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THE
ENGLISH DIALECT
GRAMMAR

COMPRISING

THE DIALECTS OF ENGLAND, OF THE SHETLAND
AND ORKNEY ISLANDS, AND OF THOSE PARTS OF
SCOTLAND, IRELAND & WALES WHERE ENGLISH
IS HABITUALLY SPOKEN

BY

JOSEPH WRIGHT, PH.D., D.C.L., LL.D., LITT.D.

FELLOW OF THE BRITISH ACADEMY

PROFESSOR OF COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH DIALECT DICTIONARY

‘Nur das Beispiel führt zum Licht;
Vieles Reden thut es nicht’

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P R E F A C E

THE scope of this grammar is briefly indicated on the title-page, but those who consult it must not expect to find each and every dialect treated with that minuteness which ought to be given in a grammar dealing with one single dialect. My endeavour has been to bring out as far as possible the main characteristic features of all the dialects.

At one time I intended to base my material for the Phonology of the grammar chiefly upon non-literary words, as there can be no doubt that such words are far less likely to have been influenced by the literary language than ordinary words which are in use both in the literary language and in the dialects. But on further consideration it became clear that such a plan would not prove satisfactory, because very few genuine dialect words extend over a large area, and also because such words would not throw much light upon the phonology of the literary words: and it is in the elucidation of the literary language that the chief value of a dialect grammar lies. I therefore decided to base my material for the most part upon words which occur both in the literary language and in the dialects. This plan has at least the great merit of helping to clear up many obscure points connected with the phonology of literary English, but its great drawback is the difficulty of distinguishing in each case between the genuine dialect development and the cases where the dialect pronunciation has been influenced by the literary language. How

strong this influence has often been may be seen, for example, in the great number of abnormal forms in the Scotch dialects in regard to words which contained *ā* in Old English (see § 122). Here too there is the difficulty of finding words which extend throughout all or most of the dialects. This applies especially to the preterite and past participle of strong verbs, e. g. in the majority of the dialects for *blew* we find *blowed*; for *brook* sb. we find in different localities totally different words, as *beck*, *burn*, &c.; or again, the word *girl* is not often used: it is replaced by *wench*, *lass*, &c.; for *son* the words *boy*, *lad* are mostly used; and similarly for many other words.

Some philologists and others interested in the subject would doubtless have liked to find in the Introduction to the grammar a classification of the words of which our 'folk speech' is composed. It was part of my initial scheme to collect the words under the headings: English, French, Scandinavian, and so on with all the foreign elements, but I found after making considerable lists that this would have occupied more space than I could afford to devote to the subject.

In the treatment of the native element contained in the grammar, I have generally started out from Old English, which in the present state of Middle English scholarship is the only satisfactory plan. The dialects prove conclusively that many vowel-sounds, which are generally supposed to have fallen together in Middle English, were in reality kept apart, and have remained so in some dialects to the present day. In the treatment of the French element I have in most cases started out from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods

and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross-reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

I have not here attempted to trace the various stages of development of the consonant- and vowel-sounds in passing from Old English to the modern dialects, as it is my intention to treat the subject fully in an entirely different book bearing upon the philology of the English tongue, in which I shall also endeavour to show the light thrown by the dialects on the historical development of literary English.

In writing a grammar it is usual to compile the index last of all; but the material for this grammar was so great that it was found expedient to compile and print the index first, and then to write the grammar chiefly from the material contained in the index. When only a few dialect forms of a word occur in the index it generally means, either that the word is not used in other districts or that it has no other by-forms. The preterite and past participle of strong verbs have not as a rule been included in the index and phonology, because in many cases these forms are not normal developments from Old English, but are new formations due to levelling, &c. Some idea of the great labour involved in the compilation of the index can be formed when it is stated that it contains 2,431 words, 15,924 dialect forms, and over 90,000 references to counties or parts of counties. I have spared neither time nor trouble in trying to make the index as accurate as possible, but in dealing with such a vast amount of material it cannot be expected that it is free from inaccuracies.

The difficulties involved in collecting and sifting

the material for a grammar of this kind can only be appreciated to their full extent by people who have attempted a similar piece of work. Some years ago I wrote a pamphlet containing instructions how to write down accurately the dialect pronunciation of words through the medium of a phonetic alphabet specially devised for the purpose. At the end of the pamphlet I gave two lists of words of which the exact dialect pronunciation was required. The first list contained 2,080 native words, and the second list contained 315 French loan-words. Copies of the pamphlet were sent to over 1,200 people in the various parts of the United Kingdom, but, as was to be expected, only a comparatively small number of these persons were able to furnish me with the required information, chiefly owing to their never having had any previous experience in dealing with a phonetic alphabet. For some reason, whether political or racial I cannot say, I found it extremely difficult to obtain helpers in Ireland and Wales. Another point of difficulty is that the people who supplied the material were not always natives of the locality from whence they collected it. And even the pronunciation of natives differs considerably in the same district according to their social rank, for the working classes have their social scales, just as the upper classes. Great divergences can arise, too, according to the age of the dialect speaker—the age of my helpers varied from twenty-five to eighty. This accounts for some of the differences in the pronunciation of the same words in the same district ; see for example § 43.

As I did not learn to read until I was practically grown up, the knowledge of my own dialect—uninfluenced by the literary language—has been of considerable use in the writing of this grammar, and

has enabled me to avoid mistakes which would certainly have been made by any one who had not spoken a dialect pure and simple in his youth. The working classes speak quite differently among themselves, than when speaking to strangers or educated people, and it is no easy matter for an outsider to induce them to speak pure dialect, unless the outsider happens to be a dialect speaker himself. An excellent example of this came before me the other day in a Westmoreland village. A man said to me : *ðə rōdz ə dōti*, and I said to him : *duənt jə sē up iər ət t'riadz əz muki?* With a bright smile on his face he replied : *wi diu*, and forthwith he began to speak the dialect in its pure form. Again, it is certain that dialect speakers in extreme old age revert to the dialect as it existed in their youth. Two years ago I visited an old woman in a Yorkshire village, whom I had known intimately for forty-eight years, and for at least half of that time had been in daily intercourse with her. I found that whereas she formerly said *deə, uəm* for *day, home*, she now said *dē, ōm*, and some of her other vowel-sounds had been changed in a similar manner.

There can be no doubt that pure dialect speech is rapidly disappearing even in country districts, owing to the spread of education, and to modern facilities for intercommunication. The writing of this grammar was begun none too soon, for had it been delayed another twenty years I believe it would by then be quite impossible to get together sufficient pure dialect material to enable any one to give even a mere outline of the phonology of our dialects as they existed at the close of the nineteenth century.

Over 500,000 slips were got together from various sources, each slip containing a literary English word with its dialect pronunciation and district. But

many of these slips proved to be valueless, especially such as related to dialects spoken within twenty-five miles of London. In these regions the dialects are hopelessly mixed and are now practically worthless for philological purposes. Still, in spite of all these difficulties in collecting, sifting, and assorting, a great mass of really valuable material was collected for me by various helpers. I owe a great debt of gratitude to all the people who have rendered me assistance either in collecting material or in answering queries. A complete list of such persons will be found on pp. 60-62 of the Bibliography to the Dictionary. In this Preface I have not room to repeat all the names, but I must specially mention the following:—H. F. Abell, Esq. (se.Ken.); W. M. Anderson, Esq. (Lth.); J. Avery, Esq. (n.Nhb.); the Rev. A. M. Baylay (Not.); Miss A. Berkley (Dur.); W. H. Bracher, Esq. (e.Som.); S. Bradbury, Esq. (n.Der.); R. Brash, Esq. (n.Lan.); G. Clark, Esq. (Abd., Buchan district); J. Clarke, Esq. (s.Lan.); J. Cocks, Esq. (s.Nhb.); A. J. Coles, Esq. (Dev.); the Rev. J. H. Copleston (Dev.); W. A. Craigie, Esq. (w.Frf. and e.Per.); the Rev. R. D. Ellwood (nw.Lan.); M. J. Finlayson, Esq. (s.Ayr.); J. Foster, Esq. (Ayr.); Dr. H. E. Fraser (Frf.); the Rev. J. S. Goldie (Peb.); E. Goodwin, Esq. (I.Ma.); R. O. Heslop, Esq. (se.Nhb.); T. H. Hodgson, Esq. (n.Cum.); W. L. Huskinson, Esq. (m.Not.); B. Kirkby, Esq. (w.Wm.); W. J. Knowles, Esq. (Ant.); Miss A. E. Law (Lan.); G. F. Lawley, Esq. (s.Stf.); F. Lees, Esq. (s.Lan.); D. MacRitchie, Esq. (Edb. and m.Lth.); the Rev. J. C. M. Mansel-Pleydell (Dor.); Dr. J. Mason (Wm.); J. Matthewson, Esq. (Gall.); J. Nixon, Esq. (m.Cum.); Miss M. E. Noble (n.Wm., Haweswater district); J. R. Pairman, Esq. (Edb.); Miss M. Peacock (nw.Lin.); J. U.

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A complete list of the books consulted in writing the grammar will be found in the Bibliography to the Dictionary. Those books which have been especially helpful are mentioned again on pages xvii-xviii below. But a mere place in a list would not adequately express my great indebtedness to the monumental work of the late Dr. A. J. Ellis, *On Early English Pronunciation*, which I have found invaluable for checking and supplementing my own material.

My sincere thanks are due to Mr. G. Ostler, the press-reader, for the most excellent manner in which he has read the press-proofs of all the Dictionary, Supplement, Bibliography, and Grammar; to Miss E. Miller, who with such skill and scholarship helped to systematize and tabulate the masses of material for the grammar, as a worthy finish to six years of able and devoted work as my assistant; and in conclusion to my wife, the value of whose practical help and sympathy no words of mine can fitly express.

JOSEPH WRIGHT.

OXFORD,

September 1905.

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ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

<p>adj. = adjective. adv. = adverb. aux. = auxiliary. cj. = conjunction. Cy. = country. cons. = consonant. cp. = compare. e. = east. e.Cy. = east country. E.D.D. = English Dialect Dic- em. = east-mid. [tionary. en. = east-north. Eng. = England. es. = east-south. esp. = especially. fem. = feminine. Fr. = French. gen. = generally. indic. = indicative. inf. = infinitive. Ir. = Irish. Irel. = Ireland. lit. = literary. m. = mid. masc. = masculine. M.E. = Middle English. me. = mid-east. Midl. = Midland(s). Mod. = Modern. ms. = mid-south. n. = north. n.Cy. = north country. ne. = north-east. nm. = north-mid. nne. = north-north-east. nn. = north-north.</p>	<p>nnw. = north-north-west. nom. = nominative. nw. = north-west. obj. = objective. obs. = obsolete. obsol. = obsolescent. OE. = Old English. O.Icel. = Old Icelandic. O.Ital. = Old Italian. pers. = person, personal. pl. = plural. pp. = past participle. poss. = possessive. pres. = present. pret. = preterite. pron. = pronoun. rel. = relative. s. = south. sb. = substantive. Sc. = Scotland. s.Cy. = south country. se. = south-east. sing. = singular. sm. = south-mid. sn. = south-north. snw. = south-north-west. sw. = south-west. sw.Cy. = south-west country. v. = verb. w. = west. Wal. = Wales. w.Cy. = west country. wm. = west-mid. wn. = west-north. ws. = west-south. ww. = west-west.</p>
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LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

<p>Abd. = Aberdeen.</p> <p>Agl. = Anglesea.</p> <p>Ags. = Angus.</p> <p>Ant. = Antrim.</p> <p>Arg. = Argyll.</p> <p>Bch. = Buchan.</p> <p>Bck. = Bucks.</p> <p>Bdf. = Bedford.</p> <p>Bnff. = Banff.</p> <p>Brk. = Brecknock.</p> <p>Brks. = Berks.</p> <p>Bte. = Bute.</p> <p>Bwk. = Berwick.</p> <p>Cai. = Caithness.</p> <p>Cdg. = Cardigan.</p> <p>Chs. = Cheshire.</p> <p>Clc. = Clackmannan.</p> <p>Cld. = Clydesdale.</p> <p>Cmb. = Cambridge.</p> <p>Cor. = Cornwall.</p> <p>Crm. = Cromarty.</p> <p>Crn. = Carnarvon.</p> <p>Cth. = Carmarthen.</p> <p>Cum. = Cumberland.</p> <p>Der. = Derby.</p> <p>Dev. = Devon.</p> <p>Dmb. = Dumbarton.</p> <p>Dmf. = Dumfries.</p> <p>Dnb. = Denbigh.</p> <p>Don. = Donegal.</p> <p>Dor. = Dorset.</p> <p>Dub. = Dublin.</p> <p>Dur. = Durham.</p> <p>Dwn. = Down.</p>	<p>e.An. = East Anglia.</p> <p>Edb. = Edinburgh.</p> <p>Elg. = Elgin.</p> <p>Eng. = England.</p> <p>Ess. = Essex. [shire.</p> <p>e.Yks. = East Riding of York-</p> <p>Fif. = Fife.</p> <p>Flt. = Flint.</p> <p>Frf. = Forfar.</p> <p>Gall. = Galloway.</p> <p>Glo. = Gloucester.</p> <p>Gmg. = Glamorgan.</p> <p>Hdg. = Haddington.</p> <p>Hmp. = Hampshire.</p> <p>Hnt. = Huntingdon.</p> <p>Hrf. = Hereford.</p> <p>Hrt. = Hertford.</p> <p>I.Ma. = Isle of Man.</p> <p>Inv. = Inverness.</p> <p>Ir., Irel. = Ireland.</p> <p>I.W. = Isle of Wight.</p> <p>Kcb. = Kirkcudbright.</p> <p>Kcd. = Kincardine.</p> <p>Ken. = Kent.</p> <p>Knr. = Kinross.</p> <p>Lakel. = Lakeland.</p> <p>Lan. = Lancashire.</p> <p>Ldd. = Londonderry.</p> <p>Lei. = Leicester.</p> <p>Lin. = Lincoln.</p> <p>Lnk. = Lanark.</p> <p>Lnl. = Linlithgow.</p> <p>Lon. = London.</p> <p>Lth. = Lothian.</p>
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Ltr.	= Leitrim.	Rxb.	= Roxburgh.
Mer.	= Merioneth.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Mid.	= Middlesex.	Sc.I.	= Scilly Isles.
Midl.	= Midlands.	Sh.I.	= Shetland Isles.
Mng.	= Monaghan.	Shr.	= Shropshire.
Mon.	= Monmouth.	s.Ir.	= South Ireland.
Mry.	= Moray.	Slg.	= Stirling.
Mtg.	= Montgomery.	Slk.	= Selkirk.
Myo.	= Mayo.	Som.	= Somerset.
Nai.	= Nairn.	Stf.	= Stafford.
Nhb.	= Northumberland.	Sth.	= Sutherland.
Nhp.	= Northampton.	Suf.	= Suffolk.
n.Ir.	= North Ireland.	Sur.	= Surrey.
Not.	= Nottingham.	Sus.	= Sussex.
Nrf.	= Norfolk.	s.Wal.	= South Wales.
n.Wal.	= North Wales.	Tw.d.	= Tweeddale.
n.Yks.	= N. Riding of York-	Uls.	= Ulster.
Or.I.	= Orkney Isles. [shire.	Wal.	= Wales.
Oxf.	= Oxford.	War.	= Warwick.
Peb.	= Peebles.	Wgt.	= Wigtown.
Pem.	= Pembroke.	Wil.	= Wiltshire.
Per.	= Perth.	Wm.	= Westmoreland.
Rdn.	= Radnor.	Wor.	= Worcester.
Rnf.	= Renfrew.	Wxf.	= Wexford.
Rs.	= Ross.	w.Yks.	= West Riding of
Rut.	= Rutland.	Yks.	= Yorks. [Yorkshire.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN THE ORDER QUOTED

SCOTLAND

Shetland Isles	= Sh.I.	Clackmannan	= Clc.
Orkney Isles	= Or.I.	Stirling	= Slg.
Caithness	= Cai.	South Scotland	= s.Sc.
Sutherland	= Sth.	Clydesdale	= Cld.
Cromarty	= Crm.	Dumbarton	= Dmb.
Ross	= Rs.	Renfrew	= Rnf.
Inverness	= Inv.	Ayr	= Ayr.
Moray	= Mry.	Lanark	= Lnk.
Nairn	= Nai.	Linlithgow	= Lnl.
Elgin	= Elg.	Lothian	= Lth.
Banff	= Bnff.	Edinburgh	= Edb.
Buchan	= Bch.	Tweeddale	= Twd.
Aberdeen	= Abd.	Haddington	= Hdg.
Angus	= Ags.	Berwick	= Bwk.
Kincardine	= Kcd.	Peebles	= Peb.
Forfar	= Frf.	Selkirk	= Slk.
Perth	= Per.	Roxburgh	= Rxb.
West Scotland	= w.Sc.	Dumfries	= Dmf.
Argyll	= Arg.	Galloway	= Gall.
Bute	= Bte.	Kirkcudbright	= Kcb.
Fife	= Fif.	Wigtown	= Wgt.
Kinross	= Knr.		

IRELAND

North Ireland	= n.Ir.	Donegal	= Don.
Ulster	= Uls.	Dublin	= Dub.
Antrim	= Ant.	South Ireland	= s.Ir.
Down	= Dwn.	Wexford	= Wxf.
Londonderry	= Ldd.		

