

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IX.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1863.

NO. 7.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5.00  
Six months, 3.00  
Three months, 2.00  
Single copies, 12¢

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2.00—each subsequent insertion, \$1.00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

#### A. P. McCARTY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel,

Woodland, Yolo county, California.  
Jan 24-3m

#### I. W. JACOBSON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug 23-1f

#### H. G. BURNETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy 11-1f)

#### C. P. SPRAGUE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.

Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.  
(jy 11-1f)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. BARTLEY.

HARMON & BARTLEY,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-1f

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,  
AND SURGEON,

Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov 15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.  
feb 7-1f

JOHN M. MILLIKIN, T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.  
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
n 30-1f SACRAMENTO.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,  
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may 17-1f

ALHAMBRA SALOON,

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,  
2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor.

HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar 21-1f

CASH PAID FOR

SHIRTS

By S. W. RAVELEY,  
Knight's Landing.

Books and Stationery,

Of all kinds for sale at  
Raveley's

### Extracts from a Sermon.

By the consent of Rev. Mr. Barnes, we publish some extracts from a Sermon, preached by him to an attentive congregation in the town of Knight's Landing on Sabbath, December 6th. And as extracts from his Sermons may afford some interesting and profitable reading matter for some or all of our subscribers, we have the privilege of putting them in our columns. Theme—

#### FUTURE REWARDS AND PUNISHMENTS.

The rich man also died, and was buried: and in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom.—Luke, 16, 22, 23.

DEAR CONGREGATION, the doctrine of future rewards and punishments does not obtain among the people of this day as being an actual truth. It is a doctrine that conflicts with the gluttonous indulgences that are so universally the desire amongst the rich in this world. But I do not now propose to mention the evils, present and future, that may be contracted in the midst of the luxuries of life; but to call your attention to the great change that must soon come over us all. Now, as to this doctrine of future rewards and punishments, if the Scripture we have selected does not teach it then I must confess that I do not know what it does teach. The subjects of remark are taken up while they were living in this world and their circumstances described. Lazarus died and was carried to Abraham's bosom. Happy change! O Lazarus, hast thou dogged thy poor sore body and left thy drooping with things that are earthly? Yea, thou hast made the acquaintance of angels, and hast thy resting place in Abraham's bosom. Wouldst thou change places with the richest or noblest of earth? Nay, thou art enraptured with the songs of seraphs and thy soul is filled with immortal good. But oh, rich man, where art thou? Where is thy statey mansion, linen and luxuries of life? Where are those with whom thou in thy life time took the meat and drink of folly and fashion? The rich man also died; but no angels were sent to bear his spirit to Abraham's bosom. He was buried, and in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments. Some have strained all logic to make the grave the only hell for sinners and all, but such arguments are not consistent with common sense; the Saviour did not so understand it, for after the death of both Lazarus and the rich man, so far as their bodies were concerned, He represents them as being sensible of their condition in another world. How could the dead and buried body of the rich man lift up its eyes and see Lazarus in Abraham's bosom? In fact, there was so little lost in the death of the body that they still have their names in another state. Cut loose from all that gave him comfort on earth, and finding himself, not sleeping quietly and unconscious in the grave, but in flames, where, in the absence of successful repentance and with burning thirst and gashed soul he raises the hopeless wail, "Father Abraham, have mercy on me!"—(my God, may this cry be made by us all on this side the grave!) "and send Lazarus, that he may dip the end of his finger in water, and cool my tongue: for I am tormented in this flame."

Oh, my congregation, what awful suffering does this teaching predict for the wicked. In this life we may satisfy ourselves with a full cool draft of water, and yet thousands are burning the vital principles of their mortal frames out with strong drink. But how little did that man ask for, just what he could get from the end of the finger. He was also willing to take it from the finger that was once filthy with sores, but that finger is immortal now. He not only realizes his own lost condition, but he feels an earnest anxiety for his five brothers that are yet where they may take warning and escape the miseries of that place. Is it possible that those who have died and gone to hell feel any concern about us? This seems to teach it plainly. The rich man had made all the petitions that he could for his own relief, and found them all unavailing, and then he cries out in behalf of his brothers that they might be warned by one from the dead, so they might be induced to repent. This is hard scripture on the lovers of pleasure more than lovers of God, but if it was cut out of all the Testaments in the world, it would not alter its truth. But we are in the land of the living, where gospel light and grace is given; and the spirit and the bride say come, and whosoever will may come and take of the waters of life freely.

Sinner, wilt thou be warned? Are you one of the rich man's brethren and following his steps to that hell of awful torments, then seek a share with Lazarus in Abraham's bosom. You may have despised the faithful minister that came to you with a message of mercy from pure devotion for your good, and sought to

injure his influence by slander and abuse, if not by telling positive falsehoods on him, but let me warn you once more, for your bodies will soon die, and your undying spirit must take its reward or punishment in another world. Wilt thou take Jesus for thy portion now, that thou mayest, when thy body dies, have angels as thy shining attendants, or wilt thou take the portion of the rich man now, and after thy body dies, lift thine eyes in the midst of that long lasting torment where no Saviour comes to call thee, and say, as he says now, "Come unto me all ye that labour and are heavy laden." Come sinner, come to Jesus now.

PINE-NUT MOUNTAIN.—This mountain lies in a spur of the Sierra Nevadas, on the western side, and about fifty-five miles to the northward from Walker's Pass. The Slate Range Mining District lies about forty-five miles to the southeast, and Death Valley about eighty miles to the eastward. It abounds in timber and fine springs of water, and is supposed to contain rich and extensive quartz veins, as also excellent placer diggings, from the fact that several nuggets, valued at from \$50 to \$80 each, have been found there by emigrants and brought into the settlements. The country surrounding this region is barren and sterile—on one side the lofty peaks of the Sierra Nevadas—and on the other the sandy deserts, on which many a weary emigrant has laid him down to die just as he was coming in sight of the promised land—his El Dorado—California. Leading down the side of this mountain to the desert below is a Canon, at the head of which are several springs in close proximity to each other, and our informant, who has visited the spot, states that within a stone's throw of the springs there are lying, blanching in the sun, the skeletons of twenty-four human beings—men, women and children—who, after wandering in search of water perhaps for days, in the hot sandy plains below, have, when they at last found these springs, allowed their thirst to get the better part of their judgment, and after drinking their fill paid the penalty of nature with their lives, and left their whitened bones as a fearful warning to those who shall come upon the spot hereafter under similar circumstances.

Several of the skeletons, however, bear evidence that the beings of which they once formed an important part died at the hands of the Indian, the skulls still showing the marks of the tomahawk. In fact, this locality is the only one for many miles around where the Indians can be congregated in any number from the fact that the country is so exceedingly barren that it will support but few lives in any one locality. But here pine-nuts and rabbits are plenty, and there are at all times quite a number of Indians in its immediate vicinity. These Indians are quite hostile to the whites, and are sure to butcher small parties whenever chance directs them that way.

Several men have lost their lives in the vain endeavor to explore the recesses of this and the adjacent mountains. Such a party, numbering four persons, all well armed, was murdered there last summer, and it was while on his way to this region that Mr. Wm. Dewey, an old pioneer of this Territory, met his death in what is known as "Death Valley." Two other parties who went to this locality last summer from the Slate Range country, were driven out by the Indians, barely escaping with their lives. It is well ascertained, however, that there are several large and prominent quartz veins on the eastern side of the mountains, pieces from the croppings of which test both silver and gold, and there is no doubt that fortunes await the hardy pioneers who shall first occupy this country, and drive out the hordes of savages with which it is now infested.—Gold Hill (N. T.) News.

