Petr Kadlec <petr.kadlec@gmail.com> Konference CC Bio OKO – 4. 11. 2008

# LICENCE (NEJEN) NA WIKIPEDII

### Obsah

- 1. Wikipedie a další projekty nadace Wikimedia
  - Wikimedia Commons
- 2. GNU FDL
  - Proč? Výhody, nevýhody
- 3. Další používané licence
- 4. Kompatibilita licencí a další mrzutosti
- 5. Změna licencování na Creative Commons

### Wikipedie a další projekty

- Wikipedie
- Wikislovník , Wikicitáty, Wikisource,
   Wikiknihy, Wikizprávy, Wikiverzita
- Wikidruhy, Meta-Wiki (...)
- Wikimedia Commons

Téměř 800 wiki v ±262 jazycích

### Wikimedia Foundation

- Americká nadace (dle zákonů státu Florida), sídlí v San Franciscu
- Jedinými příjmy příspěvky, sponzorství, granty apod.
  - Výdaje 2007/2008: 3 540 724 USD
  - Rozpočet 2008/2009: 5 974 000 USD

- Občanské sdružení Wikimedia ČR
  - + dalších 15 "poboček"

### Svobodný přístup ke znalostem

- Veškerý obsah pod svobodnými licencemi
- Software: GNU GPL
- Svobodné/otevřené formáty

- Svobodný neznamená nekomerční!
  - Seznam Encyklopedie
  - (my však žijeme jen z darů, bez reklamy)

### **GNU Free Documentation License**

- Licence pro veškerý text na Wikipedii
  - Netýká se obrázků a Wikizpráv
- Podmínky
  - Uvedení původního autora (autorů)
  - Uvedení licence
  - Copyleft (odvozená díla musí zůstat GFDL)
- Wikipedie vznikla 2001
  - Software: GNU GPL
  - Nesoftware: GFDL

### Problémy GNU FDL

- Svobodná licence pro dokumentaci
  - Skvělá pro knihy, horší pro krátké články.
  - Cože? Wiki?
- Složité vlastnosti
  - Neměnné části, texty desek, ...
  - Seznam pěti hlavních autorů na titulní straně
  - Změna názvu, uvedení provedených změn
  - Plný text licence



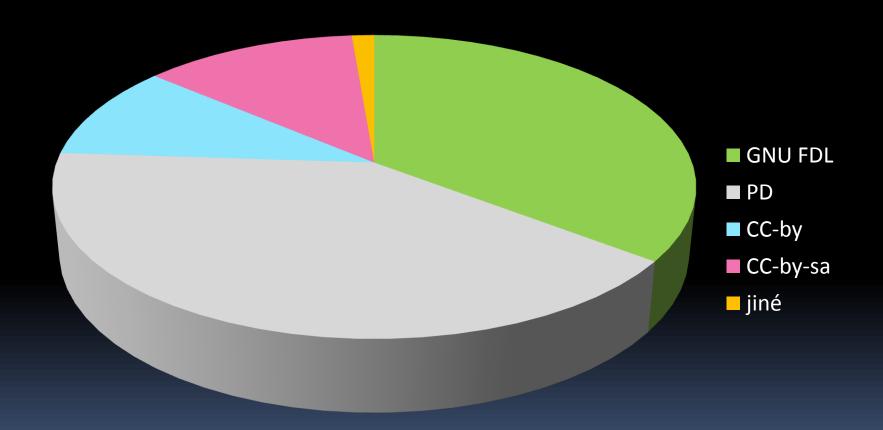
### Wikimedia Commons

- Původně servisní projekt
  - Spuštěno v září 2004
- Dnes samostatná sbírka svobodně šiřitelných médií
  - Drtivá většina obrázky
  - Zvuky (výslovnost, hudba, ...)
  - Animace, videa
- Skoro 3,5 milionu souborů

## Další používané licence pro obrázky

- Svobodné licence
  - Definice podle freedomdefined.org
- Creative Commons
  - CC-by (i Wikizprávy)
  - CC-by-sa
  - Žádné NC, žádné ND!
  - Verze a lokalizace velmi volně
- + volná díla (public domain)
- + nesvobodná díla (fair use)

### Licence na Commons



### Kompatibilita licencí

- Text pod GFDL + obrázek CC-by-sa = ?
  - Odvozené dílo porušení copyleft klauzule?
  - Souborné dílo -> všechno v pořádku?
- Silný versus slabý copyleft

A co teprve fair use?

## Mezinárodní aspekt licencí

- Různé právní systémy, různá zákonná omezení
  - AutZ § 46, odst. 2 Nelze svolit k neznámému užití
  - "[…] Version 1.2 or any later version […]"
  - Osobnostní práva
  - Ochrana databází (sui generis)
- Novela AutZ

### Co raději něco jednoduššího?

- Nejjednodušší věc na světě: attribution
  - Kde?
    - "title page"
    - obrázek v článku
  - Jak?
    - "obrázek © Mgr. Popírám Holocaust"
    - písmo velikosti 2
  - Kdy?
    - "at least five principal authors"

### Změna licence na Creative Commons

- GNU FDL ≈ CC-by-sa
- Rozdíl jen ve vydavateli a pár podstatných "drobnostech"
- 1. prosince 2007 Správní rada Nadace schválila License Update resolution:
  - GNU FDL by měla být upravena, aby bylo možno zmigrovat na CC-by-sa
  - Následně by se měla komunita dohodnout o provedení přechodu

## Náčrt plánu přechodu

- 1. Vydání nové verze GNU FDL, která by umožnila přechod na CC-by-sa
- 2. Využití klauzule "or any later version"
- 3. Přechod na CC-by-sa

- Nemožné varianty:
  - Všichni přispěvatelé výslovně odsouhlasí přechod.
  - Staré články zůstanou GFDL, nové budou CC.

### Přechod, část 1 – Nová verze GNU FDL

- FSF připravuje GFDL 2.0
- Také se připravuje GSFDL
  - Žádné neměnné sekce a texty desek
- Mezitím GFDL 1.3
  - Prakticky GFDL 1.2 + migrační klauzule
- 1.3 vydáno včera (když jsem dopisoval tohle)

## Přechod, část 2 – "or any later version"

- Jediný možný způsob změny licence
- Potřeba spolupráce s FSF
- Platnost ujednání "or any later version"?
- U nových wiki již ošetřeno explicitně

## Přechod, část 3 – Migrace!

- Finální rozhodnutí bude na komunitě
  - To neznamená právo veta každému přispěvateli!
- Ne všichni souhlasí
  - Silný/slabý copyleft (??)
  - Důvěra ve FSF vs. CC (RMS vs. LL)

## Migrace z pohledu GNU FDL 1.3

- Obsah wiki pod GFDL 1.3 lze přelicencovat pod CC-by-sa 3.0, pokud:
  - 1. Dílo je pod GNU FDL 1.3 (třeba protože je pod "1.2 nebo novější").
  - Dílo neobsahuje neměnné texty, ani texty desek.
  - 3. Vztahuje se pouze na wiki ("MMC").
  - 4. Migrovat lze jen ta díla, která byla do wiki vložena před 1. 11. 2008.
  - 5. Možnost migrace vyprší 1. 8. 2009.

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