

段勒大琴文編

善齋所藏之一部分

徐養自題



線
792.3
8465-2
v.1

舊籍



由國家圖書館數位化、典藏

殷勤
交際

一九三七年四月

徐茶

沫若

交
換

廬江錫氏善齋所藏
甲鳥文字之一部分

劉氏體智所藏甲骨之多且精，殆爲海內外之冠。氏已盡拓出其文字，集爲「書契叢編」，冊凡二十。去歲夏間，蒙託金祖同君遠道齎示，更允其選輯若干，先行景布。如此高誼，世所罕邁。余既深受感發，爰不揣謏陋，擇取其一五九五片而成茲編。視諸原著雖僅畧當十之一，然其菁華大率已萃於是矣。識見所及，具詳釋文，其尤特出者，今畧舉數事，著之編首。

卜辭有先公名變者，屢見祀典。王氏國維首揭發之，以爲帝嚳。並言曾見羅氏振玉所藏拓本，稱爲高祖變，殷先人之見稱高祖，僅此與王亥大乙三人而已。顧高祖王亥，高祖大乙之名屢見，而王氏所見高祖變之拓本，至今尙未問世。世之學者因

有疑其非實，而謂夔非帝嚳者。今有本編之出，可爲王氏之證，而間執懷疑者之口。蓋本編不僅第一第二兩片均有高祖夔之名，而第三片言「夔臬上甲」，示夔實爲殷之始祖，足見夔爲帝嚳之說確不可易。

史記殷本紀叙殷之先世，於上甲微之後，次以報丁，報丙，報乙，主壬，主癸。而本編第一一二片之A B二分，乃王氏由羅氏及戩壽堂藏片所復合，其先公之次則爲上甲，乙，丙，丁，示壬，示癸。數千年來史籍之誤謬，得此而一舉廓清。此固早爲契學中名貴之一例。然而王氏所得，亦僅此一例而已。卜辭每有契誤之事，例僅一焉。篤古者將疑其爲不足據，王說猶不足以破除其先入見也。今本編復得第一一三片，乃劉氏二斷片與燕京大學藏片之復合，所見先公名號，其次亦正爲上甲，乙

乙，匚，丙，匚，丁，示，壬，示，癸。又有第一一四片，雖字缺橫畫而辭亦不全，唯匚乙亦次於上甲。是則報乙之次上甲，共得三例，而史記之誤爲絕對無疑矣。且第一一三片者乃合三而成，第一一二片之A B 既合，曩由董氏作賓復得C片，亦得合三而成。益以殷契佚存第九八六片之合五而成者，於殷代世系多所發明。此於卜辭文獻中可云鼎足而三者也。

殷代文化爲我國文化之淵源。中國北部本開發於殷人，南部長江流域之徐楚文化實亦殷人之嫡系。蓋徐楚乃殷之同盟而周之敵國，互周代數百年間積不相能者也。周人承繼殷人文化發展於北，徐楚人亦承繼殷人文化而發展於南。更南之珠江流域與周人迄無關係，然於秦漢時卽已相當漢化，蓋亦徐楚人同化之力之所致也。流殊而源同，殷人實開其先河。

是則當殷之世，隣近諸國必有遣送子弟留學於京都者，此乃意料中事，今於第一一六二片卒得其實證焉。該片有辭云「丁酉卜其乎呼」以多方小子小臣其教戒。多方者，多國也，周書中猶沿用之。多國之小子小臣同受殷人之教戒，非留學制之濫觴而何歟？

卜辭契於龜骨，其契之精而字之美，每令吾輩數千載後人神往。文字作風且因人因世而異，大抵武丁之世，字多雄渾，帝乙之世，文咸秀麗。細者於方寸之片，刻文數十，壯者其一字之大，徑可運寸。而行之疎密，字之結構，廻環照應，井井有條。固亦間有草率急就者，多見於稟辛康丁之世，然雖潦倒而多姿，且亦自成其一格。凡此均非精於其技者絕不能爲。技欲其精，則練之須熟，今世用筆墨者猶然，何況用刀骨耶？讀者請試展

閱第一四六八片焉。該片原物當爲牛胛骨，破碎僅存二段，而文字幸能銜接。所刻乃自甲子至癸酉之十個干支，刻而又刻者數行，中僅一行精美整齊，餘則歪刺幾不能成字。然於此歪刺者中，卻間有二三字，與精美整齊者之一行相同。蓋精美整齊者乃善書善刻者之範本，而歪刺不能成字者乃學書學刻者之摹仿也。刻鵠不成，爲之師範者從旁捉刀助之，故間有二三字合乎規矩。師弟二人藹然相對之態，恍如目前，此實爲饒有趣味之發現。且有此爲證，足知存世契文，實一代法書，而書之契之者乃殷世之鍾王顏柳也。

吾國度量衡制，自來有大小二種。周之一尺，當漢之八寸。劉歆恢復周尺，馬氏衡曾據現存王莽嘉量測度之，尺當公尺○
二三一，與往年金村韓墓所出之周尺同。最近唐氏蘭，又據商

鞅量測算，知秦尺亦等於公尺。○二三一，是秦實沿用周尺也。漢尺之大周二寸，其源舊不知何所自。六朝隋唐均有大小二種尺並存，差率爲二寸。其習流入日本而傳存至今。世俗沿用，習成自然，不以爲異。曩歲見周初師旅鼎銘，有「廼罰得曷貝古三百𠄎」，今弗克厥罰之語，於三百𠄎上冠以古字，且與今爲對文，因知𠄎之爲量必有輕重之分，蓋周輕而殷重。𠄎既有輕重之分，則尺亦必有短長之別。𠄎既周輕而殷重，則尺必周短而殷長。顧殷虛中迄無殷尺發現。近聞中央研究院購得一骨尺，傳出於殷虛，其長短未得知，卽其真贋亦無由據信。唯如該尺而短於周尺者，可斷言其必非殷物，或竟出於僞造耳。本編第一三二六片及其次五六片，均爲某日卜王之辭，其字跡實出一人手。每片刻辭所標數字之間隔，不僅一骨之中者相等，卽

通量諸骨亦均約畧相等。因悟其斷非臨時目量所成，必有一定之客觀標準以爲依據。而此客觀標準且必爲簡單之尺度單位，故能骨骨劃一，無稍齟齬。本此以推，則每一間隔，以認爲當於殷之一寸者，最爲合理。量之，約當公尺〇〇二九。十之大於周尺者適爲二寸。此非漢尺及後世大尺制之所本者耶？得此，余深信與殷尺之相去必不甚遠。蓋周人滅殷，損其權衡以爲官家度量，而民間仍沿用舊習，故有大小二制並行。秦人偏起周境，制度從周。漢室興自民間，事則從衆。劉歆好事，使周制復活，故大小二制遂重現於人間。然此大小二制者實殷周二制之派演也，非耶？

以上數端，乃其犖犖大者。其他如日之出入有祭，足證堯典「寅賓出日」及「寅饑入日」之爲殷禮。鳳爲伊奘，步有方位，足徵殷

人神話之殘痕。曦假兮字爲之，昏實不從民作。雩或作舞，舞旱之意甚明。廐本作寫，畜馬之閑如覩。方伯舞胥之官，南單三門之地，又史又宗，五山五臣，或制啓後來，或名屬僅見。又如以已字爲語助，假火字以代丹，八千八百，三萬十朋，諸合文，大今二月，大今三月之異語，均本編所創獲，足以矜耀於契林者也。然此均賴劉氏蒐集椎拓之力得以幸存，余僅坐享其成者，自無待論。

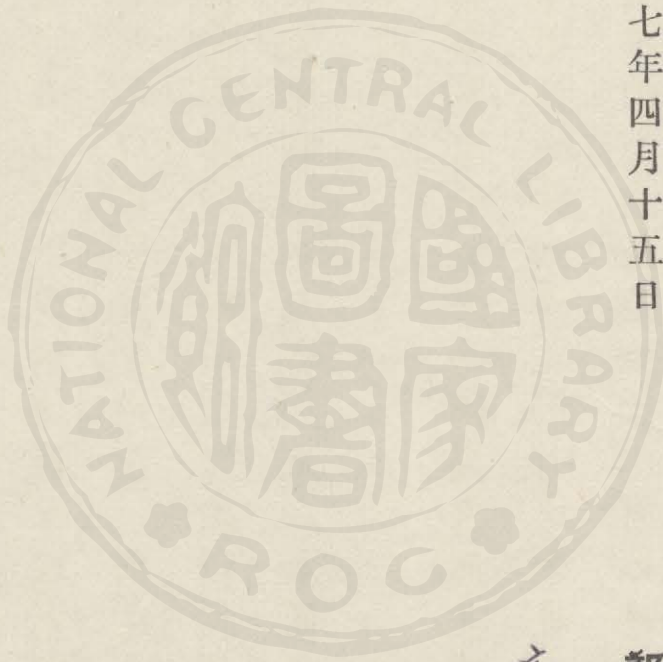
祖同金君，亦有志於契學，而拓墨之藝尤精。渡日以來，於此邦藏家所蒐甲骨，拓存殆盡。其用力之勤且專，良屬後起之秀。本編之成，彼亦與有力焉。然余因而有所感矣。四年前余成卜辭通纂時，助余將事者乃田中震二君也。去夏，金君初來，震君適在病中，曾幾何時而其墓表題名乃出於余之手矣。余憾此