"RULES OF THE HOUSE."—The proprietor of a Reese River hotel (according to Hoyle, who has just returned), has posted up the following "Rules and Regulations": Board must be paid in advance; with Beans, \$15; without Beans, \$12; salt free; Boarders not permitted to speak to the cook; no extras allowed; potatoes for dinner; "poeking" at meals strictly forbidden; no whistling while eating; Gentlemen are expected to wash out of doors, and find their own water; no charges for ice; towel bags at the end of the house; extra charges for seats around the stove; Lodgers must furnish their own straw; beds on bar room floor reserved for regular customers; persons sleeping in the Bar are requested not to take off their boots; lodgers inside arise at 5 A. M.—in the Barn at 7 o'clock; each man sweeps up his own bed; no quarts taken at the bar; no fighting allowed at the table; specimens must invariably be left on the outside; any one violating the above rules will be shot.

The female soldiers, discovered in the disguise of regular uniforms, are said to be good fighters. Prentice says the women who wear the breeches always are.

### Letter from Major Jack Downing.

DOWNINGVILLE, Oct. 23, 1863.

To the Editors of the Dabook:

Sirs:—Cause your readers hain't herd from me lately, I 'spose they think I'm ded, or gone over to the Abolishinists, which is a ternal sight was; but I ain't in either fix. I'm pretty well, just now. The hot wether durin' the summer, kinder tried me, but I carry eighty years jest about as well as any man ever did. The resin you ain't herd from me is just this:—I've been feelin' uncommon gloomy and down-sperited all summer. Everything seemed to be going from bad to wus. Liukin wouldn't take my advice, an cum out agin the Abolishinists, but issued his free nigger proclamashin rite agin the law and the constitushin both. Wal, things have gone down hill rapid sence then. The Demmycratic party didn't cum out bluntly agin the proclamashin, but kept on supportin' the war, as the consequence is, it has been whipped all around. Politics are gettin' down to first principles. The Demmycratic party reminds me of old Deacon Doolittle's youngest boy, Bob. When Bob was about fifteen years old, he was the most awful liar I ever knew. An he would not only lie, but he used to steal the other boys' dinners out of their baskets. One day, at school, the teacher undertook to whip him, an Bob jumped out of the window an run hum across the lots, frightening on his way old Sol Pendergast's bay mare so badly that she broke her leg in tryin' to jump over a fence, an died the next day. The old Deacon called Bob up, an gave him a terrible whippin'. As he was about closin' up the job, the Deacon ses he, "Bob, why can't you behave yourself?" "Wal, Pop," ses Bob, drawlin' out the words between the blubberin', "the resin is just this: I can't behave unless I am licked!" An jest so it is with the Demmycratic party. I should think its late trashings ought to put it on its good behavior.

Things are now jest as bad as they kin be, an that is what encourages me. I shall never forget Hezekiah Stebbins, who lived away up in the upper part of Penobscot. One winter it had been awful cold weather, and 'Kiah had been in wonderful bad luck, and toward spring it seemed to get worse instead of better. He had lost his horse and his cow, and his chickens, and all his pigs but one. Finally that died, and the next day I happened to go up to his house to see how he was getting along. I found the old man happy as a lark. He was singin' and shoutin' as if nothin had happen'd. When I went in ses I, "'Kiah, what on airth is the matter?" "Oh," ses he, "the last pig is ded," and he went on to 'jumpin' an clappin' his hands, as if he was the happiest man in the universe. Ses I, "what possesses you to act so?" "Wal," ses he, "things can't be no wus. The last pig is ded! anything that happens now must be for the better." And jest so it is with the Demmycratic party. Anything that happens to it must be for the better. And I must confess that I feel a good deal like 'Kiah. I don't feel at all like settin' down and cryin' like a sick baby over spilt milk, because we've been whipt in the late elections. That ain't the way old Hickory Jackson taught me Dimmycracy.

The other day I got a letter from Liukin, askin me to cum to Washington. He ses he is gettin into a heap of trouble about his next message, all on account of the difikilty which Blair an Chase air kickin up about what is to be don with the suthrin States after the rebelyon is put down. He ses he wants me to help git up the message, and kinder fix things up ginrally. I writ back that cold wether was comin on, and my rumatiz would probably trouble me, so I could not tell exactly what I would do, but if I could be of any service to my country, as long as life lasted I would do my duty. I wrote him also about that matter of the suthrin States, an I told him that it reminded me of the old receipt for cooking a rabbit. "First catch your rabbit." I told him they had not got the southern States yet, that they sartainly would not get them this year, an I didn't see any great likelihood of gettin them next year. In fact the times of the soldiers were mostly out, an I didn't believe they ever could get another such an army, an that if he followed my advice he would get up a Peace this winter without fail. I ain't got any answer to this letter, but I shall wait for one before I go. If the Kernel talks huffy I won't stir a step, for he knows I allers tell him the plain, blunt truth, as I believe it. When I can't talk that way to a man I won't have nothin to do with him. The old Ginners allers wanted every body around him to speak their role sentiments. Nothin made him so mad as to suspect any body of flatterin him, or shamming in any way. The other day Kernel Stebbins cum hum from the war. The Kernel has been down to Morris Island with Ginners Gilmur. He ses that the sand on that

Island is kinder onaccountable. The Kernel reckons he has eat nigh about a bushel. The Kernel uses to be very good on riting poetry, but he sed all the flatus had oozed out of him, and he don't believe he could rite a line to save his life. We had a grand reception for the Cernel on his arrival. The Downingville Insensibles turned out as usual on sich occasions. You recollect that the Kernel went off as an Insine, and when he was promoted to be Captain he cum hum an we giv him a recepshin. Now he is raised to Kernel he cum hum agin. He cumms every time he gets promoted to let his old naybors see how he looks in his new uniform. I never see the Kernel look so well. He has got a span new suit of blue uniform all covered with gold buttons an gold lace an gold shoulder straps. I tell you the people looked astonished, an the Downingville folks feel very proud of him. The Kernel expects before long to be a Ginnersal, and then to be called to the command of the army of the Potomac! Wen the Kernel was received at the Town Hall, Kernel Doolittle, who commands the Downingville Insensibles, made the recepshin speech. The following is the speech with the Kernel's reply:

"Kernel Stebbins: I am deputed by the citizens of Downingville to welcome you once more to your native town and hum. We have heard of your gallant exploits, your glorious bravery, your never dyin devoshin to the Star Spangled Banner. Comin as you do, covered with the dust and blood of the battle-field, we hail you as the friend of the oppressed African and the savior of your country."

To which the Kernel replied:

"Kernel Doolittle: I can't begin to express to you the feelins of my hart. This occasion is techin. Sojers can't make speeches. I've dun my duty. I've seen the cannons roar. I've heard the flash of a thousand rifles all at once. There ain't nothin that can equal it for rite down tall sublimity. But, feller citizens, we ought to be most rejoiced now because freedom is going it at such big licks. I'm a manifest destiny man. I believe freedom is to extend from the froxen planes of Alabama to the sunny banks of Newfoundland. There ain't nothin kin stop it. It is comin like an avalanche from the eternal hills of Gibraltar. Freedom! Freedom! I'll resound from creashin come to pullin turnip time, and all the hopples that bind the legs of American citizens of Afriken 'scent will fall off. Them's my sentiments, and I don't keer who knows 'em. The old Union ain't of any more account in these 'ere times than an iron pot with a hole in the bottom. Wat we want is a new Union which will have for its motto the celebrated words of Daniel Webster, "Freedom and niggers—now and forever—one and insiparable."

