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During my tour of duty as Military Attaché at the different posts I was under the direct command of the Chief of General Staff, as were the other military attachés attached to the Japanese embassies.

- 2. The duties of a military attaché under the Japanese system are outlined in army regulations and all reports were made direct to General Headquarters in Tokyo by separate code communications system.
- Juring my tour of duty it was customary for the military attaché to handle directly all matters strictly military, without conference with the Ambassador. However, after agreements went beyond the preliminary negotiation stage they were then handled by the Ambassador. Matters which concerned the diplomatic negotiations not strictly military were the subject of conference with the Ambassador. However, the Military Attaché always retained the position independently of the Ambassador and was accountable to the military authorities in Tokyo. I have no reason to believe that the system in Germany was any different from London and other Japanese embassies throughout the world.

SUGANAMI ICHITO

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of October, 1947

Bernard A. Hargadon, 1st Lt. Inf. Administrative Officer

Def. Doc. 2680 INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, et al -VS-ARAKI Sadao, et al AFFIDAVIT SUGANAMI Ichiro I, SUGANAMI Ichiro, residing at 655 Seigo Machi, Setagaya Ward, Tokyo, state as follows: 1. That I entered the Staff College in 1923 as a first lieutenant and in 1925 was promoted to captain in the War Office. In 1931 I was promoted to major in the General Staff Headquarters and in 1935 became a lieutenant colonel and Military Attache to Canada. In 1938 I was promoted to colonel and became Military Attaché to London. I was promoted to major general in 1942 and retired in 1944. My last assignment was Chief of the General Staff at Hong Kong with the occupation forces. Prince Kanin was Chief of the General Staff at the time of my appointment as Military Attache in London. Although the Deputy Chief of Staff changed very often, Lieutenant General Imiya was Deputy at the time of my appointment to London and Lieutenant General Sawada was Deputy Chief of Staff at the time I returned from London. During my tour of duty in London as Military Attache Yoshida and Shigemitsu held the post of Ambassador. During my tour of duty as military attache at the different posts I was under the direct command of the Chief of General Staff, as were the other military attaches attached to the Japanese embassies. 2. The duties of a military attaché under the Japanese system are outlined in army regulations and all reports were made direct to General Headquarters in Tokyo by separate code communications system. 3. During my tour of duty it was customary for the military attaché to handle directly all matters strictly military, without conference with the ambassador. However, after agreements went beyond the preliminary negotiation stage they were then handled by the ambassador. Matters which concerned the diplomatic negotiations not strictly military were the subject of conference with the ambassador. However, the military attache always retained the position independently of the ambassador and was accountable to the military authorities in Tokyo. I have no reason to believe that the system in Germany was any different from London and other embassies throughout the world. /s/ SUGANAMI Ichiro Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of October, 1947. /s/ Bernard A. Hargadon, 1st 1st Lt. Inf. Administrative Officer

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INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST

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-vs-

ARAKI Sadae, et al

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