Ufe, in Confequence of the faid Acts of Affembly fo repealed as aforefaid, fhall, and are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, and fhall enure and take Effect as fully, to the Benefit of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and all other Perfons. concerned, as if the fame had never been repealed.

IV. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be conftrued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Rights and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid Counties, and of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in them respectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majesty, his Heirs or Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Puipoles whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

# CHAP. XXIII.

An Act for confolidating the Parifles of St. John and St. Peter, in the County of Palquotank.

I. WHEREAS the Parifhes of St. John and St. Peter, in the County of *Pafquotank*, by Reafon of the finall Number of Taxables in them, are not able to fupport Clergymen to ferve the refpective Cures thereof:

Parishes confolidated.

Private.

11. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the aforefaid Parishes of St. John and St. Peter shall be, and are hereby united and confolidated, and from and after the passing of this Act shall be united and confolidated, and remain one entire Parish, and be called and known by the Name of the Parish of St. John; and shall and may, from Time to Time,

## of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

Time, have, hold, and exercife, the like Authorities and Powers, and posses and A. D. 1756. enjoy the fame Immunities and Privileges, as any other Parish in this Province. Parish of St John And the Freeholders of the faid Parish of St. John shall, and are hereby required, to ence Vertyto meet at the Court-House of the aforefaid County of Palquotank, on the First men. Tuesday in December next, then and there to elect and choose Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parish, to ferve as Vestrymen thereof; which Election shall be made by the Sheriff of the faid County of Pajquotank, under the like Rules and Restrictions, Pains and Penalties, as well in Respect to the faid Sheriff, as the Freeholders of the faid Parish, as other Elections of Vestries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made. And the faid Freeholders fo elected for the faid Parish, within Forty Days after being elected, shall, before a Magistrate of the faid County of Pajquotank, take the Oaths by Law appointed to be taken for the Qualification of Public Officers, and repeat and fubscribe the Declaration directed to be made by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Ast for appointing Parifhes and Vestries, for the Encouragement of an Orthodox Clergy, for the Advancement of the Protestant Religion, and for the Direction of the Settlement of Parifh Accounts, and also repeat and subscribe the Test; and shall be, and are hereby declared from thenceforth to be the Veftry of the faid Parish, until the ufual Time of electing Veftrymen in other Parifhes; and fhall and may, and are hereby required, to exercise and use the fame Powers and Authorities, as any other Veftry in this Province may, can, or ought to exercife, and shall be liable to the fame l'enalties and Forfeitures as other Vestries, or Persons elected Vestrymen, are in any Manner subject to. And the Vestrymen of the faid Parish, or the Churchwardensto Majority of them, when qualified as aforefaid, shall choose Churchwardens for the faid Parifh, who fhall continue in Office until the ufual Time of electing Churchwardens in the enfuing Year, at which Time the faid Veftry shall again choose Churchwardens.

be chofen.

201

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Repealing Claufe. other Act and Acts, Claufe and Claufes thereof, heretofore made, for fo much thereof as relates to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is and are hereby from henceforth repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes!

# CHAP. XXIV.

# An Ast for dividing the Parish of Edgcomb, in the County of Edgcomb, into two distinct Paristes.

HEREAS the Parish of Edgcomb, in the County of Edgcomb, is of such privates

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Parish divided. of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, the faid Parish of Edgcomb shall be divided as follows, to wit, Beginning at Cunsta Creek, where the Line of the faid Parish crosses the fame, and up the faid Creek, as it Meanders, to the Head thereof, and from thence a straight Course to Fishing Creek, at or near Mickael Dorman's; and up the faid Creek to the Line which divides the faid Parish of Edgcomb from the Parish of St. John; and that all that Part of the faid Parish of Edgcomb, as it now stands entire and undivided, which lies to the Northward of the aforefaid Bounds, shall retain the Name of *Edgcomb*, and be one diffinct Parish; and that all that Part of the faid Parish, which lies to the Southward of the faid Bounds, shall be one diffinct Parish, and be called by the Name of St. Mary, and be exempt from all Dependencies, Offices, Charges, or Contributions, for or in Refpect of the faid Parish of Edgcomb, and all other Parochial Duties whatsoever, relating to the fame; and fhall and may, from Time to Time, have, hold, and exercise, the like Authorities and Powers, and poffers and enjoy the fame Immunities and Privileges, as other Parishes in this Province.

19.15

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of

the aforefaid Parish of Edgcomb, as it now is entire and undivided, shall from hence-

forth be, and is hereby diffolved and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes: And the Freeholders of the faid Parish of *Edgcomb*, as the fame shall stand divided from the aforefaid Parish of *St. Mary*, shall, and are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the Court-House of the faid County of *Edgcomb* on the Fourth *Tuefday* in *November* next, then and there to elect and choose Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parish, to ferve as Vestrymen of the fame. And the Freeholders of the faid Parish

of St. Mary shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the

Chappel on Tar River, near Elias Fort's, in the faid Parish, on the Second Tue/day in December next, then and there to elect and choofe Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parish, to ferve as Vestrymen for the faid Parish; which Elections shall be made by the Sheriff of the faid County of Edgcomb, under the like Rules and Reftrictions, Pains and Penalties, as well in Refpect to the faid Sheriff, as the Freeholders of the faid Parifhes, as other Elections of Veftries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made. And the faid Freeholders fo elected for the faid Parifhes refpectively, within Forty Days after being elected, shall, before a Magistrate of the faid County of Edgcomb, take the Oaths by Law appointed to be taken for the Qualification of Public Officers, and repeat and fubfcribe the Declaration directed to be made by the Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for appointing Parifles and Veftries, for the Encouragement of an Orthodox Clergy, for the Advancement of the Protestant Religion, and for the Direction of the Settlement of Parifb Accounts, and alfo repeat and fublcribe the Teft, and shall be, and are hereby declared, from thenceforth, to be the Veftries of the faid Parifhes refpectively, until the ufual Time of electing Veftrymen in other Parishes; and shall and may, and are hereby required, to exercise and use the fame Powers and Authorities, as other Veftries in this Province may, can, or ought to exercife; and shall be liable to the fame Penalties and Forfeitures as other Veftries; or Perfons elected Veftrymen, are in any Manner fubject to. And the Vef-

A. D. 1756. F. rifh diffolved. III.

Parish of St Mary to elect Veltrymen,

And choofe Churchwardens.

Vestrics to lay a Tax. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Veftries refpectively shall, and are hereby required, to lay a Tax on the taxable Perfons in their respective Parishes, fufficient to defray the contingent Charges of them for the present Year; which Taxes shall be collected, accounted for, and paid in the fame Manner as other Parish Taxes; any Law, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

trymen of the faid Parifhes refpectively, or the Majority of them, when qualified as

aforefaid, shall choose Churchwardens for the faid Parishes, who shall continue in Office until the usual Time of electing Churchwardens in the ensuing Year, at which

Time the faid Veftries shall again choose other Churchwardens.

Parish of St. Marv to receive Debts of Edgcomb Parish, V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of the faid Parifh of St. Mary fhall and may take, receive, and keep, to the Ufe of the faid Parifh, all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as have been collected of the Taxes impofed and laid by the prefent Veftry of the Parifh of Edgcomb, and fhall ftand chargeable to the feveral Creditors of the fame, for all Debts, Dues, and Demands, now owing from the faid Parifh, except fuch Debts as were owing from the faid Parifh of Edgcomb at the Commencement of the prefent Veftry of the faid Parifh; which faid Debts fhall be paid by the faid Parifhes of Edgcomb and St. Mary, in Proportion to the Number of Taxables in them refpectively, at the Time of paffing this Act.

Monies owing from John Pope, appropriated.

VI. A N D whereas there is a confiderable Sum of Money due to the faid Parifh of Edgcomb from John Pope, late Sheriff of Edgcomb County, and others, which ought to be equally divided amongft the Inhabitants of the aforefaid Parifhes of Edgcomb and St. Mary, after the aforefaid Division takes Place; Be it therefore Enailed, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid John Pope thall account for all Money by him owing to the faid Parish of Edgcomb, and pay the fame to the Honourable John Dawson, Esquire, and Robert Jones, Esquire, within One Month after

after the pailing of this Act, who are hereby impowered, authorized, and required, A. D. 1756. to demand, take, and receive the fame; and in Cafe the faid John Pope, or the Perfon or Perfons in Arrear as aforefaid, shall neglect or refuse to pay the fame, according to the Directions of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Supreme Court holden at Enfield, upon Motion of the faid John Dawfon and Robert Jones, to grant Judgment against the faid John Pope, or other Perfon or Perfons, for all fuch Sums of Money as he or they have or ought to have received, as Collector of the faid Parish of Edgcomb, and to award Execution thereupon.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid John Dawfon and Robert Jones, after they shall have received from the faid John Pope, or any other Perion or Perions, the Money aforefaid, shall, and are hereby required, to pay and fatisfy the fame to the respective Vestries of the laid Parishes of Edgcomb and St. Mary, in Proportion to the Number of taxable Perfons in the faid Parifhes, after deducting Five per Cent. for their Trouble in receiving and paying the fame, and fuch Charges and Expences as they shall be at in recovering the faid Money.

203

Monies to be paid the parifies.

## SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

the the the the the the the \*\*\*\*\* Kan Sole and Strange The the the the the the \*\*\*\*\*\* Kan Stranger A. C. \*\*\*\*\*\* Kents

Cc2

A. D. 1757.

204

# GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, TRICESSIMO.

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Sixteenth Day of May, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Seven: Being the Fourth Seffion of this Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

This ACt had its An Act for granting a further Aid to his Majesty, for the Affistance of South Carolina, Eff. a. and the Defence of the Frontiers of this Province, and other Purposes.

The Act which this revives, expired. CHAP. 2. An Ast to revive an Act for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort.

> 3. An Act to revive an Act to establish a Public Ferry from Newby's Point to Phelps's Point, wherean the Court-House now stands, on Perquimans River. EXP.

# CHAP. IV.

An Act for finishing the Church in Wilmington.

I. WHEREAS by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, paffed in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty One, intituled, An Act for building & Church in Wilmington, in St. James's Parish, in New Hanover County, certain Commission

Privase.

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

Commiffioners therein named have received the Taxes which were laid, and the A. D. 1757 Sums which were fub/cribed, or Part of them, for and toward building the faid Church, and have cauted Part of the Walls of the faid Church to be built, but have not, for some Months, made any Progress in the faid Work, nor have they rendered Accounts of what Money has been received and expended for the faid Building: In Order therefore to finish the faid Church, to bring to Account all those who have been concerned in receiving and paying Money for the fame, as well as those who are still in Arrear for the Taxes and Subscriptions allotted to the faid Church;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That John Du Bois, Cornelius Harnett, and George Wakely, Efquires, or the Majority of them, be, and are hereby conftituted and appoitned Commiffioners for finishing the faid Church, in the Room and Stead of the Commissioners appointed in and by the Act herein before-recited, with full Power and Authority to them the faid John Du Bois, Cornelius Harnett, and George Wakely, or the Majority of them, to account with the former Commiffioners, or any of them who have received Money or Effects for the Purpofe aforefaid; and alfo to bring to Account every Sheriff who is in Arrear for Parish Taxes appropriated to the faid Church, and all Perions who have neglected to pay the Sums by them respectively fubfcribed : And if any former Commissioner, the Executors or Administrators of any Commissioner, any Sheriff, or other Perfon in Arrear, or fuspected to be in Arrear as aforefaid, or having any Money or Materials which have been appropriated for building the faid Church, in his or their Cuftody, shall refuse or neglect, on Request to him or them made, to account with the faid John Du Bois, Cornelius Harnett, and George Wakely, or the Majority of them, upon Oath, or to produce Vouchers where the Nature of the Cafe requires, and to pay the Ballance by him or them refpectively due, then, upon fuch Refufal or Neglect, it shall be lawful for the Supreme Court at Wilmington, or for the County Court of New Hanover (where the Sum is within the Jurifdiction of that Court) upon Motion of the faid John Du Bois, Cornelius Harnett, and George Wakely, or the Majority of them, to give Judgment against fuch Commiffioner, Sheriff, or other Perfon or Perfons, for all the Money wherewith he is, or they are chargeable, for the Purpofe aforefaid, and thereupon to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Commissioner, Sheriff, or other Perfon; provided that fuch Commissioner, Sheriff, or other Perfon, shall have Ten Days Notice of such Motion.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall, every Year, at the first Meeting of the Veftry of St. James's Parith, after Easter Monday, render to the faid Veftry, upon Oath, a fair and just Account of all the Money and Effects they shall have received and expended by Virtue of the Truft hereby in them repofed; and the faid Veftry shall transmit to the Seffion of the General Astembly next after their faid Meeting, a Duplicate of the faid Accounts, with their Report thereupon.

AND be it further Enacted, That the faid Commissioners, or the Majority IV. of them, shall proceed in building and finishing the faid Church, as far as the Sums and Materials they shall receive by Virtue of this Act will enable them; and in such building and finishing shall be guided by the Directions of the Vestry of St. James's Parish, which they shall from Time to Time receive.

## CHAP. V.

An Act for further continuing an Act, intituled, An Act for the Encouragement of James Davis to fet up and carry on his Business of a Printer in this Province, and for other Purposes therein-mentioned. E X P.

SIGNED by

2.13

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

205

Commiffieners appointed for building the Church.

With Power to call other Commiffioners, to Account.

Commiffioners to account with the Veffry, and they with the Affemb'y.

Commiffi ners to proc ed in "the Building, as di-rected by the Veiliy.

永远 \*\* \*\* 永远

灰衣 米米 灰衣

EGIS.

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

TRICESSIMO PRIMO.

R

业业

派孙

ANNO

R

派

长业

不不

REGNI

( +

A R T H U R DOBBS, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty First Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Seven: Being the Fifth Seffion of this Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

This AG had its An AEI for granting a further Aid to his Majefty, for fulfifting the Forces neceffary to be Effect. kept in the Pay of this Province, and for other Purpales.

# CHAP. II.

An Ast to enable the Commiffioners of Fort Johnston and Fort Granville to finish the Forts, and to erest Barracks for accommodating the Troops in the same.

Preamble.

Powder and Lead received in Port Brunfwick, to be fold, for finifhing faid Fort, and buildingBarracks. I. WHEREAS the Commissioners appointed to build Fort Johnston and Fort Granville have not Public Money in their Hands to finish the faid Forts, and it will be feveral Years before the Taxes laid for raising the fame will be paid :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Commiffioners of Fort Johnston fhall and may, from Time to Time, order and direct the Powder Receiver in Port Brunfwick to fell and difpofe of, at Public Vendue, Powder and Lead by him received, and to be received, to the Amount of fuch Sum and Sums as they fhall find neceffary for finishing and repairing Fort Johnston; and order the Monies arising by fuch Sale, and other Monies received, or to be received by the faid Receiver on Account of the

206

A. D. 1757

YNNN

the faid Duty, to be paid to fuch Perfon or Perfons as they shall think proper, to be A. D. 1757. applied to finishing and repairing the faid Fort, and for erecting and building Barracks for the accommodating fuch Troops as now are, or hereafter may be employed in garrifoning and defending the faid Fort.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commif-III. fioners of Fort Granville shall and may order and direct the leveral Powder Receivers of Port Roanoke, Port Bath, and Port Beaufort, from Time to Time, to fell and difpole of, at Public Vendue, Powder and Lead by them refpectively received, or to be received, to the Amount of fuch Sum or Sums in the faid feveral Ports refpectively, as the faid laft mentioned Commissioners shall find necessary for finishing and repairing Fort Granville; and order the Monies arifing on fuch Sales, and any other Monies received, or to be received by the Receivers of the faid Ports, to be paid to fuch Perfon or Perfons as they shall think proper, to be applied to finishing and repairing Fort Granville aforefaid, and for erecting and building Barracks for accommodating fuch Troops as now are, or hereafter shall be employed in garrifoning and defending the faid Fort, referving fo much as they shall think necessary for the Use of the fame; any Act of Assembly, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every of the faid Receivers shall give Public Notice, by Advertisement, Ten Days before he shall make Sale of any Powder and Lead by this Act directed to be fold.

> CHAP. III.

An AET for further amending an AET, intituled, An Act for amending the Staple of Tobacco, and preventing Frauds in his Majesty's Customs.

# CHAP. IV.

An Act to impower the Justices of the Supreme Courts to take the Acknowledgment or Provided for by Proof of Deeds, and for allowing them a Salary.

# CHAP. V.

An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of James Leflie, on Roanoke River.

HEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly that the Land of Private. James Leflie, lying on the South Side of Roanoke River, in Edgcomb County, is a healthy, pleafant Situation, well watered, and commodious for Commerce; and fundry Merchants, and Perfons of Note, have contracted with the faid James Leflie for the Purchase of One Hundred Acres of the faid Land, and are defirous that a Town should be crected thereon, for promoting the Trade and Navigation of the faid River:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, when the fame shall be laid off, according to the Directions of this Act, be, and the same is hereby conftituted, erected, and established a Town; and shall be called by the Name of Halifax.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Thomas Barker, Alexander M'Culloch, John Gibson, Richard Brownrig, and Robert Jones, the younger, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conftituted Directors and Truftees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they shall stand feized of an indefeasible Estate, in Fee,

the Superior Crt. Act, paffed Nov. 1762, Chap. 1.

Alfo the Powder and Lead belonging to Ports Roanoke, Bath, and Beaufort, for finifhingFortGranville, and build-ing Barracks for the fame,

Receivers to give ro Days Notice of Sale of Pow-der and Lead.

Repealed by the Infpection Act.

Town of Halifax eftablifhed.

Commiffioners appointed for building the Town,

# 207

in

A. D. 1757. in the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, hereby expressed and declared; and they, or any Three of them, shall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they shall think necessary, and to appoint a Public Quay, and such Place on the faid River, for a Public Landing, as to them shall feem convenient; and to lay out Four Acres of the faid One Hundred for a Market Place, and other Public Buildings; and the Refidue thereof into Liots, Streets, Lanes, and Alleys, or so much of the fame as will make at least One Hundred and Twenty Lots, of Half an Acre each; and caufe a Plan thereof to be made, and therein to infert Marks and Numbers to each Lot.

Right of the Ferry referved to fames Leflic, IV. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing in this Act contained fhall be conftrued or extend to grant Power to the faid Directors, or their Succeffors, or any other Freeholder of the taid Town, to keep a Public Ferry at the Landing foto be appointed by the faid Directors, in Prejudice of the Ferry of the faid James Leflie, now by Law eftablished. And in Cafe it should hereafter be found neceffary to erect a Public Ferry at the faid Landing, the Right of keeping the fame shall remain to the faid James Leflie, his Heirs and Affigns, until he or they shall refuse to comply with the Terms by Law preferibed for erecting and keeping Public Ferries.

Commissioners to draw the Lots of faid Town.

Lots to be faved within 3 Years.

.51

Further Time allowed by Acts Nov. 1759, Ch. 8, October, 1764, Chap. 10.

Purchafe Money of Lots. V. A N D whereas Subfcriptions have already been made for One Hundred and Twenty Lots, to be laid off in the faid Town; *Be it further Enacted, by the Anthority aforefaid*, That the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, within One Month after the laying off the faid Town, fhall appoint a Time, and give Public Notice thereof, for meeting the faid Sub-cribers on the faid Land, for determining the Property of each particular Lot; which fhall be done by Ballot, in a fair Manner, by the Direction of, and in Prefence of the Majority of the faid Directors at leaft; and each Subfcriber fhall be intitled to the Lot or Lots which fhall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town; and the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred and Twenty Lots to the Subfcribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and alfo to every other Perfon who fhall purchafe any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Cofts and Charges of the Grantee to whom the fame fhall be conveyed; and every Ferfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue cf any fuch Conveyance, fhall and may hold and enjoy the fame in Fee-Simple.

VI. *PROVIDED nevertheles*, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town fo conveyed, fhall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finifh, on each Lot fo conveyed, one well framed Houle, Sixteen Feet fquare at the leaft, and Ten Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to fuch Dimenfions, if fuch Grantee fhall have Two or more Lots contiguous : And if the Owner of any Lot fhall fail to purfue and comply with the Directions in this Act preferibed for building and finifhing a Houfe thereon, then fuch Lot upon which fuch Houfe fhall-not be built and finifhed, fhall be revefted in the faid Directors; and the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to tell fuch Lot for the beft Price that can be had, to any Perfon applying for the fame, in fuch Manner, and under fuch Reftrictions, as they could or might have done; if fuch Lot had not before been fold or granted.

VII. AND be it further Enailed, by the Authority aforefaid, That the refpective Subferibers for the faid One Hundred and Twenty Lots fhall, within One Month after it fhall be afcertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before-mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by him fubferibed for; and in Cafe of the Refufal or Neglect of any Subferiber to pay the faid Sum, the faid Directors fhall and may commence and profecute a Suit in their own Names for the fame, and therein fhall recover Judgment, with Cofts of Suit. VIII. AND

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, That all Monies which shall arise by a Dif- A. D. 1757. pofal of the faid Lots, granted by the faid Directors, and their Succeffors, in Execution of this Act, shall be received by the faid Directors; and after their reasonable of Lots, appro-Charges and Expences are deducted, shall be by them applied, in the first Place, towards paying and fatisfying the faid James Leflie, One Hundred and Fifty Pounds for the faid One Hundred Acres of Land; and in the next Place, in building and erecting a Bridge over Qunkey Creek, for the Convenience of Travellers, in going to, and returning from, the faid Town; and the Overplus thereof towards the Advantage and Improvement of the faid Town, in fuch Manner as the Majority of the faid Directors shall, from Time to Time, think convenient.

IX. AND for continuing the Succession of the faid Directors until the faid Succession of Di-Town shall be incorporated; Be it further Enaued, by the authority aforefaid, In Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the Country, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or the major Part of them, shall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing, under their respective Hands and Seals, to nominate some other Person, being an Inhabitant or Freeholder of the faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refuling to act, or removing out of the Country; which new Director, fo nominated and appointed, shall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

# CHAP. VI.

An Ast for the better establishing a Ferry on the North East Side of the North West River of Cape Fear, being the Place commonly called or known by the Name of Dawfon's Ferry.

1. WHEREAS the Ferry on the North East Side of the North West River Private, of Cape Fear, called Dawson's Ferry, hath been of long standing, and found very convenient for Travellers and others; and whereas the Land on the North East Side of the faid River, where the Public Road croffes and leads to the Yadkin, and fo to South-Carolina, is the Property of William Dawfon, who lives thereon; and being defirous that the faid Ferry should be continued, and fixed at the fame Place: Wherefore, for the Encouragement of the faid William Dawfon, and Conveniency of all Travellers, and to prevent the removing the Ferry from the Place aforefaid;

II. BE it Ena Ted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Ferry is hereby invefted in, and shall from henceforward be held and deemed the Right and Property only of the faid William Dawson, his Heirs or Affigns.

AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid William Who is to provide III. Dawfon, his Heirs or Affigns, shall, as foon as conveniently may be, build or pro- Boats, Ge. vide a good and fubstantial Boat, fit for the Transportation of Men and Horfes, and shall maintain and keep the fame always in good Repair, and give constant Attendance at the faid Ferry; and shall also, for the true Performance of the fame, at the County Court of Cumberland next after the paffing of this Act, enter into Bond, with good and fufficient Security, to be adjudged and approved of by the faid Court.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after a Boat Rates of Ferriage is so built or provided, and the Security given as aforefaid, that it shall and may settled, be lawful for the faid William Dawson, his Heirs or Affigns, to take and receive from all Perfons that shall pass over the faid Ferry, the following Rates, that is to fay: Four Pence, Proclamation Money, for a Man and Horfe, and Two Pence, like

Monies for fale priated.

200

reftors kept up.

Property of the Ferry invefted in the Proprietor.

A. D. 1757. like Money, for a Footman; and One Shilling for each Carriage drawn by one or two Horfes, and for each Horfe more Four Pence; and One Penny for each Steer, Cow, Hog, or Sheep.

> V. AND whereas Part of the Road on each Side of the faid Ferry wants to be cleared and made good; *Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the faid *William Dawfon* fhall, at his own Expence, clear the fame, that is to fay: On the North Eaff Side of the faid River, from the Ferry to *Black* River, and fo on the South Weft or opposite Side of the faid Ferry, to *Cumberland* Court-Houfe; and that the fame fhall afterwards be kept in Repair, and maintained by the Commissioners and Overfeers of the Diffrict in which the faid Roads lie.

# CHAP, VII.

An Act to obviate Doubts concerning Fees due on Proceedings in the Supreme Courts of Juffice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery.

Picamble.

Doubts about Cf. Juffices Fees ob-

viated.

I. WHEREAS it has been doubted, from the Practice of former Times, whether, on the Death or Removal of a Chief Juffice, the Executors or Administrators of fuch deceased Chief Juffice, or any Chief Juffice removed from his faid Office, were intitled to have and receive the Fees which accrued and became due on Suits and Proceedings in the Supreme Courts of Juffice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, of this Province, where fuch Suits and Proceedings were not finally determined during the Time fuch Chief Juffice, fo deceased or removed, continued in Office : To obviate fuch Doubts for the future,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That when any Chief Juftice of this Province hath departed this Life, or fhall happen to die during the Time of his Continuance in Offie, or hath been, or fhall be removed therefrom, it fhall and may be lawful for the Executors, Adminiftrators, or Affigns, of fuch Chief Juftice fo deceafed, or which fhall depart this Life as aforefaid, and for fuch Chief Juftice as hath been, or fhall be removed from his faid Office, to have, take, and receive, to his or their own proper Ufe, all Fees and Perquifites whatfoever accrued and become due, or which fhall accrue and become due, on the feveral Suits and Proceedings in the refpective Courts of Juftice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, of this Province, at the Time of the Death or Removal of any Chief Juftice, although fuch Suits and Proceedings, at fuch Time or Times, were, or fhall not be, finally determined.

Power and Methed of collecting fuch Fees.

III. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Chief Juftice hath departed this Life, or fhall happen to die during his Continuance in Office, or hath been, or fhall be removed therefrom, the Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, of fuch Chief Juftice fo deceased, or which shall die as aforefaid; and every Chief Juftice which hath been, or shall be removed from his Office, shall and may have the like Relief, Remedy, and Proceedings, for all such Fees and Perquisites to them respectively due, as can or may be had by any Chief Justice during the Time of his continuing in the faid Office.

# CHAP. VIII.

An Act for preferving Peace, and continuing a good Correspondence with the Indians in Alliance with his Majesty's Subjects. R E P.

## 210

CHAP.

LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

# CHAP. IX.

An Act for adding Part of Beaufort to Craven County, for afcertaining the dividing Line between the faid Counties.

TITHEREAS the Inhabitants of that Part of Beaufort County, lying be- Preamble. tween Bay River and Lower Broad Creek, are, by Reafon of the Removal of the Court of the faid County at a very great Diftance from the fame, and are often put to great Hardships and Fatigue in attending their County Court at fuch a Diftance; and whereas it would be much more convenient to the faid Inhabitants, if that Part of the faid County of Beaufort was added to Craven County :

H. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That that Part of the faid County of Beaufort, lying between Bay River and Lower Broad Creek as aforefaid, be from henceforth deemed, held, and taken to be Part of Graven County; and that the Inhabitants thereof be subject and liable to the same Rules, Orders, and Taxes, as any other of the Inhabitants of the faid County of Craven now are, or shall hereafter be, fubject or liable to: Any Law, Ulage; or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding:

III. AND whereas the Bounds of the faid Counties of Beaufort and Craven are very uncertain, by Reafon of a dividing Line between the fame never being as yet properly ascertained; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from henceforward the Bounds of the faid Counties be by Bay River, from the Mouth thereof, up the main Westermost Branch, to the Head ; thence by the Flat Swamp that makes from the Head of the faid River; and from the Head of the faid Flat. Swamp, by a Line to be run nearly equidiftant between Tar and Neule Rivers; and that Mr. John Hardy and Mr. Jojeph Bryan are hereby appointed Commissioners for running the faid Line, which thall be at the Expence of each County refpectively.

## CHAP. X.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for the better Regulation of the Town of Newbern, and for lecuring the Titles of Perfons who hold Lots in the faid Town.

THEREAS many Disputes have arisen among the Inhabitants of the faid Private. Town, concerning who are to be deemed Taxables;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from henceforward none but Males thall be fubject to pay the Town Tax; any Ufage or Cuftom; to the contrary, notwithstanding.

AND whereas the Commissioners of the faid Town cannot lay a Tax HI. without Confent of the Freeholders, or the Majority of them, prefent, whereby many Inconveniences have arifen greatly prejudicial to the good Government of the faid Town; Be it Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, shall have full Power and Authority to lay any Tax on the Male Taxables of the faid Town, not exceeding Ten Shillings per Poll, per Annum; and the Commissioners shall, annually, put up an Account of the Monies by them received and expended, at the Court-Houfe.

IV. AND whereas the allowing of Hogs to run at large in the faid Town is found to be a great Nusance to the Inhabitants; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatfoever, fuffer any of their Hogs to run at large within the Bounds of the faid Town; and any Hog or Hogs of any Inhabitant or Inhabitants of the faid Dd2 Town.

Part of Beaufort added to Craven County.

Bounds between Craven and Beaufort afcertained.

Males only fubj et to pay Town Tax.

Commiffioners to lay a Tax on the Towa.

Hogs but to run as large a Town.

# A. D. 1757.

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

Limy

A. D. 1757. Town, running at large, shall be forfeited to any Person who shall feize or kill the fame.

Public Meetings to be held in the Court House,

Tavern Keepers not to fuffer tippling in their Houfes on Sundays.

Pen, on them for truffing Sailors,

And for entertaining them in their Houles.

or addin V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners and the Inhabitants shall have free Liberty to hold all their Public Meetings, on all Occafions, in the Court-House, and have the Liberty of a Key to the fame.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if at any Time any Tavern Keeper, Ordinary Keeper, Retailer of Liquors, or Keeper of a Public House in the faid Town, shall suffer any Person or Persons whatsoever to sit tippling or drinking in his or her Houfe on the Sabbath Day, fuch Perfon or Perfons, fo offending, thall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence; to be recovered by a Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Juffice of the Peace for the County of Craven, and which shall be paid into the Public Stock of the faid Town.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon. or Perfons whatfoever in the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatever, give any Credit, Loan, or Truft, to any Mariner or Seamen belonging to, or under the Command of any Mafter of a Veffel, that now is, or shall at any Time hereafter, be lying in the Rivers of Neufe or Trent, exceeding the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, except by the Leave or Licence of the Mafter or Commander of the Veffel he belongs to, or where fuch Sailor or Mariner shall have left the Veffel to apply to either of the Courts of Juffice, in any Di putes or Controversies with the Captain or Commander of such Vessel; that then, and in fuch Cafe, he, fhe, or they, shall, for every fuch Default, lote all the Monies or Goods fo trufted or credited.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever in the faid Town fhall willingly or willfully entertain. harbour, or keep, or fuffer to be entertained, harboured, or kept, directly or indirectly, any Seaman belonging to any Veffel as aforefaid, in his, her, or their Houfe or Houfes, exceeding the Space of Twenty Four Hours, without the Privity or Confent of his Commander (except in the Cafe before excepted) he, fhe, or they, fo offending, shall forfeit the Sum of Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money; for every fuch Offence; to be recovered by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Justice of the Peace for the County of Craven, and paid into the Public Stock or Fund of the faid Town. (a)

> СНАР. XI.

An Act to enable the Commissioners of the Church of Edenton to discharge the Contracts. Provided for by Act Nov. 1762, by them made concerning the finishing the same. Ch. 19.

# CHAP. XII.

An Act to repeal an Act, intituled, An Act for deftroying Vermin in this Province.

Preamble.

Act repealed.

WHEREAS an Act, intituled, An Act for destroying Vermin in this Pro-virce, is found not to answer the good Purper for your of the second Purper for the s

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, and it is hereby Enacted, That the faid Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for destroying Vermin in this Province, be, and the faid Act is henceforth repealed, and declared to be null and void.

CHAP.

11 TO 4

(a) The two last Sections of this Act provided for by other Acts.

# CHAP. XIII.

An AA to dock the Intail of certain Lands now in Poffeffion of Harding Jones, under a Devise in the Will of Frederick Jones, Esq; bis Grandfather, deceased, by whom the faine were intailed.

I. WHEREAS Frederick Jones, Esquire, late of this Province, deceased, Preamble, being, in his Lifetime, feized in his Demession, as of Fee-Simple, of in being, in his Lifetime, feized in his Demeine, as of Fee-Simple, of in, and to certain large Tracts of Land, lying and being in that Part of Chowan Precinct now called Tyrrel County, and in Hyde and Craven Counties; and being fo feized, the faid Frederick Jones did, by his last Will and Testament, bearing Date the Ninth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty Two, devife to his Son William Harding Jones, in Tail-Male, all his Lands on the South Side of Morattuck River, and all his Lands in Hyde Precinct; and in Default of Heirs Male of the faid William Harding Jones, devided the Remainder of the faid Lands, in Tail-Male, to his Son Frederick Jones; and by the fame Will the Teftator devifed all his Lands in Craven Precinct, in Tail-Male, to his faid Son Frederick : And the faid William Harding Jones, after the Death of the faid Teftator, in Confequence of the faid Devile, became feized of the Lands devifed to him as aforefaid, and died feized thereof, without Iffue, in the Lifetime of the faid Frederick Jones, to whom the Remainder was limitted as aforefaid : Which faid Frederick, under the faid feveral Devifes, became feized of the faid feveral Tracts of Land, in his Lifetime, and foon after died fo feized, leaving Male Iffue two Sons, to wit, Harding Jones and Frederick Jones; which faid Harding Jones is now feized, in Tail-Male, of, in, and to all the Lands before-mentioned; and the faid Harding Jones, and the faid Frederick Jones, who, by the Will of the faid Teftator, in Default of Heirs Male of the faid Hacding Jones, will be intitled to the Lands aforefaid, having, by their Petition, fet forth to this Affembly, that there is a large Arrear of Quitrents due on the faid Lands, and that they are unimproved, and will be burthenfome and ufelefs, unlefs Part of the faid Lands may be fold to raife Money to discharge the Quitrents due aforefaid, and to improve the remaining Part of them; and the Aliegations of the faid Petition having been fully made known:

II. WE pray your most excellent Majesty that it may be Enacted, And be it Intail of Land Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Intailment of the faid Lands, in the feveral Counties aforefaid, fo holden and poffeffed by the faid Harding Jones, by Virtue of the Will of his Grandfather Frederick Jones, the Teftator (except One Thousand Acres thereof, lying and being on Trent River, in Craven County, bounded by a Line beginning at an Oak on the Head of Reedy Branch, running by a Line of marked Trees to the Head of Hood's Creek ; then down the Meanders of the faid Creek to Trent River ; then up Trent River to the Mouth of Reedy Branch; then up Reedy Branch to the first Station) be docked and barred; and that it shall and may be lawful for the faid Harding Jones to fell and convey the fame, or any Part thereof, in Fee Simple, in Order to enable him to discharge the Arrears of Quitrents due thereon, and to improve the remaining Part of the fame, for the Benefit and Advantage of those who may hereafter, in Remainder or Reversion, be interested therein; and all Deeds by him hereafter made, for conveying the fame, shall be good and effectual in Law, to convey the Lands by the faid Deeds to be granted to the Grantces, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; any Thing in the faid Will of the faid Frederick Jones, deceased, Grandfather of the faid Petitioners, contained, notwithstanding.

III. PROVIDED neverthele/s, That nothing herein contained shall be con-ftrued to destroy or take away the Right of his Majesty, his Heirs and Successfors, Long, fared, Long, nor the Right of any Body, politic or corporate, nor that of any other Perfon or Perfons, in and to the faid feveral Tracts of Land (except that of the faid Harding Jones and Frederick Jones, their, or either of their Heirs, and the Right of those claiming,

docked,



4. D. 1757. claiming, or to claim, under them, or any or either of them, in Virtue of the Intailment in the faid Will mentioned) but the Right, Title, and Interest, which his Majesty, his Heirs and Successfors, or any Bodies, politic or corporate, or any other Person or Persons (except the said *Harding Jones* and *Frederick Jones*, their or either of their Heirs, and all claiming under them, or any or either of them, by Virtue of the said Intailment) may have in and to the said several Tracts of Land, is hereby faved, secured, and referved; any Thing in this Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Sufpending Claufe

214

IV. PROVIDED alfo, That this Act shall not take Effect, or be in Force, until his Majesty's Approbation be had to the fame.

# SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

#### of LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA.

\* \* \*

派

\*\*\* 豕 不

G

No XI

FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

PRIMO.

长业

No NE

REGNI

S,

( 1

I

生业

ANNO

R

TRICESSIMO

BRITANNIÆ,

LUUUUUUUUUU

H

MAGNÆ

生业

2

E

DOBBS, Efq;

215

A. D. 1758.

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, on the ARTHUR Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Governor. Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty Eighth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight: Being the Sixth Seffion of this Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

An Act for granting an Aid to bis Majesty, for augmenting the Troops now in the Pay of This Act had its this Province, to be joined with those under the Command of Brigadier-General Forbes, paying them whilst employed in the faid Service, and for placing Garrisons in the Forts on the Sea Coafts.

CHAP. 2. An Act to enable the Commissioners of Port Roanoke to amend the Navigation of the faid Port, and for other Purposes. EXP.

> 3. An Act for altering the Times for holding Courts in Northampton, Edgcomb, Granville, and Orange Counties.

An Act to confirm and establish several Vestries, and other Purposes. 4.

An Act for discontinuing the Warehouses at Elbeck's Landing, and 5. erecting others in the Town of Halifax.

Provided for by the Inferior Crt. Act, passed Nov. 1762, Chap. 2.

The Veftry Act, on which this depends, repealed.

Provided for by the Infpection Ađ.

A. D. 1758.

# CHAP. VI.

# An Act for eftablishing a Town on the Land of Jonathan Phelps, on Ferquimans River.

Private.

I. WHEREAS it has been reprefented to this Affembly that the Land of Jonathan Phelps, lying on the South Weft Side of Perquimans River, in Perquimans County, where the Court-Houfe and other Public Buildings are erected, is a healthy, pleafant Situation, well watered, and commodious for Commerce; and the faid Jonathan Phelps having fignified his free Confent, by a Certificate under his Hand and Seal, to have One Hundred Acres of the faid Land laid off for a Town, and Fifty Acres for a Town Common, which will greatly promote the Trade and Navigation of the faid River:

Town of Hertford crected. II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Directors or Truftees hereafter appointed, or the Majority of them, fhall, to foon as may be after the paffing of this Act, caufe the faid One Hundred Acres of Land to be laid off in Lots of Half Acres each, with convenient Streets, Lanes, and Alleys, referving two Acres of the faid Land for the Court-Houfe, and other Public Buildings; which Lots, fo laid off according to the Directions of this Act, is hereby conflicted, erected, and eftablished a Town, and shall be called by the Name of Hertford.

Truffees appoint ed, who are to fell the Lots,

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, John Rieussett, Joseph Sutton, John Harvey, John Clayton, and Joseph White, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby constituted Directors and Truftees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they shall stand feized of an indeteasible Estate, in Fee, of the faid One Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land, to and for the Ules, Intents, and Purpo'es, hereby expressed and declared; and they, or any Three of them, shall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they shall think necessary, and cause a Plan thereof to be made, and therein to infert a Mark or Number to each Lot, and as foon as the faid Town shall be laid off as aforefaid, they, and each of them, shall have Power to take Subfcriptions for the faid Lots of fuch Perfons as are willing to fubfcribe for them; and when the faid Directors have taken Subscriptions for One Hundred Lots, or upwards, they shall appoint a Day, and give Public Notice to the Subscribers of the Day appointed, for the drawing of the faid Lots, which fhall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, by the Direction, and in the Prefence, of the Majority of the faid Directors at leaft; and fuch Subfcriber shall be intitled to the Lot and Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Mark or Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town : And the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, in Half Acres as aforefaid, to the Subfcribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and also to every other Person who shall purchase any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Cost and Charges of the faid Grantee, to whom the faid Lot or Lots shall be conveyed: And every Person claiming any Lot. or Lots, by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the fame, in Fee-Simple.

Time of faving Lots. Fürther Time allowed, by Act Nov. 1762, Cha. 20. IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, fo conveyed, fhall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot fo conveyed, one well framed or Brick House, Sixteen Feet square at the least, and Nine Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to such Dimensions, if such Grantee shall have Two or more Lots contiguous; and if the Owner of any Lot or Lots shall fail to comply with the Directions in this Act prescribed for building and finishing a House thereon, then such Lot or Lots, upon which such House shall not be built and finished as aforefaid, shall be revested in the faid Directors; and the faid Directors, or a Majority

jority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot or A. D. 1758. Lots for the beft Price that can be had, to any Perfon applying for the fame, and grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots to fuch Perfon or Perfons, under the like Regulations and Reftrictions, as the fame was or were formerly granted; and the Money arising from fuch Sales be applied by the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, for the Benefit and Improvement of the faid Town.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each respective v. Subscriber, who shall subscribe for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within One Month after it shall be alcertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before-mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors, or to One of them, the Sum of Forty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by him fubscribed for; and in Case of the Refusal or Neglect of any Subscriber to pay the faid Sum, the faid Directors shall and may commence and profecute a Suit in their own Name for the fame, and therein shall recover Judgment, with Cofts of Suit; and the faid Directors shall, as soon as they receive the faid Money, 405. to be paid pay and fatisfy to the faid Jonathan Phelps, his Heirs or Assigns, the Sum of Forty the Proprietor. Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot, in full Satisfaction for the faid Land, and the other Five Shillings shall be applied towards defraying the Expence of laying off and improving the faid Town, as a Majority of the Directors shall think proper.

VI. AND for continuing the Succession of the Directors until the faid Town shall be incorporated; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, In Case of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving Directors, or the Majority of them, shall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being a Freeholder of the faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refuling to act, or removing out of the County; which new Director, fo nominated and appointed, fhall from thenceforth have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act: And when To remove the the faid Town shall be laid off, the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered to remove the Court-Houfe, and other Public Buildings, to a more convenient Part of the Town, which may or shall be laid off for that Purpole.

VII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That the faid Jonathan Phelps shall have, to his own Ufe, his Dwelling-Houfe, and other Out-Houfes, with fuch Lots as he shall choose adjoining them, not exceeding Four Lots, exclusive of the faid One Hundred Acres : And the Court of the faid County, or their Sticceffors, shall not have Power to appoint a Public or other Ferry at the faid Town, in Prejudice to the faid Jonathan Phelps; but that the keeping of the faid Ferry shall remain to the faid Jonathan Phelps, his Heirs and Affigns, until he or they shall refuse to comply with the Terms by Law prefcribed for erecting and keeping Public Ferries.

# SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

217

Purchafe Money of Luts.

Succeffion of Directors kept up.

Court-Houfe.

Lots, and Ferry, referved to the Proprietor.

A. D. 1758.

218

# GEORGII II. REGIS

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

TRICESSIMO SECUNDO.

A R T H U R DOBBS, Efq; Governor. At a General ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, on the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty Third Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight, then held at Edenton: Being the Seventh Seffion of this Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

This Act had its An Act for granting an Aid to bis Majesty, for placing proper Garrisons in the Forts Interest. Johnston and Granville, and for other Purposes.

Repea'ed, and reenacted Novemb. 1762, Chap. 6.

This Act under a iufpending Claufe, therefore not printed, as it is doubtful whether it will be comfirmed. CHAP. 2. An Act for making better Provision for the Clergy.

3. An Ast for eresting a City on Neuse River, upon the Plantation called Tower-Hill, fixing the Seat of Government therein, and building a Governor's House and Public Offices in the same.

4. An AEt to regulate the Inspection of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Indigo, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, Staves, Heading, Shingles, Lumber, and Deer Skins. EXP.

# CHAP. V.

An Ast for encouraging the building of Public Mills, and diresting the Duty of Millers.

I. B E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Water Grift-Mill already built, or which shall hereafter be built, that hath, or shall at any Time grind for Toll, shall be held and deemed, and is hereby declared to be a Public Mill.

II. BE it further Enalited, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons hereafter to erect or build any Public Water Grift-Mill, without first obtaining an Order of the County Court for that Purpole, in Manner by this Act directed, that is to fay: Any Perfon willing to build tuch Mill on fome convenient Run, who hath Land on both Sides thereof, shall exhibit a Petition to the County Court for Leave to build tuch Mill; which Court is hereby impowered to examine into the Allegations of tuch Petition, and to grant or deny fuch Leave to the faid Petitioner, as to them shall feem just and reatonable.

III. AN D be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon willing to build fuch Mill, who hath Land only on one Side of a Run, fhall exhibit his Petition to the County Court in Manner aforefaid, and therein fhew who is the Proprietor of the Land on the oppofite Side of the Run; whereupon a Summons fhall iffue to fuch Proprietor to appear at the next Court, and anfwer the Allegations of fuch Petition; and the Court alfo, at the fame Time, fhall order Four honeft Freeholders to lay off, view, and value, on Oath, an Acre of the Land of tuch Proprietor, and alfo an Acre of the Land of the Petitioner, oppofite thereto, and to report their Opinion and Proceedings thereon to the next Court, and thereupon the Court fhall order the faid Report to be recorded; and if it take not away Houfes, Orchards, Gardens, or other immediate Conveniences, fhall and may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to grant Leave to the Petitioner, or fuch Proprietor, to erect fuch Mill at the Place propoled, as in their Difcretion fhall feem reafonable, and to order the Cofts of fuch Petition to be paid by the Perfon to whom fuch Leave fhall be granted.

IV. PROVIDED always, That the Perfon to whom fuch Leave is granted, fhall pay down in Court, for the Acre of Land he fhall obtain thereby, the Valuation Money, and procure a Record to be made thereof; which fhall be a good and effectual Seifen in Law, to create to fuch Perfon, his Heirs and Affigns, a Fee-Simple in fuch Acre of Land.

V. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That it fhall not be lawful for any Court to grant Leave to any Perfon to erect a Mill within Two Miles above, and Two Miles below, or fo as to overflow any other Mill erected on the fame Run; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

VI. PROVIDED alfo, That the Perfon fo being feized fhall, within One Year, begin to build a Water-Mill, and finish the fame within Three Years, and shall thereafter keep up the fame for the Use and Ease of all such as shall be Cuftomers to it, otherwise the faid Land shall return to the Perfon from whom it was taken, or to such other Perfons as shall have his Right; unless the Time for finishing the fame, for Reasons thewn to, and approved of by the Court, be enlarged.

VII. PROVIDED likewife, That if any Water-Mill belonging to any Perfon within the Age of Twenty One Years, Feme Covert, Non compos Mentis, or imprifoned, be let fall, burnt, or deftroyed, that then fuch Perfon or Perfons, and their Heir or Heirs, fhall have Three Years to rebuild and repair fuch Mill, after his or their full Age, Difcoverture, coming of found Mind, or Enlargement out of Prifon.

A. D. 1758.

219

Mills grinding for Toll, declared Public Mills.

NoWater Mill to be built, but by Order of Court.

Manner of obe taining it.

Manner of obtaining Order for building Mills where Perfons own Land on one Side of a Run only,

Valuation Money to be paid down in Court.

No Mill to be built fo as to overflow another.

Time of beginning to build, and finifking fuck Mills.

Time allowed. Feme Coverts, &c.

VIII. AND

A. D. 1758.

Perfons aggrieved by the Order of anyCountyCourt, may appeal to the Supreme Court of the Diffrict.

Perfens who have built Mills in Virtue of any Order of Court, and complied with the Conditions, quieted in the Poff-(fion of fach Mills.

Owners of Mills injured by the building other Mills, may have their Action for Damages.

Millers to grind accordingto Turn, and what Toll they are to take.

Penalty for Default.

Owner to grind his own Grain at any Time,

What Measures they are to keep in their Mills.

Penalty for keeping falfe Meafures. VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon shall think himself aggrieved by the Order or Determination of the County Court, he may appeal therefrom to the next Supreme Court of Justice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for the District in which the faid Land doth lie, giving Bond and Security as usual; which Court shall, and is hereby authorized and impowered, to take Cognizance of the fame, and to affirm such Order, or reverse the fame, and to give such Judgment therein as the County Court ought to have rendered.

IX. A N D whereas it hath heretofore frequently happened that a Perfon defirous of building a Water-Mill, and having Land on one Side of a Run only, hath, by Order of the County Court, obtained an Acre of the Land on the oppofite Side of the Run for that Purpofe, which Order is held not to be warranted by the Laws now in Force: For quieting the Owners of fuch Mills in the peaceable Poffeffion thereof, Be it further Enaced, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who hath built any fuch Mill in Confequence of any fuch Order, and hath actually paid the Money according to the Valuation of fuch Acre of Land, fhall be, and is hereby declared to ftand feized thereof, to him, his Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Reftrictions, Limitations, and Conditions, as if the fame had been originally granted by Virtue of the Fowers and Authorities of this Act.

X. PROVIDED alfo, That where any Owner or Owners of a Mill already built, or that fhall hereafter be built, fhall conceive himfelf injured by the building of any other Water-Mill by any Perfon or Perfons on the fame Stream, it fhall and may be lawful for the Party injured to bring his Action on the Cafe against the Owner or Owners of fuch latter built Mill, in the fame Manner as he might have done before the paffing of this Act; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, in any wife, notwithstanding.

XI. A N D to prevent Abufes by evil-minded, covetous, and exacting Millers, or Owners of Mills; *Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That all Millers fhall grind according to Turn; and fhall well and fufficiently grind the Grain brought to their Mills, if Water will permit; and fhall take no more Toll for grinding than One Eighth Part of the Wheat; and One Sixth Part of the *Indian* Corn: And every Miller, or Keeper of a Mill, making Default herein, viz. not grinding according to Turn, not well and fufficiently grinding the Grain, if Water will permit as aforefaid, or exacting or taking more Toll than herein is fet down and allowed, fhall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay Fifteen Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Party injured; to be recovered before a Juffice of the Peace of the County wherein fuch Offence is committed, with Cofts.

XII. PROVIDED always, That it fhall be in the Power of the Owner of any fuch Mill to grind, or caufe to be ground, his own Grain, at any Time hethinks fit; any Thing in this Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIII. A N D for the better Difcovery of fuch exacting Millers; Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, and it is hereby Enalted, That all Millers thall keep in their Mills the following Meafures, viz. An Half Buthel, and Peck, tried and ftamped by the Keeper of the Standard of the County wherein fuch Mill is; and Two Toll-Difhes for each Meafure, one for Wheat, that thall not hold more than One Eighth Part of each Meafure, and one for Indian Corn, that thall not hold more than One Sixth Part of each Meafure: And every Owner by himfelf, Servant or Slave, keeping any Mill, and thall be lawfully convicted of keeping falfe Toll-Difhes, contrary to the Intent and Meaning of this Act, thall forfeit and pay the Party injured Fifteen Shillings, Proclamation Money, to be recovered by a Warrant from a Juffice of the Peace as aforefaid: And if in Cafe fuch a Miller is a free Perfon, and keeps fuch a Mill for a Share, or for Hire, and is guilty of any of the above

above Offences, it shall be lawful for the Owner to stop fo much of his Share or A. D. 1758. Hire as will be fufficient to reimburfe himfelf for fuch Fine or Fines as he shall become aniwerable for, with all the Charges that shall become due thereon.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all other Act RepealingClauses or Acts, heretofore made, as far as they relate to Public Mills, are hereby from henceforth repealed, and made null and void:

# CHAP. VI.

An Ast for establishing a Warehouse for the Inspession of Tobacco on the Land of Thomas Barnes, in the County of Halifax, and other Purpoles.

# CHAP. VII.

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An ASt concerning Servants and Slaves.

TATHEREAS many great Charges have arisen to the Province by Punifh- Preamble; I. ment of Slaves, who having Liberty from their Owners to hire themfelves out, and have committed Robberies; by the Importation of Slaves from foreign Parts, for Crimes by them committed; by the Condemnation of Slaves to Death for capital Crimes, for Want of a Punifhment adequate to the Crimes they have been guilty of; and by the high Valuation of Slaves condemned to Death, or killed by Virtue of an Outlawry:

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Assembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That no Perion who shall permit any Slave to hire himself or herself out, shall be intitled to receive any Pay from the Public, should they be punished for any Crimes by them committed during the Time of fuch Permiffion; any Ufage or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon hereafter purchasing any Slave, transported for Crimes from foreign Parts into this Province, shall be intitled to receive any Payment from the Public, should fuch Slave afterwards be convicted and punifhed for any Crimes committed within this Province; unlefs he first made Oath, in the Court appointed for trying fuch Slave, that he did not, at the Time of his purchasing, know that such Slave had been transported here for any Crimes committed in foreign Parts. (a)

# CHAP. VIII.

An Act for altering the Method of working on the Roads, and appointing Public Ferries within the Counties of Craven, Carteret, Johnston, Beaufort, Orange, and Onflow.

# CHAP. IX.

An Act for appointing a proper Place for bolding the Supreme Court of Justice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for the Diffrict of Northampton, Edgcomb, and Granville.

THEREAS it hath been reprefented to the Affembly by the Inhabitants of Northampton, Edgcomb, and Granville, that Enfield, the Place where the Supreme Court of Juffice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for

Preamble.

(a) The three last Sections of this Act repealed, by Act October 1764, Chap. 8.

Mafters permit-ing Slaves to hire themielves out, not to be allowed for them, fhould they be punified for any Crime.

Perfons knowingly purchafing Slaves transported for Crimes committed abroad not to be allowed for them if punifhed for Crimes here.

Repealed by the Road Act.

Provided for by the Infpection Aa.

A. D. 1758. the faid Counties, have been ufually held, is not central to the faid Diffrict; and that the Justices of the faid Court, and the Officers, Suitors, Jurors, and others, whose Attendance at the fame is by Law required, is fubject to great Hardfhips and In-conveniences, for Want of proper Accommodation and Entertainment: For Remedy whereof,

Supreme Court to be held at Ha-II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Assembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Tenth Day of October next, the faid Court shall be conftantly held for the faid Diffrict, on the Days and Times by Law appointed, in the Town of Halifax, and not at Enfield aforefaid; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

All Process to be made returnable there.

Public Buildings

to be built at Ha-lifax.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That after the aforefaid Tenth Day of October all Appearances, and Returns of Process, shall be made to the faid Court in the Town of Halifax aforefaid; and all Recognizances, Bonds and Obligations for Appearances, and all Writs, Summonfes for Witneffes, and other Procefs, as valid and effectual, as if the faid Place had been expressly mentioned therein : And all Suitors, Witneffes, and others, whofe Attendance is required at the faid Court, shall appear thereat in the Town of Halifax aforefaid, under the fame Rules and Regulations, and fubject to the like Pains and Penalties for Default therein, as they should or would have been subject or liable to, if the faid Court had continued to be held at Enfield.

IV. AND whereas it will be neceffary to erect a Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, Stocks, and Clerk's Office, in the Town of Halifax aforefaid, for holding the faid Court, and the Detention and Punifhment of Offenders; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors and Truftees of the Town of Halifax be, and are hereby impowered and required, to remove the Prifon, Pillory, Stocks, and Clerk's Office, which are erected at Enfield aforefaid, and re-build and place the fame in the faid Town, or to erect and build others therein, together with a Court-House, as to them, or the Majority of them, shall seem most convenient; and they, or the Majority of them, shall and may, and are hereby impowered and required, to contract and agree with an Undertaker or Undertakers to perform the fame, and to take Bond and Security for fuch Performance,

V. A N D for enabling fuch Commissioners to discharge Contracts as they shall enter into for the Purposes aforefaid; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority oforefaid, That the Sum of One Hundred and Thirty Four Pounds Nine Shillings and Four Pence Three Farthings, Proclamation Money, now in the Hands of Robert Jones, Jun. and belonging to the faid Counties of Northampton, Edgcomb, and Granville, shall be by him paid into the Hands of the faid Trustees and Directors, and by them applied for the Purpofes aforefaid; any Law, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Tax of 6d. laid for the fame,

Money appropriated for that l'ur-

pule.

Sheriff of Granville to pay Mo-ny levied by Miftake in Granville to the Directora of Halifax,

BE it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Six VI. Pence be levied on each taxable Perfon in the aforefaid Counties of Northampton and Edgcomb, to be collected for the prefent Year by the faid Sheriffs respectively, and accounted for and paid to the faid Truftees and Directors, at the fame Time, and in fuch Manner, and under the like Penalties, as by Law directed for the collecting, accounting for, and paying Public Taxes.

VII. A N D whereas William Johnson, late Sheriff of the County of Granville aforefaid, did, through Mistake, levy on the taxable Persons in the faid County, for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Seven, the Sum of Six Pence, Proclamation Money, each, towards erecting, at Enfield atorefaid, a Clerk's Office and Prison; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid William Johnson shall pay the faid Money by him so collected to the faid Directors and Trustees; and in Cale of his Refufal or Neglect, shall or may be compelled thereto by

a

222

lifax.

a Judgment of the aforefaid Court, on Motion of the faid Truftees and Directors; A. D. 1758. provided that the faid William Johnson have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion.

VIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truftees and Directors shall apply the aforefaid Monies, and such other Sum or Sums as they shall obtain, by voluntarily Donation of Gentless en, or otherwise, towards building a Court-House, removing and re-building the Prison, Pillory, Stocks, and Clerk's Office, now at Enseld, into the Town of Halifax aforefaid; or in erecting or building in the same, others for the Use of the Supreme Court of Justice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for the faid District; as to the faid Commisfioners and Directors shall feem most convenient.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if it fhould hereafter be thought neceffary to remove the Court of Edgcomb County from Enfe'd, the Place where it is now held, into the Town of Halifax aforefaid, the Juffices of the faid County shall and may, and are hereby declared to have full Power and Authority to hold a Court for the faid County, from Time to Time, in the Court-House to be erected for the Supreme Court of Justice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, for the faid District; and to have the Use of the Prison and Stocks to be built for the fame, in as free and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as if the fame had been erected and built at the particular Expence of the faid County: And the Inhabitants of the faid County shall not be compelled or obliged to pay any further or other Sums towards repairing or re-building the aforefaid Court-House, Prison, Pillory; or Stocks, than what is herein before directed, or shall hereafter be by Law appointed; any Thing herein contained, or any Law to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

# СНАР. Х. .

An Act for regulating Ordinaries and Houfes of Entertainment, and for other Purpofes. REP.

# CHAP. XI.

An Act to make Provision for paying the Chief Justice and Attorney General's Salaries, and defraying the contingent Charges of Government. EXP.

# CHAP. XII.

An Act for dividing the County of Johnston, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS the large Extent of the County of Jobnston renders it grievous and burthenfome to many of the Inhabitants thereof to attend the Courts and General Musters, and other Public Meetings appointed therein:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Tenth Day of April next the faid County be divided by the dividing Line between the Parish of St. Patrick and the Parish of St. Stephen; and that that Part of the faid County which is now the Parish of St. Stephen remain, be called, and known by the Name of Johnston; and that that Part of the faid County which is the Parish of St. Patrick, be thenceforth erected into a diffinct County, and called and known by the Name of Dobbs.

III. A N D for the due Administration of Justice, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the aforefaid Tenth Day of April, a Court for the aforefaid

Private.

County divided.

Dobbs County erefied.

Courts to be held.

And appropriated for erecting l'ublic Buildings.

County Court of Edgcomb removed to Halifax, Juffices to have Power to fit in the Supreme Crt. Houle, &c,

A. D. 1758.

\* Altered by the Inferior Court Act, passed Nov. 1762, Chap. 2. aforefaid County of Johnston be constantly held by the Justices thereof, at a Place called *Hinton's Quarter*, on the South Side of *Neuse* River, upon the last *Tuesdays* in January, April, July, and October; \* and also that a Court for the faid County of Dobbs be constantly held by the Justices thereof, at the Court-House on Walnut Creek, upon the first *Tuesdays* in February, May, August, and November, every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is provided, and shall be, by Commission to the Justices of the faid Counties, respectively, directed.

Sheriff to collect . as before the Division.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained thall be conftrued to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of Johnston, as the fame ftands now undivided, to make Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that thall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County, on the faid Tenth Day of April, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done if the faid County had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, thall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Dobbs Part of the Southern District. V. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Tenth Day of April the faid County of Dobbs shall be, continue, and remain Part of the District of the Supreme Court of Justice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, usually held for the Counties of Craven, Carteret, Johnston, Beaufort, and Hyde; and the Sheriff or Collector of the faid County of Dobbs shall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treasurer for the Southern District of this Province for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he shall shall thand chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the like Pains and Penaltics, as other Sheriffs.

Royal Prerogative of Incorporation, faved, VI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be conftrued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid Counties, of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in them refpectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercifed therein by his faid Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made. (b)

# CHAP. XIII.

An Act for dividing Edgcomb County.

Private.

I. WHEREAS divers Inconveniences attend the Inhabitants of Edgcomb County, by Reafon of the large Extent thereof, and the great Diftance that many of them live from the Court-Houfe, and other Places ufually appointed for Public Meetings;

County divided.

Halifax crefted.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and immediately after the First Day of January next enfuing, the faid County of Edgcomb be divided, by the dividing Line between the Parish of Edgcomb and the Parish of St. Mary; and that that Part of the faid County which is now the Parish of St. Mary, remain, be called, and known by the Name of Edgcomb, be thenceforth erected into one diffinite County, and called and known by the Name of Halifax.

III. AND

<sup>(</sup>b) The last Section of this Act provided for by the Road Act.

AND for the due Administration of Justice, Be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of January, a Court for the faid County of Edgcomb be constantly held, by the Justices thereof, at Redman's Oldfield, on Tyoncoca, upon the Days and Times by Law appointed for that Purpofe; and also that a Court for the faid County of Halifax be constantly held, by the Justices thereof, at Enfield, upon the First Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December, in every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is provided, and shall be, by Commission to the Justices of the faid Counties, respectively, directed.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore faid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of Edgcomb, as the fame stands now undivided, to make Distre's for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County on the faid First Day of January, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done if the faid County had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the same Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

V. BE it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of January, the faid County of Halifax shall be, continue, and remain Fart of the Diffrict of the Supreme Court of Jultice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, ufually held for the Counties of Northampton, Edgcomb, and Granville; and the Sheriff or Collector of the faid County of Hali/ax fhall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treafurer of the Northern Diftrict of this Province for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he shall stand chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs.

VI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed. deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Rights and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffor, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid Counties, and of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in them respectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majesty, his Heirs or Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Furpotes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

# CHAP. XIV.

# An Act for dividing the Parish of St. John, in Granville County.

WHEREAS by Reason of the large Extent of the Par'sh of St. John, in See Act passed the County of Grangilla, the Minister thereof is put to great Difficulty April 23, 1761, the County of Granville, the Minister thereof is put to great Difficulty in discharging the Duty of his Function, and the Parishioners are subject to many Inconveniences;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and immediately after the Twentieth Day of September next, the faid Parish of St. John be divided into Two distinct Parishes,\* to wit. Beginning at Cotton Creek where the Virginia Line croffes the fame, thence running South, Thirty Degrees Weft, to Johnston County Line; and that all that Part of the faid Parish which lies Eastward of the Line, remain and be called the Parish of St. John; and that all that other Part of the faid Parish which lies Westward of the faid Line, shall be one other diffinct Parish, and called by the Name of Granville,

A. D. 1758. Court Days altered by Act 1763,

Chap. 2.

Sheriff to diffrefs or Levies, as before the Division.

Halifax part of the Northern D.f. trict.

Royal Preroga-tive of Incorporation faved.

Chap 11.

\* The remaining Part of this Claufe altered by Act, paffed April 23, 1761, Chap. 11.

III. AND

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That William Eaton, A. D. 1758. William Perfon, Charles Johnston, William Johnston, Philemon Hawkins, Gideon Mackon, -Ofborne Jefferies, Lodwick Alford, John Pope, William Massey, Daniel Harris, and John Hawkins, be, and are hereby appointed Vestrymen for the faid Parish of St. Veftrymen ap-Jobn; and that Robert Harris, Richard Henderson, Reuben Learey, Henry Howard, Richard Harris, Jun. James Mitchel, Andrew Hampton, Thomas Lowe, Evan Rag-land, William Benford, Darwin Elwick, and Sharwood Harris, be, and are hereby appointed Veftrymen for the faid Parish of Granville: And the faid Persons respectively, within Twenty Days after the faid Twentieth Day of September, shall, before a Magistrate of the faid County of Granville, take the Oaths by Law appointed to be taken for the Qualification of Public Officers, and repeat and fubfcribe the Declaration directed to be made by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An AET for appointing Parishes and Vestries, for the Encouragement of an Orthodox Clergy, for the Advancement of the Protestant Religion, and for the Direction of the Settlement of Parish Accounts; and also repeat and fubscribe the Teft.

for not Pen. qualifying.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon hereby appointed of the Veftries aforefaid refpectively, who fhall refue or neglect to take the Oaths afore-mentioned, and repeat and fubscribe the Declaration and Teft, in Manner aforefaid, Ihall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Parish whereof he is a Resident; to be recovered by the Churchwardens thereof, by a Warrant from any Two of his Majefty's Juffices of the Peace for the faid County, and to be applied towards leffening the Levy of the faid Parish : And in such Cafe, or where a Vestryman shall die or remove out of the Parish for which he is appointed, the other Persons appointed as aforefaid, or the Majority of them, fhall and may, after being qualified in Manner herein before di-rected, elect and choofe another Perfon (being a Freeholder) in Place of him who shall to refuse, or neglect, or die, or remove; and such Person so elected in Manner aforefaid, after his taking the Oaths, and repeating and fubfcribing the Declaration aforefaid, and Teft, shall be deemed and held a legal Vestryman, to all Intents and Purpoles, as if he had been particularly appointed by this Act.

Their powers,

Contrancts be-fore the d.vifion, bindin g.

Parish of St. John to pay Granville Parifh an equal proportion of the Taxes.

V. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Veftries, refpectively, fhall continue to be Veftries; and fhall and may continue, ufe and exercife the like Powers and Authorities, as other Veftries within this Province may, can, or ought to use and enjoy; and be subject to the Pains and Penalties for Breach or Neglect of Duty, fpecified in the aforefaid Act of Affembly, until the ufual Time of electing Vestrymen.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Contracts, Agreements, and Orders, heretofore entered into or made by the Veftry of the faid Parish of St. John, as it now stands entire and undivided, shall be, continue, and remain of the fame Force, Validity, and Effect, as if this Act had never been made.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the aforefaid Veftry of the Parish of St. John, after paying the Minister's Salary, discharging the Allowances made to the Poor, and other Demands wherewith the faid Parish of St. John, as it now is entire and undivided, stands chargeable, shall pay and fatisfy to the Vestry of the faid Parish of Granville, an equal Proportion of all the Money levied for the Use of the said Parish of St. John, whether the same be collected, or by the Collector of the faid Parish still to be accounted for; due Regard being had to the Number of Taxables in each of the faid Parishes: And if the Tax already imposed by the Vestry of the faid Parish of St. John shall be insufficient to answer the faid Demands, the faid Veftry of the aforefaid Parish of Granville shall pay and fatisfy to the faid Veftry of the Parish of St. John an equal Proportion of such Deficiency, Regard being had to the Number of Taxables as aforefaid.

226

pointed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing A. D. 1758. VIII. herein contained shall be construed to debar the Collector of the faid Parish of St. John, as the same stands now undivided, to make Distress for any Levies or Taxes that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Parish on the faid Twentieth Day of September, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Collector could or might have done if the faid Parish had remained undivided; and the faid Levies and Taxes shall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner, as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

# CHAP. XV.

# An AEt for dividing the Parish of North-West.

WHEREAS by Reafon of the great Length of the Parish of North-West, Privator in the County of Northeunstern it is contrast to the Parish of North-West, in the County of Northampton, it is extremely difficult for the Minister thereor to discharge the Duty of his Function, and many Inconveniences attend the Parishioners thereof:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Parish divided. Authority of the Jame, That from and immediately after the First Day of January next, the faid Parish of North-West be divided into Two distinct Parishes; from Bertie County Line, by Poticatia Swamp, to the Head Branch thereof; and from thence, by a direct Courfe, to the Country Line, where the fame croffes Jack's Swamp; and that all that Part of the faid Parish which lies North West of the faid Bounds, shall, for ever hereafter, remain, be called, and retain the Name of the Parish of No th-West; and that all that other Part of the faid Parish which lies Southward of the faid Bounds, shall thereafter be a diffinct Parish, and called and known by the Name of the Parish of St. George. (a)

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the aforefaid Veftry of the Parish of North-West, after paying the Minister's Salary, discharging the Allowances made to the Poor, and other Demands wherewith the faid Parish of North-Weft, as it now is entire and undivided, stands chargeable, shall pay and fatisfy to the Veftry of the faid Parish of St. George, an equal Proportion of all the Money levied for the Use of the faid Parish of North-West, whether the same be collected, or by the Collector of the faid Parish still to be accounted for, due Regard being had to the Number of Taxables in each of the faid Parifhes: And if the Tax already imposed by the Veftry of the faid Parish of North-West shall be infufficient to answer the faid Demands, the faid Vestry of the aforefaid Parish of St. George, shall pay and fatisfy to the faid Vestry of the Parish of North-West, an equal Proportion of fuch Deficiency, Regard being had to the Number of Taxables as aforefaid.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Collector of the faid Parish of North-West, as the fame stands now undivided, to make Distress for any Levies or Taxes that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Parish on the said First Day of January, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Collector could or might have done if the faid Parish had remained undivided; and the faid Levies and Taxes shall be collected, and accounted for, in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Ff 2

CHAP.

North Weft Parifh erected.

To pay an equal Proportion to St. George's Parifle

Collector to diftrefs for Taxes, as before the Di-

vision.

Taxes to be collected, as before the Division.

(a) The 3d, 4th, and 5th Sections of this Act, obfolete, being provided for by the Veftry Act.



A. D. 1758.

Private.

Nixon Town eftablifhed,

Truffees appointed for building it.

Lots already fold, referved to the Proprietors.

Truffees to execute Deeds for Lots already fold, and not conveyed.

And to fell those that are unfold, CHAP. XVI.

An Ast for establishing a Town on the Lands formerly belonging to Zachariah Nixon, lying on the North East Side of Little River, in Palquotank County.

I. WHEREAS it hath been reprefented to the Affembly, that in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Six, One Hundred and Sixty One and a Half Acres of Land was purchased for a Town and Commons, Fifty Acres of which hath been laid out in Half Acre Lots, with convenient Streets; that there are now upwards of Twenty habitable Houses erected thereon, and upwards of Seventy Inhabitants; and that the fame might foon be improved, if it was erected into a Town by lawful Authority:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid One Hundred and Sixty One and an Half Acres of Land, be, and the fame is hereby conftituted, erected, and eftablished a Town, and Town Commons, and shall be called by the Name of Nixon Town.

III. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after paffing this Act, Jofeph Robinfon, Thomas Nicholfon, William Lane, Aaron Morris, and Francis Nixon, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conflituted Directors and Truftees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they fhall ftand feized of an indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in the faid One Hundred and Sixty One and a Half Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, herein expressed and declared; and that the faid Directors, or any Three of them, fhall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they fhall think neceffary, and caufe an exact Plan of One Hundred Acres of faid Land to be made, as near as may be, agreeable to the Streets already laid out, and to infert a Mark or Number of each Lot; which Plan fhall be kept in fome convenient Place in the faid Town, for the View of fuch Perfons who have, or incline to have, a Lot or Lots in the fame.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That nothing in this Act contained fhall be confirued or extend to grant Power to the faid Directors, or their Succeffors, to difpole of, or interfere with, the Titles of any Lot or Lots already faved in the faid Town, or for which any Perfon or Perfons have, at the Time of paffing this Act, a Deed of Sale or Conveyance, figned and executed according to Law, either by Zachariah Nixon, in his Lifetime, or by the Perfons impowered by his laft Will and Teftament, to do the fame: But fuch Deeds and Conveyances as aforefaid, provided the Lot or Lots therein mentioned has or have been faved, or be hereafter faved within Three Years after the paffing this Act, in the fame Manner as the Lots hereafter to be granted are to be faved, purfuant to the Directions of this Act, are hereby confirmed, in Fee, to fuch Perfon or Perfons, and to his or their Heirs and Affigns, for ever.

V. AND whereas it may be that fome Perfon or Perfons, Owner or Owners of one or more faved Lots in the faid Town, has, or have neglected to have the faid Lot or Lots made over to them by Deed or Conveyance, by either the faid Zachariab Nexon, in his Lifetime, or by the Perfons appointed by his laft Will and Teftament fo to do fince his Deceafe: In Order therefore to quiet and fecure the faid Perfon or Perfons in the Poffeffion of his or their Lot or Lots, It is bereby Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall, at the proper Coft and Charges of the Perfon or Perfons having one or more faved Lots not made over to them, make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the fame to him or them, his and their Heirs and Affigns, for ever.

VI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, within One Month after the laying out of the faid Town, and making the Plan thereof, shall appoint a Time, and give Public Notice thereof,

thereof, and fo from Time to Time, as often as they shall think it necessary, to A. D. 1758. make Sale of any Lot or Lots therein laying vacant or unimproved, to the highest Bidder; and the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the fame to fuch Purchafer, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, at the Coft and Charge of the Grantee to whom the fame shall be conveyed; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance. shall and may hold and enjoy the fame in Fee-Simple.

VII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town fo conveyed, shall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Purchafe, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot fo conveyed, One good habitable Houfe, with a Brick or Stone Chimney, Twenty Feet long, Fifteen Feet wide, and Nine Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to fuch Dimensions, if fuch Grantee shall have Two or more Lots contiguous; and if the Owner of any Lot shall not comply with the Directions by this Act prefcribed, for building and finishing an Houfe thereon, then fuch Lot thall be re-vefted in the faid Directors; and the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, may, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot, in the fame Manner as if the faid Lot had never been fold or granted : And in Cafe of the Refufal or Neglect of any Purchafer to pay the Sum agreed for, the faid Directors shall and may commence and profecute a Suit, in their own Names, for the fame, and thereon recover Judgment, with Cofts.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, That all Monies which shall arife by the Monies for Sale Sale of faid Lots, shall be paid to the faid Directors, and their Succeffors, and by them applied for the Benefit and Improvement of the faid Town, in fuch Manner as the Majority of the faid Directors shall think proper.

IX. AND for continuing the Succession of the faid Directors until the faid Town shall be incorporated, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority afore [aid, In Cafe of the Death, Refulal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the Remaining Directors, or the Majority of them, shall assemble at faid Town, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing, under their respective Hands and Seals, to nominate some other Person (being a Freeholder of the faid Town) in the Place of him fo dying, refuting to act, or Removal out of the County; which new Director, fo nominated and appointed, shall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matter herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

# CHAP. XVII.

An Act to establish a Ferry from Solley's Point to Relf's Point, whereon the Court-House now stands, on Pasquotank River. EXP.

# CHAP. XVIII.

An Act for destroying Squirrels in the Counties within mentioned. EXP.

# CHAP. XIX.

An Act for repealing an Act therein mentioned.

WHEREAS One Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for preferving Preambles Peace, and continuing a good Correspondence with the Indians in Alliance with bis Majefty's Subjects, has not procured the good Effects hoped for; but, on the contrary,

220

Lots to be faved within 3 Years.

of Lots, appropriated.

Succeffion of Dia rectors kept up.

230

A. D. 1758.

AA repealed.

contrary, is likely to alienate the Affections of the faid *Indians* from the Inhabitants of this Province:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid recited Act, and every Claufe and Article thereof, fhall be from henceforth repealed, and made null and void.

# CHAP. XX.

An Act to relieve John Pope from a Judgment obtained against him, in Favour of the Parifhes of Edgcomb and St. Mary.

Private,

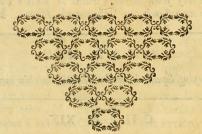
I. WHEREAS in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Three the Veftry of the Parifh of Edgcomb, in the County of Edgcomb, did lay a Tax of Two Shillings and Three Pence, Proclamation Money, upon each taxable Perfon in the faid Parifh, for defraying the Charges of the fame, and appointed John Pope, Gentleman, Collector thereof; but it afterwards appearing that the faid Veftry was not legal, the faid John Pope could not levy the faid Tax, or otherwife compel Payment thereof; notwithftanding which, Judgment hath been recovered againft the faid John Pope for the fame, and he hath difcharged great Part thereof: And the faid Parifh of Edgcomb, fince impofing the faid Tax, hath been divided, and a Part thereof erected into a diffinct Parifh, by the Name of the Parifh of St. Mary; and the Veftries of the faid Parifhes are in Doubt whether they have Power to releafe the faid Judgment without paying thereof, or retund the faid John Pope the Money by him paid in Part thereof:

Vestries to relieve John Pope,

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Veftries of the faid Parishes respectively may, and are hereby authorized and impowered, to repay the faid John Pope fuch Proportion of the faid Tax as they respectively have received, and to grant a Release or Releases to him for fuch Part of the faid Judgment as they are initide to receive, or fo much of each of them as to them, in their Diferentian, shall feem reasonable; any Law or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

# SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.



JAN SAN JAN AR JAN AR JAN SAN SAN CANASS CANASS CHANS CANAD 

#### REGNI ANNO E ()GI R E S

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ;

TRICESSIMO TERTIO.

At a General ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, on the ARTHUR Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Governor. Seven Hundred and Fifty Four; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Eighth Day of May, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Nine, to be then held at Newbern: Being the Eighth Seffion of this Affembly.

DOBBS, Efq;

## CHAP. I.

An Act for raifing Money for finishing the Churches in the Parishes of St. James and St. This Act re-enacted by Act, Philip, in New Hanover County, by a Lottery.

Nov. 1760, Ch.

## CHAP. II.

An Act to impower the Justices of Dobbs County to hear and determine all Causes commenced and undetermined in Johnston County Court before the Division of the said County.

I. WHEREAS by One Act of Affembly made and paffed at Edenton, in Preamble. the Year of our Lord One Thouland Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight, intituled, An Act for dividing the County of Johnston, and other Purposes, it is enacted, that from and after the Tenth Day of April, then next following, the faid County of Johnston be divided by the dividing Line between the Parish of St. Patrick and the Parish of St. Stephen; and that that Part of the faid County which was then the Parish of St. Stephen should remain, be called, and known by the Name of Johnston; and that that Part of the faid County which was the Parish of St. Patrick be thenceforth erected into a diffinct County, and called and known by the Name of Dobbs : And

#### 231

A. D. 1759.

And whereas there is not any Provision made in the faid Act for the Trial of fuch Caufes as were commenced in *Johnston* County (now called *Dobbs* County) Court, and undetermined on the faid Tenth Day of *April*;

Juffices of Dobbs County to hear all Caufes pending in Johnston before the Divifion.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices of Dobbs County Court shall and may, and they are hereby authorized, impowered, and directed, to hear, try, and determine, all Causes which were pending in the faid County Court of Johnston, and undetermined on the faid Tenth Day of April, and to give Judgment, and award Execution thereupon, in the fame Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as the Justices of Johnston County Court might or could have done if the faid County had remained undivided; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. Matthew Rowan, Prefident, Samuel Swann, Speaker.

派

A. D. 1759.

233

NELENDELENDELENE ANNO REGNI H 1 EGIS, R BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, MAGNÆ TRICESSIMO TERTIO.

系派 # # 系系

茶茶 米米 茶茶

YNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN

、派派

At a General ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, on the ARTHUR Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Governor. Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations; to the Twentieth Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Nine, then held at Wilmington: Being the Ninth Seffion of this Affembly.

DOBBS, Efq;

#### CHAP. I.

An ASt to amend and continue an ASt, intituled, An Act for the better Regulation of the Militia, and other Purpofes. EXP.

An Act for granting an Aid to his Majesty, for paying and subsisting the This Act had its CHAP. 2. Forces and Militia now in the Pay of this Province, and for other Effect. Purposes.

> REP. An Act for the Appointment of Vestries. 3.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Ast for creating Part of the Counties of Chowan, Bertie, and Northampton, into a County and Parifb.

I. THEREAS the large Extent of the Counties of Chowan, Bertie, and Preambles Northampton, renders it grievous and burthensome to many of the Inhabitants thereof to attend the Courts of Juffice, and other Public Meetings appointed therein : For Remedy whereof,

Gg

araino 1

A. D. 1759. Hertford County erected. II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of May next the faid Counties be divided as follows, to wit, Beginning in Bertie County at the first high Land on the North Weft Side of Mare Branch, on Chowan River Pocofon; running thence by a direct Line to Thomas Outlaw's Plantation, near Stoney Creek; thence by a direct Line to Northampton County Line, at the Plantation whereon James Rutland formerly lived; then along Northampton County Line to the Head of Beaver Dam Swamp; thence by a direct Line to the Eastermost Part of Kerby's Creek; thence down the Creek to Meherrin River; then up Meherrin River to the Virginia Line; then Easterly along the Virginia Line to Bennet's Creek; then down Bennet's Creek to Chowan River; then across the River to the Mouth of the faid Mare Branch; and up the Branch to the Beginning: And all that Part of the faid Counties included within the faid Bounds be thenceforth erected into a diffinct County and Parish, and called and known by the Name of Hertford County, and Parish of St. Barnabas.

Commifficaers appointed for running the dividing Lines.

Court for the faid County to be held. Hertford.

Court Days altered by Act 1768, Chap. 2.

Part of North-Well Parish added to the Parish of St. George.

Not to debar the Sheriffs from making Diftrels for Levies as they could before the Division of the Counties.

Monies due to the Parifh of N. Welt before the Divifion, to be paid to the Parifh of St. George.

Hertford County to be Part of the Dift/22 of Edenton, IV. A N D for the due Administration of Justice, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the aforefaid First Day of May, a Court for the faid County of Hertford be constantly held by the Justices thereof at Cotton's Ferry, on the South Side of Chowan River, upon the Fourth Tuesdays in May, August, November, and February, in each and every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is provided, and

shall be by Commission to the Justices of the faid County directed.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That John Edwards,

John Brown, and John Baker, Efquites, be appointed Commiffioners; and they, or

any Two of them, are hereby impowered and directed to run the faid dividing Lines between the faid Counties, agreeable to the Directions in this Act before mentioned, and to return a fair Plan thereof to the Court of the faid County of

 V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act all that Part of the Parish of North-West as shall lie to the Westward of the aforefaid Counties of Bertie and Hertford, shall be added to, and united and confolidated with, the Parish of St. George, in the faid County of Northampton, and shall remain one entire Parish, and be called and known by the Name of the Parish of St. George.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriffs of the Counties of Chevan, Bertie, and Northampton, as they respectively now stand undivided, to make Distress for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties on the faid First Day of May, in the same Manner as by Law the staid Sheriffs might or could have done if the faid Counties had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the same Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VII. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Sums of Money which shall be owing, due, and belonging to the said Parish of North-West, at the passing of this Act, shall be paid and satisfied to the Vestry of the Parish of St. George; and the said Parish of St. George shall stand chargeable to every Person and Persons what over for all Demands they may respectively have on the said Parish of North-West, at the Time aforesaid.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of May, the faid County of Hertford shall be, continue, and remain Part of the District of Edenton: And the Sheriff of the faid County of Hertford shall, from Time to Time, account for, and pay to the Public Treasurer of the Northern

Northern Diftrict for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or where- A. D. 1759. with he shall stand chargeable, in the same Manner, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs.

IX. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Rights and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County, and of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the faid County; but that the faid Right and Prerogative fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercifed therein by his faid Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Furpoles whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act to amend an Act for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office; and for compelling Collectors of Public Taxes, and Perfons intrusted with laying out Public Money, to apply and account for the fame. REP.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Act to impower Lawrence Thompson, late Sheriff of Orange County, to collect and This Act had its receive a Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, laid on the taxable Persons in Effect. the County of Orange, by an Act of Affembly of this Province, paffed in the Thirtieth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Second, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, King, and fo forth.

## CHAP. VII.

An Act for enlarging the Time allowed for faving Lots in the Town of Halifax, preventing the building Wooden Chimnies therein, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS by one Act of Affembly, paffed in the Thirty First Year Private. of the Reign of his prefent Majesty, intituled, An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of James Leflie, on Roanoke River, among other Things, it is provided, That the Grantee of every Lot in the faid Town shall, within Three Years after obtaining a Conveyance for the fame, erect and finish thereon a House of the Dimenfions therein specified; and on Failure thereof, every Lot wherein such House shall not be so erected, shall be re-vested in the Directors of the said Town by the faid Act appointed : And whereas the Smallpox hath raged in the faid Town for many Months past, whereby many Perfons have been prevented from faving their Lots, agreeable to the Direction of the faid Act :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Lot in the faid Town on which a House shall be erected and built of the Dimensions mentioned in the faid Act within the Space of Five Years next after the paffing of this Act, and also every Lot therein which shall hereafter be fold or conveyed on which fuch Houfe shall be erected within the Space of Five Years after the Date of the Conveyance made for the fame, shall be, and is hereby declared to be vefted in the Grantee thereof, in Fee-Simple; any Thing in the faid recited Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

III. AND whereas fuffering Wooden Chimnies to be built in the faid Town, may occasion Accidents by Fire; Be it further Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Person whatsoever shall hcreafter erect any Wooden Chimney in the faid Town; and every Perfon who hath already built any fuch Wooden Chimney therein; Gg2 10 fhall-

Wonden Chimn'es to be pulled down.

Time for faving

Lots.

His Majefty's Right of Incorporation, &c, preferved.

A. D. 1759.

fhall pull down or remove the fame within the Term of Five Years next after the paffing of this Act: And if any Perfon or Perfons fhall prefume to act contrary hereto, in erecting any Wooden Chimney in the faid Town, or in failing to pull down or remove, within the Time afore-mentioned, any fuch Wooden Chimney by him already erected herein, the Directors herein after mentioned, or any Two of them, are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to pull down and deftroy every fuch Chimney, and fhall not be liable to an Action or Damage for fo doing; and if the faid Directors, or any of them, fhall be fued for the fame, they may plead the General Iffue, and give this Act in Evidence.

Directors appointed.

Who are to exe-

cute Dieds for

Lots,

IV. A N D whereas John Gibson, Gentleman, one of the Directors of the faid Town, by removing to the Colony of Virginia, hath vacated his faid Office; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Thomas Barker, Alexander M Calloh, R. bert Jones, Jun. Richard Brownrigg, Stephen Devy, Thomas M Knight, and Daniel Weldon, Gentlemen, be, and are hereby appointed Directors and Truftees of the faid Town; and shall and may use and exercise the same Powers and Authorities as the Directors thereof appointed by the aforefaid Act could or might have exercised, used, and enjoyed by Virtue of the fame: And in Case of the Death, Refusal to act, or Removal out of the Country, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors shall and are hereby required and impowered, to chuse another Director, agreeable to the Directions of the faid Act, in the Room of him so dying, refusing to act, or removing out of the Country.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or any Three of them, fhall and may, and are hereby authorifed and impowered, to make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying to every Perfon and Perfons who already have purchafed, or hereafter fhall purchafe any Lot or Lots in the faid Town; and every Perfon claiming any fuch Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, fhall, and is hereby declared to have an indefeatible Eftate, in Fee-Simple, in the fame.

#### CHAP. VIII.

## An Act to enable William Dry, E/q; to finish Fort Johnston, at the Meuth of Cape-Fear River.

Private.

I. W HEREAS the Safety and Prefervation of that Part of this Province called Cape-Fear, greatly depends on the fpeedy and effectual finishing the Fort at the Mouth of the faid River, and the raising a Fund for that Purpose on the Tonage of all Ships and Vessels coming to the Port of Erunswick, as directed by an Act of Assembly of this Province, intituled, An Act, to enable the Commissioners of Port Roanoke to amend the Navigation of the faid Port, and for other Purposes, is attended with great Delay. And whereas William Dry, Esq; for and in Confideration of the Sum of Two Thousand Nine Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, hath undertaken to compleat and finish the faid Fort, and all its neceffary Appurtenances, in Two Years from the passing of this Act, conformable to the Proposals now laid before the General Assembly; and hath given Bond and Security to the Governor and Commander in Chief for the Time being, in the Sum of Five Thousand Eight Hundred Pounds Proclamation Money, for the well and faithful effecting the fame:

Money appropriated for finishing the Fort. II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the faid William Dry, his Heirs and Affigns, to take and receive, to his or their own Use and Behoof, of and from the Master of each and every Vessel (not owned in this Province) entered in the faid Port of Brun/wick, or any Port thereunto belonging, in order to unlade Goods and Merchandize in her imported, or

or in order to take on board any Goods, Wares, or Merchandizes whatfoever for Exportation out of the faid Port of Brunfwick, or Ports thereunto belonging, the Sum of Two Shillings Proclamation Money for each and every Ton Burthen the faid Ship or Veffel may be of, until fuch Time as, with the Ballance now in his Hands for Powder-Money and Tonage by him heretofore collected, he shall have received the full Amount of Two Thoufand Nine Hundred Pounds aforefaid, exclusive of his Commissions, and no longer; provided that the faid William Dry, shall, within fix Months after the passing of this Act, well and truly account for, upon Oath, with the Commissioners of Fort Johnston, for all Powder-Money or Tonage by him heretofore received; and fhall, upon Oath, account with the General Affembly for all Monies by him to be collected or received by Virtue of this Act.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Tonage of fuch Ship or Veffel shall be estimated by the Number of Barrels she may carry, allowing for each and every Ton Eight Barrels, of Thirty-One Gallons and a Half, and fo in Proportion for other Goods.

IV. AND be it further Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Clause, Repealing Clause. Matter, or Thing, contained in any Act or Acts of Affembly heretofore made, relative to a Duty on the Tonage of Shipping entering and lading, or unlading, at the faid Port of Brunfwick, or within the Diftrict thereof, is hereby repealed and made void to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Ast to enable the Commissioners of Port Bath and Port Beaufort to amend the Navigation, and other Purpofes. E X P.

Provided for by the Road Act. An Act to impower and direct the Commissioners of the Districts herein CHAP. 10. after mentioned, to lay out and make new Roads.

> 11. An Act to establish Warehouses for the Inspection of Tobacco in the the Infpection County of Dobbs, and other Purpofes. A&.

An Act for appointing Commilfioners to finish the Court House already 12. begun in the Town of Newbern, and for other Purpofes. R E P.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An Act for establishing a Town on the Land formerly granted to William Churton, Gentleman, lying on the North Side of the River Enoc, in the County of Orange. (a)

TITHEREAS it hath been reprefented to the Affembly by Petition, that Private. in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty-four, Four Hundred Acres of Land was granted to William Churton, which was afterwards laid off by him into a Town and Common ; and that Part of the faid Four Hundred Acres hath been likewife laid out into Lots of One Acre each, on fome of which good habitable Houses have been erected; and that by Reason of the Healthinefs of the faid Place, and convenient Situation thereof, for an inland Trade, the fame might foon become confiderable if it was erected into a Town by lawful Authority, to which the faid William Churton, who is now feized, in Fee, of the greatest Part of the faid Four Hundred Acres, and those who claim by Conveyance under him, having confented :

BE IL.

(a) See A& Nov. 1766, Chap. 15, for amending this A&.

Tonage effimat. ed.

Provided for by

A. D. 1759.

238

A. D. 1759. The 2d and 3d Claufes altered by Act Dec. 1766, Chap. 15.

Directors appointed, II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Four Hundred Acres of Land be, and the fame is hereby conftituted, erected, and eftablished a Town, and Town Common, and shall be called by the Name of Childfburgh.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, James Watfon, William Churton, William Reed, Efqrs. William Nunn, and Daniel Cane, Gentlemen, and every of them, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conftiftuted Directors and Truftees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they fhall ftand feized of an indefeafible Eftate, in Fee, in the faid Four Hundred Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, herein after expressed and declared; that is to fay, That the faid Directors, or any Three of them, fhall have full Power and Authority to meet, as often as they shall think neceffary, and cause an exact Plan of Two Hundred Acres of the faid Land to be made, as near as may be agreeable to the Streets and Lots already laid out, and the Residue thereof shall be and remain for a Common thereto; and that the faid Directors shall infert a Mark or Number on each Lot; which faid Plan shall be kept in fome convenient Place in the faid Town, for the View of such Perfons who have, or incline to have a Lot or Lots in the fame.

Lots referved to the Proprietor. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the faid Town shall be laid out, it shall and may be lawful for the faid William Churton to referve to himself, and have and keep to his own proper Use, Four Acres of the faid Town, lying on the South-East Corner thereof upon the River; Three Acres of which Four Acres, have formerly been laid out into Lots, and, are now in the Plan of the faid Town, known and diftinguissed by the Letters FG and H, and one other Acre betwixt those Lots and the River, and bounded by the Lots Number 5, and the Letters FGH and the River; of which faid Lots the faid William Churton shall stand feized of an indefeasible Estate of Inheritance, in Fee-Simple, in the fame Manner as if the faid Lots had been by him faved in Manner as hereafter directed by this Act, in Confideration of the many Services he hath performed for the Inhabitants of the faid Town, and of his Labour, Expence, and Pains, in laying out the faid Town.

Directors not to interfere with Lots already fav- COD ed. diff

11. . .

Ticalurer appointed. V. P R O V I D E D neverthelefs, That nothing in this Act contained fhall be conftrued or extend to grant Power to the faid Directors, or their Succeffors, to difpofe of, or interfere with the Title or Titles of any Lot or Lots already faved in the faid Town, or for which any Perfon or Perfons have at the Time of paffing this Act, a Deed of Sale, or Conveyance, figned and executed agreeable to Law, by the faid William Churton; but fuch Deeds and Conveyances as aforefaid, if the Lot or Lots therein mentioned has or have been faved in Manner as fpecified in the faid Deed or Deeds from the faid William Churton, or fhall be hereafter faved within Two Years after the paffing of this Act, in the fame Manner as the Lots hereafter to be granted are to be faved purfuant to the Directions of this Act, are hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, and the Grantee or Grantees fhall have and enjoy an Eftate, in Fee-Simple, therein. (a)

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That James Watfon, Efq; one of the Directors aforefaid, fhall be appointed prefent Treasurer, and Receiver of all Monies arising by Virtue of this Act; and on his Death, Removal out of the faid Town, or Retufal to Act, then the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall choose one other of the faid Directors to succeed him; and every Treasurer shall first give sufficient Security to the Justices of the County Court of Orange for the just Performance of the faid Trust.

IX. AND

(a) The 6th and 7th Sections repealed by Act Nov. 1766, Chap. 15.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall hereby have full Power and Authority to call any Perfon or Perfons to Account for any Sum or Sums of Money by them received, either by the Sale of any Lots formerly granted, or hereafter to be granted, or from the Ground-Rent chargeable on each Lot, and to receive the fame, and give proper and full Difchages thereupon.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Monies arifing by the Sale or taking up of the faid Lots, after the Directors reafonable Charges and Expences for their feveral Services are deducted, shall be appropriated, laid out, and applied to fuch Ufe or Ufes as the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall think convenient, for the better Encouragement of the faid Town.

XI. A N D for continuing the Succession of the faid Directors until the faid Town shall be incorporated; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, In case of the Death, Refusal to act, or Removal out of the Town, of any of the said Directors, the remaining Directors, or the Majority of them, shall assemble at the faid Town, and are hereby impowered, by Inftrument in Writing under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being a Freeholder of the faid Town, and refiding therein, in the Place of him fo dying, refuling to Act, or Removal out of the Town; which new Director fo nominated and appointed, shall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

#### CHAP. XIV.

An AA to amend an AA, intituled, An Act for building and maintaining of Court-Houfes, Prifons, and Stocks, in every County within this Province, and appointing Rules for each County Prifon for Debtors.

I. WHEREAS by one Act of Affembly, paffed in the Fifteenth Year of Preamble, his prefent Majefty, intituled, An Act for building and maintaining of Court-Houses, Prisons, and Stocks, in every County within this Province, and appointing Rules for each County Prifon for Debtors, it is, among other Things, Enacted, That every Perfon committed to Gaol (not for Treafon or Felony) upon giving Bond and Security to the Sheriff of the County, may have the Liberty of the Rules of the Prifon to which he is committed ; which Indulgence hath been greatly abufed :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all and every Bond or Bonds which shall hereafter be given in Pursuance of the faid Act by any Person or Persons committed on a Capias ad Satisfaciendum, shall, by the Sheriff taking the fame, be affigned by the Party at whofe Inftance fuch Perfon or Perfons was or were committed to Gaol, and shall be returned to the Office of the Clerk of the Court from whence fuch Execution iffued, there to be fafely kept, and shall have the Force of a Judgment; and if any Perfon who shall obtain the Rules of any Prison, upon giving Bond and Security as aforefaid, shall escape out of the fame before he shall have paid the Debt, or Damages and Cofts, according to the Condition of fuch Bond, it shall be lawful, and full Power and Authority is hereby given to the Court where fuch Bond is lodged, upon Motion of the Party for whom fuch Execution iffued, to award Execution against fuch Perfon and his Securities, for the Debt, or Damages and Cofts, with Intereft, to be computed from the Time of fuch Escape till Payment : And no Person or Perfons whatfoever, who shall be committed to Gaol on any fuch Execution, shall have or be allowed the Rules of any Friton, but shall be kept in fafe Custody in the Prifon to which he or they shall be committed, until the whole Debt or Damages, with Intereft, and Cofts, shall be fully paid and fatisfied : Any thing in the faid Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

OMMA

A. D. 1759. Directors to call Perfons to Ac-

count.

ated.

239

Monies appropri-

Succession of Directors kept up.

Method of Priloners giving Bond for the Prilon Bounds, and pro-ceedings, in Cafe of Escape.

III. PROVIDED

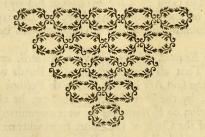
A. D. 1759. Obligor to have 10 Days previous Notice,

240

III. PROVIDED always, That fuch Obligor fhall have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion in Writing, and the Obligors, in fuch Cafe, fhall not be admitted to plead Non eft Fastum, in their Defence, unlefs they fhall, by Affidavit, prove the Truth of fuch Plea.

## SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBES, Efq; Governor. James Hafell Prefident, Samuel Swann, Speaker.



LARE RE TRACK FRANK FRANK FRANK FRANK FRANK 浙茶 676253 浙洪 業業 CEXX53 EFXX53 EEX X33 150 Col 122 GAXAD ## CSXX22 ¥ 68123 業業 

#### ()H) E GI S R

ANNO REGNI

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

TRICESSIMO TERTIO.

At an ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, the Twentyfourth Day of April, in the Thirty-third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty; being the First Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

## ĊHAP. I.

An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, in the several Counties in this Province. R E P.

CHAP. An Act for the better Care of Orphans, and Security and Manage-2. ment of their Estates. REP.

> An Act directing the Method of appointing Jurymen in all Caufes, 3. Criminal and Civil. E X P.

3

An Act for establishing Vestries. REP. 4.

An Act for making Provision for an Orthodox Clergy. R E P. 5.

6. An Act to amend and improve the Navigation from Howard's Bay Pravided for by in New-River, in Onflow County, to Bear-Inlet.

Aft March 1761, Chap 4.

241

A. D. 1760.

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq;

Governor:

A. D. 1760.

Private.

242

#### CHAP. VIII.

An Act to confirm an Agreement made by the prefent Churchwardens and Veftry of Edgcomb Parifh, in the County of Halifax, with the Rev. Mr. Thomas Burgefs.

**TIT** HEREAS by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, paffed at Edenton the Twenty-third Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thouland Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight. intituled, An Act for making better Provision for the Clergy, the Churchwardens and Veftry of the Parish of Edgcomb, in the County of Halifax, did agree with the Reverend Thomas Burgefs, in October laft, to give and pay him the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, per Annum, to officiate in the aforefaid Parish, by performing Divine Service at the Church and Chapels, or elfewhere in the faid Parish, as should be required by the faid Vestry, and perform every other Duty in the faild Parish which to the Office of Minister of the Church of England belongs; and also to pay the faid Thomas Burgels Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, in Lieu of a Glebe, including in the whole One Hundred and Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; in Confideration of which, the faid Thomas Burgels covenanted to perform Divine Service at the Church or Chapels in the aforefaid Parifh, or elfewhere in the faid Parifh as he fhould be directed or required by the aforefaid Veftry or their Succeffors; in Confequence of which faid Agreement the aforefaid Thomas Burgess hath officiated and performed Divine Service in the Church and Chapels within the faid Parish, from the Time of the Agreement aforefaid, to the Approbation of the Veftry and other Parishioners : Therefore,

Contract confirmed.

Provided for by

the Infpection

Ađ.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Contract fo made by and between the faid Thomas Burgefs and the faud Church Wardens and Veftry of the Parish of Edgcomb aforesaid, is hereby confirmed, and shall be good and valid in law, and shall be binding to all Intents and Purposes, as well on the faid Thomas Burgefs as on the faid Churchwardens and Vestry of the faid Parish, for and during the natural Life of the faid Thomas Burgefs, or the Time the faid Thomas Burgefs shall continue to be Minister thereof.

#### CHAP. VIII.

An Act for enlarging the Time for Inspection of Tobacco at the Public Warehouse in the Town of Halitax; for increasing the Salaries of the Inspectors of the said Warehouse; for establishing Warehouses in the County of Cumberland; and other Purposes therein mentioned.

#### SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBES, Efq; Governor. James Hafell, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.





At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Twenty-fourth ARTHUR Day of April, in the Thirty-third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, of GreatBritain, France, and Ireland, King, &c. and from thence continued, by Prorogation, to the Twenty-fixth Day of May, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty; being the Second Seffion of this prefent Affembly:

#### CHAP. I.

An Act for establishing Superior Courts of Pleas and Grand Sessions, and regulating the Proceedings therein. R E P.

#### CHAP. II.

An Act for repealing an Act therein mentioned.

THEREAS an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to prevent malig- Private. nant and infectious Distempers being spread by Shipping, importing distempered Persons into this Province, and other Purposes, has been represented by the Petition of fundry Merchants and others, and is found, by universal Experience, to be greatly prejudicial to the commercial Intereft within this Province :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Act repealed, Authority of the fame, That the faid recited Act, and each and every Claufe therein, be, and is henceforth repealed, and declared null and void.

> SIGNEDby ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor.' James Hasell, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

Hh 2

ANNO

243

DOBBS, Efq; Governor.

A. D. 1760.

244

# GEORGIIIII. REGIS,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, TRICESSIMO QUARTO.

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Twenty Fourth Day of April, in the Thirty Third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, &c. and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Twenty Sixth Day of June, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty; to be then held at Wilmington: Being the Third Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act for granting an Aid to his Majefty. (a)

12,000l.emitted. VII.

Denomination of the Bills. VII. A ND whereas there is not Money in the Public Treafury to anfwer the Purpofes aforefaid, and the reduced State of the Province renders it impracticable to raife the fame by an immediate Poll-Tax; *Be it EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the Honourable John Swann, and Lewis De Roffett, Efqrs. and Samuel Swann, and John Starkey, Efqrs. are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to ftamp or print, and make out, or caufe to be ftamped or printed, and alfo to fign with their Hands, Public Bills of Credit, to the Amount of Twelve Thoufand Pounds, at the Rate of Proclamation Money, that is to fay: One Thoufand of Three Pounds, One Thoufand of Two Pounds, One Thoufand of Thirty Shillings, Two Thoufand of One Pound, Two Thoufand Three Hundred of Ten Shillings, Four Thoufand of Five Shillings, Five Thoufand of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Twenty Five Hundred of Two Shillings, Four Thoufand of One Shilling, Four Thoufand Five Hundred of Eight Pence, Two Thoufand of Six Pence, and Two Thoufand of Four Pence, each; and fhall receive for ftamping or printing,

(a) The first 6 Claufes of this Act are obfolete, as they have had their Effect.

printing, and making out, and figning the fame, Two per Cent. and no more: And that the aforefaid John Swann, Lewis De Roffett, Samuel Swann, and John Starkey, fhall, before they ftamp, print, or fign, any of the faid Public Bills of Credit, give their respective Bonds, with fufficient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, for the Use of the Province, in the Sum of Twelve Thoufand Pounds each, for the faithful Discharge of the Truft in them reposed by this Act; which Bonds shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office.

VIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Bills of Credit, when fo ftamped or printed, and figned as aforefaid, fhall be delivered into the Public Treafury of this Province, that is to fay: Six Thoufand Pounds thereof to John Starkey, Public Treafurer of the Southern Diffrict, and the other Six Thoufand Pounds to Thomas Barker, Public Treafurer of the Northern Diffrict, and fhall be applied to the Utes and Purpofes by this Act directed,

IX. AN D be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Bills of Credit fhall be current, and a lawful Tender in all Payments whatfoever, as Proclamation Money.

X. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Public Treafurers, when directed, until the Sum of Seven Thoufand Pounds, by this Act granted for raifing, paying, and fubfifting the Companies afore-mentioned, fhall be fully paid, fhall make Payment in the faid Bills of Credit to fuch Perfon or Perfons as the Governor, or Commander in Chief, by his Warrant or Warrants, fhall order, and appoint to receive the fame.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Perfon or Perfons who fhall receive the faid Sum of Seven Thoufand Pounds, or any Part thereof, by Virtue of any Warrant or Warrants, fhall account with the General Affembly for the fame: And every fuch Perfon or Perfons, before receiving the faid Money, fhall enter into Bond, with good and fufficient Security, to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in double the Sum he fhall fo receive; with Condition, That he will account with the General Affembly for the Sum or Sums he fhall receive from the faid Treafurers, or either of them, by Virtue of fuch Warrant; which Bond fhall be taken by, and lodged with the Treafurer who pays fuch Money: And in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit, and a Judgment being obtained thereon, the Money recovered fhall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, in fuch Manner as the General Affembly fhall direct, and to no other Ufe whatfoever.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Sum of Seven Thousand Pounds shall, by the Direction of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, be applied to the particular Purposes by this Act herein before directed, if necessary; but if a less Sum shall be found sufficient for the fame, the Surplus shall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, already allowed, or which shall hereafter be allowed by the General Assembly, and to no other Purpose whatfoever.

XIII. A N D for the greater Encouragement of Perfons as fhall inlift voluntarily to ferve in the faid Companies, and other Inhabitants of this Province who fhall undertake any Expedition against the *Cherokees*, and other *Indians* in Alliance with the *French*; *Be it further Enacted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the faid Indians who fhall be taken a Captive during the prefent War by any Perfon as aforefaid, fhall, and is hereby declared to be a Slave, and the abfolute Right and Property of who fhall be the Captor of fuch Indian; and fhall and may be posseffied, pass, go, and remain to fuch Captor, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, as a Chattel perfonal : And if any Perfon or Perfons, Inhabitant or Inhabitants of this Province, not in actual Pay, fhall kill an Enemy Indian or Indians, he or they fhall Money to be lodged with the Treafurers.

Bills a lawful Tender.

Treafurers to pay the Money, on the Governor's Warrant.

To be accounted for to the Affembly.

Perfons receiving it, to give Bond,

Surplus of the 7000 l. to be applied to Contingencies of Government.

Indians taken, to be Slaves.

Premium for killing Enemy Indians.

A. D. 1760.

246

fhall have and receive Ten Pounds for each and every *Indian* he or they fhall fo kill; and any Perfon or Perfons who fhall be in the actual Pay of this Province, fhall have and receive Five Pounds for every Enemy *Indian* or *Indians* he or they fhall fo kill, to be paid out of the Treafury; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding:

Reward how to be recovered.

2000 l appropriated for paying Premiums for 1n-

dians killed.

XIV. PROVIDED always, That any Perfon claiming the faid Reward, before he be allowed or paid the fame, fhall produce to the Affembly the Scalp of every Indian fo killed, and make Oath, or otherwife prove that he was the Perfon who killed, or was prefent at the killing the Indian whole Scalp fhall be fo produced; and that he hath not before had or received any Allowance from the Public for the fame: And as a further Encouragement, fhall alfo have, and keep to his or their own Ufe or Ufes, all Plunder taken out of the Poffeffion of any Enemy Indian or Indians, or within Twenty Miles of any of the Cherokee Towns, or any Indian Town at War with any of his Majefty's Subjects.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Two Thoufand Pounds, of the Remainder of the aforefaid Twelve Thoufand Pounds, fhall be, and is hereby appropriated, to and for the Payment of the aforefaid Rewards, to fuch Perfon and Perfons as, by killing any of the aforefaid *Indians*, fhall be intitled to receive the fame; but if a lefs Sum fhall be found fufficient for the faud Purpofe, the Surplus fhall be applied towards paying the feveral Creditors of the Public fuch Claims as already have been, or fhall be allowed by the General Affembly, and to any other Purpofe: And the Refidue of the faid Twelve Thoufand Pounds is hereby appropriated to and for the Payment of the Debts of the Public, chargeable on the contingent Fund, and fhall not be otherwife applied.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon fhall forge or counterfeit any of the faid Bills of Credit, or fhall pafs or utter the fame in Payment or Exchange, knowing the fame to be forged or counterfeited, the Offender therein; being lawfully convicted, fhall be adjudged a Felon, and fuffer as in Cafes of Felony, without the Benefit of Clergy.

Tax laid for raif. ing 12,000 l.

Pen for counter-

feiting Bills.

XVII. A N D for redeeming the faid Public Bills of Credit, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of One Shilling be laid on every taxable Perfon within this Province, to commence on the Firft Day of January, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Three, and to continue until the whole Sum to be emitted by this Act shall be paid in and burnt; which faid Tax shall be collected by the Sheriffs of the feveral Counties, and accounted for and paid to the Treasurers of the feveral Districts, in the fame Manner, and under the like Penalties, as are by Law directed for the collecting, accounting for, and paying other Public Taxes:

#### CHAP. II.

An Act for appointing a Militia. EXP:

SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Elq; Governor. James Hafell Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

Ne XE

派乘

REGNI

R G I I

死死 # # 死死

G

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

TRICESSIMO QUARTO.

I S,

茶茶 株 茶 茶茶

0

E

NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN

ANN

R

H

 $(\dot{\tau})$ 

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Twenty-ARTHUR fourth Day of April, in the Thirty-third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Second, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, &c. and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Thirtieth Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty; to be then held at Wilmington : Being the Fourth Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

DOBBS, Efq; Governor.

247

A. D. 1760.

#### CHAP. I.

In Act to regulate Elections for Members to ferve in the General Affembly, and to afcertain who shall be qualified to vote at the said Elections, or to be elected a Member of the General Affembly; and to direct the Method to be observed in taking the Poll at the feveral Elections in the Counties and Towns in this Province.

THEREAS there is no Law now in Force in this Province to afcertain Privates the Method of taking the Poll at the Election of Members to ferve in the General Affembly, or who shall be qualified to vote at, or be elected a Member to ferve as aforefaid :

II. WE therefore pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the Same, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Sheriffs of the feveral and refpective Counties within this Province shall, at all Elections hereafter to be made in the feveral and respective Counties for Members to fit in General Affembly, take the Votes of the Freeholders

Method of tak ing the Poll.

A. D. 1760. ders qualified to vote, in Manner following; that is to fay, Each and every Sheriff of the feveral Counties, shall, at the Day appointed for choosing Members of Affembly, come to the Place by Law appointed for holding fuch Election in his County, and the Candidates then present, shall nominate and appoint Two Inspectors to fee the Poll fairly and impartially taken; and if the Candidates then prefent shall refuse or neglect, the Sheriff or Under Sheriff of the County, shall nominate and appoint the faid Infpectors, and the Sheriff shall, at or before Ten o'Clock in the Forenoon, open the Poll, and after Proclamation made for the Freeholders to come and give their Votes, shall take a Lift of the Names of the Voters who shall give their Suffrage, and the Votes shall be given openly, and the Poll kept open till Sunfet, unlefs the Candidates then prefent shall agree to have it closed fooner; and the Sheriff shall then, in the Prefence of the Inspectors, cast up the Number of Votes given for each Candidate, and declare the Perfon or Perfons who shall have the greatest Number of Suffrages, to be duly elected; and in Cafe of an Equality of Votes among any of the Candidates, the Sheriff shall have the casting Vote, and in no other Cafe give his Vote.

Whom deemed Freeholders. III. AND to prevent Difputes which may hereafter arife in electing of Members to ferve in Affembly, relating to who shall be understood to be a Freeholder; *Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That every Perfon who, *bona fide*, hath an Estate real for his own Lifetime, or the Life of another, or any Estate of greater Dignity of a sufficient Number of Acres in the County, which by the Law enables him to vote, or be a Candidate for such County, shall be accounted a Freeholder within the Meaning of this Act.

None but Freeholders to vote.

Or qualified to fit in Affembly.

Before they vote at Elections to take

This Oath.

Sheriffs Duty on receiving Writs of Election. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon shall hereafter be admitted to give his Vote in any Election of a Member or Members to fit in General Assembly for any County within this Province, unless he hath been an Inhabitant of this Province Six Months, and hath been possible of a Freehold, within the Meaning of this Act, of Fifty Acres of Land, at least Three Months before he gives his Vote, and is also of the full Age of Twenty-one Years: And that hereaster, no Perfon shall be deemed qualified, or admitted to fit and vote in the General Assembly, unless he hath been one full Year an Inhabitant of this Province, and possible of a Freehold, within the Meaning of this Act, of at least One Hundred Acres of Laud in the County for which he shall be elected or chosen, and is also of the full Age of Twenty-one Years at the Time he is chosen.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Freeholder, before he is admitted to give his Vote as aforefaid at any fuch Election, if it be required by the Candidates, or any of them, or any other Freeholder in their Behalf, fhall take the following Oath; which Oath the Sheriff or Under Sheriff is hereby impowered and directed to administer, viz.

Y OU shall fivear, that you have been Six Months an Inhabitant of this Province, and that you have been posself of a Freehold of Fifty Acres of Land for Three Months pass, in your own Right, in the County of not been granted to you fraudently, on Purpose to qualify you to give your Vote; and that the Place of your Abode is in the County of Election. SO HELP YOU GOD.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Sheriff fhall receive a Writ or Writs for the Election of a Member or Members for any County within this Province, he fhall advertife, or caufe to be advertifed, the fame at every Church and Chappel, and Court Houfe within his County, immediately after Divine Service, on Three feveral Sundays, fucceffively, next before the Election, if there be fo long a Time between his receiving the Writ and the Day of Election; and the Freeholders, within the Intent and Meaning of this Act, within the County or Town where the Election is to be made, refpectively, fhall appear

appear accordingly, and give his Vote at fuch Election: And if any Perfon shall give his Vote at any Election, who is not a Freeholder within the Meaning of this Act, or shall vote Twice at the same Election, such Perfon shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to him or them that will sue for the fame; to be recovered with Costs of Suit, in any Court of Record in this Province, by Action of Debt; wherein no Injunction or Wager of Law shall be allowed or admitted of.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Suit shall be brought against any Person for voting, not being a Freeholder, the Onus Probandi shall be on the Defendant.

VIII. AND be it further Enastel, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon or Perfons, hereafter to be elected to ferve in the General Attembly for any County or Town within this Province, fhall or do, by himfelf or chemfelves, or by any other Ways or Means in his or their Behalf, or at his or their Charge, before his or their Election to ferve in General Affembly for any County or Town within this Province, either directly or indirectly, give, prefent, or allow to any Perfon or Perfons, having Voice or Vote in fuch Election, any Money, Gift, Reward, or Prefent, or make any Promife to do the fame to, or for him or themfelves, or for any fuch Perfon or Perfons in particular to any fuch County or Town in general, in order to be elected to ferve in the General Affembly for any fuch County or Town; and that all and every fuch Perfon fo offending, and being guilty herein, after Proof thereof made to the Houle; fhall be difabled, and incapable upon fuch Election, to ferve in the General Affembly for fuch County or Town during the Continuance of that Affembly.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if at any Time any Candidate, or other Perfon in his Behalf, fhall defire a Copy of the Poll, the Sheriff, or Under Sheriff, who takes the Election, fhall, within Ten Days after fuch Election, caufe a fair Copy thereof to be made, and fhall deliver it attefted, with his own Hand, unto fuch Candidate, or other Perfon as fhall require the fame as aforefaid.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Member fo elected, shall, before he be admitted to fit or vote in the Assembly, take the Oaths appointed to be taken by an Act of Parliament made in the First Year of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the First, intituled, An Ass for the further Security of bis Majesty's Person and Government, and the Succession of the Crown in the Heirs of the late Princess Sophia, being Protestants, and for extinguishing the Hopes of the pretended Prince of Wales, and bis open and fecret Abettors, and the Oath of Abjuration, and repeat and subscribe the Test.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Sheriff of any County, or in his Abfence the Under-Sheriff, fhall refufe to take the Poll, or take it in any other Manner than is herein directed, or fhall refufe or neglect to give a Copy of the Poll as aforefaid, within Ten Days after fuch Election, or fhall not regularly and in Time return the Writ of Election, or fhall make a falle Return thereof, every fuch Sheriff or Under-Sheriff as aforefaid offending herein, or in any of thefe Cafes respectively, fhall torfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Moiety to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for and towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, and the other Moiety thereof to him or them that will fue for the fame; to be recovered with Costs, in any of the Superior Courts of Pleas and Grand Sessions of this Province, by Action of Debt; wherein no Ession, Injunction, Privilege, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed.

A. D. 1760. Pen on Perfons voting who are not Freeholders.

249

Suit brought, Onus Probandi, to be on the Defendant.

Pen. on Perfons giving any Reward, Ec. before Election.

Sheriff to give a Copy of the Poll.

Members to take the Oaths of Government.

Pen. on Sheriffs taking the Poll contrary to Law,

A. D. 1760. Elections for Towns to be according to Law.

Qualification for Voters for the Town of Brunfwick. XII. PROVIDED always, That the Elections of Members for the feveral Towns in this Province to fit and vote in the General Affembly, and the Qualifications of the Candidates, and Voters for Members to reprefent the faid Towns, fhall be as prefcribed by the feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province in fuch Cafes made and provided; any Thing in this Act contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

XIII. A N D whereas there is no Law now in Force for afcertaining the Qualifications of the Candidates and Voters for the Town of Brunswick; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon shall be deemed qualified to be a Representative for the faid Town, to fit and vote in the General Affembly, unless on the Day of Election he be, and for Three Months next before was feized, in Fee-Simple, of a Brick, Stone, or framed Houfe, in the faid Town, of the Dimenfions of Twenty Feet by Sixteen, with one or more Brick or Stone Chimney or Chimnies; and that every Tenant of any Stone or habitable Houfe of the Dimenfions aforefaid, within the Bounds of the faid Town, who at the Day of Election, and for Three Months next before, inhabited fuch Houfe, shall be entitled to vote in the Election for the Reprefentative of the faid Town; and in Cafe there shall be no Tenant of fuch House in the faid Town on the Day of Election, qualified to vote as aforefaid; then, and in fuch Cafe, the Perfon feized of fuch Houle, either in Fee-Simple, Fee-Tail, or for Term of Life, shall be intitled to vote for the Reprefentative aforefaid : Any Thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. II.

An Act for obtaining an exact Lift of Taxables, and for the effectual collecting all Taxes for the future due and payable, and other Purposes therein-mentioned.

I. TATHEREAS it appears, by the Lift of Taxables delivered in by the

a full and compleat Lift has never yet been obtained by any Law now in Force; and whereas the equal Payment of Taxes is of great Confequence: Therefore,

Magistrates at the several and respective Counties of this Province, that

Preamble:

Perfons deemed Taxables, II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authoriy of the fame, That all and every white Perfon, Male, of the Age of Sixteen Years and upwards, all Negroes, Mulattoes, Muftees, Male and Female, and all Perfons of mixt Blood, to the Fourth Generation, of the Age of Twelve Years and upwards, and all white Perfons intermarrying with any Negro, Mulatto, Muftee, or other Perfon of mixt Blood, while fo intermarried, and no other Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, fhall be deemed Taxables; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Method of taking Lift of Taxables.

III. AND be it further Enacted; by the Authority aforefaid, That from the paffing of this Act, the Method for obtaining an exact Lift of Taxables shall be in the following Manner, any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithftanding; that is to fay, the Juffices of each County shall, at the next Court to be held for their respective Counties after the First Day of May next, and so yearly, iffue their Warrant, figned by the Chairman, directed to the Constable in each and every Diftrict in the respective Counties, authorizing and commanding him to go from House to House in his District, and summon the Master or Mistress of every Family, and the Overfeer of every Plantation of which there is no Mafter or Miftrefs within his Diftrict, to appear, and they are hereby required to appear, before the Magistrate that shall be appointed by the Court to receive the Lift of Taxables in fuch Diftrict preceding the Time of holding the then next Court to be held for fuch County, and there to give in, upon Oath, a Lift in Writing of all the Taxables in his or her Family, fetting forth in fuch Lift the Name and Sex of each taxable Person, whether white or black, bond or free, and diftinguishing fuch Male Slaves as are Sixteen Years of Age or upwards; and the Conftable of each and every District

District shall likewise give in to the Magistrate of his District a List, upon Oath, A. D. 1760. of all fuch Perfons fo warned, which Lift shall contain the Names of all the Masters and Miftreffes of Families, and Overfeers of Plantations, within his Diftrict : And in Cafe any Conftable shall die, remove, or be any-wife rendered incapable of ferving in his Office, the Magistrate of such District is hereby required to appoint and qualify another Perfon to act as a Conftable to ferve in fuch Diftrict, until the Time appointed by Law for appointing Conftables; which Conftable, fo appointed; fhall be under the like Rules and Penalties as the former Conftable.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each Conftable neglecting to fummon the Master, Mistress, or Overseer, as aforesaid, or neglecting to return fuch Lift as is herein before directed, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each and every Neglect; to be recovered and applied as is by this Act directed.

V. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Court of Magifirates ap-each and every refpective County fhall, at the fame Court they appoint Conftables, Dariet, to take appoint one Magiftrate for each Diftrict to take and receive the Lift of Taxables the Lift. for fuch Diftrict; which Juffice fo appointed is hereby required and directed to receive, upon Oath, from all Perfons that are liable that fhall offer to inlift, being Inhabitants of fuch Diftrict, and shall make a Lift of all fuch, and shall compare the fame with the Conftable's Lift returned to him, and if it shall appear that any Perfon or Perfons within his Diftrict that ought to inlift him or herfelf according to the Direction of this Act; hath failed fo to do, or that the Conftable hath failed to fummon any fuch Perfon or Perfons, fuch Justice shall report the fame to the fecond Court to be held for fuch County after the First Day of May, and also shall return to the faid Court the Constable's Lift; and the Lift of Taxables by him fo taken, that all fuch Perfon or Perfons as have failed in their Duty may be profe-cuted; and fuch Juffice shall fet forth in his Lift the Names of every Master or Mistre's of Families, and Overseers of Plantations of which there is no Master or Miftrefs in the County, the Name and Sex of each Taxable Perfon, whether white or black, bond or free, and diftinguishing fuch Male Slaves as are Sixteen Years old and upwards.

VI. PROVIDED always, That in Cafe no Juffice shall prefide within any No Juffice in the fuch Diftrict, the Court shall and may appoint another or other of the Justices of the County as shall be most convenient to ferve for such District or Districts.

VII. PROVIDED alfo, That in Cafe any Juffice or Juffices shall die, Proviso, in Cafe remove, or be any-ways rendered incapable to ferve in his Office, the Chairman of Death, &c. shall and may, by his Warrant, appoint some other Justice of faid Court in the Room of any fuch Juffice or Juffices fo dying, removing, or any-wife rendered incapable; which Juffice, fo appointed, shall act under the like Rules and Penalties of the former Juffice.

VIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe Pen. on Courts any Court within this Province shall neglect to appoint one Constable to summons, and one Justice to receive the Lift of Taxables in each and every District within their &c. respective Counties, according to the Directions of this Act, the Justices of fuch Court shall forfeit and pay the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each and every Neglect; to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act directed.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Mafter, Pen. on Perfons Miftrefs, or Overfeer, being fummoned, also every Master, Miftrefs, or Overfeer, Concealing as through Miftake may not be fummoned, that fhall neglect to appear and give in his or her Lift of Taxables, according to the Directions of this Act, Ten Days before the Second Court to be held for his County after the First Day of May, shall Ii2 forfeit

Pen on Confia-bles neglecting to fummon.

Diffrict, others to be appointed.

neglecting to appoint Constables,

concealing their

A. D. 1760. forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Taxable he or fhe ought to have inlifted; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill; Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record having Cognizance thereof, by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame; one Half whereof to the Profecutor, the other Half to our Sovereign Lord the King, for the Ufe of the County where the Forfeiture fhall arife, to be applied by the Court of the faid County towards leffening the Tax of the faid County.

Perfons coming into any County before the 1ft of May, to pay Taxes there.

Guardians to pay for the Taxables of their Ward.

Perfons having no Home, to procure fome Houfe-Keeper to inlift them. X. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every free Perfon coming into any County in this Province to refide, on or before the First Day of May, yearly, shall be liable to inlift and pay Taxes, unless such Perfon shall produce a Receipt that he, she, or they, have paid Taxes for that Year in some other County or Province, under the like Rules and Penalties as is by this Act before directed : And every Perfon or Perfons that have the Care or Management of any Orphan's Estate, or of any taxable Perfon thereunto belonging, are hereby declared to be obliged to inlift and pay for all such Taxables as belong to such Essate ; and all Perfons that shall let out on Hire any taxable Perfon or Perfons, shall inlift and pay for every such Taxable in the County where such Perfon so letten on Hire doth refide, under the like Rules and Penalties as is by this Act before directed; any Usage or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon or Perfons, refident within this Province at the Time Taxables are by Law to be inlifted, who have no Home or Dwelling of his or their own in fuch County, fhall, and are hereby required, to procure fome Houfe-Keeper to lift him or them, under the fame Penalties and Forfeitures as by Law are inflicted on Mafters of Families neglecting to give in their feveral Lifts.

XII. A N D whereas many idle Perfons within this Province, having no Home or Dwelling of their own, and neglecting to procure fome House-Keeper to lift him or them, and fuch Perfons having no visible Eftate, whereby the Fines and Forfeitures imposed by this Act cannot be recovered and collected from them, or Eftate fufficient for the Sheriff to make Diftrefs for the Levies as aforefaid: Therefore, to compell fuch Perfons to procure fome House-Keeper to inlift him or them, or to provide, by an honeft Industry, to pay the Levies and Taxes annually aforefaid;

Idle Perfons compelled to pay Taxes.

XIII. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Authority afore [aid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, if any fuch Perfon as aforefaid, in any County within this Province, shall refuse or neglect to procure some House-Keeper to lift him as a Taxable, or shall neglect to pay his Levies to the proper Officer who ought to receive the fame, at the Times when fuch Levies are to be by Law paid and collected, the Sheriff of the County where fuch Perfon ought to have inlifted, or procured fome Houfe-Keeper to inlift him, shall make Diftrefs on the Goods and Chattels of fuch Perfon, if any to be found within his faid County; and if there is no Goods nor Chattels of fuch Perfon to be found in fuch County, the Sheriff shall apply to fome Magistrate within his faid County, and make Oath that fuch Perfon as aforefaid hath no Goods or Chattles within the faid County whereupon he can make Diftrefs; and fuch Juffice shall isfue his Warrant againft any fuch Perfon as aforefaid: And fuch Sheriff is hereby ordered and directed to take the Body of fuch Perfon, and commit him to the Public Gaol of the faid County, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize for one Month, unlefs fome Perfon will fooner procure his faid Levies, and Fees of Imprifonment, to be paid; and fuch Perfon being fo committed, shall not have the Benefit of the Act of Affembly, intituled, An Ast for the Relief of poor Debtors, as to the Imprisonment of their Persons; but shall, at the Expiration of the faid Month, be by the Sheriff fold for his faid Levies and Prifon Fees at Public Vendue, to fuch Perfon who for the fhorteft Time of Service will pay the fame; and fuch Perfon fo fold fhall, during his faid Service, be liable to the fame Pains and Penalties that indented Servants

are

are liable to by an Act of Affembly of this Province, intituled, An AEt concerning A. D. 1766. Servants and Slaves.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Justice Pen on Justices or Juffices, appointed by the Court, or Chairman of fuch Court as aforefaid, shall neglect to receive and return his and the Conftable's Lift as is by this Act directed every fuch Juffice to neglecting, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each and every Neglect; to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act directed.

XV. AND be it further Enalid, That the Clerk of each and every Inferior Clerk to make Court shall, within One Month next after the feveral Lifts of Taxables shall be returned by the Juftices into Court, transmit one attefted Copy of fuch Lift, alphabetically digefted, yearly, to the Sheriff of his County, one attefted Copy to the Court, one attefted Copy to the Veftry, one attefted Copy to the Treafurer, and alfo shall affix one Copy in the Court-House of his County, and keep the fame constantly fet up, that all Perfons may have an Opportunity to peruse and examine the fame, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds for each and every Neglect; to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act directed.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, That the Justices of the feveral Inferior To be allowed Courts are hereby impowered and directed to allow and pay unto the Clerk, out of the County Tax, fuch reafonable Allowance as they shall think sufficient for the Service as afore-mentioned directed to be done by him.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Perfon shall have obtained Sheriffs to give a Commission for the Office of Sheriff of any County, he shall, before he be admitted to take the Oath of a Sheriff, or enter upon the Execution of his Office, Office, enter into Bond, with sufficient Security, as is directed by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office; and for compelling Collectors of Public Taxes, and Perfons intrusted with laying out Public Money, to apply and account for the fame: And if any Sheriff shall prefume to enter on the Execution of his Office before he shall give such Bond, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in the Superiour Court of the Diftrict where fuch Sheriff shall refide, by him that shall fue for the same; the one Half to the Profecutor, the other Half to our Sovereign Lord the King, for the Use of the Public, and shall be applied by the Governor, Council, and Astembly, towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, That if any Inferior Court within this Pen. on Juffices Province shall fail or neglect to take fuch Bond, the Justices then fitting shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as the Fine herein last before-mentioned.

XIX. AND whereas Sheriffs, and other Collectors of Taxes, have difcovered Taxes not lifted, fome Taxables not inlifted, and have demanded and received the Taxes from them, the Public, and retained the fame to their own Use; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authorty aforefaid, That all Sheriffs, and Collectors of Taxes, shall hereafter account, on Oath, for all fuch Taxes and Levies by them, or their Deputy or Deputies, received, to the respective Treasurer, Inferior Court, or Vestry, as the Case may be; which shall be applied to the Use of the Public, County, or Parish, accordingly, under the Penalty of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as other Fines in this Act directed.

XX. AND be it further Enaled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff Sheriffs negleftfhall neglect or refuse to account for and pay the feveral County Taxes that have ing to pay the been, of hereafter shall be affested on the taxable Persons of the County whereof he may give Judg-Been, or hereafter shall be assessed on the taxable Persons of the County whereof he

neglecting to re-turn their Lift.

253

out Lifts of Tax;

for the fame.

Bond before they enter on their

neglecting to take fuch Bond.

to be applied to

ment againit 15 them.

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

A. D. 1760. is Sheriff, and wherewith he shall be chargeable, according to the Directions of the Laws of this Province, after deducting his Commissions allowed him, and the feveral Sums chargeable to Perfons who have no visible Eftate in such Counties, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diftrict where fuch Sheriff shall live, either before, or at any Time after the Expiration of his faid Office, on Motion of the Chairman of fuch Inferior Court, to give Judgment against fuch Sheriff for all the Money wherewith he shall or may be chargeable to the County, with Costs, and thereupon to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Sheriff; provided always, the Sheriff shall have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion.

Justices to pro-vide Record Books for the County.

the Treasurer.

are fettled.

XXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Justices of each and every County shall purchase, at the Expence of the fame, well bound Books, for keeping therein a fair Record, in which shall be, by the Clerk of such County Court, yearly, fairly ftated, all Accounts relating to the Charge and Expence of all Monies collected and received for the Ufe of fuch County; as alfo an Account of the Number of Taxables in each Diffrict, as returned by the feveral Magistrates thereof; and an Account of all fuch Persons as shall be discovered to have failed to inlift within fuch Diftrict; and an Account of all the Mafters, Miftreffes, and Overfeers, in each Diftrict, as returned by the feveral Conftables of fuch County; under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act directed; for which faid Services the Clerk shall be allowed by the Justices, out of the County Tax, all Sum or Sums of Money as they shall think adequate for fuch Services.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every She-Sheriff to deliver riff, and every Collector of Public Duties, shall, at his Settlement with the Treasurer an Account of Public Monies to of his Diftrict, deliver his Account, figned and proved, of all the Monies he hath received, payable to fuch Treasurer, for the Use of the Public; which Accounts fuch Treasurer shall produce as a Voucher for the Money by him received, in order to fettle with the Affembly; under the Penalty of Five Hundred Pounds Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act directed.

AND whereas by the Laws now in Force, the Juffices of every Five Juffices to XXIII. be prefent, when Sheriffs Accounts County Court, when they fettle with their refpective Sheriffs, are impowered to make the faid Sheriffs an Allowance for fuch Perfons as have no vifible Eftate, and an attefted Copy of fuch Allowance or Settlement may be given in Evidence when fuch Sheriffs are fued by the Public Treasurer for the Public Taxes; which Power, in feveral Inftances, has been abufed : For Remedy whereof ; Be it further Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no County Court shall make fuch Allowance for Infolvents, nor give any Certificate for the fame, unlefs there shall be Five or more Justices in Court at making such Allowance, who fhall all fign the Certificate for the fame.

Taxes when to be paid.

XXIV. AND whereas the feveral Public, County, and Parish Taxes, are not directed to be paid at one and the fame Time, whereby feveral Sheriffs, when they have diffrained for faid Taxes, have taken Fees for Diffrefs on each Tax: For Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, and it is hereby Enacted, That after the paffing this Act, if any Perfon or Perfons shall fail to pay the Public, County, and Parish Taxes, on or before the Tenth Day of March, yearly, the Sheriff shall and may make Diftrefs on fuch Perfon or Perfons fo failing as aforefaid for the whole Amount of fuch Taxes in one Sum, for which Diffrefs he shall and may take Two Shillings and Eight Pence, and no more; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Penaltics how recovered.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral XXV. Forfeitures and Penalties by this Act inflicted, for which no Method of Recovery or Application is herein before directed, shall and may be recovered, with Cofts, before

before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Use of the A. D. 1760. Profecutor, and the other Half to the Ufe of our Sovereign Lord the King, for the Use of the County wherein such Penalty shall be incurred, and applied by the Justices towards leffening the County Tax.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and RepeatingClaufe. every other Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, for fo much as relates to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, from henceforth shall be repealed and made void.

#### CHAP. III.

An Ast for erecting the upper Part of Beaufort County into a County and Parifs, by the Name of Pitt County, and St. Michael's Parish; and for adjourning the Court from the Court-House on the Land of Thomas Bonner, to the Court-House in Bath Town; and other Purposes therein-mentioned.

THEREAS the large Extent of the County of Beaufort renders it Private. grievous and burthentome to the Inhabitants thereof to attend the Courts, General Mufters, and other Public Meetings appointed therein;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Assembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of January next, the upper Part of the faid County of Beaufort, beginning at the Line between the faid County and Tyrrel, running South South Welt to Cherry's Run, where the main Road croffes the faid Run; thence down the faid Run to Tranter's Creek; thence down the faid Creek to Pamplico River; thence down the faid River to the Fork Point, on the South Side of the faid River; thence up the Chocowinity Bay and Creek to the Head thereof; thence South South West to the dividing Line of the faid County and Craven; thence along the dividing Lines of Craven, Dobbs, Edgcomb, and Tyrrel; fo that all that Part of Beaufort County to the Westward of Cherry's Rur, Chocowinity Bay and Creek, shall, and is hereby declared to be a separate County and Parifh, and shall be called and known by the Name of Pitt County, and St. Michael's Parifh, with all and every the Rights, Privileges, Benefits, and Advantages, whatfoever, which any other County or Parish within this Province can, shall, or may lawfully hold, ufe, or enjoy.

III. AND for the due Administration of Justice within the faid County, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of January, a Court for the faid County of Beaufort be constantly held by the Justices thereof at the Court-House in Bath Town, upon the Days and Times by Law appointed for holding Courts in Beaufort County; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That John Hardy, John Simpson, William Speir, George Moy, and Isaac Buck, are hereby appointed Commissioners; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby required, within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, to agree and contract with Workmen for the building and crecting a fuitable Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, for the Use of the faid County of Pitt, on the Land of Mr. John Hardy, on the South Side of Tar River, near the Chapel known by the Name of Hardy's Chapel.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Tex lind. Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, shall be levied on each taxable Person within the faid County of Pitt for Two Years; which Tax shall, on or before the Tenth Day of June, which shall be in the Year of our Lord One Thousaud Seven Hundred and Sixty One, and Sixty Two, be paid to the Sheriff of the faid County.

Beaufort Cours held at Bath.

Commifficieners for building Pith Court-Houfe,

Pitt County e-rected.

A. D. 1760. Diffress may be made for non-Payment of the Tax.

Sheriff to account with the Commiffioners.

Surplus appropriated.

Court Days altered, by Act 1768, Chap. 2.

Juffices impowered to hold a Court.

Sheriff of Beaufort to diftrain for Taxes, as before the Division.

Pitt Part of the SouthernDiffrict.

Jurors to be fens.

VI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons in the faid County neglecting to pay the faid Tax, until the Tenth Day of March in each of the aforefaid Years, to the Sheriff as aforefaid, shall be liable thereafter to the fame Diftrefs as for Non-Payment of other Taxes; and the Sheriff of the faid County shall, and is hereby required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of June in each Year, to account, upon Oath, and pay to the faid Commissioners, the Survivors or Survivor, or the Majority of them, the Money which by Virtue of this Act he hath received, after deducting Six per Cent. for collecting the fame, under the Penalty of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be recovered by the faid Commissioners, the Survivors or Survivor of them, by Action of Debt, with Costs, in the Superior Court in the Diffrict to which the faid County belongs.

VII. PROVIDED neverthelefs; That if the Money fo to be collected and paid by the Sheriff of the County of *Pitt*, to the aforefaid Commiffioners, fhall amount to more than the Sum by them contracted to be paid for the erecting the faid Buildings, they fhall account for and pay the Overplus thereof to the Juffices of the faid Inferior Court of *Pitt*, which by them fhall be applied towards defraying the Contingent Charges of the faid County.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Court for the County of Pitt fhall be held Quarte ly on the last *Juefdays* in the Months of *February, May, August*, and *November*, which faid Court fhall be held by a Commiffion to the Justices; in the same Manner, and unser the same Rules and Reftrictions, and shall have and exercise the same Power and Jurifdiction, as prefcribed for other Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions within this Province.

IX. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices to be appointed for the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the faid County of Pitt fhall, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to hold a Court for the faid County of Pitt, on the Days before mentioned, at the House of Mr. John Hardy, until there fhall be a Court-House built for the faid County; at which Time the faid Juffices are hereby required to a journ the faid Court from the House of the faid John Hardy, to the Court-House to be built for the faid County.

X. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of the aforefaid County of Beaufort, as the fame now stands undivided, to make Distress for any Taxes, Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that are now, or shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County for the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty, or before, but that he may make Distress in the same Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done if the faid County had remained undivided : And the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the same Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of January the faid County of Pitt shall be, continue, and remain Part of the District of the Superior Court of Pleas and Grand Sessions to be held for the Counties of Craven, Carteret, Beaufort, Hyde, and Dobbs; and the Justices of the Court of the faid Counties of Beaufort and Pitt shall, and they are hereby directed, before such Superior Court, to nominate Six Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at such Superior Court; a List of which Jurors, so nominated, shall be delivered by the Clerks of each of the faid Counties to the Sheriff, who shall, and is hereby required, to superior the Persons so nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the Superior Court: And in Cafe any of the Jurymen shall, when nominated and summoned as aforefaid, fail to appear at the faid Superior Court, they shall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Regulations, as other Jurymen are by Virtue of one Act of Assessment, passed in Newbern in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred

Hundred and Sixty, intituled, An Act directing the Method of appointing Jurymen in A. D. 1760. all Caufes criminal and civil; and the Sheriff of the faid County of Pitt shall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treasurer for the Southern Diftrict of this Province for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he shall stand chargeable, in the same Manner, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs of the faid Diftrict.

Sheriff to account with the Southern Treasurer.

Procefs continued to Bath.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Pleas, Writs, Actions, Suits, Plaints, Procefs, Precepts, Recognizances, Indictments, Prefentments, and other Matters and Things in the faid Inferior Court of Beaufort depending, from and immediately after the First Day of January next, shall stand adjourned and continued from the Court-House on the Land of Thomas Bonner to the Court-House in Bath Town; and all Appearances and Returns of Procefs shall be made on the Day by Law appointed for holding the faid Court to the faid Court-Houfe; and all Suitors and Witneffes bound to appear thereat, in the fame Manner as if the faid Court had not been removed from the Court-House in Bath Town to the Court-Houfe on the Land of Thomas Bonner : And all fubfequent Process which shall or may issue on any Action already commenced, and not determined, in the Inferior Court of Beaufort, shall be directed to, and executed by the Sheriff of Beaufort County, to the End and final Determination of fuch Caules; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the County of Pitt, as the fame shall stand divided from the County of Beaufort, shall, and are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the House of Mr. John Hardy, on Easter Monday next after the passing this Act, then and there to choose and elect Twelve Freeholders to serve as Vestrymen; and the Freeholders of the County of Beaufort, as the fame shall stand divided, shall, and are hereby impowered and required, to meet at the Court-Houfe in Bath Town, on Easter Monday next after the paffing this Act, then and there to choose and elect Twelve Freeholders to ferve as Veftrymen; which Veftries, when fo chofen, shall be under the fame Rules and Restrictions as other Vestries in other Parishes are. (a)

XV. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Rights and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Pitt, ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the Counties of *Beaufort* and *Pitt* respectively; but that the faid Rights and Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majesty, his Heirs and Successfors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents aud Purposes, as if this Act had never been made.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to impower the Inhabitants of feveral Parifles within this Province, that have Veary Act, on which this deno legal Vestry within their respective Parishes, to meet and elect Vestries.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act for altering the Times of holding the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the County of Chowan.

Provided for by the Inferior Crt. Act, paffed Dec. 11, 1762, Ch. 1.

Kk

(a) The 14th Claufe provided for by the Road Act.

CHAP.

Royal Preroga-tive of Incorporation faved,

Veftrymen to be elected.

pends, repealed.

A. D. 1760.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An Ast for the Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and Mefne Conveyances proved and registered within the Time heretofore appointed for fuch Purpofes, and to prevent Disputes and Law Suits concerning Lands.

I. W HEREAS by the aforefaid Act any Perfon or Perfons having Deeds or Mefne Conveyances within this Province were to register the fame within Eighteen Months after passing the faid Law, and many Perlons, through Want of knowing the faid Law, have neglected to have their Deeds or Mefne Conveyances registered according to the Purport thereof; For Remedy whereof,

Deeds may be regiftered within 18 Months.

II. WE pray it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and Meine Convey-ances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged, or proved, shall and may, within Eighteen Months after the passing this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantor, their Agents or Attornies, or proved by one or more of the fubfcribing Witneffes to the fame, and tendered and delivered to the Registers of the Counties where tuch Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, respectively lie; and all Deeds and Mesne Conveyances whatsoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of this Act, and alfo fuch as have been heretofore recorded by the Clerk, or registered by the Register of any Precinct or County wherein the Lands or Tenements mentioned in the fame lie or are fituate, though not within one Year after the Date of the refpective Conveyances, shall be good and valid in Law, and shall enure and take Effect as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantee, their Heirs and Affigns, and those claiming under them, as if fuch Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged, or proved and registered, agreeable to the Directions of any Act of Assembly heretofore made.

Sheriff to read this Act.

III. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Sheriff within this Province shall, on the Second Day of every Inferior Court of the County whereof he is Sheriff, read this Act at the Door of the Court-House, immediately after the source of the Court.

#### CHAP.' VII.

An Act to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing a Militia. EXP.

CHAP. VIII.

An Act for raifing Money by a Lottery, towards finishing the Churches at Wilmington and Brunswick; and for applying the Produce of the Slaves, and other Effects taken from the Spaniards at Cape-Fear, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty-eight, to the same Purposes.

Private.

I. W HEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act for raifing Money for fnifbing the Churches in the Parifles of St. James's and St. Philip's, in New-Hanover County, by a Lottery, feveral Perfons were appointed Managers for undertaking, carrying on, and drawing a Lottery as therein mentioned; but the greateft Part of the Tickets therein remaining unfold, and the Time for drawing the fame being now expired, the Method for raifing Money for the Purpofes aforefaid is now become ineffectual: And whereas it is imagined, that the Scarcity of Proclamation Money in this Part of the Province, had prevented many Perfons from purchafing Tickets, who might have inclined to become Adventurers therein, if the Money had not been immediately payable on the Purchafe of the Tickets; and the Method of felling them as hereafter mentioned, being rendered more eafy to the Purchafers,

a

258

Pre. mble.

a fufficient Number might be fold to enable the Managers to have the fame drawn A. D. 1760. in a short Time :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Cornelius Harnett, Alexander Duncan, Thomas Davis, and John Payne, Efqrs. Ihall be, and are hereby appointed Managers, for undertaking, carrying on, and drawing a Lottery in Wilmington, for the Purpoles afore-faid, with Power to iffue One Thoufand Tickets, to be figned by themfelves, at the Price of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, in the following Form :

> Form of the Ticker.

Managers for

drawing the Lottery.

Cape-Fear Church LOTTERY. THIS TICKET intitles the Bearer to whatever? Prize may be drawn against this Number, deducting Fifteen per Cent. as by Act of Affembly paffed in December 1760.

And on the Twenty-first Day of April next, at the Court House in Wilmington, shall begin the Drawing of the faid Lottery, if a fufficient Number of Tickets shall by that Time be disposed of; and the Calculation of the Chances shall be as follows :

| One Prize of                | £. 400  | 15 | £. 400 |
|-----------------------------|---------|----|--------|
| Two Prizes of               | 100     | is | 200    |
| Two Prizes of               | 50      | is | 100    |
| Ten Prizes of               | 20      | is | 200    |
| Two Hundred and Five Prize. | s of 10 | is | 2050   |
| First drawn                 |         |    | 25     |
| Laft drawn                  |         |    | 25     |
|                             |         |    |        |
|                             |         |    | 3000   |

One Thousand Tickets at

NO

L. 3 is L. 3000

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Managers to deduct, out of the Amount of every Prize, Fifteen per Cent. to be applied as hereafter mentioned : But before any Ticket shall be iffued, the faid Managers shall give Bond, payable to his Excellency the Governor, and his Succeffors, in the Penalty of Three Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, with Condition, for their faithful Discharge of the Trust reposed in them by this Act; which Bond shall be recorded in the Superior or Inferior Court at Wilmington, and any Perfon injured may have Judgment thereon against the Managers.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That the faid Managers shall, before they And take enter on the Execution of their Office, before any Justice of the Peace for the County of New-Hanover, take the following Oath, viz.

A. B. do folemnly fiear, that I will faithfully execute the Office of Manager to the This Oath. Cape-Fear Church Lottery, according to the Directions of the Act of Affembly in that Case made and provided. SO HELP ME GOD.

V. AND for the more ready Sale of the faid Tickets, Be it Enabled, by the Notes may be ta-Authority aforefaid, That the Managers, on Dispofal of any of the faid Tickets, may ken for Tickets, take Notes from the Purchafer, with Security, in the following Form :

We, A. and B. do jointly and severally promise to pay to the Managers of the Cape-Fear Church Lottery, or their Alfigns, the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, Kk 2 within

Number and Valuc of Prizes.

Managers to give

Bond.

A. D. 1760. within Two Month after the drawing the faid Lottery, for Value received by a Ticket therein, bought by A. Witnefs our Hands, the Day of 176

> Which Note shall be, and is hereby declared to be valid against the Subscribers, their, and each of their Persons and Estates; and the Managers shall be initial to demand and receive the Sum within mentioned from the Subscribers; and on Neglect or Refusal of Payment, the Time limited for Payment being expired, may, on Application to any Two Magistrates, obtain a Warrant, and, on Judgment, have Execution thereon for the same against Body or Goods; which Judgment and Execution the faid Magistrates are hereby authorised and impowered to grant, in the fame Manner as they may in other Matters under the Value of Forty Shillings, by the Laws in this Province now in Force; and the usual Fees may be taken thereon.

> VI. AND be it Enasted, That the faid Managers may take One Hundred and Thirty-three Tickets, for, and on Behalf of the Churches; which faid Tickets fhall ftand as Part of the Fifteen per Cent. by this Act to be deducted; and the faid Managers may also take Fifty-one Pounds, Proclamation Money, or Notes to that Amount, as a Satisfaction to themselves for keeping the Accounts, drawing the Lottery, and the whole Charge thereof.

> VII. A N D whereas the finishing the building of the faid Two Churches will be greatly expedited, provided the Money arising by the Sale of the Slaves, and other Effects faved out of the Wreck of the Spanish Privateer that blew up before Brunswick, in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty-eight, and is now in private Hands, unapplied to any public Use, might be appropriated to the compleating the faid Two Churches; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Slaves, and other Effects, faved out of the Spanish Wreck as aforesaid, or taken from the Spaniards at the Time of their Invalion, not already iold; as also the Money arising by the Sale of those which have been fold, after deducting the Expences of fuch Sales, shall be applied towards the compleating the building the faid Two Churches, in Manner following; that is to fay, Two Third Parts of the Nett Proceeds towards finishing the Church at Brunswick; and the other Third Part towards finishing the Church at Wilmington, and to no other Use or Purpose whatfoever.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, by Law appointed, for buil ing and finishing the faid Churches, shall have full Power and Authority to ask for, demand, and receive, of and from each and every Person or Persons in whose Possessing of the Slaves, Money, or other Effects, faved or arising by the Sale of the Effects taken as aforefaid, and from their Heirs, Executors, and Administrators; and, upon Refusal, to sue for and recover the fame, by Action upon the Case, in any Court of Record in this Province, Respect being had to their Jurisduction; wherein no Plea of the Act of Limitation of Actions, shall be allowed or admitted of.

IX. AND the better to enable the faid Commiffioners to difcover in whofe Poffeffion the faid Effects now are; *Be it further Enacted*, That each and every Perfon or Perfons who have in Poffeffion any of the Books and Papers relating to the faid Effects, fhall, upon Demand, deliver to the faid Commiffioners all fuch Books and Papers, under the Penalty of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered in Manner aforefaid, and applied towards the finifhing the faid Two Churches as aforefaid.

X. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners of the respective Churches, shall, upon Receipt of their Proportion of the Money as aforefaid, lay out the fame to the best Advantage in Work hereafter to be done on the faid Churches, and shall not be allowed any Commissions thereon.

Tickets on Account of the Churches, and Satisfaction to the Managers.

Monies appropriated to building the Churches.

Commissioners impowered to fue Delinquents,

Books and Papers to be delivered to the Commissioners.

Monies to be laid out for the Churches.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Ast for establishing a Town on the Lands of Joseph Howell, on Tar River.

TITHEREAS it hath been represented to this Assembly, that the Land Privates of Joseph Howell, lying on the South Side of Tar River, in Edgcomb County, is a healthy pleafant Situation, well watered, and commodious for Trade and Commerce; and James Moir, Lawrence Tool, Aquila Sugg, Elifba Battle, and Benjamin Hart, have contracted with the faid Joseph Howell, for the Purchase of One Hundred and Fifty Acres of the faid Land, and have accepted and taken a Deed of Feeoffment for the aforefaid One Hundred and Fifty Acres from the faid Joseph Howell, and caufed the fame to be laid off in Lots and Streets, and alfo a Part thereof for a Common for the Use of the faid Town, and have fold a great Number of the faid Lots of Half an Acre each to fundry Perfons, who are defirous that a Town should be established thereon, for promoting the Trade and Navigation of the faid River :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the same, That the faid One Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land fo laid off by the Truftees or Commissioners as aforefaid, be, and the same is hereby conftituted, erected, and established a Town, and shall be called by the Name of Tarborough.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That James Moir, III. Lawrence Tool, Aquila Sugg, Elista Battle, and Benjamin Hart, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conftiftuted Directors and Truffees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they shall stand feized of an indefeasible Eltate, in Fee, in the faid One Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, hereby expressed and declared; and they, or the Majority of them, shall have full Power and Authority to meet, as often as they shall think neceffary, and to appoint a Public Quay, and fuch Place on the faid River for a Public Landing, as to them shall feem convenient; and Caufe the Plan of the faid Town as laid off by the faid James Moir, Lawrence Tool, Aquila Sugg, Elifha Battle, and Benjamin Hart, to be recorded, and filed among the Records of the Court of the County of Edgcomb.

AND whereas Subscriptions have already been made for one Hundred IV. and Twenty-one Lots already laid off in the faid Town, and the fame drawn for by the feveral Subscribers or their Agents; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid; That the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred and Twenty-one Lots to the Subscribers, their Heirs and Affigns for ever; and also to every other Perfon who shall purchase any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Costs and Charges of the Grantee to whom the fame shall be conveyed; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold the fame in Fee-Simple.

V. PROVIDED nevertheless, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the Time of faving faid Town fo conveyed, or hereafter to be conveyed, shall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the same, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot fo conveyed, one well framed Houfe, Sixteen Feet fquare at the leaft, and Ten Feet high in the Clear, with Brick or Stone Chimney or Chimnies, or proportionable to fuch Dimensions, if fuch Grantee shall have Two or more Lots contiguous; and if the Owner of any Lot shall fail to purfue and comply with the Directions in this Act prefcribed for building and finishing a House thereon, then fuch Lot upon which fuch Houfe shall not be built and finished, shall be revested in the faid Directors; and they, or the Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot for the best Price that can be had, to any Perfor

A. D. 1760.

261

Tarborcugh rected.

Directors appointed.

Directors to execute Deeds for Lots.

Lots.

A. D. 1760.

262

Perfon applying for the fame, in fuch Manner, and under fuch Reftrictions, as they could or might have done if fuch Lot had not before been fold or granted: And the Money arifing by fuch Sale to be applied as the Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall think proper, for the Ufe of the Town.

Succeffion of Directors kept up.

VI. AND for continuing the Succeffion of the faid Directors until the faid Town be incorporated, *Be it further Enacted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or the Majority of them, thall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time; by Inftrument of Writing under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being an Inhabitant or Freeholder in the faid Town, in the Place of him to dying, retufing to act, or removing out of the Country; which new Director to nominated and appointed, thall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

#### CHAP. X.

An Act to amend an Act, initialed, An Act for the better Regulation of the Town of Newbern, and for fecuring the Titles of Perfons who hold Lots in the faid Town, passed the Thirtieth Day of September; One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Six.

I. WHEREAS by the before recited Act the Freeholders of the faid Town have Liberty annually, on the Second *Tuefday* in *November*, to meet at the Court-Houfe, then and there to elect and choofe Five. Freeholders of the faid Town to be Commuffioners for the fame, but no Directions to the Sheriff, or any other Perfon, to open the Poll, or receive the Votes for electing fuch Commiffioners; and the fame hath been neglected or refufed by the Sheriff, on the Day appointed as aforefaid for electing Commiffioners for the enfuing Year, whereby the Town is at prefent without Commiffioners, to the great Detriment thereof: Wherefore,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Sheriff of Craven County, or his Deputy, fhall, on the Second Tuefday in January next, before the Hour of Ten o'Clock in the Morning, open

the Poll, and receive the Votes of the Freeholders for electing faid Commiffioners, as directed in the before-mentioned Act, and continue the fame open till Sun-fet, then fhall proclaim the Perfons to be Commiffioners who fhall have the moft Suffrages; and in like Manner fhall, on the Second *Tuefday* in *November* annually, open the Poll, receive the Votes, and proclaim the Commiffioners as before directed, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Neglect or Refufal of complying with the Directions of this Act; to be recovered from the faid Sheriff by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record, wherein no Effoin, Injunction, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed or admitted, by any Perfon or Perfons who fhall fue for the fame within one Year after fuch Neglect or Refufal; one Half to the Profecutor, the other Half to be paid to the Commiffioners for the Ufe of the faid Town, to be applied towards fencing in the fame : Which Commiffioners fo chofen or elected, fhall have all the Powers and Authorities mentioned in the faid recited Act, or any other Act now in Force, re-

Sheriff to take the Poll for Election of Commiffioners.

#### CHAP. XI.

lating to the faid Town of Newbern.

An Act for destroying Crows, Blackbirds, and Squirrels, in the County of Hyde. EXP.

Private.

## CHAP. XII.

An AEt for continuing James Davis Printer to this Province. EXP.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An Ast to continue an Ast, intituled, An Act for the Reftraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS an Act paffed at Newbern in the Twenty Ninth Year of the Reign of his prefent Majefty, intituled, An AA for the Reftraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes, will expire at the End of this prefent Seffion of Astembly; and whereas the said Act hath been found useful and convenient:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted Act of by the Authority of the fame, That the before recited Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

Act continued.

## SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor, James Hafell, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*
 \*\*\*\*

263

A. D. 1760.

A. D. 1761.

ANNO REGNI GEORGIIII. REGIS, MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, PRIMO.

#### ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor.

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at *Wilmington*, the Twentieth Day of *March*, in the First Year of the Reigh of our Sovereign Lord *GEORGE* the Third, by the Grace of God, of *Great-Britain*, *France*, and *Ireland*, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty One; being the First Seffion of this prefent Assembly.

## CHAP. I.

The first 8 Clanies of this ACt are obsolete. An Act for granting to bis Majefly an Aid of Twenty Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, for raising, cloathing, and paying, Five Hundred effective Men, exclusive of Officers, to be employed as his Excellency the General, or Commander in Chief of his Majefly's Forces in America, or his Excellency the Governor, or Commander in Chief of this Province, shall direct or appoint; for paying and subsisting Fifty Men and Officers, now in Garrison; and for appointing an Agent to represent to his Majefly and his Ministers the Loyalty and the dutiful Behaviour of the Inhabitants of this Province, and their Zeal for his Majefly's Service; and also to lay before his Majefly and his Ministers proper Documents of the Charges and Expences this Province hath been, or shall be at, in his Majefly's Service, during the prefent War; and to follicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England; and other Purpose.

20,000 l. Bills of Ciedit emitted. IX. A ND whereas there is not Money in the Public Treafury to anfwer the Purpofes aforefaid, and the reduced State of the Province renders it impracticable to raife the fame by an immediate Poll-Tax; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Honourable John Swann, Lewis De Roffett, Efqrs. Samuel Swann, and John Starkey, Efqrs. are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to ftamp or print, and make out, or caufe to be ftamped or printed, and alfo to fign with their Hands, Public Bills of Credit, to the Amount of Twenty Thoufand Pounds, at the Rate of Proclamation Money; that is to fay, One Thoufand Three Pound Bills, One Thoufand Forty Shilling Bills, One Thoufand of Thirty, Six Thoufand Five Hundred and Six of Twenty, Three Thoufand of Fifteen, Three Thoufand

Thousand of Ten, Three Thousand of Five, Two Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty of Four, Three Thousand of Three Shillings, Three Thousand of Two Shillings and Six Pence, Five Thoufand of Two Shillings, Five Thoufand of One Shilling, Five Thouland of Eight Pence, Five Thouland of Six Pence, and Five Thousand of Four Penny Bills; and shall receive for stamping or printing, making out, and figning the fame, Two per Cent. and no more. And the faid John Swann, Lewis De Roffett, Samuel Swann, and John Starkey, Efgrs. shall, before they stamp, print, or fign, any of the faid Public Bills of Credit, make Oath before fome Magiftrate within this Province, that they will well and truly execute the Truft in them reposed by Virtue of this Act; and give their respective Bonds, with fufficient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, for the Ufe of this Province, in the Sum of Twenty Thouland Pounds each, for the faithful Difcharge of the Truft in them repofed by this Act; which Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Bills of Credit, when to ftamped or printed, and figned as aforefaid, shall be delivered to John Starkey, Efq; Public Treasurer of the Southern Diffrict, and shall be by him applied to the Ufes and Purpofes by this Act directed.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Bills of Credit to be emitted by this Act fhall be current, and a lawful Tender in all Payments whatfoever as Proclamation Money.

XII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Public Treasurer, when directed (until the Sum of Twenty Thousand Pounds, by this Act granted for paying and fubfilting the afore-mentioned Regiment, and the faid Fifty Men and Officers now in Garriton, shall be fully paid) shall make Payment in the faid Bills of Credit to fuch Perlon or Perlons as the Governor, or Commander in Chief, by his Warrant, shall order and appoint to receive the fame.

XIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Perfon or Perfons who shall receive the faid Sum of Twenty Thousand Pounds, or any Part thereof, by Virtue of any fuch Warrant or Warrants, shall account with the General Affembly for the fame; and every fuch Perfon or Perfons, before receiving the faid Monies, shall enter into Bond, with good and fufficient Security, to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in double the Sum or Sums he shall receive, with Condition that he will account with the General Affembly for the Sum or Sums he shall fo receive from the faid Treasurer by Virtue of fuch Warrant; which Bond shall be taken by, and lodged with the Treasurer : And in Cate of a Breach of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit, and Judgment being obtained thereon, the Money recovered shall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, in fuch Manner as the Governor, Council, and Affembly, shall direct, and to no other Use whatsoever.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Surplus applied to Sum of Twenty Thousand Pounds shall be, by Direction of the Governor, or Com- Government, mander in Chief for the Time being, applied to the particular Purpofes by this Act herein before directed, if neceffary; but if a less Sum should be found sufficient for the fame, the Surplus shall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, already allowed, or which shall be hereafter allowed by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and to no other Purpoles whatloever.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each able bodied Man, inlifting voluntarily in the faid Service, as foon as may be after inlifting, fhall be properly cloathed; for which Expence of cloathing and furnishing each Soldier with a Blanket, the Colonel shall have an Allowance, not exceeding Six Pounds a Man.

To be delivered into the Treafury.

To be current in all Payments.

Treafurer to pay the fame to fuch Perfons as the fhall Governor appoint.

Perfons receiving the fame, to give Security.

Contingencies of

Colonel allowed 61. a Man for Cloathing.

XVI. AND

265

A. D. 1761.

A. D. 1761. Pen. on counterfeiting Bills of Credit,

Poll-Tax of 28. laid. XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon fhall forge or counterfeit any of the above-mentioned Bills of Credit, or fhall pafs or utter the fame in Payment or Exchange, knowing the fame to be forged or counterfeited, the Offender therein, being lawfully convicted, fhall be adjudged a Felon, and fuffer as in Cafes of Felony, without Benefit of Clergy.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for redeeming the faid Public Bills of Credit, a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, be laid on every taxable Perfon within this Province, to commence on the Firft Day of January, which fhall be in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Four, and to continue until the whole Sum to be emitted by this Act fhall be paid in and burnt: Which faid Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriffs of the feveral Counties, and accounted for and paid to the Treafurers of the feveral Diftricts, in the fame Manner, and under the like Penalties, as are by Law directed for the collecting, accounting for, and paying other Taxes. (a)

#### CHAP. II.

An Ast for an additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act to make Provision for paying the Chief Juffice and Attorney General's Salaries, and defraying the contingent Charges of Government. E X P.

#### CHAP. III.

The Vestry A.G., An Act to impower the Inhabitants of several Parishes within this Province, that have on which this depends, repealed. no legal Vestry within their respective Parishes, to meet and elect Vestries.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to appoint Commilfioners to further improve and amend the Navigation of New River, in Onflow County, to raife a Fund by a Lottery, to defray the Expence thereof.

Private:

I. WHEREAS an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to improve and amend the Navigation of New River, in Onflow County, paffed in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty, by Reafon of the Death of the Commiffioners, and Smallnefs of the Fund, has not anfwered fully the good Purpofes thereby intended, although from what was then done the Scheme appears practicable:

Commiffiences appointed for amending the Navigation.

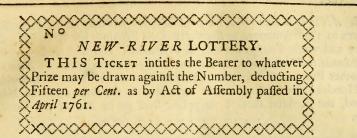
Lottery for the fame,

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That William Cray, Richard Ward, and Henry Roads, be, and are hereby conflituted and appointed Commissioners, and authorized and impowered to contract and agree with tuch Person or Persons as are willing to undertake the fame, for the more persect clearing away and removing the Rock or Shell, or cutting through the Marsh fronting New River Inlet, in such Manner as in their Differentiation thall best promote the Navigation thereof; provided the Sum fo contracted for shall not exceed Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money.

III. TO enable the faid Commiffioners to difcharge the faid Contract, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners fhall, and are hereby appointed Managers, for undertaking, carrying on, and drawing a Lottery, at the Court-Houfe on New River, for the Purpofes aforefaid, with Power to iffue One Thoufand Tickets, to be figned by themfelves, at the Price of Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Ticket, in Form following:

NEW

(a) The 18th, 19th, and 20th Claufes of this Act, for appointing an Agent, expired.



A. D. 1761. Form of the Ticket.

267

And on the First Tuesday in November next, at the Court House on New-River, shall begin the Drawing of the faid Lottery, if a fufficient Number of Tickets shall by that Time be disposed of; and the Calculation of the Chances shall be as follows :

| Two Prizes of<br>Two Prizes of<br>Two Prizes of<br>Ten Prizes of      | 50<br>25<br>10 | is<br>is<br>is | £. 200<br>100<br>50<br>100 |                                | Number and Va<br>Inc of Prizes, |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Two Hundred and Five Prize<br>Firft Ticket drawn<br>Laft Ticket drawn | -5 01 5        | is             | 1025<br>12<br>12           | 10 <i>f</i> .<br>10 <i>f</i> . |                                 |
| At 15 per Cent.                                                       |                |                | £. 1500                    | is £. 225                      |                                 |

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may Managers to site be lawful for the faid Managers to deduct, out of the Amount of every Prize, Fifteen per Cent. to be applied as hereafter mentioned : But before any Ticket shall be iffued, the faid Managers shall give Bond, payable to his Excellency the Governor, and his Succeffors; in the Penalty of One Thousand Five Hundred Pounds; Proclamation Money, with Condition, for their faithful Discharge of the Trust reposed in them by this Act; which Bond shall be recorded in the County Court of Onflow, and any Perfon injured may have Judgment thereon against the Managers.

V. AND be it further Enacted, That the faid Managers shall, before they And take enter on the Execution of their Office, before any Justice of the Peace for the County of Onflow take the following Oath, viz.

A. B. do folemnly fivear, that I will faithfully execute the Office of Manager to the This Oatha New-River Lottery, according to the Directions of the Ast of Assembly in that Cafe made and provided. SO HELP ME GOD.

AND for the more ready Sale of the Tickets, Be it Enasted, by the VI. Authority aforefaid, That the Managers, on Difpolal of any of the faid Tickets, may take Notes from the Purchafer, with Security, if required, in the Form following :

I or We do jointly or feverally (as the Cafe may be) promife to pay to William Cray, Richard Ward, and Henry Roads, Managers of the New River Lottery, or their Affigns, the Sum of within Two Months after the Drawing the faid Lottery, for Value received for Tickets bought by Witness my Hand, the Day of

Which Note shall be deemed valid against the Subscriber, theirs, and each of their Perfons and Estates; and the Managers shall be intitled to demand and receive the Sum therein mentioned from the Subscribers; and on Neglect or Refusal of Payment at the Time limited for Payment being expired, may, on Application to any One Magistrate, obtain a Warrant, and on Judgment; have Execution thereon; which faid Magistrate is hereby authorised and impowered to grant, in the fame Manner as he may in other Matters under the Value of Forty Shillings by the Law now in Force. LIZ VII. AND

Bond.

Notes may be taken for Tickets,

A. D. 1761. Allowance to the Managere, VII. AND be it Enacted, That the faid Managers may take Twenty-five Pounds, or Notes to that Amount, as Satisfaction for keeping the Accounts, drawing the Lottery and whole Charge thereof, and no more; and the remaining Two Hundred Pounds shall be applied to the amending the Navigation of New-River; and to no other Purpose whatsoever. Provided nevertheles, That if the whole Sum of Two Hundred Pounds shall not be expended in the improving the Navigation as aforefaid, the Refidue thereof unapplied shall go in Aid of the County Tax of Onstanting Onstanting States of States and States and

### CHAP. V.

An Act to amend and improve the Navigation from Currituck Inlet through the Diffrict in Currituck County, to Albemarle Sound. R E P.

### CHAP. VI.

An Act to impower the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the County of Northampton, to lay a Tax to pay fundry Perfons who have suffered by the burning of Pace's Warehouse in the said County; and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS the Public Warehouse in the County of Northampton, caleld Pace's Warehouse, was lately by Accident burnt, with a great Quantity of Tobacco, belonging to fundry Persons in the faid County; and there being no Law now in Force to alcertain the Method of raising a Sum of Money sufficient to pay and fatisfy the Loss thereof to the Sufferers: For Remedy whereof,

Sufferers allowed for their Tobacce.

Preamble,

II. We pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, for the County of Northampton, is hereby authorifed and directed, upon Application made to them by any Perfon that had Tobacco burnt in the faid Warehoufe, and Proof made thereof, to allow fuch Perfon fo much Money as he fhall make appear he has fuftained by fuch Warehoufe being burnt; and to lay a Tax on the Inhabitants of the faud County, fufficient to pay and fatisfy all fuch Lofs as fuch Perfon fhall make appear he has fuftained thereby : Which faid Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff, in the fame Manner, and under the like Rules and Reftrictions, Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties, as are directed and inflicted by Law in paying and collecting other Taxes.

How paid.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, upon Application made to them, by any Perfon as aforefaid, having a Claim on the faid County for Tobacco burnt in the aforefaid Warehoufe, fhall order and direct the Sheriff, after collecting the aforefaid Tax as aforefaid, to pay fo much Money out of the fame to any fuch Perfon as fhall have been allowed by fuch Court.

IV. AND whereas there was no Court held for the faid County in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty, or Magistrates qualified at the Times by Law appointed for taking the Lift of Taxables; by Means whereof, there was no Public, County, or Parish Tax, collected for that Year: Therefore, *Be it Enacted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the aforefaid County is hereby directed and authorifed, to collect from the Taxable Perfons of the aforefaid County, the Public Taxes, already imposed by the feveral Acts of Astembly of this Province, by the Lift of Taxables returned by the Justices of fuch County, in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty-nine, and account for the fame to the Treafurer, in the fame Manner, and under the like Rules and Reftrictions, as he is by Law to account for and pay other Public Taxes; and the Justices of the aforefaid Inferior Court, and the Vestry of the Parish of St. George, within the faid County of

268

Sheriff impowered to receive the

Taxes for 1760.

of Northampton, respectively, shall, as soon as convenient may be, lay such Tax A. D. 1761. on the County or Parish (as the Cafe may be) for paying and defraying all such County or Parish Debt or Debts, and which ought to have been collected and paid in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty, and apply the Monies thereby arifing, to fuch Ufe or Ufes as the fame was levied for : Any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom to the contrary notwithstanding. (a)

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in either of the surplus of the VI. aforefaid Cafes, if there shall be a greater Sum of Money levied and collected by Virtue of this Act than will be fufficient to answer the Purposes thereby intended, the Overplus shall be applied towards discharging the Debts of the County, where the fame shall be laid.

### CHAP. VII.

An AA for altering the Times of holding the Superior Court of Pleas and Grand Seffions Provided for by for the District of Newbern; and also the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter the Court Laws. Seffions in the Counties of Orange, and Carteret; and for other Purpojes.

## CHAP. VIII.

An Ast for building a Court-House in the Town of Newbern, in the County of Craven." for railing a Tax, and for appointing Commissioners for building the same; and for repealing an Act paffed at Wilmington the 20th Day of November, 1759, intituled An Act for appointing Commissioners for finishing the Court-House already begun in the Town of Newbern; and for other Purpoles.

TITHEREAS the faid County is at prefent, and hath been for fome Years Private. I. 1 paft without a Court-Houfe to hold their Courts in ; and the Commiffioners mentioned in the before recited Act, having neglected building and finishing the Court-Houfe therein mentioned, to the great Detriment and Inconvenience of the Inhabitants thereof :

II. Be it therefore Enacted, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly; and by the Authority of the Jame, That a Court-House for the fail County, not exceeding Sixty Feet long, and Forty Feet wide in the Clear, be built on the Public Lots in the Town of Newbern, nearly opposite Mr. Rice's Red House, or in the Interfection of Broad-ftreet, where a Court-Houfe is already begun, whichfoever of the faid Places they the Commissioners herein after appointed for carrying on the faid Building, or the Majority of them, fhall judge most convenient.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, be, and is hereby laid on each taxable Perfon within the faid County of Craven, Yearly, for Three Years, from and after the paffing of this Act; to be levied and collected by the Sheriff of the taid County, in like Manner, and at the fame Time, as Public Taxes are collected; which shall by him be accounted for, and paid into the Hands of the Honourable Richard Spaight, Eiq; Joseph Leech, and John Fonville, Efqrs. Commissioners, hereby ap-pointed for building and finishing the faid Court-House, or to the Majority of them, or their Orders, who are to build the fame at their Difcretion; the First Collection of the faid. Tax to be made, accounted for, and paid by the faid Sheriff unto the faid Commissioners, or their Orders, on or before the Tenth Day of April, 1762, and fo, Annually, till the faid Three Years are expired.

IV. A N D for the better enabling the faid Commissioners to carry on and finish the faid Court-Houle as foon as may be, It is hereby Enacted, by the Authority afore-Jaid,

Tax appropriated.

Court-Houle to be built.

Tax laid for it:

Commiffionera appointed.

<sup>(</sup>a) The 5th Claufe provided for by the Infpection Act.

270

LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

Their Power to fill the old Court Houfe Lot, and call Perfons to Account for Monies in their Hands.

A. D. 1761. faid, That they the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall be, and they are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority; to fell and difpose of the Lot belonging to the faid County, whereon the old Court-House and Prison formerly stood, at Public Vendue, at any Time hereafter, on giving Public Notice thereof, at least Twenty Days before the Sale; and after such Sale to convey and make over the fame in Fee-Simple, to the Perfon or Perfon fo buying and paying for the fame, and to their Heirs; Executors, Administrators, and Affigns; by fuch Instrument or Inftruments in Writing as shall be sufficient and available in Law; and also full Power and Authority to fell and dispose of the Bricks already laid, that were intended by the before recited Act to build a Court-Houfe with, in Cafe the faid Work should be found infufficient to build on; and also full Power and Authority to demand and receive from every Perfon or Perfons, all fuch Sum or Sums of Money they may have in their Hands belonging to the faid County, excepting fuch Taxes as hath been from Time to Time laid for paying Jury Tickets; and on fuch Perfon or Perfons Neglect or Refufal to account for and pay fuch Sum and Sums of Money to them the faid Commiffioners, they the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized and impowered, in their own Names, to proceed against them, or any of them, for the Recovery thereof, in the fame Manner and Form as Sheriffs may be fued or proceeded against that have or detain Public Money in their Hands: And the Money arifing from the aforefaid Tax, Sale of the aforefaid Lot, and Bricks, and what Money may be recovered of the Debts due to the County, shall be applied by the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, towards building, finishing, and compleating the Court-House as aforefaid; and if there should be any Surplus of the Money in their Hands after building, finishing, and compleating the fame, it shall be paid by the faid Commissioners to the Justices of the Inferior Court of the faid County, to be applied by them towards leffening the County Tax.

Sheriff to collect the Tax.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County aforefaid shall, before he receives any Part of the Tax herein laid, enter into Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, to the faid Commissioners, that he will duly collect and pay the fame unto the faid Commissioners, for the Uses aforefaid; and every fuch Sheriff who fhall fail or neglect to give fuch Bond and Security, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt or Information, in any Court of Record, by the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, for and towards building and finishing the faid Court-Houfe : And upon fuch Refufal or Neglect of fuch Sheriff, they the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall, and are hereby required, to nominate and appoint fome other Perfon to collect and receive the aforefaid Tax, who shall give Bond and Security to collect and pay the fame in Manner aforefaid; and thereupon shall, and is hereby declared to have full Power and Authority, to collect and receive the fame, under the like Rules and Regulations as the Sheriff could or might have received the fame.

RepealingClaufe.

VI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the before recited Act, intituled, An Act for appointing Commissioners for finishing the Court-House already begun in the Town of Newbern, and for other Purposes, be, and is hereby from hence repealed, and made void.

## CHAP. IX.

Rep. and provid-ed for by the Act for appointing Sheriffs.

An Act to prevent the exacting of illegal and exorbitant Fees in levying Executions by She riffs, and other Officers.

### CHAP. X.

An Act for amending an Act, intituled, An Act for dividing the Parish of St. John, in Granville County.

I. TTHEREAS by an Act of Affembly paffed at Edenton the Twenty Third Private, Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight, intituled, An Act for dividing the Parish of St. John's, in Granville County, it was Enacted, That the faid Parish should be divided by a Line beginning at Cotton Creek, where the Virginia Line croffes the fame; and there being no fuch Place found, by which Means Difputes are likely to arife between the Inhabitants of each Parish concerning the faid Line: For Prevention whereof,

II. WE pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Governor, Count- Dividing Lines cil, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That at any Time after the First Day of May next, the faid dividing Line be run as followeth, to wit, To begin where Jeffer fon's Road now croffes the Virginia Line, running thence a direct Line to Horfe Creek, where Johnston County Line croffes the faid Creek; and all that Part of the faid Parish formerly called St. John's, which shall be Eastward of the faid Line, shall remain and be called the Parish of St. John's; and all that Part of the faid Parish which shall be to the Westward of faid Line, shall be held, deemed, taken, and called the Parish of Granville.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. Robert Harris, Mr. Richard Henderson, Mr. William Johnston, and Mr. Gideon Macon, and they, or any Two of them, are hereby appointed Commiffioners to run the faid Line; and that the Parish of Granville bear the Expence of the same, to be paid by the Churchwardens out of the Parish Tax.

IV. PROVIDED, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff or Collector of the Parish of St. John's, from making Distress for any Levies or Taxes which shall be due to faid Parish from such Inhabitants, as were deemed before the paffing of this Act to be within the Parish of St. John's; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

### CHAP. XI.

An AET for adding Part of Orange County to Johnston County, and for afcertaining the dividing Line between the faid Counties.

7 HEREAS the Inhabicants of that Part of Orange County lying upon Privates I. Neule River labour under great Inconveniency, by Reafon of the great Distance to the Court-House of the faid County;

II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That that Part of Orange County, lying on Neufe River, be added to the County of Jobnston; and be divided by a Line to begin at the South Weft Corner of Granville County, and running thence a due South Courfe to Johnflon or Cumberland County Line, which of the faid County Lines it may first interfect.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That William Churton and Theophilus Hunter be, and they are hereby appointed Commissioners, to run the faid Line.

IV. AND for defraying the Charges thereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority Tex haid for it, aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sellions of Johnston County be, and is hereby impowered, to lay a Poll-Tax, not exceeding the Sum of Four Pencer

A. D. 1761.

Commifioners for running it.

Sheriff to make Diffress as before the Division,

Part of Orange added to John= fton.

Commiffioners tor running the Lines.

Pence, Proclamation Money, per Taxable, upon the Inhabitants of Johnston Coun-A. D. 1761. ty, and shall cause the fame to be levied in the fame Manner that the Public Taxes are levied; and shall, out of the Money arising by the faid Tax, pay and fatisfy the Commiffioners aforefaid, for their Trouble and Charges expended in running the Lines aforefaid, and shall apply the Money remaining (if any there be) to the Use of the County.

Part of Orange deemed Johnston County.

Sheriff to diffrain for Taxes as be-

fore the Division.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Part of Orange County hereby added to Johnston County, from henceforth shall be deemed, held, and taken to be Part of the County of Jobnston; and that the Inhabitants thereof be subject and liable to the same Rules, Orders, and Taxes, as any other of the Inhabitants of the faid County now, or fhall hereafter be fubject or liable to : any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VI. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of the aforefaid County of Orange, as the fame ftands now undivided, to make Diftrefs for any Taxes, Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that are now, or shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County for the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty, or before, that he may make Diftrefs in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done if the faid County had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the same Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

#### CHAP. XII.

An Att for enlarging the Time for Inspetion of Tobacco at the Public Warehouse in the Town of Tarborough, in the the County of Edgcomb, and for increasing the Salaries of the Inspectors thereof.

CHAP. 13. An AEt to appoint Commissioners of the Roads for a certain District in Provided for by Bladen County.

> An Act to impower the several Superior and Inferior Courts within this 14. Province to admit a Copy of the last Will and Testament of any Person deceased to be given in Evidence. E X P.

### CHAP. XV.

An Act to dock the Entail of certain Lands therein mentioned, vesting the Fee-Simple thereof in Blake Baker, and for fettling other Lands in Lieu thereof to the fame Ufes.

WHEREAS Colonel Barnaby M.Kinney, late of this Province, deceased, being in his Lifetime, feized in his Demesne, as of Fee, of, and into, I. certain Tracts of Land, lying and being in Halifax County (formerly Edgcomb) and being fo feized, the faid Barnaby M.Kinney dia, by his laft Will and Teftament, in Writing, bearing Date the Thirteenth Day of August, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty-feven, devise to his Son Richard M.Kinney, in Fee-tail (together with other Lands) that Tract of Land whereon the faid Barnaby M.Kinney then lived ; bounded as followeth : Beginning at the upper End of the Cypress Gut on Morattock River, at a Place called the old Mill-Dam; thence by the Windings of the faid Gut to the Great Ditch ; thence along the faid Ditch to the Corner thereof at the Road; and thence by the Courses of the Cypress Gut to where William Brown's head Line croffes the fame ; then by Brown's head Line to his Corner near the head of the Merry Branch; then by Brown's lower Line to a Maple on Morattock River : As alfo, Two Hundred Acres of Land, purchased of Colonel William Maule, adjoining William Brown's Lower Line; and all the Remainder

Provided for by the Infpection Act,

the Road Aft.

Private.

mainder of the faid Barnaby M'Kinney's Lands on the South Side of Morattock A. D. 1761. River, not before devifed; and if his faid Son Richard should die without Heir, or lawful Iffue, then the Plantation whereon the faid Barnaby McKinney then lived, with Three Hundred Acres of Land adjoining, fhould defcend to his Son John MKinney, in Fee-tail; and all other the Lands before devifed to the faid Richard M'Kinney, should go to the Two Daughters of the faid Barnaby M'Kinney, to wit, Patience Lane, and Mourning Pope, and the Heirs of their Two Bodies, lawfully begotten, and to their Heirs for ever, equally to be divided between them, and foon after died; and the faid Richard MeKinney, after the Death of the faid Teftator, in Confequence of the faid Devife, became feized and poffeffed of the Lands aforefaid, and to died feized thereof without lawful Iffue; by Means whereof, John Lane, and Henry Pope, the lawful Heirs of Patience Lane and Mourning Pope, became feized as Heirs at Law to the faid Patience and Mourning of the Lands in the aforefaid Devife mentioned; except the Plantation, and Three Hundred Acres of Land limited as aforefaid to the faid John McKinney. And the faid John Lane, Heir at Law to the faid Patience Lane, who, by the Will of the faid Teftator, in Default of lawful Iffue of the faid Richard M'Kinney, was intitled to one Half of the faid Lands fo limited to the faid Patience and Mourning, entered, and was feized, and poffeffed thereof; and apprehending he had a Fee-Simple Eftate therein, agreed to fell the fame to Col. Jojeph Lane, for the Confideration of Four Hundred Pounds, and executed a Lease and Release to the said Col. Joseph Lane, for his Part or Share of the Lands so limited to the said Patience and Mourning; and the said Joseph Lane apprehending that he had (after the Conveyance by the faid John Lane executed) an abfolute Effate, in Fee-Simple, to the faid Lands fo conveyed by the faid John Lane, agreed to tell the tame to Blake Baker, for the Confideration of Five Hundred Founds, and executed Deeds of Conveyance for the fame to the faid Blake Baker. And allo whereas the faid John Lane is feized, in Fee-Simple, of, and into, one certain Tract or Parcel of Land, containing, by Effimation, Six Hundred and Eighty Three Acres, lying and being in the Parifh of Edgcomb, in the County of Halifax, lately purchased by him of Joseph Lane by Deed of Feeoffment : And alfo, whereas it will be greatly to the Advantage of the eldeft Son of the faid John Lane, to dock the Entail of the faid Lands fo limited to the faid Patience his Mother, whereby the faid John may be enabled to provide for his younger Children, and to fettle the other Parcel of Land purchased of Joseph Lane as aforefaid, whereof he is feized in Fee-Simple, to the fame Ufes : And forafmuch as Notice has been published Three Sundays fucceffively in the feveral Churches and Chapels in the faid Parish of Edgcomb, in the County of Halifax, that Application would be made to this prefent General Affembly, to dock the Entail of the faid Dividend of Land fo limited to the faid Patience, upon fettling the other Lands to the fame Uses, pursuant to your Majesty's Instructions:

II. MAY it therefore pleafe your most Excellent Majesty, at the humble Suit of the faid John Lane, and the faid Blake Baker, that it may be Enacted, And be it Enaved by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Lands fo limited as aforefaid to the faid Patience Lane, fo as aforefaid, agreed to be fold to the faid Joseph Lane, and by him to the faid Blake Baker, be, and are hereby vested in the faid Blake Baker, his Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple, to the only proper Use and Behoof of the faid Blake Baker, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever. And that the other Parcel of Land herein before mentioned to be purchafed by the faid John Lane, lying and being in the County of Halifax, be, and is hereby vested in the faid John Lane, in the fame Manner as is by the faid Will directed for the other Lands fo limited to the faid Patience; and the fame shall remain, go, and defcend, to all and every such Person and Persons, and for such Eftate or Eftates, and in fuch Manner and Form, as the faid Land fo limited to the faid Patience would have remained, gone, and defcended, by Virtue of any Limitations in the Will of the faid Barnaby M'Kinney before mentioned, as if this Act had never been made : Saving to the King's most excellent Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, and to all and every other Perfon and Perfons, Bodies, Politic, and Corpo-Mm rate.

Lands vested in Blake Baker.

Lands vefted in John Lane,

A. D. 1761. rate, their refpective Heirs and Succeffors, other than the Perfons claiming under the Will aforefaid, of the faid *Barnaby M<sup>c</sup>Kinney*, all fuch Right, Title, Intereft, Claim, and Demand, as they, every, or any of them, fhould or might claim, if this Act had never been made.

> A N D alfo, whereas the faid Barnaby M'Kinney, by his last Will and Tef-III. tament as aforefaid, devifed to his Daughter Christian M'Kinney, and the Heirs of her Body lawfully begotten, and to their Heirs for ever, Three Hundred and Twenty Acres of Land, more or lefs, being the Plantation leafed to Doctor James Thompson, known by the Name of the Walnut Fort; and Two Hundred and Fifty Acres, more or lefs, including the Plantation where James Denfon lived; and all the Lands between the Cypre/s Gut and Ifaac Reck's Line, and the Black Pond; and the faid Christian intermarried with William Hurst, late of Halifax County, by whom fhe had Iffue Mary, her only Child and Heir; and fome Time after the Death of the faid Barnaby M'Kinney, the faid Christian departed this Life, leaving Iffue the faid Mary, who is intitled to the aforefaid Two Tracts or Parcels of Land fo devifed to the faid Christian her Mother; and apprehending that she the faid Mary had a Fee-Simple Eftate therein, and in Order to purchase other Lands and Slaves of greater Value than the aforefaid Two Tracts of Land, to advance her Fortune and Interest, agreed to fell the fame to Blake Baker, for the Confideration of Five Hundred Pounds : And whereas the faid Mary is feized, in Fee-Simple, of and into one Tract of Land, containing by Effimation Two Hundred and Seventy Five Acres, lying and being in the County of Halifax, conveyed to William Hurft, Father of the faid Mary, by Benjamin Sherrod and Patience his Wife, and by Deed of Gift, conveyed to the faid Mary by the faid William Hurft, her Father; and alfo, Two Hundred Acres, lying and being in Northampton County, purchased of Paul Patrick and Agnis his Wife, by the aforefaid William Hurst, and by him conveyed to the faid Mary by Deed of Gift: And whereas it will be greatly to the Advantage of the faid Mary to dock the Entail of the faid Two Tracts of Land fo devifed to the faid Christian her Mother, and to fettle the other Parcels of Land whereof the faid Mary is feized, in Fee-Simple, being of greater Value, to the fame Ufes: And forafmuch as Notice has been published Three Sundays successively, at the Churches and Chapels in the Parish of Edgcomb, in the County of Halifax, that Application would be made to this prefent General Affembly to dock the Entail of the aforefaid Two Tracts or Parcels of Land fo devifed to the faid Christian, upon fettling the other Lands of greater Value to. the fame Ufes, purfuant to your Majefty's Inftructions:

Lands vefted in Blake Biker and Mary Hurft.

IV. MAY it therefore pleafe your most Excellent Majesty, at the humble Suit of the aforefaid Mary Hurst and the faid Blake Baker, that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Two Tracts or Parcels of Land fo devifed as aforefaid to the faid Christian, fo as aforefaid agreed to be fold to the faid Blake Baker, be, and are hereby vefted in the faid Blake Baker, his Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple, to the only proper Use and Behoof of the faid Blake Baker, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and that the aforefaid Two Hundred Acres of Land herein before mentioned, lying and being in Northampton County, conveyed to the faid Mary by Deed of Gift as aforefaid, be, and is hereby vefted in the faid Mary Hurft, in the fame Manner as is by the faid Will directed for the other Lands fo devifed to the faid Christian in Lieu and Stead of the aforefaid Three Hundred and Twenty Acres of Land fo devifed as aforefaid; and that the aforefaid Two Hundred and Seventy-five Acres before mentioned, lying and being in the County of Halifax, conveyed to the aforefaid Mary by William Hurst, her Father, as aforefaid, be, and is hereby vested in the faid Mary Hurft, in the fame Manner as is by the faid Will directed for the other Lands fo deviled to the faid Christian, in Lieu and Stead of the aforefaid Two Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land fo devifed as aforefaid, commonly called the Callidonia Plantation: And the aforefaid Two Tracts or Parcels of Land, fo conveyed as aforefaid to the faid Mary, shall remain, go, and defcend, to all and every such Perfon

Perfon and Perfons, and for fuch Eftate or Eftates, and in fuch Manner and Form, as the aforefaid Two Tracts or Parcels of Land fo devifed to the faid *Chriftian* feverally would have remained, gone, and defcended, by Virtue of any Devife or Limitation in the Will of the faid *Barnaby M<sup>c</sup>Kinney* before mentioned, as if this Act had never been made : Saving to the King's molt excellent Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, and to all and every other Perfon or Perfons, Bodies, Politick and Corporate, their refpective Heirs and Succeffors, other than the Perfons claiming under the Will of the faid *Barnaby M<sup>c</sup>Kinney* as aforefaid; or otherwife, all fuch Right, Title, Intereft, Claim, and Demand, as they, every, or any of them, fhould or might claim if this Act had never been made. *Provided always*, That this Act, or any Thing herein contained, fhall not take Effect, or be in Force, until his Majefty's Approbation be had to the fame.

SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governors James Hafell, Prefident. Samuel Swann, Speaker.

Read Three Times, and ratified in open Alfembly, } the 23d Day of April, 1761.

A. D. 1761.

A. D. 1762.

276

| -                    | Jana and and and and and and and and and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                      | CARACTER CAR |
|                      | ANNO REGNI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                      | GEORGII III.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| •                    | REGIS,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                      | MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                      | TERTIO.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| IUR<br>, Efq;<br>or. | At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Third Day<br>of November, in the Third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

of November, in the Third Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Two; being the First Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

### CHAP. I.

Re enacted by Act 1768, Chap.

ARTH DOBBS, Governor

> An AEt for dividing this Province into Five feveral Districts, and for establishing a Superior Court of Justice in each of the faid Districts, and regulating the Proceedings therein.

### CHAP. II.

See Acts October An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions in the several Counties in 1764, Chap. 2. 1763, Chap. 2.

> I. WHEREAS the Eftablishment of Inferior Courts for the Trial of Caufes, and punishing Offenders, under proper Limitations and Reftrictions, would be of great Service, and general Utility, in the feveral Counties within this Province:

Inferior Courts eftablished.

Preamble.

II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That in every County of this Province, a Court quarterly in every Year shall be held by the Justices thereof at the feveral respective Places already affigned for that Purpose, or at such Place or Places as shall be hereafter lawfully appointed, upon the Days herein after limited for each County respectively; which Courts shall be called Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, and taken and held to be Courts of Record.

III. AND be it further Enasted, That every Perfon nominated and appointed a Justice of any Inferior Court, before his entering upon and executing the faid Office, shall publicly in the Court-House of his County, on a Court Day, take the Oaths appointed, or which shall be appointed, to be taken by Act of Parliament for the Qualification of Public Officers, repeat and fublicribe the Teft, and shall alfo take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do swear, That as a Justice of Peace in the County of in all Articles in the Commission to me directed, I will do equal Right and Justice to the Poer and to the Rich, after my Cunning, Wit, and Power, and according to Law; and I will not be of Council in any Quarrel hanging before me; I will not lett for Gift or other Caufe, but well and truly I will do my Office of a Justice of the Peace, as well within the Infe-rior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of the said County as without; and I will not take any Fee, Gift, or Gratuity, for any Thing to be done by Virtue of my Office; and I will not direct, or caufe to be directed, any Warrant by me to be made to the Parties, but I will direct them to the Sheriff or Constable of the County, or other the King's Officers or Ministers, or other indifferent Person, to do Execution thereof.

### SO HELP ME GOD.

And if any Perfon whatfoever shall prefume to execute the Office of a Juffice of On Pen. of rocl. any Inferior Court, without first qualifying himself in the Manner by this Act before required, he shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Moiety to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, towards the Support of this Government, and the other Moiety to the Informer : To be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt, in any Court wherein the fame is cognizable. (a)

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Cits. when held, Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions shall be constantly held upon the Days hereafter fpecified for every County respectively, that is to fay : For the County of Perquimans, on the Third Monday in January, April, July, and October; Anfon, on the Fourth Tuefday in January, April, July, and October: And every Adjournment shall be to the next fucceeding Court in Courte, and not otherwife.

V. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That if the Business of any of the faid Courts And how long to cannot be determined on the Court Day, the Juffices may adjourn from Day to Day, not exceeding Five Days; at the End of which Time, if the Caufes and Matters depending before them shall not be finally determined, or otherwife continued in the Manner herein after directed, the fame shall be continued to the next fucceeing Court.

VI. PROVIDED alfo, That if through Sickness or other Inability, Badness of Weather or other Accident, it shall fo happen that a fufficient Number of Justices shall not meet for holding the faid Courts on the Days herein before appointed, in fuch Cafe it shall and may be lawful for any one Juffice to adjourn the Court whereof he shall be a Member from Day to Day, not exceeding Three Days, until a fufficient Number of Juffices can attend to hold Court.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Courts, or Profaid Courts, or Process in any of them depending, shall be difcontinued for or by cels in them, not Reafon of the Juffices failing to hold Court upon the Day by Law appointed, or cd. of any Alteration of any of the faid Days appointed for holding the faid Courts; but in every fuch Cafe all fuch Procefs, Matters, and Things depending, thall frand continued, and all Appearances upon Returns of Process shall be made to the next fuceeeding Court in Courfe, in the fame Manner as if fuch fucceeding Court had been the fame Court to which fuch Process flood continued, or fuch Returns or Appearances had been made; and all Recognizances, Bonds, and Obligations for Appearances,

(a) The 4th Claufe, appointing the Court Days, except the Counties of Perquimans and Anfon, altered, by Acts October 1764, Chap. 2, and 1768, Chap. 2.

A. D. 1762. Juffices to take the Oaths of Governmente

And the Oath of a Juffice.

One Juffice may adjourn from Day to Day, not ex-ceeding 3 Days.

A. D. 1762. Appearances, and all Returns, fhall be of the fame Force and Validity for the Appearance of any Perfon or Perfons at fuch fucceeding Court, and all Summons for Witneffes as effectual, as if the next fucceeding Court had been expressly mentioned therein.

Juffices Power.

Courts Jurifdiction altered, by A& D.c. 1770, Chap. 43.

Courts Power to take Probate of Wills.

Provifo, where Caveats are entered.

Clorks to give

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, or any Three of them, shall and may take Cognizance of, and are hereby declared to have full Power, Authority, and Jurifdiction, to hear and determine all Caufes whatfoever at the Common Law, within their respective Counties, where the Debt, Damages, and Caufe of Action, is above Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, and shall not exceed Twenty Pounds like Money (Actions of Trefpafs in Ejectment, Formedon in Decender, Remainder, and Reverter, Perjury and Felony, and fuch Criminal Caufes where the Judgment, upon Conviction, shall be for the Lofs of Life or Member, excepted) and all Petit Larcenies, Aflaults, Batteries, and Trefpaffes, other than fuch Trefpaffes wherein the Title of the Freehold shall or may come in Queftion, Breaches of the Peace, and other Mifdemeanors of what Kind foever, of an Inferior Nature; and all filial Portions and Legacies, and Diftributions of Intestates Estates, and other Matters thereto relating, for any Sum or Sums not exceeding Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money : And the faid Juffices of the Peace, and every of them, at all Times during their Continuance in that Office, as well within their Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions as without, shall have full Power and Authority, as amply and as fully, to all Intents and Purpofes, as the Juffices of the Peace in the Counties of England, to preferve, maintain, and keep the Peace within their refpective Counties.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Courts refpectively fhall and may, by Summons or other legal Procefs, upon Application to them made, compell any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, having in their Poffeffion any Will or Teftament of any deceafed Perfon, to exhibit the fame to the Court, in Order to a legal Probation thereof, and alfo to receive the Probate of Wills, and order the fame to be recorded; and make Orders for iffuing Letters Teftamentary, and Letters of Administration; and the Clerk shall and may take Two Shillings and Eight Pence for recording each Will.

X. *PROVIDED always*, That any Perfon who hath a Right to execute any Will, or to administer the Eftate of any Inteftate, who shall think himself injured by such Order, may enter a Caveat in the Court wherein such Order shall be made against the Perfon obtaining the same; and the Secretary, and his Deputy, shall forbear to shall and counters Testamentary, or of Administration, till the Matter in Controversy shall be re-heard and determined before the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and Council.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of the Pleas for the Time being shall, for the future, nominate and appoint skillful and difcreet Perfons to ferve as Clerks for the feveral Courts hereby eftablished; which faid Clerks shall, upon such Nomination and Appointment, hold and enjoy their Offices during their good Behaviour therein : And each of the faid Clerks shall give Bond to the Juffices of their refpective Courts, with Two fufficient Securities, in the Penalty of One Thoufand Pounds, for the Safe-keeping the Records, and the faithful Discharge of his Duty in his faid Office; which faid Bond shall be recorded, and lodged in the Secretary's Office ; and in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit, for the Benefit of, and at the proper Coft and Charges of the Party or Parties injured, and shall not become void upon the first Recovery, or if Judgment be given against the faid Justices, but may, from Time to Time, be put in Suit, by Action of Debt, or Scire Facias, until the whole Penalty fhall be recovered : And when any Judgment fhall be obtained upon fuch Bond, the Damages affeffed shall, by Order of the Court, be paid to the Person or Persons in-XII. PROVIDED jured.

XII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to leffen or take away the Power of the Juffices of the faid Courts over the Clerks thereof, any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon nominated and appointed Clerk of any Inferior Court, before his entering upon, and executing the faid Office, shall take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qualification of Public Officers, repeat and fubfcribe the Teft, and alfo take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do fwear, I will well and truly execute the Office of Clerk of the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Selfions for the Country of of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the County of according to the best of my Skill and Ability. SO HELP ME GOD.

XIV. AND for the better Prefervation of Wills, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all original Wills shall remain in the Clerk's Office among the Records of the refpective Counties where they shall be proved, whereunto any Perfon may have Recourse as to the other Records, except for the Time the fame shall or may be removed before any other Court, upon the Determination of any Controverfy.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of Clerks to transevery Inferior Court aforefaid, in the Month of October annually, shall return to the Secretary's Office a Lift of all Certificates for obtaining Probates or Administrations cretary's Office. granted by their respective Courts from Time to Time, containing the Names of the Testators or Intestates, their Executors or Administrators, and the Names of the Securities; which Lifts the Secretary is hereby required to caufe to be recorded in his Office alphabetically in Books for that Purpole, and shall and may take and receive Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Order therein-mentioned.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the At- Attorney Ginetorney General is hereby authorized and required to appoint a Deputy in each County within this Province; which faid Deputy shall and may profecute all Matters cognizable in the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for and in Behalf of his Majesty, and shall take and receive Thirteen Shillings and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, on each and every Bill of Indictment found, or Prefentment made, in the faid Court in which he or his Deputy shall be.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions respectively shall, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, annually, between the First Day of May and the First County, Day of November, to affefs and lay fuch Tax on the taxable Perfons in their refpective Counties, as shall be fufficient to defray the contingent Charges of the fame; which Tax shall be collected by the Sheriff, and paid and accounted for in the fame Manner as Public and Parish Taxes are or shall be by Law directed, and by him accounted for and paid to the Court, or their Order. (b) (c)

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Juffice of the Peace shall and may have Power, and is hereby authorized, upon Complaint being made by any Perfon or Perfons for any Matter or Thing, Debt or Damage, cognizable in the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of this Province, to grant an original Attachment against the Estate of any Person absconding or concealing

(b) The latter Part of the 17th, and the whole 18th Claufe, provided for, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 43.

A. D. 1762. Juffices Power a. ver them.

Clerks to take the Oaths.

Wills to remain the Clerk's Office.

mit Lifts of Wills proved to the Se-

ral to appoint a Deputy in every County.

Courts to lay a Tax for Contingencies of the

Attachment returnable to Crt.

<sup>(</sup>c) Section 19, relating to Attachments, provided for, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 43.

A. D. 1762. cealing, and removing himfelf out of the County, returnable to fuch Court, obferving therein the Rules and Reftrictions directed for granting original Attachments returnable to the Superior Courts of Juftice; and all Sheriffs, and other Officers, fhall execute and return the fame, and obferve the Rules and Directions appointed to be obferved in executing Attachments returnable to the Superior Court; and the like Judgment, Recovery, Relief, Remedy, and Proceedings, fhall be had thereupon, as in the like Cafes is grantable in the faid Superior Courts.

Procefs how iffued & returned. XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all original Procefs by Writ, Summons, Petition, or any other Manner or Means, and all fubfequent Procefs thereupon, to bring any Perfon or Perfons to anfwer to any Action, Suit, Bill, Information, or Plaint, in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions (except Subpœnas to fummon Evidences, which may be made returnable immediately) fhall be iffued and bear Teft by the Clerk of every Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions respectively, and fhall be returnable on the Firft Day of the Sitting of the Court, and fhall be executed at leaft Five Days before the Return thereof; and if any Perfon iffues any Writ or Procefs whilft fuch Court is fitting, or within Five Days before the Beginning of the Court, fuch Writ or Procefs thall be returnable to the Court next after that then fitting, or beginning to fit, within Five Days as aforefaid, and not otherwife: And all Writs and Procefs iffued, made returnable, or executed, in any other Manner, or at any other Time, than is herein before directed, may be abated, upon the Plea of the Defendant.

Provifo, in Criminal Cafes.

Proceed. where Proce is iffues to the Sheriff in Civil Cafes.

fendant i the Defe Execution to iffue to any Courtty, after Judg. Judgmer

ment.

be conftrued to invalidate or vacate any Writ, Procefs, Warrant, or Precept, iffued by any Juffice of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions on any criminal Profecution, or in his Majefty's Behalf, but the fame may be returnable on any Day in the Sitting of the Court; and the Proceedings in all criminal Cafes shall be had according to the Laws and Statutes of *Great Britain* and this Province; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding. XXIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any

XXII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or

XXIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Writ or Procefs fhall iffue to take the Body of any Perfon or Perfons to anfwer unto any Plaintiff in any civil Action in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, the Sheriff fhall return therewith a Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, for double the Sum for which the Perfon fhall be held in Arreft (Executors, Adminiftrators, and Perfons fued on Penal Statutes, excepted) to the Clerk, on or before the Firft Day of every Court; and if the Sheriff fhall not return Bail, or the Bail fo returned fhall be found infufficient, upon Exception taken thereto, then, and in fuch Cafe, the Sheriff fhall be taken and ftand Bail for the Defendant, and the Plaintiff may proceed in his Suit to Judgment according to the Rules hereafter mentioned, and on Judgment, or Recovery, may take out Execution againft the Defendant or Sheriff, or both; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding. *Provided always*, That if the Defendant puts in Bail before the Sheriff fhall be difcharged. *Provided alfo*, That the Sheriff may turrender the Defendant in Difcharge of himfelf at any Time before final Judgment obtained againft the Defendant.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Judgment or Decree shall be obtained in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, for any Debt, Damages, Portion, or Legacy, or Proportion of any Intestates Estate, and the Person against whom such Decree shall be obtained shall remove him or herfelf and Essents, or shall reside out of the Limits of the Jurifdiction of such Court, it shall be lawful for the Clerk of the Court where Judgment was given, or Decree made, at the Request of the Party for whom the fame was rendered, to issue a Writ of Fieri Facias, Capias ad Satisfaciendum, or other Process, under the Test herein before prescribed, and to direct the fame to the Sheriff, or other

other Officer of any County in this Province, where the Defendant or Debtor, or *A. D.* 1762. his Goods, shall be found; which faid Sheriff, or other Officer to whom the fame shall be directed, is hereby impowered and required to ferve and execute the fame, and fhall make Return thereof to the Court where the Judgment or Decree was given, in the fame Manner as if fuch Process had iffued from the Superior Court of Justice.

XXV. AND for the better afcertaining what Process may be iffued where the Sheriff shall return that the Defendant is not to be found in his Bailiwick, It is is returned, hereby Enalled, That when any Sheriff shall make fuch Return, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, in any civil Action, may fue an Attachment against the Estate of fuch Defendant, returnable as is herein before directed for the Return of original or other fublequent Process, thereupon to enforce an Appearance, or an Alias, or Pluries Capias, until such Defendant be arrested, at the Election of the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs; and if the Sheriff shall return such Attachment executed, the Plaintiff shall file his Declaration according to the Rules of the Court, and be intitled to a Judgment.

XXVI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the fame Proceedings on Rules, Methods, and Proceedings, shall be had, kept, used, and observed, by the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, and Officers, in the granting, Superior Courts. iffuing, executing, returning, and awarding Judgment on judicial Attachments; and the like Remedy, Recovery, and Relief, againft Sheriffs and Bail, as in like Cafes is provided by Law in Suits depending in the Superior Courts of Juffice.

XXVII. AND for the regular Profecution and Determination of Suits, enter- Rules of Courts ing up Judgments, and Prefervation of the Records; Be it therefore Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Rules and Methods shall be observed, to wit,

That the Plaintiff in every Suit shall file his Declaration on the First Day of the Court, or first calling of the Cause in Court; and at the fame Time ferve the Defendant, or his Attorney, with a Copy thereof, if required.

That if the Plaintiff fail to file his Declaration, or appear and profecute his Suit, the Defendant may enter a Non-profs.

That the Defendant shall enter his Appearance, and file his Plea in Writing, whether general or special, the First Court; and if he fails to to do, the Plaintiff shall have Judgment, which in Actions of Debt shall be final, except where Damages are to be fuggefted on the Roll; in which Cafe, and in all others where the Plaintiff shall recover in Damages, a Writ of Enquiry shall be executed the next Court.

That the Defendant may plead as many feveral Matters as he shall think necessary for his Defence, fo that he be not admitted to plead and demur to the Whole.

That all Iffues, whether general or fpecial, thall be heard and tried the next fucceeding Court, unlefs fufficient Caufe is fhewn to fuch Court why fuch Caufes fhall be continued.

That all Causes at Iffue ready for Trial be first heard and tried.

That every Motion in Arreft of Judgment shall be argued the last Day of the fame Court the Isfue is tried, the Defendant's Attorney first ferving the Plaintiff's Attorney with a Copy of the Reasons in Arrest of Judgment; unless, upon sufficient Reasons shewn, and approved of by the Court, further Time shall be allowed.

That when any special Verdict shall be found, or Demurrer to Evidence, at the Motion of either Party, Time shall be allowed to the next fucceeding Court for hearing.

That in every Caule, unlefs brought by Petition, if the Plaintiff recovers, or is Non-fuit, or where his Suit shall be difmiffed, or Judgment passed for the Defendant, the Court shall allow in the Bill of Costs Fifteen Shillings, Proclamation Money, for an Attorney's Fee, if the Party employed one.

That the Clerk of every Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, where any Caufe is finally determined, shall enter all Pleadings and other Matters relating thereto

Proceed. where Non eft Inventus

Attachments the fame as in the

L-

A. D. 1762. thereto in a Book kept for that Purpole, that an entire and perfect Record may be made up.

Dilatory Pleas prevented.

Cierks and She-riff's Fees for all

Services.

XXVIII. AND for Prevention of Delay and Vexation by dilatory Pleas, It is hereby further Enasted, That no Plea in Abatement shall be received in any Action or Suit, unlefs the Truth thereof be fufficiently flewn to the Court by Affidavit or otherwife; and in all Actions where the Declaration fhall plainly fet forth fufficient Matter of Substance for the Court to proceed upon the Merits of the Caufe, the Suit shall not abate for Want of Form; and that when any Plea in Abatement shall be pleaded in any Action, and upon Argument thereof the fame shall be judged infufficient, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs in fuch Action shall recover against the Defendant or Defendants full Cofts to the Time of over-ruling fuch Plea, including the Coft of that Court, a Lawyer's Fee only excepted. (a)

XXXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Clerk, Sheriff, and other Officer of the faid Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, may take and receive the Fees herein before mentioned; and also, for every other Service by them respectively to be done, shall and may take such Fees and Perquifites as they could or might have done for performing the like Services by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for regulating the several Officers Fees within this Province, and afcertaining the Method of paying the fame : And if any Clerk, Sheriff, or other Officer of the faid Courts, shall demand, extort, exact, or receive any other or larger Fees, or shall refuse to do the particular Service of his Office for the Fees in this and the before recited Act expressed, or shall introduce any new Fees; or charge any fuch for any pretended Service when fuch Service is not actually performed, and when the fame, according to the Courle of Practice, is not neceffary to be done; every fuch Clerk, Sheriff, and other Officer; for every fuch Offence, shall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as by the aforefaid Act is directed.

XXXIII. A N D for granting Appeals from the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, to the Superior Courts of Justice, and obtaining Writs of Error to the faid Courts, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perfon or Perfons, either Plaintiff or Defendant, shall be diffatisfied with the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree of any Inferior Court, he may pray an Appeal from the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree of fuch Court to the Superior Court of Juffice of the Diftrict wherein fuch Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions is held; but before obtaining the fame, fhall enter into Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, for profecuting the fame, and performing the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree that the Superior Court shall enter or make thereon, in Cafe fuch Appellant shall be caft.

Writs of Error granted.

XXXIV. AND becaufe it may happen, that in iffuing Process, carrying on the Proceedings, and rendering Judgments in the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions there may be Error to reverse Judgments; Be it Enalied, That when any Defendant is defirous to profecute a Writ of Error, he shall move the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, where fuch Suit is depending, to allow a Writ of Error, he first entering into Bond as afore-mentioned; and the Court is hereby impowered and required to allow thereof, as if fuch Writ of Error was then and there produced.

How profecuted.

XXXV. AND for carrying on and profecuting fuch Appeals and Writs of Error; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Rules and Methods of Practife shall be observed, to wit, That when any Person, either Defendant or Plaintiff, conceives he is injured by the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree of any Inferior Court, and shall have appealed to the Superior Court in Manner above

(a) The 29th, 30th, and 31ft Sections, relating to Petition and Summons, repealed, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 43.

282

Appeals granted.

above directed, a Transcript of the Proceedings of the Inferior Court shall be filed A. D. 1762. with the Clerk of fuch Superior Court Fifteen Days before the fitting of the Court; and if the Tryal in the Inferior Court was of an Isfue to the Country, a Tryal de Novo shall be had, and if on a Hearing on a Petition for a filial Portion, or Legacy, or Diftribution of an Inteftates Effate, or other Matter thereto relating, a Rehearing at the faid Court, without Notice given by either Party ; and if fuch Tranfcript of the Proceedings is not filed within the Time aforefaid, with the Clerk of the Superior Court, or if the Appellant shall fail to appear and profecute his Appeal, then the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree of the Inferior Court shall be affirmed, and the Appeliant shall be adjudged to pay double Costs; provided, that there shall be Thirty Days between the Day of Tryal or Hearing in the Inferior Court, and the next Superior Court: But when it fo happens that there are not Thirty Days between fuch Tryal or Hearing and the Superior Court, fuch Appeal shall be continued, and a Transcript of the Proceedings transmitted to the Superior Court next after : And where any Defendant will profecute a Writ of Error, he may move the Inferior Court where the Tryal is had, and enter into Bond, with Security, as before mentioned, whereupon a Transcript of the Proceedings shall be filed with the Clerk of the Superior Court Fifteen Days before the Court, and the Party profecuting fuch Writ of Error shall affign and file Error the first Four Days of the Court ; and in Cafe fuch Defendant shall neglect to file fuch Writ, and affign Error as aforefaid, or fhall fail to appear and profecute the fame, then the Judgment of the Inferior Court shall be affirmed, and the Plaintiff in Error shall be adjudged to pay double Cofts; provided that there shall be Thirty Days between such Motion for obtaining a Writ of Error, and the Time of holding the Superior Court.

XXXVI AND be it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in every Inferior Court within this Province, when an Appeal shall be granted, or Writ of Error allowed, the Clerk of such Court shall immediately make up a full and perfect Record of all the Proceedings in such Cause, and shall, within Ten Days after the Adjournment of the Court, give an attested Copy of such Record with a Taxation of all Costs accrued, to the Person appealing, or to whom the Writ of Error is allowed; and every Clerk neglecting to do the same, shall forfeit and pay to the Person intitled to such attested Copy, the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Plaint or Information, in any Court of Record; and the faid Clerk shall also be further liable to an Action on the Case, for all such Damages as such Person shall suffain for Want thereof.

XXXVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Action or other Process shall be commenced and profecuted against the Sheriss of any County in this Province, then instead of other Process which might be legally taken in the like Case against any other Person, the Clerk of any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions shall, upon Request, iffue a Summons directed to the Coroner of the County, reciting the Matter or Cause charged against such Sheriss, and summons him to appear and answer the same at the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the faid County; and if such Sheriss shall not appear according to summons, it shall be lawful for the Court to award an Attachment against the Esse of such Sheriss for failing to appear; and thereupon the like Proceedings shall be had as in Cases of other Attachments.

XXXVIII. AND for the better Difcovery of the Truth in any Matter whatfoever before the Inferior Courts, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of every fuch Court may, and he is hereby authorized and required, upon the Requeft of either Party, to iffue one or more Summons or Summonfes for any Perfon or Perfons to attend as a Witnefs or Witneffes in any Caufe depending before them, directed to the Sheriff or other Officer of the County where fuch Witnefs or Witneffes do live or ufually refide, who is hereby impowered and required to ferve fuch Summons or Summonfes; and the Witnefs or Witneffes thereby fummoned thall appear according to the Tenor thereof, and every Perfon or Perfons fo fum-N n 2

Clerk to make up a Record of the Proceedings, and give a Copy to the Appellante

Proceedings againft Sheriffs, in Actions againft them.

Summonfes how to iffue,

A. D. 1762. moned and attending, fhall have the fame Allowance, and be intitled to the fame Privileges and Exemptions, as Witneffes fummoned to any Superior Court have or may claim; and on Failure to attend according to fuch Summons, shall be liable to the fame Penalties, Fines, Forfeitures, and Actions, as Witneffes fummoned to attend the aforefaid Superior Courts are liable and fubject to in the like Cafes, and Ihall and may be proceeded against accordingly; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding: And when any Witness is aged, infirm, or otherwise incapable of attending the Court, or refides out of the County, fuch Court, upon Motion of either Party, and the Truth thereof appearing, may grant a Dedimus, to take the Examination of fuch Witness or Witness, in the fame Manner, and with fuch Notice, as fuch Commissions may be isfued, executed, and returned, in Proceedings in the Superior Courts.

Evidences fummoned, how long to attend.

XXXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon fummoned to appear as a Witnefs in any of the faid Inferior Courts in Manner as herein before directed, shall appear according to fuch Summons, and continue to attend from Day to Day, until difcharged by the Court, or by the Party at whofe Instance he was fummoned; and in Default thereof, shall be subject to the Pains and Penalties herein before mentioned; any Law or Ufage, to the contrary, notwithstanding

XL. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Process in the late Courts, to be transposed to the Actions, Suits, Writs, Petitions, Summonfes, Plaints, Procefs, Recognizances, Indictments, and Prefentments whatfoever, heretofore commenced, and not yet Inferior Courts. determined, in either of the late Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in this Province, or fuch as shall be returnable to, or had, or shall have Day or Days in any of the faid Courts, or other Matters or Things in them depending, not fully determined after the paffing of this Act, shall be transposed and carried off the Dockets in each of the faid late Inferior Courts into the Dockets of the feveral Courts by this Act eftablished, in the same Order in which they shall then stand in the Dockets of the faid late Inferior Courts respectively; and shall be proceeded on by the faid Courts according to the Method by this Act directed, as if the fame had been originally commenced therein.

> XLI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs and other Procefs, and all Suits and Proceedings whatloever, iffued, granted, or profecuted in any of the laid late Inferior Courts, wherein Judgment hath been entered or Decree made, shall and may be taken Cognizance of by the faid Courts of the refrective Counties by this Act eftablished; and such Courts may refrectively award Execution, or other neceffary Proceedings, on fuch Judgment or Decree, in the fame Manner as if fuch Suit had been originally commenced in fuch Court by this Law hereby eftablished; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Continuance of the Act. Further continued, by Act Oct. 1764, Chap. 2.

All Process in the late Courts where

Judgment enter-ed, to be taken

Cognizance of.

XLII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, and every Clause and Article thereof, shall be and continue in Force for Two Years, from and after the First Day of January next, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. III.

An Ast to impower the feveral Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to try all Causes commenced in the late Inferior Courts, where the Debt, Damage, or Thing Jued for, does not exceed Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

I. THEREAS by the late Inferior Court Law, Power was given to the

mage, or Thing fued for, did not exceed Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and

Justices of the respective Courts to try all Causes where the Debt, Da-

there

Preamble.

there being divers Suits commenced in the faid late Courts, and not yet determined, A. D. 1762. for the Sum of Fifty Pounds, and no Provision having been made for the Trial of fuch Caufes in the Inferior Court Law already paffed by the Council and Affembly : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Courts Power to of the fame, That all Caufes heretofore commenced in any of the late Inferior Courts, wherein the Debt, Damage, or Thing fued for, shall exceed the Value of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and does not exceed the Sum of Fifty Pounds like Money, and not already determined, shall be tried in the faid Courts, and in the fame Manner, as if the Sum fued for did not exceed Twenty Pounds; and the Juffices are hereby declared to have Cognizance thereof, to give Judgment, and award Execution thereon, as fully and amply, to all Intents and Purpofes, as in other Cafes where the Debt, Damage, or Thing fued for, did not exceed the Value of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; any Thing in the before recited Act of Affembly, to the contrary, in any-wile, notwithstanding.

### CHAP. IV.

An Ast directing the Method of appointing Jurymen in all Caufes, criminal and civil. EXP.

### CHAP. V.

An AET for the better Care of Orphans, and Security and Management of their Eftates.

I. TATHEREAS the greatest Part of the Estates in this Province belonging Preamble. to Orphans are of fo inconfiderable Value that an Application to the Court of Chancery, in many Inftances, will occafion an Expence, which the Profits of them are not fufficient to defray; and it having been found by Experience, that the Court of each respective County, exercising the Power of regulating the Education of Orphans, and the Management of their Eftates, have proved of fingular Service to them :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Futhers to diffore Authority of the fame, That where any Person hath, or shall have any Child or Chil-dren under the Age of Twenty-one Years and not married, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Father of fuch Child or Children, whether born at the Time of his Death, or in Ventre famere, or whether fuch Father be within the Age of Twenty-one Years, or of full Age, by Deed executed in his Lifetime, or by his laft Will and Teftament in Writing, in such Manner, and from Time to Time, as he shall think fit, to dispose of the Custody and Tuition of such Child or Children, for and during fuch Time as he, fhe, or they fhall remain under the Age of Twenty-one Years, or for any lefs Time, to any Perfon or Perfons other than the People called Quakers, and Popifs Recufants; and every fuch Disposition heretofore made, or hereafter to be made, shall be good and effectual against all and every Perfon and Perfons claiming the Cuftody and Tuition of fuch Child or Children as Guardian, in Soccage, or otherwife; and the Perfon or Perfons to whom fuch Cuftody and Tuition hath been, or shall be so disposed or devised, shall and may maintain an Action of Ravishment of Ward or Trespass against any Person or Persons who shall wrongfully take away or detain any fuch Child or Children, for the Recovery of fuch Child or Children, and shall and may recover Damages for the fame in the faid Action, with Cofts, for the Benefit of fuch Child or Children.

III. PROVIDED nevertheles, That nothing in this Act contained shall be Previo, for Quaconstrued to hinder any of the People commonly called Quakers to make such Difkers, polition, or to hinder the Superior or Inferior Courts from committing the Guardianfhip and Cuftody of their Children to the People of that Perfuation; and that every

of the Cuffedy of

try Caufes.

their Children.

#### NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS of

A. D. 1762. every Perfon or Perfons to whom fuch Tuition and Cuftody hath been, or fhall be so disposed or devised as aforefaid, shall and may take into his or their Possession, for the Use of fuch Child or Children, the Profits of all Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments; and alfo the Slaves, Goods and Chattels, and perfonal Eftate of fuch Child or Children; and may bring fuch Action or Actions in Relation thereunto, as by Law a Guardian in common Soccage might do.

Not to difcharge Apprentices.

Guardiansabufing their Truft, may be removed.

IV. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein before contained shall extend to discharge any Apprentice from his Apprenticeship; and the Superior Court of the Diftrict, or the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of the County wherein fuch Guardian fhall refide, refpectively, upon Complaint to them made of fuch Guardian abufing the Truft repofed in him, by mifufing the Child or Children fo committed to his Tuition as aforefaid, in being about, or intending to marry fuch Child or Children in Difparagement, neglecting the Care of their Education fuitable to their Eftate, or wafting, converting to his own Ufe, or otherwife mifmanaging fuch Eftate, to make and eftablish, from Time to Time, fuch Rules and Orders for placing fuch Child or Children under the Care and Tuition of any other Perfon or Perfons, fecuring the Eftate, and for the better Education and Ufage of fuch Child or Children, as they, in their Difcretion, shall judge meet and necessary.

Courts Power 0ver Orphans.

Pen. for Neglect

Provife, where Security was at firft good.

Ponds given by Guardians, pay-able to the Juffi-ces, in Truft for Orphans.

Provifo, where Judgment for Guardian.

Duty of Guardians,

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Superior Courts and Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of this Province, within their respective Jurisdictions, have, and shall have full Power and Authority, from Time to Time, to take Cognizance of all Matters concerning Orphans and their Eftates, and to appoint Guardians in fuch Cafes where to them it shall appear neceffary; and shall take good Security of all Guardians by them to be appointed for the Eftate of the Orphans by them committed : And if any Court shall commit an Orphan's Eftate to the Charge or Guardianship of any Person or Persons without taking good and Sufficient Security for the fame, the Justice or Justices appointing fuch Guardian shall be liable for all Loss and Damages fustained by the Orphan for Want of fuch Security being taken; to be recovered by Action, at the Common Law, in any Court of Record in which the fame is cognizable, at the Suit of the Party grieved.

VI. PROVIDED always, That where the Securities were good at the Time of their being taken or accepted, but afterwards become infolvent, in fuch Cafe the Juffice or Juffices shall not be liable.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, That the Bond to be given by any Perfon or Perfons appointed Guardian as aforefaid, shall be made payable to the Justice or Juffices prefent in Court and granting fuch Guardianship, the Survivors or Survivor of them, their Executors or Administrators, in Truft, for the Benefit of the Child or Children committed to the Tuition and Care of fuch Guardian; which Bond fuch Court shall cause to be acknowledged before them and recorded; and that in the Name of the Juffice or Juffices to whom the faid Bond is made payable, the Survivors or Survivor of them, their Executors or Administrators, any Perfon or Perfons injured, may and fhall, at his, her or their Cofts and Charges, commence and profecute a Suit against fuch Guardian and his Securities, Executors or Administrators; and shall and may recover all Damages which he, she, or they have fuftained by Reafon of the Breach of the Condition thereof.

VIII. PROVIDE D always, That if any Verdict or Judgment shall pass for fuch Guardian or his Securities, the Perfon at whofe Inftance fuch Suit shall be commenced or profecuted, shall pay Costs.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when a Guardian shall be appointed to an Orphan by any Superior or Inferior Court, fuch Guardian shall, at the next Court after his Appointment, exhibit an Account, upon Oath, of all the Estate of such Orphan which he or she shall have received into his

his or her Hands or Poffeffion; and every Guardian heretofore, or hereafter to be A. D. 1762. by any fuch Court appointed, shall annually exhibit his Account, and State of the Profits and Difburfements of the Eftate of fuch Orphan upon Oath; and fuch Account fo to be exhibited, shall be entered by the Clerk in particular Books to be provided and kept for that Purpose only : And when the faid Courts shall know or be informed that any Guardian or Guardians by them refpectively appointed, do wafte or convert the Money or Eftate of any Orphan to his or their own Ufe, or do in any Manner milmanage the fame, is about, or intends to marry him or her in Difparagement, or neglects to educate or maintain any Orphan according to his or her Degree and Circumstances, or where any fuch Guardian or his Securities are likely to become infolvent; fuch Court shall have Power, from Time to Time, to make and eftablish fuch Rules and Orders for the better ordering, managing, and fecuring fuch Eftate, and for the better Education of, and maintaining fuch Orphans, or to appoint another Guardian, as they shall think fit and convenient.

X. AND be it further Enasted, That every Guardian, Executors, or Adminiftrators, as foon as conveniently the fame may be done, fhall, by order of the Superior or Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, caufe the Sheriff to fell and dispose of all the Goods and Chattels of his or her Ward as are or may be liable to perifh, confume, or be the worfe by using or keeping (except in the Inftances hereafter mentioned) for the most that can be got for the same, by public Sale, having first advertifed the fame at all public Places within the County at least Twenty Days before the Day of Sale, in reafonable Lots, and shall, for enhancing the Price thereof, give Six Months Credit, upon good Security given, for which Service the Sheriff shall be allowed by the Court, fo as fuch Allowance does not exceed Two and a half per Cent. and fuch Guardian, after the Time of fuch Payment is paft, shall take and purfue all lawful Ways and Means to receive and recover the Money, upon Pain of being answerable for the fame; and if the fame cannot be received before the Orphan intitled to receive fuch Money shall have a Right to demand it, or fuch Guardian shall be removed from his Guardianship, he or the shall and may affign fuch Bond to fuch Orphan, and fuch Affignment shall discharge fuch Guardian for fo much against him, her, or them : And where the Profits of any Orphans Eftate shall be more than fufficient to maintain and educate him or her, the Guardian of fuch Orphan shall lend the Surplus, and all other Sums of Money in his Hands belonging to fuch Orphan, upon Bond, with good and fufficient Securities, to be approved of by the next fucceeding Court, and to be repaid with Intereft; which Intereft fuch Guardian shall account for annually; and where the Perfon or Perfons to whom fuch Money fhall be lent, or their Securities, are likely to become Infolvent, fuch Guardian shall use all lawful Means to enforce the Payment thereof, on Pain of being liable for the tame as aforefaid; and an Affignment of fuch laft mentioned Bond in either of the aforementioned Cafes, shall discharge such Guardian for fo much as is fpecified in the Condition thereof.

AND be it further Enasted, That where any Orphan shall have Lands, XI. and a fufficient Number of Slaves to cultivate and improve the fame, fuch Slaves, unlefs otherwife ordered by the Superior or Inferior Courts, fhall be employed on the Lands and Plantations of fuch Orphan; and all Horfes, Cattle, Sheep, or Hogs, fhall be kept upon fuch Lands and Plantations until fuch Orphan comes of Age ; and he or fhe fhall have the Benefit of the Increase, and fhall fustain the Lofs, if any shall happen.

PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any fuch Stock grow too numerous, XII. or if it will be to the Advantage of fuch Orphan, his or her Guardian shall and may fell, by Order of the Superior or Inferior Court, fuch Part of fuch Stock as fuch Court shall think fit; and all Plate shall be preferved and delivered to such Orphan when at Age, in Kind, according to Weight and Quantity.

287

Courts Power where they abufe their Truft.

To fell the perifhable Eftate.

And take all Jawful Means to recover the Money, or affign the Bond when the Orphan comes of Age.

Prefits more than will maintain the Orphan, Surplus to be lent, on Intereft, and Means taken to fecure it.

Slaves and Stock to be kept on their Land.

Provifo, where too numerous.

Plate to be delia vered in kind.

A. D. 1762. TheirLands to be farmed for no longer Time than they come of Age, and Plantations to be kept in repair.

Their Lands not to lapfe.

Lightwood may be fold, or Trees boxed, to pay the Quit Rents.

Orphans Court to b. held.

Guardians to exhibit their Accounts.

Abuses pevented.

Courts Power at any Time to enquire into Abufes.

Grand Jury to give Account of the Orphans in their Parifh, and of Abufes of their Eftates.

Reafonable Difburfements allowed Guardians, XIII. AND be it further Enasted, That no Guardian shall let or farm out any Land belonging to any Orphan for a longer Term than the Orphan be of Age, or in other Manner than by Leafe, in Writing; and that special Care be had that the Tenant shall improve the Plantation; and that he or she keep the Houses, Orchards, and Fences thereon, or that shall be erected on the same, in good and sufficient Repair, and leave the same so at the Expiration of such Leafe; and that Provision be made in such Leafe for preventing all kind of Waste, and employing any Timber to any other Use that the immediate Use of the Plantation.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, That if the Guardian of any Orphan shall fuffer his or her Lands to laple or become forteited for Non-Payment of Quit Rents, such Guardian shall be liable to answer the full Value of the Lands to forfeited unto such Orphan at his or her coming of Age: And if it shall so happen that any Orphan shall not have Slaves to cultivate his or her Lands, and the Guardian of such Orphan cannot Rent the same for sufficient to pay and discharge the Quit Rents thereof, and there shall not be perfonal Estate sufficient for that Purpose, it shall and may be lawful for such Guardian, with the Confent and Approbation of the Superior or Inferior Court, annually, to sell or dispose of, or use so much of the Light-Wood, to box so many Pine Trees, or to sell so much of the Timber on the same, as shall raise sufficient to pay and fatisfy the Quit Rents thereof, and no more.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of every Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in this Province, refpectively, shall on the first Day of the Court that shall be held next after the first Day of January in every Year, hold an Orphan's Court for the Purpose aforefaid; and every Perfon heretofore appointed, or that shall hereafter be appointed Guardian to any Orphan by any Court, or by Deed or Will as aforefaid, shall exhibit fuch Account as aforefaid, and the Juffices of every Court shall, at the fame Court, examine into all Accounts of Guardians fo to be exhibited to them, and shall direct a Summons to iffue, returnable to their next Court, against all Guardians who shall then fail to appear and render fuch Account, whether fuch Guardian be refident in the fame or any other County, and shall then also enquire into the Abuses and Mismanagement of Guardians; and whether they, or their Securities, are likely to become infolvent, and thereupon to proceed according to the Power in this Act before given; and if any fuch Guardian shall wilfully neglect, after being summoned as aforefaid, to appear, or obstinately refuse to exhibit fuch Account, it shall and may be lawful for the Court to iffue an Attachment for fuch Contempt, and to commit fuch Guardian until he or fhe shall exhibit fuch Account.

XVI. *PROVIDED always*, That nothing herein before contained fhall be conftrued to reftrain the Power of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in enquiring, as often as they fhall think proper, into the Abufes and Mifmanagement of Guardians; but that it fhall be lawful for them to execute fuch Power at any Time or Times when to them it fhall appear neceffary; any thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithftanding.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, That the Grand Jury of every County in this Porvince fhall, annually, at the Orphans Court to be holden for their Counties, refpectively, be charged with, and prefent to the Juffices thereof, in Writing, the Names of all Orphan Children within their Parifh that they fhall know have not Guardians appointed them, and are not bound out to fome Trade or Employment; and all Abufes, Mifmanagements and Neglect of fuch Guardians as live within their County.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for every Guardian to Charge in his Account all reafonable Difburfements and Expences; and if, upon rendering fuch Account, it fhall appear to the

the Court that fuch Guardian hath, really and bona fide, difburfed more in one A. D. 1762. Year than the Profits of the Orphan's Effate do amount unto, for the Education and Maintenance of fuch Orphan, fuch Guardian shall be allowed and paid for the fame out of the Profits of fuch Orphan's Estate in any other Year.

XIX. PROVIDED always, That fuch Difburfements be, in the Opinion of To be fuitable to fuch Court, fuitable to the Degree and Circumstances of the Estate of fuch Orphan; and that where fuch Eftate shall be of fo small Value that no Person will educate and maintain him or her for the Profits thereof, fuch Orphan shall, by Direction of the Court, be bound Apprentice; every Male to fome Tradefman, be bound out, Merchant, Mariner, or other Perfon approved by the Court, until he shall attain to the Age of Twenty-one Years; and every Female to fome fuitable Employment, till her Age of Eighteen Years; and alfo, fuch Court may, in like Manner, bind Apprentice all free bafe born Children; and every fuch Female Child being a Mulatto or Mustee, until she shall attain the Age of Twenty-one Years : And the Mafter or Miftrefs of every fuch Apprentice, fhall find and provide for him or her Diet, Cloathes, Lodging, and Accommodations, fit and neceffary ; and shall teach, or caufe him or her to be taught, to read and write; and, at the Expiration of his or her Apprenticeship, shall pay every such Apprentice the like Allowance as is by Law appointed for Servants by Indenture or Cuftom; and on Refufal, shall be compelled thereto, in like Manner; and if upon Complaint made to the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, it shall appear that any such Apprentice is ill-used, or not taught the Trade, Profession, or Employment to which he or she was bound, it shall be lawful for such Court to remove and bind him or her to such other Perfon or Perfons as they shall think fit.

XX. AND be it further Enasted, That the binding of fuch Apprentice by Order of Court as aforefaid, shall be by Indenture, made in the Name of the prefiding acting Justice of the Court, and his Successfors, of the one Part, and of the Master or Mistrefs to whom he or she shall be bound, of the other; which Inden-ture shall be acknowledged or proved before such Court, and recorded, and a Counterpart thereof shall remain and be kept in the Clerk's Office for the Benefit of fuch Apprentice; and that any Person or Persons injured, may and shall, at his or her Cofts and Charges, profecute a Suit thereon in the Name of fuch Juffice, or his Succeffors, and recover all Damages which he or fhe may have fultained by Reafon of the Breach of the Covenants therein contained; and if any Verdict or Judgment shall pass for such Master or Mistress, he or she shall recover Costs.

XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Proceed. where Person who now is, or hereafter shall be Security for the Estate of any Orphan, likely to fuffer, shall conceive himself in Danger by Reason thereof, and Petition the Court where fuch Security was entered into for Relief, it shall be lawful for fuch Court, upon Petition to them exhibited, forthwith to order Summons to iffue, against the Party or Parties with and for whom the Petitioner ftands bound, returnable to the next Court; and thereupon to compell fuch Party or Parties to give fufficient other or counter Securities, to be approved by the faid Court, or to deliver up the faid Eftate to the faid Petitioner, or fuch other Perfon as the Court shall direct; or they may, and are hereby impowered, to make fuch other Order or Rule therein for the Relief of the Petitioner, and better fecuring fuch Orphan's Eftate, as to them shall appear just and equitable.

XXII. PROVIDED always, That fuch Court shall take Good and sufficient Security of the Perfon or Perfons to whom fuch Eftate shall be fo committed, in state committed like Manner, and under the like Penalty, as is by this Act required to be taken of Guardians appointed by the Court; and every fuch Perfon shall also exhibit his Account, and be subject to the Rules and Orders of the Court, in the fame Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes, as is herein before required of Guardians, or they are made subject unto.

289

cumftances.

Where they have fmall Effates to

Manner of binda ing Apprentices,

Securities to be taken when E-

XXIII. AND

A. D. 1762. Legacies, &c. how recoverable. XXIII AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Legacies, filial Portions, diffributive Shares of Inteftates Effates, Sum or Sums of Money, or other Effate, due or owing from any Perfon appointed Guardian to any Orphan, or from any Executors or Administrators, or other Perton whatfoever, shall and may be recovered by Petition to the Superior Courts of the Diffricts, or any Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, Respect being had to the Jurifdiction of the faid Court; and that in all Suits by Petition as aforefaid, and in the faid Courts respectively, the following Rules and Methods shall be observed, to wit,

Rules of Court.

THE Petitioner shall file his Petition in Court, upon exhibiting the fame, and thereupon Summons shall be issued by the Clerk of Course; and that upon the Defendant's being served therewith, and with a Copy of the faid Petition, he shall appear and put in his Answer or Plea, upon Oath, or Demur.

THAT upon an Anfwer, Plea, or Demurrer being filed as aforefaid, the Petitioner may move the Court to have the fame fet for Hearing, and immediately argued, and thereupon the Court fhall proceed to hear and determine the fame according as the Matter in Equity and Law fhall appear to them, without Regard to Form, or Want of Form in the Petition, Procefs, or Courfe of Proceedings.

T H A T upon the Defendant's being ferved with a Summons, and a Copy of the Petition, Ten Days before the Court to which fuch Summons is returnable, and Oath made thereof, if he fhall fail to appear and plead, anfwer or demur as aforefaid, the Petitioner's Fetition fhall be taken *pro confelfo*, and the Matter thereof decreed accordingly, with Cofts, unlefs on fpecial Reafons fhewn to, and approved of by the Court, Time fhall be allowed fuch Defendant to file fuch Plea, Anfwer, or Demurrer.

THAT upon the Petitioner difmiffing his Petition, or the fame being difmiffed for Want of Profecution, he fhall pay Cofts.

AND if any Defendant shall appear on fuch Summons, and shall obstinately refuse to answer the Petition of the Petitioner, the same shall be taken *pro confesso*, and the Matter decreed as aforesaid.

EVERY Defendant shall be at Liberty to swear to his Answer or Plea before any Justice.

THAT when a Plea or Demurrer shall be over-ruled, the Defendant shall file his Answer the fame Court.

THAT when the Petitioner shall be minded to difprove the Answer of the Defendant and support his Claim, he may reply.

COMMISSIONS to examine Witneffes may be awarded by the Court after Replication filed, the Party taking out fuch Commiffion, giving the adverse Party Ten Days Notice of the Time and Place of executing the same.

AND that upon a Decree being made on any fuch Petition, it fhall and may be lawful for the Court who fhall make the fame, to grant Execution against the Defendant's Body, Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, for fatisfying fuch Decree and Cofts: Any Law, Ufage, or Custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

Appeal granted.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perfon fhall conceive him elf injured or aggrieved by Order or Sentence of any Inferior Court, in appointing a Guardian to any Orphan, or in removing any Orphan from the Care and Tuition of any Perfon who has been appointed fuch, or on Refufing to make fuch Appointment or Removal as aforefaid, he may appeal from fuch Order or Sentence to the Court of Chancery of this Province, or to the Superior Court of the Diftrict, at his Option; and the Party praying fuch Appeal, fhall file a Copy of the Proceedings of the Inferior Court therein with the Clerk of the Chancery, or Clerk of the Superior Court (as the Cafe may be) Fifteen Days before the Sitting of fuch Court, and thereupon it fhall and may be lawful for the Court, to which fuch Appeal is made, to proceed to re-hear the Matter, and either affirm or reverfe, fuch Order or Sentence, and thereupon to award Execution for all fuch Cofts and Charges as fhall be occafioned by fuch Appeal.

XXV. PROVIDED

XXV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That the Party praying fuch Appeal, before the fame shall be granted by the Inferior Court, shall enter into Bond, with fufficient Security, for profecuting fuch Appeal with Effect; and the Payment of all fuch Cofts and Charges as shall be awarded against him in Cafe he shall be caft in his faid Appeal.

XXVI. PROVIDED alfo, That nothing in this Act contained shall be conftrued to reftrain or abridge the Power of the faid Court of Chancery, in any Matter or Thing relating to Orphans or their Eftates; but the faid Court shall and may hold, use, exercise and enjoy, the fame Jurisdictions, Powers and Authorities therein, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpoles, as if this ACt had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

CHAP. VI.

An Ast for making Provision for an Orthodox Clergy. R E P.

CHAP. 7. An Ast for the further continuing and amending an Ast For appointing a Militia: and alfo to continue one other AET, intituled, An AEt to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing a Militia. E X P.

8. An Act appointing the Method of distributing Intestates Estates. REP.

### CHAP. IX:

An Act for the more eafy Recovery of Money due upon promifory Notes, and to render fuch Notes negotiable.

I. TATHEREAS promifory Notes are of great Utility, as well to Merchants Preamble; as others, and there being no Method of recovering Money, fpecified in fuch Notes, by any Act of Affembly in Force in this Province : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and by the Method of Retos Authority of the fame, That all Notes figned by any Perfon or Perfons, Body poli-ry Notes. tic or corporate, or by the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant or Trader, who is, or shall be usually intrusted to fign fuch promifory Notes for them, whereby fuch Perfon or Perfons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, shall promife to pay any Perfon or Perfons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, or Order; the Money mentioned in fuch Note, shall be construed to be, by Virtue thereof, due and payable to fuch Perfon or Perfons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, to whom the fame is made payable; and alfo, fuch Note payable to fuch Perfon or Perfons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, or Order, may be affignable over in like Manner as In-land Bills of Exchange are by Cuftom of Merchants in England; and the Perfon or Perfons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, to whom fuch Money is or shall be payable, may maintain an Action for the fame, as they might upon fuch Bill of Exchange, and the Person or Persons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, to whom fuch Note fo payable to Order is affigned or indorfed, may maintain an Action against the Person or Persons, Body politic or corporate, or the Servant or Agent of any Corporation, Banker, Merchant, or Trader, who figned, or fhall fign fuch Note, or any who fhall or have indorfed the fame, as in Cafes of In-land Bills of Exchange, and recover Damages, and Cofts of Suit; and in Cafe of Non-Suit, or a Verdict should pass against the Plaintiff, the Defendant shall recover Cofts. III. 002 AND.

A. D. 1762. Appellant to give Bond.

Court of Chana cery's Power not abridged.

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

A. D. 1762. Judgments already recovered valid .

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Judgments heretofore recovered in any Court of Law within this Province, on any fuch promilory Note or Notes, shall be good and valid, to all Intents and Purposes, and fhall not be reverfed for any Matter or Caufe relating to fuch Note or Notes; and all Actions heretofore commenced in any of the faid Courts on any promifory Note or Notes, and not already determined, shall be profecuted, carried on, and Judgment thereupon had, in like Manner as is directed for the Recovery of Money due upon promifory Notes by an Act of Parliament made in the Third and Fourth Years of the Reign of her late Majefty Queen Anne, for making fuch Notes negotiable.

Notes negotiable.

IV. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perfon or Perfons shall, by Order in Writing, signed by his or their proper Hand, direct the Payment of any Sum or Sums of Money, in the Hands or Possession of any other Perfon or Perfons, to the Bearer, or any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, the Money therein specified, shall, by Virtue thereof, be due and payable to such Perfon or Perfons to whom the fame is drawn payable, and may be put in Suit against the Perfon or Perfons who shall draw the fame, or against the Perfon or Perfons on whom the fame shall be drawn, after Acceptance thereof by him or them to whom the fame shall be made payable, and recover Damages.

Proviío, to be first protested be-fore fuit brought for Recovery.

V. PROVIDED nevertheles, That no Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, fhall profecute any Suit against any Person or Persons, who shall give such Order, for the Money therein mentioned, before the fame fhall have first been protested for Non-Acceptance, and Notice given thereof to the Drawer, before fuch Suit shall be brought; and if any Suit shall be brought on any fuch Order before Notice, and Refufal to pay as aforefaid, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be Non-Suit, and pay Cofts.

### CHAP. X.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for the Relief of poor Debtors, as to the Impriforment of their Perfons; paffed the Fourteenth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty-nine.

the Vacation of fuch Court, any Two Justices may, under the Rules and Directions therein mentioned, fet at Liberty and difcharge any fuch poor Debtor that hath not the Value of Forty Shillings Sterling Money, in any worldly Substance; or that shall be minded to deliver up all his or her Effects to his or her Creditor on whofe Suit any fuch Debtor is imprifoned; the faid Creditot being first perfonally fummoned to appear, to fnew Caufe, if any he or fhe hath, why fuch Debtor shall not have the benefit of the faid Act; which Summons, fome Times, cannot be ferved, by Reafon of fuch Plaintiff or Creditor living or being out of the Province,

WHEREAS by the before recited Act, the Court of the County where

any fuch Debtor is imprifoned on Mefne Process, or Execution, or in

Preamble.

which difables fuch poor Debtor from having the Relief intended by faid Act: For Remedy whereof, Plantiff's Attorney may be fum-moned.

Ι.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That where any fuch Plaintiff or Creditor lives or refides out of this Province, or is fo removed that a Summons cannot be ferved on him or her, it shall and may be lawful for the Court from whence fuch Procefs iffued, to fummons the Attorney of fuch Plaintiff or Creditor in the Room and Stead of fuch Plaintiff or Creditor, to fhew Caufe, if any he hath, why fuch Debtor fhould not be fet at Liberty and discharged agreeable to the before recited Act; which faid Summons shall be executed at least Ten Days before the Sitting of the Court to which the fame is made returnable; and after fo fummoning fuch Attorney, the faid Court are hereby directed to fet at Liberty and discharge fuch poor Debtor agreeable to the before recited Act; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

CHAP. XL

### CHAP. XI.

An Ad to amend and further continue an Ad, intituled, An Act for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort ; paffed the Thirtyfirst Day of May, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty-two, for Five Years. EXP.

#### CHAP. XII.

### An Aft for dividing the County of Anfon, and other Purpofes

I. THEREAS by Reafon of the large Extent of the County of Anfon, it is Private; greatly inconvenient for the Inhabitants to attend the Court of the aforefaid County, General Mufters, and other public Duties by Law required:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of February, the faid County of Anfon shall be, and is hereby divided into Two distinct Counties, by a Line beginning at Lord Carteret's Line, Six Miles North-East from Captain Charles Hart's Plantation on Buffelo Creek, and to run from thence to the Mouth of Clear Creek, which empties it elf into Rockey River, below Captain Adam Alexander's; and from thence, due South, to the Bounds of the Province of South-Carelina : And that all that Part of faid County which lies to the Eastward of faid Dividing Line, shall be a distinct County, and remain and be called by the Name of Anfon County; and that all that Part of the faid County lying to the Westward of faid Dividing Line, shall be, thenceforth, one other diffinct County, and called by the Name of Mecklenburg.

III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of February next, a Court for the faid County of Anfon shall be constantly held by the Juffices thereof, at fuch Place as fhall be laid of and agreed upon by the Commissioners herein after mentioned, for directing and agreeing with Workmen, for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Anfon, or the Majority of them, upon the Days and Times by Law appointed for that Purpofe : And allo, that a Court for the faid County of Mecklenburg, shall be constantly held by the Juffices thereof, at fuch Place as shall be laid off and agreed upon by the by the Junices increas, and agreeing with the direction and agreeing with the direction of Mecklenburgh Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, upon the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, upon the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, upon the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, upon the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, upon the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, the Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, and Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, and Court Days al-for building the Public Buildings for the faid County of Mecklenburg, and County of Mecklenburg, and Court Days al-to the Court Days of this Province is, or shall be provided, and by Commission, shall be directed, to the Juffices of the faid Counties, refpectively.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of Anfon, as it now stands undivided, to make Distress for any Levies, Fees, or other Duties, that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County on the faid First Day of February, in the fame Manner as he could or might have done by Law if the faid County had remained undivided ; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Duties, fhall be accounted for, in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

V. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, Royal Preroga-deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate, from the Right and Royal Prerogative of tive of Incorpo-tation faved. his Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Mecklenburg, and of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of Members to reprefent the fame in Affembly, and granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the faid Counties, respectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majefty;

Mecklenburg County crected.

Courts to be

Sheriff to diffrefs for Taxes as be-fore tha Divisiona

293

A. D. 17623

A. D. 1762.

Commissioners for building the Court-Houses, &c.

Tax laid for

building them.

Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made. (a)

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Anthony Hutchins, Stephen Jackfon, Walter Gibfon, James Hutchins, and Samuel French, the Survivors or Survivor of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Anfon: And that Robert Harris, fen. Robert M<sup>c</sup>Clannaban, Richard Berry, Nathaniel Alexander, Abraham Alexander, John Frohock, and Thomas Polk, the Survivors or Survivor of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen, for erecting and building a Court Houfe, Prifon, Pilory, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Mecklenburg.

VIII. AND for reimburling the faid Commissioners the Money they shall expend in erecting the faid Buildings; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll Tax of Three Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Annum, shall be levied on each Taxable Perfor in the faid Counties, refpectively, for Two Years next after the First Day of February next; and that all Perfons in either of the faid Counties, who shall neglect to pay the faid Tax till after the Tenth Day of March, in each Year, shall thereafter be liable to the fame Diftress as for Non-Payment of Public Taxes, and the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties is hereby required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of June, in the faid Years, respectively, to account for, and pay the Money fo by him to be collected, to the Commiffioners aforefaid, after deducting Six per Cent. for his Trouble in collecting the fame; that is to fay, fo much thereof, as shall be levied on the Taxable Perfons of the County of Anlon, to the aforefield Anthony Hutchins, Stephen Jackson, Walter Gibson, James Hutchins, and Samuel French, the Survivors or Survivor of them; and fuch Part of the fame as shall be levied on the Taxable Perfons in the County of Mecklenburg, to the aforefaid Robert Harris, fen. Robert M'Clannaban, Richard Berry, Nathaniel Alexander, Abraham Alexander, John Frobock, and Thomas Polk, the Survivors or Survivor of them; and in Cafe of Failure or Neglect therein by the Sheriff, he shall be liable to the fame Penalties, Reftrictions, Procefs and Remedy, for enforcing the Payment thereof, as by Law may be had againft Sheriffs who neglect or refute to account for and pay public Taxes.

Surplus appropriated.

Sheriff of Anfon to account with the Southern Treafurer. X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County of Anfon, for the Time being, after the faid Tenth Day of June, shall account with, and pay to the public Treasurer of the Southern District of this Province, all public Taxes by him collected, under the like Rules and Restrictions, Pains, Penalties, Process and Remedy, as other Sheriffs are by Law subject to in like Cases.

applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of fuch County.

IX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if the Money fo to be collected shall

be more than fufficient to answer the Purposes aforefaid, the faid Commissioners respectively, shall account for, and pay the Overplus thereof to the Justices of the Court of the County for which they are hereby appointed Commissioners; to be

Process continued to the new Court-House, XI. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Pleas, Writs, Actions, Suits, Plaints, Procefs, Precepts, Recognizances, and other Matters and Things in the faid Court of Anfon depending, from and immediately after the First Day of February aforefaid, shall stand adjourned and continued from the present Court-House of the faid County to such Place as the Commissioners, or the Majority of them for the County of Anfon aforefaid, shall so appoint, lay off, and agree upon; and all Appearances and Returns of Process shall be made on the Day by

(a) The 6th Claufe of this Act provided for by the Road Act.

by Law appointed for holding the faid Court, to the Fourth Tuesday in April next; A. D. 1762. and all Suitors and Witneffes bound to appear thereat, in the fame Manner as if the faid Court had not been removed from the prefent Court-House; and all subsequent Procefs which shall or may iffue on any Action already commenced and not determined in the faid Court of Anfon, shall be directed to, and executed by the Sheriff of Anfon County, to the final Determination of fuch Caufes; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid First Day of February, the County of Mecklenburg shall be continued and remain Part of the Diftrict of the Superior Court of Juffice for the Diftrict of Salifbury; and the Juffices of the faid Inferior Court of Mecklenburg fhall, and they are hereby directed, before every Superior Court held for the Diftrict aforefaid, to nominate and appoint Eleven Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court: A Lift of which Jurors fo nominated, shall be delivered by the Clerk of fuch Court to the Sheriff; who shall, and is hereby required, to summons the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the faid Superior Court; which Jurymen fo nominated, shall have and receive the fame Allowance, and shall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Reftrictions, as other Jurymen are in the refpective Counties of this Province.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of the Counties of Rowan and Anfon, for the future, to nominate and appoint the following Number of Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors, at the Diftrict of Salifbury aforefaid; that is to fay, Rowan Eighteen, and Anfon Seven; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom to the contrary notwithstanding.

### CHAP. XIII.

### An AA for establishing a Town on the Land of William Herritage, at a Place called Atkins's Banks, in Dobbs County.

William Herritage, lying on the North Side of Neufe River, at a Place called Atkins's Banks, in Dobbs County, is a pleafant and healthy Situation, and commodious for Trade and Commerce; and the faid William Herritage having acknowledged his free Confent to have One Hundred Acres of the faid Land laid off for a Town, and Fifty Acres for a Town Common, which will greatly promote the Trade of the faid River :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Kington erected, Authority of the fame, That the Directors or Trustees herein after appointed, or a Majority of them, shall, so soon as may be, after the passing of this Act, cau'e the faid One Hundred Acres of Land to be laid off in Lots of half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, Lanes, and Allies, referving one Acre and a Half of the faid Land whereon the Chappel and public Warehouse now stands, for their respective Uses; which Land fo laid off, according to the Directions of this Act, is hereby constituted, erected, and established a Town, and shall be called by the Name of Kingston.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and af-ter the paffing of this Act, Francis M'Lewean, Richard Cafwell, Simon Bright, jun. John Shine, and David Gordon, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conftituted Directors and Trustees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they shall stand feized of an indefeasible Estate, in Fee, of the faid One Hundred and Fifty Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, hereby expressed and declared; and they, or any Three of them, shall have Power

Mecklenburg Part of the Salif-bury Diffrict.

Number of Jurors to be fent.

Jurors for Rowan and Anfon,

Directors appointed.

A. D. 1762. Power and Authority to meet, as often as they shall think necessary, and cause a Plan thereof to be made; and therein to infert a Mark or Number to each Lot : And as foon as the faid Town shall be laid off as aforefaid, they, and each of them, shall have Power to take Subscriptions for the faid Lots, of fuch Perfons as are willing to fubfcribe for them : And when the faid Directors have taken Subfcrip-Lots to be drawn. tions for Fifty Lots, or upwards, they shall appoint a Day, and give public Notice to the Subscribers of the Day appointed for the Drawing of the faid Lots; which shall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, by the Directions, and in the Prefence of the Majority of the faid Directors, at leaft; and fuch Subscriber shall be intitled to the Lot or Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Mark or Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town; and the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, in Half Acres, as aforefaid, to the Subscribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, under the Rules, Reftrictions and Provifo's, hereafter mentioned; and also to every other Perfon who shall purchafe any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Coft and Charges of the Grantee to whom the faid Lot or Lots shall be conveyed; and every Person claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the fame, in Fee-Simple.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in Time of faving the faid Town fo conveyed, shall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot fo conveyed, one well framed or Brick House, Sixteen Feet square at the least, and Nine Feet Pitch in the Clear, with a Brick or Stone Chimney, or proportionable to fuch Dimenfions, if fuch Grantee shall have Two or more Lots contiguous; and if the Owner of any Lot or Lots shall fail to comply with the Directions in this Act prescribed for building and finishing a House thereon; such Lot or Lots upon which a House shall not be built and finished as aforefaid, shall be free for any other Person or Perfons to take up, in the fame Manner, and under the like Rules and Reftrictions. as other Lots are directed to be granted to any other Perfon or Perfons after the Subscription Lots are drawn for : And in Cafe any Person, Owner of a faved Lot or Lots in the faid Town, fhall die without Heir, or legally difpofing thereof, then, and in fuch Cafe, fuch Lot or Lots shall revert and come to the faid William Herritage, his Heirs and Affigns; any Thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

> AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each respective V. Subscriber who shall subscribe for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within one Month after it shall be ascertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the Treasurer of the faid Town, Forty-five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by him fubscribed for : And in Cafe of the Refufal or Neglect of any Subscriber to pay the faid Sum, the Treasurer shall and may commence and profecute a Suit in his own Name, for the fame, and therein shall recover Judgment, with Costs of Suit: And the faid Treasurer shall, as soon as he receives the faid Money, pay and fatisfy to the faid William Herritage, his Executors, Administrators or Affigns, the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot, in full Satisfaction for the faid Land; and the other Five Shillings shall be applied towards defraying the Expences of laying off and improving the faid Town, as a Majority of the Directors shall think neceffary.

Treafurer ap-

And Proprietor.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Francis Macklewean be, and is hereby appointed Treasurer of the faid Town; who shall enter into Bond with fufficient Security, to the Juffices of the Inferior Court of the faid County of Dobbs, in the Penal Sum of Three Hundred Pounds, that he will well and truly account with, and pay the Monies he shall receive in Virtue of his Office, to fuch Perfon and Perfons as by this Act he is directed : And on the Death or Removal

296

Lots:

To revert to the Proprietor, where no Heirs.

Price of Lots to be paid to the Treasurer.

pointed.

moval out of the County of the faid Treasurer, the remaining Directors, or any A. D. 1762. Three of them, by Certificate under their Hands and Seals, shall non-inate and appoint one other of the faid Directors to be Treasurer of the faid Town; and fo in like Manner, from Time to Time, as often as the faid Office shall become vacant as aforefaid; and fuch Treasurer or Treasurers shall enter into Bond, with Security, in the fame Manner as the Treasurer by this Act appointed.

VII. AND for continuing the Succeffion of the faid Directors untill the faid Town shall be incorporated ; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the remaining Directors, or the Majority of them, shall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing, under their Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being a Freeholder in the faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refuling to act, or removing out of the County; which new Director fo nominated and appointed, shall from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

### CHAP. XIV.

An Act for establishing a Town on the Lands of John and William Ruffell, Minors, Sons of John Ruffell, deceased, on the West Side of the North-West Branch of Cape-Fear River, near the Mouth of Crofs-Creek, by the Name of Campbellton, and other Purposes.

I. TATHEREAS the establishing a Town on the Lands of John and William Private, Ruffell, Minors, Sons of John Ruffell, deceased, on the West Side of the North-West Branch of Cape-Fear River, near the Mouth of Cross Creek, will greatly encourage honeft and able Traders to refide therein; by Means whereof, the Trade of the Counties of Anfon and Rowan, which at prefent centers in Charles-Town, South-Carolina, to the great prejudice of this Province, will be drawn down to the faid Town : And whereas the erecting a Town on the faid Lands will be of great Benefit and Advantage to the faid Minors, in as much as the Lands adjoining thereto will become of much greater Value : Therefore,

BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority II. of the fame, That the Honourable John Sampson, Elq; Cornelius Harnett, Maurice Moore, Hugh Waddle, William Dry, Hector M'Neil, Walter Gibson, Alexander M' Alister, Richard Lyon, William Bartram, and John Wilcocks, Esquires, are hereby appointed Commissioners, and are vested with full Power and Authority, to lay off One Hundred Acres of Land, Part of a Tract of Six Hundred and Forty Acres, belonging to John and William Ruffell, Minors, Sons of John Ruffell, deceased, fituate on the West Side of the North-West Branch of Cape-Fear River, below the Mouth of Crofs Creek, for a Town, by the Name of Campbellton : And the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby directed and impowered, to lay out the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, as soon as conveniently may be, after the paffing of this Act, into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, and a Square, for Public Buildings.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Lots to be drawns Commiffioners, or the major Part of them, have laid out the faid Town into Lots and Streets as aforefaid, which Lots being regularly numbered, and Subscriptions taken for Fifty Lots, or upwards, they shall appoint a Day for drawing the faid Lots, and give Public Notice thereof, at least Three Months before drawing the fame, which shall be by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, in their Prefence; and the Subscriber shall be intitled to the Lot which shall happen to be drawn for him and correspond with the Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town; which P p 1.00

297

Succeffion of Directors continued.

Campbellton erected.

A. D. 1762. Lot or Lots, the Commiffioners before appointed, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to grant, convey, and acknowledge, to the Perfon or Perfons fo drawing the fame, and his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, in Fee-Simple, upon the Payment of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Treafurer herein after named.

Treafurer ap.

• IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Richard Lyon, Efq, be, and is hereby appointed Treasurer and Receiver of all such Sum and Sums of Money which shall arise by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Uses hereaster mentioned: And on the Death, or Departure out of the Government of the faid Treafurer, the faid Commissioners, or the major Part of them, shall appoint some other Perfon Treasurer, in the Place of the faid Treasurer.

To give Security.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treafurer herein appointed, and every Treafurer that fhall or may be hereafter appointed by the Commiffioners as aforefaid, fhall give Security to the Inferior Court of the County, in the Sum of One Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, that he fhall and will account with, and pay in all the Monies he fhall receive by the Sale of all and every the Lot and Lots that fhall be fold, Yearly, on the First Day of January, into the Hands of the Guardian or Guardians of the faid Minors John and William Ruffell, for the fole Ufe and Benefit of them the faid Minors.

VI. PROVIDED always, That if any Lot or Lots shall be granted and

conveyed by the faid Commiffieners, to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, who fhall not, within Three Years, build a good fubftantial habitable framed Houfe, not of lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Feet of Length, and Sixteen Feet wide, exclusive of Sheds, or make fuch Preparation for fo doing, as the Commiffioners, or the major Part of them fhall, on View, think reafonable; fuch Grant or Conveyance fhall be void, and it is hereby declared void and of none Effect, as if the fame had never been made: And the Commiffioners may grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots which fhall not be built on within the Time, and in the Manner as is herein before directed, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, and paying the Money for the faid Lot as in this Act is before directed, for the Ufe of the faid Minors

Time of faving Lets.

Part of Bladen added to Cumberland, John and William Ruffell. VII. A N D whereas Part of the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, whereon the faid Town of Campbellton is hereby intended to be built, is in Bladen County; and the Inhabitants of Cumberland County have petitioned, that fuch Part thereof may be added to Cumberland, and that the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, be removed to, and erected in the faid Town; Beit Enacted, by the Governor; Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority af the fame, That fo much of the faid Land, being in Bladen County, as fhall be judged neceffary for eftablifhing the faid Town, by the Commiffioners herein before appointed, or the Majority of them (provided the fame do not exceed One Hundred Acres of Land) is hereby annexed to, and declared to be Part of Cumberland County; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the

Dividing Line.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners herein before appointed, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered and directed, to run an East Line down to the River; beginning at the Dividing Line between *Cumberland* and *Bladen*, Two Hundred Poles below the Mouth of *Crofs-Creek*; which Line being for run, as above directed, thall be henceforth taken and deemed to be the Dividing Line between the Counties of *Cumberland* and *Bladen*; any Law, or Ufage, to the contrary notwithftanding.

contrary in anywife notwithstanding.

Tax for Court-Houle, &c. IX. AND be it further Enastled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid County of Cumberland, are hereby impowered and directed, to lay a Yearly Tax, not exceeding One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for Two Years, commencing

commencing the First Day of January next, to be paid and collected as other Pub- A. D. 1762. lic Taxes are, and to be applied towards building a Court Houle, Prifon, and Stocks.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That as foon as fuch Court-Houfe and Prifon shall be built, that then the Courts of the faid County of Cumberland, shall be held in the faid Town, and at no other Place whatfoever; and all Matters and Suits therein depending and undetermined, in the Court of the faid County of Cumberland, shall stand adjourned to the Court to be held at the faid Town of Campbellton.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Juffices XI. may make Use of the old Court-House and Prison, for the Use of the faid Court-Houfe and Gaol, to be built in the faid Town as aforefaid, or by felling the fame, and applying the Money arifing by fuch Sale; towards crecting the faid Buildings in the faid Town.

#### CHAP. XV.

Rica HERED

An AEt to lay a Tax on the Inhabitants of the several Counties of the District of Halifax Superior Court, to repair the Public Prifon thereof, and other Purpofes.

TIHEREAS the Public Prifon of Halifax District, has, by Experience, been found to be infufficient for the lafe keeping of Priloners committed to the lame : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That a Poll-Tax of Eight-Pence, Proclamation Money, be, and is hereby laid on each Taxable Perfon within the County of Halifax; and a Poll-Tax of Four-Pence, Proclamation Money, on each Taxable Perfon within the Counties of Northampton, Edgcomb, Granville, and Johnston, for the enfuing Year; which faid Tax shall be paid, collected; and distrained for by the Sheriff of each County respectively, in the same Manner, and under the like Rules, Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties, as other Taxes are by Law to be collected, paid, and diffrained for; and fuch Tax, when to collected by the faid Sheriffs, shall be paid into the Hands of the Honourable Alexander M. Cullob, Efg; John Bradford, and Blake Baker, Efgrs. or the Majority of them, on or before the Tenth Day of January, which shall be in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty-four; who are hereby impowered and directed, or a Majority of them, to agree with Workmen for repairing the Prifon, in the Town of Halifax, erecting a Wall round the fame, and building a Gaoler's Houfe thereto, in fuch Manner as the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, shall think most proper : And the Money to be collected and paid, shall, by the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, be applied towards paying fuch Workmen as aforefaid; and the Overplus, if any, shall by them be disposed of towards defraying the Public Charges of the District of Halifast Superior Court.

III. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any, or either of the faid Sheriffs aforementioned, shall fail or neglect to pay the Money, to be collected by Virtue of this Act, into the Hands of the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, on or before the faid Tenth Day of January, it shall and may be lawful, and the aforefaid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby required to proceed against fuch Sheriff to neglecting, in the Superior Court of Halifax District, or either of the Superior Courts within this Province, in the like Manner as Sheriffs are to be proceeded against in other Cafes for Non-Payment of Pubpublic Monies which they fhall have received.

IV. AND

See Act Jinuary 1764, Chip. 11.

Privates

Taxes laid for repairing the Gaol.

Sheriffs to collect

Courts to be held in Town.

Old Court Houfe to be ufed.

A. D. 1762. Criminals to be committed to Gaol. VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after fuch Buildings and Repairs shall be made as aforefaid, when any Person or Persons within the District of Halifax Superior Court, shall be apprehended for any criminal Offence, that on a Conviction thereof, would incur the Loss of Life or Member, it shall and may be lawful for the Inferior Court, or Justice of the Peace, as the Cafe may be, before whom an Examination of such Criminal shall be had, if such Court or Justice shall think it necessary, to commit such Criminal to the aforefaid Gaol; and the Sheriff of the County wherein such Criminal shall be, is hereby directed and ordered to convey such Criminal to the faid Gaol, and deliver him or them to the Sheriff, or Keeper thereof; and take a Receipt for such Prisoner or Prisoners from the faid Sheriff, or Keeper; which shall be his Discharge for such Criminal or Criminals.

Gaol Keeper to be employed.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after fuch Buildings and Repairs shall be made as aforefaid, the Sheriff of the County of Halifax, for the Time being, is hereby required and directed, when any Criminal shall be committed to the faid Gaol, to employ fome Person of Integrity to be Keeper thereof; who shall constantly refide in the faid Gaoler's House during the Time such Criminal shall be in Gaol; and shall also take all lawful Means for preventing such Criminal from escaping.

Charges to be paid by the Public. VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all incident Charges attending the Commitment and Keeping fuch Criminal or Criminals, fhall, if fuch Criminal or Criminals have not fufficient Eftate to fatisfy the fame, be paid by the Public.

### CHAP. XVI.

This Act had its An Act to imposver Thomas Bonner, Jun. late Sheriff, to receive and collect the Ar-Effect. rears of Taxes due in the Counties of Beaufort and Pitt, for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty.

Provided for by the Road Act.

CHAP. 17. An Ast to establish a Public Road from the Court-House, in Currituck County, across the great Swamp, to the Bridge on North River, near the Indian Town.

> 18. An AEt for deftroying Vermin in the County of Orange, and other Counties therein mentioned. EXP.

This Act had its Effect. 19. An Ast to enable the Commiffioners of the Church of Edenton to difcharge the Contrast by them made with the Workmen employed in finishing the Inside of the said Church.

### CHAP. XX.

An AEt for enlarging the Time allowed for faving Lots in the Town of Hertford, and other Purposes.

Private.

I. WHEREAS by one Act of Affembly, paffed in the Thirty Second Year of the Reign of his late Majefty, intituled, An Act for eftablishing a Town on the Lands of Jonathan Phelps, in Perquimans County, among other Things, it is provided, That the Grantee of every Lot in the faid Town fhall, within Three Years after obtaining a Conveyance for the fame, erect and finish thereon a House, of the Dimensions therein specified; and on Failure thereof, every Lot whereon such House shall not be so erected, shall be re-vested in the Directors of the faid Town by the faid Act appointed; and whereas the Time limited by the faid Act has been found too short to complete the Buildings on the faid Lots, whereby many Perfons are now likely to forfeit the fame:

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Lot in the faid Town on which a Houfe shall be erected and built, of the Dimensions mentioned in the faid Act, within the Space of Five Years next after the passing of this Act, and also every Lot therein which shall hereafter be fold or conveyed, on which such House shall be erected within the Space of Five Years after the Date of the Conveyance made for the same, shall be, and is hereby declared to be vested in the Grantee thereof, in Fee-Simple; any Thing to the contrary in the faid recited Act, notwithstanding.

III. A N D whereas fuffering wooden Chimnies to be built in the faid Town may occafion Accidents by Fire, *Be it further Enasted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon whatfoever shall hereafter erect any wooden Chimney in the faid Town; and every Perfon who hath already built any fuch wooden Chimney therein, shall pull down the fame within the Term of Five Years next after the passing of this Act; and if any Perfon or Perfons shall prefume to act contrary hereto, in erecting any wooden Chimney in the faid Town, or in failing to pull down or remove, within the Time afore-mentioned, any fuch wooden Chimney by him already erected therein, the Directors mentioned in the before recited Act, or any Two of them, are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to pull down and deftroy every fuch Chimney, and shall not be liable to an Action or Damage for so doing; and if the Directors, or any of them, shall be fued for the fame, they may plead the General Iffue, and give this Act in Evidence.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or any Three of them, fhall and may, and are hereby authorized and impowered, to make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying to every Perfon and Perfons, who already have purchafed, or hereafter fhall purchafe, any Lot or Lots in the faid Town; and every Perfon claiming any fuch Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, fhall, and is hereby declared to have an indefeafible Eftate, in Fee-Simple, in the fame.

### CHAP. XXI.

An AA for altering the Method of working on the Roads, and appointing Public Ferries, Provided for by withing the Counties of Duplin, Cumberland, Rowan, and Anfon.

# CHAP. XXII.

An AET to apply the Money already levied on the taxable Inhabitants of Currituck County, by Virtue of an AET, intituled, An Act to amend and improve the Navigation from Currituck Inlet, through the Diffrict in Currituck County, to Albemarle Sound.

I. WHEREAS by the above recited Act, a confiderable Sum of Money has been levied on the taxable Inhabitants of *Currituck* County, for the amending the Navigation of *Currituck* Inlet, that remains ftill in the Hands of the Commiffioners appointed in the faid Act, which it is prayed may be applied towards the alleviating the Taxes of the Inhabitants of the faid County :

II. B E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Veftry of Currituck Parish, in the County of Currituck, shall have full Power and Authority to ask and demand of Joshua Campbell, John Woodbouse, and William Mackey, Commissioners in the faid Act mentioned, an Account of all the Sum or Sums of Money they the faid Commissioners may have received of the feveral Sheriffs of the faid County, and upon their faithfully accounting, to receive the same : And the faid Vestry are hereby further impowered, if the faid Commissioners shall refuse or neglect to fettle, account, and pay to them all such Sum or Sums of Money they may have received in Manner as aforefaid, or if the faid Vestry

A. D. 1762. Further Time allowed for faving Lots.

Wooden Chima nies not to be built.

Directors \$9 grant Lots.

Private.

Monies appropriated.

A. D. 1762.

Veftry shall have Caufe to suffect the faid Commissioners do tender a false Account, to put the Bond of the faid Commissioners, entered into for the Performance of the Trust reposed in them, in Suit; and that all Sum or Sums of Money received of the faid Commissioners by Virtue of this Act, either by their accounting and paying, or by Force of an Execution or Executions, shall by the faid Veftry be applied towards eafing the Tax for purchasing a Glebe, or building a Church in the faid County, and no other Purpoles whatever.

Commiffioners appointed Vefiry-men, other Veftrymen may call them to Account.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any of the faid Commiffioners shall now be, or shall hereafter be chosen and appointed Vestrymen in the faid Parish, without having fully accounted agreeable to the Intent hereof, that then the Remainder or other Veftrymen, by themfelves, and apart, shall and may demand an Account and Payment; and on Refusal or Neglect thereof, may bring Suit or Suits against the Commissioners aforefaid, as well those who may happen to be of the Veftry as the others who are not, and proceed to final Judgment or Judments, and Execution or Executions; any Law; Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. XXIII.

An AEt for increasing the Salaries of the Inspectors of Tobacco at the Warehouse in the Provided for by the Inspection Town of Halifax.

> CHAP. 24. An Act to amend and further continue an Act, intituled, An Act to eftablish a Public Ferry from Newby's Point to Phelps's Point, whereon the Court-house now stands, on Perquimans River. EX.

Provided for by the Road Act.

25.

AA.

Previded for by the Road Act.

Bladen County, to the Court-House in the said County. An Act to impower and direct the Commissioners of the District herein 26. mentioned to lay out and make a Road from John Howard's Ferry on Black River, through Colley's Swamp to the North Weft Ri-

An Act to impower and direct the Commissioners of the Districts bereafter

mentioned to lay out and make a Road through Regan's Swamp, in

#### CHAP. XXVII.

ver, in Bladen County.

An Act to encourage Joseph Howell to build a Bridge over Tar River, at or near the Place called Howell's Ferry, at Tarborough, in Edgcomb County.

Private.

Bridge to be huilt.

Toll to be paid.

HEREAS a Bridge over Tar River, at or near the Place called Howell's Ferry, would be much for the Conveniency of all Travellers, and Joseph Howell being defirous of building one there at his own Expence, on Condition of having the Benefit thereof for the Space of Twenty Five Years from the paffing of this Act:

BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Assembly, and by the Authority of II. the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Joseph Howell, his Heirs or Affigns, to erect and build a good fubftantial Bridge over Tar River, near the Place where the main Road croffeth the faid River, commonly called Howell's Ferry : And after building the faid Bridge as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Joseph Howell, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Assigns, to keep a fufficient Gate thereon, and take and receive from all Perfons that shall pais over the fame the following Rates, that is to fay: For every Man and Horfe, Four Pence; for every two wheeled Carriage, drawn by one or two Horfes or Oxen, One Shilling and Four Pence; and for every four wheeled Carriage, Two Shillings; and for every Horse or Ox more, Four Pence each; and for every Head of neat Cattle

Cattle, One Penny; and for every Twenty Hogs or Sheep, One Shilling; and fo A. D. 1762. in Proportion for a greater or lefs Number of Hogs or Sheep, for and during the Space of Twenty Five Years.

AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Bridge III. is fo built and compleated as aforefaid, it shall not be lawful, during the Time the faid Bridge shall be kept in Repair, and fit for Travellers and Carriages to pass and repals over the fame, for any Perlon whatloever to keep any Ferry, build any Bridge, or fet any Perfon or Perfons, Carriage or Carriages, Cattle, Hogs, or Sheep, over the faid River, for Fee or Reward, within One Mile of the fame, during the Time aforefaid, under the Penalty of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered before any Magistrate of the County of Edgcomb, to be applied to the Use of the Proprietor of the Bridge built by the faid Joseph Howell; and during the faid Time, the Right and Property of the faid Bridge is hereby invested in the faid Joseph Howell, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns.

IV. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the above men-tioned Bridge shall be built, and the faid Joseph Howell shall have received Toll by the Bridge be out of Repair. Force of this Act, and thereafter shall fuffer or permit the faid Bridge to fall to Decay, or go out of Repair, that then, and in every fuch Cafe, fhall be fubjected to the Indictment of the Grand Jury of the faid County, or the Prefentment of the Attorney General, or his Deputy; and if the faid Joseph Howell shall thereupon be convicted, he shall, for such Offence, be fined at the Discretion of the Court : And it is hereby declared to be the Intention of this Act, that the faid Joseph Howell shall build, or fully compleat and finish the faid Bridge, within the Space of Two Years after the paffing this Act; and when the faid Bridge shall be built, the aforefaid Joseph Howell, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall, at the Expiration of the Term aforefaid, leave the fame in good Order and Condition, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds; to be recovered by the Veftry and Churchwardens of St. Mary's Parish, by Acton of Debt; which Sum, if recovered, shall be applied towards the contingent Charges of the faid County.

#### CHAP. XXVIII.

An Act to establish a Ferry from Solley's Point to Relf's Point, whereon the Court-House now stands, on Pasquotank River. EXP.

#### SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS; Efq; Governor, James Hafell, Prefident. John Ashe, Speaker.

Read Three Times, and ratified in open Affembly, the 11th Day of Dec. 1762.



303

No Ferry to be kept within one Mile of the Bridge.

A. D. 1764.

304

家 # # 张 · · 圣业 No Me 业业 金业 派 苯 茶 茶 茶 ANNO REGNI RGII H ()E G IS, R MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, OUINTO.

A R T H U R DOBBS, Efq; Governor. At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at *Wilmington*, the Thirtieth Day of *January*, in the Fifth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord *GEORGE* the Third, by the Grace of God, of *Great-Britain*, *France*, and *Ireland*, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Four: Being the First Seffion of this prefent Assembly.

# CHAP. I.

An Act for appointing a Militia. EXP.

#### CHAP. II.

#### An Act concerning Vestries.

I. WHEREAS making Provision for the Clergy, providing for the Poor, and the due Management of parochial Affairs, require that a Veftry be eftablished in each Parish in this Province, under proper Regulations:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Freeholders of each Parish shall, and are hereby directed, to meet on the First Day of August next after the passing of this Act, and on Easter Monday, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Seven, and on Easter Monday in every Third Year thereaster, at the Court-House, or Place where the County Court is commonly held, or at the usual Place of electing Vestrymen, then and there to choose and elect Twelve Freeholders to ferve as Vestrymen: Which Vestrymen so chosen shall, by the Sheriss or his Deputy, be summoned, at least Ten Days before the Time appointed for such Meeting,

See A& Novemb. 1768, Chap 2, for amending this A&t. Freamble,

Vestrymen to be elected.

And fummoned by the Sheriff to appear and quali. fy.

ing, to meet at the Church in each refpective Parifh; and where there is no Church, at the Court-Houfe or Place where the County Court is held, within Thirty Days next after fuch Choice, to be qualified according to the Directions of this Act: And if the Sheriff fhall neglect or refufe to fummon, or caule to be fummoned, the Veftry as aforefaid, he fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Veftryman not fummoned as aforefaid, to be levied and applied as herein after directed; and the faid Sheriff fhall be paid by the Parifh the Sum of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Veftryman he fhall fo fummon.

III. A N D that the Election may be made in a fair and open Manner, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That at all Elections of Veltrymen hereafter to be made, the Sheriff of the County, or his Deputy, fhall attend at the Court Houfe of the County, or Place where the County Court is held, or ufual Place of electing Veftrymen, and there to take the Votes in the following Manner, that is to fay: He fhall open the Poll at Ten of the Clock in the Forenoon, and after Proclamation to the Freeholders to come and give their Votes for Veftrymen, fhall take a Lift of the Names of the Voters who fhall give their Suffrages, which fhall be for neither more nor lefs than Twelve; and the Votes fhall be given openly, and the Poll kept open till Sun-fet; and the Sheriff fhall then caft up the Number of Votes given for each Candidate, and declare the Twelve who fhall have the greateft Number of Suffrages, to be duly elected; and in Cafe of an Equality of Votes among any of the Candidates, the Sheriff fhall have the cafting Vote, and in no other Cafe give his Vote.

IV. AND to prevent Difputes concerning who shall be underftood to be a Freeholder capable of voting for Vestrymen, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Person in actual Possessien of an Estate real, for his own Life, or the Life of some other Person, or an Estate of greater Dignity, of Fifty Acres of Land, or a Lot in some Town, faved according to Law, in the Parish of which such Election shall be made, and no other Person whatsoever, shall be deemed a Freeholder within the Meaning of this Act: And any One of the Candidates may, in Case he suffects any Person going to give his Vote hath not a Freehold within the Meaning of this Act, object to such Person giving his Vote, and require the Sheriff to tender him an Oath or Assimation, concerning his Qualification; which Oath or Assimation the Sheriff is hereby impowered and directed to administer, in the following Words, to wit,

**V**OU shall swear (or affirm) that you are in actual Possession of a Freehold of Fifty Acres of Land, in your own Right, or the Right of some other Person; or a Lot in the Town of and that you have not given your Vote before in this Election.

SO HELP YOU GOD.

V. AND be it further Enasted, That no Perfon under the Age of Twenty One Years shall be elected a Vestryman, or give his Vote for the Election of Vestrymen in any Parish.

VI. AND to enforce the Attendance of the Freeholders at fuch Elections, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon qualified to vote for Veftrymen in their refpective Parifhes (the People called Quakers excepted) is hereby required to attend, and give his Vote at the Election of Veftrymen, in Manner herein before directed, unlefs prevented by fome bodily Infirmity, or legal Difability, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace within the County, provided that fuch Penalty be fued for within Ten Days after the fame be incurred: And in Cafe any Perfon fhall think himfelf injured by any Order of fueh Juffice of the Peace, he fhall and may appeal therefrom to the next Inferior Court of his County, who are Nereby

A. D. 1764.

Pen. on Sheiff for not funnening, and his Fee for fummoning Veftrymen.

Manner of Election of Vefleymen.

Qualification of Voters.

Who may be fworn, on Objection.

Perfons under Age, not to be Veftrymen.

Attendance of Voters at Election ons, inforceds

from house

Pen on Perfons, not being Free-holders, voting at Elections.

A. D. 1764. hereby directed and impowered to proceed and determine upon the fame in a fummary Manner.

> VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon fhall give his Vote at fuch Election of Veftrymen, who hath not been poffeffed, in his own Right, of a Freehold of Fifty Acres of Land, in Manner herein before mentioned, or Lot, faved according to Law, in fome Town in the Parifh wherein he fhall give his Vote, fuch Perfon fhall forfeit Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt or Information, in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Ufe of the Parish wherein such Vote shall be given; and where such Action shall be brought, the Onus Probandi shall lie upon the Defendant.

Veffrymen to qualify.

V-frymen negleft ng to qualify, incapable of acting.

And others to he ch fen in their Room.

Minifter to act as a Veftryman.

Churchwardens to be chofen.

Pen. on them for not affing; and others to be cho fen in their Room.

Members of Council exempt from ferving as Churchwardens,

VIII. AND be it further Ena d, That the faid Veftrymen fo elected fhall, at the first or fecond Meeting of the Vestry next after fuch Election, take, before some Magistrate, and in Prefence of the Veitry, the Oarhs by Law appointed to be taken by Public Officers, and thall repeat and tubfcribe, in the Veftry Book, the following Declaration, to wit, I A. B. will not o pose the Docrine, Disci line, and Liturgy of the Church of England, as by Law established. And every Vestryman so elected and qualified thall, to all Intents and Purpotes, be deemed and taken to be the Veftrymen of the refpective Parifies for which they were elected, for Three Years next fucceeding fuch Election. (a)

X. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon elected or choten a Veftryman according to this Act, who fhall relufe or neglect to take the faid Oaths, and to repeat and fublcribe the Teft, and also to subscribe the Declaration as aforefaid, is hereby declared to be incapable of acting as a Veftryman; and the other Perfons chofen and qualified as aforefaid, shall elect and choose one or more Freeholder or Freeholders, inftead of him or them fo retuling or neglecting; and fuch Perion or Perions to choicn by the Veftry shall, after being qualified in Manner aforefaid, be held to be a legal Veftryman or Veftrymen, to all Intents and Purpoles.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for every Orthodox Minifter inducted into any Parifh within this Province, to vote and act as one of the Veftry of his Parish; and he is hereby declared to have the fan e Power and Authority in the Veftry of the Parish for which he is Minister, as any other Veftryman hath or ought to have.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of each respective Parish, or a Majority of them, shall, and are hereby directed, within One Month after being elected and qua ified as aforefaid, to elect and choofe out of the faid Veftry Two Perfons to execute the Office of Churchwardens; and every Veftry shall, and are hereby required, at all Times thereafter, within Forty Days after Easter Monday, yearly, to elect and choose out of the Vestry Two Persons to execute the faid Office; and if the Perfons elected Churchwardens as aforefaid by Virtue of this Act, or either of them, shall refuse to execute the faid Office, he or they fo refusing, thall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to be recovered and applied as herein after directed; and in fuch Cafe the Veftry shall proceed to choose, in the Room of him or them fo refusing, another, or other Churchwarden or Churchwardens, out of the faid Veftrymen. Provided, That no Perfon whatfoever shall be obliged to ferve as Churchwarden in any Parish longer than One Year.

XIII. PROVIDED alfo, That no Member of his Majefty's Council shall be compelled to ferve in the Office of Churchwarden; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding. XIV. AND

(a) The 9th Claufe, relating to Diffenters, altered, by Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 2,

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Churchwardens of every Parish shall purchase, at the Expence of the same, well bound Books, for keeping therein a Journal and Minute of all the Proceedings of the Veftry; in which shall be fairly stated, Accounts of all such Money as they, from Time to Time, shall receive in Virtue of their Office, and all Difburfements made on Account of the Parish; and within Ninety Days after their Wardenship shall expire, caufe the Clerk to fet up, in the Court-House of their County, on a Court Day, Copies of fuch Accounts, and continue the fame during the Sitting of the Courr, for Infpection of the Parishioners; and every Churchwarden or Clerk who shall fail or neglect fo to do, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt or Information, in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions; one Half to the Use of the Informer, and the other Half to the Use of the Parish wherein such Failure or Neglect shall happen.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Aathority aforefaid, That the Churchwardens, or in Cafe they refuse or neglect, any Three of the Veftry in any Parish, shall have Power and Authority to call a Veftry upon any Occasion which they shall judge neceffary, by Summons under their Hands, directed to the Constables of the feveral Diftricts of each Parish, who are hereby directed to execute the same, under the Penalty of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Veftryman in fuch Summons named that they shall fail to summon: And every Vestryman who shall refuse or neglect to attend the Vestry agreeable to fuch Summons, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Neglect, unlefs he thall thew fufficient Caufe for fo doing, to be admitted by the Veftry at their next Meeting; which Penalties shall be recovered and applied as herein after directed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftries On Death, &c. XVI. of the feveral Parishes shall have full Power and Authority, upon the Death or Removal out of their respective Parishes of any Churchwarden or Churchwardens, be- choose others, fore the Time limited for executing the faid Office is expired, to elect and choofe out of the Vestry another or other Churchwardens, in the Place of the Perfon or Perfons fo dead or removed; and every Churchwarden fo elected shall ferve until the Time appointed by this Act for Election of Churchwardens, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money,

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Agreement and Order by the Veftry of any Parish heretofore entered into or made, or which hereafter shall be made or entered into, for making Provision for a Minister their Successions. to ferve the Cure of the Parish, supporting the Poor, or defraying the contingent Charges thereof, shall be, and is hereby declared good and available against them and their Succeffors.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Veftryman shall hereafter happen to die, or remove out of the Parish for which he was elected, the remaining Vestrymen, or the Majority of them, shall, and are hereby directed and required, to elect another Veftryman inftead of him fo dying or removing, who shall qualify himself as by this Act is directed.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of every Parish in this Province, shall hereafter be held at the Church, or Court-House, or usual Place of holding the Court of the County ; any Usage or Custom to the contrary notwithftanding.

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Veftries of each and every Parish within this Province, to appoint one or more Clerk or Clerks as Readers, to perform Divine Service at fuch Places within their feveral Parifhes as shall, by the respective Vestries be appointed and directed. Qq2 XXI, AND

A. D. 1764. Book's to be provided for the Veftry Accounts.

Churchwardens to fet up in the Court-House Copies of them.

Churchwardens, or any 3 of the Veftry, may call a Veftry.

Penalty on them neglecting to attend.

Agreements made by Veffries, to bind them and

Vestrymen dy-ing, &c. others to be chosen.

Veftrics where

Veffries to ap. point Readers,

A. D. 1764. Veftry to lay a Tax for Contingencies of the County.

Incumbent to perform Divine Service in his Surplice or G wn

No Veftryman to be Clerk of the Veftry.

Sheriffs to collect the Parifh Taxes and to give Bond

Upon their refeial, Veftry may appoint a Collector.

Sheriff removed from his Office, before finifhing his Collection, not to deftroy his Power of collecting; and where he dies, Veftry to employ next Sheriff.

Recovery of Money from Parith Collectors. XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of each refpective Parifh fhall have full Power and Authority, and are hereby directed and required, between Eafter Monday and the Firft Day of November, yearly, to lay a Poll-Tax on the taxable Perfons in their Parifh, not exceeding Ten Shillings, for building Churches and Chappels, paying the Minifters Salary, purchafing a Glebe, erecting a Manfion, and convenient Out-Houfes thereon; encouraging Schools, maintaining the Poor, paying Clerks and Readers, and defraying other incident Charges of their Parifh : And if the Veftry of any Parifh fhall neglect or refufe to lay a fufficient Tax to fatisfy the Minifter, and other Creditors of the Parifh; in fuch Cafe, the Veftry fo refufing or neglecting, fhall be liable to the Action of the Party grieved, his, her, or their Executors; or Adminiftrators, for all Damages which he, fhe or they fhall fuftain thereby.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, That the Incumbent of each and every Parifh within this Province fhall, at the Time of performing Divine Service, appear in the reading Defk and Pulpit, either in a Surplice or Gown, agreeable to the Rubrick of the Church of England.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Veftryman hereafter shall be capable of holding or exercising the Office of Clerk of the Vestry, but the Vestry of every respective Parish shall appoint some other Person of Skill and Probity to officiate as Clerk.

XXIV. AND for the better collecting and paying the faid Tax; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Sheriff in this Government shall be, and is hereby appointed Collector of all fuch Taxes as shall be affeffed by the Vestry or Veftries within his County; and within Forty Days after fuch Affeffment, shall enter into Bond, with fufficient Securities, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, to the Churchwardens of the Parish or Parishes within his County, that he will duly collect fuch Taxes, and pay the fame to the Veftry for the Ufe of the Parish : And every Sheriff who shall fail or neglect to give fuch Bond and Security, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money ; to be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt or Information, in any Court of Record, by the Churchwardens to whom fuch Bond and Security ought to have been given, to the Use of the Parish : And upon such Refusal or Neglect of the Sheriff, the Veftry Ihall, and are hereby required, to nominate and appoint fome other Perfon to collect and receive the aforefaid Tax, who shall give Bond and Security to collect and pay the fame in Manner aforefaid; and thereupon fhall, and is hereby declared to have full Power and Authority to collect and receive the fame, under the like Rules and Regulations as the Sheriff could or might have collected the faid Taxes.

XXV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff who hath undertaken the Collection of Parish Taxes as aforefaid, shall happen to be removed from his Office as Sheriff, or his Time of Service therein expire before he shall have compleated the same, his Power of collecting such Parish Taxes and making Distress for the same, shall continue as fully and amply as if he had not been removed, or his faid Office of Sheriff had not expired : And where any such Sheriff or other Collector shall happen to die before he hath finished his Collection, the Vestry shall have full Power, and are hereby directed, to appoint the fucceeding Sheriff, or another Collector, to finish the same ; who having given Bond and Security for the Discharge of his Office, shall be, and is hereby invested with the like Power and Authority for that Purpose, as the Sheriff or other Collector fo dying had or might have exercised.

XXVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff, or other Parifh Collector, shall neglect or refuse to account for and pay the feveral Parifh Taxes that have been, or hereafter shall be affessed on the Taxable Persons of the Parish whereof he is Collector, and wherewith he shall be chargeable,

able, according to the Directions of this Act, after deducting the Commiffions allowed him, and the feveral Sums chargeable to Perfons who have no vifible Effate in fuch Parifh; it fhall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diftrict wherein fuch Sheriff or Collector fhall live, either before, or at any Time after the Expiration of his faid Office, on Motion of the Churchwardens, to give Judgment againft fuch Sheriff or Collector for all the Money wherewith he fhall or may be chargeable to fuch Parifh, with Cofts; and thereupon to award Execution againft the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Sheriff or Collector. *Provided*, That he have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion.

XXVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch Taxes shall be collected and accounted for by the Sheriff or other Collector, on or before the Tenth Day of June in every Year; and the Sheriff or Collector shall be allowed Six per Cent. for his Trouble for collecting and paying the fame; and is hereby declared to have full Power and Authority, at any Time after the Tenth Day of March in every Year, upon Neglect or Refufal of Payment of the faid Tax, or any Part thereof, by any Perfon chargeable therewith; to diffrain the Goods and Chattels of the Perfons fo refufing or neglecting: And if the Owner thereof shall not pay what is due within Five Days after fuch Diftrefs is made, fuch Sheriff or Collector shall and may fell, by Auction, the Goods fo diffrained, or fo much thereof as shall be sufficient to fatisfy the faid Tax; and the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight-Pence, Proclamation Money, for making fuch Diftrefs, and Charges on the Sale thereof, returning the Overplus (if any) to the Owner; but shall give Notice of the Sale, by fetting up an Advertisement in Writing, at the Court-House of the County, the Church Door in the Parish, or at the most public Place of Worship where there is no Church ; and by publishing the fame among the People immediately after Divine Servvice, on the next Sunday after the Expiration of the faid Five Days; which Sale shall not be in lefs than Three Days, nor more than Ten Days after Notice fo given; and fhall be good and effectual in Law against all Perfons whatfoever.

XXVIII. *PROVIDED always*, That no Sheriff or other Officer shall, at any Time, make or take unreasonable Diftrefs, or feize the Slave or Slaves of any Person for Parish Taxes, if other sufficient Diftrefs shall be shewn to such Sheriff or Collector by the Person on whom such Diftrefs is made; upon Penalty of being liable to the Action of the Party grieved, wherein he shall recover full Costs, althothe Damages recovered shall be under Forty Shillings.

XXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of every Parish shall have full Power, from Time to Time, to call any Justice of the Peace, or other Person or Persons whatsoever, to Account, on Oath, and pay to them the Monies in the Hands of him or them belongnig to their Parish, or accruing or becoming due to the fame by Virtue of the Laws of this Province: And if any Justice, or other Person, shall refuse or neglect to appear and account as aforefaid, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered with Costs, by Action of Debt or Information, in any Court of Record, and be applied to the Use of the Parish; and where any Suit shall be undetermined, the fame shall or may be carried on by the succeeding Churchwardens, in the Name of their Predecessions who brought such Suit; and the Death or Expiration of Office of the Churchwarden or Churchwardens shall not be pleaded in Abatement of such Suit, nor deemed Matter of Error; any Law or Usage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XXX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Forfeitures and Penalties by this Act inflicted, for which no Method of Recovery or Application is herein before directed, fhall and may be recovered, with Cofts, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; one Half-to the Ufe of the Informer, and the other Half to the Ufe of the Parifh wherein fuch Penalty fhall be incurred. XXXI. AND

A. D. 1764.

309

Parifh Taxes when to be paid.

Diffrefs may be made on Delinquents.

Diftrefs not to be unreasonable, or on Slaves,

Veftries Power to call Magisfrates to Account, for all Monies due to the Parish.

Recovery and Appl cation of Penalties.

A. D. 1764. Provision for Elections, if the Day by Law appointed proves bed. XXXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if it fhall fo happen from Badnefs of Weather, or any other unavoidable Hinderance, that an Election of Veftrymen for any Parish shall not be held upon any of the Days by this Act appointed for that Purpose, that in such Case the Sheriff shall appoint a Time, not less than Ten, nor exceeding Twenty Days thereafter, for electing Veftrymen in every such Parish, and shall summons the Freeholders thereof to attend and elect Vestrymen in the Manner by this Act directed; and every such Election shall be as good and valid as if made upon the particular Days herein appointed for that Purpose; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Sheriff to fead this Act at Court, and give Notice, before every Election. XXXII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of every County within this Province, at the Court preceding every Election of Veftrymen, fhall publickly read this Act, at the Door of the Court-Houfe, on the Second Day of the Court, between the Hours of Twelve and One of the Clock; and alfo give Notice of fuch Election, by fetting up an Advertifement in Writing at each Church and Chappel in the Parifh, on fome Sunday, at leaft Forty Days before the fame: And every Sheriff failing fo to do, fhall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered with Cofts, in any Interior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, by Action of Debt; one Half to the Ufe of the Parifh wherein fuch Failure fhall happen, and the other Half to him or them who fhall fue for the fame:

Continuance of this Act. XXXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act fhall continue and be in Force, from and after the paffing thereof, for and during the Term of Five Years. (a)

#### CHAP. III.

An Act to impover the Inferior Courts of the feveral Counties in this Province to order the laying out of Public Roads, and establish and settle Ferries; and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Use and Ease of the Inhabitants of this Province; and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks. (b)

Roads and Ferries effablished.

Courts Power to appoint Ferries, & lay out Roads.

Courts to call to Account Perfons

owing Money on

Delinquency on Roads. I. B E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Roads and Ferries in the feveral Counties of this Province, that have been laid out or appointed by Virtue of any Act of Affembly heretofore made, or by Virtue of any Order of Court, are hereby declared to be Public Roads and Ferries; and that from Time to Time, and at all Times hereafter, the Inferior Court of the feveral Counties in this Province, fhall have full Power and Authority to appoint and fettle Ferries; and to order the laying out Public Roads; where neceffary; and to appoint where Bridges fhall be made, for the Ufe and Eafe of the Inhabitants of each County; and to difcontinue fuch Roads as are now, or fhall hereafter be made, as fhall be found ufelefs; and to alter Roads, fo as to make them more ufeful, as often as Occafion fhall require.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each Inferior Court within this Province is hereby authorized and impowered to call any Perfon or Perfons in their refpective Counties to Account, for any Monies fuch Perfon or Perfons may have in his or their Hands, by Virtue of any Diftrefs heretofore made for Default of working on any Road in fuch County; and all fuch Monies to receive and apply towards keeping in Repair the Roads and Bridges on which fuch Default was made.

III. AND

(a) Further continued for Five Years, by Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 2.

(b) See Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 18, for amending this Act. Alfo Act, Nov. 1771, Chap 2, for repealing this Act as to the Counties of Bladen, Mecklenburg, and Guilford.

III. AND be it further Enabled, That all Roads hereafter to be laid out, fhall be laid out by a Jury of Twelve Men, appointed by the faid Inferior Courts, refpectively: Which Jury, being Freeholders, fhall take an Oath to lay out the fame to the greateft Eafe and Conveniency of the Inhabitants, and as little as may be to the Prejudice of any private Perfon or Perfons inclofed Ground; and the Damages which fhall be fultained by any private Perfon in laying out fuch Road, fhall be afcertained by the fame Jury, on Oath, who laid out fuch Road, to be equally affeffed by the Inferior Court of fuch County, and levied and collected by the Overfeer of fuch Road on the taxable Perfons which ought to work on the fame, and by him paid to the Party injured.

IV. AND be it farther Enasted, That if any Perfon or Perfons after the paffing this Act, not impowered to keep Ferry, fhall pretend to keep any Ferry, or to transport any Perion or Perfons, or their Effects, for Pay, within Ten Miles of any Ferry (being on the fame River or Water) which is already, or hereafter shall be appointed, tuch Perfon or Perfons to pretending to keep Ferry, or transporting any Perfon or Perfons, or their Effects, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence, to the nearest Ferryman; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace, upon full Proof th reof made before him.

V. AND be it further Enasted, That all fuch Perfons who fhall hereafter undertake to keep any Public Ferry by Appointment, and do not provide good and fufficient Boats, or other proper Craft, and keep the fame in good and fufficient Repair, and well and fufficiently attended for the Paffage of all Travellers, and their Effects, fhall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Neglect; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half for and towards leffening the County Tax; to be recovered in the Inferior Court of the County where the Offence fhall be committed.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, That all Public Roads already laid out, or now in Ufe, or which hereafter shall be laid out, shall be cleared of and from all Trees, Stumps, and Brush, at least Twenty Feet wide; and such Limbs of Trees as may incommode Horsemen and Carriages, shall be cut away; all Bridges or Causways made, or to be made over Swamps, Lowlands, or small Runs of Water, the Pieces wherewith the same shall be made shall be laid across the Road, and be at least Fourteen Feet long, well secured, made fast, and covered with Earth; and all Bridges over deep or navigable Streams shall be made at least Twelve Feet wide, with good fawed Plank, clear of Sap, at least Two Inches thick, with firm and strong Posts, Rails, and Bearers, well secured and fastened; and for that Purpo'e, the Overseer of the Road to which any of the Bridges aforesaid shall belong, shall and may lawfully cut and take from off the Lands of any Person next adjacent to such Bridge, such, and fo much Timber only, as shall be necessary for that Use.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, That where a Bridge shall be necessary over any Place, where the Overseer, with his Assistants, cannot conveniently make it, the Inferior Court of that County wherein such Place shall be, is hereby impowered and required to contract and agree for the building, keeping, and repairing thereof, and to levy the Charge in their County Levy: And when Bridges shall be necessary over any such Creck or River, which divides one County from another, the Inferior Court of each County shall join the Agreement for building, keeping, and repairing the fame, and the Charge thereof shall be defrayed by both Counties, in Proportion to the Number of Taxables in each.

VIII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Contract, Agreement, and Order, by the Justices of the Inferior Court of any of the Counties aforefaid, entered into or made, for or concerning the building, keeping, or repairing Bridges, in fuch Manner as to them shall feem most proper, shall be good and available against them, and their Successions. IX. AND

A. D. 1764. Roads how laid

311

Pen. on Perfons transporting for Pay, over any River within 10 Miles of a Ferry.

Pen. on Ferryman not keeping them well attended, and in goodOrder.

Manner of make ing Roads and Bridges,

Courts to make Bridges, where inconvenient for the Overfeers.

Contracts by them made for Bridges, to bind them and their Succeffers,

A. D. 1764. 2000

Overfeers . appointed, who are to warn Perfons to work on Roads.

to work.

Overfeers not exempt.

Taxables to have 6 Days Notice.

Fen. on Overfeers fuffering Roads to be out of Repair.

Ferrymen to give Bond, to keep their Ferries well attended.

Suit may be bro't on it, for any Damage lustain'd.

Pen. fur detaining any Perfon.

Overseers appointed to clear Rivers and Crecks.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, That the Inferior Court of the faid Counties shall annually appoint Overfeers of the High-Ways or Roads, who are by this Act obliged to fummon all Male Taxables, from the Age of Sixteen to Sixty (except fuch Perfons as are or fhall be exempted from Public Services by the Affembly) within their Diftrict, to meet at fuch Places and Times as to them shall feem convenient, for the repairing or making fuch Roads as shall be necessary; and except fuch as are, or have been heretofore by Law excufed from appearing at Mufters; and fuch as fend Three Slaves, or other Three fufficient Hands, to work on the Pen. for Neglea Public Roads : And whofoever shall, upon fuch Summons, refuse or neglect to do and perform their Duty therein, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, per Day, for each Perfon fo neglecting or refuling; to be recovered by a Warrant from a Magistrate of the County, and paid by the Sheriff or Conftable to the Overfeer, and by him to be expended in hiring other Hands to work on the faid Roads.

> X. PROVIDED nevertbelefs, That nothing herein contained shall be conftrued to exempt Overfeers of Slaves from working on Roads.

> XI. PROVIDED alfo, That the feveral Perfons fummoned by the Overfeers to work on the Roads as aforefaid, fhall not be liable to any Time for not appearing and doing their Duty, unlefs they shall be fo fummoned Six Days before the Day appointed for working.

> XII. AND be it further Enacted, That all Overfeers of Roads which shall refuse or neglect to do their Duty, as is by this Act directed, or who shall not keep the Roads or Bridges clear and in Repair, or let them remain uncleared or out of Repair for and during the Space of Ten Days, unlefs hindered by extreme bad Weather, fuch Overfeer shall forfeit, for each and every fuch Offence, the Sum of Twenty Five Shillings, over and above fuch Damages as may be furtained; to be recovered by a Warrant from a Magiftrate, by any Perfon taking out the fame, and to be applied to his own Ufe.

> XIII. AND be it further Enasted, That from and after the passing of this Act, the Inferior Courts of each and every County in this Province shall have full Power and Authority, and they are hereby directed and required, to compell all Perfons that now do, or hereafter shall be appointed to keep a Public Ferry, or who shall own a Bridge receiving Toll within the faid County, to give good and fufficient Security, in the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, payable to the Chairman of the faid Court, and his Succeffors; with Condition, that he or they shall and will constantly find, provide, and keep good and sufficient Boats, or other proper Crafts, and keep fuch Bridges in good Repair, as the Cafe may be, and always to be well attended for Travellers or other Perfons, their Horfes, Carriages, and Effects, over any River or Creek : And if any Perfon shall receive Damage by any Ferryman, or Keeper of a Toll Bridge, not having complied with the Condition of his Bond, the Perfon who has fo received Damage shall and may bring an Action of Debt against fuch Ferryman or Bridge Keeper, on fuch Bond, in the Name of the Chairman, and recover, for the Non-performance of the faid Condition, fo much Damages as he, fhe, or they, shall appear to have fustained, and thereupon take out Execution for whatever shall be fo recovered, and apply the fame to his, her, or their own Ufe; and it shall and may be lawful for any Perfon detained at any Public Ferry, by Means of the Ferryman's not having fufficient Boats, or other proper Crafts, and Hands, or by his neglecting to do his Duty, by a Warrant from a Juffice of Peace, to recover of fuch Ferryman Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for fuch Default or Neglect.

> XIV. AND be it further Enasted, That upon proper Application made to any of the Inferior Courts in this Province for clearing navigable Rivers and Creeks in their respective Counties, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Courts, and they are

are hereby directed and required, to appoint such Overseers of the Roads as live A. D. 1764. most convenient to fuch Rivers and Creeks, with their Companies, to do and perform the fame, as foon as may be, after being fo directed : And upon Neglect or Pen. for Neglect. Refuial of fuch Overfeer, or Company, or any of them, to do and perform fuch Work or Service, upon due Proof thereof, he or they fo refufing or neglecting, shall be liable to the same Fines and Forfeitures, as for Neglect or Refusal of their Service on the Roads; which shall be recovered and applied in the same Manner.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon Appeals granted. or Perfons shall think him, her, or themselves, aggrieved by any Order or Sentence of the Justice, or Verdict of any Jury appointed to lay out any Road or Roads, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Perfon or Perfons to appeal from the Order or Sentence of fuch Juffice, or Verdict of fuch Jury, in any County, to the next Inferior Court to be held for the faid County; who are hereby impowered to hear and determine fuch Appeals in a fummary Way.

XVI. AND be it Enasied, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Overfeers of Roads shall cause to be fet up, at the parting of all Roads within their feveral Diftricts, a Post or Posts, with Arms pointing the Way of each and every Road, with Directions to the most Public Places to which they lead, with the Number of Miles from that Place, as near as can be computed : And every Overfeer who shall neglect or refuse fo to do, and keep the fame in Repair, shall forfeit and pay, for every fuch Neglect, the Sum of Forty Shillings; to be recovered before any Juffice of the Peace, and applied as other Fines in this Act is directed.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral and north them, Overfeers of the Roads, within Nine Months next after the paffing of this Act, fhall at every Mile. caufe the Public Roads within their Diftricts refpectively, to be exactly meafured, where the fame has not already been done; and fhall, at the End of each Mile, mark, in a legible and durable Manner, the Number of fuch Miles, beginning, continuing, and making the Numbers in fuch Manner and Form, as the Inferior Courts of the Counties shall severally and respectively direct; and every Overseer shall keep up and repair fuch Marks and Numbers within his District : And every Overfeer refufing or neglecting to mile mark, or to repair the Mile Marks within his Diftrict, according to the Intent and Meaning of this Act, for the Space of Thirty Days after Notice of their being unmarked or out of Repair, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant before any Juffice of the Peace.

XVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an Act, Acts repealed. intituled, An Act for impowering the several Commissioners berein after named to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courses, already laid out, or hereafter to be laid out, in the several Counties and Districts herein after appointed, in such Manner as they shall judge most useful to the Public, passed at Newbern the Twentieth Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thouland Seven Hundred and Forty Five; another Act, intituled, An Act for establishing Public Roads and Ferries, and for the better Regulation of the fame in several Counties, passed at Newbern the Twelfth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Six; and one other Act, intituled, An Act for altering the Method of working on the Roads, and appointing Public Ferries, within the Counties of Duplin, Cumberland, Rowan, and Anson, passed at Newbern the Eleventh Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Two; and every Claufe and Claufes, Article and Articles of them, and of each and every other Act and Acts, Claufe or Claufes thereof, heretofore made, within the Purview of this Act, shall be, and are hereby feverally from henceforth repealed.

> CHAP. IV. An Act to suppress excessive and deceitful Gaming. EXP. Rr

Overfeers to fet up Direction Pofts at the parting of the Roads.

CHAP.

#### CHAP. V.

A. D. 1764.

Freamble.

An Act for encouraging the Culture of Hemp and Flax, and other Purposes. (a)

I. W HEREAS by Experience Hemp and Flax have been found to grow extremely well in this Province, and being valuable Articles of Commerce for Exportation; in Order to encourage the Culture thereof,

Bounty on Hemp and Flax.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Perfon who shall cultivate Hemp or Flax in this Province, and who shall produce a Certificate, upon Oath, of his having fo done, and figned by him or her, and attefted by any lawful Magistrate in the County where the fame was cultivated; and who shall tender the Hemp or Flax that hath been by him or her cultivated to any Inspector to be appointed by Virtue of an Act, intituled, An All to regulate the Inspellion of the several Commodities therein mentioned; who on viewing the fame, shall find it to have been Water-rotted, bright, clean, merchantable, and fit for Exportation, shall give a Certificate to the Person, mentioning the Perfon's Name tendering the fame, the Time tendered, the Weight and Quality of the Hemp or Flax, and of his having examined, and found the Hemp or Flax mentioned in his Certificate, to have been Water-rotted, bright, clean, merchantable, and fit for Exportation; on producing of which Certificate by the Cultivator of the Hemp or Flax, or his, her, or their Affigns, together with an Indorfement thereon, under the Hands of the Collector and Naval Officer of the Port from whence it may be fhipped, certifying; that the Hemp or Flax therein mentioned, had been duly exported, the Time when, and the Veffel's Name in which it was fo fhipped, to the Provincial Treasurer for the Diftrict where the Hemp or Flax hath been inspected, shall be paid to the Cultivator of Hemp or Flax as aforesaid, or their Affigns, the Bounty or Premium hereafter mentioned, in the following Proportion, allowing One Hundred and Twelve Pounds to the Hundred Weight, viz. For every Hundred Weight of Heap, Sixteen Shillings and Eight-Pence. For every Hundred Weight of Flax, Thirteen Shillings and Four-Pence; and fo in Proportion for a greater or lefs Quantity : Which Premium or Bounty shall be paid by the Treasurer as before mentioned, out of the Monies in his Hands, or may be in his Hands for Contingencies, and which shall be allowed him in his Accounts.

Infpector's Fees for weighing Flax and Hemp.

III.

Duty on Hides exported. chantable, and fo in Proportion for a greater or lefs Quantity, and for which he fhall grant a Certificate as before mentioned. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no raw or untanned Hides, Pieces of Hides, or Calf Skins, fhall, from and after the Firft Day of May next, be exported out of this Province to any Port (Great-Britain only excepted) by any Perfon whatfoever, unlefs a Duty of One Penny per Pound be paid for the fame to the Collector of the refpective Ports where the fame fhall be fhipped for Exportation; and the feveral Collectors within this Province are hereby directed not to clear out any Ship or Veffel, having raw and untanned Hides, Pieces of Hides, or Calf Skins, without receiving the faid Duty of One Penny per Pound; and the faid Collectors are hereby authorifed and directed to administer the following Oath to the Mafter or Commander of any Ship or Veffel, viz.

may take and receive, at the Rate of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for every Hundred and Twelve Pounds of Hemp or Flax by him infpected and found mer-

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Infpector

A. B. do fwear, that I have not on Board my Ship or Veffel, any raw or untanned Hides, Pieces of Hides, or Calf Skins, except what is mentioned in my prefent Clearance; and that I will not carry out any during the Continuance of this prefent Voyage. AND

(a) See Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 8. for further continuing this Act.

And in Cafe any Perfon shall prefume to ship any raw or untanned Hides, Pieces of Hides or Calf Skins, without paying the faid Duty, the faid raw and untanned Hides, Pieces of Hides, or Calf Skins, fhall be forfeited, and applied towards paying the Bounty on Hemp and Flax; and the faid Duty of One Penny per Pound shall be likewife applied to the faid Ufe and Purpofes; and paid by the feveral Collectors to the Public Treasurers of this Province, towards reimburfing the faid Treafurers for the Bounties paid by them on Hemp and Flax.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Collector shall prefume to clear out any Ship or Vessel contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds; one half to the Person who shall fue for the same, and the other half to the Treasurer of the Diftrict where the Offence shall be committed; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record, having Cognizance of the fame, and applied towards the Bounty on Hemp and Flax.

VI. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for the Space of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly.

### CHAP. VI.

An AI to amend an AI, intituled, An Act for the Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and Mefne-Conveyances proved and registered within the Time heretofore appointed for fuch Purpofes; and to prevent Difputes and Law-Suits, concerning Lands.

WHEREAS by an Act passed at Newbern, in the Year of our Lord Preambles One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty-four, intituled, An Act for the I. Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and Mesne-Conveyances registered and proved within the Time heretofore appointed for such Purpofes; and to prevent Disputes and Law Suits concerning Lands; all Deeds or Mesne-Conveyances for any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments within this Province, were to be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of that Act, and delivered to the Registers of the Counties wherein they are respectively situated, within the Space of Two Years from the respective Dates thereof; and many Perfone, through Ignorance of the Purport of the faid Law, having neglected to have their Deeds or Mefne-Conveyances proved and registered according to the Directions of the faid Act : For Remedy thereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and Meline-Conveyances of Lands, Tenements and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged, or proved, shall and may, within Eighteen Months after the paffing of this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantor or Grantors, his or their Agents or Attorneies, or proved by one or more of the fubfcribing Witneffes to the fame, and tendered or delivered to the Registers of the Counties where fuch Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, are respectively fituated: And all Deeds and Mefne-Conveyances whatfoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of this Act; and alfo, fuch as have been heretofore recorded by the Clerk, or registered by the Register of any Precinct or County, wherein the Lands or Tenements mentioned in the fame, lie, or are fituate, though not within Two Years after the Date of the respective Conveyances, shall be good and valid in Law, and thall enure and take Effect, as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and those claiming under them, as if fuch Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged, or proved and registered agreeable to the Directions of any Act of Affembly heretofore made;

A. D. 1764.

Penalty for Non. Payment of the Duty.

315

Pen. on Collector clearing out any Veffel contrary to this Act.

Continuance of this Act.

Deeds may be Rea giftered within EighteenMonths,

Deeds registered, tho' not within Two Years, declared good.

#### 316

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1764.

Foreign Proteftants dying fe zed of Lands, declared to be naturalized; and Intitled to the Privilege of natural born Subjects; and all Gifts, &c. by them made, declared good.

III. AND in order to render his Majefty's Subjects in this Province fecure in the peaceable and quiet Enjoyment of their feveral Eftates, Rights, and Properties, and to prevent all Doubts, Controversies, and Disputes, which may hereafter arise concerning the Titles to any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, which are held or claimed by, from, or under any foreign Protestant heretofore inhabiting within this Province, by Purchafe, Difcent; or otherwife : Be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all foreign Protestants heretofore inhabiting within this Province, and dying feized of any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, shall, for ever hereafter, be deemed, taken, and efteemed to have been naturalized, and intitled to all the Rights, Privileges, and Advantages of natural born Subjects; and all Gifts, Grants, Devifes, and Melne-Conveyances, in the Law, heretofore made or done by any of them, or by any fuch foreign Protestants; heretofore inhabiting; and being feized of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, in this Province, of any fuch Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, shall be deemed and taken to be as valid and effectual, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if they had been made, done, or executed, by any of his Majefty's natural born Subjects of this Province : And the Heirs, Grantees, Legatees, and Feeoffees of any fuch foreign Proteftant, holding, claiming, and enjoying any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, by, from, or under any fuch foreign Protestant, shall have, hold, occupy, posless, and enjoy, and be intituled to the fame, as fully and rightfully, as if the faid Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments; had descended from, or been granted or conveyed by any of his Majefty's natural born Subjects of this Province : Any Law, Cuftom, or Ufage to the contrary hereof, in any-wife, notwithftanding.

Not to extend to any Gift, &c. hereafter to be made by any of them.

IV. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this A& contained shall be deemed or conftrued to extend to any Gift, Grant, Devife, or other Melne-Conveyance, hereafter to be made or executed by any foreign Protestant, now refiding; or hereafter to refide within this Province.

# CHAP. VII. An Act for the more effectual suppressing of Felonies, and Punishment of Counterfeiters of

the Paper Currency of this Province, and of Virginia.

Repealed by Proclamation.

> An Act to continue an Act, intituled, An Act to make Provision for CHAP. 8. paying the Chief Juffice and Attorney General's Salaries, and defraying the contingent Charges of Government; paffed in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Light. EXP.

> > An Act for destroying Vermin in this Province. EXP. 9

An Act for appointing Public Treasurers. REP. 10.

# CHAP. XI.

An Act for erecting in the Town of Halifax a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, for the District of Halifax, in this Province.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS the Gaol formerly crected for the Diftrict of Halifax was lately burnt down, and there being no Place of fufficient Scients in fecure the many Felons and other Mifdoers in that Diffrict, by which Means Numbers of loofe and diforderly Perfons are daily committing the most atrocious Crimes with Impunity: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the same, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Mr. Peter Copeland, Mr. James Young, and Mr. Nicholas Long, shall be, and they are hereby appointed and conftituted Truftees, to defign, contract for, and caufe to be built and finished, a fubstantial

Truffees appointed for building a Giol.

fubstantial and fufficient Gaol and Gaoler's House, of fuch Dimensions and Materi- A. D. 1764. als, and on fuch Part of the Public Lots in the faid Town of Halifax, as to them; or the Majority or Survivors of them, shall feem most proper ; which Gaol fo erected, shall be and remain the Public Gaol of the feveral Counties now constituting the District of Halifax.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be levied on each taxable Perfon within the feveral Counties in the faid Diffrict, annually, for the Term of Two Years next after the paffing of this Act, the respective Sums following, to wit, On each taxable Perfon within the County of Halifax, the Sum of One Shilling, Proclamation Money; and on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Northampton, Granville, Bute, Orange, Johnston, and Edgcomb, the Sum of Eight Pence, Proclamation Money: Which faid respective Taxes shall, by the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties for the Time being, be collected in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties for the Non-payment thereof, as is directed by Law for the collecting other Public Taxes; and the Monies arifing therefrom shall be paid by the faid Sheriffs respectively to the Trustees in this Act named, to be by them, or the Majority or Survivors of them as aforefaid, applied towards difcharging the Contracts they shall enter into for the Buildings in this Act directed,

. IV. AND whereas by an Act of Affembly paffed at Newbern, intituled, An Act to lay a Tax on the Inhabitants of the several Counties of the District of Halifax Superior Court, to repair the Public Prison thereof, and other Purposes, a Poll-Tax was laid on the feveral Counties of Halifax, Northampton, Edgcomb, Granville, and Johnfton, for the building a Wall round the Prifon of the faid Diftrict, and for other this Ad. Purpofes in that Act mentioned; which Act has not been fully carried into Execution : Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truftees in that Act named shall account for, and pay unto the aforefaid Peter Copeland, James Young, and Nicholas Long, or the Survivors of them, the Surplus which now is, or shall be in their Hands, of the faid Tax, unapplied to the Purposes in that Act mentioned, to be applied towards the Buildings in this Act directed; and the Lot or Lots of Ground, together with the Court-Houfe and Prifon at Enfield, where the County Court used formerly to be held, belonging to the County of Halifax, are hereby vested in the aforefaid Peter Copeland, James Young, and Nicholas Long, and the Survivors of them, to be by them fold at Public Vendue, and the Monies arifing therefrom to be by them also applied to the Purposes in this Act mentioned : And if the Taxes arising in Virtue of this and the before mentioned Act shall be more than fufficient to complete the Buildings herein directed, the Surplus thereof shall, by the Trustees herein named, be paid to the Court of each County first above mentioned, in Proportion to the Number of Taxables collected from each of the faid Counties, and paid by the Sheriffs to the faid Truftees.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff Remedy against who fhall be chargeable with any of the Taxes by this Act affeffed, fhall neglect or Payment of the refuse to account for, and pay unto the Trustees in this Act named, the whole Sums Taxes by the sum tax he shall be chargeable with in Virtue of this Act, after deducting the usual Commiffions for collecting, and fuch Infolvents as shall be allowed by the Court of his County, the faid Peter Copeland, James Young, and Nicholas Long, or the Survivors of them, fhall have the fame Method of proceeding against fuch Sheriff by Motion, as is by Law given against Sheriffs for not accounting for other Public Monies by them received; and fuch Froceedings shall be good and valid in Law, in any Court of Record within this Province, Respect being had to the Jurildiction of fuch Court.