"Amen," yelled out Deacon Jenkins, who had been listening attentively, as the Kernel sat down, and the hull audience broke out into the most tumultuous applause. There is a little mistake in Kernel Doolittle's speech, where he speaks of Kernel Stebbins bein covered with the dust and blood of the battle-field. Now, the truth was, the Kernel, with his new uniform, looked as if he had jest cum out of a band-box, but Kernel Doolittle had his speech writ out, an he couldn't alter it. Kernel Stebbins got on such high hosses, that he talked about seeing the boomin' of cannon an hearin' the flash of guns, but the truth was, he didn't know exactly what he said, an the people were so carried away with having a live Kernel among them, that they didn't notice it. There ain't been nothin talked of in Downingville sence the Kernel's return, except his recepshin. Elder Sniffles preached a sarmon on it, takin' for his text "There shall be wars an rumors of war," an provin' from the Bible, that war is the duty of all real, genuine Christians. So, you see, there ain't a more loyal place in the country, unless it be Washington, where all the office-holders an contractors live. But I must close. I didn't expect to write you but a few lines this time. If I go to Washington, I will let you into the secrets of the Blair an Chase rumpus, an keep you posted up ginrally on things behind the curtain. Yours, till deth,

MAJOR JACK DOWNING.

A BOSTON hatter advertises the "Bogota hat, for middle aged and elderly gentlemen." There is no end to the stupidity of these Yankees. Well, that hatter knew the Conscription would increase and multiply the number of "middle-aged and elderly gentlemen" through-out the land, and we understand that the "Bogota," or "Over Forty-five" hat, has been well patronized, accordingly.

In one of the Western towns they passed an ordinance forbidding taverns to sell liquors on the Sabbath to any person except travelers. The next Sunday every man in the town was seen walking about with a portmanteau in one hand and a pair of saddle bags in the other.



**Knight's Landing News.**

**OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.**  
**SATURDAY, DEC. 12TH, 1863.**

**Declaration of Homestead.**  
Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the **Knight's Landing News Office.** By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

**Justices Blanks.**  
Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and subpoenas, under the new law, for sale at this Office.

The Board of Supervisors meets on Monday next to open proposals for building bridge across Willow Slough.

**CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR'S GIFTS** of every description can be had at Raveley's Knight's Landing, wholesale or retail.—Call and examine.

**NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.**—In another column the advertisement of Dr. F. Morse will be interesting to readers in his line of business.

A **LAMOTT**, corner J and Second str., Sacramento, has received his new stock of Hats, Caps, Furs, Buggy Robes, &c., for 1863 & 1864.—See advertisement.

We are under obligations to Messrs. J. Stratman & Co. for late files of Atlantic papers; also Mdme. Demorest's quarterly "Mirror of Fashion."

On the first page will be found extracts from the sermon of Rev. J. E. Barnes delivered at Knight's Landing on Sunday last.

**DELINQUENT TAX LIST.**—The Delinquent Tax List for the year 1863 has been deposited with the District Attorney.—See advertisement.

**OREGON APPLES.**—S. W. Raveley, Knight's Landing, is in receipt, every week, of fresh supplies of Oregon Apples. Sold wholesale and retail.

**CLOTHING.**—Read the advertisement in another column headed "Notice to persons visiting the city" of Sacramento, —to call at R. T. Brown & Co.'s, corner J and Fourth streets.

**ANOTHER RACE.**—A Race will be run over the Knight's Landing Course on Saturday, January 16, 1864, between Whitmore's Oregon mare "Amanda" and Russell's horse "Weazel," for \$500 a side, distance 400 yards—the mare to carry 40 lb extra weight.

**FUNERAL SERMON.**—A funeral Sermon will be preached by Rev. J. E. Barnes on the death of Eva, daughter of J. S. and Victoria Clevinger, who died on the Humboldt, Aug. 10, 1863, in the Union church, Woodland, at 11 o'clock A. M., on the fourth Sabbath in this month.—Friends are all invited to attend.

**SCHOOL EXAMINATION.**—The Examination of Grafton School No. 7 took place on Thursday last at the School House. Quite a number of citizens and parents of children were in attendance. The proficiency of the pupils exceeded the expectations of all interested, and much credit is due to Miss Slavan, the teacher, for the good order and advancement displayed. By invitation, the children of Mr. Hamblin's private School were in attendance with their teacher to witness the exercises.

**Marysville & San Francisco R. R.**

We see it stated in some of our exchanges last week that the directors of this Company were waiting for the expiration of the old contract with Haskins, which would occur in April next, and that the work would then be resumed by Alsop & Co. under the immediate supervision of the directors. Whether this is a mere rumor or a true and authoritative statement we do not know, but in common with all interested in the speedy construction of this road, we would like to be informed as to the reliability of the statement.

The prosperity of a large extent of rich agricultural and grazing country lying between Yuba City and Vallejo is dependant to some extent upon the success of this enterprise, and to us it seems that the very life of Marysville hangs upon her railroad communication with the Bay, and this line of road is the only one open to her. It is then of the utmost importance to Marysville and to all this vast region of country between the two points to know, and that very soon, too, what is the true condition of this railroad enterprise. Who will enlighten us?

**The Legislature.**

The Fifteenth Session of the California Legislature met at Sacramento on Monday last and organized with unusual dispatch.

The Speaker pronounced it the most "loyal" legislature in the United States; we hope it will prove to be so, not only loyal to the "Government," but loyal to the best interests of the people by making such changes in the laws as will conform to the amended constitution, enacting such new laws as are required, and abstain from bringing into being useless and superfluous laws—all this it can do in sixty days, for there is no opposition to stand in its way or hamper the free exercise of the loyal sentiments pervading that august body of men. For a brief session the people will be thankful whether much legislation is accomplished or not.

The Governor's message was delivered to both houses on Wednesday, December 9th. The Senate and Assembly elected their officers as follows, viz:

Senate.—President *pro tem.*, R. Burnell, of Amador; Secretary, Charles Westmoreland, of San Francisco; Sergeant-at-Arms, J. W. Helmsler, of Placer; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, James A. Stidger, of Nevada; Minute Clerk, J. S. Van Dorn, of Sonoma; Journal Clerk, W. F. Heustis, of Humboldt; Enrolling Clerk, Albert Hart, of Placer; Engrossing Clerk, M. E. Gelston, of Sacramento; Copying Clerks, Franklin Hallowell, of Siskiyou, and William Plunkett.

Assembly.—Speaker, William H. Sears, of Nevada; Speaker *pro tem.*, J. J. Owen, of Santa Clara; Chief Clerk, O. C. Wheeler, of Sacramento; Minute Clerk, Martin Rowan, of San Francisco; Sergeant-at-Arms, William M. Rider, of Sonoma; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, J. F. Holloway, of Santa Clara; Enrolling Clerk, J. H. Marple, of Butte; Engrossing Clerk, A. N. Gamble, of Placer; Journal Clerk, L. S. Taylor, of Sacramento; Copying Clerks, H. A. Lees, of El Dorado, and Nicholas Moritz, of Mariposa; Watchman, Philip Groves, of San Joaquin.