書之成而震君不及見也，序既竟，聊綴此數語以當清泉一勺之意云耳。

一九三七年四月十五日

鄭 徐 蓁

郭 洋 若





述 例

一、甲骨文字箸錄，近已蔚成專科，其詳細錄目世有專著介紹，余於前箸「卜辭通纂」中亦有叙列。唯新近所出，其比較重要，而爲本編所參考者，今揭舉其目如次。

「殷虛書契續編」羅振玉編

「殷契佚存」商承祚編著

「殷契卜辭」容庚等編著

「庫方二氏藏甲骨卜辭」(The Couling-Chalfant Collection of Inscribed Oracle Bone)白瑞華編 商務印書館出版

此書係摹錄，贗品甚多，其大片長文者，十有九僞。

「安陽侯家莊出土之甲骨文字」董作賓編著 見田野考古報告第一冊中

二、本書分類大抵與卜辭通纂相同。唯此乃一家藏品，各類有多寡有無之異，故渾而出之，不復嚴加限別。次序以類相從，僅自第一五三五片以下乃出於追補，故類失其次。

三、原拓因甲骨破碎，每有本相銜接而分貼於冊中者，今就所見悉爲之復原。其與他家箸錄業經表見之片相銜接者，亦一一剔出，爲之聯合，如第一一二，一一三，九五九諸片，其最著者也。