VI. AND be it further Enafled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truffees Truffees to finith the Buildings in a Vears, and lay in this Act named shall immediately proceed to the Discharge of the Trust by this Act reposed in them, and thall cause the faid Buildings to be finished within Two an Account Years from the paffing of this Act at fartheft; and on the Expiration of that Term before the Court. they

Tax laid for building the Gaol.

Surplus of the Tax laid for building a Wall round Halifax round Halifax Gaol, applied to the Purpofes of

their Proceedings

A. D. 1764.

they fhall lay an Account, upon Oath, of their Proceedings herein, with an Account of all Monies they fhall receive by Virtue hereof, and the Sums paid by them on Account of the faid Buildings, before the Court of each of the Counties herein named, for their Approbation.

### CHAP. XII.

See Act, 1768, An Act for laying a Tax on the Inhabitants of the feveral Counties of the Diffrict of Salifbury Superior Court, to repair the Public Gaol thereof.

Preamble.

1. WHEREAS the Public Gaol of *Salifbury* Diffrict has, by Experience, been found infufficient for the fafe-keeping of Felons and others committed to the fame: For Remedy thereof,

Tax laid for repairing the Gaol in Salifbury, &c.

Applied to building a new Gaol, by AA 1768, Chap. 21.

Proceedings againft Sheriffs neglecting to pay the faid Tax,

Criminals to be committed to the faid Gaol.

11. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That a Poll-Tax of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, be, and is hereby laid on each taxable Perfon within the County of Rowan, and a Poll-Tax of Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Anfon and Mecklenburg, for the enfuing Year; which faid Tax shall be paid, collected, and diffrained for, by the Sheriffs of each County respectively, in the fame Manner, and under the like Rules, Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties, as other Taxes are by Law to be collected and diffrained for; and fuch Tax, fo collected by the faid Sheriffs, fhall be paid into the Hands of Mr. John Frobock, Mr. William Giles, and Mr. John Mitchell, or the Majority of them, on or before the Tenth Day of January, which will be in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Five; who are hereby impowered and directed, or a Majority of them, to agree with Workmen for repairing the faid Gaol in the Town of Salifbury, erecting a Wall round the fame, and building a Gaoler's Houfe thereto, in fuch Manner as the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, shall think most proper; and the Monies fo to be collected and paid shall, by the faid Commissioners, or a Majority of them, be applied towards paying fuch Workmen as aforefaid, and the Overplus thereof, if any, shall by them be returned to the Justices of each of the faid Counties refpectively, in Proportion to the Sums received from them; and to be by them applied towards defraying the Contingencies of each of the faid refpective Counties.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any of either of the faid Sheriffs afore-mentioned fhall fail or neglect to pay the Money to be collected by Virtue of this Act, into the Hands of the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, on or before the faid Tenth Day of January, it shall and may be lawful, and the aforefaid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby required to proceed against fuch Sheriff fo neglecting, in the Superior Court of Salifbury District, or either of the Superior Courts within this Province, in the like Manner as Sheriffs are to be proceeded against in other Cafes for Non-payment of Public Monies which they have received.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after fuch Buildings and Repairs shall be made as aforefaid, when any Person or Persons within the District of Salifbury Superior Court, shall be apprehended for any criminal Offence, that on Conviction thereof would incur the Loss of Life or Member, it shall and may be lawful for the Inferior Court, or Justice of the Peace, as the Cafe may be, before whom an Examination of such Criminal shall be had, if such Court or Justice shall think it necessfary, to commit such Criminal to the aforefaid Gaol; and the Sheriff of the County wherein such Criminal shall be, is hereby directed and ordered to convey such Criminal to the faid Gaol, and deliver him or them to the Sheriff or Keeper thereof, and take a Receipt for such Prisoner or Prisoners from the faid Sheriff or Keeper, which shall be his Discharge for such Criminal or Criminals. V. AND

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after fuch Buildings and Repairs shall be made as aforefaid, the Sheriff of the County of Rowan for the Time being, is hereby required and directed, when any Criminal shall be committed to the faid Gaol, to employ fome Person of Integrity to be Keeper thereof, who shall constantly refide in the faid Gaoler's House during the Time fuch Criminal shall be in Gaol, and shall also take all lawful Means for preventing such Criminal from efcaping.

### CHAP. XIII.

An Ast to continue an Ast, intituled, An Act to amend and further continue an Act, intituled, An Act for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort; paffed the Thirty First Day of May, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Two, for Five Years. EXP.

# CHAP. XIV.

An At for eretting Part of St. Philip's Parifs, in New Hanover County, and the lower Part of Bladen County, into a separate County, by the Name of Brunswick County; and for dividing the County of Granville, and erecting that Part thereof called St. John's Parish, into a separate and distinct County, by the Name of Bute County.

I. THEREAS the great Extent of the refpective Counties of New Hanover Privates and Bladen render the Attendance of the Inhabitants of St. Pkilip's Parifh, in New Hanover County, and the Inhabitants of the lower Part of Bladen County, to do Public Duties in their respective Counties, extremely difficult and expensive :

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Brunfwick Counof the fame, That that Part of Bladen County which lies to the Westward of the Northweft Branch of Cape Fear River, be divided from the upper Part of Bladen County, by a Line beginning at the upper Corner of a Tract of Land on which the Plantation of John Grange is fituate, above the Mouth of Beaver-dam Creek, which Plantation lately belonged to Mr. Robert Howe, running from thence a direct Courfe to the East Side of the Lake on Waggamare River; and from thence by a West Line to the Bounds of the Province, to as to leave all the Inhabitants on the faid Lake in Bladen County; and that the faid lower Part of Bladen County, together with all that Part of New Hanover County called St. Philip's Parifh, except fo much thereof as lieth to the Northweftward of the dividing Line hereby directed to be run to the Lake, and from thence to the Bounds of this Province, be erected into a diffinct County, by the Name of Brunfwick County.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all that Part of Part of St. Phi-III. St. Philip's Parish which lieth to the Northwestward of the faid Line, to the East to Bladen. End of the Lake, and from thence to the Bounds of the Province, be annexed to, and it is hereby declared to be Part of Bladen County.

IV. A N D for the due Administration of Juffice, Be it Enacted, by the Authority BruniwickCourts aforefaid, That from and after the First Day of March next, an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the faid County of Branfivick fhall be held quarterly, on the Third Tuesdays in March, June, September, and December, at the Town of Brunswick, by Commission to the Justices, in the same Manner as other Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions are held within this Province : And the faid Inferior Court shall take Cognizance of all Matters, Suits, and Things, and is hereby vested with the same Powers, Jurisdictions, and Authorities, that any other Inferior Court is, hath, or can have by Virtue of an Act, intituled, An Act to establiffs Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province. V. AND

W crefted.

when held.

A. D. 1764.

319

Keeper of faid Gaol to be appoint.d.

of the feveral Counties within this Province are liable to.

V. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Juffices

to be appointed for the County of Brunfwick, are hereby directed to meet on the

Third Tuefday in March next, at some convenient Place in the Town of Brun/wick,

and take the Oaths by Law appointed for their Qualification; and the Juffices of the faid County of *Brun/wick*, or any Three of them, after being fo qualified, fhall hold an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, at the Place and Times herein before appointed: And the faid Juitices of the Peace, and every of them, at all Times during their Continuance in Office, as well within their Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions as without, fhall have and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities, and be subject to the fame Forfeitures and Penalties, as other lufficer

A. D. 1764. Justices to hold Courts.

Tax laid for building a Court-House, VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Juffices of the faid County to lay a Poll-Tax on the Inhabitants thereof, not exceeding One Shilling, Proclamation Money, per Annum, for the Term of Two Years, for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, at the Town of Brunfwick; which taid Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, at fuch Times, and in the fame Manner, as other Taxes are collected, and fhall be paid to the Perfon or Perfons who fhall be impowered to receive the fame.

Sheriff to diffrain for Taxes as before the Division.

Actions commenced before the D vifion not to be defeated.

Bruafwick Part of the Southern Diftrict.

Number of Jurors for Brunfwick altered by the Juty A&. VII. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be conftrued to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of New-Hanover, or the Sheriff of the faid County of Bladen, as the fame Counties respectively stand undivided, to make Distress for any Taxes, Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties on the 10th Day of March, in the same Manner as by the taid Sheriffs respectively could or might have been done if the faid Counties had remained undivided; and the faid Taxes, Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the same Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

VIII. AND to the End that no Action commenced in New-Hanover County or Bladen County, be defeated by the Division aforefaid; Be it Enac.ed, by the Aurity aforefaid, That where any Action is already commenced in the County of New-Hanover, or in the County of Bladen, and the Parties or Evidences shall be Inhabitants of Brunfwick County, all subsequent Process against such Parties or Evidences shall be directed to be executed by the Sheriff of New-Hanover County, if such Action was commenced in New-Hanover County, or to the Sheriff of Bladen, it such Action was commenced in Bladen County, to the End and final Determination of the faid Causes; any Law, Ufage, or Custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after IX. the paffing of this Act, the faid County of Brun/wick shall be, continue, and remain Part of the Diftrict of the Superior Court of Juffice to be held at Wilmington, for the Counties of New-Hanover, Bladen, Onflow, Duplin, and Cumberland; and the Juffices of the Court of the faid County of Brunswick, shall, and they are hereby directed, at the Court to be held for the faid County next preceding every Superior Court, to nominate Eight Freeholders, to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court ; a Lift of which Jurors fo nominated shall be delivered by the Clerk of luch Court to the Sheriff, who shall, and is hereby required to fummon the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the Superior Court of Juffice held for the Diffrict of Wilmington; which Jurymen fo nominated, shall have and receive the fame Allowances, and shall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Reftrictions, as other Jurymen are in the refpective Counties of this Province; and the Sheriff of the faid County of Brunfwick shall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treasurer for the Southern District of this Province for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he shall stand chargeable, in the fame

fame Manner, and under the fame Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs of the A. D. 1764. faid District.

X. AND whereas the Jurors appointed by the Jury Act to ferve at the Supe- Jurors for Newrior Court for the Diffrict of Wilmington, were limited to Sixteen for the County of New-Hanover; Be it therefore Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Jutors attending the faid Superior Court, afrer the passing of this Act, shall be only Eight for the faid County of New-Hanover; any Thing in the aforefaid Act for appointing Jurors to the contrary notwithstanding.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral and respective Sheriffs to be commissioned for the faid County of Brunswick, shall be in the fame Manner as is directed for appointing and Commiffioning the Sheriffs in the other Counties in this Province; and the faid Sheriffs fo commissioned for the faid County of Brunfwick, shall account with and pay to the Treasurer of the Southern Diftrict all Monies which he shall or ought to receive, in the same Manner as other Sheriffs; and shall have and exercise the same Powers and Authorities, and be liable to the Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties, as are directed and inflicted by the feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province in fuch Cafes made and provided.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices Court-Houle to of the County of Brunswick are hereby impowered and directed to employ, or cause be built, and Causes adjourned to be employed, Workmen for building a Court-Houfe, Stocks, Prifon, and Pillo- to it. ry, in the faid Town of Brunswick, for the Use of the faid County of Brunswick; and the faid Court, and all Caufes, Matters, and Things in the fame depending, after fuch Court-House shall be fo built, shall stand adjourned from the Place where the Court shall before have been held, to the Court-House,

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That William Dry, Robert Howe, William Bartram, Hugh Waddle, and Robert Johnston, Efgrs. be appointed Commiffioners, and they, or any Three of them, are hereby impowered and directed, to run a dividing Line between the County of Bladen and Brunfwick County, agreeable to the Directions in this Act before-mentioned; which faid Commissioners shall be paid their necessary Expences for running the faid Lines, by the Court of their feveral Counties, out of the County Tax.

XIV. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be conftru- Royal Prerogaed, deemed, or taken, to derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his tion faved, Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Brunswick, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to repretent the faid County in General Affembly, of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held therein; but that the faid Right and Prerogative fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercifed therein by his faid Majefty, his Heirs and Suc-ceffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

XV. AND whereas by Reafon of the large Extent of the County of Granville, it is greatly inconvenient for the Inhabitants to attend the Courts of the faid County, General Mufters, and other Public Duties by Law required : Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Tenth Day of June next, the faid County of Granville shall be divided into two diffinet Counties; and that all that Part of the faid County which is now called or known by the Name of the Parish of Granville, from and after the faid Tenth Day of June, shall be a distinct County, and remain to be called Granville County; and that all that Part of the faid Coun-ty called and known by the Name of St. John's Parish, shall, after the faid Tenth Day of June, be another diffinct County, called by the Name of Bute County.

by the Jury Act.

321

Sheriffs how committioned, and to account with the Southern Treafurer.

Commiffioners appointed for running the dividing Line.

Bute County erected,

XVI. AND

A. D. 1764. Courts to be held.

Bute Court Days altered, by Act 1768, Chap. 2.

Procefs conti-

nued.

Bute Part of the NorthernDiftrift.

Number of Ju-rors altered by the Jury Act.

Sheriff to diffrain for Toxes as before the Division.

Jurors for Gran. ville altered by the Jury Act.

Sheriff of Bute to account with the Northern Trea. furer.

faved.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Tenth Day of June, a Court for the faid County of Granville shall be Quarterly held by the Juffices thereof, at the Place in the faid County known by the Name of Oxford, upon the Days, and on the Times by Law appointed for that Purpofe; and alfo, that a Court for the faid County of Bute shall be Quarterly held by the Juffices thereof, on the Land of Jethro Summer, at a Place known by the Name of the Buffelo Race-Paths, upon the Third Tuesdays in February, May, August, and November, in every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is or shall be provided, and as by Commission, shall be directed to the Justices of the faid Counties refpectively.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the faid Tenth Day of June next, all Caules, Pleas, Writs, Actions, Suits, Plaints, Procefs, Precepts, Recognizances, and other Matters and Things in the faid County of Granville depending, shall stand adjourned and continue from the prefent Court-House to Oxford; and all Appearances and Returns of Process shall be made on the Days by Law appointed for holding the faid Court at Oxford; and all Suitors and Witneffes bound to appear thereat, in the fame Manner as if the faid Court had not been removed from the prefent Court-Houfe; and all fubfequent Process which shall or may iffue on any Action which shall be commenced before the faid Tenth Day of June next, and not determined in the faid Court of Granville, shall be directed to, and executed by the Sheriff of the County of Granville, to the final Determination of fuch Caufes; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom to the contrary notwithstanding.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Tenth Day of June, the faid County of Bute shall be, continue, and remain Part of the Diftrict of the Superior Court of Justice to be held at Halifax, for the Counties of Northampton, Halifax, Edgcomb, Granville, Johnston, and Orange; and the faid Justices of the Court of the faid County of Bute shall and they are hereby directed, at the Inferior Court next before every Superior Court of the faid Diffrict, to nominate Four Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit-Jurors at fuch Superior Court.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of Granville, as it now ftands, to make Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Duties, the fhall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County on the faid Tenth Day of June, in the fame Manner as he might or could by Law have done if the faid County had ftill remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Duties, shall be accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

XX. AND whereas the Jurors appointed by the Jury Act to ferve at the Superior Courts for the Diffrict of Halifax, were limited to Eight for the County of Granville; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Jurors attending the faid Superior Court after the passing this Act, shall be only Four for the faid County of Granville; any Thing in the aforefaid Act for appointing Jurors to the contrary notwithstanding.

XXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Sheriff of the faid County of Bute for the Time being, after the faid Tenth Day of June, shall account with and pay to the Public Treasurer of the Northern District of this Province, all Public Monies by him to be collected, under the fame Rules and Reftrictions, Fines, Penalties, Procefs, and Remedies, as other Sheriffs are by Law subject to.

XXII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be con-Royal Prerogative of Incorporation ftrued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative

tive of his Majesty, his Heirs or Successors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to A. D. 1764. the faid County of Bute, and of ordering, appointing, and directing the Election of a Member or Members to reprefent the fame in General Affembly, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the faid Counties refpectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative shall be at all Times hereafter exercised by his faid Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner to all Intents and Purposes whatloever, as if this Act had never been made.

XXIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. Samuel Benton, Mr. Robert Harris, and Mr. Philip Taylor, or a Majority of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and are impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for crecting and building a Court-Houle, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Granville; and that Mr. Solomon Alfton, Mr. William Johnston, and Mr. Julius Nichols, or a Majority of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and are impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Bute.

XXIV. AND for reimburling the faid Commissioners the Money they shall Tax laid for it; expend in erecting the faid Buildings, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority afore-faid, That a Poll-Tax of Three Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Annum, fhall be levied on each taxable Perlon in the faid Counties respectively, for Two Years, next after the First Day of November next; and that all Persons in either of the faid Counties who shall neglect to pay the faid Tax after the First Day of March in each Year, shall thereafter be liable to the fame Diftress as for Non-payment of Public Taxes; and the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties are hereby required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of June in the faid Years respectively, to account for and pay the faid Monies by them to be collected, to the Commissioners aforefaid, after deducting Six per Cent. for his Trouble in collecting the fame, that is to fay; as much thereof as shall be levied on the taxable Persons of the faid County of Granville, to the aforefaid Samuel Benton, Robert Harris, and Philip Taylor, the Sur-vivors or Survivor of them; and fuch Part of the fame as shall be levied on the taxable Perfons of the County of Bute, to the aforefaid Solomon Alfton, William Johnston, and Julius Nichels, the Survivors or Survivor of them; and in Cafe of Failure or Neglect therein by the Sheriff, he fhall be liable to the fame Penalties, Reftrictions, and Remedy, for performing the Payment thereof, as by Law may be had against Sheriffs who neglect or refute to account for and pay Public Taxes.

XXV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if the Money fo to be collected shall Surplus appropriate be more than sufficient to answer the Purposes aforefaid, the faid Commissioners respectively shall account for, and pay the Overplus thereof, to the Justices of the Court of the County for which they are hereby appointed Commissioners; to be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of fuch County.

# CHAF. XV.

An AET to impower the Sheriff of the County of Orange for the Time being, to collect and apply the Arrears of the Taxes due in the faid County for the feveral Tears therein mentioned.

#### CHAP. XVI.

An Act for afcertaining a proper Place for building thereat a Court-House, Clerk's Office, Prison, and Stocks, for the County of Edgcomb.

THEREAS Redman's Oldfield, on Tyoncoca, the Place heretofore ap- Private, pointed for building thereat a Court-House, Prison, and Offices, and for holding thereat the Court for the faid County, is found to be inconvenient and very

This A& had its

Effect.

Commissioners for building Crt. House, &c.

323

Sf 2

A. D. 1764.

Commiflioners

for building a Court-House,

&c.

324

very improper for that Purpole; and the Juffices of their Seffions for that County having certified the fame to this Affembly, and recommended the Town of Tarborough as the most proper Place for that Purpole, and the Inhabitants of the faid County having petitioned for the fame:

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Aquila Sugg, Mr. William Haywood, Mr. Joseph Howell, Mr. Sherwood Haywood, and Mr. James Hall, or a Majority of them, fhall and may, and they are hereby required and directed, to agree and contract with Workmen for the building and erecting a fuitable and fufficient Court-Houfe, Clerk's Office, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County, in the Town of Tarberough, on fuch Parts of the Lots fet apart by the Commissioners or Truftees for the faid Town, as to them fhall feem most proper.

Tax laid for it.

Sheriff to collect it, and Pen. for Neglect.

Court held in Tarborough.

Court Days altered by Act 1768, Chap. 2.

Process continued.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, be levied on each taxable Perfon within the faid County of Edgcomb, annually, for Two Years next after the paffing of this Act, which Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County of Edgcomb, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Rules, and the fame Penalties, as other Taxes are by Law to be collected; and the Money arifing from the Tax aforefaid, as the fame is collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, fhall be accounted for and paid to the aforefaid Aquila Sugg, William Haywood, Joseph Howell, Sherwood Haywood, and James Hall, to be applied by them in Difcharge of their Contracts for the Buildings in this Act mentioned; and the Overplus thereof (if any) fhall by the faid Truftees be accounted for and paid to the Juftices of the faid County of Edgcomb, to be by them applied towards the contingent Charges of the County, in Aid of the County Tax.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Sheriff of the faid County, who fhall receive the Tax by this Act affeffed, fhall neglect or refuse to account for and pay the fame to the Trustees in this Act named, after deducting the usual Commissions for collecting, and such Infolvents as shall be allowed him by the Court of the faid County, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court for the District of Halifax, either before, or at any Time after the Expiration of the Office of such Sheriff, on Motion of the Trustees in this Act named, or the Survivors of them, to enter up Judgment against fuch Sheriff for all the Monies wherewith he shall be chargeable by Virtue of this Act, with Costs: and thereupon award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of such Sheriff. Provided always, The faid Sheriff shall have Ten Days previous Notice of such Motion.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the County of Edgcomb, shall be constantly held by the Justices of the faid County at fome convenient House in the Town of Tarborough, to be appointed by the faid Juffices, on the Fourth Tuesdays in April, July, October, and January, yearly, until the Court-House for the faid County be built : And all Causes, Pleas, Writs, Actions, Suits, Plaints, Procefs, Precepts, Recognizances, Indictments, Prefentments, and other Matters and Things in the faid Court of Edgcomb depending, immediately after paffing of this Act, fhall ftand adjourned and continue, and are hereby adjourned and continued, from the Court-Houfe at Redman's Oldfield, on Tyoncoca aforefaid, to the Court to be held for the faid County in the Town of Tarborough, as in this Act is above directed; and all Appearances and Returns of Process shall be made to the Inferior Court of Pleas to be held for the faid County at the Town aforefaid; and all Suitors and Witneffes shall be bound to appear thereat, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties, as if the faid Court had been continued at the faid Redman's Oldfield.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That so much of A. D. 1764. one Act of Affembly paffed at Edenton, intituled, An Ast for dividing Edgcomb County, as comes within the Purview of this Act, shall be henceforth repealed.

#### CHAP. XVII.

An Act directing the boundary Line between the Counties of Dobbs and Pitt, and appointing Commiffioners to see the same run.

HEREAS the Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for erecting the upper Privates Part of Beaufort County into a County and Parish, by the Name of Pitt County, and St. Michael's Parifb; and for adjourning the Court from the Court-Houfe on the Land of Thomas Bonner, to the Court-Houfe in Bath Town, and other Purpofes therein mentioned; no Commissioners were appointed by the faid Act for running the Boundary Line between the Counties of Dobbs and Pitt; by Reafon whereof the Line has never been run, and the Inhabitants within the difputed Bounds refufe to give in a Lift of their Taxables, or pay their Taxes in either of the faid Counties: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Richard Cafwell, Mr. John Simpson, and Mr. William Wilson, be appointed Commissioners, and they are hereby impowered and required to run the faid dividing Line between the Counties of Dobbs and Pitt; from Blount's Ford on Little Cotentney Creek, to Luke White's, then up the Middle Swamp to William Willon's, and from thence to the nearest Part of Edgcomb County; which faid Lines, when run by the Commissioners aforefaid, or any Two of them, shall be by them entered on Record in the Court of each of the faid Counties of Dobbs and Pitt, and shall thereafter be deemed and taken to be the dividing Lines between the faid Counties.

III. AND for defraying the Charge of running the faid Line, Be it further Tax laid for it, Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Courts of each of the faid Counties of Dobbs and Pitt shall lay a fufficient Poll-Tax on the Inhabitants of their respective Counties (which shall be levied in the same Manner as other Public Taxes) as shall be fufficient to pay and fatisfy their respective Commissioners for the Charge and Trouble in running the aforefaid Line.

# CHAP. XVIII.

An AEI for altering the dividing Line between the Counties of Bladen and Cumberland.

THEREAS the dividing Line between the Counties of Bladen and Cumberland, running North Eaft and South Weft, is found to be inconvenient to the Inhabitants of both the faid Counties :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, the dividing Line between the faid Counties of Bladen and Cumberland, shall begin at the Mouth of Rockfifh, and shall run a due East Course to Black River, and from the Mouth of Rockfild Creek, up the faid Creek to Gravely Hill, and from thence a due West Course to Drowning Creek; and all the Lands to the Northward of the faid Line shall from henceforth be deemed and held to be a Part of Cumberland County, and all the Lands to the Southward of the faid Line shall be deemed and held to be a Part of Bladen County; any Law to the contrary notwithftanding.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. Iface Jones, Mr. Farqubard Campbell, and Mr. Walter Gibson, be, and are hereby appointed and authorized

Commissioners for running it.

for running the dividing Line.

Commiffioners

Private.

Dividing Line.

# Repealing Claufe.

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

Expence defrayed.

Sheriff to diffrain for Taxes as be-fore the D.vifion.

A. D. 1764. authorized Commissioners, and are hereby impowered and directed to run the faid Line between the faid Counties of Bladen and Cumberland.

> IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the Peace of the faid County of Cumberland are hereby impowered and directed to defray the Expences of running the faid dividing Line out of the County Tax.

> V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriffs of the aforefaid Counties, as the fame now stand, to make Distress for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that are now due, or that shall be due the Tenth Day of March next, from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties; but that they may make Diftrefs in the fame Manner as by the Law the faid Sheriffs could or might have done if the faid dividing Line had remained without Alteration; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

# CHAP. XIX.

### An AET for annexing Part of Craven County to Dobbs County.

TITHEREAS the Inhabitants refiding in that Part of Craven County, lying on the Southermost Side of the Southwest Creek, and the upper Branches of Trent River, labour under great Hardships, Fatigue, and Inconveniences, in attending the Inferior Courts, and other Public Meetings in the faid County, at Newbern, where the fame are generally held and called ; and as the faid Inhabitants are more contiguous to Dobbs County, where they can with greater Eafe and Convenience attend, are defirous of being annexed thereto:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Joseph Leech, Mr. Richard Caswell, and Mr. Francis Mackilwean, be, and they are hereby appointed Commissioners; and they, or a Majority of them, are required and directed, within Three Months after the paffing of this Act, to run and mark, or caufe to be run and marked, a Line from the Southweft Bridge near James Caddell's, to Carnegy's Oldfield and Rattle-Snake Branch; then a direct Line to William Randal's Mill, on Trent River; then to a Place where Abrabain Bailey lately lived; and from thence South to the Bounds of Onflow County; and that all that Part of Craven County lying to the Weftward of those Lines be annexed to Dobbs County; and the Inhabitants thereof fhall be liable and fubject to the fame Duties, Taxes, and Impositions, and intitled to the fame Privileges, Benefits, and Advantages, as the other Inhabitants of the faid County of Dobbs.

Sheriff to diffrain for Taxes as be-fore the Divifi n.

III. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of Craven County from making Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, which are or shall be due on the Tenth Day of March next, from

Repealing Claufe.

the Inhabitants of that Part of Craven County by this Act annexed to Dobbs County, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff might or could have done if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every

Act and Acts of Affembly of this Province, and each and every Claufe and Article thereof, to far as relates to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, is and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made.

#### CHAP. XX.

An Act for the building a House for a School, and the Refidence of a School-Master, in the Town of Newbern. REP.

ANNO

Private.

Commiffi mers for running the Line,

業業 發發 \*\* \*\* 不

REGNI

S,

Ο.

T

P Manuer

FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

 $(\dot{\mathbf{T}})$ 

NALARKININA NALARA

ANNO

R

QU

BRITANNIÆ,

1 miles

2

G Ι

N

E

Ι

不

aid, That in sil Gall

MARINA ANDIA

MAGNÆ

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Wilmington, the Thirtieth ARTHUR Day of January, in the Fifth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Governor. Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and from thence continued, by Prorogation, to the Twenty Fifth Day of Ostober, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty

Four : Being the Second Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

An Act to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act for dividing this Province Provided for by into Five feveral Diffricts, and for eftablishing a Superior Court of Justice in the Superior Crt. each of the faid Diffricts, and regulating the Proceedings therein.

# CHAP. II.

An Act to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province. (a)

II. D E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Time of holding ) of the fame, That from and after the First Day of December next, the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the aforefaid feveral Counties, shall be held on the Days following, inftead of the Days heretofore appointed for holding fuch Courts; to wit, Bertie, on the Fourth Tuefday in March, June, September, and December. Carteret, on the Third Tuesday in March, June, September, and December, in every Year. III. AND

(a) The 1st, Part of the 2d, and the whole 4th Claufe of this Act altered, and provided for, by Acts 1768, Chap 2, and Dec. 1770, Chap. 28.

DOBBS, Efg:

A. D. 1764.

327

feveral

Courts.

Inferior

A. D. 1764. Power of the late Inferior Courts given to the Courts hereby eftablifhed.

To take Cognizance of 201.

Actions, &c in the late Courts, continued to the Days and Times appointed by this Act.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes, wherein by any Act of Affembly, Action is given, or Recovery directed to be had, in any County Court, or in any of the late Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, or where any Power or Authority is given to either of the faid Courts, fuch Action shall and may be tried, and such Power and Authority is hereby declared to be vested in the Justices of the respective Inferior Courts by the faid Act eftablished. Provided, Nothing herein expressed, shall be construed to impower the faid Inferior Courts to take Cognizance of any Matter or Thing by civil Action where the Plaintiff's Demand shall exceeed Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Actions, Suits, Writs, Procefs, Petitions, Indictments, Informations or Prefentments whatfoever, heretofore commenced in, iffued from, or returnable to, the refpective Courts, the Time for holding of which is altered by this Act, shall be, and are hereby continued to the particular Days and Times hereby appointed; and all Subpœnas for Witneffes and Recognizances for the Appearance of Perfons at the faid Courts, as effectual as if the particular Day for holding any of the faid Courts had been mentioned therein; and the Perfons fummoned as Witneffes, and entering into fuch Recognizances, bound to appear accordingly.

Inferior Court A & continued in Force for Two Years.

Further continued by Act 1768, Ch.

AND whereas the aforefaid Act of Affembly will expire on the First Day VI. of January next, and the fame by Experience has been found to be of general Utility to this Province : Therefore, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the aforefaid Act shall continue and be in Force, from and after the First Day of January next, for and during the Term of Two Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer; any Law to the contrary notwithftanding.

### CHAP. III.

An AEt for continuing and amending an AEt, intituled, An Act directing the Method of appointing Jurymen in all Caufes, Criminal and Civil. E X P.

clamation.

Repealed by Pro- C H A P. 4. An Act for rendering more effectual the Laws making Lands and other Real Estates liable to the Payment of Debts.

> 5. An AEt to prevent the Exportation of unmerchantable Commodities. EXP.

# CHAP. VI.

An Act for regulating the Pilotage of Cape-Fear River, and other Purpofes. (a)

Preamble.

TTTHEREAS the great Increase of the Trade of Cape Fear River, renders the Attendance of the Pilots at the Bar indifpenfibly neceffary, for the Safety of Veffels coming in and going out of the faid River :

Commiffioners of Pilotage appoint-ed, who are to examine Pilots.

BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted, П. by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable Lewis De Roffet, William Dry, Benjamin Heron, and Jacob Lobb, John Du Bois, Caleb Grainger, Robert Ellis, and John Wilkinson, Esquires, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners of the Pilotage of Cape-Fear River; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorifed and impowered, from Time to Time, to examine fuch and fo many Perfons who shall offer themselves to be Pilots for Cape-Fear aforefaid, not exceeding Twelve in Number.

III. AND

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, on their approving any Perfon to be Pilot, fhall give to fuch Perfon a Certificate, under their Hands, to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, in order for his Approbation, and to obtain a Branch to act as Pilot for the faid River.

IV. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every fuch Perfon fhall, before he obtains a Branch to be Pilot, give Bond, with Two Iufficient Securities, to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and his Succeffors, in the Sum of \*Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; with Condition for the due and faithful Difcharge of his Office; to be recovered and lodged in the Secretary's Office; which Bond fhall be in Truft for fuch Perfon or Perfons as fhall appear to be injured by fuch Pilot's Negligence or Non-Performance of the Condition of his faid Bond; and fhall be affigned to any Perfon or Perfons fo injured, petitioning for the fame; who fhall and may maintain an Action thereon: And fuch Bond fhall not be void upon the firft Recovery, or if Judgment fhall pafs for the Defendant, but may be put in Suit from Time to Time, by any Perfon who fhall be injured by a Breach of the Condition thereof, until the whole Penalty of the Bond be recovered.

V. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon the Mifbehaviour of any Pilot in his Office, the Commiffioners aforefaid, or the Majority of them, fhall, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to remove fuch Pilot from his Office, by a Note in Writing, fubfcribed by them, or the Majority of them, directed to fuch Pilot, fignifying that he fhall no longer act as Pilot; and to appoint another in his Stead, by Warrant under their, or the Majority of their refpective Hands and Seals, until the Pleafure of the Governor or Commander in Chief fhall be known thereon.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Number of Pilots, not exceeding Eight, may be appointed as aforefaid, to attend the Bar of the faid River, and to pilot Veffels coming up or going Down from Brunfwick, and no higher; who may take and receive, in Proclamation Money, the following Rates for fuch Service, for each Veffel they shall pilot over the Bar to Brunfwick, and out again to Sea; to wit, (b)

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Number of Pilots, not exceeding Four, may be appointed as aforefaid, to pilot Veffels wild from Branfwick to Wilmington; who shall and may receive, in Proclamation Money, the following Rates : If from Branfwick to Wilmington, and back again to Branfwick, one Half of the aforefaid Rates; if to the Flats, and back again to Branfwick, one Fourth of the aforefaid Rates, according to the Draught of Water such Veffel shall draw.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Pilot fhall prefume to take any greater Fees than aforefaid, under the Penalty of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, by any Perfon fuing for the fame, in any Inferior Court in New-Hanover, or Brunfwick County; one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being; to be applied towards erecting Beacons and Buoys, and keeping them in Repair.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Veffel fhall come over the Bar before a Pilot gets on board the fame, the Mafter of fuch Veffel fhall not be liable to pay more than one Half of the faid Pilotage allowed by this Act, for bringing Veffels from the Bar to Brunfwick, unlefs fuch Pilot fhail T t A. D. 1764.

And on approving them, to give Certificate ther:of to the Governor.

Branch Pilots to give Bond, for Performance of theirDuty; which may be fued by Perfons injured, till the whole Pen. Recovered

Commiffioners to remove Pilots, on Mifbehaviour,

Number of Pilots to attend the Bara

Fees from Brunfwick to Wilming-

Pen. on them for taking greater Fees.

Vessels coming aver the Bar before a Pilot gets on board, fulj. ft but to half Fere,

<sup>\*</sup> This Sum altered to Two Hundred Pounds, by Act Nov. 1766, Chap. 23. (b) The Rates of Pilotage altered, by Act Nov. 1766, Chap. 23.

A. D. 1764.

Mafters of Veffels detaining Pilots, to pay them 8s. per Day.

Commiffioners to affix a Table of Pilots Fees in the Collector's and Naval Office, and Fort Johnston.

Peffilential Diftempers by Shipping prevented, by the Commander of Fart Johnfton'sbringing to all Veffels; and obliging fach as have any Difermper, to gerform-Quarentine.

Commander of the Fort to give a Bill of Health to Veffels hav 1 g no Diftemper on Board.

Pen. on Mafters of Veffels breaking Quarentine.

Pen. on Collectors. &c enteringVeffels, without a Bill of Health.

make Oath, that he did his utmost Endeavours to get to fuch Vessel before the came over the Bar, any Thing herein before contained to the contrary notwithstanding. (c)

XI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Mafter or Commander of any Veffel, who fhall tend for, or take on Board a Pilot to conduct fuch Veffel from one Place to another in the faid River, and fhall afterwards delay transporting the faid Veffel, Wind and Weather permitting, the Mafter or Commander thereof, fhall pay unto the Pilot attending, Eight Shillings, Proclamation, per Diem, for each and every Day he fhall be fo detained.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners aforefaid, fhall affix a true Copy or Table of the feveral Rates of Fees aforefaid, to be taken by the Pilots, at the Collector's Office, Naval Office, and Fort Johnston, that the Mafters of Veffels and others concerned, may have Recourfe thereto.

AND whereas it is highly expedient to prevent any contagious, pefti-XIII. lential, or malignant Diftemper, from being brought into the faid River; Beit Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commander of Fort Johnston for the Time being, Ihall be, and is hereby authorifed and impowered, to bring to all Veffels bound inwards; and to oblige the Mafter of fuch Veffel to come on Shore into the faid Fort, and take an Oath concerning the Health of all fuch Perfons as fhall be on Board his faid Veffel, and whether there was any contagious or infectious Diftemper at the Place from whence he laft came; which faid Oath the Commander of the faid Fort is hereby impowered to administer : And if it shall appear in such Oath, that any Perfon on Board the fame is diftempered, or that there is Reafon to fuspect that any Perfon on Board is infected with the Small-Pox, or other contagious Diforder, the Commander of fuch Fort is hereby impowered and directed to oblige the Mafter of fuch Veffel to moor his faid Veffel as near Battery-Ifland, oppofite the faid Fort, as the Safety of the faid Veffel will permit ; and to prevent any Perfon going to, or coming from fuch Veffel (Perfons carrying Provisions to fuch Veffel only excepted) until he hath lain and performed Forty Days Quarentine, or be permitted thereto by Order from the Governor or Commander in Chief, or Three Juffices of the Peace for the Counties of New-Hanover or Brunfwick.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe no Perfon shall be distempered on Board, or that the Commander of the Fort for the Time being, hath no just Reason to suspect any Perfon in the faid Vessel to be infected with the Small-Pox, or other contagious Diforders, then the Commander of the faid Fort shall give a Bill of Health, and Permission to pass by the faid Fort, directed to the Collector or other Chief Officer of the Customs; and the Commander of the faid Fort for the Time being, shall and may have and receive from the Master of such Vessel, the Sum of Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for administering the faid Oath, and figning a Bill of Health.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Mafter of any Veffel ordered to be moored as aforefaid, or being moored by Order of the faid Commander of the faid Fort, fhall prefume to come on Shore, or fuffer any Perfon to come on Shore from on Board fuch Veffel, except on Battery-Ifland, fuch Mafter fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Superior Court of Juffice within this Province, by the Commiffioners of the faid Fort for the Time being; one Fourth of which to the Ule of the Informer, the other Three Fourths to the Commiffioners of the faid Fort, for maintaining and keeping the fame in Repair.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Collector and Naval Officer, and each of them, is, and are hereby forbid to admit any Vefiel to an Entry, until fuch Bill of Health and Permit, figned by the Commander of Fort Johnston for the Time being aforefaid, be delivered to him or them by the Mafter

(c) The 10th Section, for Pilots Negligence, altered by Act Nov. 1766, Chap. 23.

ter of fuch Veffel, or fome Perfon on his Behalf, under the Penalty of One Hun- A. D. 1764. dred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Superior Court of Juffice in this Province, by the Commissioners of the faid Fort for the Time being, to be applied towards keeping the faid Fort in Repair.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any XVII. Veffels shall have performed Quarentine, the Master of fuch Veffel shall, before he be permitted to enter his faid Veffel, wash the Hold of the faid Veffel with Vinegar, and (moke the fame with Brimftone.

XVIII. AND whereas feveral of the Inhabitants of Cape-Fear, River, and Pilots, have been greatly injured by Mafters of Veffels carrying Negroes and Servants out of this Province, and by departing themfelves without paying their Pilotage : Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Bonds taken from Masters of Vessels, by Virtue of an Act, intituled, An Act for the Entering of Vesfels, and to prevent the Exportation of Debtors, shall have further Conditions added thereto, to the following Purpose, that is to fay, That the Master giving such Bond, shall not transport or carry off any Negroe Slave or Slaves, Servant or Servants, belonging to any Inhabitant or Inhabitants of this Province, and shall not depart the Port without paying Pilotage, according to Law; and in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition, or Part thereof, hereby directed to be inferted in the faid Bond, the Mafter and his Securities, or either of them, shall be liable to the Penalties thereof, in the fame Manner as in Cafe of the Breach of any other Part of the Condition of the faid Bond.

XIX. AND whereas the erecting Beacons and Buoys at the Mouth of Cape-Fear River, would greatly facilitate the Navigation thereof : Be it further Enabled, That a Duty of Six-Pence per Ton be, and is hereby laid on all Veffels coming into the Port of Brunfwick to unload Goods, other than fuch as belong to an Inhabitant of this Province, for and during the Term of Three Years, next after the paffing this Act; which Duty John Paine, Efq; is hereby impowered to receive, after having given Bond, with sufficient Securities, to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, in the Sum of One Thouland Pounds, Proclamation Money, conditioned, that he will well and truly account with, and pay to the faid Commiffioners, or their Order, when thereto required, all fuch Sums of Money as he shall receive by Virtue of this Act, first deducting Five per Cent. for receiving the fame; and in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition of the faid Bond, the fame may be put in Suit, and the Monies recovered thereon shall be applied to the Purposes for which the above Duty is laid ; which Bond shall be recorded and lodged in the Secretary's Office; and the faid Monies arising on the Duty aforefaid, shall, by the faid Commiffioners, be applied to the crecting Beacons and Buoys as aforefaid.

XX. AND whereas it happens that Veffels bound into the River aforefaid, often come on the Coaft in thick Weather, and frequently fire Guns to acquaint the Pilots of their being on the Coast: Be it therefore Enabled, That the Commander of the faid Fort for the Time being, shall, and he is hereby required to answer such Veffels, by firing one or more Guns, not exceeding Three; and the Commander of the faid Fort thall forthwith give Notice to the Pilot or Pilots, of fuch Veffel being on the Coaft; and if fuch Pilot shall not forthwith go out to fuch Veffel (Wind and Weather permitting) fuch Pilot shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Neglect; to be recovered before any Jurifdiction, having Cognizance thereof, by the Commander of the Fort; one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Commissioners of the faid Fort; to be applied to the Use of the faid Fort.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of XXI. the Death, Refufal to Act, or Removal out of the County, or other Difability of any of the faid Commiffioners, it shall and may be lawful for the remaining Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, and they are hereby directed to elect another in the Room of fuch Commissioner, having due Regard to his Place of Refidence, fo as one Half of the Commissioners be on the East Side of the River, and the Tt2 other

Veffels to be walhed with Vinegar, & imoaked with Brimftone, after performing Quarentine.

Chufe to be ad-det to Mafters of Veffels Bond, not to carry off any Servants or Slaves, and to pay their Pilotage,

This Claufe expired.

Duty laid for erecting Beacons at the Mouth of the River.

Co'lester appointed.

Precautions for the Safet y of Veffels coming on the Coaft in thicks Weather.

Succession of Commillioners,

| L | A | W | S | of | N | OR | T | н - | C | A | R | 0 | L | I | N | A |
|---|---|---|---|----|---|----|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |    |   |    |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

A. D. 1764.

other Half on the Weft Side; which Commiffioner fo elected shall be, and is hereby invefted with all the Power and Authority of any Commissioner herein before named.

Repealing Claufe.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of an Act, intituled, An Act for regulating the Pilotage of Cape-Fear River, and to impower the Captain of Fort Johnston, at the Mouth of the faid River, to examine all Veffels entering the faid River concerning the Health of their Crews on Board the faid Vef-fels, as is within the Purview of this Act, is hereby repealed and made void.

### CHAP. VII.

An Act for regulating Proceedings in the Court held for the Borough of Wilmington. EXP.

### CHAP. VIII.

An Ast to amend an Ast therein-mentioned, concerning Servants and Slaves.

I. WHEREAS by the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Sections of an Act of Af-fembly of this Province, paffed in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight, intituled, An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act concerning Servants and Slaves, it is Enacted, That no male Slave shall, for the first Offence, be condemned to Death, unless for Murder or Rape, but for every other capital Crime shall, for the first Offence suffer Castration, and that the Court trying fuch Slave shall value the fame:

Sections of an Act repealed.

Owner of Slaves executed.

Repeal'd, and pro-vided for by Act, Dec. 1770, Chap. 10.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall not be allowed by the Public to the Owner of any Slave who shall hereafter be executed in Virtue of the Judgment of the Court who shall try fuch Slave, any larger Sum than Eighty Pounds, Proclamation Money; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

CHAP. IX.

An Act to prevent hunting for, and killing Deer, in the Manner therein-mentioned.

#### CHAP. X.

An Act for enlarging the Time for faving Lots in the Town of Halifax, and other Purpojes.

Private.

Further Time allowed for laving Lots.

THEREAS from many unavoidable Hinderances, it hath been impracticable for the Proprietors of Lots in the Town of Halifax to complete the Buildings on the faid Lots agreeable to Law:

II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Lot in the faid Town on which a House shall be erected and built, of the Dimenfions mentioned in one Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of James Leslie, on Roanoke River; or one other Act, intituled, An Act for enlarging the Time for faving Lots in the Town of Halifax, preventing the building of wooden Chimnies therein, and other Purpoles; within the Space of Three Years next after the paffing of this Act; and also every Lot therein

#### 332

Preamble.

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted, by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Sections of the aforefaid Act, be, and are hereby repealed and made void.

Allowance to the

therein which shall hereafter be fold or conveyed, on which such House shall be A. D. 1764. erected within the Space of Three Years after the Date of the Conveyance executed for the fame, shall, and is hereby declared to be vested in the Grantee thereof, and his Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple; any Thing contained to the contrary in the faid recited Acts, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Lot Lapfed Lots to be in the faid Town shall hereafter lapse, by Reason of its not being built on, the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, shall and may, and are hereby directed and required, to fell fuch Lot at Public Vendue, for the beft Price that can be got, and to give the Purchafers a Deed of Bargain and Sale for the Lot by him fo purchased.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors All other Lots to and Truftees of the faid Town shall and may, and are hereby directed and required, to make Sale of all other Lots in the faid Town not already disposed of, for the best Price that can be got; and to give the Purchafer of every fuch Lot a Deed of Bargain and Sale for the fame.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Fee-Simple Saved Lots veded Eftate of every Lot in the faid Town, heretofore fold and conveyed in Purfuance fers, of either of the afore-recited Acts, or that shall hereafter be fold and conveyed by Virtue of this prefent Act of Affembly, that hath been, or fhall be built on within the Time or Times limited by the faid Acts, or this prefent Act, fhall be, and is hereby vefted in the Purchafer of fuch Lot, his Heirs and Affigns, against every Perfon claiming, or to claim, any Right or Interest therein.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Monies which the faid Directors and Truftees shall, from Time to Time, receive, for any priated, Lot or Lots by them to be fold or difpofed of, thall by them be applied to the common Ufe and Benefit of the faid Town.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not Wooden Chimbe lawful for any Perfon whatloever to erect any wooden Chimney in the faid Town; and every Perfon who hath already built any fuch Chimney therein, shall pull down the fame within the Space of Six Months after the paffing of this Act: And if any Perfon shall prefume to act contrary hereto, in erecting any wooden Chimney in the faid Town, or in failing to pull down any fuch already erected, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Directors and Truftees, or the Majority of them, by their Order, to direct the Sheriff of the County of Halifax to pull down and deftroy every fuch Chimney; which Order the faid Sheriff is hereby directed and required to obey, and fhall be paid for every fuch Service the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, by the Party offending: And in Cafe he fhall fail or neglect to pay the fame, it shall be levied on his Goods and Chattles, by a Warrant of Diftrefs from the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, or the Majority of them.

VIII. AND whereas fome of the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town are dead, and others of them removed out of the Country; Be it therefore Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Honourable Alexander M'Culloch, Elq; Robert Jones, Jun. Blake Baker, Joseph Montfort, John Eelbank, James Young, and John Thompson, Gentlemen, shall be, and they are hereby appointed Directors and Trustees of the faid Town, in the Place and Stead of those appointed by, or elected in Virtue of the afore-recited Acts; and fhall and may ufe and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities as the Directors or Truffees of the faid Town, appointed by the first recited Act, could or might have exercised and enjoyed by Virtue of the fame : And in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the Country, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors

be fold.

in the Purcha-

Purchale Money for Lots appro.

nics not to be erected.

Directors agpointed.

Directors shall, and they are hereby required and impowered, to choose another A. D. 1764. Director, or other Directors, in the Room of fuch fo dying, refufing to act, or removing out of the Country; and fuch Director or Directors shall have the fame Power and Authority, as if expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

#### CHAP. XI.

An Act to encourage and impower William Dry to make a Public Road through the great Island opposite to the Borough of Wilmington.

Private.

I. THEREAS a Road through the great Island opposite to the Borough of Wilmington will be very beneficial to Travellers going to and from South Carolina, and to others going to the Town of Brun (wick, and up the North weft River of Cape Fear, and the faid William Dry being defirous to make and finish the fame :

of the fame, That the faid William Dry shall, within Six Months after the passing of

this Act, ftake and lay off, or caufe to be ftaked and laid off, a Road through the faid Island, beginning at his Land on the faid Island opposite to Market Street in

Road to be laid out.

And made within 3 Years.

Ferries invefted in Wm. Dry, Efq;

Rates of Ferriage.

Slaves exempt from working on Roads.

V. AND as a further Encouragement to the faid William Dry, to cut, make, finish, and keep the faid Road and Bridges in constant Repair; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid William Dry, his Heirs and Affigns, to be exempt from Working Twenty Negroe Men on any other Public Roads in this Province, for and during the Space or Term of Five Years, from and after the paffing of this Act, and no longer.

VI. AND

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Wil-III. liam Dry, his Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, shall, within Three Years from the paffing of this Act, make and finish a good fufficient Road through the faid Island, Sixteen Feet wide, and One Foot above high Water Mark at Spring Tides, the Ditches to be clear from End to End, and the Infide of the Ditches not to be lefs than Six Feet diftant from the Outfide of the Caufeway, and convenient for Carriages to pafs and repafs; and to make Bridges, good and fubftantial, and agreeable to Law, over all the Creeks that the faid Road shall cross, under the Penalty of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debr, in any Court of Record, having Cognizance thereof, the one Half to the Perfon fuing for the fame, and the other Half to be applied towards leffening the County Tax.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority

the faid Borough, and running Wefterly the neareft and most convenient Way across to the Northwest River.

IV. AND to encourage the faid William Dry to make and finish the faid Road;

Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Confideration of the faid

William Dry's making and finishing the Road as aforefaid, the Ferries to be kept on both Sides of the North-West River which the faid Road leads to, as also the Ferry to be kept on both Sides the Northeast River opposite to Market-street in the Borough of Wilmington, and all Perquifites and Profits arifing therefrom, are hereby vefted in the faid William Dry, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and the faid William Dry, his Heirs and Affigns, shall and may hereafter receive for transporting Paffengers, their Horfes and Effects, over each of the faid Ferries, the following Rates, to wit, For every Foot Paffenger, Four Pence; for every fingle Man and Horfe, Eight Pence; and when more than one Man and Horfe, for each Man and Horfe, Four Pence; for every Two Wheel Carriage and its Passengers, drawn by one or two Horfes, One Shilling and Four Pence; for every four Wheel Carriage and its Paf-fengers, drawn by two or four Horfes, Two Shillings and Eight Pence; for every Horfe in the two Wheel Carriage more than two, and in the four Wheel Carriage more than four, Four Pence each.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That as foon as the A. D. 1764. VI. faid Road is well and compleatly finished, and Bridges built as aforetaid, the faid William Dry, his Heirs or Affigns, shall, from Time to Time, for ever thereafter, at in Repair. his or their own Expence, keep the faid Road and Bridges in fufficient and conftant Repair ; and in Cafe the faid William Dry, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall fail or neglect fo to do, he or they shall be liable to the same Pains and Penalties for fuch Failure or Neglect, as the Overfeers of any Public Road are liable to by Virtue of any Act or Acts of Affembly of this Province.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall, for Fee Pen for keeping or Reward, contrary to the Intent and Meaning of this Act, transport or carry any Person or Persons, their Horses, Carriages, or Effects, over either of the Branches of Cape-Fear River, in Order to his or their paffing through or over the faid Island, fuch Person or Persons so offending shall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace; one Half to be paid to the Informer, and the other Half to the faid William Dry, his Heirs or Affigns.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and VIII. may be lawful for the faid William Dry to make Ule of any Timber on either Side of the faid Road that may be neceffary for making and finishing the fame.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid William Good Boats to be Dry, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall, as foon as the faid provided. Road is finished, provide good and sufficient Boats, and other proper Craft, for the transporting of all Travellers and their Effects, and for ever hereafter shall keep the fame in fufficient and conftant Repair, and well and properly attended, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Neglect ; one Half to the Perfon fueing for the fame, and the other Half to be applied for and towards leffening the County Tax; to be recovered in any Court of Record within the Counties of Brunfwick or New-Hanover, wherein the fame is cognizable.

#### СНАР. XII.

An Act to confirm the Vestry already chosen for the Parish of St. John, in the County of Bute; and to enable the Freeholders of the Parishes within the Counties of Palquotank, Anfon, and Currituck, to elect Vestries.

I. WHEREAS it hath been reprefented that the Manner of carrying on Private. and conducting the Election of the Veftry in the Parish of St. John aforefaid, was irregular, and not agreeable strictly to the Words of the Act of Assembly appointing Veftries; by which Means its Exiftence as a Veftry has been called in Queftion, fo that much Difquiet and many Law Suits may arife, unlefs timely prevented :

II. BE it therefore Enacled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the very declared Authority of the fame, and it is hereby Declared, That the Veftry already chofen, elect- lawful. ed, and fworn, for the faid Parish of St. John, in the County of Bute, be deemed, taken, and esteemed, a true and lawful Vestry, and vested with all Powers of other Vestries duly chosen under an Act, intituled, An Act concerning Vestries.

III. AND whereas the Law concerning Veftries, did not come in Time to the Counties to clea Hands of the Sheriffs of Pafquotank, Anfon, and Currituck, to enable them to fum- Ventries. mons the Freeholders to elect Vestries in each of the Parishes within the faid Counties; by which Means Parochial Bufinefs remains wholly fulpended therein; Be it therefore further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriffs of Pafquotank, Anfon, and Currituck, on Easter Monday next, shall proceed, after having given the Freeholders of their feveral Counties Thirty Days Notice, to elect and choofe Twelve

Road to be kept

Ferry over to the Ifland.

Timber may be used.

A. D. 1764. Twelve Vestrymen; according to the Rules, Limitations, and Reftrictions, of an Act, initialed, An Act concerning Vestries; and when the Vestries shall be accordingly chosen and sworn, they shall be deemed, taken, and esteemed lawful Vestries, until a Re-election, according to the Directions of the aforesaid Act.

# CHAP. XIII.

An Ast to prevent the unreasonable Destruction of Fish in the Rivers Meherrin, Peedee, and Catawba.

Private.

336

I. WHEREAS many avaricious Perfons, by fifting with feveral Seins at the fame Fifting-Place, and by keeping Nets extended acrofs the Rivers Meberrin, Peedee, and Catawba, prevent the Fifth from paffing up the faid Rivers, fo that the Inhabitants living on the upper Parts of faid Rivers are deprived from the Benefit of catching Fifth therein :

Deftruction of Full prevented. II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it fhall not be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, from and after the paffing of this Act, to draw or fifh with more than one Sein at any one Fifhing-Place, or within One Eighth of a Mile of each other, on the faid Rivers, at a Time, during the Seafon for fifhing, or to keep a Net or Sein extended and fixed acrofs either of them, or to make any Hedges, Stops, or Dams on the fame, to hinder or prevent the Fifh from paffing up the faid Rivers; and if any Perfon or Perfons fhall offend herein, he or they fhall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by the Informer, in any Court of Record, with Cofts, by Action of Debt.

# CHAP. XIV.

An AET for altering the Boundary Line between the Counties of Northampton and Hertford.

Private.

I. WHEREAS by the Act of Affembly for eftablishing the County of Hertford, it hath by Experience been found not to convenient for some of the lower Inhabitants of Northampton County as was by the faid Act intended : For Remedy whereof,

Dividing Line.

Commissioners for running it.

Sheriff to diffrain as before the Division, of the fame, That from and after the First Day of March next, the dividing Line between the faid County of Hertford and Northampton shall be altered as followeth, to wit, Beginning on Kirby's Creek, where the dividing Line joins the faid Creek, running thence up the Creek to the Fork thereof; then up Turky Creek to Maple Fork; thence by a direct South Course till it interfects the present dividing Line.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Joseph Sikes, William Murphrey, and Benjamin Wynns, or the Majority of them, are hereby appointed Commissioners to run the faid Line; which shall be done at the proper Cost and Charges of the County of Hertford.

IV. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained fhall extend to debar or hinder the Sheriff of Northampton County from collecting all the Public, County, and Parish Taxes, due within that Part of the faid Northampton County, which is hereby intended to be Part of Hertford County, after the faid First Day of March next; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

C H A F. XV. An Act to continue an Act therein-mentioned.

# CHAP. XVI.

An Ast for the Relief of Abraham Jones, E/q; former Sheriff of Edgcomb County.

# CHAP. XVII.

An Ast to increase the Salary of the Reverend Thomas Burges, Minister of Edgcomb Parifb, in the County of Halifax.

HEREAS by the Act of Affembly, for confirming an Agreement Private; made by the Churchwardens and Veftry of Edgcomb Parish, in Halifan County, with the Reverend Thomas Burges, the Veftry of the faid Parish are restrained from levying and paying a larger Sum of Money than One Hundred Pounds per Annum, to the faid Thomas Burges, which is much lefs than the Salary allowed by Law to other Ministers within this Province:

11. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of Salary increased, the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act the faid Veftry of Edgcomb Parish shall levy and pay to the faid Thomas Burges as much Money per Annum as other Ministers within this Province shall continue to have, by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, for making Provision for an Orthodox Clergy; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

### SIGNED by

ARTHUR DOBBS, Efq; Governor. James Murray, Prefident. John Ashe, Speaker.

Read Three Times, and ratified in open Affembly, the 27th Day of Nov. 1764.



Uu

A. D. 1764.

337

This A& had its Effeft.

A. D. 1765.

338

YAR YAR YAR YAR YAR \*\* \* \*\* \*\* ANNO REGNI ( -F. ()K EGIS, R MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, QUINTO.

WILLIAM TRYON, Efq; Lieutenant-Governor.

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Wilmington, the Third Day of February, in the Fourth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &cc. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Four; and from thence continued, by feveral Prorogations, to the Third Day of May, in the Fifth Year of the Keign of our faid Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty-five; to be then held at Newbern; being the Third Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

# CHAP. I.

An Act for Establishing an Orthodox Clergy. (a)

Preamble.

I. TTTHEREAS making a reasonable and certain Provision for an Orthodox Clergy, may tend to encourage pious and learned Ministers of the Gospel to settle in the several Parishes in this Province :

II. BE it Enacted by the Lieutenant Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Minifler's Salary. Authority of the fame, That every Minifter now, or hereafter to be preferred to, or received into any Parish within this Province, as Incumbent thereof, shall have and receive a Salary of One Hundred and Thirty-three Pounds Six Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money; to be paid by the Churchwardens and Veftrymen on or before the last Day of June, Annually : And every Minister may take and receive, for the Services herein after mentioned, the following Fees, to wit.

FOR

FOR Marrying, if by Licence, Twenty Shillings; if by Banns, Five Shillings. A. D. 1765. FOR publishing Banns, and granting a Certificate thereof, One Shilling and His Fees, Six Pence.

FOR preaching a Funeral Sermon, if required, Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

And may demand and receive the faid Perquifites, if he shall not refuse or neglect to do the faid Services, although fuch Services shall be performed by any other Perfon.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in every Parish of this Province, where a Glebe is not already purchased and appropriated, a Tract of good Land, to contain Two Hundred Acres at least, shall be purchased by the Veftry, as a Glebe for the Use of the Incumbent of fuch Parish for the Time being, and his Succeffors for ever; and until fuch Glebe fhall be purchafed, and Buildings erected thereon, in Manner herein after mentioned, the Minister of such Parish shall have and receive the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, Annually. And where a Manfion-Houfe and convenient Out-Houfes are not already crected, for the Uie of the Minister, It is bereby Enacted, That the Veftry of to be built. every fuch Parish are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to cause to be erected and built on fuch Glebe, one convenient Manfion Houfe, of Thirty-eight Feet in Length, and Eighteen Feet in Width, a Kitchen, Barn, Stable, Dairy, and Meat-Houfe, with fuch other Conveniences as they fhall think neceffary.

IV. AND to the End that the Buildings already erected, or hereafter to be erected upon every Glebe, may be kept in good Condition; It is hereby further Enasted, That the Minister of every Parish within this Province, shall, during the Time of his being Incumbent of the Parish, keep and maintain the Mansion-House, the Out-Houses, and other Conveniences erected, or to be erected on his Glebe, in tenantable Repair, and fhall fo leave the fame at his Removal from his Parifh, or Death (Accidents by Fire or Tempeft only excepted:) And in Cafe any Minister shall fail fo to do, tuch Minister, his Executors or Administrators, shall be liable to the Action of the Churchwardens of the Parish for the Time being, wherein the Value of fuch Repair shall be recovered, and Damages, with Costs of Suit; and the Damages fo recovered, shall be applied and laid out in necessary Repairs upon the Glebe; and every Veftry of a vacant Parish, is hereby impowered and required to put all the Buildings upon the Glebe of their Parish, into such good and sufficient Repair that they may be fit for the Reception of the fucceeding Minifter.

V. PROVIDED neverthelefs, that any Veftry who shall judge that the Mi- Veftry may make nifter has not wilfully committed any Wafte on his Glebe, fhall make fuch neceffary Repairs, at the Charge of the Parish, as they shall think proper.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Clergy- Minister guilty of VI. man, prefented to any Parochial Living within this Province, shall be guilty of any be furpended by groß Crime or notorious Immorality, it shall be lawful for the Governor, or Com- the Governor. mander in Chief for the Time being, by and with the Advice of his Majefty's Council, to fufpend the faid Clergyman from ferving the Cure of fuch Parish whereof he was Incumbent; and fuch Sufpenfion fhall be deemed good and valid, until fuch Time as the Bishop of London shall either restore, or pass Sentence of Deprivation on him, by notifying the fame to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Parish, the Minister whereof shall be suspended as aforefaid, shall be entirely discharged from the Payment of the Salary and Provisions by this Act allowed and made for ment of the Sathe Minister thereof, for all such Time as the faid Suspension shall remain in Force.

Glebe to be purchafed.

Manfion - Houfe

Buildings on Glebes to be kept in Repair.

neceffary Repairs.

Minister fuspend ed, Parish dif-charged from Paylary.

Uu 2

VIII. AND

A. D. 1765. Repealing Claufe. VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts heretofore paffed, relative to the making Provision for an Orthodox Clergy, and all and every Claule and Article contained in any fuch Act or Acts (except one Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to confirm an Agreement made by the prefent Churchwardens and Vestry of Christ-Church Parish, in Craven County, with the Reverend James Reed; and also one other Act, intituled, An Act to confirm an Agreement made by the Churchwardens and Vestry of Edgcomb Parish, in Halifax County, with the Reverend Thomas Burges) from henceforth shall be repealed and made void.

Sheriff to give Bond to collect the Par fh Tax, and fave harmlefs the Veftry.

Judgment may be entered againft him, on failing to account for the Taxes.

Minifter's Salary to be paid by the firft of August, yearly.

Minift to preach where the Veffry appoint. IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Sheriff, and other Parifh Collector, fhall, on his Appointment to the faid Office, enter into Bond, with fufficient Securities, to the Churchwardens and Veftrymen of the Parifh whereof he fhall be fo appointed Collector, with Condition, that he will well and truly collect and pay to the faid Churchwardens and Veftrymen the Taxes by them affefied, for the Ufe of the Parifh; and alfo fave harmlefs, and keep indemnified, the faid Churchwardens and Veftry, from all Suits, Cofts, and Damages, which they fhall fuftain, if the faid Collector fhall fail to make fuch Collection and Payment.

X. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Parish Collector shall fail or neglect to collect and pay to the Churchwardens and Vestry of the Parish whereof he is Collector, on or before the Thirtieth Day of June aforefaid, all such Parish Taxes as he shall or ought to have collected, after deducting the Commissions by Law allowed him, and the Sums chargeable to Persons who have no visible Estate in his Parish, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the District, on Motion of the Churchwardens and Vestrymen, to give Judgment against such collector, and his Securities, for all the Money wherewith he is or shall stand chargeable as aforefaid, with Costs, and to award Execution. Provided, That such Collector have Ten Days previous Notice of such Motion.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Churchwardens and Veftry of each Parish shall pay and tatisfy to the Minister thereof the Salary by this Act allowed him, on or before the First Day of August in every Year; and in Cafe of Neglect or Refusal, the Minister shall and may, by Motion in the Superior Court, have the like Remedy, Proceedings, and Relief, against such that Churchwardens and Vestry fo neglecting or refusing, as is or may, by Virtue of this Act, be had against any Parish Collector, for Taxes by him to be collected and paid to the Churchwardens and Vestry.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Minister of every Parish shall preach at the Churches and Chapels which now are, or hereafter shall be erected, in the Parish whereof he is Minister, and at such other suitable Places as the Vestry for the Time being shall direct.

## CHAP. II.

An Act for opening and cutting two Roads from the Ferry on the Northwest River, opposite Eagle's Island, in Brunswick County, and other Purpose.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS by an Act of Affembly lately paffed at Wilmington, William Dry, Efquire, is impowered to make a public Road through the great Island opposite the Borough of Wilmington, which faid Road is nigh opened; and as it is necessary that two Roads should be laid off and made from the Ferry on the Northweft River, leading from the faid new Road, one towards Brunfwick, the other upwards into the main Road:

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Lieutenant-Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Inferior Court of Brunswick County shall, within Three Months after the paffing this Act, nominate and appoint Twelve Men to lay out the faid Roads; and the Perfons fo appointed, or the Majority of them, shall, within Two Months after their Appointment, lay out the faid Roads, from that Part of the Northwest River opposite the Road through Eagle's Island; one Road leading towards Brunfwick, the other towards Bladen County, each to interfect the main Road the best and nearest Way: And if any Person appointed to lay out the faid Roads shall refuse or neglect to perform the fame, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who shall fue for the same, by Action of Debt, brought in the Name of the Chairman of the Inferior Court of Brunfwick County; which Money, when recovered, shall be paid to the Chairman of faid Court, and by him be applied towards making the faid Roads.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Court shall, within Six Months after the passing of this Act, appoint an Overseer or Overfeers, as they shall think requisite : And in Cafe the Perfons liable to work on the faid Roads in the District where the fame is to be made should not be fufficient to make and finish the fame, the faid Court is hereby impowered and directed to order any Number of Hands they shall think necessary, out of any other District or Districts within their County, to affift in making and finishing the fame, under the Penalty of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by, and paid to any Perfon fuing for the fame; one Half to his own Ufe, and the other Half to be by him applied for and towards making the faid Roads; and the Overfeer or Overfeers appointed by the faid Court shall, and are hereby vested with the fame Powers and Authorities, and liable to the fame Penalty, as any Overfeers of Roads are vefted with, or liable to : And the Overfeer or Overfeers fo appointed, shall, within Eighteen Months after their Appointment, make and finish, or cause to be made and finished, the faid Roads, with all Bridges that may be neceffary, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, each, to be recovered by any Perfon fuing for the fame; one Half to his own Ufe, and the other Half to be paid to the Chairman of the Inferior Court of Brunfwick County, to be by him applied for and towards compleating the faid Roads.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon whatever refiding, or to refide on the faid Island, shall be licenced to keep any Tavern, Ordinary, or Tippling-House thereon, within one Mile of the faid Road, other than at the Ferry Houfes.

V. AND to enable the faid William Dry to make a good and fufficient Caufeway through the faid Island, opposite to Wilmington; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid William Dry, his Servants or Slaves, shall and may, at all Times hereafter, make Ufe of any Earth, Dirt, or Sand, neceffary in making and repairing the Cauleway aforefaid, from off any Perfon's Land adjacent thereto, without any Let, Hinderance, or Molestation whatever.

## CHAP. III.

An Ast confirming the Title of William Dry, Esq; to certain Lands therein mentioned. Repealed by Pro-

#### C H A P. IV.

An ASt to impower the Sheriff of Orange County to collect a Tax of One Shilling and Had its Effect. Sixpence, Proclamation Money, laid on the taxable Persons in the faid County, by an Act of Affembly of this Province, paffed in the Fourth Year of the Reign of his prefent Majefty.

A. D. 1765. Roads to be laid out.

Pen. for Neglect.

Overfeer to be appointed.

Perfons in the D'friet unable to make taid Roads, Hands of any other Difirict may be ordered to affift.

Overfeer to fin fla the Roads within 18 Months.

No Tavern to be kept on the Ifland within one Mile of the Ferries.

Dirt may be taken off adjacent Lands to make the Caulway.

clamation,

ANNO

A. D. 1766.

342

| Y LA                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ** ** ** ** ** *** *** *** *** *** ***                                                                          |
| FR FR FR FR FR FR # FR FR FR FR FR FR FR                                                                        |
| ELEVERTICIES ELEVERTICIES ELEVERTICIES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES ELEVERTES EL |
| ANNO REGNI                                                                                                      |
| GEORGII III.                                                                                                    |
| REGIS,                                                                                                          |
| MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,                                                                           |
| SEPTIMO.                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                                                 |

TRYON, Efq; Governor.

WILLIAM At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern the Third Day of November, in the Seventh Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty-fix: Being the First Session of this present Assembly.

## CHAP. I.

An Act for appointing a Public Treasurer in the Room of John Starkey, Esq; deceased. REP.

## CHAP. II.

An Att for cretting a convenient Building within the Town of Newbern, for the Refdence of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

Preamble.

Governor impowered to purchafe Lots, and build an Edifice, for him and his Succeffors.

"HEREAS it is neceffary that a convenient Edifice, for the Refidence of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being within this Province, be erected;

II. Be it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That his Excellency William Tryon, Efq, Governor and Commander in Chief in and over this his Majefty's Province of North-Carolina, be, and is hereby authorized and impowered to purchase any Number of Lots of Land, not exceeding Twelve, lying within the Limits and Boundaries of the Town of Newbern, in any Part of the faid Town he shall think most proper and convenient; and to take and receive one or more Deed or Deeds, fufficient in Law for the conveying the

the fame to himfelf and his Succeffors, Governors and Commanders in Chief of this d. D. 1766. Province; and upon fuch Conveyance and Conveyances, his Excellency the Governor is hereby requested and impowered, as foon as may be, to contract and agree with proper Perfons for deligning, erecting, and completely finishing a good Dwelling-Houfe, with all neceffary Offices, for the Use of himself, and his Successors, Governors and Commanders in Chief, in and over this Province; and that the planning, defigning, building, and finishing the faid Edifice and Offices, shall be under the fole Direction and Management of his Excellency the Governor, or fuch Perfon or Perfons as he shall appoint, till the same is completely built and finished : And the faid Lots of Land, with the Houfes, Buildings, and other Edifices thereon to be erected, shall, and is hereby directed to be for the Use of his Excellency the Governor, and his Succeffors, Governors and Commanders in Chief in and over this Province, for ever.

III. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That his Excellency the Governor, as often as he shall have Occasion of Money for the Purposes aforefaid, may, and is hereby authorized to iffue his Warrant to one or both of the Treafurers of this Province, requiring him or them to pay fo much Money as he shall have Occafion for, not exceeding the Sum of Five Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money; which the faid Treafurers are hereby required to pay to his Excellency the Governor, upon his Warrant, out of the Money appropriated by Act of Affembly for erecting of Public Schools, and purchasing Glebes.

IV. AND for replacing the faid Sum of Five Thoufand Pounds into the Hands of the Treasurers of this Province by the Time appointed for the linking of the fame; Be it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That an Annual Poll-Tax of Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, be levied on each taxable Perfon in this Province, for and during the Term of Two Years, from and after the First Day of January next; to be collected by the Sheriff of each respective County, on or before the First Day of March in each Year: And that all and every Perfon neglecting to pay the faid Tax at the faid First Day of March, shall be liable to fuch Diftrefs, to be made by the Sheriff, as for Non-Payment of other Taxes; and the Sheriff of each respective County shall, on or before the Tenth Day of June, Yearly, pay into the Hands of the Public Treasurer of the Diftrict, all fuch Sums of Money as each and every one of them shall have received in Virtue of this Act, under the same Regulations and Directions, and like Fines and Penalties, as are directed and inflicted in other Acts for collecting of Public Taxes.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an additional Duty of Two Pence, Proclamation Money, be paid for every Gallon of Wine, Rum, and diftilled Liquors, imported into this Province, either by Land or Water, from any Port or Place whatfoever (Great-Britain excepted) after the First Day of January next, for and during the Term of Two Years next enfuing; which faid additional Duty shall be collected by the fame Officers, and accounted for in the fame Manner, and under the fame Regulations, as other Duties on Wine, Rum, and diftilled Liquors imported into this Province, are directed and paid into the Hands of the Treasurers, towards raising the faid Sum of Five Thousand Pounds, for the Uses and Purposes as in this Act directed.

#### CHAP. III.

#### An Act appointing the Method of distributing Intestates Estates.

I. D E it Enabled by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of Intenties Enter the fame, That all and every Perfon or Perfons to whom Administration on the Eftate of any Perfon deceafed shall hereafter be granted, shall distribute the Surplus of fuch Eftate in Manner following; that is to fay, One Third Part of the faid Surplus to the Wife of the Inteftate, and all the reft by equal Portions, to and amongft

Impowered to draw on the Treafurers for Money, out of the School Fund.

Tax laid for re. placing the fame.

How collected. and paid.

Additional Duty of 2d. Jaid on Liquors for the fame Purpole.

This Claufe Exp.

A. D. 1766. a

344

amongst the Children of such Person dying Intestate, and such Persons as legally represent such Children, in Case any of the faid Children be then dead, other than such Child or Children (not being Heir at Law) who shall have any Estate by the Settlement of the Inteftate, or shall be advanced by the Intestate in his Lifetime, by Portion or Portions, equal to the Share which shall by fuch Distribution be allotted to the other Children to whom fuch Diftribution is to be made : And in Cafe any Child, other than the Heir at Law, who shall have any Estate by Settlement from the faid Inteftate, or shall be advanced by the faid Intestate in his Lifetime, by Portions not equal to the Share which shall be due to the other Children by fuch Distributions as aforefaid, then fo much of the Surplus of the Eftate of fuch Inteftate to be diffributed to fuch Child or Children as shall have any Land by Settlement from the Inteftate, or were advanced in the Lifetime of the Inteftate, as shall make the Eftate of all the faid Children to be equal, as near as can be effimated ; but the Heir at Law, notwithstanding any Land that he shall have by Descent, or otherwise, from the Inteftate, is to have an equal Part in the Diftribution with the reft of the Children, without any Confideration of the Value of the Land which he hath by Defcent, or otherwise, from the Intestate : And in Case there should be no Children, nor any legal Reprefentatives of them, then one Moiety of the faid Eftate to be allotted to the Wife of the Inteftate; the Refidue of the faid Eftate to be diffributed equally to every of the next of Kin of the Inteftate who are in equal Degree, and to those who legally reprefent them : Provided, That there be no Reprefentatives admitted amongft Collaterals after Brothers and Sifters Children. And in Cafe there be no Wife, then all the faid Effate to be diffributed equally to and amongft the Children; and in Cafe there be no Child, then to the next of Kindred, in equal Degree, of, or unto the Inteftate, and their legal Reprefentatives as aforefaid, and in no other Manner whatfoever. And if after the Death of the Father, any of his Children shall die Inteftate, without Wife or Children, in the Lifetime of the Mother, every Brother and Sifter, and the Reprefentative of them, fhall have an equal Share with the Mother of the Estate of the Child or Children fo dying Intestate.

Repealing Claufe.

II. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act concerning proving Wills, and granting Letters of Administration, and to prevent Frauds in the Management of Intestates Estates, as is within the Purview of this Act, is hereby repealed and made void.

#### CHAP. IV.

An AA for the Relief of fuch Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and Mefne Conveyances proved and registered within the Time heretofore appointed for fuch Purpofes.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS by an Act paffed at Newbern, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Four, intituled, An ABI for the Relief of fuels Perfons as have fuffered, or may fuffer, by not having had their Deeds and Mefne Conveyances registered and proved within the Time keretofore appointed for fuels Purpofes, and to prevent Difputes and Lawfuits concerning Lands, all Deeds or Mefne Conveyances for any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, within this Province, were to be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of that Act, and delivered to the Register of the Counties wherein they are refpectively fituated, within the Space of Two Years from the refpective Dates thereof; and many Perfons, through Ignorance of the Purport of the faid Law, or other Caufes, have neglected to have their Deeds and Mefne Conveyances proved and registered, according to the Directions of the faid Act: For Remedy whereof,

Further Time allowed for proving Deeds. II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and Mefne Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged or proved, shall and may, within Eighteen Months after the passing this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantor or

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

or Grantors, his or their Agents or Attornies, or proved by one or more of the A. D. 1766. fubleribing Witneffes to the fame, and tendered or delivered to the Registers of the Counties whereof fuch Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, are respectively fituated : And all Deeds and Melne Conveyances whatfoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of this Act, and alfo fuch as have been heretofore proved or recorded by the Clerk, and registered by the Register of any and valid. County wherein the Lands and Tenements mentioned in the fame lie or are fituate, though not within Two Years after the Date of the respective Conveyance, shall be good and valid in Law, and shall enure and take Effect as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and those claiming under them, as if fuch Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged, or proved and registered, agreable to the Direction of any Act of Assembly heretofore made.

#### CHAP. V.

An Act for reviving and re-enacting the feveral Acts of Affembly relating to the Inspection of Tobacco. E X P.

CHAP. 6. An Act to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing a Militia. EXP.

> 7. An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for rendering more effectual the Laws making Lands, and other real Eftates, liable to the Payment of Debts. EXP.

### CHAP. VIII.

An Act for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort. (a)

HEREAS confiderable Injuries have frequently happened to divers Merchants who have fent their Ships and Veffels to Bath, Edenton, and Newbern, by Reafon of the Badness of the Channels leading to the faid Places, the Infufficiency and Negligence of the Pilots, the Want of ftaking out the faid Channels, and making the Navigation more eafy, whereby the Trade of those Parts of the Province is greatly impaired : For Remedy whereof,

(b) II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the Same, That the Honourable Robert Palmer, Esq; Thomas Respis, Wyriot Ormond, and Peter Blinn, Efgrs. be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners for Port Bath; the Honourable Henry Eustace M'Culloch, Elq; and John Campbell, Jo-Seph Blount, Edward Vail, Joseph Hewes, John Hodyson, William Lowther, and Cullen Pollock, Efqrs. be, and they are hereby appointed Commissioners for Port Roanoke; and Gabriel Cathcart, Samuel Cornell, Thomas Hassin, Thomas Clifford Howe, John Smith, and William Wilton, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners for Port Beaufort; to contract with proper Perfons to examine, from Time to Time, the Situation of the Swatch, and to keep the fame, and all other Channels leading from Occacock Bar to Bath, Edenton, and Newbern, well and fufficiently staked out, and to erect Beacons at Occacock, Beacon Ifland, Core Banks, and all other fuch Places as the faid Commissioners shall think most convenient for the Safety of Vessels. (c)

IV. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, in each respective Port, shall have full Power and Authority to examine Pilots touching their Qualification, and upon their Appro-Xx bation,

(b) Some of the Commissioners altered, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 26.

(c) The 3d Section, for taxing Vessels, altered, by Act 1768, Chap. 12.

Deeds proved, tho' not within Two Years, good

Commiffioners appointed.

Preamble:

Commiffioners to examine Pilots. and grant them Cert ficate to the Governor, who may grant them a Warrant.

<sup>(</sup>a) See Acts 1768, Chap. 12, Dec. 1770, Chap. 26, for amending and further continuing this Ad.

A. D. 1766. Pen. on them for piloting without a Warrant. bation, to grant them a Certificate or Certificates, to be produced to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, in order to obtain his Warrant to pilot Veffels in all or any of the refpective Ports aforefaid: And in Cafe any Perfon fhall pretend to pilot or take Charge of any Ship or Veffel without having paffed an Examination as aforefaid, and obtained a Warrant for fo doing, and alfo given Bond, in Manner as is hereafter directed, fhall forfeit and pay, for each and every Offence, the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

V. PROVIDED nevertheles, That no Perfon shall be subject to the faid

Penalty, who fhall obtain a Certificate of his Qualification as aforefaid, within Four

Months from and after the paffing of this Act.

Provifo, to obtain a Certificate in 4 Months.

Pilots to give Bond.

Their Fees.

Over the Bar.

To Bath.

To Edenton.

To Newbern.

• V1. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Pilots already appointed, or that fhall be hereafter appointed, fhall give Bond, in the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, with Two good Securities, to the refpective Commiffioners of the feveral Ports before-mentioned in which they fhall act as Pilots, conditioned for the true and faithful Difcharge of their Duty.

VII. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be paid and allowed to every Pilot who shall take Charge of any Ship or Vessel, the following Pilotage; that is to fay,

(d) For every Ship or Veffel from the Outfide of the Bar of Occacock into Beacon Ifland Road, Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Foot, for every Veffel that draws Nine Feet Water, or lefs; and for every Veffel that draws more than Nine, and under Ten Feet Water, Two Shillings and Six Pence, Proclamation Money, per Foot; and for every Veffel drawing Ten Feet, and upwards, Three Shillings per Foot; and that the fame Sums be allowed to Pilots for Pilotage outwards as inwards.

And for every Veffel from *Beacon Ifland* Road, that draws Six Feet Water, or lefs, to *Bath* Town, Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money; and for every Veffel that draws above Six Feet Water, Six Shillings, Proclamation Money, *pcr* Foot.

And for every Veffel from *Beacon Island* Road, that draws Six Feet Water, or lefs, to *Edenton*, Three Pounds, Proclamation Money; and for every Veffel that draws above Six Feet Water, Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, *per* Foot.

And for every Veffel from *Beacon Ifland* Road, that draws Six Feet Water, or lefs, to *Newbern*, Thirty Six Shillings, Proclamation Money; and for every Veffel drawing above Six Feet Water, Seven Shillings *per* Foot.

And when any Veffel whatfoever shall be bound over the Bar of Occacock aforefaid, whether such Veffel shall make a Signal for a Pilot or not, any Pilot who shall go over the Bar aforesaid to pilot such Veffel into Port, and offer his Service for that Purpose, shall be intitled, although the Master of such Veffel shall refuse to employ him, to Half the Fees which he would have been intitled to if he had taken Charge of, and piloted such Veffel over the Bar aforesaid; and the Master shall be obliged to pay the same accordingly : And any Pilot appointed as is herein beforementioned, who shall demand or exact any larger Sums of Money than is by this Act directed and appointed, shall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds; provided that Suit is brought or profecuted within One Year after such Demand or Exaction made, and not afterwards.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the faid Collectors herein appointed for the feveral Ports aforefaid fhall, before he enters on

Pilots going over

the Bar to bring Veffels in, inti-

tled to Half Fees.

Pen. on them for taking more than lawful Fees.

Collector to give Security, orCom-

(d) The Pilotage for those Pilots that have decked Boats, altered, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 26.

on the faid Office, give Security, in the Sum of Three Hundred Pounds, to the A. D. 1766. Commiffioners herein appointed for each of the faid Ports respectively, for the due Performance of the Truft reposed in him, and for his accounting with, and paying appoint other Reto the faid Commissioners, as often as required, all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall be, from Time to Time, by him received; and if either of the faid Collectors shall refuse to give fuch Security, it is hereby Enacted, That the faid Commissioners of that Port Ihall and may appoint another Receiver or Receivers in his or their Place and Stead, who shall have full Power and Authority to receive the faid Tax, giving fuch Security to the Commiffioners of the Port where he is fo appointed.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each Receivers Power shall, in his Port, have full Power and Authority to go on Board any Vessel, in order to measure and ascertain the Burthen of such Vessel; and shall likewise have Power and Authority to examine, on Oath, the Mafter of any Veffel for that Purpofe.

X. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after collector not to the paffing of this Act, no Collector of either of the faid Ports shall clear out any Veffel till the Mafter shall have produced to him a Certificate from the Receiver of Tax paid. the faid Tax, of his having paid the fame, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds.

XI. AND be it further Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Expence of Expence of Beafetting up Beacons at Occacock, Beacon Ifland, and Core Banks, and the ftaking out the Swatch, shall be discharged by the Commissioners hereby appointed for the several Ports, in the Proportion following, that is to fay : The Commissioners for Port Roanoke shall pay Two Fifths of the faid Charge and Expence; and the Commiffioners for the Port of Bath, and for the Port of Beaufort, shall pay the other Three Fifths of the faid Charge and Expence out of the Monies by them received, in Proportion to the Sums received in the faid Ports of Bath and Beaufort; and the Expence of flaking out the other Channels leading to each of the faid Ports, shall be feverally paid by the Commiffioners of each refpective Port to which the faid Channels lead.

XII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon the Death, Removal, or Refufal of any of the faid Commiffioners or Receivers to act, the remaining Commissioners of each respective Port, shall and may choose and appoint another Commiffioner or Receiver in the faid Port, in the Room of fuch Commiffioner or Receiver fo dying, removing, or refufing to Act.

AND be it further Enalled, That no Master, or other Person, belonging XIII. to any Veffel trading to this Government, fhall caft or throw overboard, into any Channel or River within this Province, any Stones, or other Ballaft whatfoever; or any Oyfters, or Oyfter Shells, under the Penalty of One Hundred Pounds, for every fuch Offence : And if any Perfon or Perfons shall willfully pull down, remove, or deftroy any Beacon, Stake, or other Mark erected or placed in Virtue of this Act. he or they shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, That the faid Commissioners, as often as they are required, shall account with the General Assembly for fuch Money as shall be by them, from Time to Time, refpectively received; and thall have fuch Allowance for have their Extheir Expences actually difburfed, as fhall appear reafonable.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Commissioners hereby appointed for Port Bath, and Port Beaufort, to demand and receive from the Receiver or Receivers of the Duty on the Tonnage of Vessels, all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall, at the Time of passing this Act, be in his or their Hands, arifing from the faid Duty; and for them to ap-

X x 2

miffioners may

ceivers.

347

to measure Veffels.

clear Veffels; fill Certificate of the

cons and Staking, how paid.

Commifiunera kept up.

Pen. for throwing Ballaft overboard. or deftroying Beacons.

Comm'fioners to account with the pences paid.

Commiffichers to apply the Monas in Hand at patting this Act, for a. mending the Navigation

A. D. 1766.

Commiffioners to demand of the late Commiffioners what Monies may be in their Hands,

And to fettle with and pay them any Ballance that may be due.

Fines how recovered and applied

Land to be laid off at Occaecile for the Ufe of Pilots.

Expence of purchafing it, how paid.

No Polot to keep Stock on faid Land.

Commiffioners for Core Sound, appointed.

To control with Perfons for flak ing the Channels, &c. ply the fame towards amending and improving the Navigation of the faid Ports, in fuch Manner as to them fhall feem neceffary and convenient.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, That the Commissioners appointed by this Act for Port Beaufort, are hereby authorized and impowered, to demand of the late Commissioners, the Survivors or Survivor of them, an Account of the Monies received by them or him, by Virtue of his or their Office; and alfo, of all Monies paid for the Services expressed in the before recited Act; and if there should be any Ballance remaining in their or his Hands, to pay the same to the Commissioners herein appointed; under the Penalty of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt in the Superior Court of the District of Newbern, by the Commissioners herein named, and applied towards the Purposes of this Act; and the Commissioners herein appointed are authorized and impowered to fettle with, and shall pay any Ballance that may appear to be due to the former Commissioners, or any of them, for any Sums by them advanced.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Fine imposed by this Act shall be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province, having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Perfon fuing for the fame, the other Half to the Commissioners where the Offence shall be committed; to be by them applied towards the Staking out the Channels as aforefaid.

XVIII. AND whereas the Pilots that attend Occaccok Bar, have petitioned this Affembly to have Privilege to build Houfes and haul up their Boats on the Ifland of Occacock, and the Land formerly affigned for that Purpole being walted away, and Difputes and Controverfiles concerning the Right of the Pilots to fettle on faid Island have arisen; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Three or more Commiffioners appointed by this Act, fhall attend at Occacock Island within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, and lay off Twenty Acres of Land in the most proper Part of that Island, and value the fame on Oath, and pay the Valuation Money to the prefent Owners of Occacock Island, and take a Deed of Conveyance for the faid Twenty Acres of Land, to be vefted in the Commissioners for the Navigation; and for the Benefit of the Public, to allot and lay off a Part to every Branch Pilot who may hereafter attend to pilot and conduct Veffels into Occacock Inlet, by a Leafe for fuch Lot as is affigned him, during the Term of his Refidence, and no longer : And the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, may remove any Filot, difqualified, from any Lot or House they erect on the Ground leased to such Pilot, . and leafe the fame to other Pilots. And for defraying the Expence of purchasing faid Lands, and Commiffioners Expence, the feveral Ports of Reanoke, Bath, and Beaufort, shall pay their respective Quotas, as in other Matters is directed; and the faid Twenty Acres of Land fo laid out by the Commissioners, is hereby declared to be invefted in the Commiffioners for the Time being, in Fee-Simple, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, before mentioned.

XIX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That no Pilot, by Virtue of this Act, fhall keep running at large any Cattle, or maintain any live Stock, of any Kind, on the faid Island of Occaceck, to the Prejudice of the prefent Proprietors; and all such Cattle or other Stock owned by the faid Pilots on the faid Island, are hereby declared to be forfeited to the prefent Proprietors, their Heirs or Assigns, for ever.

XX. A N D whereas the Navigation of Old Topfail Inlet, and of Core-Sound, may be greatly facilitated for the Benefit of the Trade of feveral Parts of this Province; Be it therefore EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That William Cole, John Eafon, and Robert Read, of Carteret County, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners for the Navigation of Old-Topfail Inlet; and from faid Inlet through Core-Sound to Harbour-Ifland; and are hereby authorifed to contract with proper Perfons to erect one or more Beacon or Beacons, for Old-Topfail Inlet; and for flaking out the

the Channel from faid Inlet, through Core-Sound, to Harbour-Island; and from Time A. D. 1766. to Time, to keep the fame in Repair, as Need may require.

XXI. AND for defraying the Expence of erecting one or more Beacon or Beacons, and flaking the Channel aforefaid, and keeping the fame in Repair; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Taxes shall be paid by the Master or Owner of each Vessel, of the Tonage and Draught of Water hereafter mentioned, coming in at Old-Topfail Inlet, or going either Way, through Core-Sound, from Harbour-Ijland to Harker's-Ijland, or further; that is to fay,

All Veffels of Thirty, or under Fifty Tons, coming in at Old-Topfail Inlet, shall Over Old Topfail, pay Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money.

Every Veffel of Fifty, and under One Hundred Tons Burthen, or upwards, coming in as aforefaid, fhall pay Twenty Shillings, like Money.

And every Craft or Veffel going either Way through *Core-Sound*, to or from *Harbour-Ifland* to *Harker's-Ifland*, or further; and drawing Three, and under Four Feet <sup>Sound</sup>. Water, fhall pay Four Shillings.

Every Craft or Veffel drawing Four, and under Five Feet Water, shall pay Six Shillings and Eight Pence.

And every Craft or Veffel drawing Five Feet Water, and upwards, fhall pay Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money.

XXII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or their Succeffors, fhall, from Time to Time, as they feem meet, appoint Two Receivers of the aforefaid Taxes; and take fufficient Bond and Security of them, for the faithful Difcharge of their Truft; one Receiver refiding in or near the Town of Beaufort, and the other on fome convenient Part of Core-Sound: And the faid Receivers, or Commiffioners themfelves, are hereby impowered to ftop or retain any Veffel or Veffels coming in at Old-Topfail Inlet, or going through Core-Sound, until the Mafter or Owner of the fame fhall pay the above rated Taxes: And in Cafe the Mafter or Owner of any Veffel or Craft, fhall endeavour to efcape, and evade Payment of the above-mentioned Tax, the Commiffioners or Receivers may purfue fuch Veffels, and put Men on Eoard of them, and charge the Expence to the Mafter or Owner of fuch Veffel; who fhail be obliged to pay the fame.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Veffel fhall efcape, or go out at the Inlet, or pass through Core-Sound, without paying the aforementioned Tax, that the Mafter or Owner of fuch Craft or Veffel shall forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered at the Suit of the Commissioners, with Costs, in any Court of Record in this Province; the one Third to be paid to the Informer, and the other Two Thirds to be applied, with the Tax, for the Improvement of the Navigation.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Tax fhall not effect the Inhabitants of Core-Sound, living between Harbour-Ifland and Beaufort, at the first transporting of their Naval Stores, or any Produce of their Plantations, to Market.

XXV. AND be it further Enasted, That in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal of any of the above named Commiffioners out of Carteret County, the remaining Commiffioner or Commiffioners shall, from Time to Time, choose another Commiffioner or Commiffioners, in the Room and Stead of him or them fo dying, refusing to act, or removing; who shall be vefted with the same Powers and Authorities, as if he had been expressly named in and by this Act.

Commiffioners to appointReceivers.

And may ftop Veffels going through Core-Sound, or over Old Topfail, till the Tax paid.

Pen. on Mafters of Veffels not paying the Tax.

Not to effect the Planters, carrying their Produce to Market.

Number of Commifli ners for Carteret County kept up.

XXVI. AND

349

Tax laid on V.f.

A. D. 1766. Commiffianers to give Band.

Powder Money in Core-Sound, applied,

Fee to the Capt. of Fort Johnston. for a Boll of Health.

Continuance the Act.

Freamble.

of

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the aforefaid Commiffioners shall give Bond of Three Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for the faithful Discharge of their Trust, and proper Application of the faid Taxes, according to the Intention of this A&t; and the faid Bond to be renewed as often as a new Commiffioner is chosen, and acknowledged in the Inferior Court of Carteret County; and to be there lodged in the Clerk's Office.

XXVII. AND whereas there is fome Powder-Money, formerly received of Veffels that have come in at Old-Topfail Inlet, ftill remaining unapplied, in the Hands of Robert Read; Be it further Enasted, That the faid Commiffioners for Old-Topfail Inlet, and Core-Sound, are hereby impowered to fue for, recover, and receive the fame; to be applied for facilitating and improving the aforefaid Navigation.

XXVIII. AND whereas the Fee allowed to the Captain of Fort Johnston, from all Masters of Vessels coming into the River of Cape-Fear, is found, from Experience, not to be adequate to the Services he is obliged to perform; Be it therefore further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, the Captain of the faid Fort shall and may have and receive, from the Master of every Vessel coming into the faid River of Cape-Fear, the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for administering the Oath prescribed by Law, and figning a Bill of Health; any Law to the contrary notwithstanding.

XXIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act fhall continue and be in Force, for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. IX.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act concerning Marriages.

I. WHEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act concerning Marriages, it is Enacted, That no Minifter, or Juftice of the Peace, fhall celebrate the Rites of Matrimony between any Perfons, or join them together as Man and Wife, without Licence, or Certificate of Publication, as mentioned in the faid Act: And whereas the Prefbyterian, or diffenting Clergy, conceiving themfelves not included in the Reftriction of Minifters mentioned in that Act, have joined many Perfons together in Holy Matrimony, without either Licence or Publication; whereby the Payment of the juft and legal Fees to the Governor on fuch Occafions, has been eluded, and the Validity of Marriages may be endangered:

Marriages by Diffenting Ciergymen, declared valid.

Pen. for marrying without publifiing Binns, or Licence. II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Marriages that have been, or fhall be folemnized, before the First Day of January next, by any of the Differing or Prefbyterian Clergy, in their accultomed Manner, fhall be, and are hereby declared to be as valid, legal, and effectual, to all Intents and Purposes, as if performed by any Minister of the Church of England, under a Licence taken and granted according to the Directions of the aforefaid Act.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Firft Day of January next, no Minister of the Church of England, or any Justice of the Peace within this Province, shall, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Violation of this Act, perform, celebrate, or folemnize any Marriage, or the Rites of Matrimony, between any Perfons whatfoever, or join them together as Man and Wife, without Certificate of thrice Publication of the Banns, according to the Directions of the faid Act; or Licence first had and obtained, under the Hand and Seal of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being,

being; who is hereby authorized to grant the fame, on Certificate from the Clerk of A. D. 1766. the County Court, of his having taken and filed in his Office, the ufual Bond, in the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; with Condition, that there is no lawful Caufe to obstruct the Marriage for which such Licence is defired. (a)

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for each Licence of Marriage granted as aforefaid, fhall be intitled to take and receive Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

VI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Certificate or Certificates to the Governor or Commander in Chief, for obtaining Licence as aforefaid, and Bonds aforefaid, shall be made and taken by the Clerk of that County in which the Feme refides; and fuch Clerk is hereby directed to make fuch Certificate under the Reftriction, in Relation to Perfons under Age, as mentioned in the aforefaid Act; for which faid Service of taking the Bonds, and giving fuch Certificates, faid Clerk is hereby authorized to take and receive Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, and no more: And if any Clerk shall ask or demand any larger Sum for filling up the Licence, and other Services by him to be done, by Virtue of this Act as aforefaid, he fhall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from a Justice of the Peace; to the Use of the Party grieved.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the First Day of January next, it shall and may be lawful for any Presbyterian Minifter, regularly called to any Congregation in this Province, to celebrate the Rites of Matrimony between Perlons, and join them together as Man and Wife, in their ufual and accuftomed Manner; under the fame Regulations and Reftrictions, as any lawful Magistrate in this Province might celebrate and folemnize the fame.

VIII. PROVIDED always, That all fuch Marriages fo folemnized by any Presbyterian Minister as aforefaid, shall be under a Licence, first had and obtained from the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, or by Licence in fuch Manner as directed by this Act; and that all Marriages folennized as aforefaid, without fuch Licence first had, shall be, and are hereby declared illegal and void.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, That any Presbyterian Minister, folemnizing the Rites of Matrimony as aforefaid, without fuch Licence first had, shall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds.

X. PROVIDED always, That the Minister of the Church of England, ferving the Cure of any Parish, shall have the Benefit of the Fee for all Marriages in the faid Parish, if he do not refuse to do the Service thereof, although any other Perfon performed the Marriage Ceremony.

XI. AND for compelling the Clerks of the Inferior Courts to account with the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for any Fees that may be received by Virtue of this, or any other Act of Affembly; Be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when Motion shall be hereafter made against any Clerk for Fees, which fuch Clerk ought to be accountable for, to the Governor or Commander in Chief, the Sum fupposed to be due shall be specified in the Notice ferved on fuch Clerk, at leaft Ten Days before fuch Motion; who, on appearing thereto, shall render an Account, on Oath, for all such Monies as he hath, or ought to have received, for fuch Governor or Commander in Chief, and pay the fame; and on Failure fo to do, the Court shall give Judgment for the whole Sum mentioned in fuch Notice, and award Execution thereon.

> XII. AND

351

Fee to the Governor for Licence.

Licence to be obtained in the County where the Feme refides.

Clerk's Fee, and Pen. for taking greater Fees.

Prefbyterian Clergy to celebrate the Rites of Matrimony.

By Licence, as this Act directs.

Pen. for marrying otherwife.

Minifter of the Parifh to have the Fee, if he don't refuse to perform the Service.

Method of proceeding against Clerks, to compell the Payment of the Governor's Fees on Licences.

(a) The 4th Claufe repealed, and provided for, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 28.

A. D. 1760. Fines how recovered, and applied. XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Fines and Forfeitures by this Act inflicted, for which no Method of Recovery or Application is herein before directed, fhall and may be recovered by Action of Debt, with Cofts, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Ufe of the Profecutor, and the other Half to the Parifh wherein fuch Penalty fhall be incurred; to be applied by the Churchwardens towards leffening the Parifh Tax.

Repealing Claufe.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the before recited Act, as relates to the granting or obtaining a Licence, taking the Bond, or making Certificate, contrary to, or in any other Manner than directed by this Act, fhall, from and after the First Day of January next, be repealed, and made null and void.

#### CHAP. X.

### An Act for a further Allowance of Commissions to Sheriffs, and Collectors of Taxes, and other Purposes therein-mentioned. (a)

Rules of New-Hanover Prifon Bounds afcertained. V. A ND as many Doubts and Difputes have arifen relative to the Limits of the Prilon Bounds for the Gaol of New-Hanover County, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court for the County of New-Hanover, to be held next after the paffing of this Act, fhall nominate and appoint Two of the Juftices of the faid Court, who, with the Sheriff of the faid County, fhall fee the Prifon Bounds run off agreeable to Law, and make a due Return thereof to the next Inferior Court; and the fame fhall be recorded in the Minutes of the faid Court, and be and ftand as the Rules and Limits of the faid Gaol; any Law, Ufage, or Order, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

#### CHAP. XI.

An AFt to lay a Tax on Pedlars, and other itinerant Traders, coming into this Province. E X P.

#### CHAP. XII.

Provided for by An AEI to amend an AEI, intituled, An AEI to prevent the Exportation of unmer-AEI, possible Commodities. 770, Chap. 7.

#### CHAP. XIII.

An Act for appointing a Printer to this Province. (b)

Preamble.

HEREAS it is neceffary that a Printer be appointed to print the Laws, Journals, and other Public Business of this Province :

Printer appointed to print and tranfmit the Laws, &c. II. Be it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That James Davis, of the Town of Newbern, be appointed Printer to this Province, for and during the Term of Three Years from and after the paffing of this Act, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly; and that the faid James Davis, at every Seffion of Affembly, print the Speeches, Addreffes, and Journals thereof, and deliver a Copy of them to his Excellency the Governor, and to each Member of his Majefty's Council, and of the Affembly; alfo that the faid James Davis, within Three Months after he fhall have received from

from the Secretary attested Copies of the feveral Acts of Affembly that may be A. D. 1766. paffed at every Seffion, print and transmit one Copy of them to his Excellency the Governor, one Copy to each Member of his Majefty's Council, one Copy to every Member of Affembly, one Copy to the Clerk of each Houfe of Affembly, one Copy to the Clerk of each Superior Court, one Copy to each Clerk of the Inferior Courts ; and one Copy to leach and every Juffice of the Peace in every County in this Province; and alfo a Copy of the Journals of the Affembly to the Clerk of each Houfe.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid James Davis; within the Time aforefaid, transmit the Acts of Affembly for the feveral Counties to the feveral Clerks thereof; and that if the faid Clerks, or any of them, shall not deliver the fame when demanded, at his Office, to the Perions intitled to them, he or they fo offending, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds; to be recovered before any Court of Record within this Province, having Cognizance of the fame; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Poor of the Parish where the Offence shall be committed : And it the faid James Davis shall fail or neglect to transmit any of the Acts of Affembly as aforefaid, he shall, for each Failure or Neglect, forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid James Printer's Salary, Davis, for and in Confideration of his doing and performing the Services aforefaid, be allowed and paid the Sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds per Annum; to be paid him in Half Yearly Payments, by a Warrant from his Excellency the Governor, directed to either of the Public Treasurers of this Province.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Tax of Four Pence be laid on every taxable Perfon within this Province, for and during the Term of Three Years, for paying and fatisfying the faid Salary to the faid James Davis, and that the Overplus thereof be paid into the Public Treasury, to be applied to and for the Contingencies of Government; which faid Tax shall be collected by the feveral Sheriffs, and accounted for and paid in the fame Manner, and under the fame Pains and Penalties, as other Public Taxes.

## CHAP. XIV.

## An AA to prevent the Inhabitants of South Carolina driving their Stocks of Cattle from thence to range and feed in this Province, and other Purpofes.

I. THEREAS of late Years many of the Inhabitants of South Corolina have Preamble. made it a Practice to fix Cowpens, and fettle People with large Stocks of Cattle (though they are not Owners of any Land) in this Province, which deftroys the Range, and greatly injures the poor Inhabitants of feveral of the Counties bordering on South Carolina:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the same, That front and after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for any Perfon, who is not an Inhabitant of this Province, to fix any Cowpen, or fettle or range any Stock or Number of Cattle in this Province; nor fhall any Inhabitant, on any Account whatever, take Charge of, or receive under his or her Care or Cuitody, in order to range or raife Stock, any Number of Cattle belonging to an Inhabitant of any other Province, or wherein a Refident of any other Province hath any Share or Intereft, unlefs fuch Owner or Keeper fhall be legally poffeffed, in his or her own Right, of a fufficient Quantity of Land for feeding the faid Cattle on, allowing One Hundred Acres of Land for every Ten Head of Cattle: And that the Owner or Keeper of fuch Cattle shall record in the Inferior Court of the County where he or fhe intends to range Cattle, the Number of Acres he or fhe is Yy legally

Acts to be tranfmitted to the Clerks, who are to deliver them to the Juffices.

Pen. for nottranf. mitting them to the Clerks,

Tax laid for paya ing the Salary, and Overplus agpropriated.

Perfons not Inhabitants of this Province, pre-v-ntedfomranging Stocks there. in.

Pen. for Breach of the Act, and Manner of Reco. very.

A. D. 1766. legally poffeffed of, and whether it is by Patent, Will, Deed, or otherwife, with the Date of fuch Patent, Will, Deed, or other Inftrument; and on any Trial for a Breach of this Law, fuch Record shall be deemed good Evidence against the Owner or Keeper of Cattle, as to the Number of Acres fuch Perfon poffeffes: And if any Perfon contrary to this Act shall prefume to range, or keep a larger Number of fuch Cattle than Ten Head to every Hundred Acres of Land he, fhe, or they, shall be legally possessed of as aforefaid, and so in Proportion; all the Cattle exceeding that Proportion shall be forfeited and fold by the Sheriff of the County, wherein the faid Cattle were ranged or kept, on legal Proof made to the Inferior Court of the fame County, by any Freeholder thereof; the faid Freeholder giving the Owner or Keeper of the faid Cattle Five Days previous Notice, that at the next Inferiour Court to be held for the faid County, he intends to lodge a Complaint against fuch Person, for ranging or keeping a greater Number of Cattle than he is by Law intitled to range or keep in the faid County; and on Proof of Service of the faid Notice perfonally, or by having a Copy of the fame left at the Place of fuch Perfon's Refidence, the faid Inferior Court shall, without Delay, proceed to hear the Complaint in a fummary Way, without the Soleminity of a Jury, and determine according to Evidence, and the Right of the Matter before them : And if Judgment pass for the Complainant, the Clerk shall forthwith issue an Order to the Sheriff for the Sale of all fuch Cattle, agreeable to the Judgment; which Sheriff shall, without Delay, either by himself or Deputy, execute the Command of the faid Order, and return the Money to the next Court; one Third thereof to be paid to the Complainant, one third Part thereof to be paid to the Churchwardens of the Parish, for the Use of the Poor (being Parishioners) and the remaining third Part to be paid to the former Owner of the Cattle, if called for within Twelve Months, otherwife to be applied towards the contingent Charge of the County.

Petfons having the Care of a greater Number of Cattle on any Range, than this Act allows, to remove the Overplus Cattle.

Drivers of Cattle prevented from removing diftempered Catile.

Pen for driving Cattle without a Certificate as this Act directs.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon now having the Care of any Stock or Number of Cattle, the Property of an Inhabitant of any other Province, or wherein an Inhabitant of any other Province hath any Share or Interest, exceeding Ten Head of Cattle to every Hundred Acres of Land fuch Owner or Keeper shall be possessed of as aforefaid, the Person in whose Care the faid Cattle are, shall, within Six Months next after the passing of this Act, remove, or caufe the faid Overplus Cattle to be removed out of the faid County; under the Penalty of forfeiting the fame, by Judgment of the Inferior Court of the County ; under the fame Rules and Regulations aforefaid.

IV. AND whereas much Lofs or Damage has often enfued to the Inhabitants of this Province, from diftempered Cattle being drove through the fame; For Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no Perfon or Perfons whatever, shall drive any Cattle into this Province, or from one County to another, without having with him or them a Certi-ficate or Certificates, under the Hand and Seal of a Justice or Justices of the Peace of the County where the Cattle were feverally and refpectively purchased or brought; fetting forth, that Oath had been duly made by the refpective Owners, that fuch Cattle, at the Time of the Purchase or Removal, were sound, and free from any Diftemper or Infection; and that no Diftemper or Infection were known to be among Cattle at that Time within Five Miles from the Place whence they came; and shall likewife mention the Mark and Brands of the faid Cattle.

AND it is further EnaEled, That every Perlon or Perlons who shall, after the paffing of this Act, drive any Cattle into this Province, or from one County to another within the fame, without fuch Certificate or Certificates as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay, for every Steer, Bull, Cow, Calf, or Heifer, respectively, for which he shall have no Certificate, the Sum of Forty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant before any Justice of the Peace of the Couty where fuch Cattle shall then be, and be levied on the Body, Goods and Chattels of the Delinquent or Delinquents, for the Use of the County : And every Person driving Cattle as aforefaid, is hereby required

required and directed to produce a Certificate or Certificates as aforefaid, at the Re- A. D. 1766. queft of any Perfon, a Refident in the County wherein fuch Cattle are; and upon his Refufal fo to do, on Complaint thereof made to any Justice of the Peace in the faid County, fuch Juftice is hereby impowered and directed, to iffue a Warrant to bring fuch Drover or Drovers before him; who, for every fuch Refufal, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings; and till the fame is paid, the faid Juffice shall commit the Offender to the Gaol of the County, or iffue an Execution against his Goods and Chattels, as fuch Juffice thinks most expedient; which Forfeiture shall be applied to the Use of the County, and accounted for at the next Interior Court.

AND it is hereby further Enaded, That in Cafe any Cattle hereafter shall be D demper among VI. fulpected to have any Diftemper, any Two Justices of the Peace, and one Freeholder, are hereby impowered and directed, to enquire into the same; and on due Proof thereof made, thall make fuch Order therein, as may belt tend to prevent the Infection fpreading.

## CHAP. XV.

An AEt to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for establishing a Town on the Land formerly granted to William Churton, Gentleman, lying on the North Side of the Ence River, in the County of Orange.

I. W HEREAS the erecting and eftablishing a Town in the County of Private. Orange, has been found terviceable, in promoting inland Trade and Commerce in the Western Part of this Province : And whereas the Act of Affembly paffed at Newbern, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Fiftyfeven, for establishing the fame, is found to stand in Need of many Alterations and Amendments :

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Hillforough e-Authority of the fame, That the Four Hundred Acres of Land by faid Act conftituted, erected, and eftablished a Town, and Town Common, by the Name of Childfburg, shall, from and after the passing of this Act, be known and called by the Name of Hillfborough.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That forever, after Curts, &c. to be the paffing of this Act, the Courts of the County of Orange, the Election of Reprefentatives, and the Election of Vestrymen, shall be held in the Town of Hillsborough; and at no other Place: Any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary notwithftanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Suit, Writ, No Suit to abote or other Procefs that is, or fhall be made returnable to the next Inferior Court of the Nume of the Pleas and Quarter Seffions, to be held for the County of Orange, after the passing of this Act, shall be abated or vacated; or any Bail Bond, Recognizance, or other Inftrument of Writing, become void or invalidated; but the fame shall be good, available, and effectual in Law, to every Intent and Purpole whatloever, as if the Alteration of the Name of the faid Town, and Town Common, had never been made.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the Act of the fame before recited Act (except as hereafter excepted) thall be, and is hereby declared to making this Act. be of the fame Force, Effect, and Validity, in Relation to the faid Town and Town Common, as if the fame had originally been called by the Name of Hillfborough.

AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and Lats to be grant-ed by the Direcmay be lawful for the Treasurer of the faid Town, and his Succeffors in Office, for the Confideration of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to make an Entry of

Yy 2

any

355

And for not pro-ducing it, when required.

Cattle, Order to be taken for preventing its fpreading.

rected.

held in Town.

Town.

Force, as before

tors.

A. D. 1766. any Lot of Land therein lying vacant or unimproved (except those Lots referved by the aforefaid Act of Affembly to William Churton, Efq; and fuch Spring Lots as the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, and their Succeffors, shall think fit and convenient to be referved and left free to the Inhabitants of the faid Town, to be fupplied with Water; and the Lot No. I. in the Plan of the faid Town, which is hereby referved for the Ufe of the Public, as a Place for Market-Houfe, Court-House, Prison, Pillory and Stocks; and alto, such Lots as shall or may be thought neceffary, to be referved by the Directors of faid Town, and their Succeffors, for erecting thereon a Church and School-Houle, and for a Church-Yard :) And the faid Directors and Trustees, or a Majority of them, shall, at the Expiration of Two Years from the Date of making the Entry with the Treasurer as aforefaid, make and execute a Deed for granting the fame; to the Perfon making the Entry, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever, at the Cofts and Charges of the Perfon to whom the fame shall be conveyed; he paying, over and above the Entry Money, Eight-Pence, Proclamation Money, annually, for each and every Lot that shall be fo conveyed; which shall be applied by the faid Commissioners, and their Successors, to the Payment of the Quit-Rents due, or hereafter to be due to the Earl of Granville, his Heirs and Affigns; and if any Overplus be remaining, the fame shall be laid out for the Benefit and Improvement of the faid Town; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the fame, in Fee-Simple.

Time of faving them,

D'reftors may compell the Pay-ment of Purchafe Money for Lots. has, or hereafter may make an Entry of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within Two Years next after the Day of entering, and taking up of the fame, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot fo entered, one Brick, Stone, of framed House, at leaft Twenty Feet long, Sixteen Feet wide, and Nine Feet Pitch in the Clear, with a Brick or Stone Chimney, or proportionable to fuch Dimensions, if fuch Perfor shall have Two Lots contiguous: And if the Owner or taker up of any Lot, shall fail to purfue and comply with the Directions in this Act prefcribed, for building and finishing a House thereon, then the Property of fuch Lot, upon which fuch House shall not be built and finished, shall be and continue in the faid Directors and Trustees; or a Majority of them may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot, by public Sale, or otherwife, for the beft Price that can be had; and the Purchafer of any fuch Lot or Lots complying, in all Things, with the Directions and Regulations before in this Act prefcribed, with Refpect to building and finishing of a House or Houses on the faid Lot or Lots; otherwise the fame may be fold to any other Perfon or Perfon under the Like Conditions: And in Cafe of the Refulal or Neglect of any Perfon who shall or may take up any Lot, or purchase any Ground in faid Town, to pay the Sum agreed for, the faid Directors, or their Succeffors, shall and may commence and profecute a Suit in their own Names for the fame, and recover Judgment therein, with Cofts.

VII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That all and every Perfon who heretofore

VIII. AND whereas by the Plan of the faid Town, Thirty Three Feet square, or Two fquare Poles of Ground, are taken from the Front Corner of each Corner Lot at the Croffing or Interfection of each main Street in the faid Town; and as it can be of no public Ule or Benefit whatloever, to have that Quantity of Ground taken as aforefaid from each Corner Lot;

Ground to be fold by the Directors.

IX. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, on or before the Fourteenth Day of January next after the passing this Act, to fell, to the highest Bidder, not exceeding Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, each and every one of the faid Pieces of Ground of the Dimenfions of Two square Poles, which, according to the Plan of the faid Town, were taken from the Front Corner of each Corner Lot (Ten Days previous Notice being given of fuch Sale) and the faid Directors and Truftees, or a Majority of them, are hereby authorized and required, to make and ex-

356

hora

ecute

ecute one or more Deed or Deeds, for granting and confirming the fame to fuch 4. D. 1766. Purchafer or Purchafers, his or their Heirs and Affigns for ever, at the Coft and Charges of the Grantee or Grantees to whom the fame shall be conveyed.

X. PROVIDED always, That in the Sale of the Two fquare Poles of Ground adjoining the Lot Number Twenty-fix, the Preference shall be and is hereby allowed to Mr. William Nunn, in Cafe he will give as much as any other Bidder, not exceeding Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; the fame Privilege is granted to Mr. James Young, in the Sale of the Square adjoining the Lot Number Twenty-five; and also the like Privilege is granted to Mr. Edmund Fanning, in the Sale of the Square adjoining the Lot Number Six in the Plan of the faid Town.

XI. PROVIDED, That it shall not be lawful for the faid Directors and Truftees of the faid Town to fell or difpole of the Front Corner, or any Part of the Lots referved to the aforefaid William Churton, or to the Ufe of the Public, by this or the before recited Act, or the Corner of any Lot hereafter to be taken up in faid Town; but that the Two square Poles of Ground be deemed Part of the faid Lot to which it joins.

XII. AND whereas the allowing of Hogs and Geele to run at large in the faid Town, is found to be a great Nulance to the Inhabitants; Be it Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatloever, fuffer any of their Hogs or Geefe to run or be at large within the Bounds of the faid Town; and any Hog or Hogs, Goofe or Geefe, running at large in the faid Town, shall be forfeited to any Person who shall feize or kill the fame.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after Overfeer to be 2pthe Ratification of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of the County of Orange, yearly, to appoint fome proper Perfon, Inhabitant of the faid Town, Overfeer of the fame; which Overfeer fo appointed shall, as often as there shall be Occasion, summons the Male Taxables, Inhabitants of the faid Town, to clear and repair the Streets thereof, and remove any Nufance or Nufances within the fame; and if any fuch Male Taxable (except fuch as are exempted by Law from working on Public Roads) shall fail or refuse to appear on fuch Summons, and work in the faid Town, at fuch Times and Places as the Overfeer shall direct (Two Days Notice being given before the Day appointed for working) fuch Perfon fo neglecting or refufing, or the Mafter or Miftrefs of fuch Perfon, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, for every Day he shall fo neglect or refuse; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juffice of the Peace of the faid County, and applied to the Ufe of employing Perfons to work and keep the Streets of the faid Town clear and in good Order.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants of Hillfborough shall be, and are for the future exempted from working on any of the Public Roads within this Province.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff XV. of the County of Orange, the Clerk of the Court of the faid County, the Register of the faid County, and their Succeffors, shall, during their Continuance in Office, hold and keep their respective Offices in the faid Town of Hillsborougb; and that if any of the faid Officers shall neglect or refuse fo to do, each of them fo neglecting or refusing shall, for every Month he shall so fail, forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to be recovered before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Directors of the faid Town; to be applied to the Ufe and Benefit of the faid Town.

Privilege of pur-chafing certain Pieces of Ground.

Lots referved to WilliamChurton, not to be fold.

Hogs not to run at large.

Inhabitants exempt from work-ing on Public ing Roads.

Public Offices to be kept in Town.

357

A. D. 1766. Directors to país Orders for Goveinment of the Town.

358

XVI: AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors and Truftees for the Time being, or a Majority of them, fhall, and are hereby impowered, to pafs any Order they may judge proper, for preventing Mortar, Clay, or Wooded Chimnies, being built, and pulling down fuch are already built (if thought to be a Nufance) for making the People keep their Chimnies clean, and raifing them to a proper Height, for obliging all Perfons to clean the Streets before their Houfes, and for all other Things for the Good and Safety of the faid Town, and the proper Regulation of it, confiftently with the Laws of this Province; and to enforce fuch Orders, by laying a Fine, not exceeding Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, on all Perfons neglecting or refufing to comply therewith.

Town Clerk to be appointed, XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, fhall, as often as they fhall think proper, appoint a Town Clerk, and fhall keep a Town Book; in which fhall be entered the Time of taking the Entries of Lots, and the Orders they may make, the Account of the Monies they have received, or hereafter may receive, the Manner of applying fuch Money, and the Sums remaining in Hand, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who fhall or may fue for the fame, in any Court in this Provice having Jurifdiction thereof; one Half to the Protecutor, the other Half to the Ufe of the faid Town.

Monies appropriated. XVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Monies arifing by the Sale of any Ground, or taking up of any Lot in the faid Town, or any other Way, by Virtue of this or the before recited Act, be appropriated, laid out, and applied to fuch Ufe or Ufes as the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, fhall think convenient, for the better Encouragement of the faid Town.

Repealing Claufe.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sixth and Seventh Sections, and fo much of the Second and Third Sections, of the before recited Act, as is repugnant to this Act, be, and is hereby repealed, and made nulf and void.

## CHAP. XVI.

An Aft to continue an Aft, intituled, An Aft to fuppress exceffive and deceitful Gaming. E X P.

## CHAP. XVII.

An Ast for further continuing an Ast, intituled, An Act for the Restraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes. (a)

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS an Act, paffed at Newbern the Twenty Fifth Day of September, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Five, intituled, An Act for the Restraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes, was continued by one other Act, passed at Wilmington, the Thirteenth Day of November, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty, intituled, An Act for the Restraint of Vagrants, for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purposes; which faid last mentioned Act will expire at the End of the present Session of Astembly; and whereas the before recited Act hath been found useful and convenient:

Act continued.

II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That the faid first recited Act shall further continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Four Years, from the passing of this Act, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Affembly.

## CHAP. XVIII.

An Act to prevent bunting for, and killing Deer, in the Manner therein mentioned.

#### CHAP. XIX.

## An AEt for establishing a School-House in the Town of Newbern.

I. WHEREAS a Number of well-difpofed Perfons, taking into Confidera-tion the great Necessity of having a proper School or public Seminary of Learning established, whereby the rifing Generation may be brought up and instructed in the Principles of the Christian Religion, and fitted for the feveral Offices and Purpofes of Life, have, at a great Expence, crected and built, in the Town of Newbern, a convenient House for the Purposes aforelaid; and being defirous that the fame may be established by Law on a permanent Footing, fo as to answer the good Purposes by the faid Persons intended :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Perfons, or other Contributors to faid School-Houfe, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized, required, and directed, to meet at the Court-House in Newbern on the First Tuesday in April next, and then and there to elect and choose, out of their Number, Eleven of the most able and difcreet Persons, to be Truftees or Directors of the faid School; and that after the faid Election, which is to be made before the Sheriff, and a due Return thereof made to the faid Directors, they shall be, and are hereby incorporated into a Body Politic and Cor-porate, by the Name of the Incorporated Society for promoting and establishing the public School in Newbern; and by that Name to have perpetual Succession, and a Common Seal; and that they, and their Succeffors, by the Name aforefaid, shall be able and capable in Law to have, purchase, receive, enjoy, possels, and retain, to them and their Succeffors, for ever, in Trust and Confidence for the faid School, any Lands, Rents, Tenements, and Hereditaments, of what Kind, Nature, or Quality foever; and also to fell, grant, demife, alien, or difpose of the fame; and also to receive and take any Charity, Gift, or Donation whatsoever, to the faid School ; and by the fame Name to fue and implead, be fued and impleaded, anfwer and be answered, in all Courts of Record whatfoever; and from Time to Time, under their common Seal, to make fuch Rules, Regulations, and Ordinances, for the Admiffion or Difmiffion of the feveral Mafters of the faid School, and the better regulating and well ordering the fame, as to them fhall feem requifite and neceffary, and best answer the Purposes intended : Provided the faid Rules correspond, and be as near as may be, agreeable to the Laws of Great Britain and this Province.

III. PROVIDED always, That no Perfon shall be admitted to be Master of Master to be Hthe faid School, but who is of the established Church of England; and who, at the Recommendation of the Truftees or Directors, or the Majority of them, shall be duly licenced by the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That one Lot of Land Lot of Land veftin the Town of Newbern, lately purchased from William Bastin Whitford, by the Proprietors of the aforefaid School-Houfe, and whereon they have erected the fame, be from henceforth vefted in the Trustees by this Act incorporated, and their Succeffors, for ever, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Ufes and Purpofes by the faid Society intended.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truftees, before they be deemed qualified to enter on the Execution of the Truft repofed in them by this Act, do, before fome Magistrate, take the feveral Oaths of Government, fubicribe the Teft, and also take the following Oath, to wit,

A. D. 1766. Provided for by Act, Dec. 1770, Chap. 10.

359

Directors of the School clefted,

And incorporat-

Their Power to make Bye Lawse

by the cenced Governor.

el in the Truftees.

Truffees to take the Oaths of Goveinment.

A. D. 1766. And his Oath. A. B. do fwear that I will duly and faithfully, to the best of my Skill and Ability, execute and discharge the several Powers and Authorities given me by an Ast of Asfembly, for establishing a School House in the Town of Newbern; and that in all Things for the well ordering and good Government thereof, I will do equal and impartial Justice, to the Extent of my Understanding.

#### SO HELP ME GOD.

To appoint a Treasurer, who is to give Bond.

Ilis Duty.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truftees, or the Majority of them, after their Qualification, fhall meet at the faid School-Houfe, and elect, out of their Number, a fit and proper Perfon to be Treafurer to the faid Society; which Treafurer fhall be annually elected on the Firft *Tuefday* in April; into whofe Hands fhall be paid all Monies of or belonging to the faid School, he firft giving Bond and Security, in the Sum of Two Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Truftees, for the faithful Difcharge of his Office, and the Truft reposed in him; and that the faid Treasurer thall annually, on the faid Firft *Tuefday* in April, fettle his Accounts with the Truftees, of all Difburfements, Donations, Gifts, Bequefts, or other Charities, that may belong or accrue to the faid School the preceeding Year: And upon the faid Treasurer's Neglect or Refufal to fettle and pay over to the fucceeding Treasurer what Money may be in his Hands belonging to the faid Society, the tame Method of Recovery may be had againft him, as is provided for the Recovery of Monies from Sheriffs, or other Perfons chargeable with Public Monies.

Succession of the Truffees,

Act repealed, & Lands vefted in the Truffecs.

Duty laid on biquors, for educating poor Children. VII. A N D whereas it will be neceffary that a regular Succeffion of the faid Truftees thould be kept up, *Be it Enabled*, by the Authority aforefaid, That on the Death, Refulal to qualify, or Removal out of the Province, of any of the faid Truftees, the remaining Truftees, or the Majority of them then in Office, thall elect and choofe, out of the Number of Contributors, other Truftees, in the Room and Stead of those dead, removed, or refusing to qualify as aforefaid; who thall be invefted with the fame Powers and Authorities as the other Truftees, first taking the feveral Oaths appointed by this Act for their Qualification.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an Act of VIII. Affembly paffed at Wilmington, in One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Four, intituled, An Act for building a Houfe for a School, and the Refidence of a Schoolmaster, in the Town of Newbern, be, and is hereby repealed; and the Piece or Parcel of Ground mentioned in the faid Act, being Half of Two Lots known in the Plan of the faid Town by the Numbers Fifty Nine and Sixty, beginning at the Corner of Craven and Pollock Streets, and running along Pollock Street Six and a Half Pole; then across faid Two Lots Fifty Nine and Sixty, in a parallel Line with Craven Street, Thirteen Poles to the North Side of Lot Number Sixty; then along the faid Lot, Six and a Half Poles, to Craven Street; then along Craven Street, Thirteen Poles, to the Beginning: Alfo Two Lots of Land in the faid Town of Newbern, adjoining the faid School-Houfe, known in the Plan of the faid Town by the Numbers Three Hundred and Thirteen and Three Hundred and Twenty Seven, which are hereby vefted in the Truftees by this Act to be appointed, and to their Succeffors, for ever, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Ufe of the faid School.

IX. A N D whereas the aforefaid Contributors being defirous that the Benefits arifing from faid School may be as extensive as possible, and that the Poor, who may be unable to educate their Children there, may enjoy the Benefits thereof: Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Duty of One Penny per Gallon on all Rum, or other fpiritous Liquors imported into the River Neufe, be paid, for and during the Space of Seven Years, from and after the passing of this Act, by the Importers thereof, for and towards raising a Fund for the Education of Ten poor Children in the faid School (to be chosen by the Truftees) whose Parents may be unable to pay for the fame; and that the faid Duty be Part of the common Stock of the faid School, and to be appropriated as aforefaid, and towards giving a Salary of Twenty Pounds per Year

Year to the Mafter of the faid School, towards enabling him to keep an Affiftant; A. D. 1766. which faid Duty shall be collected, accounted for, and paid to the Treasurer of the faid School, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties and Reftrictions, as the Duty of Four Pence per Gallon on fpiritous Liquors is now paid and collected.

#### CHAP. XX.

## An Act to impower the Justices of Beaufort County to build a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, in Bath Town, for the Use of the faid County.

THEREAS the Court-House and Prison in the faid County are in great Preambles Decay, and in fo ruinous a Condition, that the Courts cannot be held therein, nor Pritoners detained; and the Lot whereon the fame ftands is very low, funken, and inconvenient : Therefore,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable Robert Palmer, Efq; John Barrow, Thomas Respis, Wyriot Ormond, and Thomas Bonner, Efqrs. are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and they, or the Majority of them, shall and may, and they are hereby required, within Six Months atter the passing of this Act, to agree and contract with Workmen for the building and erecting a new Court-House, Prison, Pillory, and Stocks, in Bath Town, for the Use of the faid County.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commillioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to fell the old Court- impowered to fell the old Court-Houle and Prifon, together with the Lot thereto belonging; and the Money therefrom arifing, to be expended and laid out towards the erecting the aforefaid Buildings, for the Use of the County as aforefaid.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Three Shillings be levied on each taxable Perion in the faid County, for Two Years Count House next enfuing; which Tax shall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, in the fame Manner, and at the fame Times, as Public Taxes are by Law directed to be collected, and by him accounted for and paid to the Commissioners, or the Majority of them; and shall by them be applied to defray and pay for the building and erecting the faid Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, after the Building aforefaid shall be erected, built, and finished, shall render an Account of the Monies by them received by Virtue of this Act, together with that of their Difburfements, to the County Court of *Beaufort*; and the Overplus (if any) to be applied towards leffening the County Tax.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo foon as the faid Court-House, Prison, Pillory, and Stocks, shall be erected, built, and finished, the Justices of the Court of the faid County (by their Order) shall, and are hereby directed and required, to adjourn the faid Court from the old Court-House where the same is now held, to the new Court-House fo to be erected and built by Virtue of this Act; and all Suits, Actions, Plaints, Pleas, and other Matters and Things, before the faid Court then depending and undetermined, shall ftand adjourned and continued accordingly; and all and every Perfon and Perfons having Day in the faid Court, and all Witneffes, bound and obliged to appear at the fame, according to fuch Adjournment.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Repealing Charles. Act and Acts, Claufes, Article and Articles thereof, for any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, shall henceforth be repealed and made void.

7. 7.

Commiffioners appointed for building Court-

Houle, &c.

Commiffioners Houfe.

Tax laid building the

Commiffioners to account for the Tax.

Court to be adjourned from the old to the new? Court Houfe,

CHAP.

<sup>361</sup> 

A. D. 1766.

#### CHAP. XXI.

An Alt to prevent the unreasonable Destruction of Fish in Neuse River, Tar River, Fishing Creek, Rockey River, the South Fork of Catawba River, the South Fork of the Yadkin River, and Cotentney Creek. EXP.

## CHAP. XXII.

'An AI to amend an AI, intituled, An Act for establishing the Titles of the Freeholders in *Edenton*, for laying a Tax for finishing the Church begun in the faid Town, and for the further Improvement and better Regulation thereof.

Private.

I. WHEREAS fince the paffing of the above mentioned Act, fome of the Commissioners hereby appointed and nominated have removed themselves, and others are dead; by which Means it becomes necessary that others should be appointed, in order that a Succession of them may be continued, to answer the Purpoles of the afore-mentioned Act:

Commiffioners appointed. II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Joseph Blount, William Lowther, Samuel Johnston, Joseph Hewes, and George Blair, Gentlemen, and every of them, be, and are hereby conflicted and appointed Commissioners for the Town of Edenton aforefaid, who shall have, exercise, and enjoy, the fame Powers, Rights and Privileges, as the Commissioners by the before recited Act did or might have exercised and enjoyed; and that in Case of the Death or Removal of the Treasfurer, or any of the Commissioners, out of the County of Chowan, the eldest Commissioners shall succeed to the faid Office of Treasfurer, and other Commissioner or Commissioners shall be chosen, in Manner as by the faid Act is directed.

Lots to be clear'd.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Grantee of a Lot or Lots heretofore granted, fhall, within Four Months after the paffing of this Act, clear and grub up luch Lot or Lots, under the Penalty of Ten Shillings for each and every Lot which by that Time fhall not be cleared or grubbed up; and that the Grantee of every Lot hereafter to be granted fhall alfo, within Four Months from the Date of his Deed, alfo clear and grub up his Lot or Lots, under the Penalties aforefaid; to be recovered and applied in fuch Manner as Penalties by the afore-mentioned Act are recoverable and applied.

Hogs and Geefe not to go at large. IV. A N D whereas the fuffering of Hogs and Geefe to run at large in the faid Town is found to be injurious to the Properties of the Inhabitants thereof, *Be it* therefore *Enasted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town fhall, within Two Months after the paffing of this A&t, fuffer any of their Hogs or Geefe to run at large within the Bounds of the faid Town; and any Hog or Hogs, Goofe or Geefe, running at large, fhall be forfeited to the Commiffioners; and the fame, by an Order from one of them, under his Hand, directed to the Conftable, be by him fold to the higheft Bidder, for the Benefit of the faid Town.

Chimnies to be fwept. V. A N D for the Prevention of Fire in the faid Town, Be it EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Houfekeeper shall sweep, or cause to be swept, the Chimnies of his Dwelling-House, Store, and Kitchen, at least once in every Month, between the Months of October and April, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings for every Chimney to unswept within the Time atorefaid; to be recovered by a Warrant from under the Hand of any one of the Commissioners, and applied for the Benefit of the faid Town: And in Case the Chimney of any Dwelling-House, Store, or Kitchen, shall catch on Fire through Neglect in Manner before directed, in the faid Town, the Possifier of fuch House, Store, or Kitchen, shall pay to the Commissioners of the faid Town the Sum of Five Pounds; to be recovered and applied in Manner as before directed.

VI. AND

VI. AND whereas it frequently happens that Mafters of Veffels, not belong- A. D. 1766. ing to the Province, bring their Veffels to the Public Wharfs already erected in the faid Town, and there vend and retail their Cargoes, and have the Benefit of the faid Wharfs; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Mafter of a Veffel not belonging to the Province, or directly from Great Britain, shall, for each and every Day he shall lie with his faid Vessel at any one of the faid Wharfs, pay to the Commissioners of the faid Town the Sum of Two Shillings per Day; and in Failure of Payment thereof, the fame shall and may be levied upon the Body, or Goods and Chattels, of the Delinquent, by a Warrant from under the Hand of any one Commissioner, directed to a Constable; and the Money be applied as before directed.

VII. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That within Two Housekeepers to Months after the paffing of this Act, any Occupier of any Lot or Lots whereon now is, or fhall be built, any habitable Houfe, fhall have a Ladder, of a proportionable Length to the Height of his Houfe; which faid Ladder shall be constantly kept up against his House, that in Cafe of Fire, Relief may be immediately afforded, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

# Mafters of Veffels to pay Wharfages

have Ladders to their Houfes.

### CHAP. XXIII.

An Ast to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for regulating the Pilotage of Cape Fear River, and for other Purpofes.

HEREAS the Rates allowed for Pilotage by the before recited Act, Preamble, are inadequate to the Expense of Bosts and Hands are inadequate to the Expence of Boats and Hands proper to be employed in fo material a Service :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, all Pilots duly authorized by a Branch from the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, may take and receive the following Rates for each Veffel they shall pilot over the Bar to Brunfwick, and back again to Sea, to wit,

For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Six Feet Water, the Sum of Two Pounds Pilots Feen, Ten Shillings.

For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Seven Feet, Two Pounds Fifteen Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Eight Feet, Three Pounds. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Nine Feet, Three Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Ten Feet, Three Pounds Fifteen Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Eleven Feet, Four Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Twelve Feet, Five Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Thirteen Feet, Six Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Vessel when loaded, drawing Fourteen Feet, Seven Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Fifteen Feet, Eight Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Sixteen Feet, Nine Pounds Ten Shillings. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Seventeen Feet, Eleven Pounds. For a Veffel when loaded, drawing Eighteen Feet, Thirteen Pounds.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Pilot appointed to pilot Veffels from Brunfwick to Wilmington, and back, shall and may receive one Half the aforefaid Rates; and if only to the Flats, and back to Brunfwick, then one Fourth of the faid Rates; Respect being had to the particular Draught of Water fuch Veffel shall draw.

IV. AND whereas by the before recited Act, it is Enacted, that before any Perfon obtain a Branch to be a Pilot, fuch Perfon must give Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, in ZZ2 the

Their Fees from B-unfwick to Wilmington, and

the Flats.

### 364

## LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

Lor

Pilots to give Bond in 200 l. only.

Pen, on Pilots neglecting to at-tend Veffels when called upon.

Pen. on white Perfons deftroying Beacons, &c.

Pen. for Slaves.

Pen. for making faft Boats, &c. to any Stakes, Beacons, &c.

A. D. 1766. the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the due and faithful Difcharge of his Office, which by Experience has been found inconvenient for many Pilots to procure; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no larger Sum than Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, shall be required of any Perfons that shall be recommended as Pilots.

> V. AND whereas fome of the Pilots of Cape Fear River are very negligent in giving due Attendance, when called upon, to carry Veffels up or down the River; Be it therefore Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Pilot shall have Notice from the Master of any Vessel to attend in transporting such Vessel, and shall fail immediately to go on Board for that Purpose, the Pilot having fuch Notice, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money (unless he shall actually have Charge of some other Vessel) for each and every Day's Delay of fuch Veffel, by Means of fuch Pilot's Neglect; to be recovered by a Warrant from under the Hand of one of the Commissioners, on due Proof thereof to fuch Commiffioner; and the Money fo recovered, to be applied to the Ufe of the Mafter or Owner of the Veffel for which Complaint is made. (a)

> VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any white Perfon or Perfons shall be convicted of cutting down, taking up, removing, or wilfully destroying any-Beacon, Buoy, Stake, or other Mark heretofore erected, or to be erected or placed within the taid River, fuch Perfon shall forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid : And in Cafe any Negro shall be guilty of the fame Offence, the Mafter of fuch Negro shall be fubject to the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; recoverable, and to be applied in the fame Manner.

> VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any white Perfon do, or shall hereafter make fast any Raft, Pettiaugua, or other Boat, to any of the Stakes, Buoys, or Beacons, within the faid River, the Perfon fo offending fhall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; and any Negro guilty of the like Offence, the Master or Owner of fuch Negro to be liable to the like Forfeiture; to be recovered and applied as other Fines by this Act are directed.

#### CHAP. XXIV.

An Act for erecting a Court-House and Prison, for the Use of the District of Edenton.

I. WHEREAS it is neceffary that a new Court-House and Prison should be built for the Use of the District of *Edenton*;

Preamble.

Commissioners appointed for building a Court-Houle, Sc.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Cullen Pollock, Mr. Joseph Hewes, Mr. Thomas Nash, Mr. Edward Vail, and Mr. William Lowther, be, and are hereby nominated and appointed Truftees and Directors, for building and erecting a good and convenient Court-House, and sufficient Prison, for the Use of the District aforefaid; and for that Purpofe, to contract and agree with proper Perfons for compleating and finishing the faid Court-Houfe and Prifon, in fuch Manner as they fhall think neceffary

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of

One Shilling be levied on each taxable Períon within the County of Chowan, and of Four Pence on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Currituck, Pafquotank, Perquimons, Bertie, Tyrrell, and Hertford; to be collected for the prefent and next fucceeding Years, by the Sheriffs of the faid Counties respectively, and accounted

Tax laid for building Court-Houfe, Sc. and conveinient.

(a) Section 6, relating to throwing Ballast in the River, altered, by Act, Nov. 1771, Chap. 11.

for

for and paid to the faid Truftees and Directors, at the fame Time, in the fame Manner, and under the like Penalties, as by Law is directed for collecting, accounting for, and paying Public Taxes.

IV. A N D whereas by an Act of Affembly paffed at Newbern, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty Eight, for applying certain Monies, to be collected on the Tonnage of Veffels, to enable the Commiffioners of Port Roanoke to amend the Navigation of the faid Port, and for other Purpoles; and whereas the faid Monies never have been, or is there any Probability that the fame ever will be applied for the Purpoles aforefaid, but ftill remain in the Hands of the Commiffioners, or the Receiver of the faid Duty : Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, and the faid Receiver, fhall, immediately from and after the paffing of this Act, pay to the Truftees and Directors for building the faid Court-Houle and Prifon, all fuch Sum and Sums of Money as fhall remain in their Hands not applied agreeable to the Act of Affembly aforefaid; and to be replaced and refunded at tuch Time, and in fuch Manner, as the Governor, Council, and Affembly, fhall think proper.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the faid Truftees and Directors are hereby required and impowered to fell and ditpofe of, for the beft Price that may be had, the old Court-Houfe, Prifon, and other Public Buildings, that are now ftanding on the Public Lots in the Town of *Edenton*.

VI. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truftees and Directors shall apply all such Monies as shall come to their Hands in Virtue of this Act, and such other Sum or Sums of Money as they shall obtain by the voluntary Donations of Gentlemen and others, towards building and erecting the faid Court-House and Prison, in such Manner as to the faid Trussees and Directors shall seem most convenient.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That before the faid Truftees and Directors shall enter upon their faid Truft, or take into their Hands any of the Monies aforefaid, they shall enter into Bond, in the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds, payable to his Excellency the Governor, and to his Successfors, with Condition for the faithful Discharge of the feveral Trufts in them reposed by this Act; and that they will, from Time to Time, and at all Times when they shall be called upon, lay a just State of their Transactions before the Affembly, or such Committee as shall be appointed to settle and adjust the Public Accounts; which Bond shall be lodged with the Clerk of the Superior Court for the District of *Edentor*.

VIII. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Taxes, or other Monies arifing in Virtue of this Act, fhall be more than fufficient to compleat the Buildings herein directed, the Surplus thereof fhall, by the Truftees herein named, be paid to the Court of each County, in Proportion to the Number of Taxables collected from each of the faid Counties, and paid by the Sheriff to the Truftees.

## CHAP. XXV.

An Act for joining the Navigation of Old-Topfail Inlet to Neuse River, by cutting a navigable Canal from the Head of Harlow's Creek to Clubfoot's Creek.

I. WHEREAS the Navigation of the River Neufe is not fufficient for Veffels of great Burthen, by Reafon of the fmall Depth of Water through the Swatch leading from Occacock Bar into the Sound; and the Inlet of Old-Topfail being very fafe and navigable for Veffels of great Burthen, where they may ride within

Commissioners to fell the old Court-House.

Commissioners to apply the Monies to building the Court house, Sr.

Commiffioners to give Bond,

Surplustage of the Tax appropriated,



Natigation Money appropriated to building the Court-houle, Se.

A. D. 1766.

within the fame in a fafe and commodious Harbour, the Navigation of which may be joined to the River *Neufe*, by cutting a Canal, a fmall Diftance, from the Head of *Harlow's* Creek to the Head of *Clubfoot's* Creek :

Commiffieners appointed for cu ting a Canal. II. B E it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enasted by the Authority of the Jame, That the following Perfons are hereby appointed Commiffioners, for overleeing, defigning, and laying out the faid Canal, to wit, Samuel Cornell, John Smith, Parmenious Horton, John Benners, James Davis, William Cole, Richard Cogdell, John Eafton, Henry Stanton, Chriftopher Neale, and William Burden; and that they, or the Majority of them, are hereby conftituted and appointed Commiffioners of faid Navigation, with full Power and Authority, to lay off, plan, and defign, a navigable Canal, from the Head of Harlow's Creek to Clubfoot's Creek, in the Manner that to them shall best feem to perfect the Navigation through the fame, and aniwer the Intention of this Act.

III. AND whereas many Public fpirited Gentlemen, being willing to further a Work of fuch an interefting Nature to a commercial Country, have offered to contribute to the fame, by either paying in Sums of Money, or fending their Slaves to work in cutting the faid Canal; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefäid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, to receive Subfcriptions from any Perfon or Perfons who may be willing to contribute to the faid Undertaking; and that when any Sum or Sums of Money may be fubfcribed thereto, and the fame fhall not be regularly paid, the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby directed and required, to commence Actions for the fame, in any Court of Record of this Province, having Cognizance thereof; and to profecute the fame to a full Recovery of all fuch Sum or Sums.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the faid Commiffioners shall have designed and laid out the faid Canal, and shall have received any Subscriptions of Monies to carry on the fame, that they immediately employ Hands to work on the faid Canal, at the most reasonable Rates that may be got, and appoint such and so many Overseers of the faid Work as they shall think necessary for conducting the same: And that the faid Commiffioners, as often as may be necessary, are hereby directed to meet at some convenient Place, to give necessary Orders and Directions towards furthering the faid Canal.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Commiffioners, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to cut the faid Canal through any Perfons Land, where it fhall be neceffary to continue and carry the fame; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary notwithftanding.

#### CHAP. XXVI.

An Act to impower the Churchwardens and Vestrymen of St. John's Parish, in the County of Bute, to appropriate the Surplussing Money levied for crecting the public Buildings in faid County, to the Use of the said Parish of St. John's.

Private.

I. WHEREAS by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for erecting Part of St. Philip's Parifs, in New-Hanover County, and the lower Part of Bladen County, into a feparate County, by the Name of Brunfwick County, and for dividing the County of Granville, and erecting that Part thereof, St. John's Parifs, into a feparate and diffinct County, by the Name of Bute County, a Poll Tax of Three Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Annum, for Two Years, was levied on each taxable Perfon in the faid County of Bute, for the Purpofe of erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Bute; which faid Tax, when collected, was directed to be paid into the Hands of Mr. Solomon Alfon, Mr. William

366

Impowered to take Subferipiions, and compell the Payment thereof.

To employ Hands to work on the Canal, and appoint Overfeers.

Canal may be cartied through any Perfons Lands.

William Johnston, and Mr. Julius Nichols, or a Majority of them, Commissioners A. D. 1766. appointed for erecting and building the Court-Houfe, Prifon, Pillory and Stocks; and that the Overplus of the Money arifing from the faid Tax, after finishing and compleating the faid Buildings, was by the faid Act directed to be accounted for by the faid Commissioners to the Justices of the faid County of Bute, and applyed towards defraying the contingent Charges of the faid County : And whereas there is a confiderable Sum of Money, ariting from the faid Tax, after paying for the faid Buildings, still remaining in the Hands of the aforefaid Commissioners, unaccounted for by them to the Juffices of the faid County; and the prefent Gaol of the faid County being found infufficient :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That fuch Surplus Money fo ariting and remaining as aforefaid, shall be applied, in the First Place, to the building and erecting of a good, strong, and fufficient Gaol, for the faid County, upon fuch Plan, and in fuch Manner, as may be agreed on by a Majority of the Commiffioners aforefaid; which Gaol fhall be contracted for and finished under the like Directions and Regulations, as the other Public Buildings in the faid County, by the faid before mentioned Act, are directed to be built.

III. BE it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Solomon Committioners to Alfton, William Johnston, and Julius Nichols, Commissioners as aforefaid, are hereby directed and required, to account for the Money, collected by faid Tax, within the Inferior Court of the faid County of Bute; and to pay over what ever, Surplus may be remaining in their Hands (after paying for the Public Buildings already erected in the faid County, and the Gaol by this Act directed to be built) into the Hands of the Churchwardens of St. John's Parifh, in the faid County of Bute; by them to be applied towards defraying the Parish Charges; any Law to the contrary notwithftanding.

IV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe the faid Commissioners, or any of them, shall fail, neglect, or refuse, to account for and pay, as in and by this Act directed, the Overplus of the faid Tax; that then it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diftrict of Halifax, on Motion of the Churchwardens and Vestrymen of St. John's Parish, to give Judgment against the faid Commissioners, or the Survivor or Survivors of them, for all fuch Sums of Money as he or they shall have in his or their Hands, unaccounted for, with Costs, and to award Execution thereon : Provided fuch Commiffioner or Commiffioners have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion.

## C H A P. XXVII.

## An AEt for ascertaining the Boundary Lines between the Counties of New-Hanover, and Duplin.

THEREAS Difputes daily arife between the Inhabitants of New-Hanover Private. and Duplin, by Reafon of the Boundary Line not being fufficiently afcertained:

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable John Sampfon, Elq; John Afbe, Felix Kennon, and Alexander Lillington, Efquires, are hereby appointed Commissioners for running out the dividing Line between the faid Counties of Duplin and New Hanover; which faid Commiffioners, or any Three of them, shall meet on some Time within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, and shall run and lay off the Boundaries between the faid Counties, in the following Manner, to wit, That Rockfillo Creek shall be the Boundary, from the Mouth thereof to where Dostor's Creek branches from the fame; then up Dollor's Creek one Mile above the Houfe of Mr. George

Surplus Money applied.

account for it.

Method of Recovery against the Commissioners,

Commiffioners appointed , for running the di-viding Line,

County of Duplin to defray the Expence.

III.

Not to debar the Sherift from collecting Taxes, as before the Diviflon.

A. D. 1766. George Maires; thence running a direct Line to the Corner made by Arthur M'Coy, on South River; and the faid Line when run, shall for ever after be deemed the Boundary Line between the faid Counties of New Hanover and Duplin.

the Peace of the faid County of Duplin, are hereby impowered and directed, to de-

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of

fray the Expence of running the faid dividing Line out of the County Tax. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein. contained shall be construed to debar the Sheriff of New Hanever County, as the fame now ftands, to make Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Dus, that are due, or that shall be due the Tenth Day of March next, from the Inhabitants of the faid County of New Hanover ; but that he may make Diftrefs in the fame Manner as by the Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done, if the faid dividing Lines had remained without Alteration; and the faid Levies; Fees, or other Dues, shall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never

## C H A P. XXVIII.

been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

An Act to encourage Benjamin Heron, Efq; to build a Bridge over the North East Branch of Cape Fear River, at or near the Place where the Ferry is now kept by Edward Davis.

I. THEREAS a Bridge over the North Eaft Branch of Cape Fear River. would be much for the Conveniency of all Travellers; and as the Land on both Sides the River belongs to Benjamin Heron, Efq; the faid Benjamin Heron is defirous of building a Bridge there at his own Expence, on Condition that the Benefit thereof be vefted in him, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever:

Bridge to be built.

Private,

Rates of Toll.

No Ferry to be kept within fix Miles.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Benjamin Heron. his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, to erect and build a good, strong, and fubstantial Bridge, over the North East Branch of Cape Fear River, as near as he conveniently can to the Place where the Ferry is now kept by Edward Davis; which Bridge shall have one wide Arch of Thirty Feet for Ratts and Pettiauguas to pass through, and Six Feet high above high Water Mark, and be made to draw up occafionally, for the Navigation of Veffels of larger Burthen; and after building and erecting the faid Bridge as aforefaid, it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Benjamin Heron, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, to keep a sufficient Gate thereon, and take and receive from all Perfons that shall pass over the fame the following Rates, that is to fay: For every Man and Horfe, Six Pence; for every four Wheel Carriage, drawn by Two Horfes or Oxen, Two Shillings; and for every two Wheel Carriage, drawn by one or two Horfes or Oxen, One Shilling; and for every Horfe or Ox more, Four Pence each; and for every Head of neat Cattle, Three Half Pence; and for every Twenty Hogs or Sheep, Eighteen Pence, and fo in Proportion for a greater or leffer Number of Hogs or Sheep; and for all Travellers on Foot, Four Pence each.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid III. Bridge is fo built and completely erected as aforefaid (provided it shall be compleated within Four Years after the paffing this Act) it shall not be lawful for any Perfon whatfoever to keep any Ferry, build any Bridge, or fet any Perfon or Perfons, Carriage or Carriages, Cattle, Hogs, or Sheep, over the faid River, for Fee or Reward, within Six Miles of the fame, under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered by a Warrant by the faid Benjamin Heron, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, before any Magiftrate

trate of the County of New Hanover; to be applied to the Use of the Proprietor of A. D. 1766. the faid Bridge, at the Time of the Offence being committed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the faid Bridge to be kept Bridge shall be built and erected as aforefaid, the faid Benjamin Heron, his Heirs, Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, shall for ever thereafter keep the fame in good Order, and fit for paffing over; and in Cafe of any Neglect, shail be subject to the fame Pains and Penalties as other Keepers of Public Bridges and Ferries are liable to by the Laws of this Province.

#### CHAP. XXIX.

## An Act for confirming a Lease made by the Tuscarora Indians to Robert Jones, Jun. William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, Esquires.

7 HEREAS a Number of the Tuscarora Indians, being defirous of re- Private, moving themselves from their Lands on Roanoke River, in Bertie County, in this Province, and fettling and incorporating themfelves with the Nations of Indians on the River Susquebannab; and whereas the faid Tuscarora Indians, in order to defray the Expence of removing themselves and their Effects from this Province to the Settlements on the faid River Sufquebannab, did, on the Twelith Day of July, in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Six, for the Confideration of Fifteen Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, before that Time paid and advanced to them the faid Tuscarora Indians, by the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, by an Indenture, under the Hands and Seals of James Allen, John Wiggins, Billy George, Snip Nofe George, Billy Cain, Charles Cornelius, Thomas Blount, John Rogers, George Blount, Wincoak Charles, Billy Basket, Billy Owen, Lewis Tuffdick, Iaac Miller, Harry, Samuel Bridgers, Thomas Seneca, Thomas Howit, Billy Sockey, Billy Cornelius, John Seneca, Thomas Basket, John Cain, Billy Dennis, William Taylor, Owens, John Walker, Billy Mitchell, Billy Netop, Billy Blount, Tom Jack, John Lightwood, Billy Roberts, James Mitchell, Captain Joe, and William Pugh, Chieftains and Headmen of the faid Nation of Tuscarora Indians, for and on Behalf of themselves and the Rest of the Indians of the faid Tuscarora Nation, on the one Part, and the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, of the other Part, did demife, grant, and to Farm let, a certain Dividend of Land, fituate and lying on Roanoke River, in the County aforefaid, containing about Eight Thoufand Acres, be the fame more or lefs, and bounded as follows, to wit, Beginning at the Mouth of Deep Creek, otherwife called Falling Run; thence running up the faid Creek to the Indian Head Line; thence by the faid Line, South Fifty Seven Degrees Eaft, One Thouland Two Hundred and Eighty Poles; thence a Course parallel with the general Current of the faid Creek to Roanoke River aforefaid, and up the River to the Beginning; together with all Trees, Timber Trees, Woods, Underwoods, Ways, Waters, and Appurtenances whatfoever to the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, belonging, or in any-wife appertaining: To HAVE AND TO HOLD the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, with all and fingular the Appurtenances, unto the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Administrators, or Affigns, without Impeachment of Waste, to be by the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugb, respectively, their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, held and enjoyed in Severalty; that is to fay, One Thid Part of the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, into Three equal Parts to be divided, unto the faid Robert Jones, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns; one other Third Part thereof, the fame into Three equal Parts to be divided, unto the faid William Williams, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns; and the remaining Third Part thereof, the fame into Three equal Parts to be divided, unto the faid Thomas Pugh, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns; from the faid Twelfth Day of July, in the Year aforefaid, for and during the Term of One Hundred and Fifty Years, from thence next enfuing, and fully to be compleated and ended, the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugb, their Executors,

Aaa

in Repair.

A. D. 1766. tors, Administrators, and Affigns, yeilding and paying therefore yearly, and every Year, during the faid Term, to the faid *Tufcarora* Indians, and their Affigns, one Pepper Corn, if demanded, at or upon the Feaft of *St. Michael* the Archangel.

> AND whereas the faid Nation of Tuscarora Indians are defirous that the П. Indenture of Leafe made between the faid James Allen, John Wiggins, Billy George, Snip Nose George, Billy Cain, Charles Cornelius, Thomas Blount, John Rogers, George Blount, Wineoak Charles, Billy Basket, Billy Owen, Lewis Tuffdick, Isaac Miller, Harry, Samuel Bridgers, Thomas Seneca, Thomas Howit, Billy Sockey, Billy Cornelius, John Seneca, Thomas Basket, John Cain, Billy Dennis, William Taylor, Owens, John Walker, Billy Mitchell, Billy Netop, Billy Blount, Tom Jack, John Lightwood, Billy Roberts, James Mitchell, Captain Joe, and William Pugb, Chieftains and Headmen of the faid Nation of Tuscarora Indians, and the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, fhould have the Force and Validity of an Act of Affembly; and that it shall be lawful for the faid Robert Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffels, and enjoy the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, demiled as aforefaid, without the Let, Hinderance, or Moleftation of any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, and without incurring any Penalties whatfoever, by Reafon of their fo entering upon, occupying, poffeffing and enjoying the faid Tract or Parcel of Land, and without Impeachment of Wafte.

> III. A N D whereas the faid *Robert Jones*, fince the faid Twelfth Day of July, in the Year aforefaid, hath departed this Life, having first made his last Will and Testament, and therein and thereby bequeathed his Proportion and Share of taid Tract or Parcel of Land, demised as aforefaid, unto his Sons Allen Jones and Willie Jones, their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns:

Indenture ratified, IV. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, and it is hereby Enasted, That the faid Indenture of Demife is hereby ratified and confirmed; and that it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Allen Jones and Willie Jones, in Right of the faid Robert Jones, the faid William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffefs, and enjoy the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, according to the Form and Effect of the faid Indenture of Demife; that is to fay, That it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Allen Jones and Willie Jones, their Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffefs, and enjoy, one Third Part of the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, the fame into Three equal Parts to be divided, for and during the Term aforefaid; the faid William Williams, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffefs, and enjoy, one Third Part thereof, the fame into Three equal Parts to be divided, for and during the Term aforefaid; and the faid Thomas Pugh, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffefs, and enjoy, poffefs, and enjoy, one Third Part thereof, the fame into Three equal Parts to be divided, for and during the Term aforefaid; and the faid Thomas Pugh, his Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, to enter upon, occupy, poffefs, and enjoy, the remaining Third Part thereof, for and during the Term aforefaid.

Purchafers exempt from the Penalties of an Act of Affembly.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Allen Jones, Willie Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Adminiflrators, and Afligns, are hereby exempted from the Penalties of an Act of Aflembly, paffed at Newbern the Fifteenth Day of OStober, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight, intutuled, An Ast for afcertaining the Bounds of a certain Tract of Land, formerly laid out by Treaty for the Ufe of the Tufcarora Indians, fo long as they, or any of them, fhall occupy or live upon the fame; and to prevent any Perfon or Perfons taking up Lands, or fettling within the faid Bounds, by Pretence of any Purchafe or Purchafes made, or that fhall be made, from the faid Indians: And that it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Allen Jones and Willie Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Adminiflrators, and Afligns, to occupy, poffefs, and enjoy, the faid Dividend, Tract or Parcel of Land, demiled as aforefaid, during the Term aforefaid, without Impeachment

ment of Wafte, and without the Let, Moleftation, or Hinderance, of any Perfon A. D. 1766. or Perfons whatfoever.

VI. PROVIDED always, and be it Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That Not to invalidate nothing herein contained shall be construed to as to invalidate the Title or Titles of Titles to Grants any Person or Persons who have obtained any Grant or Grants for any Tracts or 15, 1748. Parcels of Land within the Limits or Boundaries of the Land of the faid Tuscarora Indians, before the faid Fifteenth Day of October, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Forty Eight.

Titles to Grants

371

VII. PROVIDED alfo, and it is hereby Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, Quitrents selected That the faid allen Jones and Willie Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, shall yearly, and each Year, during the Term aforefaid, on the Twenty First Day of March, pay to the Right Honours able Earl Granville, his Heirs and Affigns, a Quitrent of Four Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Hundred Acres of Land contained within the Limits or Boundaries of the Lands demifed as aforefaid : And in Cafe the faid Quitrents shall be in Arrear at any Time within the Term aforefaid, that then it shall and may be lawful for the faid Earl of Granville, his Heirs and Affigns, to fue for and recover all fuch Arrearages of Rent, of and from the faid Allen Jones, Willie Jones, William Williams, and Thomas Pugh, their Executors, Administrators, and Affigns, by all lawful Ways and Means whatfoever.

#### SIG.NED by

WILLIAM TRYON, Efq; Governor. James Hafell, Prefident. John Harvey, Speaker.

Read Three Times, and ratified in open Affembly, the 1st Day of Dec. 1766.



372

A. D. 1768.

ABBAAA 死發 米米 死颈 长沙 派派 米米 派派 茶茶 The offe 豕豕 REGNI ANNO RGII H ()E R GIS. MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, OCTAVO.

WILLIAM TRYON, Efq; Governor.