**President's Message.**

The third Annual Message of President Lincoln appeared in Thursday morning's *Union*; it was delivered to both houses of Congress at 12 o'clock M. on Wednesday. It is not a very lengthy document, and reads more like a President's Message than any previous one emanating from the present Executive.

Accompanying the message is a Proclamation granting a pardon on certain conditions to all with certain exceptions who have been engaged in the rebellion and suggesting a plan of restoration to the Union of such of the rebellious States as have or may hereafter be subdued to Federal authority.

Those availing themselves of the benefits of the Amnesty thus offered are required to subscribe to the following oath:

"I do solemnly swear, in presence of Almighty God, that I will henceforth faithfully support, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Union of States thereunder, and that I will in like manner abide by and faithfully support all Acts of Congress passed during the existing rebellion with reference to slaves so long and so far as not modified or repealed, or held void by Congress or by a decision of the Supreme Court, and that I will in like manner abide by and faithfully support all proclamations of the President made during the existing rebellion having reference to slaves, so long and so far as not modified or declared void by a decision of the Supreme Court; so help me God!"

The plan of reconstruction or restoration is, that whenever a number in either of the rebellious States not less than one tenth of the voters for President in 1860 shall have subscribed to the foregoing oath, and being qualified voters according to the State laws existing previous to the rebellion shall be recognized as the true Government of the State, and the State shall receive all the benefits, guarantees &c. to which a State is entitled, excepting the right to hold slaves.

**SINGING SCHOOL.**—The citizens of the town have succeeded in organizing a good singing school under the superintendence of Mr. and Mrs. Rooks. They met on Wednesday night last, when much interest was manifested for its success. About 30 of our ladies and young gents joined, and from indications it will prove an agreeable and pleasant pastime for the long evenings during the winter. It meets every Wednesday evening at 6½ o'clock for 3 months.

The sum of \$655,021 60 is in the State Treasury.

**Sacramento Correspondence.**

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 9, 1863.

The Fifteenth California Legislature met at 12 o'clock M. on Monday, and our streets are alive with legislators, office seekers, and the usual hangers-on attending the event. The Senate Chamber has been enlarged, cleaned and handsomely refitted.

The inauguration of the Governor comes off to-morrow—weather permitting, outside the Capitol, or in the Pavilion, if not favorable. It will wind up with a grand ball, to which your correspondent has been honored with an invitation, and will endeavor to give you a few items, who was there and how it passed off. They are making great preparations for it, intending to eclipse the Russian ball lately given in San Francisco, if possible.

**THE MENKEN.**

The next great event that has happened in our town is the appearance at our theater of ADAM ISAACS MENKEN HEENAN ORPHEUS C. KERR, who is drawing immense houses by her personation of Mazeppa. I went to see her on her first appearance, and must say I think I saw too much of her, but the "boys" say she's bully, and the ladies—well, I'll not say what they say, or they might say I did not say what was right. What do you say?

One lady in this burg being asked if she was going to see her said, *no, indeed!* my husband went three times at the Bay and did not think it was proper for any lady to go and see her, despite that a great many ladies go and countenance the performance with their sweet smiles and do not scruple to use their opera glasses in trying to detect any blemish there may be in the fine formed Adah. She is very daring and very lovely and can use the broad sword like a Roman.

We are to have a big turn-out of the military, to-morrow, and, altogether, I think the inauguration will be a success, if it does not rain. We have had a good deal of rain today, but now I think it is going to clear up. More anon from Yours truly B.

**EXECUTION OF SYMONDS.**—The execution took place at about half past one o'clock Friday, and fifteen minutes afterwards the body was taken down, the physicians having pronounced it lifeless. The bearing and conduct of the prisoner throughout astonished all who were present, on account of his steadiness of nerve and self possession. There was an entire absence of the spirit of braggadocio—no straining to keep his courage up—but a wonderful degree of firmness and calmness, which enabled the prisoner to pass through the fearful ordeal with less agitation than was experienced by some of those present. As he stood on the scaffold with the rope around his neck and the cap on his head during the last prayer, it was remarked by several that he was as motionless as a statue. It will be observed that in his remarks to those present he made no reference to his guilt or innocence of the murder for which he was executed. During his imprisonment he has recently avoided any reference to this subject, except when introduced by others, and then he has denied his guilt.

The night before his execution, when Sheriff Bugbey introduced the subject, he still denied his guilt. The Sheriff told him that he should feel as though he was committing murder to hang an innocent man. The spirit of the prisoner's reply was that the Sheriff must perform his official duty—that there would no guilt rest upon him for so doing, and that he entertained no ill feelings to him on that account. We were informed by the prisoner yesterday morning, that he was a little over 30 years of age, two years older than we stated yesterday. We also received some additional information from the Rev. S. D. Symonds concerning the prisoner. He was born in Templeton (Mass.). His real name is Wales, and not Symonds. Nelson Symonds, a cousin of the clergyman, and not a brother, as has been generally understood, married a Mrs. Wales, a widow, at Templeton, who had a son, who was given the name of the stepfather, and was afterwards known by the name of George Nelson Symonds. The father and adopted son came to California together about ten years ago. The mother and a sister are now living at Adrian, Michigan. Symonds wrote to each of them the day before his execution.—*Union.*

The steamer Sierra Nevada, for Mexican ports, carried a large cargo of assorted merchandise, valued at \$64,000, besides \$19,000 in treasure. This cargo consisted of over 150 different invoices, including a large amount of machinery for quartz mills, agricultural implements, flour, etc.

There were 236 deaths in San Francisco in the month of October—55 more than in September, and more than ever occurred in one month in that city.

The horse Cloudman has been sold to Bonner of the New York Ledger for \$20,000.

**WHO WANTS TO WORK THEIR WAY EAST?**—The United States steamer *Naragansett* will soon leave for an Eastern port. She requires seamen, firemen, landmen and boys, who can ship for four months, to be discharged and paid off on the arrival of the ship. This affords an excellent and unusual opportunity to those wishing to go home. Men who desire to avail themselves of the chance should apply soon, at the shipping office of J. G. Baker & Co., Vallejo street wharf, where officers of the navy are prepared to receive and ship them. None but sound and healthy men will be received.—*S. F. Alta.*

**BARON Rothschild** has come to the relief of the finances of France, and has taken four millions sterling of French Treasury bonds at five per cent interest.

**MARRIED.**

At Sacramento, Dec. 3, L. L. Walten, of Solano co., to Emma Jane Tabor, of Yolo co. Near Woodland, Dec. 3, J. T. Boulware to L. J. Lasson.

In Cacheville, Dec. 1, N. B. Trebilcock, to M. A. Young, both of Cacheville.

**BIRTH.**

Near Knight's Landing, Dec. 5, the wife of Phillip Prether, of a daughter.

**DEATHS.**

At Knight's Landing, Dec. 7, Moley Lina Bell, daughter of Joseph and Matilda Armstrong, aged 4 years.  
In Cacheville, Dec. 4, Mrs. E. M. Perry, aged 34 years and 8 months.

**New Advertisements.**

**Delinquent Taxes of A. D. 1863.**

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Delinquent Tax List for the year 1863, has been deposited with the District Attorney; and if the taxes therein specified are not paid to the County Treasurer within *Twenty days* from the posting of this Notice, action will be commenced by said District Attorney for the recovery of such taxes and costs.  
Yolo County, December 5, 1863.  
d12-2t E. GIDDINGS, Auditor.