ENGLAND AND WALES

Northumberland	= Nhb.	Radnorshire	= Rdn.
Durham	= Dur.	Brecknockshire	= Brk.
Cumberland	= Cum.	Glamorganshire	= Gmg.
Westmoreland	= Wm.	Carmarthenshire	= Cth.
Yorkshire	= Yks.	Pembrokeshire	= Pem.
Lancashire	= Lan.	Gloucestershire	= Glo.
Isle of Man	= I.Ma.	Oxfordshire	= Oxf.
Cheshire	= Chs.	Berkshire	= Brks.
North Wales	= n.Wal.	Buckinghamshire	= Bck.
Flintshire	= Flt.	Bedfordshire	= Bdf.
Denbighshire	= Dnb.	Hertfordshire	= Hrt.
Carnarvonshire	= Crn.	Middlesex	= Mid.
Anglesea	= Agl.	London	= Lon.
Merionethshire	= Mer.	Huntingdonshire	= Hnt.
Staffordshire	= Stf.	East Anglia	= e.An.
Derbyshire	= Der.	Cambridgeshire	= Cmb.
Nottinghamshire	= Not.	Norfolk	= Nrf.
Lincolnshire	= Lin.	Suffolk	= Suf.
Rutlandshire	= Rut.	Essex	= Ess.
Leicestershire	= Lei.	Kent	= Ken.
Northamptonshire	= Nhp.	Surrey	= Sur.
Warwickshire	= War.	Sussex	= Sus.
Worcestershire	= Wor.	Hampshire	= Hmp.
Shropshire	= Shr.	Isle of Wight	= I.W.
Montgomeryshire	= Mtg.	Wiltshire	= Wil.
Herefordshire	= Hrf.	Dorsetshire	= Dor.
Monmouthshire	= Mon.	Somersetshire	= Som.
South Wales	= s.Wal.	Devonshire	= Dev.
Cardiganshire	= Cdg.	Cornwall	= Cor.

INTRODUCTION

§ 1. This grammar treats of the dialects of England, of the Shetland and Orkney Islands, and of those parts of Scotland, Ireland and Wales where English is habitually spoken.

Any one who has ever attempted to classify the modern dialects of a country, knows but too well how difficult and how unsatisfactory the task is. Although the material got together for this grammar is very considerable, yet it is often insufficient to enable me to give the exact geographical area over which many of the grammatical phenomena extend ; hence the boundaries, given in the classification of the dialects, are more or less arbitrary. If we possessed about three hundred detailed grammars of the principal English dialects spoken in the United Kingdom, and could find hundreds of competent people willing to answer queries about difficult or doubtful points, it might be possible to furnish a classification of our dialects, which would be tolerably accurate for all practical purposes. But this ideal state of things is never likely to be realized. On the one hand our dialects are rapidly disappearing even in country districts owing to the spread of education and modern facilities for intercommunication, and on the other hand there is a great dearth of people interested in the serious study of English philology.

In the classification of the dialects given below I have in a great measure followed the one given by Dr. Ellis in his monumental work on *Early English Pronunciation*, vol. V.

I. Sh. & Or.I. and Sc., which are subdivided into nine groups :

- (1) Sh. & Or.I.
- (2) Cai.
- (3) ne.Sc. including e.Crm. Nai. Elg. Bnff. Bch. Abd.
- (4) sn.Sc. including e.Frf. Kcd.
- (5) nm.Sc. including w.Frf. e. & se.Per. nw.Fif. w.Slg.
- (6) sm.Sc. including s.Ayr. w.Dmf. Kcb. Wgt.

(7) wm.Sc. including se.Arg. s.Bte. e. & s.Dmb. Rnf. n.Ayr. Lnk.

(8) em.Sc. including Fif. (except nw.Fif.) Knr. Clc. Lnl. Edb. Hdg. Bwk. Peb.

(9) s.Sc. including in Eng. a strip of n.Cum. and the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. In Sc. : Rxb. Slk. e. & m.Dmf.

NOTE.—**a** has a tendency to become **â** before a single nasal. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** have fallen together. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **â** in s.Sc. **e** has been labialized in the combination **we** in such words as *dwel*, *wedge*. **i** has not been diphthongized in the combination **i + nd**. **i** has become **ɣ** when preceded by **w**. OE. **i** and **y** when followed by **nd** are still kept apart. For the peculiar development of OE. **i** see § 68. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** are still kept apart. **o** in closed syllables has a tendency to become **â** in wm.Sc. **u** has become **ɣ** as in the lit. language. OE. **u** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd**. In s.Sc. OE. **ī** has become **âi** when final and before voiced spirants, in other conditions it has gen. become **ei**. OE. **ū** has gen. remained, but in s.Sc. it has become **ɣu** when final. In Sc. the vowels are gen. medium long and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of Eng., especially when final and before voiced spirants. Long vowels retain their quality when shortened, thus **ē** becomes **é** not **e**, and **ī** becomes **ì** not **i**, as would be the case in the dialects of Eng.

Initial **ð**, **þ**, **pr** have become **d**, **t**, **tr** in Sh.I. The old spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high*, *laugh*, *dough*. In Sc. (except s.Sc.) medial **d** has disappeared after **n** in such words as *cinder*, *wonder*. Initial **ð** has disappeared in Cai. in such words as *them*, *that*. Initial **gn** has remained in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Initial **h** before vowels is never omitted. Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. and also occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc. Initial **kn** has been preserved in Sh. & Or.I. and ne.Sc. Final **l** has gen. disappeared after a guttural vowel. **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall*, *should*. Intervocalic **s** has become **f** in such words as

gusset, mussel. **s** has become **f** especially after **l, n, r** in s.Sc. in such words as *grilse, mince, farce*. Intervocalic **t** (**tt**) followed by **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch in such words as *battle* (**bɑ:əl**), *better* (**be:ər**) in wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. & s.Frf., and has remained in Sh. & Or.I. and the other parts of Sc.

Nouns ending in **f** retain **f** in the pl. and take **s** (except *leaf, life, thief, wife* in s.Sc.). The pers. pron. of the second pers. sing. is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I., but it is almost extinct in Sc. The unemphatic pron. **em** (**əm**) *them* is never used except in Cai. The emphatic form of *us* is **hæz**, which is the only word in the Sc. dialects containing an 'inorganic' **h**. **at** is used as the rel. pronoun. **yon** (**jon**), **thon** (**ðon**) are used for *that* and *those*. South of the Grampians **thæ** (**ðē**), **thir** (**ðir**) are used for *these* and *those*. In ne.Sc. *this* and *that* are used for the sing. and plural. Most Sc. dialects preserve the old distinction between the pres. participle and the verbal substantive.

II. Ireland.—Consisting chiefly of Uls. Dub. and Wxf.

NOTE.—OE. **i** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd** in Ant. OE. **u** has gen. become **ū**.

The guttural spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough*. Initial **h** has remained before vowels. Final **l** has disappeared after a guttural vowel. The **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. Initial **tr**, **str** have become **tpr**, **stpr** or **pr**, **spr**. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr**.

at is used as a rel. pron. **ðē**, **ðir** are used for *these* and *those* in Uls. **yon** (**jon**), **ðon** are used for *that* and *those*. **ðik** (**thick**) is used for *this* and *that* in Wxf. It will be seen that the dialect of Uls. has much in common with the Sc. dialects, and that the dialect of Wxf. has much in common with the dialects of the sw. of England.

III. England and Wales.—Consisting of the Northern, Midland, Eastern, Western and Southern divisions.

I. The Northern division consists of Nhb. Cum. (except n.Nhb. and n.Cum. which belong to s.Sc.) Dur. Wm. the n. and e. Ridings of Yks. with the hilly district of the w. Riding, n.Lan.

This division is subdivided into three groups:

Introduction

(1) n.Northern including Nhb. except the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills, a small portion of n.Cum., n.Dur.

(2) w.Northern including s.Dur. w. & m.Cum. Wm. and the hilly parts of the w.Riding of Yks., n.Lan.

(3) e.Northern including the n. and e. Ridings and a small portion of the w.Riding of Yks.

2. The Midland division consists of sw. & s.Yks. s. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. Lin. Not. War. (except s.War. which belongs to the Southern division) n.Wor. ne.Shr. Flt. Dnb.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) Border Midland including Lin.

(2) sn.Midl. including se.Lan. ne.Chs. and nw.Der.

(3) wn.Midl. including s.Lan. south of the Ribble.

(4) nn.Midl. including m.Lan. I.Ma.

(5) en.Midl. including s.Yks. (comprising the great industrial centres of Huddersfield, Halifax, Keighley, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield and Rotherham on the west and south, with the county towns of Wakefield, Pontefract and Doncaster on the east).

(6) wm.Midl. including nearly the whole of Chs., a small portion of nw.Der., nearly all Stf. lying north of a line drawn nearly east and west through Stone.

(7) em.Midl. including Der. south of the line which divides the North from the South Peak, with the exception of the peninsula between Stf. and Lei.

(8) e.Midl. including Not.

(9) ws.Midl. including Flt. Dnb. and a small portion of n.Shr. and of w.Chs.

(10) es.Midl. including Shr. east of Wem and the Severn, Stf. south of Stone, a slip of n.Wor., the greater part of War., the south portion of Der., Lei.

3. The Eastern division consists of Bdf. Bck. Cmb. Ess. Hrt. Hnt. Mid. Nrf. Suf. Rut. Nhp. (except sw.Nhp. which belongs to the Southern division).

This division is subdivided into five groups :

(1) n.Eastern including Cmb. Rut. ne.Nhp.

(2) m.Eastern including most of Ess. and Hrt., Hnt. Bdf. m.Nhp.

(3) e.Eastern including Nrf. and Suf.

(4) w. Eastern including most of Bck. and a small portion of Hrt.

(5) s. Eastern including Mid. se. Bck. s. Hrt. and sw. Ess.

4. The Western division consists of Shr. (except ne. Shr. which belongs to the Midland division), Hrf. (except e. Hrf. which belongs to the Southern division), e. Mon. e. Brk. Rdn. and a small portion of Mtg.

This division is subdivided into two groups :

(1) n. Western including the greater part of Shr., and a small portion of Mtg.

(2) s. Western including e. Mon., nearly all Hrf., the greater portion of Rdn., e. Brk., and a narrow slip of s. Shr.

5. The Southern division consists of sw. & s. Pem., parts of Gmg., s. War. sw. Nhp. e. Hrf. Wor. (except n. Wor. which belongs to the Midland division), Oxf. Glo. Brks. Wil. Sur. Sus. Ken. Hmp. I. W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) s. & sw. Pem. and parts of Gmg.

(2) wm. Southern including Wil. Dor. n. & e. Som., most of Glo., sw. Dev., and small portions of w. Brks. and w. Hmp.

(3) em. Southern including most of Hmp., I. W., a large portion of Brks., s. Sur. w. Sus. and a small portion of w. Oxf.

(4) n. border Southern including n. Glo., most of Wor., s. War. n. Oxf. sw. Nhp.

(5) m. border Southern including most of Oxf., and a small portion of Brks.

(6) s. border Southern including extreme se. Brks., ne. Sur. and nw. Ken.

(7) e. Southern including nearly all Ken., and e. Sus.

(8) nw. Southern including w. Som. and a small portion of ne. Dev.

(9) sw. Southern including most of Dev., and e. Cor.

(10) ww. Southern including w. Cor.

§ 2. For practical reasons I have often found it desirable to deviate considerably in the grammar from Dr. Ellis's classification of the dialects of Eng. This is especially the case when a grammatical point extends over a large area. Thus

1. When I use the expressions n. Cy., the northern counties or the northern dialects, I mean thereby Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. (except sw. & s.Yks.), and the northern portion of Lan.

2. The n.Midland counties or the n.Midland dialects means sw. & s.Yks., the southern portion of Lan., I.Ma. Chs. n.Wal. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr.

3. The s.Midland counties or s.Midland dialects means Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Mon. s.Wal. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Mid. Hnt.

When a grammatical point extends over the n. and s.Midland counties, I simply say the Midlands, the Midland counties, or the Midland dialects.

4. e.Cy., the eastern counties, or the eastern dialects means Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

5. s.Cy., the southern counties, or the southern dialects means Ken. Sur. Sus. Brks.

6. sw.Cy., the sw.counties, or the south-western dialects means I.W. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

NOTES:—1. n.Cy. OE. *i* has remained before *nd*. *i* in the combination *wi* has become *u* in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. OE. *i* and *y* when followed by *nd* are still kept apart. Old *u* has gen. remained, and also when followed by *nd*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* have fallen together with OE. *ā*. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart. OE. *ū* has gen. remained.

h has remained before vowels in Nhb. and perhaps in parts of n.Dur. and n.Cum. Initial *hw* does not gen. become *w* in the n.Cy. Final *l* has gen. disappeared after guttural vowels. Final vocalic *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ broken*, *spokŋ spoken*.

r is uvular in Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. OE. *sc* has become *s* in *shall* and *should*. Initial *tr*, *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr*, or *pr*, *spr* in Wm. e. & se.Yks. Medial *tr* has become *tpr* or *pr* in n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Initial *pr* has become *tr* in snw. & m.Yks.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another. *it* is used for *its*. *as* is sometimes used as rel. pron. in Dur. Wm. and nw.Yks., but the rel. pron. is generally *at* in the n.Cy. *thæ* (*ðē*), *thir* (*ðir*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *these*, *those*. *yon*, *thon* (*ðon*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *that*,

those. **at** used as sign of the infinitive in Cum. Wm. n. Yks. n. & ne.Lan., but it is now obsolescent. **I is** (= **ai iz, aiz, az**) is used for *I am*.

2. n.Midlands. OE. **a** has become **e** before **g** in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan., as **deg dag**. OE. **a** has become **ai** before **g** in sm.Lan., as **draig drag**. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **ai** (**âi**) or **ei** in em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. Germanic **a** has gen. become **u** (**û**) or **ø** before **ŋ** in such words as *among, long, wrong*. OE. **a** has frequently become **ai** (**æi, ei**) before **f** in Lan. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** have gen. fallen together. OE. **e** in originally open syllables, Germanic **ǣ**, and OE. **ǣ** (=i-umlaut of **ā**) are still kept apart in several dialects. OE. **e** has become **ai** (**ei**) before **f** in parts of Lan. ME. **ē** and **ĕ** of whatever origin have often become **ei** in Stf. and Der. Old **i** has remained before **nd** in Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ō** are still kept apart in w. sw. & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. OE. **u** has become **û** over a great part of this area. In the northern portion old **u** has remained before **nd**. OE. **ū** has remained in n. & nw.Lin.

Final **d** has become **t** after **l, n, r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as **tſaïlt child, bant band**. Final **l** has often disappeared after a guttural vowel. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in m.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. Shr. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *shall* and *should* in the northern portion. Initial **fr** has gen. become **sr** especially in the southern portion. Final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel in Lan. Chs. Shr., as **ged get, wod what**. Initial **tr, str** have become **tpr, stpr** or **pr, spr**, in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr** in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Initial **þ** has become **t** in n.I.Ma. The gemination of **p, b, t, d, m, k, g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r), əl**.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another in the northern portion. **hoo** (**û**) is used for *she* in parts of sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. **it**

is used for *its* in Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), **hern**, **yourn**, &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as a rel. pron. except in Yks. Lan. Der. and a small part of Lin. where **at** is gen. used. **yon** is used for *that* and *those* in Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. First pers. sing. pres. indic. often ends in **en**, **n** in **han** *have*, **liven** *live*, **bin** *be*, **shan** *shall*. In s. Chs. and gen. in all counties south of it *be* is used for all persons of the pres. indicative. The pres. pl. of verbs ends in **en** (**ən**) in se. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly the whole of Der., Shr. The pl. of *have* has **n** in nearly all the Midland counties. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ϑ**) in s. Stf. Lin. m. Rut. Lei. n. Shr. The pret. pl. sometimes ends in **en** (**ən**) in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

3. s. Midlands. Germanic **a** has become **u** (**ū**) or **ϑ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among*, *long*, *wrong*. OE. **a** has become **ā** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei**, **ai** are still kept apart. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in se. Bck. s. Hrt. Mid. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** in Glo. OE. **u** has become **ū** in many of the s. Midl. dialects. ME. **ē** and **ĕ** of whatever origin have become **ei** in parts of Nhp. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**), ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**), appear as **ai** (**ei**).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Pem. Initial **f**, **s** have become **v**, **z** in e. Hrf. Pem. and parts of Glo. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in War. and Wor. Reverted **r** is used in parts of Hrf., s. Pem. Glo. and parts of Oxf. The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common in all the s. Midlands, as *idear of it*.

Initial **fr** has become **sr**. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Initial **þr** has become **dr** in e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. The gemination of **p**, **b**, **t**, **d**, **m**, **k**, **g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r)**, **əl**.

en (**ən**) is used for *him* in Hrf. Pem. Glo. Hrt. *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. **thack** (**ðak**) is used for *that* in Glo. **thick** (**ðik**) is used for *this*, *that* in Wor. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pl. indic. often ends in **en** (**ən**, **n**) in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf., this is especially the case with *have*. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ϑ**). The

past participle has the prefix ə (þ) in War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf.

✓ 4. e.Cy. OE. a has become $\bar{\text{a}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ei , ai are still kept apart. OE. y has become e . OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

The insertion of 'euphonic' r is common, as *idear of it*. Initial þr has become tr in Nrf. and Suf. Initial and medial v has become w in Nrf. Suf. and Ess.

as is used as a rel. pronoun. The disjunctive poss. pronouns hisn (izn), &c. are in gen. use. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pres. participle has the prefix ə (þ).