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern the Third Day of November, in the Seventh Year of the Reign of our Sovereign, Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty-fix; and from thence continued, by Prorogation, to the Fifth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty-feven: Being the Second Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

CHAP. I.

An Act for dividing this Province into Six feveral Districts, and for establishing a Superior Court of Justice in each of the faid Districts, and regulating the Proceedings therein; and for providing adequate Salaries for the Chief Justice, and the Associate Justices of the faid Superior Courts. (a)

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS the eftablishing Superior Courts of Justice within this Province, cannot but be productive of Ease and Convenience to the Inhabitants thereof, and must neceffarily tend to a due and regular Administration of private as well as public Justice :

Superior Courts established. II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, this Province be, and stand divided in Six feveral Districts; that is to say, The Wilmington, Newbern, Edenton, Halifax, Hillsborough, and Salisbury Districts; in each of which a Court for

for the Tryal of Caufes, Civil and Criminal, shall be established, by the Name of A. D. 1768. the Superior Court of Justice for that District in which the fame shall be held; which Courts shall confist of the Chief Justice for the Time being, and Two Asiociate Juffices, Men of Ability, and learned in the Law, whom the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being shall constitute and appoint, who shall have Cognizance and legal Jurifdiction of all Suits and Pleas, real, perfonal, and mixt; and alfo, of all Suits and Matters relative to Legacies, filial Portions, Effates of Inteftates, all Pleas of the Crown, whether for Treafons, Felonies, Breaches of the Peace, or other Crimes or Tranfgreffions, of what Nature or Degree foever, whether brought before them by original or melne Process, or by Writ of Error, or Appeal from any Inferior Court, or by any other Means or Process whatfoever a and they are hereby declared to have full Power and Authority to give Judgment therein, and to award Execution, and all neceffary Procefs thereupon; and to make Orders for iffuing Letters Teftamentary, and Letters of Administration; and shall have, use, exercise, and enjoy, the fame Powers and Authorities, Rights, Privileges, and Preheminences, as are had, used, exercised, and enjoyed, by the Chief Justice, or any of his Majesty's Justices of the Courts of Westminster in England: And in Cafe of the Death or Absence of the Chief Justice, or either of the other Juffices, it shall and may be lawful for any one or more of the faid Juffices, by himfelf or themfelves, to hold any of the faid Courts, and to take Cognizance of all Matters in the fame depending, and give Judgment and award Execution, in the fame Manner as might have been done in Cafe the Chief Juffice, and the Two other Juffices, had been all prefent in Court.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Juftice, or either of the Affociate Juffices, may, as well within Court as without, take the Probate or Acknowledgment of Deeds, or Letters of Attorney, and the private Examination of Feme Coverts, as hath heretofore been done by the Chief Juffice in the like Cafes; and fuch Affociate Juffice is hereby authorized, to take and receive the fame Fees and Perquifites, as the Chief Juffice is intitled to for the like Services; which Proof shall be deemed equally good and valid in Law, as if taken in any Court of Record; any Law or Ufage to the contrary notwithstanding.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That on the Death or Removal of any of the Affociate Justices of the Superior Courts, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to conftitute and appoint another or other Justices, qualified as aforefaid, in the Room of fuch Juffice or Juffices fo dead or removed.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Juftice is hereby impowered to appoint experienced and different Clerks of the Superior Courts; who fhall, each of them, give Bond, with good and fufficient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Successfors, in the Penalty of Two Thousand Pounds, for the Safe keeping of the Records, and faithful Discharge of his Duty in Office; and alfo, shall take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qualification of public Officers, repeat and fubscribe the Teft, and also take an Oath, honeftly and truly to demean himfelf in Office during his Continuance therein; and likewife the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do fivear, that by myfelf, or any other Perfon, I neither have, nor will give to And this Oath. any Perfon whatfoever, any Gratuity, Gift, Fee, or Reward, in Confideration of my Appointment to the Office of Clerk of the Superior Court, for the District of ----

Which faid Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office; and in Cafe of a Breach Their Bond may of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit for the Benefit of, and at the proper be fued. Coft and Charges of the Party or Parties injured, and fhall not become void upon the First Recovery, or if Judgment shall be given against the King; but may, from Time to Time, be put in Suit by Action of Debt, or Scire Facias, until the whole Penalty shall be recovered ; and when any Judgment shall be obtained upon fuch

373

Their Power.

One of the Jeftices to hold Court in the Abfence of the refl.

Their Power to take Probate of Deeds, Gc.

On the Death of Affociates, Go-veinor may appoint others.

Clerks to be appointed. To give Bond, and take the Oaths of Government.

A. D. 1768.

Printed Copy of Fees to be kept up in every Clerks Office,

fuch Bond, the Damages affeffed shall, by Order of the Court, be paid to the Perfon or Perfons injured. (a)

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the refpective Clerks of each and every Superior Court of Juftice, fhall, within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, affix, and keep in fome public Place in his Office, to which all Perfons may have Accets, one true and perfect printed Copy of all fuch Fees as the Chief Juftice, and the Clerks of the Superior Courts are, or may be intitled to, under the Act of Affembly in that Cafe made and provided: And every Clerk failing or neglecting fo to do, fhall forfeit and pay, to any Perfon that will fue for the fame, the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Six Months fuch printed Copy fhall be wanting; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Juftice, wherein the Onus Probandi fhall be on the Defendant.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the Affociate Juffices of the Superior Courts of Juffice, fhall, for his Trouble and Expence in travelling to, and holding the faid Courts, have and receive for each and every Court he fhall attend, out of the public Treafury of this Province, by half yearly Payments, the Sum of Forty-One Pounds Thirteen Shillings and Four Pence, Proclamation Money. (b)

Wheel Carriages taxed,

Affociate Juffices Allowance for

holding every Court.

Method of Collection afcertained.

To be collected and paid by the Sheriffs.

Courts power to compell the Probate of Wills or Teftament.

Clerks Fee altered by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 19. XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an annual Duty of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, be, and is hereby laid on each Coach, Chariot, Poft-chaife, Phæton, Curricle, and Chair Wheel; and alfo, each Wheel of every other Vehicle ufed, or intended to be ufed in the fame or a fimilar Manner to the Ufe and Intention of either of the above named Carriages, which now is, or hereafter fhall be within this Province.

XIV. A N D for the more certain Collection of the faid Duty, *Be it further Enatted*, That each and every Perfon in this Government, being poffeffed of any Coach, Chariot, Poft-chaife, Phæton, Curricle or Chair, or any other wheeled Vehicle ufed, or intended to be ufed in the fame or a fimilar Manner to the Ufe and Intention of either of the above-named Carriages, fhall, annually, at the Time of giving in a Lift of the Tythable Perfons in his or her Family, alfo, return on Oath, the Number of Wheels belonging to any of the Vehicles above-mentioned, which fuch Perfon or Perfons may be poffeffed of : And if any Perfon fhall fail or neglect fo to do, he or fhe, for each and every Offence, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money.

XV. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Duty hereby laid on Wheels, by Virtue of this Act, shall be collected, accounted for, and paid into the public Treasury by the Sheriffs of the respective Counties within this Province, in the same Manner, and under the same Rules, Penalties, Restrictions, and Allowances, as other public Taxes are collected, accounted for, and paid.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Superior Courts shall and may, each of them, respectively, by Summons, or other legal Process, upon Application made, compell any Perion or Persons whatsoever, having in their Possessin or Custody any Will or Testament of any deceased Perfon, to exhibit the fame to the Court, in order to a legal Probation thereof; and also, to receive the Probate of Wills, and order the fame to be recorded; and the Clerks shall and may take Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, for recording each Will.

## XVII. PROVIDED

(a) Sections 6th and 7th, relating to Clerks taking exorbitant Fees, repealed and provided for by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 19.

(b) Sections 10, 11, and 12, relating to taxing Suits, repealed, and provided for by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 19.

XVII. PROVIDED always, That any Perfon who hath a Right to execute A. D. 1768. a Will, or to administer on the Estate of any Intestate, who shall think himself injured by fuch Order, may enter a Caveat in the Court wherein fuch Order shall be made, against the Person obtaining the same; in which Cafe, the Clerk of such veat. Court shall not grant any Certificate of fuch Order till Twenty Days after paffing the fame; and the Secretary and his Deputy shall forbear to feal and counterfign Letters Teftamentary, or of Administration, till the Matter in Controverfy shall be re-heard and determined before the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and Council.

XVIII. AND for the better preferving of Wills proved before the faid Courts, Wills to be kept Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all original Wills shall remain in the in the fice. Clerks Office, amongst the Records of the respective Superior Courts where they shall be proved, and be recorded by the Clerk of fuch Court, in Books to be kept for that Purpofe; whereunto any Períon may have Recourse as to other Records, except for the Time the fame shall or may be removed before any other Court, upon the Determination of any Controverfy; for which Service, the Clerk shall receive the fame Fees as by Law the Secretary was intitled to.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of Clerks to tranfevery Superior Court aforefaid, in the Month of October, annually, shall return to mit to the Secrethe Secretary's Office, a Lift of all Certificates for obtaining Probates, or Admini- Lift of Probates. ftrations, granted by their respective Courts, from Time to Time, containing the Names of the Teftators, or Inteftates, their Executors or Administrators, and the Names of the Securities; which Lift the Secretary is hereby required to caufe to be recorded in his Office, alphabetically, in the Books for that Purpofe; and shall and may take and receive, Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Order therein mentioned.

(a) XX. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Chief Joffice and Juffice, for his Trouble and Expence in attending the faid Courts, fhall have and Attorney Genereceive the Sum of Twenty-fix Pounds for each of the Courts he shall hold, ac- every Court. cording to the Directions of this Act; and the Attorney General shall likewife be allowed and receive the Sum of Sixteen Pounds for each of the faid Courts he shall give his Attendance at by himfelf, or Deputy; to be paid out of the public Treafury, by half yearly Payments.

XXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Justice and Juffice, and the other Affociate Juffices of the Superior Courts, fhall, before they act in either of the taid Courts, take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qualification of public Officers, and repeat and fubficible the Teft; and alfo take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do fwear, that I will well and truly ferve our Sovereign Lord the King, and And this Oathe L bis People, in the Office of Chief Justice, or Affociate Justice (as the Case may be) of the Superior Courts of Juffice of the Province of North-Carolina; and I will not counfel nor affent to any Thing that may tend to the Hurt or Difinheriting the King : I will do equal Law and Right to all the King's Subjects, Rich and Poor, without having Regard to any Person: I will not, willingly or wittingly, take by myself, or any other Person, any Gift or Reward what foever, for any Matter or Thing by me to be done by Virtue of my Office, except the Fees and Salary by Law appointed : I will not maintain by myself, or any other, privately or openly, any Plea or Quarrel banging in any of the King's Courts : I will not delay any Person of common Right for the Letter of the King, or any other Person, to me directed, for any Caufe; and in Cafe any Letters come to me contrary to Law, I will do nothing for fuch Letters, but will proceed to do the Law, the faid Letters notwithstanding: And finally in all Things belonging to my faid Office, during my Continuance therein, I will faithfully

Perfons injured may enter a Ca-

375

in the Clerks Of-

(a) Chief Justice allowed a Salary by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 20, in Lieu of all Fees or Perquisites.

A. D. 1768. faithfully, truly, and justly, according to the best of my Skill and Judgment, do equal and impartial Justice.

## SO HELP ME GOD.

Pen for acting before taking the Oaths.

And if the Chief Juftice, or either of the Affociate Juftices, fhall prefume to act in his Office in either of the Superior Courts, without taking the Oaths herein appointed and directed, and fubfcribing the Teft, he fhall forfeit Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in either of the Superior Courts of Juftice; one Half to the Ufe of our Sovereign Lord the King, for defraying the Charges of Government, and the other Half to the Perfon or Perfons who fhall fue for the fame.

Superior Courts when held.

Guilford and Surry added to Salifbury Diffrict.

Wake and Chatham added to Hillfborough Diftrict,

Johnston Part of Newbern District.

Time of Contipuance.

Provifo for the Day falling on a Sunday.

Actions to be brought to the Diffrict where the Caufe of Action arofe,

Plaintiff and Defendant in the fame Difrict, to bring no Suit for lefs than 201 nor lefs than 201 where they live in different Diflricts, XXII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Superior Courts of Juftice fhall be annually held, for the feveral Diftricts in this Province, at the following Times and Places; That is to fay, for the Diftrict of Salifbury, at the Town of Salifbury, for the Counties of Rowan, Mecklenburg, and Anfon, on the Fifth Day of March and September. For the Diftrict of Hillfborough, at Hillfborough, for the Counties of Orange and Granville, on the Twenty-fecond Day of March and September. For the Diftrict of Halifax, for the Counties of Halifax, Northampton, Edgcomb, Bute, and Johnston, on the Eighth Day of April and OElober. For the Diftrict of Newbern, at Newbern, for the Counties of April and OElober. For the Diftrict of Newbern, at Newbern, for the Counties of April and OElober. For the Diftrict of Newbern, at Newbern, for the Counties of April and OElober. For the Diftrict of Newbern, at Newbern, for the Counties of May and November. For the Diftrict of Willmington, at Willmington, for the Counties of May and November. Bladen, Onflow, Duplin, Cumberland, and Brunfwick, on the Twenty-feventh Day of May and November.

And each Term shall continue Ten natural Days, exclusive of *Sundays*, by Adjournment *De Diein Diem*, if the Business shall require so long a Time, otherwise may be fooner determined.

XXIII. PROVIDED always, That if the Day by this Act appointed for holding any of the faid Courts shall fall on a Sunday, then such Court shall be held the next succeeding Day; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

XXIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all real Actions, Ejectments, and Actions of Trefpafs, Quare Claufum Fregit, Suits on Penal Statutes, and Pleas of the Crown, fhall be commenced in the Superior Court of the Diftrict wherein the Caufe of Action fhall have arifen, or the Offence have been committed, and not in any other Diftrict: And all Actions of Debt, other than on penal Statutes, all Actions of Detinue, Replevin, Actions of Account Render, Actions of Trefpafs for Affault and Battery, and for the unlawful taking of Goods; all Actions upon the Cafe, and Suits for Legacies, and for the diftributive Shares of Inteftates Eftates, fhall be brought to the Superior Court of that Diftrict wherein the Caufe of Action arofe, and not to any other.

XXV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Suit fhall be originally commenced or profecuted in any of the faid Superior Courts for any Debt or Demand of lefs Value than Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, where the Plaintiff and Defendant fhall live in the fame Diftrict, or lefs than Ten Pounds like Money, where the Plaintiff and Defendant fhall not live in the fame Diftrict; and if any Suit fhall be commenced in any of the faid Superior Courts, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning hereof, or if any Plaintiff fhall demand a greater Sum on Purpofe to evade this Act, in either or both of thefe Cafes, the Plaintiff fhall be Non-fuited, and pay Cofts.

XXVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Courts fhall not be difcontinued, nor any of the Proceedings therein depending, by Reafon of the Death of the Chief Juffice, or any of the Affociates, or any other Lett or Hinderance, their not attending at any Term; but in fuch Cafe, all Pleas, Caufes, Matters, and Things therein depending, fhall ftand continued in the fame Condition in which they then fhall be, to the next fucceeding Term.

XXVII. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs, as well original Writs as others, and every Summons, and other legal Procefs, thall bear Teft of the Chief Juftice, and be figned by the Clerk of the Court from whence the fame thall iffue, and be made returnable to the fame Court; and the Sheriff thall return the faid Writ or Procefs to fuch Court accordingly.

XXVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That until the Commencement of the First Term of each of the faid Superior Courts, respectively, Writs and other Process may bear Test at the Time of issuing the same; and such Writs and Process for tested before such Term, shall be valid in Law; any Usage or Practise of Court to the contrary notwithstanding.

XXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch Writs or Procefs, except Subpœnas for Witneffes, returnable immediately, fhall be returned to the First Day of the Term to which the fame is returnable, and be executed at least Ten Days before the Beginning of fuch Term : And if any original or mefne Procefs fhall be taken out in Term Time, or within Ten Days before the Beginning of any Term, fuch Procefs fhall be made returnable to the Term next fucceeding, or the Term fucceeding that which fhall commence within Ten Days after taking out fuch Procefs, and not otherwife; and all Procefs made returnable, or executed at any other Time, or in any other Manner than by this Act directed, fhall be void.

XXX. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be conftrued to invalidate or vacate any Procefs, Warrant or Precept, iffued by the Chief Juitice, or either of the Affociate Juffices of the faid Courts, or any Juffice of the Peace, or the Clerk of the Crown, on any Criminal Profecution in his Majefty's Behalt, but that the fame may be returnable at any Day in the Term to which the fame is returnable; and the Proceedings in Criminal Suits and Profecutions, fhall be had according to the Laws and Statutes of Great-Britain, and of this Province; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithftanding.

XXXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Writ shall iffue from any of the faid Courts, whereby the Sheriff shall be commanded to take the Body of any Person or Persons, to answer in any Action in either of the faid Courts, such Sheriff shall take Bond, with Two sufficient Securities, for double the Sum for which such Person or Persons shall be held in Arrest, except where the Defendants are Executors or Administrators, or such on penal Statutes, and shall return such Bond with the Writ: And in Cafe the Sheriff shall fail or neglect to take such bail, or the Bail returned be held infussionent, on Exception taken, the Sheriff, in either of the faid Cafes, shall be deemed and stand as special Bail, and the Plaintiff may proceed to Judgment, according to the Rules herein after mentioned.

XXXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Sheriff thall return that he hath taken the Body of any Defendant, and committed him to the Prifon of his County, which is hereby declared to be the proper Prifon for fuch Commitment, for Want of Bail, the Plaintiff may enter the Defendant's Appearance, and he thall be at Liberty to plead, as if fuch Appearance had been entered by himfelf, and the Plaintiff may proceed to Judgment as in other Cafes in this Act directed; neverthelefs the Defendant thall not be difcharged out of Cuftodý, but by putting in Bail, or Rule of Court.

# A. D. 1768.

377

Any of the Juffices Death or Hinderance, not to differing the Courts.

Proc is what Teft to bear, & where returnable.

Till the fift Term, Process to bear Teft at iffuing,

When returnables

Provife, for criminal Process.

How profecuted.

What Ball the Sheriff to take, on Process iffuing to him,

Proceedings where he returns the Body in Cuftody.

XXXIII. AND

A. D. 1768. Pen on him for neglecting to

neglecting to make Return.

This Claufe provided for by the A& for appointing Sherifts.

All Bail taken fpecial, and when liable to Recovery.

Provifa, where the Principal is in Gaol, and Proceedingsthereupon,

Proceedings where the Sheriff returns the Plaintiff not to be found.

Where Attachment may be iffued. XXXIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Sheriff shall neglect to return any Writ or Writs issuing out of any of the faid Courts, which shall be delivered to him Twenty Days before the fitting of the Court to which such Writ or Writs shall be returnable, the Sheriff, for every such Neglect, on Motion of the Plaintiff, and Proof of such Delivery, shall be ordered and obliged to pay the Party aggrieved the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, and be further liable to the Action of the Party injured, unless the Sheriff can shew sufficient Cause to the Court from whence such Process issued, at the next succeeding Court after such Order.

XXXIV. AND be it further Enasted, That all Bail taken according to the Directions of this Act, fhall be deemed, held, and taken to be fpecial Bail, and as fuch liable to the Recovery of the Plaintiff; but the Plaintiff, after final Judgment, fhall not take out Execution againft fuch Bail, until an Execution be first returned, that the Defendant is not to be found; and also fhall take out a *Scire Facias*, returnable to the faid Court, which fhall be made known to the Bail; and that after the Return of fuch Execution againft the Principal, and *Scire Facias* aforefaid againft the Bail, Execution may iffue againft the Principal and Securities, or either of them, or either of their Estates, unless the Bail fhall furrender the Principal at or before the Return of the first *Scire Facias*; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XXXV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any Sheriff fhall return on a Scire Facias to him directed that the Principal is imprifoned in the Prifon of his County, or any other, by Virtue of any Procels in any civil Action, the Court to which fuch Scire Facias is returnable fhall, on Motion of the Plaintiff or Bail, order and direct that fuch Principal be retained in Gaol where he or fhe fhall be a Prifoner, until he or fhe fhall have paid the Plaintiff's Judgment and Cofts, or be otherwife difcharged by due Courfe of Law; a Copy of which Order being ferved on the Gaoler of fuch Prifon, before fuch Prifoner's Releafement, fhall be a fufficient Authority for him to retain fuch Prifoner until fuch Order fhall be complied with, and alfo fhall be deemed a Surrender of fuch Principal, and as fuch difcharge the Bail.

XXXVI. A N D for the better afcertaining what Process shall iffue, when the Sheriff shall return that the Defendant is not to be found in his Bailiwick, Be it Enasted, That when the Sheriff shall make such Return in any civil Action, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, at his or their Election, may fue out an Attachment againft the Estate of such Defendant, or an Alias, or Pluries Capias, until he be arrested, returnable as herein before directed for the Return of original Process: And if the Sheriff shall return any Goods by him attached, and the Defendant shall fail to plead within the Time herein directed, the Plaintiff shall be intitled, if in an Action of Debt, to final Judgment, and if in an Action on the Cafe, a Judgment by Default, and a Writ of Enquiry of Damages to be executed at the next Court; and the Goods fo attached, if not replevied or fold, according to the Directions herein after mentioned for Goods attached on original Attachments, fhall remain in the Cuftcdy of the Sheriff till fuch Judgment obtained, and then to be difpofed of in the fame Manner as Goods taken in Execution on a Writ of Fieri Facias; and if the Judgment shall not be fatisfied by the Goods attached, the Plaintiff may have Execution for the Refidue.

XXXVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall be lawful for the Chief Juftice, or the Juftices of the faid Superior Courts, or any Juftice of an Inferior Court, upon Complaint made by any Perfon, his Attorney or Agent, on Oath, that his Debtor has removed, or is removing himfelf out of the County privately, or abfconds or conceals himfelf, fo that the ordinary Process of Law cannot be ferved upon him; and alfo further fwear to the Amount of his or her Debt, to the beft of his or her Knowledge, fhall thereupon grant an Attachment against the Eftate of fuch Debtor, wherever the fame may be found, or in the Hands of

of any Perfon or Perfons indebted to, or having any of the Effects of the Party abfconding, or fo much thereof as thall be of Value tufficient to fatisfy the Debt and Cofts of fuch Complaint, which Attachment thall be returned to the Court where the Debt or Matter is cognizable: And fuch Attachment thall be deemed the leading Process on fuch Action, and the fame Proceedings thall be had thereon as on an Attachment on a Return of a *Non eft Inventus* by the Sheriff.

XXXVIII. *PROVIDED always*, That every fuch Juffice, before granting fuch Attachment, fhall take Bond and Security of the Party for whom the fame fhall be iffued, in double the Sum to be attached for, payable to the Defendant, for fatisfying and paying all Cofts which fhall be awarded to the faid Defendant, in Cafe the Plaintiff fuing out fuch Attachment fhould be caft in his Suit, and alfo all Damages which fhall be recovered againft the faid Plaintiff for fuing out fuch Attachment; which Bond fhall be returned to the Court to which the Attachment is returnable, by the Juffice who fhall grant the fame : And every Attachment iffuing without fuch Bond taken, and returned as aforefaid, and Oath made as aforementioned, is hereby declared void, and fhall be abated on the Plea of the Defendant.

XXXIX. AND be it further EnaSted, That when any Perfon, Inhabitant of any other Government, fhall be indebted to, or hath done any Tort or Injury to any Perfon, a Refident of this Province, and cannot perfonally be ferved with Procefs, and hath Effects in this Government, any of the faid Juffices may grant an Attachment against the Effate of fuch Perfon indebted, or who hath done any Tort or Injury as atorefaid, under the Rules, Refrictions, and Regulations, afore-mentioned, and the fame Proceedings may be had thereon.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any XL. Goods, or other Eftate, shall be attached by Virtue of an Attachment, whether judicial or original, it shall and may be lawful for such Person or Persons, his, her, or their Attorney, to replevy the fame, by giving Bond, with good Security, to the Sheriff, or other Officer ferving the faid Attachment (which Bond the Sheriff or other Officer is hereby impowered and required to take) to appear to the Court to which fuch Attachment is returnable, and to abide by, perform, and fatisfy, the the Order and Judgment of fuch Court; and when the Eftate attached fhall, by Three Juffices of the County (to be fummoned by the Sheriff for that Purpole) be certified, on Oath, to be perifhable, if the Perfon or Perfons to whom it belongs fhall not, within Thirty Days after ferving fuch Attachment, replevy the fame, then such Estate shall be fold at Public Vendue, by the Sheriff or other Officer ferving fuch Attachment, having first advertifed fuch Sale at the Court-House, and other Public Places in his County, at least Ten Days before the Sale; and the Money arifing by luch Sale shall be liable to the Judgment obtained upon fuch Attachment, or other Order of fuch Court: And where the Sheriff or other Officer shall ferve an Attachment in the Hands of any Person or Person's indebted to, or having any of the Effects of the Party abfconding, he fhall, at the fame Time, fummons fuch Garnifhee or Garnifhees to appear at the Court to which the Attachment is returnable, within the first Four Days thereof, there to answer, upon Oath, what he or the is indebted to fuch Party, and what Effects of fuch Party he or the hath in his or her Hands, and had at the Time of ferving fuch Attachment: And where any Attachment shall be returned ferved in the Hands of any Garnishee in Manner aforefaid, it shall be lawful, upon his or her Appearance and Examination, in Manner afore-mentioned, to enter up Judgment, and award Execution against every fuch Garnishee or Garnishees, for all Sums of Money due from him, her, or . them, to the Perfon abfconding, or in his, her, or their Cuftody or Poffellion, for the Use of the Party obtaining such Attachment, or so much thereof as shall be of Value fufficient to fatisfy the Debt, and Cofts of Complaint; and all Goods and Effects whatloever, in the Hands of any Garnishee or Garnishees, belonging to fuch ableonding Perfon, shall be liable to fatisfy fuch Judgment : And where any Gar-Bbb2

A. D. 1768.

And Proceedings thereon.

Bind to be given before Attachnient-granted,

Attachment may iffue against the Lands of Perform in other Governaments,

Proceedings ols Attachments,

Attachment may be granted against the Lands of Perfons out of the Province; and Province ; Proceedingsthereon.

A. D. 1768. nifhee shall be returned by the Sheriff or other Officer, fummoned in Manner aforefaid, and shall fail to appear and discover, on Oath, in Manner by this Act directed, it shall be lawful, and the Court is hereby authorized, to enter a conditional Judgment against fuch Garnilhee; and if he shall fail to appear at the next Court, and discover, on Oath, in Manner aforesaid, the Court shall, and are hereby required, to confirm fuch Judgment, and award Execution for the Plaintiff's whole Debt or Damages, and Cofts.

> XLI. AND whereas divers Perfons poffeffed of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, within this Province, have contracted, or who may contract Debts with Merchants and others, or have committed or may commit Torts or Injuries to Perfons therein, and refide out of the Province, without having Perfonal Eftate within the fame to fatisfy fuch Debts or Damages : For Remedy whereof, Be it Enafted, by the Authority aforefad, That any Justice shall and may grant an Attachment at the Prayer of fuch Perfon or Perfons, his or their Agent or Factor, to whom fuch Debtor or Debtors shall be indebted, or to whom fuch Tort or Injury hath, or may be done, directed to the Sheriff of the County where the Lands lie, returnable to the Court wherein the fame is cognizable : And if the Sheriff return, that the Perfon has no perfonal Estate within his Bailiwick, the Court shall grant Judgment by Default (which Judgment, in Actions of Debt, shall be final) at the next Court ; and in other Actions, a Writ of Enquiry shall be executed, on the Plaintiff's Motion, and a Writ of Fieri Facias shall be awarded, returnable to the next Court after fuch final Judgment; which Writ the Sheriff is hereby impowered and directed to execute and return, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Rules and Reftrictions, as other Writs of Fieri Facias within this Colony, are to be executed and returned.

Eftate repleviable.

XLII. PROVIDED always, That it shall be lawful for any Person, against whole Estate any Attachment has isfued as aforefaid, at any Time before such final Judgment entered, or Writ of Enquiry executed, upon giving special Bail, to replevy the Goods attached, and plead to Iffue, fo that the Plaintiff is not thereby delayed of his Tryal.

XLIII. AND for Prevention of Error in iffuing Attachments, and taking Bonds thereupon; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Form shall be observed and used; that is to fay, the Attachment as followeth, viz.

Form of the Attachment.

NORTH-CAROLINA, —— County, ff.

VEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and J Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. To the Sheriff of ---- County, Greeting. Whereas A. B. hath complained, on Oath, to ----- Juffice of the --- Court, ----- that E. F. late of your County, ----- is justly indebted to him in the Sum of \_\_\_\_\_ (or hath endamaged him to the amount of \_\_\_\_) and Oath having been also made, that the faid E. F. hath removed himself privately out of your faid County, or fo abfconds or conceals himfelf that the ordinary Procefs of Law cannot be ferved on him, and hath given Bond and Security, according to the Directions of the Act of Affembly in fuch Cafe made and provided: We therefore Command you, that you attach the Eftate of the faid E. F. (if to be found in your Bailiwick) or fo much thereof, repleviable on Security given, as fhall be of Value fufficient to fatisfy the faid Debt, or Damages (according to the Complaint) and Cofts; and fuch Eftate fo attached, in your Hands to fecure, or fo to provide that the fame may be liable to further Proceedings thereupon to be had at our next \_\_\_\_\_ Court, to be held for the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ on the ----- Day of ----- next, fo as to compell the faid E. F. to appear, and answer the above Complaint of the faid A. B. when and where you shall make known to our faid Court how you fhall have executed this Writ. Witnefs --------- Esquire, ---- Justice of our faid ---- at ---- the ---- Day of ---- in the ---- Year of our Reign, Anno Dom. ---

Which Attachment shall be figned by the Justice who shall grant the same; and A. D. 1768. the Bond to be given on obtaining fuch Attachment shall be in the following Form, to wit,

K NOW all Men, by these Prefents, That we, A. B. C. D. and I. K. all of Form of the Bond, the County of \_\_\_\_\_\_; are held and firmly bound ways F. F. T. and I. K. all of (double the Sum in the Attachment) to be paid to the faid E. F. his Executors, Administrators, or Affigns: To which Payment well and truly to be made, we bind ourfelves, and each of us, our Heirs, Executors, and Administrators, jointly and feverally, firmly by thefe Prefents. Sealed with our Seals, and dated this \_\_\_\_\_ Day of -----, in the Year of our Lord

HE Condition of the above Obligation is fuch, That whereas the above The Condition. bounden A. B. hath, the Day of the Date of these Prefents, prayed an Attachment against the Estate of the above mentioned E. F. for the Sum of -----and hath obtained the fame, returnable to the next ----- Court, to be held for the Diffrict of -----, on the ----- Day of ----- next : Now if the faid A. B. fhall profecute his faid Suit with Effect, or in Cafe he be caft therein, shall well and truly pay and fatisfy to the faid E. F. all fuch Cofts and Damages as fhall be awarded and recovered against the faid A. B. then the above Obligation to be void; otherwife to remain in full Force and Virtue.

XLIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Rules and Methods shall be observed in the faid Superior Courts, to wit,

That the Plaintiff shall file his Declaration in the Clerk's Office, on or before the Rules of Court. Second Day of the Term to which his Suit is brought, and ferve the Defendant with a Copy, at least Five Days before the Commencement of fuch Term; otherwife the Action may be abated on the Plea of the Defendant.

That the Defendant shall appear and plead, or demur, within the first Three Days of the Term to which the Writ is returnable, otherwife the Plaintiff may have Judgment by Default; in which Cafe Judgment shall be final, unless where Damages are to be fuggested on the Roll; and in that Case, and in all others where the Recovery shall be in Damages, a Writ of Enquiry shall be executed at the next Term. Provided, that where the Nature of the Action requires fpecial pleading, the Time for Pleadings may be enlarged by the Court.

That where the Defendant pleads specially, the Plaintiff shall reply or demur in Three Days, or a Non Profs may be entered by the Defendant; and if the Plaintiff replies, and in his Replication tenders an Isiue, the Defendant shall join Isiue or demur in Three Days, or the Plaintiff may have Judgment; and where the Defendant rejoins to the Plaintiff's Replication, he shall file his Rejoinder within Three Days, or Judgment shall go against him, unless the Time for pleading shall be enlarged as aforefaid; and the fame Time shall be given, and Rules observed, through the whole Courle of Pleadings.

That when a special Verdict shall be found, Cafe agreed, Demurrer or Bill of Exceptions to the Evidence tendered, Time shall be allowed, upon Motion of either Party, to the next Term to argue the fame.

That for the more entire and better Prefervation of the Records of the Courts; when any Caufe is finally determined, the Clerk fhall enter all the Proceedings therein, and other Matters relating thereto, in a Book, well bound, fo that an entire and perfect Record may be made thereof.

That all Jury Caufes be first tried.

That all Motions in Arreft of Judgment shall be argued within the Three last Days of the Term the Iffue is tried, the Defendant's Attorney first ferving the Plaintiff's Attorney with a Copy of the Reafons in Arreft of Judgment, the next Day after fuch Motion.

That Arguments on Writs of Error, special Verdicts, Cafes agreed, Demurrers, Petitions for Legacies, and Distributions of Intestates Estates, shall be heard within the Four last Days of the Term. That.

382

A. D. 1768. Attorney's Fee 50s by Att Dec. 1770, Chap. 5. That when final Judgment shall be obtained, the Clerk shall allow a Lawyer's Fee in the Execution, if the Party employed one; which is hereby declared to be Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

That no Plea in Abatement shall be received in any of the faid Courts, unless the Party offering the fame shall, by Affidavit, or otherwise, prove the Truth of such Plea.

That where a Plea in Abatement shall be pleaded in any of the faid Courts, and upon Argument the fame shall be adjudged infufficient, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover against the Defendant full Costs to the Time of over-ruling such Plea, including the Costs of that Court, a Lawyer's Fee only excepted; and the Plaintiff in Replevin, or Defendant in any other Action, may plead as many several Matters as may be necessary for his Defence, so as he be not admitted to plead and demur to the whole.

Statutes of Jeofails inforced, XLV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Statutes of Jeofails and Amendments, which now are in Force in England, are hereby declared to extend to, and be in Force in this Colony; and fhall be duly observed by all Judges and Justices of the feveral Courts of Record within the fame, according to the true Intent and Meaning of the faid Statutes.

XLVI. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Orders, Rules, and Methods, for taking the Teffimony of Witneffes, in all Caufes to be depending in the faid Courts, be observed and put in Practice, to wit,

Rules for Witneifes.

That in all Caules where Witneffes are to appear at either of the faid Courts, a Subpœna shall be issued by the Clerk, directed to the Sheriff of the County where such Witness or Witneffes reside, mentioning the Time and Place for their Appearance, and the Names of the Parties to the Suit wherein they are to give Evidence, and at whose Instance they are summoned.

That every Subpœna, returnable immediately, shall be perfonally ferved on the Witness or Witness therein named.

That a Copy of every Subpœna iffued by the Clerk in Vacation Time, and returnable to any Day of the next Term, in Cafe the Witneffes thereby to be fummoned are not to be found at home, may be left at the ufual Place of Refidence of fuch Witneffs or Witneffes, and leaving fuch Copy as aforefaid shall be a good and legal Service; and the Person or Persons thereby fummoned are bound to appear, under the like Penalties as if personally fummoned.

Pen. for non Attendance. XLVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Anthority aforefaid, That if any Perfon, fummoned to attend as aforefaid, thall fail to appear accordingly, every fuch Perfon to failing thall forfeit, to the Perfon or Perfons at whofe Inftance the Subpœna was iffued, Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and thall be further liable to the Action of the Party endamaged for Want of fuch Witnefs's Teftimony; who thall recover his full Damages and Cofts.

Provifo for Inca. pacity to attend.

XLVIII. *PROVIDED always*, That if fufficient Caufe be fhewn by the Perfon fo fummoned, or for whom fuch Copies thall be fo left, and failing to appear, of his or her Incapacity to attend at the Time he or fhe ought to have appeared, then no Forfeiture or Penalty thall be incurred by tuch Failure; but if fufficient Caufe be not fhewn at the next fucceeding Term after fuch Failure, on Notice given, it fhall and may be lawful for the Court, on Motion, to grant Judgment for the Forfeiture before mentioned, against the Perfon or Perfons fo fummoned and failing to appear as aforefaid.

To attend till difcharged.

XLIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Witnels being fummoned to appear in any of the faid Courts in Manner as herein before directed, thall appear accordingly, and continue to attend from Court to Court, until

until difcharged by the Court, or the Party at whofe Inftance he was fummoned; and in Default thereof, fhall be fubject to the Pains and Penalties herein before mentioned; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

L. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Witnefs by Sicknefs, Age, in Gaol, or any other Caufe, fhall be incapable of attending Court to give Evidence, or fhall refide out of the Province, on Oath made thereof, or the Truth of the fame otherwife fufficiently appearing, the Judge, or Juffices of the Court wherein the Suit is depending, fhall and may, by Commiffion, as from Time to Time may be neceffary, impower fuch and fo many Perfons as they fhall think neceffary to take and receive the Deposition of fuch Witnefs; which, when duly returned, fhall be received as legal Evidence.

LI. PROVIDED always, That the Party praying fuch Commission as aforefaid, shall give fuch Notice to the adverse Party, of the Time and Place when and where fuch Commission is to be executed, as the Court shall think proper; and the adverse Party shall have Leave to cross examine any Witness or Witness whose Deposition shall be fo taken; and all Depositions otherwise taken than is herein directed, unless by Confent of Parties, shall be void, to all Intents and Purposes.

LII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons, who may be a Witnefs or Witneffes in any Caufe depending in any of the faid Courts, fhall be under a Neceffity of departing this Colony before the faid Caufe is to be tried, that upon Oath made thereof before the Chief Juftice, or any one of the Juftices of the Superior Courts, and the Caufe of Excule approved by him, the faid Chief Juftice, or other Juftice, is hereby impowered to iffue a Commiflion to one or more Perfons to take the Depolition of fuch Witnefs, Ten Days Notice being previoufly given to the adverfe Party, or his or her Attorney, of the Time and Place when fuch Commiflion is to be executed; which Depolition, when returned, fhall be received as legal Evidence.

LIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon who fhall be fummoned as a Witnefs in any of the Superior Courts, or before any Perfons appointed to take Depofitions, fhall refute to give Evidence, on Oath, fuch Perfon fo refufing fhall be committed to the common Gaol, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize, until he or fhe be willing to give Teftimony, in fuch Manner as the Law now doth, or fhall hereafter direct. Provided, That the People called Quakers fhall have the fame Liberty of giving their Teftimony, by Way of folemn Affirmation, as by Act of Parliament made in the Eighth Year of the Reign of his Majefty King George the Firft, initiuled, An Act for granting the People called Quakers fuch Terms of Affirmation or Declaration as may remove the Difficulty which many of them lie under; and that all Negroes, Indians, Mulattoes, and all of mixed Blood defcended from Negro or Indian Anceftors to the Fourth Generation, bond or free, fhall be deemed and taken to be incapable in Law to be Witneffes in any Cafe whatfoever, excepting againft each other.

LIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That during the Attendance of any Perfon fummoned as a Witnels to a Superior or Inferior Court, and as fuch Perfon is going or returning from the Place of fuch Attendance, allowing one Day for every Twenty Five Miles fuch Perfons Refidence fhall be diftant from the fame, no Sheriff or other Officer fhall ferve or execute on any Perfon fo attending, going to, or returning from fuch Court, any Writ, Procefs, Warrant, Order, Judgment, or Decree, in any Caufe; and if any fuch fhall be ferved or executed, the fame fhall, and is hereby declared to be null and void.

LV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for every Mile any Witnefs shall travel, either going to, or returning from the Court to which fuch Witnefs shall be summoned to appear, there shall be paid to him, by the Party

A. D. 1768.

Where Depositions may be taken.

Provife, for the adverse Party to have Notice.

Perfons leaving the Province, their Depositions may be taken.

Pen for Refufal to give Evidence.

Provifo for Quakers.

Negroes, &c. no Evidence, except againft each o-

Witneffes Privilege,

Their Allowance for Astendance.

at

at whole Inftance the Subpœna iffued, Three Half Pence, Proclamation Money, A. D. 1768. per Mile, together with the neceffary Charges of Ferriage; and Three Shillings like Money for every Day's Attendance, from the Time appointed for the Appearance, until the Time fuch Perton shall have given Evidence, or shall be discharged. Provided, That in any Bill of Cofts, there shall not be allowed the Charge of more than Two Witneffes to any one particular Matter of Fact.

Writs of Error granted.

LVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Superior Courts shall have Power and Authority to grant Writs of Error for correcting the Errors of any Inferior Courts, where the tame fhall be neceffary; and the Party praying fuch Writ of Error, before the fame shall iffue, shall affign Error, and give Bond and Security, to be approved of by the Court, to abide by, perform, and fulfil the Judgment which thatl be given thereon by fuch Court : And if upon Argument of any Writ of Error, or Trial of any Appeal from any Inferior Court, the Judgment or Decree of the Inferior Court shall be reversed, the Superior Court shall grant Judgment, or make such Decree thereupon as should have been entered or made up in fuch Inferior Court, and shall and may iffue Execution thereon, without granting a Writ of Procedendo; and to prevent the obtaining Writs of Error by Surprize, the Party praying fuch Writ, in a civil Caufe, fhall give Notice to the adverle Party of his moving for fuch Writ, at leaft Ten Days before fuch Motion; and no fuch Writ shall be granted without an Affidavit of fuch Notice.

Habras Corpus reay be granted, to remove the Body to the Superior Court,

LVII. AND for preventing long and opprefive Imprifonments, Be it Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perion shall be committed, in any civil Action, to the Gaol of any County, by Process isluing out of any Inferior Court, for any Matter cognizable in the Superior Court, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diftrict in which fuch Perfon shall be imprisoned, upon Petition, and Caufe shewn by the Person fo imprisoned, to isfue out a Habeas Corpus cum Caufa, to remove the Body of fuch Detendant into the Gaol of fuch Superior Court, and the Caufe of Commitment into the fame Court; and the Clerk of fuch Suporior Court is hereby authorized, directed, and required, by Order of the Court, to iffue fuch Writ accordingly; and the Court shall and may proceed therein, and bail, discharge, or retain such Prisoner, as the Right of the Case may require.

Caufes transposed to the Superior Court Dockets.

Action given in the General or late Superior Courts, Suit may be brought fr the fame in the preient Courts.

LVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Actions, Writs, Suits, Plaints, Procefs, Recognizances, Indictments, and Prefentments whatfoever, that are, or shall be depending in any of the late Superior Courts of Justice within this Colony, or fuch as shall be returnable to, or had, or shall have Day or Days in any of the faid late Superior Courts, or other Matters or Things in them depending, and not fully determined, fhall be transferred and put on the Dockets of the respective Superior Courts hereby established, in the fame Order they shall then stand in the Dockets of the faid late Superior Courts respectively; and fhall be proceeded in by the faid Superior Courts hereby eftablished, according to the Method by this Act directed, as if the fame had been originally commenced in any of the fame, due Regard being had that fuch Courts take Cognizance of fuch Suits, Matters and Things, the Caufe or Caufes whereof arofe, or is fuggefted to have arifen, within their respective Districts.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes LIX. wherein by any Act of Affembly heretofore made, Action is given, or Recovery directed to be had in the General Court, or any of the Supreme Courts of Juffice, Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, or in any of the late Superior Courts within this Colony; in every fuch Cafe, after the paffing of this Act, Suit may be brought for the fame Caufe of Action, and Recovery had in fome one of the Superior Courts of Juffice hereby established, and Judgment and Execution shall be entered as in other Cafes by this Act directed.

384

Y

LX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs and A. D. 1768. other Process, and all Suits, Appeals, and Proceedings whatloever, iffued, granted, or profecuted in the late Superior Courts, wherein Judgment hath been entered, or Decree made, shall and may be taken Cognizance of by the Superior Courts of the respective Districts hereby established, wherein the Cause of Action did arise, or was suggested to have arisen; and such Courts may respectively award Execution, or other neceffary. Proceedings, on fuch Judgment or Decree, in the fame Manner as if fuch Suit had been originally commenced in fuch Court; any Law, Ufage, or Cufton, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

LXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That wherein any of Forfeited Recogthe late Superior Courts, any Recognizance has been forfeited, or Fine imposed, and not hitherto paid, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Courts hereby eftablished, of the District in which such Recognizance was or shall be forfeited, or Fine imposed, to iffue Execution, for levying the same, after the Party shall be ferved with a Writ of Scire Facias, and fails to fhew fufficient Caufe to the contrary; and in all Recognizances which shall hereafter be forfeited, or Fines which shall be hereafter imposed, in any of the Superior Coutrs, the fame Process shall affue, and the Forfeitures be levied in the fame Manner, unlefs fufficient Caufe be fhewn, on the Return of a Scire Facias, why fuch Forfeiture should be discharged or mitigated by the Court.

LXII. AND whereas many of the Prifons within this Province are infufficient for the Retention of Perfons who may commit capital and other Offences against his Majefty, his Peace and Government; therefore for the fpeedy Trial of fuch ed. Offenders, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, fo often as he shall find it neceffary, is hereby impowered and authorized to iffue a Commission of Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery, under the great Seal of the Province, directed to the Chief Juffice, and his Affociates, or either of them, for the Trial of any fuch Offenders; and the faid Juffices to commiffioned, or either of them, after Receipt thereof, are hereby impowered to hold a Court, within the Time limited by fuch Commission, for the Trial of every fuch Offender; and to hear and determine all Treafons, Murders, Barglaries, Felonies, Trespasses, Crimes, and Misdemeanors, of what Nature or Kind foever, wherewith fuch Offender or Offenders is or fhall ftand charged; and give Judgment, and award Execution thereon.

XLIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Jurors appointed, Juffice, and other Juffice or Juffices fo commiffioned, or either of them, on receiving such Commission, shall order the Clerk of the Court for the District where such Court of Oyer and Terminer is to be held, to iffue Writs of Venire Facias, directed to the Sheriff of the respective Counties within such District, to serve as Grand and Petit Jurors at luch Court; which Writs the faid Clerks is hereby impowered and required to iffue, Ten Days at least before the Day of holding every Court of Oyer and Terminer, to fummons Six good and lawful Men as Grand Jurors, and Six other good and lawful Men as Petit Jurors, for every County within fuch Diftrict, being Freeholders, to appear and attend at fuch Court; which Perfons fo fummoned as Grand Jurors, or fo many of them as shall appear (together with other good and lawful Freeholders of the By-standers, if necessary, to add to fuch to make a fufficient Number of Grand Jurors) shall be a Grand Jury; and it shall be lawful for such Grand Jury to enquire of, and prefent, all Treafons, Felonies, and other Offences, cognizable in the faid Court, which shall have been committed or done within any County or Counties within fuch Diftrict; and the Freeholders fo fummoned as Petit Jurors, or to many of them as shall appear (not being challenged) together with fo many other good and lawful Freeholders of the By-ftanders, as fhall make up the Number of Twelve, shall, and are hereby declared to be a lawful Jury, for the Trial of any Perfon or Perfons indicted of Treason, Felony, or other Crimes or Mifdemeanors, before the faid Court of Oyer and Terminer : And if any Perfon fo fum-Ccc moned

Process began in the late Courts, may be taken Cognizance of in the prefent Courts.

385

nizances in the late Courts how levied.

Commission of Oyer and Terminer may be iffu-

~ Pen for non attendance.

Surplus of Duties appropriated.

A. D. 1768. moned to ferve on the Grand or Petit Juries before fuch Court, shall fail to appear and attend, it shall be lawful for the faid Court to fine every fuch Person fo failing Three Pounds, to the Use of the County whereof he is Resident.

> LXIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much. of the Money as shall arise from the Duties hereby imposed on Law Suits and Carriage Wheels, as thall remain after paying the Salaries herein provided for the Chief Juffice and Affociate Juffices, shall, and is hereby applied to the Contingencies of this Government.

Penalties how recovered and applied.

LXV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Penalties and Forfeitures arifing by Virtue of this Act, for which no Mode of Recovery is provided, or of which no Application is herein before made, shall be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province, Refpect being had to the Diftrict and Jurifdiction of fuch Court; and applied, one Half to the Perfon or Perfons who shall fue for the same, and the other Half to the Contingencies of Government.

What Procefs to iffu on a Non eff for filial Portions,

LXVI. AND whereas Doubts have arisen as to what Process shall issue, when any Sheriff shall return that any Defendant or Defendants, in any Suit in a Superior Court for the Recovery of Legacies, filial Portions, or diffributive Shares of Inteftates Estates, cannot be found; for Remedy whereof, Be it Enalled, That in all fuch Cafes, the Plaintiff shall be intitled to an Attachment against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Defendant or Defendants; and upon the Return of fuch Attachment executed, if the Defendant shall fail to reply, plead, answer, or demur the fame Term, the Plaintiff shall be intitled to a conditional Decree or Judgment, purfuant to the Prayer of the faid Petition, which shall be final at the next Court, unless fuch Defendant or Defendants shall then appear and give Security, and plead, answer, or demur to fuch Petition; and the fame Method shall be observed as to Garnishees, as in other Cases of Attachment.

Continuance of the Act.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, LXVII. and every Claufe, Article, and Thing therein contained, shall continue and be in Force for the Space of Five Years, from and after the paffing thereof, and to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. II.

An Act to amend and continue the feveral Acts for establishing Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the several Counties in this Province. (a)

Printed Copy of Fees to be fet up in Clerks Office.

Pen. for Negle&.

ND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the respective Clerks of each and every Inferior Court in this Province shall, within IV. Six Months after the paffing of this Act, affix and keep up in fome public Place in his Office (to which all Períons may have Accefs) a true and perfect printed Copy of all fuch Fees as the Clerks of the Inferior Courts are, or may be intitled to; and every Clerk failing or neglecting fo to do, shall forfeit and pay, to any Perfon that will fue for the fame, Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the first Six Months fuch printed Copy shall be wanting, and Five Pounds a Month afterwards for each and every Month fuch Fee Bill shall be neglected to be kept up as aforefaid; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in the Inferior Court of the County where fuch Offender refides.

Clerks to tranf. Taxables,

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk mit to the Go of each and every Inferior Court in this Province shall, within Six Months next after the

> (a) The 1st, 2d, 3d, 6th, 7th, 8th, and 9th Clauses of this Act, provided for by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 19.

the Court to which the Lifts of Taxables are returned, in every Year, transmit to A. D. 1768. his Excellency the Governor, a true and fair Copy of the Lifts of Taxables of the County whereof he is Clerk; and the faid Clerks shall respectively transmit to the Governor an exact Account of the Number of Taxables fettled for by the Sheriff, with the Inferior Court of the County; and also the Number of Infolvents allowed fuch Sheriff at fuch Settlement, and the Names of the Juffices fettling fuch Account, within Six Months next after fuch Settlement.

X. A N D whereas the Days heretofore appointed by Law for holding the Inferior Courts for the Counties of New Hanover, Onflow, Duplin, Cumberland, Bladen, Pitt, Craven, Dobbs, Currituck, Pafquotank, Chowan, Tyrrell, Hertford, Northampton, Edgcomb, Bute, Orange, Granville, Rowan, Mecklenburg, and Johnston, have been found inconvenient for those whose Business it is to attend such Courts : Be it therefor Enailed, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing this Act the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the feveral Counties aforefaid shall be held on the Days following, inftead of the Days heretofore appointed for holding fuch Courts, to wit,

New Hanover, the First Tuesday Onflow, the Second Tuesday In January, April, July, and October. Duplin, the Third Tue/day Cumberland, the Fourth Tuesday Bladen, the First Tuesday in February, May, August, and November. Pitt, the Fourth Tuesday in January, April, July, and Ollober. Craven, the Second Tuesday in March, June, September, and December. Dobbs, the First Tuefday in January, April, July, and October. Currituck, the First Tuesday In March, June, September, and December. Pafquotank, the Second Tuefday Chowan, the Third Tuefday Hyde, the First Tuesday In January, April, July, and October. Beaufort, the Second Tuesday Tyrrell, the Second Tuesday in February, May, August, and November. Granville and Hertford, the First Tue/day in February, May, August, and November. Bute, the fecond Tuesday In February, May, August, and November. Halifax, the Third Tuesday

Edycomb, the Fourth Tuesday Mecklenburg, the Second Tuesday In January, April, July, and October. Rowan, the Third Tuesday Orange, the Fourth Tuesday

Northampton, the First Tuesday in March, June, September, and December. And Johnston, the Fourth Tuesday in February, May, August, and November, in . every Year.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Actons, Suits, Writs, Process, Petitions, Indictments, Informations, and Prefentments the late Courts, whatsoever, heretofore commenced in, iffued from, or returnable to the respective present Courts. Courts, the Time for holding of which is altered by this Act, shall be, and are hereby continued to the particular Days and Times hereby appointed; and all Subpcenas for Witneffes, and Recognizances for the Appearance of Perfons at the faid Courts, as effectual as if the particular Day for holding any of the faid Courts had been mentioned therein; and the Perfons furnmoned as Witneffes, and entering into fuch Recognizances, bound to appear accordingly.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of Ads continued, an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Ccc2 Selfions

Procefs began in the late Courts, continued to the

\* The Court Days for the Counties of Granville, Hertford, Halifax, Rowan, and Anfon, altered, by A& Nov. 1768, Chap. 20.

387

County Courts when held.

A. D. 1768. Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province; and also one other Act of Affembly. made and paffed in the Fifth Year of the Reign of his prefent Majefty, intituled, An Act to amend and continue an Act, intituled, An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province; as is not otherwise provided for in this Act, and each and every Claufe and Article in them respectively contained, together with this Act, shall continue and remain in full Force and Effect for the Space of Five Years, from and after the paffing hereof, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer; any Thing in the faid recited Acts contained to the contrary, notwithstanding.

## CHAF. III.

An ASI directing the Method of appointing Jurymen in all Caufes criminal and civil.

Preamble.

Jurors how appointed.

Not to ferve two C urts, or when they have Actions depending.

Number of Jurors for the feve-ral Counties to be appointed.

Pen. for non- Attendance.

INTHEREAS a just Decision of Suits and Controversies in the feveral Courts of Justice in this Province greatly depend on the Integrity and Capacity of Jurymen:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That no Perion shall be a Juryman in either of the Superior Courts of Juffice within this Province, who fhall not be nominated, fummoned, and qualified, as is herein after directed, that is to fay; the Juffices of the Inferior Courts within the Diftrict of each respective Superior Court within this Province shall, and they are hereby directed, before the Sitting of any Superior Court, to nominate Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve as Grand Jurymen, and Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve as Petit Jurors, at fuch Superior Court.

III. PROVIDED always, That no Inferior Court shall, knowingly, nominate any Perfon to ferve as a Grand or Petit Juror, at Two Courts fucceffively; nor any Perfon to ferve on the Petit Jury, who shall have an Action or Suit to be tried in the Superior Court, at the Term to which he shall be nominated.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Number IV. of Freeholders to be nominated for each County to ferve as Jurors as aforefaid, shall be proportioned as follows, to wit, New Hanover County, Twelve. Bladen County, Eight. Onflow County, Eight. Duplin County, Eight. Cumberland County, Six. And Brun/wick County, Six, for the Diftrict of Wilmington. Craven County, Eighteen. Carteret County, Four. Beaufort County, Six. Hyde County, Four. (a) Dobbs County, Ten. And Pitt County, Six, for the Diffrict of Newbern. Northampton County, Twelve. Halifax County, Fourteen. Edgcomb County, Ten. (b) Johnston County, Six. And Bute County, Six, for the Diffrict of Halifax. Chowan County, Ten. Perquimons County, Six. Pafquotank County, Eight. Currituck County, Four. Tyrrell County, Six. Bertie County, Eight. And Hertford County, Six, for the Diffrict of Edenton. (c) Rowan County, Twenty Two. (d) Anfon County, Ten. And Mecklenburg County, Fourteen, for the Diffrict of Salifbury. (e) Orange County, Thirty Six. 'And Granville County, Twelve, for the Diffrict of Hillsborough. A Lift of which Jurors fo nominated, shall be delivered by the Clerk of each Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to the Sheriff, who shall, and is hereby required, to fummon the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the Superior Court: And if any Juryman fo fummoned shall fail to appear, he shall be fined Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, unless he can shew fufficient Caufe to the next Court to excufe his Non-Appearance; which Fine fhall

be

- (c) Jurors for Rowan 12, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 42. (d) Jurors for Anfon 6, and for Mecklenburg 6, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 24. (e) Jurors for Orange 22, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 27.

<sup>(</sup>a) Number of Jurors for Dobbs altered to 6, by AA Dec. 1770, Chap. 22.

<sup>(</sup>b) Number for Johnston altered to 4, by the same Act.

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

be applied to the Payment of fuch Jurors as shall attend from the faid County, and A. D. 1768. thereby leffen the County Tax.

V. PROVIDED always, That if any of the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas By flanders to be and Quarter Seffions shall fail or neglect to nominate Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors as aforefaid, or the Perfons fo nominated shall fail to attend, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Superior Court to order and direct the Sheriff to fummons other Freeholders of the By-ftanders to ferve as Jurymen, for either Grand or Petit Jurors; and the Perfons to fummoned, shall be deemed and held as lawful Jurymen. Provided, That fuch By-ftanders as thall be fummoned to ferve on the Petit Jury, shall and may, every Day, be discharged, and the succeeding Day, and fo from Day to Day, during the Continuance of the Court, the Sheriff shall fummons of the By-ftanders fo many as fhall be neceffary : And every Perfon fo fummoned of the By-ftanders, who fhall not appear and ferve as a Juryman, fhall be fined the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, unlefs he can fhew fufficient Caufe, to be admitted by the Court; to be applied as before directed.

VI. AND that the Fines may be applied according to the Directions of this Fines how levied. Act, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Fines herein imposed shall be levied by the Sheriff of each respective County wherein each Person shall reside, who shall be summoned as a Juryman as is herein directed, and shall fail to appear and ferve as fuch; and fuch Sheriff shall be accountable for the fame to the Interior Court of his County.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of Time and Maneach respective County shall, and is hereby required, to summons the Freeholders in the Lift to be delivered to him by the Clerk of the Interior Court of his County, at leaft Ten Days before the Sitting of the Superior Court at which fuch Freeholders are to attend as Jurors, which he may do perionally, or by leaving a Note or Summons, in Writing, at the Dwelling-Houle of fuch Freeholder fo to be nominated as aforelaid.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore faid, That the Clerk of each Superior Court shall, every Day, during the Continuance of such Court, write the Names of all Petit Jurors appearing, on Scrolls, or Pieces of Paper, which fhall be put into a Box, and on every Iffue in every Suit, where it is not otherwife agreed by Consent, a Child, under Ten Years old, in open Court, shall draw out of the faid Box Twelve of the faid Scrolls or Pieces of Paper; and the Perfons whofe Names shall be on the faid Scrolls or Pieces of Paper, drawn as aforefaid, shall be the Jurors to try fuch Iffue, provided that they all do appear; and in Cafe of Defaulters, other Scrolls shall be drawn, till a fufficient Number shall appear to make a compleat Jury.

IX. PROVIDED always, That if any of the Jurors, whole Names shall be Provide for Chat drawn as is herein before directed, shall be lawfully challenged, other Scrolls shall be drawn, in Manner aforefaid, as Occafion may require, till a complete Number of Jurors shall be made out.

A N D whereas the attending the Superior Courts will be very expensive to Χ. Jurors; for Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Juror who shall attend either of the Superior Courts to which he shall be nominated as aforefaid, and fummoned in Virtue of this Act, upon producing a Certificate from the Clerk of the Superior Court of the Time of his Attendance, to the Inferior Court of the County where he refides, shall have and receive Three Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Day he shall travel and attend as aforefaid; and an Allowance for his Ferriages, if certified as aforetaid, to be paid out of the County Tax.

fummoned, to be difcharged daily, and Pen for non-Attendance.

389

ner of fummoning Jurors.

Manner of draw ing Jerors in evea ry Suis.

lenges.

Jurors Allowance for Attendance.

XI. AND

A. D. 1768. Special Juries may be appoint. ed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing this Act, in all Suits depending or profecuted in any of the Superior Courts of Juffice within this Province, wherein the Title or Bounds of Lands fhall come in Quettion, if it shall appear to the Court that it will be necessary that the Jurors who are to try the lifue joined in any fuch Suit, should have a View of the Meffuages, Lands, or Place in Queftion, in order to their better understanding the Evidence that will be given upon the Trial of fuch Iffue; in every fuch Cafe, the Court in which fuch Suit shall be depending, may (on Reasons being shewn, and approved by the Court) order special Writs of Venire Facias, or Habeas Cortora. to iffue, by which the Sheriff, or luch other Officer to whom the faid Writ shall be directed, shall be commanded to have the Jurors named in fuch Writ, or Six of them at least, at the Place in Question, some convenient Time before the Trial of fuch Caufe, who then and there thall have the Matter in Quefton shewn to them by Two Perfons in the faid Writ named, and to be appointed by the Court; and the Sheriff, or other Officer, shall certify on the faid Writ what Proceedings have been had thereon.

XII. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That where a View fhall be ordered as aforefaid, the Jury appointed for that Purpofe fhall be ftruck in Manner following, to wit, The Plaintiff and Defendant, or their Attornies, fhall deliver to each other a Lift, containing the Names of Twelve good and lawful Freeholders, inhabiting within the Diffrict of the Court ordering tuch View; and each Party having ftruck out Six of the Names on the faid Lift, the Perfons whofe Names are remaining thereon fhall be the Jurors to have fuch View; and if either Party fhall refue to comply with the Directions of this Act, in ftriking fuch Jury, the Court fhall ftrike Six Jurors in the Stead of him fo refufing.

Number of them to be fwora.

Manner of firik-

Surveyor to attend the Jury.

Time of fummoning the Jury, and Pen. for non-Attendance.

Jurors, Sheriffs, and Surveyor's Allowance. Jury fhall be allowed as atorefaid, Six of the Jurors named in the Pannell, or more, who have had fuch View and appear, fhall be first fworn on the Trial of the Issue joined in the Cause before any others shall be ballotted; and so many only shall be ballotted and added to the Viewers who appear as, after all Defaulters and Challenges allowed, make up the Number of Twelve to be fworn.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when a special

XIV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any fuch View shall be ordered as aforefaid, the Court allowing the fame may, if it shall appear necessfary, order any Surveyor to attend the fame, and to run out and furvey the Lands and Lines in Dispute, in such Manner as each Party and the Viewers shall direct, and to make Three accurate Plans of such Surveys, and return the same to such Court; which Order such Surveyor is hereby required to obey.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff, or other Officer to whom fuch Writ of Diffringas or Habeas Corpora fhall be directed, fhall fummons the Jurors therein named to appear at the Place to be viewed, at leaft Five Days before fuch View is to be had; and every Juror being fo fummoned, and failing to attend and take fuch View, or to attend the Court to try the Iffue in the Caufe, fhall be fined by the Court for every fuch Neglect, a Sum not exceeding Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be levied as other Fines fet on Jurymen, and applied to the Ufe of the County wherein the Lands in Difpute are fituate; unlefs the Perfon fined fhall, on Oath, fhew to the Court fufficient Reafon for fuch Failure or Neglect.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Jurors attending fuch View, and at the Court in the Trial of fuch Ifiue, fhall have the fame Allowance as other Jurors are intitled to who attend at the Superior Court of Juffice; and the Sheriff thall be allowed Ten Shillings per Diem for attending at filch View, to remove Force, if any fhould be offered; and the Surveyor fhall have and receive Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Diem, for travelling to and

and from, and attending at the Place of fuch View, and difcharging his Duty as by this Act required; which feveral Allowances shall be taxed and allowed in the Bill of Cofts. A hid out to windry of the last

XVII. PROVIDED always, That if it shall appear upon the Trial of any fuch Caufe, that the ftriking of a fpecial Jury was altogether unneceffary, the Party who applied for the fame thall pay all the extraordinary Expences occafioned by ftriking fuch a Jury; and fhall have no other Allowance of Cofts, than he would be intitled to if the Caufe had been tried by a common Jury."

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of each respective County of this Province shall, Five Days at least before the sitting of each respective Inferior Court to be held after the paffing of this Act, fummon Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve on the Grand Jury, and Twelve Freeholders to ferve on the Petit Jury, to attend at fuch Courts respectively; which faid Jury shall appear and give their Attendance accordingly, till discharged by the Court: And that there may not be a Default of Jurors, it shall and may be lawful during the fitting of the Inferior Court, for the Sheriff, by Order of the faid Court, to fummon of the By-ftanders other Jurors, being Freeholders, to ferve on the Petit Jury from, Day to Day, and on any Day of the faid Court the Justices may discharge those who have ferved the preceeding Day.

XIX. A N D to enforce the Attendance of Jurymen at the faid Inferior Courts, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who shall hereafter be fummoned in Virtue of this Act, to appear either as a Grand or Petit Jurymen at any Inferior Court, and shall fail to appear, or to give his Attendance, till discharged by Order of the Court, fuch Perfon, fo failing to appear or give his Attendance till dif-charged, fhall be fined Forty Shillings by the Justices of the Inferior Court; to be applied towards defraying the Charges of the County, and leffening the County Tax; unlefs he shall shew sufficient Caufe to the next succeeding Court for such Failure.

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Sheriff or Jurors Privilege; other Officer shall ferve or execute any Writ or other Process on the Body of any Juror during his Attendance on, or going to, and returning from any of the faid Courts; and any fuch Service shall be void, and the Defendant may, on Motion, be difcharged.

XXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Space of Five Years, from and after the passing of this Act, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Affembly, and no longer.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act for vefling certain Lots in the Town of Newbern in his Excellency the Governor, and bis Successors.

HEREAS by an Act passed at Newbern the First Day of December, in Preamble, the Year of our Lord One Thonsand Seven Hundred at 10 the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Six, intituled, An Act for creating a convenient Building within the Town of Newbern, for the Residence of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, his Excellency William Tryon, Esq; then and now Governor and Commander in Chief of this Province, was authorized and impowered to purchase any Number of Lots of Lands, not exceeding Twelve, lying and being within the Limits and Boundaries of the Town of Newbern, in any Part of the Town he shall think most proper and convenient; and to take and receve one or more Deed or Deeds, fufficient in Law for the conveying the fame to himfelf, and his Succeffors, Governors or Commanders in Chief of this Province; and upon fuch Conveyance, to contract and agree with proper

Provife, where a View was unneceffary.

Grand and Petit Jutors for the In-ferior Courts to be fummoned.

TheirAttendance inforced.

Continuance of the Act



proper. Perfons for defigning, erecting, and compleatly finishing, a convenient Dwel-A. D. 1768. ling-Houle; with all neceffary Offices, for the Use of himself and his Succeffors, Governors and Commanders in Chief of this Province: And whereas, purfuant to the Power and Authority of the faid Act, his Excellency has thought it most proper and convenient that a Square in the faid Town, containing Twelve Lots, bounded by Eden Street, Pollock Street, Metcalf Street, and Front Street, with the Water Fronts belonging thereto, should be purchased for the faid intended Building, and hath agreed with proper Perfons for defigning, erecting, and finishing the faid House and Offices; but the legal Title to fome of the faid Lots being vefted in Perlons out of the Province, or Infants or Truftees, or Perfons at prefent unknown, his Excellency hath not yet been able to make a Purchafe, or obtain proper Conveyances for some of the faid Lots: For effecting therefore a full, complete, and ab-folute Title to the Whole of the faid Lots and Water Fronts, and verting the same according to the Intention of the faid Act of Affembly;

> II. MAY it pleafe your Excellency that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Inferior Court of Craven County, and the faid Court is hereby impowered, authorized, and required, at the First Court to be held for the faid County after the First Day of March next, to isfue a Warrant or Warrants, Precept or Precepts, directed to the Sheriff of Craven County aforefaid, who is hereby authorized, directed, and required, accordingly to fummon, impannel, and return to the faid Court, a competent Number of fubstantial difinterested Perfons, qualified to ferve on Juries, and not lefs than Twenty Four; and out of fuch Perfons fo to be impannelled, fummoned, and returned, a Jury of Twelve Perfons shall be drawn by fome Person by the faid Inferior Court to be appointed, in such Manner as Juries for the Trial of Caufes in the Superior Court, by the Act of Affembly now in Force, are directed to be drawn; which Perfons fo to be impanneled, fummoned, and returned as aforefaid, are hereby required to come and appear before the faid Court, at fuch Time and Place as in fuch Warrant or Warrants, Precept or Precepts, shall be directed and appointed; and to attend there, from Day to Day, until difcharged by the faid Court; and all Perfons concerned shall have their lawful Challenges (but not challenge the Array of the Pannell) against any of the faid Jurymen when they come to be sworn : And the faid Court is hereby authorized and impowered, by Precept or Order, from Time to Time, to require the Attendance of all and every Perfon or Perfons whatever who shall be thought neceffary to be examined as Witneffes before them, and to examine them on their Oath or Oaths touching and concerning the Premifes : And the faid Court may likewife, if the Juffices prefent shall think fit, authorize the faid Jury to view the feveral Lots contained in the faid Square and Water Fronts, in fuch Manner as they shall direct; and fuch Jury, Witneffes, and Parties, shall attend until all fuch Matters for which they were fummoned shall be concluded: And faid Jury, upon their Oaths, shall enquire of the Value of fuch Lots of Land, with the Appurtenance, which is heretofore mentioned as neceffary to be purchased, and of the respective Estate and Intereft of every Person seized, possessed of, or interested therein, or in any Part thereof; and fuch Jury shall affers the Sum or Sums to be paid to every such Perfon or Perfons, for the Purchafe of fuch their Eftate and Intereft which shall be necessary to be purchafed : And the faid Court shall record the Verdict of the Jury, for fuch Sum or Sums of Money fo to be affeffed; which faid Verdict or Verdicts, and the Judgment, Decree, and Determination thereon, shall be binding and conclusive, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as well against the King's Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, and all and every other Perfon and Perfons, Bodies politick and corporate, claiming any Estate, Right, Title, Trust, Use, or Interest, in, to, or out of the faid Lots of Land, either in Possession, Reversion, Remainder, or Expectancy, as well Infants as Iffue unborn, Lunatick, Idiot, and Feme Covert, and Perfons under any other legal Incapacity or Difability; and all other Ceflui que Trufts, his, her, and their Heirs, Succeffors, Executors, and Administrators, as against all other Perfons whomfoever; and the faid Verdict, Judgment, and Decree, and

392

my m

Manner of vefting the Lots in the Governor.

and all other Proceedings of the faid Court and Jury to to be made, given, and A. D. 1768. pronounced as aforefaid, thall be fairly written on Paper, and figned and fealed by the Clerk of the Court for the Time being: And tuch Judgment, Verdict, and Decree, and other Proceedings as relate to the faid Lots of Land, or the Value of them, as appraifed, shall be entered, filed, and kept amongst the Records of the faid Inferior Court, and shall be deemed and taken to be Records, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever; and the fame, or iome Copy thereof, shall be deemed and taken to be good and effectual Evidence and Proof, in any Court of Law or Equity whatioever; and all Perfons may have Recourie to the fame gratis, and take Copies thereof, paying for every Copy, as in Cafe of Copies of any other Record of the faid Court.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fuch Sum or Value of Lote to Sums of Money to to be affetted and decreed as atoretaid, shall be paid into the Use of the Clai-Hands of Samuel Cornell, Elq; who is hereby authorized and impowered to receive the fame, and to give a Receipt or Receipts, mentioning and specifying for what Premifes, and for what Ute the faid Money is received ; which Receipt or Receipts shall be entered on Record, and registered in the Office of the Clerk of the faid inferior Court of the County of Craven, with the Verdict, Judgment, and Proceedings to be had as atorefaid; which faid Sum and Sums or Money shall be to the Use and Benefit of fuch Perfon or Perfons as may appear by fuch Verdict to have any Right, Title, Interest, or Claim, in, to, or upon the laid Lots of Land, or any Part thereof, according to their respective Eftates and Interest therein; and shall by the faid Samuel Cornell, Efq; be paid to fuch Perfon or Perfons mentioned in fuch Verdict : But if the faid Jury shall return a Verdict, that any Part of the faid Lots or Water Fronts belong to Perfons unknown, or that the Title is in Difpute, then, and in tuch Cafe, the taid Sum or Sums of Money affeffed as the Value of fuch Lands, whereof the Owner is unknown, or the Title in Difpute, shall, at any Time, by Order of the faid Inferior Court of Craven, be paid to fuch Perfon or Perfons as shall appear to the faid Court to be intitled thereto, according to their respective Claims and Interest in the faid Premises : And the said Inferior Court of Craven is hereby authorized and impowered, by Petition, in a fummary Way, to hear and determine all Difputes and Claims of any Pertons interefted in any Part of fuch Money; and immediately after fuch Receipt and Registry as aforefaid, and the whole abfolute Fee-Simple Inheritance and Potteffion of fuch Lots of Land, and Water Fronts, fo to be valued as aforefaid, shall, and is hereby declared to veft in his faid Excellency the Governor, and his Succeffors, to the Ufe of himfelf and his Succeffors, Governors or Commanders in Chief of this Province, for the Purpofes mentioned in the faid recited Act, as fully and effectually, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if every Perfon, having any Effate in the Premites, had actually conveyed the fame by Leafe and Releafe, Bargain and Sale, inrolled Feoffments, with Livery and Seifin, Fine and Recovery, or any other legal Conveyance whatfoever : And fuch Valuation, Proceedings, and Payment as aforefaid, shall not only bar all Right, Title, Claim, or Demand, of the Perfon or Perfons having any Eftate in the Premifes, but shall also extend to, and be deemed and construed to bar the Dower of the Wife or Wives of fuch Perfons; and all Effates Tail, or Reverfions or Remainders, as effectually as a Fine or Recovery would do, or would have done, if levied or fuffered by the proper Parties according to Law.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may Pen on Officers IV. be lawful for the Inferior Court of Craven County, from Time to Time, to impose their Duty, any reasonable Fine, not exceeding Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, on the Sheriff, or his Deputy or Deputies, who shall make Default in the Premises, and on any Perfon, who, on being fummoned and returned on any fuch Jury as aforefaid, thall fail to appear; and also on any Witness or Witnesses who shall not attend, or who fhould refuse to be fworn, or being fworn, fhall refuse to give his or their Verdict, or in any other Manner willfully neglect his or their Duty, contrary to the

mants,

D'sputes of Claims to be heard, and Lots veiled in the Governor.

neglecting

394

A. D. 1763. true Intent and Meaning of this Act; and from Time to Time, to levy fuch Fines as other Fines are by Law directed to be levied in the faid Court.

Fronts vested in the Governor.

V. AND whereas according to the Plan of the faid Town of Newbern, the Water Fronts of the Lots herein before mentioned are divided from the faid Lots by a Street called Front Street; which, if it continues a Public Street, would be inconvenient to the Improvements intended on the faid Lots, for the Accommodation and Refidence of the Governor and Commander in Chief: And whereas for the Advantage, Profpect, and Situation, the Foundation of the faid Edifice is laid fo near to Eden Street, that it will be neceffary to extend the Line of the faid Lots, fo as to include Part of the faid Street; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority afore-(aid, That all that Part of Front Street, lying between the Lots herein before mentioned, and the Water Fronts, extending along the faid Street, as far as the Lots and Fronts aforefaid run; and all that Part of Eden Street, beginning at the back Corner of the faid Square, in the Angle of Eden Street and Pollock Street, running acrofs Eden Street Thirty Feet, and from thence down the Middle of the faid Street to the River, including the Interfection of Front Street, shall be, and are hereby vefted in his Excellency William Tryon, Efq; Governor and Commander in Chief of this Province, and his Succeffors, for the Ufe of himfelf and his Succeffors, Governors or Commanders in Chief of this Province, as fully and amply, to all Intents and Purpofes, as any of the above-mentioned Lots of Land are by the faid Act directed and intended to be vefted, purchased, or settled, for the Purposes therein mentioned; and from henceforth all those Parts of the faid Streets, within the Limits above-mentioned, shall cease to be public Streets, and may be inclosed, built upon, improved, or made Ufe of, as if the fame had originally been Part of any of the faid Lots; any Act heretofore made to the contrary notwithstanding.

Purchafe of L ts by the Governor confirmed. VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Purchafe of the Lots herein before mentioned to have been made by his faid Excellency, as Part of the Twelve Lots mentioned in the faid Act, is hereby ratified and confirmed; and the Poffeffion, and abfolute Fee-Simple and Inheritance of and in the faid Twelve Lots, Streets, and Water Fronts, are hereby declared to be fully vefted in his Excellency William Tryon, Efq; and his Succeffors, for the Purpofes and Ufes in the faid Act mentioned, against the Claim of all Perfons whatfoever.

## CHAP. V.

See Act Nov. 1766, Chap 2.

Preamble.

An additional Ast to an Ast, for eresting a convenient Building within the Town of Newbern, for the Residence of the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

I. **W** HEREAS the Provision made in the faid Act hath been found to be infufficient for compleating and finishing the faid Building and Offices; and whereas the Fund out of which the Money granted for building the fame hath proved infufficient:

Grant for finishing the Governor's House and Offices.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the further Sum of Ten Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money, fhall, and is hereby granted to his Excellency the Governor, for and towards finifhing the faid Edifice and Offices; for raifing and levying whereof, an annual Poll-Tax of Two Shillings and Six Pence, Proclamation Money, fhall be levied on each taxable Perfon in this Province, for and during the Term of Three Years, to be collected by the Sheriff of each refpective County, on or before the Firft Day of March in each Year; the firft Collection thereof to be made in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Nine; and that all and every Perfon neglecting to pay the faid Tax, on or before faid Firft Day of March, fhall be liable to fuch Diffreds as for non-Payment of other Taxes; and the Sheriff of each refpective County fhall, on or before the Tenth Day of June yearly, pay into the Hands Hands of the Public Treafurer of the Diftrict, all fuch Sums of Money as each and every of them shall receive in Virtue of this Act, under the same Regulations and Directions, and like Fines and Forfeitures, as are directed and inflicted by other Acts for the collecting of Public Taxes.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That as foon as the faid Tax shall be collected, or any Part thereof, the Treasurers, or either of them, shall pay to his Excellency the Governor, for the Purposes aforefaid, the faid Sum of Ten Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money; and in Case of any Surplusage, the fame shall be applied for and towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government.

IV. A N D whereas there may be Occafion for Money for carrying on and compleating the faid Edifice before the faid Tax can be collected, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in fuch Cafe, it fhall and may be lawful for his Excellency the Governor, and he is hereby requefted, to borrow as much Money as he fhall think neceffary (not exceeding the faid Sum of Ten Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Money) and to give one or more Receipt or Receipts under his Hand, in Sterling Money for the fame, fpecifying the Ufe for which fuch Money fhall be received; which laid Receipts thall bear Intereft, at the Rate of Eight per Cent. per Annam, and thall be paid by the Public Treafurers, or either of them, in Sterling Money, or in Proclamation Money at the current Exchange, as foon as Iufficient of the faid Tax thall be received for that Purpofe.

V. PROVIDED always, That no Perfons poffeffed of fuch Receipts thall receive Interest thereon for more than Three Years from the Date hereof, unlefs it thall appear that fuch Perfon or Perfons applied to the Public Treasurers for his principal Money, and Interest, at the Expiration of the faid Three Years, and that the Treasurers neglected or refused to pay the fame, in which Case, Interest thall be paid on the faid Receipts, till they are tully difcharged.

VI. AND whereas the Public Treasurers of this Province were by the aforementioned Act directed to pay, out of the Fund appropriated for erecting Public Schools and purchasing Glebes, to his Excellency the Governor, the Sum of Five Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the Purposes in that Act mentioned; and whereas the Money 14 longing to faid Fund, in the Hands of the Public Treafurers, has been found to fall Fifteen Hundred Pounds fhort of the aforefaid Sum of Five Thousand; Be it therefore further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That his Excellency the Governor may, and is hereby authorized, to iffue his Warrant to one or both of the Public Treasurers of this Province, requiring each or either of them to pay the faid Deficiency of Fifteen Hundred Pounds, out of the Money ariling from the Tax and Duties laid by the aforefaid Act, for replacing the faid Sum of Five Thoufand Pounds in the Public Treasury: And in Case the faid Treasurers, or either of them, should not have to the Amount of the faid Sum of Fifteen Hundred Pounds in his or their Hands, arising from the Tax and Duty aforefaid, for replacing in the Treasury the faid Five Thousand Pounds at the Time the fame may be drawn for; that then, and in fuch Cafe, it fhall and may be lawful for the faid Treasurers, or either of them, to borrow the faid Sum of Fifteen Hundred Pounds, and allow for the same Interest, at the Rate of Eight per Cent. per Annum, till fuch Time as the Treasurers shall be enabled, from the Money arising from the Duty and Tax imposed by the aforefaid Act, to discharge the Sum by him fo borrowed.

To be paid to the Governor, and Surpluinge applied.

A. D. 1768.

395

Governor impowered to burrow Money.

No Intereft allowed for more than 3 Years,

Deficiency of Sch. ol Fundmade up, and to be jad to the Governor.

A. D. 1768.

Preamble.

396

CHAF. VI.

## An Act for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office. (a)

I. WHEREAS the Laws now in Force for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office, have been found greatly detective; and there is at prefent no Law whereby those who have been invested with the Power of applying Public Money, or Collectors of the fame, can be compelled to a speedy Execution of the faid Trufts; by Occasion whereof the Public hath been greatly defrauded, and the Faith thereof much depreciated: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Manney of an. pointing Sheriffs. of the fame, That every Inferior Court of this Government shall, annually, between the First Day of March and the First Day of June, recommend to the Governor, or Commander in Chief of this Province, Three fuch Pertons as they shall think nicft fit, being Freeholders of lufficient Circumstances, to execute the Office of Sheriff; one of which Perfons fo recommended, shall thereupon be commissioned by the Governor, or Commander in Chief, to execute the Office of Sheriff for that County, for the then next enfuing Year : But if at any Time any Inferior Court shall negle & or refuse to make such Recommendation, or if the Persons fo recommended shall refuse or neglect to produce a Certificate thereof to the Governor, and apply for a Commission thereon, within Six Weeks after fuch Recommendation thall be made, or cannot find fufficient Security, in either of those Cafes, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, or Commander in Chief, and he is hereby authorized and required to appoint, and by his Commission constitute any Freeholder of fuch County, having Circumftances of Ability as aforefaid, to be Sheriff thereof; or if no Perfon of fufficient Abilities within the faid County shall apply for fuch Commiffion before the next fucceeding Inferior Court after that in which fuch Recommendation shall be made as aforetaid, that then it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, or Commander in Chief, and he is hereby authorized and impowered, to conftitute and appoint any Perfon, of fufficient Abilities and Circumstances, to be Sheriff of fuch County, although fuch Perfon may not be a Refident therein: And if any Sheriff appointed, upon Recommendation as aforefaid, shall happen to die in the Time of his Sheriffalty, the Governor or Commander in Chief may, and is hereby impowered, to appoint one of the Survivors, recommended with the Perfon deceased, to be Sheriff in his Room; and when any Sheriff appointed, upon Neglect of Recommendation, happens to die in Office, any Freeholder, of fufficient Circumstances, may, and shall be commissioned in his Stead.

No Sheriff, to ferve more than two Years, unlefs he accounts. Pen. on Juffices for recommending any fuch-

Sheriff not compelled to ferve more than one Year. III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no Inferior Court shall recommend to the Governor, any Person for his Appointment to the Office of Sheriff, who shall have ferved Two Years successfuely in the faid Office, unlets such Person shall produce a Certificate, from the Treasurer of the District, of his having fully accounted for, and paid all the Public Taxes which he hath, or ought to have received by Virtue of his faid Office: And if any Inferior Court shall recommend any such Person contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, each and every Judge or Justice thereof, who shall join in such Recommendation, shall forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, to any Person who shall such the fame; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court having Jurifdiction thereof.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon fhall be compellable to ferve as Sheriff longer than One Year, and until the next fucceeding Court after Expiration thereof, and no longer: And every Perfon accepting a Sheriff's Commission fhall, before his entering into, or executing his Office, publicly, before his County Court, take the Oaths appointed, or which fhall be appointed

appointed by Act of Parliament, for the Qualification of Public Officers, repeat A. D. 1768. and fubfcribe the Teft; and also take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do folemnly fwear, That I will truly and faithfully execute the Office of Sheriff His Oath. A. B. do Jolemny of the County of to the best of my Knowledge and Ability, agreeable to Law; and that I will not take, accept, or receive, directly or indirectly, any Bribe, Gift, Fee, or Reward, what foever, for returning any Man to ferve as a Juror on any Jury, or for making any falle Return of Process to me directed, during my Continuance in my faid SO HELP ME GOD. Office.

And also shall enter into one Bond, before the Justices of his Inferior Court, with To give Bond. Two or more good and fufficient Securities, in the Penalty of One Thousand Pounds Sterling; with Condition in Form following, to wit,

THE Condition of the above Obligation is fuch, That whereas the above The Condition. named A. B. is conftituted and appointed Sheriff of the County of during Pleasure, by a Commission from the Governor, under the Seal of this Prolaft paft : If therefore the faid A. B. fhall well Day of vince, dated the and truly execute, and due Return make, of all Process and Precepts to him directed; and pay and fatisfy all Fees and Sums of Money by him received, or levied by Virtue of any fuch Process, into the proper Office by which the fame, by the Tenor thereof, ought to be paid, or to the Perfon or Perfons to whom the fame are due, his or their Executors, Administrators, Attornies, or Agents; and in all other Things well, truly, and faithfully execute the faid Office of Sheriff, during his Continuance therein; then the above Obligation to be void, otherwife to remain in full Force and Virtue.

And alfo fhall enter into one other Bond before fuch Court, and with the like Secu- Alfo Bond. rity, in the Sum of One Thoufand Pounds Sterling; with a Condition in the following Form, to wit,

THE Condition of the above Obligation is fuch, That whereas the above bound, The Condition. A. B. is conftituted and appointed Sheriff of the County of by Commission from the Governor, under the Seal of the Province, dated the laft paft : If therefore the faid A. B. fhall well and truly collect Day of and receive all fuch Public Taxes and Dues as are, or which shall be appointed by Act of Affembly, to be paid by the taxable Perfons within his Bailiwick, during his continuing Sheriff thereof; and duly account for and pay the fame to fuch Perfon or Perlons, and at fuch Times, as by Law are or shall be limited and directed; then the above Obligation to be void and of no Effect, otherwife to remain in full Force and Virtue.

Which faid Bonds and Securities every Inferior Court refpectively is hereby impowered and required to demand and take, and caufe to be acknowledged before them in open Court, and recorded; the first of which faid Bonds shall be made payable to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, and that in the Name of his Majefty and his Succeffors, any Perfon or Perfons injured may and fhall, at his, her, or their proper Cofts and Charges, commence and profecute a Suit or Suits on the faid first mentioned Bond, against the Parties therein bound, their Executors or Administrators, and shall and may recover all Damages which he, she, or they, may have fultained, by Reafon of the Breach of the Condition of fuch Bond: And the faid laft mentioned Bond shall be made payable to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and his Succeffors; and that in the Name of the Governor, or Commander in Chief, and his Succeffors, the Treasurer of the District may and shall commence and profecute a Suit on fuch last mentioned Bond, against the Parties therein bound, their Executors or Administrators, and shall and may recover, for the Ufe of the Public, fuch Damages as the Public shall or may have fustained by Means of a Breach of the Condition of fuch Bond, And fuch Bonds shall not become

another

Court to take the Bonds, which on Breach of the Condition, may be fued,

A. D. 1768.

Verdict for the Sberiff, Plaintiff to pay Cofts.

Sheriff in Office on the First of March, to give Bond.

Pen. on Perfonsappointed Sheriff, refufing to act.

And on those in Office refuting to give Bond.

Provifo, where they, cannot get Security.

Alfo for those in Office.

Memb. of Council exempt from ferving as Sheriffe

Method of Recovery of Public Taxes against Sheriffs, become void upon the first Recovery, or if Judgment shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs who shall fue on fuch Bonds respectively, but may be put in Suit, and protecuted from Time to Time, for the Benefit of the Public in the one Cate, and for the Benefit, and at the proper Costs and Charges, of any Party injured in the other, until the whole Penalty of the Bond sued shall be recovered.

V. **PROVIDED** always, That if any Verdict or Judgment shall pass for fuch Sheriff, or his Securities, the Person at whose Instance such Suit shall be commenced, shall pay such Sheriff, or his Securities, their Costs; and the Court before which suit shall be brought, shall and may award Execution for the same.

VI. AND be it further Enabled, That every Sheriff who fhall be in Office on the Firft Day of March next after the paffing of this Act, fhall at the Firft Court to be held for his County thereafter, enter into fuch Bonds, with Securities; as by this Act is directed to be given by a Perfon accepting the Office of Sheriff; upon Recommendation of the County Court, or otherwife; and if any Perfon who thall hereafter be appointed Sheriff purfuant to this Act, fhall refuse to accept and execute fuch Committion to him directed, he fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Ufe of the Public; to be recovered in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief, with Cofts, by the Treafurer of the Diffrict wherein the Perfon fo refufing fhall refide, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information; and every Sheriff who fhall be in Office on the alorefaid Firft Day of March, that fhall neglect or refuse to give Bond, with Security, as herein before directed, fhall incur the like Penalty, to be recovered in the fame Manner, and to the fame Ufe as aforefaid.

VII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any Person hereafter appointed to execute the Office of Sheriff of any County in this Province, shall be willing to execute the fame, but cannot give sufficient Security as by this Act is required, and shall make Oath in the Court of the County for which he shall be appointed Sheriff, that he hath used his best Endeavours, without Fraud or Collusion, to get such Security, that then such Person shall not incur the Penalty aforesaid; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

VIII. PROVIDED also, That any Sheriff who shall be in Office on the aforefaid First Day of March, and shall be willing to give such Security as aforesaid, and cannot procure the same, and shall make Oath thereof in Manner herein before mentioned, that then such Sheriff shall not be subject to the said Penalty; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

IX. PROVIDED likewife, That no Member of his Majefty's Council shall be obliged to execute the Office of Sheriff; any Thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

X. AND be it further Enatted, That if any Sheriff hath neglected or refufed, or fhall hereafter neglect or refufe, to account for and pay the feveral Public Taxes that have been, or hereafter fhall be imposed on the taxable Perfons of the County of fuch Sheriff, and wherewith he fhall be chargeable according to the Directions of the Act of Affembly imposing the fame, after deducting the Commissions allowed him by Law, and the feveral Sums chargeable to Perfons who have no visible Eftate in his County, it fhall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diftrict wherein fuch Sheriff shall live, upon Motion of the Treasurer of the Diftrict, to give Judgment against fuch Sheriff for all the Money whereof he is or shall be chargeable, by Virtue of any Act or Acts of Affembly as aforefaid, with Costs; and thereupon to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Sheriff. Provided, That fuch Sheriff have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon the Trial of any Caufe on the faid laft mentioned Bond, wherein lifue shall be joined upon Performance of the Condition thereof, or where a Writ of Enquiry of Damages shall be executed upon any Breach of the same assigned, or where a Motion shall be made against the Sheriff as aforelaid, it shall be fufficient, to alcertain the Sum wherewith the Sheriff ftands chargeable, for the Treasurer to give in Evidence an attefted Copy of the Lift of Taxables in the County of the Sheriff fo fued or moved against; and shall recover the whole Taxables contained in such Lift, dedusting only the Commissions by Law allowed him, and for fuch Perfons who have no visible Estate in his County; any Law, Ulage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XII. PROVIDED always, That if such Sheriffs shall before the Commencement of fuch Suit, or hearing fuch Motion, have fettled with the Court of his County for the County Tax, and obtained an Allowance for fuch Perfons who have no visible Estate therein, certified by Five Justices at least, an attested Copy of such Settlement may also be given in Evidence by the Defendant.

AND be it further Enasted, That the Clerk of each Inferior Court shall, XIII. on or before the First Day of March, annually, transmit to the Treasurer of the Diftrict wherein fuch Clerk shall live, a true Copy of the Lift of Taxables of the faid County, filed with him, alphabetically digefted; for which Service he fhall be paid by the faid Treasurer the usual Fee, which shall be by him charged to the Public in his Account: And every Clerk failing or neglecting to perform his Duty Pen. for Neglea. herein, shall, for each Offence, forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Governor or Commander in Chief, for the Ufe of the Public; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record, with Cofts; any Law, Ulage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Sheriff himfelf, or by his lawful Officers or Deputies, shall, from Time to Time, execute all Writs and other Process to him legally iffued and directed within his County, or upon any Bay, River, or Creek adjoining thereto, and make due Return thereof, under the Penalty of forfeiting Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Negleft, where fuch Process shall be delivered to him Twenty Days before the fitting of the Court to which the fame is returnable; to be paid to the Party grieved, by Order of fuch Court, upon Motion and Proof of fuch Delivery, unless fuch Sheriff can fhew fufficient Caufe to the Court at the next fucceeding Court after fuch Order : And for every falle Return, the Sheriff thall forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Moiety thereof to the Party grieved, and the other Moiety to him or them that will fue for the fame; to be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record; and moreover, be further liable to the Action of the Party grieved for Damages: And no Sheriff shall return upon any Writ, that the Defendant is not to be found within his Bailiwick, unless such Sheriff shall have actually been at the House or Place of Abode of fuch Defendant: And where any Defendant shall be a known Inhabitant of any other County than that of the Sheriff to whom fuch Process shall be directed, the Sheriff shall return the Truth of the Cafe; and thereupon an Alias shall issue, directed to the Sheriff where fuch Defendant refides, if the original Process shall iffue from a Superior Court, and no Variance of the Addition of the Place of Abode of the Defendant shall be deemed Error or Matter of Abatement : And in Cafe at any Time there shall be no Perion properly qualified to act as Sheriff in any County in this Province, that then it shall and may be lawful for the Coroner of fuch County. and he is hereby required, to execute all Process within the same, until some Person shall be appointed, and properly qualified, to act as Sheriff in the faid County; and such Coroner shall be under the same Rules and Regulations, and subject to the fame Fines and Forfeitures, as Sheriffs are by Law, in Relation to the executing and returning of any Process to them directed. XV. PRO-

A. D. 1768. In Suits againft Sheriffs, 'Treafurer may give in Evidence the Lift of Taxables.

Provifo, where they have fettled with the Court, to give fuch Settlement in Evidence.

Inferior Court Clerks to give the Treafurer a Lift of Taxables.

Pen on Sheriff negle@ing to execute Pricefs, or making faile Return.

Non eft not to he returned, till Sheriff has been Defendant's Houle. Truth of the Cafe to be returned where Defendant lives in another County.

Coroner to act where no Sher.ff.

Procefs shall and may be executed at any Time or Place.

XV. PROVIDED always, That it shall not be lawful for any Sheriff, or other Officer, to execute any Writ or other Process upon a Sunday, or upon any

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and

Perfon attending his Duty at a Mufter of the Militia, or any Election of Burgefs or Burgeffes, or Veftrymen, or any Perfon funimoned to attend as an Evidence or a Juror; and all fuch Services of Procefs is hereby declared illegal and void, unlefs the fame be iffued against any Perfon or Perfons for Treason, Felony, Riot, Refcous, Breach of Peace, or upon an Escape out of Prison or Custody; and fuch

A. D. 1768. Provifo, to exempt Perfons from Procefs.

Sheriff's Duty on ferving Executions,

after the First Day of June next, each and every Sheriff within this Province shall, on levying any Execution for any Debt, Damages, or Costs, make out, it required, a, Bill of his Fees due on such Action or Suit; and set down, under the faid Bill, a true Copy of the Clerk's, Attorney's, and other endorsed Fees, separately and distinctly, and give a Receipt for the fame to the Party against whom such Execution shall iffue, and also shall endorse the Amount of his own Fees he shall to take on such Execution, to be entered by the Clerk on the Execution Docket; for which Copy the faid Sheriff may demand and receive One Shilling of the Person requesting the same: And if any Sheriff or other Officer, impowered to levy any Execution, shall fail for to do, such Sheriff or other Officer shall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, to any Person who will fue for the fame.

To take Fail-Bonds payable to themfelves, difchargeable in Prifonet's Appearance.

To take no other Fee for Public Services than 101.

Uninlifted Tax. ables to be accounted for,

Goods and Chattels may be diftrained for Payment of Taxes.

Method of Sale.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore [aid, That it shall not be lawful for any Sheriff, or his Officer or Deputy, to take any Obligation of or from any Perfon or Perfons in his Cuftody, for or concerning any Matter or Thing relating to his Office, otherwife payable than to himfelf as Sheriff, and difchargeable upon the Prifoner's Appearance, and rendering himfelf at the Day and Place required in the Writ whereupon he was, or fhall be taken or arrefted (and his Securities difcharging themfelves therefrom as (pecial Bail of fuch Prifoner) or fuch Perfon or Perfons keeping within the Limits and Rules of any Prifon; and every other Obligation taken by any Sheriff in other Manner or Form by Colour of his Office, shall be null and void, except in any special Cafe any other Obligation is, or shall be by Law particularly and expressly directed : And that no Sheriff shall demand, exact, take, or receive, any greater Fee or Reward whatfoever; nor shall have any Allowance, Reward, or Satisfaction, from the Public, for any Service by him done, other than the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, for ex-officio Services, and the Allowances given and provided, or which shall be from Time to Time given and provided by Law.

XVIII. A N D whereas Sheriffs, and other Collectors of Taxes, have difcovered fome Taxables not inlifted, and have demanded and received the Taxes from them, and retained the fame to their own Ufe; *Be it therefore Enasted*, by the Authority *aforefaid*, That all Sheriffs and Collectors shall hereafter account, on Oath, for all such Taxes by them received, to the respective Treasures, Inferior Courts, or Vestries, as the Case may be, which shall be applied to the Use of the Public, County, or Parish respectively.

XIX. AND be it further Enalled, That where any Perfon or Perfons, chargeable with any Public or County Taxes, fhall not difcharge the fame on or before the Tenth Day of March in each Year, it fhall be lawful for the Sheriff to diffrain any of the Slaves, Goods and Chattels, belonging to, or in the Poffeffion of, the Perfon owing or chargeable with fuch Taxes; and if the Owner thereof fhall not, within Five Days after fuch Diffrefs, pay and fatisfy the Taxes due, fuch Sheriff fhall and may lawfully fell, by Auction, the Slaves, Goods and Chattels, diffrained, or fo much thereof as fhall be fufficient to fatisfy the faid Taxes, and the Charges of Diftrefs and Sale, but fhall give Notice of the Day and Place of the Sale, at the Court-Houfe of the County wherein fuch Diftrefs fhall be made, by fetting up an Advertifement thereof; which Sale fhall not be in lefs than Three, nor more than Ten

Ten Days after Notice fo given; and fhall be good and effectual in Law against all *A. D.* 1768. and every Perfon and Perfons whatfoever, claiming or pretending to claim any Right, Title, or Interest, in or to any of the faid Slaves, Goods, or Chattles,

XX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where the Sheriff of any County thall be removed from his Office, or his Time of Service therein thall expire, before he thall have compleated his Collection of Public, County, and Parith Taxes, his Power of collecting fuch Taxes, and making Diftrets for the fame, thall continue as fully as if he had not been removed from his faid Office of Sheriff, or his Time therein had not expired; and where any Sheriff thall due before he hath finithed his Collection, his Executors or Administrators thall, and are hereby invefted with the like Power and Authority to compleat and finith the Collection of Public, County, and Parith Taxes, as the Teftator or Inteftate had, or was intitled to; and to fettle and account for the fame, in the like Manner, and under the fame Regulations and Reftrictions, as the Teftator or Inteftate would have been fubject to, had he lived to finith his Collection, and fettle for the fame.

XXI. A N D whereas it hath fo happened, that many Perfons who heretofore have acted in the Office of Sheriff, have not tully compleated the Collection of Public, County, and Parifh Taxes, in their refpective Counties; Be it therefore further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for fuch Perfons, whole Time of Sheriffalty hath expired, and who have not fully finished the Collection of fuch Public, County, and Parifh Taxes, as by Law required, to continue to collect and make Distress for the fame, in the fame Manner as such Sheriff might or could have done, had the Time of their Continuance in Office not expired; any Law, Cultom, or Ufage, to the contrary notwithftanding.

XXII. PROVIDED always, That no Sheriff shall, at any Time, make or take unreasonable Distress, or feize the Slave or Slaves of any Person for any Public or County Taxes, or for Officers Fees, if other fufficient Distress can be had; upon Penalty of being liable to the Action of the Party grieved, grounded upon this Act, wherein the Plaintiff shall recover full Costs, although the Damages given do not exceed Twenty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Per-XXIII. fon committed, rendered, or charged in Execution, or upon Melne Process, to any Prison, shall thence escape, it shall and may be lawful to and for any Justice of the Peace of the County where fuch Prifoner was in Cuftody, upon Oath of fuch Efcape made before him by the Sheriff, Under-Sheriff, or Gaoler, or other credible Perfon; to grant to any Perfon demanding the fame one or more Warrant or Warrants, under his Hand and Seal, directed to all Sheriffs, Bailiffs, and Conftables, within this Province, reciting the Caufe of fuch Perfons Commitment, and the Time of his or her Escape, and commanding them, and every of them, in their respective Counties and Precincts, to feize and retake fuch Prifoner fo efcaped, or going at large; and being fo taken, forthwith to convey to the Prifon where Debtors are ufually kept, in the County where fuch Retaking fhall be, there to be kept in fafe Cuftody, until he or fhe be thence discharged by due Course of Law; which Warrant the Sheriff is hereby required to obey, and receive the Prifoner into his fafe Cuftody, and to give a Note to the Perfon or Perfons delivering him, her, or them; certifying his Receipt of fuch Prifoner; and fhall also make Return of the Execution of fuch Warrant to the Court of the County where fuch Prifoner efcaped; and if he or the was there in Cuftody, charged in Execution, then the faid Sheriff thall fafely keep him or her without Bail or Mainprize, until he or fhe shall have made full Payment and Satisfaction to the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, Creditor or Creditors, in whofe Name fuch Execution was iffued out, or until the Judgment or Judgments obtained against him or her shall be reversed or discharged by due Course of Law : And if any fuch Prisoner shall have been in Custody upon Mesne Process in any Action of Debt, or upon the Cafe, the Sheriff to whom he or fhe shall be fo committed, shall, Eee in

Sheriff removed, his Power of collecting Taxes continued.

To complete their Collections, altho' removed from their Offices.

Provifo, to prevent unrealona ble Diftrefs.

Proceedings in Cales of Priloners efcaping.

in like Manner, keep fuch Prifoner in his fafe Cuftody, and make Return of the Ex-A. D. 1768. ecution of the Warrant by which he or fhe was retaken, to the Court of the County wherein he or fhe was first arrefted; and thereupon it shall be lawful for the faid Court, upon the Plaintiff's filing his Declaration, and entering the Defendant's Appearance, to proceed to give Judgment thereon, in the fame Manner as if the Defendant had appeared in Court and refused to plead, unless fuch Defendant shall caute fpecial Bail to be entered in the faid Court, and shall immediately plead to Iffue; and thereupon a Certificate, under the Hand of the Clerk of the faid Court, that fuch Bail is given, and delivered to the Sheriff in whole Cultody fuch Defendant shall then be, it shall be lawful for him to fet at large fuch Priloner, and not otherwife: But where any Prifoner escaped, and retaken upon fuch Warrant as aforefaid, shall thereafter be charged with Treafon, Felony, or other capital Crime, in Behalf of his Majefty, or his Succeffors, for which he or fhe ought to be tried in one of the Superior Courts of this Province, and shall be for fuch Cause removed to any Gaol of fuch Court, every fuch Prisoner shall be charged in fuch Gaol with all the Caufes wherewith he or fhe flood charged in the Gaol from whence he or fhe efcaped, or was removed, until he or fhe be thence delivered by due Courfe of Law; any Law, Ulage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Remedy againft Sheriffs, &c. failing to pay Monies by them received, in Virtue of any Precept to them directed; or fuffering Efexpcs.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff or other Officer hath made, or shall make any Return upon any Writ of Fieri Facias, or Venditioni Exponas, that he hath levied the Debt, Damages, and Cofts, or Fees, as in such Writ required, or any Part thereof; and hath not, or shall not pay the fame into the proper Office, or to the Party to whom the fame is payable, or his Attorney, at the Return of fuch Writ; or hath, or shall return upon any Writ of Capias ad Satisfaciendum, or Attachment, for not performing a Decree in Chancery, for the Payment of any Sum of Money, or other Matter, that he hath taken the Body or Bodies of any Defendant or Defendants, and hath the same ready to fatisfy the Money, or other Matter in fuch Writ mentioned, and shall have actually received the Money, or other Matter, from the Defendant or Defendants, or any Part thereof; or fuffered him, her, or them, to efcape, with Confent of fuch Sheriff or Officer; and hath not, or shall not pay the same into the proper Office, or to the Party to whom the fame is payable, or his Attorney; that then, and in either of the faid Cafes, it shall and may be lawful for the Creditor, at whose Suit of Fieri Facias, Venditioni Exponas, Capias ad Satisfaciendum, or Attachment, hath, or shall iffue, upon Motion made in the Court from whence fuch Writ iffued, or in the Superior Court of the Diftrict wherein fuch Sheriff shall refide, to demand Judgment against such Sheriff, or other Officer, for the Money, or other Matter, mentioned in fuch Writ; and fuch Court is hereby authorized and required to give Judgment accordingly for the fame, with Cofts, and to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Sheriff, provided fuch Sheriff have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion : And where it shall fo happen that the Time of any Perfon's Sheriffalty shall be expired, or he shall be removed from his Office, before fuch Motion made by the Creditor or Creditors, the fame Remedy, Proceedings, and Relief, shall and may be had against him, as if such Perfon was actually in Office; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Method of Recovery in Cafes of Efezpe, where the Plaintiff or Sheriff dies. XXV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Sheriff shall have taken the Body of any Debtor in Execution, and shall wilfully or negligently fuffer such Debtor to escape, and such Sheriff, or Person suing out fuch Execution, shall die before a Recovery can be had against fuch Sheriff for such Escape, the Person suing out such Execution, his Executors or Administrators, shall and may have and maintain an Action of Debt again such Sheriff, his Executors or Administrators, for the Recovery of all such Sums of Money as are mentioned in the faid Execution, and Damages for detaining the fame; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XXVI. A N D for removing all Controversies touching the Manner of turning A. D. 1768. over Prisoners upon the Sheriff's quitting his Office, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Delivery of Prisoners by Indenture, between the old Sheriff and the new, according to the Practice in England, or the entering upon Record in Court the Names of the feveral Prifoners, and the Caufes of their Commitment, delivered over to the new Sheriff, shall be fufficient to discharge the late Sheriff from all Suits and Actions for any Escape that shall afterwards happen.

XXVII. A N D for preventing the evil and pernicious Practice of fuch as are Method of Recointrusted with laying out of the Public Money, in applying it to their own Ufe, in Defraud of the Government; Be it Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon or Perfons who heretofore have been, now are, or hereafter shall be appointed a Treasurer or Treasurers of this Province, by Virtue of any Act of Assembly, and have failed or neglected, or fhall fail or neglect, to account for, and pay the feveral Taxes, Imposts, and Duties, which they respectively have been, now are, or hereafter shall be authorized and impowered to receive, according to the Directions of the Law or Laws imposing the fame, that it shall and may be lawful for any Superior Court of the Diftrict of fuch Treasurer, on Motion of the Attorney General, or any other Attorney, by Order and Direction of the General Affembly, to grant Judgment against fuch Treasurer, in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief, for all fuch Public Taxes, Imposts, and Duties, which he shall have in his, Hands unaccounted for as aforefaid, together with Interest thereupon, after the Rate of Six per Cent. per Annum, from the Time of receiving the fame till paid, and double Cofts, and to award Execution thereupon against the Body, Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Treasurer, provided fuch Treasurer have Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion; and moreover, fuch Treasurer shall lofe all fuch Commiffions upon fuch Taxes and Duties, as he would otherwife have been intitled to.

XXVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the How Money that shall be recovered of any fuch Treasurer or Treasurers shall, when received, be applied to the feveral refpective Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, to which the fame are, or fhall be by Law appropriated, or to fuch other Uses and Purposes as the General Affembly shall direct and appoint.

XXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Person or Persons who heretofore have been, now are, or hereafter shall be appointed and impowered to lay out any Sum or Sums of Money, in Behalf or on Account of other Performs. this Province, whether the fame was, is, or fhall be for his Majefty's Service, defraying the contingent Charges of this Government, or other Purpofes by Act of Affembly particularly directed, and have received the fame, and have refused, failed, or neglected, or shall refuse, fail, or neglect, to lay out and apply such Sum or Sums, and account for the fame, according to the Directions of the Law or Laws that have appropriated, or shall appropriate the same; it shall and may be lawful for the Attorney General, by Order and Direction of the General Affembly, upon Motion made in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief, in any Superior Court in this Province, to demand Judgment against any fuch Perfon or Perions, for all fuch Sums of Money as he or they fhall have received for the Purpofes aforefaid, or any of them, that fuch Perfon or Perfons shall not have applied, laid out, and accounted for, according to the feveral Acts of Affembly intrufting any fuch Perfon or Perfons with the Application thereof shall require; and fuch Court is hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to give fuch Judgment accordingly, to be paid, with Interest thereupon, after the Rate of Six per Cent. per Annum, from the Time fuch Perfon or Perfons received the fame, till paid, and treble Cofts, and to award Execution thereupon against the Body, Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Perfon or Perfons, provided fuch Perfon or Perfons have Twenty Days previous Notice of fuch Motion : And if any fuch Perfon or Perfons fhall be fued on his or their Bond, given for the Performance of fuch Truft as E e e 2 aforefaid,

Method of turning over Pritoners.

very of Public Monies from Treafurers.

applied when recovered.

Method of Recovery of Public Monies from any

A. D. 1768. aforefaid; the Court before whom fuch Trial shall be had, or Writ of Enquiry executed on an Affignment of any Breach of the Condition thereof, shall give Judgment for the whole Penalty of fuch Bond; to be difcharged upon the Defendant or Defendants paying the Damages found or affeffed, together with Interest from the Date of fuch Bond, till paid, with treble Cofts as aforefaid; and in both the faid Inftances, fuch Perfon or Perfons shall lose all fuch Commissions, Allowances, and Rewards, as he could or might have claimed if he had laid out fuch Money; and regularly accounted for it.

How applied when recovered.

Sheriffs to deliver to their Courts ftated Acc unts, figned by the Treaturer, of the Public Faxes they have received.

XXX. AND be it further Enasted, That in both the aforefaid Cafes, the Money when recovered and received, shall be applied and laid out to and for the feveral respective Uses and Intents to which the fame is, or shall be by Law directed to be applied, or as the General Affembly shall order and appoint. (a)

XXXII. AND whereas many Sheriffs of this Province have heretofore applied to their own private Ufes, or otherwife embezzled confiderable Sums of the Public Money, in Hopes of replacing the fame when called for, and by Reafon thereof have been rendered unable to come to any regular Account with the Public Treafurers within the Time appointed by Law, to the great and manifest Prejudice of the Public Intereft, of their Securities, and of their own Eftates: For Remedy whereof, and to the End that the Public Money collected from the People may be faithfully applied and appropriated to the feveral Purpofes for which it was intended; Be it Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the last Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, all Sheriffs, and other Collectors of Public Taxes in this Province, shall annually exhibit and deliver into the First Court to be held for their respective Counties after the First Day of January, in each Year, a regular and fair stated Account, figned or attefted by the Public Treasurer of the Diftrict, afcertaining the Amount of what Public Money each of them respectively had received for the Year preceeding, together with the Amount of what each of them had paid or difburfed, and the Balance (if any there be) due by them; which ftated and figned Account shall be forthwith entered on the Record or Minutes of that Court to which it is exhibited by the Clerk of fuch Courts respectively, who for his Trouble therein shall be intitled to a Fee of Five Shillings, Proclamation Money; and every Sheriff, or other Collector of the Public Taxes, who shall fail or neglect to obtain, exhibit, and deliver, fuch stated and figned Account, or to have the fame put upon the Minutes of the Court at the respective Times, and according to the Directions by this Act pretcribed, shall forfeit all fuch Commissions as he or they should by the Laws of this Province be intitled to, as Collectors of the Public Taxes for the preceeding Year; and after fuch Failure or Neglect, it shall not be lawful for the Public Treasurers to allow of such Commissions to the Party neglecting; any Law, Usage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Sheriffs fuperfeded to deliver to their Courts fuch ftated Accounts.

XXXIII. AND be it further Enalled, That from and after the paffing of this Act, all Sheriffs, and other Collectors of the Public Taxes, who shall be sufpended or removed from their Offices otherwife than by Death, shall immediately after their Succeffors in Office are qualified, obtain from the Treasurer of the District a regular, fair, and flated Account, figned or attefted by fuch Treasurer, ascertaining the Amount of all the Public Money by fuch Sheriff or Collector refpectively received or collected during the Time he was in Office, together with all the l'ayments by fuch Sheriff or Collector respectively made or disbursed, and the Balance due; which stated and figned Account shall, by all Sheriffs and Collectors respectively, be likewife exhibited and delivered into the Courts of their respective Counties, to be held immediately after their Succeffors is commiffioned and qualified, and forthwith entered upon the Records or Minutes of the faid Court in Manner herein before prescribed; and every Sheriff or other Collector, fo removed or superfeded, who

(a) The 31fl Section, relative to the Time of fettling Sheriffs Accounts, repealed, and provided for, by Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 7.

who shall fail or neglect to obtain, exhibit, and deliver fuch stated and signed Ac- A. D. 1768. count, or to have the fame put upon the Records or Minutes of the Court, at the respective Times, and according to the Direction by this Act prescribed, shall forfeit all fuch Commiffions as he or they fhould by the Laws of this Province be intitled to, as Collector of Public Taxes, from the laft Settlement of Account between the Public Treasurers and them respectively, and after such Failure or Neglect, it shall not be lawful for the Public Treaturers to allow of fuch Commissions.

XXXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Clerk of each and every Inferior Court of this Province shall, within Forty Days next after recording the leveral stated Accounts between the Treasurers and the Sheriffs, and other Collectors of the Public Taxes by this Act directed, transmit to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, an attefted Copy of all fuch flated and figned Accounts, under the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be applied for the Purpofes by this Act directed, and recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record, brought in the Name of the Governor for the Time being; wherein no Effoin, Protection, or Wager of Law, shall be allowed or admitted.

XXXV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from No Member of and after the paffing of this Act, no Perfon duly elected and chosen a Representative as Sheriff. for any County or Town within this Province, to fit and vote in the General Affembly, shall, during his continuing a Representative thereof, be commissioned to act as Sheriff in or for any County within the fame.

XXXVI. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and Repealing Claufe. every Act and Acts of Affembly relating to, or concerning Sheriffs, are hereby repealed and made void.

## CHAP. VII.

## An Act to appoint a Public Treasurer of the Northern District, and other Purposes.

I. WHEREAS by an Act of General Affembly, paffed at Wilmington, in the Preambles Fifth Year of his prefent Majefty's Reigh, initiuled, An Act for appointing Public Treasurers, Joseph Montfort, Eiq; was appointed Public Treasurer for the Northern Diftrict, which faid Act is now near expiring : And whereas by another Act of Affembly, paffed at Newbern, in the Seventh Year of his Majefty's Reign, intituled, An Ast for appointing a Public Treasurer, in the Room of John Starkey, Esq; deceased, John Albe, Eig; was thereby appointed public Treasurer for the Southern Diffrict, in the Room of the faid John Starkey, Elq; deceased; which faid Act was to be and continue in Force, for and during the Term of Three Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly; and it being thought convenient, that all Acts heretofore made in Relation to the Appointment of public Treafurers, and directing their Duty in Office, should be reduced to, and comprized in one distinct Act:

BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the RepealingCiaufe. II. Authority of the fame, That the faid Acts, and all and every other Act and Acts of Affembly, and every Claufe of any Act or Acts of Affembly, heretofore made within the Purview and Meaning of this Act, fhall be, and are hereby repealed.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Joseph Montfort, Efq; be, and is hereby appointed public Treasurer for the Counties of Currituck, Pasquotank, Perquimons, Chowan, Bertie, Tyrrel, Northampton, Edgcomb, Gran-ville, Orange, Hertford, Bute, and Halifax; and that John Ashe, Esq; be, and is hereby appointed public Treasurer for the Counties of Anson, Beaufort, Bladen, Brunswick, Cumberland, Craven, Carteret, Duplin, Dobbs, Hyde, Johnston, Mecklenburg,

Clerks to tranf-mit to the Ga-

vernor fuch Accounts.

Treafurets pointed,

A. D. 1768. To give Bond. burg, New-Hanover, Onflow, Pitt, and Rowan; which faid Treafurers fhall, immediately after the Ratification of this Act, give Bonds refpectively, with good and fufficient Securities to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, in the Sum of Ten Thoufand Pounds lawful Money of *Great-Britain*, each, with Condition that he will diligently and faithfully collect from the refpective Sheriffs, Receivers, and Collectors of Duties, and other Perfons charged with public Monies within his faid Diffrict; and well and truly account for, and pay to the General Affembly of this Province when thereto required, all public Monies which he now hath, or hereafter fhall receive, and for the faithful and regular difcharge of the Duties of his faid Office; which Bond fhall be lodged in the Secretary's Office, and in Cafe of Breach of the Condition thereof, may be recovered in any Court of Law in this Province, having Cognizance thereof.

Treasurers to receive Public Monice. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Treafurers, and each of them is, and are hereby impowered, authorized, and required, to receive all public Monies and Taxes payable in the feveral Counties within their refpective Diffricts, and the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties, and other Collectors and Receivers of public Monies within any of the faid Counties, are hereby directed and required, on or before the Tenth Day of June Yearly, to account with, upon Oath, and pay into the Hands of the Treasurer of his respective Diffrict, all public Monies which the faid Treasurers, or either of them, are by Law impowered and required to receive.

Treafurers Allowance,

Sheriffs Bonds to be lodged with the Treasurers. V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an Allowance of Five per Cent. Ihall be made to the faid Treaturers, on all Monies by them refpectively received, accounted for, and paid into the General Affembly as aforefaid.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of each County in this Province, shall, within Six Months after the Ratification of this Act, lodge with the public Treasurer of the Diftrict wherein such County lies, all and every Bond now in his Poffeffion, heretofore given by any prefent or former Sheriff of the faid County, for the well and truly collecting, and duly accounting for, and paying the public Taxes of fuch County; and the faid Clerk shall also lodge with the faid Treasurer, all fuch Bonds as shall at any Time hereafter be entered into, and given by any fucceeding Sheriff of his County for the Purpofes aforefaid, within Nine Months after the Time of executing fuch Bond or Bonds, the faid Clerk first recording fuch Bond or Bonds at large, among the Records of his Court, an attested Copy whereof, under the Hand of the faid Clerk, in Cafe of the Lofs of the original Bond, and due Proof thereof made, shall be as good and valid in any Court of Law in this Province, against any fuch Sheriff and his Securities, their, or either of their Heirs, Executors or Administrators, as if the original Bond was there to be produced; and if any Clerk shall fail or neglect to record fuch Bond or Bonds, and lodge the fame with the Treasurer of his District within the Time afore-limited, fuch Clerk shall be liable to a Suspension from his Office, on due Proof thereof made to the inferior Court whereof he is Clerk; and fuch Sheriff shall pay to the Clerk the accustomed Fees for recording the same.

Treafurers obliged to fue Perfons neglecting to pay Public Monies in their Hands, VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Treafurers are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to fue and profecute all fuch Sheriffs, Receivers of Duties, and other Perfons, and the Security or Securities of any fuch Perfons, their, or either of their Heirs, Executors, or Adminiftrators, who heretofore have received, or fhall hereafter receive any public Monies, and have, or fhall neglect to account for, fatisfy and pay the fame : And in Cafe of Neglect or Failure of either of the faid Treafurers to commence Suit againft, or otherwife profecute any Sheriff, or other Perfon now in Arrear to the Public, within Six Months after the Ratification of this Act, and Receipt of fuch Bond fo received as aforefaid, or those hereafter falling in Arrear to the Public, within Six Months after the Time by Law appointed for collecting of, accounting for, and paying

paying of Public Taxes and other Duties, and Receipt of fuch Bond or Bonds fo A. D. 1768. to be received as afore directed, within the Time hereby limited and directed for commencing Suit against such delinquent Sheriff, and other Receivers of Public Monies, and their Securities; that then, and in fuch Cafe, the faid Treasurer shall be liable to, and fland chargeable with, all Arrearages due the Public from faid Sheriff, and other Receivers of Public Money within his respective District.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Public Treasurers in this Province shall keep an Account with the feveral Counties of their respective District, and therein debit the Sheriff for the Year, with the Number of Taxables, as per Lift returned by the Clerk, and give fuch Sheriff Credit for all Infolvents allowed by the Inferior Court agreeable to Law, and alfo for the feveral Sums he shall receive from such Sheriff; which Accounts, and all others relative to the Receipt and Difburfement of Public Monies, shall at all Times be open for the Inspection and Perusal of the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time, being; and shall, by the Public Treasurer of each District, together with the Number of Taxables for each County, be laid before the General Affembly for their Examination, Approbation, and Allowance; and that the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, may be the more readily informed of the State of the Public Accounts, the Treasurer of each Diftrict shall transmit to him fuch Transcripts or Information as he shall from Time to Time require.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act Continuance of IX. shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, from and after the paffing thereof, and from thence to the End of the then next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAF. VIII.

An Act for regulating Ordinaries, and Restraint of Tippling Houses.

TTHEREAS the Laws now in Force have been found ineffectual for the Preamble. due Regulation of Ordinaries, and Reftraint of Tippling Houfes;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Manner of ch-Authority of the fame, That every Perfon defirous of fetting up, or keeping an Or-dinary, or House of Public Entertainment, shall exhibit a Petition to the Inferior Court of that County wherein fuch Ordinary, or Houfe of Public Entertainment, is intended to be kept, for obtaining a Licence for keeping the fame; and the Juftices of the Court to whom fuch Petition shall be exhibited shall thereupon confider the Convenience of the Place propofed, and the Ability of the Petitioner, to keep good and fufficient Houtes, Lodging, and Entertainment for Travellers, their Servants and Horfes; and if fuch Petition shall appear reasonable, and the Person petitioning be thought to be of good Character, and fufficient Abilities, fuch Court is hereby authorized and impowered to grant the Petitioner fuch Licence, he firft, with one or more fufficient Sureties, entering into Bond of the following Tenor, to wit,

K NOW all Men, by thefe Prefents, That we A. B. and C. D. are held and firmly Bond to be given: bound unto the Governor and Commander in Chief in and over the Province of North Carolina, in the Sum of Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be paid to the faid or his Successors, Governors, or Commanders in Chief for the Time being. To which Payment well and truly to be made, we bind ourfelves, and every of us, our and every of our Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, jointly and severally, by these Prefents. Sealed with our Seals, and dated this Day of

THE Condition of this Obligation is fuch, that whereas the above bounden A. B: hath obtained a Licence to keep an Ordinary at in the

The Condities.

County

the Act.

taining a Licences

To keep regular Accounts with Sheriffs, to be inspected by the Governor.

And in Cafe of the Breach of, or not complying with the Condition of the faid

Bond, it thall and may be lawful for any Perion, in the Name of the Governor, or

Commander in Chief for the Time being, to fue for, and recover the Penalty of the faid Bond; and apply one Half thereof to his own Ufe, and the other Half to

Bond shall have been given and lodged in the Clerk's Office, the Clerk of fuch Court shall prepare a Licence for the Person to whom ordered; which Licence shall

by the Clerk be counterfigned, and directed by a Perfon to be thereto commissioned

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when fuch

if therefore the faid A. B. doth conftantly find and provide A. D. 1768. County of in his or her faid Ordinary good, wholefome, and cleanly Lodging and Diet for Travellers, and Stabling, Fodder, Hay, Corn, Oats, or Pasturage, as the Seafon shall require, for their Horses, for and during the Term of One Year, or to the Court of faid County next fucceeding, between the First Day of March and the Day of Tenth Day of June, from the and shall not fusfer or permit any unlawful Gaming in his or her Houfe, nor on the Sabbath Day fuffer any Person to tipple or drink any more than is necessary; then this Obligation to be void, otherwife to remain in full Force and Virtue. In Witnefs whereof, Sc.

Which, in Cafe of Breach, may be fued.

Clerk to give out Licence, to be strected by Order of the Governor. III.

Provifo, wns. Governar negle As.

Governoi's, and Clerk's Fee.

Pen for keeping Tippling Houles.

Provife for Mer-Merchan's.

VI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to prohibit or reftrain any Merchant, or other Perfon, to fell by Retail, Wine, Brandy, Rum, or other Spirits, in any Quantity not lefs than a Quart, or Ale, Beer, or Cyder, in any Quantity not lefs than a Gallon, if none of the faid Liquors are allowed to be tippled or drank out at the Houfe, Store, or Plantation, where the fame are fold.

Pen. for felling by unfealed Mealures.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That all Persons hereafter retailing Liquors, shall fell the fame by fealed Meafures, according to the Directions of an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for regulating Weights and Meafures; and any Perfon felling or retailing by any other Meafures, shall for every Offence forfeit and pay Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money.

Provife, to fell in Buttles, &c.

VIII. PROVIDED always, That it shall and may be lawful for any Ordinary Keeper, licenced agreeable to the Directions of this Act, to fell Liquors in Bottles, Bowls, or Mugs, fo as they charge for no more than the Quantity of Liquor the faid Veffel shall contain.

408

IX. AND

IV. PROVIDED always, That if the Governor, or Commander in Chief; shall fail or neglect to appoint a Perion for that Purpose, that then the first Justice in the Commission of the Peace for that County, is hereby impowered, authorized, and required, to counterfign and direct the fame; which Licence shall continue in Force One Year, or to the next Inferior Court to be held in faid County between the First Day of March and the Tenth Day of June; for which Twenty Shillings shall be paid to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being; and the Clerk shall receive to his own Use, for the Licence, Order of Court, and Bond, Five Shillings.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afcrefaid, That no Perfon shall prefume to keep a Tippling Houle, or retail Liquors, or fell by Retail, any Wine, Ale, Beer, Cyder, Brandy, Rum, or other Spirits, or any Mixture of fuch Liquors, in any Houfe, Booth, Arbour, Stall, or other Place whatfoever, without Licence first had and obtained as aforefaid, in fmaller Quantities than by this Act permitted and directed; under the Penalty of forfeiting, for each and every Offence, Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money.

and appointed by the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

the Use of the Parish wherein the Caule of Action shall arise.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Ordinary Keeper shall fell to any Person in his or her Houle immoderate Quantities of ftrong Liquors, whereby fuch Perfon may be intoxicated, on the Saboath Day; or entertain Servants or Slaves, against the Will of their Master or Mistres; or common Sailors, against the Direction of the Captain or Master of the Vessel to which they belong; every Ordinary Keeper to offending shall and may, by Order of Two Juffices before whom fuch Offence shall be proved, be from thenceforth fulpended, and as entirely difabled from keeping an Ordinary, as if he or the had nèver obtained a Licence for that Purpofe.

X. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That fuch Ordinary Keeper may be heard by the Juffices at the next Court, or any fucceeding Inferior Court of the County wherein the Licence was granted; who, if they think proper, may reftore fuch Ordinary Keeper, by granting him a new Licence.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon which, after being tufpended and ditabled from keeping an Ordinary, according to the Directions of this Act, shall fell or retail Liquors, until he or she shall obtain another Licence for fuch Purpole, shall be liable to the fame Penalties as if a Licence had never been granted to him or her.

XII. AND be'it further Enacted; by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of each County shall, at the Court to be held for each respective County, between the First Day of March and the Tenth Day of June, annually (at which Court all Ordinary Licences are hereby directed and required to be renewed, if intended to be renewed or continued) shall fet the Rates and Prices to be paid at Ordinaries for Liquors, Diet, Lodging, Corn, Oats, Provender, St. blage, Fodder, and Pasturage, under the Penalty of forfeiting Five Pounds for each Neglect, and every Ordinary Keeper shall, within One Month after the Rates shall be fet by the County Court where his or her Licence shall be granted, obtain of the Clerk a true and fair Copy of fuch Rates, for which the Clerks may take Two Shillings and Six Pence, Proclamation Money, and no more; which Copy shall be openly fet up in some convenient Place in the common entertaining Room of fuch Ordinary, and there kept till the Rates are again fet by the Court, and then another Copy thereof shall be again fo obtained, and kept from Time to Time, under the Penalty of forfeiting for each Neglect, in obtaining and keeping fet up fuch Copy, Five Pounds, Proclamation Money.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Ordinary Keeper who shall charge, ask, or demand, a greater Price for any Drink, Diet, Lodging, Fodder, Provender, Corn, Oats, or Pasturage, than rated by the Justices, according to the Directions of this Act, shall, for every Offence, forfeit Ten Shillings; to be recovered by the Informer, to his own Ufe, by a Warrant from a Juffice of the Peace of the County where fuch Offence shall be committed.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Ordinary Keeper shall sell or credit Liquors to any common Sailor, without Leave of the Mafter of the Ship of other Veffel to which he belongs, under the Penalty of lofing the Money which otherwife he or the might recover for the Liquors to fold on Credit to fuch Sailor; nor fell Drink upon Credit to any other Perfon to a greater Sum than Five Pounds, unlefs fuch Perfon shall fign a Book in Acknowledgment of the faid Debt, under the Penalty of losing the Money for the whole of the Liquor fo credited; and in an Action brought for the Recovery of fuch Debt, the general Iffue may be pleaded, and this Act given in Evidence.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing this Act, all Keepers of Public Ferries or Bridges within this Province, where the Ferriage or Bridge Toll is above Four Pence, Proclamation Money, for Fff

Pen. for fuffering Drunkennefs on the Sabbath, or felling Liquor to Sailors, Servants, or Slaves.

A. D. 1768.

409

Provifa, for Ordinary Keepers to be heard.

Pen. for felling Liquor after Sufpenfion.

Courts to rate L'quors, & Rates to be kept up in Taverns.

Clerks Fee for Rates.

Pen. for felling for more than the Rates allow.

Not to fell Li-quors to Sailors, nor to any other Perfun on Credit, for above 5 l.

Ferry Keepers to provide Entertainment for fiavellers.

A. D. 1763. a Man and Horfe, shall be obliged to furnish all Travellers with Entertainment at Tavern Rates, and shall take out Licence for that Purpose; and it any Keeper of any fuch Public Ferry or Bridge shall refuse or neglect to furnish such Entertainment, or to take out such Licence, such Ferry or Bridge Keeper shall forfeit and pay for each Offence the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, to any Person who shall such as the fame.

Ordinary Keepers to fet up Signs at their Houfes, XVI. A N D to the End that Ordinaries, or Houfes of Public Entertainment, may be the more readily and generally known by Travellers and others; *Be it therefore further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid,* That every Perfon who fhall obtain a Licence agreeable to the Directions of this Act, from and after the First Day of *March* next, fhall, within One Month after obtaining Licence as aforefaid, fet up, or caufe to be fet up in Public View, at his Dwelling-Houfe, or the Houfe where fuch Ordinary fhall be kept, a Sign, with an Information thereon, denoting the fame to be an Ordinary, or Houfe of Public Entertainment, under the Penalty of forfeiting Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Month the faid Ordinary, or Houfe of Entertainment, fhall be kept, without having a Public Sign fet up as aforefaid.

Penalties and Forfeitures how recovered, and applied.

RepealingClaufe,

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Penalties and Forfeitures in this Act, the Method of recovering and applying whereof are not particularly directed, shall be one Half to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, the other Half to him or them who shall sue for the fame; to be recovered with Costs, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, and every Claufe and Article thereof heretofore made, fo far as relates to regulating Ordinaries and Reftraint of Tippling Houfes, or to any other Matter or Thing whatfoever, within the Purview of this Act, is, and are hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever.

## CHAP. IX.

An Act for regulating the Inspection of Tobacco, and preventing Frauds in his Majesty's Customs.

Freamble. }

Exportation of Trafh Tobacco prevented,

No Tobacco to be fhipped before infpected. I. WHEREAS the Laws heretofore in Force, respecting the Inspection of Tobacco in this Province, have been found ineffectual to answer the Purposes thereby intended;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That for the more effectual preventing the Exportation of trafh, unfound, and unmerchantable Tobacco, all Tobaccoes, which from and after the paffing of this Act fhall be exported out of this Province by Sea, fhall be first brought to fome one of the Public Warehouses herein after mentioned, and shall be viewed and inspected in Manner as herein after expressed.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon shall put on Board, or receive into any Ship, Sloop, Boat, or Pettiauger, or other Veffel, in order to be exported therein, any Tobacco not packed in Hogsheads or C: sks, upon any Pretence whatsoever, nor in any Hogshead or Cask, to be in any Ship, Sloop, or other Veffel, exported out of this Province by Sea, before the fame shall have been viewed and inspected according to the Directions of this Act; but that all Tobacco whatsoever to be received or taken on Board any Ship, Sloop, or other Veffel, and to be therein exported, or carried and put on Board any other Ship, Sloop, or other Veffel, for Exportation as aforefaid, shall be received or taken on Board at the several Warehouses for that Purpose herein after mentioned, or at fome one of them, and at no other Place or Places whatsoever: And every Master, Mate, or

or Boatfwain, who fhall arrive in this Province in order to lade Tobacco, during the Continuance of this Act, shall, before the faid Ship or Veffel be permitted to take on Board any Tobacco whatfoever, make Oath before the Collector of the Cuftoms of the Diftrict wherein fuch Ship or Veffel shall arrive (which Oath the faid Officer is hereby impowered and required to administer) that they will not permit any Tobacco whatloever to be taken on Board their respective Ships or Veffels, except the fame be packed in Hogsheads or Casks, stamped by some Inspector legally thereto appointed, which Oath they shall subscribe in a Book to be kept by the Collector of the Cultoms for that Purpofe; and if any Mafter shall cause any Perfon who is not really and bona fide Mate or Boatfwain, to come on Shore and take fuch Oath, he shall, for the faid Offence, forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds: And if any Master or Commander of any Ship or Veffel shall take on Board, or fuffer to be taken on Board, the Ship or Veffel whereof he is Master or Commander, any Tobacco brought from any other Place than fome or one of the Public Warehouses herein after mentioned, or any Hogsheads or Casks of Tobacco not stamped by fome lawful Inspector, or shall fuffer to be brought on Board any Tobacco, except in Hogheads or Cafks, ftamped as aforefaid ; every fuch Mafter or Commander shall forfeit and pay Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Hogshead or Cafk of Tobacco which that not have been brought from one of the faid Public Warehoufes, or shall not be stamped as aforefaid; and moreover, every such Hogfhead or Cafk of Tobacco shall be forfeited.

IV. AND forafmuch as the permitting Tobacco in Bulk or Parcels to be Clandefline run-Water born, on Pretence of being carried to Warehoufes eftablished by this Act, may give great Opportunity to the clandeftine running the fame on Board Ships or Veffels lying at or near the faid Warehoules, whereby the Evil of exporting trafh Tobacco may be ftill continued; "Be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon taking upon himfelf to carry any Tobacco to or from any of the faid Warehouses, in his Sloop, Boat, or other Vessel, for Hire, shall prefume to take on Board any Tobacco whatfoever in Bulk or Parcels, fuch Tobacco fhall not only be forfeited, and may be leized by any Perlon or Perlons whatfoever, but the Mafter or Skipper offending herein, shall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings for every Hundred Pounds Weight of fuch Tobacco, and fo in Proportion for a greater or leffer Quantity; and the Mafter or Commander of any Ship or Veffel, wherein any Tobacco in Bulk or Parcels shall be found, shall, over and above the Forfeiture thereof, be subject and liable to the same Penalty; to be recovered, if it does not exceed Forty Shillings, before any Juffice of the Peace of any County near the Place where fuch Veffel shall lie; and if it exceeds Forty Shillings, in any Court of Record, by Action of Debt, wherein the Plaintiff shall recover his Costs: And if any fuch Veffel be under the Care or Management of a Servant who cannot fatisfy and pay the faid Penalty, then fuch Servant shall, upon Conviction thereof made before any Justice of the Peace, have and receive, by Order of fuch Justice, Thirty Nine Lashes, well laid on; and if any Servant shall be again trusted with the Care and Management of any Sloop, Boat, or other Veffel, and shall be convicted a fecond Time of taking or receiving on Board the fame, any Tobacco in Bulk or Parcels, contrary to the Directions of this Act, the Owner of fuch Servant shall forfeit and pay the like Sum of Twenty Shillings for every Hundred Pounds Weight of fuch Tobacco; and fhall also forfeit and pay Five Shillings for every Day fuch Servant shall thereafter be employed as Skipper of any Sloop, Boat, or other Veffel to him belonging; to be recovered and applied as aforefaid.

V. PROVIDED aburys, That nothing herein before contained shall be con- Provide, to carry Atrued to prohibit any Perfon from carrying, or caufing to be carried to the faid houses for Pay Warehouses, in any Boat or other Veffel, Tobacco in Bulk or Parcels, for the Pay- ment of Toxes, anent of his or her Taxes, Dues, or Duties.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Master of a Ship or Veff.1 wherein Tobacco shall be laden to be exported, shall, at the Fff2 Time

Moffers of Veftels to make Oath not to receive any on board without being infpictid.

A. D. 1768.

Pen for receiving any on board but from fome but from public Wareh ufe.

ning Tohacco on board Veffels prevented.

A. D. 1768. Mafters of Veffels to deliver the Collectors 2 fair Manifests of their Tobacco before they are cleared.

Pen. for putting on Beard uninfpected Tobacco.

Or opening any Hogificad.

Provifo, for To bacro taken out of Veffels in Diftiefs.

Proceedings with Tobacco da naged in carrying on board any Veffel Time of clearing, deliver to the Collector Two fair Manifefts of all the Tobacco on Board the faid Ship or Veffel, expreffing the Marks and Numbers of every Hogfhead, and the Tare and Nett Weight ftamped thereon, the Perfon by whom fhipped; and from what Warehoufe, and fhall make Oath thereto, and that the fame is a juft and true Account of the Marks, Numbers, Tare and Nett Weight, of each refpective Hogfhead, as the fame was taken down by the Perfon or Perfons appointed by him to take the fame, before the faid Tobacco was flowed away; and no Ship or Veffel fhall be cleared by the Collector, before he fhall have received fuch Lifts or Manifefts; one of which faid Manifefts fhall by the faid Collector be annexed to fuch Mafter's Certificate or Clearance, to the End the fame may be delivered to the Chief Officer of the Cuftoms in fuch Port or Place where the faid Veffel fhall unlade; and the other of the faid Manifefts fhall, by the faid Collector, be tranfmitted to the faid Chief Officer of the Cuftoms by the next convenient Opportunity.

VII. AND be it further Enabled, That if the Skipper of any Sloop, Boat, Pettiauger, or other Veffel, or other Perfon or Perfons to whom the Care and Management thereof shall be intrusted, shall put on Board any Ship or other Vesfel, to be exported as herein before mentioned, any Hogshead, Cask, or Package of Tobacco, put on Board the fame to be carried to any Public Warehouse by this Act appointed for the Reception and Inspection of Tobacco, so as the fame be not delivered at fome one of the Public Warehouses, without Fraud or Imbezzlement; or shall open any Hogshead of Tobacco before the fame be viewed by the Inspectors, according to the Directions of this Act; or after the fame has been viewed, shall fraudulently open any Hogshead or Cask, and take thereout any Tobacco; every such Offence shall be adjudged Felony, and the Offender or Offenders shall fuffer as in Cases of Felony.

VIII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be confirued to prohibit the putting on Board any Ship or other Sea Veffel, any Hogfhead, Cafk, or Package of Tobacco, out of any Sloop, Boat, or other Veffel, which by Diftrefs of Weather fhall be forced aground, or become leaky, fo as fuch putting on Board any Sea Veffel fhall be really and *bona fide* for the Prefervation of the Tobacco laden in fuch Sloop, Boat, or other Veffel; and that the fame be, with all convenient Speed, carried thereafter to the Warchoufes to which it was defigned, without Imbezzlement.

IX. PROVIDED aljo, That if by the Accident aforefaid, or the Negligence of the Mafter or Skipper of any Veffel, any Tobacco which hath been viewed and ftamped fhall, in its Carriage to the Ship in which it is intended to be exported, receive fo much Damage as that the Mafter of fuch Ship will not receive it on Board, every Hogfhead or Cafk of Tobacco fo damnified fhall, with all convenient Speed, be carried to fome Warehoufe appointed by this Act, and there lodged until the Owner of the faid Tobacco, or Mafter of the Veffel in which it was damaged, fhall have feparated the fame, and repacked the good Tobacco, and then the fame fhall be weighed and ftamped with the Weight by the Infpectors attending fuch Warehoufe, without Fee or Reward; but if the Owner of fuch Tobacco, or Mafter of the Veffel in which it was, fail or delay to feparate and repack the fame within Ten Days, then the Infpectors at the Warehoufe where fuch damaged Tobacco fhall be landed, fhall, and they are hereby required and enjoined, to feparate, repack, ftamp, and weigh the fan e; and fuch Infpectors fhall have and receive of the Owner of fuch Tobacco, Five Shillings for each Hogfhead or Cafk of Tobacco, to be paidby, fuch Owner, before the faid Tobacco fhall be delivered out for Exportation.

Tobarco to leisfpefied by Officers, to be appointed by the Gennty Courts. X. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Tobacco which shall be brought to any of the Public Warehouses herein after mentioned, shall be viewed and inspected by Two Perfons to be thereto appointed in Manner following, that is to fay: The Courts of the feveral Counties within this Province, wherein any of the Public Warehouses appointed by this Act are established, shall and may, and

and they are hereby required, once in every Year, between the First Day of March A. D. 1768. and the last Day of August, yearly, to nominate and appoint, for each of the Public Warehoutes within their Counties, Two fit and able Officers of Infpection, reputed to be skilful in Tobacco, for the Office of Inspectors; which Nomination and Appointment the faid Courts shall cause to be entered upon Record, which shall be a fufficient Appointment of fuch Officers; and also in Cafe of the Death, Refignation, or Removal of any Inspector, the faid Court shall and may nominate and appoint another to fucceed him, until the next Nominatoin of Infpectors.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Infpector shall hereafter accept, receive, or take, directly or indirectly, any Fee, Gratuity, Service, or Reward whatfoever, of any Perion for refigning or giving up his Office of Infpector, he up their Offices, shall not only be difabled for ever from holding the like Office, but for fuch Offence shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court where the fame is cognizable : And every Perfon offering and paying, directly or indirectly, any Fee, Service, Gratuity, or Reward whatioever, to any Infpector, to refign his Office, fhall, for the faid Offence, be for ever difabled from holding the Office of Infpector within this Province.

XII. PROVIDED always, That no Juffice of the Peace, being Infpector, or recommended to be luch, shall be allowed to vote in the Nomination and Appointment of Perfons to be Infpectors as aforefaid.

XIII. PROVIDED alfo, That every Perfon appointed, or to be appointed an Infpector, by Virtue of this Act, shall, before he enters upon the Execution of his faid Office, enter into Bond, with good Security, in the Penalty of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, payable to his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, with Condition for the true and faithful Performance of his Duty, according to the Directions of this Act; and shall also have the following Oath administered to him, to wit.

YOU shall fwear, That you will diligently and carefully view and examine all Tobacco brought to any Public Warehoule, whereof you are appointed to be Informer, and brought to any Public Warehouse, whereof you are appointed to be Inspector, and all other Tobacco which you shall be called upon to view and inspect; and that not separate and apart from your Fellow, but in his Prefence; and that you will not receive any Tobacco that is not in your Judgment found, well conditioned, merchantable, and clear of Traffs; nor receive, pass, or stamp, any Tobacco Hogshead, or Cask of Tobacco, prohibited by an Att of Affembly, intituled, An Act for regulating the Inspection of Tobacco, and preventing Frauds in his Majefty's Cuftoms; and that you will not change, alter, or give out any Tobacco, other than fuch Hoy fhead or Cafk for which the Receipt to be taken in was given; but that you will in all Things well and faithfully discharge your Duty in the Office of an Inspector, according to the Directions of the laid Act, without Fear, Favour, Affection, Malice, or Partiality.

#### SO HELP YOU GOD.

Which Oath shall and may be administered before the Inferior Court of the County wherein fuch Inspector shall refide : And if any Perfon shall prefume to execute the Office of Infpector before he shall have given such Bond, and taken such Oath as aforefaid, he shall forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money.

XIV. AND be it further Enalled, That all Infpectors to be appointed in Virtue of this Act, fhall conftantly attend their Duty at the Warehouse under their Charge, from the Tenth Day of October to the Tenth Day of July, yearly, unlefs otherwife directed by the Inferior Court of the County; and at other Times they, or one of them, shall attend to deliver out Tobacco for Exportation till all the Tobacco remaining there on the faid Tench Day of July shall be delivered out; and every In-Spector neglecting to attend as aforefaid (except as before excepted) shall forfeit and pay to the Party grieved Five Shillings for every Neglect, or shall be liable to the Action

Pen on Infpectors taking any Bribe for giving

No Juffice being Infi ector, to vote for Inspectors.

Infpectors to give Bond,

And take this Oath.

Pen. for acting without.

When to attend at Warehoules.

Pen. for Negleft.

414

LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1768.

Manner of infpecting and weighing Tobac.

Proceed where the. Infpectors difagree, fick, or bring their own Tobacco to be infpected.

Manner of appointing an Infpector, in Cafe of Death.

Infpectors to give Notes for Tobac. paffed.

Corrent in Tob. Payments.

Allowance for Cafk,

To make each weigh 1000 lbs Nett,

Allowance for Nails, Calk, and Shrinkage.

Action upon the Cafe of the Party grieved, to recover fuch Damages as he or the shall have thereby fuftained, together with his or her full Costs, at the Election of fuch Party: And all Infpectors shall uncase and break every Hogshead and Cask of Tobacco brought to them to be infpected as aforefaid; and if they fhall agree that the fame is good, found, and well conditioned, merchantable, and clear of Trash, then such Tobacco shall be weighed in Scales, with Weights of the lawful Standard ; and the Hogshead or Cask shall be stamped and marked, in the Presence of the faid Inspectors, or one of them, with the Name of the Warehouse, and also the Tare of the Cafk, and the Quantity of Nett Tobacco therein contained : But if the faid Two Infpectors shall at any Time disagree concerning the Quality of any Tobacco received by them, they thall, without Delay, call from the nearest Infpection another Infpector, who shall determine the Difference, and pass or reject fuch Tobacco: And where any Infpector shall happen to be fick, or unable to attend his Duty, in that Cafe it shall be lawful for any Inspector at any other Warehouse to view, inspect, and pass Tobacco in his Room: And when any Inspector fhall bring his own Fobacco to the Warehouse whereof he is Inspector, the fame shall not be passed or stamped until it be first examined, and found qualified and good as aforefaid, by the other Infpector there attending, and one or both Infpectors from some other Warehouse, as the Cale may require.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for any Magiftrate of the County wherein any Perfon appointed to the Office of Infpector fhall happen to die, be removed, or otherwife difabled to act in the faid Office, on Application made, to iffue a Summons to any Two other Juffices of the faid County; who, together with himfelf, or any Two of them, fhall, and they are hereby authorized and required, to nominate and appoint one other Perfon to officiate as Infpector, in the Room of the Infpector fo dead or difabled as aforefaid; which faid Infpector fhall be under the like Rules and Reflrictions as other Infpectors appointed by the Court; which faid Infpector fhall continue to execute the faid Office until the Court of the faid County fhall make further Appointment, or till the Difability of the former Infpector be removed, as the Cafe may be.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, That for all fuch Tobacco as shall be brought to any of the faid Warehoutes, the Infpectors thereof, after having infpected and weighed the fame, shall be obliged to deliver to the Perfon bringing the fame, as many Promifory Notes, under their Hands, as shall be required, for the full Quantity of Tobacco received by them; in which shall be expressed, whether the Tobacco fo received be fweet-fcented, or Oronoko, ftemmed or leaf; which Notes shall bear Date the Day fuch Tobacco was paffed, and shall be, and are hereby declared to be current in Tobacco Payments, according to the Species expressed in such Notes, and shall be transferable from one to another in all such Payments, and shall be paid by the Infpectors who figned the fame, upon Demand: And for every Hogfhead of Tobacco brought to any Public Warehouse for the Discharge of any Public or private Debt, in good Cafk, of fuch Dimensions as herein after expressed, there ihall be allowed, by the Infpector thereof, to the Perfon bringing the fame, Three Shillings and Nine Pence for each Hogfhead; and the Infpectors shall be, and they are hereby obliged, to make every Hogshead by them paid away, in Discharge of any fuch Notes by them given, to contain One Thoufand Pounds of Nett Tobacco, at least; and for every fuch Hogshead of Tobacco by them paid away, well lined and nailed, fit for fhipping, there fhall be paid by the Perfon receiving the fame, Five Shillings for infpecting, and Six Pence for Nails; which faid Six Pence the faid Infpectors shall and may retain in their own Hands, to reimburse them the Expence of providing Nails; and the Perfon demanding or receiving Tobacco in Difcharge of Notes as aforefaid, thall allow the Infpectors Thirty Pounds of Tobacco for each Hoghead fo received for the Cafk; and Two Pounds of Tobacco for every Hundred contained in fuch Notes, and proportionably for a greater or leffer Quantity, for Shrinkage and Wafteage, if the faid Tobacco be paid within Two Months after

after the Date of the Note given for the fame; and One Pound of Tobacco for every Hundred for every Month the fame fhall be unpaid after the faid Allowance, fo as fuch Allowance do not exceed in the Whole Six Pounds of Tobacco for every Hundred: And if any Infpector or Infpectors, by whom any fuch Notes fhall be figned, fhall refue or delay to pay and fatisfy the fame when demanded, every Infpector fo delaying or refuffed to be paid; to be recovered with Cofts, in the Name of the Party injured, in any Court within this Province, wherein the fame is cognizable, if the Note or Notes do exceed Two Hundred Pounds of Tobacco; and if the faid Notes fhall not exceed Two Hundred Pounds of Tobacco, then the double Value as aforefaid may be recovered, before any Jufice of the Peace for the County wherein the faid Note or Notes ought to have been paid: And no Infpector or Infpectors fhall receive, pafs, or pay away, any Hogfhead or Hogfheads of Tobacco containing leaf and flemmed Tobacco in the fame Hogfhead.

XVII. AND be it further Enaffed, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Tobacco brought to any of the faid Warehoufes in Hogtheads or Cafks, to be exported as aforefaid, on Account, and for the Ufe of the Owner thereof, after the fame fhall have been viewed, paffed, weighed, and thamped, as herein before directed, the faid Infpectors fhall deliver to the Owner of the fame, as many Receipts, figned as aforefaid, as fhall be required, for the Number of Hogtheads to brought and ftamped, expressing whether the fame be fweet-fcented or Oronoko, flemmed or leaf; and there shall be paid to the Infpector or Infpectors there attending. Three Shillings, for infpecting and ftamping the fame; and the Owners of the faid Tobacco shall provide Nails for the nailing thereof; and if any Infpector or Infpectors shall alter, change, or deliver out any Hogthead or Cafk of Tobacco, other than the fame for which the Receipt to be taken in was given, fuch Infpector shall not only forfeit and pay the double Value of fuch Tobacco fo altered and changed, but he or they shall moreover forfeit his or their Bonds respectively given for the due Execution of the faid Office: And all Infpectors shall, and they are hereby obliged and required, to take in any Receipts by them given for Tobacco; and after having weighed fuch Tobacco, to give transfer Notes for the fame, with an Allowance of Three Shillings and Nine Pence for the Cafk.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, That during the Continuance of this A&, no Tender of any Debt or Duty, payable in Tobacco, shall be accounted lawful, unless the fame be tendered in Inspectors Notes or Receipts; nor shall any crop Notes or Receipts of an older Date than Eighteen Months, be a lawful Tender in any Cafe whatsoever.

XIX. A ND for the reftraining the undue Practice of mixing Trafh with ftemmed Tobacco, and preventing the packing of Tobacco in unfizable Cafks; *Be it Enasted and Declared*, That all ftemmed Tobacco not laid ftraight, whether the fame be packed loofe or in Bundles, fhall be accounted unlawful; and that no Tobacco packed in Hogfheads, which exceed Four Feet in the Length of the Stave, or Thirty Inches acrofs the Head within the Croze, allowing Two Inches at the prizing Head, fhall be paffed or received; but the Owner of fuch Tobacco, packed in Cafks of greater Dimenfions than before expressed in the beinged to repack the fame into fizable Cafks, at his own Coft and Charges, before the fame be received and ftamped by the faid Infpectors.

XX. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Tobacco shall be brought to any Public Warehouse, and refused by the Inspectors there officiating, the same shall be immediately burnt by them, unless the Owner, or Person bringing the same, desires to fort and separate it, and pick out such as is bad; in which Cafe, the Infpectors thall permit the fame to be done at the Warehoufe, without Fee or Reward; but shall not, on any Pretence, fuffer the faid Tobacco to be removed from the faid Warehoufe; and the Infpectors shall allow one Month for picking the faid Tobacco, after which Time if it be not done, it shall be lawful for them to burn the whole (except the same is in a fweat, or where the Circumstances or Accidents of Weather prevent the handling of it) in which Cafe, the Infpectors shall allow such further Time as they shall think reasonable; and where any Tobacco shall be fo feparated and picked, the trafh Tobacco shall be burned by the Inspectors the fame Day it is picked out, under Penalty of forseiting Five Shillings for every Failure; to be recovered by a Warrant from a Justice, to the Use of the Informer: And if any Tobacco packed in Cask by an Overseer, or the Hands under his Care, shall be burnt by the Inspectors, by Reason of its being bad, unsound, or not in good Condition, the Overfeer who had the Care of making and packing the fame, shall bear the Lois of the Tobacco fo burned: And if any Tobacco fhall remain, undemanded, in the Public Warehoufe, three Years after the fame is infpected, the Infpectors of fuch Warehoufe fhall advertife a Lift of the Marks, Numbers, and Weights of fuch Tobacco, at the Court of their County, Two Courts fucceflively next after the Expiration of the Three Years as aforefaid; and if no Owner ap-pears to claim the fame within that Time, the Court is hereby impowered and required to order the faid Tobacco to be fold, publickly, at the Court-House Door, on the last Day of the fame Court, to the highest Bidder ; and the Money arising therefrom to be accounted for by the faid Inspectors, and by the Court applied to the Use of the County : And if any Perfon shall afterwards prove his Right to any Tobacco to fold, the Court shall repay such Perfon the Money for which the fame was fold.

XXI. A N D to the End that the juft Quantity of Tobacco exported may be more exactly known, and every evil Practice to defraud his Majetty of his Cuftoms prevented; *Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid,* That all Infpectors thall carefully enter in a Book, to be kept for that Purpofe, the Marks, Numbers, Grofs, nett Weight, and Tare, of all Tobacco viewed and flamped by them as aforefaid, and in what Ship or Veffel the fame thall be laden or put on Board; and thall alfo, with every Veffel Load of Tobacco, fend a Lift of the Marks, Numbers, Grofs, nett Weight, and Tare, of every Hogthead of Tobacco then delivered, to be given to the Mafter of the Ship or other Veffel which 415

A. D. 1768. Pen for refufing to pay their. Notes.

Not to mix leaf and ften.'d Tob.

Tobacco infpected, Infpectors to deliver the Owner Receipts for the fame.

Pen for changing Tubacco.

To take in their Receipts, & give transfer Notes.

Tob. Debt unlawful, unleis in Inspectors Notes.

Mixing Trafh with ftem'd Tobacco, pscked in unfizable Cafks, reftrained.

Proceedings with Tob. not passing Inspection.

Tob. packed by Overfeers, burnt, they to bear the lofs. Proceedings with Tob endemanded within Three Years.

Method for determining the Quantity of Tobacco exported. 416

A. D. 1768.

LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

which the fame fhall be put on Board : And if the Tobacco delivered to the fame Sloop, Boat, or Pettiauger, is intended to be put on Board feveral Veffels, then they fhall deliver fo many diffinet and feveral Lifts as aforefaid, of the Hogfheads to be put on Board fuch Ships or Veffels, refpectively ; which Lifts every Mafter of a Ship or Veffel is required to produce to, and lodge with the Collector of the Cuftoms of the Diffriet where the Ship or Veffel whereof he is Mafter fhall ride, or by whom he fhall be cleared, fome Time before her Clearance : But whereas it may happen that the Ship in which fuch Tobacco contained in fuch Lift cannot receive the fame on Board, in fuch Cafe it thall and may be lawful to fhip the faid Tobacco, or any Part thereof, on Board any other Ship or Ships, where the Owner thereof fhall think fit ; the Mafter of fuch Ship endorfing on the faid Lifts the Marks and Numbers of the refpective Hogfheads by them taken on Board, and giving Notice to the Infpectors of the Warehoufes from whence the fame was brought; or if there be no Ship to receive the faid Tobacco, then it fhall be lawful for the Mafter of the frift mentioned Ship or Veffel to put the faid Tobacco, into any Warehoufe in the Diffrict where fuch Ship thall ride, giving Notice thereof to the Infpectors who ftamped the fame ; and the Infpectors of that Warehoufe where fuch Tobacco fhall be landed fhall give a Receipt for the fame, and fhall caufe the faid Tobacco to be fafely lodged and delivered to the Order of the Owner whenever he thall think fit to fhip it off, and that without Fee or Reward.

XXII: AND be it further Enasted. That if any Perfon whatfoever thall forge or counterfeit the Stamp, Note, or Receipt of any Infpector, to tender in Payment any fuch counterfeit or forged Note or Receipt, knowing it to be fuch; or export, or caufe to be exported, any Hogthead or Cafk of Tobacco, flamped with a forged or counterfeited flamp; or demand Tobacco of any Infpector upon fuch forged or counterfeited Note or Receipt, knowing fuch Note, Receipt; or Stamp, to be forged; or thall put or pack into any Hogthead or Cafk of Tobacco, flamped by the faid Intpector, any Tobacco whatfoever; or take out any Stave, Plank, or Heading, fo flamped as aforefaid, of any Hogthead or Cafk of Tobacco, after fuch Hogthead or Cafk of Tobacco fhall be delivered out of any of the Public Warehoufes aforefaid; every Perfon fo offending, and being thereof convicted, by due Courfe of Law, fhall be adjudged a Felon, and fuffer as in Cafes of Felony.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Infpectors Notes or Receipts be cafually loft, miflaid, or deftroyed, the Perfon or Perfons intitled to the fame thall make Oath before a Juftice of the Peace of the County where the fame is payable, for what Quantity of Tobacco the fame was given, that fuch Note or Receipt is loft, or miflaid, or deftroyed; and that he, fhe, or they, at the Time fuch Note or Receipt was loft, was lawfully initide to receive the Tobacco therein mentioned; and upon producing a Certificate of fuch Oath to the Infpectors who figned the faid Note or Receipt, and lodging the fame with them, the faid Infpectors fhall, and are hereby required, to pay and deliver unto the Perfon producing fuch Certificate, the Tobacco for which any fuch Note was given, if the fame, or any Part thereof, fhall not have been before by them paid by Virtue of the faid Notes; and fhall be thereby difcharged from all Actions, Suits, or Demands, on Account of fuch Notes or Receipts: And if any Perfon fhall be convicted of making a falle Oath, or producing a forged Certificate, in the Cafe aforefaid, knowing the fame to be forged, he fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, for every Hundred Pounds Weight of Tobacco contained in fuch Certificate, recoverable before any Jurifdiction where the fame is cognizable; and moreover, upon Conviction, fhall fuffer as in Cafe of willful Perjury.

XXIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That public Warehoufes for the Infpection of Tobacco, purfuant to this Act, fhall be kept at the feveral Places herein after mentioned, that is to fay : In Chowan, at Edenton; in Hertford, on Chowan River, where the Court fhall appoint; in Northampton, at Jone's, and the Pitch Landing; in Halifax, at the Town of Halifax; in Edgeomb, at Tarborough; in Cumberland, at Campbleton; in Dobbs County, at Dixon's, at Kingfon, and Shepberd's: And there fhall be paid to the Infpectors f r attending at Halifax Infpection, Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, per Annum, each; and at all the other Places of Infpection above mentioned, the Salaries to the Infpectors shall be afcertained by the Inferior Court of the County in which the fame are.