**NOTICE TO PERSONS VISITING THE CITY!**

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on

**R. T. BROWN & CO.**

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

**GENTS' and BOYS' Fashionable Clothing**

—AND—

**FURNISHING GOODS,**

Comprising every conceivable

Style, and adapted to the

Wants of All and at

**Very reasonable Prices.**

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock

**R. T. BROWN & CO.,**

Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.  
d12-tf

1863 AND 1864.

**HATS! CAPS! HATS!**

**JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by**

**LAMOTT,**

**HATTER**

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

**SOFT AND SILK HATS,**

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,**

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

**SILK HATS,**

Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

**LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!**

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

**LAMOTT**

**HATTER AND FURRIER,**

Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,

Has just received the Largest and

The Best Assortment of **FURS**

To be found in the State

Of all the

DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.

Also, on hand,

**Fur Gloves,**

**Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes,**

For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand

A Fine Lot of **BUGGY ROBES.**

All of which are guaranteed as represented.

Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.

In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.

**Furs Repaired and Relined** At short notice.  
**LAMOTT,**  
37 J Street, near corner 2d.  
Sacramento.  
d12-tf

**New Advertisements.**

**FRED. MORSE, M. D., AND SURGEON,**  
At his new office, Corner of Second and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

**IF TWELVE** years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.  
nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

**TO THE PUBLIC!**

**THE undersigned, wishing to do Justice** both to himself and real friends, proposes to be governed by the following rates of charges and method of settlement, for Medical Service—viz: For Prescription, at office, from...\$1 50 to \$3 00  
Special Prescription, at office, \$5 00 to \$10 00  
Visit, &c., in Town.....3 00  
Second visit, same place, same day.....2 00 or less.  
Visit &c. out of Town and within five miles of office.....\$4 00 to \$5 00  
And \$1 00 extra for every additional mile over five miles from office.  
Obstetrical case in Town.....\$20 00  
" " out of Town and within five miles of office.....25 00  
And \$1 00 extra for every additional mile over five miles from office. Also extra charges will be made for difficult and dangerous cases.  
Reduction of Dislocation.....\$10 00 to \$50 00  
Setting Fractures, from.....\$10 00 to \$50 00

N.B.—For immediate Cash payment, 20 per cent. will be deducted from all Bills of \$5 00 and upwards.  
For all Bills of \$10 00 and upwards, where immediate payment is not made in gold or silver, a Note, payable in the same and drawing two per cent. per month interest after ninety days, will be required.  
FRED. MORSE, M. D.

To my generous patrons and REAL friends

I wish to say that the above is no proceeding against them, but on the contrary is intended for their benefit as well as my own, as it gives them 20 per cent. while it gives me legal recourse upon those who would patronize but never pay. This latter class are ever ready to praise the physician when in pain, but when required to pay for their relief, speak of him as a "Quack," "Bad man," &c., whom they never intend to employ again. To such I would say, don't send for me without the money in your pocket. But to the afflicted friend who respects my medical attainments and character as a man I say, send, and if you don't happen to have the money, I will serve you as faithfully as I would serve a Rothschild.  
N.B.—To all my debtors who will come forward and settle by the first of January next, I will give 20 per cent. of their Bills, as I wish to open new books upon a new system at that time.

**JAMES FREDERICK MORSE, M. D.**  
Graduate of the Iowa State Medical University.  
d12-1m

**SPECIAL NOTICES.**

**SOOTHING AND BRACING.**—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

**DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS,** Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,**  
n21-1m Sole Agents San Francisco.

**The Great External Remedy of the Age**

Is Sweet's Infallible Liniment. Rheumatic cripples who have been unable to work for years have been entirely cured by it in a few weeks. For all external injuries it is a most happy and unfailing remedy.

This Liniment is prepared by Dr. Stephen Sweet, the celebrated bone setter, of Connecticut, and has stood the test of twenty years without a single failure or a rival that could approach it. It is truly a friend in need, and every household should have it at hand. Try it.—Sold by all Druggists.

**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,**  
n21-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

**Female Beauty.**

Ladies whose complexion is not as clear as they could wish, instead of resorting to those poisonous preparations in the form of Cosmetics, &c., should use Dr. Guyssot's Compound of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. By purifying the blood and enlivening the respiration, it gives clearness to the complexion, brightness to the eye and elasticity to the step—

"Leaving that beautiful which was so, And making that so which was not."

Vexatious eruptions on the face, resulting from want of exercise or sluggish circulation of the Blood, at once disappear under its influence, leaving a rich bloom of health, that no cosmetic can impart. Ladies who have tried it express themselves surprised and delighted.

See advertisement.

**HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,**  
n21-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

**Washing Machines.**

George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.



**Court of Sessions.**  
I. N. Hoag, Judge.

On Monday last, the 7th instant, the Court of Sessions met at Woodland, pursuant to law. Grand Jury called and impaneled. Court then adjourned till 10 o'clock December 8.

Tuesday, December 8. Court met pursuant to adjournment. Grand Jury came into Court and returned a true bill against William Donalson for grand larceny, also a true bill against W. E. Wingo for resisting a Peace officer in the discharge of his official duty. Both defendants plead "Not guilty." Causes set for trial Dec. 9, to which time Court adjourned, after discharging the Grand Jury for the term.

December 9. People vs. Donalson. Jury trial, and verdict "Guilty as charged in the indictment," but defendant recommended to the mercy of the Court on account of his feeble health.

People vs. Wingo. Jury trial, and verdict "Guilty as charged in the indictment." Court then adjourned to 7 o'clock A. M. Dec. 10, at which time Court again met, and proceeded to pronounce judgment in the above cases, which judgment was that Donalson be imprisoned in the State prison for the term of one year, and that Wingo be imprisoned in the county jail 20 days and pay a fine of one dollar. The case of the People vs. Russell was continued for the term. Court then adjourned sine die.

The Grand Jury submitted the following REPORT:  
To the Hon. the Court of Sessions of Yolo County.

Your Grand Jury, impaneled to inquire into the body of Yolo county beg leave to report,

That they have found two bills of indictment—one for grand larceny and one for misdemeanor.

That they have examined the County Hospital and found the wardons clean, well ventilated and well furnished and the patients comfortable, and, as far as we could learn, well cared for and attended to by the physician in charge. They have examined the Court House, now in course of erection, and find the work done in a very substantial manner. In view of the great cost of transporting prisoners to and from Sacramento, the manifest insecurity and want of suitable care for the prisoners in the Sacramento county prison, and in view of the rent now paid for the use of public offices—we would recommend the Board of Supervisors, if possible to do so without invalidating the bond of the Contractors, to make a sub contract for the completion of so much of the lower story of the new Court House at an early day, as would enable the County authorities to occupy it.

We feel that we cannot close this short report without tendering to Giles E. Sill, late of the Board of Supervisors, our thanks for the interest he has manifested in his supervision of the erection of the public buildings and the able and efficient manner in which he has discharged these duties.

We feel to disapprove of requiring a prisoner when much reduced by ill health to wear heavy shackles when in the custody of the proper officers.

All of which is respectfully submitted.  
J. W. Baldwin, Foreman.  
J. M. Clanton. F. E. Russell. Wm. H. Welch. L. D. Manor. Robert Scott. F. M. Rahm. Rob't Roberts. Chs. Coil. H. Mathew. A. B. Lewis. J. McDonnell. John Ristine. B. S. Stanley.