四、考釋乃爲初學者之便而爲之。偶有心得，輒係以說辭。其未知者，則付之蓋闕之例。編後附錄索引（以片數爲標識），「殷代世系表」，「干支表」三種，以便檢閱。

殷契粹編

郭沫若類次

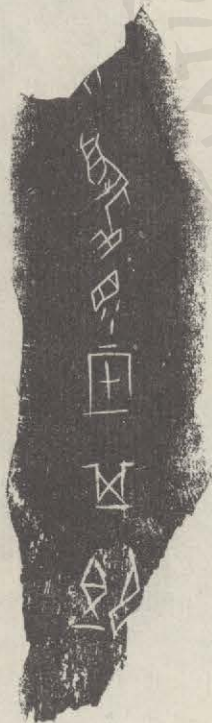
No. 2



No. 1



No. 3

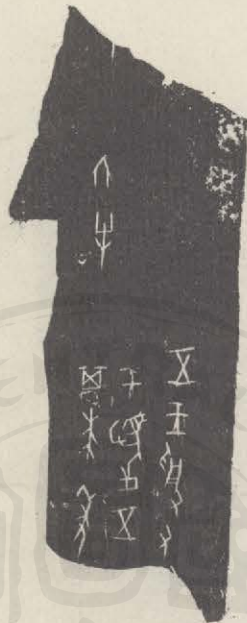


殷契粹編

No. 8



No. 5



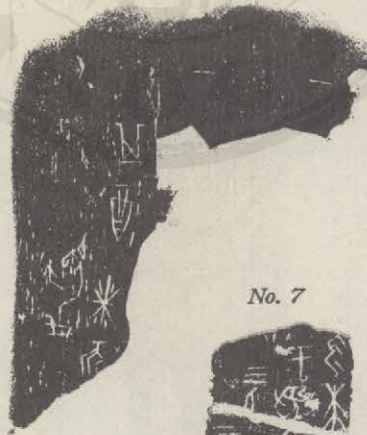
No. 4



No. 9



No. 6



No. 7



下与作上三三六合



No. 13



No. 10



No. 12



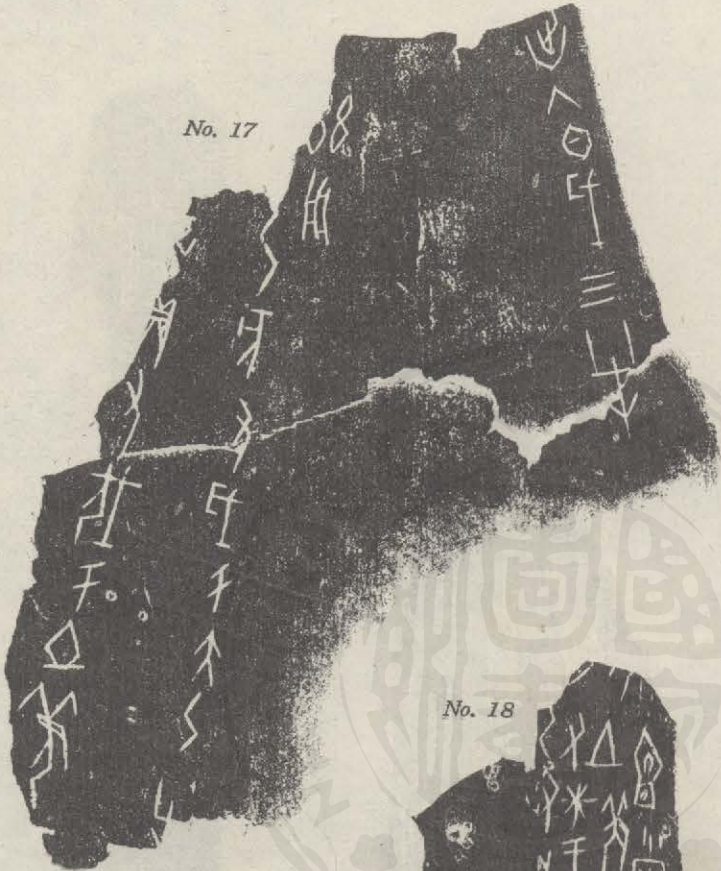
No. 11



No. 14



No. 17



No. 15



No. 18



No. 16



No. 19



No. 23



No. 21



No. 20



No. 22



No. 24



No. 26



No. 25



No. 27



補甲

殷契粹編

No. 32 補甲 白文 京津 584



No. 30



No. 28



No. 33



No. 31



No. 29 補端



四



No. 36



補
甲
三

No. 34



No. 38



No. 37



No. 35



No. 42



No. 40



No. 39



No. 41



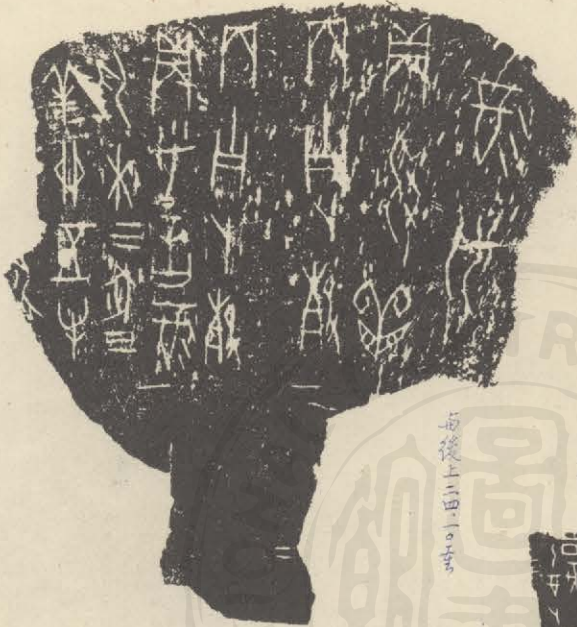
No. 43



甲1521

No. 47

乙



No. 44

甲1595



No. 46



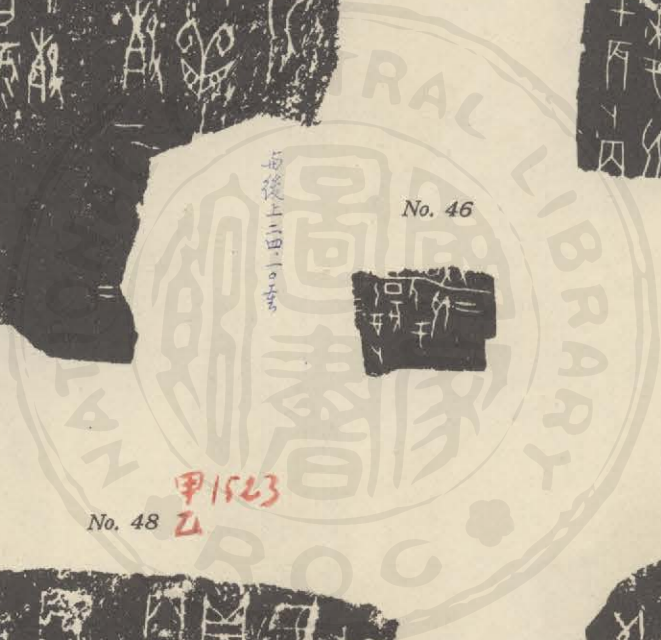
甲1523

No. 48

乙



No. 45



No. 53



No. 49



No. 51



No. 54



No. 52



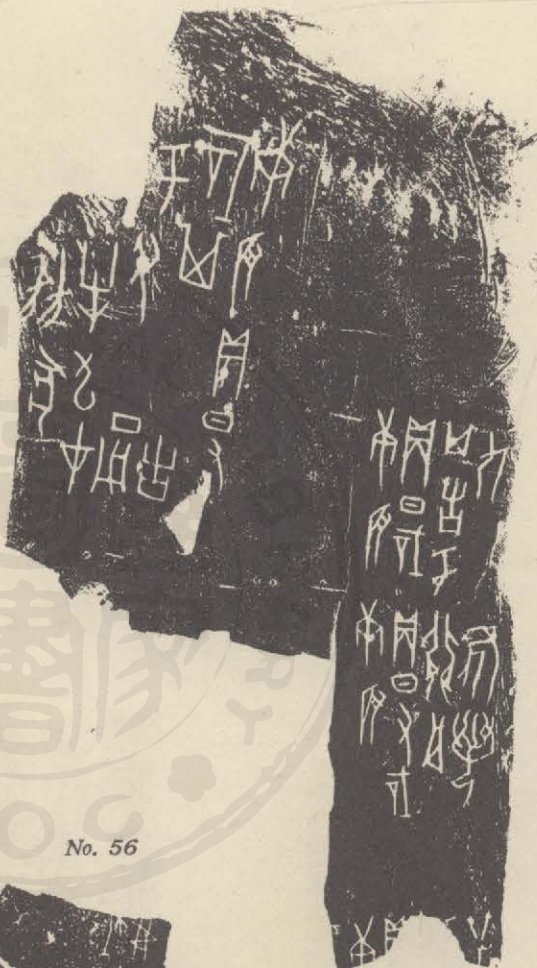
No. 50



No. 57



No. 55



No. 56



No. 58



No. 60



No. 61



No. 59



No. 65



No. 62



No. 66



No. 63



No. 67



No. 64



No. 72



No. 70



No. 68



No. 73



No. 71



No. 69



No. 76

No. 77



No. 74



No. 78



A

B

No. 75



No. 82



No. 80



No. 79



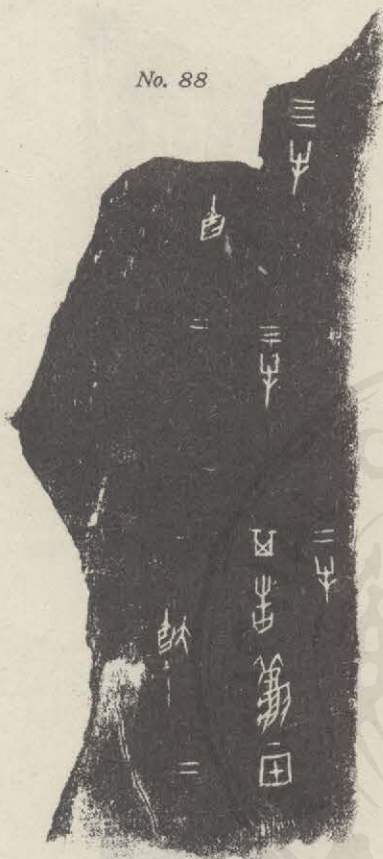
No. 81



No. 83



No. 88



No. 86



No. 84



No. 87



No. 85



No. 89



No. 96



No. 93



No. 90



No. 97



No. 94



No. 91



No. 95



No. 92



No. 98



No. 101

No. 103

No. 99



No. 104

No. 102

No. 100

京津3222



No. 107



No. 105



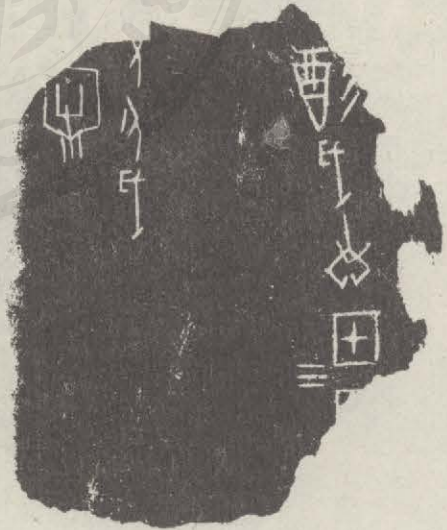
No. 109



No. 108



No. 106



No. 110



No. 112



A

B

No. 111 佚文



C

No. 113



No. 114



No. 116



No. 117



No. 118



No. 115



No. 120



No. 119



No. 123



No. 124



No. 125

海津3231



No. 122



No. 121



No. 130



No. 128



No. 126



No. 127



No. 131



No. 129



No. 135



No. 133



No. 132



No. 136



No. 134



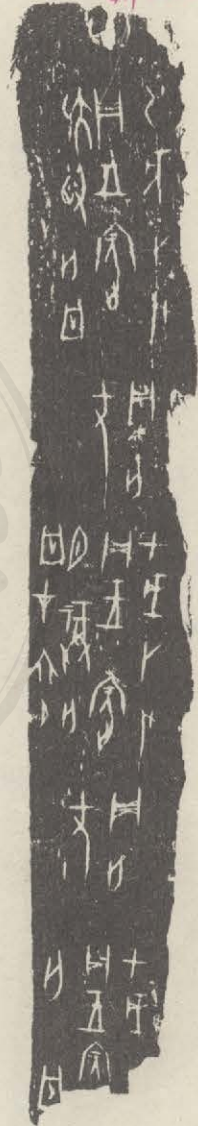
No. 140



No. 138



No. 137
新 3233



No. 139



No. 141



No. 146



No. 144



No. 142



No. 145



No. 143



No. 147



No. 152



No. 150



No. 148



No. 153



No. 151



No. 149



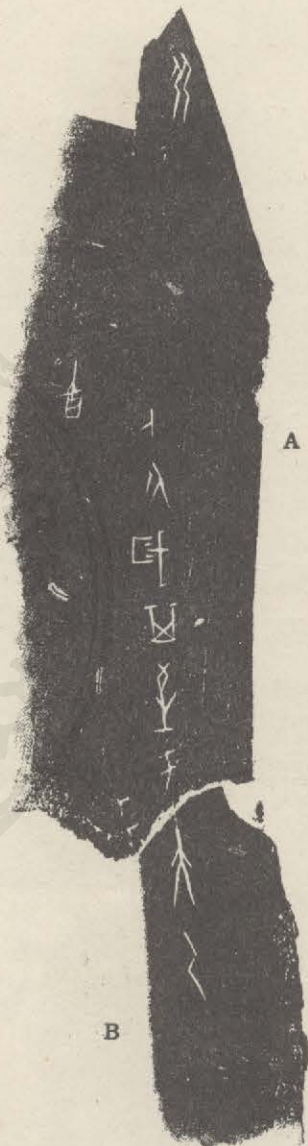
No. 157



No. 155



No. 154



No. 158



No. 159



No. 156



No. 165



No. 163



No. 160



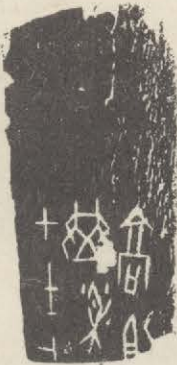
No. 161



No. 164



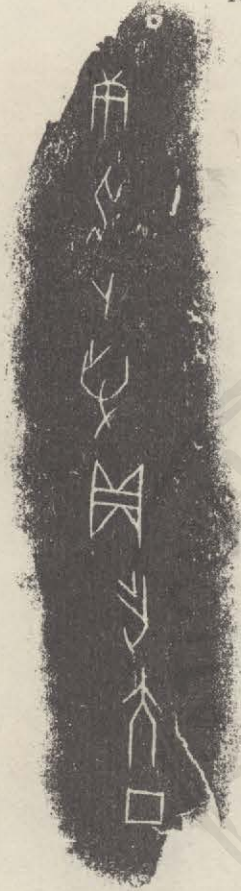
No. 166



No. 162



No. 172



No. 169



No. 167

新字 661



No. 170



No. 171



No. 168



No. 173

新字 628



No. 176



No. 174



No. 178



No. 177



No. 175

京字3238



No. 184



No. 182



No. 179



No. 183



No. 185



No. 180



No. 186



No. 181



No. 191



No. 189



No. 187



No. 190



No. 192



No. 188



No. 196

佚九一三



No. 194



No. 193



No. 197



No. 195



No. 198

甲
補乙(替文)