XXV. AND be it further Enalled, That at all the faid Warehoufes, there fhall be paid and allowed, for the Rent of the fame, Eight-pence, Proclamation Money, for every Hogfhead of Tobacco that fhall be received, infpected, and delivered out of fuch Warehoufes, refpectively.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority of orefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Juffices of the refpective County Courts, wherein any of the faid Warehoufes are appointed, and they are hereby required, if not already done, to value an Arer of Land, at every Place within their County, where public Warehoufes are by this Act appointed, and to agree with any Perfon or Perfons, for erecting and building thereon, fuch Warehoufes, What's, and other Conveniencies as thall be neceflary; and to take Bond, with good Security, from fuch Perfon or Perfons, for performing fuch Agreement; and the faid Juffices fhall pay the Owner of the Land the Money at which the fame fhall be valued as aforefaid; and upon paying or tendering thereof, the Juffices of the faid County for the Time being fhall, from thenceforth, have an Ettate, in Fee-Simple, in fuch Lands, during the Time fuch Place thall be made Ufe of for a Public Warehoufe: And the faid Juffices fhall, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to levy the Charge and Expence thereof upon the Inhabitants of their County; and fhail take and receive the Rents of the Tobacco which fhall be received and infpected at the faid Warehoufes in Purfuance of this Act, for reimburfing the faid County the Charge of purchafing the faid Land, and building thereon: And where the Juffices of any County Court have already built Warehoufes on the Lands of another Perfon, by Virtue of any Law heretofore in Force, the faid Juffices

Pen. for forging Infpectors Notes, exporting Tob with counterfeit Stamps, or openiog any famped H. gfhead.

Method where Infpectors Notes are loft.

Warehoules where to be built.

Infpectors Salaries.

Warehouse Rent.

Proceed. where Land is valued, for building Warehouses on.

Juffices shall, in like Manner, be feized, in Fee, of the Land upon which fuch Warehouses are built, to long as the fiid Places respectively shall be made Use of for Public Warehouses: But if any of the faid Places, whereon Warehouses are, or shall be by the Justices erected, shall hereaster happen to be discontinued, the Proprietor of the Land shall, from thenceforth, shand feized of his former Essate.

XXVII. PROVIDED neverthelefs. That nothing herein contained thall be confirued to give Power to the faid Judices to take away the Houfe, Orchards, or other immediate Conveniencies, of any Proprietor of Land, for the Ufes or Purpoles aforefaid : And the Juffices of the Peace of the feveral Counties, wherein any of the faid Warehoufes are by this A& appointed within their County, fhall, and are hereby declared to have full Power, to put in Execution to much of this A& as relates to building and erefting Public Warehoufes, and to regulating all Matters concerning the fame; and to direct the rebuilding and repairing thereof, and other Conveniencies, from Time to Time, as to them fhall feem neceffary : And if upon Application of the Infectors to their County Courts, for building and making other neceffary Houfes, Wharfs, and Repairs, fuel County Courts fhall refufe or fail to do their Daty therein, every feel Jufice to refuting of failing, fhall forfeit and pay Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; with Cofts, by Action of Debt or Information, againft fuch Juttices jointly.

XXVIII. AND be it further Enacled, That if any of the Warehoufes herein before mentioned fhall happen to be burnt by Accident, the Value of the Tobacco fo burnt thall be paid to the Perfons injured by the feveral Counties wherein the firme was made, and be levied by the feveral County Courts thereof, at the Time of laying their County Levy, next after fuch Lofs happened: And in Cafe of fach Accidents, no Infpector fhall be fued or molefted by Reafon of any Promiffory Notes or Receipts by them given for any Tobacco fo barnt, but the fame fhall altogether be dicharged; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwikiftanding.

XXIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be kept at each of the faid Warchende's herein before mentioned, and at all others to be hereafter appointed, a good and fufficient Pair of Scales, with Weights, to weigh Twelve Handred Pounds at least; and where the fame shall at any Time be wanting, the Julices of the respective County Courts may, and are hereby directed, to provide the fame, at the Expence of their respective Counties : And the Inspectors of each respective Warchoule shall, once a Year at least, apply to the Keeper of the Public Standard, and by the fame examine and try the faid Scales and Weights, and adjust the fame; and if the faid Inspectors shall ne lect or result of to do, he or they fo neglecting or resulting, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Miney, and the Charge of repairing and amending the faid Scales and Weights; and allo for removing the Standard for trying the fame, shall be allowed to the faid Inspectors in their Account with the Court.

XXX. AND be it further Enasted, That any Juffice of the Peace of any County, near the Place where any Ship or other Veffel thall ride, upon Complaint made to him by any Perfon that fufpects any Tobacco to be put on Board fuch Ship or other Veffel in Hogfheads, Caffes, or Packages, or in Bulk or Parcels, in Order to be fhipped off and exported as aforciaid, without being infpected, fhall, and is hereby required, to iffue his Warrant, directed to the Sheriff, Under Sheriff, or Conftable of his County; and the Sheriff, Under Sheriff, or Conftable, fhall have full Power and Authority, and he is hereby required, to enter and go on Board fuch Ship or other Veffel, to fearch for and feize fuch Tobacco; and the fame fo feized fhall be brought on Shore, and earned before the fame or any other Juffice, who fhall caufe the fame to be immediately burnt by fach Sheriff or other Officer : And if the Matter or Commanding Officer of any Ship or Veffel, or any other Perfon whatfoever, fhall refit the Sheriff, or other Officer, in the Execution of any fach Warrant, every fach Mafter or Commanding Officer fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; and every Skipper, Sailor, or other Perfon fo refifting, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, like Money : And in Cafe any Aftion fhall be brought againft any of the full Officers, for doing any Thing in Execution of this Act, the Defendant may plead the general lifae, and give this Act in Evidence; and if the Plaintiff fh.ill be non-fuited, or Judgment pafs againt him, upon a Verdict or Demurrer, the Defendant fhall recover double Cofts.

XXXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon taking upon himfelf the Office of halpector, thall, during his Continuance therein, or within One Year after, be capable of being elected a Member of the Houfe of Affenbly; nor fhall, directly or indirectly, by himfeif or any other Perfon, buy or receive, by Way of Barter, Loan, or Exchange, any Tobacco whatfeever; under the Penalty of forfeiting Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Hundred Weight of Tobacco fo bought or received.

XXXII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained thall be confirued to hinder any Infpector from receiving his Rents in Tobacco, which thall have been first viewed, examined, and flamped, according to the Directions of this Act.

XXXIII. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Infpector fhall take, accept, or receive, directly or indirectly, any Fee, Gratuity, or Reward, for any Thing by him to be done by Virtue of this Ad, other than the Salary and other Allowances herein before mentioned; under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered with Cofts, by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record having Cognizance thereof; and moreover, fhall be difabled from holding the faid Office during the Continuance of this Act: And the Perfon or Perfons giving or offering any fuch Bribe, fhall, in like G g g

A. D. 1768.

417

Provifo, not to take away H.u.fes, &c.

Juffices Power to put this Act in Execution.

Pen. for Neglect,

Proceed. where Warehoufes are lurnt.

Scales to be provided for Warehouses.

Proceedings on Information of th pping uninfpected Tobacco,

Infpector incapable of being elected a Bargels, or bartering Tob.

Provifo, to receive their Rents,

Pen. for taking other Fee than their Salaries,

A. D. 1768.

418

68. Manner, forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, like Money; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to our Sovereign Lord the King, for fupporting the contingent Charges of this Province.

Method where Tobacco tendered by Infpectors in Difcharge of their Notes, is refufed. XXXIV. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Perfon fhall be initiled to receive any Hogfhead of Tobaceo, by Virtue of any Infpectors Notes or Receipts, the Infpectors fhall be obliged to open the Hogfhead, and flew fuch Tobaceo to the Perfon demanding the fame, if required, whether the fame be Crop or Transfer; and if fuch Perfon fhall refufe to accept of the Tobacco offered or tendered him in Payment, as bad, unfound, and unmerchantable. fuch Perfon fo refufing, fhall make immediate Application to any Three Juffices, near or neareft, within the fame County; and the faid three Juffices fhall take an Oath, before fome other Jufice of the faid County (which Oath the faid Jufice is hereby impowered to adminifer) carefully to view and examine the faid Tobaceo, and, to the beff of their Judgment, pafs or reject the fame; and that they will therein do their Duty, according to their Judgment and Confeience, without Favour or Affection : Which faid three Juffices fhall eoffered, and carefully to view the fame, in fuch Manner as they fhall think fit; and if any two of them fhall judge the fame unfound and unmerchantable, to eaufe the fame to be immediately burnt, without being picked and feparated; and for their Trouble therein, the faid Juffices fhall receive, and be paid by the Infpectors who offered the fame in Payment, Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, each; but if by the faid Juffices the faid Tobacco for tendered in Payment fhall be paid by the Party defring fueh View, Five Shillings as aforefaid; And when any Tobacco in Lieu thereof, before or after the fame thall have been viewed as aforefaid; but the Perfon refufing fhall immediately mark the fame : And if any Infpector famil offer, or tender in Payment, any Tobacco in Lieu of the Tobaceo for refufed, before the fame fhall have been viewed as aforefaid, or fhall not produce the fame Tobacco for refufed, before the fame fhall have been viewed as aforefaid, or fhall not produce the fame Tobacco for refufed, before the fame fhall have been viewed as af

Proceedings when new Inspectors fucceed

Infpecters to permit Own is of light Tobacco to reprize it.

Samples of Tob. to be returned into the Cafks

To make all Hogfheads weigh 1000 lbs.

Owners may mark Houffieads for fatisfying transfer Notes.

Inspectors to lay before their Courts Account of transfer Notes.

To account with their Courts for all Monies in their Hands, the faid Warehoufes, fuch new Infector or Infectors fhall, and they are hereby required, to give to the Perfon or Perfons whom they fhall fucceed, a Receipt, with his or their Hands fubferibed, containing the Number, Marks, Tare, Großs, and Nett Weight, of every Hogfhead of Tobacco which fhall be then at the faid Warehoufe; and fhall be thenceforth charged with the Delivery and Payment thereof; but fhall not be accountable for the Loßs of Weight or Quality of Tobacco therein contained: And all Infectors delivering out any Tobacco in Difcharge of fuch Notes, fhall be, from thenceforth, difcharged and acquited thereof, or any Thing relating thereto; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithfanding: And when any light crop Tobacco fhall be hereafter brough to any of the faid Warehoufes, the faid Infectors, for the Repacking and Prizing the fame, without Fee or Reward: And for all Tobacco repacked or prized by the Owner, there fhall be paid to the Infectors, Five Shillings for each Hogfhead; and alfo, Six-pence for Nails; unlefs the Proprietor fhall provide them: And no Infector fhall take or econvert to his own Ufe, or otherwife difpole of, any Draughts or Samples of Tobacco; but the fame (if fit to paß) thall be put again into the Hogfhead out of which it was taken; under the Penalty of Twenty-Shillings for every Draught fo converted; to be receivered before any Juffice of the Peace for the County wherein fuch Offence was committed: And all Infpectors, when required, thall be obliged to prize any Hogfhead of Tobacco under One Thoufand Weight, fo as to make it up that Weight; and hall receive the fame Fee therefor, as for tranffer Tobacco, and make lawful Abatement for the Tobacco prized in; and the faid Infpectors, for all Tobacco by them paffed, fhall give a Note as aforefaid, in the Name of the Owner, and of no other Perfon whatfoever.

XXXV. AND be it further Enacled, That when any new Infpector shall be appointed at any of

XXXVI. *AND* be it further Enasted, That the Owner of any transfer Notes may, at any Time before the Firft Day of Osteber, in every Year, receive and mark Hogfheads of Tobaeco, for fatisfying fuch Notes; and the Infpectors fhall take in their former Notes, and deliver crop Notes for the fame; and fhall be anfwerable for the fafe-keeping thereof; and the Infpectors thereof fhall be initiled to receive Five Shillings and Six-pence for the Infpection thereof, and finding Nails; Two Shillings and Six-pence down, and Three Shillings when the faid Tobacco fhall be delivered: And the Infpectors fhall, at the Court to be held for their County next after the Firft Day of Osteber, Yearly, lay before the Court, an Account, on Oath, of all transfer Notes that were not by them taken in before the faid Firft Day of Osteber; and after fuch Account fo exhibited, fhall fell the Tobacco in fuch Notes contained, deducting for Shrinkage and Wafteage, at public Auction, before the Doar of the Court-Houfe, between the Hours of Twelve and Three; and the Infpectors fhall pay the Money arifing by fuch Sale, in Satisfaction of their faid Notes, from Time to Time, to the Proprietors demanding the fame : And all Infpectors in the faid Account, fhall account for all Tobacco gained or faved, upon the Allowance of Shrinkage of transfer Tobacco, in the fame Manner as before directed; and fhalls account with the Court for the Money received for fuch Tobacco for gained, in their Yearly Acceunt.

XXXVII. AND be it further Enacted, That all Infpectors shall, Annually, at the next Court held for their County after the first Day of October, account with the faid Court, upon Oath, for all Monies

Monies by them received by Virtue of this Act (except for Nails) in which Account, they shall be allowed their Salaries, and other necessary Difburfements, in Purfuance of this Act.

XXXVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Two Juffices of the Peace, fhall have full Power to hear all Complaints against any Infpectors within their County, and to take Depositions of Witneffes on both Sides; which they fhall transmit to their County Court for their Determination; and allo to visit all Warehouses within their Counties, and certify all Neglects and Breaches of Duty in Infpectors, unto their faid Court: And all Infpectors fo found guilty of a Breach of Duty or Neglect, he or they shall be forever removed from the faid Office ; and, moreover, shall pay unto the Informer or Profecutor, his full Costs; and be further liable to the Action of the Party endamaged by fuch Neglect.

XXXIX. AND be it further Enacted, That all Penalties and Foffeitures in this Act contained, and not herein before particularly appropriated, fhall be, one Half to our Lord the King; to be ap-plied towards defraying the Charges of the Execution of this Act, and the other Half to the Perfon who fhall inform or fue for the fame; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record having Cognizance thereof ; except where the faid Forfeiture shall not exceed Forty Shillings; and in fuch Cafe, the fame may be recovered by Warrant before any Justice of the Peace:

XL. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Action shall be commenced or profecuted against any teafaring Perfon, founded on this Act, fuch Perfon shall be compelled to give Bail to the Sheriff, or other Officer, as if such Action had been founded on a Contract ; and shall not be admitted to appear and plead until Bail be fo given ; any Law, Ulage, or Custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

AND be it further Enacled, That the Inspectors of the several Warehouses, so often XLI. as Need thall require, thall appoint one or more Picker or Pickers ; who, before entering on the Ex-ecution of their faid Office, thall take the following Oath ; which any Juffice of the Peace may admihifter, to abit.

Y OU shall fueer that you will well and faithfully pick and separate all fuch Tobacco as shall be tender-ed you for that Purpose, at the Warehouse where you are appointed Picker; that you will not demand or receive any other or greater Allowance for your Services as Picker, than those directed by Law; and that or receive any other or greater interaction, for your vill bonefily demean yourfelf in your faid Office, and execute the fame without Favour, Affection, or Previolity SO HELP YOU GOD.

And such Picker so appointed and sworn, shall and may take and receive One Shilling and Eight Pence for every carted Hogshead ; and Three Shillings for every rolled Hogshead which he shall open and bring to View ; and one Eighth Part of all Tobacco he shall fave for the Owner in picking ; and no more or other Allowance whatever.

XLII. AND be it further Enacled, That all and every Act and Acts heretofore made, concerning the Infpection of Tobacco within this Province, shall be, and they are henceforth repealed and made void; and that this Act, and every Part thereof, shall be and continue in Force, for and during the Term of Seven Years, and no longer.

#### CHAP. X.

An Act for establishing public Warehouses in the Towns of Halifax and Campbleton, for the Inspection of Hemp and Flax. (a)

WHEREAS it has been reprefented to this Affembly, that there are no Preamble. public Warehouses in the Towns of Halifax and Campbleton, for the Safekeeping of Hemp and Flax inspected at those Places; and that it would be greatly beneficial to the Merchants and Planters in those Parts of the Province, that Warehouses should be erected for that Purpose :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of Warehoufes the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of the Inferior Courts for be built, the Counties of Halifax and Cumberland, and they are hereby required, at their first Sitting after the paffing of this Act, to agree with any Perfon or Perfons, for erecting and building in the Town of Halifax, on the Lots where the Tobacco Warehouses now stand; and in the Town of *Campbleton*, such a Warehouse in each, and other Conveniences as shall be necessary; and to take Bond, with good Security, from each Undertaker of fuch Buildings, for performing fuch Agreement; and shall Ggg2

provide

(a) See Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 8, for amending this Act,

A. D. 1768.

419

Two Juffices to hear Complaints againft Infpectors,

Fines and Fotfeiturs how recoverable 3 and applied.

Matiner fued on this Act, to give Bail.

InfpeAtors to apo point pickers .

To take this Oath.

His Fee.

Continuance 01 the Act.

A. D. 1768. To be provided with Scales. provide and keep at each of the faid Warehouses, a good and fufficient Pair of Scales and Weights to weigh Six Hundred Weight at least, and also a sufficient Number of Prizes or Screws; and the faid Justices shall, and they are hereby authorized to levy the Expence thereof upon the Inhabitants of their respective Counties; and shall take and receive the Rent of the Hemp and Flax which shall be received and inspected at the faid Warehouses in Pursuance of this Act, for reimbursing the faid Counties the Charge of building the faid Warehouses and other Conveniencies.

Infpectors to be appointed. III. AND be it further Enasted, That the faid Juffices shall, once in every Year, at their Court next after the First Day of Ostober, nominate and appoint one fit and able Person, skilful in Hemp and Flax, for the Office of Inspector at each of the faid Warehouses; and in Case of his Death or Sickness, or being otherwise disabled from attending his Duty in that Office, any Three Justices of the County where such Disability happens, shall and may nominate and appoint another to supply the Place of such Inspector, if dead, until the next Nomination of Inspectors; and if sick, or otherwise disabled, to attend until such Sickness, or other Disability, is removed; every of which faid Inspectors, appointed by Virtue of this Act, shall, before they enter upon the Execution of their faid Office, enter into Bond, with good Security, in the Penalty of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; payable to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors; with Condition, for the true and faithful Performance of their Duty, according to the Directions of this Act; and shall take the following Oath: (a)

Pen for acting before taking the Oath.

This Claufe altered by Act Nov. 1768, Chap 8.

Duty of Infpectors, and Manper of infpecting Hemp and Flax. Which Oath fhall and may be taken before the Inferior Court of the County, or Juftices appointing fuch Infpector: And if any Perfon fhall prefume to execute the faid Office of Infpector before he fhall have given fuch Bond, and taken fuch Oath as aforefaid, he fhall forfeit and pay One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in the Superior Court for that Diftrict; one Half of fuch Forfeiture to be paid to any Perfon that will fue for the fame, and the other Half to be applied towards leffening the County Tax of the County where the Offence fhall be committed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, That every Inspector, appointed by Virtue of this Act, shall constantly attend his Duty at his faid Warehouse, from the First Day of November to the First Day of January; and from the First Day of March to the First Day of May, yearly; and afterwards attend to deliver out Hemp or Flax for Exportation, until all the Hemp or Flax remaining there on the First Day of May shall be delivered; and for every Neglect, shall be liable to the Action on the Cafe of the Party grieved, for the Damages he may fuftain by Reafon of fuch Neglect, and Cofts of Suit: And for all Hemp and Flax by him infpected and paffed at fuch Warehouse, he shall deliver to the Party bringing the fame, a Promisfory Note or Notes, under his Hand, for the full Quantity of Hemp or Flax by him received; in which shall be expressed the Weight of the Hemp or Flax, in Hundreds, Quarters, and Pounds, reckoning One Hundred and Twelve Pounds to the Hundred; and in what County and Province the fame was cultivated, and whether the fame be Dew or Water rotted; which Notes shall bear Date the fame Day it is inspected and passed, and be transferable from one Person to another, in the same Manner as Notes for Tobacco are, by the Cuftom of this Province, and shall be payable by fuch Infpector, in Bales or Bundles, when demanded, not exceeding Six Hundred in a Bale; fo that fuch Demand be not made in lefs than Eight Days after the Date thereof: Which Bales shall be well prized and bound sufficiently, with not lefs than Nine-Thread Rope; and for every fuch Bale or Bundle by him paid away in Difcharge of any fuch Notes by him given, there shall be paid, by the Perfon receiving the fame, for every Hundred Weight contained therein, the Sum of Four Pence for Warehouse Rent, One Shilling for Inspection, and Ten Pence for prizing

(a) The Oath by this Act appointed repealed, and provided for by Act Nov. 1768, Chap. 8.

prizing and Rope; which faid Sum of Four Pence, for Warehouse Rent, shall be A. D. 1768paid, annually, by the Inspector to the Justices of his County : And if any such Inspector, by whom such Promissory Notes shall be figned, shall refuse or delay to pay or fatisfy the fame, when demanded as aforefaid, fuch Infpector fo delaying or retuling shall forfeit and pay, to the Party injured, double the Value of the faid Hemp or Flax; to be recovered, with Costs, in any Court wherein the fame is cognizable.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who shall counterfeit or forge the Promissory Note of fuch Inspector, or offer for Sale any fuch counterfeit or forged Note; or demand any Hemp or Flax of fuch Infpector upon any fuch counterfeited or forged Notes, knowing them to be fuch, and being thereof convicted by due Course of Law, shall be adjudged a Felon, and shall fuffer as in Cafes of Felony.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Infpectors Notes or Receipts be cafually loft, millaid, or deftroyed, the Perfon or Perfons intitled to receive the Hemp or Flax by Virtue of any fuch Note or Receipt, shall make Oath before a Justice of the Peace of the County where the fame is payable, to the Number or Date of every fuch Note or Receipt, to whom and where payable, and for what Quantity of Hemp or Flax the fame was given, and that luch Note or Receipt is loft, miflaid, or deftroyed, and that he, fhe, or they, at the Time fuch Note was loft, miflaid, or deftroyed, was lawfully intitled to receive the Hemp or Flax therein mentioned, and shall take a Certificate thereof from fuch Justice; and upon producing a Certificate of fuch Oath to the Infpector who figned fuch Note, and lodging the fame with him, the Infpector shall, and is hereby required to pay and deliver to the Perfon obtaining fuch Certificate, the Hemp or Flax for which fuch Notes or Receipts were given, if the fame, or any Part fhall not have been before by him paid by Virtue of the faid Notes or Receipts, and fhall be thereby discharged from all Actions, Suits, and Demands, on Account of such Notes or Receipts: And if any Person shall be convicted of making a false Oath, or producing Certificate in the Cafe aforefaid, knowing the fame to be forged, he shall forfeit and pay Three Pounds for every Hundred and Twelve Pounds Weight of Hemp or Flax contained in fuch Certificate; recoverable before any Jurifdiction where the fame is cognizable; and moreover, upon Conviction, shall fuffer as in Cafes of willful and corrupt Perjury.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, That if either of the faid Warehouses shall happen to be burnt by Accident, the Lofs fuftained thereby shall be made good to the Sufferers by the Counties in which the Hemp or Flax was cultivated, if in this Province; any Law or Ulage, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VIII. A N D whereas the Inspectors to be appointed by this Law are obliged to certify in the Notes by them to be given whether the Hemp by them received be Dew or Water rotted, and also in what County and Province the same was cultivated; Be it Enasted, That the faid Infpectors shall have full Power and Authority, before they deliver any fuch Note, to fwear the Perlon or Perlons bringing them any Hemp or Flax to be inspected, whether the fame was Dew or Water rotted, and in what County or Province the fame was cultivated; and upon Delivery for Exportation any Water rotted Hemp or Flax that may have been cultivated in this Province, the faid Infpectors shall deliver to the Persons receiving the fame, a Lift or Manifest of fuch Hemp or Flax, under their Hands, mentioning where the fame was cultivated, with the Number of Bales, and Weight of each, and to whom delivered; which faid Manifest having a Certificate on the Back thereof figned by the Collector and Naval Officer, certifying that Oath was made before them of fuch Hemp being exported from this Province, in what Veffel, at what Time, and by whom fhipped, thall intitle the Perfon or Perfons producing the fame to the Bounty of Sixteen Shillings and Eight Pence, for every Hundred Weight of Hemp, and Thirteen

Pen. for coun-terfeiting Infpectors Notes.

Proceed. where Infpectors Notes are loft.

Where Warehoufes are burns,

Proceedings, 20 he intitled to the Bounty.

| 422         | LAI                   | WS of      | NORTH-CAROLINA.                                                                        |               |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| A. D. 1768. | Thirteen Shillings an | d Four Pen | nce, for every Hundred Weight of Flax me<br>the Treafurers of this Province out of the | ention<br>Mor |

in fuch Manifest, to be paid by the Treasurers of this Province out of the Money in their Hands for Contingencies; and shall be allowed them in their Accounts, agreeable to an Act of Assembly, passed in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Four, intituled, An Act for encouraging the Culture of Hemp and Flax, and other Purposes.

Continuarite of the Ad.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Astembly, and no longer.

# CHAP. XI.

An Ast for building a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's House, for the District of Newbern, in the Town of Newbern. (a)

TATHEREAS the Public Gaol for the Diftrict of Newbern was lately con-

fumed by Fire, and it being neceffary that a new Gaol should be erected

Preamble.

Truffees appointed for building a Gaol.

in the faid District;

Truffees altered, by Aft Decemb. 1770, Chap. 31.

Tax laid for building the Gaol. II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That Jacob Blount, Thomas Clifford Howe, Richard Cogdell, Samuel Cornell, and John Hawks, Elquires, be, and are hereby appointed Truftees, for defigning, contracting, building, and finishing a good and fufficient Gaol, and Gaoler's House, of such Dimensions and Materials, on the Lot of Ground in the Town of Newbern where the Public Gaol lately flood, as to them, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall seem most proper and convenient; which Gaol and Gaoler's House, when seeted, shall be, continue, and remain, the Public Gaol, and Gaoler's House, of the several Counties within the District of Newbern aforesaid.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there fhall be levied on each and every taxable Perfon within the feveral Counties in the faud Diftrict, annually, for the Term of Three Years next after the paffing of this Act, the refpective Sums of Money following, to wit, On each taxable Perfon in the County of Craven, the Sum of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money; and on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Dobbs, Carteret, Pitt, Beaufort, and Hyde, the Sum of One Shilling and Four Pence, like Money: Which faid Taxes fhall, by the Sheriff of the refpective Counties aforefaid for the Time being, be collected in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties, for Non-Payment thereof, as is directed by Law for the collecting other Public Taxes; and the Monies arifing therefrom, fhall be accounted for and paid by the faid feveral Sheriffs to the Truftees, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, as aforefaid, and by them be applied towards difcharging the Contracts they fhall enter into for the Buildings aforefaid.

Method of Recovery from Sherifs failing to pay it. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff, who fhall be chargeable with any of the Taxes by this Act affeffed, fhall neglect to account for, and pay to the Truftees atorefaid, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, fuch Sums as he fhall be chargeable with in Virtue of this Act, after deducting the ufual Commiffions for collecting, and fuch Infolvents as shall be allowed for by the Court of his County; the faid Truftees, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall have the fame Method of proceeding against fuch Sheriff, by Motion, as is by Law directed against Sheriffs for not accounting for other Public Monies by them received.

V. AND

ed

V. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truftees, or A. D. 1768. the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall immediately proceed to the Difcharge of the Truft by this Act repofed in them; and shall cause the faid Buildings to be finished within Two Years from the passing of this Act; and shall, immediately thereafter, lay an Account of their Proceedings herein, upon Oath, of all Taxes. Monies they shall receive and pay on Account of the faid Buildings, before the Court of each of the Counties herein named for their Approbation; and the Surplufage of the faid Tax, if any, shall be by them paid to the Justices of the faid feveral Counties, in Proportion to the Number of Taxes collected in the faid Counties respectively; to be applied towards the contingent Charges of the faid Counties.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after fuch Prifoners to be Gaol shall be erected, when any Person or Persons shall be apprehended for any Offence committed within the District aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the Magistrate or Magistrates before whom fuch Offender shall be examined, if he or they think it neceffary, to commit fuch Offender to the aforefaid Gaol; and the Sheriff of the County for the Time being, where fuch Offender shall be apprehended, is hereby authorized and required to convey fuch Offender to the faid Gaol, and deliver him or her to the Sheriff or Keeper thereof, and take a Receipt of such Sheriff or Keeper; which shall be his Discharge for such Prisoner.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the Gaoler to be emfaid Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, shall be built as aforefaid, the Sheriff of the County of Craven, for the Time being, is hereby directed and required to employ fome Perfon of Integrity to be Keeper of the faid Gaol ; who, during the Time any Perfon committed for a capital Offence shall be in the faid Gaol, shall constantly relide in the laid Gaoler's House, and take all lawful Ways and Means for preventing the Escape of such Offender.

# CHAP. XII.

## An AA to amend an AA, intituled, An A& for facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort.

THEREAS it is found, by Experience, that the before recited Act is Preamble. infufficient to answer the falutary Purpotes intended:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Tax on Vettels of the fame, That the following Taxes shall be paid by the Master or Owner of rituck each and every Veffel that shall come in at the Inlets of Occacock and Roanoke, and enter in the Port of Currituck, to the Collector of the faid Port, that is to fay : For every Veffel of Fifty Tons, or under, Ten Shillings; for every Veffel above Fifty Tons, and under One Hundred Tons, Twenty Shillings; and for every Veffel above One Hundred Tons, Thirty Shillings; to be applied towards defraying the Expence of erecting Stakes and Beacons in the Diftrict of Port Roanoke.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Collector of Collectors of Currituck to give Port Currituck, for the Time being, shall give Security, in the Sum of Three Hun-dred Pounds, to the Commissioners appointed by the before recited Act for Port Roanoke, for the due Performance of the Truft repoled in him, and for his accounting with, and paying to the faid Commissioners, as often as required, all fuch Sum or Sums of Money as shall be, from Time to Time, by him received; and if the faid Collector shall refuse to give such Security, it is hereby Enacted, that the faid Commissioners of Port Roanoke shall and may appoint another Receiver in his Place and Stead, who shall have full Power and Authority to receive the faid Tax, giving Security to the faid Commiffioners.

Truffees to build the Gaol in two Years, and ac-count for the

423

committed to the Gaol.

ployed.

A. D. 1768. Impowered to measure Veffels. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Receiver of Port Currituck thall have full Power and Authority to go on Board any Vessel in his Port, in Order to measure and ascertain the Burthen of such Vessel; and shall likewise have Power and Authority to examine, on Oath, the Master of any Vessel for that Purpose.

Tax on Veffels entering in Bath, Bc.

No Veffel to be cleared, till Tax

Commissioners to value 20 Acres of Land at Occa-

cock for Pilots.

paid.

V. AND whereas the Taxes on Veffels in the before recited Act, for defraying the Expence of erecting Stakes and Beacons, are found, by Experience, to be infufficient; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid. That the following Taxes shall be paid by the Master or Owner of each Veffel that shall enter into either of the Ports of Bath, Roanoke, and Beaufort, to the Collectors of the respective Ports, in Lieu of those heretofore paid, that is to fay: For every Veffel of Fifty Tons, or under, Ten Shillings; for every Veffel above Fifty Tons, and under One Hundred Tons, Twenty Shillings; and for every Veffel above One Hundred Tons, Thirty Shillings.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no Collector of either of the aforefaid Ports shall clear out any Vessel till the Master shall have produced to him a Certificate from the Receiver of the faid Tax of his having paid the same, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds; to be recovered and applied in the same Manner as is directed in the before recited Act.

VII. AND whereas the Commiffioners appointed by the before recited Act to lay off Twenty Acres of Land on the Ifland of Occacock, for the Ufe of the Pilots, have neglected to do the fame in the Time limited in the faid Act; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Three or more of the Committioners fhall attend at Occacock Island, and value the fame, on Oath, and pay the Valuation Money to the present Owner of Occacock Island, and take a Deed of Conveyance for the faid Twenty Acres of Land, to be vefted in the Commiffioners for the Navigation; and for the Benefit of the Public, to allot and lay off a Part to every Branch Pilot who may hereafter attend to pilot and conduct Veffels into Occacock Inlet, by a Leafe for fuch Lot as is affigned him during the Time of his Refidence, and no longer; and the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, may remove any Pilot, difqualified, from any Lot or Houfe they erect on the Ground leafed to fuch Pilot, and leafe the fame to other Pilots : And for defraying the Expence of purchafing the faid Lands, and Commissioners Expence, the feveral Ports of Roancke, Bath, and Beaufort, shall pay their respective Quotas as in other Matters is directed; and the faid Twenty Acres of Land, fo laid out by the Commissioners, is hereby declared to be vefted in the Commissioners for the Time being, in Fee-Simple, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, before mentioned.

# CHAP. XIII.

#### An AEt concerning idle and diffolute Persons.

Preambles

I. WHEREAS in feveral Parts of this Province there are idle and diffolute Perfons, that frequently commit atrocious Crimes, fuch as ftealing Horfes, robbing Houfes, and the like, to the great Injury of honeft and industrious Inhabitants; and as fuch Perfons are frequently harboured, maintained, and encouraged, by fome Houfekeepers in this Province: For Remedy whereof,

Diffolute Perfons not to be harboured, II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing this Act, no Perfon or Perfons whatfoever shall harbour or maintain in or about his or their House or Plantation, or knowingly suffer to refide on their Land, any loose or diforderly Perfon, who has not any visible Way of Maintenance, or is of a diffonest Character, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every such Offence; to be recovered

covered by Action of Debt, in the Inferior Court of the County where the Offence A. D. 1768. is committed; one Half of which Sum shall be paid to the Perfon informing against fuch Offender, and the other Half to be applied to the contingent Charges of the County; and fuch Offender shall be further liable to be bound over to appear at the next Superior Court of the District where fuch Offence is committed, there to abide the Determination of the faid Court.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That on an Infor- Proceedings on mation being made to any Magistrate in this Province, of any Person or Persons, knowingly, entertaining in or about his Houfe or Plantation, or fuffering to refide on their Land, fuch loofe or diforderly Perfon, that it shall and may be lawful for fuch Magistrate to iffue his Warrant against such Offender, directed to any lawful Officer within the County, commanding him to take the Body of fuch Offender or Offenders, and to bring him or them before him, or fome other Magistrate of the County; and further, command the faid Officer to fummon fuch Witnefs or Witneffes as may be thought neceffary for the Conviction of fuch Offender: And on hearing and examining fuch Perfon or Perfons, and the Witneffes fo fummoned, he shall, if it be requisite, bind such Person or Persons to appear at the next Superior Court of the Diftrict, there to abide the Judgment of the faid Court; and he is likewife impowered and required to bind any Witness or Witness he may think neceffary to fuch Perfon or Perfons Conviction, to appear and give Teftimony againft him or them at the faid Court; which Court, in Cafe of the Conviction of fuch Offender, shall proceed against him or them according to Law.

# CHAP. XIV.

An Act for deftroying Crows and Squirrels in the feveral Counties therein mentioned. EXP.

#### CHAP. XV.

An Act to impower the Justices of Currituck County to build a Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, in the faid County, on the Lot whereon the Court-House now stands, for the Use of the faid County.

I. W HEREAS the Prifon in the County of Currituck is in great Decay, and in fo ruinous a Preamble. Condition, that the Prifoners cannot be held or detained therein: Therefore,

II. BE it Enached, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Joshua Campbell, John Woodboufe, and William Mackey, are hereby appointed Commissioners; and they, or the Majority of them, shall and may, and they are hereby required, within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, to agree and contract with Workmen for the building and crecting a new Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, in and for the Ufes of the County aforefaid.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered to feil the old Prifon ; and the Money therefrom arifing, to be expended and laid out towards the erecting the aforefaid Building, for the Ufe of the County aforefaid.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority oforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings be levied on each taxable Perfon in the faid County, for Three Years next enfuing; which Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, in the fame Manner, and at the fame Times, as Public Taxes are by Law directed to be collected, and by him accounted for and paid to the faid Commiffi-oners, or the Majority of them; and fhall by them be applied to defray and pay for the building and erecting the faid Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commissioners, after the Building aforefaid shall be erected, built, and finished, shall render an Account of the Monies by them received by Virtue of this Act, together with that of their Disbursements, to the County Court of Currituck; and the Overplus (if any) to be applied towards lessening the County Tax.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Act and Acts, Claufe and Claufes, Article and Articles thereof, for any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this RepealingClaufe, Act, shall henceforth be repealed and made void.

CHAP,

Commifioners appointed for building a Gaol.

Impowered to fell the old Court Houfe.

Tax laid.

Commissioners to account for the Tax.

Information gainft any Perfon harbouring them.

A. D. 1768.

Preamble.

Infpector to be appointed,

Remedy in Cafe of his Non-Attendance, CHAP. XVI.

An AEt for appointing an Inspector for the Great Island, opposite Wilmington, in Brunswick County.

I. WHEREAS great Quantities of Naval Stores, and other Merchandize, which require Infpection, are landed on, and fhipped from the *Great Ifland*, opposite *Wilmington*, known by the Name of *Eagle's Ifland*; and it is very inconvenient for the Infpector of *Brunfwick* County, from the great Diffrance of his Refidence, to attend the Infpection thereof:

II. BĒ it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Inferior Court of Brun/wick County are hereby authorized and required, at the next Court to be held for faid County after the paffing of this Act, and in each fucceeding Year, at the Time already appointed by Law, to choose a fit and proper Person to be an Inspector for the faid Island, called Eagle's Island; under the fame Rules and Regulations, and subject to the fame Penalties, as other Inspectors appointed in this Province are liable to; who shall have and receive, for all Commodities inspected by him, the fame Fees which other Inspectors are by Law initited to for the like Services.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afore/aid, That in Cafe the Infpector to be appointed by this Act should absent himself from, or not punctually attend the Duties of his Office, it shall and may be lawful for any Person or Persons, having Commodities to infpect, to apply to the nearest Inspector appointed by Law, in that or any other County; who is hereby impowered and required to inspect the fame; and who shall have for his Trouble, the fame Fees which the Inspector to be appointed by this Act would in that Cafe be institled to receive.

# CHAP. XVII.

An Act for establishing the Vestry elected for the Parish of St. Stephen, in Johnston County.

Preamble,

Veftry cflablifhed. I. W HEREAS the Sheriff of Johnston County neglected to fummons the Persons elected Vestrymen for the Parish of St. Stephen, in the faid County, on Easter Monday last, to appear and qualify themselves within the Time by Law limited; and altho' the Persons so elected did qualify themselves, and proceed to parochial Business, yet some Disputes are likely to arise in Regard to the Legality of their Proceedings:

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Veftry elected on Eafter Monday laft, for the Parish of St. Stephen, in Johnston County, be, and is hereby established a legal Veftry; and the Qualification of the Members of the faid Veftry, and all their Acts, Orders, and Proceedings, are hereby declared to be as good and valid, to all Intents and Purposes, as the Acts, Orders, and Proceedings of any other Veftry.

# CHAP. XVIII.

An AEt for defraying the contingent Charges of Government. (a)

Preamble.

Tax laid for Contingencies.

Appropriated.

I. WHEREAS the feveral Taxes heretofore laid, for defraying the contingent Charges of Government, have ceafed; and it being neceffary that a Fund be established for that Purpose:

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings be levied on each taxable Perfon in this Province, from and immediately after the Ratification of this Act, for and during the Term of Three Years; which Tax thall, by the feveral Sheriffs be collected, accounted for, and paid to the public Treasures in the fame Manner, and under the fame Rules, Refirictions, and Penalties, as other Taxes are by Law to be accounted for and paid.

III. AND be it further Enacted, That the Monies to be raifed and paid into the Treafury in Virtue of this Act, fhall, by the public Treafurers refpectively, be applied towards paying the Claims, Wages, and other Allowances made by the General Affembly of this Province.

# CHAP. XIX.

An Act to continue the Acts therein mentioned, for appointing a Militia. E X P.

C H A P.

(a) This Act amended, and further continued, by Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 37.

# CHAP. XX.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act to encourage Perfons to fettle in the Town of Brunfwick, on the Southweft Side of Cape-Fear River.

I. WHEREAS the Commissioners of the Town of Brunfwick, in the County of Brunfwick, are mostly dead or removed out of the faid Town; and those few who are still living, and are Residents therein, have neglected to appoint others in the Room of fuch Commissioners to dead or removed:

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is bereby Enasted by the Authority of the fame. That from and after the paffing of this Act, fuch of the Inhabitants of the faid Town of Branjwick as are intitled to vote for a Reprefentative to fit and vote in the General Affembly of this Province, are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to meet, annually, at the Court Houfe in the faid Town, on the First Tuesday of May next, and on the First Tuesday of May in each facceeding Year, to choofe Three Commiffioners for the faid Town, to ferve for one Year; and the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, or the Survivors of them to chofen, are hereby vefted with, and declared to have the fame Powers and Authorities that any Commiffioners of the faid Town have heretofore had, ufed, exercifed, or enjoyed, by Virtue of an Act of Affembly, inituded, An Act to encaurage Perfons to fittle in the Town of Bruntwick, on the Southwell Side of Cape-Fear River; and further, the Commiffioners of the faid Town are hereby authorized and impowered, to lay out Alleys, Streets, and Squares, in and through any Part of the faid Town, which may be for the Intereft and Convenience of the Inhabitants thereof.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Claufe and Part of the Act, initialed, An Act to encourage Perfons to fettle in the Town of Branswick, on the Southwest Side of Cape-Fear River, within the Purview of this Act, be, and is hereby henceforth repealed and made void.

# CHAP. XXI.

An AA for erecting in the Town of Salifbury, a public Gaol, Pillory, and Stocks, for the Diffrict of Salifbury, in this Province. (a)

I. W HEREAS the Gaol formerly erected for the Diffrict of Sulifbury, is found infufficient to fecure the many Felons, and other Prifoners committed thereto; by which Means Numbers of loofe and diforderly Perfons are daily commiting the most attrocious Crimes with Impunity : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, John Frobock, Mathew Lock, and John Dunn, thall be, and they are hereby appointed and conflicted Truftees, to defign, contract for, and caufe to be built and finished, a substantial and sufficient Gaol, of such Dimensions and Materials, and on such Part of the Lot as was granted by the Trustees of the faid Town of Saliflury for that Purpofe, whereon the Gaol now stands, as to them, or the Majority of them, shall seem most proper and convenient; which Gaol to erected, shall be and remain the public Gael of the County of Rowan, and District of Saliflury.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of One Shilling fhall be laid on each taxable Perfon within the County of Rowan; and Eight Pence on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Mecklenburg and Anfon, annually, for the Term of Two Years, next after the paffing of this Act: Which faid respective Tax fhall, by the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties for the Time being, be collected in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties, for the Non-Payment thereof, as is directed by Law for the collecting other public Taxes; and the Monies arising therefrom, fhall be paid by the faid Sheriffs, respectively, to the Truftees in this Act named; to be by them, or the Majority of them as aforefaid, applied towards difcharging the Contracts they fhall enter into for the Buildings in this Act directed.

IV. A ND whereas by an Act of Affembly paffed at Wilmington, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty-four, initialed, An Ad for laying a Tax on the Inhabitants of the feveral Counties of the Diffrid of Salifbury Superior Court, to repair the public Gaol thereof, a Poll-Tax was levied on the Taxables in the feveral Counties of Revean, Mecklenburg, and Anjon, for repairing the Gaol, etecting a Wall round the fame, and building a Gaoler's Houle; which Act has not been carried into Execution: Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Tax cellected and unapplied to the Purpoles in that Act mentioned, thall be paid into the Hands of the faid John Froback, Mathew Lock, and John Dunn, or the Majority of them; to be by them applied towards the Building in this Act directed: And the Prifon now belonging to the faid Diffrict, is hereby vefied in the faid John Froback, Mathew Lock, and John Dunn; to be Ly them, or the Majority of them, fold; and the Money ariting from the Sale thereof, to be by them alfo applied to the Purpoles in this Act mentioned; and if the Money arifing by Virtue of this Act, and the before-mentioned Act, fhall be H h h z more

(a) See Ast Nov. 1771, Chap. 16, for amending this Act.

A. D. 1768.

Preamble.

Commiffioners to be ch.fen.

RepealingClaufe.

Preamble.

Truffeesanconted for building a a Gaol.

Truftees altered, by Act November 1771, Ghap. 16.

Tax laid for it.

Other Monies appropriated for it.

428

A. D. 1768.

more than fufficient to compleat the Buildings herein directed, the Surplus thereof shall, by the Truftees, be paid to the Court of each County above-mentioned, in Proportion to the Sum collected from each County; and paid by the Sheriffs to the faid Trustees; and by the Justices of the faid Courts to be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of their County.

Tax how recovered from Sheriffs,

Criminals to be committed to Gaol.

Where they are unable to pay Fees, to be paid by the Public.

Truftees to finith the Gaol, and lay an Account of their Proceedings before the Court.

Private.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority oforefaid, That if any Sheriff, chargeable with any of the Taxes by this Act affelled, thall neglect or refuse to account for and pay unto the Truthess in this Act named, the whole Sum he thall be chargeable with in Virtue of this Act, after deducting the ufual Committees of the Court of his County, the faid John Frobock, Mathew Lock, and John Dunn, or the Majority of them, thall have the fame Method of proceeding against fuch Sheriff, by Motion, as is by Law given against Sheriffs for not accounting for other public Monies by them received; and fuch Proceedings thall be good and valid in Law, in any Court of Record within this Province, Respect being had to the Jurifdiction of fuch Court.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority afcrefaid, That after fuch Buildings fhall be made as aforefaid, when any Perfon or Perfons within the Diftrict of Salifbury, fhall be apprehended for any criminal Offence, that on Conviction thereof would incur the Lofs of Life or Member, it fhall and may be lawful for any Juftice of the Peace in any County within the Diftrict aforefaid, before whom an Examination of fuch Criminal fhall be had, if faid Juftice fhall think it neceffary, to commit fuch Criminal to the aforefaid Gaol: And the Sheriff of the County wherein fuch Criminal fhall be, is hereby directed and ordered to convey fuch Criminal to the faid Gaol, and deliver him or them to the Sheriff or Keeper thereof, and take a Receipt for fuch Prifoner or Prifoners from the faid Sheriff or Keeper; who are hereby directed and required to receive fuch Criminal, and give fuch Receipt; which fhall be his Difcharge for fuch Criminal or Criminals.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all incident Charges attending the Commitment and Keeping of fuch Criminal or Criminals, fhall, if fuch Criminal or Criminals have not fufficient Effate to fatisfy the fame, be paid by the Public.

VIII. AND be it further Enafted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truflees in this Act named, fhall immediately proceed to the Difcharge of the Truit by this Act reposed in them; and shall cause the faid Buildings to be finished within One Year from the passing this Act, at fartheft; and on the Expiration of that Term, they shall render, upon Oath, a true State of their Proceedings; with an Account of all Monies as they shall receive by Virtue of this Act, and the Suns paid by them on Account of the faid Buildings, before the Inferior Court of Rowan County, for their Approbation.

### C H A P. XXII.

An Ast to continue an Ast, initialed, An Act for enlarging the Time allowed for faving Lots in the Town of Hertford, and other Purposes; and to establish a Ferry from the Town of Hertford, on the West Side of Perquimons River, to Newby's Point, on the East Side of the faid River.

1. W HEREAS by an Act of Affembly pafied at Newbern, in the Third Year of the Reign of his prefent Majefty, initialed, An Act for enlarging the Time allowed for faving of Lots in the Toron of Hertford, and other Purpofes, among other Things, it is provided, that the Grantee of every Lot in the faid Town fhall, within Five Years, erect and finith a Houfe of the Dimensions fpecified in an Act of Affembly paffed in the Thirty fecond Year of the Reign of his Majefty King George the Second, initialed, An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of Jonathan Phelp's, of Perquimons County; which Term of Five Years is now expired, and many of the Lots in the faid Town of Hertford not faved agreeable to the before recited Act.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the fame, That every Lot in the faid Town of Hertford, on which a Houfe shall be crefted and built, of the Dimensions mentioned in the faid recited Act, within the Space of Three Years after the Date of the Conveyance made for the fame, shall be, and are hereby declared to be vesiced in the Grantee thereof, in Fee-simple; any Thing in either of the aforefaid Acts to the contrary not-withstanding.

Direftors ap pointed.

Saved Lots vefted

in the Grantee.

III. A N D whereas feveral of the Directors of the faid Town arc dead or removed, whereby their Offices are become vacant; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the pating of this act, John Harvey, John Clayton, Seth Summer, William Skinner, and Francis Nixon, be, and are hereby appointed Directors of the faid Town; and may use and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities, as the Directors appointed by the before recited Act could or might have exercised, used or enjoyed, by Virtue of the fame: And in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County of the faid they are hereby impowered and required, to choose another Directors or Directors, in the Room of him or them fo dying, refusing to act, or removing out of the County, agreeable to the Directions of the faid Act.

IV. A N D whereas the Court-house in Perquimons County, is fituated in the Town of Hertford, on the Weß Side of Perquimons River; and the Inhabitants on the Eaß Side of the faid River, are obliged to attend at the faid Court-house during the Sitting of the Inferior Court, at the Election of Members of the Affembly, and Veftrymen, General Mutters, and Court-Martials, of the faid County; and the Aft of Affembly heretofore made for defraying the Expence of fuch Ferriage, will expire at the End of this prefent Seffion of Affembly: Be at therefore EnaGed, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the faid County of Perquimons, are hereby authorized, impowered and required, at the next Court to be held after the Firit Day of May, yearly, to lay a Tax, not exceeding Three Pence Proclamation Money, on each taxable Perfon in the faid County; to be collected and accounted for with the Inferior Court of the faid County, by the Sheriff of the faid County, in the fame Manner, and under the like Regulations and Refirctions, as other Taxes of the faid County are to be collected and accounted for; and to be by the faid Court applied and appropriated as a Premium or Reward to the feveral Ferry from Hertford to Newby's Point, and from Newby's Point to Hertford; for which they fhall, and are hereby obliged, to fet over, Ferriage free, all Perfons refident in the faid County, going to, and returning from, the Court or Vefty of the faid County, Elections of Burgeffes and Veftrymen, Mutters and Court Martials, of the faid County.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the faid County are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, out of the Monies arising by the Tax fo laid and collected as aforefaid, yearly, and every Year, to allow and pay to the feveral Ferrymen atrending at the Ferry aforefaid, fuch Sums of Money as they shall think reafonable, for their Trouble in transporting all Perfons who shall or may have Occasion to attend the faid Court-House, on the Days and Times aforefaid.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Ferrymen that now are appointed, or thall hereafter be appointed, by the Court of the faid County to keep a very at Hertford and Newby's Point, are hereby required to ferry over the faid River, free of any Expence, all Perions retident in the faid County, during the Sitting of the Inferior Court, and Vettry of the faid County; and alfo, all Perfons whatever on the Days of Election of Members of Affembly, or Vettrymen; and alfo, all Perfons going to, and returning from, the Mufters or Court Martials of the faid County; under the Penalty of forfeiting and paying the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Neglect or Refufal; to be recovered by a Warrant, on Proof made before any Magistrate of the faid County.

VII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Julices of the faid Court to take Bond and Security of the faid Ferry Keepers, in the Sum of Twenty Founds, Proclamation Money, for their due and faithful Performance of the abovefaid Act; and that all Fines becoming due by Virtue of this Act, fhall be paid to the Julices of the faid Court; to be by them applied towards defraying the Charges of the County.

VIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act thall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Seven Years, from and after the passing thereof, and from thence the to the Eud of the next Settion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. XXIII.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for the Regulation of the Town of Wilmington. E X P.

## CHAP. XXIV.

An Act for laying out a Public Road from the Frontiers of this Province, through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Rowan, Anfon, and Bladen, to Wilmington and Brunfwick.

I. W HEREAS a public Road from the Frontiers of this Province through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Rowan, Anfon, and Bladen, to Wilmington and Brunfwick, would be of great Utility and Advantage to the Inhabitants of the Weftern Part of this Province, and others, and would tend much to the Advancement of Trade and Commerce :

II. BE it therefore Enacled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Martin Phifer, John Polk, John Frobock, Griffild Rutherford, Charles Medlack, John Collfon, Hegb Waddell, Archibald M'Kifick, and Robert Johnston, be, and are hereby appointed Committioners for laying out the fail Road; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized and directed, within Six Mouths next after the pating this Act, to lay, mark, or flake out, or caufe to be laid, marked, or flaked out, a public Road from the Frontiers of the faid Province through the faid Counties of Mecklenburg, Rowan, Anfon, and Bladen, the neareft and beft Way to Wilmington and Brunjwick; and the faid Commifficieners, or a Majority of them, after having marked, flaked, and laid out the faid Road.

A. D. 1768. Free Ferry appointed.

Allowance to Ferrymen.

Ferfons to be Ferry free,

Ferry-Keepers to give Bund.

Continuon e of the Act.

Private.

Commissioners applinted to lay out a Road.

A. D. 1768. Road, fhall, and are hereby impowered and directed, to make an accurate Plan thereof; and the fame to return, with an Account of their Proceedings, to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to be thereafter refpectively held for the Counties aforefaid; and the Juftices of the taid refpective Courts are hereby directed to acceive the fame, and are thereupon ordered and authorized to appoint fo many Overfeers of the faid Road within their refpective Counties, as to the faid Juftices fhall, from Time to Time, appear convenient and neceffary; and the faid Overfeers, and the Inhabitants of the faid Counties, refpectively, being contiguous to the faid Road, fhall be fubject to open, clear, and work on the fame, fo to be marked, flaked, and laid out as aforefaid; under the fame Regulations, and thall be liable to the fame Fines and Penalties, preferibed and inflicted on Delinquents, by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Al to impower the Inferior Courts of the jeveral Counties in this Province to order the laying out of public Roads, and eftablifh and fettle Ferries; and to appoint where Bridges fhall be built, for the Ufe and Eafe of the Inhabitants of this Province, and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks.

# CHAP. XXV.

An AEt for annexing Part of Northampton County to the County of Bute.

I. WHEREAS the Inhabitants of the upper or weftermost Corner of Northampton County labour under great Inconveniencies, in attending the Courts, and other public Meetings, of the faid County, at the Court-House thereof; and being more convenient for those Purposes to the County of Bute, are definous of being annexed thereto:

II. BE it Enafted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Thomas Eaton, Willie Jones, and Benjamin Perfon, Efquires, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and they, or the Majority of them, are required and directed, within Three Months after the paffing of this Act, to run and mark (or caufe the fame to be done) a Line from Roanoke River Bank, oppofite the Mouth of Stone Houfe Creek, a due North Courfe to the dividing Line between this Province and the Colony of Virginia; and all that Part bounded to the Eaftward, by the Line above directed to be marked, and to the Northward by the Virginia Line, to where it croftes Roanoke River, fhall be, and is hereby annexed to, and made Part of the County of Bute; and the Inhabitants thereof fhall be fubject and liable to the fame Rules, Orders, Taxes, and Privileges, as any other of the Inhabitants of the faid County of Bute.

III. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be construed to hinder the Sheriff of the County of Northampton from collecting or distraining for any Taxes, or Arrears of Taxes now due, and which he, as Sheriff of Northampton, is or may be accountable for, from any Inhabitants within the Bounds above defcribed.

# CHAP. XXVI.

An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of William Gray, on Cushie River, in Bertie County.

I. W HEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly that the Land of William Gray, lying on the South Side of Cubie River, at a Place known by the Name of Gray's Landing, in Bertie County, is a pleafant and healthy Situation, and commodious for Trade and Commerce; and the faid William Gray having acknowledged his free Confent to have One Hundred Acres of the faid Land laid off for a Town, which will greatly promote the Trade and Navigation of the faid River:

II. BE it therefore EnaBed, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, beginning at a Stake by a fmall Branch on the River Side, and running thence North Forty Two Degrees Welt One Hundred and Sixty Eight Poles; then North Twenty One Degrees Eaft Forty Poles; then North Sixty Five Degrees Eaft One Hundred and Twenty Two Poles, to the Centre of a Hickory, White Oak, and Maple, on the faid River Side; and then down the Meanders of the faid River to the Beginning; laid off in Lots and Streets, with Part thereof for a Common, according to a Plan laid before this Affembly, be, and the fame is hereby confituted, erected, and established a Town, and fhall be called by the Name of Windfor.

Directors pointed. ap-

Windfor erected.

Private.

III. AND be it further EnoAct, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Cullen Pollock, and John Dawfon, Efquires, Thomas Ballard, William Williams, and David Stanley, Gentlemen, be, and they and every of them, are hereby conflicuted Directors and Truitees, for defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they fhall ftand feized of an indefeafible Eftate, in Fee-Simple, of and in the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, laid off as aforefaid, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, hereby expressed and declared; except Four Lots, known and deforibed in the aforefaid Plan by their refpective Numbers Eleven, Twelve, Eighty Four, and Eighty Six, which are hereby referved, to the only Ufe and Behoof of the faid William Gray, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever: And the faid Directors, or any Three of them, fhall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they shall think neceffary; and to appoint a public Quay, at such Place on the faid River, within the Bounds of the faid Town, for a public Landing, as to them thall feem meet.

Private,

County divided.

Not to hinder the Sheriff for diftraining for Taxes, as before the Division.

AND whereas Subscriptions have already been made for the greatest Part of the Lots laid off IV. in the faid Town; Be it Enacted, by the Authority afore/aid, That the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, thall appoint a Time, and give public Notice thereof, for meeting the Subferibers on the faid Land, for determining the Property of each particular Lot, which shall be drawn by Ballot, in a fair Manner, by the Direction, and in the Prefence of a Majority of the faid Directors at leaft; and each Subfcriber shall be intitled to the Lot or Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Number contained in the aforesaid Plan of the faid Town: And the said Directors, or a Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid Lots contained in the faid Town, to the refpective Subfcribers for the fame, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and alfo to every other Perfon and Perfons who fhall purchafe any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the proper Cofts and Charges of the Grantee or Grantees to whom the fame fhall be conveyed ; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots in the faid Town by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the fame in Fee-Simple.

V. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That the Grantee or Grantees of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town fo conveyed, fhall, within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot so conveyed, one well framed or Brick House, Sixteen Feet fquare at the least, and Ten Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to such Dimensions, if such Grantee or Grantees shall have two or more Lots contiguous : And if the Owner of any Lot in the faid Town shall fail to purfue or comply with the Directions by this Act prefcribed, for building and finishing a House thereon, then such Lot upon which such House shall not be built and finished in Manner aforesaid, shall be revested in the said Directors; and the said Directors, or the Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell such Lot for the best Price that may be had, to any other Perfon or Perfons applying for the fame, in fuch Manner, and under fuch Reffrictions, as they could or might have done if fuch Lot had not before been fold or granted.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the refpective Subfcribers for the faid Lots shall, within one Month after it shall be afcertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors the Sum of Forty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by them fubfcribed for; and in Cafe of the Refufal or Neglect of any Subfcriber to pay the faid Sum, the faid Directors fhall and may commence a Suit for the fame, in their own Names, and therein fhall recover Judgment, with Cofts.

AND be it further Enacted, That all Monies which shall arife by a Disposal of the faid Lots, VII. granted by the faid Directors and their Succeffors, in Execution of this Act, shall be received by the faid Directors; and after their reasonable Charges and Expences are deducted, shall be by them paid to the faid William Gray, his Executors, Administrators, or Assigns.

VIII. AND for continuing the Succeffion of the faid Directors, until the faid Town shall be incorporated, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the Country of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or the Ma-Kentoval out of the Country of any of the faid Directors, the furriving of other Directors, of the Ma-jority of them, fhall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing, under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being an Inhabitant or Freeholder of the faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refufing to act, or removing out of the Country; which new Directors, fo nominated and appointed, fhall, from thenceforth, have the fame Power and Authority, in all Things concerning the Matters herein contained, as if he had been ex-prefsly named and appointed in and by this Act.

## CHAP. XXVII.

An Act for vacating the Title of certain Persons to Three Hundred Acres of Land, situate on the lower Part of Cape Fear, and adjoining Fort Johnston; and for revesting the fame in the Crown, for his Majesty's Service, and the Benefit of the faid Fort and Garrison.

I. WHEREAS by an Act of the General Affembly, paffed at Newbern, on the Twentieth Private Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Forty Five, **VV** Day of April, in the Year of our Lord One I houland Seven Hundred and Forty Five, intitled, An AB for erefling a Fortification on the lower Part of Cape Fear River, for applying thereto the Powder Money already arifen, or which fhall arife, by Shipping coming into the Port of Brunfwick; certain Commissioners were appointed, a Majority of whom were, by faid Act, invested with full Power and Authority to erect and build a Fort or Battery in fuch Place on the lower Part of Cape Fear River, as to them thould feem most convenient, for the Defence of the faid River ; in Virtue whereof, a Place for erecting a Fort was agreed on by the faid Commiffioners, and a Fortification, by the Name of Fort Johnston, was raifed, and hitherto has been guarded and maintained at a confiderable Charge and Expence to the Public; and the Neceffity of guarding and maintaining of the faid Fort ftill con-tinuing for his Majefty's Service, and the Defence of this Province: And whereas a Patent for Part of the Land adjoining thereto has been furreptitioufly, and without the due Knowledge and Information of the Officers of the Crown granting the fame, obtained : And whereas from the Nature of its Situation it is abfolutely necessfary, for the Safety and Security of faid Fort and Garrison, as well as for the repairing and maintaining of the fame, that Three Hundred Acres of the faid Land, adjoining the faid Fort, bounded as follows; beginning at a Bridge the Mouth of Bennet's Creek, running North

A. D. 1768 Lots to be drawn for.

When to be fav. ed.

Price to the Proprieturs.

Monies appropriated.

Directors continued.

43 I

A. D. 1768. North Sixty Seven Degrees Weft, Three Hundred and Thirty Two Poles, to a Creek called Juda's Creek, running down the various Courfes of the faid Creek to where it empties itfelf into a Creek, called the Dutchman's Creek; thence down the faid Creek to the Mouth thereof, in Cape Fear; then up Cape Fear River to the Beginning, including Fort Johnston, and containing Three Hundred Acres, more or lefs; should be reverted in the Crown, and remain for his Majefly's Service, towards repairing and maintaining of the faid Foct, and the Use of the faid Garrison, for ever.

Title to Lands vacated.

432

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That for fo much Land as is contained within the Limits by this Act fpecified, each and every Patent or Deed heretofore made or executed, fo far as relates to the Land above fpecified, is hereby declared to be null and void, and of no Force, Validity, or Effect whatfoever; but that the abfolute Right and Fee-Simple of faid Three Hundred Acres of Land, be and remain in his Majetty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for ever, for and towards the repairing of faid Fort; and to fuch other Ufes and Purpofes as his Majetty fhall direct.

To be valued by a Jury, and the Proprietor paid. III. A ND that equal Right and Juffice may be done to the Patentees, their, and each of their Heirs and Affigns; Be it Enacted, by the Authority oforefaid, That a Jury of Twelve Frecholders, within the County of Brunfwick, be appointed by the Jufices of the Inferior Court of the faid County, at the next Court to be held for faid County after the Firft Day of March next; which Jury fhall be fummoned by the Sheriff of faid County, to view the afore mentioned Lands and Premifes, at fome Day between that and the then next fucceeding Court for faid County; and thall take an Oath before fome Juffice of the Peace for the faid County (who is hereby authorized to adminifter the fame) to value and appraife the faid Three Hundred Acres of Land and Improvements, and make Return of fuch Valuation and Appraifement, and the Names of Perfons claiming the fame, under their Hands and Seals, to the next fucceeding Court for the faid County; which faid Valuation Money the Public Treafurer of the Southern Diffrict is required to pay to the first Patentees, or their legal Reprefentatives, and to take one or more Receipt or Receipts for the faid County; which faid Inferior Court of Brun/wick County, and be registered in the Register's Office of the faid County; which Inquet fo taken and are turned fhall, and is hereby declared to be a perpetual Bar to the Claim, Right or Title, of any Subject whatfoever, to the faid Three Hundred Acres of Land and Premifes.

Jurors to be fummoned. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority oforefaid, That the Sheriff of Brunfwick County fhall fummons the Jurors appointed by the Inferior Court of the faid County, for the Purpofes in this Act directed, at least Five Days before the Day appointed for valuing and appraifing the faid Land and Premifes: And every Juror being fo fummoned, and failing to attend and take fuch View of, and value and appraife fuch Land and Premifes, fhall be fined by the faid Inferior Court of Brunfwick, for each Neglect, Three Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be levied as other Fines fet on Jurymen, and applied to the Ufe of the faid County of Brunfwick; unlefs the Perfon fined fhall, on Oath, thew to the next Court fufficient Reafon for fuch Failure or Neglect.

#### SIGNED by

WILLIAM TRYON, Eq; Governor James Hafell, Prefident. John Harvey, Speaker.



100

V HARE

SARY !! YARK YARK YARK \*\* 令令 14 a por por por por por por

#### ANNO REGNI ()R G H) R.E.G.I S.

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, N 0 N O.

At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at Newbern, the Third Day of November, in the Seventh Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Six; and from thence continued, by Prorogation, to the Seventh Day of November, in the Year of Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty-Eight : Being the Third Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

## CHAP. I.

An AA, to amend and explain an AA, intituled, An A& for establishing an Orthodox Clergy.

I. TATHEREAS by an Act of Affembly paffed at Newbern, on the Third Preamble. Day of May, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty-five, intituled, An Ast, for establishing an Orthodox Clergy, it is among other Things, Enacted, That if any Clergyman, prefented to any parochial Living within this Province, shall be guilty of any gross Crime, or notorious Immorality, it shall be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, by and with the Advice of his Majefty's Council, to fufpend the faid Clergyman from ferving the Cure of fuch Parish whereof he was Incumbent; and that such Sufpenfion should be deemed good and valid, until fuch Time as the Bishop of London shall either reftore or pass Sentence of Deprivation on him.

A N D whereas no Provision is made in the afore-mentioned Act for fupporting fuch Clergyman as may be appointed to officiate during the Sufpenfion of any Minister from serving the Cure of such Parish whereof he was incumbent; Be it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the

On Sufpenfinn of any Minifler, Sa-lary may be al-lowed the Miniflet officiating.

Iii

WILLIAM TRYON,

Gover-

Efq;

nor.

433

A. D. 1768.

A. D. 1768. Jame, That when the Incumbent of any Parish shall be fo suspended, that it shall and may be lawful for the Churchwardens and Vestrymen of fuch Parish, to allow any deferving Minister appointed and received to officiate in such Parish during the Suspension of the Incumbent as aforefaid, the whole or any reasonable Part of the Proclamation Money, and of the Perquifites, as fuch Incumbent might or could have been allowed or inticled to in the faid Parifh, if no fuch Sufpenfion had happened; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom to the contrary notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. II.

An AE to amend and continue an AEt, intituled, An Act concerning of Vestries.

I. TTTHEREAS the faid Act of Affembly, paffed at Wilmington, the Thirtieth V Day of January, in the Fifth Year of his prefent Majefty's Reign, was to continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, from and after the paifing of the fame, and no longer; which Term is now near expired; and it being found neceffary, in order to make Provision for the Clergy, and for the taking Care of the Poor, and the due Management of parochial Affairs, that the fame thould be amended and continued :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That where there hath been an Election of Vestrymen, and the Vestrymen to elected have neglected or refufed to qualify, agreeable to the before mentioned Act, that the Freeholders of every fuch Parish are hereby directed to meet at the ufual Place of electing Vestrymen in every fuch Parish, on Easter Monday, next after the paffing of this Act; and then and there to chu'e and elect Twelve Freeholders to ferve as Veftrymen; which Veftrymen fo chofen, fhall be fummoned by the Sheriff, to appear and qualify, in the fame Manner, and fubject to the fame Fines and Penalties, and be vefted with the fame Powers and Authorities as other Veltrymen are by the before recited Act; and the Veftry fo elected, shall ferve until the next general Election of Vestrymen, to be had on Easter Monday, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy; any Thing in the before recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

III. AND whereas by the before-mentioned Act, known Different from the Church of England only are lubject to a Fine of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, for neglecting or refufing to qualify when chosen Vestrymen, agreeable to the Directions of the taid Act; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon hereafter cholen as a Veitryman in any Parilh, and fummoned as by faid Act directed, and refufing or neglecting to quality agreeable to the Directions of the faid Act, shall torfeit and pay the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as other Fines in the aforefaid Act directed.

Continuance of IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority afore [aid, That this and the afore-mentioned Act, shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, from and after the patting of this Act, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly; any Thing in the aforefaid Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

# CHAP. III.

An Act for establishing a Militia in this Province. (a)

HEREAS a Militia may be neceffary for the Defence and Safety of this Province :

П.

BE

(a) See Act Dec. 1770, Chap. 4, for amending this Act.

Preamble.

Where Veftries have been elected ond not qualified, other Veftries to be elected.

Pen. on Veftrymen not qualifying.

the Aft.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority A. D. 1768. of the fame, That all Freemen and Servants within this Province, between the Age Militia effability of Sixteen and Sixty, shall compose the Militia thereof; and that the several Cap- ed. tains of the fame shall enroll the Names of all such Freemen and Servants of which their feveral Companies confift; and shall, at their respective General Musters, return a Copy thereof to the Colonel of their refpective Regiments; under the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be levied by a Warrant of Diftrefs from the Colonel of the Regiment, directed to the Sheriff of the County to which the faid Regiment belongs ; which Sheriff shall be paid out of the faid Penalty the Sum of Ten Shillings : And in Cafe any Sheriff fhall neglect or refufe to ferve fuch Warrant, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record, and be applied as herein after directed : Which Copy fo returned, fhall, by every Colonel, be returned to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being; under the like Penalty: And that all Pen for not ap-Perfons, after being fo enrolled, who fhall at any Time (unlefs rendered incapable proving at Mut-by Sicknefs or other Accident) neglect or refufe, when called upon, to appear at coursed, fuch Times and Places where ordered by the Colonel or Commanding Officer, there to be mustered, trained, and exercised in Arms; and be provided with a well fixed Gun, shall forfeit and pay, if at a private Muster, Five Shillings, if at a General Muster, Ten Shillings; and shall also be provided with a Cartouch Box, Sword, Cutlass, or Hanger, and have at least Nine Charges of Powder, made into Cartridges, and fizeable Bullets or Swan Shot, and Three fpare Flints, a Worm and Picker ; under the Penalty, it at a private Mufter, the Sum of Two Shillings and Six Pence, if at a General Mufter, Five Shillings; to be levied by a Warrant of Diftress, from the Captain of the Company, directed to the Serjeant of the fame; who is hereby impowered to execute the faid Warrant, and diffrain for the faid Fines and Penalties, in the fame Manner as Sheriffs are impowered to diffrain for public Taxes, and shall make Return thereof to the Captain; which Serjeant shall deduct One Shilling and Four Pence, out of every Fine fo levied : And in Cafe fuch Serjeant or Serjeants shall neglect or refuse to ferve any Warrant or Warrants to him or them fo directed, he or they for fuch Neglect or Refufal, shall be fined Twenty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant from the Captain, directed to any other Serjeant; under the fame Penalty; to be accounted for, and applied as other Fines in this Act directed.

III. PROVIDED always, That every Absentee shall be allowed till the next fucceeding Muster to make his Excuse, before the Captain shall issue his Warrant; unlefs against fuch Defaulters as he may fuspect are about removing themfelves out of the County before fuch fucceeding Mufter; in which Cafe it shall and may be lawful for the Captain to iffue a Summons to caule fuch fulpected Perfon to appear before him, to make his Excufe for fuch Abfence; and upon hearing the fame, or upon the Perfons refufing to obey fuch Summons, the Captain shall then proceed as to him shall feem just : And every Person that shall be fined by Virtue of this Act, and shall think himfelf injured by his Officers, may appeal to the Right of Appeal. next Court Marshal; first giving Security in the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to appear and abide by the Judgment of the faid Court; and if Judgment shall be against him, that he will then and there pay the Fine, with Two Shillings Coft.

IV. PROVIDED alfo, That no Member of his Majefty's Council, no Member of the Affembly, no Minister of the Church of England, no Prefbyterian Minister regularly called to any Congregation in this Province, no Justice of the Superior Courts, Secretary, practifing Attorney, no Man who has bore a military Commission as high as that of a Captain, or commissioned Officer who has ferved in the Army, no Juffice of the Peace, no Clerk of the Court of Juffice, practiling Phyfician, Surgeon, Schoolmaster, having the Tuition of Ten Scholars, Ferryman, Overfeer, having the Care of Six taxable Slaves, Infpectors, public Millers, Co. roners, Conftables, Overfeers of public Roads, Searchers, or Branch Pilots, fo Iii 2

Provifo, for Ab-fentees to make their Excule.

Perfons exempt from muftering.

long

A. D. 1768.

appearing at Mul-

Pen on Overfeers TT

long as they continue in Office, shall be obliged to inlift themselves, or appear at fuch Musters.

V. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That in Cafe any fuch Overfeer, having the Care of Six taxable Slaves, fhall be feen in the Mufter Field on the Days of general or private Mufters, they fhall be liable to a Fine of Forty Shillings; to be levied by a Warrant from the Colonel or Commanding Officer, and applied as other Fines in this Act directed.

Perfons incapable of providing Arms exempt from the Pen and to be fupplied out of the Fines.

Clerk, Sojeants, Corporals, and Drummer, to be appointed to every Company.

Clerk's Duty.

In Cafe of Invafi n, Governor may raife the Militia.

Pen. for neglecting to appear on Alarm given, cr to march against the Enemy, &c. VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Captain, Lieutenant, or Enfign, or any Two of them, fhall adjudge any Perfon or Perfons, enrolled as aforefaid, to be incapable of providing and furnishing him or themfelves with Arms, Ammunition, and Accoutrements, required by this Act, every fuch Perfon shall be exempt from the Fines and Forfeitures imposed by Virtue of this Act, until fuch Arms, Ammunition, and Accoutrements, shall be provided for and delivered him by the Court Martial; to be paid for out of the Fines already collected, and that may hereafter be collected; fuch Court Martial first taking Security for the fafe-keeping, and returning fuch Arms, Ammunition, and Accoutrements, when required.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Captain of every Company within this Province, thall, and they are hereby required to chufe a Clerk, three Serjeants, three Corporals, and a Drummer, for the faid Company : Which faid Clerk thall give his Attendance, with his Sword by his Side, on every Mutter Day, and call over the Roll of the Company, and take Notice of the Perfons who are abfent on each of the faid Mutter Days; and return, upon Oath, a true Lift of the Abfentees to his Captain; and thall alfo, before the Company proceed to their Exercife, read diffinctly, and with an audible Voice, at the Head of his Company, this Act, and if the Clerk, Serjeants, or Corporals, or any of them fo chofen, thall refufe to act in the Office he is appointed to, he thall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of any Infurrection within this Province, or Invalion, it fhall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, or any Field Cfficer by him directed, to raife all, or fo many of the Militia as fhall be thought neceffary for oppoling fuch Infurrection or Invalion; and the Militia fo raifed, fhall perform fuch Duty or Service as they fhall be required to do by their Commanding Officer; and it is hereby required and directed, that the faid Militia fhall appear furnished with Arms, Ammunitian, and Accoutrements as aforefaid.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who fhall neglect or refufe, on Call or Alarm given, to appear at fuch Times and Places as fhall be appointed by his Captain or other Officer, fhall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be levied by a Warrant from the Colonel or Commanding Officer, for that Service, directed to the Sheriff of the County where the Offender refudes: And fuch Sheriff, who is hereby required and directed to execute the fame, fhall, for every Neglect or Refufal, forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province: And any Perfon who fhall refufe to march againft the Enemy when commanded; or refufe or neglect to do his Duty, or perform the Service he is put upon by fuch Captain or other Officer; or fhall quit his Poft, defert his Colours, or Mutiny, it fhall and may be lawful for One Field Officer, or more, three Captains, three Lieutenants, and three Enfigns, or the Majority of them, openly to hold a Court Martial; firft taking the following Oath:

Court Martial's Oath, YOU shall swear, well and truly to try and determine, according to your Evidence, in the Matter now before you, between our Sovereign Lord the King, and the Prisener to be tried. SO HELP YOU GOD. AND

436

ters.

AND on Tryal and Conviction, to punish the Offender according to martial A. D. 1763. Law, as the Nature of the Offence may require (Death excepted) and for Want of fuch Number of Officers to compleat a Court Martial, the Offender shall be put ders. under a Guard, until fuch Time as there are a fufficient Number to hold a Court Martial as aforefaid.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the respective Officers of the Militia, and the private Men, when in actual Service, fhall, from the Day they are ordered on Duty, be paid according to the Rates following, to wit.

|     |                                                                   | t.   | J.  | d.  |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|
|     | A Colonel per Day,                                                | 0    | 12  | 6   |
|     | A Lieutenant Colonel per Day,                                     | 0    | 10  | 0   |
| . ( | A Major, per Day,                                                 | 0    | 10  | 0   |
|     | A Captain, per Day,                                               | 0    | 7   | 6   |
|     | An Adjutant, per Day,                                             | 0    | 7   | 6   |
|     | A Lieutenant and Chirurgeon, each, per Day,                       | 0    | 5   | 0   |
|     | An Enlign, per Day,                                               | 0    | 4   | 6   |
|     | A Serjeant, per Day,                                              | 0    | 4   | 0   |
|     | A Corporal and Drummer, each, per Day,                            | 0    | 3   | 0   |
|     | Every private Man, per Day,                                       | 0    | ~   | 0   |
| 1   | And Eight Pence per Day, to the Commanding Officer for victualing | each | n M | an. |

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Captain XI. of a Company shall, once within every Eour Months, at such Times and Places within their feveral Diftricts, as their refpective Colonels shall appoint, muster his Company; and fee that every Soldier in his faid Company be furnished with such Arms, Ammunition, and Accoutrements, as in and by this Act is directed; under the Penalty of Three Pounds, for each Muster he shall neglect; to be levied by a Warrant of Diffress from the Colonel or Commanding Officer of the County, in Manner aforefaid, and be applied as by this Act is directed; and that each and every Company shall confist of not less than Fifty Men, exclusive of Officers.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Officers of the Militia shall be refident in the County for which they are appointed Officers.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sol- Pen. on Soldiers dier shall, during the Time of Muster, refift his Commanding Officer, or refuse his lawful Commands, fuch Soldier shall be punished at the Discretion of his Officer, corn. by being tied Neck and Heels, not exceeding Fifteen Minutes, picqueted, or ride the Wooden Horfe : And if any Officer or Soldier shall refuse to carry such Commands into Execution, he or they fo offending, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; to be levied by a Warrant from any Field Officer in the Regiment, and applied as other Fines mentioned in this Act.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Number of Men, not lefs than Thirty, nor exceeding Sixty, including Officers, belonging to any of the Regiments within this Province, shall defire to form themselves into a Troop of Horfe, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Performs, by and with the Affent of the Colonel of the Regiment, to form themfelves into a Troop; and give a Lift of their Names to the Colonel; who fhall forthwith return the fame, under his Hand and Seal, to the Governor or Commander in Chief of this Province for the Time being: And it shall and may be lawful for the faid Governor or Commander in Chief, to appoint and commiffionate a Captain, Lieutenant, and Cornet, to the faid Troop; and when the Commanding Officers of the faid Troop are ready, and shall exercise the faid Troop, and not before, the Persons so enrolled in the faid Troop shall be, and are exempt from their Service in the Foot Companies: And the Officers and private Men of the faid Troop, shall afterwards be subject to multer as many Times, as well with Regard to private Musters as to General Musters

Cap'ains to mufter their Companics,

Officers to be rafident in the County.

refifting commandingOffi,

Treep of Horfe may be formed.

of

437

To punifh Oif.n-

Pay of the Mill.

tual Service.

when in ac-

d.

tia. 0

438

A. D. 1768. of the County, and under the fame Penalties, as in and by this Act before directed for the Foot Muster.

Troopers Accoutrements. XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Trooper fhall be provided with a good ferviceable Horfe, not lefs than Fourteen Hands high, with a good Bridle, Saddle, Houfing, Holfters, Breaftplate, and Crupper, a Cafe of good Piftols, a good broad Sword, Twelve Charges of Powder, Twelve fizeable Bullets, a Pair of Shoe Boots, with fuitable Spurs, and a Carbine well fixed, with a good Belt, Swivel and Bucket.

General Musters once a Year. XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Colonels of each and every Regiment, fhall, once in every Year, caule a general Mufter to be made of their respective Regiments, at the Court House of their County; which, if any of them shall fail or neglect to do, and fail to appear at such Mufters (Sicknels or Accident excepted) he or they so offending shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Province; one Half thereof to such Person who shall fue for the same, and the other Half to be applied as other Fines in this Act directed.

Court Martial to be held.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Field Officers and Captains of every County, or the major Part of them, whereof the Colonel, Lieutenant-Colonel, or Major, shall be one; and they are hereby directed and required to meet at the Court House of their refpective Counties, on the Day next following their refpective general Musters which fhall be in their Counties; then and there to hold a Court Martial; which faid Court fhall have full Power to enquire into the Age and Abilities of all Perfons inlifted, and to exempt fuch as they shall judge incapable of Service; and of all Neglects and Omiffions, as well by any Officers as Delinquents; and to hear and determine all Appeals which shall be made to the Court from any Officer or Soldier who may think himfelf unjuftly fined by his Captain, and to order and dispose of all Fines; in the first Place for buying Drums, Colours, and other Necessaries for the Ufe of the Company from whence the fame shall arife, and afterwards with supplying the Militia with Arms; and the faid Court is hereby directed and required, to keep a Regifter of all their Proceedings; and for that Purpose to appoint a Clerk, and to allow him a reafonable Salary out of the Fines.

Court Martial may call to Ac countPerfons owing them Monies.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Court Martial of every County shall have full Power, from Time to Time, to call the Sheriff, or any other Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, to account, on Oath, who shall pay to them the Monies in the Hands of him or them belonging to their respective Regiments, that have accrued, or shall or may become due by Virtue of this or any former Militia A&t: And if any Sheriff or other Perfon shall refuse or neglect to appear, account, and pay as aforefaid, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of One Hundred Pounds; to be recovered with Costs, by the Colonel of the Regiment to which such Money is or may become due, by Action of Debt or Information, in any Superior Court; and to be applied to the Use of the Regiment : And when any Suit shall be brought by the Colonel, and he shall happen to die, or be superceeded before such Suit shall be determined, the same shall and may be carried on by the fucceeding Colonel, in the Name of his Predecessfor who brought suit; and the Death of the Colonel, or his being displaced, shall not be pleaded in Abatement of suit, nor be deemed Matter of Error; any Law or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Pen on Officers neglecting to appear at Mufters and Court Mar-. tials.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every Colonel failing to appear at fuch Court, and every Lieutenant Colonel or Major failing to appear at the general Mufter, or fuch Court as aforefaid, for every fuch Offence, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; and every Captain

Captain failing as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay Three Pounds; and every Lieu. A. D. 1763. tenant or Enfign failing to appear at the General Muster, Forty Shillings; unless they thall make fuch Excute for their Abfence to the next fucceeding Court as the faid Court shall judge fufficient : And every Captain, or in his Ablence the Clerk of the faid Company, shall return, on Oath, an exact List of the Perfons who have been fined, and whether for Absence or Want of Accoutrements; and every Captain shall then and there pay into the Court all fuch Fines as he shall have received, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, to be levied by a Warrant from the Colonel; which faid Fine shall be applied as other Fines by this Act are directed.

XX. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Captain shall procure a Copy of this Act, and lodge the fame with the Clerk of his Company, and be allowed for the fame out of the Fines.

XXI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Officer or Soldier ordered and directed by this Act to appear at Mufter as aforefaid, shall be liable to be taken or arrefted by any Officer in any civil Action or Process whatfoever, on the Day fuch Perfon is directed to appear, in any reafonable Time, either in going to, continuing at, or returning home from the Place appointed to mufter, but every fuch Arreft is hereby declared to be ipfo fatio void; and all Officers are hereby required to take Notice thereof ; any Law, Ulage, or Cultom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon liable to appear or mufter, going to, or returning from any Mufter, shall be fuffered to pass over any Bridge, and shall be put over any Ferry, without Delay, free from any Charge whatfoever : And if any Ferryman shall demand, delay, or refuse, to put such Person or Persons over, he shall forfeit and pay for every such Offence the Sum of Twenty Shillings; to be recovered by a Warrant from a Justice of the Peace; one Half to the Informer, the other Half for the Ufe of the Parifh wherein the Offence was committed.

XXIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when it fhall be thought requifite to fwear any Perfon or Perfons upon any Trial before any Captain, about any Fines or Penalties in this Act directed, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Captain to administer any such Oath.

XXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and no longer.

#### CHAP. IV.

An Act to direct Sheriffs in levying Executions, and the Disposal of Lands, Goods, and Chattels, taken thereon. E. X. P.

### CHAP. V.

An Act to amend and explain an Act, intituled, An Act for dividing this Province into Six feveral Diftricts; and for eftablishing a Superior Court of Juffice in each of the faid Diftricts, and regulating the Proceedings therein; and for providing adequate Salaries for the Chief Justice, and Associate Justices of the faid Superior Courts. (a)

A ND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefuid, That it shall and may be lawful for any Associate Justice of the said Superior Courts to receive the same Fees and Perquisites which the

Affociates Fees for Services done out of Court,

439



Captain to return a Lift of Fines, and pay the Mo-

Captains to pro-cure a Copy of this Act.

M litia exempt from Process on Muster Days.

And to paf Ferry fic: to Muffers.

Captain may admin.Cer an Oath.

Continuance of the Ad.

<sup>(</sup>a) The first three Sections of this Act, for allowing a Salary to the Affociates, expired.

#### 440

# LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1768.

the Chief Juftice might take, or would be intitled to receive, for taking the Probate or Acknowledgment of any Deed, Letter of Attorney, Private Examination of Feme Coverts, making Orders, taking Affidavits, administering Oaths, and granting Certificates, or any other cultomary Matter or Thing, which the Chief Judice of this Province may or can lawfully do out of Court by Virtue of his faid Office.

No Clerk to hold two Appointments.

Method of profecuting Suits, where Plaintiff lives out of the Province. V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Clerk of any Inferior Court fhall be appointed to, or hold the Office of Clerk of any Superior Court in this Province.

VI. A N D whereas a Number of litigious Su'ts have been commenced and profecuted in the different Courts in this Province, by Perfons Inhabitants of, and Refidents in neighbouring Colonies; which Suiss the Plaintiff, after occafioning great Charges and Expence to the Defendant, either negleft to profecute, or are caft in, from the Want of a fufficient Caufe of Aftion; and being out of the Jurifdiction of the Court, the Defendant is without Remedy for fuch his Coffs and Charges: Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Council, or Sollicitor, or Attorney, fhall, for the future, commence or profecute any Suit or Aftion for any Perfon or Perfons, Inhabitants of, or Refidents in any other Province, against any Inhabitant or Refident of this Province, until he fhall have firf filed in the Clerk's Office of the Difrict or County a Bond, with fufficient Security, payable to the Defendant; with Condition for the Payment and Satisfaftion of all fuch Sums of Money as the faid Plaintiff fhall be chargeable with by Reason of the Profecution of the faid Suit, whether the fame be due to the Defendant, Officers of the Court, Jurors, Witneffes, or Surveyors; to be recovered on a Sciri Facias, in the fame Manner as Judgments are recovered on Bail Bonds: And in Cafe any Councillor, Sollicitor, or Attorney, fhall bring any Suit, without taking and lodging fuch Bond as aforefaid, he shall be liable to fuch Costs and Charges as may accrue or arife in the Inflances aforefaid.

R pealingClaufe.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing this Act, fo much of the before recited Act as comes within the Purview and Meaning of this Act, is hereby declared to be henceforth null and void, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever.

# CHAP. VI.

## An AST to relieve fuch Perfons who have purchased Lands fold by Execution, and have not obtained Titles to the fame.

Freamble.

I. W HEREAS by an Act of the General Affembly, paffed at Wilmington, in the Year One Thoufaud Seven Hundred and Sixty Four, declaring Lands, and other real Effate in this Province, liable for the Payment of Debts, and fubject to be taken in Execution and fold for that Purpofe, and Conveyances under fach Sale to be made by the Sheriff felling the fame; and in Cafe of his Death, or Removal from Office, the Conveyance to be made by his Succeffor in Office: And whereas many Tracts of Land, in Virtue of the faid Act, have been formerly taken in Execution and fold; but by Reafon of the Death of the Sheriff felling the fame, and the Doubts of the fucceeding Ones, Titles have not been made to the fair and open Purchafers, who have paid the Confideration of fuch Sales at the Time of felling, which Doubts have arifen from the Publication here of his Majefly's Royal Difallowance of that Act: That the f.ir Purchafer may be remedied herein,

Sales of Lands fold on Execution declared good.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That any Perfon or Perfons who heretofore, and until the Publication of the Difallowance of the Act aforefaid, have actually purchafed any Lands fold by any Sheriff as aforefaid, and have bona fide paid the full Confideration Money for the fame to the Sheriff, for the Purpofes for which the fame was fold, and hath not, from the Obfructions aforefaid, obtained a proper Conveyance of the Title of fuch Lands from the Sheriff, according to the Directions of the faid Act, may, and are hereby authorized, to demand of the Sheriff now in Office, or the Sheriff for the Time being, of the County wherein fuch Lands lie, a proper Deed of Conveyance for the fame Lands : And fuch Sheriff is hereby authorized and required, on Application of the Purchafer as aforefaid; and in Cafe of his or her Death, on the Application of the Heir, Executors, Legatees, or Affignees of faid Deceafed (where of Right it ought to be done) to make fuch fufficient Deed or Conveyance in Law, of the Lands fo fold, as the Sheriff, at the Time of making the Sale, in Vitue of the Act aforefaid, could or ought to have done; and all Deeds or Conveyances made and executed as aforefaid, in Virtue hereof, are hereby declared to be good and valid; and thall be as effectual in Law for conveying the legal Title of the Lands therein mentioned to the Purchafer thereof, his or her Reprefentative as aforefaid, as if the fame Conveyance had been made at the Time of the Sale on Execution, by the Sheriff felling the fame.

# CHAP. VII.

An Ast to enlarge the Time for Sheriffs to fettle their Accounts with the Juffices of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of the Counties therein mentioned. (a) III. AND

(a) The 1st and 2d Claufes of this Act provided for, by allowing further Time for the Sheriffs of hofe Counties to fettle their Accounts, by Acts D.c. 1770, Chap. 38, Nov. 1771, Chap. 8.

ND whereas no Provision is made by the before recited Act for the Sheriffs, in Cafe they IH. A fhould be prevented by Weather, Sicknefs, Non-Attendance of the Justices at the Time of holding the Inferior Court, between the First Day of October and the First Day of January, or other Accident, whereby a Settlement may be prevented : And whereas by Reafon of the Shortnefs of the Time limited by the before recited Act for the Sheriffs of the feveral Counties in this Province to fettle and account with the Juffices of their refpective Counties; and alfo, by Reafon of the great Scarcity of Currency, it hath been found impracticable for the feveral Sheriffs to fettle for their Collection of of Currency, it hath been found impracticable for the feveral Sheriffs to fettle for their Collection of Public Taxes, fo as to initile them to the Benefit, Privileges, and Advantages, which by faid Adv they would be initiled to, could they fettle and account with the Juffices of their refpective Counties, at the Inferior Court to be held between the Firft Day of October and the Firft Day of January: For Remedy whereof, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Juffices of the feveral Counties within this Province, at any Inferior Court held between the Firft Day of October and the Tenth Day of April, in each Year, to fettle and account with the Sheriff of the refpective Counties for the County Tax: And any Sheriff fettling and accounting with the Juf-tices at any Inferior Court, held in the County whereof he is, or has been Sheriff, between the Firft tices at any Inferior Court, held in the County whereof he is, or has been Sheriff, between the First Day of October and the Tenth Day of April, as aforefaid, for his Collection of Taxes in the preceding Year, shall be initiled to the fame Allowance, Benefits, and Advantages, as if such Settlement had been made between the First Day of October and the First Day of January; any Thing contained in the afore-mentioned Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

AND whereas there are many Counties within this Province wherein the Public Taxes, for IV. Want of an acting Sheriff in fuch Counties, have not been collected, to the great Lofs and Injury of the Public : To remedy which Evil and Inconvenience, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and he is hereby authorized and impowered, to appoint, and by his Commission, to conflitute any Freeholder of fuch County, of fufficient Circumstances and Abilities, Collector of the Public and County Taxes, of fuch County as have been, or hereafter shall be defitute of a Sheriff, to collect the Public Taxes now due, or that hereafter may become due from fuch County; fuch Collector first entering into Bond, and fufficient Security, for the true and faithful collecting of, and accounting for, the Public and County Taxes by him to be collected, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Regulations, as by Law acting Sheriffs are required to do.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fuch Collector shall have, use, and exercise, the fame Power and Authority, to make Distress for Levies, and be intitled to the same Commissions and Allowance, as by Law Sheriffs may have or are intitled to.

## CHAP. VIII.

### An Act to amend an Act, for establishing Public Warebouses in the Towns of Halifax and Campbleton, for the Inspection of Hemp and Flax, and other Purposes.

HEREAS by the above-mentioned Act it is, amongst other Things, directed, that the Hemp and Flax to be received by the Inspectors shall be prized into Bales or Bundles, and in that Manner delivered out to the Exporter; and the Oath in the fame Act enjoins them, amongft other Things, " That they shall not change, alter, or give out, any Hemp or Flax, other than that " for which the Receipt to be taken in was given;" which Directions and Restrictions have, on Experience, been found very inconvenient and ufclefs :

II. BE it therefore Encled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and immediately after the passing this Act, the Inspector at each of the faid Warehouses fhall, and is hereby directed, to prize all Hemp and Flax by them received, and all fuch as they thall hereafter receive, into good, fubitantial, and well hooped Hogfheads, of not more than Four Feet in Length, and Thirty Inches in Diameter at the Heads within the Croze; which Hogheads, when prized, fhall be well lined and nailed, fit for Exportation : And the faid Inforectors, in Difcharge of their Notes, as by the Rules in the faid Act preferibed, fhall pay out the fame in Hogfheads as afore-faid, of Six Hundred Weight nett each at leaft, if required of that Weight by the Owner or Exporter: And the Perfor receiving out any fuch Hogheads of Hemp or Flax for Exportation fhall, for each Hoghead, pay to the Infpector delivering the fame, Six Shillings and Three Pence, Proclamation Money, for the Cafk; and alfo, for every Hundred Weight of Hemp or Flax therein, the Sum of Two Shillings, like Money, for Infpection, Prizing, and Nails, and Four Pence per Hundred for Warehoufe Rent; which laft Sum of Four Pence per Hundred, to be paid by the Infpector to his County Court, as by faid Act is directed; and inflead of the Oath by faid Act directed, the faid Infpectors shall take the Oath following, to wit,

OU shall freear that you will carefully view and examine all Hemp and Flax brought to the Ware- Inspector Oath. Y house where you are appointed Infpector; that you will not receive any hemp or Flax that is not in your Judgment bright, clear, and merchantable; but that you will, in all Things, well and faithfully dif-charge your Duty in the Office of an Infpector, according to the best of your Skill and Judgment, and accord-ing to Law, without Fear, Favour, Affection, Malice, or Partiality; and that you will take no Fee or Reward for any Thing done by you as Infpector, other than the Fees appointed by this Act. SO HELP YOU GOD.

III. AND

A. D. 1768. Further Time al . lowed for fettling Sherifs Accounts.

441

Governor may app nt Collectors of Taxes:

Their Power and Allowance.

Manner of prizing Hemp.

Preamble,

Fees to the Infpector.

A. D. 1768. Act continued.

Repealing Claufe.

III. AND whereas the Act for granting a Bounty on Hemp and Flax cultivated in this Province is now near expiring, and it being greatly to the Advantage of this Province to encourage the raifing those valuable Articles of Commerce; Be it Enasted, That the faid Act, intituled, An Act to encourage the Culture of Hemp and Flax, and other Purpoles, or fo much thereof as remains unaltered by fubfequent Acts, fhall be and remain in full Force for and during the Term of Four Years, to be accounted from the Time at which, by the Tenor thereof, it would otherwife expire.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That fo much of the Act first above mentioned, as is within the Purview of this Act, is, and stands hereby repealed and made void.

# CHAP. IX.

An AEt to amend an AEt, intituled, An Act to reftrain the keeping of too great a Number of Horfes and Mares, and for amending the Breed.

Preamble.

WHEREAS by an Act of Affembly, paffed at *Edenton*, on the Twenty Third Day of No-wember, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty Three, intituled, An AA to reftrain the keeping of too great a Number of Horfes and Mares, and for amending the Breed; it is Enacted, among other Things, that no Perfon whatfoever fhall fuffer, or let go at large, any Stone Horfe or Horfes, of Two Years old, unlefs fuch Horfe or Horfes fhall be at least Thirteen Hands in Height, under certain Penalties and Forfeitures in faid Act specified: And whereas the fuffering Horfes of that Age and Size is found prejudicial to the Breed;

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, no Perfon whatfoever in this Province shall fuffer, or let go at large, any Stone Horfe or Horfes, of Two Years old or upwards, unless fuch Horfe or Horfes shall be at least Fourteen Hands in Height, upon Penalty of forfeiting fuch Horfe or Horfes, or the Sum of Twenty Shillings, to the Taker up of every fuch Scone Horfe, provided the fame be found running at large not within the Confine of any Fence, Water, Marth, or Swamp; any Thing contained in the aforefaid Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

# CHAF. X.

An Act for dividing the County of Mecklenburg, and other Purpofes.

WHEREAS by Reafon of the large Extent of the County of Mecklenburg, it is greatly in-

convenient for the Inhabitants to attend the Courts of the aforefaid County, and other

BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame,

hereby divided into Two distinct Counties and Parishes, by a Line beginning at Earl Granville's Line, where it crosses the Catawba River; and the faid River to be the Line to the South Carolina Line; and that all that Part of the faid County which lies to the Eastward of the faid dividing Line shall be a diffinct County and Parish, and remain and be called by the Name of Mecklenburg County, and St. Martin's Parifh ; and that all that Part of the County lying to the Weftward of the faid dividing Line shall be one other diffinct County and Parish, and be and remain by the Name of Fryon County, and

Preamble.

vided, and Tryon County crected,

Courts when held.

Court-Houfe,

Prifon, & Stocks,

to be built.

dre M

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Tenth Day of April next, the Court for the faid County of Mecklenburg hall be conftantly held by the Juffices thereof at the Court-Houfe in the faid County of Mecklenburg thall be conftantly held by the Juffices thereof at the Court-Houfe in the faid County, on the 1 hird  $\mathcal{I}uefday$  in April, July, Odober, and January; and alfo that the Court for the faid County of Tryon fhall be conftantly held by the Juffices thereof at fuch Place as fhall be laid off and agreed upon by the Commifficeners herein after named, for the directing and agreeing with Workmen for building the public Buildings for the faid County of Tryon, upon the Fourth *Tuefday* in April, July, October, and January, in every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is or fhall be provided, and by Commission shall be directed to the Justices of the faid Counties respectively.

IV. A ND whereas the Court-Houfe of the faid County of Mecklenburg already built is not central, Be it further Enafted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful (at any Time after the Expiration of Seven Years from the passing of this Act) for the Justices, with the Confent of the Majority of the Freeholders of the faid County, to fell and difpofe of fuch Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, already built, and to erect and build another Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, at any other Place in the faid County more central: And the Juffices of the faid County are hereby authorized and impowered to apply the Money arifing from the Sale of the old Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, to-wards building fuch new Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks; and alfo to lay a Tax on each and every taxable Perfon in the faid County, fufficient to erect and finish fuch new Court-House, Prison, and Stocks; to be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, and accounted for and paid to the Juffices of the faid County, in the fame Manner as he is by Law to account for and pay other County Taxes; to CE 10. A.

public Duties by Law required : Mecklenburg di-II. That from and after the Tenth Day of April next, the faid County of Mecklenburg shall be, and is

St. Thomas's Parish.

Stone Horfes un. der 14 Hands, not to run at large.

to be applied by the Juffices of the faid County towards erecting and building the faid Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained thall be confirmed to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of Mecklenburg, as it now ftands undivided, to make Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Duties, that thall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County on the faid Tenth Day of April, in the fame Manner as he might have done by Law, if the faid County had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Duties, fhall be accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithflanding.

VI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be confirued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majelty, his Heirs and Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of *Tryon*; and of ordering, appointing, and directing, the Election of Members to reprefent the fame in Alfembly; and granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the faid County; but that the faid Right and Prerogative thall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majetty, his Heirs and Succeffiors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Thomas Neal, Henry Clark, William Yancey, Daniel Warlock, Jacob Forney, John Gordon, and William Watfon, and the Survivor or Survivors of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and are hereby impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ule of the faid County of Tryon.

VIII. A N D for reimburfing the faid Commiffioners the Money they fhall expend in crecting the faid Buildings, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Annum, fhall be levied on each taxable Perfon in the faid County of Tiyon, for Two Years, next after the faid Tenth Day of April: And that all Perfons who fhall neglect to pay the faid Tax till after the Tenth Day of March, in each Year, fhall be thereafter liable to the fame Diltrefs as for Non-Peyment of Public Taxes; and the Sheriff of the faid County is hereby required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of June in the faid Years, refpectively, to account for, and pay the Money fo by him collected, to the Commiffioners aforefaid, after deducting Eight per Cent. for his Trouble in collecting the fame; and in Cafe of Failure or Neglect therein by the Sheriff, he fhall be liable to the fame Penalties, as by Law may be had againft Sheriffs who neglect or refufe to account for and pay Public Taxes.

IX. PROVIDED neverthele's, That if the Money fo to be collected thall be more than fufficient to answer the Purposes aforcfaid, the Commissioners shall account for, and pay the Overplus thereof to the Justices of the faid County of Tryon, to be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of the faid County.

X. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority oforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County of Tryon for the Time being, after the faid Tenth Day of April, shall account with, and pay to the public Treasurer of the Southern District of this Province, all Public Taxes by him collected; under the like Rules and Restrictions, Pains, Penaltics, Process, and Remedy, as other Sheriffs are by Law subject to in like Cafes.

XI. AND be it further Enasticd, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Tenth Day of April the County of Tryon fhall be, continue, and remain Part of the Diftrict of the Superior Court for the Diftrict of Salifbury: And the Juffices of the faid Inferior Court of Tryon fhall, and they are hereby directed, before every Superior Court held for the Diftrict aforefaid, to nominate and appoint Six Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court; a Lift of which Jurors fo nominated, fhall be delivered by the Clerk of fuch Court to the Sheriff, who fhall, and is hereby required, to fummon the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the faid Superior Court; which Jurymen fo nominated, fhall have and receive the fame Allowance, and fhall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Reftrictions, as other Jurymen in the refpective Counties of this Province.

XII. AND whereas the Number of Jurors to ferve at the Superior Court in Salifbury, for the County of Mecklenburg, were formerly Seven Grand and Seven Petit Jurors; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the County of Mecklenburg fhall, for the future, appoint only Four Perfons to ferve as Grand Jurors, and Four Perfons to ferve as Petit Jurors, at the faid Superior Court of Salifbury; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Parithes of St. Martin and St. Thomas, refpectively, fhall, on next Easter Monday, meet at the Places where the Inferior Courts of the Counties of Mecklenburg and Tryon are held, then and there to choose and elect Veftrymen for the faid Parishes of St. Martin and St. Thomas; which Veftrymen shall be chosen, and invested with the fame Powers and Authorities, and liable to the fame Rules, Restrictions, and Penalties, as the Vestries are by Law subjected to: Which Vestrymen so chosen and elected, shall be and temain the Vestries of the faid Parishes of St. Martin and St. Thomas, until the Time by Law appointed for the Election of Vestrymen throughout this Province.

. .



443

Sheriff to make D ftrefs for Taxes as before the Division of the County.

Royal Prerogative of incorporating the County faved to bis Majeffy.

Commissioners appointed for building a Frilon, &c.

Tax laid for the fame.

Surplus appropriated.

Sheriff of Tryon when to a count for the Taxes.

Tryon Part of Salifbury Diffrict,

Jurymen to be appointed.

Number of Jurors for Mecklenburg.

Veffries to be chosen for the Parishes of Sr. Martin and St. Thomas.

# CHAP. XI.

An Att for establishing a Town in Mecklenburg County.

Preamble.

A. D. 1768.

I. W HEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly that Three Hundred and Sixty Acres of Land was granted to John Froback, Abraham Acxander, and Thomas Polk, as Commiffioners, in Truft for the County aforefaid, for erecting a Court Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ufe of faid County; which faid Three Hundred and Sixty Acres of Land was afterwards by them haid eff into a Town and Common; and that Part of the faid Three Hundred and Sixty Acres of Land hath likewife been laid out into Lots, of Half an Acre each, on fome of which good habitable Houfes have been erected; and that by Reafon of the Healthinefs of the Piace aforefaid, and convenient Situation thereof for Trade, the fame might foon become confiderable, if it was erected into a Town by lawful Authority; to which the faid John Froback, Abraham Alexander, and Thomas Polk, Commifioners aforefaid, who are now fizzed in Fee of the faid Three Hundred and Sixty Acres, and thofe who claim under them, having confented:

Town of Charlotte effatlished.

Truffees appointed for building it. II. BE it therefore EnaSted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Three Hundred and Sixty Acres of Land, fo laid off by the Commiffioners or Truftees as aforefaid, be, and the fame is hereby conflituted, crected, and eftablished, a Town and Town Common, and thall be called by the Name of Charlotte.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority a orefaid, That John Frobeck, Abraham Alexander, Thomas Polk, Richard Berry, Esquires, and George Allen, and every of them, be, and are hereby appointed Directors and Trultees, for directing the building and carrying on the faid Town; and they fhall fland feized of an indefeafible Effate, in Fee, in the faid Three Hundred and Sixty Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents and Purpoles, hereby expected and declared; and they, or the Majority of them, thall have full Power and Authority to meet, as often as they thall think neceffary, and caufe an exact Plan of One Hundred Acres of the faid Land to be made, as near as may be, agreeable to the Streets and Lots already laid out, and the Refidue thereof fluid be and remain for a Common thereto; and that the faid Directors thall infert a Mark or Number on each Lot; which faid Plan finall be kept in fome convenient Place in the faid Town, for the View of fuch Perforts who have, or incline to have a Lot or Lots in the fame.

IV. A N D whereas Eighty Lots, already laid off in the faid Town, have been purchafed; *Be it therefore Enalled*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, thall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid Eighty Lots to the Purchafers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and alfo to every other Perfon who thall purchafe any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Ceft and Charges of the Grantee to whom the fame thall be conveyed, he or they paying to the Treafurer herein after appointed, the annual Rent of One Shilling, for each and every Lot; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, thall and may hold the fame in Fee-Simple.

V. PROVIDED nevertheleft, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town fo conveyed, or hereafter to be conveyed, fhall, within three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, creft and build on each Lot fo conveyed, one well framed fawed or hewed Log Houfe, twenty Feet in Length, and fixteen Feet wide, and ten Feet high in the Clear, with a Brick or Stone Chimney or Chimnies, or proportionable to fuch Dimenfions, if fuch Grantee fhall have two or mere tots in faid Tewn : And if the Owner of any Lot fhall not purfue and comply with the Directions in this Aft preferibed, for building and finifhing a Houfe thereon, then fuch Let upon which fuch Houfe fhall not be built and finifhed, fhall be revefted in the faid Directors; and they, or the Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot for the beft Price that can be had, to any Perfon applying for the fame, in fuch Manner, and under fuch Reftrictions, as they could or might have done if fuch Lot had not before been fold or granted ; and the Money arifing by fuch Sale to be applied as the Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall think proper, for the Ufe of the Town.

Treasurer of the Town appointed. VI. AND be it further EnaGed, by the Authority aforefaid, That Themas Polk be, and is hereby appointed Treafurer of the faid Town; who thall enter into Boud, with fufficient Security, to the Directors of the faid Town, in the penal Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, that he will well and truly account with and pay the Monies he thall receive in Virtue of his Office, to fuch Perfon or Perfons as by this Act he is directed: And on the Death, or Removal out of the County of the faid Treafurer, the remaining Directors, or the Majority of them, by Certificate under their Hands and Seals, thall norminate and appoint one other of the faid Directors to be Treafurer of the faid Town; and fo in like Manner, from Time to Time, as often as the faid Office thall become vacant as aforefaid; and fuch Treafurer or Treafurers thall enter into Bond, with 'ccurity, in the fame Manner as the Treafurer by this Act appointed.

Succeffion of Directors kept up. VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority of orefaid, That in Cafe of the Death, Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or the Majority of them, shall, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Infrument of Wuiting, under their respective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being an Inhabitant or Freeholder in faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, or resulting to act, or removing out of the faid County; which Director fo nominated and appointed shall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressed by Name, and appointed by this Act. C H A P.

444

To execute Deeds for Lots therein,

Provifo, for faving Lots in faid Town.

in the the

#### CHAP. XII.

An Ast for establishing a Town on the Land of Benjamin Wynns, on Chowan River.

I. W HEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly, that the Land Preamble. of Benjamin Wynns, lying on the Soutbweft Side of Chowan River, in Hertford County, where the Court Houfe and other public Building are crected, is a healthy, pleafant Situation, well watered, and commodius for Commerce; and the faid Benjamin Wynns having fignified his free Confent, by a Certificate, under his Hand and Seal, to have One Hundred Acres of the faid Land laid off for a Town and Fifty Acres for Town Common; which will greatly promote the Trade and Navigation of the faid River:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Directors or Trustees hereafter appointed, or the Majority of them, shall, as soon as may be, after the passing of this Act, cause the faid One Hundred Acres to be laid off in Lots of Half Acres each, with convenient Streets, Lanes, and Aleys; which Lots so laid off, according to the Directions of this Act, is hereby constituted, erected, and established a Town; and shall be called by the Name of Winton.

III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Henry Hill, William Marfee, John Baker, Mathias Brickill, Jaseph Dickenson, Henry King, and Benjamin Wynns, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conftituted Directors and Truttees, for the defigning, building, and carrying on the faid Town; and they shall stand feized of an indefeasible Estate, in Fee-Simple, of the faid One Hundred and Filty Acres of Land, to and for the Ufes, Intents, and Purpofes, hereby expressed and declared; and they, or any Four of them, shall have full Power and Authority, to meet, as often as they shall think neceffary, and cause a Plan thereof to be made, and therein to insert a Mark or Number to each Lot; and as foon as the faid Town shall be laid off as aforefaid. they, and each of them, shall have Power to take Subicriptions for the faid Lots, of fuch Perfons as are willing to fubfcribe for them: And when the faid Directors have taken Subscriptions for Eighty Lots, or upwards, they shall appoint a Day, and give public Notice to the Subscribers, of the Day and Place appointed for the drawing of the faid Lots; which thall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, by the Direction, and in the Prefence of the Majority of the faid Directors, at leaft; and fuch Subscriber shall be intitled to the Lot and Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Mark or Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town: And the faid Directors, or the Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, in Half Acres as aforefaid, to the Subfcribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and also, to every other Person who shall purchase any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Coft and Charges of the faid Grantee to whom the faid Lot or Lots shall be conveyed; and every Person claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, thall and may hold and enjoy the fame in Fee-Simple.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the faid Town to conveyed, thall, within Three Years, next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finith, on each Lot to conveyed, one well framed, or Brick House, Sixteen Feet square at the least, and Ten Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to such Dimensions, if such Grantee shall have two or more Lots contiguous: And if the Cwner of any Lot or Lots shall fail to comply with the Directions in this Act preferibed, for building and finishing a House thereon, then such Lot or Lots upon which such House shall not be built and finished as aforefaid, shall be revested in the faid Directors; and the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, may, and they are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell such Lot or Lots for the best Price that can be had, to any Perfon applying for the fame, and grant and convey such Lot or Lots to fuch Person or Persons, under the like Rules, A. D. 1768.

Town of Winton eftablifhed,

Truffees for building faid Town appointed.

To take Subfeription for Lots, and have them drawn for by Ballot.

Provifo, for faving Lots in faid Town.

# D . (0

A. D. 1768.

Rules, Regulations, and Reftrictions, as the fame was, or were formerly granted; and the Money arifing from fuch Sale, be applied by the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, for the Benefit and Improvement of the faid Town.

Subscribers to pay the Purchase Money to the Directors.

Succession of Di-

Lots fet apart for the Proprietor .

And Ferries veft-

ed in the Proprietor.

rectors kept up.

V. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That each refpective Subscriber who shall subscribe for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within One Month after it shall be afcertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before-mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors, or one of them, the Sum of Fifty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by him subscribed for: And in Cafe of the Reuslal or Neglect of any Subscriber to pay the faid Sum, the faid Directors shall and may commence and profecute a Suit, in their own Name, for the fame, and therein shall recover Judgment, with Costs of Suit: And the faid Directors shall, as soon as they receive the faid Money, pay and fatisfy to the faid Benjamin Wynns, his Heirs or Affigns, the Sum of Forty-five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot, in full Satisfaction for the faid Land; and the other Five Shillings shall be applied towards defraying the Expence of laying off and improving the faid Town, as a Majority of the Directors shall think proper.

VI. AND for continuing the Succeffion of the Directors, until the faid Town fhall be incorporated; Be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, In Cafe of the Death, Refutal to act, or Removal out of the County, of any of the faid Directors, the furviving Directors, or the Majority of them, fhall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument of Writing, under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being a Freeholder of the faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refuling to act, or removing out of the County; which new Director fo nominated and appointed, fhall, from thenceforth, have the like Power and Authority, in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been expressly named and appointed in and by this Act.

VII. PROVIDED nevertbelefs, That the faid Benjamin Wynns fhall have, to his own Ufe, the Dwelling-Houfe, and other Out Houfes thereon, with fuch Lots as he fhall choofe adjoining them, not exceeding Eight Lots, exclusive of the faid One Hundred Acres: And the Court of the faid County, or their Succeffors, fhall not have Power to appoint a public or other Ferry at the faid Town, in Prejudice to the faid Benjamin Wynns; but that the keeping of the faid Ferry from his own Land, on the North Side of the faid River, to the faid Town; and from the faid Town to the North Side of the faid River, fhall be and remain unto the faid Benjamin Wynns, his Heirs and Affigns, until he or they fhall refuse to comply with the Terms by Law prefcribed for erecting and keeping public Ferries.

CHAP. XIII.

An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Ast to prevent killing Deer at unfeasonable Times; and for putting a Stop to many Abuses committed by White Persons, under Pretence of bunting.

Preamble,

I. W HEREAS by the before recited Act, Perfons who have no fettled Habitation, or not tending Five Thoufand Cornhills, are prohibited from hunting, under the Penalty of Five Pounds, and Forfeiture of his Gun; which, by Experience, has been found not to anfwer the Purpofes intended by the faid Act; many diforderly and diffolute Perfons, having no Habitation of their own, ftill continue to hunt on the King's Wafte, and the Lands of other Perfons, and kill Deer, and leave the Carcafes in the Woods; by which Means the Wolves, Bears, and other Vermin, are fed and raifed; to the great Damage of many of the Inhabitants of this Province; and the Fines being difficult of Recovery, by Means of Perfons, having no Property of their own, affembling in great Numbers, and camping in the Woods, and kill Deer, burn and deftroy the Range, burn Fences, and commit

commit many other Injuries to the Inhabitants of this Province; and affociate, for the mutual Protection and Defence of each other, against any Person or Persons who fhall attempt to execute any Precept on any of them: For Remedy whereof;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of January next, no Person what-toever (Masters of Slaves excepted) not having a Freehold of One Hundred Acres of Land within this Province, or tending Ten Thousand Cornhills, at least, Five Feet Diftance each, shall hunt or kill Deer; under the Penalty of Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Offence; and moreover shall forfeit his Gun, or the Value thereof; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Province, by any Perfon who will profecute for the fame; wherein, upon Conviction, over and above the faid Penalty and Forfeiture as aforefaid, the Defendant shall be committed to Gaol, by Order of the Court ; there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, for one Month.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon Action of Debt, Information or Indictment, being profecuted for the above Penalty, the Sh riff who fhall execute the Writ, fhall take two fufficient Securities for the Defendant's Appearance, at the Court to which the fame, by the Tenor thereof, is made returnable; which Bail fo taken, shall be subject and liable as in other Cases; and on Failure thereof, or an Exception being taken to the faid Bail, the fame shall be deemed infufficient, then, and in that Cafe, the Sheriff shall stand and be taken as fpecial Bail.

PROVIDED nevertheles, That the Sheriff may furrender the Defend-IV. ant in Discharge of himself, at any Time before final Judgment had against the Defendant.

V. PROVIDED alfo, That nothing herein contained, fhall extend to bar Provife, for Oor hinder an Overfeer of a Slave or Slaves from hunting and killing Deer with a Gun on his Employers Lands, or the wafte Lands of the King, or Lord Granville, within Five Miles of the Refidence of fuch Overfeer.

VI. AND whereas by Reafon of the Infurrections of many illegal Proceedings of fundry of the Inhabitants of this Province, the County Gaols are become almost useless; many Persons who are committed thereto being released by Force, the faid Gaols being remote from the Refidence of the Sheriffs, who might prevent fuch Breakings as aforefaid, by railing fufficient Force for that Purpole: Therefore Be it Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon Suit being commenced on Action of Debt, Information, &c. in a Superior Court, if the Defendant shall fail to give fuch Security as aforefaid, that then the Sheriff shall commit the Defendant to the Gaol of the Superior Court for the Diftrict to which the fame is made returnable.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff shall Sheriffs Fees. have, for the Services he shall perform in a Suit brought as aforefaid, the fame Fees and Allowances as in other Cafes on Action brought, Information, or Indictment profecuted, and fubject and liable for taking greater Fees, in the fame Manner as in other Cafes.

VIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no white Pen. for hunting Perfon whatfoever fhall, on any Pretence, prefume to hunt with Dogs, or other- on any Perfons without wife, or drive or kill any Deer or Game on any Perfons Lands, without Leave of Leave, the Owner of fuch Land; under the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Offence; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in the Inferior Court of the County wherein the Offence shall be committed, by the Owner of the faid Land.

A. D. 1768.

447

What Perfons allowed to Lunt.

Special Bail to be given in Actions on this Act.

Provifo, for She-riff to furrender the principal.

Defendant failing to give Bail, to be committed to the Superior Crt. Gaol.

without

A. D. 1768.

### CHAP. XIV.

An Act for preventing the frequent Abuses in taking up and secreting of Stray Horses, in the Counties of Orange, Granville, Bute, Rowan, Anton, Mecklenburg, Johnfton, Dobbs, Halifax, Edgcomb, Northampton, Hertford, Tyrrel, Craven, and Pitt. (a)

Preamble.

Method to be ta-

ken with ftray Horfes, when ta-

ken up.

I. TITHEREAS it is common for Horses to stray away from their respective Owners; by Reason whereof the Owners are often subject to much Lois, Difficulty, and Expence, before they can regain the Poffeffion of tuch Horfes :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Freeholder within the Counties before-mentioned, who, from and after the paffing of this Act, shall take up any stray Horse, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, shall, within Ten Days after the taking up of fuch Stray, the Owner of fuch Stray being unknown to him, lead the fame before the Ranger of the County, appointed by his Excellency the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, where taken up, and make Oath before fuch Ranger to the Time of taking up the fame, and that it was taken up on his Land; and alfo, to the Marks and Brands it then had, and that the fame have not been altered or defaced fince the taking up thereof; whereupon fuch Ranger is required to iffue his Summons to any Two honeft Freeholders of the Neighbourhood, who, after taking an Oath before the Ranger to that Purpole, who is hereby authorized to administer any Oath by this Act directed, shall view and appraise fuch Stray; which Appraisement, with a particular and exact Defcription of the Marks, Brands, Stature, and Age of fuch Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, together with the Time of taking up of fuch Stray, and Place of Abode of the Perfon taking up the fame, fhall, by fuch Ranger, be entered in a Book to be by him kept for that Purpofe; and thereupon the faid Ranger shall have paid to him by the Person taking up the Stray, Five Shillings, Proclamation Money : And the Perfon taking up fuch ftray Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, for his Trouble and Expence in taking the fame to the Ranger, and paying as aforefaid, for the Services to be done by the Ranger, may demand, take, and receive, of the Perfon claiming the Property of the faid Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money.

Strays after 10 Days, may ufed be

Method to be taken with Srays after Appraile-ment.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Perfon taking up any Stray, to keep Poffeffion of the fame; and at the Expiration of Ten Days, after Appraisement as aforefaid, and no Property proved by the Owner thereof, moderately to use the fame; provided the faid Horfe, Mare, or Gelding, shall not be fent or rode at any Time out of the County where taken up.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Property of every ftray Horle, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, alter fuch Appraisement, shall be deemed to be vefted in the Perfon taking up the fame; neverthelefs, it shall and may be lawful for the former Owner thereof, at any Time within Twelve Months after fuch Appraifement as aforefaid, on proving his Property to fuch Stray, by his own Oath, or otherwife, either to demand and recover fuch Stray, or the Valuation Money, at the Election of the Owner, deducting therefrom the Reward hereby allowed for taking up the fame, and the Money by him paid the Ranger for his Services : And in Cafe the former Owner shall not, within Twelve Months from the Time of taking up of the fame, make Claim to fuch Horle, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, and prove, on Oath, or otherwife, the Property therein, the fame shall belong to, and is hereby declared to be the abfolute Property of the Perfon taking up of fuch Stray; but it shall, in like Manner, be lawful for the former Owner thereof, at any Time afterwards, upon proving his Property by the Oath of One or more indifferent Witneffes, to demand and recover of the Perfon taking up the fame,

(a) See Act Nov. 1771, Chap. 6, for amending and further continuing this Act.

fame, the appraifed Value of fuch Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, deducting A. D. 1768. therefrom the Ranger's Fee, and the Reward for taking up of the faid Stray.

V. PROVIDED always, That if after the Appraisement of any Stray, and Entry made thereof, with the Ranger aforefaid, fuch Stray should happen to die before the Owner thereof shall make Claim, and prove his or her Right, the Perfon taking up fuch Stray shall not be answerable for the same, unless such Death appears to have been occafioned by ill Ufage or Abufe.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon not being a Freeholder, thall prefume to take up any Stray; or if any Freeholder shall take up any fuch Stray, at any other Place than on his own Land, he or she fo offending, shall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay Five Pounds, to the Owner thereof; to be recovered with Cofts, before any Jurildiction, having Cognizance thereof, and be further liable to the Action of the Party grieved.

VII. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained shall extend to prevent any Freeholder, or other Perfon, from taking up any ftray Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, and carrying the fame immediately to the Owner thereof. (a)

A N D to the End that Horses heretofore strayed away may be recovered IX. by their respective Owners; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every Perfon who hath at any Time within Three Years before the passing of this Act, taken up any ftray Horfe, Mare, Gelding, or Colt, and hath not as yet discovered the Owner thereof, and returned the fame; fuch Person shall, within Three Months after the paffing of this Act, take fuch Stray before the Ranger of the County where taken up; and thereupon the fame Proceedings shall be had, and the like Rules observed, under the fame Rewards, and liable to the fame Forfeitures, as in and by this Act is directed to be had and observed concerning of Strays hereafter to be taken up.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for the more Χ. fpeedy Recovery of Strays, it shall and may be lawful for any Person, at all Times hereafter, to look over and fearch the Entry Book, by this Act directed to be kept by the Ranger of each County in this Act named, for Information of any Horfe Mare, Gelding, or Colt, which heretofore has, or hereafter may ftray away from the Owner thereof; the Person requesting such Search first paying Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, therefor, to the Ranger keeping fuch Book.

XI. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Ranger appointed in Virtue of this Act, within the Counties aforefaid, fhall, immediately after his appointment to faid Office, advertife the fame at the Door of the Court Houfe, and at each Church and Chapel within the County whereof he is appointed Ranger.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and Repealing Claufe. every Act and Acts heretofore made concerning taking up of ftray Horfes, within the Purview of this Act, is, and ftands hereby repealed.

Continuance of XIII. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act the Act. shall continue in Force, for and during Three Years, from and after the passing thereof, and till the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

# CHAP. XV.

Repealed by his An Act to encourage the Importation of British Copper Halfpence, and for making them Mejefty in Couna Tender for the Payment of small Debts. cil.

L11

CHAP.

Provifo where they die before being claimed.

> Pen. on Perfons, not being Free-holders, taking up Strays.

> Provifo, for car-rying Strays im-mediately to their Owneis.

> Proceedings with Strays taken up within three Years.

Perfons may fearch the Rán-gei's Beck for Information of Strays.

Rangers to advertife their appointment.

(a) Section 8, relative to the Penalty, for using Strays, altered, by Act Nov. 1771, Chap. 6.

A. D. 1768.

450

### CHAP. XVI.

An Act to appoint Commissioners to build a Prison, Pillory, and Stocks, on the Lot whereon the Court-House now stands, in Duplin County.

Preamble.

Commissioners appointed for building Prison, &c.

Monies appropriated.

Commiffioners to account for the Monies they receive. I. WHEREAS the Prifon in the County of Duplin being lately burnt down, and it being neceffary a new Prifon fhould be erected in faid County;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Hon. John Sampfon, Efquire, Felix Kennan, Efquire, and Mr. David Thompfon, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and they, or the Majority of them, fhall and may, and they are hereby required, within Six Months after the paffing of this A&, to agree and contract with Workmen for the building and erecting a new Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, in and for the Ufe of the County aforefaid, on the Lot whereon the Court-House now stands: And if any of the Commiffioners appointed by this A& should die, remove out of the County, or refue to act, the remaining Commiffioners shall appoint another Commiffioner or Commiffioners, in the Room or Stead of such Commiffioner or Commiffioners fo dying, removing, or refusing to act; and the Commiffioners fo appointed shall have the fame Powers as the Commiffioners appointed by this Act:

III. A N D whereas there is a confiderable Sum of Money belonging to the faid County in the Hands of the Sheriff, unappropriated; Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners fhall and may demand and receive, of and from the Sheriff of the County of Duplin, fo much Money, not exceeding One Hundred and Twenty Pounds, as they fhall think neceffary, for compleating the Buildings aforefaid; and fhall by the faid Commiffioners be applied to the Difcharge of their Contracts for the building and finithing the fame.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, after the Buildings aforefaid thall be erected and finithed, thall render an Account of the Monies by them received of the Sheriff by Virtue of this Act, together with that of their Difburfements, to the Inferior Court of Duplin County, for the Infpection and Approbation of the Juffices thereof.

### C H A P. XVII.

An Ast to continue an Ast, intituled, An Act to amend an Act, intiuled, An Act for the Regulation of the Town of Wilmington. EX P.

Rep. by his Majefty in Council. CHAP. 18. An Act for declaring certain Lots in the Town of Newbern, taken up by the Trustees for promoting the Public School in the faid Town, faved and improved according to Law; and to impower the faid Trustees to collect the Subscriptions due to the faid School.

19. An Act for destroying Crows and Squirrels in the several Counties therein mentioned. E X P.

# CHAP. XX.

An Act for altering the Times of holding the Inferior Courts of the Counties therein mentioned.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS the Days heretofore appointed by Law for holding the Inferior Courts in the Counties of Rowan, Anfon, Granville, Halifax, and Hertford, have been found inconvenient for those whose Business it is to attend such Courts:

Courts when held.

Procefs continued to the Court Days in this Act mentioned.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the pating of this Act, the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sefions for the feveral Counties aforefaid thall be held on the Days following, inflead of the Days heretofore appointed for holding fuch Courts, to wit, Anfon, on the Second Tuefday in January, April, July, and October ; Granville, on the Third Tuefday in January, April, July, and October ; Rowan, on the Second Tuefday in February, May, August, and November ; Hertford, on the Third Tuefday in February, May, August, and November ; Halifax, on the Third Tuefday in February, May, August, and November, in each Year, for and during the Space of Four Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Alfembly, and no longer ; any Thing contained in any Act of Affembly, passed this prefent, or any former Seffion, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Actions, Suits, Writs, Procefs, Petitions, Indictments, Informations, and Prefentments whatfoever, heretofore commenced in, iffued from, or returnable to, the refpective Courts aforefaid, the Time for holding of which is altered by this

this Act, fhall be, and are hereby continued to the particular Days and Times hereby appointed : And all Subpænas for Witneffes, and Recognizances for the Appearance of Perfons at the faid Courts, Ihall be as effectual as if the particular Days for holding any of the faid Courts had been mentioned therein; and the Perfons fummoned as Witneffes, and entering into fuch Recognizances, fhall be bound to appear accordingly.

IV. A N D whereas fome Doubts have arifen whether certain Inferior Courts within this Province, not named in an Act, intituled, An AA to amend and continue an AA, intituled, An AA to eftablifs Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province, are continued by the faid Act; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, and it is hereby declared. That the faid In-Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions within this Province, not named in the aforefaid Act; and all Procefs, Pleas, and Proceedings therein, of what Nature or Kind foever, are, and fhall be continued to the refpective Days and Times for holding the fame, fpecified in an Act, initialed, An AA to effablif Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province, for and during the Continuance of the faid Act herein last mentioned : And that all Proceedings heretofore had in fuely Inferior Courts, held on the refpective Days and Times fo fpecified as aforefaid, are hereby declared valid, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame Courts had been exprefsly mentioned in the faid Act herein first mentioned.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of an Act of Assembly, initialed, An AA to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions in the several Counties in this Province; and of another Act, initialed, An Act to amend and continue an Act, initialed, An Act to establish Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions in the several Counties in this Province; as comes within the Purview of this Act, is, and shall be from henceforth repealed and made void.

### CHAP. XXI.

An ASt for making Provision for the Payment of the Forces raised to suppress the late Insurression on the Western Frontiers, providing for the Public Claims, and for the more easy collecting the annual Taxes of Government.

I. W HEREAS from a late dangerous Infurrection in the Weftern Frontier Counties in this Province, for the Supprefilion whereof his Excellency the Governor was obliged to raife Detachments of the Militia, a large Debt is become due for the Payment and Subfiftence of thofe Troops; and the great Scarcity of Money rendering it impoffible to raife a fufficient Sum to pay off that Debt, or to difcharge the large Sums due from the Public, for running the dividing Line between this Province and the *Indian* Hunting Grounds, and other Claims on the Treafury; it is but juft and equitable that thofe Troops, as well as the other Creditors of the Public, fhould have their Demands fecured by Certificates on the Public Treafury.

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governer, Council, and Affembly, and by the Anthority of the fame, That the Perfons herein after named may, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to make and fign Certificates or Notes, on the Public Treafury, of fuch Denominations as they thall think convenient, not exceeding the Amount of Twenty Thoufand Pounds, Proclamation Standard.

III. A N D for difcharging the fame, Be it Enafted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation, fhall be levied on each taxable Perfon in this Province, to commence for the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, and continue until the Sum for the above mentioned Certificates be fully raifed; which Tax fhall be paid into the Public Treafury, annually, by the Sheriffs; under the fame Penalties, Rules, and Reftrictions, and with the fame Allowances, as for other Public Taxes, either in the Cromodities as herein after rated, Proclamation Bills, or Gold and Silver; and the Produce of the faid Tax fhall be applied in Payment of the faid Certificates; which Certificates fhall be in the Form following, viz.

"THE Province of North Carolina is indebted to the Poffessor Proclamation "Moncy, to be paid out of the Public Treasury, on Demand, at any Time after the Tenth "Day of June, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy Two, according to Act of Assembly, "passed December, 1768."

IV. AND be it further Enaded, That the Honourable James Hafell, and Lewis De Reffett, Efqrs. Richard Cafwell, and Thomas Clifford Howe, Efqrs. thall make and fign the Certificates, in the Form aforefaid, to the Value afore-mentioned; for which they thall be allowed One per Cent. and after making and figning the faid Certificates, they thall forthwith deliver the fame to the Public Treafurers; who are hereby ordered and impowered to give and deliver to fuch Perfon or Perfons refpectively, to whom the Public thall thand indebted at the Time of patfing this Act, fo much in Value in the faid Certificates as thall amount to their refpective Demands, to ferve as a Teffimony and security of the Debt fo due, thit the fame thall be paid off and difcharged, by the Taxes as herein ordered to be levied and collected for that Perpofe.

V. AND the better to enable the induffuious Poor of this Province to difcharge their annual Taxes (except the finking Taxes heretofore laid) Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforejaid, That Infpectors Promiflory Notes or Receipts for the following Commodities, being good and inerchantable, and in-L 1 1 2

A. D. 1768.

Courts not mentioned in the Infer or Court Act; declared valid.

RepealingClaufe.

Preamble.

Notes on the Treafury to be iffued.

Tax laid to pay them off.

Form of the Notes.

Commiffieners appointed to iffue them to the Treafurers, who are to pay them to the Public Creditors.

Taxes to be paid in Commonities, and Manner of paying them.

A. D. 1768. fpected and paffed as fuch, at the Infpections by Law eftablifhed, fhall be received by the Sheriffs, or other Collectors of the Public Taxes, in Dicharge of fuch Taxes, at the Rates following, wiz. To-bacco, at Fifteen Shillings per Hundred Weight; Hemp, initided to a Bounty, at Forty Shillings per Hundred Weight; Rice, at Twelve Shillings per Hundred Weight; Indigo, at Four Shillings per Pound; Bees Wax, at One Shilling per Pound; Myrtle Wax, at Eight Pence per Pound; Tallow, at Six Pence per Pound; Indian dreffed Deer Skins, not weighing lefs than One Pound each, at Two Shillings and Six Pence per Pound. And all Sheriffs, and other Collectors of Taxes, are hereby required to receive fuch Infpectors Notes, from any Perion offering the fame in Payment of Taxes (except on the finking Taxes herein before excepted) at the Rates above fpecified, fo that they be tendered between the Firfl Day of January and the Infpectors Promiffory Note, fo tendered, was given, shall have been duly infpected and paffed within three Months of the Time of tendering the fame to the Sheriff or Collector: And every fuch Officer who shall receive any fuch Infpectors Notes for Taxes, fhall, at the Firfl Court for his County after the Tenth Day of March, in each Year, on the Second Day of the Court, between the Hours of Twelve and Three o'Clock in the Afternoon, due Proclamation thereof being firfl made, expose to Sale, at Public Vendue, at the Court-House Door, all fuch Commodities as he shall have received in Virtue of this Act, for the most that can be got for the fame: And at the Time by Law appointed for fettling with the Public Treasurer of his Diffrict, fach Sheriff full pay over to the faid Treasurer, the Monies arising from fuch Sale; and alfo deliver to him an authenticated Account of the Number of Poll for whose Taxes he received the faid Commodities, with the Account of the Sales of the fame.

Commiffioners to give Bond.

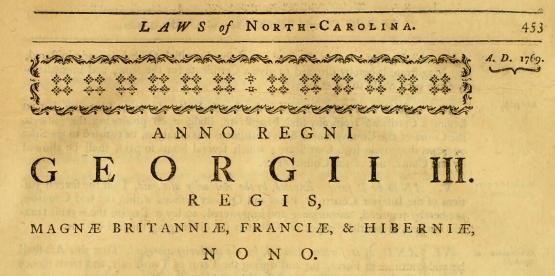
Penalty for counterfeiting Notes. VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Honourable James Hafell, and Lewis De Roffett, Efqrs. Richard Cafavell, and Thomas Clifford Howe, Efqrs. thall, before they make and fign any of the Certificates aforefaid, enter into Bond, with fufficient Securities, to our Sovereign Lord the King, in the Sum of Twenty Thoufand Pounds Sterling, with Condition for their honeft, true, and faithful Difcharge of the Truft aforefaid; and that they will not make and fign any other, or to a greater Amount of the faid Certificates, than is herein before directed; and thall alfo make Oath, on the Holy Evangelifts, before fome Magiftrate, to the fame Purpofe; which Bond thall be lodged in the Secretary's Office, and thall not be void on a firft Recovery, but may be put in Suit on every different Breach of the Condition thereof: And if any Perfon thall make and fign any Certificates in the Likenefs and Similitude of thofe by this Act appointed, or in any Manner alter, eounterfeit, or forge any fuch, or thall pafs, or attempt to pafs, any fuch altered, forged, or counterfeit of Clergy, and thall be adjudged and fuffer accordingly.

### SIGNED by

WILLIAM TRYON, Eq; Governor. James Hafell, Prefident. John Harvey, Speaker.

Read Three Times, and ratified in open Affembyly, the 5th Day of Dec. 1768.





At an ASSEMBLY, begun and held at *Newbern*, the Twenty-third Day of *October*, in the Ninth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord *GEORGE* the Third, by the Grace of God, of *Great-Britain*, *France*, and *Ireland*, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thoutand Seven Hundred and Sixty-nine : Being the First Seffion of this prefent Affembly.

WILLIAM T R Y O N, Efq; Governor.

### CHAP. I.

An AEt for appointing an Agent to folicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England. E X P.

CHAP. 2. An AA for confirming the Qualification of Henry Lockey, Sheriff Hadits Est. a. of Beaufort County.

# CHAP. III.

An AEt to encourage the destroying of Vermin in the several Counties therein mentioned. (a)

1. WHEREAS the Counties of Mecklenburgh, Rowan, Tryon, Carteret, Bute, and Granville, are much infefted with Wolves, and other Vermin, to the great Prejudice of the Inhabitants :

II. B E it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Perfon who fhall kill any of the Vermin herein after-mentioned, within Ten Miles of any fettled Plantation in any of the faid Counties, fhall be entitled to a Claim on the County where fuch Vermin fhall be killed, to the feveral Rewards as follows; For every Wolf, Seven Shillings and Six-pence. And for every Panther, Seven Shillings and Six-pence; to be be paid as herein after directed.

III. AND be it further Enatied, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon who fhall have a Claim for killing any of the aforefaid Vermin, are hereby directed to produce the Scalp of the aforefaid Vermin, with both Ears, before a Magistrate, who is to administer an Oath to such Perfon claiming the same, that it was taken and killed within the Bounds of such County where the Claim shall be made : And if any Slave or Indian that shall kill any Vermin, of which the Head or Scalp shall be produced as aforefaid, the Master or Owner of such Slave or Indian, or he that makes Claim for such Scalp or Scalps, in Behalf of any Slave or Indian, such as the Oath before such Magistrate, that he verily believes the same was taken and killed within

Preamble.

Premium for killing Vermin.

How recovered.

454

A. D. 1769.

within the County wherein the fame was claimed; which Oath being administered, the Magistrate is hereby directed to give a Certificate for the fame, and immediately caufe fuch Scalp to be deftroyed.

And paid,

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon having a Certificate from any fuch Magistrate, shall, upon producing the fame to the Court of the County where fuch Certificate was obtained, be entitled to the Sum or Sums due upon fuch Certificate; which feveral Sums fo paid, shall be allowed by the Court, out of the County Tax.

Tax laid for paying the fame.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Juftices of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions within the faid Counties, are hereby required, authorized, and impowered, to lay a Tax on the leveral taxable Perfons within their respective Counties for discharging the faid Claims.

Continuance of the Act.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force, for and during the Term of Two Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

# CHAP. IV.

An Act to impower the Justices in the several Counties therein mentioned, to establishing free Ferries and Bridges in their respective Counties; and lay a Tax for defraying the Charges thereof.

1. W HEREAS by Reafon of the feveral Rivers running through the Counties of Hertford, Pafquotank, Rowan, Mecklenburg, Pitt, and Tyrrel, the Ferries and Bridges over which it is neceffary for many of the Inhabitants to pafs, to attend the Courts and other public Meetings at the Court Houfes in the faid refpective Counties, are expensive and burthensome to fuch Inhabitants:

Preamble.

Ferries and Toll Bridges to be free.

Tax laid for paying the Owners.

fons.

II. BE it therefore Enalted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices of the faid respective Counties, or any Seven or more of them, be, and are hereby impowered to agree with the Owner or Owners, Keeper or Keepers of any Ferry or Ferries, Toll Bridge or Bridges, within their refpective Counties, as they fhall think neceffary, for fuch Sum or Sums of Money as fhall appear to them reafonable, to fet over fuch Ferry or Ferries, or let pals over fuch Toll Bridge or Bridges, any of the Inhabitants of the faid refpective Counties requiring the fame, free from any Charges whatfoever, on any of the Days of the Sitting of the Courts, Election of Mem-bers of Affembly, or Vcftrymen, Meeting of the Veftry, or General Mufters of the faid Counties.

III. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid Counties are hereby authorized and required, yearly, and every Year, at the fame Time that they lay the Coun-ty Levy, to lay a Tax, not exceeding Six-pence, Proclamation Money, on each and every taxable Perfon in their refpective Counties; to be collected and accounted for by the Sheriffs with the Juffices of the respective Counties, in the fame Manner as other County Taxes, and by them applied to the Discharge of the several Contracts to be made in Virtue of this Act; and the Overplus (if any) to the contingent Charges of the County.

Pen. for Neglect IV. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Ferryman, to fet over Per-Owner or Owners of any fuch Toll Bridge or Bridges, with whom the Juffices shall agree as aforefaid, shall be, and they are hereby obliged to set over, Ferriage free, or fuffer to pass over such Toll Bridge or Bridges, without Toll, any of the Inhabitants of the refrective Counties, on the Days and Times aforefaid; under the Penalty of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Offence; to be recovered by the Party grieved, before any Juftice of the Peace, and applied to his own Ufe.

> V. AND be it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Justices of the faid respective Counties, to take Bond and Security of all fuch Ferry keepers or Owners of any Toll Bridge or Bridges, with whom they shall agree as aforefaid, in the Sum of Twenty Pounds, for the due and faithful Performance of the Duty enjoined them by this Act.

Public Ferry ap-VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Ferry croffing the Yadkin River, where the Trading Path croffes below the Island, where the Ferry is now kept in Rowan County, be, and is hereby declared to be a public Ferry; and that no other Ferry shall be kept on the faid River within Four Miles above or below the fame.

Continuance of the Act.

pointed.

Bond to be given.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Ten Years, after the passing thereof, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

YAR RE YAR FAR FAR FAR YAYAY etasso. 668/423 REXX33 na na contra na na contra i na contra na na contra contr

# ANNO REGNI

# ( + -

#### E GI S R

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ,

#### E U N D C Ι M 0.

At an ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, the Fifth Day WILLIAM of December, in the Eleventh Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Efq; Gover-Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, nor. France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy; being the First Seffion of this present Assembly.

# CHAP. I.

An AEt for preventing Tumults and riotous Assemblies, for the more speedy and effectual punisbing the Rioters, and for restoring and preserving the Public Peace of this Province. EXP.

CHAP. 2. An Ast to encourage the further Settlement of this Province.

An AEt for founding, establishing, and endowing of Queen's College, in Repealed by Pro-3. clamation. the Town of Charlotte, in Mecklenburg County.

### CHAF. IV.

An AET for an Addition to, and Amendment of an AET, intituled, An AEt for appointing a Militia.

I. WHEREAS there are in divers Parts of this Province feveral of the People called Quakers, who demean themfelves in a quiet and peaceable Manner, and from a religious Principle, are conficientiously ferupulous of bearing Arms, or appearing or answering to their Names in Muster Fields, and therefore subject to many Fines and Distresses to be made upon their Goods, to their great Hurt and Prejudice : For the Relief of fuch,

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Coancil, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame. That from and after the paffing of this A&, the People called Quakers shall not be obliged to appear and muster at any general or private Muster within this Province, nor be liable to any Fines or Penalties for not appearing and mustering; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding. III. PRO-

TRYON,

Repealed by Proclamation.

Preamble.

Quakers not o. bliged to muffer.

455

A. D. 1770.

# 456

### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

But to be inlifted under a Captain ; and on Infurrections obliged to ferve, or find Subfitutes, on Pen. of 10 l.

A. D. 1770.

Not to exceed the -Proportion the Number of Quakers bear to the whole Militia. Nor exempt from muftering without a Technonial of his being a Quaker.

Fathers or Mothers, Mafters er Miffreffes, liable for the Fines of their Children or Servants,

No Perfon liable to mufter till been an Inhabitant 6 Months.

Continuance of the Act.

III. PROVIDED neverthelefs, and be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Colone I, or chief commanding Officer of the Militia in every County, thall lift all Male Perfons of the People called Quakers, between the Age of Sixteen and Sixty, within his County, under the Command of fuch Captain as the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, thall think fit: And if, upon any Invafion or Infurrection, the Militia of the Counties to which fuch Quakers belong thall be drawn out into actual Service, and any Quakers fo inlifted thall refufe to ferve, or provide an able and fufficient Subflitute in his Room, if thereto required by the Colonel, or chief Officer of the Militia of his County; in fuch Cafe, every Quaker fo refufing to ferve, or provide a Subflitute as aforefaid, fhall forfeit and pay Ten Pounds; to be recovered before any Juffice of the Peace of the County, upon Complaint of the Colonel or chief Officer; and to be levied by Diffrefs and Sale of the Eftate of the Quaker fo refufing; which Sum thall be applied, by the faid Colonel or chief Officer, towards providing a Subflitute in the Room of fuch Quaker, upon whom the fame thall be levied as aforefaid.

IV. *PROVIDED always*, That the Number of Quakers required by the Colonel or chief Officer of any County to ferve, or find Subfitutes as aforefaid, fhall not exceed the Proportion the whole Number of Quakers bear to the whole Number of Militia upon the Muffer Rolls of the faid County.

V.  $PROVIDED al_{0}^{b}$ , and be it further EnaBed, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Man under the Denomination of a Quaker fhall be exempted from Mufters and bearing Arms, or from paying fach Fines and Forfeitures as by Law inflicted, in Cafe of Refufal or Neglect, without producing, if required by the Colonel or chief Officer of the Militia, a Teftimonial or Certificate from the Monthly Meeting, that he is confidered and accepted as a Member of that Society.

VI. WHEREAS by the before recited Act, fundry Fines are directed to be paid by Perfons who neglect or refufe to appear at Mufters; or on Call or Alarm given, to appear at fuch Times and Places as fhall be appointed; and there being no Provision made in the faid Act how, or by whom the Fines are to be paid, of fuch Perfons who are under Age, or are Apprentices or Servants: *Be it thirefore Enality, by the Authority aforefaid,* That the Father, or where there is no Father living, the Mother of each and every Perfon under the Age of Twenty One Years, fhall be liable to the Payment of the Fines becoming due from their refpective Sons fo under Age: And the Mafter, and where there is no Mafter, the Miftrefs of all fuch Apprentices and Servants; hall be liable to the Payment of all fuch Fines becoming due from their refpective Apprentices and Servants; and fhall and may be proceeded againft by the Officers of the Militia to recover the fame, in the fame Manner as is directed by the faid Act againft other Perfons for the Recovery of the Fines imposed by the faid Act.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon whatfoever shall be obliged to appear at any general or private Muster, until he has been an Inhabitant of this Province Six Months; any Thing in the before recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Space of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

# CHAP. V.

### An AEt to ascertain Attornies Fees.

Preamble,

Attornies

HEREAS it is neceffary to afcertain what Fees Attornies may lawfully take and receive for their Trouble in conducting Caufes in the refpective Courts in this Province :

II. BE it therefore Enafted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it fhall and may be lawful for each and every Attorney at Law to take and receive from their refpective Clients, the following Fees, to wit.

| Fees.  |                                                                                                                                                                          | 2.            | 5. | 1 |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----|---|
| a ceos | For every Action in the Superior Court, except where the Title or Bounds of Lands ]                                                                                      | 2             | 10 | 0 |
|        | come in Queftion, the Sum of                                                                                                                                             |               |    |   |
|        | For every fuch Action in any Inferior Court,                                                                                                                             | I             | 5  | 0 |
|        | For every real Action, or fuch as refpects the Title of Lands, -                                                                                                         | 5             | Ó  | 0 |
|        | For every Petition for the Recovery of Legacics, filial Portions, or distributive Shares                                                                                 | -13           | 10 | 0 |
|        | of Intestates Estates, if in the Superior Court,                                                                                                                         |               |    |   |
|        | If in the Inferior Court,                                                                                                                                                |               | 15 | 0 |
|        | For every Opinion or Advice in Matters cognizable in the Superior Court, where no<br>Suit is or fhall be brought, and profecuted or defended by the Attorney giving fuch | 1             | 0  | 0 |
|        | Advice but not otherwife.                                                                                                                                                |               |    |   |
|        | For every Opinion or Advice in Matters cognizable in the Inferior Court, where no<br>Suit is or thall be brought, and profecuted or defended by the Attorney giving fuch | 0             | 10 | 0 |
|        | Advice, but not otherwife,                                                                                                                                               | in the second |    |   |
|        |                                                                                                                                                                          |               |    |   |

Pen. for taking other Fees. And every Lawyer exacting, taking, receiving, or demanding, any greater Fee, or other Reward, for any of the above Services, thall forfeit and pay Fifty Pounds for every Offence; one Half to our Sovereign Lord the King, towards defraying the contingent Charges of Government, and the other Half to the Perfon who thall fue for the fame; to be recovered by an Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province, having Cognizance thereof.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of each refpective Court within this Province is hereby directed and required to tax in every Bill of Cofts, where an Attorney fhall have been actually employed by the Party who fhall recover, or be otherwife entitled to receive, fuch Fee as is by this Act allowed, and no more.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That if any Attorney, in any Superior or Inferior Court, thall wittingly or willingly be guilty of any Neglect in any Caufe, the Court before whom fuch Caufe thall be depending, on Complaint and Proof thereof made within Six Months after fuch Neglect, thall have full Power and Authority to order fuch Attorney to pay all Cofts occafioned by fuch Neglect. And every Bill, Bond, Promife, or other Engagement, of what Denomination foever, for the Payment of any other or larger Fees than before enumerated, thall be utterly void and of no Effect; any Ufage to the contrary notwithfanding.

V. PROVIDED nevertheless, That it may be lawful for any Person, after the Determination of his Suit, to make his Lawyer a larger Compensation for his Trouble, if he thinks he has merited the fame; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

### CHAP. VI.

# An AEt to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office.

I. W HEREAS many Hardships and Inconveniences have arisen from Sheriffs leaving this Province before they had accounted for the Public, County, and Parish Taxes, whereby their Securities have become liable for the fame; and no Provision having been made in the faid Act for the Relief of such Securities;

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Sheriff who hath already removed himfelf, or hereafter may remove himfelf out of this Province, and thall not have accounted for the Public, County, and Parith Taxes, whereby the Secuties of fuch Sheriffs have or may become liable for the fame, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Securities their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, to receive and collect all the Arrears of Taxes which ought to have been collected by fuch Sheriffs, and if any Perfon or Perfons, liable to pay fuch Taxes, fhall or may fail to pay the fame to the Sheriffs Securities as aforefaid, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Securities, their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, to make Distrefs for all fuch Arrears of Taxes, in the fame Manner as Sheriffs are by Law impowered to distrain.

III. PROVIDED always, That no fuch Diftress shall be made until public Notice be first given to the Inhabitants of the County, by advertising the same at the Court House, and several Chapels, within faid County, at least one Month next before such Diftress is intended to be made.

### CHAP. VII.

An Act to prevent the Exportation of unmerchantable Commodities.

1. BE it Enadled by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Time Infpectors are to be appointed by Virtue of this Act, no Flax Seed, Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, Staves, Heading, Shingles, Lumber, tanned Leather, or Deer Skins, fhall be expored to Sale for Exportation, or any Indigo paid in Difcharge of Taxes, until the fame fhall be duly inspected, under the Regulations herein after expressed; and the Justices of the Inferior Court in every County within this Province, are hereby authorized and required, at the First or Second Court to be held in each County after the passing of this Act, and on the First Court in each County, respectively, which shall be held next after the First Day of January in each fucceeding Year, to nominate and appoint, in open Court, one or more fit or proper Perfon or Perfons, refiding in the faid County, to attend at fuch Times and Places as are by this Act appointed and directed (except at *Wilmington*, in *New-Hanower* County, where there fhall be two Infpectors, and no more) to infpect all fuch Hemp, Flax Seed, Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Tar, Pitch, Turpen-tine, Staves, Heading, Shingles, Lumber, tanned Leather, and Deer Skins, and Indigo, within the refpective Counties, according to the Directions of this Act: And every Infpector fo appointed, fhall, before he enters upon, or executes his Office, enter into Bond, with two or more good and fufficient Securities, in the Penalty of Five Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for the true and faithful Difcharge of his Office, according to the Directions of this Act (which Bond and Securities every fuch Court, respectively, is hereby impowered and required to demand and take, and caufe to be acknowledged before them in open Court, and recorded) which Bond shall be made payable to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and shall be in Force for the Term of Three Years after fuch Infpector fhall be out of Office; and that in the Name of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, any Perfon or Perfons injured, may and fhall, at his, her, or their Cofts and Charges, commence and profecute a Suit or Suits on fuch Bond against the Parties therein bound, their Executors or Administrators, and shall and may recover all Damages which he, she, or they, may have fuftained by Reafon of the Breach of the Condition thereof; and the faid Bond shall not become void upon the first Recovery, or if Judgment shall be given against any Plaintiff or Plaintiff's who shall fue M m m on

A. D. 1770. What Fee Clerks may take.

Attornies guilty of Neglect, to pay all Cofts.

Bonds for greater Fees Void.

After Suits, Clients may make their Lawyers greater Compenfations.

Preamble.

Sheriffs removing themfelves, before finifhing their Collections, their Securities may collect the Arrears of Taxes.

To m ke no Diftrefs, until Ten Days Notice.

Commodities to be infpected.

Infpectors to be appointed.

Who are to give Bind,

Which, enBreach of the Condition, may be fued for the Benefit of the Party injured.

A. D. 1770. Judgment for the Infpector, Plaintiff to pay double Cofts.

458

Infpector's Oath.

on fuch Bond, but may be put in Suit, and profecuted from Time to Time, for the Benefit of the Party or Parties injured, until the whole Penalty expressed in fuch Bond shall be recovered. *Provided always*, That if any Verdict or Judgment shall pass for fuch Inspector, or his Security, the Person or Persons at whose Instance fuch Suit shall be profecuted, shall pay double Costs; and every fuch Inspector shall also take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do facear that I will faithfully, impartially, and diligently, execute the Office of Infpector, and that I will not, for Favour, Affection, Prejudice, or Partiality, brand for any Perfon what/oever, any Flax Seed, or any Barrel of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, Cafk or Firkin of Butter, Barrel or Cafe of Indigo, or pafs any Staves, Heading, Shingles, Lumber, Tanned Leather, or Deer Skins other than fuch as are declared lawful by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to prevent the Exportation of unmerchantable Commodities, according to the beft of my Skill and Judgment.

II. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Courts of the respec-

SO HELP ME GOD.

Inferior Courts Power over Infpcctors.

Proceedings in Cafe of their Death. The Arbot of a particle backet, by the Interior Softman, Softman, Financial Interior Courts of the relpective Counties fhall be, and are hereby authorized and impowered, at any Time, to difcharge any Infpector from his faid Office who fhall milbehave himfelf, and act contrary to his Duty therein; the Party complaining giving fuch milbehaving Infpector Ten Days previous Notice, in Writing, of the Complaint against him, with the Particulars thereof; and at the Death, or on the Difability of any of them, to appoint another to fucceed fuch dead, difabled, or milbehaving Infpector; and if any fuch Death fhould happen in the Vacation of fuch Courts, it fhall then be lawful for any Three Juffices of fuch Court, whereof the Chairman, or first in Commission who has qualified fhall be one, to nominate and appoint fome other fit and proper Perfon as Infpector, till the next fucceeding Court for fuch County: Or if any Infpector fhall be rendered incapable of performing his Duty by Sicknefs, or other Accident, it thall then be lawful for the Infpector fo difabled, or rendered incapable of performing his Duty as aforefaid, by and with the Confent of Three Juffices, to appoint fome other Perfon as an Affiftant, during the faid Infpectors Sicknefs or other Difability; which Confent thall be certified under their Hands, and lodged with the Clerk of the Inferior Court of the County wherein the Infpector refides; and the Perfon fo appointed thall take the fame Oath as Infpectors appointed by the Counts; and the Infpector fhall be liable to the fame Fines and Penalties for the faid Affidants bad Conduct and Milbehaviour, as he is liable to for his own.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Places and Landings here-

Places of Infpection appointed.

after mentioned, hall be, and hereby appointed for the Infpection of Flax Seed, Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Indigo, Butter, Tar, Pitch, and Turpentine, Staves, Heading, Lumber, and Shingles; to which Places all of the faid Commodities, before fold or exported, fhall be brought, examined, and infpected, according to the Directions herein after mentioned; that is to fay, In Neu-Hanover County, at the Town of Wilmington, and New-Topfail Sound. In Brunfwick County, at the Town of Brunfwick. In Onflow County, at Bear Inlet, New-River, at Week's, Todd's, and French's Landings, and Begue Inlet. In Carteret County, at Bearfort Town, Fort Point, and Portfmoutb. In Crawen County, at Newborn Town, Clubfoot's Creek, and Lower Broad Creek. In Beaufort County, at Bath Town, James Bonner's, Warrick's Landing, and Maul's Mill. In Pitt County, at Woodflock Town, Wyfocca, the Mouth of Pantego Creek, and Sylvefler's Landing. In Tyrel County, at Hog Town, Mill Landing, Gardner's, Dayley's, Welche's Creek, Kindrick's Creek, Scuppernong River, Squawafque, Little Allegator, Richard Lurry's, Maecon's Landing, Hill's Landing, and Davyfon's. In Chovuen County, at Edenton, Old Town Landing, Bennet's Creek, at the Bridge, and John Simon's Landing, and at Thomas Ward's, fenior's, Landing, In Bertie County, at Salmon's Creek, Maul's Havun, on Roande River, at Windfor, and at Lockbart's, and Whitmill's Landings. In Hertford County, at the Warehoufe on Chovuen River, Vanpell's, Wycacon's Creek Bridge, at Mount Sion, and Winton. In Northbamptor County, the Pitch Landing, Bennet's Creek Bridge, at Mount Sion, and Witton. In Northbampton County, the Pitch Landing, Pace's Warehoufe, Jones's Warehoufe, and Witter, In Narbeng's Landing, Mr. Blake Baker's Landing, Amet's Creek Bridge, at Hertford, Saunder's Landing, up the Narrows, John Barrow's, Yopim Creek, at Seth Summer's Landing, at Little River Bridge, Sander/or's Landing, Benjamin Harvey's Landing, at Mikell's, at Meyofge, Creek, and Currituck County, the Narrows of Pafyautank River,

Infpector may be called to any Landing, to infpect Commoditics, IV. PROVIDED nevertbelefs, That any Perfon or Perfons, having at any Landing, which is not by this Act appointed a Place of public Infpection, a Quantity of Merchandize for Exportation, and being defirous to fhip the fame directly on board a Veffel, for Exportation, from fuch Landing, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Perfon or Perfons intending to fhip and export the faid Merchandize as aforefaid, to call any Infpector; who is hereby required to infpect and brand the fame, under the Rules and Directions herein mentioned; any Thing in this Act contained to the contrary notwithflanding.

V: AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any fuch Infpection shall be appointed by this Act, to be held in any Town, that fends a Representative to the Assembly, the Inferior Court of the County wherein such Town is, shall not nominate or appoint any other Inspector or Inspectors for any such Inspection, but such Person or Persons who shall, during his Continuance in faid Office, refide in such Town.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Mafter or Commander of any Ship or Veffel shall take on Board his Ship or Veffel, any fuch Cafk or Barrel, or other infpectable Commodity as aforefaid, without being infpected and branded, as by this Act required, under the Penalty of One Hundred Pounds, for each Offence; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Churchwardens of the Parish wherein the Offence shall be committed, to the Ufe of such Parish; to be recovered with Costs, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record, having Cognizance thereof.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, That no Collector thall enter any Ship or Veffel before the Mafter or Commander of fuch Ship or Veffel thall have taken the following Oath, to wit,

Y OU shall swear that you will not, this present Voyage, export in the Ship or Vessel whereof you are Master or Commander, any Flax Seed, Barrel of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Cast or Firkin of Butter, I ar, Pitch, or Turpentine, that shall not have an Inspectors Brand thereon, or any tanned Lasther, without an Inspectors Scamp thereon according to Law, except such as shall be necessary for the Vessel's Use. SO HELP YOU GOD.