5. s.Cy. OE. æ (a) has become $\bar{\text{a}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ai , ei are kept apart. OE. æ (a) in originally closed syllables has become e in parts of Ken. OE. or in the combination $\text{or} + \text{consonant}$ has become $\bar{\text{a}}$. OE. y has become e and OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$ in Ken. and e.Sus. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

Initial ð has become d in Ken. and Sus., as *dem them*. Initial f and s have become v and z in w.Brks. The r is reverted in this division. The 'euphonic' r is common. Initial þ has become ð in se.Ken. and Sus. Initial þr has become dr in w.Brks. se.Ken. Sus., as *drī three*. Initial and medial v has become w in Ken. and e.Sus.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding en . en (æn) is used for *him*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns hisn (izn), &c. are in gen. use. ðē is used for *those*. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative.

6. sw.Cy. OE. æ (a) has become ai (æi , ei) before f in Wil. Som. Dev. OE. æ (a) has become $\bar{\text{æ}}$ before sp , ss , st . OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and ME. ai , ei are still kept apart. OE. e before f has become ai (ei) in parts of Wil. OE. i has gen. become e before ŋ or ŋk especially in Wil. and Dev. OE. or in the combination $\text{or} + \text{consonant}$ has become $\bar{\text{a}}$. OE. $\bar{\text{y}}$ has become $\bar{\text{i}}$ in Dev. and Cor. ME. ai (OE. æg) and ME. ei (OE. eg) appear as ai (ei).

A d has been developed between l-r , r-l , n-r , as

pāldə(r) *parlour*, **mādl** *marl*, **taildə(r)** *tailor*, **kāndə(r)** *corner*. Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in native words in Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. **r** has frequently undergone metathesis. Reverted **r** is in gen. use. This reverted **r** causes a following **t**, **d**, **l**, **n** to become reverted. The 'euphonic' **r** is in common use, as *idear of it*. **sp** has often undergone metathesis. Initial **þ** has become **ð** in sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. Initial **þr** has become **ðr**. Initial **wr** has often become **vr** in w.Som.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en**. **en** (**ən**) is used for *him*. **ə(r)** *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. The dem. pronouns **thack** (**ðak**)=*that*, **thick** (**ðik**)=*this, that*, and **ðē**=*those* are in gen. use. The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use. The form *be* is gen. used for the whole of the pres. indicative, but *am* in combination with a pers. pronoun is used for *are* in Hmp. I.W. Som. Dev. Cor.

Among the older generation of dialect speakers the third pers. sing. and the pl. of the present indic. often end in **ð** in Som. and Dev.

In Som. and Dev. the inf. of intransitive verbs gen. ends in **i** (written **y**). The pres. and past participles have the prefix **ə** (**ø**).

PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER I

PRONUNCIATION

A. THE VOWELS

§ 3. The vowel-system given on p. 13 represents all the vowel-sounds employed in the grammar. From a strictly phonetic point of view, it must not be assumed that the system contains every shade of vowel-sound which occurs in all the dialects. If I had attempted to construct a vowel-system with such minuteness of detail as is given in Dr. Ellis's *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, vol. V, pp. 78*-87*, this grammar would have been of little use to students of English philology. In fact my own system would have served its purpose equally well for philologists, had I not attempted to make so many distinctions in the first element of several diphthongs. This applies especially to the diphthongs *ei* and *èi*; *ói* and *ui*; *óə* and *uə*; *ai*, *ɛi*, and *əi*; *au*, *ɛu*, and *əu*. It is not easy for an untrained ear to distinguish these diphthongs with perfect accuracy, and I now feel sure that some of my helpers wrote, for example, *ói*, *ai*, *au* when the sounds were really *ui*, *ɛi*, *ɛu* and vice versa.

In the phonetic alphabet compiled for my helpers, a distinction was made between the mid-front-wide and the low-front-narrow vowel, the former being written *e* and the latter *è*. But when I came to work out my material, I found it would have led to much confusion and inaccuracy had I tried to keep up the distinction, because it would have been impossible to give the exact geographical area over which each of these sounds extends, owing to the mixing up of the sounds on the part of my helpers. It is however certain that most dialects have the low-front-narrow vowel and not the

mid-front-wide vowel which is used in lit. English. In like manner I distinguished between the low-back-wide-round and the mid-back-wide-round vowel, the former as *o* and the latter as *ò*, but here again I found it advisable to give up the distinction and content myself with merely stating that *o* is mid-back-wide-round in many dialects. The giving up of the distinction between *e* and *è*, *o* and *ò* naturally led me not to make a distinction in the first element of diphthongs containing these sounds, such as *ei* and *èi*; *eu* and *èu*; *oi* and *òi*; *ou* and *òu*; *oə* and *òə*.

In parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. and in some Midland dialects what I have given as *ī*, *ū* are really *ij*, *uw*, where *ij* is like the *ee* in *feed*, and *uw* like the *oo* in *food*, as pronounced by educated people in the south of England.

In the Sc. dialects the vowels are generally medium long, and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of England, especially before voiced spirants and when final. In the Sc. dialects long narrow vowels remain narrow when shortened, thus *ō*, *ī* become *è*, *ì*.

All the diphthongs and triphthongs, given in the table opposite, have the stress on the first element. The first element of diphthongs varies in the different dialects from medium long to long. It is generally medium long and stands in the same relation to the corresponding short vowel as the vowel in *fit feet* does to *fit fit* or *sik seek* to *sik sick*.

§ 4. In the following paragraphs will be given a brief description of the vowel-system. And for this purpose I have mostly adopted the notation as given in Dr. Sweet's *Primer of Phonetics*.

§ 5. *a* (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in German *Mann*. Common in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. and the n.Midl. dialects in such words as *cap*, *gabble*, *shadow*, &c. (§ 21). In the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties the *a* in these and similar words is more advanced, approaching to *æ*.

ā (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *father*, *dark*, *alms*.

aī = *a + i* like the *ei* in North German *mein*, and the *i* in lit. Eng. *mine*, *fine*.

au = *a + u*. Common in some dialects in such words as

TABLE OF VOWEL-SOUNDS

Short vowels	a	à	æ	e	é	i	ì	o	ó	u	ù	ø	ù	ə
Long "	ā	â	ǣ	ē	ē	ī	ī	ō	ō	ū	ū	œ̄	ū̄	ē
Diphthongs	ai	âi	æi	ei	éi	ia	ia	oi	ói	ua	ui	œi	œi	əi
	au	âu	æu	eu	eu	iu	iu	ou	óu	uó	uó	œu	œu	əu
	as					iə	iə					œü	œü	əü
	ae		æə	eə	éə	ia	ia	oə	óə	uə	uə			əia
Triphthongs	aie	âie	æie	eie	eie	iau	iau	oie	oie			œie	œie	əie
	aeə		æeə	eue	eue	iue	iue	oue	oue			œue	œue	
						iəu	iəu							

NOTE. To these must be added l, m, n, ŋ in the function of vowels. For examples see the corresponding consonants §§ 233, 265, 269. And the rising diphthongs and triphthongs ja, jã, jæ, je, jē, jœ, ji, jia, jie, jø, jœ, jə; wa, wã, wæ, wē, wia, wo, wœ, wô, wó, wœ̄, wō, wu, wuə, wø, wœ, wə, which are very common in the dialects. In most cases they have arisen through the shifting of the stress from the first to the second element of a diphthong.

cow, house, mouse. In acoustic effect it closely resembles lit. Eng. *ou* (*ow*) in these words.

$\text{æʊ} = \text{a} + \text{ʊ}$. Common in s.Lan. in such words as *knife, side, &c.*

$\text{aə} = \text{a} + \text{ə}$. Common in many dialects in such words as *cart* (*kaət*), *lard* (*laəd*).

$\text{aiə} = \text{ai} + \text{ə}$. Common in such words as *riot* (*raiət*), *fire* (*faiə(r)*).

$\text{auə} = \text{au} + \text{ə}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *our, shower, tower.*

§ 6. à (low-back-wide) like the *a*, *â* in French *pas, pâté*. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *man, pass, ant, castle*. English people often mistake it for *o*.

â (low-back-wide), the long vowel corresponding to à . Common in the dialects of s.Sc. and n.Ir. in such words as *land, stand*. English people often mistake it for \bar{o} .

$\text{âi} = \text{â} + \text{i}$. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *cry, size, five*, that is when the diphthong is final or stands before a voiced spirant. Common also in the Midland dialects in such words as *find, child, night*. This diphthong is often mistaken for *oi* by dialect writers.

$\text{âu} = \text{â} + \text{u}$. Common in s.Sc. in such words as *laugh, saux a willow*.

$\text{âiə} = \text{âi} + \text{ə}$. Common in the Midlands in such words as *iron, spire, wire*.

§ 7. æ (low-front-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *man, bat, fat*. See § 23.

æ̃ (low-front-narrow) like the *è* in French *père*, and the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *air* without any vanish.

$\text{æi} = \text{æ} + \text{i}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *day, way, maid*.

$\text{æu} = \text{æ} + \text{u}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *bold, bolster, goia*.

$\text{æə} = \text{æ} + \text{ə}$. Common in the south-western dialects in such words as *calf, half; call, fall*.

$\text{æiə} = \text{æi} + \text{ə}$. Common in the south-western dialects in *hail, tail*, and similar words ending in *l*.

$\text{æuə} = \text{æu} + \text{ə}$. Common in some Midland dialects in such words as *our* (æuə(r)), *shower, tower*.

§ 8. **e** (mid-front-wide) like the **e** in lit. Eng. *men, bet, net*. In most dialects the **e** is low-front-narrow, the short of \bar{e} .

ei=**e+i**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *fate, say, eight*.

eu=**e+u**. Common in the southern and some of the midland dialects in such words as *house (eus)*, *mouse (meus)*; also common in some northern dialects in such words as *few (feu, lit. Eng. flu, fjū)*, *dew (deu, lit. Eng. diu, djū)*.

eə=**e+ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *care, fare*. Very common in the dialects in such words as *name (neəm)*, *day (deə)*.

eiə=**ei+ə**. Common in s.Chs. and elsewhere in such words as *far, there*.

euə=**eu+ə**. Common in some southern and south-western dialects in such words as *our (euə(r))*, *shower, tower*.

§ 9. **é** (mid-front-narrow) like the **é** in French *été*. Common in the Sc. dialects.

ē (mid-front-narrow) like the **ee** in German *See* and French *fée*. Common in Sc. and n.Cy. in such words as *say (sē)*, *day (dē)*.

ēi=**é+i**. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *pipe (pēip)*, *wife (wēif)*.

ēə=**é+ə**. Sometimes in s.Sc. in *own (ēən)*.

§ 10. **i** (high-front-wide) like the **i** in lit. Eng. *bit, sit, it*. **ia**=**i+a**. Common in m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. and nw.Lan. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf*.

ie=**i+e**. Common in n.Cum. and occasionally in Nhb. in such words as *cake, dale, tame; boat, bone, loaf*.

iu=**i+u**. Nearly like the **ew** in lit. Eng. *few, new* with the stress on the first element of the diphthong, thus *fiu*, *niu*, not *fjū*, *njū*.

iū=**i+ū**. Common in Nrf. Suf. Sus. and parts of Dev. in such words as *fool, boot, food*.

iə=**i+ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *beard, ear, fear*. Common in many dialects in such words as *name (niəm)*, *tale (tiəl)*; *stone (stiən)*; *fool (fləl)*.

iau=**i+au**, heard in sn.Sc. in *few (fiaw)*.

iuə=**iu+ə**, like the triphthong in lit. Eng. *cure, fewer* with the stress on the first element, thus *kiuə(r)*, *fiuə(r)*, not *kjuə(r)*, *fjuə(r)*.

i̯u=**i**+**u**, heard in ne.Sc. and some of the south-western dialects in *few* (**f̥i̯u**).

§ 11. **î** (high-front-narrow) like the **i** in French *si*. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *seek* (**sik**), *feet* (**fît**), *feast* (**fîst**).

ī (high-front-narrow) like the **ie** in German *Biene*. Common in the dialects in such words as *eat*, *sea*, *feed*, *freeze*.

§ 12. **o** (low-back-wide-round) like the **o** in lit. Eng. *dog*, *pot*. In many dialects the **o** is mid-back-wide-round like the **o** in German *Stock*, French *propre*, *bonne*.

ō (low-back-narrow-round) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *fall*, *law*, *saw*.

oi=**o**+**i**, like the **oy** in lit. Eng. *boy*, *toy*.

ou=**o**+**u**, nearly like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *know*, *low*, *go*, *sø*.

oə=**o**+**ə**, like the diphthong (the southern pronunciation of educated people) in *more*, *soar*. Common in some dialects in such words as *talk* (**toək**), *all* (**oəl**).

oiə=**oi**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *hire* (**oiə(r)**), *fire* (**foiə(r)**).

ouə=**ou**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *lower* (**louə(r)**), *four* (**fouə(r)**).

§ 13. **ô** (mid-back-narrow-round). Common in some dialects in such words as *coal* (**kôl**), *foal* (**fôl**), *throat* (**prôt**), and also in the final syllable of such words as *fellow*, *window*.

ō (mid-back-narrow-round) like the **o** in German *Bote*, *so*. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bôt**), *toe* (**tō**).

ôi=**ô**+**i**. Common in some northern and midland dialects in such words as *food* (**fôid**), *fool* (**fôil**).

ōu=**ô**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as *both* (**bôup**), *stone* (**stoun**).

oə=**ô**+**ə**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bôət**), *toe* (**tôə**).

§ 14. **u** (high-back-wide-round) like the **u** in lit. Eng. *bull*, *full*, *put*.

ū (high-back-narrow-round) like the **u** in German *gut*.


Common in Sc. and n.Cy. dialects in such words as *now*, *house*, *mouse*.

ui=u+i. Common in many dialects in such words as *fool* (**fuil**), *mood* (**muid**).

uô=u+ô. Common in me.Wil. in such words as *stool* (**stnô**), *tool* (**tuô**).

uə=u+ə, like the *ewe* in lit. Eng. brewery. Common in many dialects in such words as *bone* (**buən**), *toe* (**tuə**).

§ 15. **û**. A sound formed with the lips more open than for **u**. Acoustically it somewhat resembles an **o** sound. It is common in the midland counties in such words as *bull*, *full*; *come*, *up*; *long*, *song*, *wrong*. See §§ 32, 98.

§ 16. **ɤ** (mid-back-narrow) like the **u** in lit. Eng. *but*, *cup*, *nut*. 

ē (mid-back-narrow). Common in many dialects in such words as *bird* (**bēd**), *birch* (**bētʃ**), *earth* (**ēp**), *learn* (**lēn**).

ɛi=ɛ+i. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *bite* (**bɛit**), *five* (**fɛiv**).

ɛu=ɛ+u. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (**kɛu**), *down* (**dɛun**), *old* (**ɔld**).

ɛiə=ɛi+ə. Common in the south-western dialects before a following **l** in such words as *mile* (**mɛiəl**), *while* (**wɛiəl**), and in many dialects in such words as *fire* (**fɛiə(r)**), *hire* (**ɛiə(r)**).

ɛuə=ɛu+ə. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (**kɛuə(r)**), *tower* (**tɛuə(r)**).

§ 17. **œ**. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects in such words as *food* (**fœd**), *good* (**gœd**). It varies in the different dialects between mid-front-wide-round like the **ö** in German *Götter* and mid-front-narrow-round like the **eu** in French *peu*.

œ̄ (mid-front-narrow-round) like the **ö** in German *schön*. Common in Sc. in such words as *do* (**dœ̄**), *too* (**tœ̄**), and in parts of Som. and Dev. as the normal development of old long **ō**. See § 162.

œu=œ+u. Common in parts of s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & e.Der. nw.Lei. in such words as *book*, *foot*, *took*.

œü=œ+ü, heard in e.Suf. in *few* (**fœü**).

§ 18. \ddot{u} . Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *broom* ($\text{br}\ddot{u}\text{m}$), *spoon* ($\text{sp}\ddot{u}\text{n}$). It varies in the different dialects between high-front-wide-round like the \ddot{u} in German *Mütter* and high-front-narrow-round like the u in French *pur*.

\ddot{u} (high-front-narrow-round) like the \ddot{u} in German *grün*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *do*, *shoe*, *too*; *drew*.

§ 19. ə varies in the different dialects between mid-mixed-wide like the *er* in lit. Eng. *better* and mid-mixed-narrow like the *e* in German *Gabe*. It occurs in stressed and unstressed syllables, as $\text{b}\ddot{e}\text{r}\ddot{i}$ *bury*, $\text{f}\ddot{e}\text{r}\ddot{e}$ *furrow*, $\text{s}\ddot{p}\ddot{e}\text{r}\ddot{i}\text{t}$ *spirit*; $\text{b}\ddot{o}\text{r}\ddot{e}$ *borrow*, $\text{b}\ddot{i}\text{t}\ddot{e}(\text{r})$ *bitter*. The quality of the ə in words ending in $\text{ə}(\text{r})$ varies considerably in the different dialects, especially in the south and south-western dialects where the reverted *r* has exercised a great influence upon the ə , so as almost to give rise to a new series of mixed vowels.

$\bar{\text{e}}$ (mid-mixed-narrow) or (low-mixed-narrow) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *bird*, *curd*, *herd*, *word*.