**DISTRICT COURT.**—In consequence of the next term of the District Court of Yolo county occurring during the Christmas week, the District Judge has concluded, on application from members of the Bar, not to hold Court until the first Monday in January. The Sheriff has been ordered to open Court on the third Monday in December, and adjourn it from day to day till Saturday, 26th inst., at 12 M., when the Judge will attend and adjourn the Court until the first Monday in January. Witnesses, Jurors and Litigants will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

The swiftest steamboat ever built is said to be the Mary Powell, running between New York and Poughkeepsie. She lately made the run between the two cities at the rate of 25 miles an hour.

WITHIN seven months the people of the North have subscribed and paid for at par over \$330,000,000 of six per cent. bonds.

The Nevada Constitutional Convention have agreed that the people may assist the P. R. R. to the amount of \$3,000,000.

**Our Copper Lodes.**  
[From the Amador Ledger.]

It is thought by many that this branch of mining will eventually become the leading interest in California, and when we come to examine the subject in all its bearings, good and sufficient reasons can be deduced for such conclusions. We are aware that great attention is now being attracted toward the copper mines, and yet we apprehend that its actual extent, importance and present status, is known and fully comprehended by but a very few people. Statistical information not having been circulated, it is difficult for even well informed persons to gain the knowledge requisite for an enlightened comprehension of this important interest. Some few months past all was excitement in regard to these mines, which, in a great measure has passed away, and now, organized efforts, directed by good, sound, sober judgment, are at work in their development.

Already has there been vast amounts of ore brought to the surface, and the most valuable portions which form no inconsiderable amount, shipped to the market. Sufficient work has been done to establish the value and importance of several mines located on the copper belt which seems to extend the entire length of the State—ore having been found at intervals from Los Angeles to Del Norte county. As the work of development and progress goes on, important calculations and estimates with regard to the future of this new branch of industry figures conspicuously in commercial circles. A glance at the value of many of these mines even now, while in their infancy, and the amount of ore shipped in their present not fairly prospected condition will convince the most skeptical of the vast magnitude of this interest, and the beneficial results which the whole people of California may at no distant day expect to receive therefrom.

It is scarcely a year since W. K. Reed, the discoverer of the Union mine in Calaveras county, sold 975 feet of that lode to the firm of Meader, Lolor & Co. at the rate of about \$67 per foot. The same "feet" are estimated at \$1,500 per foot, and probably could not be purchased for that amount.

The Keystone is another valuable mine, held at a high figure.

In our county among the number of valuable mines now shipping or about to ship, are the Cosumnes Company, the Oriental, the Lafayette, the Willow Springs, the Newton, the Ione City, and A Lancha Plana Company.

There are other mines north of our county regularly shipping ore, but we have no data upon which to base statements concerning them. Enough is known, however, to foreshadow that upon California copper mines we can rely for a permanent source of prosperity; covering a larger area than all the combined copper fields in the known world, we regard it as inexhaustible, and as forming the staple article on which to build our future greatness.

The fear or intimation expressed by many that the immense increase of copper yield will somewhat decrease the value of this metal, is entirely groundless. Nothing of the kind be entertained. The statistics show that the value of copper has been regularly advancing in price for many years, notwithstanding the Lake Superior mines have nearly or quite doubled the supply. The modern wants of commerce, of the arts and sciences, make this article indispensable; even should the supply be increased an hundred fold the consumption would be adequate to this increase. Another important fact which is well enough to look at while on this subject is, that the copper mines of England are giving out. It is said that "Many of the once productive mines of Cornwall are now worked for tin only." Chili, once a great source of supply, is also failing, and according to the London Mining Journal, there is a fair prospect of the yield entirely ceasing. It appears to us that the increased demand for this metal, had made the discovery of a new copper field a great commercial necessity, and, moreover, that we are among the most fortunate people in the world for having our lot cast in the very center of these rich, highly productive and to all appearances exhaustless deposits.

The London Mining Journal says: "It appears from all information that can be obtained that the demand for metals is greatly on the increase, and must increase as nation after nation sees the necessity of adopting liberal tariffs. The copper mining interest has suffered more than any other branch of mining enterprise during the last two years. A wide spread rumor was circulated a month ago, that the stock of copper in England was greater than for many years past; but such is not the fact. The stock at present is much below what it has been for several years, and returns from the mines, generally, greatly on the decline. At least twenty of the greatest mines in Cornwall during the last forty years, may be said to be almost exhausted—for copper, and some of them are now ranked as tin mines, only. Several of the mines in Chili are reported to be nearly exhausted or have ceased to be of any commercial value, as they were surface deposits, principally, and the copper not found in regular veins or lodes as in this country; but mere carbonaceous or blocks of copper on the surface. Foreign mines will not pay, as a rule, at a standard under £140 (\$700). No doubt legitimate speculations in copper mines, at present, are some of the safest investments the public can embark their spare capital in."

**LET HIM BE REBUKED.**—The Sac. Bee of the 8th says: It was proposed in the Legislature to-day, to pass a resolution asking Senator J. McDougall to resign his seat in that body, because he cast his vote against the admission of the loyal Senators from West Virginia. He should be instructed to resign, for to have him there is a disgrace to the State. He has offended not only in this but in many other matters, he has brokeh his faith with this people, disregarded his most solemn promises made before election, and time should be taken to enumerate those things, and let the request be the unanimous action of all the loyal members. If then he do not resign, he will stand before the country as having been repudiated—and thus far the Legislature will have put California right.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has decided that a stamp may be affixed by either party to the document.

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Insolvent Notice.**

STATE of California, County of Yolo.—In the County Court of said county, in the matter of the Petition of Walton Hulín, an Insolvent Debtor.—Pursuant to an order of the Hon. I. N. Hoag, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent, Walton Hulín, to be and appear before the Hon. I. N. Hoag, County Judge as aforesaid, in Chambers, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, county of Yolo, on the 5th day of January, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 1st day of December, A. D. 1863. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

**NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.**

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County at their office in Woodland, until Monday, the 14th of December, 1863, for the erection of a Bridge across Willow Slough, near the house of Doct. Merritt, to be done in accordance with a plan and specifications now on file in said office, said work to be paid for by warrants drawn upon the County Road Fund, the Board of Supervisors reserving the right to reject any one or all of said bids, if they think them too high.

By Order of the Board of Supervisors. November 18th, 1863. GILES E. SILL, Pres't

**NEW GOODS.**

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

**WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT**

—OF—

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**

Boots, Shoes,

**CLOTHING,**

**HATS AND CAPS,**

**BONNETS.**

**HARD-WARE,**

**QUEENS-WARE,**

**TIN-WARE,**

**CROCKERY,**

**GROCERIES**

Together with a Better Assortment

**OF THE**

**NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS**

That is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

**SELL LOW FOR CASH,**

Or such articles of

**COUNTRY PRODUCE!**

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

**TAKE NOTICE!**

**LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!**

—AND—

**POSTS,**

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

**KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

**CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,**

n30-1f Knight's Landing.