Which Oath the Collector of the Port, or his Deputy, is hereby impowered and required to adminifter; and fhall and may take and receive of fuch Mafter for adminiftering the faid Oath, One Shilling, Proclamation Money; neither fhall any Collector clear out any Ship or Veffel until the Mafter fhall produce a Certificate or Certificates, from under the Hands of the Infpector on Infpectors, of his Cargoes being infpected agreeable to this Act; under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record having Cognizance thereof, by the Churchwardens of the Parifh where fuch Offence fhall be committed, for the Ufe of fuch Parifh: And in Cafe any of the faid Commodities have been put on Board any Ship or Veffel, without being firft infpected as this Act directs, it fhall and may be lawful for any Two Juffices, on Information made to them, on Oath, to iffue a Warrant, directed to the Sheriff, or any Conftable of any County wherein fuch Veffel thall be, to caufe Search to be made on Board fuch Ship or Veffel; and on finding any fuch Commodities not infpected according to the Intent and Meaning hereof, the fame fhall be forfeited, and applied as herein after directed.

VIII. AND be it further Enafted, That every Collector, or his Deputy, thall grant a Certificate to the Matter or Commander of any Ship or Veffel, of his having taken fuch Oath, under the Penalcy of Ten Pounds for each Neglect or Retofal; to be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information. in any Court of Record in this Province; the one Half to him or them who fhall fue for the fame, the other Half to the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Parith where fuch Offence thall be committed; for which Certificate the Collector thall and may receive Two Shillings and Eight Pence.

IX. AND be it further Enacled, That every fuch Infpector thall conftantly attend at the Places for which he thall or may be appointed, at fuch Times as required for the Infpection of the faid Commodities within his Diffrict; and thall provide an Iron to brand any of the Commodities, bearing the Name of the Infpector, and his Place of Refidence: And if any Infpector, fo appointed and tworn, thall neglect his Duty, or brand or ftamp any of the Commodities contrary to this Act, or brand any empty Barrel, or lend his Brand to any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, he thall forfeit and pay, for every Cafk of Flax Seed, and for every Barrel, Box or Cafe of Indigo, Five Pounds; for every Barrel of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Cafk or Firkin of Butter, Three Pounds; for every Barrel of Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, Ten Shiftings; and for branding any empty Barrel, or lending his Brand, Forty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof, with Cofts, by the Informer: And every other Perfon or Perfons that thall, by any Ways or Means, brand, or procure to be branded, any Cafk of Flax Seed, or Barrel, Half Barrel, Cafk, Firkin, Half Firkin, Box or Cafe as aforefaid, than by the Infpector, or by his Afliftant, he or they fo offending, thall forfeit and pay for fuch Oflence, the fame Fines and Penalties as Infpectors are by this Act liable to pay for Breach of their Duty or Milbehaviour.

X. *AND* be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Pork or Beef, packed within this Province for Sale or Experiation, shall be put in good and fufficient new White Oak Cafks, which shall not contain more than Thirty One Gallons and an Half. Wine Measure, each Barrel, and Fifteen Gallons and Three Quarts each Half Barrel; and all Barrels and Half Barrels shall be made of Timber feafoned at least Six Months after the riving; the Staves not lefs than Half an Inch thick in the Bilge when wrought; the Heading not lefs than Three Quarters of an Inch thick, and well dowelled; Twelve good fubfiantial Hoops on each Cafk, and the whole to be tight, fit to hold Pickle, and Workman like, and shall contain at least Two Hundred and Twenty Pounds of good, clean, found, and merchantable Meat, properly forted, and well falted, with at least Half a Bushel of Salt to each Barrel, and nailed and packed; and no more than two Heads in one Barrel of Pork, and not any Boars Flesh in any Barrel of Pork; or any Heads, Bulls Flesh, or more than two Shanks, in any Barrel of Beef: And every Cafk of Rice shall be filled with found and well cleaned Rice; and after the fame has been infpected, found good and merchantable, and pass there of given to the Owner, bearing Date in Words at Length, the fame Day fuch Commodity or Commodities were inspected and passfed;

### A. D. 1770.

Inspectors for Towns to telide therein.

Pen. on Maffers of Veffels taking on Beard uninfpected Commodities.

Pen. on Collectorsentering Veffels before the Mafter takes This Oath.

Which he is to administer.

Pen on him for clearing Veffels, without Infpectors Certificate,

Veif ls may be fearched.

Collectors to give Cer ficates to Matters of Veffels.

Their Fee for the lame.

Infpectors to attend, and provide a Brand.

Pen, for Neglest of Duty or branding unmerchantable Commodities, or empty Barrels, or lending his Brand.

Pen. for counterfeiting Infpectors Braud.

Guage and Qualilty of Beef and Pork Barrels.

Quantity and Quality of Meat to be packed in them.

To be branded, and Certificate given the Owner,

### 460

### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1770. after lying 60 Days, to be reinfpreted. A. D. 1770. paffed; and every Hogfi Bufhel of well cleaned ar XI. AND whereas kept, become not good, That none of the faid ( have been kept Sixty Di foelded and naffed by the

Pen. for thipping them otherwife,

Guage of Pitch and Turpentine Barrels.

Fraudulent Pitch forfeited.

Guage of Tar Barrels.

Makers of Tar, &c to brand their Barrels.

Infpectors to keep a Book for Commodities.

His Fee for branding Makers Barrels.

Provifo, for Tar, &c. to be reinfpected, after lying 20 Days,

passed; and every Hogshead of Flax Seed shall hereafter contain seven Bushels and one Eighth of a Bushel of well cleaned and merchantable Flax Seed.

XI. AND whereas Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, and Butter, may, by Reafon of its being long kept, become not good, found, and merchantable; *Be it further Enalted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the faid Commodities fhall be laden or put on Board any Ship or Veffel, if the fame have been kept Sixty Days after they have been infpected, until the fame fhall have been gain in-fpected and paffed by the Infpector, and Certificate or Certificates granted, in the fame Manner as if fuch Commodities had never been infpected; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwith-ftanding: And every Perfon who fhall prefume to lade or put on Board, or caufe to be laden or put on Board, any Ship or Veffel, any Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, or Butter, for Exportation as aforefaid, any Time after the Expiration of Sixty Days from the Time that the fame fhall have been viewed and infpected as aforefaid, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Barrel of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, and Cafk or Firkin of Butter, fo laden or put on Board any Ship or other Veffel; to be recovered by Action of Debt, with Cofts; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Ufe of the Parifh wherein fuch Offence fhall be committed, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance of the Sum or Sums fo forfeited; and the Mafter or Commander of fuch Ship or Veffel fhall be liable to the fame Penalty as for lading Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, or Butter, without being branded; and the Juffices and Collector fhall, and are hereby required, to ufe the fame Method of Proceeding, to compell the Payment of the faid Penalty, as in that Cafe is before directed to be ob-ferved.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Barrel of Pitch or Turpentine fhall contain Thirty-two Gallons, and be well filled, free from any fraudulent Mixture, and in good and fufficient Cafks, made of good feafoned Staves, at leaft three Quarters of an Inch thick, and not exceeding four Inches in Breadth; and in Turpentine Barrels there fhall not be any Sap in the Staves, and each to be hooped with twelve good Hoops at leaft, and before it be branded by the Infpector fhall be weighed in his Prefence; and every Three Hundred and Twenty-two Pounds Weight of fuch Pitch or Turpentine, including the Cafk, and fo in Proportion, fhall be counted a lawful Barrel of Pitch or Turpentine: And if any Pitch or Turpentine fhall be found by the Infpector to be fraudulently mixed, the lame fhall be condemned, and forfeited to the Ufe of the Parifh where the fame fhall be, and may by the Churchwardens thereof be cleanfed and fold for fuch Ufe: And every Barrel of Tar fhall be the Guage of Thirty-two Gallons, Wine Meafure; and every Barrel of Tar of lefs Size, or in bad or infufficient Cafks, fewer than Twelve Hoops, fhall be put in merchantable Order, at the Expence of the Owner; and when full bound, no more than one third Part of the Staves fhall be left bare; and every Barrel of Tar, Pitch, and Turpentine, after the fame fhall be infpected, guaged, found clean, well filled, and truly made merchantable, and paffed by the Infpector, fhall be by him branded.

XIII. AND be it further Enaßted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Maker of Pitch, Tar, or Turpentine, fhall mark or brand, or caufe to be marked or branded, every fuch Barrel of Pitch, Tar, or Turpentine, with the initial Letters of his or her Name, not lefs than one Iach long, and Breadth in Proportion; under the Penalty of One Shilling, Proclamation Money, for every Barrel as may not be fo branded, to be paid to any one who may demand the fame, or, on Refufal, to be recovered by Warrant before any fingle Magiftrate; and that no Infpector fhall pafs or brand any Barrel or Barrels of Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, that does not contain full Thirty-two Gallons Wine Meafure, and in every other Manner agreeable to the feveral Rules and Refuicitions, and under the feveral Penalties, as are provided for in this Act: And every Infpector fhall keep a Book for Beef, Pork, Rice, Pitch, Tar, and Turpentine, in which fhall be fairly entered the Maker's Name and Mark, the Number of Barrels landed, the Number of Barrels infpected of the fame Mark, the Merchant or Shipper's Name caufing the fame to be infpected, and the Time of Infpection; and fhall give a Certificate of any Parcel to any Perfon requiring the fame, on Payment of One Shilling: And any Perfon failing or neglecting to mark or brand his, her, or their Cafks, according to the Directions of this Act, fhall pay One Halfpenny per Barrel to the Infpector for marking the fame with the initial Letters of the Maker's Name; which Fee fhall be paid by the Perfon paying the Fees of Infpection, and by him may be charged to the Maker.

XIV. PROVIDED always, That if any Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, fhall remain Twenty Days, or more, after the fame has been infpected and paffed, in Manner aforefaid, before the fame fhall be laden or put on Board fome Ship or Veffel for Exportation, it fhall not be lawful for the Exporter to lade or put the fame on Board any Ship or Veffel as aforefaid, until the fame fhall have been again infpected and paffed by the Infpector, and Certificate or Certificates granted for the fame, in the fame Manner as if fuch Commodities had never been infpected; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithftanding. And every Perfon who fhall prefume to take or put on Board any Ship or Veffel, any Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, for Exportation as aforefaid, at any Time after the Expiration of Twenty Days from the Time that the fame fhall have been viewed and infpected as aforefaid, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Barrel fo laden or put on Board any Ship or other Veffel; to be recovered by Action of Debt, with Cofts; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Ufe of the Parifh wherein fuch Offence fhall be committed, before any Jurifdiction, having Cognizance of the Sum or Sums of Money fo forfeited: And the Mafter or Commander of fuch Ship or Veffel fhall be liable to the fame Penalty as for lading Beef, Pork, Rice, Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, without being branded; and the Juftices and Collectors fhall, and are hereby required, to ufe the fame Method of Proceeding to compell the Payment of the faid Penalty, as in that Cafe is directed to be obferved.

XV. AND FORASMUCH as it is difficult in warm and rainy Weather to feparate Tar from Water, It is bereby declared, That Water shall not be accounted a fraudulent Mixture in any Tar; but that in fuch Cafes, the Barrel shall not be branded by the Infpector, until the fame is as free from Water as it can be made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

XVI. AND whereas also it is difficult for Merchants, and other Persons, buying Quantities of Pork, and Beef, to get good Cafks to put it in ; It is hereby Enacted, That from and after the paffing of this Act, no Cooper, or other Perfon whatfoever, making Cafks, fhall expose to Sale any Barrel or Half Barrel, for the holding of Pork or Beef, other than fuch as are by this Act directed to be made for that Ufe. And every Cooper, or other Perfon, making Barrels or Half Barrels, before they deliver or expose the fame to Sale, shall fet his or her proper Brand upon every Barrel or Half Barrel; which Brand he or they shall cause to be recorded in the Office of the Clerk of the Court of the County where he or they shall refide. And every Cooper; or other Perfon, expoling to Sale any Cafk not agreeable to the Directions of this Act, shall, for every such Cafk, forfeit and pay Six Shillings and Eight-pence, Proclamation Money; and for not recording his Brand, the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Mo-ney, one Half to the Churchwardens; for the Ufe of the Parifh where the Offence shall be committed; and the other Half to him or them who shall fue for the same; to be recovered before any Jurisdicti-on having Cognizance thereof, with Costs, provided the same be such for within six Months after the Offence committed; and every Barrel for Tar, Pitch, and Turpentine, shall be branded in Man-ner aforesaid, by the Cooper, under the Penalty of Five Shillings.

XVII. AND be it further Enached, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Seller or Exporter of Flax Seed, Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine, packed or filled in this Province, and branded, shall produce the Certificate of the Inspector who inspected the same, and make Oath (or if one of the People called Quakers, then an Affirmation) if required, before a Juftice of the Peace, on Delivery of the Goods fold or exported, that the feveral Commodities intended by him to be fold or exported are the fame that were inspected and passed, and do contain the full Quantity mentioned in fuch Certificate, without Embezzlement, to his Knowledge; which Oath or Affirmation the Justice shall, and is hereby required to certify on the Back of fuch Certificate, which Certificate the Seller fhall deliver to the Buyer, if fuch Commodities be fold; and the Perfon ex-porting fuch Commodities fhall deliver fuch Certificate to the Mafter of the Ship or Veffel on Board which the fame fhall be fhipped or laden: And if fuch Seller or Exporter fhall neglect or refue to make Oath or Affirmation, if required, he shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds Proclamation Money, to the Informer; to be recovered with Cofts; in any Court of Re-cord, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it may be lawful for every Warehoufes may Inferior Court within this Province, wherein there are not public Warehoufes by Law erected, for be rented, or ethe Reception and Infpection of Tobacco, at the Expence of fuch County, to erect or rent a Warehoufe at or near fome public Landing, on a navigable River or Creek; for the Infpection, Recepti-on, and Safe keeping of all Indico, at any Time after to be paid, or tendered in Payment of Public, County, or Parifh Taxes; and fhall appoint and direct at what Time the Infpector or Infpectors shall attend to infpect and receive the fame : And every Infpector that shall be appointed by Virtue of this AA, fhall find Labourers equally with the Owner, to affilt in weighing the feveral Commodi-ties he fhall infpeA and weigh; and alfo, fhall find and provide proper Steelyards or Scales, of the lawful Standard, for that Purpofe.

XIX. AND be it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Indico paid in Difcharge of Public, County, or Parish Taxes, by Virtue of any Law of this Province, shall be first brought to one of the public Warehouses appointed by Act of Assembly for the Inspection of Tobacco, to be erected or rented by Virtue of this Act as alorefaid, and there infpected : And any Infpector of the County wherein fuch Warehouses are appointed, or shall be crected or rented as aforefaid, on Notice given, shall attend according to the Directions of the Inferior Court, and carefully view and examine all fuch Indico; and if it is dry, free from Duft, Sand, and every fraudulent Mixture, and is, in the Opinion of fuch Infector, good and merchantable, and fuch as will intitle the Exporter thereof to Opinion of fuch Infector, good and merchantable, and fuch as will intitle the Exporter thereof to the Bounty allowed by Act of Parliament, fuch Infpector fhall weigh the fame, and be obliged to de-liver to the Perfon or Perfons bringing the fame, as many Promiflory Notes, under the Hand of fuch Infpector, as fhall be required, for the full Quantity of Indico received by him; which Indico fuch Infpector fhall carefully fecure in Barrels, Boxes, or Cafes; and the faid Promiflory Notes are hereby declared to be current and transferrable in Payment of all Public, County, and Parifh Taxes, at the Rate or Price of Four Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Pound, and hall be paid and fatis-fied by fuch Infpector who figned the fame, upon Demand: And every fuch Infpector fhall be oblig-ed, and is hereby required, to pack and fecure all Indico by him received, in Barrels, Boxes, or Ca-fes; and for every Barrel, Box, or Cafe, by him paid away in Difcharge of any Promiflory Note or Notes by him given, and containing Two Hundred Pounds Weight Nett, and branded with the Groß, Tare, and Nett Weight, and Name of the Infpector, and nailed and fecured fit for fhipping ; there fhall be paid by the Perfon receiving the fame, the Sum of Five Shillings and Sixpence, to the Ufe of fuch Infpector, and fo proportionably for Barrels, Boxes or Cafes; containing lefs; and fuch Infpector thall be hallowave an Allowatce of Three *per Cent*. for all Indico he thall pay away in Difcharge Infpector shall also have an Allowance of Three per Cent. for all Indico he shall pay away in Difcharge of any fuch Note or Notes for Shrinkage and Waste: And if any Inspector by whom such Note shall be given, shall refuse or delay to satisfy the same when demanded, he shall forfeit and pay for every such Refusal or Neglect, the double Value of such Indico for resulted or neglected to be paid; to be recovered before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof, with Colts, to the Ufe of the Party grieved:

A. D. 1770.

461

Water in Tar, not a fraudulent Mixture.

Cafks to be made agreeable to Law, and Coopers to brand them, a d record Brand, their

Exporter of Com. modities to pro-Iuspectors duce Certificate, 00 O th, to Mafters of Veffels.

rected.

Infpectors to find Labourers, and provide Scales.

Indico paid for Taxes, to be infpected;

Infpectors to give Notes for it; which shall be carrent in Payment of Taxes.

Inspector to fecure it in Cafes, &c. His Fee for the fame,

Allowed 3 per Cent. for Shrin. kage. Pen. on him for refuting to pay his Note,

XX. AND

462

A. D. 1770.

Payment of Taxes in Indico, to be in Infpectors Notes, tendered by roth March. Indico refueld, Owner to fort it at the Wareheufe.

Pen. on Infpector neglecting to attend.

Difpute about any Contract for Indico, neareft Infpector to be called to infpect the fame,

His Fee.

Pen for counterfeiting Infpectors Notes, exporting Commodities with forged Brand, or packing them in branded Barrels.

Proceed. where Infpectors No tes are loft.

Dimensions of Lumbere

Lumber marked too much, to be forfeited. Quality of Boards, Plank, And Deer-Skins.

Lumber & Deer Skins not to be infpected, unlefs required. XX. AND be it further Enacted, That no Tender of Public, County, or Parish Taxes, in Indico, shall be accounted lawful, unless the Payment of the fame be tendered in Infpectors Notes as aforefaid; and fuch Payment be tendered on or before the Tenth Day of March, in the Year that they are or shall be payable.

XXI. AND be it further Enacted, That when any Indico fhall be brought to any Infpection, and fhall be refueed by the Infpector there officiating, the Owner fhall immediately fort and feparate the bad and unmerchantable from fuch as is by this Act declared to be good and merchantable, at the Warehoufe where the fame was refueed; and the Infpector fhall receive for much thereof as in his Opinion is good and merchantable, and give a Note or Notes for the fame.

XXII. AND be it further Enacted, That every Infpector who shall be appointed by Virtue of this Act, to infpect Indico, shall give constant Attendance at the Times and Places by the Inferior Court ordered and apointed; under the Penalty of forfeiting, to the Party grieved, Five Shillings Proclamation Money, for every Day he shall neglect or fail to attend; to be recoved by a Warrant, with Costs, before a Justice of the Peace, unless good Cause shown for such Neglect or Failure.

XXIII. AND be it farther Enacled, That if any Perfon or Perfons shall fell or contract for any Indico, as good and merchantable, according to the Directions of this. Act, and any Dispute shall arise between the Buyer and Seller, concerning the Quality of the Indico offered or tendered in Discharge of such Contract, it shall and may be lawful for the Parties, or either of them, to call the nearest Inspector of the County wherein such Indico is tendered, or offered as aforefaid; who is hereby required to obey such Call, and inspect the fame, and if it is, in the Opinion of such Inspector, good and merchantable, and of Quality to entitle the Exporter to the Bounty allowed by Act of Parliament, he shall pass the fame, or otherwise refuse it; and fuch Inspector shall be paid for his Trouble, by the Party against whom he shall give Judgment, Five Shillings and Fourpence, Proclamation Money.

XXIV. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon whatfoever fhall forge or counterfeit any Note of any Infpector, or tender in Payment, or expose to Sale, any fuch forged or counterfeit Note, knowing the fame to be fuch; or cause to be exported any Hogfhead of Flax Seed; or Barrel of Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Tar, Pitch, or Turpentine; or Barrel, Box, or Cafe of Indico, or expose the fame to fale Sale, knowing the Brand thereon to be forged or counterfeited; or fhall put or pack any Pork, Beef, Rice, Flour, Butter, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, or Indico, into any Barrel, Firkin, Box or Cafe, branded by any Infpector as aforefaid, on Purpose to evade this Act, and to fell or export fuch Commodity without being infpected, every Perfon fo offending, and being thereof lawfully convicted before any Court of Record, having Cognizance thereof, fhall, for the firth Offence, by Order of fuch Court, have and receive, on his or her bare Back, Thirty-nine Lashes, well laid on, and shall fuffer one Month's Imprisonment, without Bail or Mainprize; and for the fecond Offence shall be adjudged guilty of Felony.

XXV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Infpectors Note as aforefaid, fhall be cafually loft, miflaid, or deftroyed, the Perfon or Perfons intitled to receive the Indico by Virtue of any fach Note, fhall and may go before any Juftice of the Peace, and make Oath, in the Manner by Law directed concering Infpectors Notes or Receipts for Tobacco being loft, miflaid, or deftroyed; and thereupon fhall have the like Remedy and Relief, and be fubject and liable to the fame Penalties and Panifhments for making falfe Oaths therein, or producing forged Certificates knowing the fame to be forged, as Perfons in the like Cafes are by the faid Law made liable and fubject to.

XXVI. AND be it further Enaded, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Staves, Heading, Shingles, Boards, Plank, Joifts, and fquare Timber, which fhall be fold, or fhipped on Board any Ship or Vefiel for Exportation, fhall be of the following Dimenfions; otherwife fhall not be deemed merchantable, and fhall be forfeited to the Ufe herein after mentioned, to wit, Butt Staves fhall be five Feet nine Inches long, four Inches broad, and an Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and clear of Sap. Pipe Staves, four Feet eight Inches long, four Inches broad, and three quarters of an Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and free from Sap. Hoghead Staves fhall be three Feet fix Inches long, four Inches broad, and three quarters of an Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and free from Sap. Barrel Staves fhall be two Feet nine Inches long, four Inches broad, and three quarters of an Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and free from Sap, for the European Market; and thofe to be exported to the Northern Colonies, only thirty Inches long, and of the fame Breadth and Thicknefs with thofe for the European Market. White Oak Hogfhead Heading fhall be thirty-two Inches long, fix Inches broad, and one Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and clear of Sap. Barrel Heading fhall be nineteen Inches long, fix Inches broad, and three quarters of an Inch thick on the Heart or thin Edge, and clear of Sap. Shingles fhall be eighteen and an half Inches long, five Inches broad, and five eighths of an Inch thick ; which faid feveral Sorts and Kinds fhall be of the Dimenfions aforefaid, at the leaft, and well got of good, found, and merchantable Timber : And every Board, Plank, Piece of Scantling, or other fquare Timber, being marked with the Number or more Feet than they contain, fhall be forfeited to the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Parift : And no Boards or Plank thall be deemed merchantable, or paffed by any Infpector, that is not free from any Split twelve Inches long, hath no Edge lefs than half an Inch thick, and is not f

XXVII. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That no Staves, Headind, Shingles, Boards, Plank, fquare Timber, or Deer-Skins, shall be infpected, unlefs required. XXVIII. PRO-

XXVIII. PROVIDED also, That when any Difpute arifes between the Seller and Purchafer of any Boards, Plank, or other Lumber intended for the English Market, the Infpector shall infpect the fame, agreeable to the English Act of Parliament, if called on for that Purpofe.

XXIX. AND be it further EnaSted, That when any Difpute fhall arife between the Buyer and Seller of any Staves, Heading, Shingles, Boards, Scantling, Plank, or Timber, or Deer Skins, as aforefaid, in Refpect of the Quality, Dimenfions, and Quantity thereof, it fhall and may be lawful for either Party to call on the nearest Infpector of the County; which Call he is hereby required to obey, to view, infpect, and meafure the fame, and to pafs fo much thereof as he fhall be of Opinion is good and merchantable, according to the Directions of this Act, and refufe the reft.

XXX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Infpector to be appointed by this Act, fhall receive or take, directly or indirectly, any Fee, Gift, Gratuity, or Reward whatfoever, of any Perfon for refigning or giving up his Office of Infpector, he fhall not only be for ever thereafter difabled from holding or executing the faid Office, but for fuch Offence fhall foifeit and pay the Sum of Forty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered with Cofts, in any Court of Record, to the Ufe of the Informer, by Action of Debt, Bill, Plaint, or Information: And every Perfon offering and paying, directly or indirectly, any Gratuity or Reward whatfoever, to any Infpector to refign or give up his faid Office, fhall, for his faid Offence, be for ever difabled from holding the faid Office of Infpector in this Province.

XXXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon holding any Poft or Place of Profit by Deputation, or otherwife, fhall be appointed to the Office of Infpector, or fhall, during his Continuance therein, be capable of being elected Member of the Affembly: And if any Member of Affembly fhall accept of the faid Office during his being fuch, he fhall be, and is hereby declared, from thenceforth, to be difabled to ferve as a Member of Affembly, and fhall not fit, vote, or act in Affembly; but fhall be, to all Intents and Purpofes, incapable, as if he had never been returned or elected a Member of Affembly: And if any Perfon fhall be appointed to fuch Office, and fhall accept of any Poft or Place of Profit after fuch Appointment, he fhall be rendered incapable to hold his faid Office of Infpector; and the Court fhall proceed to appoint another Infpector, in the Room of fuch Perfon taking upon him fuch Poft or Place of Profit, according to the Directions of this Act.

XXXII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Inspector shall be inti- Inspectors Fees, ted to the following Fees, to be paid in Proclamation Money, to wit,

|                                                                               | 1. | ſ. | d.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| For every Bufhel of Flax Seed,                                                | 0  | 0  | 1   |
| For every Barrel of Pork or Beef,                                             | 0  | 0  | 8   |
| For every Barrel of Rice infpected,                                           | Ó  | 0  | 8   |
| For every Barrel of Flour, Cafk or Firkin of Butter,                          | 0  | 0  | 4   |
| For every Barrel of Tar, Three Half-pence.                                    |    |    | ÷.  |
| For every Barrel of Pitch or Turpentine,                                      | 0  | 0  | 2   |
| For every Thoufand Staves or Heading, reckoning Six Score to the Hundred,     | 0  | I  | 0   |
| For every Thoufand Shingles,                                                  | 0  | 0  | 4   |
| For every Thoufand Feet, fuperficial Meafure, of Boards, Plank, or Scantling, | 0  | I  | ò   |
| For every Ton of other Lumber,                                                | 0  | I  | 0   |
| For infpecting and weighing each Deer Skin, One Half-penny.                   |    |    | 1.0 |

XXXIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Juftices of each and every Inferior Court within this Province, where there is not a Warehoufe already built, for the Infpection and fafe-keeping of Tobacco, and where the fame fhall be wanting or thought requifite, to lay fuch Tax on the taxable Perfons within their feveral Counties, as shall be thought fufficient for building any fuch Warehoufe; and shall and may caufe the fame to be done at fuch Place or Places as to them shall be deemed most convenient for the fame, and appoint Infpectors for every fuch Warehoufe: Which Infpectors shall be intitled to the fame Fees, and liable to the like Fines and Forfeitures, as other Tobacco Infpectors are by Virtue of the Laws of this Province.

XXXIV. A N D whereas many Commodities not in this Act mentioned, may hereafter be exported out of this Province; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whenever any Commodities, not herein mentioned, fhall be exported out of this Province, the Inferior Courts within their refpective Counties shall regulate the Infpection thereof, and afcertain the Fees of the Infpector therein : And every Infpector refuging or neglecting to obferve fuch Regulation, or to take greater or other Fees than fuch as are appointed by his respective Inferior Court, shall be liable to the fame Penalties, as are by this Act mentioned for the Neglect or Refufal of his Duty in infpecting any of the Commodities herein particularly mentioned.

XXXV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Fines and Forfeitures by this Act inflicted, for which no Method of Recovery or Application is herein before directed, thall and may be recovered, with Cofts, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Use of the Profecutor, and the other Half to the County wherein fuch Penalty thall be incurred; to be applied by the Juffices of the Inferior Court towards leffening the County Tax.

XXXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Ten Years, after the passing thereof, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

on the County ; and Infpectors appointed.

Tobacco Watehoufes may be erected, by a Taz

Courts to regulate the Infpection of Commonditles not menttioned in this Act; and Pen. on the Infpictor neglecting fuch Regulation.

Recovery and Application of Fines and Forfeitures.

Continuance of the Act.

Lumber to be in<sup>6</sup> fpeched agreeabl to the Englifh Act of Parliament. Neareff Infpector to be called, on any Difpute about Lumber,

Pen. for Infpecfor taking Fee for giving up his Office.

And on the Perfon offering fuch Fce.

No Perfon holding any Poft of Profit, to be Infpector. Infpector incapable of fitting in Affen.bly.

403 A. D. 1770

### CHAP. VIII.

An Ast for further continuing an Ast, initialed, An Act for appointing a Printer to this Province.

Preamble.

A. D. 1770.

1. WHEREAS the above recited Act will expire with the End of this Seffion of Affembly; and it being neceffary that the faid Act should be further continued;

Act continued.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid above recited Act, and every Claufe and Article thereof, be, and continue in Force for and during the Term of Three Years, from and after the paffing hereof, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

### CHAP. IX.

An Ast for the Relief of fuch Persons who have, or may suffer by their Deeds and mesne Conveyances not being proved and registered within the Time heretofore appointed by Law.

I. WHEREAS many Perfons, through Ignorance of the Law, have neglected to have their Deeds and meine Conveyances proved and registered according to the Directions of the feveral Acts of Affembly in fuch Cafe made and provided: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and meine Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged, or proved, shall and may, within two Years after the passing of this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantor or Grantors, his or their Agents or Attornies, or proved by one or more of the subfcribing Witneffes to the same, and tendered or delivered to the Registers of the Counties where such Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments are respectively fituated : And all Deeds and meine Conveyances whatfoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of this Act, though not within two Years after the Date of the respective Conveyances, shall be good and valid in Law, and shall enure and take Effect, as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and those claiming under them, as if such Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged or proved, and registered agreeable to the Directions of any Act of Affembly heretofore made.

### CHAP. X.

### An AE to prevent bunting for, and killing Deer in the Manner therein mentioned.

Preamble.

I. W HEREAS many Perfons, under Pretence of hunting for Deer in the Night Time by Fire Light, kill and deftroy Horfes and Cattle, to the great Prejudice of the Owners : To prevent which for the future,

Pen. on Perfors hunting with Fire-light, II. B E it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That if any Perfon or Perfons thall be difcovered hunting with a Gun in the Night Time by Fire Light, or fitting at any Lick in the Night, fuch Perfon or Perfons to offending, thall forfeit and pay for every Offence the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by a Warrant from any Juftice of the Peace in the County; one Half to the Informer, the other Half to be applied to the Ufe of the Parifh where fuch Offence thall be committed; and upon due Conviction thereof before fuch Juftice on Trial, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Juftice thereupon to give Judgment, and award Execution againft the Body or Goods

Preamble.

Further Time allowed for regiftring Deeds.

Goods of the Offender, and to order fuch Offender to have and receive Thirty-nine A. D. 1770. Lashes, on his bare Back, well laid on.

III. AND to prevent the concealing fuch Offences, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perion or Perions shall fee any other Person or Perions hunting in Manner herein before-mentioned, and fhall not difcover the fame, within Ten Days, to some Magistrate; then, and in such Cafe, such Person or Persons, for not difcovering the faid Crime, shall forfeit the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for every Time he shall see the above Crime committed; to be recovered and applied in the Manner as in and by this Act is before directed.

IV. AND in order to difcourage all Perfons from this pern'cious Practice, or the more eafily to detect them in the Commission thereof; Be it further Enacied, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Ca e any Perion shall, upon Oath, before some Magistrate of the County, declare that he suspects any Person or Persons to be guilty of hunting with a Gun in the Night Time by Fire Light, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Magiltrate to iffue his Warrant to apprehend the Perion or Perfons fo fulpected, and to bring him or them before him, or fome other Magistrate of the County where the Offence is supposed to be committed : And in Cate the Perfon or Perfons fo apprehended will not, upon Oath, deciare, that he or they have not been guilty fince the paffing of this Act of hunting in the Manner aforefaid, fuch Perfon or Persons shall, in such Cale, be deemed guilty of the Offence, and be hable to be punished as in this Act is before directed.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That in Cafe any idle diffolute Perton or Pertons, of a furpicious Character, thould be found hunting privately in any County of which he is no Freeholder, any Justice of the Peace of fuch County shall have Power to iffue his Warrant to apprehend the faid Person or Perions, and bring him or them before any Two Magistrates of the faid County ; and if fuch Perfon or Perfons shall not be able to give a fair and fatisfactory Account of his or their Character, the faid Magistrate shall have Power to order him or them immediately out of the taid County; with which if he or they do not comply, but is or are afterwards found hunting within the Bounds of the faid County, he or they shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recowered and applied in the fame Manner as other Fines in this Act. And that no Perfor may pretend to be ignorant of the Penalties inflicted by this Act, the Clerk of Courts, and of every Inferior Court in this Province shall, once a Year, during the fitting of the Court, read this Act; and every Clerk of the Militia, at least once a Year, read the fame, to the Company of which he is Clerk, while under Arms, at the General Muster : And in Cale of Failure, the Clerk fo failing shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Warrant, before any Juffice of the Peace belonging to the County, and to be applied in the fame Manner as other Fines already mentioned in this Act.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, from and after the paffing thereof, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

### CHAP. XI.

An ASt for appointing Commiffioners for eresting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifin, and Stocks, for the County of Tryon.

HEREAS by an Act of Affembly, made and paffed in the Year of our Preamble. Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, intituled, An Act for dividing Mecklenburg County, and other Purpofes, Thomas Neil, Henry Clark, William Yancey, Daniel Warlock, Jacob Forney, John Gordon, and Willliam Watjon, were Ooo appointed appointed

465

Concealment "cf fuch Offencer, prevented.

Proceedings with fufpe eted Perfons.

Idle perfons found hunting may apprehended, Pen. on them.

Militia.

Continuance of the Ad.

4. D. 1770. appointed Commiffioners, and impowered and directed to contract and agree with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, for the Use of *Tryon*; and whereas the faid Commissioners have neglected to comply with the Directions of the faid Act:

Commiffioners appointed for building Courthoufe, &c. II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Thomas Neil, William Moore, Robert Adams, Ephraim McLane, and John Beard, or the Majority of them, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and invefted with the fame Powers and Authorities as the former Commiffioners; and are impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-House, Prison, and Stocks, for the Use of the faid County, in the Room and Stead of the Commissioners in the before recited Act appointed; and they are hereby required to agree and appoint a proper and convenient Place whereon to erect the faid Buildings, within Three Months, and cause the fame to be erected and built within Twelve Months after the passing of this Act; any Law to the contrary notwithstanding.

# CHAP. XII.

An Ast to prevent the untimely Destruction of Fish in Core Sound, Bogue Sound, and the Streights in Carteret County. EXP.

### CHAP. XIII.

An Act to appoint Commissioners for finishing the Church in Wilmington, in the Room and Stead of John DuBois and George Wakely, Esquires, deceased.

Preamble.

Commiffioners appointed for finifhing the Church. I. W HEREAS John DuBois and George Wakely, Esquires, two of the Commissioners appointed by an Act of Assembly, intituled, An Act for finishing the Church in Wilmington, are fince

II. BE it Enafted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable Leavi, DeRoffett, Efq; and Frederick Gregg, Efq; be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners, for finihing the Church in Wilmington, in the Room and Stead of the faid John Du Bois and George Wakely, Efquires, deceafed; and the Commiffioners by this Aft appointed are hereby vefted with the fame Powers and Authorities, and fhall be fubject to the fame Rules and Reftrictions, as the Commiffioners appointed by the Aft herein before recited were vefted with, and fubject to.

### C H A P. XIV.

An AET to establish a public Inspession of Tobacco in the County of Johnston.

Preamble.

Tobacco Warehoufe to be built.

Infpectors appointed for the fame.

Foll tax laid for defraying the Expence. I. WHEREAS the effablishing a public Inspection of Tobacco in the County of Johnston will encourage Commerce, promote Industry, and be advantageous to many Planters and others in the faid County;

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Asthority of the fame, That the Juffices of the faid County of Johnston fhall, and are hereby impowered and directed, to caufe to be built and erected a Warehoufe, and other Conveniences, fit and neceffary for the Reception, Infpection, and fafe-keeping of Tobacco, at the Ferry, on the Land of Capt. John Smith, on Neufe River; and the fame, when fo built and erected, fhall, and is hereby declared to be a Public Warehoufe, for the Reception and Infpection of Tobacco.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid County of Johnfton Ihall, from Time to Time, appoint Infpectors to attend the faid Infpection, and afcertain their Salaries, and order and direct how the faid Infpectors shall give their Attendance at the faid Warehoufe; which faid Infpectors shall be under the fame Regulations, Rules, and Reftrictions, and intitled to the fame Emoluments, as are by Law appointed for Infpectors of Tobacco in this Province.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the faid County fhall and may levy fuch a Poll-Tax on the taxable Perfons within the faid County, as fhall be neceffary for defraying the Expences of building the faid Warehoufe, and other Conveniences; which fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, in like Manner as County Taxes are collected and accounted for, to the Court.

# CHAP. XV.

An Ast for the Relief of fuch Perfons who have or may fuffer by the Lofs of the Records in Bladen County, and for the Election of Vestrymen for the Parish of St. Martin's.

I. WHEREAS the Houfe of Mr. Maturin Colville, Clerk of the Court, and Register for the County of Bladen, and the Records of the faid County, were lately burnt and confumed; whereby the Estates of many Orphans, and other Perfons, may be very much perplexed and prejudiced; For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Copy of any Juagment, Order, Settlement of Orphans and their Effates, or other Record, or other Matter or Thing, transacted or done in the faid Court, or Register's Office, in the County of Bladen, attested under the Hand of the Clerk or Register who recorded the fame (in fuch Cafe where the Original is deftroyed) shall and may be given in Evidence in any Difpute or Controversity, in any Court whatfoever, and thall have the same Weight and Credit given to it as the original Record might, or ought to have, could it have been produced.

III. AND he it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Perfons have neglected taking Copies from the Clork's Office, or may have tott them, or have neglected taking their Deeds out of the Register's Office, and are defirous to perpetuate the Memory of fuch Judgment, Ordef, Probate of any Will, Settlement of an Orphan's Eitate, Deed, Mortgage, Bill of Sale, or any other Matter or Thing transfacted and done in the faid County Court or Register's Office; it thall and may be lawful, upon the Deposition of one or more creditable Perfon or Perfons, taken in Writing, and fworn to in open Court, at any Time within Three Years after the paffing of this Act, of the Counters, Deed, Mortgage, Bill of Sale, or other Infrument of Writing whatfoever, and that the original Record was burnt as aforefaid: Which Deposition thall be recorded in the Minutes of the Court, certified by the Clerk, and registered in the Register's Office, in the faid County; for which Service the faid Clerk or Register fail be allowed a fufficient Reward, at the Diferetion of the Judgment Court; to be paid out of the County Tax.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, That fuch Record to made, fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be pleaded and given in Evidence, and have the fame Validity, in any Caufe or Court whatfoever, as the Original would have, could it have been produced.

V. AND whereas, for Want of a Sheriff in the faid County, no Election of Veftrymen was made in the Parith of St. Martin's on Eafter Monday lait; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Parith fhall, and are hereby directed, to meet on Eafter Monday next after the paffing of this AC, at the Court-Houfe, or at the ufual Place of electing Veftrymen, and then and there choose and elect Twelve Freeholders to ferve as Veftrymen; which Veftrymen, atter due Qualification, fhall be, and are hereby invefted with as full Power and Authority, to act and do in all Things, as any Veftrymen elected or chosen in Virtue of any Act of Affembly of this Province.

# CHAP. XVI.

An Att for the better fettling, regulating, and improving the Town of Beaufort, in the County of Carteret; and jor annexing Ocacock Island to the faid County.

I. WHEREAS the Laws hitherto made for regulating the Town of *Beaufort*, have been found inconvenient; For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, William Thompson, William Cole, William Robinson, Joseph Bell, Jun. and John Easton, Gentlemen, thall be, and are hereby appointed Committioners of the taid Town: And in Cafe of their, or any of them, dying, removing, or refusing to qualify as fuch, it thall and may be lawful for the remaining Part, or a Majority of them, by and with the Confent and Approbation of the County Court, to nominate and appoint another, in the Room of fuch dying or removing, or refusing to qualify: And that the faid Commiffioners, and each of them, thall, before entering upon their faid Office, take the following Oath:

A. B. do fuvear, that I will execute the Office of a Commiffioner for the Town of Beaufort, faithfully, impartially, and truly, without Favour, Affection, or Prejudice; and that I will, to the unmost of my Power, in all Things, act for the good of the faid Town and the well governing of it, to the best of my skill and Judgment. SO HELP ME GOD.

Which faid Commiffioners, after fo fworn and qualified, fhall proceed to choose one out of the Number, to be a Treasurer of the faid Town; into whose Hands all the Monies arising by the Sale of Lots in the faid Town, or otherwise howsoever arising or becoming due to the faid Town, shall be paid; and there kept till disposed of as herein after directed.

Peamble.

Copies of Records, &c to be given in Evidence, where O. riginals are loft.

467

A. D. 1770.

Where Originals are loft, Depofitions of Records to be good.

Such Records to be given in Evidence.

Veftrymen to be elected.

Preambles

Commiffinners appointed,

Their Oath.

To appoint : Treafurer.

### 468

### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1770. Who is to give Bond.

Town Lots vefted in Commissioners.

And Purchafers fecured in their Titles.

Commissioners to grant Lots, on Payment of 308.

Lots to be faved within 2 Years, or be granted to other Perfons.

Bounds of the Town alcertained.

Treasurer to account with the County Court.

Hogs not to run at large in Town.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Treasurer, before he enters upon the Execution of his Office, shall give Bond, with two fufficient Securities, in the Sum of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Commissioners of the faid Town, and their Succeffors, for the faithful Difcharge of his faid Office.

IV. A ND whereas fundry Difputes may hereafter arife concerning the Titles of Lots in the faid Town of *Beaufort*, and the Bounds thereof; *Be it Enafted*, by the Authority afore/aid, That the Commiffioners hereby appointed, and their Succeffors, are declared to have a good, abfolute, and indefeafable Effate, in Fee, in the Two Hundred Acres of Land laid out for the faid Town of *Beau/ort*, in Truft and Confidence, and to and for the Ufes, Intents and Perpofes, as by an Act, initiuled, An AB for incorporating the Sea Port of Beaufort, in Cartetet Precind, into a Towfhip, by the Name of Beaufort, or fo much of the faid Act as is now in Force: And the Commiffioners by this Act appointed, are hereby declared to have a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Eitate, in Fee, in all fuch Lots within the faid Town, which have not been difpofed of by the former Proprietors or Commiffioners, and built upon or improved agreeable to Law, in Truft and Confidence, and to a and for the Ufes in this Act mentioned : And all and every Perfon and Perfons whatfoever, who have heretofore purchafed and paid for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, and have fully complied with the Conditions of their Deed or Grant, and the Law for building and improving thereon, or who may hereafter purchafe, pay for, and fully comply with the Law for building and improving thereon, are hereby declared to be inveffed with a good, abfolute, and indefeafible Effate, in Fee, to fuch Perfon or Perfons, and to his and their Heirs and Affigns forever.

V. A N D whereas the Settlement of the faid Town of *Beaufort* hath been much retarded by Perfons taking up Lots in the faid Town, and not building thereon as required by Law; *Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town for the 'I ime being, or any of them, are hereby authorized, impowered, directed, and required, to grant, convey, and acknowledge, under the Reflrictions and Limitations herein after mentioned, to grant, convey, and acknowledge, under theredy taken up and built on agreeable to the Laws heretofore made for regulating the faid Town, not already taken up and built on agreeable to the Laws heretofore made for regulating on as is by this Act directed, he or they paying Thirty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for the Panchafe; Twenty Shillings of which fhall be paid to the Proprietor of the faid Land, and Ten Shillings to the Churchwardens of the Parifh of *St. John's*, for and towards building a Church in the faid Town.

V1. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That where any Perfon or Perfons thall hereafter take up any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, and thall uot build thereon, or caufe to be built, within Two Years from the Date of their Conveyance, a good habitable Brick, Stone, or framed Houfe, with a Brick or Stone Chimney thereon, not of lefs Dimenfions than Twenty Feet long, Fifteen Feet in Width, and Eight Fect in Height, between the first Floor and the Joifts, in Proportion for each and every Lot and Lots, or make fuch Preparations for fo doing, as the Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, thall judge reafonable to fecure the fame (except where the Title of fuch Lot or Lots, before the Expiration of the Time for building thereon, thall fall to a Minor or Minors) every fuch Conveyance thall, and is hereby declared null and void, and of no Effect, infomuch as if the fame had never been made z and the fame Lot or Lots thall be free and clear for any other Perfon to take and purchafe, in Manner and Form aforefaid; and all Monies arifing by the fecond or other Sale of the faid Lots thall be, and is hereby appropriated and applied for the building of a Church in the faid Town.

VII. A N D whereas the Plan formerly taken of the faid Town hath been found inacurate, irregular, and confined; *Be it Enacted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Plan produced at the Time of paffing this Act, containing the following Courfes, to wit, Beginning at a Cedar Poft in Pollock Street, and running along the Water, North Fifty-eight Degrees Weft, agreeable to that Part of the Plan called the New Town, fhall be and remain as the proper Plan of the faid Town, and beginning at the Cedar Pott, and running South fifty eight Degrees Eaft, agreeable to that Part of the Plan called the New Town, fhall be and remain as the proper Plan of the faid Town, and ledged in the Registers Office for the faid County of Carteret, where Perfons at any Time may have Recourie to the fame : And for defraying the Expence attending the procuring, taking and running out the faid Town, Town Lands, and Plan fo as aforefaid, the Commiffioners shall and may order the Treafurer of the faid Town, out of the Monies he fhall have in his Hands, to pay fuch Sum or Sums as they may think reafonable, to the Parties who attended taking the fame : And the faid Town, all fuch Sum or Sums of Meney that now are in the Hands of any former Commiffioner or Commiffioners, Treafurer, or other Perfon whatfoever, either for the Sale of Lots, or otherwife, and finally to adjuft and fettle the fame : And that from and after the paffing this Act, the Treafurer for the Time being fhall, and is hereby required, Annually, to account with the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the faid County, for all fuch Sums of Money as he fhall, tor the Sale of Lots; have reteived; which Money fhall be applied in the following Manner; that is to fay, Twenty Shillings for each and every Lct, to the Ufe of the Propretor, his Heirs and Affigns; Ten Shillings for and towards building a Church in the faid Town; and the remaining Monies accruing by Means of this Act, after defraying the contingent Charges of faid Town, fuch as the faid Commiffioners, or the maj

VIII. A N D whereas the allowing of Hogs to run at large in the faid Town, is found to be a great Nufance to the Inhabitants thereof; *Be it Enasted by the Authority aforefaid*, That none of the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatfoever, fuffer any Hogs to run at large within

the Bounds of the faid Town; and any Hog or Hogs fo running at large as aforefaid, shall be for-feited; one Half to the Perfon who shall feize or kill the same, and the other Half to the Churchwardens of St. John's Parish, for the Use of the faid Parish.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners, or a Majority Male taxables to of them, thall appoint an Overfeer every first *Tuefday* in *January*, annually, for the faid Town; which Overfeer thall fummons all male Taxables, Inhabitants thereof, to clear, repair, and keep in Order, the Streets, Lanes, and Passages belonging to the faid Town : And any Person refusing or neglefting to work on fuch Summons, or to furnifh a good and fufficient Hand or Hands in his or their Place, with proper Tools to work with, fhall forfeit and pay Two Shillings and Eight-penee, Pro-clamation Money, per Day, for every Day he or they fhall for refufe or neglect; to be recovered in the fame Manner as the Fines and Forfeitures are to be recovered by Overfeers of the Roads; and the Monies fo recovered, shall be applied towards hiring Labourers to clear and repair the Streets, Lanes, and Paffages, or any other public Work to be done in the faid Town: And every Overfeer appointed as aforefaid, refufing or neglecting to ferve as Overfeer of the faid Town, fhall forfeit and pay, for every Day he fo refufes or neglects, Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied as above.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon exempted by Law from working on public Roads, fhall not be themfelves compelled to work on the Streets, Lanes, or Passages, in the faid Town; and that the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall be exempted, and for ever hereafter excufed from working on County Public Roads, during the Time they shall live in the faid Town, and no longer.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Tavern Keeper, Ordinary Keeper, or Retailer of Liquors, or Keepers of Public Houses in the faid Town, fhall fuffer any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, to fit tippling or drinking in his, her, or their Houfe, in the Time of Divine Service, on the Sabbath Day; or fhall fuffer any Perfon or Perfons to get drunk in his, her, or their Houfe, fach Perfon or Perfons fo offending, thall forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Offence; to be recovered by a Warrant, under the Hand and Seal of any Juf-tice of the Peace for the faid County of *Carteret*, and be paid into the Hands of the Treafurer of the faid Town.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That wherever any Perfon or Per-fons fhall be found quarrelling or fighting within the faid Town or Township of Beaufort, in View of any of his Majefty's Juftices of the Peace, or shall be convicted thereof, by the Oath of one credible Witnefs, shall forfeit and pay, for every fuch Offence, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; and in Default of fuch Payment, shall fuffer Twenty Four Hours Impriforment, in the common Gaol, or be put into the Stocks for the Space of two Hours, or longer, as the Direction of the Juffices shall feem meet: Provided the Information be made within twenty-four Hours after fuch Offence shall be committed.

XIII. AND for the better regulating the Town of Beaufort, Be it Enafted, by the Authority afore-faid, That the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, thall have full Power, and lawful Authority, to pafs fuch neceffary Rules and Orders, as to them shall feem meet, for removing all Nufances within the Bounds of the faid Town; for Perfons to remove Dirt and Rubbish from before their Doors; to grub and clear their Lots; for pulling down all wooden Chimnies already built in faid Town, and prevent the building thereof for the future, in order to prevent Dangers by Fire, provided that Six Months Notice be given to the Owners of fuch Chimnies as are already built, to pull down the fame; and for all other Things as may tend to the Advantage of the faid Town, fo as the fame be not repugnant, but as near as may be agreeable, to the Laws of England and this Province.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures in this Act mentioned, the Recovery of which is not otherwise directed, shall be by a Warrant, under the Hands and Seals of the Committioners, or a Majority of them, directed in an de by a Warnah, under the Hands and Seals of the Committioners, or a Majority of them, directed to any foorn Officer of the County of *Ca teret*, to convene fueh Delinquent or Delinquents before them, at a certain Day mentioned in the faid Warrant; and, on Conviction, to give Judgment, and award Execution for fuch Officer to levy the faid Fine or Forfeiture, by Diffrets and Sale of the Offender's Goods and Chattels : Which faid Fines and Forfeitures fuch Officer shall pay into the Hands of the Treasurer of the faid Town, as Part of the common Stock, and be applied as in this Act before directed.

XV. AND for the further Encouragement of the faid Town of Beaufort, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Register, Clerk, and Sheriff, of the faid County of Carteet, fhall, and are hereby directed and required, to keep their refpective Offices in the faid Town; on Penalty of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Week they fhall neglect the fame; to be recovered before any Jultice of the faid County of Carteret, by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame: And all Elections, General Mufters, and other Public Bufinefs of the like Nature, belonging or appertaining to the County of *Carteret*, shall be held and done in the faid Town, and at no other Place whatfoever.

XVI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to fubject the Clerk, Sheriff, or Register, to the Penalties before inflicted, in Cafe it shall be adjudged neceffary for the Records of the respective Offices to be removed, by Order of the Inferior Court of Carteret.

469

work on the Streets.

Perfons exempted.

Pen. on Tavernkeepers fuffering tippling in their Houfes on Sindays.

Pen. on Perfen fighting in Town

Commiffioners to make Rules and Orders for the Town.

Fines and Forfeiturs how recocovered, and applied.

Public Bufinefs done in to be Town.

Provifo where the Records are removed.

### 470

### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1770. Commiffioners Power to inforce their Orders.

Hatteras Banks added to Carteret County. XVII. A N D that due Regard may be paid to the Orders that may be made or given by the Commiffioners of the faid Town of *Beaufort*, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town for the Time being, or a Majority of them, thall have full Power and Authority to lay fuch Fine on any Perfon or Perfons that thall refué or neglect to obey any of the Rules and Orders that thall be paffed by the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, for the better regulating the faid Town, as they thall think fit, not exceeding Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money; and on Refufal or Neglect to pay the fame immediately, to iffue their Warrant, to any fworn Officer, to levy the fame, by Diffrefs and Sale of the Offender's Goods and Chattels; the like Proceedings being firth had, as before directed for the Commiffioners to obferve in the Recovery of Fines impofed by this Act.

XVIII. AND whereas Part of Hatteras Banks, adjoining the Bounds of Currituck County, from the Place where Hatteras Inlet formerly was, and extending Weftward to Occasock Inlet, is not included in any County within this Province; by which Means the Inhabitants thereof are not liable to pay any Taxes, or perform any public Dutics whatfoever: For Remedy whereof, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the pafing of this Act, all that Part of the faid Banks from the Low Beach, which runs acrofs the fame to the Sea Side, and where Hatteras Inlet formerly was, extending Weftward to Accomack Inlet, thall be for ever hereafter annexed to the County of Carteret, and thall be held, taken, and deemed as Part of the fame; and the Inhabitants thereof thall be liable and fubject to the fame Duties, Taxes, and Impositions, and intitled to the fame Privileges, Benefits, and Advantages, as the other Inhabitants of the faid County of Carteret.

Repealing Claufe.

XIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every other Act and Acts, Claufe and Claufes, Article and Articles thereof, heretofore made, or fo much thereof as relates to any Matter or Thing within the Purview of this Act, are hereby repealed and made void, and of no Effect.

### C H A P. XVI.

An Act for the Regulation of the Town of Salifbury, fecuring the Inhabitants in their Posselfions, and to encourage the Settlement of the faid Town.

Preamble.

Bounds of the Town afcertained.

Public Bufinels to be done in the Town.

Sheriff, &c. to keep their Offices there.

Commissioners for the Town appointed,

Male Taxables to work on the Streets. I. W HEREAS the erecting and establishing the Town of Salifbury hath been found highly beneficial and convenient to the Inhabitants of the Western Parts of this Province, and the fame being a healthy pleafant Situation, well watcred, and convenient for inland Trade;

II. BE it Enaîted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Town aforefaid called Saliflury, and the Common belonging to the faid Town, lying on each Side of the Weftern Great Road, leading through the Frontiers of this Province, fhall be bounded and circumforibed as by a Plan annexed to a Deed of Conveyance granted by the Agents of the Right Honourable John Earl Granville, to William Churton and Richard Viggers, and by them conveyed to James Carter and Hugh Fester, as Truftees, for the Ule of the Julices for the County of Revuan, and other Purpofes in the faid Deed expressed, containing Six Hundred and Thirty Five Acres of Land, duly recorded and registered in the County of Revuan aforefaid; which Plan fhall be, for ever hereafter, the true and exact Plan and Boundaries of the faid Town.

III. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That after the paffing of this Aft, the Superior Courts of Juffice, to be held for the Diffrict of Salifbury, and County Courts, the Election of Reprefentatives to be fent to the General Affembly for the Borough of Salifbury, and County of Revan, the Election of Veftrymen for the Parifh of St. Luke, and all other Public Elections for the faid Borough or County, thall be made and held in the Town of Salifbury, and at no other Place; any Law, Ufage or Cuftom to the contrary notwithflanding.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County of Rowan, the Clerk of the Court for the faid County, and the Register of the faid County for the Time being shall hold and keep their respective Offices in the faid Town of Salifbury.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Mr. William Steel, Mr. John Dunne, Mr. Maxwell Chambers, Mr. John Lewis Beard, Mr. Thomas Frobock, Mr. William Temple Coles, Mr. Matthew Frey, Mr. Peter Rep, Mr. James Ker, Mr. Alexander Martin, and Mr. Daniel Little, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners of the faid Town; and they or a Majority of them, thall have the fame Power and Authority, as the Commiffioners to be chosen by this Act thall or may have, and be fubject to the fame Penalties.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby directed to iffue their Warrant, at fuch Times as to them fhall feem meet, to the Overfeers of the Roads and Streets within the faid Town, and the Town Common, to warn all Male taxables within the Borough of Saliflary aforefaid, and the Liberties granted the faid Borough by Charter, to clear, repair, and pave the Streets : And any Perfon neglecting or refufing to work as directed in the faid Warrant, or to furnish a good and fufficient Hand in his or their Place with proper Tools, fhall forfeit and pay Two Shillings and Eight-pence, Proclamation Money, per Day, for every Day he fhall for fuffer or neglect : And if any Perfon fo appointed Overfeer, fhall refué or neglect to ferve as fuch, he or they fhall forfeit and pay Forty Shillings Proclamation Money, per Day, for every

Day

Day he shall so refuse or neglect; to be recovered by Warrant from under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, wherein shall be no Appeal granted; and the Monies so recovered, shall be applied towards clearing and repairing the Steets, or any other public Work in the faid Town.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, fhall determine all Complaints of Nufances lying upon the Streets, Dangers of Fire arifing from wooden Chimnies, or any fuch hazardous Buildings, and pafs Orders for the Removal of fuch Nufances, and other Matters that fhall or may incommode, hinder or interrupt, a free Paffage thro' any of the Streets of the faid Town, either for Carriages, Horfe or Footmen : And that no Perfon fhall lay down, or place any Filth, Straw or Rubbifh, in any of the faid Streets, except Scantling, or Stone, Brick, or Materials for building, which fhall or may be intended immediately for Ule; and in fuch Cafe, fuch Materials to be placed as near as reafonably may be to the Foundation of fuch intended building; on Penalty of forfering Ten Shillings Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered and applied in Mauner aforefaid.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Owner or Owners, or Poffeffor of any Lot or Lots or Part of a Lot within the original Plan of the faid Town, and adjoining the two Main Streets called Corbin Street, and Innis Street, and the two other Streets running parallel with the aforefaid two Main Streets, fhall grub, clear, open, and inclofe with Rails or Pofts, and rail Fence fuch their refpective Lots, at their own Coits and Charges, within Twelve Months after the paffing of this Act, and thall keep the fame clean and open; on Penalty of Ten Shillings Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence. And that no Perfon thall build or erect any Piazza, Porch, or Balcony, fronting or adjoining the Streets of the faid Town, exceeding Six Feet in Width, from the Hoafe to which fuch Piazza, Porch, or Balcony adjoins; on Penalty of Five Pounds Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, to be held for the faid County, by any Perfon who thall fue for the fame. Provided fach Profecution be commenced within two Years after the committing fuch Offence; to be applied as aforefaid.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Inhabitants of the faid Town fhall, on any Pretence whatfoever, keep any Hog or Hogs, Shoat or Pigs, running at large within the Bounds of the faid Town, on Penalty of forfeiting fuch Hog or Hogs, Shoat or Pig, and paying the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Party aggrieved; and further, that it fhall and may be lawful for any Perfon whatever, after the Tenth Day of March next, to thoot, kill, or otherwife deftroy fuch Hog or Hogs, Shoat or Pig, for running at large within the faid Town.

X. AND to prevent Dangers arising by Fire, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Houfeholder within the faid Town of Salifbury, thall procure, or caule to be procured, two fufficient Leather Buckets, and a Ladder, and keep the fame in continual Readinefs againft any Alarm that may be given, occafioned by the breaking out of Fire at any Time in the faid Town; on Penalty of paying Twenty Shillings Proclamation Money.

XI. A N D whereas the too frequent Cuftom of immoderate riding of Horfes, and driving of empty Waggons and Carts in and through the faid Town, is found to have a very dangerous Tendency: To prevent which, *Be it Enasted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon or Perfons, from and after the paffing of this Act; on any Pretence whetever thall immoderately ride or flrain any Horfe or Mare, or drive any empty Waggon or Cart in or through the faid Town or any of the Streets thereof; on Penalty of forfeiting and paying the Sum of Five Shillings Proclamation Money, for each and every Offence; to be recovered by Warrant, from under the Hand and Seal of any Jultice of the Peace of the faid County.

XII. A N D for the better and more effectual fecuring the Titles of the feveral Lots in the faid Town in the Poficifiors thereof; Be it Enacled, by the Authority ajorefaid, That all Titles heretofore made to any Lot or Lots, or to any Part of a Lot (except one Lot in the faid Town, heretofore received, and known by the Name of the Burying Ground,) by James Carter and Hugh Foster, Truftees aforefaid, to any Perfon or Perfons, the fame being duly registered; and all Titles made by the faid Hugh Fester funce the Death of the faid James Carter, and registered as aforefaid, fhall and is hereby declared to be good and valid in Law, to any fuch Purchafer or Purchafers, their Heirs and Affigns: Any Law, Ufage, or Cuttom to the contrary, notwithfanding.

XIII. A N D whereas the Titles to feveral Lots lying and being in the Town Salifbury, have, by Reafon of the Deeds not being duly registered, and other Circumftances, been brought into Difpute; Be it therefore Emaîted by the Authority aforefaid, That all Deeds of Lots of Land, lying and being in the faid Town of Salifbury, which thall be registered within Two Years from the pafing of this Act, thall be good and fufficient in Law for fo much as they were intended to convey; and thall have every Effect that they could have had if they had been registered within the Time by any Act of Affembly directed for the faving of the faid Lots to the Proprietors.

XIV. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Posseffion, except under Deeds from the Commissioners of the faid Town, shall operate to give a Title to any Persons who have occupied or improved, or who now occupy and improve such Lots, against any Persons who have, bona fide, received and taken Deeds from the Commissioners of the faid Town for the same.

A. D. 1770.

471

Nufances to be removed from the Streets,

Streets to be cleared and railed in.

Piazzas not to exceed fix Feet in Width,

Hogs not to run at large in Town.

Housekeepers to be provided with Leather Bucketse

Immoderate riding of Horfes, or driving Waggons, thro' the Town, prevented.

Titles of Lots declared good.

Deeds for Lots registered within 2 Years, deemed good.

No Possellion but under Deeds, to give a Title.

472

A. D. 1770. Burying Ground referved.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the aforefaid Lot, referved and known by the Name of the Burying Ground, be for ever hereafter referved for that Ufe only; and the Title thereof vefted in the Commiffioners of the faid Town, for the Time being, for the Ufes and Purpofes aforefaid.

Lots to be faved within 3 Years, XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Poffeffor of any Lot or Lots, or Fart of a Lot, within the original Plan or Map of the faid Town, and adjoining either Side of the two Streets called Corbin and Innis Street, who fhall not, within the Term of Three Years after the paffing of this Act, ereft and build, or caufe to be erefted and built, a Houfe of the Dimenfions of Tweniy-four Feet by Sixteen in the Clear, of Brick, Stone, Frame, or hewed Logs, with either a good Brick or Stone Chimney, fhall forfeit the faid Lot or Lots, or Part of a Lot: And that every Poffeffor of any Lot or Lots adjoining the two Streets, running parrallel with the faid Streets called Corbin and Innis Street, and within the faid Plan, who fhall fail to build and ereft a Houfe of the Dimenfions aforefaid, with fuch Chimney, within the Space of Four Years, fhall likewife forfeit fuch Lot or Lots; and the Commiffioners aforefaid fhall, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to enter upon and feize fuch forfeited Lot or Lots, or Part of fuch Lot, and to fell the fame to any other Perfon who fhall purchafe the fame: And the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority to convey the fame to fome Purchafer; which Sale fhall be good and valid in Law to fuch Purchafer, his Heirs and Affigns, for ever. Provided always, That nothing herein contained fhall be conflued, deemed, or taken, to affect or invalidate the Claim or Title of any Infant or Feme Covert.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe of the Death or Removal of any of the Commiffioners heretofore in this Act mentioned, that then it fhall and may be lawful for the juftices of the Inferior Court of Rowan County, to appoint one or more Commiffioner or Commiffioners, in the Room of him or them to deceafed or removed; which Commiffioner or Commiffioners, fo appointed as aforefaid, shall, and is hereby declared to have as full Power and Authority, as the Commiffioners appointed by this Act.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners appeinted by this Act, or to be hereafter appointed, before they enter in and upon the Execution of their Office, shall take the following Oath, to wit,

Their Oath.

Number of Com-

miffioners kept

up.

Free access to the Springs in Town.

And to the Wood gtowing on the Common.

Market Place referved

Fines and Forfeitures how recovered.

I A. B. do favear, that I will execute the Office of a Commiffioner for the Town of Salifbury, faithfully and truly, without Favour or Prejudice, and in all Things at for the Good of the faid Town, and the well governing thereof, to the best of my Skill and Judgment, according to Law. SO HELP ME GOD.

XIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Inhabitants of the faid Town, their Servants and Slaves, Travellers and others, thall have free Accefs to all Springs, and natural Fountains of Water within the faid Town, and Town Common, without the Hinderance, Let, or Interruption of the Owner or Owners of fuch Lot or Lots or Common, whereon fuch Springs or natural Fountains of Water are finuate; and that the faid Springs and Fountains of Water be, and are hereby declared to be free to all Perfons, to fupply themfelves with Water therefrom, to fupply their feveral Ufes; and that it fhall and may be lawful for the Inhabitants of the faid Town, their Servants or Slaves as aforefaid, to cut, fell, and appropriate, to his or their own Ufe, for Fire Wood or Timber, for building in the faid Town, any Tree or Trees now flanding or being on the faid Town Common, without the Hindrance of any Perfon whatever.

XX. AND be it furter Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffions or the Majority of them, or their Succeffors, are hereby impowered, to lay out, and appoint a proper Place in the faid Town, for erecting and building a Market Houfe, or other public Buildings in the faid Town.

XXI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines and Forfeitures that fhall hereafter be recovered in Virtue of this Act, the Method whereof is not herein before expressed, fhall be by Warrant from under the Hands and Seals of the faid Commissioners or the Majority of them, and applied as in this Act directed.

### CHAP. XVIII.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act to impower the Inferior Courts of the feveral Counties in this Province, to order the laying out of Public Roads; and to establish and settle Ferries; and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Use and Ease of the Inhabitants of this Province; and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks.

Preamble.

1. W HEREAS by the before recited Aft, among other Things therein contained, it is enafted, that upon Application made to any of the Inferior Courts in this Province, for clearing navigable Rivers and Creeks, in their refrective Counties, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Courts.

Courts, and they are hereby directed and required, to appoint fuch Overfeers of the Roads as live most convenient to fuch Rivers and Creeks, with their Companies, to do and perform the fame : And whereas the faid Act hath been found, by Experience, not to answer the falutary Purposes intended thereby :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fama, That each and every Overfeer of any Road in any County in this Province, whole Diftrict is most convenient, or adjoins any navigable River or Creek, shall, is, and are hereby directed and required, to clear and work on fuch River or Creek, with his Company, without any Order of Court for that Purpole, not exceeding Six Days in every Year: And every Overfeer fo failing or neglecting to work on fuch River or Creek, agreeable to the Directions of this Act, fhall be liable to the fame Pains and Penalties, and fubject to the fame Recoveries, as is directed to be had againft Overfeers by the before recited Act.

III. AND whereas the lower Little Rever, in Cumberland County, has been found, by Experience, to be navigable; and that Lumber, and other Commodities, have been rafted down the faid River; and that it is practicable for Boats to pafs up the fame a confiderable Diftance, the faid River being cleared of Logs and Rafts, near Twenty Miles from the Mouth thereof': Be it Enafled, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon who hath built any Mill-Dam, or that may hereafter build, or caufe to be built, any Kind of Dam or Bridge across the faid River, that may obstruct or prevent the free Paffage of any fuch Produce for the future, and shall not make, or caufe to be made, a proper Slip, or other Convenience, in fuch Manner that any Produce may be carried fafely, and without Damage or Prejudice to the Owner; fuch Perfon fo offending shall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay to the Party injured, all fuch Damages as he shall fultain thereby; to be recovered, with Costs, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof.

IV. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That no fuch Owner or Posseffor of fuch Mill-Dam or Bridge Dams not to be shall be obliged to make fuch Slip, or other Convenience, till after the First Day of November next.

V. PROVIDED alfo, That this Act, nor any Thing herein contained, fhall not extend and be in Force in the Counties of Craven, Edgcomb, Halifax, Pitt, Hyde, Currituck, Duplin, Pafquotank, Carteret, Bute, Chowan, Heriford, and Granville; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

# C H A P. XIX.

An additional and explanatory Act to an Act, intituled, An Act for regulating the feveral Officers Fees within this Province, and afcertaining the Method of paying the fame; and for taxing Law Suits.

THEREAS frequent Complaints have been made that the Fees of the Clerks of the Supe- Preamble. rior and Inferior Courts, as regulated by former Acts of Affembly, are doubtful and ambiguous : For Explanation whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Clerks Fees ro-for the future the following Fees only shall be received by the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior gulated, Courts; and no other or greater Fees or Charges whatfoever shall be deemed or construed to be allowed by the former Acts of Assembly, to wit,

FOR every Writ or leading Process returned to the first Court ; and all subsequent Process, Appearances, Pleas, Rules, Orders, and other Services neceffary thereon, until the making up an lifue inclusive; and also, for Difmission, or final Judgment, where either happens; or for Confession of Judgment, to the Clerk of the Court, Fourteen Shillings.

FOR every Continuance, or Reference of every Caufe after the fecond Court, including all Fees for every Service necessary thereon, Four Shillings.

FOR the Court at which the Caufe is determined, including all Fees for every neceffary Service thereon, and entering final Judgment inclusive, Eighteen shillings. FOR every Subpona, more than three different and diffinct Subponas, in any Caufe, the Clerk

fhall be allowed, by the Party praying fuch Subpœna, Two Shillings *Provided always*, That the Parties taking out any one of the Five Subpœnas intended by this Act to be iffued without Fee, may be at Liberty to infert in each Subpœna, any Number of Witneffes, not exceeding Four, Two Shillings. When neceffary, for every Execution, or Order of Sale, iffued and returned, including all Services thereon, with taxing Cofts, and Copy, and entering Satiffaction, Five Shllings

F O R every Scire Facias against Bail, with making up an Iffue thereon, or entering Judgment without Plea, including all Fees for every Service necessary thereon; provided that the Party paying Cofts shall not be subject to this, unless the Scire Facias is requisite, and required by the Plaintiff; Eight Shillings.

FOR giving a Copy of the Record of any Caufe when demanded by either of the Parties, Six Shillings

FOR every Order or Rule of Court, made on Matters foreign to the Suits depending in Court, and Copy thereof when demanded, Two Shillings and Eight Pence. Qqq

FOR

Navigation of Little River not to be interrupt-

removed till ift of Nov. next.

Counties in which this AC: is not in Force.

Overfeers

A. D. 17.70.

473

of Roads to' clear Rivers & Creeks.

FOR entering on the Minutes the Probate of a Will, qualifying Executors, making Certificate, recording the Will, and giving Copy thereof, Ten Shillings and Eight Pence. FOR granting Administration, taking Bond, and all other Services thereon, Ten Shillings and A. D. 1770.

Eight Pence. FOR all Services neceffary to be done by the Clerk of the Court, towards procuring Letters of Administration, or Letters Teltamentary, if he furnishes the faid Letters, including the Governor's, Secretary's, and private Secretary's Fees, Twenty Six Shillings and Eight Pence.

FOR all Services in proving, recording and filing an Inventory, Account Sales, or Account cur-rent exhibited by an Executor, Administrator, or Guardian, or for Search, Copy and Certificate of the fame, if the Eftate be under one Hundred Pounds, One Shilling and Four Pence; if above one Hundred Pounds Value, Four Shillings.

FOR every Marriage Licence and Bond, and all the neceffary Services thereon, Five Shillings.

FOR an Ordinary Licence and Bond, and all the Services necessary to be done thereon, Five Shillings.

FOR Tavern Rates, Two Shillings and Six-pence.

FOR fearching a Record out of Court, Eight-pence.

FOR proving or entering Acknowledgement of a Conveyance of Land, or other Effate, and cer-tifying the fame, with the Order for Registration, and Examination of a Feme Covert without Commiffion, Two Shillings and Eight-pence.

FOR a Commission to take the Examination of a Feme Covert, or Witnesses in any Caufe depending in the Superior Court, the Return thereon, entering, and all other Services necessary thereon, Three Shillings.

F O R Guardian and other Bonds taken in Court, and for all neceffary Services thereon, every Fee relative thereto included, Eight Shillings.

FOR Indentures for binding out Apprentices, making Order thereon; and for filing and record-

ing the fame, including all Fees for every Service neceffary, Five Shillings and Four-pence. FOR a fpecial Venire Facias in an Action of Ejectment, or where the Bounds of Lands shall come in Question, when the faid Writ shall be iffued, Eight Shillings.

FOR a fpecial Verdict, Demurrer or Motion in Arreft of Judgment, and Argument thereon; Four Shillings.

FOR Writ of Error or Appeal, with a Transcript of the Record, and all Services thereon, Ten Shillings.

FOR making out Certificates of Witneffes or Jurymens Attendance, Eight-pence.

FOR recording a Mark or Brand, and granting Certificate thereof, if required, One Shilling and Four-pence.

Clerks allowed no other Fees than by this Act, except by the In-ferior Courts.

Clerks may iffue Executions for their Fees.

When Continuance of a Caule is granted, Party praying the fame to pay all Cofts.

Proceed. where Clerks charge more Fees than is allowed by this Act.

III: AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Services neceffary to be done by the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts within this Province, for which Fees are not provided in this Act, shall be deemed and construed to be ex-officio Services, for which the Clerks fhall demand no Fee or Reward whatever, except what fhall be allowed fuch Clerks by the Inferitr Court of their refpective Counties for fuch Services.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Clerks of the Superior or Inferior Courts on the Fees not being paid by the Party from whom they are due, to make out Execution, directed to the Sheriff of the County where the Party refides; and the faid Sheriff shall levy the fame, in Virtue of the faid Execution, as in other Cafes; and to the faid Execution shall be annexed a Copy of the Bill of Costs of the Fees on which such Execution shall iffue, wrote in Words at length, and without any Abbreviation whatfoever ; and all Executions iffuing without the Copy of fuch Bill of Cofts annexed, shall be deemed illegal, and no Sheriff shall ferve or execute the fame.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whenever it shall be the Opinion of the Court, that the Party praying a Continuance, should not obtain it without Payment of all Costs attending the fame, the whole of these Costs shall be paid before the Continuance is granted; and the Party paying fuch Cofts shall not be intitled to recover them, although the Judgment of the Court should finally be in his Favour.

VI. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon shall hereafter conceive himfelf aggrieved by any Clerk of the Superior or Inferior Courts, in taxing or charging other or greater Fees than by this Act are allowed, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Perfon to aggrieved, either by himfelf or his Attorney, to complain to the Court where fuch Offender is Clerk; and the faid Court fhall, in a fummary Way, take the Matter under their Confideration; and if it fhall appear to them that fuch Clerk hath taxed and charged other or greater Cofls or Fees than are by this Act allowed, then the faid Court fhall not only order immediate Refitution to be made to the Party injured, together with all Cofts and Damages, but also may, and they are hereby required, to fet fuch Fine as they shall think proper on fuch Clerk, not exceeding the Sum of Five Pounds; and the Court fall commit fuch Clerk to Gaol if he refufes or delays to obey their Judgments, there to remain untif he has fatisfied the Party injured, agreeable to the Judgment of the Court, and alfo paid the Fine in-flicted on him to the Sheriff; which Fine fhall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of the County where fuch Court shall be held, and shall be accounted for by the Sheriff, at the fame Time as he accounts for the County Tax: *Provided*, that fuch Clerk thall have Ten Days Notice in Writing, previous to the fitting of the Court where fuch Complaint is intended to be made; and that there thall be at leaft five Juffices on the Trial of fuch Complaint, if in the Inferior Court; and the Notice shall be in these Words, or to this Effect : I

INTEND to complain of you to the next — Court, for taking more Fees in the Suit of A. D. 1770.

And a Copy of this Notice, directed to the Clerk, and figned by the Complainant, proved by the Oath of the Perfon who ferved it, with a Copy of the Bill of Cotts, from the Officer who levied the fame, fhall be fufficient for the Court to judge upon, without any other or further Process.

VII. AND be it Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Clerk thall, during the fitting of the Contr whereof he is Clerk, demand other or greater Fees than by this Act allowed, the Court thall immediately, on Complaint being made thereof, determine what Fee or Fees thall be paid to the faid Clerk by the Party complaining.

VIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Clerk of any Court in this Province thall hereafter be guilty of any Breach or Neglect of Duty enjoined by this Act, fuch Breach or Neglect of Duty thall, on a fecond Conviction, be adjudged and deemed a Mutbehaviour in Office, for which fuch Clerk thall be fufpended by the faid Court, on Complaint.

IX. PROVIDED novertheles, That in Cafe the Clerk shall be diffatissied with the Determination of the Inferior Court, he may appeal to the Superior Court of the District, in which Cafe there shall be a Trial de Novo; where, if the Suspension of the Inferior Court shall be confirmed, the said Clerk shall ever after be rendered incapable of acting as Clerk in any Court of Justice in this Province.

X. PROVIDED always, That no Clerk shall be liable to any Penalty or Suspension for failing to confirme and comply with the Directions of this Act, in Relation to his making out and taxing his Bills of Cofts, until Six Months from and after the passing of this Act.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be paid to the Clerk at the Time of isluing any Writ, or any other leading Process, by the Person fuing out the fame, returnable to the Superior Court, the Sum of Twenty Shillings; and if returnable to the Inferior Court, the Sum of Five Shillings, for the Use of the contingent Fund; to be recovered by the Party cast, in the fame Manner as other Costs.

XII. AND be further it Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of each Superior Court fhall account for, and pay to the Treafurer of his respective Diffrict, at the fitting of the Superior Court whereof he is Clerk, or in One Month after, all Monies received by him for the contingent Fund, in Virtue of this Act; and thall make and deliver therewith an exact Lift, on Oath, of every leading Process iffued by him, or returned by the Court whereof he is Clerk: And the Clerks of the Inferior Courts fhall, at the Superior Courts of their respective Diffricts, or in One Month after the fame, account for and pay to the Treasurer of their respective Diffricts, all Monies received by them for the Ufe of the contingent Fund, in Virtue of this Act; and fhall alfo make and deliver therewith an exact Lift, on Oath, of every leading Process by them iffued or returned to the Court of which they are respectively Clerks; which Lift thall be certified by a Magistrate, at the Court of the Count whereof he is Clerk, immediately preceding the Superior Court at which he is to account.

XIII. PROVIDED nevertheless, That where any Suit shall be brought by an Executor, Administrator, or Guardian, and no Recovery is had on the Trial, the Tax shall be returned to the Party paying the fame; and alfo, when a Writ or other leading Process cannot be executed, and the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall difinits the fame, he or they shall receive from the Clerk, the Tax paid on such Writ or leading Process; which Sums fo repaid shall be allowed to the Clerk on his Settlement with the Treasurer, on his producing a Lift of such Suits, certified by the Court of which he is Clerk; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerks of the refpective Courts shall transmit to the Clerk of the Affembly, at each Seffions of Affembly, Copies of the Account fettled with the Treasurer, preceding such Seffions of Affembly, provided such Copies were not before transmitted; and shall be allowed by the Treasurer the Sum of Eight per Cent. on all Monies paid by Virtue of this Act, out of the contingent Fund; and the Money received by the Treasurer in Virtue of this Act, shall be by him accounted for as other Monies received for the Ufe of the contingent Fund.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts fhall, refpectively, enter into Bonds, with good and fufficient Security, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, for the faithful Difcharge of their Office, in collecting the Tax herein before mentioned; which Bonds fhall be taken by their refpective Courts, at the Firth Court-after the Firth Day of March next, and made payable to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and lodged with the Treafurer of the Diftrict where fuch Clerk shall refide.

XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Act and Acts of Affembly now in Force, allowing Fees to the Clerks of the Superior and Inférior Courts within this Province, and all other Acts laying Taxes on Suits, fo far as comes within the Purview of this Act, are, and fhall be henceforth repealed and made void.

XVII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act thall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, and from thence to the End of the next Settion of Affembly, and no longer. CHAP.

Clerks demanding greater Fees than they are allowed, during the fitting of Court, to be determined by the Court. Second Conviction of Negle& of Duty in any Clerk, a Misbehaviour in Office. Right of Appeal,

Clerks not liable, till Six Months after paffing this Acta

Lawfuits taxed.

Clerks to account for the Tax.

Suits bro't where no Recovery is had, Tax 10 be returned.

Clerks to tranfmit to the Clerk of the Affembly Copies of the Accounts fettled with the Treafuser.

Clerks to give Bond for collecting the Tax.

Repealing C'aufes

Centinuance of the Act.

### CHAP. XX.

An Act for granting a Salary to the Chief Justice, out of the contingent Fund.

Preamble.

Chief

Salary.

Provifo, prevented

attending

Sicknefs.

Continuancee of the Act.

476.

W HEREAS it is neceffary that the Chief Justice for the Time being should be provided for in a Manner fuitable to his Dignity;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That there shall be paid to the Chief Justice for the Time being, in Lieu of all Manner of other Salaries, Fees, or Perquisites what foever, the Sum of Six Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, per Annum; and also the Sum of Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each and every Superior Court he shall attend, to be certified by the Clerks, and no more; to be paid out of the contingent Fund.

III. PROVIDED nevertheless, That if the Chief Justice should be prevented by Sickness from attending at any of the Superior Courts, and the fame being made appear, on Oath, he shall be paid the fame Sum as if he was perfonally prefent.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, and every Claufe and Article thereof, shall be in Force for and during the Term of Three Years, from the Tenth Day of June next, after the paffing hereof, and no longer.

# CHAP. XXI.

Au Act to prevent the unreasonable Destruction of Fish in the Rivers Roanoke and Dann, and other Water Courses therein mentioned.

Preambles

I. WHEREAS many avaricious Perfons, by fifting with feveral Seins at the fame fifting Place, The NEAR SHORE AND MANY availables refines, by mining with leveral sense at the fame hining Place, and by keeping Nets extended acrofs the Rivers Roanoke, Dann, the Yadkin River, the South Fork of the Yadkin River, the Catawba, the South Fork of the Catawba, as high as Henry Whitener's, Rocky River, as high as Mojes Alexander's Mill, Broad River, as far up as Captain Bankflon's Place, and County Line Creek, as far as George Boyd's Place, prevent the Fifth from paffing up the faid Rivers, fo that the Inhabitants living on the upper Parts of the faid Rivers are deprived from the Benefit of catching. Fifth therein. catching Fish therein :

II. BE it therefore EnaBed by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it shall not be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, from and after the passing of this Act, to dray or fift with more than one Sein at any one Fifting Place, or within One Eighth of a Mile of each other, on the faid Rivers, at any Time during the Seafon for fifting; or to keep a Net or Sein extended or fixed acrofs any of them; or to make any Hedges, Stops, or Dams, on the fame, to hinder or prevent the Fifh from paffing up the faid Rivers: And if any Perfon or Perfons shall offend herein, he or they shall, for every fuch Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds, Proclama-tion Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, by the Informer, in any Court of Record having Jurifdiction thereof.

# CHAP. XXII.

An Act, for erecting Part of Johnston, Cumberland, and Orange Counties, into a feparate and diffinit County, by the Name of Wake County and St. Margaret's Parifly.

7 HEREAS the large Extent of the faid Counties of Johnston, Cumberland and Orange, renders it grievous and burthenfome to many of the Inhabitants thereof, to attend the Courts, General Musters, and other Public Meetings therein :

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the Twelfth Day of March next, after the pating of this Act, the faid Counties of Johnfton, Cumberland, and Orange, be divided by the following Lines; that is to fay, Beginning at Edgcomb Line on Moccofon Swamp, a Mile above James Lea's Plantation, running a direct Line to Neufe River, at the upper End of John Beddingfield's Plantation; then to David Mimm's Mill Creek, between Mimm's Mill and Tanner's old Mill; then the fame Courfe continued to the Ridge which di-siden Courfeeland of Scheng Counties, then a Breight Line to Occure Line at the lower End of vides Cumberland and Johnston Counties; then a fraight Line to Orange Line, at the lower End of Richard Hill's Plantation, on Buckborn; then the fame Courie continued five Miles; then to the Corner of Johnston County on Granville Line; then with the fame Line and Bute Line to Edgeomb Line; and along Edgeomb Line to the Beginning; be thenceforth erected into a diffinct County and Parish, by the Name Wake County, and St. Margaret's Parish.

the

III. A N D for the due Administration of Justice ; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, Courts for John-flon and Wake That after the aforefaid Twelfth Day of March a Court for the aforefaid County of Johnston, be confantly held by the Juffices thereof, at Capt. John Smith's, upon the last Tuesdays in February, May, August, and November; and also, that a Court for the faid County of Wake, be constantly held by when

Deftruction of Fish prevented.

Preamble.

Wake County erected.

flon and Counties held.

D. 1770.

Juffice's

where

by

trom

the Justices thereof, at such Place as shall be laid off, and agreed upon, by the Commissioners herein A. D. 1770. after appointed for that Purpofe or a Majority of them, on the First Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December, in every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is provided, and shall be, by Commission to the faid Justices respectively, directed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, That nothing herein contained thall be confirued to debar the Sheriffs of the Counties of Johnston, Cumberland, and Orange, as the fame now stand undivided, to make Diftrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that shall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties, on the faid Twelfth Day of March, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriffs could or might have done if the faid Counties had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, shall be accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Twelfth Day of March, the faid County of Johnston thall be, continue, and remain Part of the District of the Supe-rior Court of Justice held for the District of Newbern; and that the faid County of Wake shall be, continue, and remain Part of the District of the Superior Court of Justice held for District of Hillsborough.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the County of Wake for the Time being, after the faid Twelfth Day of March; thall account with and pay to the Public Treafurer of the Southern Diffrict of this Province for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he fhall ftand chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs in the faid Diffrict.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Joel Lane, Theophilus Hunter, Hardy Sanders, Joseph Lane, John Hinton, Thomas Hines, and Thomas Crawford, Elquires, or a Majority of them, be and are hereby appointed Commissioners, to agree upon, appoint and lay off, a proper and convenient Place, for erecting and building a Court-House, Prison and Stocks, for the Use of the faid County of Wake; and that Joel Lane, James Martin, and Theophilus Hunter, Esquires, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, be and are hereby appointed Commiltioners; and im-powered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen, for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Frifon and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of *Wake*: And that *Benjamin Williams*, John Smith, Jun, and *William Bryan*, Elquires, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, and impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen, for crecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Johnston.

VIII. AND for re-imburfing the Commissioners the Money they shall expend in creeting the faid Buildings ; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the Inferior Courts of the faid Counties of Johnston and Wake respectively, be, and are hereby impowered, directed, and required, to lay fuch a Poll Tax on each taxable Perfon in the faid Counties refrectively, as shall be fuffici-ent to defray the Costs and Expences necessarily laid out and expended in erecting, building, and compleating the fame; and all Perfons in either of the faid Counties, who fhall neglect to pay the faid Tax till after the Tenth Day of *March* in each Year, fhall thereafter be liable to the fame Diftrefs as for Non-Payment of Public Taxes; and the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties is hereby required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of *June*, in the faid Years refpectively, to account for and pay the Money fo by him to be collected to the Commiffioners aforefaid, after deducting Eight *per* pay the Money to by him to be concreted to the commindeness arorenaid, after deducting Eight *fer Cent* for his Trouble in collecting the fame; that is to fav, fo much thereof as shall be levied on the taxable Perfons in the County of *Johnfun*, to the aforefaid *Benjamit Williams*, *John Smith*, and *William Bryan*, the Survivor or Survivors of them; and fuch Part of the fame as shall be levied on the Taxable Perfons in the County of *Wake*, to the aforefaid *Joel Lane*, *James Martin*, and *Theophilus Hunter*, the Survivor or Survivors of them; and in Cafe of Failure or Neglect therein by the Sheriff, he fhall be liable to the fame Penalties, Refrictions, Procefs, and Remedy, for enforcing the Pay-ment thereof as but Law may be had arging Sheriffs who neglect or refue to account for and may pubment thereof, as by Law may be had against Sheriffs who neglect or refuse to acount for and pay public Taxes.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of Jehnflon County Court shall and may, and they are hereby authorifed, impowered, and directed, to hear, try, and determine, all Caufes which were pending in the faid County Court of Johnfion, and undetermined, on the faid Twelfth Day of March, and to give Judgment, and award Execution thereupon, in the fame Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes, as the Justices of Johnfion County Court might or could have done if the faid County had remained undivided; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

X. AND be it further Enacied, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Twelfth Day of March, it thall and may be lawful for the Justices of the Inferior Courts of the Counties of Johnston and *Wake*, to nominate and appoint the following Number of Freeholders, to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors, at the refpective Diffricts aforefaid; that is to fay, *Jobnfton* four Jurors, and *Wake* fix Jurors; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding: A Lift of which Jurors fo nominated, fhall be delivered by the Clerk of the refpective Counties to the Sheriff, who fhall, and is hereby required, to fummons the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the Superior Court of the respec-tive Diffrict; which Jurymen fo nominated shall have and receive the fame Allowance, and shall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Reftrictions, as other Jurymen are in the respective Counties of this Province.

477

Sheriffs to make Diffrefs for Levies as before the Division of the Counties.

Johnston Part of Newbern, and Wake Part of Hillfborough D.ftricts.

Sheriff of Wake to account with the Southern Treafurer.

Commiffions ap-pointed for erec-ting Public Buildings for Wake and Johnston Counties,

Tax laid for e-recting Court-Houles &c. for faid Councies,

Juffices of John-fton to try Caufes as before the Divifion.

Jurors to be appointed for John-fton and Wake Counties.

A. D. 1770. Jurors for Dobbs

478

County.

Veftry of St. Stephen's Parifh diffolved.

Veftrymen for the Parifhes of St. Margaret and St. Stephen to be chofen.

Commiffioners appointed to run the Line between Johnfton & Wake Counties.

Tax laid for defraying the Expence of it.

Royal Prerogative of Incorporation, faved to his Majefly. XI. A N D whereas by the Laws now in Force, Ten Jurors are fent to the Superior Court of the Diftrict of Newbern for the County of Dobbs, and it being now thought unnecefiary that the fame Number be hereafter fent; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, fix Jurors only be fent to the Superior Court of the Diftrict of Newbern for the faid County; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

XII. AND be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of the Parish of St. Stephen, in Johnston County, as the fame now flands undivided and entire, shall from henceforth be, and is hereby diffolved and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes. Provided nevertheles, That all Acts of the faid Veftry, heretofore legally made and done, are hereby declared to be as good and valid, as if this Act had never been made.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the Parith of St. Margaret, in the County of Wake, thall, and they are hereby impowered, required, and directed, to meet at the Place to be appointed by the Commiffioners, for appointing a proper and convenient Place for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County of Wake, on Eafter Monday next after the paffing this Act, then and there to elect and choofe Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parith to ferve as Veftrymen for the faid Parith of St. Margaret's: And that the Freeholders of the Parith of St. Stephen, in the County of Johnfon, thall, and they are hereby impowered, directed, and required, to meet at Capt. John Smith's aforefaid, on Eafter Monday next after the paffing hereof, then and there to elect and choofe Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parith to ferve as Veftrymen of the faid Parifh of St. Margaret's: And that the Freeholders, directed, and required, to meet at Capt. John Smith's aforefaid, on Eafter Monday next after the paffing hereof, then and there to elect and choofe Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parifh to ferve as Veftrymen of the faid Parifh ; which Elections thall be made by the Sheriff of Johnfon County, as the fame fands now undivided ; under the like Rules and Refrictions, Pains and Penalties, as well in Refpect to the faid Sheriff as the Freeholders of the faid Parifhes, as other Elections of Veftries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made : And the Freeholders fo elected Veftrymen for the faid Parithes refpectively, after taking the Oaths by Law appointed for their Qualification, thall be, and they are hereby declared to be from thenceforth the Veftries of the faid Parithes refpectively ; and are hereby required to exercife and ufe the fame Powers and Authorities, as other Veftries in this Province may, can, or ought to exercife.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Joel Lane, John Smith, Theophilus Hunter, Farquard Campbell, and Walter Gibson, or any Three of them, be, and they are hereby appointed Committioners, and impowered and required to run the faid dividing Line between the Counties aforefaid, agreeable to the Directions of this Act; which faid Lines when run by the Com-. miffioners aforefaid, or any Two of them, shall be by them entered on Record in the Court of each of the faid Counties of Johnston and Wake, and shall thereafter be deemed and taken to be the dividing Lines between the faid Counties.

XV. A ND for defraying the Charge of running the faid Line, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Courts of each of the faid Counties of Johnston and Wake thall lay fuch a Poll-Tax on the Inhabitants of their refpective Counties (which thall he levied in the fame Manner as other Public Taxes) as thall be fufficient to pay and fatisfy their refpective Commissioners for the Charge and Trouble in running the aforefaid Line.

XVI. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained fhall be confirued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majetly, his Heirs or Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Wake; of ordering, appointing, and directing, the Election of Members to reprefent the fame in Affembly; in granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in the faid County of Wake; but that the faid Right and Prerogative fhall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his Majetly, his Heirs or Succeffors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

### CHAP. XXIII.

### An Act for vesting the School-House in Edenton in Trustees.

Preamble.

School Houfe veffed in Truftees.

Impowered to receive Donations, appoint Mafters, and make Rules for the School. I. W HEREAS the Inhabitants of the Town of *Edenton*, for the promoting the Education of Youth, and Encouragement of Learning, have by voluntary Subfcription purchafed two Lots, and erected a convenient School-Houfe thereon, in an agreeable and healthy Situation in the faid Town: Therefore, for the rendering more ufeful and effectual fo laudable an Undertaking;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Houfe, with the faid Two Lots of Land, be, and are hereby veffed in Joseph Blount, Joseph Herves, Robert Hardy, Thomat Jones, George Blair, Richard Brownnigg, and Samuel Johnston, Eigrs. and their Succefiors, for ever, as Truftees for the feveral Purposes herein after mentioned; and or the Death or Removal out of Chovan County of any of the faid Truftees, it fhall and may be lawful for the Majority of the remaining Truftees, to elect and choofe another Truftee or Truftees, in the Room and Stead of him or them fo dying or removing.

III. A ND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truftees, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered to receive and take all fuch voluntary Subferiptions or Donations as any Perfon or Perfons may think proper to beftow, for enlarging, improving, and endowing the faid School;

School; and alfo to agree with, and employ one or more Perfon or Perfons, of approved Morals, and well inftructed in the Languages, to prefide in, and keep the faid School; and on the Mitbehaviour of the faid School-Mafter or School-Mafters, to remove him or them, and to appoint another or others in his or their Stead; and, from Time to Time, to make and ordain fuch other Rules, Orders, and Regulations, for the well ordering and good Government of the faid School, as to them fhall feem meet and convenient; provided the faid Rules correspond, and be, as near as may be, agreeable to the Laws of *Great Britain* and this Province.

IV. PROVIDED always, That no Perfon shall be admitted to be Master of the faid School, but who is of the established Church of England; and who, at the Recommendation of the Trustees, or a Majority of them, shall be duly licenced by the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being.

Provifo for Mafter to be of the eftablifh'dChurch and licenced by the Governor.

### CHAP. XXIV.

An Ast for eresting a new County between the Towns of Salifbury and Hillfborough, by taking Part of the Counties of Rowan and Orange.

I. WHEREAS the great Extent of the refpective Counties of *Rozvan* and *Orange* render the Attendance of the Inhabitants of Part of *Rozvan* County, and the Inhabitants of the upper Part of *Orange* County, to do public Duties in their refpective Counties, extremely difficult and expensive: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That a Line beginning at a Point Twenty Five Miles due Weft of Hillfborough, running thence North to the Virginia Line, then Weft to a Point due North of the Painted Springs, then South to Anfon Line, then along Anfon and Cumberland Lines to a Point due South of the Beginning, then North to the Beginning, be erected into a diffinct County, by the Name of Guilford, and Unity Parifh.

III. A N D for the due Administration of Juftice, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the Firlt Day of April next, an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions be conflantly held for the faid County, on the Second Tuefdays in February, May, August, and November, at the House of Mr. Robert Lindsay, by Commiffion to the Juftices, in the fame Manner as other Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions are held within this Province; and the faid Inferior Court shall take Cognizance of all Matters, Suits, and Things, and is hereby vefted with the fame Powers, Jurifdictions, and Authorities, as any other Inferior Court shall or can have within this Province.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Juffices to be appointed for the County of Guilford, are hereby directed to meet on the Second Turlday in May next, at the Houfe of Mr. Robert Lindjay aforefaid, and take the Oaths appointed for their Qualification; and the Juffices of the faid County of Guilford, or any Three of them, after being to qualified, thall hold an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seflions, at the Times and Places herein before appointed: And the faid Juffices of the Peace, and every of them, at all Times during their Continuance in Office, as well within the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions as without, thall have and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities, and be fubject to the fame Forfeitures and Penalties, as other Juffices of the Peace of the feveral Counties within this Province are hable.

V. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority afore/aid, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings be laid on each taxable Perfon of the faid County of Gulford, for Three Years, for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the taid County; which faid Tax shall be collected by the Sheriff of the faid County, at fuch Times, and in the fame Manner, as other Taxes are collected, and shall be paid to the Perfon or Perfons who shall be impowered to receive the fame.

VI. AND be further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained thall be confirued to debar the Sheriff of the County of Rowan, or the Sheriff of the County of Orange, as the faid Counties fand respectively undivided, to make Diftrefs for any Taxes, Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that thall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties on the Firft Day of April next, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriffs respectively might or could do if the faid Counties had remained undivided; and the faid Taxes thall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

VII. AND to the End that no Action commenced in Rowan County, or Orange County, be defeated by the Division aforefaid; Be it EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Action already commenced in Rowan County, or Orange County, and the Parties or Evidences thall be Inhabitants of Guilford County, all fublequent Process against fuch Parties or Witneffes thall be directed to be executed by the Sheriff of Rowan, if fuch Action was commenced in the County of Rowan, or by the Sheriff of Orange, if fuch Action was commenced in the County of Orange, to the End and final Determination of the faid Caufes; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Aft the faid County of Guilford, shall be and continue Part of the District of the Superior Court held Preambles

Guilford County crected,

Courts for foid County when held.

Juffices to hold Court,

Tax la'd for erecting Public Buildings for faid County.

Sheriffs to make Diftrefs for Taxes as before the Divition.

Suits began in Rowan or Orange, Sheriff, of thole Count es to execute all fublequent Procefs.

Guilford Part of Salifbury District.

479

A. D. 1770.

### A. D. 1770.

.

480

Numbur of Jurors to be fent.

Sheriff to acount with the Southern Trealur.

Jurors for Anfon and Mecklenburg Counties.

Sheriffs for Guilford how appointed, and to account with the fouthern Treafurer.

Court Houle, &c. to be built.

Commiffioners for running the Lines, and building a Court Houfe, &c.

Royal Prerogative or Incorporation faved to his Majefty.

Vestry for Unity Parish to be elected. held for the Diftrict of Salifbury; and the Juffices of the faid County of Guilford fhall, and are hereby directed, at the Court to be held for the faid County next preceeding every Superior Court, to nomi-

LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

directed, at the Court to be held for the faid County next preceeding every Superior Court, to nominate fix Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court, a Lift of fuch Jurors fo nominated fhall be delivered by the Clerk of fuch Court to the Sheriff, who fhall, and is hereby required, to fummon fuch Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at fuch Superior Court of Juffice held for the Diffrict of Salifbury; which Jurymen fo nominated fhall have and receve the fame Allowance, and fhall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Refiritions, as other Jurymen are in the refpective Counties in this Province. And the Sheriff of the faid County of Guilford thall from Time to Time, acount for and pay to the Public Treafurer of the Southern Diffrict of this Province, for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he thall ftand chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs of the faid Diffrict.

IX. A N D whereas the Jurors appointed by Law to ferve at the Superior Court for the Diffrict of Salifbury, were limited to ten for Anjon County, eight for Mecklenburg, and fix for Tryon County; Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Jurors attending the faid Superior Court after the paffing of this Act, fhall be only fix for the County of Anjon, and fix for the County of Mecklenburg; any Thing in any former Law contained to the contrary notwithftanding.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Sheriffs to be commiffioned for the County of Guilford thall be in the fame Manner as is directed for appointing and commiffioning Sheriffs in the other Counties in this Province; which Sheriffs to commiffioned thall account with, and pay to the Treafurer of the Southern Diffrict, all Monies which he thall or ought to receive, in the fame Manner as other Sheriffs, and thall have the fame Powers and Authorities, and be liable to the fame Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties, as are directed and inflicted by feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province.

XI. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforifaid, That the Commissioners, or the Majority of them, herein after appointed, are hereby impowered and directed to employ Workmen for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, for the Ufe of the faid County of Guilford; and the faid Court, and all Caufes, Matters, and Things, in the fame depending, after fuch Court-Houfe shall be built, shall fand adjourned from the Place where the Court should before have been held, to the Court-Houfe.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That John Pryor, Edmund Fanning, Alexander Martin, Matthew Locke, John Dunn, Griffith Rutherford, and John Campbell, Elquirs, or the Majority of them, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners for laying off and appointing a Place, and thereon creating the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the faid County of Guilford, and for running the dividing Lines between the faid County of Guilford and the Counties of Rowan and Orange, agreeable to the Directions in this Act before mentioned; which faid Commiffioners shall be paid their necessfary Expences for running the faid Lines by the County of Guilford, out of the County Tax.

XIII. PROVIDED always, That nothing hererein contained fhall be conftrued, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Guilford, and the Direction of a Member or Members to reprefent the faid County in the General Affembly of this Province, of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held therein; but that the Right and Royal Prerogative fhall and may at all Times hereafter, be exercifed therein by his faid Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, in as full and ample a Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes whatloever, as if this Act had never been made.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Parish of Unity shall, on next Easter Monday, meet at the Place where the Inferior Court of the County of Guilford is held, then and there to choose and elect Vestrymen for the faid Parish of Unity; which Vestrymen fo chosen shall be invested with the fame Powers and Authorities, and liable to the fame Rules, Restrictions, and Penalties, as other Vestries are by Law subjected to; which Vestrymen fo chosen and elected shall be and remain the Vestry of the faid Parish of Unity, until the Time by Law appointed for the Election of Vestrymen throughout this Province.

Repealed by Proclamation.

### CHAP. XXV.

An All for authorifing Presbyterian Ministers, regularly called to any Congregation within this Province, to folemnize the Rites of Matrimony, under the Regulations therein mentioned.

### CHAP. XXVI.

An Ast to amend and continue an Ast, For facilitating the Navigation of Port Bath, Port Roanoke, and Port Beaufort.

Preamble.

WHEREAS many Ships and Veffels bound into Occaceek Inlet are frequently detained on the Outfide of the faid Inlet by the Negligence of the Pilots, to the great Injury of the Perfons

Perfores concerned in the faid Ships and Vessels: And whereas the Rates allowed for piloting Vessels A. D. 1770. into the faid Inlet, by the before recited Act, are inadequate to the Expence of Boats and Hands proper to be employed in fuch Service :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, "Rates of Pilot-That from and after the Firft Day of *March* next, there fhall be paid and allowed to every Branch age Pilot, who fhall be provided with a good decked Boat, well fitted with Sails and Rigging, and who fhall take Charge of any Ship or Veffel at Sea, the following Pilotage; that is to fay,

FOR every Ship or Veffel that draws Nine Feet Water, or lefs, from the Outfide of the Bar of Occaceck into Beacon Island Road, or any other Harbour where Vessels usually anchor at, Four Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Foot. And

FOR every Veffel drawing Nine Feet Water, or upwards, Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Foot; and that the Pilotage outwards be and remain the fame as mentioned in the before recited A&.

III. AND for the further Encouragement of Pilots to board Veffels at Sea, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Pilot shall offer his Service to any Master of a Vessel, bound into the faid Inlet of Occacock, he shall be intitled, although the Master of such Vessel shall refuse to employ him, to the fame Fees which he would have been intitled to if he had taken Charge of the faid Veffel, and the Mafter shall be obliged to pay the fame accordingly : 'And if any Ship or Veffel, coming into the faid Inlet of Occacock, and taking a Pilot on Board, thall be by contrary Winds, or otherwife, drove off the Coaft, the Mafter or Owner of fuch Veffel fhall allow and pay the faid Pilot Two Shillings and Eight Pence, for each and every Day he fhall be on Board the faid Veffel, over and above his Pilotage.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Branch Pilot shall fee any Veffel on the Coast, having a Signal for a Pilot, and shall neglect or refuse to go to the Assistance of such Veffel, on proper Proof being made of such Neglect or Refusal, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Pounds; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court of Record in this Province; the one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Mafter or Owner of fuch Ship or Veffel.

AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Ship or Vefiel, bound to either of the Ports of Roancke, Bath, or Beaufort, having the Smallpox, or any other infectious Diftemper on Board, the Mafter and Pilot of fuch Ship or Veffel shall give immediate Information thereof to the Commissioners of the Navigation of the Port they are bound to; and the faid Commisfioners, or any Three of them, are hereby inrpowered and directed to order and command the faid Mafter of fuch Ship or Veffel to perform Quarentine with his faid Veffel, at fuch Place, and Number of Days, as they shall think neceffary: And if the faid Master or Pilot shall neglect or refuse to give fuch Information, they shall forfeit and pay the Sum of One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered and applied in the fame Manner as other Fines and Forfeitures are directed in the before recited Act.

VI. AND be it further EnaBed, by the Authority aforefaid, That Christopher Neale, Jacob Shepard, and Richard Ellis, Elquires, be appointed Commissioners for the Port of Beaufort, in the Room of Gabriel Catheart, Thomas Clifford Howe, and John Smith, deceased; and Daniel Maxwell for the Port of Bath, in the Room of Peter Blinn, deceafed.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners of Port Bath be, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, to order and direct the Perfons appointed by them to flake out the Channel leading from Occaceck to the faid Port of Bath, to put and keep up Stakes, at neceffary Places in the River Pamplico, to the Mouth of Tranter's Creek ; any Thing in the before recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this, and the before recited Continuance of Act, shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Ten Years, from the passing of this the Act. Act, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly.

### CHAP. XXVII.

An Act for establishing a new County between Campbleton and Hillsborough, by taking the Southern Part of the Inhabitants of Orange County, and by erecting the fame into a distinct County, by the Name of Chatham County, and St. Batholomew Parish.

HEREAS the great Extent of the County of Orange render the Attendance of the Inhabi- Preamble, tants of the Southern Part thereof to do public Duties extremely difficult and expensive : For Reinedy whereof,

II. BE it Enafted, by the Governor, Council, and Affombly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of April next, the Inhabitants of the County of Orange, lying to the South of a Point Sixteen Miles due South of Hillfborough, and bounded as follows, to with, Beginning at the

Pilots bnatding Veffels at Sea, allowed Pilotage.

Allowance to Pilots carried to Sea in any Veffel

Pen, on Pilots neglecting to go out when Sig-nals made for them.

Veffels having Intections D.f-tempers, obliged to perform Quarentine.

Commiffioners for Port Beaufort.

Pamplico River to be faked out.

Chatham County creeted,

A. D. 1770. aforefaid Point, running thence due Weft to Guilford County Line; thence South along Guilford County Line to Cumberland County Line; thence along Cumberland and Wake County Lines to a Point due Eaft of the Beginning; thence due Weft to the Beginning; be erected into a diffinct County, by the Name of Chatham County, and St. Bartholamew Parish.

Courts for Chatham when held. III. AND for the due Administration of Justice; Be it Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the faid First Day of April next, an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions be constantly held for the faid County of Chatham, on the first Tuesdays in February, May, August and November, in every Year, at Capt. Stephen Pee's House, by Commission to the Justices, in the fame Manner as other Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions are held within this Province; and the faid Inferior Court shall take Cognizance of all Matters, Suits and Things, and is hereby vested with the fame Powers, Jurifdictions and Authorities, as any other Inferior Court shall or can have within this Province.

Juffices to hold Court.

Tax laid for building a Court-Houfe, &c.

Sheriff of Orange

to distrain for Taxes as before

Suits commenced

in Orange, Sheriff of that County to execute all fubfe-

quent Procefs.

Chatham Part of Hillfborough Dif trift.

Jurors for faid County.

Sheriff to account

with the North. ern Treaturer.

Jurors for Orange County.

Sheriffs for Chatham how ap-

pointed.

the Division.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Juffices to be appointed for the County of Chatham aforefaid, are hereby directed to meet on the First Tuefday in May next, at Stephen Poe's aforefaid, and take the Oaths appointed for their Qualifications; and the Juffices of the faid County of Chatham, or any Three of them, after being fo qualified, fhall hold an Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, at the Place and Times herein before appointed; and every of them, at all Times during their Continuance in Office, as well within the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions as without, fhall have and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities, and be fubject to the fame Forfeitures and Penalties, as other Juffices of the Peace within the feveral Counties in this Province are liable to.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings, be laid on each taxable Perfon of the faid County of *Chatham*, for Three Years, for building a Court-Houfe, Prifon and Stocks therein; which Tax fhall be collected by the Sheriff of the County aforefaid, at fuch Times, and in the fame Manner as other Taxes are collected; and fhall be paid to the Perfon or Perfons who fhall be impowered to receive the fame.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained thall be confirued to debar the Sheriff of the County of Orange, as the faid Counties ftand undivided, to make Diffrefs for any Taxes, Levies, Fees, or other Dues that thall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County, on the first Day of April next, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff might or could do if the faid Counties had remained undivided; and the faid Taxes shall be collected and accounted for in the fame manner as if this Act had never been made : Any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

. VII. AND to the End that no Aftion commenced in Orange County be defeated by the Division aforefaid; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Aftion is already commenced in Orange County, and the Parties or Evidences shall be Inhabitants of Chatham County, all fubfequent Process against fuch Parties or Witnesses, shall be directed to be executed by the Sheriff of Orange, to the End and final Determination of faid Causes: Any Law, Ufage, or Custom to the contrary, notwithstanding.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the faid County of Chatham fhall be and continue Part of the Diftrict of the Superior Court of Juftice held for the Diftrict of Hillfborough, at the Town of Hillfborough; and the Juftices of the faid County of Chatham fhall, and they are hereby directed, at the Court to be held for the faid County, next preceeding every Superior Court, to nominate Eight Freeholders, to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court; and a Lift of fuch Jurors fo nominated, fhall be delivered by the Clerk of fuch Court to the Sheriff; who fhall, and is hereby required, to furmon fuch Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at fuch Superior Court of Juftice to be held for the Diffrict of Hillfborough; which Jurymen fo nominated, fhall have and receive the fame Allowance, and be under the fame Rules, Fines and Refirictions, as other Jurymen are in the refpective Counties in this Province: And the Sheriff of the faid County of Chatham fhall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treafurer of the Northern Diffrict of this Province, for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he fhall fland chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs of the faid Diffrict.

IX. A N D whereas the Jurors appointed by Law to ferve at the Superior Court for the Diffrict of *Hillfborough*, were limited to Thirty-fix for *Orange* County; *Be it Enasted*, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Jurors attending the faid Superior Court, after the paffing of this Act, fhall be only Twenty-two for faid County: Any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithftanding.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Sheriffs to be commiffioned for the faid County of Chatham fhall be in the fame Manner as is directed for appointing and commiffioning Sheriffs in the other Counties in this Province; which Sheriffs fo commiffioned fhall account with, and pay to the Treafurer of the Northern Diffrict, all the Monies which he fhall or ought to receive, in the fame Manner as other Sheriffs, and fhall have the fame Powers and Authorities, and be liable to the fame Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties, as are directed and inflicted by the feveral Acts of Affembly in this Province.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, herein after appointed, are hereby impowered and directed to employ Workmen to build a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, in the faid County, for the Ufe thereof; and the faid Court, and all Caufes, Matters, and Things, in the fame depending, after fuch Court-Houfe fhall be fo built, fhall ftand adjourned from the Place where the Court fhall before have been held, to the Court-Houfe.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Edmund Fanning, Mark Morgan, Richard Parker, Stephen Poe, and Richard Cheek, or a Majority of them, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiflioners to lay off and appoint the Place where the Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of *Chatham*, fhall be built, and there to erect, or caufe the fame to be erected, and to run the dividing Line between the County of Orange and the faid County of Chatham, agreeable to the Directions in this Act before mentioned; which faid Commiffioners shall be paid their necessfary Expences for running the faid Lines by the faid County of Chatham, out of the County Tax.

XIII. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to alter or derogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid County of Chatham, and the Direction of a Member or Members to represent the faid County in the General Alfembly of this Province, and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held therein ; but that the Right and Royal Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his said Majesty, his Heirs, and Succeffors, in as full and ample a Manner, to all intents and Purpoles whatfoever, as if this act had never been made.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Veftry of the Parish of Veftry of St. St. Matthew's, in Orange County, as the fame now stands undivided and entire, shall from henceforth Matthew's difference of the standard be, and is hereby diffolved and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes.

XV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That all Acts of the faid Vestry heretofore legally made and Their Acts de-clared valid, as if this Act had never been made. done, are hereby declared to be good and valid, as if this Act had never been made.

XVI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the Parish of St. Matthew, in the County of Orange, shall, and they are hereby impowered, required, and di-rected, to meet at the Town of Hill/Barough, on Easter Monday next after the passing of this Act, then and there to elect and choose 'I welve Freeholders of the faid Parish to serve as Vestrymen of the faid Parish of St. Matthew; and that the Freeholders of the Parish of St. Bartholomew, in the County of Chatham, shall, and they are hereby impowered, directed, and required, to meet at the House of Captain Stephen Poe, on Easter Monday next alter the passing hereos, to elect and choose Twelve Frecholders of the faid Parish to ferve as Vestrymen of the faid Parish; which Elections shall be made by the Sheriff of Orange County, as the fame now stands undivided, under the like Rules and Reffrictions, Pains and Penalties, as well with Refpect to the Sheriff as the Freeholders of the faid Parishes, as other Elections of Veltries in this Province are by Law appointed to be made. And the Freeholders fo elected Veltrymen for the faid Parishes refpectively, after taking the Oaths by Law appointed for their Qualification, fhall be, and they are hereby declared from thenceforth to be Vefities of the faid Parishes respectively; and are hereby required to exercise and use the fame Powers and Authorities, as other Vestries in this Province, may, can or ought to exercise.

XVII. AND whereas the Days heretofore appointed by Law for holding the Inferior Courts in the Counties of Granville, Rowan, Tyrrel, and Hyde, have been found inconvenient to those whose Bufinels it is to attend fuch Courts ; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for the leveral Counties aforefaid thall be held on the Days following, to wit, Granwille, on the Third Tuefdays in February, May, August, and November; Rowan on the First Tuesdays in February, May, August, and November; Tyrrel on the Fourth Tuesdays in February, May, August and November; and Hyde on the First Tuesdays in March, June, September, and December.

XVIII. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Actions, Suits, Writs, Procefs, Petitions, Indictments, Informations, and Preferimments, whatfoever, heretofore commenced in, illued from, or returnable to, the refpective Courts, the Time for holding of which is altered by this Act, fhall be, and are hereby continued to the particular Days and Times hereby appointed; and all Subpœnas for Witneffes, and Recognizances for the Appearance of Perfons at the faid Courts, as effectual as if the particular Day for holding any of the faid Courts had been mentioned therein; and the Perfons fummoned as Witneffes, and entering into fuch Recognizances, bound to appear accordingly; any Matter or Thing in any other or former Act, to the contrary hererof, notwithftanding.

#### CHAP. XXVIII. An Act to regulate the issuing of Marriage Licences.

WHEREAS a Practice has prevailed among fome of the County Court Clerks of this Pro- preambles vince, of writing and figning Marriage Licences themfelves, under Pretence of not being furnished

Commiffioners to build a Court-Houfe, &c.

A. D. 1770.

And apooint the Place for building it, and to run the dividing Line.

Royal Prerogative of Incorp ration faved to his Majefty.

folved.

Veftries for the Parifhes of St. Matthew and St. Bartholomew te be elected.

Several Court Days altered.

Suits continued to the Days altered by this Act.



furnished with any Blank Licences from the Governor, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of an Act, intitued An Act, to amend an Act, intituled, 'An Act concerning Marriages :' For the Pre-vention whereof, and that his Excellency the Governor, or Commander in Cheif for the Time being, may not be deprived of the just Emoluments intended to be referved to him by the aforefaid Act; II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Marriages by Licence, fhall be by Licence under the Hand and Seal of the Governor or Com-mander in Chief for the Time being, and not otherwife : And each and every Perfon folemnizing the Rites of Matrimony between any two Performs in Virtue of a Licence otherwife granted and ob-tained than under the Hand and Seal of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, thall incur the like Penalty as if he or they had eclebrated fuch Marriage without any Licence for fo doing; any feeming or apparent Permiffion or Authority in the aforefaid Act to the contrary hereof, notwithstanding. III. A N D for compelling the Clerks of the Inferior Courts to account with the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, for any Fees that may be received for him by Virtue of this, or any other Act of Affembly; *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid,* That when Motion shall be hereafter made in any Court having Jurifdiction thereof, against any Clerk for Fees, which fuch Clerk ought to be accountable for to the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time Clerks compelled being; the Sam fuppifed to be deterhall be fpecified in the Notice ferved on fuch Clerk, at leaft Ten Days before fuch Motion; who, on appearing thereto, fhall render an Account on Oath, for all fuch Monies as he hath or ought to have received for fuch Governor or Commander in Chief and pay the fame; and on Failure fo to do, the Court fhall give Judgment for the whole Sum mentioned in fuch Notice, and award Execution thereon.

Repealing Claufe,

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the above recited Act, and fo much of any other Act or Acts as comes within the Purview of this Act, shall, from and after the paffing hereof, be repealed and made null and void.

#### CHAP. XXIX.

An Act, for further continuing an Act, For the Reftraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor; and other Purpofes.

Preamble,

Acta continued.

I. WHEREAS the Act for the Reftraint of Vagrants, and for making Provision for the Poor, and other Purpofes, made in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Fifty-five, and continued by two fubfequent Acts, is now near expiring; and the fame being found, by Experience, to be of general Utility;

II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the before recited Acts, and every Claufe and Article of them, and each and every of them, continue and be in Force, from and after the paffing of this Act, for and during the Space of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

#### CHAP. XXX.

Effect.

This Act had its An Act for appointing and impowering Mr. William Moore, of Tryon County, to collect and receive the Taxes which were due from the Inhabitants of the faid County for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight.

#### CHAP. XXXI.

An Act for appointing Trustees, in the Room and Place of those heretofore appointed by an Att of Affembly, paffed in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, intituled, An Act tor building a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, for the Diftrict of Newbern, in the Town of Newbern.

Preamble.

Truffces appointed for building the Gool, . I. W HEREAS the Truffees appointed by the before recited Act have not proceeded to the Discharge of the Truff repetid in them within the Truff and the them within the Truff and the them within the Truffees appointed by the before recited and the them within the Truffees appointed by the before recited and the them within the Truffees appointed by the before recited and the them within the Truffees appointed by the before recited and the them within the truffees appointed by the before recited and the truth appendix the tru Difcharge of the Truft repofed in them, within the Time limited by the faid Act:

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Honourable Samuel Cornell, Efquire, Mr. Jacob Shepard, and Mr. Richard Blackledge, be, and are hereby appointed Truftees (in the Room of those appointed as aforefaid) to agree and contract with any Perion or Perfons for defigning, fuperintending, building, and finithing the faid Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, in Manner as in the faid recited Act is mentioned, with the fame Powers, and under the fame Refirictions, as the former Truffces by the before recited Act appointed.



484

Marriage Licences how obtain. ed

to account for the Governor's Fees on Licences.

AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truftees by this Act ap-III. pointed shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to receive into their Hands all Monies heretofore collected and paid for the Purpofes in the faid Act mentioned, or that hereafter may become due or arifing from the Taxes within the Diffrict of Newbern, for building the faid Gaol and Gaoler's House; and on Neglect or Refusal, to proceed against fuch Delinquents in the Manner preferibed in the faid recited Act.

#### CHAP. XXXII.

An Act for obtaining a true and distinct List of the taxable Persons in the Town of Newbern; and to impower the Sheriff to collect the Town Taxes due from the Inhabitants of the faid Town.

1. INTHEREAS there is not any Provision made in the Laws now in Force for obtaining a true and diffinet Lift of Taxables in the faid Town, which has rendered the collecting of the Town Taxes very difficult and uncertain : For Remedy whereof;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That at the first Meeting of the Commissioners of the faid Town after the passing of this Act, and thereafter, at the first Meeting after their Election, annually, they shall, and are hereby impowered and required, to appoint one of the faid Commissioners to take a Lift of all the Male Taxables refiding in the faid Town; and the Commissioner fo appointed is hereby impowered to administer an Oath, to the Truth of all fuch Lifts : And the faid Commiffioners shall immediately give Notice, by Advertisements, or otherwife, to the Inhabitants of the faid Town, to appear before fuch Commifioner to appointed, and give in a Lift of all the Male Taxables in their respective Families, within Twenty Days after fuch Notice; and on Neglect or Refufal, the Perfon or Petfons to neglecting or refuting, shall be fubject to the fame Penalties as for neglecting to inlist their Taxables with a Magistrate for the County, which the lance take to he country of the Lifts by him taken as aforefaid Penalties : And the faid Commission of the Country of the Lifts by him taken as aforefaid, to be delivered immedi-ately to the Sheriff of the Country of Craven; who shall, within One Month after, proceed to collect the Taxes laid on the faid Inhabitants by the Commissions of the faid Town; and shall account for, and pay the fame to the faid Commiffioners, on or before the 10th Day of June, yearly; under the fame Rules, Retrictions, and Penalties, and intiled to the fame Emoluments, and fubject to the fame Method of Recovery, as for Non-Payment of Public Taxes.

III. AND whereas the Taxes laid by the Commiffioners of the faid Town on the Inhabitants thereof, for feveral Years paft, remain uncollected; and the late and prefent Sheriffs are in Doubt whether they are, by the Laws now in Force, enabled to diffrain for the fame : Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the prefent and late Sheriffs of the County of Craven, are hereby declared to have the Liverge to make Diverge on all Performs and encircles and the second have the fame Power to make Diffrefs on all Perfons who are in Arrear for Taxes to the faid Town as they are intitled to in collecting other Taxes.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheless, That such Sheriffs shall not take and receive any Fees for Diftrefs for fuch Arrcars of Taxes, unlefs the Perfon or Perfons fo in Arrear shall neglect to pay the fame within Three Months after passing of this Act.

V. AN D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon in the faid Town shall hereaster be subject to the Payment of the Town Tax, until he hath resided Three Months in the faid Town:

#### CHAP. XXXIII.

An Act to direct Sheriffs in levying Executions, and the Disposal of Lands, Goods, and Chattels, taken thereon.

WHEREAS great Injuries have arole from disposing of Lands, Goods, and Chattels, taken on Executions, from the great Scarcity of Currency : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, no Sheriff or other Officer within this Province, to whom Execution thall be directed, thall levy the fame on Lands or Negroes, where other fufficient Diffrefs of Commodities fit for Exportation is flown; and every Sheriff or other Officer, who, by Virtue of an Execution, fiall expofe to Sale any Lands, Goods, or Chattels, of what Kind or Nature foever, where the Sum levied for does exceed the Sum of Five Pounds, thall first furmons one Julice of the Peace, and two Freeholders of the County, one to be named by the Plaintiff, and the other by the Defendant; and on their Neglect, to be named by the Sheriff, to appear at a particular Day and Place, to infpect and value the fame, or fo much thereof, at two Thirds of the Value, as may be definite to pay the Plaintiff is Defen and Coffee and Freeholders finall render in fufficient to pay the Plaintiff his Debt and Cofts ; and the faid Justice and Freeholders shall render in Writing, under their Hands and Seals, the Boundaries, Quantity, Situation, and Value of the faid Lands, to the Sheriff of the County, who is hereby required to administer the following Oath : T t t

trefs is fhewn.

Preamble,

Executions Executions not to be levied on

Manner of Valuation.

Lands or Slaves,

where other Dif-

Impowered to receive the Monies due for the fame.

A. D. 1770.

485

Preamble.

Manner of taking Lifts of the Town Taxable.

Sheriff to collect the Town Taxes.

Not to take Fees on the Arrears.

No Perfon to pay Town Tax, till 3 Months Refidence.

rou

A. D. 1770. Valuers Oath.

Valuers Gatu.

YOU, and each of you, do favear, that this Infrument of Writing by you produced, contains a true Valuation of one or more (as the Cafe may be) Tractor Tracts, Part or Parcels of Land, fituate in the County of \_\_\_\_\_, on \_\_\_\_\_, or Goods (as the Cafe may be) and taken by Virtue of an Execution, at the Inflance of \_\_\_\_\_, and that you have proceeded in fuch Valuation, upon a careful View, and according to Law, to the beft of your Knowledge and Information, without Favour or Dilike to either Party. SO HELP YOU GOD.

Not to be fold for lefs than two Thirds of the Value.

Plaintiff to take Goods at two Thirds Value,

Not to extend to D bts to the King, &c.

Lands fold by former Sheriffs, fucceeding Sheriffs to make them a Title.

Sheriffs Fee for fummoniug Freeholders, and Pen for neglecting to attend.

Continuance of the Act.

Which faid Infrument of Writing, with the Certificate, fhall be by them delivered to the Sheriff, who upon exposing fuch Lands, Goods, or Chattels to Sale, fhall not dispose of them for a lefs Sum than two Thirds of fuch Valuation, under the Penalty of One Thousand Pounds; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court within this Province having Cognizance thereof, by and for the Ufe of the Party grieved.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Lands, Goods, or Chattels, be fet up for Sale as aforefaid, thall not be difpoled of, the Plaintiff thall take the faid Goods and Chattels, and may take the Lands at two Thirds of the Value thereof; in which Cafe the Sheriff, or other Officer, is hereby impowered and directed to give fuch Plaintiff a Deed or Bill of Sale for the fame, in the fame Manner as he might have done had the Lands, Goods, or Chattels, been fold at Public Vendue. Provided, That Lands thall not be taken on any Execution, when there thall be Goods and Chattels fufficient to fatisfy the fame.

IV. PROVIDED always, That nothing in this Aft contained shall be deemed, or construed to extend to any Execution or Executions, for any Debt or Debts payable to his Majesty, to this Province, or to Merchants in Great Britain.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That, where any Sheriff or Coroner has heretofore fold any Lands under a late Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to direct Sheriff in lewying Executions, and the Diffola of Lands, Goods, and Chattels, taken thereon, and hath neglected to make a good and fufficient Title thereto, either to the Perfon purchafing at Vendue, or to any Plaintiff, who under the faid Act has been obliged to take fuch Lands at two Thirds of the Value, fuch Sheriff or Coroner, though he may be out of Office, fhall, and is hereby required, to feal and execute a Deed of Bargain and Sale for fuch Lands, to fuch Plaintiff or Perfon who hath purchafed at Vendue as aforefaid, and in Cafe any Sheriff or Coroner, having fold any Lands as aforefaid, who is dead or removed out of the Province, his Succeffor in Office is hereby impowered and required to make fuch Conveyance as herein next before is directed.

VI. AN D be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff or other Officer thall be, and is hereby intitled to receive the Sum of Two Shillings and Eight Pence, for every Juffice and Freeholder fo fummoned; and every Juffice and Freeholder that thall neglect or refufe to attend, unlefs pevented by Sicknefs, or fome other fufficient Caufe, he or they fo neglecting or refufing thall forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds; to be recovered in the Infeior Court of the County, by Action of Debt, and applied to the Ufe of the Parith.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

#### CHAP. XXXIV.

An Act for the more advantageous and eafy Manner of obtaining Partitions of Lands, in Coparcenary, Joint Tenancy, and Tenancy in Common.

Preamble.

Manner of obtaining Partitions in Coparcenary. I. W HEREAS the Proceedings by the Common Law upon Writs of Partition between Coparceners, Joint Tenants, and Tenants in Common, are tedious, chargeable, and often ineffectual; and whereas the Lands belonging to Coparceners, Joint Tenants, and Tenants in Common, frequenly lie in different Counties and Diffricts, and great Part of the Lands in this Province are fo extremely poor and barren that they will not admit of a minute Partition, as in *England*, where every fingle Acre is feparately of real Value, by Reafon of which divers Perfons having undivided Parts or Purparts are greatly opprefied and prejudiced, and the Premifes are frequently wafted or deftroyed, or lie uncultivated and unmanured, fo that the Profits of the fame are totally, or in a great Meafure loft; For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and it is hereby Enasted by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act the Demandant for the Partition of any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, shall file his or her Declaration in the Office of the Superior Court where the Suit shall be brought; whereupon a Summons or Summonfes, together with a Copy or Copies of fuch Declaration, shall be issued by the Clerk of fuch Court, directed to the Tenant or Tenants to the Action, and returnable to the Court from whence the fame issued, commanding him, her, or them, to appear thereat; and if upon the Service of fuch Summons or Summonfes, the Tenant or Tenants to the Action shall fail to appear or plead, the Court may proceed to examine the Demandants Title and Quantity of his Part and Purpart, and accordingly as they shall find his right Part and Purpart to be, they shall for so much give Judgment by Default, and award Partition to be made, according

according to the Rules hereafter mentioned, whereby fuch Proportion, Part and Purpart, may be fet A. D. 1770 out feverally ; which having executed, after giving Ten Days Notice to the other Parties, or if they cannot be found, to the Occupiers or Tenants in actual Poffeffion of the Premifes (where fuch Occupier or Tenant in Poffedion is not Demandant in the Action) and returned, and thereupon final Judgment entered, fhall be good, and conclude all Perfons whatfoever, after Notice as aforefaid, whatever Right or Title they have, or may at any Time claim to have, in any of the Meffuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, mentioned in the faid Judgment and Writ of Partition, although all Perfons concerned are not named in any of the Proceedings, nor the Title of the Tenants truly fet forth.

III. PROVIDED always, That when the Tenant or Tenants to the Action live out of this Province, that then and in fuch Cafe a Service of the Summons, with a Copy of the Declaration, upon the lawful Attorney of fuch abfent Tenant or Tenants, shall be deemed a good Service; and provided alfo, that in all fuch Cafes when the Tenant or Tenants to the Action live out of this Province as aforefaid, the Court shall, before any Judgment by Default be entered as aforefaid, allow an Imparlance to the next lucceeding Term, or further, as the Cafe may reafonably require, in Order that fuch absent Tenant or Tenants may have Notice to appear and defend the Action, if they think fit.

IV. PROVIDED always, That fach Perfon or Perfons concerned, or any of them, againft whom, or their Right or Title, any Judgment by Default shall be given, be at the Time of such Judgment under the Age of Twenty Ore Years, Feme Covert, of unfound Mind and Memory; or abfent out of this Province, without any Attorney, lawfully and fully impowered, refiding therein, may, within the Space of Five Years after the Removal of fuch Difability, apply themfelves by Motion to the Court where fuch Judgment is entered : And if upon fuch Motion they shall shew a good and probable Matter, in Bar of such Judgment, or that the Demandant hath not Title to fo much as he hath reco-vered ; then, and in such Cafe, the Court may suspend such Judgment, and admit the Tennant or Tenants to appear and plead, and the Caufe shall proceed according to due Course of Law, as if no fuch Judgment had been given; and if the Court, upon hearing thereof, fhall adjudge for the firft Defendant, then the firft Judgment fhall fland confirmed, and be good against all Perfons whatfoever, except fuch other Perfon as shall be abfent or disabled as aforefaid; and the Perfon or Perfons fo appealing, shall be awarded thereupon to pay Cots, or if within such Time or Times as aforefaid, the Perfons concerned admitting the Demandant's Title, Part or Purpart, shall shew to the Court any Inequality in the Partition, the Court fhall award a new Valuation, and make Partition in Preferce of all Parties concerned (if they will appear) notwithftanding the Return and filing upon Record of the former Valuation; which faid fecond Valuation and Partition, returned and filed, fhall be good and firm for ever against all Perfons whatfoever, except as before excepted.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon any Judgment being given for fuch Demandant, and the Meffuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditameuts, in fuch Judgment mentioned, happen to lie in different Counties, the Courts in which fuch Judgment thall be obtained are authorized and impowered, and they are hereby required, to iffue Writs, directed to the Sheriffs of the feveral Counties where the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments lie, commanding them, that by Inquifition, in due Form of Law, they shall cause the Lands mentioned in such Judgment to be valued, and such Valuation to be returned, with the Writs, under the Hands and Seals of those by whom Inquifition shall be made; upon which the Court shall proceed to make Partition, giving the Demandant his Part and Purpart in one County, unless where the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, lie on both Sides of a Water which divides two Counties, and it may be necessary, for the Ad-vantage of the different Parties, that such Lands should not be separated, or unless it should prove otherwife injurious to the Parties, in which Cafe the Court shall make Partition in the most equitable Manner they can.

VI. AND be it further Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That where it shall be found necessfary, in Order to make a more equal Partition, that any of the Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, mentioned in fuch Judgment, should be divided into two or more Parts, the Court shall order a Writ or Writs of Partition to iffue to the County or Counties where fuch Lands, Tenements, and Heredita-ments are fituated, commanding the Sheriff or Sheriffs of fuch County or Counties to make Partition of fuch Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, into fuch Proportions and Value only as shall be ne-ceffary to make, as near as may be, an equal Partition of the whole Meffuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments in the function of the whole Meffuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, mentioned in fuch Judgment, and order the Sheriffs of fuch Counties respectively to put the Demandant in Possession of his or her particular Part, Purpart, or Share thereof; which Valuation and Partition shall be returned by the Sheriff or Sheriffs as aforcfaid, to remain among the Records of the Court.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That where the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, mentioned in any fuch Suit, lie in different Districts, the Court to which fuch Suit shall be brought may, and they are hereby authorized and required, to proceed in hearing and determining the Demandant's Title and Claim, in the same Manner as if all the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, were fituated within the District of the Court in which fuch Suit shall be com-menced; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, in any-wife, notwithstanding.

PROVIDED always, That no Suit for Partition of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, shall be commenced in any Superior Court of this Province, unless Part of the Demandant's Claim lie within the Diffrict of the Court in which the Suit is brought.

487

Tenants out of the Province, Imparlance to be allowed.

Provifo, for In-fants, Feme Co-verts, &c.

Manner of Proceeding, where Lands lie in different Counties.

Where they are to be divided in two or more Parts.

Where they lie in different Diftrifte.

No Suit to lie, unles Part of the Claim within the the Diffrict.

#### A. D. 1770.

488

Under Sheriff to execute Partiti on, where the High Sheriff is under any Difability,

Pen. on Sheriffs neglecting tu attend the Execution of Partitions.

Dimandant not to recover Coffs, unlefs Tenaît refufe to make Partition.

Court of Chancery's Power not abridged.

Continuance of the Act.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the High Sheriff, by Reafon of Sicknefs, or any other Difability, cannot be prefent at the Execution of any Judgment in Partition; in fuch Cafe, the Under-Sheriff, duly appointed and qualified according to Law, in Prefence of two Julices of the Peace of the County where the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments to be divided lie, fhall and may proceed to Execution of any Writ of Partition, by Inquifition in due Form of Law, as if the High-Sheriff were then perfonally prefent; and the High Sheriff thereupon fhall, and he is hereby enabled and required, to make the fame Return, as if he were perfonally prefent at fuch Execution. And in Cafe fuch Partition be made, returned, and filed, he or they that were Tenant or Tenants of any of the faid Meffuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, or any Part, or Purpart thereof, before they were divided, fhall be Tenant or Tenants for fuch Part, fet out feverally to the refpective Landlords or Owners thereof, by and under the fame Conditions, Rents, Covenants and Refervations, where they are on thall be for divided.

of NORTH-CAROLINA.

LAWS

out feverally to the respective Landlords or Owners thereof, by and under the fame Conditions, Rents, Covenants and Refervations, where they are, or shall be fo dividéd: And the Landlords and Owners of the feveral Parts and Purparts fo divided and allotted as aforefaid, shall warrant and make good unto their respective Tenants, the faid feveral Parts feverally after fuch Partition, as they are or were bound to do by any Leases or Grants of their respective Parts before any Partition made: And in Cafe any Demandant be Tenant in actual Posses, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, to be divided by Virtue of a Writ of Partition as aforefaid, for any Term of Life, Lives, or Years, or uncertain Interest, the faid Tenant shall stand and be possed of the faid Purparts and Proportions, for the like Term, and under the fame Conditions and Covenants, as when it is fet out feverally, in Pursuance of this, or any other Act, Statute or Law to that Purpofe.

X. AND be it further EnnRed, by the Authority aforefaid, That the refpective Sheriffs, their Under-Sheriffs, and Deputies'; and in Cafe of Sicknets or Difability in the High-Sheriff, all Juftices of the Peace within their refpective Counties, fhall give due Attendance to the executing fuch Writ of Partition, unlefs reafonable Caufe be fhewn to the Court, upon Oath, and there allowed of, or otherwife be liable, every of them to pay unto the Demandant or Plaintiff, fuch Cofts and Damages as fhall be awarded by the Court, not exceeding Ten Pounds, Proclamation Money; for which the Demandant may bring his Action in any Court having Cognizance thereof; wherein no Effoin, Pretection, Privilege, or Wager of Law, fhall be allowed: And in Cafe the Demandant doth not agree to pay unto the Sheriffs or Under-Sheriffs, Juftices and Jurors, fuch Fees as they fhall refpectively demand for their Attendance in the Execution of the fame, and returning thereof; then the Court fhall award what each Perfon fhall receive, having Refpect to the Diffance of the Place from their refpective Habltations, the Laws of this Province, and the Time they mult neceffarily fpend about the fame, for which they may feverally bring their Actions as aforefaid.

XI. AND be it further Enacted, That the Demandant in any Suit for Partition of Lands, Tenenements, and Hereditaments, fhall not recover Cofts, unlefs it appears to the Court that the Tenant or Tenants to the Action, previous to its Commencement, refuse to make Partition.

XII. PROVIDED always, That this Act, nor any Thing herein contained, fhall extend, or be confirued to extend, to alter or abridge the Power of the Court of Chancery in this Province, in the Partition of any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments; any Thing herein contained to the contrary thereof, in any-wife, notwithflanding.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Space of Five Years, from and after the passing hereof, and to the End of the next Session of Astembly, and no longer.

#### ĆHAP. XXXV.

#### An Act to prevent Card playing, and other deceitful Gaming.

Preamble.

Deceitful Gaming prevented. I. WHEREAS Card playing, and other deceitful Gaming, hath been found injurious to the Inhabitants of this Province, and tend greatly to the Difcouragement of Industry, Corruption of Youth, and Destruction of Families : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it EnaSted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this A&, any Tavern Keeper who fhall permit or fuffer any Gaming within his Houfe, Booth, Stall, Arbour, or other Place (Whit, Quadrille, Picquet, Backgammon, and Billiards, only excepted) fhall for fuch Offence, upon Conviction thereof before the Court of the County wherein the fame fhall be committed, forfeit his Licence, and be further liable to Indictment and Fine, at the Diferetion of the faid Court; and any Perfon or Perfons, who fhall hereafter win at any Game or Games, or by betting or wagering in any Manner whatfoever (Horfe-racing only excepted) more than Five Shillings in Twenty Four Hours, or the Value thereof in any Goods, Commodities, or other Article or Articles, fhall, upon Conviction of the fame, before any Court or Magiftrate, having Cognizance thereof; one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to be applied to the Ufe of the Parifh wherein fuch Offence was committed : Provided neverthele/s, That if it fhall appear that for the Informer was either Winner or Lofer, or in any-wife a Party in any fuch Games, the whole fhall be forfeited to the Ufe of the Parifh.

HI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority eferefaid. That upon any Information made to a Juffice or Juffices of the Peace within this Province, or in View of any Juffice, it shall appear that any Perfon or Perfons have won at any Game or Games, by betting or wagering, in any Manner whatfoever, more than Five Shillings in Twenty Four Hours, or the Value thereof in any Goods, Commodities, or other Article or Articles, it shall be lawful for any fuch Court or Justice, having Cognizance thereof, and they are hereby impowered and required, to caufe fuch Perfon or Perfons to be brought before fuch Court or Magistrate, before when Information shall be made, to be examined on Oath concerning the faid Offence; which Oath or Oaths the faid Court or Justices is hereby im-powered to administer, as also to examine any Witness or Witness concerning the same. And if it shall appear that such Person or Persons shall have won at any Kind of Game or Games, or by betting or wagering in any Manner whatfoever, more than Five Shillings in Twenty Four Hours, or the Va-lue thereof in any Goods, Commodities, or other Article or Articles, to award Execution against the Body, or Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, of fuch Perfon or Perfons to convicted, for fuch Sum or Sums of Money, Goods, Commodities, or other Article or Articles, which shall have been won, over and above the Value of Five Shillings in Twenty Four Hours.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, That all Deeds, Mortgages, Bills, Bonds, Notes, Affumptions, Specialty or Specialties, Infrument or Infruments of Writing, which fhall be hereafter given for the Payment, Security, or Difcharge, of any Sum or Sums of Money, Goods, Commodities, or other Article or Articles, Thing or Things, whatfoever, loft at any Game or Games, or by betting or wa-gering, upon due Proof thereof, fhall be deemed null and void.

V. AND whereas there are many idle, diforderly, and evil-difpofed Perfons, who are frequently found loitering, gaming, and milbehaving theanfelves, within this Province; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for any Julice of the Peace, and he is hereby directed and required, either on Information or Notice given him, or on his own View, to iffue his Warrant, and caufe fuch Perfon or Perfons to be apprehended, and, on Conviction, to com-mit fuch Offender or Offenders to Gaol, until he or they fo committed find fufficient Security, in the Sum of Twenty Pounds, for his or their good Behaviour, during the Term of Twelve Months; and if any fuch Offender or Offenders shall be accused and convicted a fecond Time, or offener, of loitering, gaming, or mifbehaving themfelves as aforefaid, he or they fo offending shall forfeit and pay for each and every fuch Offence the Sum of Six Pounds; one Half to the Ufe of him or them who fhall fue for the fame, and the other Half to the Churchwardens, for the Ufe of the Parifh where fuch Of-fence was committed; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Bili, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record within this Province having Cognizance thereof, wherein there shall be no Effoin, Injunction, Protection, or Wager of Law, allowed or admitted of.

VI. PROVIDED always, That any Perfon or Perfons aggrieved by the Judgment of any Inferior Court may, and are hereby intitled to an Appeal to the Superior Court of the District to which fuch Inferior Court shall belong; and any Person aggrieved by the Judgment of any Judice of the Peace, upon Conviction for any of the Offences in this Act cognizable before him, may appeal to the next Court to be held for the County wherein fuch Perfon fhall be convicted, but fhall give Notice in Writing of fuch Appeal to the Appellee, and shall also enter into Recognizance, with two Securities, before any Juffice of the County wherein the Judgment was given, on Condition to try fuch Appeal at the next enfuing Court held for the fame County, which shall be by the faid Court then heard and finally determined.

VII. PROVIDED alfo, That no fuch Judgment obtained before any Juffice of the Peace shall be fet afide for Want of Form, wherein it shall appear to the Court that the Fact was fufficiently proved at the Trial; nor shall any such Judgment be removed by any Appeal, Writ, or Process what-foever, to any Superior Court.

VIII. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue Continuant in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Session of the Act. Affembly, and no longer.

#### CHAP. XXXVI.

An Ast to indemnify the several Sheriffs who have not collected the One Shilling Tax per Poll, for finking the Twelve Thoujand Pounds granted in the Year One Thoujand Seven Hundred and Sixty, and the Tax of Two Shillings per Poll, for finking the Twelve Thousand Pounds granted in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty One; and to direct fuch Sheriffs who have received the faid Taxes, to refund the fame to the People from whom they received the faid Taxes.

WHEREAS it was refolved in the Affembly in December, One Thoufand Seven Hundred Preambles W and Sixty Eight, that the Tax of One Shilling per Poll, for finking the Twelve Thoufand Pounds granted in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty, and the Tax of Two Shillings per Poll, for finking the Twenty Thoufand Pounds granted in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty One, have had their Effect, and ought not thenceforth to be collected ; and it being doubt-Uuu

A. D. 1770. Manner of Recovery of Minica loft at gaming.

Deeds or Mortgages, &c for any Thing won at gaming, declared void.

Pen, on diforderly Perfons, loit-ing about, and gaming.

Right of Appeal.

No Judgment to be let afile fit want of Form.

Continuance of

ful whether the Sheriffs are not liable to account for, and pay the faid Taxes, into the Treafury, not-A. D. 1770. withstanding the faid Refolve : For Remedy whereof,

Taxes not to be II. BE it Enafled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That collected. In Sheriff, or other Collector of the Public Taxes, thall be liable to account for, and pay into the Treafury, any Part of the One Shilling per Poll, for finking the Twelve Thousand Pounds granted in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty, or any Part of the Tax of Two Shillings per Poll, for finking the Twenty Thousand Pounds granted in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty One, which hath become due and payable fince the laft Day of December, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, for or on Account of any Collection of Taxes; any Law, Ufage; or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Where they have been collected, to be refunded.

To be difcounted

in the Tax of 1770.

Treafurers to difcount, where faid Tax has been paid

Taxes to ceafe.

them.

III. A N D whereas fome Sheriffs hath proceeded and collected either the Whole, or fome Part, of the faid Taxes, fince the paffing the faid Refolve, alledging that they would be liable to account for the fame with the Treafurer: Be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Sheriff, or other Collector of Public Taxes, hath received from any Perlon or Perlons whatfoever, any Part, or the whole of the aforefaid Taxes, on the Collection of any Taxes becoming due fince the laft Day of *December*, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, such Sheriff or Collector shall on Request of such Person or Persons, at any Time after the Tenth Day of *March* next, resund and pay to the Perfon or Perfons from whom he received the faid Tax, or any Part thereof, the whole Sum which he shall have received, on Account of the One Shilling and Two Shilling finking Funds aforefaid; to be recovered by Warrant, from any Justice of the Peace, on the Plaintiff's producing a Receipt from such Sheriff or Collector, and it appearing to the Justice that the faid Taxes, or any Part were actually received by fuch Sheriff or Collector.

IV PROVIDED neverthelefs, That where any Sheriff or Collector who hath received the Whole, or any Part of the faid Taxes, and is continued in Office to collect the Taxes for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy, may retain such Sums as he hath received on Account of the aforefaid Taxes, until he doth receive the Taxes for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy; and he is then directed and required, to difcount for much of the faid One Shilling and Two Shilling Taxes, as he hath received heretofore according to the true Intent of this Act. And if any Sheriff or Collector of the Public Taxes, shall have paid into the Treasury any Part of the faid One Shilling or Two Shilling Taxes aforefaid, which hath been collected on Account of Taxes becoming due force the last Day of Days for Two Shilling Taxes aforefaid. Shiling or I wo Shiling I axes atorelate, which hath been collected on Account of I axes becoming due fince the laft Day of *December*, One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Sheriff or Collector to demand and receive of the Teafurer or Treafurers, to whom he shall have paid any fuch Taxes, all Sum or Sums of Money which the faid Sheriff or Collector paid him, them, or either of them; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in the Superior Court of the Diffrict wherein the County is situated, of which fuch Sheriff is or was Collector.

V. AND be it further Enasted; by the Authority aforefaid, That neither of the aforefaid Taxes of One or Two Shillings; shall be demanded, taken or received, of or from any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever hereafter, on any Pretence whatfoever.

#### CHAP. XXXVII.

An additional Att to an Att, intituled, An Act, for defraying the contingent Charges of Government.

Preambles

Tax laid for 3 Years.

Applied.

Continuance the Act.

WHEREAS the Tax laid by the before recited Act, is not fufficient to defray the Charges of Government;

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That an additional Poll Tax of One Shilling, be levied on each taxable Perfon in this Province for and during the Term of Three Years; which faid Tax fhall commence for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, shall, by the feveral Sheriffs be collected, accounted for, and paid to the Public Treasurers, in the same Manner, and under the same Rules, Refrictions, and Penal-ties, as other Taxes are by Law to be accounted for and paid.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority oforefaid, That the Monies to be raifed and paid into the Treasury, by Virtue of this Act, shall, by the Public Treasurers, respectively, be applied towards paying the Claims, Wages, and other Allowances made by the General Assembly of this Province.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the above recited Act shall be and continue in Force for Three Years, from and after the passing of this Act: Any Thing in the faid A& to the contrary, notwithstanding.

#### CHAP. XXXVIII.

This Act had its Effcet.

An Act, to enlarge the Time for feveral Sheriffs, to fettle their Accounts with the Justices of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of the Counties therein mentioned. and the mathing and the fait the fait

## ton , violant all one enter l'ent C H A P. XXXIX.

An Act, for afcertaining the Boundary Line between the County of Rowan, and the Counties of Mecklenburg and Tryon; and for appointing Commissioners to run the fame.

I. WHEREAS the Boundary Line between the County of Rowan, and the Counties of Meckleaburg and Tryon, hath not as yet been afcertained, by Reafon whereof, the Inhabitants within the diffuted Bounds of the faid Counties refufe to give in a Lift of Taxables, or pay their Taxes in any of the faid Counties;

II. BE it EnaRed, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Thomas Neil, Thomas Palk, Matthew Locke, Griffith Rutherford, and Peter Johnston, Elquires, be appointed Commiftioners; and they, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered and required, to run the Dividing Line between the faid County of Rowan, and the Counties of Mecklenburg and Tryon; beginning at Cold Water, where John Patter/on's upper Line croffes the Creek; thence due Weft until it interfacts the Cherokee Indian Line; which faid Line, when run by the Commiffioners aforefaid, or a Majority of them, thall by them be entered on Record in the Court of each of the faid Counties, and thall hereafter be deemed and taken to be the Dividing Lines between the faid Counties.

III. A N D for defraying the Charge of running the faid Line; Be it further Enasted by the Authority afore/aid, That the Inferior Courts of each of the faid Counties, fhall lay a fufficient Poll-Tax on the Inhabitants of their refpective Counties, which fhall be levied in the fame Manner as other Public Taxes, as fhall be fufficient to pay and faitsfy their refpective Commiffioners, for the Charge and Trouble in running the aforefaid Line.

#### CHAP. XL.

#### An Act for securing and preserving the Titles of the Freeholders in this Province.

I. WHEREAS through the Neglect and Mifmanagement of Perfons, who have heretofore been Regitters in this Province, many of the Books wherein the Conveyances of Lands within feveral of the Counties are registered, are to abuied and defaced, as to be almost unintelligible, and in Danger of being entirely loft, and are fome of them removed to, and difperfed in other Counties, whereby the Freeholders are in Danger of being greatly injured;

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices of the Inferior Court of any County, or any Seven of them, at any Court held between the paffing of this Aft and the First Day of May, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy Two, may, and are hereby impowered, to appoint fome Perfono r Perfons to collect together all the Books or Papers, wherein are registered the Conveyances of Lands in their refpective Counties, and to make a fair Copy of the fame into a Book or Books, twell bound in Calf or Vellum; and the fame being fairly copied into the faid Book or Books, to prefent to the Court for their Approbation.

III. A N D the faid Book or Books being approved of by the Court, in order to prevent Frauds, and correct Errors; *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforqiaid*, That Six Perfons be appointed to examine and correct the fame, in Manner following, to wit, Two of them by the Court, Two of them by the Veftry, and the other Two of them by the Freeholders of the faid County, or a Majority of them: And in order that the Freeholders be properly convened for that Purpofe, the Juffices of the Inferior Court are hereby impowered, to direct the Sheriff of the faid County to fet up Advertifements, appointing a Day for the faid Freeholders to meet at the Court Houfe of the faid County, to elect and choofe the faid two Perfors for the Purpofe aforefaid; and the Sheriff is hereby directed to attend at the Court-Houfe on fuch Day as fhall be fo appointed for the Election aforefaid, and fhall take a Lift of the Names of the Voters, and the Votes given in by each Freeholder in his proper Perfon, and the Poll kept open until Sunfet; and the Sheriff fhall declate the Perfons who have the greateft Number of Votes duly elected, and fhall fign the Poll, and return the faime to the next Inferior Court, to be filed by the Clerk amongft the Records of the faid County, the Clerk having firft made an Entry of the Names of fuch Perfors fo elected on the Minutes of the faid Court; and the fame, on Oath, in open Court; which Certificate fall be entered on the Minutes of the faid Court, and alfo in the faid Book or Books; which Certificate fo entered in the faid Book or Books, fhall be fagned by fuch Perfons fo appointed as aforefaid to examine the fame, and be attelfed by the Clerk it open Court : And all Decds and Conveyances of Lands, inferted in the faid Book or Books as aforefaid, from the eld Regitters, Books, and Papers, fhall be deemed and taken to be duly regiftered and certified Copies from the faid Book or Books, and fhall be of equal Validity with Copies of Deeds from any other Regitters Office within this Province ; a

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any Person or Persons, so appointed and elected as aforefaid, to collect the Books and Papers wherein any Conveyance of Land within the faid Counties are registered, to demand and receive the faid Books

A. D. 1770.

Preamble,

Commiffiners appointed to run the dividing Line.

Tax laid f. r paying Commiffioners.

Preamble:

Records to be collected, and fur Copies made,

Perfons to be elected, to correct them.

Their Power us, demand and 1eceive the Records.

and

A. D. 1770.

492

and Papers from every Perfon or Perfons who may have the fame, or any of them, in his or their Poffeffion : And in Cafe of the Refufal of any fuch Perfon or Perfons, fo poffeffed as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the Superior Court of the Diffrict, on Motion, after Ten Days previous Notice given to fuch Perfon or Perfons fo refuting, and on the faid Facts appearing fufficiently to the Coart, to order and adjudge he or they be committed to clofe Gaol, without Bail or Mainprize, until he or they fhall caufe the faid Books and Papers by him poffeffed to be delivered to the Perfon or Perfons to receive the same, and shall also pay and fatisfy all such Costs as may accrue by Reason of such Motion.

To be delivered to the Regifter of the County.

Allowance to them for their Trouble.

C. nveyances having Certifi-cates of Probate, may be registered. V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the County where the faid Records shall be fo examined and compleated, shall deliver to the Register of fuch County the faid Books, to be by him kept as ufual.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the justices of the faid Court to make such reasonable Allowance as may be thought necessary to such Persons as shall be appointed and elected for the Purpose aforefaid, to be paid out of the County Tax.

VII. AND whereas many Conveyances for Lands in the faid Counties, certified by the Register to have been registered, are not to be found in any of the Registers Books for the respective Counties; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon producing to the Register of the County whereof he is Register any Deed of Conveyance for Lands in the faid County, with a Certificate thereon indofed, of the fame having been duly proved before the Inferior Court of the faid County, or the Chief Juffice, or one of the Affociate Juffices, fhall be intirled to have the fame regi-tered; and the Register of the faid County is hereby required to register the fame, if fuch Conveys ance be not found in the Books, notwithstanding fuch Certificate of Registration.

#### CHAP. XLI.

An Act to alter the Method of working upon the Roads in the County therein mentioned. · E X P.

#### CHAP. XLII.

An Act for dividing the northern Part of Rowan County, and erecting a new County and Parish, by the Name of Surry County and St. Jude's Parish.

Preambles

Surry County erected.

Courts for the faid Counties to be held.

Sheriff of Rowan to collect Taxes, as before the Divifion.

Surry Part of Salifbury D.ftrict

I. W HEREAS the large Extent of the County of Rowan, renders it grievous and burthenfome to many of the Inhabitans thereof to attend the Courts and General Musters, and other Public Meetings appointed therein ;

II. B E it Enafled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of April next, the faid County of Rowan be divided by a Line, beginning at a Point Forty-two Miles North of East Granville's Line, on Guilford County Line; thence running North to the Virgina Line; thence Weitwardly along the Mountains to the Ridge that divides the Waters of *Yadkin* and the *Catavoba* Rivers; thence along the faid Ridge to the Northwelt Corner of *Rowan* County; then East along *Rowan* County Line to the Beginning, be thenceforth erected into a diffinet County and Parish, by the Name of *Surry* County and St. Jude's Parish.

III. AND for the due Administration of Juffice, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the aforefaid First Day of April, a Court for the aforefaid County of Rowan be constanty held by the Juffices thereof, at the Court-Houfe in the faid County at Salifbury, on the First Tuesdays in February, May, August, and November, in each Year; and also, that a Court for the faid County of Surry, be contantly held by the Juffices thereof, at Gideon Wright's, on the third Tuesdays in February, May, August and November, in every Year, as by the Laws of this Province is provided, and shall be by Commission to the Juffices of the faid Counties respectively directed.

IV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall 1V. AND be it juster knaked, by the Autority aforciaid, I had nothing herein contained thall be confirued to debar the Sheriff of the faid County of *Rowan*, as the fame flands now undivided, to make Diffrefs for any Levies, Fees, or other Dues, that fhall be due from the Inhabitants of the faid County on the faid Firit Day of *April*, in the fame Manner as by Law the faid Sheriff could or might have done, if the faid County had remained undivided; and the faid Levies, Fees, and other Dues, fhall be collected and accounted for in the fame Manner, as if this Act had never been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary, notwithstanding.

V. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the First Day of April, the faid County of Surry shall be, continue, and remain, Part of the District of the Superior Court of Justice usually held for the District of Salifbury; and the Sheriff of the faid County of Surry shall, from Time to Time, account for and pay to the Public Treasurer of the Southern District of this Province, for the Southern District of the Authority and the sheriff of the Southern District of the province, it is a standard by the held of the southern District of the southern in the southern of the Southern District of the southern in the southern of the Southern District of the southern in the southern of the south for the Time being, all Public Levies by him collected, or wherewith he fhall fland chargeable, in the fame Manner, and under the like Pains and Penalties, as other Sheriffs.

VI. PRO-

PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to alter or de-VI. rogate from the Right and Royal Prerogative of his Majefty, his Heirs or Succeffors, of granting Letters of Incorporation to the faid Counties; and of ordering, appointing, and directions, of glancing tion of a Member or Members to reprefent them in Affembly; and of granting Markets and Fairs to be kept and held in them refpectively; but that the faid Right and Prerogative shall and may, at all Times hereafter, be exercised therein by his faid Majesty, his Heirs and Successfors, in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purposes whatfoever, as if this Act had never been made.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Griffith Rutherford, John Dunn, Matthew Locke, Martin Armstrong, and Anthony Hampton, Efquires, be appointed Commissioners; and they are hereby impowered and required to run the faid dividing Lines between the Counties of Rowan and Surry, agreeable to the Directions of this Act; which faid Lines when run by the Committion-ers, or a Majority of them, shall be by them entered on Record in the Court of each of the faid Counties, and shall hereafter be deemed and taken to be the dividing Lines between the laid Counties of Rowan and Surry,

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Griffith Rutherford, John Dunn, Matthew Locke, Martin Armstrong, and Anthony Hampton, the Survivor or Survivors of them, be, and they are hereby impowered and directed, to agree and contract with Workmen for erecting and building a Court-Houfe, Prifon, and Stocks, for the Ufe of the faid County of Surry, at fuch Place as they, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall agree upon.

IX. A N D for reimburfing the faid Commissioners the Money they shall expend in erecting the faid Buildings; *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That a Poll-Tax of Two Shillings Proclamation Money, per Annum, shall be levied on each taxable Perfon in the faid County of *Surry*, for three Years next after the faid First Day of *April*: And that all Perfons who shall ne-Surry, for three Years next after the faid Fifth Day of March in each Year, fhall be thereafter liable gleet to pay the faid Tax till after the Tenth Day of March in each Year, fhall be thereafter liable to the fame Diffress as for Non-Payment of Public Taxes; and the Sheriff of the faid County is here-by required and directed, on or before the Tenth Day of June in the faid Years, respectively, to account for and pay the Money fo by him collected, to the Commissioners aforefaid, after deducting is how the fame the faith of the fait Eight per Cent. for his Trouble in collecting the fame : And in Cafe of Failure or Neglect therein by the Sheriff, he shall be liable to the fame Penalties as by Law may be had against Sheriffs who neg-left or refuse to account for and pay any Public Taxes.