$\text{e}\ddot{i} = \text{e} + \ddot{i}$. Common in Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *bite* ($\text{b}\ddot{e}\text{i}\text{t}$), *tide* ($\text{t}\ddot{e}\text{i}\text{d}$).

$\text{e}\ddot{u} = \text{e} + \ddot{u}$. Common in Glo. ne.Nrf. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *cow* ($\text{k}\ddot{e}\text{u}$), *down* ($\text{d}\ddot{e}\text{u}\text{n}$).

$\text{e}\ddot{ü} = \text{e} + \ddot{ü}$. Common in parts of Dev. in such words as *do* ($\text{d}\ddot{e}\ddot{ü}$), *too* ($\text{t}\ddot{e}\ddot{ü}$); *cloud* ($\text{k}\ddot{l}\ddot{e}\ddot{ü}\text{d}$), *house* ($\text{e}\ddot{ü}\text{s}$).

$\text{e}\ddot{i}\ddot{e} = \text{e}\ddot{i} + \text{e}$. Common in such words as *fire*, *hire* in those dialects which have $\text{e}\ddot{i}$ (see above) as the normal development of old \ddot{i} .

B. THE CONSONANTS

§ 20. The consonant-system consists of:

$\text{b } \chi \text{ d } \text{d}\ddot{z} \text{ } \text{ð } \text{f } \text{g } \text{h } \text{hw } \text{j } \text{k } \text{l } \text{m } \text{n } \text{ŋ } \text{p } \text{r } \text{s } \text{f } \text{t } \text{t}\ddot{f} \text{ } \text{þ } \text{v } \text{w } \text{z } \text{g}$.

The consonants $\text{b } \text{d } \text{f } \text{k } \text{l } \text{m } \text{n } \text{p } \text{t } \text{v}$ have the same or nearly the same values in the dialects as in lit. English,

and therefore need no further remarks. The remaining consonants require a few explanatory notes.

χ like the **ch** in German *ich, nach, noch*, which is palatal or guttural according as the preceding vowel is palatal or guttural. It is common in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. in such words as *bright, fight, night, daughter, enough*.

dg like the **j** and **dg** in lit. Eng. *judge*, and the **g** in such words as *gem, age, charge*.

ð like the **th** in lit. Eng. *then, there, this; father, gather; booth, smooth*.

g like the **g** in lit. Eng. *get, gold; dagger, stagger; dig, dog*.

h like the **h** in lit. Eng. *hand, head*. In Sc. **h** is very strongly pronounced and almost sounds like **χ** in most dialects.

hw is a voiceless **w**. In the Sc. dialects it is **χw** or nearly so. It occurs in such words as *whether, which, when, white*.

j like the **y** in lit. Eng. *yellow, yield, you*.

ŋ like the **ng** in lit. Eng. *sing (siŋ), song (soŋ)*, and the **n** in *drink (driŋk), drunk (druŋk)*.

r. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Nhb. *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo, and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the southern and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English. See §§ 259-263.

s is always voiceless like the **s** in lit. Eng. *sit, speak, rust, house*.

f like the **sh** in lit. Eng. *ship, fashion, wash*.

tʃ like the **ch** in lit. Eng. **cheese, church.**

þ is always voiceless like the **th** in lit. Eng. **thin, bath, nothing.**

w like the **w** in lit. Eng. **wet, wait ; dwindle, twice.**

z like the **z** sound in lit. Eng. **zeal, freeze, wise.**

g like the **s** in lit. Eng. **measure, vision.**

CHAPTER II

THE VOWELS TREATED HISTORICALLY

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 21. In treating the vowels in accented syllables it is necessary to distinguish between vowels which were originally in closed syllables, e. g. OE. *dæg day*, *helpan to help*; and those which were originally in open syllables, e. g. OE. *dagas days*, *etan to eat*. When through inflexional endings the æ (a), e, o were in OE. now in a closed syllable, now in an open one, the dialects have mostly generalized the vowel of the open syllable. When the æ (a), e, o were originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, r, the development of these vowels in the dialects has been similar to that in lit. English; that is the vowels have in some words remained short and in other words have been lengthened.

I. THE SHORT VOWELS

a

§ 22. West Germanic a (= West Saxon æ (a), ea, and o before nasals) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *after*, *apple*, *arrow*, *bath cap*, *cat*, *clap*, *fathom*, *gabble*, *glad*, *gnat*, *happen*, *harrow lad*, *lass*, *marrow*, *path*, *sad*, *shadow*; *back*, *black*, *slack*, *thatch*; *axe*, *axle*, *flax*; *ass*, *brass*, *glass*, *grass*, *castle*, *fast*, *fasten*; *ash (tree)*, *ash (of fuel)*, *smash*; *clasp*, *hasp*, *wasp*; *wag*, *waken*, *wander*, *want*, *wash*, *watch*, *what*; *fallow*, *gallows*, *tallow*; *draught*, *slaughter*; *drag*, *hag*, *rag*; *can sb.*, *can v.*, *man*, *pan*; *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*,

land, stand; anchor, ancle, rank, thank; answer; along, among, hang, long, monger, sang, song, strong, thong, throng, tongs, wrong; ark, arm, barley, cart, darn, earn, hard, harm, harvest, park, sharp, spark, warm, warn, wart; balk, calf, chalk, half, salve, talk, walk; all, call, fall, gall, small, wall; halter, malt, salt; bald, bold, cold, fold, hold, old, sold, told.

§ 23. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. æ (a) in originally closed syllables is:

a Sc. but s.Sc. à, em.Sc. frequently e, Uls. but Ant. frequently e, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., Shr. + æ, Nrf., Glo. + æ, Oxf. Bck., Brks. + æ, Bdf. Hnt.

à Peb. s.Sc.

æ Shr. Glo. Brks. + a, e.Cy., Ken. + e, Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. This æ represents a sound which lies between the low-front-wide vowel (like the a in *back* as pronounced by educated southern people) and the mid-back-wide vowel (like the a in *back* as pronounced by dialect speakers in the northern and north-midland counties). This accounts for the fluctuation in the spelling of the words on the part of my helpers.

e em.Sc. Ant. + a, Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. sw.Ess. and parts of Ken.

But à occurs in *bath* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *cat* Inv. Kcb., *clap* Lth., *fathom* Lth. Edb., *gnat*, *lad*, *lass* n.Ayr. wm.Sc. æ in *after* nm. & s.Sc., *bath* Dub., *path* s.Sc.

e in *after* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *arrow* Or.I. Bch. Abd. Ayr., *cap* Sc.se.Ken. nw.Dev., *cat* Lon. se.Ken., *glad* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *happen* Ayr. n.Cum., *harrow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *path* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *shadow* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

è in *apple* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *narrow* Sc.

o in *apple* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf., *gabble* m.Cum., *lad* nm.Sc. ne.Shr.

✓ à in *after* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & nw.Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *bath* Inv. sn.Sc.

Ayr. Wm. nnw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Som. Dev., *cat* Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb., *lad* n.Ayr. Lth., *lass* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *path* Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. I.W. Som. nw.Dev.

ǣ in *after* s.Lei. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Som., *bath* Glo. Wil., *craft* me.Wil., *glad* s.Sc., *arrow*, *gabble*, *lad*, *marrow* se.Ken., *path* nnw.Yks. Glo. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

ē in *after* n. & m.Bck. e.Dor., *apple*, *arrow* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *glad* ne.Sc., *path* n.Ayr.

ō̄ in *lad* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

§ 24. **a** in the combination **a + k** has gen. had the normal development, but it has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks., **ai** (âi) in sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and **ai** (ei) in em.Lan. Examples are *back*, *black*, *slack*, &c. **e** occurs in *shackle* in Sc. n.Cy. n.Der.

§ 25. **a + ks**. In this combination the **a** has mostly had the normal development, but it has become **ai** in sm.Lan. and **e** (ē) in many dialects, especially in the Sc. Examples are:

e in *axe* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev., *axle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. em.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *flax* se.Lan. Ken. w. & s.Som.

ē in *axe* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *axe* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *axle* Frf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

§ 26. **a** in the combination **a + sp** (from older **ps** by metathesis), **ss**, **st**, has gen. had the normal development in the northern and north-midland counties, but in the south-midland, southern, and eastern counties it has gen. been lengthened to **ā**, and in the south-western counties to **ǣ**. In Sc. it has mostly become **e**, s.Sc. **ǣ**. The principal words belonging here are: *ass*, *brass*, *castle*, *clasp*, *glass*, *grass*, *fast*, *fasten*, *hasp*, *wasp*.

ā occurs in *hasp* s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *ass* n.Ayr. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *brass* I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *glass* nw. & s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *grass* ms. & s.Lan. s.War. nw. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. I.W., *castle* Ayr.

Ant. n. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. sw. Dev., *fast* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som. e. Dev., *fasten* Ayr. Lth. Edb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

ǣ in *ass, castle* Lth. Edb.

e in *hasp* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. ne. & em. Lan. Not. Lin., *wasp* w. & sw. Yks., *ass* s. Lin., *glass* Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb., *grass* wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. ne. m. se. & es. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne. Shr., *fast* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. nw. & es. Yks. se. Lan., *fasten* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb. es. Yks. se. Lan.

§ 27. a followed by sc (Mod. Eng. sh), as in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash*, &c. The a in this combination has gen. had the normal development in most dialects, but in some dialects it has been diphthongized to ai (æi, ei), especially in Lan. n. Der. Wil. Som. Dev., and in many dialects it has become e (ē) and in s. Sc. æ. See below.

ai occurs in *ash* (*of fuel*) n. & e. Dev., *ash* (*tree*) s. Lan. w. Wil., *smash* sm. & s. Lan. Som., *wash* w. Yks. sm. & s. Lan.

ā in *ash* (*of fuel*) s. Ayr., *ash* (*tree*) I. Ma. Lei. Som. e. Dev., *wash* se. Ken. Sus.

ǣ in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*) Lth. Edb.

œi in *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash* me. & w. Wil.

æ in *ash* (*tree*), *wash* Dor.

e in *ash* (*of fuel*) Lan. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. Shr., *ash* (*tree*) Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. m. Not. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Som., *smash* s. Ayr. e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin., *wash* sm. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. sw. & s. Dev.

ei in *ash* (*tree*) nw. Lan., *wash* snw. & m. Yks. n. em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. nw. Wil.

ē in *ash* (*tree*) ne. Sc. Ayr. m. Nhp. Glo. m. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. e. Som., *ash* (*of fuel*) Bch. Abd. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. n. Ken. e. Dor., *smash* se. Ken., *wash* e. Som.

oi in *wash* ms. Lan.

And similarly in such words as *clash*, *dash*, *lash*, *pash*.

§ 28. a preceded by w and not followed by a consonant,

which has influenced the vowel, has mostly remained in the dialects. In some dialects it has become o as in the lit. language. w followed by ar or ear + cons. has rarely influenced the vowel. In this combination the ar or ear has gen. become ā in Eng. and ār in Sc., not ȝ as in the lit. language. The chief words with initial w are: *wander, want, wash, wasp, watch, what; warm, warn, wart* (§ 37).

But o occurs in *want* sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wash* I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *wasp* Yks. n.Stf. War. s.Wor. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor., *watch* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor., *want* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Shr. e.Oxf. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

ȝ in *want* Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp., *wash* Lth. w.Som., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som., *watch* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

aə in *warm, warn, wart* em.Lan. n.Der. n.Stf.

æ̃ in *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn, wart* sw.Lan.

ȝ in *warm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ē in *warm, warn, wart* sm. & s.Lan.

§ 29. When the g in the combination a+g has remained in the dialects, the vowel has gen. had the normal development in such words as *drag, hag, rag, wag*. But the a has become ai in sm.Lan., and e in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan.

§ 30. a (OE. a and ȝ) before a single m or n has gen. had the normal development in such words as *can, ham, man, pan, stamp*. But the vowel has been lengthened to ā in *can* sb. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *man* Lth. Edb. m.Bck. e.Sus., *pan* Lth. Edb., to ä in *man* Uls., to æ̃ in *man* se.Ken. It has gen. become à in Sc.

But o occurs in *can* sb. s.Lan. s.Chs., *can* v. m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.Shr., *ham* se.Lan.

s.Chs., *man* e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Wil., *pan* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der., *stamp* se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

§ 31. a (OE. a and ǫ) followed by nd has gen. had the normal development in such words as *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*, *land*, *stand*, *wander*. But, as will be seen below, the vowel has often been lengthened.

ā occurs in *brand* n.Nhb., *candle* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *gander* Bch. Abd., *hand* Sh.I. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., *land* Sh.I. ne. sn. & em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma. Bdf., *stand* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. I.Ma. Sus., *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor.

â in *brand* Per. Peb., *candle* Inv. Peb. s.Sc., *hand* Peb. Kcb., *wander* s.Ayr. Kcb.

ã in *brand* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *gander* Lth., *hand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., *land* Inv. s.Sc. Uls., *stand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

ǣ in *brand*, *land* se.Ken.

e in *candle* se.Ken., *gander* s.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken.

ē in *gander* s.Sc.

o in *bond* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som., *candle* Per. wm.Sc. s.Lan. n.Stf., *gander* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n.Der. War. n.Hrf., *hand* nm.Sc. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lei; w.War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck., *land* se. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., *stand* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ō in *bond* Inv. w.Som., *candle* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hand* Edb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *land* wm. & sm.Sc., *stand* Lth. Edb.

§ 32. a (OE. a and ǫ)+ŋ has given rise to a large variety of developments in the various dialects.

a occurs in *among* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *hang* Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. saw. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Bdf. e.Dor., *long* Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *sang* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *song* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *strong* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *thong* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Ir. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf., *throng* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan., *tongs* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *wrong* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr. Glo. e.Dor. n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.

ā in *hang* Ant., *long* w.Frf. e.Per., *sang* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *strong* Lth. Edb., *tongs* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

â in *along* wm.Sc., *among* s.Sc., *hang* s.Lan., *long* nm. & s.Sc., *song* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *thong*, *tongs*, *wrong* s.Sc.

ã in *among* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *sang* Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., *strong* s.Sc.

æ in *among* Sh.I. w.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *hang* m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., *long* Sh.I., *sang* e.Dev., *throng* m.Bck., *wrong* Sh.I. m.Shr. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

e in *along* sw.Yks., *among* sw. & ms.Yks., *hang* sn.Sc. sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev., *sang*, *strong* sw.Yks., *thong* n.Ir. se.Nhb. n. ne. & sw.Yks., *throng* sw.Yks., *tongs* Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb. Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks., *wrong* sw.Yks.

ē in *tongs* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ïə in *thong* s.Sc. n.Yks., *tongs* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.

o in *along* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil., *among* ne.Sc. Frf. Per. se. & es.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor., *hang* se. & sw.Lan., *long* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &

w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *sang* w.Wil., *song* sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sur. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *strong* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *thong* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *throng* 'es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *tongs* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *wrong* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. me. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.

ō in *long* wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som., *song* se.Ken., *strong* e.Suf., *thong* Ant., *wrong* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

u in *among* n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf., *long* sw.Yks. Rut., *monger* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *song* s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., *strong* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., *throng* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *tongs* em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *wrong* n.Lan. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.

ù in *along* s.Stf. ne.Der., *among* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. War. ne.Shr., *long* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *monger* sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *song* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. War., *strong* se. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der. w.War., *thong* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. w.War., *throng* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tongs* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr., *wrong* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr.

ɛ in *along* e.Hrf. nw.Dev., *among* Bch. Abd. Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som., *long* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Bdf. nw.Dev., *monger* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *song* m.Shr. n.Hrf., *strong* m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev., *thong*

m.Shr. n.Hrf., *throng* m.Shr., *tongs* n.Bck. Bdf., *wrong*
m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.Cmb. n.Dev.

§ 33. **a** (OE. **a** and **ǫ**) followed by **ŋk** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *anchor*, *anle*, *rank*, *thank*, &c. It has been lengthened to **ā** in *anchor*, *anle* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *rank* Lth. Edb., *thank* n.Ayr. Lth. Lei., and to **ǣ** in *anchor*, *anle* Lth. Edb. In some dialects the **a** has regularly become **e**.

e occurs in *anchor* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor., *anle* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me.Wil. Dor., *rank* Ant. sw.Yks., *thank* sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. w.Wil. nw.Dev.

o in *anle* s.Stf., *rank* se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

§ 34. In the dialects of Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., the vowel in OE. **camb** *comb*, **wamb** *womb*, has had the same development as old **a** in open syllables (§ 43). For the dialect forms of *comb* in the dialects of Eng., see Index. The vowel in *lamb* has gen. had the normal development of old **a** in closed syllables (§ 23), but it has become **o** in Lei. Glo.

§ 35. The **a** in *fallow*, *gallows*, and *tallow* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23). It has become **o** in *fallow* Lei. Oxf. e.Hrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., *tallow* ne.Nrf. Sus.

§ 36. The development of **a** (**ea**) before **ht** has given rise to various forms, especially **a**, **ā**, **ǫ**.

a occurs in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. e. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Dev., *slaughter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

au in *draught* Lth. Edb., *slaughter* sw.Nhb.

ā in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som., *slaughter* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. se.Ken.

ǣ in *draught* s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

ǫ in *slaughter* Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

For the dialect forms of *eight* see Index.