No. 201

京津3246



No. 204



No. 205



No. 202



No. 199

京津3237



No. 206



No. 203



No. 200





No. 212
京津325乙



No. 207



209
No. 210



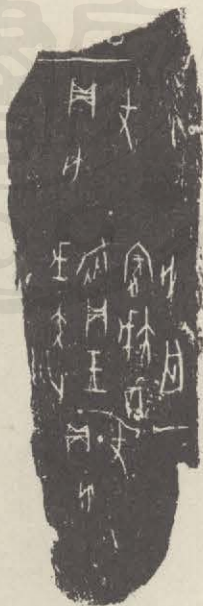
No. 208



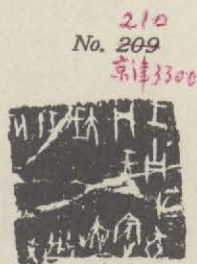
No. 214



No. 213



No. 211



210
No. 209
京津3300

No. 227



No. 225



No. 222



No. 223



No. 226

高謙325



No. 228



No. 224



No. 232



No. 229



No. 231



No. 230



No. 237



No. 235



No. 233



No. 236



No. 234



No. 238



No. 241

No. 239

No. 243



No. 244



No. 240



No. 242



甲
補
有
文



No. 247

No. 245

No. 249



No. 246

No. 250



No. 248



No. 256



No. 253



No. 251



No. 254



補乙(散)

No. 257 甲

京津749



No. 252



No. 255



No. 261



No. 259



No. 258



No. 262

甲 1510 (西文)



No. 260

甲 補乙 (背文)





No. 267



No. 265



No. 263



No. 268



No. 266
京師3259



No. 264

No. 273



No. 271



No. 269



No. 274



No. 275



No. 272



No. 270 甲
補乙(背文)



No. 276



No. 281



No. 277



No. 282



No. 279



No. 278



No. 280



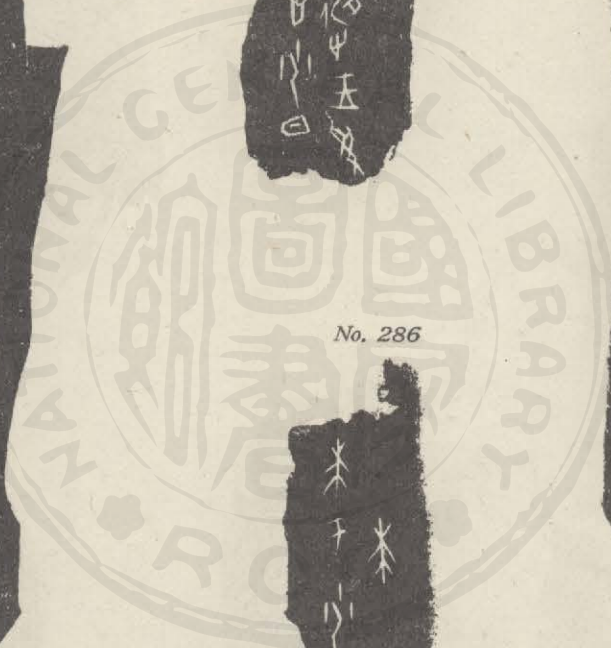
No. 283
京洋3271

No. 285

No. 287

No. 286

No. 284



No. 288 甲
補乙 (背文)



No. 290



No. 292



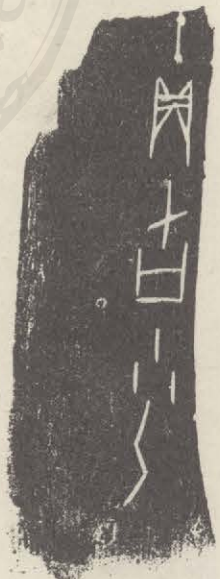
No. 293



No. 291



No. 289



No. 294



No. 297

No. 295

No. 298



No. 299



No. 296



No. 304



No. 300

京津3282



No. 302

京津3284



No. 305

京津3286



No. 301



No. 303



No. 306



No. 311



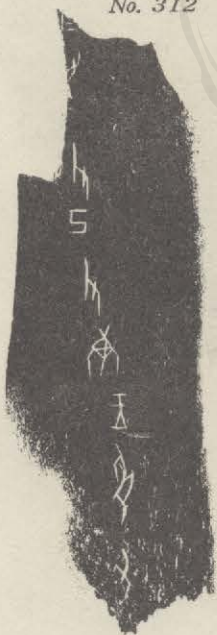
No. 309



No. 307



No. 312



No. 310



No. 308



No. 315



No. 314



No. 313



No. 317

No. 319

No. 316



No. 322

No. 320

No. 324



No. 321



No. 323



No. 330



No. 328



No. 325

No. 329



No. 326

No. 327



No. 333
3374045

No. 331

No. 335

Fragment of a dark, rectangular object with white, stylized characters. The characters are arranged in vertical columns, with some appearing to be variations of a common script. The fragment is heavily textured and appears to be a piece of a larger object.

Fragment of a dark, rectangular object with white, stylized characters. The characters are arranged in vertical columns, with some appearing to be variations of a common script. The fragment is heavily textured and appears to be a piece of a larger object.

Fragment of a dark, rectangular object with white, stylized characters. The characters are arranged in vertical columns, with some appearing to be variations of a common script. The fragment is heavily textured and appears to be a piece of a larger object.

No. 334

Fragment of a dark, rectangular object with white, stylized characters. The characters are arranged in vertical columns, with some appearing to be variations of a common script. The fragment is heavily textured and appears to be a piece of a larger object.

No. 332

Fragment of a dark, rectangular object with white, stylized characters. The characters are arranged in vertical columns, with some appearing to be variations of a common script. The fragment is heavily textured and appears to be a piece of a larger object.



No. 339



No. 337



No. 336



No. 338



No. 343



No. 342



No. 340



No. 344



No. 341



No. 345



No. 352



No. 349



No. 346



No. 353



No. 350



No. 347



No. 354



No. 351



No. 348



No. 360



No. 355



No. 357



No. 361



No. 358



No. 356



No. 362



No. 359



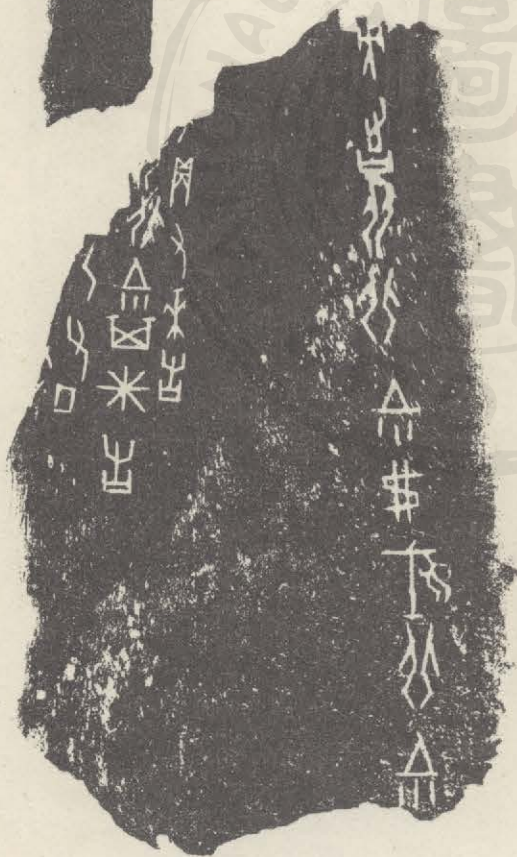
No. 365



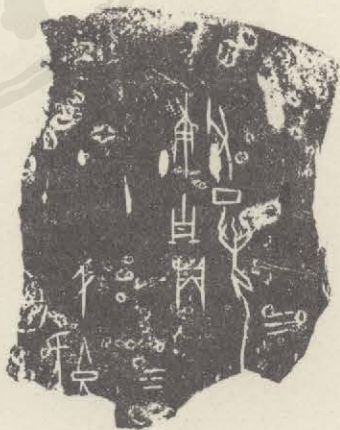
No. 363



No. 366



No. 364



No. 368

No. 367

No. 369



No. 370



No. 372



No. 374



No. 375



No. 373



No. 371



No. 380



No. 378



No. 376



No. 379



No. 377

377 3291



No. 386



No. 383



No. 381



No. 387



No. 384

表評 812



No. 385



No. 382





No. 393



No. 391



No. 388



No. 389



No. 392



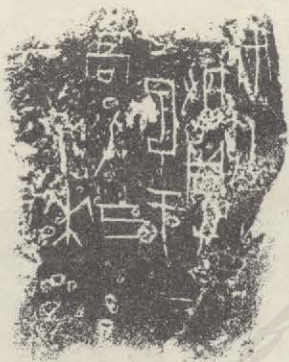
No. 394



No. 390



No. 399



No. 397



No. 395

系律3307



No. 398



No. 396



No. 403



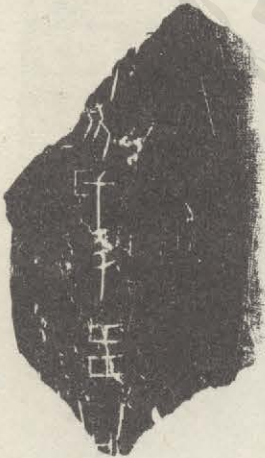
No. 401



No. 400



No. 404



No. 402



No. 409



No. 406



No. 405



No. 410



No. 408



No. 407
3334



No. 411



No. 413



No. 414



No. 412



与立前六二二五



No. 419



No. 417



No. 415 甲
補乙 (背文)