X. AND for defraying the Charges of running the faid Lines between the Counties of Rowan and Surry; Be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the faid County of Surry, fhall lay a fufficient Poll-Tax on the Inhabitans of their faid County; which fhall be levied in the fame Manner as other Public Taxes, to pay and fatisfy their faid Commissioners for the Carge and Trouble in running the aforefaid Lines.

XI. AND whereas the Number of Jurors to ferve at the Superior Court for the Difrict of Sa- Jurors for Rowan. lifbury, for the County of Rowan, were formerly Eleven Grand jurors and Eleven Petit Jurors; Be it Euasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Justices of the faid County of Rowan, shall for the future, appoint only Six Perions to ferve as Grand Jurors, and Six Perfons to ferve as Petit Jurors, at the faid Superior Court of Salifbury : Any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom to the contrary, notwithstainding.

XII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices of the Inferior Court Jurore for Surry. of Surry County, fhall, and they are hereby directed, before every Superior Court held for the Diffrict of Salifbury aforefaid, to nominate and appoint fix Freeholders to ferve as Grand and Petit Jurors at fuch Superior Court: A Lift of which Jurors fo nominated, shall be delivered by the Clerk of fuch Court to the Sheriff, who shall, and is hereby required, to fummons the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the faid Superior Court; which Jurymen fo nominated, fhall have and receive the fame Allowance, and shall be under the fame Rules, Fines, and Restrictions, as other Jurymen in the refpective Counties in this Province.

XIII. AND be it further Enached, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Coun-ty of Surry, fhall, on Eafler-Monday next, meet at the Place where the Inferior Courts of the faid County are to be held; then and there to choose and elect Veftrymen: Which Veftrymen to chosen, after taking the Oaths by Law appointed for their Qualification, fhall be, and are hereby invefted with as full Power and Authority, and liable to the fame Rules, Reftrictions, and Penaltics, as the Veftrics are by Law fubject to; and fhall be and remain the Veftry of the faid Parish and County, until the Time by Law appointed for the Election of Veftrymen throughout the Province.

XIV. AND whereas fome Doubs have arifen, how far the breaking of the last Superior Court of Juffice held for the Diffrict of *Hillfherough*, by the Infurgents, without a regular Adjournment there-of to the next Term, may affect the Operation in Law of the Actions, Writs, Suits, Proceffes, and Recognizances, returnable to, or depending in the faid Court: For removing of which Doubts, *Be it* Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, 'That all Actions, Suits, Writs, Procefs, Petitions, Indictments, Informations, and Prefeatments whatfoever heretolore commenced in, isfued from, or returnable to the faid Court, the Adjournment whereof to the Term in Courfe was prevented as aforefaid, shall be, and are hereby continued to the next Term in Courfe : And all Subpoenas for Witneffes, and Recogni-zances for the Appearance of Perfons, as effectual as if a regular Adjournment had been made of faid Court ; and the Perfons fummoned as Witneffes, and entering into fuch Recognizances, bound to appear to the next Term accordingly. CHAP.

Xxx

Royal Prerogative of Incorporation faved to his Majefty.

A. D. 1770.

Commiffioners appointed to run the dividing Line.

To build a Court Houfe, &c.

Tax laid for building Court-Houfe, &c.

Surry to lay a Tax for running the dividing Line.

Veftrymen the County of Surry to be elected.

Process in Hillfborough Superior Court continued to next Terma

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

A. D. 1770.

#### CHAP. XLIII.

An Act, for the more speedy Recovery of all Debts and Demands under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, within this Province.

Preambles

494

HEREAS the Method of recovering Sums of Money above the Value of Forty Shillings, and under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, by Way of Petition and Summons, as heretofore by Law directed, has not only been frequently found to be attended with much Delay, but alfo with great Cofts and Expence to the Parties, and whereas many Miftakes and Abufes have been com-mitted in recovering Sums under Forty Shillings, for Want of fome Law more explicit, with Refpect to the Mode of recovering and obtaining Satisfaction for Sums under that Denomination : For Remedy whereof,

Method of Recovery of Sums un-der 51. before Juftices.

II. BE it Enacled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the First Day of March next from the passing of this Act, all Debts and Demands, not exceeding Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, are hereby declared to be cognizable and determinable by any one Juffice of the Peace; who may, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, directed to the Sheriff; Deputy Sheriff, or Conftable of the County wherein he is a Juffice, caufe to be fummon-ed any Perfon to appear before him, or fome other Juffice of the Peace of the County, to answer the Complaint of a Creditor, for any Debt or Demand, not exceeding Forty Shillings as aforefaid; and alfo to iffue his Summon or Summons for fuch Witnefs or Witneffes, as shall or may be required by either Plaintiff or Detendant, for the better Proof of the Matter contelled between the Parties; and every Perfon fo fummoned, fhall appear and give Tellimony, at fuch Times and Places as by the Summons directed and required ; under the Penalty of forfeiting Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, to the Party aggrieved, and to be further liable to his Action for Damages, unlefs good Caufe be fhewn to, and approved of by the Justice before whom he, she, or they, were summoned to appear, within Ten Days after the Time appoined for such Appearance: And after having heard the Parties, and fuch Evidences as shall be produced by each and either of them, to give Judgment, and thereup-on to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, or the Body of the Debtor or Party against whom Judgment fhall be given, which fhall be executed and returned by the Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or Conftable, to whom directed, at the Inftance of the Plantiff or Complainant, in the fame Manner as other Writs of Fieri Facias, or Capias ad Sattsfaciendum, are to be executed and returned, except as by this Act is hereafter directed for the Sale of Goods fo taken : And all Debts and Demands above Forty Shillings, and under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, are in like Manner hereby declared to be cognizable and determinable before any Two Juffices of the Peace; who are hereby authorized and impowered, by Warrant from under the Hand and Seal of any one Juffice of the Peace, made return-able before himfelf, and one other Juffice of the Peace, or any Two Juffices of the Peace for the County wherein he is a Juffice; and the fame being accordingly returned to any Two Juffices as aforefaid, for them to hear the Parties, and fuch Evidences as shall be produced by each and every of them, for any Debt or Demand above Forty Shillings, and under Five Pounds as aforefaid, and to give Judgment, and thereupon, under their Hands and Seals, to award Execution against the Goods and Chattels, or the Body of the Party, until Satisfaction thereof be had, with all Cofts, in like Manner of all Sums of Forty Shillings Value, and under, before a fingle Magiftrate; and all Summonfes for Witneffes to attend before any Two Magiftrates, on the Trial of any Debt or Demand above Forty Shillings, and under Five Founds, shall and may be figned by one Justice: And each and every Per-fon fummoned to appear, and give Testimony before any Two Justices, and failing fo to do, shall be fubject to the fame Penalty, and liable to the like Action, as by this Act inflicted and directed in Cafe of Failure before a fingle Magistrate.

Witneffes may fhew Caufe for non-Attendance.

Stay of Execution may be granted.

III. PROVIDED always, That the Party fo failing to appear and give Teftimony, fhall be intitled to the like Privilege of thewing the Caufe to the faid Juffices, and from exempting himfelf from the Penalty for non-Appearance.

IV. PROVIDED always, That if Judgment shall be given by any one or more Justices for any Sum above Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, the Party or Parties against whom fuch Judgment shall be given, may defire a Stay of Execution for any Term of Time, not exceeding Two Months; which faid Justice or Justices is, and are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to grant the Party praying fuch Stay of Execution, first giving fufficient Security for paying the fame; which Se-curity, in like Manner as the Principal, shall be liable to the Execution of the Party, if not difcharged at the Expiration of the faid Term.

Manner of felling Goods taken on Execution.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Goods and Chattels taken in Execution by any Sheriff or Conftable, in Virtue of this Act, shall be kept in fafe Custody Ten Days: And if the Owner or Owners of fuch Goods shall not, within the faid Time, fatisfy the faid Debt and Cofts, the Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or Constable, shall, on the Day following (if not Sunday, and if fo, then on the Day fucceeding) between the Hours of One and Five in the Afternoon of the faid Day, he having first advertifed fuch Sale Ten Days at leaft, at the Court-Houfe, Church, Mill, or other Public Place, adjacent to where the Goods were taken, fell the faid Goods and Chattels at Ven-due; and after fatisfying the Judgment and Cofts as aforefaid, fhall return the Overplus, if any there should be, to the Owner.

Conftables Fee.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or VI. Constable, for every Warrant executed, shall be allowed Two Shillings and Eight Pence; and for every

every Subpœna, One Shilling; and for every Execution executed, Two Shillings and Eight Pence; A. D. 1770. and fo at the fame Rate for every Perfon where there thall be more than one mentioned in each Warrant, Subpœna, or Execution.

VII. AND be it further EnaRed, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Debts and Demands arifing by Bond, Bill, Note, Account, Contract, Affumpfit, or otherwife, under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, fhall only be complained, profecuted for, and tried, in Manner and Form as by this Act directed, and not otherwife: And if any Perfon fhall, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, commence or bring any Action or Suit in any Court within this Province for Five Pounds, or upwards, on Purpofe to evade this Act, and thereupon fhall have a Verdict for a lefs Sum than Five Pounds, he fhall pay the Cofts of that Suit; except in Actions of Trefpafs or Tort, or Action of Defamation, or where an Account is unfettled, and the Defendant fhall refuie or neglect, upon Notice given by the Plaintiff, to meet and fettle the fame; Proof of which Notice, either written or verbal, may be made by the Oath of the Plaintiff, or otherwife: And if either of the Parties shall be diffatiffied with the Judgment of the faid Jultice or Juffices, the Party or Parties fo diffatisfied, may appeal to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sefions that shall be held in the County where fuch Judgment shall be given, he, fhe, or they, first entering into fufficient Security, for the profecuting fuch Appeal with Effect; which Appeal shall be heard, tried, and determined, the fame Court, by the Juffices of the faid Court, in a fummary Manner, without a Jury, upon fuch Evidence as shall be given them, and shall give Judgment according to the very Right of the Caufe, and Matter in Law, fhall appear to them, without Regard to Form in the Proces, or Courfe of proceeding; and the Court fhall not delay in Determination in any fuch Suit until another Court, unlefs good Caufe be made appear, upon Oath, for fuch Delay, and Judgment shall be thereupon given, and the Party cast shall pay the Colf of all Proceedings thereon, which is hereby declared, exclusive of the Colfs before the Juffice or Juffices, to be Seven Shillings and Sixpence, t

VIII. PROVIDED always, That the Juffice or Juffices before whom fuch Suit was first heard and determined, shall not fit in Court, or give Judgment on the Trial of such Appeal.

IX. A N D whereas it hath often happened that when Bonds, with a Power of Attorney annexed, impowering any Attorney to confefs Judgment for the Sum mentioned in the Bond or Bill, in any Court of Record, notwithftanding the fame were for very fmall and inconfiderable Sums, that Judgment hath been entered in the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seflions, on fuch Bonds or Bills, and Cofts taxed on the fame, as if it had been on a Writ; whereby the Cofts of Suit hath greatly exceeded the Sum due by fuch Bond or Bill: For the Prevention whereof for the future, Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Judgment fhall be entered on any Bond or Bill, in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seflions in this Province, by Virtue of a Power of Attorney annexed, to confeis Judgment for the Sum mentioned in fuch Bond or Bill, the Penalty whereof being under Five Pounds, that no more Fees fhall be allowed or taxed in the Bill of Cofts than fuch as are directed to be taxed on an Appeal from a Judgment of one or more Juffices of the Peace; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it thall and may be lawful for any Creditor, where his Debt or Demand is under Five Pounds Proclamation, to go before any Juftice of the Peace of the County, and make Oath how much is juftly due to him, and that he has keafon to fufpect that his Debtor hath, or intends to remove himfelf and Effects privately out of the County, or fo abfconds that the ordinary Procefs of Law cannot be ferved upon him; and thereupon fuch Jultice, first having taken Bond and Security, as in other Cafes of Attachments, shall iffue an Attachment against the Estate of fuch Debtor, returnable before any Juftice, or Two Jultices of the Peace, as the Cafe may be, directed to the Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or Constable of the County; and by Virtue thereof it shall be lawful for fuch Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or Constable, to purfue and attach fuch Effects, and make due Return of fuch Attachment; and the Proceedings thereon by the faid Jultice or Justices (due Regard being had to the different Jurisdiction by this Act given to Two Juftices jointly, or one feparately) shall be in a fummary Way, in the fame Manner as on a Warrant; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, netwithstanding.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the feveral Afts of Affembly of this Province, made for eftablishing, amending, and continuing the feveral Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, as relate to Petitions and Summons, and the Jurifdiction of a fingle Magiltrate, to take Cognizance of the Sum of Forty Shillings; and all and every Aft and Afts, and every Claufe and Article thereof, heretofore made, fo far as relates to any Matter within the Purview and Meaning of this Aft, is hereby repealed, and made null and void.

XII. PROVIDED nevertheless, That nothing herein contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken, to extend the Trial of such Petition and Summons, as heretofore have been, or may, between the passing of this Act and the First Day of March next, be issued; but that the same may be proceeded on, or heard and determined, in the same Manner as is this Act had never been made.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, and every Claufe and Article thereof, shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, and no longer.

C H A P. XLIV. An Ast to encourage and support the Establishment of a Post Office in this Province. All Demands under 51 to be tried by Juffices.

495

Right of Appeal.

On Appeals, Juftices that tried the Caule, not to fit. Judgments entered on Bonds, Acc. for lefs than 51no more Fees to be taxed than on Appeals from Magifrates.

Attachment how granted.

Repealing Claufes

Petitions already iffued, to be tried in the fame Manner as before this Act.

Continuance of the AA.

Repeal'd by Proc,

496

A. D: 1771.

# G E O R G I I III. R E G I S,

MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ, FRANCIÆ, & HIBERNIÆ, DUODECIMO.

JOSIAH MARTIN, Efq; Governor. At an ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, the Nineteenth Day of November, in the Twelith Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-one: Being the Second Seflion of this Affembly.

#### CHAP. I.

An Act for imposing a Tax of Two Shillings Proclamation Money, per Poll, on all taxable Pesons within this Province, and for granting the Money arising from such Tax to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successfors, to be applied as herein after directed.

Preamble.

Tax laid.

To be collected by the Sheriffs.

Time of Continuance, and appropriated.

Provifo, if Debentures paid in a fhorter Time. I. WHEREAS there is an abfolute Necessity that Provision be immediately made for paying the Expence, computed at Sixty Thousand Pounds, incurred in the late necessary Expedition against the Infurgents;

II. We pray that it may be Enacted, And be it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly and by the Autority of the fame, That an annual Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Head, be, and is hereby imposed, to be levied on all the Taxable Perfors within this Province.

III AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Poll Tax, hereby imposed on all taxable Perfons, thall be collected, accounted for, and paid, by the Sheriffs of the feveral Counties within this Colony, who are hereby verted with all the Powers and Authorities, and declared to be fubject to the fame Rules, Regulations, Pains, and Penalties, and intitled to the fame Emoluments, as are directed and provided by an Act intituled, An Act for appointing Sheriffs, and directing their Duty in Office.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Tax of Two Shillings per Poll, hereby imposed, shall be annually levied and collected for Ten Years next after the passing of this Act, and no longer, and applied annually towards calling in and redeeming the Debenture Bills by this Act directed to be issued; which Debenture Bills, when so redeemed, are hereby directed to be burnt and deftroyed.

V. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if the Sum hereby issued in Debenture Bills, shall be collected on the faid Tax of Two Shillings per Poll in a shorter Time than Ten Years, then the faid Tax shall cease.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Honorable John Rather-ford, Lewis Henry De Rosfett, Efquirs, and Richard Caswell and John Harvey, Efquires, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners; and are verted with full Power and Authority, as soon as conveniently may be after paffing of this Act, to stamp and fign Debenture Bills chargeable on the Public Treafury of this Province, to the Amount of Sixty Thousand Pounds Proclamation Money in the fol-

Treafury of this Province, to the Amount of Sixty Thousand Pounds Proclamation Money in the fol-lowing Form, viz. The Province of North Carolina is indebted to the Polefor hereof Pro-clamation Money, to be paid out of the Public Treasury, according to Ad of Alembly, passed December, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One; and of the following Denominations, viz. Two Thou-fand Five Pounds Bills, Three Thousand Three Pounds Bills, Five Thousand Two Pounds Bills, Four Thousand Thirty Shllings Bills, Ten Thousand Twenty Shillings Bills, Ten Thousand Ten Shil-lings Bills, Twenty Thousand Five Shillings Bills, Thirty Two Thousand Two Shillings and Six-pence Bills, Twenty Thousand One Shilling Bills: And the fame having furck and figned, in equal Portions, to pay to the respective Public Treasures. And the faid Commissioners shall be allowed Fisteen Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money, for their Trouble and Expence in this Service.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Debenture Bills, herein before directed to be itruck, and paid into the Hands of the Public Treasurers, shall by them be delivered to the Public Creditors of this Province, in Proportion to the Sums respectively due to them, for which they shall be allowed Three per Cent.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Hononrable John Rutherford, Lewis Henry De Rester, Elquires, and Richard Cafwell and John Harwey, Elquires, are hereby directed and requred, previously to their entering on the Trust by this Act reposed in them, to give Bond with good and fufficient Security, in the Sum of Ten Thousand Pounds, Proclamation Money, each, payable to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to the Use of this Province: with Condition there here that and fufficient security and discharge to the Use of this Province; value, payable to the control, of command at the lot of the lot of the second in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit, and recovered, to the Ufe of this Province. And if any of the Commillioners herein before appointed thall die, remove out of this Province, or refule to Act, the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, thall appoint others, or another, in the Boom of him or them to dying, refuting, or removing himfelf; which Committioner or Committioners to appointed, thall enter into Bond, and make Oath, in the fame Manner as the Commissioners herein appointed are directed.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon shall Counterfeit, alter, or deface, any of the Debenture Bills struck by Virtue of this Act, he shall, on Conviction thereof, be adjudged a Felon, and shall suffer Death without Benefit of Clergy.

X. A N D for the better fecuing the Debenture Bills to be emitted by this Act from being coun-terfeited, Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Public Treafurers fhall not redeem or re-ceive, from any Perfon whatfoever, any of the faid Bills which fhall appear to have any Paper, or other Thing whatfoever, pafted, glued or fealed on the Back thereof; and fuch Bills fo pafted, glued, or fealed, fhall not be chargeable on the Public Treafury of this Province.

## CHAP. II.

An Act to alter the Method of working upon the Roads in the Counties therein mentioned.

WHEREAS the Power given by Law to Overfeers of Roads is found inconvenient in the Preamble. Counties of Bladen, Mecklenburg, and Guilford : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacled, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Inferior Court of the faid refpective Counties thall, at the first or second Court held after the paffing of this Act, divide their refpective Counties into as many Diffricts as they may judge neceffary and most convenient for the Inhabitats to work on the Roads, and at the fame Time the faid Court fhall nominate and appoint proper Perfons to be Commiffioners of the Roads in each of the faid Dif-tricts; which faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, in their refpective Diftricts, are hereby vefted with all Powers refpecting Roads, Bridges, and clearing of Rivers and Creeks, and shall be fubject to the fame Pains and Penalties, for Neglect of Duty, as the Commiffioners of the Roads were vefted with or were liable to, by an Act of Affembly of this Province, when in Force, initialed, An AR for Impowering the feveral Commiffioners berein after named to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courfes, already laid out in the feveral Counties and Diffries berein after ap-pointed, in fuch Manner as they judge most ujeful for the Public.

III. PROVIDED nevertheless, That no Person shall be liable to work on any Road, River, or Creek, more than Twelve Days in One Year. And in Cafe the Commiffioners of any of the faid Diffricts, shall be fued or indicted on Account of any Road, River, or Creek, such Commiffioners making Proof of having worked all the Perfons in their Diffrict liable thereto Twelve Days in each Year, shall be exempt from any Recovery, Fine, Penalty, or Cost, whatfoever.

A. D. 1771. Commissioners for emitting the Money.

497

Tenor and Denomination of the Bills,

To be paid to the Public Creditors,

Commissioners to give Bond, and be on Oath.

Commiffioners kept up.

Felony to coun-Debenterfeir tures.

Pafting on the Back of Debentures prevented.

Method of working on Roads in feveral Counties, altered.

To work but 12 Days in a Year.

V. AND



#### 498

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1771. Commiffioners to be kept up. IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Commiffioner or Commiffioners to be named by Virtue of this Act, thall refufe or neglect to take upon him or them fuch Office, or, having accepted, thall die, or remove out of his Diltrict, the remaining or furviving Commiffioner or Commiffioners of fuch Diftrict thall, and are hereby required, impowered, and directed, to appoint another, or others, in his or their Room; who thall have the fame Powers, and fhall be liable to the fame Pains and Penalties, as the Commiffioners have and are liable to, who are to be appointed under this Act.

Repealing Claufe.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of a former Act, paffed in the Fifth Year of the Reign of his prefent Majetty, as relates to the Power or Appointment of Overfeers of the Roads, shall from henceforth be repealed, with respect to the faid Counties of Bladen, Mecklenburg and Guilford.

#### CHAP. III.

An Ast to impower the Churchwardens and Vestrymen of the Parish of St. Gabriel's in the County of Duplin; to fell the Glebe in the said Parish and County

Preambles

Glebe to be fold,

I. WHEREAS the Situation of the Glebe in the Parish and County aforefaid is found to be inconvenient, and the fame much out of Repair.

II. BE it therefore Enasted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it thall and may be lawful for the Churchwardens and Veftrymen of the faid Parifh, or the Majority of them, or their Succeffors, to fell and difpofe of the faid Glebe, and the Money arifing from fuch Sale to be apropriated towards purchafing a Glebe, fituate in a more convenient Part of the faid Parifh; which Glebe fo purchafed, fhall be vefted in the faid Churchwardens and Veftrymen, and their Succeffors, in the fame Manner, and to the fame Ufes and Purpofes, as other Glebes are by the Laws of this Province invefted in the Churchwardens and Veftrymen of their respective Parifnes.

#### CHAP. IV.

An AA to enable the Freeholders of the Parifh of St. John, in the County Palquotank, to elest a Vestry, and provide for their Poor.

Preamble.

Veftry to be

elected.

Tax laid.

Pen. on the Sheriff for Neglect of Duty.

If no Veftry, Tax to be paid the Court. I. W HEREAS the Poor of the Parish of St. John, in the County of Pafquotank, labour under great Distrefs, by Reason that Perfons heretofore elected to constitute a Vestry have neglected to qalify and act agreeable to Law:

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Sheriff of the County of Pafquotank thall give Notice, according to Law, to the Freeholders of the faid Parith, to meet at the Court-Houfe on the First Monday in March next, then and there to choofe and elect Twelve Vestrymen, who shall be of the established Church, according to the Rules, Limitations, and Restrictions, of an Ast, initialed, An Ast to amend and continue an Ast, initialed, Ast Ast concerning Vestries. And when the Perfon fo chosen shall have qualified agreeable to Law, they shall be deemed, taken, and effected a lawful Vestry; and are hereby invested with all the Power and Authority that other Vestries within this Province are possible of, agreeable to Law, until a re-Election at the Time directed by an Act, initialed, An Ast to amend and continue an Ast concerning Vestries.

III. A N D that the Veftry may be enabled, as foon as may be, to provide for the Poor of the Parifh; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Tax of Sixpence fhall be levied on every taxable Perfon within the faid Parifh of St. John, for the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, and collected by the Sheriff of the County with the Public Taxes for that Year ; which Tax fhall be paid by him to the Veftrymen and Churchwardens, under the fame Rules and Regulations, as if the faid Tax had been laid by a Veftry, and fhall be applied to the Ufe of the Poor, at the Differentiation of the Veftry.

IV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the County Court of Pafquotank thall inquire into the Execution of this Act, and if the Sheriff thall have refuted or neglected to do what is hereby required of him by this Law, he thall forfeit and pay the Sum of Twelve Pounds, to the Ufe of the Poor of the faid Parith; to be recovered by Bill, Plaint, or Information, the faid Court appointing one of their Members Plaintiff for that Purpote: And on the Information of the Sheriff, on Oath, tach of the Perfons chofen for Veftrymen as shall have refuted or neglected to act agreeable to Law, thall forfeit and pay the Sum of Three Pounds each; and the Money arifing from the Fines and Porfeitures herein mentioned, thall be applied by the Court to the Maintenauce of the Poor, in the fame Mamner as the Veftry might apply it.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, 'That if through the Neglect of the Sheriff, or Perfons elected, there should be no Vettry or Churchwardens, the Tax of Sixpence per Poll hereby laid, and to be collected by the Sheriff, shall be paid by him to the Court of the County,

at the next Court fucceeding the Tenth Day of June, in the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy Two, and thall by the Court be applied to the Ufe of the Poor, with the fame Power and Authority as the Churchwardens and Veftry might ufe: And the faid Inferior Court are hereby invefted with the fame Powers and Authority, to compell the Sheriff to account for the Tax hereby impofed, as the Veftry and Churchwardens might ufe.

VI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the afore-recited Act, as comes within the Purview and Meaning of this Act, is hereby declared to be null and void.

### CHAP. V.

An AA for appointing an Agent, to follicit the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England.

I. WHEREAS it is necessary that some Person, properly qualified, be appointed by Public Authority to follicit and truly represent the Affairs of this Province at the feveral Boards in England:

11. BE it EnaBed, by the Governor, Council, and Affendly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Henry Enflace M Culloch, Efquire, be, and is hereby appointed Agent for this Province, to follicit, reprefent, and transfed, all fuch Public Affairs and Bufinefs now relating to the faid Province, or that hall or may be moved concerning the fame at any of the faid Boards in England, according as he fhall, from Time to Time, find Occafion, or be directed and inltructed by the Committee of Correspondence herein after appointed; and the faid Henry Euflace M Culloch fhall have and receive, for his Trouble and Expences in folliciting the Affairs and Public Concerns of this Province, the Sum of Three Hundred Pounds Sterling, paid in London annually, to be paid by Warrant from his Excellency the Gowernor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, out of the Public Treafury, to the faid Committee, and by them be remitted to the faid Agent.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Honourable Lewis Henry De Röffett, and Marmaduke Jones, Elquires, Richard Cajwell, John Harvey, James Moore, Joseph Montfort, Robert Howe, Maurice Moore, and Cornelius Harnett, Elquires, or the Majority of them, or the Majority of the Survivors of them, be, and they are hereby nominated and appointed a Committee, to correspond with, and from Time to Time, during the Continuance of this Act, to advife, direct, and inftruct, the faid Henry Euslace M'Culloch, in all fuch Matters relating to this Province, as may be moved or follicited, or that they may think proper at any Time to Time, when thereto required, lay before the General Affembly of this Province the Advices they thall receive from the faid Agent; and alfo Copies of fuch Dispatches, Orders, and Directions, as they thall fend to him.

IV. AND be it further Enafted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, from and after the Second Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, and no longer.

#### CHAP. VI.

An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An Ast What Fences are fufficient; and to amend and continue an Ast relating to taking up ftray Horfes.

1. WHEREAS Difputes daily arife between many of the Inhabitants of this Province, by Reafon of the Ambiguity of the before recited Act:

II. BE it Enached, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Planter shall make a sufficient Fence about his cleared Ground under Cultivation, where no navigable Stream or deep Water Course shall be, that may be deemed sufficient, instead of a Fence Five Feet high, and the Rails near together until the Fence be Three Feet high from the Ground.

III. AND be it further Enalited, by the Authority aforefaid, That upon Complaint made by any Perfon whatfoever to any Magiltrate of the County, of any Trefpaß or Damages done by Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Magiltrate, and he is hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to fummon, or caufe to be fummoned, Three Freeholders, indifferently chofen, who, together with himfelf, thall view and examine, on Oath, whether the Complainant's Fence be fufficient or not, and what Damages he hath fulfained by Means of the Trefpaß, and certify the fame from under their Hands and Scals ; and if it thall appear that the faid Fence be fufficient, then the Owner of fuch Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, thall make full Satisfaction for the Trefpaß or Damages to the Party injured ; to be recovered before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof: But if it fail appear that the faid Fence be infufficient, then whatever Damages fuch Perfon thall fulfain by Means of fuch Trefpaß, the Owner of fuch Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, thall not be liable to make Satisfaction for fuch Injury.

Preamble.

Agent appointed.

499

A. D. 1771.

Repealing Claufe.

His Salary.

Committee of Correspondence appointed.

Continuauce of the Act.

Preamhle.

What Fences fufficient.

Method of Proceeding in Cafe of Trefpafs by Horfes, &c.

#### 500

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

IV. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon whofe Fence shall be adjudged infufficient, shall with Guns, Dogs, or otherwife, unreasonably chafe, worry, maim, or kill, any Horfes, Cattle, or Hogs, or caufe the fame to be done, such Perfon fo offending shall make A. D. 1771. Pen for Damage done to Horfes, full Satisfaction for fuch Damages to the Party injured; to be recovered as aforefaid. Sec. WHEREAS an Act, passed at Newbern the Fifth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord v. Preamble. V. WHEREAS an Act, patted at Newbern the Fifth Day of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Sixty Eight, initialed; An AR for preventing the frequent Abujes in taking up and fecreting flray Horfes in the Gounties of Orange, Granville, Bute, Rowan, Anfon, Meck-lenburg, Johnfton, Dobbs, Halifax, Edgcomb, Northampton, Hertford, Tyrrell, Craven, and Pitt, will expire at the End of this prefent Selfion of Affembly; and whereas the faid Act hath been of great Utility, and fingular Service, to many Perfons whofe Horfes have ftrayed from them in the Counties afore mentioned, as well as in many of the neighbouring Counties, it is thought neceffary and expe-dient that the fame fhould be amended and continued : Be it therefore Enalted, by the Authority afore-faid, That every Perfon who shall hereafter take up any ftray Horfe, Mare; Gelding, or Colt, and shall refuse or neglect to lead the fame to the Owner, if known, if not, then to the Ranger of the Country as aforefaid, within the Time, and according to the Directions of the faid Act is or fhall make Pen. for using Strays before ap-praifed, County as aforefaid, within the Time, and according to the Directions of the faid Act; or fhall make Ule of any fuch Stray, before the fame thall be appraifed as aforefaid; he, fhe, or they; fo offending, fhall, for every Offence, forfeit and pay, to any Perfon that fhall fue for the fame, the Sum of Four Pounds Nineteen Shillings, Froclamation Money; to be recovered by an Action of Debt, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof, and be further liable to an Action of the Owner or Party grieved. VI. AND to the End that Strays may be as publicly known as possible, and not fecreted from Method where

V1. AND to the End that Strays may be as publicly known as poinble, and not fecreted from their Owners by the Perfon taking up the fame: Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon taking up any Stray as aforefaid, fhall, at the next fucceeding Court of the County where the fame fhall be taken up, advertife, or caufe to be advertifed, the Marks, Brand, Stature, Age, and Appraifement of the faid Stray, together with the Time of taking up, and Place of Abode of the Perfon taking up the fame, as deferibed in the Ranger's Book; which Advertifement fhall be affixed up at or near the Court-Houfe Door, during the fitting of the faid Court, under the Penalty of Four Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame, by an Action of Debt, before any Jurifdiction having Cognizance thereof, and be further liable to an Action of the Owner or Party grieved.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, together with the faid recited Act, shall be extended to, and be in Force in, the Counties of Tryon, Guilford, Surry, Bertie, Duplin, Cumberland, and Wake, in as full and ample a Manner as in the Counties mentioned in the before recited Act.

VIII. AND be it further Enafled, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act, and the Act before recited, as by this Act amended, shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Three Years, and from thence to the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

### CHAP. VII.

An AEt to impower the Freeholders of the feveral Parifhes therein mentiond to elect Vestries for their respective Parishes.

Preamble.

Veffries to be elected.

Strays are taken

Counties where this A& inforc-

Acts continued.

up.

ed

Pen. on Veffrymen neglecting to qualify. I. WHEREAS the Veftrymen elected for Unity Parifh, in Guilford County, and the Veftrymen elected for St. Margaret's Parifh, in Wake County, neglected to qualify agreeable to Law, whereby the faid Parifhes are without Veftries:

II. B E it Enacted by the Governor, Counil, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Freeholders of the faid Parifhes refpectively shall, and they are hereby reqired, to meet at the Court-House in their respective Counties on Easter Monday next after the passing hereof, to elect and choose Twelve Freeholders of the faid Parish to ferve as Vestrymen; which Elections shall be made by the Sheriff, under the like Rules and Restrictions, Pains and Penaltics, as well with Respect to the Sheriffs as the Freeholders of the faid Parishes, as other Elections of Vestrymen for the faid Parishes respectively, after taking the Oaths by Law appointed for their Qualification, shall be, and they are hereby declared from thenceforth to be Vestries of the faid Parishes respectively, until the general Election of Vestrymen throughout this Province, and shall execute and use the fame Powers and Authorities as other Vestries of this Province may, can, or ought to exercise.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon elected or chofen as a Veftryman in any of the faid Parifhes, who fhall neglect or refufe, on Notice given by the Sheriff, to appear and qualify agreeable to Law, fuch Veftrymen, fo refufing or neglecting, fhall forfeit and pay the Sum of Three Pounds; to be recovered before any Juffice of the Inferior Court of the County, in the Name of the Sheriff, by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame; to be paid to the Sheriff of the County, and to be accounted for, and paid by him, to the Inferior Court of the County; to the Ufe of the Poor of the Parifh.

IV. PROVIDED nevertbelefs, That no Diffenter from the Church of England shall be elected a Veftryman for either of the faid Parishes; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

AND whereas by the Division of Orange County, the Majority of the Vestrymen elected for St. Matthew's Parith, in the County aforefaid, refide in the Counties of Chatham and Guilford, whereby the faid Parith is without a Veftry; Be it further EnaEld, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Freeholders of the faid Parith of St. Matthew, in Orange County, and they are hereby required, to meet at the Court-Houfe in Hill/borough, on Eafter Monday next, then and there to elect Veftrymen; which Veftrymen fo elected, after due Qualification, fhall be the Veftry of the faid Parith, and fhall be intitled to the fame Privileges, invefted with the fame Powers, and fubject to the fame Pains and Penalties, as the other Veftries to be elected in Virtue of this Act.

VI. AND whereas for the Want of a Sheriff in the County of Surry, no Election of Veftrymen was made in the Parish of St. Judes's on Easter Monday last; Be it therefore Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Freeholders of the faid Parish shall, and are hereby directed, to meet on Easter Monday next after the passing of this Act, at the usual Place of holding Courts for the faid County, and then and there choose and elect Twelve Freeholders to serve as Vestrymen; which Vestrymen, after due Qualification, shall be, and are hereby invested with as full Power and Authority, to act and do in all Things, as any Veftrymen elected or chofen in Virtue of any Act of Affembly of this Province.

### CHAP. VIII.

An Act for the further enabling Francis Locke, Andrew Allifon, Griffith Ruther- Had its Effeet. ford, and William Temple Coles, former Sheriffs of Rowan County, to collect the Arrearages of Taxes.

#### CHAP. IX.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for founding, establishing, and endowing, of Queen's College, in the Town of Charlotte, in Mecklenburg County.

#### CH A P. X.

An Act to indemnify fuch Perfons as have acted in Defence of Government, and for the Preservation of the public Peace of this Province, during the late Infurrestion, from vexatious Suits and Profecutions.

I. W HEREAS during the late Infurrection, which began in or about the Month of December, in the Year of our Lord One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy, divers Officers of the Militia, Juffices of the Peace, Constables, and other Officers and Perfons, well affected to his Majefty and his Government, in Order to preferve our prefent happy Establishment and the Peace of this Colony, and to suppress and put an End to the faid Infurrection, apprehended and put into Cuf-tody, and imprisoned, or caused to be apprehended, put into Custody, and imprisoned, feveral Cri-minals, and Persons who they suspected had or might disturb the Public Peace, or foment or promote Riots, Tumults, Infurrections or evil Defigns against the Government ; and also feized and ufed feveral Horfes, Arms, and other Things; and also preffed divers Horfes, Carts, and Carriages, for the Service of the Public: And for the Purpofes aforefaid, entered into the Houfes and Poffestions of fundry Perfons, and did divers Acts which could not be juftified by the first Forms of Law, and yet were necessary, and so much for the Service of the Public, that they ought to be justified by Act of Affembly, and the Perfons by whom they were transacted ought to be indemnified :

II. Be it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all perfonal Actions and Suits, Indiciments, Informations, and all Moleftations, Profecutions, and Proceedings whatfoever, and Judgments thereupon if any be, for or by Reafon of any Matter or Thing advifed, commanded, or appointed to be done, during the Infurrection, and until the 10th Day of July, in the Year of our Lord One Thouland Seven Hundred and Seventy One, in Order to suppress the faid Infurrection, or for the Prefervatian of the public Peace, or for the Service or Safety of the Government, shall be difcharged and made void; and that every Perfon by whom any fuch Act, Matter, or Thing, shall have been so advised, commanded, appointed, or done, for the Pur-pofes aforcfaid, or any of them, before the faid Tenth Day of *July*, shall be freed, acquitted, and indemnified, as well against the King's Majefly, his Heirs and Successors, as against all and every other Perfon or Perfons; and that if any Action or Suit hath been, or fhall be commenced or profe-cuted against any Perfons, for any fuch Act, Mater, or Thing, fo adviced, commanded, appointed, or done, for the Purpofes aforefaid, or any of them, before the faid Tenth Day of July, he, fhe, or they, may plead the General Iffue, and give this Act and the Special Matter in Evi-Z z z dence s dence :-

The Act which this amends, re-

For St. Jude's Parifh,

pealed.

Preamble.

Indemnity against Actions that may be brought for any Thing done during the Infurrestion.

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

501

A. D. 1771.

Diffenters not to

Veftry to be e-lected for St.

Matthew's Farifh.

be elected.

#### 502

#### LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

dence : And if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall become nonfuit, or forbeat further Profecution, or fuffer A. D. 1771. Discontinuance, or if a Verdict pass against fuch Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, the Defendant or Defendants shall recover his, her, or their full Costs, for which he, she, or they, shall have the like Remedy as where Costs by Law are given to Defendants in other Cafes. III. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to, Not to extend to Bonds &c. deor debar any Perfon or Perfons, from his, her, or their Right of fuing for and recovering any Bonds, tained. Notes, or Book Accounts, detained from them by any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever. CHAP. XI. An AEt to amend an AEt, intitled, An AEt for regulating the Pilotage of Cape Fear River, and other Purposes. I. WHEREAS it has been the ufual Practice of the Branch Pilots, for the Bar of Cape Fear Ri-ver to be equally concerned in the Profits arifing from the Pilotage of Veffels over the faid Bar, which has been found from Experience to be prejudicial to Trade : For Remedy whereof, Preamble. II. BE it Enaded, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Pilot having a Branch for the Bar of Cape Fear River, shall within Three Months after the Pilots to take paffing of this Act, take the following Oath before any Two Justices of the Peace of the County wherein fuch Pilot refides, viz. I. A. B. do folemnly fueer that 1 am not at this Time, neither will I at any Time hereafter, during my Continuance as a Branch Pilot for the Bar of Cape Fear River, be concerned in any Kind of Partner-Join with more than Three Branch Pilots, fo as to receive any Share or Benefit therefrom to myfelf or Family. this Oath. SO HELF ME GOD. And the faid Two Justices shall, on administering such Oath, deliver to such Pilot a Certificate thereof, under their Hands and Seals; and every Branch Pilot refusing or neglecting to take the faid Oath, and obtain a Certificate as aforefaid, shall forfeit his Branch; any Thing contained in the be-Pen, for Neglect. fore-recited Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding. aptain of Fort III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Captain of Fort Johnston to order fhall, and he is hereby authorized and impowered, to order any One or more of the Branch Pilots to Captain of Fort Johnston to c. Pilots to Sea. Inail, and he is nereby authorized and impowered, to order any One of more of the Branch Pilots to Sea whenever he has Reafon to believe any Veffels are on the Coaft; and any Branch Pilots, refufing or neglecting to obey fuch Order (Wind and Weather permitting) (uch Disbedience or Ne-glect fhall be certified by the faid Captain of Fort *Johnston* to the Commiffioners of the Pilotage of *Cape Fear* River; who are hereby impowered to fulpend fuch Pilot or Pilots, until the Pleafure of the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, fhall be known. IV. AND whereas the keeping of decked Boats to attend the Pilotage of the faid Bar of Cape Pilots to keep Fear River is found from Experience to be neceffary; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Branch Pilot of the faid Bar shall, and he is hereby required, to keep a decked Boat, or decked Bosts. be concerned with fome other Branch Pilot who shall have a decked Boat, under the Penalty of for-feiting his Branch ; any Thing in the before-recited Act, to the contrary, notwithstanding. AND to prevent any Kind of Ballast or Trash being thrown into the Channel of the faid V. Ballaft not to be River of Cape Fear; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Maller of a Veffel coming into the faid River shall, upon his Arrival at Port Brunfwick, take the folloing Oath before thrown in the River. the Collector, or his Deputy, who is hereby impowered and required to administer the fame, viz. A. B. do folemnly favear that I have not, nor avill I, directly or indirectly, caufe or fuffer any Kind of Ballast brought in by my Veffel to be through into any Part of the Channel of Cape Fear River, but the form that he landed, or thrown entirely above low Water Mark. SO HELP ME GOD. Mafter of the Vetfels Oath. that the same shall be landed, or thrown entirely above low Water Mark. And if any Kind of Ballaft shall after the passing of this Act be thrown out of any Vessel into any Part Pen. for throwof the Channel of the faid River, by any Sailor, Mariner, or other Perfon whatfoever, the Mafter or ing Ballaft in the River. Commander of fuch Veffel, upon due Proof being made thereof, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Two Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame, by Action of Debt, in the Superior Court of the District of *Wilmington*; One Half to the Profecutor, and the other Half to the Committioners of the Pilotage of *Cape Fear* River, to be by them applied to the Benefit of the Navigation of the faid River. VI. PROVIDED always, That no Recovery shall be had thereon, unless Suit be brought within Twelve Months after the Time the faid Offence shall have been committed. Suit to be brought within Twelve Months.

on Pilote Pen fuffering Ballaft to be thrown in ... to the River.

VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Branch Pilot of the faid River of Cape Fear fhall knowingly futier any Kind of Ballaft or Trafh to be thrown out of any Veffel-into any Part of the Channel of the faid River, and fhall not, within Ten Days after fuch Offence being committed, make information thereof to one or more of the faid Commissioners of the Pilotage, fuch Branch Pilot shall, upon Proof thereof being made by one or more creditable Witnesses, forfeit his

his Branch, and be rendered for ever thereafter incapable of acting as a Branch Pilot for the faid River.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of the before recited Act, as comes within the Purview of this Act, shall be, and is hereby repealed and made void, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the fame had never been made. .

#### CHAP. XII.

#### An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An Ast for regulating the feveral Officers Fees within this Province, and ascertaining the Method of paying the same.

1. W HEREAS Fees for many Services by Law enjoined to be performed by the Governor of this Province are altogether omitted in the above mentioned Act, and others to ambiguouily expressed, that it is become doubtful what Fees he is legally intitled to for the Services therein mentitioned : For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, or Commander in Chief of this Province for the Time being, to receive and take the following Fees for the feveral Services herein after mentioned, to wit,

Fo

For

Every Order made on Motion or Petition,

|               | A Charter,                                                                        | . 10    | 0       | 0  | Governor's Fee                           |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----|------------------------------------------|
|               | A Marriage Licence,                                                               | I       | 0       | 0  | Gordinos arte                            |
|               | An Ordinary Licence,                                                              | White I | 0       | 0  |                                          |
|               | An Attorney's Licence in the Superior Courts,                                     | 3       |         | .0 |                                          |
|               | An Attorney's Licence in the Inferior Courts,                                     | ~       | 10      | 0  |                                          |
| 1.14          | The Probate of a Will,                                                            | -       | the to  | 0  |                                          |
| 1910-21       | Granting Administration on an Intestate's Estate, and qualifying the Administrate | nr. o   | 10      | 0  | 1. 10 10 10 10                           |
| 1             | Letters of Administration of Teltamentary.                                        | , 0     |         |    |                                          |
|               | An Affignment of an Administration Bond,                                          | 0       | 5       | 4  |                                          |
|               | A Teffimonial under the Colony Seal,                                              | and I   | 5       | 4  |                                          |
|               | A Chief Justice's Commission,                                                     |         | 0       | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Chief Baron of the Exchequer's Commission,                                      | 5       | 0       | 0  | A BARD W. Rolling                        |
|               | An Affociate Juffice's Commiflion,                                                | 2       |         | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Judge of the Admiralty's Commission,                                            | 2       |         | 0  |                                          |
|               | An Attorney General's Commission,                                                 |         | 0       | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Secretary's Commission,                                                         | 2       | and the | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Deputy Auditor General's Commission,                                            |         | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| or · <        | A Clerk of the Plea's Commission,                                                 | 1       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Clerk of the Council's Commission,                                              | 3       | 0       | 0  | 100000 100000                            |
| 18.7          | A Captain of Fort Johnston's Commission,                                          | 1       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Collector's Committion,                                                         | 1       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| Sec. 1        | A Comptroller's Committion,                                                       | 1       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| 1.0           | A Sheriff's Committion,                                                           | 0       | 10      | 0  |                                          |
| 18            | A Coroner's Commission,                                                           | 0       | 10      | 0  | -                                        |
| 137.5         |                                                                                   | 0       | 10      | 0  |                                          |
|               | A Regifter's Commiffion,                                                          | 0       | 10      | 0  |                                          |
| 1.1           | A Notary Public's Commission,                                                     | 0       | 10      | 0  | A State of the state                     |
| 103           | A Ranger's Commission,                                                            |         | 10      | 0  | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.                  |
| a participant | A Naval Officer's Commiffion,                                                     |         | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| 755           | An Affignment of a Ship's Bond,                                                   | 0       | 5       | 4  |                                          |
| AN N          | A Ship's Register,                                                                |         | 13      |    |                                          |
| 1.0           | A Pilot's Branch,                                                                 |         | 10      | 4  | The second second second                 |
| 100           | An undecked Vessel's Register,                                                    | 0       | 7       | 6  | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 |
| 201           | Each Patent for Land,                                                             | 0       | 6       | 8  |                                          |
| W.            | Every Hundred Acres contained in a Warrant for Land,                              | 0       |         |    |                                          |
|               |                                                                                   |         | 5       | 4  |                                          |
|               | In CHANCERY.                                                                      |         |         |    |                                          |
| ALME .        | Signing a Decree,                                                                 |         |         |    |                                          |
| 1.19          | Every Subpœna, .                                                                  |         | 10      | 0  | His Fees in                              |
| 179           | Signing an Injunction,                                                            | 0       | 2       | 8  | Chancery.                                |
| 12.3          | A Ne Exeat,                                                                       | 0       | 7       | 6  |                                          |
| 10            | Hearing and determining any Caufe,                                                | 2       | .0      | 0  |                                          |
|               | An Interlocutary Decree,                                                          | 2       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| r -           | Signing an Exemplification of a Decree,                                           | 1       | 0       | 0  | and the second                           |
| i hat         | Signing an Exemplification of the whole Decree,                                   | 0       | 5       | 0  |                                          |
| JR.           | Signing an Exemplification of the whole Proceedings in any Caufe under Seal,      | I       | 0       | 0  |                                          |
| 1             | Latery Drainas I orchattan, Audenment, Committion of Rebellion or Seguedanter     | 0       | 5       | 4  |                                          |
| 53mm          | is in this every bin, where the Caule does not come to I rial or final Hearing    | 1       |         | o  |                                          |
| 23495         | octang down every Caule for mearing.                                              | 0       | 2       | 8  | 10 A                                     |
| 100           | Every Writ of Execution of a Decree,                                              | 0       | 5       | 4  | Contraction of the second                |
|               |                                                                                   |         |         |    |                                          |

Preamble.

caž

0

And

#### 503

A. D. 1771.

Repealing Claufe,

| 504 .                                                              | LAWS of North-CAROLINA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| A. D. 1771.                                                        | And that the Governor's Private Secretary may take and receive to his own Ufe the f<br>and no more, to wit,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ollowing Fees,                                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private Secreta-<br>zy's Fecs.                                     | Drawing the Certificate for the Probate of a Will,<br>Drawing every Tellimonial,<br>Every Warrant for Land,<br>The Great Seal,<br>For { The Seal at Arms,<br>Drawing an Aflignment of an Administration or Ship's Bond,<br>I have a seal of the | £.0 5 0<br>0 5 0<br>0 2 8<br>0 2 8<br>0 2 8<br>0 2 8<br>0 5 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                    | Making out every Commiffion, to which the Seal at Arms is affixed,<br>Filling up Letters of Administration, taking Bond, and all Services,<br>Filling up Letters Teftamentary,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0 5 4<br>0 10 8<br>0 10 8                                     |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                    | III. A N D alfo, whereas, by Reafon of the Uncertainty and Ambiguity of the fai<br>Difputes have arifen concerning what Fees Public Registers may lawfully take for servic<br>be performed; <i>Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid</i> , That for the future the follow<br>fhall be received by the Public Registers of the feveral Counties within this Province, <i>t</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | tes by them to<br>ying Fees only                              |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Regifter's<br>Fees.                                         | Registering every Birth, Burial, or Marriage,<br>Registering every feparate Deed of Conveyance of Lands, including the Certifica<br>of being proved, Relinquithment of Dower, Order for Registration, and Ce<br>tificate of Registration, and all Indorfements thereof, Conveyances by Lea<br>and Release, to be confidered as feparate Deeds, or Copy thereof,<br>Registering every other Inftrument of Writing, or Copy thereof,<br>Every Search,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | r-                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| To keep Tables<br>of their Fees fix-<br>ed up in their<br>Offices. | IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each refpective is<br>fhall, within Eight Months after the Ratification of this Act, fet up in fome Public Place<br>a Table of the Fees that may be taken according to the Directions of this Act, and<br>fame up, under the Penalty of Five Shillings for every Day fuch Table fhall not be for<br>recovered by a Warrant before any Justice of the County, by any Perfon profecuting for                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | e in his Office,<br>fhall keep the<br>ixed up; to be          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pen for taking<br>larger Fees.                                     | V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Public Reg<br>mand, extort, exact, or receive, under Colour of his Office, any other or larger Fee<br>particularly mentioned in this Act, or fhall refufe to do the particular Service in his Offi<br>in this Act expressed, fuch Public Register fhall, for every fuch Offence or Default, fo<br>of Five Pounds; to be recovered, by Action of Debt or otherwife, before any Jurit<br>Cognizance thereof, by any Perfon who fhall fue for the fame.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | s than what is<br>ce for the Fees<br>orfeit the Sum           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profecutions to be<br>within Twelve<br>Months.                     | VI. PROVIDED always, That fuch Profecution shall be commenced within Twelve Months after the Offence is committed, and not after.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repealing Claufe.                                                  | VII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Claufes, Matters, and<br>Things, in the before recited Act, io far as is within the Purview and Meaning of this Act, is and<br>are hereby repealed, and declared to be null and void, to all Intents and Purpofes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                    | C H A P. XIII.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | at without                                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                    | An Act to continue an Act, intituled, An Act to encourage the destroying of Vermin in the<br>several Counties therein-mentioned.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preambles                                                          | I. TTTHEREAS the Act to encourage the definoying of Vermin in the feveral C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Counties there-                                               |  |  |  |  |  |

W in-mentioned, made in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and S Nine, is now near expiring, and the fame being found by Experience to be of Utility :

Act continued.

Inforced in Onflew County. II. BE it Enacted by the Governor, Counil, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the before-recited Act, and every Claufe and Article therein, continue and be in Force from and after the paffing of this Act, for and during the Space of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affebly, and no longer.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid recited Act, and each and every Claufe and Article in the fame, thall extend to, and be in Force in, the County of Onflow; in as full and ample Manner, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if the faid County had been particularly named in the faid Act:

#### CHAP. XIV.

#### An Act to impower the Officers therein mentioned, in certain Cafes, to take the Poll at the Election of Members to Jerve in the General affembly.

I. W HEREAS no Officer except the Sheriff, or his Deputy, is appointed by Law to take the Poll at the Election of Members to terve in the General Affembly for this Province; and as a Sheriff may die, or be difqualified, to near the Day of Election, that no Sheriff can be appointed in Time to take the Poli, by which Means fome Counties may not have Reprefentatives to appear for them during a whole Schion of Affembly, and receive great Injury thereby :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the palling of this Act, in Cate of the Death of Diqualification of any Sheriff, or from any other Caufe whatever, by which a County may be without a Sheriff, at the Time of any Election, that the Coroner in any County where fuch thall be held, or, where there are more Coroners than One, that the Coroner living neareft the Place where fach Election thall be held, fhall, and is hereby impowered and required, to receive the Writs of Election for fach County, and to normal failed thereon in the fame Manner that Sheriffs are by Law directed to proceed, and thall be under the fame Rules and Regulations, and fubject to the fame Penalties, that Sheriffs are by Law liable and fubject to; which Writ of Election fo proceeded upon, and the Return made by fuch Coroner, thall be deemed as valid, to all Intents and Purpoles, as if performed by the Sheriff; any Law, Utage, or Cultom to the contrary, no.withflanding.

#### CHAP. XV.

An Act to enlarge the Time for feveral Sheriffs to fettle their Accounts with the Justces of Had its Effects the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of the Counties therein mentioned.

#### CHAP. XVI.

An Ast for amending an Ast, intituled, An Ast for eresting in the Town of Salifbury a Public Goal, Pillory, and Stocks, for the District of Sainfbury, in this Province.

W HEREAS the Truffees appointed in the before-recited Act, by Reafon of the late Infurrection preventing the Collection of Taxes, have not been able to difcharge the Truft reposed in them within the Time limited by the faid Act :

II. BE it therefore Enacted by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Matthew Locke, John Dunn, James Kerr, William Steel, and James Dobbin, be, and are hereby appointed Truftees, in the Room of these appointed as aforefaid, and impowered to agree and contract with any Perfon or Perfons for fuperintending and finithing the faid Goal, Pillory and Stocks, in Manner as in the faid Act is directed, with the fame Powers, and under the fame Reltrictions, as the former Trufices by the before-recited Act appointed.

III. AND whereas the Tax heretofore laid on the feveral taxable Perfons in the Diftrict of Salifbury, hath been found to be infufficient to finish and compleat the faid Goal, Pillory and Stocks; Be it Enufied, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-tax of One Shilling be laid on the taxable Perfons in the County of Rowan, and Eight Pente on the taxable Perfons in each of the other Counties in the faid District, for one Year ; which faid Tax shall be collected, and accounted for, in the same Man-ner as in the before-recited Act is directed.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truffees by this Act appoint-ed thall be, and they are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority, to receive into their Hands all Monies heretofore collected or received, by any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, in Virtue of any Act or Acts of Affembly, or in Virtue of any Order of the Inferior Court of the County of *Rowan*, for the Purpoies of erecting a Goal for the County, or for the Diffrict of Salifbury; and alfo all Monies that may become due or arifing from the Taxes within the Diffrict of Salifbury; in Virtue of the afore-faid Act, and this Act; and on Neglect or Refufal, to proceed against all such Delinquents in the fame Manner as preferibed in the faid Act.

Aaaa

Truffces for huilding a Gaol;

Preamble.

&c.

Tax laid for

building the fame.

Truffees Power to receive Monies for carrying on the Buildings.

Preamble.

Coroner maytake the Foll where no Sheriff.

A. D. 1771.

A. D. 1771.

506

#### CHAP. XVII.

An Act, for amending an AEt, initialed, An Act, for the better Regulation of the Town of Newbern, and for securing the Titles of Persons who hold Lots in the said Town.

Preamhle.

Commiffioners to be elected.

Commiffioners to lay out a Street, and make Regulations. I. W HEREAS the Freeholders of the Town of Newbern did neglect to meet at the Courthouse in the faid Town on the Second Tuesday in November last, and elect Commissioners, according to the Directions of the faid Act:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Freeholders of the faid Town, to meet on the Fourth Tucfday in January next, at the Court-houfe; and elect Five Freeholders to be Commiffioners, until the ufual Time of electing Commiffioners for the faid Town; which Election fhall be held by the Sheriff of Craven County, in the fame Manner as fuch Elections have been heretofore held: And the Commiffioners fo elected, before they enter upon the Execution of their Office, fhall take the Oath by the above-recited Act directed, and thereafter fhall be vefted with, and are hereby declared to have the fame Powers and Authorities, to all Intents and Purpofes, as if fuch Commiffioners had been elected on the Second Tue/day in November laft; any Law to the contrary notwithftanding.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it thall and may be lawfel for the faid Commiffioners, and they are hereby directed, impowered and required, to lay out a Street from the North Side of Pellock Street, at right Angles with the Eaft and Weft Corners of the North Front of the Palace, to the Bounds of the Town; which faid Street fo laid out, thall be called and known by the Name of George Street; and that the Street called Eden Street, from Pellock Street Northward, be thenceforth difcontnued; and the Lots next adjoining the faid George Street, on the Weft Side thereof, thall extend Weftward acrofs where the faid Street called Eden Street, now runs; and that thofe Lots adjoining on the Eaft Side of the faid George Street, be made as nearly equal in Qaantity of Gound as may be, thrict Regard being had by the faid Commiffioners to the Improvements already made by the Owners of fuch Lots, fo as the fame thall be included within the Bounds and Limits of the faid Lots by them to be laid out, and the Marks and Numbers to correspond with the prefent Numbers of the Lots in the Square through which the faid George Street thall be laid out; and that thereafter the Owners of the respective Lots as now laid down in the Plan of the faid Town, fhall be initided to the Lot to be laid out of the fame Number, and thall hold and enjoy the fame Elitate therein, as he or fhe would or could have held and enjoyed, in their respective Lots of those Numbers, if this Aft had never been made; any Thing in any former Law, to the contary, notwithfanding.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiftioners after. having fo laid out the the faid George Street, and fet up Marks at the Corners of the feveral Squares in the faid. Town, fhall make, or caufe to be made, a fair and accurate Plan of the faid Town, with proper Deferiptions; which Plan fhall for ever thereafter be deemed the true Plan of the faid Town, and be lodged in the Secretary's Office, and one fair Copy thereof be lodged with the Clerk of the faid Town, by him to be fafely kept, that all Perfons may have free Accefs thereto, on the Payment of One Shilling: And if the faid Clerk fhall refue or neglect to fhew the faid Plan to fuch Perfons as fhall require the fame, and pay the Fee aforefaid, he fhall, for every fuch Refufal or Neglect, forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings; to be recovered by the Party requiring the fame, by a Warrant before any Juftice of the Peace, with Cofts.

Repealing Claufe,

To make a Plan of the Town.

> .V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of each and every Act, and Claufe of an Act of Affembly, heretofore made, as comes within the Purview of this Act, is and are hereby repealed and made void.

#### CHAP. XVIII.

An Ast for laying out a Town on the Lands of Richard Evans, in Pitt County, by the Name of Martinborough.

Preambles

Commissioners appointed for lay. ing out the Town, I. W HEREAS the Land of *Richard Evans*, on the South Side of *Tar* River, in *Pitt* County, hath been represented to this Affembly as a convenient Place for Trade, and the Inhabitants of the faid County being defirous that a Town fhould be eftablished thereon :

II. BE it Enafted by the Governor, Counil, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That fo foon as the faid Richard Evans thall fignify his Content in open Court of the faid County of Put, to have One Hundted Acres of Land laid out for a Town, as herein-after is directed, it thall and may be lawful for Wyriot Ormond, Richard Evans, Charles Forbes, Henry Ellis, and George Evans, Gentlemen, or the Majority of them, who are hereby nominated and appointed Committioners, with full Power and Authority to lay out the faid One Hundred Acres of Land on the South Side of Tar River for a Town, by the Name of Martinborough; and they or a Majority of them, are hereby directed and impowered to lay out the fame, at and adjoining the faid River, into Lots of Half an Acre each, with convenient Streets, and a Place for a Church and Market.

III. AND be it further Endited, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Committioners, or the Majority of them, thall have laid out the faid Town in Manner as aforefaid, they and each of them thall have Power to take Subferiptions for the faid Lots, of fuch Perfons as are willing to fubferibe for them; and when the faid Committioners thall have taken Subferiptions for One Hundred Lots, or upwards, they thall appoint a Day, and give public Notice to the Subferibers of the Day appointed, for drawing of the faid Lots, which thall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, in the Prefence of the Committioners, or a Majority of them; and correspond with the Mark or Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town; and the Committioners, or the Majority of them, are hereby impowered and directed to grant, convey, and acknowledge, by Deed, the faid Lots, to the Perfons who thall be intitled to the fame, and his Heirs and Affigns for ever, in Fee Simple, upon the Payment of Fifty Shillings, Proclamation Money.

IV A ND for continuing the Succeffion of the Committioners, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any of the Committioners herein named thall die, remove out of the Province, or thall refuse to act, the Remainder of the Committioners in this Act appointed thall and may elect and appoint other Committioners, to ferve and act in their Stead.

V. AND be it further EnaBed, by the Authority aforefaid, That Charles Forbes be, and is hereby appointed Treafurer and Receiver, of all fuch Sum and Sums of Money which shall arife by the Sale of the faid Lots, for the Use of the faid Richard Evans, his Heirs and Assigns: And on the Death or Departure of the faid Treasurer, out of the Government, the faid Commissioners, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall appoint some other Person, in the Room of the faid Treasurer.

V1. AND be it further Enafled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treafurer, herein appointed by the Commillioners as aforefaid, fhall account for and pay unto the faid Richard Ewans, his Heirs or Affigns, all fuch Monies as fhall be by him received, on the Sale of all and every Lot and Lots that fhall be fold in each Year, on the Twenty Fourth Day of June yearly.

#### CHAP. XIX.

## An Ast for building a Court-House in the Town of Salisbury, for the District of Salisbury.

I. WHEREAS the Court-House in the Town of Salifury, in the County of Rowan, is greatly decayed, and in fo ruinous a Condition that Courts cannot be held therein :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That M. John Dunn, Mr. Thomas Niel, Mr. James Kerr, Mr. Thomas Polk, Mr. John Coulfon, Mr. Alexander Martin, and Mr. Robert Lanier, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and they or the Majority of them, fhall and may, and they are hereby required, within Eighteen Months after the paffing of this Ad, to agree and contrast with Workmen for building and crecting a new Court-Honfe in the Town of Salifbury, on the Lot of Ground whereon the Court-Houfe now flands.

III. AND be it further Enalited, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll Tax of Eight Pence be levied on each taxable Perfon in the County of Reavan, and a Poll Tax of Six Pence be levied on the taxable Perfons in the Counties of Anjon, Mecklenburg, Tryon, Guilford, and Surry, for Two Years; that is to fay, the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy Two, and the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy Three; to be levied and collected by the Sheriff of the refpective Counties, in the fame Manner, and at the fame Times as Public Taxes are by Law directed to be collected and accounted for; which faid Tax fo collected, fhall be paid to the Commificients, or a Majority of them, and by them thall be applied to defray and pay for building the faid Court-houfe.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, after the aforefaid Building shall be erected, built, and finished, shall render an Account of the Monies by them received in Virtue of this Act, together with that of their Disburfements, to the Inferior Court of the County of Rowan.

V. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of the respective Counties in the faid District of Saliflury, for the Time being, shall, before he or they collect or receive any Part of the Tax herein laid, enter into Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, to the faid Commiffioners, for the faithful Collection and Payment of the aforefaid Tax.

#### CHAP. XX.

An Ast to amend an Ast, intituled, An Ast for the Regulation of the Town of Wilmington.

W HEREAS by the before-recited Act the Commiffioners of the Town of Wilmington, or the Majority of them, are directed to iffue their Warrants, at least Twice in every Year, to warn all

Preamble.

Comm flioners for building the Court-H.ule,

Tax laid for building a Court-Houfe.

Commissioners to account with the Court.

Sheriffs to give Bond for collecting the Taxes.

A. D. 1771-Town Lots to be drawn for.

Commiffiners kept up.

Treafurer appointed.

Purchafe Money to be paid the Proprietor.

507

Preamble.

#### 508

LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

A. D. 1771.

all the Male Taxables to clear, repair, and pave the Streets, Lanes, or Allies, and to make or mend Wharfs, Docks, or Slips; which Method have been found burthenfome and inconvenient, and not to answer the Purposes thereby intended: For Remedy whereof,

Commifficients to lay a Tax on the Town,

For clearing the Streets, &c.

Perfons not to work of the Streets.

Fire Engine to be repaired and worked,

Commiffioners to be elected every three Years.

Inhabitants to give Acc unt of their Taxables.

Commiffieners to afcertain Ground Ront for Piezzas, &c.

Piezzas not to be covered or Ineroachments made on the Streets.

Who dememed Taxables in the Town.

Pen, en Conflable niglefting to walk the Streets during Divine Service, II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, fhall, and they are hereby impowered and required, within Twenty Days after the First Tue/day in January in every Year, to lay fuch Tax as they may judge neceffary, not exceeding Fifteen Shillings, Proclamation Money, per Poll, on all the Male Taxables in the faid Town; which Tax fhall be collected by Warrant under the Hands and Scals of the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, directed to any Perfon they fhall appoint to collect the fame, returnable at fuch Time as fhall be therein mentioned; which faid Collector, appointed as aforefaid, is hereby impowered to collect and make Difficis for the fame, in the Manner as the Sheriffs, or other Collectors of Public, County, or Parifh Taxes, are impowered by Law; and the Money atifing therefrom, after deducting Five per Cent. Commiffions, fluct by thim be paid into the Hands of the Commifficences, or the Majority of them, to be by them applied and laid out in clearing and repairing of the Public Streets, Lanes, and Alleys, and making or repairing Public Wharfs or Docks, and in any other Public Work they may judge neceflary for the Benefit of the faid Town.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon fhall after, the paffing of this Aft, be obliged to work in the Streets, or other public Places in the faid Town, or to pay any other Town Tax, but fuch as is herein-before-mentioned; any Thing in the before-recited Aft, to the contrary notwith/flanding.

IV. A N D whereas the Inhobitants of the faid Town have been at greet Expence in procuring an Engine for the Excinguishing of Fire, which is now out of Repair; Be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commifficienes, or the Majority of them, shall, and they are hereby required, within Six M aths after the passing of this Act, to have the faid Engine repaired, and that they caufe the fame to be properly worked, at least once in every Month, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings Proclamation Money, for every Month they shall neglect to have the fame done; to be recovered by any Perfon who shall fue for the fame, before any Justice of the Peace of New Hanver County: And the Expence attending the repairing and working the faid Engine, shall be paid out of the Public Stock of the faid Town.

V. AND whereas the electing Commiffioners annually has been found inconvenient, Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforejaid. That the Commiffieners of the faid Town thall for the future be elected, once in every Three Years, to commence from the First *Tuefday* in *January* next; which Commiffioners, fo elected, are hereby velted with the fame Powers and Authorities, and fhall be fubject to the fame Rules and Reflictions, as if they had been annually elected; any Thing in the before-recited Act, to the contrary, notwithflanding.

VI. AND be it further Enaded, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, and they are hereby required, to give in a List of all the Male Taxable Perfons in each of their Families, on Oath, to the Commissioners, on the Third Tuesday in January in every Year, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings for every Neglect; to be recovered by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, to be applied to the Public Stock of the faid Town.

VII. A N D whereas from the many Incroachments made on the Streets of the faid Town, by feveral Inhabitants creeting Piazzas, Platforms, and other Boildings therein, very much incommode the fame, and may be a Means of communicating Fire acrofs the faid Streets, to the great Prejudice of the Inhabitants; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, whenever they think it neceffary, may afcertain a Ground Rent, not exceeding Forty Shillings, to be annually paid for each Piazza, Pratform, or other Incrachment, on the Streeet (except open Piazzas, not exceeding Seven Feet wide, Steps, and Cellar Doors) which Ground Rent thall by the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, be applied to the Public Stock of the faid Town : And if any Perfon fhall neglect to pay fuch Ground Rent, the fame thall be levied by a Warrant, under the Hands and Seals of the Commoffioners, or the Majority of them, directed to one of the Conftables of the faid Town, on the Effects of fuch Delinquent.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon shall hereafter inclose or cover any Piazza or Platform already built, nor for the suture make any Incroachment whatever on the Street, unless for open Piazzas or Platforms, not exceeding Six Feet in Width, Steps, and Cellar Doors.

IX. AND be it further Enotied, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Perfons reliding Three Months in the faid Town, next before the Third Tuefday in January in every Year, thall afterwards be fubject to pay Taxes in the faid Town.

X. AND be it further EnaBed, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Conftables of the faid Town, refuging or neglecting to walk the Streets in Tarn, in Time of Divine Service, near the Place where the fame fhall be performed, as by Law appointed, thall each of them forfeit and pay, for every fuch Negled, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Warrant under the Hand and Seals of the faid Commifficiences, or the Majority of them, and the Onus Probandi shall lie on

on the Defendant, and the Money arifing therefrom shall be paid to the publick Stock of the faid Town.

XI. AND be it further EnaEted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, thall, and they are hereby impowered, to pafs fuch Orders as they may judge neceffary to prevent Slaves from keeping Houfes in the faid Town, or any Perfon or Perfons dealing with Slaves not having Tickets from their Matters, Mittreffes, or Overfeers; to prevent or remove all Kinds of Nufances whatfover; to oblige the Inhabitants to keep a fufficient Number of Leather Buckets in their Houfes, whith their Names thereon, to be ready in Cafe of Fire; to erect a Fire Company, under fuch Regulations as they may think neceffary; to prevent any Perfons making Fires upon the Wharfs, in the Night Time; and every other Matter and Thing; for the good Government and Safety of the faid Town, confiftent with the Laws of this Province; and to inforce fuch Orders, by laying Fines on all Perfons neglecting or refufing to comply therewith; to be recovered and applied in the fame Manner, and under the fame Limitations, as is preferibed by the before-recited Act.

XII. PROVIDED always, That if the Offender be a Slave, then and in fuch Cafe the faid Slave fhall be whipped by one of the Conflables of the faid Town, at the Difcretion of the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, not exceeding Forty Lafhes, unlefs the Mafter or Miffreds of fuch Slave fhall pay the Fine.

XIII. PROVIDED alfo, That it fhall and may be lawful for any Perfon or Perfons, who fhall think him or themfelves aggrieved by the Judgment or Determination of the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, to appeal from fuch Judgment or Determination to the Juffices of the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of New Hanover County, first giving Security to profecute fuch Apeal; which faid Juffices are hereby impowered to determine the fame in a fummary Way.

XIV. AND be it further Enadled, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Perfon shall be profecuted for dealing or trafficking with Negroes in the faid Town, not having Tickets from their Masters, Mistreffes, or Overseets, such Perfon shall answer the same on Oath, and on Refusal, shall stand convicted; any Law; to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid; That it fliall and may be lawful for the Commiffioners of the faid Town for the Time being, to call all Perfons to account for any Monies which may be in their Hands belonging to the faid Town, and to iffue Warrants, under their Hands and Seals, for all Arrears which may appear to be justly due from any Perfon whatfoever in the faid Town; under the fame Limitation as is preferibed by the before-recited Act.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Aft shall be and continue in force for and during the Term and Space of Two Years, from and after the First Tuesday in January next, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Affembly, and no longer.

### CHAP. XXI.

#### An Ast for eresting in the Town of Hillsborough a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's House, for the District of Hillsborough in this Province.

I. W HEREAS the Gaol formerly erected in the Town of Hillfborough has been lately burnt, and there being no Place of fufficient Strength to fecure the Felons and other Prifoners, in the faid Diftrict of Hillfborough : For Remedy whereof;

II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Francis Naß, Thomas Hart, Thomas Perfon, William Johnfton, James Watfon, and Aaron Evans, Elquires, thall be and are hereby conflituted and appointed Truftees to defign, contract for, and caufe to be built and finithed, a fubfiantial and fufficient Gaol and Gaolers Houfe, of fuch Dimensions and Materials, and on fuch Part of the Public Lot in the fail Town of Hillfborough, as to them, or the Majority of them, thall feem most proper; which Gaol, fo erected, thall be and remain the Public Gaol of the feveral Counties now constituting the Dishict of Hillfborough.

III. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be levied on each taxable Perfon within the feveral Counties within the faid District, to wit, Orange County, One Shilling and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, and Granville, Wake, and Chatham Counties, One Shilling like Money, annually, for the Term of Two Years next after the passing of this Act; which faid respective Taxes shall by the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties for the Time being be collected, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties, for non-Payment thereof, as is directed by Law for the Collection of other Public Taxes ; and the Monies arising therefrom shall be paid by the faid Sheriff's respectively to the Trustees in this Act named, to be by them, or the Majority or Survivors of them, as aforefaid, applied towards discharging the Contracts they shall enter into for the Buildings in this Act directed.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff who shall be chargeable with any of the Taxes by this Act affessed, shall neglect or refuse to account for, and pay B b b b

Freamble.

Commissioners for building the Gaola

Takes laid for it.

Method of Reco-

very againft Sheriffs when negle &

Commiffioners to make Rules and Orders.

> And inforce them by Fines.

Punifhent of Slaves.

Right of Appeal.

Perfons charged dealing with Negroes, to answer on Oath.

Commiffioners to call Perfons to Account for Monies in their Hands,

Continuance of the Act.

A. D. 1771.

A. D. 1771. to pay their Tax-

510

Truftees to finish the Gaol in two Years, and account for their Proceedings. unto the Truftees in this Act named, the whole Sums he fhall be chargeable with in Virtue of this Act, after deducting the ufual Commiffions for collecting, and fuch Infolvents as fhall be allowed by the Court of his County, the faid Truftees, or a Majority of the Survivors of them, fhall have the fame Method of proceeding againt fuch Sheriffs; by Motion, as is by Law given againft Sheriffs for not accounting for other Public Monies by them received; and fuch Proceedings fhall be good and valid in Law; in any Court of Record within this Province having Cognizance thereof.

V. AND be it further Enafted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truftees in this Act named fhall immediately proceed to the Difcharge of the Truft reposed in them by this Act, and fhall caufe the faid Buildings to be finished within Two Years after the passing of this Act, at furthest; and on the Expiration of that Term, they shall lay an Accout, upon Oath, of their Proceedings therein, with an Account of all Monies they shall receive by Virtue hereof, and the Sums paid by them of Account of the faid Buildings, before the Court of each of the Counties herein named, for their Approbation,

#### CHAP. XXII.

An Ast for laying out a Public Road from the Frontiers of this Province through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Rowan, Anfon, and Cumberland, to Campbelton.

W HEREAS a Public Road from the Frontiers of this Province through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Rowan, Anfon, and Cumberland, to Campbelton, would be of great Utility and Advantage to the Inhabitants of the Weftern Part of this Province, and others, and would tend much to the Advancement of Trade and Commerce :

II. Be it therefore Enacled by the Governor, Council, and Affimbly, and by the Authority of the fames. That John Polk, William Brooks, John Dunn, Michael Monroe, James Blythe, Archibald M Affery, and James Picket, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners, for laying out and eftablifhing the faid Road, and they, or a Majority of them, are hereby authorized and directed as foon as conveniently may be after the paffing of this Act, to lay, mark, flake cut; or eftablifh, or caufe to be laid, marked, flaked out or eftablifhed a public Road, from Mecklenburg Court-Houfe, in the Town of Glarlotie, from Sherrell's Ford, on the Catawba River, and from the Court-Houfe in the Town of Salifbury, refpectively, the neareft and beft Way to the faid Town of Campbelton; and the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, after having marked, flaked, laid out, and eftablifhed the faid Road, fhall and are hereby impowered and directed, to make an accurate Plan thereof; and the fame to return, with an Account of their Proceedings, to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to be thereafter refpectively held for the Counties aforefaid; and the Juftices of the faid refpective Courts are hereby directed to receive the fame, and are thereupon authorized and required to appoint fo many Overfeers of the faid Road within their refpective Counties, as to the faid Juftices fhall, from Time to Time, appear convenient and neceffary; and the faid Overfeers and the Inhabitants of the faid Counties, refpectively, fhall open, clear, and work on the fame, fo to be marked, flaked out, and eftablifhed, as aforefaid, under the fame Regulations, and fhall be liable to the fame Fines and Penalties, preferibed and inflicted on Delinquents by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Aft to impower the Inferior Courts of the feveral Counties in this Province to order the laying out of Public Roads, and fettle Ferries, and to appoint where Bridges fhall, be built, for the Ufe and Eafs of the Inhabitans of this Province, and to clear navi

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiftioners shall be allowed and paid for their Trouble and Expence in marking, staking, and laying out the faid Road, the Sum of Five Shillings each per Day, out of the County Tax of their respective Counties.

#### CHAP. XXIII.

An Ast for appointing and impowering Francis Mofely, of Anfon County, and James M'Coy, of Rowan County, to collect and receive the Taxes which are due from the Inhabitants of the faid Counties for the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy. E X P.

#### SIGNED by

JOSIAH MARTIN, Efq; Governor.

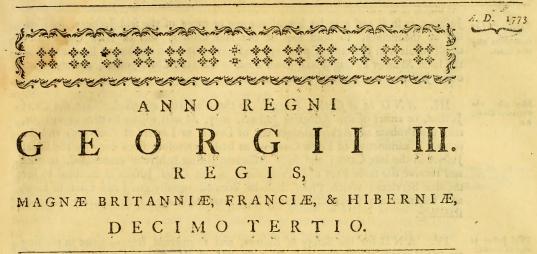
James Hasell, Prefident.

Richard Cafwell, Speaker.

Prcamble.

Commissioners appointed for laying out the Road.

Their Allowauces. LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of



At an ASSEMBLY, began and held at Newbern, the Twenty Fifth Day of January, in the Thirteenth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. and in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy-Three: Being the First Seffion of this Assembly.

JOSIAH MARTIN, Efq; Governor.

511

#### CHAP. I.

a with the with the

An Ast for dividing the Province into Six several Districts, and for stablishing a Superior Court of Justice in each of the faid Districts; and for establishing Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in the feveral Counties in this Province, and regulating the Proceedings therein.

I. WHEREAS the eftablishing Superior and Inferior Courts of Justice Preamb'e, within this Province will be productive of Ease and Convenience to the Inhabitants thereof, and must necessarily tend to a due and regular Administration of Justice;

II. BE it therefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the Jame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, this Province be, and stand divided in Six feveral Districts; that is to fay, The Wilmington, Newbern, Edenton, Halifax, Hillsborough, and Salisbury Districts; in each of which a Court for the Tryal of Causes, Civil and Criminal, shall be established, by the Name of the Superior Court of Justice for that District in which the same shall be held; which Courts shall confist of the Chief Justice for the Time being, and Two Astociate Justices, Men of Ability, and learned in the Law, whom the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being shall constitute and appoint, who shall have Cognizance and legal Jurifdiction of all Suits and Pleas, real, perfonal, and Their Power. mixt; and alfo, all Suits and Matters relative to Legacies, filial Portions, Effates of Intestates, all Pleas of the Crown, of what Nature, Degree, or Denomination whatfoever, whether brought before them by original or melne Process, or by Writ of Error, or Appeal from any Inferior Court, or by any other Means or Proceis whatfoever; and they are hereby declared to have full Power and Authority to give Judgment therein, and to award Execution, and all neceffary Process thereupon ; and shall have, use, exercise, and enjoy, the same Powers and Authorities, Rights, Privileges, and Preheminences, as are had, used, exercised and enjoyed, by the Chief Juffice or any of his Majefty's Juffices of the Courts of Westminster in England : And in Cafe of the Death or Ablence of the Chief Juffice, or either of the other Cccc Tuffices

Superior Courts eflatlifhed.

#### NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS of

One Juffice may hold Court.

A. D. 1773. Juffices, it shall and may be lawful for one or more of the faid Juffices, by himicif or themielves, to hold any of the faid Courts, and to take Cognizance of all Matters in the fame depending, and give Jugment and award Execution, in the fame Manner as might have been done in Cate the Chief Juffice, and the Two other Juffices, had been all prefent in Court.

Propate of Deeds, B.C.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Justice, or either of the Affociate Justices, may, as well within Courts as without, take the Probate or Acknowledgement of Deeds, or Letters of Actorney, and the private Examination of Feme Coverts, as hath heretofore been done by the Chief Juffice in the like Cafes; and fuch Affociate Juffice is hereby authorized, to take and receive the fame Fees and Perquifites, as the Chief Juffice is intituled to for the like Services; which Proof shall be deemed equally good and valid in Law, as if taken in any Court of Record; any Law or Ulage to the contrary notwithftanding.

IV. AND for the Safety of Suitors, and to prevent Irregularities in making

up the Records of the Courts; Be it Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Juffice be, and is hereby impowerered to appoint experienced and different Clerks of the Superior Courts, who shall each of them give Bond, with good and tuffi-

cient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, in the Fe-

nalty of Two Thousand Pounds Sterling, for the Safe keeping the Records, and faithful Discharge of his Duty in his Office; and also, shall take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qualification of public Offices, repeat and fubfcribe the Teft, and also take an Oath, honeftly and truly to demean himfelf in Office during his

I A. B. do fivear, that by myfelf, or any other Perfon, I neither have, nor will give to any Perfon whatfoever, any Gratuity, Gift, Fee, or Reward, in Confideration of

of the Condition thereof, may be put in Suit for the Benefit of, and at the proper Coft and Charges of the Party or Parties injured, and fhall not become void upon the First Recovery, or if Judgment shall be given against the King; but may, from Time to Time, be put in Suit by Action of Debt, or Scire Facias, until the whole Penalty shall be recovered; and when any Judgment shall be obtained upon fuch Bond, the Damages affeffed shall by Order of the Court, be paid to the Per-

Continuance therein; and likewife the following Oath, to wit,

Chief Juffice to appoint Cierks.

To give Bond, and take the O.chs.

A'fo this Oath.

be fued.

the Just ces, Go. veraer may ap. point others.

Chief J fice and Affociates to take the Oaths of Guvernment.

of fuch Juffice or Juffices. VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Chief Juffice, and the Affociate Juffices of the Superior Courts, before they act in any of the faid Courts, shall take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qualification of Public Officers, and repeat and fubfcribe the Teft; and also take the following

V. AND be it further Enalied, by the Auteority aforefaid, That on the Death

or Removal of any of the Aflociate Juffices of the Superior Courts, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to

conftitute and appoint another or other Juffices, qualified as aforefaid, in the Room

And this Oath.

JA. B. do fwear, that I will well and truly ferve our Sovereign Lord the King and I his People, in the Office of Chief Julice, or Acciate Justice (as the Case may be) of the Sugerior Courts of Justice of the Province of North-Carolina; and I will not counsel or affent to any Tking that may tend to the difinheriting the King: I will do equal. Law and Right to all the King's Subjet's Rich and Peer, without having Regard to any Perjon: I will not, willingly or wittingly, take by myfelf, or any other Perjon, any Cift or

512

On the Death of

fon or Perfons injured.

Oath, to wit,

my Appointment to the Office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for the Liferice of-Their Bond may Which faid Bond shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office; and in Cafe of a Breach

May take the

or Reward what foever, for any Matter or Thing by me to be done by Virtue of my Office, except the Fees and Salary by Law appointed : I will not maintain by myfelf, or any other, privately or openly, any Plea or Quarrel banging in any of the King's Courts : I will not delay any Perjon of common Right for the Letter of the King, or any other Perjon, to me directed, for any Caufe; and in Cafe any Letters come to me contrary to Law, I will do nothing for fuch Letters, but will proceed to do the Law, the Letters notwithstanding : And finally in all Things belonging to my faid Office, during my Continuance therein, I will faithfully, truly, and justly, according to the hest of my Skill and Judgment, do equal and impartial Justice. SO HELP ME GOD.

And if the Chief Justice, or either of the Affociates Justices, shall prefume to act Pen. for alling in his Office in any of the Superior Courts, without taking the Oaths herein ap-pointed and directed, and fubscribing the Teft, he fhall forfeit Five Hundred rounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any of the Superior Courts of Juffice; one Half to the Ule of our Sovereign Lord the King, tor defraying the Charges of Government, and the other Halt to the Perlon or Perfons who shall fue for the fame.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Superior Superior Courts Courts of Juffice shall be annually held for the several Districts in this Province at the following Times and Places, that is to fay, For the Diftrict of Salifbury, in the Town of Salifbury, for the Counties of Rowan, Mecklenburg, Tryon, Anjon, Surry, and Guilford, on the Fifth Day of March and September. For the Diffriet of Hillfborough, in the Town of Hilfborough, for the Counties of Orange, Granville, Wake, and Chatham, on the Twenty Second Day of March and September. For the Diffrict of Halifax, in the Town of Halifax, for the Counties of Halifax, Northampton, Edgcomb, and Bute, on the Eighth Day of April and Onober. For the Diffrict of Edenton, in the Town of Edenton, for the Counties of Chowan, Perquimons, Palquotank, Currituck, Bertie, Tyrrell, and Hertford, on the Twenty Fifth Day of April For the District of Newbern, in the Town of Newbern, for the and October. Counties of Craven, Carteret, Beaufort, Johnston, Hyde, Dobbs, and Pitt, on the Eleventh Day of May and November. For the Diffrict of Wilmington, in the Town of Wilmington, for the Counties of New Hanover, Onflow, Bladen, Duplin, Cumberberland, and Brunjwick, on the Twenty Seventh Day of May and November. And each Term shall continue Ten natural Days, exclusive of Sundays, by Adjournment de Die in Diem, if the Business shall require so long a Time, otherwise may be fooner determined.

VIII. PROVIDED always, That if the Day by this Act appointed for holding any of the faid Courts shall fall on a Sunday, then such Court shall be held the next fucceeding Day; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all real Actions, Ejestments, Actions of Trespals, Quare Claufum Fregit, Suits on Penal Statutes, and Pleas of the Crown, shall be commenced in the Superior Court of the District wherein the Caufe of Action shall have ariten, or the Offence shall have been committed, and not in any other District; and all Actions of Debt, other than on Penal Statutes, all Actions of Detinue, Replevin, Actions of Account Render, Actions of Trespais, Affault and Battery, and for the unlawful taking of Goods, all Actions upon the Cate, and Suits for Legacies, or for the diffributive Shares of Inteftates Eftates, when the Plaintiff and Defendant shall refide in the same District, fhall be brought to the Court of that Diftrict where both Parties shall refide; and when the Plaintiff and Defendant shall refide in different Districts, shall be brought to the Diffrict in which fuch Plaintiff shall refide; and where the Plaintiff shall refide in another Province, shall be brought to the District where the Defendant shall refide in this Province; and where any Action or Suit shall be brought to the Court of any other Diftrict than as herein directed, fuch Action or Suit may be abated by the Plea of the Defendant. X. AND

A. D. 1773.

513

hefore taking the O.chs.

when held.

Provifo for the Day falling on a Sunday.

Actions in what Diffricts to broughts

A. D. 1773. Of what Value Suits may be commenced in the Superior Courts;

Courts not difcontinued by Death of Juffices, &c.

Process to bear Teft of the Chief Jufflee, and figned by the Clerk.

Till the fift Term, Writs may bear Teft immediately.

Procefs when returnable,

Provilo for criminal Process.

Proceedings therein according to the Laws of England.

Sheriff's Duty, when Process iffues to him. X. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Suit fhall be originally commenced or profecuted in any of the faid Superior Courts for any Debt or Demand of lefs Value than Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money, where the Plaintiff and Defendant fhall live in the fame Diftrict, or lefs than Twenty Five Pounds like Money, were the Plaintiff and Defendant fhall not live in the fame Diftrict; and if any Suit fhall be commenced in any of the faid Superior Courts, contrary to the true Intent and Meaning hereof, or if any Plaintiff fhall demand a greater Sum on Purpofe to evade this Act, in either Cafe the Plaintiff fhall be Non-fuited, and pay Cofts.

XI. AN D be it further Enastled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Courts fhall not be difcontinued, or any of the Proceedings therein depending, by Reafon of the Death of the Chief Juffice or any of the Aflociates, or any Let or Hinderance of their not attending at any Term; but in fuch Cafe, all Pleas, Caules, Matters, and Things, therein depending, fhall ftand continued in the tame Condition in which they then fhall be, to the next fucceeding Term.

XII. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs, as well original Writs as others, and every Summons, and other legal Process, shall bear Test of the Chief Justice, and be figned by the Clerk of the Court from whence the same shall iffue, and be made returnable to the same Court; and the Sheriff shall return such Writ or Process accordingly.

XIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That until the Commencement of the first Term of each of the faid Superior Courts, Writs, and other Process, may bear Test at the Time of issuing the same, and such Writs and Process so tested before such Term shall be valid in Law; any Usage or Practice of Court, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch Writs or Procefs, except Subpœnas for Witneffes returnable immediately, fhall be returned to the Firft Day of the Term to which the fame is returnable, and be executed at leaft Ten Days before the beginning of fuch Term; and if any original or mefne Procefs fhall be taken out in Term Time, or within Ten Days before the beginning of any Term, fuch Procefs fhall be made returnable to the Term next fucceeding, or the Term fucceeding that which fhall commence within Ten Days after taking out fuch Procefs, and not otherwife; and all Procefs made returnable or executed at any other Time, or in any other Manner, than by this Act directed, fhall be void.

XV. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained fhall be conftrued to invalidate or vacate any Procefs, Warrant, or Precept, iffued by the Chief Juftice, or any of the Affociate Juftices of the faid Courts, or any Juftice of the Peace, or Clerk of the Crown, on any criminal Profecution in his Majefty's Behalf, but that the fame may be returnable at any Day in the Term to which the fame is returnable; and the Proceedings in criminal Suits and Profecutions, fhall be had according to the Laws and Statutes of Great Britain, and of this Province; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Writ shall issue from any of the faid Courts, whereby the Sheriff shall be commanded to take the Body of any Person or Persons, to answer in any Action in any of the faid Courts, such Sheriff shall take Bond, with Two sufficient Securities, for double the Sum for which such Person or Persons shall be held in Arrest, except where the Defendants are Executors or Administrators, or such on Penal Statutes, and shall return such Bond with the Writ; and in Cafe the Sheriff shall fail or neglect to take such Bail, or the Bail returned be held infussionent, on Exception taken, and Entry thereof made on the Docket of the Court the Term to which such Process

Procefs fhall be returnable, the Sheriff, in either of the faid Cafes, fhall be deemed and fland as fpecial Bail, and the Plaintiff may proceed to Judgment, according to the Rules herein after mentioned.

XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Sheriff thall return that he hath taken the Body of any Defendant, and committed him to the Prifon of his County, which is hereby declared to be the proper Prifon for fuch Commitment, for Want of Bail, the Plaintiff may enter the Defendant's Appearance, and he thall be at Liberty to plead, as if fuch Appearance had been entered by himfelf, and the Plaintiff may proceed to Judgment as in other Cafes in this Act directed; neverthelefs, the Defendant thall not be difcharged out of Cuftody, but by putting in Bail, or Rule of Court.

XVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Bail taken according to the Directions of this Act, fhall be deemed, held, and taken to be fpecial Bail, and as fuch hable to the Recovery of the Plaintiff, but the Plaintiff, after final Judgment, fhall not take out Execution against fuch Bail, until an Execution be first returned that the Defendant is not to be found, and alio fhall take out a Scire Facias, returnable to the faid Court, which shall be made known to the Bail; and that after the Return of fuch Execution against the Principal, and Scire Facias against the Bail, Execution may iffue against the Principal and Securities, or either of them, or either of their Estates, unlets the Bail shall furrender the Principal at or before the Return of the first Scire Facias; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Scire Facias, iffued according to the Directions of this Act, thall be by the proper Officer returned made known, the Bail thall plead, and the Matter be tried at the first Term to which such Process thall be returned, unless the Bail thall thew sufficient Caufe to the Court to delay the fame,

XX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any Sheriff shall return on a Scire Facias to him directed, that the Principal is imprifoned in the Prison of his County, or any other, by Virtue of any Process in any civil Action, the Court to which such Scire Facias is returnable shall, on Motion of the Plaintiff or Bail, order and direct that such Principal be retained in Gaol where he or the shall be a Prisoner, until he or the shall have paid the Plaintiff's Judgment and Costs, or otherwise discharged by due Course of Law, a Copy of which Order being ferved on the Gaoler of such Prison, before such Prisoner's Releasement, shall be a fufficient Authority for him to retain such Prisoner until such Order be complied with, and also shall be deemed a Surrender of such Principal, and as such discharge the Bail.

XXI. AND for the better afcertaining what Process shall iffue, when the Sheriff shall return that the Defendant is not be found within his Bailiwick; Be it - Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when the Sheriff shall make such Return in any civil Action, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, at his or their Election, may fue out an Attachment against the Estate of such Defendant, or an alias or Pluries Capias, - until he be arrefted, returnable as herein before mentioned for the Return of original Process: And if the Sheriff shall return any Goods by him attached, and the Defendant shall fail to plead within the Time herein directed, the Flaintiff shall be intitled, if in an Action of Debt, to final Judgment, and if in an Action on the Cafe, to a Judgment by Default, and a Writ of Enquiry of Damages to be executed at the next Court, and the Goods fo attached, if not replevied or fold according to the Directions herein after mentioned, for Goods attached on original Attachments, shall remain in the Custody of the Sheriff until fuch Judgment obtained, and then to be disposed of in the same Manner as Goods taken in Execution on a Writ of Fieri Facias; and if the Judgment shall not be fatisfied by the Goods attached, the Plaintiff may have Execution for the Refidue.

A. D. 1773-

515

Proceedings where he returns the Body in Cultody.

All Bail taken fpecial, and when liable to Recovery.

Scire Facias made known, the Bail to plead, and be tried the first Term.

Provife, where the Principal is in Gast, and Proceedings thereupon.

Proceedings where the Sheriff returns the Flaintiff n t to be found.

Dddd

XXII. AND

#### A. D. 1773.

Judgment final the fielt Court, Enquiry may be executed as to the Value of the Currency.

Where Attachment may be iffued.

And Proceedings thereon.

Bond to be given before Attachinent granted.

Attachment may iffue against the Estates of Parlens in other Governments.

Proceedings on Attachments.

XXII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Plaintiff thall obtain Judgment final in an Action of Debt at the first Court to which the Writ or Procefs is returnable, that it thall be lawful for him to execute his Enquiry as to the Value of the Currency or Money upon which fuch Judgment is founded, at the Term in which fuch Judgment thall be entered or obtained.

XXIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall be lawful for the Chief Juffice, or the Juffices of the faid Superior Courts, or any Juftice of the Inferior Courts, upon Complaint made by any Perfon, his Attorney or Agent, on Oath, that his Debtor has removed, or is removing himfelf out of the County privately, or abiconds or conceals himfelf fo that the ordinary Process of Law cannot be ferved upon him, and alfo further fwear to the Amount of his or her Debt, to the beft of his or her Knowledge, fhall thereupon grant an Attachment against the Estate of fuch Debtor, wherever the fame may be found, or in the Hands of any Perfon or Perfons indebted to, or having any of the Effects of the Party abfconding, or fo much thereof as shall be of Value sufficient to fatisfy the Debt and Cost of fuch Complaint; which Attachment shall be returned to the Court where the Debt or Matter is cognizable; and fuch Attachment shall be had thereon as on an Attachment on a Return of Non eff Inventus by the Sheriff.

XXIV. *PROVIDED always*, That every fuch Juffice, before granting fuch Attachment, fhall take Bond and Security of the Party for whom the fame fhall be iffued, in double the Sum to be attached for, payable to the Defendant, for fatisfying and paying all Cofts which fhall be awarded to the faid Detendant, in Cafe the Plaintiff tuing out fuch Attachment thould be caft in his Suit, and alfo all Damages which fhall be recovered against the faid Plaintiff in any Suit or Suits which may be brought against him for fuing out the faid Attachment, and for all Damages wrongfully fuffered by the Petfon against whom fuch Attachment was prayed, by Reason of the Plaintiff's wrongfully fuing out the fame; which Bond shall be returned to the Court to which the Attachment is returnable, by the Juffice who shall grant the fame; and every Attachment iffuing without tuch Bond taken, and returned as aforefaid, and Oath made as afore-mentioned, is hereby declared void, and shall be abated, on the Plea of the Defendant.

XXV. AND be it further Enalled, That when any Person, Inhabitant of any other Government, shall be indebted to, or hath done any Tort or Injury to any Person, a Resident of this Province, and cannot personally be ferved with Process, and hath Effects in this Government, any of the faid Justices may grant an Attachment against the Estate of such Person indebted, or who hath done any Tort and Injury as aforefaid, under the Rules, Restrictions, and Regulations afore-mentioned, and the fame Proceedings may be had thereon.

XXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Goods, or other Effate, fhall be attached by Virtue of an Attachment, whether judicial or original, it fhall and may be lawful for fuch Perfon or Perfons, his, her, or their Attorney, to replevy the fame, by giving Bond, with good Security, to the Sheriff, or other Officer ferving the faid Attachment (which Bond the Sheriff or other Officer is hereby impowered and required to take) to appear at the Court to which fuch Attachment is returnable, and to abide by, perform, and fatisfy the Order and Judgment of fuch Court; and when the Effate attached fhall by Three Juffices of the Inferior Court of the faid County, to be fummoned by the Sheriff for that Purpofe, be certified, on Oath, to be perifhable, if the Perfon or Perfors to whom it belongs fhall not, within Sixty Days after the ferving fuch Attachment, replevy the fame, then fuch Effate fhall be fold at Public Vendue, by the Sheriff or other Officer ferving fuch Attachment, having firft advertifed fuch Sale at the Court-Houfe, and other Public Places in his County, at leaft Ten Days before the Sale; and the Money arifing by fuch Sale fhall be liable to the Judgment obtained upon

upon fuch Attachment, or to be deposited in the Hands of the Clerk of the faid A. D. 1773. Court to which fuch Process is returnable, then to wait the Event of the Judgment upon fuch Attachment; and where the Sheriff, or other Officer, shall ferve an Attachment in the Hands of any Perfon or Perfons indebted to, or having any of the Effects of the Party ablconding, he shall at the same Time fummons such Garnishee or Garnifhees to appear at the Court to which the Attachment is returnable, within the first Four Days thereof, there to answer, upon Oath, what he or she is indebted to such Party, and what Effects of such Party he or she hath in his or her Hands, and had at the Time of lerving fuch Attachment; and where any Attachment fhall be returned ferved in the Hands of any Gaznishee, in Manner aforefait, it shall be lawful, upon his or her Appearance and Examination, and in Manner afore-mentioned, to enter up Judgment, and award Execution against every tuch Garnishee or Garnifices, for all Sums of Money due from him, her, or them, to the Perton abfconding, in his, her, or their Cultody or Poffeffion, for the Uie of the Party obtaining fuch Attach nent, or lo much thereof as thall be of Value fufficient to fatisfy the faid Debt, and Cofts of Complaint; and all Goods and Effects whatfoever in the Han is of any Garnilhee or Garnilhees, belonging to such ablconding Person, shall be liable to tatisty fuch Judgment; and where any Garnishee shall be returned. by the Sheriff or other Officer, lummoned in Manner aforetaid, and shall fail to appear and difcover, on Oath, in Manner by this Act directed, it shall be lawful, and the Court is hereby authorized to enter a conditional Judgment against fuch Garnishee, and upon fuch Judgment to entered shall iffue a Scire Fatias against the faid Garnishee, to shew Caule, if any he hath, at the next Superior Court, why Judg nent final should not be entered against him; and upon such Scire Facias being duly executed and made known, fuch Garnishee shall fail to appear at the next Court, and difcover, on Oath, in Manner aforefaid, the Court shall, and are hereby required, to confirm fuch Judgment, and award Execution for the Plaintiff's whole Debt or Damages, and Coits.

XXVII. AND whereas divers Perfons, poffeffed of Lands, Tenements, and Attachment may Hereditaments, within this Province, have contracted, or who may contract Debts the Lands of Perwith Merchants and others, or have committed, or may commit Torts or Injuries to Perfons therein, and refide out of the Province, without having perfonal Eftate Proceedingstheies within the fame to fatisfy fuch Debts or Damages : For Remedy whereof, Be it on. Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Party Plaintiff, his Attorney, Agent, or Factor, shall fue out a judicial Attachment from the Court to which fuch original Attachment was returnable; and the Sheriff, or other proper Officer, shall ferve fuch Attachment upon the Lands and Tenements, and Hereditaments of fuch Debtor, and thall at the Court-Houfe and Church, or Chapel, of the County, where fuch Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments lie, Twenty Days at leaft before the returning tuch last mentioned Attachment, give Notice in Writing, as follows, to wit,

| • On the                 |                                   | attached                  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| . Lands, the Property of | at the Suit of                    | upon a Process returnable |
| 5 to Court               | he fait of A by the faid F. F. in | Himeric harassona har h   |

And upon fuch Notice given, and Proof thereof made, the Court shall grant a Judgment by Default.

XXVIII. PROVIDED always, That it shall be lawful for any Perfon, Effste replaciaagainst whose Estate any Attachment has issued as aforefaid, at any Time before ". fuch final Judgment entered, or Writ of Enquiry executed, upon giving special Bail, to replevy the Goods attached, and plead to iffue, fo that the Plaintiff is not thereby delayed of his Trial.

XXIX. AND for Prevention of Errors in iffuing Attachments, and taking Bonds thereupon; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Form

be granted againft rs out of the Piov nce ;

A. D. 1773. Form shall be observed and used, that is to fay, the Attachment as followeth,

#### County, ff.

**G**EORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of *Great-Britain*, *France*, and *Ireland*, King, Defender of the Faith, &c. To the Sheriff of County, Greeting: WHEREAS A. B. or J. G. Attorney, Agent, or Factor (as the Cafe may be) hath complained on Oath to Juffice of the Court, that E. F. late of your County, is juftly indebted to him the Sum of s

or hath indamaged him to the Amount of and Oath having been also made that the faid E. F. hath removed himself privately out of your faid County, or fo absconds or conceals himself that the ordinary Process of Law cannot be ferved on him; and hath given Bond and Security, according to the Directions of the Act of Affembly in fuch Cafe made and provided : We therefore command you that you attach the Estate of the faid E. F. if to be found in your Bailiwick, or fo much thereof repleviable on Security given, as shall be of Value sufficient to fatisfy the faid Debt or Damages, and Cofts, according to the Complaint; and fuch Eftate fo attached in your Hands to fecure, or fo to provide that the fame may be liable to further Proceedings thereupon, to be had at our next Court to be held for on the Day of at of next, fo as to compel the faid E. F. to appear and answer the above Complaint of the faid A. B: when and where you shall make known to our faid Court how you fhall have executed this Writ, Witness Esquire, Justice of our faid Day of ' in the the Court, at

Year of our Reign.

North-Carolina,

Which Attachment fhall be figned by the Justice who shall grant the fame; and the Bond to be given, on obtaining such Attachment, shall be in the following. Form, to wit,

NOW all Men, by these Presents, That we, A. B. C. D. and J. K. all of the County of are held and firmly bound unto E. F. in the Sum of (double the Sum in the Attachment) to be paid to the said E. F. his Executors, Administrators, or Affigns: To which Payment well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves, and each of us, our Heirs, Executors, and Administrators, jointly and severally, firmly by these Presents. Sealed with our Seals, and dated this Day of in the Year of our Lord

The Condition.

Form of the

Bond.

THE Condition of the above Obligation is fuch, That whereas the above bounden A. B. hath, the Day of the Date of these Prefents, prayed an At-H tachment against the Estate of the above named E. F. for the Sum of Court, to be held and hath obtained the fame, returnable to the next next: Now if the faid A. B. fhall on the Day of at profecute his faid Suit with Effect, or in Cafe he be caft therein, shall well and truly pay and fatisfy to the faid E. F. all fuch Cofts and Damages as shall be awarded and recovered against the faid A. B. by the faid E. F. in any Suit or Suits which may be hereafter brought by the faid E. F. against the faid A. B. for wrongfully fuing out the faid Attachment; then the above Obligation to be void, otherwife to remain in full Force and Virtue.

No Attachment to be abated for Want of Ferm.

In Attachments against Perfons in Europe, Suit to be continued 12 Months, for Defendant to plead. XXX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That no Attachment shall be abated for Want of Form, so that the effential Matters expressed in the foregoing Form be set forth in such Attachment.

XXXI. AND be it further Enabled, That in all Cafes of original or judicial Attachments againft Perfons refiding in Europe, the Court to which the fame is brought fhall continue the Suit Twelve Months; and if the Defendant put in Bail, appear, and plead within that Time, that in fuch Cafe his Eftate may be liberated, and the Garnifhee difcharged. XXXII. AND

518

Form of the At-

tachment,

XXXIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the fol- A. D. 1773. lowing Rules and Methods shall be observed in the taid Superior Courts, to wit, That the Plaintiff shall file his Declaration in the Clerk's Office on or before the Rules of Court, Second Day of the Term to which his Suit is brought, and ferve the Defendant with a Copy at least Five Days before the Commencement of fuch Term, otherwsie the Action may be abated on the Plea of the Defendant. That the Defendant shall appear and plead, or demur, within the first Three Days of the Term to which the Writ is returnable, otherwife the Plaintiff may have Judgment by Default, in which Cafe Judgment shall be final, unless where Damages are suggested on the Roll; and in that Cafe, and in all others, except as heretofore provided, where the Recovery shall be in Damages, a Writ of Enquiry shall be executed at the next Term; provided, that where the Nature of the Action requires special Pleading, the Time for Pleadings may be enlarged by the Court. That where the Detendant pleads specially, the Plaintiff shall reply or demur in Three Days, or a Non Pros may be entered by the Defendant; and if the Plaintiff replies, and in his Replication tenders an Iffue, the Defendant shall join Iffue or demur in Three Days, or the Plaintiff may have Judgment; and where the Defendant rejoins to the Plaintiff's Replication, he shall file his Rejoinder within Three Days, or Judgment shall go against him, unless the Time for Pleading shall be enlarged as aforelaid; and the fame Time shall be given, and Rules observed, through the whole Course of Pleadings.

That when a special Verdict shall be found, Case agreed, Demurrer, or Bill of Exceptions to the Evidence tendered, Time shall be allowed, upon Motion of either Party, to the next Term to argue the fame.

That for the more intire and better Prefervation of the Records of the Courts, when any Caufe is finally determined, the Clerk shall enter all the Proceedings therein, and other Matters relating thereto, in a Book well bound, and an intire and perfect Record made thereof.

That all Jury Caufes be first tried.

That all Motions in Arreft of Judgment shall be argued within the Three last Days of the Term the Iffue is tried, the Defendant's Attorney first ferving the Plaintiff's Attorney with a Copy of the Reafons in Arreft of Judgment next Day after fuch Motion.

That Arguments on Writs of Error, special Verdicts, Cases agreed, Demurrers, Petitions for Legacies, and Distributions of Intestates Estates, shall be heard within the Four laft Days of the Term.

That no Plea in Abatement shall be received in any of the faid Courts, unless the Party offering the fame shall by Affidavit, or otherwise, prove the Truth of fuch Plea.

That where a Plea in Abatement shall be pleaded, and upon Argument the fame fhall be adjudged infufficient, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover against the Defendant full Cofts to the Time of over-ruling fuch Plea, including the Cofts of that Court, a Lawyer's Fee only excepted; and the Plaintiff in Replevin, or Detendant in any other Action, may plead as many feveral Matters as may be neceffary for his Defence, fo as he be not admitted to plead and demur to the whole.

XXXIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Statutes of Icod Statutes of Jeofails, and Amendments, which are now in Force in England, are tails inforced hereby declared to extend, and be in Force in this Colony; and shall be duly obferved by all Judges and Juffices of the feveral Courts of Record within the fame, according to the true Intent and Meaning of the faid Statutes.

XXXV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Orders, Rules, and Methods, for taking the Teftimony of Witneffes, in all Caules to be depending in the faid Courts, be observed and put in Practice, to wit,

That in all Caufes where Witneffes are to appear at any of the faid Courts, a Rules for Wit-Subpœna shall be issued by the Clerk, directed to the Sheriff of the County where artics. Eeee fuch

A. D. 1773. fuch Witnefs or Witneffes refide, mentioning the Time and Place for their Appearance, and the Names of the Parties to the Suit wherein they are to give Evidence, and at whofe Inftance they are furmoned.

That every Subpœna, returnable immediately, shall be perfonally ferved on the Witness or Witness therein named.

That a Copy of every Subpœna iffued by the Clerk in Vacation Time, and returnable to any Day in the next Term, in Cafe the Witneffes thereby to be fummoned are not to be found at Home, may be left at the ufual Place of Refidence of fuch Witnefs or Witneffes; and leaving fuch Copy as aforefaid thall be a good and legal Service, and the Perfor or Perfons thereby fummoned bound to appear, under the like Penalties as if perfonally fummoned.

To attend till difcharged. XXXVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Witnefs being fummoned to appear in any of the faid Courts in Manner as herein before directed, fhall appear accordingly, and continue to attend from Court to Court, until difcharged by the Court, or the Party at whofe Inftance he was fummoned; and in Default thereof, fhall be fubject to the Pains and Penalties herein before mentioned; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Pen for non Attendance.

Provilo for Incapacity to attend.

Where Depoliti-

ons may be ta-

ken.

XXXVII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority of crefaid, That if any Perfon fummoned to attend as aforefaid shall tail to appear accordingly, every fuch Perfon fo failing, shall forfeit to the Perfon or Perfons at whose Instance the Subpœna was issued, Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, and shall be further liable to the Action of the Party endamaged, for Want of fuch Witnesses Testimony, who shall recover his full Damages and Costs.

XXXVIII. PROVIDED always, That if fufficient Caufe be fhewn by the Perfon fo fummoned, or for whom such Copies shall be for left, and failing to appear, of his or her Incapacity to attend at the Time he or she ought to have appeared, then no Forfeiture or Penalty shall be incurred by such Failure; but if sufficient Caufe be not shewn at the next succeeding Term after such Failure, on Notice given, it shall and may be lawful for the Court, on Motion, to grant Judgment for the Forfeiture before-mentioned, against the Perfon or Perfons to summoned, and failing to appear as aforefaid.

XXXIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Witnefs being fummoned to appear in any of the faid Courts, in Manner as before directed, who by Sicknefs, Age, in Gaol, or any other Caufe, fhall be incapable of attending Court to give Evidence, or fhall refide out of the Province, on Oath made thereof, or the Truth of the fame otherwife fufficiently appearing, the Judge or Juffices of the Court wherein the Suit is depending, fhall and may, by Commiffion, as from Time to Time may be neceffary, impower fuch and fo many Perfons as they fhall think neceffary, to take and receive the Depolitions of fuch Witnefs; which, upon being duly returned, fhall be received as legal Evidence.

Provifo, for the adverfe Party to have Notice.

Perfons leaving the Province, their Depositions may be taken. XL. PROVIDED always, That the Party praying fuch Commiffion as aforefaid, fhall give fuch Notice to the adverse Party, of the Time and Place when and where fuch Commission is to be executed, as the Court shall think proper; and the adverse Party shall have Leave to cross examine any Witness or Witnesses whose Depositions shall be fo taken; and all Depositions otherwise taken than is herein directed, unless by Content of Parties, shall be void, to all Intents and Purposes.

XLI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perion or Perfons, who may be a Witnels or Witnelfes in any Caufe depending in any of the faid Courts, fhall be under a Neceffity of departing this Colony before the faid Caufe is to be tried, that upon Oath made thereof before the Chief Juftice, or any one of the Juftices of the faid Courts, and the Caufe of Excufe approved by him the faid Chief Juftice, or other Juftice, is hereby impowered to iffue a Commiffion

miffion to one or more Perfons to take the Deposition of fuch Witness, Ten Days Notice being previoully given to the adverse Party, or his or her Attorney, of the Time and Place when fuch Commiffion is to be executed ; which Depolition, when returned, shall be received as legal Evidence.

XLII. AND be it further Enalied, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon Pen. for Refuel who thall be fummoned as a Witnefs in any of the faid Courts, or before any Per- to give Evidence. fons appointed to take Depolitions, shall refuse to give Evidence on Oath, fuch Perfon to refuting thall be committed to the common Gaol, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize, until he or the be willing to give Teftimony, in fuch Manner as the Law now doth, or hereafter shall direct; provided that the People called Quakers shall have the same Liberty of giving their Testimony, by Way of solemn Affirmation, as by an Act of Parliament made in the Eighth Year of the Reign of his Majefty King Geerge the First, intituled, An ASt for granting the People called Quakers such Terms of Affirmation or Declaration, as may remove the Difficulty which many of them lie under; and that all Negroes, Indians, Mulattoes, and all of mixed Blood, descended from Negro or Indian Ancestors, to the Fourth Generation, bond or free, shall be deemed and taken to be incapable in Law to be Witnesses in any Cafe whatloever, except against each other.

XLIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That during the Attendance of any Perfon fummoned as a Witnefs to any Superior or Inferior Court, and as fuch Perlon is going to or returning from the Place of fuch Attendance, allowing one Day for every Twenty Five Miles fuch Perfon's Refidence shall be diftant from the fame, no Sheriff, or other Officer, shall ferve or execute on any Perfon fo attending, going to, or returning from fuch Court, any Writ, Procefs, Warrant, Order, Judgment, or Decree, in any Caufe; and if any fuch shall be ferved or executed, the fame shall, and is hereby declared to be null and void.

XLIV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That for every Mile any Witness shall travel, either going to or returning from the Court to which fuch Witness shall be fummoned to appear, there shall be paid to him, by the Party at whose Instance the Subpœna issued, Three Half Pence, Proclamation Money, per Mile, together with the neceffary Charges of Ferriages; and Three Shillings, like Money, for every Day's Attendance, from the Time appointed for the Appearance until the Time fuch Perfon shall have given Evidence, or shall be discharged. Provided, That in any Bill of Costs, there shall not be allowed the Charge of more than Two Witneffes to any one particular Matter of Fact.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerks XLV. of the Superior Courts are impowered, and are hereby directed, to take Probate of Genee Tiekets. all Evidence Tickets, upon Oath, and to certify the fame.

XLVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Superior Courts shall have Power and Authority to grant Writs of Error, for correcting the Errors of any Inferior Court, where the fame shall be necessary; and the Party praying fuch Writ of Error, before the fame shall iffue, shall affign Error, and give Bond and Security, to be approved by the Court, to abide by, perform, and fulfil the Judgment which shall be given thereon by such Court : And if upon Argument of any Writ of Error, or Trial of any Appeal from any Inferior Court, the Judgment or Decree of the Inferior Court shall be reversed, the Superior Court shall grant Judgment, or make fuch Decree thereupon, as fhould have been entered or made up in fuch Inferior Court, and shall and may iffue Execution thereon, without granting a Writ of *Procedendo*; and to prevent the obtaining Writs of Error by Surprize, the Party praying fuch Writ in a civil Caufe, fhall give Notice to the adverfe Party of his moving for fuch Writ, at leaft Ten Days before fuch Motion; and no fuch Writ shall be granted without an Assidavit of fuch Notice.

A. D. 1773.

521

Provifo for Qua-

Negroes, &c no Evidence aganft each other.

Witneffes Privilege.

Their Allewance for Attendance.

Clerks to take Probate of Evi-

Writs of Error granted.

XLVII. AND

A. D. 1773. Habeas Corpus may be granted, to remove 'the Body to the Superior Court,

Caufes transposed to the Superior Court Dickets

Action given in the late Superior Courts, Suit may be brought for the fame in the prefent Courts.

Procefs began in the late Courts, may be taken Cognizance of in the prelent Courts.

Forfeited Recog nizances in the late Courts how levied,

Commission of Oyer and Terminer may be issued, XLVII. A N D for preventing long and opprefive Impriforments, Be it Enaled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perfon shall be committed in any civil Action to the Gaol of any County, by Process isfuing out of any Inferior Court, for any Matter cognizable in the Superior Court, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Superior Court for the District in which such perfon shall be imprifored, upon Petition, and Cause shewn by the Perfons so imprisoned, to issue out a Habeas Corpus cum Cause, to remove the Body of such Defendant into the Gaol of the Superior Court, and the Cause of Commitment into the faid Court; and the Clerk of the faid Court is hereby authorized, directed, and required, by Order of the Court, to issue such write accordingly; and the Court shall and may proceed therein, and bail, dicharge, or retain such Prisoner, as the Right of the Case may require.

XLVIII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Actions, Writs, Suits, Attachments, Plaints, Procefs, Recognizances, Indictments, and Prefentments whatfoever, that are or fhall be depending in any of the late Superior Courts of Juffice within this Province, or fuch as fhall be returnaable to, or had, or fhall have Day or Days, in any of the faid late Courts, or other Matters or Things in them depending, and not fully determined, fhall be transferred and put on the Dockets of the respective Courts hereby eftablished, in the fame Order they fhall then stand in the Dockets of the faid late Superior Courts respectively, and shall be proceeded in by the faid Superior Courts hereby established, according to the Method by this Act directed, as if the fame had been originally commenced in any of the fame, due Regard being had that such Courts take Cognizance of suits, Matters, and Things, the Cause or Causes whereof arole, or is suggested to have arisen, within their respective Districts.

XLIX. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Cafes, wherein by any Act of Affembly heretofore made, Action is given, or Recovery directed to be had, in any of the late Superior Courts within this Colony, in every fuch Cafe, after the paffing of this Act, Suit may be brought for the tame Caufe of Action, and Recovery had in the Superior Courts hereby eftablished, and Judgment and Execution shall be entered, as in other Cafes by this Act directed.

L. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs and other Procefs, and all Suits, Appeals, and Proceedings whatfoever, iffued, granted, or profecuted in the late Superior Courts, wherein Judgment hath been entered, or Decree made, fhall and may be taken Cognizance of by the Superior Courts of the refpective Diftricts hereby eftablished, wherein the Caufe of Action did arife, or was suggested to have arisen; and such Courts may respectively award Execution, or other necessary Proceedings on such Judgment or Decree, in the fame Manner as if such Suit had been originally commenced in such Court; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

LI. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That wherein any of the late Superior Courts any Recognizance has been forfeited, or Fine impofed, and not hitherto paid, it fhall and may be lawful for the Superior Courts hereby eftablished, of the Diffrict in which fuch Recognizance was or fhall be forfeited, or Fine impofed, to iffue Execution for levying the fame, after the Party shall be ferved with a Writ of Scire Facias, and fails to thew fufficient Cause to the contrary; and in all Recognizances which shall hereafter be forfeited, or Fines which shall be hereafter impofed, in any of the Superior Courts, the same Process shall iffue, and the Forfeiture be levied in the same Manner, unless sufficient Cause be shewn, on the Return of the Scire Facias, why such Forfeitures should be discharged, or mitigated by the Court.

L.II. A N D whereas many of the Prifons within this Province are infufficient for the Retention of Perfons who may commit capital and other Offences against his Majesty, his Peace and Government; therefore, for the speedy Trial of such Offenders,

fenders, Be it Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Governor, or Comman- 4. D. 1773. der in Chief for the Time being, fo often as he shall find it necessary, is hereby impowered and authorized to iffue a Commiffion of Oyer and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery, under the Great Seal of the Province, directed to the Chief Juffice and his Affociates, or either of them, for the Trial of any fuch Offenders; and the faid Juffices fo commissioned, or either of them, after Receipt thereof, are hereby impowered to hold a Court, within the Time limited by fuch Commission, for the Trial of every fuch Offender; and to hear and determine all Crimes and Mildemeanors, of what Nature or Kind foever, wherewith fuch Offender or Offenders is or thall ftand charged, and give Judgment, and award Execution thereon.

LIII. AND be it further EndSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That his Excel- The Governor to lency the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, fhall by Commiffion conftitute Juffices of the Peace for the feveral Counties in this Province, and in fuch Commission shall for each County nominate and appoint not more than Seven, nor leis than Five of the Quorum; which Juffices shall be stilled of the Quorum in such Commission; and shall be Inhabitants of the County to which they shall be so appointed.

LIV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That fuch Juffices To be Judges of the Interior of the Quorum, together with others named in the Commission, shall be Judges of the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, and have all the Powers incident to fuch Jurifdiction. Provided always, That of the Juffices fitting on the Bench, there shall be a greater Number of the Quorum than of the other Justices not of the Quorum; which Courts shall be called Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, and taken and held to be Courts of Record.

L.V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon nominated and appointed a Juffice of any Inferior Court, before his entering upon and executing the faid Office, shall publicly in the Court-House of his County, on a Court Day, take the Oaths appointed, or which shall be appointed to be taken by Act of Parliament, for the Qualification of Public Officers, repeat and fubfcribe the Teft; and shall also take the following Oath, to wit,

in all Articles Oath of a Juffice, A. B. do fivear, That as a Justice of Peace in the County of in all Articles in the Commission to me directed, I will do equal Right and Justice to the Poor and to the Rich, after my Cunning, Wit, and Power, and according to Law; and I will not be of Council in any Quarrel banging before me; I will not let for Gift or other Caufe, but well and truly I will do my Office of a Justice of the Peace, as well within the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of the faid County as without; and I will not take any Fee, Gift, or Gratuity, for any Thing to be done by Virtue of my Office; and I will not direct, or cause to be directed, any Warrant by me to be made to the Parties, but I will direct them to the Sheriff or Constable of the County, or other the King's Officers or Minifters, or other indifferent Person, to do Execution thereof.

SO HELP ME GOD.

And if any Perfon whatfoever shall prefume to execute the Office of a Justice of any Inferior Court, without first qualifying himself in the Manner by this Act before required, he shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay One Hundred Pounds, Proclamation Money; one Moiety to his Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, towards the Support of this Government, and the other Moiety to the Informer; to be recovered with Cofts, by Action of Debt, in any Court wherein the fame is cognizable.

LVI. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Courts of Pieas and Quarter Seffions shall be constantly held upon the Days following, to wit, Dobbs and New Hanover, on the First Tuesdays in January, April, July, and Ostober. Onflow and Anfon, on the Second Tuesdays in January, April, F f f f

appoint Juffices of Quorum.

Courts.

Who are to take the Oaths of Government, and the

Pen. for afting withour qualitying.

Courts when held.

A. D. 1973. July, and October. Perquimons, on the Third Monday in January, April, July, and October. Duplin and Mecklenburg, on the Third Tuefday in January, April, July, and October. Cumberland, Pitt, and Tryon, on the Fourth Tuefdays in January, April, July, and October. Bute, on the laft Tuefdays in January, April, July, and October. Granville, Bladen, and Rowan, on the Firft Tuefdays in February, May, August, and November. Chatham and Surry, on the Second Tuefdays in February, May, August, and November. Johnston, Guilford, and Hertford, on the Third Tuefdays in February, May, August, and November. Edgcomb, Orange, and Tyrrell, on the Fourth Tuefays in February, May, August, and November. Northampton, Wake, Currituck, and Hyde, on the First Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December. Craven, Halifax, and Pafquotank, on the Second Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December, and December. Beaufort and Bertie, on the Fourth Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December. Beaufort and Bertie, on the Fourth Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December. Beaufort and Bertie, on the Fourth Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December. Beaufort and Bertie, on the Fourth Tuefdays in March, June, September, and December, in each Year.

And how long to fit.

One Juffice may adj urn from Day to Day, not exceeding 3 Days.

Courts, cr Procefs in them, not to be difcontinued. LVH. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if the Business of any of the faid Courts cannot be determined on the Court Day, the Justices may adjourn from Day to Day, not exceeding Five Days; at the End of which Time, if the Causes and Matters depending before them shall not be finally determined, or otherwise continued in the Manner herein after directed, the same shall be continued to the next fucceeding Court.

LVIII. PROVIDED alfo, That if through Sicknefs, or other Inability, Badnefs of Weather, or other Accidents, it fhall to happen that a fufficient Number of Juffices thall not meet for holding the taid Courts on the Days herein before appointed, in fuch Cafe it thall and may be lawful for any one Juffice to adjourn the Court whereof he thall be a Member, from Day to Day, not exceeding Three Days, until a fufficient Number of Juffices can attend to hold Court.

LIX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That none of the faid Courts, or Process in any of them depending, shall be discontinued for or by Reason of the Juffices failing to hold Court upon the Day by Law appointed, or of any Alteration of any of the faid Days appointed for holding the faid Courts; but in every fuch Case, all fuch Process, Matters, and Things depending, shall stand continued, and all Appearances upon Returns of Process, shall be made to the next fucceeding Court in Course, in the fame Manner as if fuch fucceeding Court had been the fame Court to which fuch Process stood continued, or fuch Returns or Appearances had been made; and all Recognizances, Bonds, and Obligations for Appearance of any Person or Persons at fuch fucceeding Court, and all Summons for Witness as effectual, as if the next fucceeding Court had been expressly mentioned therein.

iftices Power,

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Juffices LX. of the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, or any Three of them, Two whereof to be of the Quorum, fhall and may take Cognizance of, and are hereby declared to have full Power, Authority, and Jurifdiction, to hear and determine all Caufes whatfoever at the common Law within their refpective Counties, where the Debt, Damages, and Caute of Action, is above Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, and shall not exceed Fifty Pounds, like Money (Actions of Trefpass in Ejectment, Formedon in Descender, Remainder, and Reverter, Perjury and Felony, and fuch criminal Caufes where the Judgment, upon Conviction, fhall be for the Lois of Life or Member, excepted) and all Petit Larcenies, Affaults, Batteries, and Trefpaffes (other than fuch Trefpaffes wherein the Title of the Freehold shall or may come in Question) Breaches of the Peace, and other Misdemeanors of what Kind foever of an Inferior Nature, and all filial Portions and Legacies, and Diftributions of Inteftates Eftates, and other Matters thereto relating, for any Sum or Sums not exceeding Fifty Pounds, Proclamation Money; and the faid Juffices of

of the Peace, and every of them, at all Times during their Continuance in their A. D. 1773' Office, as well within their Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions as without, shall have full Power and Authority, as amply and as fully, to all Intents and Purpofes, as the Juffices of the Peace in the Counties of England, to preferve, maintain, and keep the Peace within their respective Counties.

LXI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Courts refpectively shall and may, by Summons or other legal Process, upon Application made to them, compell any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever, having in their Poffeffion any Will or Teftament of any deceafed Perfon, to exhibit the fame to the Court, in Order to a legal Probation thereof, and alfo to receive the Probate of Wills, and order the fame to be recorded, and make Orders for iffuing Letters Testamentary and Letters of Administration; and the Clerk shall and may take Two Shillings and Eight Pence for recording each Will.

LXII. PROVIDED always, That any Perfon who hath a Right to execute a Will, or to administer the Estate of any Intestate, who shall think himstelf injured by fuch Order, may enter a Caveat in the Court wherein fuch Order shall be made, against the Person obtaining the same; and the Secretary, and his Deputy, shall forbear to feal and counterfign Letters Teftamentary or of Administration, till the Matter in Controverly shall be reheard and determined before the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and Council.

I.XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon nominated and appointed Clerk of any Inferior Court, before his entering upon and executing the faid Office, shall take the Oaths by Law appointed for the Qua-"fication of Public Officers, repeat and fubfcribe the Teft, and alfo take the following Oath, to wit,

A. B. do fwear, That I will well and truly execute the Office of Clerk of the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Soffions for the County of according to the best of my Skill and Ability. SO HELP ME GOD.

LXIV: AND for the better Prefervation of Wills, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all original Wills shall remain in the Clerk's Office, among the Records of the re pective Counties where they shall be proved; whereunto any Person may have Recourse as to the other Records, except for the Time the fame shall or may be removed before any other Court, upon the Determination of any Controverly.

LXV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of every Inferior Court aforelaid, in the Month of October annually, shall return to the Secretary's Office a Lift of all Certificates for obtaining Probates or Administrations, granted by their respective Courts from Time to Time, containing the Names of the Teftators or Inteftates, their Executors or Administrators, and the Names of the Securities; which Lifts the Secretary is hereby required to caufe to be recorded in his Office, alphabetically, in Books for that Purpofe, and fhall and may take and receive Two Shillings and Eight Pence, Proclamation Money, for every fuch Order therein mentioned.

LXVI. AND be it further Endsted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the At- Atterney Genetorney General is hereby authorized and required to appoint a Deputy in each County rel to appoint a Deputy in each County Deputy in every within this Province, which faid Deputy shall and may profecute all Matters cognizable in the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions for and in Behalf of his Majefty, and shall take and receive Thirteen Shillings and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, on each and every Bill of Indictment found, or Prefentment made, in the faid Court, in which he or his Deputy shall be.

525

Courts Power to take Probate of Wills.

Provifo, where Caveats are chtered.

Cletks to take the Oaths.

Wills to remain the Cleik's Office.

Clerks to tranfmit Lifts of Wills proved to the Se-cretary's Office.

County.

A. D. 1773. Courts to lay a Tak for Contingencies of the County.

Juffices Power to rebuild or repair Court-Houfes.

All Debts of 51. or under cognizable before one Juftice.

Right of Appeal.

Justice that tries the Caufe, not to fit on the Appeal.

Attachment granted, returnable to a Juffice. LXVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions respectively shall, and they are hereby authorized and impowered, annually, between the First Day of May and the First Day of November, to affes and lay such a Tax on the taxable Persons in their respective Counties, as shall be sufficient to defray the contingent Charges of the same, which Tax shall be collected by the Sheriff, and paid and accounted for in the same Manner as Public and Parish Taxes are, or shall be by Law directed, and by him accounted for and paid to the Court, or their Order.

LXVIII. AND whereas it often becomes expedient that Court-Houfes and Gaols should be rebuilt or repaired, and it being in Doubt whether the Justices of the faid Inferior Courts have any Power to rebuild or repair fuch Court-Houfe or Gaol; Be it therefore Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Juffices of the feveral and refpective Courts in this Province have full Power and Authority, from Time to Time, as Occasion shall require, to agree and contract with Workmen, or other proper Perfons, to rebuild at the fame Place, or repair, any Court-House or Gaol as atorefaid; and the faid Juffices shall have full Power and Authority to lay a reafonable Tax on each taxable Perfon in their respective Counties, for defraying and paying the Charges and Expences thereof; provided, that there shall not be less than Five Justices on the Bench, Three whereof to be of the Quorum, at the Time of paffing fuch Order, for building or repairing as aforefaid : And all Debts and Demands of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, or under, are hereby declared to be cognizable and determinable by any one Juffice of the Peace, who may give Judgment, and thereupon award Execution, against the Goods and Chattels, or Body, of the Debtor, or Party against whom such Judgment shall be given ; which shall be executed and returned by the Sheriff or Conftable, to whom directed, in the fame Manner as other Writs of Fieri Facias, or Capias ad Satisfaciendum, are to be executed and returned.

LXIX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if either of the Parties shall be diffatisfied with the Judgment given by such Justice, he may appeal to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, first giving Security for profecuting such Appeal with Effect; which Cause shall be tried, and finally determined, the fame Court, without any further Process, in the same Manner as Causes are there tried, brought by original Process; and Judgment shall thereupon be given, and the Party cast shall pay the Cost of all Proceedings had thereon, to be taxed by the Court.

LXX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That the Justice before whom such Suit was first heard and determined, shall not sit in Court, or give Judgment on the Trial of such Appeal.

LXXI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhalt and may be lawful for any Creditor, where his Debt or Demand doth not exceed Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to go before any Juftice of the Peace, and make Oath how much is juftly due to him, and that he has Grounds to fufpect that his Debtor hath, dr intends to remove himfelf and Effects privately out of the County, or fo abfconds that Process cannot be ferved upon him; and thereupon fuch Juftice, having first taken Bond and Security as in other Cafes of Attachments, fhall iffue an Attachment against the Eftate of fuch Debtor, returnable before any Juftice of the County, directed to the Sheriff, or any Constable of the County, and by Virtue thereof, it fhall be lawful for fuch Sheriff or Constable to purfue and attach fuch Effects, and make due Return of fuch Attachment; and the Proceedings thereon by the faid Justice shall be in a fummary Way, in the fame Manner as on a Warrant.

Attachment returnable to Crt. LXXII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Juffice of the Peace fhall and may have Power, and is hereby authorized, upon Complaint being made by any Perfon or Perfons, for any Matter or Thing, Debt or Damage, cognizable

cognizable in the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions of this Province, to grant an original Attachment against the Estate of any Perion absconding, or concealing, and removing himfelf out of the County, returnable to fuch Court, obferving therein the Rules and Reftrictions directed for granting original Attachments returnable to the Superior Courts of Juffice; and all Sheriffs, and other Officers, shall execute and return the fame, and observe the Rules and Directions appointed to be ob'erved in executing Attachments returnable to the Superior Court, and the like Judgment, Recovery, Relief, Remedy, and Proceedings, shall be had thereupon, as in the like Cafes is grantable in the faid Superior Courts.

LXXIII. AND be it further Engcled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all original Process, by Writ, or other Manner or Means, and all subsequent Process thereupon, to bring any Perfon or Perfons to answer to any Action, Suit, Bill, Information or Plaint, in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions (except Subpœnas to fummon Evidences, which may be made returnable immediately) shall be iffued and bear Teft by the Clerk of every Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions respectively, and shall be returnable on the First Day of the fitting of the Court, and shall be executed at least Five Days before the Return thereof; and if any Perfon iffues any Writ or Process whilft fuch Court is fitting, or within Five Days before the Beginning of the Court, fuch Writ or Process shall be returnable to the Court next after that then fitting, or beginning to fit, within Five Days as aforefaid, and not otherwife; and all Writs and Procets iffued, made returnable, or executed in any other Manner, or at any other Time, than is herein before directed, may be abated upon the Plea of the Defendant.

LXXIV. PROVIDED always, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to invalidate or vacate any Writ, Procefs, Warrant, or Precept, iffued by any Justice of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, on any criminal Profecution, or in his Majefty's Behalf, but the fame may be returnable on any Day in the fitting of the Court; and the Proceedings in all criminal Cafes fhall be had according to the Laws and Statutes of Great Britain, and this Province, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

LXXV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Process iffue to take the Body of any Perfon or Perfons, to answer the Sheriff in ciunto any Plaintiff in any civil Action in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter vil Cafes. Seffions, the Sheriff fhall return therewith a Bond, with Two fufficient Securities, for double the Sum for which the Perfon shall be held in Arrest (Executors, Administrators, and Persons fued on Penal Statutes, excepted) to the Clerk, on or before the First Day of every Court; and if the Sheriff shall not return Bail, or the Bail fo returned shall be found infufficient, upon Exception taken thereto, then and in fuch Cafe the Sheriff shall be taken and stand Bail for the Defendant, and the Plaintiff may proceed in his Suit to Judgment, according to the Rules hereafter mentioned, and on Judgment or Recovery, may take out Execution against the Defendant or Sheriff, or both; any Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding. *Provided always*, That if the Defendant puts in Bail before the Time to plead given him by the Rules hereafter mentioned is expired, then the Sheriff shall be discharged. Provided also, That the Sheriff may furrender the Defendant in Difcharge of himfelf, at any Time before final Judgment obtained againft the Defendant.

LXXVI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That where any Judgment or Decree shall be obtained in any Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, for any Debt, Damages, Portion, or Legacy, or Proportion of any Inteftates Eftate, and the Perfon against whom fuch Decree shall be obtained shall remove him or herfelf and Effects, or shall refide out of the Limits of the Jurifdiction of fuch Court, it shall be lawful for the Clerk of the Court where Judgment was given, or Decree made, at the Request of the Party for whom the fame was rendered.

A. D. 1773

527

Procefs how iffued and retuined.

Previfo in criminal Cales.

Execution to if fue to any County atter Judgm.nt.

A. D. 1773. dered, to iffue a Writ of Fieri Facias, Capias ad Satisfaciendum, or other Process, under the Teft herein before prefcribed, and to direct the fame to the Sheriff, or other Officer, of any County of this Province, where the Defendant or Debtor, or his Goods, shall be found; which faid Sheriff or other Officer, to whom the fame shall be directed, is hereby impowered and required to ferve and execute the fame, and fhall make return thereof to the Court where the Judgment or Decree was given, in the fame Manner as if fuch Process had iffued from the Superior Court of Juftice.

Proceed. where Non eft Inventus is returned.

LXXVII. A N D for the better afcertaining what Procefs may be iffued, where the Sheriff shall return that the Detendant is not to be found in his Bailiwick; H is bereby Enabled, That when any Sheriff shall make such Return, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, in any civil Action, may tue an Attachment against the Estate of fuch Defendant, returnable as is herein before directed for the Return of original or other fublequent Process, thereupon to enforce an Appearance, or an Alias or Pluries Capias, until such Defendant be arrested, at the Election of the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs; and if the Sheriff shall return such Attachment executed, the Plaintiff shall file his Declaration according to the Rules of the Court, and be intitled to a Judgment.

Proceedings on Attachments the fame as in the Superior Courts.

LXXVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the fame Rules, Methods, and Proceedings, shall be had, kept, uled, and observed, by the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, and Officers, in the granting, iffuing, executing, returning, and awarding Judgment on judicial Attachments, and the like Remedy, Recovery, and Relief, againft Sheriff's and Bail, as in like Cafes is provided by Law in Suits depending in the Superior Courts of Justice.

Rules of Court.

LXXIX. AND for the regular Profecution and Determination of Suits, entering up Judgments, and Prefervation of the Records; Be it therefore Enabled, by the duthority aforefaid, That the following Rules and Methods shall be observed, to wit,

That the Plaintiff in every Suit fhall file his Declaration on the First Day of the Court, or first calling of the Cause in Court; and at the fame Time ferve the Defendant, or his Attorney, with a Copy thereof, if required.

That if the Plaintiff fail to file his Declaration, or appear and profecute his Suit, the Defendant may enter a Non Pros.

That the Defendant shall enter his Appearance, and file his Plea in Writing, whether general or special, the first Court; and if he fails so to do, the Plaintiff shall have Judgment, which in Actions of Debt shall be final, except where Damages are to be fuggested on the Roll; in which Cafe, and in all others where the Plaintiff shall recover in Damages, a Writ of Enquiry shall be executed the next Court.

That the Defendant may plead as many feveral Matters as he shall think neceffary for his Defence, fo that he be not admitted to plead and demur to the whole.

That all Iffues, whether general or fpecial, shall be heard and tried the next fucceeding Court, unlefs fufficient Caufe is shewn to such Court why such Caufes shall be continued.

That all Caufes at Iffue ready for Trial be first heard and tried. That every Motion in Arrest of Judgment shall be argued the last Day of the fame Court the Isfue is tried, the Defendant's Attorney first ferving the Plaintiff's Attorney with a Copy of the Reafons in Arreft of Judgment; unlefs, upon fufficient Reasons shewn, and approved of by the Court, further Time shall be allowed.

That when any special Verdict shall be found, or Demurrer to Evidence, at the Motion of either Party, Time shall be allowed to the next fucceeding Court for hearing.

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

LXXX. AND for Prevention of Delay and Vexation by dilatory Pleas, It is bereby further Enacted, That no Plea in Abatement shall be received in any Action or Suit, unlefs the Truth thereof be fufficiently shewn to the Court, by Affidavit prevented. or otherwile; and in all Actions where the Declaration shall plainly fet forth fufficient Matter of Substance for the Court to proceed upon the Merits of the Cause, the Suit shall not abate for Want of Form; and that when any Plea in Abatement fhall be pleaded in any Action, and upon Argument thereof the fame fhall be judged infufficient, the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs in fuch Action shall recover against the Defendant or Defendants full Cofts to the Time of overuling fuch Plea, including the Cofts of that Court, a Lawyer's Fee only excepted.

LXXXI. A N D for granting Appeals from the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to the Superior Courts of Justice, and obtaining Writs of Error to the faid Courts; Be it justice Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Perfon or Perfons, either Plaintiff or Defendant, shall be diffatisfied with the Judgment, Sentence; or Decree, of any Inferior Court, he may pray an Appeal from the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree of fuch Court; to the Superior Court of Juffice of the Diftrict wherein fuch Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions is held; but before obtaining the fame, shall enter into Bond, with I'wo fufficient Securities, for profecuting the fame, and for performing the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree, that the Superior Court shall enter or make thereon, in Cafe fuch Appellant shall be caft.

LXXXII. AND because it may happen that in iffuing Process, carrying on the Proceedings, and rendering Judgments in the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, there may be Error to reverle Judgments; Be it Enacted, That when any Defendant is defirous to profecute a Writ of Error, he shall move the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions where fuch Suit is depending, to allow a Writ of Error, he first entering into Bond as afore-mentioned; and the Court is hereby impowered and required to allow thereof, as if fuch Writ of Error was then and there produced.

LXXXIII. A N D for carrying on and profecuting fuch Appeals and Writs of H w prefecuted. Error, Be it Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the following Rules and Methods of Practice shall be observed, to wit, That when any Person, either Defendant or Plaintiff, conceives he is injured by the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree, of any Inferior Court, and thall have appealed to the Superior Court, in Manner above directed, a Transcript of the Proceedings of the Inferior Court shall be filed by the Clerk of fuch Superior Court Fifteen Days before the fitting of the Court; and if the Trial in the Inferior Court was of an Isfue to the Country, a Trial de Novo shall be had; and if on a hearing on a Petition for a filial Portion or Legacy, or Diftribution of an Inteftate's Effate, or other Matter thereto relating, a re-hearing at the faid Court, without Notice given by either Party; and if fuch Transcript of the Proceedings is not filed within the Time aforefaid with the Clerk of the Superior Court, or if the Appellant shall fail to appear and profecute his Appeal, then the Judgment, Sentence, or Decree, of the Inferior Court, shall be affirmed, and the Appellant shall be adjudged to pay double Costs, provided that there shall be Thirty Days between the Day of Trial or Hearing in the Inferior Court and the next Superior Court; but when it fo happens that there are not Thirty Days between fuch Trial or Hearing and the Superior Court, fuch Appeal shall be continued, and a Transcript of the Proceedings transmitted to the Superior Court next after : And where any Defendant will profecute a Writ of Error, he may move the Inferior Court where the Trial is had, and enter into Bond, with Security, as before-mentioned; whereupon a Transcript of the Proceedings shall be filed with the Clerk of the Superior Court Fifteen Days before the Court, and the Party profecuting fuch Writ of Error shall affign and file Error the first Four Days of the Court; and in Cafe fuch Defendant shall neglect to file fuch Writ, and affign Error as aforefaid, or shall fail to appear and profecute the fame, then the Judgment of the Inferior Court fhall

A. D. 1773.

Dilatory Pleas

Appeals granted.

Wits of Erroz granted.

On Appeals, Clerks to make up a Record of Proceedings for the Appellant.

Actions tranfp fed to the prefent Court Dockets.

Process in the late Courts to be cogniz ible in the prefent Courts,

A. D. 1773. Shall be affirmed, and the Plaintiff in Error shall be adjudged to pay double Cofts; provided that there shall be Thirty Days between such Motion for obtaining a Writ of Error, and the Time of holding the Superior Court.

> LXXXIV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That in every Inferior Court within this Province, when an Appeal shall be granted, or Writ of Error allowed, the Clerk of fuch Court shall immediately make up a full and perfect Record of all the Proceedings in fuch Caufe; and fhall, within Ten Days after the Adjournment of the Court, give an attefted Copy of fuch Record, with a Taxation of all Cofts accrued, to the Perion appealing, or to whom the Writ of Error is allowed, if required; and every Clerk neglecting to do the fame, shall forfeit and pay to the Perfon intitled to fuch attefted Copy, the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, Plaint, or Information, in any Court of Record; and the faid Clerk shall be further liable to an Action on the Cale, for all fuch Damages as fuch Perion shall fustain for Want thereof.

> LXXXV. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Caufes, Actions, Suits, Writs, Plaints, Procefs, Recognizances, Indictments, and Prefentments whatfoever, heretofore commenced, and not yet determined, in either of the late Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions in this Province, or fuch as shall be returnable to, or had, or shall have Day or Days in any of the faid Courts, or other Matters or Things in them depending, not fully determined, after the paffing of this Act, shall be transposed and carried off the Dockets of each of the faid late Inferior Courts, into the Dockets of the feveral Courts by this Act eftablifhed, in the fame Order in which they shall then stand on the Dockets of the faid late Inferior Courts respectively, and shall be proceeded on by the faid Courts according to the Method by this Act directed, as if the fame had been originally commenced therein.

> LXXXVI. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Writs and other Process, and all Suits and Proceedings whatsoever, iffued, granted, or profecuted in any of the faid late Inferior Courts, wherein Judgment hath been entered or Decree made, shall and may be taken Cognizance of by the faid Courts of the respective Counties by this Act established; and fuch Courts may respectively award Execution, or other neceffary Proceedings on fuch Judgment or Decree, in the fame Manner as if fuch Suit had been originally commenced in fuch Court by this Law hereby established; any Law, Usage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

SuspendingClause.

LXXXVII. PROVIDED, That the Execution of this Act be fulpended and deferred, till his Majefty's Royal Will and Pleafure be known thereupon.

#### CHAP. II.

## An Ad for regulating the Town of Hertford, and other Purposes.

Preamble.

Lots vested in the Grantees,

THEREAS from many unavoidable Hindrances, it hath been impracticable for the Proprietors of Lots in the Town of Hertford to complete the Buildings on the Lots in the faid Town;

II. B E it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Lot in the faid Town, on which a House shall be erected and built, of the Dimenfions mentioned in an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for establishing a Town on the Lands of Jonathan Phelps, in Perquimons County; or in another Act of Affembly, intituled, An Ast for enlarging the Time allowed for faving Lots in the Town of Hertford, and other Purposes; or in one other Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to continue an Act, intituled, An Act for enlarging the Time allowed for faving Lots in the Town of Hertford, and other Purpofes, and to establish a Ferry from

from the Town of Hertford, on the West Side of Perquimons River, to Newby's Point, A. D. 1773. on the East Side of the faid River, within the Space of Five Years next after the pasfing of this Act; and also every Lot therein which shall be hereafter fold or conveyed, on which fuch Houfe shall be erected, within the Space of Five Years after the Date of the Conveyance executed for the fame, fhall and is hereby declared to be vested in the Grantee thereof, and his Heirs and Affigns, in Fee-Simple; any Thing contained to the contrary in any of the faid recited Acts, notwithstanding.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Lot Lopfed Lots to be in the faid Town shall hereafter lapse by Reason of its not being built on, the Directors and Truftees of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, fhall and may, and they are hereby directed and required, to fell fuch Lot at Public Vendue, for the best Price that can be got, and to give the Purchasers a Deed of Bargain and Sale for the Lot by him fo purchased.

IV. AND whereas there are feveral Lots in the faid Town which have never Lots to be drawn been drawn in Manner directed by Law, Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors hereafter appointed, and each or either of them, are impowered and required to take Subfcriptions for the faid Lots, or fo many of them as shall be subscribed for within Six Months after the passing of this Act; and when the Directors have taken such Subscriptions, shall appoint a Day, and give Public Notice to the Subscribers of the Day appointed, for drawing the faid Lots, which shall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, by the Direction, and in the Prefence of the Majority of the faid Directors; and fuch Subferiber shall be intitled to the Lot and Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Mark and Number contained in the Plan of the faid Town : And the Directors, or a Majority of them, shall execute and deliver Deeds for granting and conveying the faid Lots to the Subscribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever, and also to every other Perlon who shall purchase any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the Coft and Charges of the faid Grantee to whom the faid Lot or Lots shall be conveyed; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the same in Fee-Simple: And if any Lot or Lots should not be subscribed for, and drawn in Manner by this Act directed, the fame fhall be fold at Public Vendue, by Direction of the Directors, or a Majority of them, and Deeds shall be made for fuch Lots to the best Bidders respectively, in the fame Manner as for fuch Lots as may be drawn as before directed.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each respective Subscriber, or Purchaser of such Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall, within One Month after it shall be ascertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before-mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors Forty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot; Forty Shillings of which Sum shall be paid over to the Heir at Law of the faid Jonathan Phelps, deceased, in full Satif-faction for the faid Land, and the other Five Shillings shall be applied towards defraying the Expence of laying off and improving the faid Town, as a Majority of the Directors shall think proper : And in Order to do Justice to the Heirs at Law of the faid Jonathan Phelps, for such Lots as may be fold at Vendue, there shall be paid out of the Sale of fuch Lots the whole Amount of the Sales, if not more than Forty Shillings for each Lot, on an Average; and that all above that Sum shall be applied by the Directors for the Benefit of the faid Town, in Manner as by this Act directed : And in Cale of a Refufal or Neglect of any of the Subscribers or Purchasers of Lots to pay their respective Sums, the faid Directors shall and may warrant or fue the Person or Persons (according to the Dignity of the Debt) in their own Names, and therein shall recover, with Costs.

A N D whereas the Plan of the faid Town is thought to be incorrect and Direflers to make VI. uncertain; Be it Enatted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors, or a Majo- Re-Survey and Plan of the Town, rity of them, shall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they shall think Hhhh neceffary,

Putchafers of Lots to pay 45 sa

Not to affect Purchafers of Lots,

4. D. 1773. neceffary, and caufe a Re-Survey of the faid Town, and a Plan to be made from the faid Re-Survey, and therein to infert a Mark or Number to each Lot, and fhall give the Courfes and Diftance of each feveral Street and Lot in the faid Town.

> VII. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That if any Houfe hath been built on any Street, Lot, or Common, in the faid Town, contrary to the Intent and Meaning of the feveral before recited Acts, the Proprietor of fuch Houfe fhall not be injured by the faid Re-Survey; but fuch Houfe, and the Ground whereon it ftands, fhall, and is hereby declared to belong to the faid Proprietor or Proprietors, his, her, or their Heirs or Affigns, any Thing in the before recited Acts to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Commons to be told. VIII. A N D whereas in the Plan of the faid Town, heretofore taken, there is common Ground left between the Streets and the River, where Warehoufes and Wharfs might be built, for the Benefit and Convenience of Commerce; *Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the Directors, or a Majority of them, are impowered and required to fell fuch Pieces of Ground as may be confidered the Commons of the faid Town, as shall be by them judged conveniently fituated for fuch Buildings and Improvements, at Public Vendue, to the higheft Bidder, and to make proper Deeds and Conveyances for the fame; and the Money arifing from fuch Sale, to be applied towards the Benefit of the faid Town.

Lots opposite to have the Preference, IX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That when any Lot has been heretofore drawn, fold, or conveyed, and is now the Property of any Perfon or Perfons next opposite to which fuch Lot or Lots belong, on tendering and paying to any One or more of the Directors, within Six Months after the paffing hereof, the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, the Directors shall make and execute a Deed or Deeds for them, in the fame Manner as is before directed, and the Money to be applied as herein before directed.

Directors to give Certificates of faved Lots. X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Directors, or a Majority of them, fhall, on Application of any Perfon or Perfons who hath already faved, or fhall hereafter fave any Lot or Lots within the faid Town, give fuch Perfon or Perfons a Certificate of the Lot or Lots having been fo faved, agreeable to Law; which fhall be proved or acknowledged, and registered in the faid County of Perquimons, at the proper Coft and Charges of the Perfon or Perfons requiring fuch Certificate; and the faid Lot or Lots thall thereafter be held, deemed, and taken, to be fufficiently faved, and fhall continue to be the Property of the Grantee or Grantees thereof, his, her, or their Heirs or Affigns, for ever; any Thing in this, or any of the before recited Acts, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

Overfeer of the Streets to be appointed, XI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Inferior Court of Perquimens County, and they are hereby directed and required, within Six Months after the passing of this Act, and from Time to Time thereaster, as Occasion may require, to appoint an Overseer to work on the Streets and Alleys of the faid Town, who shall have equal Power and Authority, and be liable to the like Pains and Penalties, as other Overseers; and the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, at all Times hereaster, by Order of the Overseer, work on the Streets and Alleys of the faid Town, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties, as others are liable to, in and by an Act of Assembly, initiuled, An Act to impower the Inferior Courts of the several Counties in this Province to order the laying out of Public Roads, and establish and settle Ferries, and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Use and Ease of the Inhabitants of this Province, and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks: And the Overseer, and Inhabitants of the faid Town, shall not be liable to work on any other Road hereaster; any Law, Usage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Overfeer, A. D. 1773. within Six Months after his Appointment, shall caufe all Persons liable to work on Tewn Fonce to the Streets and Alleys of the faid Town, to make a fufficient Fence from and to the be made, Water, on each Side of the faid Town, in the most convenient Place, and shall hang a Gate or Gates at one or more of the most Public Streets of the faid Town, as Occafion may require; and the faid Overfeer and Company, for the Time being, shall, from Time to Time, and at all Times thereafter, keep the faid Fence and Gates in good and fufficient Repair, under the like Fines and Forfeitures, as for neglecting to work on the Streets and Alleys of the faid Town.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Inhabitant of the faid Town shall, on any Pretence whatsoever, keep any Hog or Hogs, Shoat or Pigs, running at large within the Bounds of the faid Town, on Penalty of forfeiting and paying the Sum of Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, to the Party aggrieved; and rurther, that it shall and may be lawful for any Person whatsoever, after the First Day of January next, to shoot, kill, or otherwise destroy, fuch Hog or Hogs, Shoat or Pig, fo running at large in the faid Town.

XIV. PROVIDED always, That the Perfon or Perfons killing fuch Hog or Property prefere-Hogs, Shoat or Pigs, shall not be intitled to them; but the fame shall continue the ed to the Owner. Property of the Owner, who may take the fame to his, her, or their Ufe and Benefir

XV. AND whereas feveral of the Directors of the faid Town are dead, whereby their Offices are become vacant; Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Seth Summer, William Skinner, Anarew Knox, Nathaniel Williams, and Thomas Harvey, be, and are hereby appointed Directors of the faid Town, and may use and exercise the fame Powers and Authorities, as the Directors appointed by the before recited Act could or might have exercifed, uled, or enjoyed, by Virtue of the fame : And in Cafe of the Death, Refulal to act, or Removal out of the County, of one or more of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or a Majority of them, shall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to choose another Director or Directors, in the Room of him or them to dying, refuting to act, or removing out of the County, agreeable to the Directions of the faid Act.

XVI. AND whereas the Court-House in Perquimons County is fituate in the Tax bid for Town of Hertford, on the West Side of Perquimons River, and the Inhabitants on the East Side of the faid River are obliged to attend at the faid Court-House during the fitting of the Inferior Court, at the Election of Members of Affembly and Veftrymen, General Mufters, and Court Martials of the faid County, and the Act of Affembly heretofore made for defraying the Expences of fuch Ferriage is near expiring; Be it therefore Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the faid County of Perquimons are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, at the next Court to be held after the First Day of May, yearly, to lay a Tax, not exceeding Three Pence, Proclamation Money, on each taxable Perfon in the faid County, to be collected and accounted for with the Inferior Court of the faid County, by the Sheriff of the faid County, in the fame Manner, and under the like Regulations and Reffrictions, as other Taxes of the faid County are to be collected and accounted for, and to be by the faid Court applied and appropriated as a Premium or Reward to feveral Ferrymen now appointed, or hereafter to be appointed by the Court of the faid County, to keep a Ferry from Hertford to Newby's Point, and from Newby's Point to Hertford; for which they shall, and are hereby obliged, to fet over, Ferriage free, all Perfons refident in the faid County, going and returning from the Court or Veftry of the faid County, Election of Members of Affembly and Vestrymen, Musters, and Court Martials of the faid County.

533

Higs not to run at large is Town,

Directors ap. pointed.

Fub ic Ferry,

A. D. 1773. Court to pay the Feirymen. XVII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inferior Court of the faid County are hereby authorized, impowered, and required, out of the Monies arising by the Tax fo laid and collected as aforefaid, yearly, and every Year, to allow and pay to the feveral Ferrymen attending at the Ferry aforefaid, fuch Sums of Money as they fhall think reatonable, for their Trouble in transporting all Perfons who fhall or may have Occasion to attend the faid Court-Houle on the Days and Times aforefaid.

Perfons to be Ferry free. XVIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Ferrymen that now are appointed, or fhall hereafter be appointed by the Court of the faid County, to keep a Ferry at Hertford and Newby's Point, are hereby required to ferry over the faid River, free from any Expence, all Perfons refident in the faid County, during the fitting of the Inferior Court and Veftry of the County, and alfo all Perfons whatever on the Days of Election of Members of Affembly or Veftrymen, and alfo all Perfons going to, and returning from, the Mufters and Court Martials of the faid County, under the Penalty of forfeiting and paying the Sum of Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Neglect or Refufal; to be recovered by a Warrant, on Proof made before any Magiftrate of the faid County.

Ferry Keepers to give Band,

Fines how recoverable.

Preamble.

XIX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That it fhall and may be lawful for the Juftices of the faid Court to take Bond and Security of the faid Ferry Keepers, in the Sum of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money, for their due and faithful Performance of the Duties enjoined by this Act; and that all Fines that fhall be recovered againft any Ferry Keeper in Virtue of this Act, fhall be paid to the Juftices of the faid Court, to be by them applied towards. defraying the Charges of the County; and all other Fines by this Act imposed fhall be recoverable by the Directors, or a Majority of them, and applied towards the Benefit of the faid Town.

CHAP. III.

An Ast to regulate and afcertain the Fees of the Clerks of the Pleas in the Superior and Inferior Courts in this Colony, directing the Method of paying the fame, and for taxing Law Suits.

I. HEREAS frequent Complaints have been made that the Fees of the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts, as regulated by former Acts of Affembly, are doubtful and ambiguous: For Explanation whereof,

II. B E it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That for the future the following Fees only shall be received by the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts, and no other or greater Fees or Charges whatfoever shall be deemed or construed to be allowed by the former Acts of Assembly, to wit,

Clerks Fees regulated. For every Writ or leading Process returned to the first Court, and all subsequent Process, Appearances, Pleas, Rules, Orders, and other Services necessary thereon, until the making up an Iffue inclusive; and also for Difmission or final Judgment, where either happens, or for Confession of Judgment, to the Clerk of the Court, Fourteen Shillings.

For every Continuance or Reference of every Caufe after the fecond Court, including all Fees for every Service neceffary thereon, Four Shillings.

For the Court at which the Caufe is determined, including all Fees for every neceffary Service thereon, and entering final Judgment inclusive, Eighteen Shillings.

For every Subpœna, provided the Party infert no more than Four Witneffes in the fame, Two Shillings.

For every Execution or Order of Sale, when neceffary, iffued and returned, including all Services thereon, with taxing Cofts, and Copy, and entering Satisfaction, Five Shillings.

For every Scire Facias against Bail, with making up an Islue thereon, or entering A. D. 1773. Judgment, without Plea, including all Fees for every Service necessfary thereon (provided that the Party paying Costs shall not be subject to this, unless the Scire Facias is requisite, and required by the Plaintiff) Eight Shillings.

For giving a Copy of the Record of any Caule, when demanded by either of the Parties, Six Shillings.

For every Order or Rule of Court, made on Matters foreign to the Suits depending in Court, and Copy thereof, when demanded, Two Shillings and Eight Pence.

For entering on the Minutes the Probate of a Will, qualifying Executors, making Certificate, recording the Will, and giving Copy thereof, Ten Shillings and Eight Pence.

For granting Administration, taking Bond, and all other Services thereon, Ten Shillings and Eight Pence.

For all Services neceffary to be done by the Clerk of the Court, towards procuring Letters of Administration or Letters Teftamentary, if he furnishes the faid Letters, including the Governor's, Secretary's, and private Secretary's Fees, Twenty Six Shillings and Eight Pence.

For all Services in proving, recording, and filing an Inventory, Account of Sales, or Account Current, exhibited by an Executor, Administrator, or Guardian, or for Search, Copy, and Certificate of the fame, if the Effate be under One Hundred Pounds, One Shilling and Four Pence; if above One Hundred Pounds Value, Four Shillings.

For every Marriage Licence and Bond, and all the neceffary Services thereon, Five Shillings.

For an Ordinary Licence and Bond, and all the Services neceffary to be done thereon, Five Shillings.

For Tavern Rates, Two Shillings and Six Pence.

For fearching a Record out of Court, Eight Pence.

For proving or entering Acknowledgment of a Conveyance of Land or other Eftate, and certifying the fame, with the Order for Registration, and Examination of a Feme Covert, without Commission, Two Shillings and Eight Pence.

For a Commission to take the Examination of a Feme Covert, or Witness in any Cause depending in the Superior Court, the Return thereon, entering, and all other Services necessary thereon, Three Shillings.

For Guardian or other Bonds taken in Court, and for all neceffary Services thereon, every Fee relative thereto included, Eight Shillings.

For Indentures for binding out Apprentices, making Order thereon, and for filing and recording the fame, including all Fees for every Service neceffary, Five Shillings and Four Pence.

For a fpecial Venire Facias in an Action of Ejectment, or where the Bounds of Land shall come in Question, when the faid Writ shall be iffued, Eight Shillings.