**A. WASSERMANN & CO.**

429 Sacramento Street, San Francisco, IMPORTERS

Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

Orders promptly attended to. n14-3mo

**RAVELEY'S OWN COLUMN.**

**EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!**

**ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!**

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of

**ALBUMS,**

**SONG BOOKS,**

**PSALMS and POETRY,**

**STATIONERY,**

**CIGARS,**

**TOBACCO,**

**WALKING BABIZ,**

**PERFUMERY,**

**FRUITS,**

**CANDIES,**

**NUTS,**

**PIPES,**

**POUCHES,**

**HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c.**

Also the Largest Assortment of

**CHRISTMAS & NEWYEARS GIFTS**

Ever in Yolo County,

Together with the following

**PATENT MEDICINES.**

Jayne's Expectoant.

Alterative.

Liniment.

Carmative.

Pills.

Vermifuge.

Helmbold's Buchu.

Sarsaparilla.

Rose Wash.

Ayer's Age Cure.

Cherry Pectoral.

Sarsaparilla.

Pills.

Clove Anodyne.

Hiatt's Life Balsam.

Wistar's "

Burnett's God Liver Oil.

Rushton's "

Burnett's Cocaine. "

Thorne's Extract.

Brown's Ginger.

Lyon's Kathairon.

Barry's Tricopherous.

Wistar's Lozenges.

Mustang Liniment.

Sweet's

Grafenberg's Ointment.

Russia Salve.

McAllister's Ointment.

Trask's

Halloway's "

Baker's Panacea.

Meyer's Flea Powder.

Brandreth's Pills.

Cook's

Grafenberg's "

Holloway's "

Lee's "

Mott's "

Radway's "

Schenk's "

Wright's "

Schenk's Syrup.

Well's Plasters.

Poor Man's Ready Plasters.

Grafenberg's Dysentery Syrup.

Bristol's Sarsaparilla.

Guyott's "

Sand's "

Old Jacob Townsend's "

Scovill's "

Hall's Balsam.

Brown's Bronchial Troches.

McLane's Vermifuge.

Thompson's Eye Water.

Steven's Eye Salve.

Husband's Magnesia.

Court Plaster.

Hostetter's Bitters.

&c. &c. &c. &c.

Also a fine assortment of

**CHOICE PERFUMERY,**

**TOILET SOAPS**

**ETC. ETC.**

Any of the above Articles will be sold at

**San Francisco Prices.**

**TERMS CASH.**

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for

**WOOL,**

**WOOD,**

**HIDES**

**AND**

**TALLOW.**

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

Opposite the Steamboat Landing

Knight's Landing.

**FOR SACRAMENTO.**

The fine steamer DEFIANCE,

ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,

Will make two trips a week from Knight's

Landing to Sacramento.

The price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75

per ton and for lumber \$5 per thousand feet.

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

Agent.

may2-1f

**Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat.**

**FOR SALE.**

**1000 BUSHELS** of the best

White Chili SEED WHEAT

for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—

For samples and particulars address

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

Knight's Landing.

o17-1f

**Oysters and Sardines,**

Of the finest quality, for sale at

Raveley's.

**DR. HOSTETTER'S**

**STOMACH BITTERS.**

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

**Invigorate the System.**

Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**

Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

**Strengthen the System.**

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.**

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

**A Word to the Aged.**

In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**

As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

**For Females.**

Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere. **HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,** 227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block), San Francisco.

**Dr. Guyott's Improved**

**Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla**

Will Cure without Fail

Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Diseases arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.

**Dr. Guyott's Extract of Yellow**

**Dock and Sarsaparilla** put up in the

largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and



**Knight's Landing News.**

**MOONSHINE.**—McQuillan, the poet-editor of the Pajaro Times, thus rhapsodizes on the subject of moonlight: "The nights are beautiful: inviting forth to pleasant walks the gay and meditative; and swift-wheeled vehicles dash to and fro, while merry drivers urge high-mettled steeds to swiftest pace. Oh, glorious moon, which veils the darkness of a somber night, and sheds a calm and placid light upon the breast of fertile plains and sloping hills. These are the nights for mind of deeper thoughts, which revel in the mysteries of the invisible, culling from the spring of intellect the rarest jewels with which to decorate the halls of art and science. And these, too, are the nights when Cupid's darts, in pointed words, strike to the lover's heart. Oh, moonlight nights—oh, wooing nights! what tales of love are thine!

**Official County Directory.**

District Judge.....J. H. McKane  
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins  
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin  
Senator.....O. B. Powers  
Assemblyman.....E. Patton  
Sheriff.....G. H. Gray  
Clerk.....E. Giddings  
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed  
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner  
Surveyor.....A. Mathews  
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph  
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emory  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Caddis  
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

**Justices of the Peace.**

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.  
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.  
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.  
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.  
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.  
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.  
Merritt—Samuel Smith.  
Fremont—John Flaunery; H. B. Wood.

**Constables.**

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.  
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.  
Grafton—J. McClinton; T. Rice.  
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.  
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.  
Fremont—J. Dawson.  
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

**Road Masters.**

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.  
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.  
Putah—George Swingle.  
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.  
Cottonwood—J. Lang.  
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.  
Fremont—James McDonald.

**H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.**

624 Clay Street, San Francisco.  
THE ONLY  
CLOTHING HOUSE  
IN THE STATE,  
WHERE A  
FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK  
OF  
GENTS' AND BOYS'  
CLOTHING  
and  
FURNISHING GOODS  
MAY BE FOUND AT  
Prices to suit the Times.  
624 CLAY STREET.  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.  
ag22-tf

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**

The fast and splendid steamers  
**Chrysolopolis and Yosemite,**  
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.  
Steamer **Chrysolopolis**, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.  
Steamer **Yosemite**, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.  
For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.  
Change of day for RED BLUFF.  
**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**  
Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make TWO trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on  
**Every Tuesday's and Friday's At 7 o'clock, a.m.**  
A. REDINGTON, Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.  
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. June 6-t

**F. H. HAMMER,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANT,  
DEALER IN  
**Flour, Grain and Produce.**  
Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco,  
Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets.  
F. H. HAMMER.  
n21-tf

**Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.**

**District Court**—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.  
**County Court**—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.  
**Court of Sessions**—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.  
**Probate Court**—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.  
**Board of Supervisors**—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

**TO THE LADIES!**

**O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.**  
ARE NOW,  
**CLEARING OUT**  
THEIR  
**SUMMER DRY GOODS,**  
TO MAKE ROOM FOR

**LARGE FALL IMPORTATIONS**  
AND WILL POSITIVELY SELL  
**AT LESS THAN COST!**  
FOR ONE MONTH.

**AMONG OTHER LOTS THE FOLLOWING:**

**Shawls,**  
**Mantels,**  
**Dusters,**  
**Parasols,**  
**Mozambiques,**  
**Norwich Poplins,**  
**Bradford Checks,**  
**Chalices,**  
**Irish Poplins,**  
**French Poplins,**  
And several other fabrics, together with  
**Lawns and Organdies,**  
In beautiful variety,  
**Brilliantes,**  
**French Prints,**  
**Chambres, &c.**

The above must be closed out by the end of August, as already stated, to make way for Autumn Fashions, of which the undersigned shall receive the earliest arrivals.  
O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

P. S.—We offer also, at home cost, some ENGLISH COTTON HOSE, an article worthy the attention of Ladies.  
An early call respectfully solicited.  
ag15-1m O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

**NEW GOODS!!**

**NEW FURNITURE**  
CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT  
**WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.**

**FREEMAN & BARBER**  
HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of  
**DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,**  
Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

**GROCERIES.**  
Sugar, Coffee,  
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,  
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

**HARDWARE!**  
Spades, Shovels,  
Nails, Files, Axes,  
Tinware, of all sorts.

**OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND**  
**READYMADE CLOTHING**  
Of all kinds.

**Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.**  
**DRY GOODS.**  
In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.  
Don't forget the place,  
**FREEMAN & BARBER.**  
Woodland, Yolo county.  
nov8-tf

**VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.**

**DEALERS IN**  
**IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,**  
**BLACKSMITHS TOOLS, &c.**

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss  
**TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,**  
The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

**NEW YORK**  
**HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,**  
A very superior article.

**Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all**  
Sizes.  
Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.  
93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,  
July 5-tf SACRAMENTO.