No. 418 乙
補甲 (正文)



No. 416 甲
補乙 (背文)



No. 420



No. 425

吉 2938



No. 421



No. 423



No. 426



No. 424



No. 422



No. 429



No. 427



No. 430

No. 428

登錄946



No. 432

No. 433

No. 434

No. 431



No. 438



No. 435



No. 437



No. 439



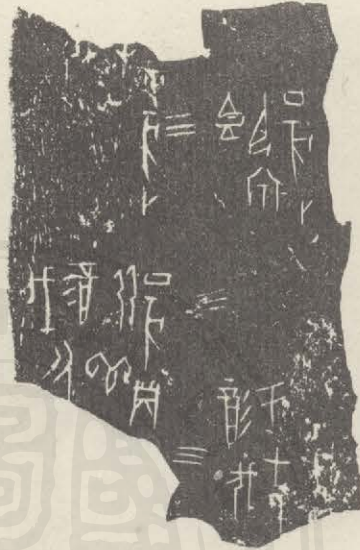
No. 436



No. 443



No. 440



No. 444



No. 442



No. 441



No. 445



No. 448



No. 446



No. 447



No. 449



No. 454



No. 452



補
右
上
角
文

No. 450



No. 451



No. 455



No. 453



No. 457



No. 456



No. 458



No. 461

No. 459 補左上南文

No. 463



No. 464



No. 462



No. 460



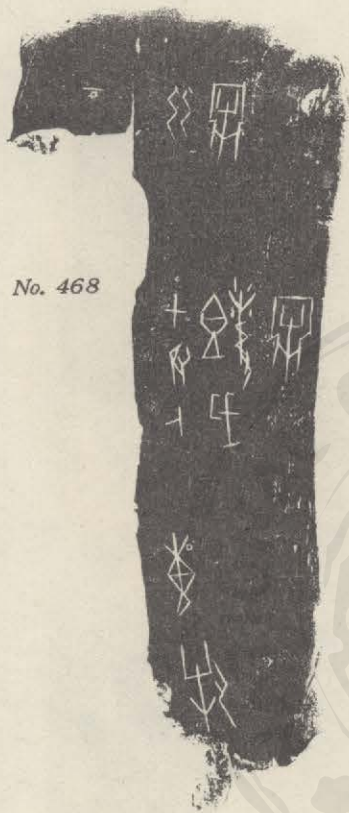
No. 465



No. 467



No. 468



No. 466



No. 469



No. 472

No. 470

No. 474



No. 475

No. 471



No. 473



No. 478

No. 476

No. 480



No. 481

No. 479

補右下角文

No. 477



No. 482

No. 485

No. 484



No. 486

No. 483



No. 491



No. 487



No. 489

No. 492



No. 490



No. 488



No. 493



No. 497



No. 495



No. 494



No. 498



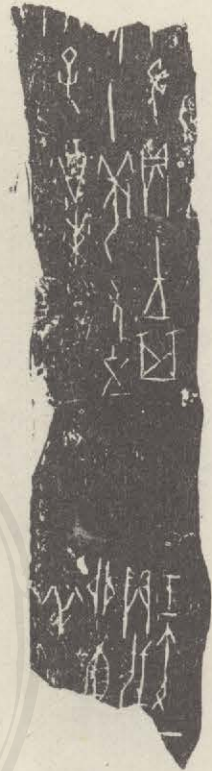
No. 499



No. 496



No. 500



No. 502



No. 504



No. 503



No. 505

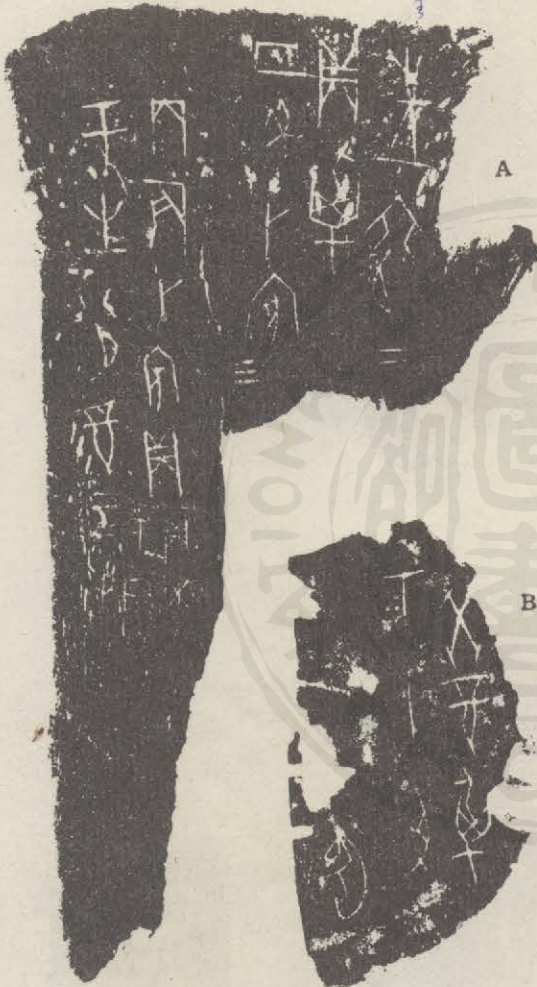


No. 501



No. 508

与
前
46
5
字



No. 506



No. 507





No. 510



No. 509



No. 511 甲
京肆3325 乙514
(下段)
下与

No. 514



No. 512

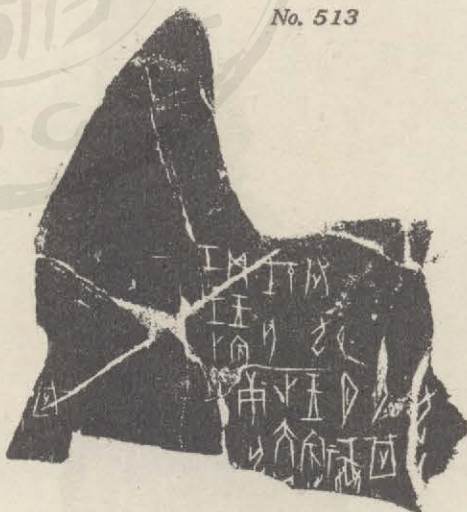


No. 515

京博3369



No. 513



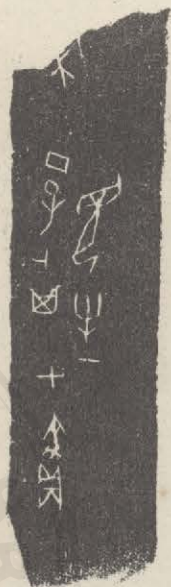
京博中下社



No. 518

No. 516

No. 520



No. 519

No. 517



No. 521



No. 523



No. 526



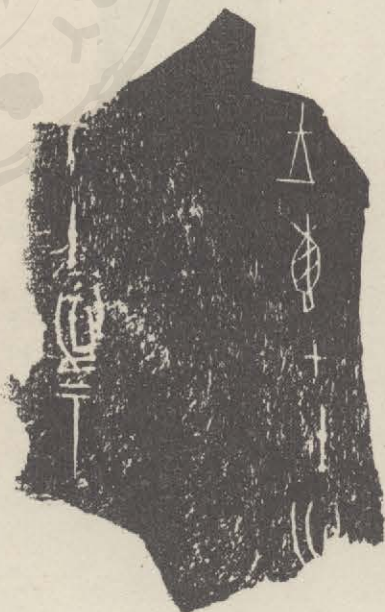
No. 524



No. 527



No. 522



No. 525



No. 530



No. 528 甲
巳1103(四文)