For a special Verdict, Demurrer or Motion in Arrest of Judgment, and Argument thereon, Four Shillings.

For Writ of Error or Appeal, with a Transcript of the Record, and all Services thereon, Ten Shillings.

For making out Certificates of Witneffes or Jurymens Attendance, Eight Pence. For recording a Mark or Brand, and granting Certificates thereof, it required, One Shilling and Four Pence.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Services neceffary to be done by the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts within this Province, for which Fees are not provided in this A&, fhall be deemed and conftrued to be ex Officio Services, for which the Clerks fhall demand no Fee or Reward whatever, except what fhall be allowed fuch Clerks by the Inferior Court of their refpective Counties for fuch Services.

Clerks allowed no other Fees than by this Act, except by the Inferior Courts.

IV. AND be it further EnaEled, by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Clerks of the Superior or Inferior Courts, on the Fees not being I i i i paid

Clerks may iffne Executions for their Fees,

A. D. 1773.

When Continu ance of a Caufe is granted, Party praying the fame to pay all Cofts.

Proceed. where Clerks charge more Fres than is allowed by this Act. paid by the Party from whom they are due, to make out Execution, directed to the Sheriff of the County where the Party refides; and the faid Sheriff thall levy the fame, in Virtue of the faid Execution, as in other Cafes; and to the faid Execution thall be annexed a Copy of the Bill of Cofts of the Fees on which fuch Execution thall iffue, wrote in Words at length, and without any Abreviation whatfoever; and all Executions iffuing without the Copy of fuch Bill of Cofts annexed, thall be deemed illegal, and no Sheriff thall ferve or execute the fame.

V. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That whenever it fhall be the Opinion of the Court that the Party praying a Continuance should not obtain it without Payment of all Costs attending the same, the whole of these Costs shall be paid before the Continuance is granted; and the Party paying such Costs shall not be intitled to recover them, although the Judgment of the Court should finally be in his Fayour.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Ferfon shall hereatter conceive himself aggrieved by any Clerk of the Superior or Inferior Courts, in taxing or charging other or greater Fees than by this Act are allowed, it thall and may be lawful for fuch Perton to aggrieved, either by himfelf or his Attorney, to complain to the Court where fuch Offender is Clerk, and the faid Court shall, in a summary Way, take the Matter under their Confideration; and it it thall appear to them that fuch Clerk hath taxed and charged other or greater Cofts or Fees than are by this Act allowed, then the faid Court shall not only order immediate Reflitution to be made to the Party injured, together with all Cofts and Damages, but also may, and they are hereby required, to set such Fine as they shall think proper on fuch Clerk, not exceeding the Sum of Five Pounds; and the Court fhall commit fuch Clerk to Gaol, if he retules or delays to obey their Judgment, there to remain until he has fatisfied the Party injured, agreeable to the Judgment of the Court, and also paid the Fine inflicted on him to the Sheriff; which Fine shall be applied towards defraying the contingent Charges of the County where fuch Court shall be held, and shall be accounted for by the Sheriff at the fame Time as he accounts for the County Tax : Provided, That fuch Clerk shall have Ten Days Notice in Writing previous to the fitting of the Court where fuch Complaint is intended to be made, and that there shall be at least Five Justices on the Trial of such Complaint, if in the Inferior Court; and the Notice shall be in these Words, or to this Effect :

INTEND to complain of you to the next Fees in the Suit of against than the Law allows.

And a Copy of this Notice, directed to the Clerk, and figned by the Complainant, proved by the Oath of the Perfon who ferved it, with a Copy of the Bill of Cofts from the Officer who levied the fame, shall be fufficient for the Court to judge upon, without any other or further Process.

Clerks demanding greater Fees than they are al lowed during the fitting of Court, to be determined by the Court.

Second Conviction of Neglect of Duty in any Clk. a M fbehaviour in Office, VII. AND be it Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Clerk shall, during the fitting of the Court whereof he is Clerk, demand other or greater Fees than by this Act allowed, the Court shall immediately, on Complaint being made thereof, determine what Fee or Fees shall be paid to the faid Clerk by the Party complaining.

VIII. AND be it further Enatled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Clerk of any Court in this Province shall hereafter be guilty of any Breach or Neglect of Duty enjoined by this Act, such Breach or Neglect of Duty shall, on a second Conviction, be adjudged and deemed a Misbehaviour in Office, for which such Clerk shall be suspended by the faid Court, on Complaint.

IX. PROVIDED nevertheles, That in Cafe the Clerk shall be diffatisfied with the Determination of the Inferior Court, he may appeal to the Superior Court of the Diftrict, in which Cafe there shall be a Trial de Novo; where, if the Sufpenfion of the Inferior Court shall be confirmed, the faid Clerk shall ever after be rendered incapable of acting as Clerk in any Court of Juffice in this Province.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there shall be Law Suits taxed. X. paid to the Clerk, at the Time of iffuing any Writ, or other leading Process, by the Perfon fuing out the fame, returnable to the Superior Court, the Sum of Twenty Shillings; and if returnable to the Inferior Court, the Sum of Five Shillings, for the Ule of the contingent Fund; to be recovered by the Party caft, in the lame Manner as other Colts.

XI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Clerk of each Superior Court shall account for and pay to the Treasurer of his respective District, at the fitting of the Superior Court whereof he is Clerk, or in One Month after, all the Monies received by him for the contingent Fund, in Virtue of this Act; and shall make and deliver therewith an exact List, on Oath, of every leading Procefs iffued by him, or returned by the Court whereof he is Clerk : And the Clerks of the Inferior Courts shall, at the Superior Courts of their respective Diftricts, or in One Month after the fame, account for and pay to the Treasurer of their respective Districts, all Monies received by them for the Use of the contingent Fund, in Virtue of this Act; and shall also make and deliver therewith an exact Lift, on Oath, of every leading Process by them iffued or returned to the Court of which they are refpectively Clerks ; which Lift fhall be certified by a Magistrate, at the Court of the County whereof he is Clerk, immediately preceding the Superior Court at which he is to account.

XII. PROVIDED nevertheles, That where any Suit shall be brought by an Executor, Administrator, or Guardian, and no Recovery is had on the Trial, the Tax shall be returned to the Party paying the fame; and alfo when a Writ, or other leading Procefs, cannot be executed, and the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall difmifs the fame, he or they shall receive from the Clerk the Tax paid on fuch Writ or leading Procefs ; which Sums fo repaid, shall be allowed to the Clerk on his Settlement with the Treasurer, on his producing a Lift of such Suits, certified by the Court of which he is Clerk; any Thing herein contained, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

XIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerks of the respective Courts shall transmit to the Clerk of the Assembly, at each Sessions of Affembly, Copies of the Account fettled with the Treasurer preceding fuch Seffions of Affembly, provided fuch Copies were not before transmitted; and shall be allowed by the Treasurer the Sum of Eight per Cent. on all Monies paid by Virtue of this Act, out of the contingent Fund; and the Money received by the Treasurer in Virtue of this Act, shall be by him accounted for as other Monies received for the Use of the contingent Fund.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerks of the Superior and Inforior Courts shall, respectively, enter into Bonds, with good and fufficient Security, in the Sum of Five Hundred Pounds, for the faithful Difcharge of their Office, in collecting the Tax herein before-mentioned; which Bonds shall be taken by their respective Courts, at the first Court after the First Day of June next, and made payable to the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, and lodged with the Treasurer of the District where such Clerk shall relide.

XV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Act and Acts of Affembly now in Force, allowing Fees to the Clerks of the Superior and Inferior Courts within this Province, and all other Acts laying Taxes on Suits, fo far as comes within the Purview of this Act, are, and shall be henceforth repealed and made void. XVI. AND

A. D. 1773. Right of Appeal.

Clerks to account for the Tax.

Suits bro't where no Recovery is had, Tax to be returned.

Clerks to tranfmit to the Clerk of the Affembly Copies of the Ac-e unis fettled with the Treafurer.

Clerks to give Bond for collect in the Tax.

Repealing Claufe.

#### LAWS NORTH-CAROLINA. of

A. D. 1773. Continuance of the Act.

XVI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Six Months, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. IV.

An AEt for the Relief of Infolvent Debtors, with Respect to the Imprisonment of their Perfons.

proving them-felves not worth 40 s. to be fet at Liberty.

Prisoners for Debt I. B E it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of felves not worth I. B the fame, That if any Person or Persons now are, or hereafter shall be taken or charged on melne Process or Execution for any Debt, and shall have remained in close Prison by the Space of Twenty Days, it shall and may be lawful for Two Juffices of the Peace, or any Two of the Judges of the Inferior, or any One of the Judges of the Superior Courts of this Province, either in or out of Court, upon Petition or Petitions of fuch Prifoner, under his or their Hands and Seals, whereof Notice shall be given to the Person or Persons, his or their Executors, Administrators, Attornies, or Agents, at whofe Suit fuch Prisoner or Prisoners shall be imprifoned, to require the Sheriff, Gaoler, or Keeper of any Priton, within their respective Jurildictions, to bring before fuch Justices of the Peace, Judges of the Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions, or Judge of the Superior Court, iffuing fuch Warrant, either in or out of Court, the Body of any Perfon being in Prifon as aforefaid, together with a Lift of the feveral Writs, meine Proceffes, and Executions, with which he, fhe, or they, is or are charged in the feveral Gaels as aforefaid; which Warrant every fuch Sheriff, Gaoler, or Keeper, is hereby commanded to obey: And fuch Prifoner or Prifoners coming before the faid Juffices or Judges, (the Creditor or Creditors, if refident in this Province, at whole Suit he is confined, being first perionally fummoned, according to the Directions of this Act) if he, the, or they, have no visible Estate, real or personal, and shall make Oath before the faid Juffices of the Peace, or Judges of the Inferior Court, or Judge of the Superior Court respectively, issuing such Warrant, that he hath not the Worth of Forty Shillings, Sterling Money, in any worldly Subftance, either in Debts owing to him, or otherwife howfoever, over and befides his wearing Apparel, working Tools, and Arms for Mufter; and that he has not at any Time fince his Impriforment, or before, directly or indirectly, fold, affigned, or otherwife difpofed of, or made over, in Truft for himfelf or otherwife, any Part of his real or perfonal Eftate, whereby to have or expect any Benefit or Profit to himfelf, or to detraud any of his Creditors to whom he is indebted; and if there be no Perfon prelent that can prove the contrary, then fuch Perfon, by fuch Court or Justices, without Form of Trial, shall be immediately fet at Liberty, and shall stand for ever discharged of all such Debts fo fued for, and all Cofts of Suit: But in Cafe fuch Perfon shall afterwards be difcovered to have fworn falfely, he shall be indicted for Perjury; and if convicted, fhall lose both his Ears in the Pillory, and be liable to fatisfy the Debt and Damages, and be rendered incapable of taking the Benefit of this A&.

Judices, &c to put the Proceedings out of Court in Writing, and make Return to Court, on Pen, of 51.

II. AND be it further Enasted, That the faid Juffices of the Peace, Judges of the Inferior, and Judge of the Superior Court, respectively, before whom such Prifoner or Prifoners shall, upon Oath, have discharged themselves, when the Proceedings are before them out of Court, shall put the same in Writing, under their Hands, and return the lame into the Court from whence the melne Process or Execution iffued, there to be kept on Record, under the Penalty of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for each Judge or Justice for fuch Omiffion and Neglect, to be paid to the Perfon injured, by Order of the faid Court.

Perfons in Execu zion may deliver up their Effects by Petition to Quure,

III. AND be it further Enasted, That if any Person or Persons now are, or hereafter shall be taken or charged in mesne Process or Execution for any Sum, and shall have remained in Prison by the Space of Twenty Days, and shall have any Estate, real or perional, and be minded to deliver up his, her, or their Effects, to his

his or their Creditors, it shall be lawful for fuch Prisoner to prefer a Petition to the Court from whence the Process iffued, setting forth the Caufe of Imprisonment, and an exact Account of his or their Estate, and all Circumstances relating thereto; which Petition, fubscribed by him, her, or them, and Schedule, shall be lodged with the Clerk of the Court of the faid County from which fuch Process iffued, Twenty Days at leaft before the next fucceeding Court: And upon fuch Petition fo filed, the Clerk of the faid Court shall iffue, under his Hand and Seal, a Copy of the faid Schedule, and a Notice to the Creditor or Creditors, at whofe Suit fuch Prifoner or Prisoners are or shall be confined, fetting forth the Substance of the faid Petition, and fummoning them to attend the next fucceeding Court, to fhew Caufe, if any they have, why the Prayer of the faid Petition fhould not be granted; which Notice being duly ferved upon the Perfon or Perfons, his, her, or their Executors, Administrators, Attorney, or Agent, at whole Suit fuch Pri oner or Prisoners shall be imprisoned, Ten Days at least before the fitting of the faid Court, the Court fhall order the faid Prifoner or Prifoners to be brought before them; and if the faid Creditor or Creditors, at whole Suit he is imprisoned, shall appear, or being duly fummoned thall fail to appear, the Court thail proceed to examine the Nature of the faid Petition in a fummary Way, and shall tender to fuch Perfon an Oath, to the Effect following :

A. B. in the Prefence of Almighty God, folemuly fwear, profess, and declare, That Deter Onth. the Schedule now delivered, and by me fubscribed, doth contain, to the best of my Knowledge and Remembrance, a full, just, true, and perfect Account and Discovery, of all the Estate, Goods, and Effests, unto me any Ways belonging, and fuch Debts as are to me owing, or to any Person in Trust for me; and of all Securities and Contracts, whereby any Money may bereaster become payable, or any Benefit or Advantage accrue to me or to my Use, or to any other Person or Persons in Trust for me; and that I, or any other Person or Persons in Trust for me, have not Land, Money, or Stock, or any other Estate, real or personal; in Possection, Reversion, or Remainder, of the Value of the Debt or Debts with which I am charged in Execution; and that I have not, directly or indirectly, fold, leffened, or otherwise disposed of in Trust; or concealed, all or any Part of my Lands, Money, Goods, Stocks, Debts, Securities, Contracts, or Estate, whereby to Jecure the fame, to receive or expect any Prefit or Advantage thereof, or to defraud or deceive any Creditor or Creditors to whem I am indebted, in any-wise kowspecter.

SO HELP ME GOD.

IV. BE it further Enasted, That if fuch Prifoner take fuch Oath, and the Court be convinced of the Truth thereof, the Schedule fo fubscribed being filed with the Clerk of the Court for the better Information of the Creditors of fuch Prifoner or Prifoners, then, and in that Cafe, it fhall and may be lawful for the Court before whom fuch Oath was taken, by Warrant, to command the Sheriff, Gaoler, or Keeper of any Prifon, forthwith to fet at Liberty fuch Prifoner; which Warrant fhall be a fufficient Difcharge to fuch Sheriff, Gaoler, or Keeper, and fhall indemnify him or them against any Efcape or Efcapes, or Action or Actions, whatfoever, which fhall or may be brought, commenced or profecuted, against him or them, by Reason thereof; and if any fuch Action shall be commenced against any Sheriff or other Officer, for performing his Duty in Purfuance of this Act, fuch Sheriff or other Officer may plead the General Iffue, and give this Act in Evidence.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Autority aforefaid, That all the Lands, Tenements and Hereditaments, which shall be contained in such Schedule, for such Use, Interest, Right, or Title, as such Prisoner or Prisoners then shall have in the same which he or she may lawfully depart withall, and also all Goods and Chattles whatfoever in such Schedule also contained, shall be rested in the Sheriff of the County wherein such Lands, Tenements, Hereditaments, Goods and Chattles, shall lie, or be found; and such Sheriff is hereby authorized, impowered, and required, to fell at Public Vendue, and convey the same to any Person or Persons K k k k whatfoever,

Oth taken, Debter to be fet at Liberty,

A. D. 1773.

539

Debtors Lands, sec. to be file, and Mon y prid the Clerk of the Court.

Comm'fliners to examina Claims of Creditors, who are to be plid in Proporti n to to their D.bts.

A. D. 1773. whatfoever for the best Price that can be got for the fame, and the Monies arifing by fuch Sale shall be by fuch Sheriff or Officer, upon Oath, paid into the Hands of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the Diftrict where fuch Prifoner shall be confined, for the Ufes and Purpofes hereafter mentioned; faving to every fuch Prifoner his or her neceffary Apparel and Utenfils of Trade.

> AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Judges of VI. the Superior Court shall appoint two Commissioners, who shall have full Power to examine into the Claims of all and fingular the Creditors of the Perfon or Perfons imprifoned, as well those at whose Suit he was committed, as of all others; and the faid Commissioners shall by Advertisement, at the Court-House of the Diftrict, or in some Public News Paper or Gazette, make known the Time at which they propole to examine fuch Claims (which shall be within Sixty Days after their being appointed) and upon fuch Creditors, their Executors or Administrators, Agents or Attornies, appearing before them, and fatisfying them of the Juffice of their Claims, they shall proceed to make Distribution amongst each and every of the Creditors fo appearing in Propotion to their respective Demands; and the Clerk of the faid Court is hereby directed to pay fuch Monies fo received upon the Sale of fuch Infolvents Eftate into the Hands of the faid Commiffioners, for the Purpofes aforefaid.

D btors à fcharged from the lame D. bts.

Proceedings where Creditors refide out of the Country.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Perfon of fuch Debtor fo discharged shall never be arrested for the same Debt, but the Judgment shall be held to be fully fatisfied, and no Execution whatever shall by Virtue thereof iffue againft any Eftate which the faid Infovent Debtor or Debtors may afterwards acquire.

VIII. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That whereas it has fometimes happened that poor Infolvent Debtors have been a long Time confined in Gaol for want of knowing to whom to give Notice of their Intention to take the Benefit of the Act for the Relief of fuch Infolvents, where the Party at whofe Suit fuch Debtor was in Execution did not refide in this Colony, nor had any known Agent or Attorney here to whom he could give fuch Notice, which by the Laws in Force in fuch Cafes is required to be given ; which long Confinements have also happened in Cafes where Debtors have remained in Prilon Twenty Days, and the Sheriffs or Gaolers have not known to whom to give Notice thereof, or of whom to demand Security for their Prifon Fees after the Expiration of the Twenty Days : For the further Relief therefore of fuch Infolvent Debtors, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforelaid, That when the Party at whole Suit or Inftance any fuch Debtor shall be confined in Execution does not refide in this Colony, nor hath any known Agent or Attorney here, it fhall and may be lawful and fufficient for fuch Infolvent Debtor to give Notice of fuch his Intention to take the Benefit of the faid Act for the Relief of Infolvents, to the Attorney at Law who profecuted the Suit against him; and also where the Debtor shall have remained in Execution for the Space of Twenty Days, it shall be lawful and fufficient for the Sheriff or Gaoler, in the like Cafes, to give Notice thereof to the Attorney who profecuted the Suit, and to demand Security of him for the Prifon Fees that shall arife after the Expiration of the Twenty Days; and if he shall fail or refuse to give such Security, then to difcharge fuch Debtor out of Cuftody.

Debtars unable to pay Prifon Fees, to be discharged

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if at any Time hereafter any Perfon being taken or charged on melne Procefs or Execution, thall not be able to fatisfy or pay his or her Prifon Fees, thall after the Expiration of Twenty Days be difcharged by the Creditor, and the Sheriff or Gaoler may demand or recover of the Party or Parties at whole Suit fuch Infolvent Perfon shall be imprifoned, all fuch Fees as fhall he some due on Account of fuch Imprifonment.

X. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Perfon who fhall take fuch Oath, fhall, upon Indictment of Perjury, be convicted thereon, he shall fuffer all Pains of wilfull Perjury, and shall be liable to be taken on a new Procefs, and shall never after have the Benefit of this Act.

XI. AND be it further Enacled, by the Authority aforefaid, That where by this Act an Oath is required, the folemn Affirmation of a Quaker shall be taken, in Lieu thereof ; and every Perfon convicted of wilfull and faile affirming, shall suffer the like Penalties as for wilfull and corrupt Perjury.

XIII. AND be it further Ena Ted, That every Law heretofore made, refpect- Repeating Claufes ing the Relief of poor Debtors, as to the Imprilonment of their Perlons, be repealed and made void.

## CHAP. V.

An Act for appointing Public Treasurers, and directing their Duty in Office.

I. WHEREAS the Act appointing Public Treasurers will expire with the Preamble. End of the prefent Settion of Affembly, and it being expedient that Treasurers should be appointed to receive the Monies arising from the Duties on Liquors, Public Taxes, and all other Public Money payable into the Treasury of this Province;

II. BE it iberefore Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Treaturers Authority of the fame, That Jofeph Montfort, Elquire, be, and is hereby appointed Public Treasurer of the Counties of Currituck, Pasquotank, Perquimons, Chowan, Bertie, Tyrrell, Northampton, Edgcomb, Granville, Orange, Hertford, Bute, Halifax, and Chatham; and that Richard Cafwell, Elquire, be, and is hereby appointed Public Treasurer for the Counties of Anson, Beaufort, Bladen, Brunswick, Cumberland, Craven, Carteret, Duplin, Dobbs, Guilford, Hyde, Joknston, Mecklenburg, New Han-over, Onflow, Pitt, Rowan, Surry, Tryon, and Wake: Which faid Treasurers shall, immediately after the Ratification of this Act, give Bonds refpectively, and fufficient Security, to our Sovereign Lord the King, his Heirs and Succeffors, in the Sum of Fifty Thoufand Pounds lawful Money of Great Eritain each, with Condition that he will diligently and faithfully collect from the respective Sheriffs, Receivers and Collectors of Duties, and other Perfons charged with Public Monies in his Diftrict, and well and truly account for and pay to the General Affembly of this Province, when thereto required, all Public Monies which he shall receive, and for the faithful and regular Difcharge of the Dutics of his faid Office ; which Bonds shall be lodged in the Secretary's Office, and in Cafe of a Breach of the Condition thereof, may be recovered in any Court of Law in this Province having Cognizance thereof.

III. AN D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Treafurers, and each of them, is and are hereby impowered, authorized, and required, to receive all Public Monies and Taxes payable in the feveral Counties within their respective Districts; and the Sheriff of each of the faid Counties, and other Collectors and Receivers of Public Monies within any of the taid Counties, are hereby directed and required, on or before the Tenth Day of June yearly, to account with, upon Oath, and pay into the Hands of the Treasurer of his respective Diffrict, all Public Monies which the faid Treasurers, or either of them, are by Law impowered and required to receive.

IV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Collectors or Receivers of Duties shall, on or before the Tenth Day of June yearly, account for, on Oath, and pay to the Treasurer of the respective District, all such Sums of Money by them collected and received in Virtue of the feveral Acts of Affembly of this Province.

A. D. 1773' Pen for Perjury.

541

Quakers Affi mation allowed

ap. pointed.

Their Fower to receive Taxes.

Cal effers of Da. ties to pay by toth or June.

A. D. 1773. Treafurers Allowance.

Clerks to lodge Sheriffs Bonds with the Treafure:s

And record them :

Sheriffs not paying Public Monies, Trealarers to compell them, or be liable themfelves,

T enforces to keep their Accounts in bound Books.

Manner of flaing them.

V. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an Allowance of Five per Cent. shall be made to the faid Treasurers on all Monies by them refpectively received, accounted for, and paid into the General Assembly as aforefaid.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of each County in this Province shall, within Five Months after the Ratification of this Act, lodge with the Public Treasurer of his District wherein such Counties lie, all and every Bond now in his Posseffion, given by any present or former Sheriff of the faid County, for the well and truly collecting, and duly accounting for and paying, the Public Taxes of fuch County; and the faid Clerk shall also lodge with the faid Treasurer all such Bonds as shall at any Time hereaster be entered into and given by any fucceeding Sheriff of his County for the Purpoles aforefaid, within Three Months after the Time of executing fuch Bond or Bonds (the faid Clerk first recording fuch Bond or Bonds at large among the Records of the Court) an attefted Copy thereof, under the Hand of the faid Clerk, in Cafe of the Lofs of the original Bond, and due Proof thereof made, shall be as good and valid in any Court of Law in this Province, against any fuch Sheriff and his Securities, their, or any of their Heirs, Executors, or Administrators, as if the original Bond was there to be produced; and if any fuch Clerk shall fail or neglect to record fuch Bond or Bonds, and lodge the fame with the Treasurer of his Diffrict within the Time before limited, fuch Clerk shall be liable to a Suspension from his Office, on due Proof thereof made to the Interior Court whereof he is Clerk; and fuch Sheriff shall pay to the Clerk the accuftomed Fees for recording the fame.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That when any Sheriff shall fail to make Payment of any Public Monies by him received, at the Time by Law appointed, or thall otherwise incur a Forfeiture of his Bond of Office, that then it may be lawful for the Treasurer in whose District such Sheriff shall be, and he is hereby directed, to iffue a Scire Facias against fuch Sheriff and his Securities; and in Cale of the Death of the faid Sheriff or his Securities, against the Executors and Administrators of fuch Sheriff or his Securities, which Scire Facias shall be returnable to the Superior Court next fucceeding; and the faid Sheriff and his Securities, or their Executors or Administrators, thall appear and plead, and the Matter shall be tried at the Court to which fuch Process shall be returnable; and the Judges of the faid Court shall proceed to Judgment the First Court, as the Right of the Matter may be, and all Matters of Law relative thereto shall be determined at the fame Court, any Law to the contrary notwithstanding : And in Cafe of Neglect or Failure of either of the faid Treasurers to commence Suit against, or otherwife profecute, any Sheriff or other Perfon, now in Arrear to the Public, within the Time hereby limited and directed for commencing Suit against fuch delinquent Sheriff, and other Receivers of Public Monies, and their Securities; that then, and in fuch Cale, the faid Treasurer shall be liable to, and stand chargeable with, all Arrearages due to the Public from fuch Sheriff, and other Receivers of Public Monies, within his refpective Diffrict.

VIII. AND be it further Enalled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Public Treafurers in this Province thall keep, in well bound Books, to be provided for that Purpofe at the Public Charge, true, faithful, and juft Accounts, with the feveral Counties of their refpective Diffricts, and therein debit the Sheriff for the Year with the Number of Taxables as by the Lift returned by the Clerk, and give fuch Sheriff Credit for all Infolvents allowed by the Inferior Court agreeable to Law, and alfo for the feveral Sums he thall receive from fuch Sheriff; and alfo keep an Account of all the Money by him received from Time to Time, on the refpective Duties, Impofitions, and Taxes, by Virtue of any Act or Acts of Affembly; and alfo of all fuch Sum and Sums of Money as he thall pay out of the Treafury, purfuant to any Act or Refolution of the General Affembly; which Accounts thall be fo kept as the neat Produce of the feveral and refpective Duties, Impofitions, and Taxes, and the Money paid out of the Treafury for every particular Service may appear

appear separate and diffinct from each other; which Accounts, and all others relative to the Receipt and Difburfements of Public Moneies, shall at all Times be open for the Infpection and Perulal of the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being; and fhall by the Public Treaturer of each Diftrict, together with the Number of Taxables for each County, be laid before the General Affembly, for their Examination, Approbation, and Allowance: And that the Governor, or Commander in Chief for the Time being, may be more readily informed of the State of Public Accounts, the Treasurer of each Diftrict shall transmit to him such Transcripts or Information as he shall from Time to Time require.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Two Years, from and after the paffing thereof, and from thence to the End of the then next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. VI.

An Ad for annexing the North Part of Rowan to the County of Surry, and the further establishing and creating the Parish of Dobbs into a separate and aistinct Parish.

HEREAS the Inhabitants of the North Part of Rewan County labour Preamble, under great Inconveniences in attending the Courts, and other Public Meetings, at the Court-House of the faid County ; and as it would be much more convenient for them to attend Public Bufineis in the County of Surry, are defirous of being annexed thereto: And as by an Act, intituled, An Act for erecting that Part of Rowan County, called Wachovia, into a diffinct Parifs, the Tract of Land formerly in the County of Rowan, called and named Wacovia, belonging to the Unitas Fratrum (or United Brethren) according to the known Boundaries and Limits thereof, was erected into a Parish, distinct and separate from the Parish of St. Luke, in the faid County, and called by the Name of the Parish of Dobbs, and were intended to hold, use, and exercise, the like Authorities and Powers, and possels and enjoy the fame Immunities and other Privileges, as other Parifhes in this Province: And as by an Act for dividing the Northern Part of Rowan County, and erecting a new County and Parish, by the Name of Surry County, and St. Jude's Parifh, the dividing Lines between the Counties of Rowan and Surry ran through the laid Parish of Dobbs, by which Means Part of the faid Parish was left in each of the faid Counties, from which great Inconveniences arife to the Inhabitants of the faid Parish :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Part of Rowan Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, the dividing Line between the Counties of Rowan and Surry shall begin at a Point in the Line dividing Rowan and Guilford Counties, Thirty Six Miles North from the South Eaft Corner of Rowan, thence running a due Weft Course to the Ridge dividing the Waters of the Yadkin and Catawba Rivers, which Line is to be parallel to Earl Granville's South Boundary Line (excepting where the Bounds of the Parish of Dobbs interfere, which Parish is hereby intended and declared to be included in Surry County) and by the faid dividing Ridge and the Mountains to the Virginia Line; and all that Part bounded to the Northward by the Line before defcribed to be marked, shall be, and is hereby annexed to, and made Part of Surry County.

III. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That that Part of Rowan County, and Parish of Dobbs, which by the Division of Rowan and Surry Counties fell into Rowan County, be added to Surry County as aforefaid; fo that all that original Tract of Land called Wachovia, or Dobbs Parish, according to the known Bounds and Limits thereof, be made Part of Surry County, and be and remain One intire Parish as before, distinct and separate from the Parish of St. Jude, ...... and

L111

A. D. 1773.

543

Continuance of the Act.

added to Surry County.

Wachevia added to Surry.

544



Parifies not de. prived of any trivileges.

Not to hinder Sheriffs from diftraining for Taxes.

Commiffioners appointed to make the Divifion. and any other Parish whatever, and be intitled to use, hold, and exercise the like Authorities and Powers, and posses and enjoy the same Immunities, and other Priyileges, as other Parishes in this Province,

IV. PROVIDED always, That nothing contained in this Act shall be conftrued to deprive the Parishes of St. Luke and St. Jude of any of their Privileges, Powers, and Authorities, exclusive of the faid Parish of Dobbs, as they have heretofore enjoyed them; any Thing contained in this, or any other Law, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

V. PROVIDED also, That nothing herein contained fhall be intended to hinder any Sheriff or Collector of Public Taxes of Rowan County, from collecting or diffraining for any Taxes, or Arrears of Taxes, now due, and which he as Sheriff, or Collector of Public Taxes of Rowan, is or may be accountable for, from any Perfon or Perfons within the Bounds before mentioned and deferibed.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Griffith Rutherford, Anthony Hampton, John Braby, Robert Lanier, and Chriffian Ruiter, Elquires, are hereby appointed Commiffioners to run the dividing Lines, agreeable to the Directions of this Act; which faid Lines, when run by the Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, fhall be by them entered upon Record in the Court of each of the faid Counties, and fhall be hereafter deemed and taken to be the dividing Lines of the Counties of Rowan and Surry, and the Expence of running the faid Lines to be paid by the Inhabitants of Surry County, out of the County Tax, to the faid Commiffioners.

Repealing Claufe.

VII. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That fo much of a former Act of Affembly, initialed, An Act for dividing the Northern Part of Rowan County, and erecting a new County and Parifs, by the Name of Surry County, and St. Jude's Parifs, as comes within the Purview of this Act, is from henceforth repealed and made void.

## CHAP. VII.

An Act for building a Gaol in Beaufort County.

Preamble.

Commiffi ners appointed for building the Gaol. I. THEREAS the Gaol in Beaufort County was lately burnt;

BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the II. Authority of the fame, That Wyriot Ormond, William Brown, and Christopher Refpis, are hereby appointed Commissioners; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby authorized and impowered to agree and contract with Workmen and others, to build and compleat the faid Gaol: And in Order to enable them to defray the Costs and Expences thereof, a Poll Tax of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money, is hereby impoled on each taxable Perion within the faid County for one Year, and the Sheriff of the faid County for the Time being is hereby impowered to collect and receive the fame; and the faid Sheriff is hereby required to account for the fame to the faid Commiffioners, or the Majority of them, under the fame Rules, Regulations, and Reftrictions, as Sherifis are liable to in collecting and accounting for Public Taxes; and the faid Commissioners fo acting, are hereby directed and required to account for, and fettle with the Juffices of the Inferior Court of the faid County; and the Overplus, if any, after the Cofts and Expences of building and compleating the faid Gaol, shall be applied towards lessening the County Tax.

# CHAP. VIII.

An Act to exonerate John Tagert and Francis Adams, late Sheriffs of Tryon County, from being chargeable with the Collection of Taxes taken into South Carolina.

I. WHEREAS the dividing Line extended between this Province and South Preamble. Carolina, by Order of his Majelty in Council, a Number of Inhabitants that before the Division aforefaid were litted and deemed Taxables of Tryon County, in this Colony, are fince fallen into South Carolina, and refuse to pay their Taxes to this Government; and there being no Law to compell them to pay the fame, by which Means John Tagert and Francis Adams, late Sheriffs of Tryon County, will become chargeable with those Taxes that they have not collected from the Perfons aforefaid for these several Years, to their great Injury and Hurt, unless timely preyented :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Sheriffs of tharg-Authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, the said Sheriffs of Tryon County shall not be chargeable with any Taxes due from those Persons that were lifted and deemed Taxables of Tryon County aforefaid, who fince the Division of the faid Provinces have fallen into South Carolina, until a Law or fome Remedy be had for that Purpole from the Province of South Carolina aforefaid, to compell them to pay the fame; and the Court of Tryon County, at any Seffions, are hereby directed and authorized to give Credit to the faid Sheriffs in their Settlement of County Taxes for fuch Taxables as have fallen into South Caroling fince the running the faid dividing Line, who have not paid the fame; a Certificate of which Settlement shall be by the Clerk of the faid Court transmitted to the Treasurer of the District, by which the faid Treasurer shall, and is hereby bound to pass the faid Sheriffs Public Accounts, any Law to the contrary notwithstanding.

III. PROVIDED neverthelefs, That nothing contained in this Act shall be Not to exempt extended to excuse the faid Sheriffs from being chargeable with the Payment of fuch Taxes to Taxes which they have received from fuch Taxable Perfons, now Inhabitants of received. South Carolina, before the running the faid Line, or which they shall hereafter receive from faid Taxables, or from the Inhabitants of faid County ; but fhall bona fide account for, on Oath, before the Inferior Court of Tryon County, and pay the fame; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

## CHAP. IX.

An Act for laying out and establishing a Public Road from Charlotte Town, in Mecklenburg County, to Bladen Court-Houfe.

THEREAS a public Road from Charlotte Town, in Mecklenburg County, Preamble. through the Counties of Mecklenburg and Anfon, to Hall's Ferry, on Drowning Creek, and from thence the nearest and most convenient Way into Johnston's Bluff Road, leading to Bladen Court-Houle, would be of fingular Advantage to the Inhabitants of the faid Counties, and others, and would promote the Trade and Commerce of the faid Counties ;

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the Jame, That John Polk, Adam Alexander, Robert Barnet, John Cole, Charles Robinson, William Terry; Jun. Neil McFall, Joseph Ford, Joseph Riggin, James Piggot, and Thomas Robinson, Jun. Esquires, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners, for laying out and eftablishing the faid Road; and they, or a Majority of them, are hereby authorized and directed, as foon as conveniently may be after the paffing this Act, to lay off, mark, or establish, or cause to be laid off, marked, or eftablished, a public Road from Charlotte Town, in Mecklenburg County, through the Counties of Mecklenburg and Anfon, to Hall's Ferry, on Drowning

them from paying Taxes they have

ed from collect ing Taxes.

Commiffioners appointed for lay out the Road,

A. D. 1773.

of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

A. D. 1773. Drowning Creek, and from thence the nearest and most convenient Way to Johnfron's Bluff Road, leading to Bladen Court-Houfe; and the faid Commissioners, or a Majority of them, after having marked, ftaked, laid out, and eftablished the faid Road, shall, and are hereby impowered and directed, to make an accurate Plan thereof, and the fame to return, with an Account of their Proceedings, to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to be thereafter respectively held for the Counties aforefaid; and the Juffices of the faid Courts are hereby directed to receive the fame, and are thereupon authorized and required to appoint to many Overfeers or Commissioners of the faid Road within their respective Counties, as to them shall from Time to Time appear convenient and necessiry; and the faid Overicers, and the Inhabitants of the faid Counties respectively, shall clear and work on the faid Road, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Rules and Regulations, and fubject to the like Penalties, as is prefcribed by an Act, intituled, An Act to impower the Inferior Courts of the feveral Counties in this Province to order the laying out of Public Roads, and establish and settle Ferries, and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Use and Ease of the Inhabitants of this Province, and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks.

Their Allowance,

546

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Commiffioners shall be allowed and paid for their Trouble and Expences in marking, ftaking, and laying out the faid Road, the Sum of Five Shillings each per Day, out of the County Tax of their respective Counties.

## СНАР. Х.

An Act to continue an Act, paffed the Fifteenth Day of January, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, intituled, An Act to alter the Method of working upon the Roads in the County therein mentioned.

Preamble.

Aft continued.

**TTHEREAS** the before recited Act is near expiring, and is by Experience found to be of Utility to the County therein-mentioned.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the before recited Act be, and is hereby continued for Three Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affenibly.

## CHAP. XI.

An Act to prevent making Hedges across Great Cotentney Creek, little River of Pee Dee, Rocky and Uahra River. HEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly that the frequent making of Hedges and Stope across Group Control of the state of the stope across the stope a

of Pee Dee, Rocky River, and Uabra River, is not only destructive of Fish, but hath rendered the Navigation of the faid Creek and Rivers difficult and dangerous

the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for any

Perfon or Perfons whomfoever to make, erect, or extend, any Hedge, Stop, or Dam, in or across Cotentney Creek, below Stephen Cobb's Mill, Little River, below John Smith's Mill, Rocky River or Uabra River, in Anfon County, under the Penalty

making of Hedges and Stops across Great Cotentney Creek, little River

BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of

Preamble.

Pen for making Stops acrofs the Rivers.

of Twenty Pounds, Proclamation Money; to be recovered by Action of Debt, in any Court having Cognizance thereof, by any Perfon who shall fue for the fame. Continuance of

11.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

CHAP.

the Act.

## CHAP. XII.

## An Act to alter the Method of working upon the Public Roads in the County of New Hanover.

I. WHEREAS the Power given to Overfeers by an Act of Affembly, paffed Preamble. in the Fifth Year of his Majefty's Reign, intituled, An Act to impower the Inferior Courts of the several Counties in this Province to order the laying out Public Roads, and establish and settle Ferries, and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Use and Ease of the Inhabitants of this Province, and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks, hath been found inconvenient in the County of New Hanover, and not to answer the Purposes thereby intended :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of Commissioners of the fame, That the County of New Hanover be, and is hereby divided into the Four pointed. following Districts, and that Cornelius Harnett, George Merrick, William Purviance, William Wilkinson, and Bishop Dudley, Esquires, be Commissioners of the Roads for the South Diftrict of the faid County, lying between Cape Fear River and the Sea, bounded on the North by the County of Onflow, to the West by Cape Fear River and Smith's Creek, fo as to include all the Inhabitants within Two Miles Weft of the Road leading from Wilmington to Bufby's Swamp; and that the Honourable John Rutherford and Lewis DeRoffett, Esquires, Alexander Lillington, Frederick Gregg, and Thomas Fifher, Efquires, be Commissioners of the Roads for the North East District of the faid County, bounded to the South by Smith's Creek, to the West by the North East River, up the faid River to the Bounds of the County, and to include all the Inhabitants within Two Miles Weft of the high Road leading from Wilmington to Bufby's Swamp aforefaid; and that the Honourable Samuel Strudwick, Esquire, Samuel Afhe, George Moore, Frederick Jones, and William Robinson, Esquires, be Commiffioners of the Roads for the Rocky Point Diffrict, bounded to the South and Eaft by the North East River, to the Weft by Riley's Creek, and thence North-ward by a Line parallel to the Public Road leading from Heron's Bridge to the Bounds of the County of Duplin; and that Colonel James Moore, John Colvin, John Devaun, John Macdoughnell, and John Larkins, Elquires, be Commissioners of the Roads for Black River Diftrict, bounded to the Weft by the North Weft River, to the North by the Counties of Bladen and Duplin, and to the Eaft by Riley's Creek and the Western Bounds of Rocky Point District, and to the South by Negro Head Point. Hedt only ynu

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe any Number of Com-Commissioner appointed by this Act refuse or neglect to take upon him fuch Office, or fhall die or remove out of his Diftrict, the remaining or furviving Commiffioners of fuch Diftrict fhall, and are hereby required, impowered, and directed, to appoint another in his Room, who fhall have the fame Power, and fhall be liable to the fame Pains and Penalties, as the Commiffioners have and are liable to who are appointed under this Act.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the before Repealing Claufe. recited Acr, and every Claufe and Article thereof, fo far as it relates to the County of New Hanover, shall be from henceforth repealed and made void : And the Commiffioners appointed by Virtue of this Act, are hereby vefted with all the Powers and Authorities, and thall be fubject to the fame Rules, Regulations and Reftricti-ons, Pains and Penalties, as other Commiffioners of Roads are vefted with, or fubject to, by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An AEI for impowering the several Commissioners herein aster named to make, mend, and repair, all Roads, Bridges, Cuts, and Water Courses, already laid out, or hereaster to be laid out, in the several Counties and Distrists herein aster appointed, in such Manner as they judge most useful to the Public; any Thing in the before recited Act to the contrary notwithstanding.

Power.

Commiffioners

miffioners kept up.

Mmmm

PAH 2 Hons hall fail or neg

A. D. 1773.

A. D. 1773.

Preamble.

Minifler's Atten-

wance regulated.

THEREAS from the late Increase of Inhabitants, the Refidence of the I. Governor, and Establishment of the Courts of Justice and civil Officers in the Town of Newbern, the more regular Attendance of a Minister at the Parish Church in the faid Town is become abfolutely neceffary :

CHAP. XIII.

An Act to regulate the Attendance of the Minister of Christ Church Parish, at the Parish Church in the Town of Newbern, and at the feveral Chapels in the faid Parifb.

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, the Minister of the faid Parish of Christ Church for the Time being, shall not absent himself from the faid Parish Church in the Town of Newbern more than Six Sundays in any Year; and that the faid Minister shall, on some Days between the Months of March and December, regularly attend the feveral Chapels that now are, or hereafter shall be erected in the faid Parish, twice in every Year; any Order, Law, Ufage, or Custom, to the contrary, notwithstanding.

CHAP. XIV.

An AEt for directing the Method of appointing Jurors in all Caufes, civil and criminal.

Preamble.

Courts to appoint Jurors.

No Perfon to ferve as Juror Two fucceffive Courts, or where he has any Suit.

Jurors for the feveral Counties,

Pen. for non-Attendance.

TATHEREAS a just Decision of Suits and Controversies in the several Courts of Juffice within this Province, depend on the Integrity and Capacity of Jurymen:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Juffices of the Inferior Courts, within the Diffrict of each Superior Court within this Province, shall, and they are hereby directed, before the fitting of any Superior Court, to nominate Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve as Grand Jurymen, and Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve as Petit Jurors, at fuch Superior Court.

III. PROVIDED always, That no Inferior Court shall knowingly nominate any Perfon to ferve as a Grand or Petit Juror at Two Courts fucceffively, nor any Perfon ferve on the Petit Jury who shall have an Action or Suit at Isue in the Superior Court, at the Term to which he fhall be fo nominated.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Number of Freeholders to be nominated for each County, to ferve as Jurors, shall be proportioned as follows, to wit, Craven County Eighteen, Carteret Four, Beaufort Six, Hyde Four, Dobbs Six, Pitt Six, Jobnston Four, Chowan Ten, Perquimons Six, Pafquotank Eight, Currituck Four, Tyrrell Six, Bertie Eight, Hertford Six, Northampton Twelve, Halifax Sixteen, Edgcomb Ten, Bute Ten, Orange Twenty, Granville Twelve, Chatham Ten, Wake Eight, Rowan Twelve, Anfon Seven, Mecklenburg Seven, Tryon Eight, Surry Seven, Guilford Seven, New Hanover Twelve, Bladen Eight, Onflow Eight, Duplin Eight, Cumberland Six, Brunfwick Six; a Lift of which Jurors, fo nominated, shall be delivered by the Clerk of each Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to the Sheriff, who shall, and is hereby required, to fummon the Perfons fo nominated to ferve as Jurymen at the Superior Court : And if any Jurymen fo fummoned, fhall fail to appear, he fhall be fined Five Founds, Proclamation Money, unlefs he can fhew fufficient Caufe to the next Court to excufe his non-Appearance; which Fine shall be applied to the Payment of such Jurors as shall attend from the faid County, and thereby lessen the County Tax.

V. PROVIDED always, That if any of the faid Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions shall fail or neglect to nominate Freeholders to ferve as Grand or Petit

Petit Jurors as aforefaid, or the Perfons fo nominated fhall fail to attend, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Superior Court to order and direct the Sheriff to fummons other Freeholders of the By-Standers, to ferve as Jurymen for either Grand or Petit Jurors; and the Perfons fo fummoned shall be deemed and held as lawful Jurymen. Provided, That fuch By-Standers as shall be fummoned to ferve on the Petit Jury, shall and may every Day be discharged; and the succeeding Day, and fo from Day to Day, during the Continuance of the Court, the Sheriff shall summons of the By-Standers, fo many as shall be necessary; and every Perfon fo fummoned of the By-Standers, who fhall not appear and ferve as Jurymen, shall be fined the Sum of Three Pounds, Proclamation Money, unless he can shew sufficient Cause to be admitted by the Court, to be applied as before directed.

VI. A N D that the Fines may be applied according to the Directions of this A &, Be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Fines herein imposed shall be levied by the Sheriff of each respective County wherein each Person shall refide, who shall be summoned as a Juryman as is herein directed, and shall fail to appear and ferve as fuch; and fuch Sheriff shall be accountable for the fame to the Interior Court of his County.

VII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforesaid, That the Sheriff of each respective County shall, and is hereby required, to summons the Freeholders in the Lift to be delivered to him by the Clerk of the Inferior Court of his County, at least Ten Days before the fitting of the Superior Court at which fuch Freeholders are to attend as Jurors; which he may do perfonally, or by leaving a Note or Summons, in Writing, at the Dwelling-House of such Freeholder, fo to be nominated as aforefaid.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Clerk of each Superior Court shall, every Day during the Continuance of such Court, write the Names of all Petit Jurors appearing, on Scrolls or Pieces of Paper, which shall be put into a Box; and on every Iffue in every Suit where it is not otherwife agreed by Confent, a Child under Ten Years old, in open Court, shall draw out of the faid Box Twelve of the faid Scrolls or Pieces of Paper; and the Perfons whofe Names shall be on the faid Scrolls or Pieces of Paper, drawn as aforefaid, shall be the Jurors to try fuch Iffue, provided that they all do appear; and in Cafe of Defaulters, other Scrolls shall be drawn, till a sufficient Number shall appear to make a compleat Jury.

IX. PROVIDED always, That if any of the Jurors, whole Names shall be drawn as is herein before directed, shall be lawfully challenged, other Scrolls shall be drawn in Manner aforefaid, as Occafion may require, till a complete Number of Jurors shall be made out.

X. A N D whereas the attending Superior Courts well be very expensive to Jurors: For Remedy whereof, Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Juror who shall attend either of the Superior Courts to which he shall be nominated as aforefaid, and fummoned, in Virtue of this Act, upon producing a Certificate from the Clerk of the Superior Court of the Time of his Attendance, to the Inferior Court of the County where he refides, shall have and receive Three Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Day he shall travel and attend as aforefaid, and an Allowance for his Ferriages, if certified as aforefaid, to be paid out of the County Tax.

XI. BE it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Juror in the SJ. on every Suit Superior and Inferior Courts shall be allowed Eight Pence for every Suit tried by him, which shall be paid, by the Party paying Costs on the Suit, to the faid Jurors.

A. D. 1773. 1 By Standers may be fummoned.

549

Time of their Attendance.

Fines how levied.

Jurers when to be fummoned.

Manner of drawing Juries.

Provifo for Challenges,

Allow Jurors ance.

to be paid them.

A. D. 1773. Two Surveyors may be appointed to run out Lands in D.ipute.

Their Allowance.

Where one may be appointed.

Jurors to be fummoned for the Inferior Courts.

TheirAttendance inforced.

No Procefs to be ferved on Jarors, during their Attendance.

Continuance of the Act.

XII. AN D be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in all Suits in the Superior Courts of Juffice within this Province, wherein the Title or Bounds of Lands thall come in Queffion, if it thall appear to the Court neceffary, fuch Court may order Two Surveyors (one to be named by each Party) to attend, and run out and furvey the Lands in Difpute, agreeable to the Bounds and Lines expressed in each Parties Titles, and make Three accurate Plans of fuch Surveys, and return the fame to fuch Court; which Order fuch Surveyors are hereby required to obey, and thall be allowed Twenty Shillings, Proclamation Money, each, for every Day they thall be travelling to and from attending the Surveys, and performing the Duty by this Act required; which Allowance thall be taxed in the Bill of Cofts, and paid by the Party caft.

. XIII. PROVIDED neverthelefs, If the Parties shall agree to have but One Surveyor appointed to perform such Services, that then, and in such Cafe, the Court shall order one Surveyor only to attend, survey, and run out the Lands in Dispute; who shall return. Three Plans in the same Manner, and be intitled to the same Allowance, as he would have been intitled to, if Two Surveyors had been appointed.

XIV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Sheriff of each refpective County of this Province thall, Five Days at leaft before the fitting of each refpective Inferior Court, to be held after the paffing of this Act, fummon Twenty Four Freeholders to ferve on the Grand Jury, and Twelve Freeholders to ferve on the Petit Jury, to attend at fuch Courts refpectively, which faid Jury thall appear and give their Attendance accordingly, till difcharged by the Court; and that there may not be a Default of Jurors, it thall and may be lawful, during the fitting of the Inferior Court, for the Sheriff, by Order of the faid Court, to fummon of the By-Standers other Jurors, being Freeholders, to ferve on the Petit Jury, from Day to Day; and on any Day of the faid Court, the Juffices may difcharge thofe who have ferved the preceding Day.

XV. A N D to inforce the Attendance of Jurymen at the faid Inferior Courts, Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That every Perfon who fhall hereafter be fummoned in Virtue of this Act, to appear either as a Grand or Petit Juryman at any Inferior Court, and fhall fail to appear, or to give his Attendance till difcharged by Order of the Court, fuch Perfon fo failing to appear, or giving his Attendance till difcharged, fhall be fined Forty Shillings by the Juftices of the Inferior Court (to be applied towards defraying the Charges of the County, and leffening the County Tax) unlefs he fhall fhew fufficient Caufe to the next fucceeding Court for fuch Failure.

- XVI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Sheriff, or other Officer, fhall ferve or execute any Writ, or other Process, on the Body of any Juror, during his Attendance on, or going to, and returning from any of the faid Courts; and any fuch Service shall be void, and the Defendant may on Motion be discharged.

XVII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act fhall continue and be in Force for and during the Space of Six Months, from and after the paffing hereof, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. XV.

. An Act for rendering the Navigation of Trent River more ufeful and advantageous.

I. WHEREAS about Twenty Five Miles above the Town of Newbern, in Craven County, the River Trent makes a fudden Crook or Turn round 2 Piece of low Lands near the Diftance of Five Miles, and then returns within Eighty

550

Preamble.

Eighty Feet of the Place where the faid Crook began; and whereas the faid River is there in many Places shoal, and otherwise fo stopped up, as to render the Passage of Crafts both difficult and dangerous; and as the faid Difadvantages may be eafily removed, by cutting a Canal through a small Neck of Land called Harper's, the Proprietor thereof unknown, which the Inhabitants are willing to perform at their own Expence:

H. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Lemuel Hatch, Edmond Hatch, and Emanuel Simmons, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners, for laying out and directing the Execution ot the faid Canal; and they, or any of them, are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority to fee the fame carried into Execution, without incurring any Forfeiture or Damage for cutting the faid Canal through the Lands of any Perfon or Perfons whatfoever; any Law, Ufage, or Cuftom, to the contrary, notwithftanding.

## CHAP. XVI.

An AEt to encourage the destroying Vermin in the several Counties therein-mentioned.

I. TATHEREAS the Counties of Bute, Orange, Anfon, Granville, Tyrrell, Preamble, Chatham, Wake, Mecklenburg, Guilford, Onflow, Carteret, and Surry, are much infefted with Wolves and other Vermin, to the great Prejudice of the Inhabitants thereof:

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That every Perfon who shall kill any of the Vermin herein after mentioned, within Ten Miles of any fettled Plantation in any of the faid Counties, shall be intitled to a Claim on the County where fuch Vermin shall be killed, to the feveral Rewards as follows: For every Wolf Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, for every Wild Cat Two Shillings and Six Pence, and for every Panther Ten Shillings, to be paid as herein after directed.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon who shall have a Claim for killing any of the aforefaid Vermin, are hereby directed to produce the Scalp of the aforefaid Vermin, with both Ears, before a Magistrate, who is to administer an Oath to such Person claiming the same, that it was taken and killed within the Bounds of fuch County where the Claim shall be made; and if any Slave or Indian that shall kill any Vermin, of which the Head or Scalp shall be produced as aforefaid, the Mafter or Owner of fuch Slave or Indian, or he that makes Claim for fuch Scalp or Scalps in Behalf of any Slave or Indian, shall make Oath before fuch Magistrate, that he verily believes the fame was taken and killed within the Counties wherein the fame was claimed; which Oath being administered, the Magistrate is hereby directed to give a Certificate for the fame, and immediately caufe fuch Scalp to be deftroyed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That any Perfon having a Certificate from any fuch Magistrate, shall, upon producing the same to the Court of the County where fuch Certificate was obtained, be intitled to the Sum or Sums due upon fuch Certificate; which feveral Sums fo paid, fhall be allowed by the Court out of the County Tax.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral Juf- Tax laid for its tices of the Inferior Courts of Pleas and Quarter Seffions within the faid Counties, are hereby required, authorized, and impowered, to lay a Tax on the feveral taxable Persons within their respective Counties, for discharging the faid Claims.

Premiums fo killing Vermin, fos

Manner of ob-taining the fame.

Courts to pay the Claims.

# A. D. 1773.

Commiffionersfor cutting a Canal,

554

Nnnn

#### 552

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

A. D. 1773. Continuance of the Act.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall VI. be and continue in Force for and during the Term of Five Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

## CHAP. XVII.

An additional AEt to an Act, intituled, An Act for establishing a School-House in the Town of Newbern.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS the incorporated Society for promoting and eftablishing the Public School in Newbern have taken up Four Lots of Land, lying in the faid Town, known in the Plan thereof by the Numbers or Figures 313, 327, 328, and 329, and are contiguous to, and in the fame Square, in which the faid Society have erected a large and convenient Building, for the Ufe and Accommodation of the Mafter and Scholars of the faid School; and it being inconvenient that any other Buildings fufficient to fave the faid Lots fhould be erected on the fame :

Lots declared to be lavedas

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Building already erected, shall be held, deemed, and taken to be a fufficient Saving and Improvement of the faid Lots Number 313, 327, 328, and 329, within the Extent and Meaning of the Act of Affembly in fuch Cale made and provided; and the faid Four Lots are hereby declared to be faved and improved Lots accordingly, and vefted in the Truftees of the faid incorporated Society, and their Succeffors, for ever, in Truft and Confidence, to and for the Ufe of the faid School; any Act or Acts of Affembly to the contrary notwithstanding.

## CHAP. XVIII.

An Act to prevent bunting with a Gun in the Night by Fire Light.

Preamble,

TATHEREAS many Perfons, under Pretence of hunting for Deer in the Night by Fire Light, kill Horfes and Cattle, to the Prejudice of the Owners thereof :

Pen. for Firehunting.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That if any Person or Persons shall be discovered hunting in the Woods with a Gun in the Night Time, by Fire Light, fuch Perfon or Perfons fo offending, shall forfeit and pay for every Offence the Sum of Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, to be recovered by a Warrant from any Justice of the Peace in the County; one Half to the Informer, the other Half to the Use of the Parish where such Offence shall be committed: And upon due Conviction thereof before fuch Juffice on Trial, it shall and may be lawful for fuch Juffice thereupon to give Judgment, and award Execution against the Body, Goods or Chattels, of the Offender, and order fuch Offender to the County Gaol, there to remain one Month, without Bail or Mainprize, or until the faid Fine, and the Fees accruing thereon, shall be paid.

Pen. on Slaves.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Slave or Slaves shall be discovered hunting in Manner herein before mentioned, such Slave or Slaves thall, upon due Conviction thereof before any Juffice of the Peace of the County, have and receive Fifty Lashes on his bare Back, well laid on ; and the Gun or Guns found in the Poffeffion of any Slave fo hunting in the Night as aforefaid, shall be forfeited to, and become the Property of the Perlon or Perlons that shall discover and profecute any Slave or Slaves in Manner as aforefaid.

IV. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That an Act of 4. D. 1773. Affembly, paffed at Newbern, in the Seventh Year of his Majefty's Reign, intituled, Repealing Claufe, An Act to prevent bunting for and killing Deer in the Manner therein mentioned, be from henceforth repealed and made void.

## CHAP. XIX.

An additional Act to an Act, intituled, An Act for amending an Act, intituled, An Act for the better Regulation of the Town of Newbern, and for fecuring the Titles of Perfons who hold Lots in the faid Town.

HEREAS from the great Increase of Buildings in the Town of New-bern, Damages may hereafter arife by Fire; and it appearing necessary that Water Engines, and other Instruments for extinguishing Fire, be procured as foon as poffible :

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the Commissioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, shall, and they are hereby required, to affess and value every House within the faid Town (Public Buildings excepted) and to lay a Tax on fuch Value, not exceeding Two Shillings in the One Hundred Pound, for each Year, during the Continuance of this Act; and also in like Manner affels the Trades or Faculties of all Relidenters who are not Owners of Houses in the faid Town, Regard" being had to their Circumstances, fo that the Affeffment may be equally proportioned to the Danger they may be fubject to by Fire; which Money, affeffed on the Owners of Houles and Refidenters as aforefaid, shall be collected and applied towards purchasing a Water Engine, Buckets, Ladders, and other Instruments proper for extinguishing Fire, and erecting one or more Public Pumps; and if any Perfor fhall neglect or refuse to pay such Assessment, the same shall be levied by a Warrant, under the Hands of the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, directed to the Sheriff of Craven County, or to the Constable of the faid Town, on the Effects of such Delinquent or Delinquents : And as foon as fuch Engine, and other Inftruments for ex- Fire tinguishing Fire as aforefaid, shall be procured, it shall and may be lawful for the en blifted, faid Commissioners, or a Majority of them, to appoint and establish a Fire Company to manage and work the faid Engine.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Fire Com- Their Duty. pany to be appointed in Virtue of this Act, shall once in every Month exercise themfelves, and work the faid Engine; and also be ready, in Cale of an Alarm by Fire, to repair to the Place where fuch Fire shall happen, to be with the faid Engine and other Instruments, and then and there use their utmost Efforts to extinguish the same, under the Penalty of forfeiting each Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, for fuch Refulal or Neglect; to be recovered and applied as herein after directed.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Fire Com- Their Privileges. pany for the Town of Newbern, and each and every of them, during the Time they continue to comply with the Directions of this Act, shall be exempt from bearing Arms at Musters, and ferving on any Jury; any Thing contained in any Law to the contrary, notwithstanding.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every Houfekeepers to Householder within the faid Town of Newbern shall procure, or cause to be procured, within Six Months after the paffing of this Act, Two fufficient Leather Buckets, and a Ladder, of not lefs than Twenty Five Feet long, and keep the fame in continual Readiness against any Alarm by the breaking out of Fire in the faid Town; on Neglect whereof, he, fhe, or they, fhall forfeit and pay Forty Shillings, for every Year they continue or neglect to be furnished as aforefaid.

Houfes taxed for purchafing Fire Engines, &:c.

Company

procure Backets and Ladders.

A. D. 1773. P.n. for fiding Horfes immederately in Town. VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing this Act; no Perfon whatever shall immoderately ride any Horse or Mare, or in like Manner drive any empty Waggon, Cart, or other Carriage, in or through the Streets of the faid Town: And if any Perfon shall offend herein, and be convicted thereof, he, she, or they, shall forfeit and pay Ten Shillings for each and every Offence; if the Offender be under Age, the Parent, Master, or Guardian, shall pay the faid Fine; and if a Slave, shall, by Order of the next Magistrate, be whipped, not exceeding Twenty Lashes, unless the Master of faid Slave shall pay the faid Fine;

Affize of Bread to be regulated. VII. AN D be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, fhall, and they are hereby impowered and required, to regulate the Affize of Bread, when neceffary; and any Perfon or Perfons refufing to comply with fuch Orders, fhall forfeit and pay Forty Shillings for every Refufal; to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed.

Wood Corder appointed.

Pen. for felling without being examined.

Corder's Fee.

Meal to be fold by Weight.

Pen. for Chimnies being on Fire.

Pen. for firing Guns in Town.

Watchmen to be appointed. VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, for the Time being, fhall yearly, and every Year, appoint a proper Perfon to cord Wood in the faid Town, who fhall take an Oath for the faithful and impartial Difcharge of his Duty before a Juffice of the Peace, and procure a Certificate thereof; and after fuch Qualification, it fhall not be lawful for any Perfon to fell Wood in the faid Town, until the fame may have been meafured or examined by the fworn Corder, under the Penalty of Five Shillings for each Cord fold contrary to the Meaning of this Act; to be recovered before any Juffice of the Peace, for the Ufe and at the Suit of fuch fworn Corder; And if fuch Corder fhall refufe to attend to do his Duty at the different Places where Wood is ufually corded, he fhall for every Neglect forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings; to be recovered and applied as is herein after directed : And the faid fworn Corder of Wood fhall and may take for his Trouble in examining and meafuring each Cord of Wood, Six Pence, and no more; one Half whereof fhall be paid by the Seller, and the other by the Buyer.

IX. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the First Day of June next, it shall not be lawful for any Person to retail Wheat Flour or Indian Corn Meal by Measure within the said Town, but that the said Articles shall be fold by Weight, and the Person or Persons offending herein, shall for every Bussel fo sold, forseit and pay Five Shillings, to be recovered and applied as herein after directed.

X. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Houfeholder in the faid Town shall suffer his, her, or their Chimney or Chimnies to catch on Fire, fo that a Blaze be seen without, he, she, or they shall, for each Chimney so on Fire, forfeit and pay Twenty Shillings, one Half to the Informer, the other Half for the Use of the said Town; to be recovered by Warrant before a Justice of the Peace.

XI. A N D whereas fundry idle and diforderly Perfons, as well as Slaves, and Children under Age, do make a Practice of firing Guns and Pittols within the faid Town; *Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That if any fuch Perfon shall for the future fire a Gun or Pistol within the faid Town, he shall pay a Fine of Ten Shillings for each Offence, to be recovered as aforefaid; if the Offender be under Age, the Parent or Master, or Guardian, shall pay the faid Fine; and if a Slave, shall, by Order of the next Magistrate, be whipped, not exceeding Twenty Lashes, unless the Master of such Slave shall pay the faid Fine.

XII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforcfaid, That the Commiffioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, are hereby impowered and required to appoint Two or more Watchmen, whole Duty fhall be regulated by the Commiffioners,

Commiffioners, and who shall be paid out of the Monies arising by Virtue of this A. D. 1773. Act.

XIII. AND be it further Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That all Fines Fines how recoand Forfeitures in this Act, the Manner of Recovery and applying whereof not vered. herein before directed, shall be recovered by Warrant, under the Hands of the Commissioners for the Time being, or a Majority of them, directed to the Sheriff of Craven County, or to the Constable of the faid Town, and be levied on the Body, or Goods and Chattels of the Offender, and be applied to the common Stock of the faid Town; and be accounted for by the Commissioners in Manner directed in and by the Laws heretofore paffed for the better Regulation of the faid Town.

XIV. AND be it further Enalted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for and during the Term of Three Years, and from thence to the End of the next Seffion of Affembly, and no longer.

#### CHAP. XX.

An AA for laying out a Public Road from Dan River, through the Counties of Guilford, Chatham, and Cumberland, to Campbelton; and for a Public Road from the Shallow Ford, in Surry County, to join the fame.

I. THEREAS a Public Road from Dan River, through the Counties of Preamble. Guilford, Chatham, and Cumberland, to Campbelton, would be of general Convenience and Advantage to the Inhabitants of the faid Counties, and others, and would have a Tendency greatly to promote the Trade and Commerce of that Fart of this Colony :

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Samuel Henderson, John Campbell, Robert Fields, Joab appointed far lay-ing out the Road, Brookes, and Henry Bray, be, and are hereby appointed Commissioners, for laying out and establishing the faid Road; and they, or a Majority of them, are hereby authorized and directed, as foon as convenient after the passing of this Act, to lay, mark, and stake out, or establish, or cause to be laid, marked, and staked out, or eftablished, a Public Road from Dan River, beginning near the Middle Saura Town, in the County of Guilford, thence through the faid County, Chatham and Cumberland Counties, the nearest and best Way to the Town of Campbelton; and the faid Commiffioners, or a Majority of them, after having laid, marked, and ftaked out and eftablished the faid Road, shall, and are hereby impowered and directed to make an accurate Plan thereof, and the fame to return, with an Account of their Proceedings, to the next Inferior Court of Pleas and Quarter Seffions to be thereafter respectively held for the Counties aforesaid: And the Juffices of the faid respective Courts are hereby directed to receive the same; and are thereupon authorized and required to appoint fo many Overfeers of the faid Road, within their refpective Counties, as to the faid Juffices shall from Time to Time appear convenient and neceffary; and the faid Overfeers, and the Inhabitants of the faid Counties refpectively, shall open, clear out, and work on the fame, under the fame Regulations, and shall be liable to the fame Fines and Penalties, prefcribed and inflicted on Delinquents by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act to impower the Inferior Courts of the feveral Counties in this Province to order the laying out of Public Roads, and eftablifb and fettle Ferries, and to appoint where Bridges shall be built, for the Ufe and Eafe of the Inhabitants of this Province, and to clear navigable Rivers and Creeks; and the Commissioners aforefaid shall be allowed and paid, for their Trouble in the above Service, the Sum of Five Shillings per Day, out of the Couhty Tax of faid Counties.

Commiffioners appointed far lay-

III. A N D whereas the Method of laying out and working on the Roads in Manner of workthe County of Guilford, under the Power and Directions of Commissioners, hath 0000 been

ing on the Roads

Overfeers

pointed.

Continuance of the Act.

555

#### of NORTH-CAROLINA. LAWS

556

A. D. 1773. in Guilford, altered.

Commissionersfor the Road from the Shallow Ford. been found burthenfome and inconvenient to the Inhabitants of the faid County; Be it Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That all the Roads of the faid County, after the paffing of this Act, shall be laid out, established, and worked upon, agreeable to the Regulations and Directions of the above recited Act; any Law to the contrary notwithstanding.

IV. AND whereas a Public Road from the Shallow Ford, in the County of Surry, through the County of Rowan, to join the Road before-mentioned and defcribed, would be very convenient to the Inhabitants of Surry, and the North Part of Rowan County, for the above beneficial Purpofes; Be it therefore Enabled, by the Authority aforefaid, That Philip Howard, Samuel Mofeby, and John Kimbrough, be appointed Commiffioners, who shall, and are hereby required to lay out, mark, and ftake a Road, the neareft and beft Way to the above mentioned and defcribed Road leading to Campbelton, and establish the fame; which faid Road shall be under the fame Regulations, and the Overfeers and Inhabitants to work on the fame, and fubject to the fame Penalties and Forfeitures, in the fame Manner as the Overfeers and Inhabitants of the first described Road mentioned in this Act, and the faid Commiffioners to be allowed for their Trouble as before mentioned.

CHAP, XXI.

An Act to amend an Act, paffed at Newbern, in the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One, intituled, An A& for laying out a Public Road from the Frontiers of this Province, through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Anfon, and Cumberland.

Preamble.

laying out the Road altered.

I. TATHEREAS the Commissioners appointed by an Act of Affembly, intituled, An Act for laying out a Public Road from the Frontiers of this Province, through the Counties of Mecklenburg, Anfon, Rowan, and Cumberland, to Campbelton, have neglected to perform the Services by the faid Act required of them :

Commiffioners for II. BE it Enasted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority. of the fame, That fo much of the before recited Act, as appoints John Polk, William Brooks, John Dunn, Michael Monroe, James Blythe, Archibald McAffey, and James Pickett, Commissioners, be, and is hereby repealed : And that William Moore, Matthew Rayford, Griffith Rutherford, Francis Locke, and Farquard Campbell, Elquires, be, and are hereby appointed Commiffioners in their Stead; who are hereby charged with the fame Duties, vefted with the fame Powers and Authorities, and intitled to the fame Allowance, as the Commissioners appointed by the before recited Act were charged with, or intitled to; any Thing in the faid Act to the contrary, notwithftanding.

## CHAP. XXII.

An Act for establishing a Town on the Land of Isaac Jones, lying on the North West Branch of Cape Fear River, in Bladen County.

Preamble.

I. TATHEREAS it hath been reprefented to this Affembly that the Land of IJaac Jones, lying on the South Weft Side of the North Weft Branch of Cape Fear River, in Bladen County, is a healthy pleafant Situation, well watered, and commodious for Commerce, and fundry Perfons of Note are defirous that a Town should be erected thereon, for promoting the Trade and Navigation of the faid River; and the faid Ifaac Jones having fignified his free Confent thereto, by a Certificate under his Hand and Seal, to have One Hundred Acres of the faid Land laid off for a Town:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the A. D. 1773. Authority of the fame, That the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, when the fame shall be laid off according to the Directions of this Act, be, and the same is hereby conftituted, erected, and eftablished a Town, and shall be called by the Name of Elizabeth Town.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, Walter Gibson, William Salter, James White, James Bailey, and Benjamin Humphrey, Elquires, be, and they, and every of them, are hereby conflituted Directors and Truftees, for defigning, building, and carrying on faid Town, and they shall stand feized of an indeteasible Estate in Fee of the faid One Hundred Acres of Land, to and for the Uses, Intents, and Purposes, hereby expreffed and declared; and they, or any Three of them, fhall have full Power and Authority to meet as often as they shall think necessary, and to appoint a Publid Quay at fuch Place on the faid River for a Public Landing, as to them shall feern convenient, and to lay out Three Acres of the faid One Hundred for a Market Place, and other Public Buildings, and the Refidue thereof into Lots, Streets, Lanes, and Alleys, or fo much of the fame as will make at leaft One Hundred and Twenty Lots, of Half an Acre each, and caufe a Plan thereof to be made, and therein to infert a Mark and Number to each Lot; and as foon as the faid Town shall be laid off as aforefaid, they, and each of them, shall have Power to take Subscriptions for the faid Lots of fuch Perfons as are willing to fubscribe for them; and when the faid Directors have taken Subscriptions for Seventy Lots or upwards, they shall appoint a Day, and give Public Notice to the Subscribers for. of the Day appointed for the drawing of the faid Lots, which shall be done by Ballot, in a fair and open Manner, by the Direction, and in the Prefence of the Majority of the faid Directors at leaft; and such Subscriber shall be intitled to the Lot or Lots which shall happen to be drawn for him, and correspond with the Mark or Number contained in the Plan for faid Town : And the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, shall make and execute Deeds for granting and conveying the faid One Hundred and Twenty Lots to the Subscribers, their Heirs and Affigns, for ever; and also to every other Person who shall purchase any other Lot or Lots in the faid Town, at the proper Coft and Charges of the faid Grantee, to whom the faid Lot or Lots fhall be conveyed; and every Perfon claiming any Lot or Lots by Virtue of any fuch Conveyance, shall and may hold and enjoy the fame in Fee-Simple.

PROVIDED nevertheless, That every Grantee of any Lot or Lots in the IV. faid Town fo conveyed, shall within Three Years next after the Date of the Conveyance for the fame, erect, build, and finish, on each Lot so conveyed, one well framed or Brick Houfe, Sixteen Feet square at the least, and Nine Feet Pitch in the Clear, or proportionable to fuch Dimensions, if fuch Grantee shall have Two or more Lots contiguous; and if the Owner of any Lot or Lots thall fail to purfue or comply with the Directions in this Act preferibed for building and finishing a Houfe thereon, then fuch Lot or Lots, upon which fuch House shall not be built and finifhed as aforefaid, shall be revested in the faid Directors; and the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, may, and are hereby impowered and authorized, to fell fuch Lot or Lots for the best Price that can be had, to any Perfon applying for the fame, and grant and convey fuch Lot or Lots to fuch Perfon or Perfons, under the like Regulations and Reftrictions, as the fame was or were formerly granted; and the Money arising from fuch Sales to be applied by the faid Directors, or a Majority of them, for the Benefit and Improvement of the faid Town.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That each respective V. Subscriber, who shall subscribe for any Lot or Lots in the faid Town, shall within One Month after it shall be afcertained to whom each of the faid Lots doth belong, in Manner herein before mentioned, pay and fatisfy to the faid Directors, or to One of them, the Sum of Forty Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot by him fubscribed

Time of faving Lots.

Lots to be drawn

Price of Lats to be paid the Di-

rectors.

557

2p.

Eliz beth Town erceted.

Directors

pointed.

A. D. 1773.

558

fubscribed for; and in Cafe of the Refufal or Neglect of any Subscriber to pay the faid Sum, the faid Directors shall and may commence and profecute a Suit in their own Names for the fame, and therein shall recover Judgment, with Costs of Suit: And the faid Directors shall, as soon as they receive the taid Money, pay and fatisfy the faid *Ifaac Jones*, his Heirs or Affigns, the Sum of Thirty Five Shillings, Proclamation Money, for each Lot, in full Satisfaction for the faid Land; and the other Five Shillings shall be applied towards defraying the Expence of laying off and improving the faid Town, as a Majority of the Directors shall think proper.

Lots referved to the Proprietor.

His Right to the Ferry.

Succeffion of Directors kept up.

Commiffiances for building Crt. Houfe, &c.

Tax laid for it.

VI. PROVIDED nevertheless, That the faid Isac Jones shall have and keep to his own Use his Tan Yard, Mull and Bark Houses, with such Lots as he shall choose adjoining them, not exceeding Four Lots, exclusive of the faid One Hundred Acres; and that nothing in this Act contained shall be construed or extend to grant Power to the faid Directors, or their Successors, or any other Freeholder of the faid Town, to keep a Public Ferry at the faid Landing, so to be appointed by the faid Directors, in Prejudice to the Ferry of the faid Isac Jones, now by Law established: And in Cafe it should hereafter be found necessary to erect a Public or other Ferry at the faid Landing, the Right of keeping the same shall remain to the faid Isac Jones, his Heirs or Affigns, until he or they shall refuse to comply with the Terms by Law prescribed for erecting and keeping Public Ferries.

VII. A N D for continuing the Succeffion of the Directors until the faid Town fhall be incorporated, *Be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid*, In Cafe of the Death, or Refufal to act, or Removal out of the County of any of the faid Directors, the furviving or other Directors, or the major Part of them, fhall affemble, and are hereby impowered, from Time to Time, by Inftrument in Writing under their refpective Hands and Seals, to nominate fome other Perfon, being a Freeholder of faid Town, in the Place of him fo dying, refufing to act, or removing out of the County; which new Director fo nominated and appointed, fhall from thenceforth have the like Power and Authority in all Things in the Matters herein contained, as if he had been exprefsly named and appointed in and by this Act.

VIII. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That Thomas Owens, James White, William McRee, Walter Gibson, and William Salter, or the Majority of them, be, and they are hereby appointed Commissioners, and impowered and directed to agree and contract with Workmen for building a Court-House, and finishing the Prison and Work House, on the Lot in the faid Town allotted and laid off for the Public Buildings, for the Use of the faid County of Bladen.

IX. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll-Tax of One Shilling and Four Pence, Proclamation Money, be laid on each taxable Perfon of the faid County of Bladen, for Three Years, for building the faid Court-Houfe, and finishing the Prifon and Work House therein; which faid Tax shall be collected by the Sheriff of the County, and paid to the faid Commissioners, at such Times, and in the fame Manner, as other Taxes are collected.

#### CHAP. XXIII.

An Ast to impower the Executors of John McKildo, late Sheriff of Tyrrell County, to collest the Arrears of Taxes due for the faid County in the Years therein-mentioned.

Preamble,

I. W HEREAS great Deficiencies have arifen in the Collection of the Taxes for the County of *Tyrrell*, for the Years One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Five and One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Six, whereby the Securities of the faid *John McKildo* are become liable to the Payment of large Sums to the Public:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, Robert Lenox and Joseph Hewes, Executors of the faid John McKildo, shall have full Power and Authority to receive and collect the Arrears of the Taxes due for the faid County of Ceive Arrears of Taxes, Tyrrell, as it flood undivided at the Time when the faid John McKildo was Sheriff, for the Years One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Five and One Thousand Seven Hundred and Sixty Six, in the fame Manner and Form as other Taxes are by Law to be collected.

111. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Robert To be received Lenox and Joseph Herves do collect and receive fuch Arrears of Taxes, according to the Lift and Rates for each of the faid Years respectively appointed.

IV. PROVIDED nevertheles, That if any Person, against whom any Demand for fuch Arrears of Taxes shall be made, shall produce a Receipt or Receipts of his having paid the fame, or in Cafe of the Lots or miflaying of fuch Receipt or Receipts, shall make Oath before any Justice of the Peace, within Ten Days after fuch Demand made, of his having paid and difcharged the fame, or Part thereof. or that he was not at that Time a Taxable in the faid County, and obtain a Certificate of the fame from fuch Juffice, fuch Perfon shall be exonerated and discharged from the faid Demand, either in Part or Whole, as the Cafe may be.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Collectors fhall give One Month's Notice, by publicly advertising the fame at the Court-House and Chapels of the faid County, of the Time and Place they will attend to receive fuch Arrears of Taxes; and all Perfons paying the fame on or before the Time appointed by fuch Notice, shall not be liable to pay any Cost or Charge : And if any Perfon or Perfons shall fail to pay such Arrears of Taxes agreeable to this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the faid Collectors, or fuch Person or Persons as they may appoint, to make Diftress for the fame, in the fame Manner as is by Law appointed for Sherifis to distrain in other Cales of the like Nature.

#### CHAP. XXIV.

An Act for granting a Bounty on the Exportation of Pot and Pearl Ash.

I. TATHEREAS Pot and Pearl Afh may be made in this Province to great Preamile, Advantage, and if duly encouraged would tend greatly to increase the Trade and Commerce of the Country: In Order therefore to encourage the first Adventurers in this valuable Commodity, who generally labour under many Difficulties;

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority Brunty on Pect and Pearl Ath. of the fame, That there shall be paid out of the Public Treasury of this Province to the Maker or Makers of Pot and Pearl Ash, the following Bounties, to wit, For every Hundred Weight of good merchantable Pot Afh, the Sum of Eight Shillings, Proclamation Money, and for every Hundred Weight of good merchantable Pearl Alh, the Sum of Fifteen Shillings, Proclamation Money, and fo in Proportion for a greater or less Quantity: But previous to fuch Person or Persons being intitled to fuch Premium or Bounty, he, the, or they, thall produce to the Treasurer of the Diftrict in which fuch Pot or Pearl Afh was made, a Certificate, upon Oath, figned by him, her, or them, and attefted by fome lawful Magistrate of the County in which such Pot or Pearl Ash was made, ascertaining the Quantity and Quality of fuch Pot or Pearl Ath, the Place where the fame was made, and by whom; and alfo a Certificate from the Naval Officer and Collector of the Port from whence fuch Pot or Pearl Ash shall have been shipped, certifying that the fame therein-mentioned had been duly exported, the Time when, and the Veffel's Name in which

late Sheriff to re

A. D. 1773.

Executors of the

559

Provifo for Per-fons to difcharge themfelves.

Notice to be gireceiving.

On Failure, Diftrefs to be made.

560

A. D. 1773. it was fo shipped; and thereupon fuch Treasurer shall pay to the Maker or Makers of fuch Pot or Pearl Ash, or their Affigns, the aforesaid Bounties or Premiums, out of the Fund for Contingencies, and the fame shall be allowed him in his Accounts.

Continuance of the Act.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue and be in Force for the Space of Three Years, from and after the paffing thereof, and no longer.

#### CHAP. XXV.

An AE to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for fettling the Bounds of Lands.

Preamble,

I. TTTHEREAS the Method prefcribed by the before recited Act for appointing Proceffioners hath not answered the Ends thereby intended, and it being doubtful whether Proceffioners appointed in Virtue of the faid Act have a Right to act :

Juffices to appoint Proceffioners.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That from and after the passing hereof, the Justices of the feveral Inferior Courts within this Province may, and they are hereby impowered, to lay off and divide their respective Counties into as many different Districts as to them fhall appear neceffary, and to appoint Two or more able and intelligent Freeholders in each of the faid Districts to procession the Land within the fame, in the fame Manner as in and by the before recited Act is directed; and in Cafe of Neglect or Refufal in the faid Juffices or Proceffioners, he or they fo offending, shall be subject to the fame Penalties as by the faid Act is inflicted; any Thing therein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Their Allowante.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Proceffioners aforefaid shall be allowed for their Trouble in the above Service the Sum of Two Shillings and Six Pence for every Tract of Land by them fo proceffioned, to be paid by the Owner of the faid Land.

#### CHAP. XXVI.

An Act to amend an Act, intituled, An Act for the Regulation of the Town of Hillfborough.

Preamble:

THEREAS by an Act, intituled, An Act for the Regulation of the Town I. of Hillsborough, the Method of working on, and repairing the Public Streets in the faid Town, therein directed, hath been found inconvenient, and not to answer the Purpose thereby intended : For Remedy whereof,

Tax laid on the Town f r repair. ing Streets, &c.

BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of II. the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Commissioners of the faid Town, or a Majority of them, shall, and they are hereby required, within Twenty Days after the First *Tuesday* in *May* in every Year, to lay fuch Tax as they may judge neceffary, not exceeding Ten Shillings, Proclamation Money, *per* Poll, on all the taxable Perfons in the faid Town; which Tax shall be collected by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, directed to any Perfon they shall appoint to collect the fame, returnable at such Time as shall be therein-mentioned : Which faid Collector appointed as aforefaid, is hereby impowered to collect and make Diftress for the same, in like Manner as the Sheriffs, or other Collectors of Public, County, or Parish Taxes, are impowered by Law; and the Money arifing therefrom, after deducting Five per Cent. Commissions, shall by him be paid into the Hands of the Commissioners, or a Majority of them, to be by them applied

applied and laid out in clearing and repairing the Public Streets, Lanes, and Alleys, and in any other Public Work they may judge necessary for the Benefit of the faid Town.

III. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Inhabitants of the faid Town shall, and they are hereby required to give in a List of all the taxable Perfons in each of their respective Families, on Oath, to fome one of the Commissioners aforefaid, between the First and Second *Tuefdays* in May in every Year, under the Penalty of Forty Shillings for every Neglect; to be recovered by Warrant, under the Hands and Seals of the Commissioners of the faid Town, or the Majority of them, to be applied to the Public Stock of the faid Town.

IV. AND be it further Enasted, That all Perfons refiding Three Months in the faid Town, next before the First *Tuefday* in May in every Year, shall afterwards be fubject to pay Taxes in the faid Town.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That no Perfon shall after the passing of this Act be obliged to work on the Streets or other Public Places in the faid Town, or to pay any other Town Tax but such as is herein before mentioned.

VI. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall Continuance the Act. the Act. to the End of the next Session of Assembly, and no longer.

#### C H A P. XXVII.

An Act to amend an Act for appointing Commiffioners to build a Prifon, Pillory, and Stocks, on the Lot whereon the Court-Houfe now stands, in Duplin County.

1. WHEREAS the Truftees appointed in the before recited Act have not Predicharged the Truft reposed in them within the Time limited in the faid Act:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Mr. Thomas Gray, Mr. Thomas Hix, Mr. William Dixon, Mr. Richard Clinton, and Mr. James Sampfon, be, and they are hereby appointed Truftees, in the Room and Stead of thole heretofore appointed; and they, or the Majority of them, are hereby invefted with the fame Power and Authority, intitled to the fame Privileges, and under the fame Rules and Reftrictions, as the Truftees by the before recited Act appointed.

III. A N D whereas by the faid Act the Truftees were impowered to demand and receive from the Sheriff of the County a Sum of Money, not exceeding One Hundred and Twenty Pounds, to be by them applied to the Difcharge of their Contracts for the building and finifhing the fame, 'Part of which Money hath been by them received from the Sheriff, and remains in their Hands unappropriated; *Be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid*, That the Truftees by this Act appointed, or the Majority of them, thall be, and they are hereby invefted with full Power and Authority, to receive into their Hands for the Purpofe aforefaid, all Monies heretofore received by the Truftees, or any of them, from the Sheriff of the faid County, in Virtue of the faid Act, and alfo all Monies in the Hands of the faid Sheriff unappropriated; and in Cafe of Refufal or Neglect, to proceed againft fuch Truftees and Sheriff by Motion, in the Superior Court for the Diffrict; provided that Ten Days previous Notice of fuch Motion thall be given to the faid Truftees, or Sheriff, as the Cafe may be,

A ST WARK

Preamble:

Commiffioners

Who are to to; ceive all Monies appropriated, for the Gaol, Sec.

GR

Inhabitants to give in a Life.

Perfopa deems? Taxables.

None to work on

the Streets.

A. D. 1773.

561

A. D. 1773. Tax laid for the Gaol. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That in Cafe there fhall not be a fufficient Sum of Money remaining in the Hands of the faid Truftees and Sheriff, that then it fhall and may be lawful for the Court of the faid County, and they are hereby directed and required, to lay fuch a Tax on the taxable Perfons in the faid County, as fhall be fufficient to answer the Purposes aforefaid; which faid Tax fhall be collected, accounted for, and paid by the Sheriff of the faid County, to the Truftees herein named, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Rules and Reftrictions, and fubject to the fame Method of Recovery, as by this Act is directed to be had in other Cafes:

#### CHAP. XXVIII.

An Act to continue an Act for the more speedy Recovery of all Debts and Demands under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, within this Province.

Preamble.

I. WHEREAS an Act, intituled, An Act for the more speedy Recovery of all Debts and Demands under Five Pounds, Proclamation Money, within this Province, will expire at the End of this present Session of Assembly; and the same being found useful and convenient:

Continuance of the Act.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the before recited Act shall continue and be in Force during the Term of Six Months, from and after the passing hereof, and from thence to the End of the next Session of Affembly, and no longer.

#### C H A P. XXIX.

An Act for the Relief of Perfons who have, or may fuffer, by their Deeds and mesne Conveyances not being proved and registered within the Time heretofore appointed by Law.

Preamble.

Deeds may be regiftered within 2 Years.

Deeds registered, tho' not within 2 Years, declared good. I. WHEREAS many Perfons, through Ignorance of the Law, have neglected to have their Deeds and mefne Conveyance proved and registered according to the Directions of the feveral Acts of Affembly in fuch Cafe made and provided: For Remedy whereof,

II. BE it Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That all Deeds and mefne Conveyances of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, not already registered, acknowledged, or proved, fhall and may, within Two Years after the paffing of this Act, be acknowledged by the Grantor or Grantors, his or their Agents or Attornies, or proved by One or more of the fubferibing Witneffes to the fame, and tendered or delivered to the Registers of the Counties where fuch Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, are respectively fituated: And all Deeds and mesne Conveyances whatfoever, which shall be acknowledged or proved according to the Directions of this Act, though not within Two Years after the Date of the respective Conveyances, shall be good and valid in Law, and shall enure and take Effect as fully and effectually, to the Use and Behoof of the Grantees, their Heirs and Affigns, and those claiming under them, as if such Deeds and Conveyances were acknowledged or proved, and registered, agreeable to the Directions of any Act of Affembly heretofore made.

#### CHAP. XXX.

An Act for repairing the Gaol for the District of Halifax, in the Town of Halifax.

I. WHEREAS the Public Gaol for the Diffrict of *Halifax*, in the Town of *Halifax*, for want of due repairing, is greatly decayed, and very infufficient for confining Criminals and Debtors therein:

562

Section 1

Preamble.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Montfort Eelbeck, John Bradford, Egbert Haywood, So'omon Williams, Benjamin McCulloch, Allen Jones, William Perfon, and William Clark, be, and they are hereby appointed Commiffioners; and they, or a Majority of them, fhall and may, and are hereby required, within Three Months after the paffing ot this Act, to agree and contract with Workmen to repair the fame in the belt and moft substantial Manner, as to them, or a Majority of them, shall feem proper.

III. AND be it Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That a Poll Tax of One Tax laid for it. Shilling shall be levied on each taxable Person in the County of Halifam, and a Poll Tax of Sixpence on each taxable Perfon in the Counties of Northampton, Edgcomb, and Bute, for one Year, that is to fay, the Year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy Three, to be collected and accounted for, and paid by the Sheriffs of the faid Counties refpectively, in the fame Manner, and at the fame Times, as Public Taxes are by Law directed to be collected and accounted for; and upon Failure of accounting for and paying the fame to the Commissioners, the faid Sheriffs shall be fubject to the fame Manner of Recovery, and under the fame Pains and Penalties, as Sheriffs are for not accounting for and paying Public Money; which faid Tax fo collected, shall be paid to the Commissioners aforefaid, or a Majority of them, and by them shall be applied towards defraying the Expence, and paying the Workmen for repairing the faid Gaol.

AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Commillioners to a IV. fioners, or a Majority of them, after the Repairs of the faid Gaol shall be made, shall render an Account of the Monies by them received by Virtue of this Act, together with their Difburfements, to each Inferior Court in the Diftrict of Halifax; and the Overplus, if any, shall be applied towards the contingent Charges of the faid Counties.

# of New Hanver, the Sum of IXXX, 9 A H J,

An AEt to continue the Tax imposed by an AEt, intituled, An ACt for building a Court-House in the Town of Salisbury, for the District of Salisbury.

WHEREAS the Tax imposed by the before recited Act hath been found infufficient to answer the Ends thereby intended: Preamble.

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Tax continued. Authority of the fame, That the faid Tax be continued on, and collected from the several taxable Persons in the Counties therein-mentioned, for the Year One Thoufand Seven Hundred and Seventy Four, and no longer; any Thing therein contained to the contrary notwithftanding, and says I and to logal drive of leapards ad light of puy to the Truttees an

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That an additional Tax of Four Pence be collected from the feveral taxable Perfons within the County of Rowan for the Year aforefaid. In some O aid to ano O add y

## CHAP. XXXII.

An Act to diffolve the Vestry of Unity Parish; in Guilford County.

THEREAS by an Act of Affembly paffed in Newbern, in the Year of, Preamble. V our Lord One Thou'and Seven Hundred and Seventy One, the Freeholders within the feveral Parishes therein mentioned were impowered to elect Vestries for their respective Parishes; and whereas undue Measures were made Use of in the late Election of Vestrymen in the Parish of Unity, in Guilferd County :

Qqqq

II. BE

unt for, and

mey by then received

A. D. 1773. Commiffioners f r reparting the Gaol.

503

met for theit l'ibceedings.

Additoinal Tax.

A. D. 1773. Veftry of Unity Parifh diffolved. II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Affembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That the faid Veftry of Unity Parish be hereby diffolved and fet as if never elected, and that any Tax that is laid by the Vestry aforefaid on the taxable Persons of the said Parish, shall not be chargeable upon the said Taxables, or be demanded, taken, or collected by the Sheriff, or any other Person whatfoever.

#### CHAP. XXXIII.

An Act for erecting a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, in the Town of Wilmington, for the Diftrict of Wilmington.

Preamble.

Gaol.

Commiffioners for building the I. WHEREAS no Public Gaol hath been heretofore erected by Law for the Diftrict of *Wilmington*, and it being neceffary that a Public Gaol, and Gaoler's Houfe, fhould be erected in the Town of *Wilmington*, for the faid Diftrict:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That Cornelius Harnett, John Ancrum, and Robert Hogg, Efquires, be, and are hereby appointed Truftees, for defigning, contracting, building, and finishing a good and sufficient Gaol, and Gaoler's House, of good Brick or Stone, at some convenient Place in the faid Town, as to them, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall seem most proper; which said Gaol and Gaoler's House, when so erected, shall be, continue, and remain the Public Gaol, and Gaoler's House, of the several Counties within the District of Wilmington aforesaid.

Tax laid for it.

III. AND be it further EnaSted, by the Authority aforefaid, That there fhall be levied on each and every taxable Perfon within the leveral Counties in the faid Diftrict, annually, for the Term of Two Years next after the paffing of this Act, the respective Sums of Money following, to wit, On each taxable Perfon in the County of New Hanover, the Sum of Two Shillings, Proclamation Money; and on each taxable Perfon in the Counties of Onflow, Bladen, Duplin, Cumberland, and Brunfwick, the Sum of One Shilling; like Money; which faid Taxes shall by the Sheriffs of the feveral and respective Counties aforefaid, for the Time being, be collected, at the fame Times, in the fame Manner, and under the fame Penalties for non-Payment thereof, as is directed by Law for collecting other Public Taxes: And the Money arifing therefrom shall be accounted for and paid by the faid feveral Sheriffs to the Trustees, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, as aforefaid, and shall by them be applied towards discharging the Contract they shall have entered into for erecting the faid Buildings.

Pen on Sheriffs neglecting to pay

Commiftioners to proceed immedi ately.

Surplusage appropriated. IV. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Sheriff, who shall be chargeable with any of the Taxes by this Act affested, shall neglect to account for, and pay to the Trustees aforefaid, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, fuch Sums as he shall be chargeable with in Virtue of this Act, after deducting the usual Commissions for collecting, and such Infolvents as shall be allowed for by the Court of his County, the faid Trustees, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, shall have the same Method of proceeding against such Sheriff, by Motion, as is by Law directed against Sheriffs for not accounting for other Public Money by them received.

V. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Truftees aforefaid, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, fhall with all convenient Speed proceed to caufe the faid Buildings to be erected and finished, and fhall immediately thereafter lay an Account of their Proceedings herein, upon Oath, of all Monies they shall receive and pay on Account of the faid Buildings, before the General Affembly; and the Surplussinge of the faid Tax, if any, shall by them be paid to the Justices of the faid feveral Counties, in Proportion to the Number of Taxables

564

bles in faid Counties refpectively, to be applied towards the contingent Charges of A. D. 1773. the faid Counties.

VI. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the Lot of God Lot to be Ground in the Town of Wilmington whereon the County Gaol now ftands, together with all the Buildings thereon, are hereby vefted in the aforefaid Truftees, or the Majority of them, or their Survivors, to be by them fold at Public Vendue, if they shall judge it necessary, who are hereby impowered to make a good and sufficient Title to the Purchafer or Purchafers for the fame; and the Monies arifing therefrom to be by them applied towards purchasing another Lot or Lots in the faid Town, for erecting thereon a Public Gaol for the Diffrict atorefaid.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That after the faid Offenders to be VII. Gaol shall be finished, it shall and may be lawful for the Magistrates, or either of Gaul them, within the faid Diftrict, before whom any Offender shall be examined, if he or they think it neceffary, to commit fuch Offender to the aforefaid Gaol: And the Sheriff of the County for the Time being, where fuch Offender shall be apprehended, is hereby authorized and required to convey fuch Offender to the faid Gaol, and deliver him or them to the Sheriff or Keeper thereof, and take a Receipt of fuch Sheriff or Keeper, which shall be his Discharge for such Offender.

AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That after the VIII. be appointed. faid Buildings shall be finished, the Sheriff of the County of New Hanover, for the Time being, is hereby directed and required to employ fome Perfon of Integrity to be Keeper of the faid Gaol; who fhall conftantly refide in the faid Gaoler's Houfe, and take all lawful Ways and Means for preventing the Escape of Prisoners.

#### CHAP. XXXIV.

#### An additional Act to an Act for erecting a Court-House and Prison for the Use of the District of Edenton.

WHEREAS the feveral Funds appropriated by the before recited Act, Preamble. have been found inadequate to the Purposes thereby intended:

II. BE it therefore Enacted, by the Governor, Council, and Alfembly, and by the Authority of the fame, That a Poll Tax of Two Shillings be levied on each taxable Perfon within the County of Chowan, and of Eight Pence on each taxable Perfon within the Counties of Currituck, Pafquotank, Perquimons, Bertie, Tyrrell, and Hertford, to be collected for this and the two next fucceeding Years, by the Sheriff of the faid Counties respectively, and accounted for and paid to the Truftees and Directors mentioned in the before recited Act, or to the Survivors of them, at the fame Time, in the fame Manner, and under the like Penalties, as by Law is directed for collecting, accounting for, and paying Public Taxes.

III. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Truf- Truffces to apply tees and Directors shall apply all such Monies as shall come to their Hands in Vir- it. tue of this Act, to the Purpoles directed in the before recited Act; and shall enter into Bond, in the Sum of Two Thousand Pounds, payable to his Excellency the Governor, and to his Succeffors, with Condition for the faithful Discharge of the Truft in them reposed by this Act; and that they will from Time to Time, and at all Times when they shall be called upon, lay a just State of their Transactions before the Affembly, or fuch Committee as shall be appointed to settle and adjust the Public Accounts; which Bond shall be lodged with the Clerk of the Superior Court for the Diftrict of Edenton.

IV. AND be it further Enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if the Tax surplufage of the arifing in Virtue of this Act should be more than fufficient to compleat the Build-

Tax appropriated.

ings

Tax laid for the Court- Houfe.

committed to the

Gaol Keeper to

565

A. D. 1773.

Criminals to be committed to the ings as mentioned in the before recited Act, the Surplus thereof shall by the Truftees and Directors be paid to the Court of each County, in Proportion to the Sum collected from each of the faid Counties, and paid by the Sherifi to the faid Trustees and Directors.

V. AND be it further Enasted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Gaol when finished, shall be deemed the proper Prison for the Commitment and Confinement of all Traitors, Felons, and other notorious Criminals, who shall be apprehended in any of the Counties constituting the faid District; and the Sheriff, Coroner, or other Officer, who shall have tuch Criminal in Custody, shall have tull Power and Authority to convey him to the faid Gaol, and deliver him to the Sheriff of *Chowan* County, or to the Keeper of the faid Gaol, with the *Mittimus*, or Paper containing the Cause of such Commitment; which Sheriff, or Keeper of the taid Gaol, is hereby commanded and required to receive into the faid Gaol, all fuch Prisoners delivered to him as aforefaid, and shall give to such Sheriff, Coroner, or other Officer, from whom he shall receive such Prisoner; a Receipt, acknowledging that he has received into his Custody such Prisoner and *Mittimus*, or Paper containing and fetting forth the Cause of his Commitment; and shall retain all Perfons committed in Virtue of this Act in close Gaol, until they shall be released by due Course of Law.

Read three Times, and ratified in open Affembly, the Sixth Day of *March, A. D.* 1773.

> Josiah Martin, Esq; Governor. James Hasell, Prefident. John Harvey, Speaker.

> > fard, to be connected for this and

rectors mennoned in th

. IV. 1. A.W.D. be it further brassled, by the Mathemy when

all Times when they that be called upons lay a limit fore the (Astmbly) or each Committee as fhall be a Public Accounts; which Bond thall be locked with

566

Gaola

#### Τ.Ο T H E

## LAWS of NORTH-CAROLINA.

ACTIONS.

CT for Limitation of Actions, Page. 4, Chap. 27. Limitation of Actions, p. 5, fec. 5. In Actions of Slander, Damages under 40 s. Plaintiff to recover no more Cofts than Damages, fec. 8. Proviso for Persons under Age, Feme Coverts, &c. sec. 9. Actions commenced in the late Inferior Courts for above 201. and under 501. may be tried in the Inferior Courts, p. 284, ch. 3. ACTSOFASSEMBLY. Act to repeal the Act appointing Delivery Ports, p. 94, ch. 4. Acts repealed, p. 128, ch. 6. Things done in Virtue of repealed Acts, declared valid, fec. 5. Acts repealed, p. 182, fec. 5. A D M I N I S T R A T I O N. A& for granting Letters of Administration, p. 13, ch. 48. Letters of Administration how granted, p. 14, fec. 3. No Perfon to administer till Letters granted, fec. 4. Secretary not to iffue Letters till Executor or Administrator fworn, and Bond given, fec. 5. Executors or Administrators what Part of the Deceafed's Estate to hold, and when to deliver it, p. 15, fec. 7. Administration to whom granted, fec. 8. Money in the Hands of Executors, &c. not recovered, how difposed of, and in what Time Creditors to make their Claim, fec. 9. Executors or Administrators Duty, p. 33, ch. 10. Deceased Perfons Estates may be fold to pay Debts, p. 34, fec. 3. APPEAL. Right of Appeal from Juffices Judgments, p. 495, fec. 7. Juffice that tries the Warrant not to fit on the Appeal, P. 495, fec. 8. ASSEMBLY. See BURGESSES. Act for paying the Members of General Affembly, and compelling their Attendance, p. 119, ch. 2. Allowance to the Members, fec. 1. Penalty for absenting themselves, p. 120, sec. z. Penalty for abfenting after Appearance, fec. 3. A T T A C H M E N T. How granted by Juffices, p. 495, fec. 10. A T T O R N I E S. Act to afcertain Attornies Fees, p. 456, ch. 5. Their Fees, and Pen. for taking others, fec. z. What Fee Clerks may tax, p. 457, fec. 3. Penalty on Attornics for Neglect, fec. 4. After Suit, Clients may give Lawyers greater Compenfation, fec. 5. B A I L. See SHERIFFS, DEER, TOBACCO. BARRELS. See INSPECTION. BASTARDS

Women having Bastards, how dealt with, p. 69, fec. 10. Fathers of Baltards to be bound to Court, p. 70, fec. 11. Penalty on Women Servants having Baftard Children, fee SERVANTS AND SLAVES.

BATH TOWN. See BURGESSES.

Act for establishing Bath Town, p. 16, ch. 52.

Bath Town Common confirmed, p. 43, ch.

Inhabitants of the Town exempt from working on the Roads, p. 54, ch. 9. Act for fencing the Town, p. 97, ch. 11. BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

- Act for afcertaining Damage upon protefted Bills of Exchange, p. 70, ch. 16.

Protefted Bills what Intereft to carry, fec. 1.

- Intereft for 18 Months only allowed till prefented, p. 71, fec. 2
- 15 per Cent. allowed for Damages, with Cofts of Proteft, fec. 3.
- Action for protefted Bills may be brought against Drawer or Indorfer, or both, fec. 4. BOATS AND CANOES.
- A& to prevent taking away Boats and Canoes, p. 67, ch. 13.

Penalty for taking away Boats, &c. fec. 2.

- Action maintained for Damage, fec. 3
- Penalty on Servants and Slaves taking them away, p. 68, fec. 4.
- Not to extend to Perfons who prefs them by Authority, fec. 5.
- Penalty on Mafters of Slaves ordering them to take them away, fec. 6.

BOOK DEBTS.

Act for afcertaining the Method of proving Book Debts, p. 177, ch. 4.

Manner of proving them, p. 178, fee 2.

Where Copy of Books may be proved, fec. 3. Defendant may contell Plaintiff's Evidence, and Executors or Administrators Books to go against each other, fec. 4.

Limitation of proving Book Debts, fec. 5. What Debts may be proved by Plaintiff's Oath, fec. 6.

One Book Debt to go against another, p. 179, sec. 7. B R I D G E S.

Act to encourage Michael Higgins to build a Bridge over Trent River, p. 130, ch. 5.

Act for building Peacock's Bridge, p. 140, ch. 11.

Heron's Bridge built, p. 368, ch. 28. Smith's Creek Bridge built, p. 148, ch. 9.

Tar River Eridge built, p. 302, ch. 27. BRUNSWICK. See ELECTIONS, CHUR TOWNS. BURGESSES. See Assembly. See ELECTIONS, CHURCHES,

- Bath Town, and all other Towns, having 60 Families, to fend a Burgefs, p. 19, fec. 32. Newbern to fend a Burgefs, if lefs than 60 Families, fec.
- 33. For Elections of Burgefles, fee ELUCTIONS. BURGESSTHOMAS. BURGESSTHOMAS.

His Agreement with the Veftry confirmed, p. 242, ch. 7.

His Salary increafed, p. 337, ch. 17. B U R I A L S.

Private Burials prevented, p. 13, ch. 47.

CARY THOMAS. Land fold by him confirmed, p. 21, ch. 65. CATTLE AND HOGS. See TOLL BOOKS. Stocks not to be driven on other Peoples Lands, p. 11, fec. 4. Stocks not to be brought into the Province to winter, p. 12, fec. 5. Licences, p. 58, fec. 8. Ranger to make Diffrefs of fuch Stocks, fec. 6. Penalty on them for taking unlawful Fees, fee FEES. Proceedings on diffrained Stocks, p. 41, ch. 5, fec. 2. Penalty how recovered, fec. 3. p. 399, fec. 13. Foreign Stocks found on Lands, deemed driven there, fec. 4. vernor, p. 351, fec. 11. No Perfon to hunt, range, or kill Cattle on others Lands, fec. 34. Clerks Duty by the Act for taxing Law Suits, fee that p. 42, fec. 5. No Ranger to take up unmarked Cattle, Owner of the Land to claim them, fec. 6. Title. Act to prevent stealing Cattle and Hogs, p. 62, ch. 8. 542, fec. 6. COLLECTOR. See INSPECTION, TOBACCO, HIDES. Pen. for stealing Cattle, or altering their Marks, fec. 2. Pen. for feeing the Crime committed, and not difcovering it, fec. 3. Manner of Conviction, fec. 4. Perfons killing Cattle in the Woods, how to proceed, p. Collectors Fees, See FEES. paid, p. 160, fec. 24. CONSTABLES. 63, fec. 5. Marks to be recorded, and Cattle when to be marked, Act to appoint Constables, p. 59, ch. 5. fec. 6. How appointed, and their Oath, fcc. 2. Their Power, fec. 3. Penalty for not qualifying, fec. 4. Perfons getting Cattle by Will, to brand them, fec. 7. The Act to be read in Court, fec. 8. Strange Cattle going to any Pen, to be advertifed, fec. 9. Penalty on Slaves stealing Cattle, fec. 10. Juffice to administer the Oath to them, fec. 6. Penalty on Perfons driving Stocks on the Indian Lands, refufing to ferve, fec. 7, 8. For Want of Conftable, Precept may be directed to any p. 121, fec. 8. Act to prevent Inhabitants of South Carolina driving Stocks into this Province, p. 353, ch. 14. None but Inhabitants to range Stocks in the Province, Person, p. 61. sec. 9. Constable exempt from Taxes, sec. 10, p. 83, sec. 37. fec. 2. Surplus Cattle to be removed, p. 354, fec. 3. Distempered Cattle not to be removed, fec. 4, 5. FEES. Distempers among them prevented, p. 355, fec. 6. C H A N C E R Y. His Fees for ferving Warrants, & c. p. 494, fec. 6. C O P A R C E N A R Y. See Lands. C O R O N E R S. Governor a Party in any Chancery Suit, any four Councillors to conffitute a Court, p. 3, ch. 22. Court of Chancery's Power over Orphans, p. 291, fec. Coroners how appointed, p. 2, ch. 11. Coroners and Jurors Fees on Inquests, fee FEES. 26. Abfence of the Sheriff, p. 505, ch. 14. To ferve Procefs where no Sheriff, p. 399, fec. 14. C O U N C I L L O R S. CHIEF JUSTICE. Act for allowing Chief Justice a Salary, p. 476, ch. 20. CHÚRCHES. Act for building Brunfwick Church, p. 143, ch. 13. Edenton Church finished, by a Tax, p, 197, sec. 21. ch. 22. Wilmington Church built, p. 141, ch. 12. Precincts called Counties, p. 47, ch. 3. Hyde County erected, p. 40, ch. 3. Bladen Precinct fettled, p: 46, ch: 8. Act for finishing Wilmington Church, p. 204, ch. 4. Wilmington and Brunfwick Churches finished by Lottery, p. 258, ch. 8. Commissioners for finishing Wilmington Church, p. 466, ch. 13. CLERGY. See MARRIAGES. ties, fettled, p: 64, ch: 9, p: 113, ch: 5. Maitamuskeet added to Hyde, p: 96, ch: 8. Clergymen guilty of Crimes mentioned in the Act for Anfon County crected, p: 129, ch: 2. keeping the Lord's Day, liable to Punishment, p. 70, Duplin County crected, p: 129, ch. 1. fec. 13. Edgcomb Precinct fettled, p: 61, ch: 7. Granville County erected, p: 104, ch. 3. Clergymens Duty on Marriages, See MARRIAGES. Clergymen to read the Act for keeping the Lord's Day holy, p. 70, fec. 12. Johnston County erected, p: 103, ch: 2. Clergymen to perform Divine Service in Surplice or Bertie Precinct erected, p: 27, ch: 5 Gown, p. 308, fec. 22. Onflow Precinct fettled, p: 46, ch: 8. A& for eftablishing Orthodox Clergy, p. 338, ch. 1. Ministers Salary, Fees for marrying, fec. 2. Tyrrell Precinct fettled, p: 40, ch: 4. Counties and Towns re-eftablished, p: 181, ch: 9. Glebe and Manfion Houfe to be got, fec. 3. Buildings to be kept in Repair, fec. 4. p: 200, ch: 22. Vestry may make Repairs, fec. 5. Minister guilty of Immorality may be sufpended, sec. 6. Minister suspended, Parish discharged from Payment of Dobbs County erected, p: 223, ch: 12. Halifax County erected, p: 224, ch: 13. his Salary, fec. 7 Ministers Salary when paid, fec. 11. To preach where the Vestry appoint, fec. 12.

Act to amend the Clergy Act, p. 433, ch. 1. Minister of Chrift Church Parish his Duty in Newbern regulated, p. 548, ch. 13.

CLERKS. See MARRIAGES, FEES, LAW SUITS. County Court Clerks to read the Act for preventing the

ftealing of Cattle and Hogs, in Court, p. 63, fec. 8. To read the Act concerning Servants and Slaves, p. 87,

fec. 57. • Clerks to transmit the Governor Account of Marriage

To give Treasurers a Lift of Taxables, p. 253, fec. 15,

Method of proceeding with Clerks for Fees due the Go-

To transmit to the Governor Sheriffs Accounts, p. 405,

Clerks to lodge Sheriffs Bonds with the Treafurers, . p.

Collector not to clear Veffels importing Liquors till Duty

Perfons exempt from ferving as Conftable, fec. 5.

- Proceedings on their Death or Removal, and Penalty for

Penalty for refufing to convey Runaways, p. 83, fec. 35. Conftables Fees for fummoning a Jury of Inqueft, *fee* 

Coroners impowered to take the Poll at Elections, in the

Councillors to take an Oath before they fit and act, p. 3,

COUNTIES.

Boundary between Beaufort, Edgcomb, and Tyrrell Coun-

Part of New Hanover added to Duplin, p: 145, fec: 6.

Counties of Rowan, Cumberland, and Orange, established,

Part of Beaufort added to Craven, p: 211, ch. 9.

Hertford County erected, p: 233, ch: 4.

Pitt County erected, p: 255, ch: 3.

Part of Jobnston added to Orange, p: 271, ch: 11. Part of Bladen added to Cumberland, p: 298, fec: 7, 2.

Mecklenburg County erected, p: 293, ch: 12.

Brunfavick and Bute crected, p: 319, ch: 14.

Part of Bladen added to New Hanover, p. 182, ch. 10. to have no Advantage of his Purchafe, fec. 14. Perfons relieved who have not had their Deeds proved, Boundary between Dobbs and Pitt, p: 325, ch: 17. Part of Graven added to Dobbs, p: 326, ch: 19. Boundary between Northampton and Hertford, p: 336, ch: p. 74, ch. 21, p. 179, ch. 6, p. 258, ch. 6, p. 315, ch. 6, p. 344, chap. 4, p. 464, ch. 9, p. 562, ch. 29. Deeds for Lands in feveral Counties and Towns declared Part of Northampton added to Bute, p: 430, ch: 25. good, p. 182, fec. 4. D E E R. See FIRE HUNTING. Tryon County erected, p: 442, ch: 10. Wake County erected, p: 476, ch: 22. Guilford County crected, p: 479, ch: 24. Act to prevent killing Deer at unfeasonable Times, p, 48, ch. 10. Chatham County erected, p: 481, ch: 27. Penalty on Mafters whofe Servants or Slaves kill Deer by Boundary between Rowan and Mecklenburg, p: 491, ch: their Command, sec. 2. 39. Surry County crected, p: 492, ch: 42. Penalty on Servants or Slaves killing Deer, fec. 3. Part of Rowan added to Surry, p: 543, ch: 6. COURTS AND COURT-HOUSES. Additional Act to the Deer Act, p. 92, ch. 3. Penalty for killing Deer, fec. 2, 3. What Perfons allowed to hunt, fec. 4, 5. Penalty for leaving the Carcaftes in the Woods, fec. 5. Act for fettling Courts and Court-Houfes, p: 28, ch: 8. Act for building Court-Houfes, Prifons, and Stocks, p: Act to amend the Deer Act, p. 446, ch. 13. 73, ch: 18. Courts to build and keep them in Repair, fec: z. What Perfons allowed to hunt, p. 447, fec. 2. Special Bail to be given in Actions. on this Act, fec. 3, Courts to lay off Prison Bounds, fec: 3. Prisoners within the Rules to give Bond, and Proceedings 4, 6. where they break them, p: 239, ch: 14. Newbern Court-Houfe erected. p. 269, ch. 8. Provifo for Overfeers to hunt, fec. 5. Penalty for hunting on any Perfons Lands, fec. 8. D I S T R E S S. See SHERIFFS. Bertie Court-House built, p: 90, ch: 7. DUCKENFIELD, WILLIAM. Duplin Court-House built, p: 144, ch: 14, p: 163, ch: Decree in Chancery exhibited by him confirmed, p. 23; 11. County Courts to appoint Patrollers, fee SERVANTS and ch. 6. DRUNKENNESS. See SUNDAY. SLAVES. Onflow Court-House built, p: 174, ch: 12. Orange Court-House built, p: 164, ch: 12. EDENTON. See Courts and Court-Houses; Pafquotank Court-House built, p: 197, ch: 17. Towns. Superior Court held at Halifax, p: 221, ch: 9. Edenion Court-House erected, p: 364, ch: 24, p: 565, ELECTIONS. Act for regulating Elections, p. 247, ch. 1. ch: 34. Salisbury Court-House built, p: 507, ch: 19, p: 563, Method of taking the Poll, fec. 2 Whom deemed Freeholders, p. 248, fec. 3. None but Freeholders to vote, or fit in Affembly, fec. 4. ch: 31. Tryon Court-House built, p: 465, ch: 11. Electors Oath, fec. 5. Electors to be fummoned to vote, and Penalty for voting Edgcomb Court Houfe erected, p: 323, ch: 16. Courts granting a Continuance of any Caufe, Party to pay down the Cofts, p: 474, fec: 5. not being qualified, fec. 6. Suit brought against Elector, Onus Probandi to lie on Defendant, fec. 7. Act for establishing Superior and Inferior Courts, under a fuspending Clause, p: 511, ch. 1. Dobbs Court to try all Causes commenced before the Di-Pen. on Perfons giving Rewards before Elections, fec. 8. Sheriffs to give a Copy of the Poll, fee. 9. vision; p: 231, ch: 2. CRIMINALS. See GAOLS. Members to take the Oaths of Government, fec. 10. Penalty on Sheriff taking Poll contrary to Law, fec. 11. Criminals how examined and committed, p: 2, ch: 16. Elections for Towns how made, p. 250, fec. 12. Criminals unable to pay Fees, to be borne by the Public, Qualification of Voters for Brunfwick, fec. 13. p: 300, fec. 6. Coroners impowered to take the Poll at Elections, p. 505, ch. 14. E VIDENCE. See CATTLE and Hogs. DEBTORS. Act to prevent the Exportation of Debtors, p: 7, ch: 34. Evidence to Deeds may be compelled to prove them, p. Masters of Vessels not to carry off Debtors, or Servants 180, fec. 4 Evidence on Trials before Justices may be fummoned, or Slaves, p: 7, fec: 1, p: 331, fec: 18. and Penalty for Non-Attendance, p. 494, fec. 2. 3. E X E C U T I O N. See FEES, SHERIFFS. Bond how taken, fec: 2 To be fued within two Years, fec: 3 Manner of obtaining Licence from Naval Officer to depart Manner of felling Goods taken by Execution on Juffices Warrants, p. 494, fec. 5. Execution may be flayed, fec. 4. the Province, fec: 4 Where Naval Officer liable, fec: 5. Act for the Relief of Infolvent Debtors, p: 538, ch: 4. DEEDS AND CONVEYANCES. FEES. Act to prevent fraudulent Deeds and Mortgages, pa 8, Act for regulating Officers Fees, p. 107, ch. 2, p. 503, ch: 38. ch. 12. Conveyances of Lands how made, fec. 5. Act for regulating the Fees of the Clerks of the Superior Deeds for valuable Confiderations, and recorded, good, and Inferior Courts, p. 534, ch. 3. p. 9, fec. 6. Registers Fees for registering a Commission for taking the Deeds for Lands in this Province made in foreign Parts, Acknowledgment of a Feme Covert, p. 137, fec. 6. attested and registered, good, fec. 7. Aft to obviate Doubts concerning Fees due. in the Superior Courts, p. 210, ch. 7. FEME COVERTS. See Lands. FENCES. Fraudulent Conveyances good only against the Makers,

Act declaring fufficient Fences, p. 12, ch. 45. Perfons not having lawful Fences, doing Mifchief to Horfes, to pay for it, and Trespasses on lawful Fences

to be made good, fec. 2.

Unruly Horses to be kept up, sec. 3.

'fec. 8.

Not to affect bona fide Purchasers, p. 10, sec. 10.

If more Mortgages than one, those not registered may redeem those that have, and Pen. for making a second Mortgage. First Mortgage registered, good, fec. 11, 12. Widow of Mortgager not barred her Dower, fec. 13.

First Mortgager not registering his Title before a fecond,

Penalty on Parties to fuch Deeds, fec. g.

Dute of Inforda

| Act for amending the Fence Act, p. 499, ch. 6.                                                                       | Duty of Inspectors, and Manner of inspecting it, fec. 4.                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FERRIES. See ROADS.<br>Servants and Slaves, p. 83, fec. 37.                                                          | Pen. for counterfeiting Infpectors Notes, p. 421, fec. 5.<br>Proceedings where they are loft, fec. 6.       |
| Wantland's Ferry, in Onflow, a Public Ferry, p. 175,                                                                 | Where Warehouses are burnt, sec. 7.                                                                         |
| fec. 4.                                                                                                              | Proceedings to be intitled to the Bounty, fec. 8.                                                           |
| Dawfor's Ferry eftablished, p. 209, ch. 6.                                                                           | Act for amending the Hemp and Flax Act, p. 441, ch.<br>8.                                                   |
| Ferry Keepers to provide Entertainment for Travellers,<br>r. 409, fec. 15.                                           | Manner of prizing Hemp, and Fee to the Infpector, his                                                       |
| Free Ferry in Perquimons, p. 429, fec. 4, 5, 6, 7.                                                                   | Oath, fec. 2.                                                                                               |
| Free Ferries in feveral Counties established, p. 454, ch.                                                            | Act continued, p. 442, fec. 3.                                                                              |
| 4.<br>FINES AND FORFEITURES. See Acts of                                                                             | Act to prevent the Exportation of them, repealed, p.                                                        |
| Assembly.                                                                                                            | 168, ch. 14.                                                                                                |
| FIRE HUNTING.                                                                                                        | Duty on Exportation, Master of Vessels Oath, and Pen.                                                       |
| Fire hunting prevented, p. 552, ch. 18.                                                                              | for Non-Payment of Duty, p. 314, fec. 4.                                                                    |
| FIVE POUNDS ACT.<br>A& for Juffices to try all Sums of 51. and under, p. 494,                                        | Penalty on Collector clearing Vefiels contrary to this Act,<br>fec. 5.                                      |
| ch. 43.                                                                                                              | HORSES AND MARES. See FENCES.                                                                               |
| Act continued, p. 562, ch. 28.                                                                                       | Act to reftrain the keeping too great a Number, and for                                                     |
| FISH.                                                                                                                | amending the Breed, p. 34, ch. 11.                                                                          |
| Deftruction of Fifth in Roanske, and other Waters, pre-                                                              | What Perions may keep Stallions and Mares, fec. 2, 3,                                                       |
| vented, p. 336, ch. 13, p. 476, ch. 21, p. 546, ch.<br>ch. 11.                                                       | No Stallion under Size to run at large, Penalty to the                                                      |
| FORNICATION. See BASTARDS.                                                                                           | Taker up, and Manner of proceeding, p. 35, fec. 4,                                                          |
| Penalty for committing it, p. 69, fec. 9, 10.                                                                        | 5, 6.                                                                                                       |
| FORTS.                                                                                                               | Act to amend the Act, p: 442, ch: 6.                                                                        |
| Fort Johnston erected, p. 94, ch. 6.<br>Money granted for building Fort Granville, p. 115, fec.                      | HUNTING AND RANGING. See DEER.                                                                              |
| 2.                                                                                                                   | IDLE AND DISSOLUTE PERSONS. See GAMING,                                                                     |
| For erecting Topfail Inlet Fort, fec. 4.                                                                             | VAGRANTS.                                                                                                   |
| For Bear Inlet, iec. 6.                                                                                              | I N·D I A N S.                                                                                              |
| For Fort Johnston, lec. 8.<br>Money appropriated to Fort Johnston D. 120 fec. 7. 8.                                  | Act for restraining the Indians from molessing white Peo-<br>ple, and fecuring their Lands, p: 19, ch: 59.  |
| Money appropriated to Fort Johnston, p. 139, fec. 7, 8.<br>Commissioners for finishing Forts Johnston and Granville, | Bounds of Meberrin Indians Lands fettled, p: 39, ch: 2.                                                     |
| p. 206, ch. 2.                                                                                                       | Bounds of Tufkarora Indians Lands fettled, p: 120, ch: 3.                                                   |
| William Dry, Efq; impowered to finish Fort Johnston, p.                                                              | Act for preferving Peace with them, repealed, p: 229,                                                       |
| 230, ch. 8.<br>East the Contain of Part Filmfor from Mafters of Vel                                                  | ch: 19.<br>Indians taken in War, deemed Slaves, p: 245, fec: 13.                                            |
| Fee to the Captain of Fort Johnston from Masters of Vef-<br>fels, p. 350, fec. 28.                                   | Act to confirm a Leafe made by the Tufkarora Indians, to                                                    |
| Act for vacating Titles to Lands for Fort Jobnston, p.                                                               | Robert Jones and others, p: 369, ch: 29.                                                                    |
| 431, ch. 27.                                                                                                         | INDEMNITY.                                                                                                  |
| C A MINC                                                                                                             | Act of Indemnity, p: 501, ch: 10.<br>INSPECTION.                                                            |
| G A M I N G.<br>Act to prevent Card playing, and deceitful Gaming, p.                                                | Commodities to be infpected, Infpector appointed, to                                                        |
| 488, ch. 35.                                                                                                         | give Bond, and take an Oath, p: 457, ch: 7, fec: 1.                                                         |
| Deceitful Gaming prevented, fec. 2.                                                                                  | Courts Power over them, Proceedings in Cafe of their                                                        |
| Manner of Recovery of Monies lost at Gaming, p. 489,                                                                 | Death, fec: 2.<br>Places of Infpection, fec: 3.                                                             |
| Deeds or Mortgages, &c. for any Thing won at Gaming,                                                                 | Infpector called to any Landing, fec: 4.                                                                    |
| declared void, fec. 4.                                                                                               | Infpectors for Towns to refide therein, fec: 5.                                                             |
| Penalty on diforderly Perfons loitering about Gaming,                                                                | Penalty on Mafters of Veffels taking on Board uninfpected                                                   |
| fec. 5, 6.                                                                                                           | Commodities, fec: 6.<br>Penalty on Collectors entering Veffels before Mafler takes                          |
| No Judgment fet afide for Want of Form, fec. 7.<br>G A O L S.                                                        | an Oath. Penalty on him for clearing Veffels without                                                        |
| Act for building and repairing Halifax Gaol, p. 299,                                                                 | Infpectors Certificate. Veffels may be fearched, fec: 7.                                                    |
| ch. 15, p. 316, ch. 11, p. 562, ch. 30.                                                                              | Collectors to give Certificate to Mafters of Veffels, fec: 8.                                               |
| Salifbury Gaol repaired, p. 318, ch. 12.                                                                             | Infpectors to attend and provide a Brand. Penalty for<br>Neglect of Duty, or branding unmerchantable Com-   |
| Bute Gaol built, p. 366, ch. 20.<br>Newbern Gaol erected, p. 422, ch. 11, p. 484, ch. 31.                            | modities, or empty Barrels, or lending their Brand.                                                         |
| Currituck Gaol built, p. 425, ch. 15.                                                                                | Penalty for counterfeiting Infpectors Brand, fec: 9.                                                        |
| Salisbury Gaol built, p. 427, ch. 21, p. 505, ch. 10.                                                                | Guage and Quality of Beef and Pork Barrels, Quantity                                                        |
| Duplin Gaol built, p. 450, ch. r6, p. 561, ch. 27.                                                                   | and Quality of Meat in them, to be branded, and Cer-<br>tificate given the Owner, fec: 10.                  |
| Hillfborough Gael built, p. 509, ch. 21.<br>Beaufort Gaol built, p. 544, ch. 7.                                      | Commodities after lying 60 Days to be re-inspected. Pen.                                                    |
| GOVERNOR'S HOUSE. See PALACE.                                                                                        | for shipping them otherwife, fec: 11.                                                                       |
| GUARDIAN. See ORPMANS.                                                                                               | Guage of Pitch and Turpentine Barrels. Fraudulent                                                           |
| HEMPANELAY                                                                                                           | Pitch forfeited. Guage of Tar Barrels, fec: 12.<br>Makers of Tar to brand their Barrels. Infpectors to keep |
| HEMP AND FLAX.<br>Act for encouraging the Culture of Hemp and Flax, p.                                               | a Book for Commodities. His Fee for branding Ma-                                                            |
| 314, ch. 5.                                                                                                          | kers Barrels, fec: 13                                                                                       |
| Bounty on Hemp and Flax, fec. 2.                                                                                     | Tar to be re-inspected after lying 20 Days, fec: 14.                                                        |
| Infpectors Fee for weighing it, fec. 3.                                                                              | Water in Tar not a fraudulent Mixture, fec: 15.<br>Barrels to be made agreeable to Law, and Coopers to      |
| Act for establishing Warehouses in Halifax and Campbel-<br>ton for Inspection of Hemp and Flax, p. 419, ch. 10.      | brand them, and record their Brand, fec: 10.                                                                |
| Warehoufes to be built, fec. 2.                                                                                      | Exporter of Commodities to produce Infpectors Certifi-                                                      |

Inspectors appointed, p. 420, sec. 3.

Certificate to Masters of Vessels, fec: 17.

Warehoules may be rented, or built. Inspectors to find | Persons refusing to have their Lands surveyed, Court to Labourers and Scales, fec: 18. order it, sec. 5. Indico paid for Taxes to be infpected, and Manner of Perfons whofe Lands twice processioned, deemed Owners, proceeding, fec: 19, 20, 21, 22, 23. Penalty for counterfeiting Infpectors Notes, exporting Commodities with forged Brands, or packing in brandp. 32, fec. 6. Not to bar Feme Coverts, &c. fec. 7. Manner of lapfing Orphans Lands, iec. 8. Act for putting in Execution proceffioning Act, p. 43, ed Barrels, sec: 24. Proceedings where Inspectors Notes are loft, fec: 25. ch. 6. Dimensions of Lumber. Marked too much, forfeited. Feme Coverts how to pafs Lands, p. 135, ch. 3. Quality of Lumber and Deer Skins, fec: 26. Proceedings where the Feme lives in another Country, p. Not to be inspected unless required, sec: 27. 136, fec. 3. Form of the Commission, fec. 4. Lumber inspected agreeable to the English Act of Parliament, fec: 28. Purchafers fecured, fec. 5. On any Dispute, nearest Inspector to be called, fec. 29. Foreign Protestants dying feized of Lands, declared na-Penalty on Infpector taking Fee for giving up his Office, turalized, p. 316, fec. 3. Act to relieve Perfons who have purchased Lands by Exfec: 30. ecution, and have got no Titles, p. 440, ch. 6. No Perion holding Post of Profit to be Inspector. Inspector incapable of fitting in Affembly, fec: 31. Act for obtaining Partitions of Lands in Coparcenary, p. 486, ch. 34. Inspectors Fees, fec: 32. Act for preferving Titles to Lands, p. 491, ch. 40. Tobacco Warehoufes may be erected by County Courts, Act to amend the proceflioning Act, p. 560, ch. 25. L A W B O O K S. fec: 33. Courts to regulate the Inspection of Commodities not County Courts to provide Law Books, p. 130, ch. 4. mentioned in this Act, and Penalty on the Inspector neglecting fuch Regulation, fcc: 34 LAW SUITS. Recovery and Application of Fines and Forfeitures, fec: Law Suits taxed, p. 537, fec. 10, 11, 12. Clerks to account for the Tax, fec. 11. Where no Recovery, Tax to be returned, fec. 12. <sup>35.</sup> INSPECTORS. See TOBACCO. Infpector appointed for the Great Ifland, p: 426, ch: 16. Clerks to transmit to the Assembly, Copies of Accounts fettled with the Treasurers, sec. 13. IN TAILS. See LANDS. To give Bond for collecting the Tax, fec. 14. L E G A C I E S. Act for docking the Intail of Harding Jones's Lands, p: 213, ch: 13. Legacies and filial Portions how recovered, p. 34, fec. 4, Act for docking Blake Baker's Lands, p: 272, ch: 15. Intailed Lands how docked, p: 125, ch: 4. INTESTATES ESTATES. p. 290, fec. 23. LIQUORS. How distributed, p: 343, ch: 3. Duty on Liquors, p. 158, sec. 15 to 29. Duty on Liquors imported into Neule River, p. 360, fec. JURORS. 9. LORD'S DAY. See SUNDAY. Act for appointing Jurymen, p: 548, ch: 14. Jurors appointed, fec: 2. MAIMING AND WOUNDING. No Perfon to ferve two Courts, or where he has a Suit, fec: 3. Malicious maiming and wounding declared Felony, p. 169, ch. 15. Jurors for the feveral Counties, and Penalty for Non-Attendance, sec: 4. MARRIAGES. Act concerning Marriages, p. 56, ch. 1. No Justice to marry when Minister in the Parish, scc. 2. By-Standers may be fummoned, and Time of their Attendance, sec: 5. Fincs how levied. p: 549, fec: 6. Jurors when to be fummoned, fec: 7. Pen. on Minister or Justice marrying without Licence or Banns, and on Minister going out of the Province to marry Perfons in this Province, sec. 3. Mauner of drawing them, fec: 8. Banns how published, &c. p. 57, fec. 4, 5. Proviso for Challenges, fec: 9. Manner of iffuing Licences, fec. 6. Jurors Allowance, fec: 10, 11. Surveyors may be appointed to run out disputed Lands, Penalty for publishing Banns between Servants, and on p: 550, fec: 12, 13. Scrvants marrying without Leave, fec. 7. Jurors for the Inferior Courts, fec: 14. Clerks to give Account of Licences to the Governor, p. Their Attendance inforced, sec: 15. 58, fec. 8. Exempt from Procefs during Attendance, fec: 16. JUSTICES OF THE PEACE. The feveral Dutits and Powers of Juffices will be found Marriage Fees, fec. 9. Penalty for refufing to marry for lawful Fees, fec. 10. Penalty for refufing to publish Banns, fec. 11. Minister to have the Fees for marrying, fec. 12. under the feveral Laws that create their Power, and enjoin any Duty. Penalty on white Perfons marrying with Negroes, and on One Juffice may try all Debts not exceeding 40s. and Minister marrying them, sec. 13, 14. two to try all above 40s. and not exceeding 51. p: Fines how recovered, p. 59, fec. 15. Act to amend the Marriage Act, p. 350, ch. 9. 494, ch: 43. Marriages by diffenting Clergy declared good, fec. 2. LANDS. See INTAILS, DEER, JURORS, INDIANS. Seven Years peaceable Poffeifion of Lands a good Title, Penalty for marrying without Licence or Banns, fec. 3. Governor's Fee, p. 351, fec. 5. Licence to be in the County where the Feme refides. p: 4, ch: 27. Claim to be made with feven Years, fec: 3. Clerks Fee, fec. 6. Presbyterian Clergy to celebrate Marriages, fec. 7. 8. 9. Perfons under Age, Feme Coverts, &c. may claim within three Years after Difability removed, fec: 4. Minister of the Parish to have the Fee, unless he refutes Feme Coverts how to pafs Lands, p: 6, ch: 28. to do the Service, scc. 10. Not to cut off Intails, fec: 3. Act for fettling the these and Bounds of Lands, p: 30, Marriage Fees, p. 339, fec. 2. Act for issuing Marriage Licences, p. 483, ch. 28. ch: 4. MATTAMUSKEET. See COUNTIES. Manner of processioning Lands, fec: 1, 2, 3. Mc KILDO, JOHN.

Penalty on Perfons concerned in proceffioning, p: 31, fec: 4.

His Executors impowered to receive Arrears of Taxes, p. 558, ch. 23. c

- MILITIA. Act for appointing a Militia, p. 434, ch. 3. Militia whom to confift of, and Penalty for not appearing, 435, fec. 2. Time for Absentees to make their Excuse to appeal to the Court Martial, fec. 3. Perfons exempt from mustering, and Penalty on Overfeers appearing, sec. 4, 5. Persons exempt from Fines, p. 436, sec. 6. Clerks to be chosen, sec. 7. Invations, Militia to be raifed, Ec. fec. 8, 9. Pay, when in Service, p. 437, fec. 10. When to muster, fec. 11. Officers to be refident in the County, fec. 12. Penalty on Soldiers refifting their Officers, fec. 13. Troop of Horfe may be raifed, fec. 14. Troopers Accoutrements, p. 438, fec. 15. General Musters when, fec. 16. Court Martial may be called, and Perfons to account with them, fec. 17, 18. Penalty on Officers not appearing at Court Martials, and Captains to return Lifts of Fines, fec. 19. Captains to get a Copy of the Militia Act, fec. 20. Militia exempt from Procefs on Mufter Days, fec. 21, 22. Captain to administer an Oath, sec. 23. Act for amending Militia Act, p. 455, ch. 4. Quakers not to muster, fec. 2. To ferve on Infurrections, p. 456, fec. 3, 4. Not exempt without a Testimonial, fec. 5. Fathers, Masters, Ec. liable for the Fines of their Children and Servants, fec. 6. Not liable to muster till an Inhabitant fix Months, fec. 7. MILLS. Act for the Encouragement of building Mills, p. 219, ch. 5. Mills grinding for Toll Public Mills, and none to be built but by Order of Court, fec. 2. Manner of obtaining Order, fec. 3, 4. No Mill to overflow another, fec. 5. Time of beginning and finishing Mills, fec. 6. Proviso for Feme Coverts, & c. fec. 7. Appeal granted, p. 220, fec. 8. Perfons who have built Mills on former Laws, fecured, fec. 9. Owners of Mills injured by building others; may have their Action, fec. 10. Millers to grind according to Turn, and what Toll to take, fec. 11. Provifo for Owners to grind their own Grain, fec. 12. What Meafures to keep, fec. 13. M O N E Y. Act for emitting 21,350 l. p. 114, ch. 10. Where the Species of Money in any Fine or Forfeiture is not mentioned, declared Proclamation Money, p. 128, ch. 6. Act for emitting 40,000 l. p. 155, ch. 1. Method of recovering Public Monies from Perfons having it in their Hands, p. 403, sec. 27, 28, 29, 30. Act for emitting 12,000 l. p. 244, ch. 1. Aft for emitting 20,000 l. p. 264, ch. 1. Aft for emitting 20,000 l. Debentures, p. 451, ch. 21. Act for emitting 60,0001. Debentures, p. 496, ch. 1. NAVAL OFFICER. See DEBTORS, WEIGHTS and MEASURES, FEES. NAVIGATION. See PILOTAGE. Act for amending New River Navigation, p. 266, ch. 4. A& for facilitating Navigation, p. 345, ch. 8.
  - Act for amending the Act, p. 423, ch. 12, p. 480, ch. 26.
  - Act for joining Old Topfail Navigation to Clubfoot's Creek, p. 365, ch. 25. NEWBERN. See BURGESSES, CLERCY, TOWNS,
  - COURTS and COURT-HOUSES.

#### T A H S.

Oaths to be taken by feveral Officers and others, will be found under the feveral Titles to which they belong. OCCACOCK. See NAVIGVTION.

Occacock Island annexed to Carteret, p. 470, fec. 18. O R D I N A R I E S.

Act for regulating Ordinary Keepers, p. 407, ch. 8.

Manner of obtaining Licences, and giving Bond, fec. 2,

3, 4. Penalty for keeping Tippling Houses, p. 408, sec. 5.

Proviso for Merchants, sec. 6.

Penalty for felling by unfealed Measures, fec. 7.

Proviso to fell in Bottles, fec. 8.

Penalty for fuffering Drunkennels on the Sabbath, or felling Liquors to Servants, &c. p. 409, fec. 9, 10. Penalty for felling Liquor after Sufpention, fec. 11.

Courts to rate Liquors, and Rates to be fet up, fec. 12.

Penalty for felling for more than the Rates, fec. 13.

Not to fell to Sailors, or others, on Credit for more than 51. fec. 14.

To fet up Signs at their Doors, fec. 16.

No Ordinary to be kept on Eagles Island, within a Mile of the Ferry, p. 341, fec. 4. O R P H A N S.

Act for the Care of Orphans, p. 285, ch. 5. Fathers to difpofe of their Children, except to Quakers or Popifs Recufants, fec. 2.

Provifo for Quakers, fec. 3. Provifo not to difcharge Apprentices, and to remove Guardians abufing their Truft, p. 286, fec. 4.

Courts Power over Orphans, fec. 5, 6.

Guardian Bonds how given, fec. 7, 8.

Duty of Guardians, and Courts Power over them, fec. 9,

10, 11, 12, 13, 14. Orphans Court held, Guardians to exhibit their Accounts. Abuses prevented, fec. 15.

Court to enquire into Abuses, fec. 16.

Grand Jury to give an Account of Orphans, and Abufes of their Eftates, fec. 17.

Guardians Allowance to be fuitable to the Degree of the Orphan. Their Eftates small, to be bound out, fec: 18, 19.

Manner of binding them out, p. 289, sec. 20.

Security to be taken of Guardians, lec. 21, 22.

Court of Chancery's Power over them, fec. 26.

OVERSEERS. See SERVANTS and SLAVES.

#### PALACE.

Act for creeting Governor's Houfe, p. 342, ch. 2, p. 394, ch. 5.

Lots vefted in the Governor, and annexed to the Palace,

P. 391, ch. 4. PARISHES. See VAGRANTS.

Southwest Parish of Chowan appointed, p. 27, ch. 7.

Northwest Parish of Bertie appointed, p. 37, ch. 7. Agreement with the Rev. James Reed and Chrift Church

Parish, confirmed, p. 169, ch. 16. Parish of Dobbs, in Wachowia, erected, p. 175, ch. 13. St. Patrick's Parish, in Johnston, divided, p. 198, ch.

20.

Parishes of St. Peter and St. John, in Pasquotauk, confolidated, p. 200, ch. 23. Parish of St. Mary's, in Edgcomb, erected, p. 201, ch.

Parish of Granwille creeted, p. 225, ch. 14.

Parish of St. George, in Northampton, erecied, p. 227, ch. 15. Parish of Northwest added to St. George, p. 234, fec. 5.

Act for amending the Act for dividing the Parish of St. John, in Granville, p. 271, ch. 10.

- St. Gabriel's Parish, in Duplin, to fell the Glebe, p. 498, ch. 3.

St. John's Parish, in Pajquotank, Impowered Veftry, p. 498, ch. 4. Several Parishes impowered to elect Vestries' p. 500,

Parish of Dobbs separate Parish, p: 543, fec: 3. Veftry of Unity Parish disfolved, p: 563, ch: 32. P A T E N T S. Validity of Patents granted by Lords Proprietors Deputies declared good, p: 180, fee: 6. PESTILENTIAL DISTEMPERS. See QUARENTINE. 22. PETERSON, JOHANNA, Impowered to fell certain Lands, p: 20, ch: 64. P I L O T A G E. See NAVIGATION. Act for regulating Cape Fear Pilotage, p: 328, ch: 6. Act to amend the Act, p: 363, ch: 23. Act to further amend the Act, p: 502, ch. 11. POOR. See VAGRANTS. POPE, JOHN. Act to relieve him, p: 230, ch: 20. POT ASH. Act for granting a Bounty on Pot and Pearl Afb, p: 559, ch: 24. PRINTER. Act appointing a Printer, p: 352, ch: 13. Act continued, p: 464, ch: 8. PRISON BOUNDS. See COURTS & COURT-HOUSES. Rules of New Hanover Prifon Bounds, p: 352, ch: 10. PROVOST MARSHAL. Office of Provoft Marshal ceased, p: 47, ch: 3. PROMISSORY NOTES. Act for Recovery of Monies due on them, p: 291, ch: 9. QUAKERS. See MILITIA, ORPHANS. QUARENTINE. Pestilential Distempers prevented, by Vessels performing Quarentine, p: 330, fec: 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, p: 481, fec: 5. RANGERS. See CATTLE and HOGS, STRAYS, TOLLS BOOKS. RECORDS. Perfons relieved by the Lofs of Records in Onflow, p: 151, ch: 4. Perfons fuffering by the Lofs of Bladen Records relieved, p: 467, ch: 15. REGISTERS. See DEEDS and CONVEYANCES, FEES. 10. Public Registers appointed, p: 8, ch: 38. Method of appointing them, fec: 2, 3, 4. Register to register Births, & c. where no Parish Clerk, p: 10, fec: 15. ROADS. Act to impower the Inferior Courts to lay out Roads, and fettle Ferries, p: 310, ch: 3. Roads and Ferries established, fec: 1. Delinquents on Roads to account, fec: 2. Roads how laid out, p: 311, fec: 3. No Ferry within ten Miles of another, and Penalty for 18. transporting over fuch Ferry, fec: 4. Penalty on Ferry Keepers not keeping them well attended, fec: 5. Manner of making Roads and Bridges, fec: 6. Courts to make Bridges where inconvenient to Overfeers, fec: 7. Contracts of Juffices for Bridges to bind their Succeffors, fer: 8. Overfeers appointed, p: 312, fec: 9. Overfeers not exempt from working, fec: 10. Taxables to have Notice, fec: 11. Penalty on Overfeers fuffering Roads to be out Repair, fec: 12. Ferrymen to keep their Fefries well attended, and Penalty for detaining Perfons at them, fec: 13. Overfeers appointed to clear Rivers and Cteeks, fec: 14. To put up Direction Posts, fec: 16. To measure and Mile mark Roads, fec: 17.

Rozds through Eagles Island, p: 334, ch: 11.

- Two Roads cut from Eagles Ifland, p: 340, ch: 2. Road through Mecklenburg, Anjon, Rowan, and Bladen, to Wilmington, p: 429, ch: 24, p: 556, ch: 21.

Overfeers of Roads to clear Rivers and Creeks, p. 472; ch: 18.

Roads, Method of working on them in feveral Counties altered, p: 497, ch: 2.

Road through the Frontiers to Campbelton, p: 510, ch:

Road from Charlotte Town to Bladen Court-Houfe, p: 545, ch: 9.

Act to continue the Brunfwick Road Act, p: 546, ch: 10. Method of working on New Hanover Roads, p: 547, ch: 12.

Road from Dan River to Campbelton, p: 555, ch: 20. RUNAWAYS. See SERVANTS and SLAVES.

SCHOOLS.

Act for incorporating the School in Newbern, p: 359. ch: 19.

School Houfe Lots in Newbern faved, p: 552, ch: 17.

School House in Edenton established, p: 478, ch: 23. SERVANTS AND SLAVES. See DEER, CATTLE and Hogs, BOATS and CANOES.

No Slave to hunt on any Land but his Mafters, except in Company with a white Man; and diforderly Perfons found in their Company, may be whipped, p: 42, fec.

Slaves travelling in the Night, or found in Kitchens, may be whipped, fec: 8.

Proviso, to fend Slaves on Bufiness with a Pass, fec: 9.

Act concerning Servants and Slaves, p: 75, ch: 24.

No Christian imported to be a Servant, unless by Indenture; and Difference between Perfons importing them, fettled by the County Court, fec: 1.

Penalty on runaway Servants, p: 76, fec: 2.

Disobedient Servants punished, sec: 3.

Masters to provide them Necessaries, and not to whip them naked, fec: 4.

Proceedings on their Complaints against their Masters, fec: 5, 6, 7.

To be heard on their Complaints for their Freedom Dues," P: 77, fec: 8.

Penalty on Mafters discharging fick Servants, fec: 9.

Penalty for bringing Sicknets on themfelves, p: 78, fec:

Penalty on them for making falle Complaints, fec. 11.

- To ferve double Time they are in Gaol for their Offences, fec: 12.
- Where free Perfons are punished by Fine, Servants to be whipped, fec: 13.

Penalty for trading with Servants or Slaves, fec: 14, 15. Penalty on Servants embezzling their Master's Goods, p: 79, fec: 16.

Penalty on Women Servants having Bastards, fec: 17,

Penalty on Tradefmen imported on Wages, not understanding their Trades, 1ec: 20, 21.

Servants Freedom Dues, p: 80, fec: 22.

Penalty on Perfons importing and felling any free Perfon as a Slave, and Proceedings in the Matter, fec: 23, 24.

Penalty on Perfons tempting Servants or Slaves from their Matter's Service, fec: 25.

- Penalty on Overfeers leaving their Employment, p: 81, fec: 26.
- Penalty on Perfons carrying Slaves out of the Province, fec: 27.

Rewards for taking up runaway Servants or Slaves, and how paid, fec: 28

Runaway Slave not telling his Mafter's Name, to be committed to Gaol, and Proceedings thereon, p: 82, fee. 29, 30, 31, 32, 33.

- Proceedings with runaway Servants or Slaves, p: 83, fec: 34, 35, 36, 37.
- Ferry Keepers to give immediate Paffage to Conftables charged with Runaways, fec: 37.

Gaoler's Fees for Runaways, p: 84, fec: 38.

Runaways supposed to belong to other Governments,

Gaoler to fend thither Deferiptions of them, fec. 39. | Further Time allowed for fettling Sheriff's Accounts, p. Slaves not to go armed, fee. 40.

One on a Plantation excepted; to carry a Certificate, fec. 41, 42.

- Slaves not to go off the Plantation without Leave, nor to raife Stock, p. 85, fee. 43, 44.
- Runaway Slaves may be outlawed, and if killed, to be paid for, fec. 45, 46.
- Confpiracy of three or more Felony, fee. 47.
- Manner of trying Slaves, fec. 48 to 53. Slaves killed, to be paid for, fee. 54, 55.
- Slaves not to be fet free, but for meritorious Services, fec. 56.
- An additional Act to an Act, concerning Servants and Slaves, p. 152, ch. 6.
- No Slave to hunt with Gun, unlefs their Owners are Security for them, fee. 2.
- Nor to carry a Gun at all on Plantations where no Crop is tended. Penalty on the Mafter of fueh Slave, fec. 3.
- Searchers to be appointed, their Oath, Duty, and Privileges, fec. 4, 5, 6, 7. Penalty on Slaves hunting with Dogs, p. 153, fec. 8.
- In what Cafes outlawed or convicted Slaves to be paid for, fec. 9.
- Slaves not lawfully fed, committing Robberies, injured Perfon may fue their Masters for Trespass, fee. 10.
- Masters permitting their Slaves to hire themselves, not to be paid for them, fhould they be punified for any Crime, p. 221, ch. 7, fce. 2.
- Perfons knowingly buying Slaves transported here for Crimes committed abroad, not allowed for them, if
- punished for Crimes here, see. 3. Sections of Servant and Slave A& repealed, p. 332, ch. 8.
- Allowance for executed Slaves, fec. 3.
- SHERIFFS. See SERVANTS and SLAVES, TAXES, DEER, VESTRIES, TREASURERS.
- Act for appointing Sheriffs, p. 396, eh. 6.
- Manner of appointing them, fec. 2.
- None to ferve more than two Years, unlefs they account, and Penalty for recommending them, fec. 3.
- Not compelled to ferve more than one Year. His Oath. To give Bond, fec. 4, 5.
- To give Bond, and Penalty for refufing to act, fec. 6, 7, 8.
- Members of Council exempt from ferving, fec. 9.
- Taxes recovered from Sheriffs, fec. 10.
- In Suits against them, Treasurers may give Lists of Taxables in Evidence, fec. 11.
- Settlements with Courts may be given in Evidence, fec. 12.
- Clerks to give Treasurers Lifts of Taxables, fec. 13.
- Penalty for neglecting to execute Procefs, or making falfe Return. Manner of ferving it. Coroner to act where no Sheriff, fec. 14.
- Perfons exempt from Procefs, and not to be ferved on Sunday, fec. 15.
- His Duty on Executions, fec. 16.
- Bail how taken. His Fee for Public Services, fec. 17.
- Unlifted Taxables to be accounted for, fec. 18.
- Taxes diffrained for, fce. 19.
- Sheriff removed, his Power of collecting Taxes, fec. 20, 21.
- Unreasonable Distrefs prevented, sec. 22.
- Proceedings where Prifeners efcape, fec. 23.
- Remedy against Sherifis for Menies received by Precepts, or where they fuffer Efcapes, fec. 24.
- Method of Recovery where Sheriff or Flaintiff die, fec. 25.
- Method of turning Prifeners over, fec. 26.
- Method of Recovery of Menies fom Treasurers, and others, fec. 27, 28, 29, 30.
- Sheriff to deliver their Courts flated Accounts of Taxes, fce. 32.
- Clerks to transmit to Governor fuch Accounts, fec. 24. No Member of Affembly to zel zs Sheriff, fec. 35.

- 441, fee. 3.
- Where no Sheriff, Governor may appoint Collectors of Taxes, p. 441, fee. 4.
- Sheriffs removing themtelves before finishing their Colleetions, their Securities may collect, p. 457, ch. 6.
- Sheriffs not paying public Monies, Treasurers may compell them, p. 542, fee. 7.

- Act to prevent Abufes in taking up flray Horfes, p. 448; ch. 14.
- Method to be taken with flray Horfes, fec. 2.
- Strays may be used, see. 3.

Method after Appraisment, fec 4.

- Where they die, fec. 5.
- Penalty on Perfons taking up Strays, fec. 6.
- Provifo for carrying them to the Owner, fee. 7.
- Proceedings with Strays taken up within three Years, fee. 9.
- Rangers Book may be fearched, fec. 10.
- To advertife their Appointment, fec. 11.
- Aft to amend the Stray Act, p. 499, ch. 6. S U N D A Y.
- Act for the better Obfervation of the Lord's Day, p. 68, ch. 14.
- Penalty for working on Sanday, fec. 2.
- Penalty for fwearing, fec. 3, 4.
- Penalty for getting drunk, fec. 5.
- Juffices to hear Offences against this Act, fec. 6, 7. Fines how paid, fec. 8.

  - TAXES AND TAXABLES.
- Free Negroes and Mulattoes deemed Taxables at twelve Years of Age, p. 32, ch. 5.
- White Perfons intermarrying with them, Taxables, p. 33, fee. 3.
- Act tor obtaining Lift of Taxables, p. 250, ch. 2.
- Perfons deemed Taxables, fec. 2. Method of taking Lifts of Taxables, fec. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.
- Penalty for concealing Taxables, fec. 9. Perfons when deemed Taxables. Guardians to pay for their Wards, see. 10.
- Single Perfens how lifted, fec. 11.
- Idle Perfons compelled to pay, fee. 12, 13.
- Pen. on Juffices neglecting to return their Lifts, fec. 14.
- Clerks to make out Liffs, fcc. 15, 16.
- Sheriffs to give Bond, fec. 17.
- Penalty on Juffices neglecting to take it, fec. 18.
- Unlifted Taxes applied, fec. 19.
- Sheriffs compelled to pay the laxes, fec. 20.
- Juffices to provide Bcoks, for the Acecunts of the County, fec. 21.
- Sheriff to deliver Account of Public Menies to the Treafurer, fec. 22.
- Five Juflices prefent when Sheriffs Accounts are fettled, iec. 23.
- Taxes when paid, fec. 24.
- Tax laid for Contingencies, p. 426, ch. 18, p. 490, ch. 37.
- Act for Lift of Taxables in Newbern, p. 485, ch. 32.
- Several Public Taxes to ceale, p. 489, ch. 36. T A G E R T, J U H N. Relieved from collecting Taxes in Toon, p. 545, ch. 8. T O B A C C O.
- Act to regulate the Inspection of Tobacco, p. 410, ch. 9.

Infrection of Tolacco in Johnflon, p. 466, ch. 14 Tobacco buint in Pace's Warchoute, County to make it

- good, p 268, ch. 6. TOLL BOOKS. See CATTLE and Hoos.
- Act to repoint Toll Books, p. 11, ch. 44. Cattle and Hegs to be entered in Toll Bocks, fec. 2, 3.
- Toll Cffices where kept, p. 26, ch. 3. T O W N S. Tewn of Newbern fettled, p. 36, ch. 13.

Church Lets in New lorn faved, p. 53, ch. 2.

Act for destroying Vermin, p: 453, ch. 3, p: 504, ch: 13. Town of Woodflock erected, p. 49, ch. 11. Vermin destroyed in several Counties, p: 551, ch: 16. Town of Johnston crected, p. 65, ch. 12 VESSELS. See DEETORS, NAVIGATION. VESTRIES. Town Fence of Edenton repaired, p. 96, ch. 9. Town of Edenton regulated, p. 193, ch. 14. Act concerning Vestries, p: 304, ch: 2. Vestrymen to be elected, and immoned to appear, fec: 2. Town Act amended, p. 362, ch. 22. Town of Bruafwick crected, p. 98, ch. 12. Manner of Election, p: 305, fec: 3. Qualification of Voters, and their Oath, fec: 4, 5. Commissioners for the Town elected, p. 427, ch. 20. Town of Hawns creeted, p. 131, ch. 6. Public Lots in Newbern faved, p. 139, ch. 8. Attendance of Electors inforced, fec: 6. Penalty on Perfons not being Freeholders, voting, p: 306, fec: 7. Town of Port/mouth erected, p. 149, ch. 2. New Exeter crected, p. 162, ch. 9. Gloucefter Town crected, p. 165, ch. 13. Vestrymen to qualify, fec: 8. Vefty neglecting to qualify, not to act, fec: 10. Minister to act as Vestryman, fec: 11. Churchwardens to be chosen, fec: 12. Several Towns established, p. 181, ch. 9. Town of Neubern regulated, p. 183, ch. 12. Town of Wilmington regulated, p. 188, ch. 13, p. 507, Members of Council exempt, fec: 13. ch. 20. To provide Books for Veftry Accounts, fec: 14. Town of Edenton regulated, p. 193, ch. 14. Vestries how called, and Pen. for non-Attendance, fec. 15. Town of Halifax erected, p. 207, ch. 5. Neubern Town Act amended, p. 211, ch. 10, p. 262, ch. 10, p. 506, ch. 17, p. 553, ch. 19. Churchwardens kept up, fec: 16. Agreements of Vestries to bind their Successors, fec. 17. Town of Hertford erected, p. 216, ch. 6. Succession of Vestrymen, fec: 18. Vestries where held, fec: 19. Nixon Town erected, p. 228, ch. 16. To appoint Readers, fec: 20. To lay Parish Tax, fec: 21. Further Time allowed for faving Lots in Halifax, p. 235, ch. 7. Town of Child Burg crected, p. 237, ch. 13. Minister to perform Divine Service in his Surplice or Gown, sec: 22. Town of Tarborough eftablished, p. 261, ch. 9. No Vestryman to be Clerk, fec: 23. Town of Kingfton established, p. 295, ch. 13. Town of Campbelton established, p. 297, ch. 14. Sheriff to collect Public Taxes, and give Bond, fec: 24, Town of Hillfborough eftablished, p. 355, ch. 15. Time of faving Lots in Hertford, p. 300, ch. 20, p. 25. Recovery of Monies from Parish Collectors, fec: 26. 428, ch. 22. Parish Taxes when to be paid, fec: 27. Distress not to be unreasonable, sec: 28. Time of faving Lots in Halifax, p. 332, ch. 10. Vestries Power to call Magistrates to Account: fec: 29. Town of Hertford regulated, p. 530, ch. 2. Provifo, if the Day of Election proves bad, fec: 31. Town of Windfor erected, p. 430, ch. 26. Town of Charlotte erected, p. 444, ch. 11. Sheriff to read this Act in Court, fec: 32. Act to confirm the Veftry of St. John's Parish in Bute, Town of Winton erected, p. 445, ch. 12. Town of Beaufort established, p. 467, ch. 16. and to enable the Counties of Pafquotank, Anfon, and Currituck, to elect Vestries, p: 335, ch: 12. Town of Salifbury regulated, p. 470, ch. 17. Town of Martinborough erected, p. 506, ch. 18. Vestry may make Repairs to Glebes, p: 339, fec: 5. Vestry of St. Stephen's Parish confirmed, p: 426, ca: 17. Town of Elizabeth established, p. 556, ch. 22. Town of Hillfborough regulated, p. 500, ch. 26. TREASURERS. See SHERTFFS. Act to amend the Vestry Act, p: 434, ch: 2. Election of Vestrymen for the Parish of St. Martin's, p: Act for appointing Public Treasures, p: 541, ch: 5. 467, ch: 15. Treasurers impowered to sue on Mortgage Bonds, p: 138, Vettry of Unity Parish diffolved, p: 563, ch: 32. TRENT. ch: 4. Veftry of Currituck Parish to appropriate Monies, p: 301, Navigation of Trent River amended, p: 550, ch: 15. ch: 22. See TOBACCO, HEMP and FLAX, USURY. WAREHOUSES. Act to reftrain taking exceffive Ufury, p: 65, ch: 11. INSPECTION WEIGHTS AND MEASURES. Act for regulating Weights and Measures, p: 71, ch: 17. VAGRANTS. Act for Restraint of Vagrants, and making Provision for Weights and Measures according to the Standard, fec: 2. Sealed Weights and Meafures to be provided, and a Keethe Poor, p: 172, ch: 6. Penalty on Perfons hiring taxable Perfons removing from per appointed, fec: 3, 4. Steelyards when tried, iec: 5 one Parish to another without Certificate, fec: 2. Perfons deemed Vagrants, fec: 3. Standard Keepers Fees, and Oath, fec: 6, 7. Method of dealing with them when apprehended, fec: 4. His Power, fec: 8. This Act to be advertifed in the Naval Office, p: 73, One Years Refidence in a Parish deemed a Settlement, fec: 1 fec: q. Juffices to take into their Poffeffion Weights and Mea-Method when poor People come into any Parifi, fec: 6. Proceedings against Masters of Vessels bringing poor Peosures, sec: 10. ple into any Parish, fec: 7. WILMINGTON. See CHURCHES, TOWNS. Wilmington to fend Hands on the Roads, p: 168, ch: 11. Act continued, p: 263, ch: 13, p: 358, ch: 17, p: 484, Wilmington Gaol and Gaoler's Houfe erected, p: 564, ch: 29. No Perfon to harbour idle and diffolute Perfons, p: 424, ch: 33. ch: 13. VERMIN. ACTS repealed or expired the last Seffion of Affembly. The Superior and Inferior Court Acts, p: 372, ch: 1, p: 386, ch: 2, expired. Act directing the Method of providing Jurymen, p: 388, pcaled. ch: 3, expired.

Act to direct Sheriffs in levying Executions, p: 485, ch: 33, expired.

Act to regulate Officers rees, p: 473, ch: 19, repealed. Act for Relief of Infolvent Debtors, p: 123, ch. 2, re-Act appointing Public Treasurers, p: 405, ch: 7, exp. Act to prevent Fire hunting, p: 464, ch: 10, repealed.