§ 37. The combination **ar** (=OE. **ear**) + cons. The **ar** has gen. become **ær** (**er**) or **ār** (**ēr**) in Sc. and Uls., **ār** (**ār**) in the n. parts of Nhb. and Cum. I.Ma. In the remaining parts of Eng. the **ar** has gen. become **ā**, but in em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. **æ** is common and in sm.Lan. **ē**.

ar occurs in *ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma., *arm* Uls. Dub. I.Ma., *barley* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *cart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *earn* sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *hard* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma., *harm* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *harvest* s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *park* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *sharp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb., *warn* Kcb. Ant., *wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

æ in *ark* sw.Nhb. Som., *arm* em.Lan. s.Som., *barley* s.Lan. e.Som., *cart* w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Som. e.Dev., *darn* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *hard* em.Lan., *harvest* em.Lan. s.Lin., *park* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf., *spark* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *warm* em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev., *arm* s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *barley* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *cart* n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. em. & s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *darn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *earn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor., *hard* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *harm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

e.Dev., *harvest* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *park* Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *sharp* s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., *spark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *warm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev., *warn* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor., *wart* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

är in *barley* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *darn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., *hard* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm., *warm* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *warn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *wart* Bch. Abd.

âr in *barley* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *hard* Inv. s.Sc., *warm* s.Sc.

æer in *darn*, *spark* s.Sc.

æ in *arm* s.Dur. sw.Lan., *barley* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. Lei., *cart* m. & sw.Lan., *darn* sw.Lan. Lei., *hard*, *harm*, *harvest* sw.Lan., *park* sw.Lan. s.Lei., *sharp* sw. & ms.Lan., *spark* sw.Lan., *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

er in *arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *darn* wm.Sc. Peb., *harm* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *harvest* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *sharp* Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

eə in *arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Yks. Bdf., *barley* Rut. n.Bck. e. Dor., *cart* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som., *harvest* n.Bck., *park* ne.Yks.

ēr in *ark* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *cart* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc., *earn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *park* Peb. s.Sc., *sharp*, *warn* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* e.Yks. Lei., *darn* nw.Der., *harvest* Lei.

ēr in *arm* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *cart* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *earn* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *harm* nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.,

harvest ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb.,
warn Lth.

īə in *arm* Dor., *cart* e.Hrf., *earn* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.

or in *warm* me.Nhb., *warn*, *wart* I.Ma.

ō in *barley* Glo., *cart* s.Wor., *park* Glo., *warm* m.Nhp.
s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Stf.
s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ōr in *barley* n.Ayr., *darn* Lth. Edb., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ē in *barley*, *cart* sm.Lan., *earn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken.
Som., *hard*, *harm*, *park*, *sharp*, *spark* sm.Lan., *warm*
sm. & s.Lan., *warn* sm.Lan., *wart* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

For initial *j* in *arm*, *earn* see *j*, § 248. For the dialect
forms of *beard*, *fern*, see Index.

§ 38. In the combination *al* (OE. *ea*l) + cons. the *l* has
disappeared in all the dialects, in *balk*, *calf*, *chalk*, *half*,
salve, *talk*, *walk*. The normal development of *al* in this
combination is gen. *ā* or *ō*.

a occurs in *calf* Inv. ne. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Nhp., *half* Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *walk* me.Nhb.
sw.Lan.

ā in *balk* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.,
calf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Dur.
I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *chalk* Sh. &
Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
me.Wil. Dor., *half* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. Rut. me. & sw.Nhp.
n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *salve* n.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
Som., *talk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nm.Yks. n.Ken. nw. & me.Wil.
Dor., *walk* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
n. & sw.Dev.

ā in *balk* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Kcb. n.Nhb., *calf* Ayr.
Kcb. Dub., *walk* s.Sc.

æə in *calf* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *half* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *calf* Glo. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.,
half n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Cor., *talk* Glo.
w.Wil., *walk* e Som.

eə in *calf* n.Bck., *half* Lin. n.Bck., *walk* m.Bck.

oə in *balk* n.Wm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *calf* m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan., *half* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks., *chalk* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan., *salve* sw.Yks., *talk* n. & m.Cum. m. nm. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. e.Dev., *walk* n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ō in *balk* Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., *calf* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *half* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut., *salve* em.Sc. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., *talk* Ayr. n.Nhb. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som., *walk* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

ō in *calf* se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der., *half* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. nw.Lan., *chalk* s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf., *salve* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *talk* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan., *walk* se.Nhb.

§ 39. **al** (OE. **ea**l)+t. In this combination the **l** has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of **l**.

al occurs in *malt* s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

āl in *malt*, *salt* w.Som. nw.Dev.

æl in *salt* Dor. e.Dev.

ol in *malt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei., *salt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Ken.

ōl in *malt* me.Wil. Dor. Som., *salt* se.Ken. me.Wil.

2. With the absorption of **l**.

ā occurs in *malt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *salt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Sus.

ā in *malt*, *salt* Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *salt* m.Lan. s.Stf.

oë in *malt, salt* n.Cum.

ō in *malt* Ayr. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *salt* em.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.

ō in *malt* sw.Nhb., *salt* Nhb. Cum. Wm.

halter has gen. had the same development as *malt* and *salt*, but in some dialects it has e, the i-umlaut of a, especially in Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lin. Cf. ME. *heltir, heltere*; see Index.

§ 40. aI, all (OE. eal, eall). In this combination the I (II) has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of I (II).

aI occurs in *all* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. nm. m. & sm.Yks. n.Dev., *call* Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Oxf. w.Som., *fall* Inv. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Glo. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *gall* w.Som., *wall* me. & s.Nhb.

aēI in *all* w.Som., *call* Glo.

āI in *all* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & nm.Yks. e.Stf. m.Shr. n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w. & s.Som. nw. & s.Dev., *call* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & nm.Yks. Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *fall* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Dor., *gall* Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Dev., *small* Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *wall* se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

āI in *all* Uls. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. se.Ken., *call* Uls., *fall* Uls. I.Ma. Dor. sw.Dev., *wall* Uls. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

æaI in *call, fall* nw.Wil.

ǣI in *all* Glo. Wil. nw. & e.Som., *fall* me. & w.Wil. w.Som., *call* Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor., *gall* me.Wil., *small* me.Wil. e.Dev.

eāI in *all* nm. & m.Yks., *gall* w.Som.

oI in *all* s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.Dev., *call, fall* m.Shr., *wall* e.Som.

oēI in *all* ne. e. sm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. w.Som. e.Dev., *call* nm. m. sw.ms. & s.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin., *fall* sw.Yks. Rut., *gall* sw.Yks., *small* w. & sw.Yks., *wall* sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Sus.

ōl in *all* n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor., *call* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm.Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. Som. sw.Dev., *fall* n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *gall* Inv. Ayr. s.Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som., *small* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wall* snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

ōl in *all* sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev., *call* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der., *fall* sw.Yks. e.Som., *gall* sw.Nhb.

uəl in *fall*, *wall* m.Yks.

2. With the absorption of l (ll).

a occurs in *all* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *call* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb., *fall* ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

ā in *all* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm., *call* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm., *fall* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Lan., *gall* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *small* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Cum., *wall* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & ms.Lan.

ā in *all* Frf. s.Ayr. Peb., *fall*, *gall*, *small* Kcb.

ā in *all* Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *fall* Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *wall* s.Sc.

o in *all* nw.Fif. ne.Nhb. nw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. Chs. Der.

oə in *all* n.Cum. nw. & w.Yks. em.Lan., *call* n.Cum. snw.Yks., *fall*, *wall* n.Cum.

ō in *all* nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. ne.Shr., *call* em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *fall* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *gall* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *small* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se, sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *wall* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & snw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

ō in *all* me. se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Chs. Der., *call* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der., *fall* se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *small* sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan., *wall* se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan.

§ 41. *al* (OE. *ea*l)+*d*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *bald* Frf. Kcb. Ant. me.Nhb., *bold* ne.Sc., *cold* ne.Sc. nnw.Yks., *fold* nnw.Yks., *old* ne. sn. & sm.Sc.

aul in *bold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Ken., *cold* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. se.Ken., *fold*, *hold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *old* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Nhp. e.War. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken., *sold* Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma. se.Ken., *told* wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Glo. w.Cor.

āl in *bald* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Som., *bold* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Per., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc. snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* ne. & sn.Sc. nw.Lan., *hold* sw.Wm., *old* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *sold*, *told* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

al in *bold*, *cold*, *fold*, *old* Kcb.

āl in *bold* Peb. s.Sc., *cold* Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm., *fold* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *hold*, *sold* s.Sc., *told* ne. & s.Sc.

*æ*l in *bald* s.Sc.

el in *bald* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. n.Cum.

eul in *bold*, *cold*, *hold*, *old*, *sold*, *told* Uls.

*ē*l in *bald* ne.Sc.

oul in *bold* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *cold* me.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. ne. & m.Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *fold* n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. w.Oxf., *hold* I.Ma., *old* I.Ma.

Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Cor., *sold* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *told* n.Dur. I.Ma. m.Nhp.

oəl in *bald* w. & sw.Yks., *bold* n.Cum., *fold* m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf. nw.Wil., *sold* n.Cum. s.Oxf.

ōl in *bald* sm.Sc. Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *bold* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Brks., *cold* nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *fold* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm., *hold* n.Ken., *old* nm. em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Gmg. Brks. nw.Hrt., *sold*, *told* (occ.) wm.Sc.

ōl in *bold* Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm., *old* s.Cum. s.War. Sus.

ou̯l in *old* n.Der. m.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor.

oəl in *bold* s.Som. e.Dev., *cold* m.Shr. s.Oxf., *old* e.Sus. w.Som. n.Dev., *told* e.War.

ōl in *bold* Bch. Abd. Ayr. e.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. nw. w. & s.Som. n.Dev., *cold* n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. e.Dor. w.Som., *fold* Inv. Uls. n.Cum. Lei. m.Bck. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *hold* Uls. e.War. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *old* Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *sold* Uls. Rut. Lei. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *told* Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. Dor. w.Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

uəl in *bold* s.Lin. w.Wil., *cold* n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som., *fold*, *hold*, *sold* w.Wil., *told* w.Wil. e.Dor.

uul in *bold* s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil., *cold* n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. nw. & me.Wil., *fold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *hold* e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil., *old* w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil., *sold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *told* m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

oūl in *hold* Glo., *old* Uls. e.Hrf. Glo., *told* Uls.

wol in *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

woəl in *bold* Dor. s.Som., *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

wōl in *bold* Dor., *cold* Dor. s.Som., *fold*, *hold* Dor., *old* w.Dor. s.Som., *sold* e.Som.

wə̯l in *old* e.Dor. e.Som., *told* e.Som.

2. With the absorption of l.

a occurs in *cold* me. se. & s.Nhb., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hold* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

au in *bold* n.Dur. s.Lan., *fold* se. & s.Lan., *hold* se.Lan. n.Der., *old* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr., *told* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Ess.

ā in *cold* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., *hold* Or.I. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *old* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *told* Or.I.

à in *hold* s.Sc.

ā in *cold* sw.Wm., *old* n.Nhb.

o in *cold* e.Yks., *fold* ne.Yks., *hold* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.

ou in *bold* s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *cold* snw. & sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr., *fold* snw. & sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Shr., *hold* sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. e.Hrf., *old* n.Cum. snw. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. se.Hrt. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *sold* n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *told* Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Not. nw.Lin.

oə in *bold* m.Yks., *cold* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks., *fold* m.Yks., *hold* n.Cum. n. & nm.Yks., *old* n.Cum. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

ō in *bold* Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *cold* wm.Sc. ne. e. & se.Yks., *fold* wm.Sc. s.Dur. Wm., *hold* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm., *old* wm.Sc. s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ōu in *cold*, *sold* m.Lin., *told* n.Der.

ō in *bold* n.Lin., *cold* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *fold* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess., *hold* se.Nhb. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *sold* s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *told* s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

ϑ in *hold* Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb.

ϑu in *bold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *cold* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *hold* ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der. n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf., *old* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei.

Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sold* ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *told* ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

§ 42. OE. æ, a (ea) in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *ache, acorn, acre, adze, ale, bake, bane, bathe, behave, blade, blaze, cake, crane, dale, frame, game, gape, grave, graze, hazel, knave, lame, lane, late, made, make, mane, mate, name, raven, sake, sale, same, shade, shake, shame, shape, shave, take, tale, tame, wane, wave; bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare; father, gather, rather, water; hammer; cradle, ladle, saddle, bramble; brain, day, daisy, fain, fair, hail, lay* pret., *maid, main, may* v., *nail, pail, slain, snail, tail; claw, draw, gnaw, law, maw, saw* sb.; *awl, dawn*. For the dialect forms of *gate, last, herring, many, Saturday*, see Index.

§ 43. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. æ, a (ea) in originally open syllables is:

ai Hrt. Lon. Ess. se.Ken.

æ ne.Nrf. + ē.

ei Ant. m.Nhp.

eə n.Cy. + ē, iə (but n.Cum. ie, m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. ē + ia), Midl. counties + ē, iə (but Chs. ē + ī, m.Nhp. ei, Glo. iə + ī), e.Cy. + ē (but ne.Nrf. ē + æ), s.Cy. ē, iə (but se.Ken. ai), sw.Cy. + ē, iə. In those counties where eə and iə fluctuate the younger generation use eə and the older iə.

ē Sc. but s.Sc. iə, Uls. but Ant. ei, n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy. + eə, iə.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + eə, iə.

iə s.Sc., n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy.

ī Chs. + ē, Glo. + iə.

But ai occurs in *ale* w.Wor., *blaze* e.Dor., *crane* Dor., *lane* e.Hrf. w.Suf. e.Dor., *mane* Dor., *name* m.Nhp. Glo. Brks. w.Suf., *shame, take* Brks., *tale* w.Wor. e.Dor.

ā in *acorn* Bch. Abd., *bathe* sn.Sc., *crane* n.Ayr., *make* sm.Sc., *whale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ǣ in *bathe* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *crane* I.Ma. e.Dev., *frame* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *gape* me. & w.Wil. e.Som., *grave*

Wm. n.Lan. e.Dev., *lame* Peb. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *lane* n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr., *make* s.Dev., *mane* n.Lan. Sus. Som., *mate* sw.Dev., *name* sm.Hmp. s.Som.

ei in *bake* n.Ayr. ne.Nrf., *bane* Bch. Abd. Sus., *blade* s.Lei. Sus., *cake* sm.Lan. (normal), n.Stf. Lei., *knave* Ayr. s.Lei., *lane* nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess., *made* m.Bck., *make* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., *mate* s.Stf. e.War. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *name* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & ne.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *sake* Rut. ne.Nrf., *sale* Lei. Sus., *same* s.Stf., *take* s.Stf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., *tale* ne.Nrf., *wave* Lei. In almost all the above words the *ei* is probably due to the influence of the lit. language.

eə in *blade*, *lame* Ant., *name*, *tale* em.Sc.

ēi in *tale* Cai. Bch. Abd.

ē in *lane*, *name* Glo., *mate*, *same* s.Sc.

ia in *name* n.Dur. e. & w.Cum.

ie in *bake* me. & se.Nhb., *cake*, *dale* me.Nhb.

iə in *name* nm,Sc.

ī in *adze* Inv. Frf. Ayr., *bake* Dnb., *bathe* e.Suf., *blaze* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. (the *ī* in this word points to an OE. form *blāse*), *frame* Lei., *grave* se.Lan. ne.Shr., *graze* e.Suf., *hazel* n.Ken., *late* ne.Shr., *make* ne.Shr. sm.Hmp., *mane* Lei., *name* Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *shake* n.Stf., *tale* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

oi in *lane* sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

ō in *lame* se. ms. & s.Lan., *shame* se.Lan. n.Der.

ō in *lane* Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

uə in *lane* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

wuə in *lane* n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

§ 44. The falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong.

1. In *behave* and words beginning with a vowel.

ja occurs in *acre* Wm. n.Lan. s.Som., *adze* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ale* Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jā in *acorn* s.Som., *hare* nw.Lan.

jæ in *acre* Wil.

je in *ache* nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb., *acre* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som., *ale* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *behave* se.Nhb. Sus.

jæ in *ache*, *acorn*, *acre* Dor.

jē in *behave* n.Der. ne.Nrf. |

ji in *ale* Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiə in *ale* ne.Shr. Glo., *behave* m.Yks.

jʊ in *ale* Ayr.

jə in *ale* m.Shr.

2. In words beginning with a consonant.

ja occurs in *bake* ne.Sc., *cake* ne.Sc. Wm., *gape* nw.Lan.

jā in *cake* Bch. Abd., *gape* e.Oxf.

je in *bake* se.Nhb., *cake* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp., *gape*
s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *made*,
make se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mate* s.Nhb.
n.Dur., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake* se.Nhb., *same*,
shame se.Nhb. n.Dur., *take*, *tale*, *tame* se.Nhb.

jē in *bake* n.Dur., *cake* em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.,
gape n. & nw.Der., *shame* w.Oxf.

care is kjæ(r) in ms.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.
e. & s.Der., kjeə(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der.
m.Lin. Nrf., kjie(r) m.Lan., kjv(r) e.Oxf., kjvə(r) sw. &
ms.Lan., kjū(r) sw.Lan., kjē(r) sm.Lan.

§ 45. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with **a** are earlier shortenings than those with **e**, **é**. Thus OE. æ, **a** became ā in ME. in open syllables and then at a later period it became ē through the intermediate stage of ǣ. The forms with **a** are shortenings of ā and those with **e** are shortenings of ē. The forms with **é** show that ē became ē before the shortening took place in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *acorn* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lei., *adze* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf., *bake* se.Yks., *bathe* sw.Yks., *crane* em. & wm.Sc., *game* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin., *grave* Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp., *hazel* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *late* sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lei., *made* ne.Sc., *make* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der.

Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., *sake* se.Yks. n.Lin., *same* Sh. & Or.I., *shake* Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An., *shame* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Bck., *shape* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. Wil., *take* Sc. n.Ir. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Hmp.

â in *crane* Peb. Ayr. s.Sc., *take* em.Lan.

æ in *adze* Ayr. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *hazel* Dor., *make* Sh.I.

e in *acorn* Sus., *adze* Abd. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb., *bake* ne. & wm.Sc., *behave* Rut., *blade* n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Ant., *cake* e. & s.Som., *dale* n.Nhb. s.Lan., *game* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm., *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *hazel* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. Sus., *knave* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *made* ne. & wm.Sc. e. em. & s.Lan. Sus. e.Som., *make* Kcb. n.Ir. Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *mate* wm.Stf. nw.Nrf. n.Dev., *name* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. m.Shr., *sake* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf., *same* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Sus., *shake* Nhb. Cum. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Dev., *shame* Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf. e.Som., *shape* Nhb. Cum. Rut., *shave* Oxf., *take* Cum. e.Yks. Lan. wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. ne.Shr. Brks. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ê in *ale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *bane*, *bake* Lth. Edb., *blade* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gape* Inv., *knave* wm.Sc., *lame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lane* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *late* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *made* w.Frf. e.Per. wn.Sc. s.Ayr., *mane* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *mate* w.Frf. e.Per., *name* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *raven* s.Sc., *sake* Inv. s.Ayr., *sale* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shame* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shape* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *tale* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *tame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

i in *ale* ne.Shr., *behave* ne.Sc., *sake* wm.Sc., *take* Dor.

î in *adze* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *made*, *name*, *tale* Or.I., *mate* Sh.I.

§ 46. OE. *ær* (ar) has gen. become eæ or iæ in Eng. and

ēr in Sc. in such words as *bare* adj., *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*.

æ occurs in *bare* nw.Lan. n.Stf. Shr., *fare* se.Hrt., *share*, *stare* e.Oxf.

ā in *bare* ne.Nrf., *care* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr., *hare* snw.Yks. n.Shr. Oxf., *share* m.Shr., *stare* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ǣ in *fare* n.Lan. se.Ken., *hare* n.Wm. nnw.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

eir in *bare*, *hare* Ant.

eæ in *bare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *care* nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *fare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *hare* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *share* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., *stare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

eær in *bare* Ant., *care* Inv. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *fare* Abd. Ayr., *hare* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *share* Inv. Ayr. sw.Nhb., *stare* Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *bare* Lth. Edb., *care* wm.Sc., *fare*, *hare* s.Sc.

ēr in *bare* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Wm., *care* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *fare* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm., *hare* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *share* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm., *stare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

iæ in *care*, *hare* sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iæ in *care* s.Dur. m. se. & s.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *fare* Dor., *hare* ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som., *share* s.Lan. ne.Shr. Oxf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.

iær in *bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare* I.Ma.

ē in *bare* em. & sm.Lan., *care* em.Lan. s.Stf., *fare* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *hare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. Glò. w.Wil., *share* sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *stare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 47. æ (a) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, or r. In this combination the vowel has sometimes remained short, and sometimes it underwent early lengthening and then gen. had the same further development as ordinary æ (a) in originally open syllables (§ 43).

a occurs in *ladle* m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., *saddle* Inv. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *bramble* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *hammer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf., *father* Inv. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nm. e. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Shr. Bdf. w.Suf. e.Som., *gather* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken., *rather* I.Ma. Rut., *water* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ai in *cradle* se.Ken. Dor., *ladle* se.Ken.

ā in *hammer* se.Ken., *father* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb. ne. & ms.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.War. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *rather* nnw.Yks. n.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *water* me.Nhb. s.Chs. w.War. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

à in *bramble* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *water* s.Sc.

æ in *cradle* s.Sc., *saddle* se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *father* m.Bck. Dor., *gather* s.Sc. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *rather* ne.Nrf., *water* nw.Dev., *hammer* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ǣ in *bramble* se.Ken., *father* Sh.I. em.Sc. n.Cum. se.Shr. Glo. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *rather* nw. & e.Der. e.War. w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

e in *cradle* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin., *saddle* Inv. s.Ayr. em.Lan., *bramble* em.Lan., *father* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. nne. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *gather* Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *rather* Sh. & Or.I. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Wor. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf., *hammer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ei in *ladle* Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *father* se.Lan. n. & em.Stf. nw.Lin., *rather* n.Stf.

eə in *cradle* n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *father* ms.Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. s.War. n.Wor. e.Sus., *rather* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Lin. e.Dev., *water* n.Wor. n.Hrf.

è in *ladle* s.Sc., *saddle* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *father* em. & s.Sc., *rather* ne. wm. & s.Sc., *water* s.Sc.

ē in *cradle* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil., *saddle* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *father* Sh.I. Cai. ne. nw. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. m. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Bck. I.W. nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., *rather* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.Dev., *water* em.Sc. me.Nhb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

i in *bramble* e.Som. nw.Dev., *father* n.Dur., *gather* ne.Sc. Wm. w.Yks. n.Lan.

iə in *cradle* n.Ken., *father* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil., *rather* m. & se.Yks. w.War., *water* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

i in *cradle* Glo. ne.Nrf., *father* Chs. Flt. ne.Shr., *rather* s.Chs., *water* Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.

o in *gather* w.Wor., *rather* s.Stf. Lei., *water* sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf., *hammer* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ō in *hammer* Lth. Edb., *water* Lth. Edb. Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

ϑ in *bramble* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *rather* s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ə in *cradle* Per., *father*, *rather*, *waiter* Uls.

§ 48. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the modern dialects. The principal words belonging here are : *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*, in which are included a few words where the vowel was originally in a closed syllable. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has fallen together with ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* in all the dialects. See § 64. *ai* (*ei*) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. *ē* (*eā*) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

ai occurs in *brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som., *day* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *daisy* se.Ken. s.Som., *fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., *hail* Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *lay* pret. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *maid* s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *main* s.Pem. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *may* v. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev., *nail* n.Wor. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *pail* Ess. se.Ken. Dor., *slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *snail* ne.Yks. s.Lin. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.

aiə in *fair* s.Pem. Glo. nm.Brks. Wil., *hail* e.Dor. w.Som., *nail* e.Dor. w.Som., *pail* w.Som. e.Dev., *snail* e.Dor., *tail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *fair* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

ā in *fair* m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Nrf.

æi in *day* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *hail* m.Nhp., *maid* m.Nhp. e.Dor. s.Som., *main* w.Wil., *may* m.Nhp. e.Som.

æiə in *hail* w.Wil., *tail* Ess.

æ̃ in *brain* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks., *day* sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *daisy* m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *fair* n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus., *lay* m.Cum., *may* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hail* nnw.Yks., *nail* Uls. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *slain* nnw.Yks., *snail* Sh.I. w.Dor., *tail* Sh.I.

ei in *brain* Bch. Abd. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *day* ne. & nm.Sc. Lth. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som. n.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb., *fair* Bch. Abd., *lay* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., *hail* se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n. & e.Dev., *maid* Ant. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & sw.Dev., *main* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., *nail* Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *pail* s.Lei. Bdf., *slain* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., *snail* Ant. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks. m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Dev., *tail* Ant. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.Dev.

eə in *brain* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *day* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Dev., *daisy* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks., *fair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *hail* Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *lay* n.Stf. w.Hrt., *maid* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev., *main* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf., *may* sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *nail* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor., *pail* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus., *slain* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *snail* se. & sw.Nhb. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *tail* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

è in *brain* Abd. s.Sc., *fair*, *maid*, *main*, *slain* s.Sc., *hail* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Cum. nnw.Yks., *pail* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.

èi in *snail* ne.Sc., *tail* Bch. Abd.

ē in *brain* Sc. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. n.Ken., *day* Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *daisy* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil., *fain* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. m. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *fair* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *hail* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.Dev., *lay* Sc. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck., *maid* Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor., *main* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som., *may* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *nail* Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut., *pail* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., *slain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan., *snail* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp., *tail* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus.

ia in *snail* nw.Lan., *tail* ne. Wm.

iə in *brain* s.Lan., *day* nm. & m.Yks. se.Hrt. w.Wil., *fair* n.Cum. se.Lan. I.Ma. ne. Shr. Dor., *maid* n.Yks. I.W.,

mains s.Dur., *may* m.Yks., *nail* nw.Lan. w.War., *pail* n.Ken., *slain* ne. m. & se.Yks., *snail* e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tail* se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

i in *brain* s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., *day* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor., *hail* s.Chs. Lei. ne.Shr., *lay* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der., *maid* s.Chs., *main* s.Chs. Lei., *may* m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf., *nail* se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *snail* e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei., *tail* se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

ā in *fain* em.Lan., *fair* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *main* s.Chs. Lei.

§ 49. ME. *au* from OE. *ag*, *aw* has gen. become *ā* or *ō*. The principal words belonging here are : *awl*, *claw*, *dawn*, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.

a occurs in *saw* sb. Inv. Kcb. Ant. snw.Yks., *awl* Frf. s.Ayr. s.Nhb.

ā in *claw* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *draw* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nm.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *gnaw* ne. & sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *law* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *maw* Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor., *saw* sb. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me. se. & s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. Dor. Som., *awl* ne. & sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *dawn* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

ā in *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *dawn* Kcb.

ā in *claw* Kcb. s.Sc., *law* Uls. w.Dor., *maw* Kcb., *saw* s.Sc., *awl* Bch. Abd., *dawn* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

æ in *claw* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *draw* w.Wil. e.Dev.,

gnaw me. Wil. e. Dev., *law* sm. Hmp., *saw* me. & w. Wil., *awl* me. Wil.

eæg in *gnaw* sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan., *maw* sw. Yks., *saw* sw. Yks. s. Lan.

ēg in *saw* (obsol.) w. Wm. s. Lan.

oæ in *claw* m. & sw. Yks., *draw* m. & sw. Yks. Rut. Lei., *gnaw* m. Yks. Rut. se. Ken., *law* snw. m. & sw. Yks. Rut., *saw* sb. n. Cum. m. Yks. Rut. e. Ken., *awl* m. & sw. Yks. em. Lan. e. Dev., *dawn* m. & sw. Yks.

ō in *claw* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. w. Wil. w. Som., *draw* wm. Sc. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm. snw. e. & se. Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev., *gnaw* wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf., *law* wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & w. War. n. Wor. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev., *maw* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf., *saw* sb. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es. Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. n. & e. Dev., *awl* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *dawn* Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. & se. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Som. e. Dev.

ō in *claw* s. Nhb., *draw* se. & sw. Nhb. es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan. n. Stf., *gnaw* se. & sw. Nhb., *law* se. & sw. Nhb. e. Cum. s. Yks. nw. em. & ms. Lan., *maw* se. Nhb. em. Lan., *saw* sb. se. & sw. Nhb., *dawn* sw. Yks. ms. Lan.

e

§ 50. In the modern dialects there is no longer any distinction between West Germanic e and the OE. e which arose from the i-umlaut of a (o).

e (=old e and the i-umlaut of a (o)), eo in originally closed syllables; and also when e was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, r.

The principal words belonging here are: *bed, eleven, leg, best, nest, chest; edge, egg* sb. (O.Icel. *egg*), *egg* v. (O.Icel. *eggia*), *fetch, hedge, nettle, sedge, set, step, stretch, wretch; elm, helm, help, seldom, self; bell, chill, fell* inf., *smell; bellow, bellows, belly, belt, else, felloe, kill, sell, shelf, tell; field, yield; fresh, thresh; dwell, swallow* v., *twenty, well* sb., *west; twelve, web, wedge, welk, whelp; yolk; den, hen, men, pen; bench, drench, wench, went; bend, end, send, spend; England, sling, string, think, wing; length, strength; yon, ayont, beyond, yonder; blight, bright, right, straight; fight, light* sb., *light* adj.; *barn, farm, stern* sb. (ME. *sterne*); *bark* v., *barm, dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart, star, starve, sword, work* sb., *worth*. For the dialect forms of *yearn, yeast, yesterday, yet*, see Index.

§ 51. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. e in originally closed syllables is:

æ in s.Sc. se.Ken., e. & sw.Cy. + e.

e in Sc. but s.Sc. æ, Ant. n.Cy. Midl., e. & sw.Cy. + æ, s.Cy. but Sus. frequently i.

But a occurs in *edge* n.Dev., *egg* sb. Dor., *fetch* s.Chs. Flt. e. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. War. se.Ken., *hedge, sedge* n.Dev., *step* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Dor. w.Som., *stretch* e.Hrf. e.Dor. w.Som., *wretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Der. se.Ken. w.Som.

à in *wretch* s.Sc.

ei in *bed* s.Som. e.Dev., *eleven* Bch. Abd. Ant. nnw.Yks., *edge* Ant. e.Suf., *egg* sb. e.Suf. se.Ken., *hedge* e.Suf., *stretch* se.Lan.

i in *eleven* em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks., *nest* m.Shr. Oxf., *chest* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *edge* m.Yks., *egg* sb. m.Yks. e.Som. e.Dev., *hedge* m.Yks. ne.Nrf., *nettle* Bnff. Abd. m.Yks. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *sedge* m.Yks., *stretch* Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.

ī in *eleven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *best* Glo. e.Dor., *nest* n.Bck.

î in *eleven* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *stretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

o in *fetch* w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.Oxf.

æ in *bed* e.Som., *best*, *nest* I.Ma., *edge* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *egg* sb. s.Sc., *hedge* s.Sc. w.Wil.

ē in *bed* w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *eleven* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *leg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf., *edge* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev., *egg* sb. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck. w.Som. sw.Dev., *hedge* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *sedge* Kcb. me.Wil.

ī in *eleven* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Peb. me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *stretch* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

§ 52. e in the combination el+cons. other than d has gen. had the normal development. But a occurs in *bellows* sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Dor., *belly* Cum. e. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War. Shr. Dor., *felloe* se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

à in *belly* em.Lan.

i in *felloe* Cai. s.Pem. Wil., *help* ne.Sc., *seldom* Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *self* Wxf., *chill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *smell* Wil. nw.Dev., *bellows* m.Yks. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev., *belly* m.Yks., *belt* Bch. Abd. Per., *else* Bch. Abd., *kill* s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dev., *melt* Abd. Bch. Som. nw.Dev., *sell* n.Hrf. nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *shelf* Bch. Abd. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *tell* m. & nm.Yks., *whelk* Inv. Abd. Bch. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. s.Stf. Sus.

ī in *chill*, *kill* w.Som., *else* nw.Wil.

ji in *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.

æ in *chill* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *elm*, *help*, *smell* w.Som., *self* w.Som. e.Dev., *bellows* w.Som., *else* Dor. w.Som., *shelf* e.Dev., *tell* e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *bell*, *bellow* Per. em.Lan., *chill* Per. Ayr., *elm* n.Stf. n.Oxf., *self* n.Ir., *bellows* Peb. em.Lan., *kill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb., *shelf* n.Nhb., *tell* n.Lan.

In a few cases the l has been absorbed, as *sāf self* n.Ken., *oum elm* se.Yks., *ōm* s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks., *ōm* e. & se.Yks. For the dialect forms of *yolk* (OE. *geoloca*, *geolca*) see Index.

e was lengthened at an early period before ld, as in *field*, *yield*.

ei occurs in *field* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *yield* nw.Yks.

ē in *field* ne.Shr., *yield* Lei.

ī in *field* s.Stf. m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *yield* s.Chs. nw.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *field* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *yield* m.Yks. se.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

ï in *field* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *yield* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ī in *field* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. em.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks. sw.Dev., *yield* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

§ 53. e followed by sc (Mod. Eng. *sh*), as in *fresh*, *thresh*, has gen. had the normal development, but in parts of Lan. and Wil. it has been diphthongized to ai (ei).

a occurs in *thresh* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Sus. I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.

ai in *thresh* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ā in *fresh* w.Som.

æ in *fresh* I.Ma., *thresh* se.Ken.

ei in *fresh* em. sm. & s.Lan., *thresh* em. sm. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

o in *thresh* m.Shr. e.Hrf. m.Bck.

§ 54. In such words as *dwel*, *swallow* v., *swell*, *twenty*, *wed*, *well* sb., *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge*, *whelp*, the w has often caused the e to go into a, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *dwel* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *swallow* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. I.W. Dor., *well* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *west* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *twelve* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *web* w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor., *wedge* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev., *whelp* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

ā in *wedge*, *west* Lth. Edb., *swallow* Sus.

â in *dwel*, *well*, *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *swallow* Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* Peb., *web* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *wench* w.Som., *whelp* ne.Sc.

ō in *swallow* Lth., *well*, *twelve*, *whelp* Lth. Edb., *wedge*, *wench* w.Som.

œ in *dwel* Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twenty* ne. & em.Sc., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev., *web* w.Som., *wedge* s.Sc., *wench* em.Sc.

For the influence of w in such words as *dwarf*, *work* sb., &c. see § 56.

§ 55. e (i-umlaut of a) followed by n or n + cons. has gen. had the normal development. When followed by ŋ it has gen. become i as in the lit. language, but *length* and *strength* rarely have i in the dialects, because these two words gen. have n not ŋ in the dialects.

ai occurs in *string* Ant.

e in *bench*, *length*, *strength*, *string*, *wing* s.Sc.

ei in *den* se.Ken. e.Dev.

eə in *den*, *drench* e.Dev.