**FOR SALE CHEAP.**

**A LIVERY & SALE STABLE**  
At Knight's Landing.  
ON account of the undersigned going East, they offer for sale cheap, for Cash, all their interest in the above stable. Any person wishing to avail themselves of this opportunity will do well to call soon. For particulars apply on the premises.  
GLASCOCK & BROWNELL.  
o24-tf

**HOTELS.**

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**

**W. Campbell, Proprietor.**

**THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE** in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.  
The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.  
Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.  
W. CAMPBELL.  
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

**LICK HOUSE,**

**ALSTROM & CO.**—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.  
It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.  
The house being but three stories high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.  
The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLER, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.  
S. ALSTROM,  
G. S. JOHNSON,  
J. M. LAWLER.  
San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

**TOLL'S HOTEL,**  
COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,  
**SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.**

**This Fire Proof Hotel**  
HAS BEEN  
**Newly Furnished Throughout.**

And presents superior accommodations to the traveling public.  
An Omnibus always in attendance at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.  
n14-3m

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,**

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)  
**DENTSCHE'S CASTHANS,**  
I street, between Front and Second,  
SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.  
This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.  
Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50  
Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.  
N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.  
jan24-3m

**E. & C. CRUHLER.**  
**COLUMBUS BREWERY,**  
Corner of C and 16th streets,  
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—  
**Gruhler's Saloon,**  
Sixth street, between J and K streets.  
Orders from the Country promptly attended to.  
nov9-tf

**Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE,** corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

**JUSTIN GATES & BROS.,**  
Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.  
Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

**NEWS DEALERS**  
**AND BOOKSELLERS.**  
**READ AND REMEMBER!**

WHAT I have taken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the  
**Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,**  
Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

**JOHN STRATMAN,**  
Wholesale News Dealer,  
Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

**I sell at Prices that defy Competition.**  
I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc. I have unequalled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have county customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.  
Send for my Price List and give me a trial.  
JOHN STRATMAN,  
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,  
ap25-tf San Francisco.

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.**

**SACRAMENTO, CAL.**

**WHOLESALE DRUG**

**IMPORTING HOUSE.**

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
NEW YORK CITY.

**THE INCREASING BUSINESS OF OUR ESTABLISHMENT,** together with the wants of the trade, have made it necessary to establish a house in the City of NEW YORK. Our R. H. McDonald is now in that city, and from the facilities for purchasing, shipping, etc., which we now have, we feel confident that we can supply the trade at much lower rates than heretofore.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE AND carefully selected stock of superior Drugs and Medicines, Chemicals of all kinds, Solid and Fluid Extracts, Shaker's Herbs, Eclectic Preparations, Patent Medicines, Fancy goods, Trusses and Shoulderbraces, Abdominal Supporters, Assayers Materials, Retorts and Crucibles, Druggists Glassware, Brewer's Stock, Soda Water Material, Paints and Oils, Kerosine and Coal Oils, Lard and Sperm Oils, Camphene and Burning fluid, Alcohol in tin,  
**Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line.**  
We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.  
Importing Druggists,  
New York. Sacramento.

**DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.**  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.**  
New York.....Sacramento.

We respectfully invite the attention of the DENTAL Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:  
Plain and Pivot Teeth; Gum Teeth, large assortment; Teeth for Vulcanite work, gum and plain, great variety; Jones & White's Gold Foil; Abby & Son's Gold Foil; Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold; Tin Foil and Platina Plate; Gold Plate and Solder; Dental Chairs and Head-rests; Forceps, a large variety; Files of all kinds; Ivory Handled Pluggers and Sealers; Steele and Wire Handled Pluggers and Sealers; Excavators, Burrs and Drills; Screws, Punches and Hooks; Brushes and Carundum Wheels; Grind Stones and Polish Powders; Lathes; Mouth Mirrors, different patterns.

**Dental Cases.**  
Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from \$75 to \$175 each.

**Anatomical Preparations.**  
Consisting of Upper and Lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.  
Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.  
Goods packed with care, and forwarded, by express, or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.,  
New York.....Sacramento.

**Trusses, Supporters, etc.**  
Gum stockings, shoulder Braces, Abdominal supporters, suspensory Bandages, silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line, for sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
New York.....Sacramento.

**Brewers' Stock.**  
Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Cork, anything in this line of the best quality, and for sale upon reasonable terms.  
20 bales hops just received by express.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Soda Water Material.**  
Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Assayers' Material.**  
Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

**Eclectic Medicines.**  
We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufacturers.  
**TILDEN'S SUGAR COATED PILLS,** of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
New York.....Sacramento.

**PERFUMERY.**  
We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufacturers. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Paints, Oils and Varnishes.**  
Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil, Boiled and Raw. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Coal and Kerosene Oil.**  
Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Nests-foot Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
New York.....Sacramento.

**Patent Medicines.**  
We are Agents for the following known Medicines, and offer them at REDUCED PRICES:  
Sands' Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Sarsaparilla, Myer's Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock, Jayne's Expectorant, Jayne's Alternative, Jayne's Hair Tonic, Ayers' Pectoral and Ague cure, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Jayne's sanative Pill, Jayne's Ague Pills, Ayers' Pills, Moffat's Pills, Cheeseman's Pills, Tilden's Fluid Extracts, Tilden's sugar coated Pills, Tilden's Pearls of Ether and Chloroform, Moffat's Phoenix Bitters.

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.**  
**SACRAMENTO.**  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.**  
NEW YORK.  
ag15-tf

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**

**IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN**

**Farming Implements & Machines,**

**J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,**

**Sacramento.**

**VIZ:** Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

**PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW,**

**SEED SOWER AND HARROW.**

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county.—Hensel & Kethley.  
Yolo county.—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.  
Sutter county.—M Boulware, A L Chandler.  
Colusa county.—James Timothy, J Crouch.  
Butte county.—Major J Bidwell.  
Placer county.—E Miles.

...ALSO...  
**Field, Grass, Herd, Flower**  
**AND GARDEN SEEDS**  
A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.  
nov22-3m

**IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL**

**GREAT INDUCEMENTS**

**TO**

**EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!**

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.  
All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.  
When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to  
JEROME C. DAVIS,  
Putah Creeks  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!**

**CALIFORNIA MARBLE.**

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our  
**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,**  
K street, between 5th and 6th,  
SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKEN & CO.  
Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order.  
jan24-tf

**W. J. PRATHER,**  
**DENTIST.**

**TEETH** neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, osseoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County.  
Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.  
Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo County  
N. B.—All work done will be warranted.  
aug24-tf

**GEO. W. STEWART,**  
**FORWARDING AND COMMISSION**  
**Merchant,**  
AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

**GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN**  
Etc., etc., etc.  
**No. 45 Front street, between J and K,**  
SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.  
jan24-3m