No. 529



No. 531



No. 532

No. 534

No. 536



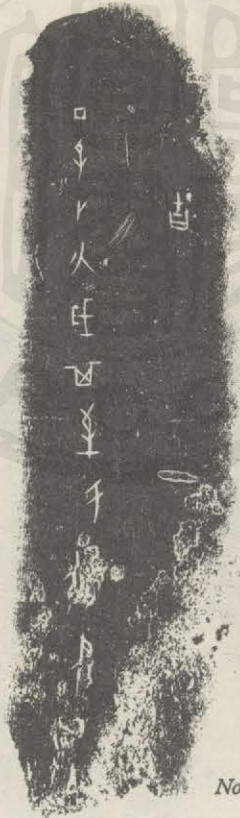
No. 537



No. 533



No. 535



No. 542



No. 540



No. 538



No. 543



No. 541



No. 539



No. 548



No. 546



No. 544



No. 549



No. 550



No. 545



No. 547



No. 553



No. 551



No. 552



No. 554



No. 559



No. 557



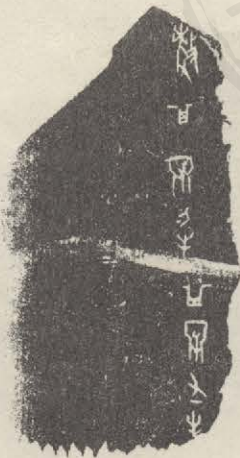
No. 555



No. 558



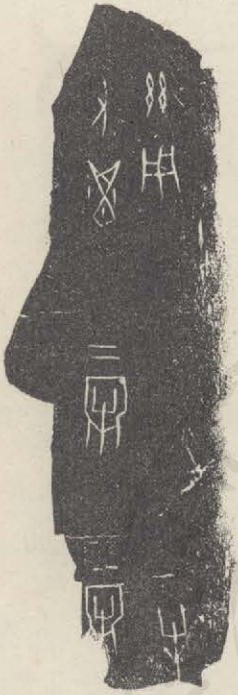
No. 560



No. 556



No. 565

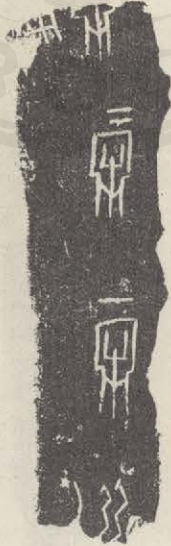


No. 563



No. 561

No. 564



No. 566



No. 562





No. 571



No. 569



No. 567



No. 572



No. 570



No. 568



No. 577



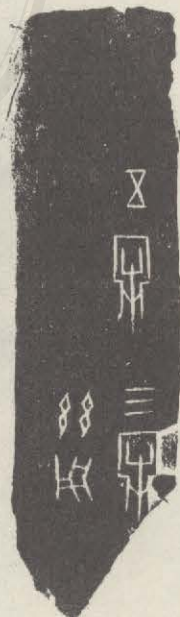
No. 575



No. 573



No. 574



No. 576



No. 578



No. 581



No. 579



No. 580



No. 584

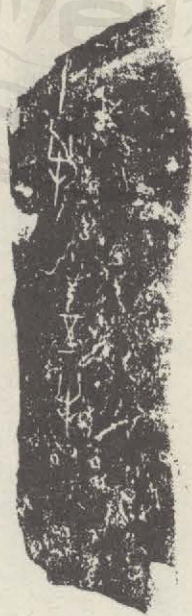
No. 582

No. 586



No. 585

No. 583



No. 590



No. 587



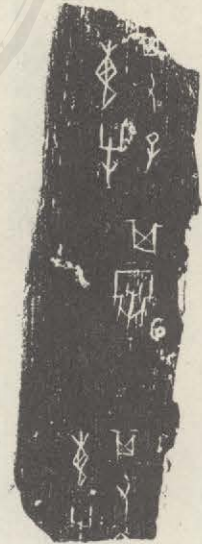
No. 589



No. 591



No. 588



No. 596



No. 595



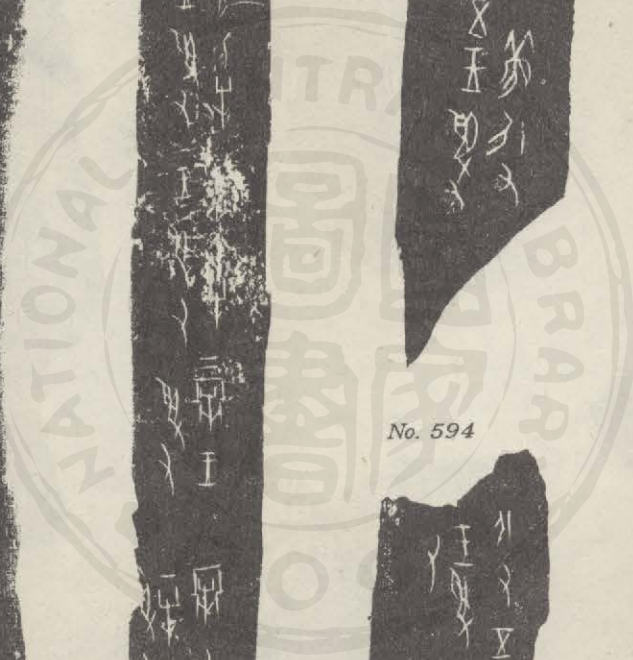
No. 593



No. 594



No. 592



No. 598

No. 597

No. 600

No. 599



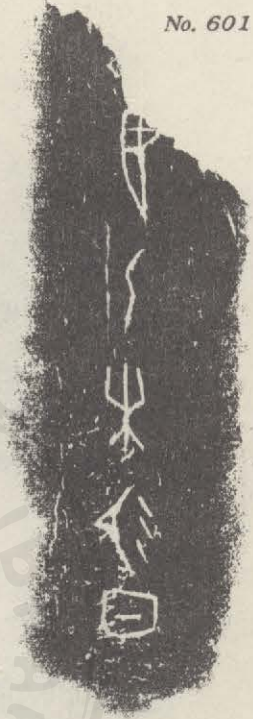
No. 604



No. 603



No. 601



No. 605



No. 602



No. 608



No. 606



No. 609



No. 607



No. 612

No. 610

No. 614



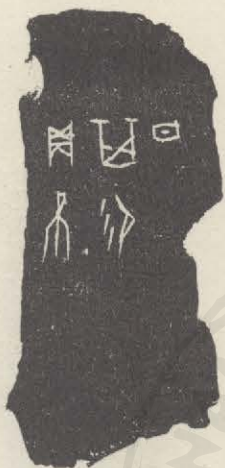
No. 615

No. 613

No. 611



No. 619



No. 616



No. 618



No. 620



No. 617



No. 625



No. 623



No. 621



No. 626



No. 624



No. 622

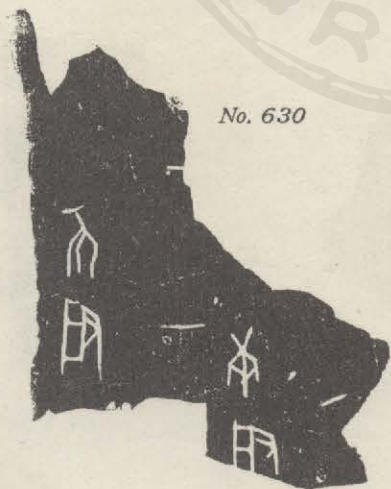


No. 627 乙
補甲(正文)

No. 629



No. 630



No. 628



No. 631



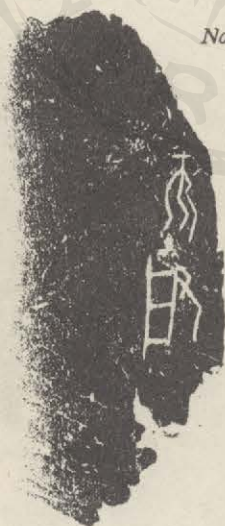
No. 633



No. 632



No. 634



No. 639



No. 637



No. 635



No. 640



No. 638



No. 636



No. 645



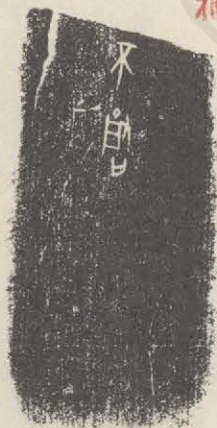
No. 641



No. 643



No. 646 甲
補乙(背)