ê in *drench* s.Sc., *wench* sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *den*, *pen* w.Som., *hen* w.Som. e.Dev., *mene*. & w.Som., *bend*, *send*, *spend* w.Som., *end* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev., *length* sw.Dev.

i in *hen* Nrf. me.Wil., *men* m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Dor., *pen* m.Shr. e.Suf., *bench* sn. &

wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. m.Cum. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wil. w.Som.,
drench wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. &
 e.Dev., *wench* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Yks. I.Ma.,
twenty ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *length, strength* e.Som.,
went m.Yks., *end* m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. w.Som.

ī in *hen* e.Sus., *end* se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess.
 n. & e.Ken. nw.Dev.

ē in *drench* Peb., *sling, string, wing* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *end* em.Lan.

ayont, beyond, yon, yonder gen. have o as in the lit.
 language, but

a occurs in *yon* se.Ken., *beyond* Dub. s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. e.Som., *yonder* s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp.
 War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.
 e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. m.Hmp.

æ in *beyond* n.Hrf. m.Bck., *yonder* n.Hrf. nm.Brks.
 w.Sus.

æ in *yonder* sm.Hmp.

i in *yonder* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.

ɛ in *ayont* sn.Sc., *beyond* Ess. e. & w.Som., *yon* w.Som.,
yonder ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.

§ 56. eor in the combination eor + cons. has gen.
 become ēr (ar) in Sc. but s.Sc. ær, and ā in England.
 The principal words belonging here are: *bark, barm,*
dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart,
star, starve, work sb.

ar occurs in *bark* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *barm* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr.
 I.Ma., *dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma., *dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.,
earnest me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *earth* me.Nhb. I.Ma., *far*
 Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *heart* Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *hearth* s.Ayr. Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *learn* s.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *smart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *star* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
 w.Wm. I.Ma., *starve* Sh.I. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
 I.Ma., *work* sb. Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb.
 Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

æa in *bark* s.Lan. Som., *barm* e.Som., *dark* w.Wm.
 em.Lan. n.Der. s.Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* em.Lan. e.Dev., *far*

n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., *heart*, *hearth* em.Lan., *learn* n.Stf., *star* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *starve* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *work* sb. em.Lan. This *aə* differs slightly, if at all, from *ā*.

ā in *bark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *barm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dark* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *earnest* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Shr. Brks. Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. I.W. e.Som. e.Dev., *earth* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Som. e.Dev., *far* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *hearth* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *learn* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. & s.War. Shr. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *smart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *star* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *starve* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *work* sb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

ār in *bark* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *barm* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant., *dark* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., *dwarf* Ant.

I.Ma., *far* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *learn* se.Nhb., *star* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. se.Nhb.

är in *barm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *dark* Dub., *dwarf* n.Ayr., *star* Kcb., *work* sb. Peb. s.Sc.

ær in *bark*, *dark*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *smart*, *star*, *starve* s.Sc.

ǣ in *barm* sw. & s.Lan., *dark*, *earnest*, *heart*, *learn*, *starve* sw.Lan., *dwarf* sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo., *earth* n.Dev., *hearth* sw.Lan. Lei., *smart* sw.Lan. nw.Som.

ær̄ in *far* s.Sc., *learn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum., *starve* sm.Sc.

er in *bark* Inv. Lth. Peb., *earnest* Uls., *earth* Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Cum., *heart* Or.I. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *hearth* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. se.Nhb., *learn* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc., *smart* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *starve* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

eə in *barm* s.Lan., *dark* n.Dur., *earnest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb., *earth* n.Dur. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *far* m.Shr., *hearth* m.Yks., *learn* n.Dur. e.Yks., *star* m.Shr., *starve* m.Yks. n.Bck., *work* sb. Rut.

ær̄ in *dwarf* sw.Nhb., *learn* Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr̄ in *earth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., *heart* Bch. Abd.

ē̄ in *earnest* nw.Der., *earth* nw. & s.Dev., *learn* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

ēr̄ in *earnest* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *earth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *learn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se.Nhb., *starve* se.Nhb.

iə in *earnest* se. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *earth* m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Cor., *learn* s.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. Dor.

iær̄ in *earth* s.Sc., *learn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

ō̄ in *barm* s.Stf. s.Wor., *dwarf* Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., *far* s.Lan., *starve* Glo.

ō̄r̄ in *dark* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dwarf* Lth. Edb., *far*, *star* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ū̄ in *bark*, *barm* nw.Dev., *dark* n.Ken. nw.Dev., *earnest* me.Wil., *earth* Lei. Bdf., *learn* wm. & s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

n.Dev., *star* Brks., *work* sb. sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

ør in *far* ne.Wm., *heart* n.Cum., *learn* Uls.

ē in *bark*, *barm*, *dark*, *heart* sm.Lan., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan., *earnest* Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., *earth* w.Wm. m. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som., *far* se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *hearth* sm.Lan. w.Wil., *learn* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp., *smart* sm.Lan., *starve* em. & sm.Lan.

In *earnest*, *earth*, and *hearth* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

§ 57. The OE. combinations eht, eoht have gen. had the same development as ME. iht, treated in § 77.

The principal words belonging here are: *bright*, *fight*, *light* sb., *light* adj., *right*, *straight*.

a occurs in *straight* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

ai in *bright* se.Yks. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *light* sb. Sh. & Or.I. m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *light* adj. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev., *right* Sh. & Or.I. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor., *straight* Dur. ne.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Brks. Cmb. Nrf. Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev.

ā in *right* sw.Yks., *straight* ne.Sc. w:Fr. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. Lth.

āi in *bright* em. & s.Lan. w.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., *fight* em. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. Sus., *light* sb. em.Lan. s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus., *light* adj. em.Lan. s.Lei., *right* em.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., *straight* Not. n.Hrf. Ess.

æi in *fight*, *right* s.Sc. n.Cum., *light* sb. s.Sc., *straight* s.Sc. nw.Oxf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

e in *bright* Cai. ne. sn. & em.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. & s.Sc., *fight*. Or.I. ne. sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. n.Cum.,

light sb. ne. & nm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls., *straight* sn. nm. & em.Sc. Kcb. Rut. e.War.

ei in *bright* Inv. ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & s.Der., *fight* ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor., *light* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.Der., *light* adj. s.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Stf., *straight* Sh.I. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev. For *right*, see Index.

eə in *straight* n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Sus.

ē in *bright* Abd. wm.Sc., *light* sb. wm. & sm.Sc., *right* wm.Sc.

ē in *fight* w.Som. nw.Dev., *light* sb. w.Som., *right* m.Lin. w.Som., *straight* ne. se. & es.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. e.Cor.

i in *bright* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Lan. n.Der., *light* sb. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. nw.Lan., *light* adj. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *right* nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant. m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Shr.

iə in *bright* nm.Yks. s.Dev., *light* sb. sw.Dev., *straight* n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.

ī in *bright* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* sb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* adj. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. e.Stf. n.Der., *right* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *straight* m. & w.Cum. e.Yks. It is remarkable that a form *fit* *fight* does not occur in any of the dialects.

oi in *bright* Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus., *fight* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *light* sb. n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.Ken., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus., *straight* nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ō in *straight* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ɔi in *bright* e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Oxf. Wil. e.Dev., *light* sb. s.Oxf w.Hrt. me. & e.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me. Wil Dor., *right* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som e. & sw.Dev., *straight* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus sw.Dev.

ə in *bright* Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* adj. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr Edb., *right* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. See § 68.

əi in *bright* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W., *fight* Uls. ne.Nrf I.W., *light* sb. Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *right* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

§ 58. Short e in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *bead*, *eat*, *fret*, *heave knead*, *leak*, *meal* (flour), *meat*, *pea*, *scream*, *speak*, *stead*, *steal tread*, *wean*, *weave*; *breach*, *break*; *kettle*; *even*, *heaven*, *reckon seven*; *better*, *feather*, *leather*, *weather*, *wether*; *heavy*, *penny nephew*, *beg*; *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare*, *pear*, *scare*, *shear swear*, *tar*, *tear* v., *wear*; *aneath*, *beneath*; *ail*, *arway*, *blain laid*, *lain*, *lay* inf., *play*, *rain*, *sail*, *say*, *way*, *weigh*; *ewe* For the dialect forms of *besom*, *fever*, *get*, *give*, *wick*, *yellow* see Index.

§ 59. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. e in originally open syllables is:

æ Dor.

ei w. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Nhp.

eə e.Suf.

ē Uls. but Ant. ī, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der., Lei. + ī, Shr., s.Midl. but s.Oxf. iə, e.Cy. but e.Suf. eə, Glo. Hrl Mon., sw.Cy. but w.Wil. iə, Dor. æ.

iə n. & e.Yks. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Not. Rut., Lei. + ē, s.Cy But ai occurs in *weave* ne.Sc.

ā in *weave* Lth.

ei in *eat* n. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. ne. & e.Der., *meal* Ant em.Lan., *meat* Ant. nnw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der w.War. m.Bck., *pea* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Stf. e.Der. Sus

speak ne.Sc. Ldd. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. w.Sur., *steal* em.Lan., *tread* n.Nhb., *wean* Ant., *weave* Ldd. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

eiə in *weave* s.Chs.

eə in *bead* n.Stf. Dor., *eat* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *fret* nw.Wil., *meal* se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *meat* ne.Sc. e.Yks. Rut., *scream* w.Hrt. Sus., *speak* n.Stf. n.Lin. nw.Wil., *steal* w.Som., *wean* s.Lan. e.Dev., *weave* e.Yks. m.Bck.

ē in *bead* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., *eat* Or.I. s.Lan., *heave* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meal* nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., *meat* Sh.I. sm.Sc. se.Lan. Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *scream* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus., *speak* Or.I. Cai. es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. Not. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. sm.Hmp., *tread* Inv., *wean* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. & s.Lan., *weave* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. se.Lan.

ia in *knead* n.Lan., *meat* nw.Lan.

iə in *bead* Ant. s.Lan. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *eat* sw.Nhb., *fret* sw.Yks., *heave* s.Nhb. Dur., *knead* sw.Wm., *meal* ne.Sc. se.Ken., *meat* Wm. nw.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt., *pea* sw.Nhb., *scream* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.War., *speak* n.Cum. m. & sw.Wm. n.Lei. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. e.Dor., *stead* sw.Yks., *steal* n.Stf., *tread* sw.Wm., *wean* s.Sc. n.Cum., *weave* sw.Wm. Dor.

ī in *bead* Lan. e.Som., *eat* w.Der. w.Oxf. Cor., *fret* se.Lan., *heave* se.Lan. s.Oxf. e.Dor., *knead* se.Yks. em.Lan. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *meal* n.Lan. e.Dor., *meat* se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. ne.Shr. n.Hrf., *pea* em.Stf. e.Der. s.Oxf. Ess., *scream* s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der., *speak* se.Yks. Chs. Stf. ne. & s.Der. Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor., *tread* s.Chs. ne.Nrf., *wean* se. & es.Yks. m.Bck. e.Dor., *weave* m.Bck.

The falling diphthong has become a rising diphthong in *jet* *eat* m.Shr. e.Oxf., *jæt* Glo. e.Hrf.

§ 60. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *i*, *ɪ* are shortenings of *ī* from older *ē*.

æ occurs in *knead* s.Sc., *tread* s.Sc. Dor.

e in *knead* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *leak* Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *speak* Sh.I., *stead* ne.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *tread* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

è in *eat* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *knead* ne. & wm.Sc., *meal* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meat* Abd., *scream*, *steal*, *wean* w.Frf. e.Per.

ì in *eat* Wm. n.Lan. e.War., *fret* m.Cum., *stead* n.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus., *tread* Sus.

î in *bead* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *eat* Or.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *meal* n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *meat* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *scream* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb., *speak* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *stead* s.Ayr. Kcb., *steal* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *tread* Sh.I.

§ 61. *breach* and *break* have a great diversity of forms.

ǣ occurs in *break* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.

ǣi in *break* Brks. se.Ken. s.Som.

ǣ in *break* Sh.I.

ǣe in *break* I.Ma.

e in *breach* Oxf., *break* Inv. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Der. Lei.

ei in *breach* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf. e.Dev., *break* nnw. & sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

eə in *breach* s.Oxf., *break* se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.

è in *break* Kcb.

ē in *breach* n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev., *break* n.Dur. se.Yks. Der. Rut. Lei. Shr. me.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

ì in *breach* sw.Nhb. Sus., *break* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iǣ in *break* Cum.

iə in *breach* em.Lan. nw.Lin., *break* ne. snw. & se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

î in *breach* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *breach* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som., *break* s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

ə in *break* Uls. n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

§ 62. In *kettle*; *even*, *heaven*, *reckon*, *seven*; *better*, *feather*, *leather*, *weather*, *wether*; *heavy*, *penny*; *nephew*; *beg*; the stem-vowel has gen. had the same development as short e in a closed syllable (§ 51).

But a occurs in *kettle* se.Ken., *reckon* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.m.Cum.sw.Wm.I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *better*, *feather*, *leather* I.Ma., *weather* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *wether* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *beg* Glo. I.W. Dor. n.Dev.

à in *weather* Kcb. s.Sc.

æ in *beg* s.Sc.

e in *kettle*, *heaven*, *heavy* s.Sc.

ei in *even* n. & s.Stf., *heaven* ne. & nnw.Yks., *seven* Abd., *heavy* sm. & sw.Lan., *beg* sm.Lan.

eə in *better* s.War., *leather* Ant.

é in *even* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *heaven* sn.Sc. n.Ayr., *seven* ne. & sn.Sc.

ē in *even* ne.Sc. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *seven* ne. & sm.Sc., *feather* w.Frf. e.Per., *heavy* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.se.Lan., *nephew* wm.Sc. Kcb., *beg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

i in *kettle* m.Yks. n.Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. sw.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *even* Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan., *heaven* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *seven* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks., *feather* sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr., *leather* (obsol.) s.Sur., *weather* Bch. Abd., *heavy* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *nephew* m.Yks.

iə in *even* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *heaven* snw. & se.Yks., *seven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *leather* se.Yks.

î in *heaven* Sh.I., *reckon* n.Cum., *seven* nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *even* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *heaven* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. ne.Nrf., *seven* Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *heavy* e.Suf., *nephew* sn.Sc.

ï in *kettle* w.Som., *seven* e.Som., *better*, *feather*, *weather* ne.Nrf., *leather* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *wether* s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ö in *kettle*, *heaven*, *seven*, *weather* Uls.

§ 63. In *aneath* and *beneath* (OE. *beneoþan*) the development has been as follows :

æ in *aneath* s.Sc.

e in *aneath* Sc., *beneath* Lth.

eə in *beneath* em.Lan. Dor.

ē in *beneath* wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Lei. s.War. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. nw.Som. sw.Dev.

ie in *aneath* s.Lan., *beneath* snw.Yks.

iə in *beneath* ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Lin.

î in *aneath* Or.I., *beneath* Edb.

ī in *aneath* s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Wm., *beneath* Inv. wm.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Som.

§ 64. ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The principal words belonging here are : *ail*, *away*, *blain*, *laid*, *lain*, *lay* inf., *play*, *rain*, *sail*, *say*, *way*, *weigh*.

ai (*ei*) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. *ē* (*eə*) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

a occurs in *blain* ne.Sc.

ai in *ail* e.Dor., *away* s.Wor. Hrf. nm.Brks. s.Nrf. Ess. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *blain* se.Ken. e.Dor., *laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *lain* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor., *lay* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *play* ne.Sc. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *rain* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *sail* se.Ken. Dor. e.Som., *say* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Lon. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *way* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som., *weigh* Sh.I. ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Som.

aiə in *ail* w.Som., *sail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *away* ne.Sc.

ā in *away* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc. s.Nrf., *way* s.Nrf.

ài in *blain* Dor., *lain* sm.Sc. nw.Der,

à in *away* sn.Sc.

æi in *away* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *rain* m.Nhp. w.Wil., *say* m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ess. e.Dor., *way* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.

ǣ in *away* Uls. Cum. n.Wm. Suf. w.Wil., *laid* Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan. w.Wil., *lain* m.Cum., *lay* n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., *play* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. w.Wil., *rain* Uls. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *sail* nnw.Yks., *say* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. e. War. ne.Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor., *way* e. & w.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf. w.Wil., *weigh* w.Wil.

e in *laid* Sus. nw.Wil., *rain* w.Frf. e.Per., *sail* sn.Sc., *say* sm.Lan.

ei in *ail* Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *away* s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bck. se.Hrt., *blain* s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *laid* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *lain* wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb., *lay* Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess., *play* Ant. s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. n.Dev., *rain* Ant. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus. n.Dev., *sail* Ant. Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *say* ne. & nm.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev., *way* s.Dur. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *weigh* s.Sc. me.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

eə in *ail* e. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Sus., *away* nm. & sw.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt. e.Suf., *blain* e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev., *laid* e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *lain* m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *lay* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *play* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *rain* sw. & s.Nhb. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil., *say* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *way* me.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus.

è in *blain* Lth. Edb., *laid* s.Ayr., *sail* Inv. s.Sc.