No. 644
字律48+



No. 642



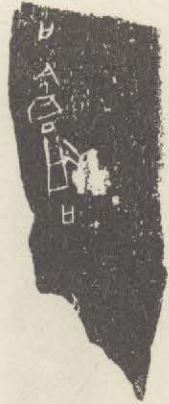
No. 651



No. 649



No. 647



No. 648



No. 652



A

B

No. 650



No. 657



No. 655



No. 653



No. 658



No. 656



No. 654



No. 661



No. 663



No. 659



No. 664

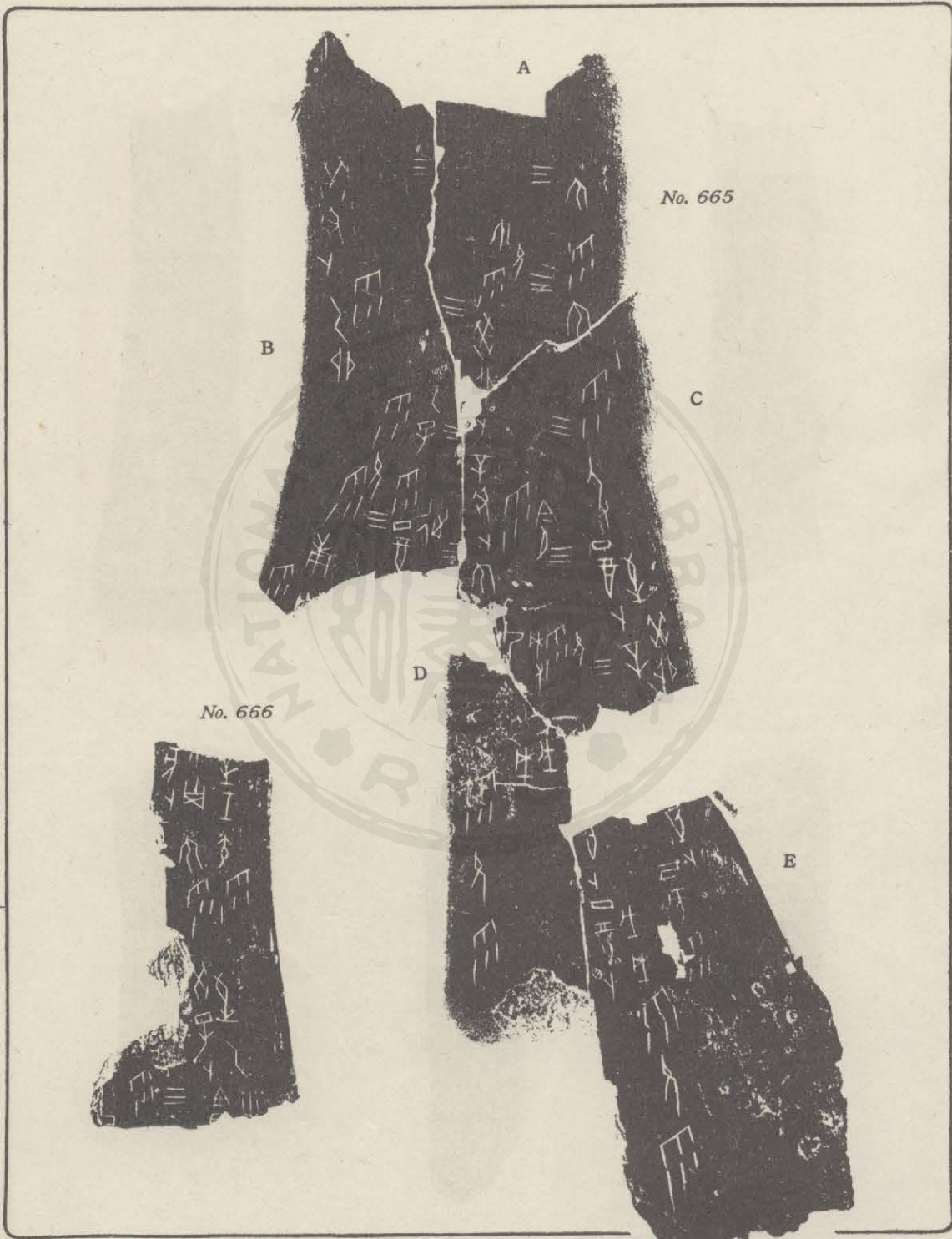


No. 662



No. 660





No. 665

No. 666

No. 671



No. 669



No. 667



No. 672



No. 670



No. 668



No. 676



No. 674



No. 673



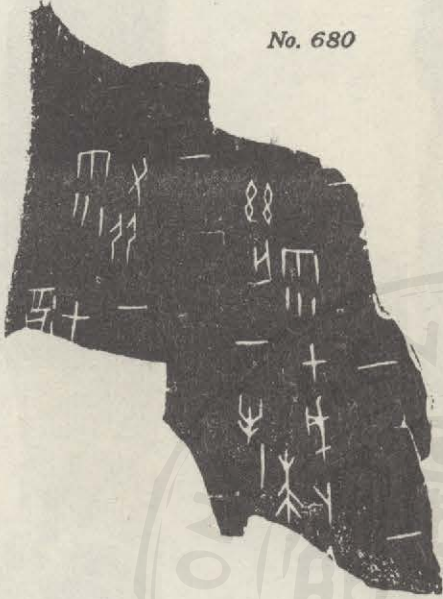
No. 677



No. 675



No. 680



No. 678



No. 681



No. 679



No. 686



No. 684



No. 682



No. 687



No. 685



No. 683



No. 690



No. 688



No. 692



No. 691



No. 689



No. 693



No. 695



No. 697



No. 694



No. 696



No. 698



No. 703



No. 701



No. 699



No. 704



No. 702



No. 700



No. 709



No. 707



No. 705



No. 708

登錄3207



No. 710



No. 706



No. 715



No. 713



No. 711



No. 716



No. 714



No. 712



No. 722



No. 717



No. 720



No. 723



No. 719



No. 718



No. 721



No. 724



No. 726



No. 727



No. 725



No. 730

No. 728



No. 732



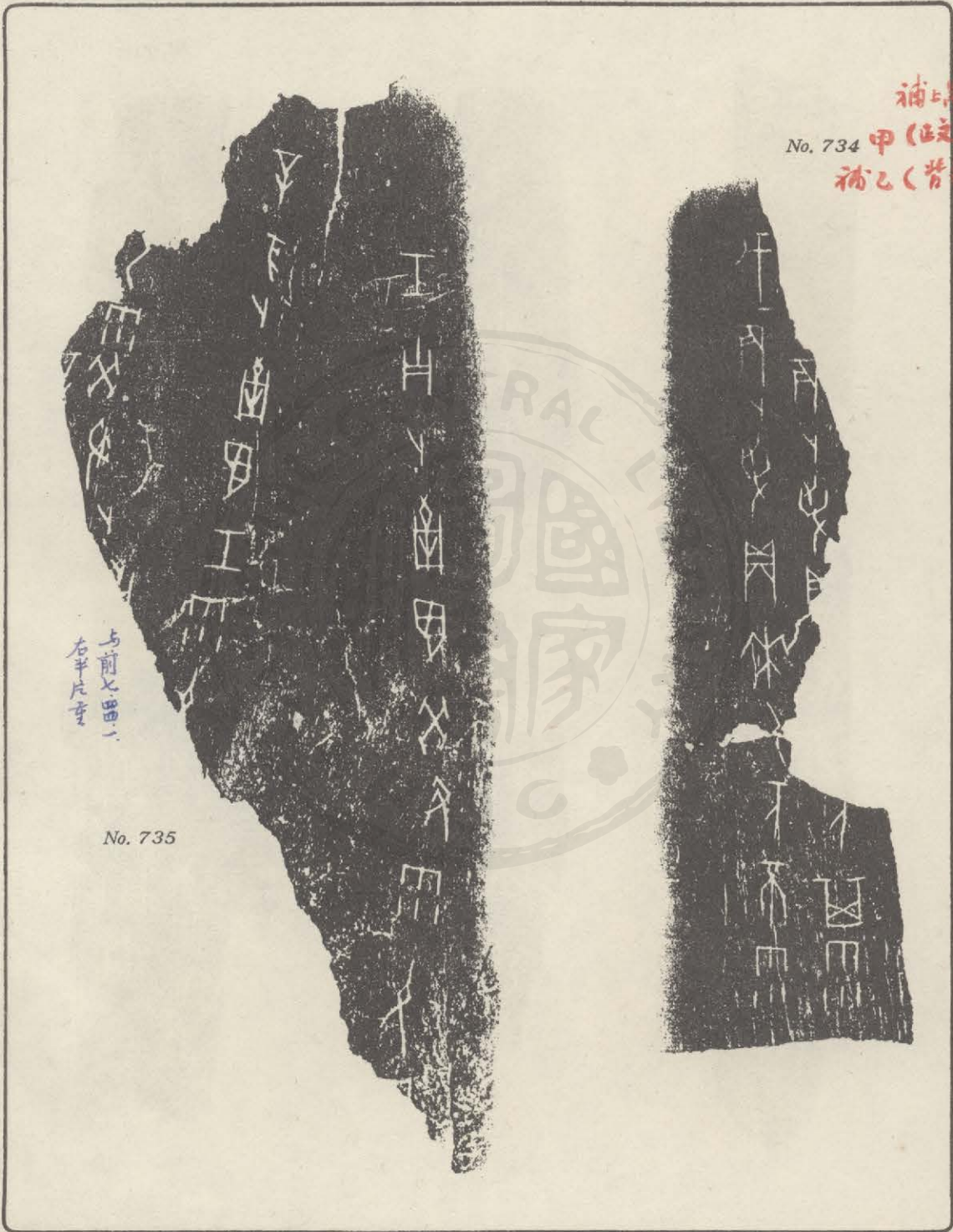
No. 733



No. 729

No. 731





補上(文)

No. 734 甲(正)

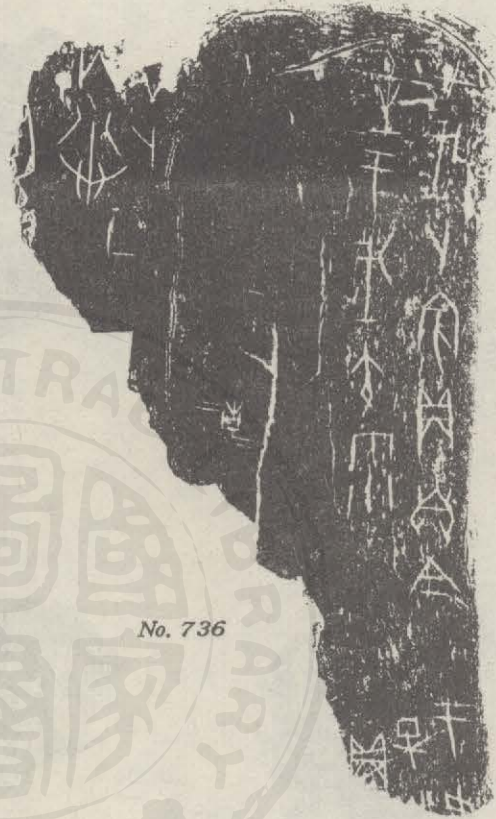
補乙(背)

与前七册一
右半片重

No. 735

前三出五章

No. 738



No. 736

No. 739



No. 737



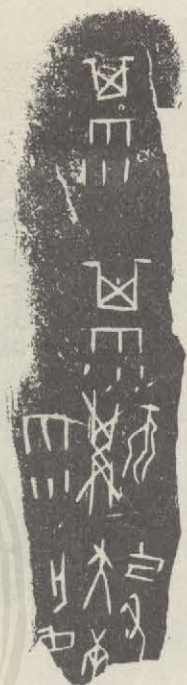
No. 745



No. 742



No. 740



No. 746



No. 743



No. 741



No. 747



No. 744



No. 750



No. 748



No. 751



No. 749



No. 754

No. 752

No. 756

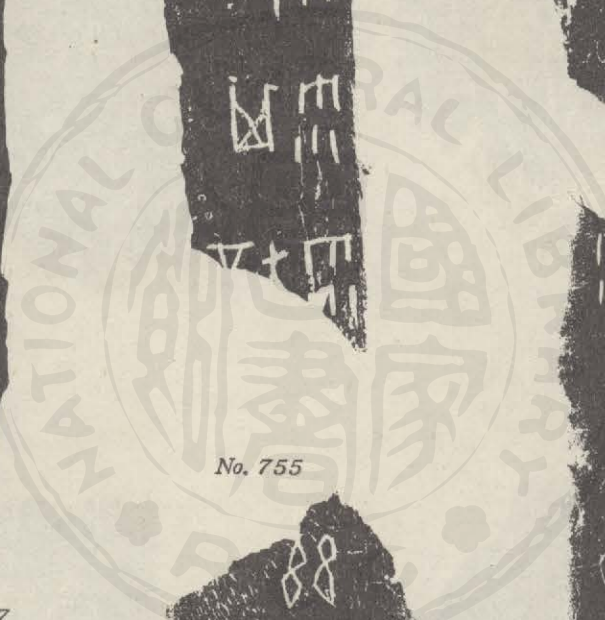


No. 753

No. 755



No. 757



No. 758



No. 761



No. 760



No. 759



No. 762



No. 768



No. 765



No. 763



No. 769



No. 766

京津3175



No. 764



No. 770

京津2856



No. 767



No. 771



No. 774 甲
補乙(背文)



No. 775



No. 772



No. 773



No. 776 補左邊文



No. 781



No. 777



No. 779



No. 782



No. 780



No. 778



No. 785

No. 783



No. 787

No. 788

No. 786

No. 784



No. 794



No. 789



No. 791



No. 792



No. 790



No. 795

甲
沛乙(背文)



No. 793



No. 801



No. 798 甲

補心(背文)



No. 796



No. 802



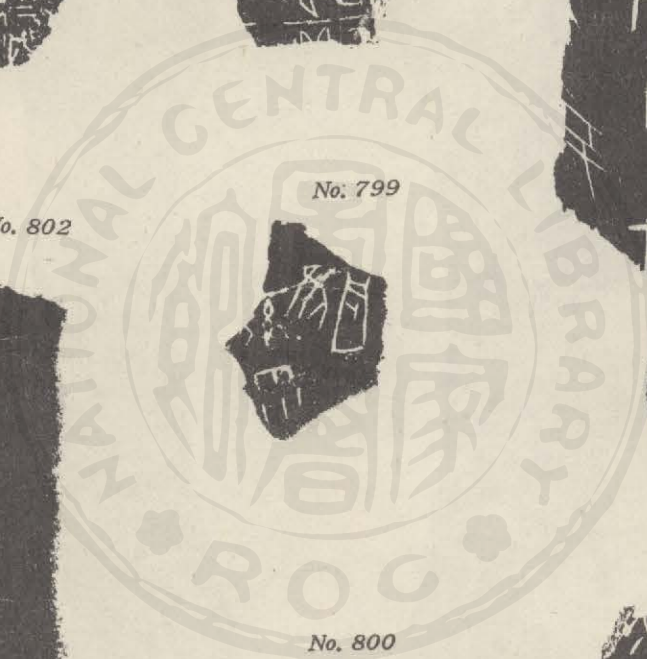
No. 799



No. 797



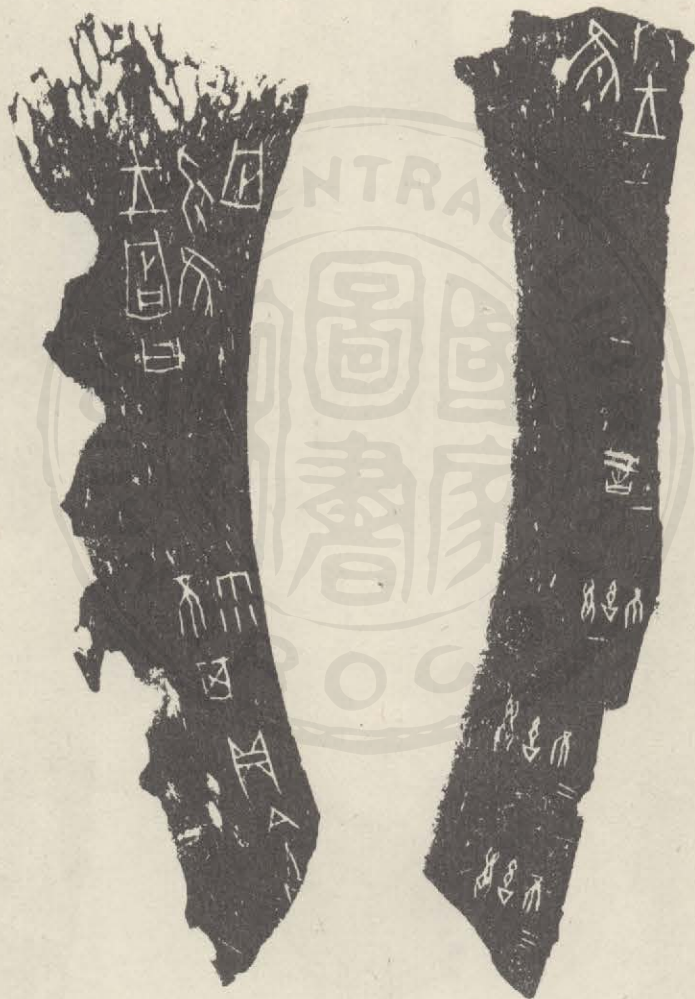
No. 800



No. 803

B

A



No. 804

No. 805



A



B

B



A



No. 810



No. 808



No. 806



No. 807



No. 809

京津393



No. 811

京津



No. 815



No. 812



No. 816 京津 2908



No. 813



No. 817



京津 328

No. 814



No. 824



No. 821



占銀
26
4

No. 818



No. 825



No. 822



No. 819



No. 826



No. 823



No. 820



No. 831



No. 829



No. 827



No. 828



No. 830



No. 832



No. 835

No. 833

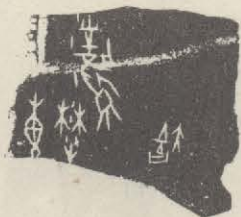
No. 836



No. 834



No. 842



No. 840



No. 837



No. 843



No. 838



No. 844



No. 841



No. 839



No. 848



No. 846



No. 845



No. 849



No. 847

浦上角文



No. 854



No. 852



No. 850



No. 853



No. 851



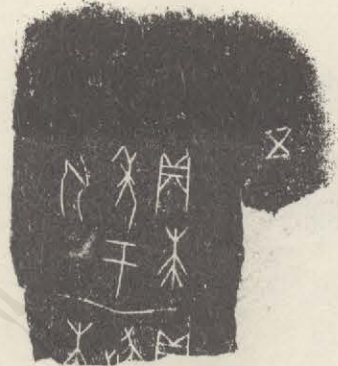
No. 855



No. 859

No. 856

No. 861



No. 857

No. 862



No. 860



No. 858



No. 863

No. 865



No. 866



No. 864



No. 869

No. 867 補右邊文



No. 870 甲
補乙 1505 (四文)



No. 868 補上端文



國家圖書館



001182179