èi in *lain* Kcb., *way* Or.I. Inv. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *ail* ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *away* w.Bwk. Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Cor., *blain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., *laid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. se.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Wil., *lain* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. sm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *lay* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken., *play* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.Ken., *rain* ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. Nhp. e.War. em. se. & s.Shr. nw.Oxf. Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *sail* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *say* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *way* sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor., *weigh* Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

ia in *blain* w.Wm.

ie in *sail* n.Cum.

iø in *blain* s.Dur. e. & se.Yks., *laid* se.Yks., *lain* n.Cum. m.Yks., *lay*, *play* m.Yks., *rain* n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin. ne.Shr. se.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* m.Yks. n.Ken., *say* m.Yks., *way* ne. n. & m.Yks.

ī in *ail* s.Chs. Lei., *away* Chs. n.Stf. Der., *blain* s.Chs.

Lei., *laid* m. & w.Chs. Lei., *lain* s.Lan. Lei., *lay* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War., *play* Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *rain* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken., *sail* s.Chs., *say* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Dor., *way* Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *weigh* wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.

je in *lain* se.Nhb.

jeə, jə in *ail* m.Yks.

oi in *way* nm.Brks. se.Hrt., *weigh* w.Som.

ō in *away* wm. & sm.Sc.

§ 65. er not followed by another consonant has gen. become iə or eə in Eng. and ĩr or ěr in Sc. in such words as *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare*, *pear*, *scare*, *shear*, *swear*, *tar*, *tear* v., *wear*.

ar occurs in *bear* sb. ne.Sc., *scare* Ant. I.Ma., *tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *mare* Shr. e.Oxf., *scare* se.Yks., *tar* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *tear* v. e.Oxf.

ā in *bear* v. w.Wor. m.Shr., *mare* Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Cmb., *scare* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp., *tar* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. m.Shr., *wear* w.Wor.

ār in *tar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls. w.Wm.

ār in *tar* Ayr. Kcb.

ær in *scare*, *tar* s.Sc.

æ in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Der. Dor., *bear* v. e.Stf., *mare* nw.Der. se.Ken., *scare* se.Ken., *swear* nw.Der.

eir in *bear* sb. n.Ayr.

eiə in *mare* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bear* sb. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bear* v. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *mare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *pear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *scare* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. e.Suf., *shear*

se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus., *swear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *wear* sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

eər in *bear* sb. Ant., *swear* Uls.

ēr in *bear* sb. Lth. Edb., *pear* w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *bear* sb. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm., *bear* v. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *mare* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb., *scare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *shear* w.Frf. e.Per., *swear* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb., *tear* v. w.Frf. e.Per., *wear* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

ia in *mare* m.Cum.

iə in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Lin., *bear* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nhp., *mare* s.Nhb. Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur. e.Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *pear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur., *scare* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *shear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *swear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus., *tear* v. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som., *wear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.

iər in *bear* sb. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *bear* v. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma., *mare* s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *pear* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *scare* I.Ma., *shear* Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *swear* s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *tear* v. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *wear* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ir in *bear* v. Lth. Edb., *mare* Ayr. s.Sc., *pear*, *swear* Kcb.

īr in *bear* sb. w.Wm., *bear* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *mare* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *pear* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *scare* s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *shear* Bch. Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm., *swear* ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *tear* v. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wear* ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.

ōr in *tar* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *bear* sb. em.Lan., *bear* v. em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf., *mare* sm.Lan. s.Stf., *pear*, *scare* em.Lan. s.Stf., *shear* em.Lan., *swear* em. & sm.Lan., *wear* s.Stf.

§ 66. For the dialect forms of *ewe* (OE. *eowu*), see Index.

i

§ 67. The principal words belonging here are : *begin*, *bid*, *bidden*, *big*, *bill*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *bitten*, *bitter*, *bliss*, *busy*, *business*, *chin*, *cliff*, *clip*, *crisp*, *dim*, *drift*, *fiddle*, *film*, *fin*, *fit* adj., *flint*, *flitch*, *glisten*, *grim*, *gristle*, *him*, *ill*, *kist* (a chest), *mint*, *mix*, *pig*, *pith*, *shilling*, *shin*, *ship*, *shrimp*, *sit*, *skin*, *slit*, *spin*, *spit*, *stitch*, *this*, *thistle*, *tickle*, *timber*; *quick*, *swim*, *whistle*, *widow*, *will* aux. v., *window*, *witch*; *milk*, *silk*; *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*; *dish*, *fish*; *child*, *children*, *mild*, *wild*; *climb*, *limb*; *hinder*; *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb.; *birch*, *bird*, *church*, *third*; *dight*, *sight*, *slight*, *tight*; *might*, *night*; *lie*, *nine*, *stile*; *live*, *sieve*; *beetle*, *week*, *weight*.

§ 68. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *i* in the modern dialects is : e s.Sc. (but see below) n.Nhb. n.Cum. Dor. w.Som.; *i* in all the remaining portions of England.

The representation of the normal development of *i* in the Sc. dialects presents great difficulties.

I have found it impossible to give an exact analysis of the sound. It seems to be a lowered form of *i*, which I sometimes appreciate as a kind of *e* sound and at other times as a kind of mixed vowel *ə*. My best helpers, several of whom possess a good knowledge of phonetics, are inconsistent in their representation of the sound in question. Sometimes they write it *i*, and at other times *e*, *ə*, and occasionally even *è*, *ɜ*. Dr. Ellis also experienced similar difficulties: see *E. E. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 682, 710-11, 756, 767-8. According to Dr. Murray, *Dial. of*

s.Counties of Sc. pp. 107-8, the normal development is e (mid-front-wide) in the south of Sc.; in some parts of Sc. he believes it to be like Welsh u in *un* (high-mixed-narrow) and the e in German *Gabe* (mid-mixed-narrow); and *ɤ* (mid-back-narrow) towards the west and centre of Sc.

But e occurs in *bid* s.Oxf. e.An., *big* nw.Dev., *film* s.Som., *fitch* Nhb. Hmp. Wil., *hinder* s.Oxf., *pig* Glo. Brks. Sus. Dev., *lick* n.Ayr. Dor. nw.Dev., *pith* nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. nw.Dev., *shrimp* e. & se.Yks., *sit* ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil., *spit* Lei. Oxf. Sus. n.Dev.

ē in *fit*, *pig*, *shrimp*, *tickle*, *timber* ne. & wm.Sc.

Monosyllables often have a long vowel in w.Som. and e.Dev.; the following have ī: *bid*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *chin*, *fin*, *skin*, *spin*, *stitch*. When the word ends in l the vowel has been diphthongized, as *biəl* *bill*, *iəl* *ill*.

ē in *pig* e.Suf. w.Som.

ɤ in *bill* Inv. Per. Ayr., *children* Ess., *cliff*, *drift* w.Som., *fit*, *pig* sn.Sc., *shilling* em.Sc. n.Ayr., *ship*, *shrimp* w.Som., *thistle* Inv. ne. sn. wm. em. & sm.Sc., *timber* sn.Sc.

œ in *clip*, *film*, *grim*, *shilling*, *shrimp* w.Som.

§ 69. i preceded by w has gen. remained unchanged in Eng., but it has gen. become *ɤ* in Sc., u in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm., and ù in Ant. Examples are: *whistle*, *will*, *window*, *wisp*, *witch*.

swim is *swim* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr., *swim* ne.Sc. Ant., *sūm* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.; *widow* is *widi*, *widə* ne. & nm.Sc. parts of em.Sc. s.Ayr., *widə* n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som. The i in these two words is a shortening of older ī. *will* is *wul* in n.Stf. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som., and *wul* in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm.Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

§ 70. i followed by lk has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but *milk* (OE. *meoluc*, *meole*, *mioluc*, *mile*) is *melk* in ne. wm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. m.Yks. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *mēlk* + *mēlk* sm.Sc., *miəlk* in m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., *mjolk* w.Wil., *mēlk* in Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., *məlk* in e.Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.; *silk* (OE. *seoloc*, *seole*, *siole*) is *səlk* in nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. n.Bck. w.Som.

§ 71. *i* followed by *ŋ* or *ŋk* has gen. had the normal development (§ 68) in such words as *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*. But *e* occurs in most of these words in Glo. Wil. Dev., *ʊ* occurs in sn.Sc., *cling*, *sing*, *sink* have *ai* in Ant., and *bring*, *sing* have *ei* in wm.Sc.

§ 72. *i* has been lengthened to *ī* before *ʃ*, as *dīʃ dish*, *fīʃ fish* in em. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

§ 73. *i* before *ld* underwent lengthening at an early period and then gen. had the same further development in the modern dialects as old long *ī* (§ 154). But *child* has *i*.Dev. Cor., *iə* w. & s.Som. sw.Dev., *ī* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Lth. e. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. In these dialects *child* is a back formation from *childer*, *children*, which have a short vowel in all the dialects. *ī* occurs in *mild* sw.Yks., *wild* sw.Yks. e.Som.

§ 74. The vowel in *climb* has remained short in a large number of dialects. See Index.

§ 75. *i* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., nearly all Lan., n. & nw.Lin., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154). *wind* sb. has a short vowel in nearly all the dialects. nw.Dev. has *e* in *ben bind*, *blen blind*, *ven find*, *gren grind*.

§ 76. *ir* + cons. In this combination the Sc. dialects have the normal development of *i* (§ 68). In the dialects of Eng. the *r* has disappeared and the vowel has gen. been lengthened to *ē*, *ō*, which in the midl. e. s. & sw. counties have often been shortened to *ʊ*, *ə*, rarely to *a*, *o*, in *bird*, *birch*, *church*, *third*.

§ 77. ME. *iht* has gen. become *aixt* Sh. & Or.I., *ēixt* ne.Sc., *æixt* s.Sc. In the rest of Sc. the vowel has gen. remained short and has had the normal development of short *i* (§ 68). It has become *ī*, rarely *ei*, in Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt., parts of Stf., Der. Lin. In the rest of Eng. the vowel has gen. had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154) except in w.Som. where it has become *ē*. Examples are: *dight, might, night, sight, slight, tight*.

§ 78. Medial OE. *ig*. In *nine* (OE. *nigon*), *stile* (OE. *stigol*) the *ig* became *ī* at an early period in nearly all dialects, and then had the same further development as old long *ī* (§ 154). In *nīn* (w.Som. *nēn*) *nine* n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. and *stīl stile* m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. the lengthening must have taken place at a much later period, otherwise the *ī* would have been diphthongized as in the other dialects.

In *lie* (OE. *liegan*) the mod. dialects have partly forms from *icg*, in which case they have *lig*, and partly forms from *ig* (as in the second and third pers. sing.), in which case they have had the same development as in *stile*.

§ 79. *live* and *sieve* have gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language; the former however has become *līv* in Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Som. e.Dev., and the latter *sīv* (*siəv* m.Yks., *zēv* n.Dev., *ziəv* nw.Wil. e.Dev., *zīv* Dor. e.Som.) in wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

§ 80. In *beetle* (insect) all or nearly all the dialects point to an older form with *ē*. *betl* in s.Chs. Bdf. is an early and *bītl* (from *bītl*) in Sc. a late shortening. The short *i* in the I.Ma. and sw.Cy. forms may also be a late shortening. In like manner the various dialect forms of *week* are most easily explained from a ME. form *wēke*, which in the course of time became *wīk*. The *wīk* was shortened to *wīk* in Sc. and to *wik* in many of the dialects of Eng. *weight* has been influenced by *weigh* in all the dialects.

O

§ 81. OE. *o* (= West Germanic *o*) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *blot, borrow, bottom, box, broth, clot, cobweb, cock, cross, cot, dog,*

flock, follow, God, knock, off, on, rod; crop, drop, hop, shop, stop, strop, top; croft, loft; frost, lost, post; bolster, bolt, colt, folk, gold, toll; should, would; afford, board, corn, ford, fork, hoard, horn, horse, morning, short, storm, word; cough, trough; bought, daughter, fought, wrought; door.

§ 82. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds OE. *o* in originally closed syllables has gen. remained; and also when *o* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l, m, n, r*. In em. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Midlands, s. & sw.Cy. there is a tendency to lengthen the vowel in monosyllables. See below. In Ayr. Dmf. Lnk. Rnf. and se.Ken. the vowel has often become *a* or *â*.

But *a* occurs in *bottom* se.Ken. e.Dev., *box* se.Ken., *broth* Dor. e.Dev., *cot* se.Ken., *follow* n.Ayr., *cross* nw. & e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

æ in *clot* nw. & e.Dev., *cross* n.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ô in *blot* Bch. Abd., *bottom* w.Frf. e.Per., *dog* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt., *cross* wm.Sc., *dog* n.Dur.

u in *hovel* Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

û in *dog* em. & s.Lan.

ø in *bottom* s.Ayr., *clot* me.Wil., *dog* Inv. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. Der. nw. & e.Dev., *hovel* se.Ken. Sus.

Examples of the lengthening of the vowel in monosyllables are: *ā* in *cross* nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *dog* se.Ken., *God* Abd.; *ā̄* in *dog* Dor.; *ǣ* in *cross* w.Wil.; *ô̄* in *blot* w.Som., *broth* m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *cot* w.Som., *cross* em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *dog* s.Ayr. I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som., *flock* Inv. Ant. w.Som., *God* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.; *ō* in *blot* s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *box* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Wm., *broth* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr., *cock* em.Sc. Ayr., *cot* n.Ayr. Peb., *cross* em.Sc., *dog* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *flock* n.Ayr., *God* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.; *dog* has *au* Ayr., *ou* Peb., and *ə* n.Der.; *uə* in *bog, cog, cost, cot, frost, lost, sop, sod* s.Sc. For the great diversity of forms of *dog* see Index.

§ 83. The change of *o* to *a* or *â*, mentioned above, extends over a larger area when the vowel is followed by

p. Examples of a for o are: *crop* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som., *hop* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Kcb. w.Wil., *shop* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor., *stop* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *strop* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som., *top* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Som.; æ for o in *crop*, *hop*, *top* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.; æ for o in *crop* Dor. nw.Dev.; ó for o in *hop* wm. & s.Sc., *shop* ne.Sc. In this position also the vowel has often been lengthened; examples are: ā in *crop* n.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken., *top* Lth. Edb.; ō in *crop*, *shop* se.Ken.; *hop* me.Wil., *top* w.Som.; ō in *crop*, *top* n.Ayr., *shop* em.Sc. Ayr., *stop* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

§ 84. Before a following ft, as *croft*, *loft*, the o has become a in some dialects and has been lengthened in others. a occurs in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.; ā in n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma. m.Nhp. Glo. w.Som.; ō in Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.; ō in em.Sc. n.Ayr.

§ 85. o before a following st has gen. remained in the dialects, but *frost* has a in nw.Wil., *frost*, *lost* have ā in se.Ken. Dor., ō in em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., ō in Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant., uə in s.Sc., *post* has o in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Dev. In the other dialects the long vowel or diphthong in this word has been developed from an older form pōst just as in the lit. language. See Index.

§ 86. The development of ol in the combination ol + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms, partly with the retention of l and partly with the absorption of it.

1. With the retention of l. In this case the development has been:

a. ul in *bolster* se.Ken., *bolt* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *colt* wm.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. se.Ken., *gold* sn. & sm.Sc. Wm. se.Ken., *toll* Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan.

eul in *gold* Uls., *toll* m.Nhp.

ol in *bolster* Bch. Abd., *bolt* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. snw. & m.Yks., *colt* Bch. Abd. ne.Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Dev., *toll* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Nhb. Dor.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *bolt* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* I.Ma., *gold* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur. Sus., *toll* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.

ōl in *toll* s.Nhb. Wm.

ōl in *bolster* Inv. n.Wm., *bolt* wm.Sc.

ōæl in *bolster* e.Dev., *bolt* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *colt* e.Oxf.

ōl in *bolster* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf., *bolt* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. n.Dev., *colt* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gold* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *toll* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

ul in *gold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

uæl in *bolt* Bdf., *gold* s.Lin. Bdf. w.Wil. w.Som.

ūl in *gold* Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor.

ɤul in *bolster* me.Wil., *bolt* nnw.Yks. Wil., *colt* me.Wil., *gold* s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *toll* me.Wil.

wol in *bolster* Dor., *bolt* Dor. s.Som.

wōl in *colt* Dor. s.Som.

2. With the absorption of l. In this case the development has been :

au in *bolster* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *bolt* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cum. Wm. s.Lan., *folk* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., *gold* Abd. em. & wm.Sc. se.Lan., *tau toll* se.Lan.

æu in *bolster*, *bolt* n.Der.

eu in *bolster* w.Frf. e.Per.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin., *bolt* Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* s.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin., *folk* Cai. nm.Sc. w.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *gold* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *tou toll* Lan.

ō in *bolt* n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.

ʊ in *bolt* s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin., *colt* s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *folk* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr., *gold* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *tʊ* *toll* ms.Lan.

For the dialect forms of *folk*, *should*, and *would*, see Index.

§ 87. The development of *or* in the combination *or*+ cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms. It has become:

ā in *afford* se.Ken., *corn* nnw.Yks. Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fork* Glo. e. & se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *horn* War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., *horse* Glo. Dor., *morning* s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev., *short* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *storm* s.War. s.Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev., *word* e.Suf.

The above development is confined almost exclusively to the south midland, s. & sw. counties.

or in *board* Uls., *corn* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *ford* Ayr. Uls. me.Nhb., *fork* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *horse* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *morning* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *short* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *storm* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *word* sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

oə in *afford* s.Nhb. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *board* Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *corn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *ford* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., *fork* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Yks., *hoard* e.Yks. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *horn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev., *horse* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt., *morning* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *storm* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *word* n.Dur.

ō in *afford* e.Suf., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *corn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.,

ford s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken., *fork* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoard* s.Nhb. m.Cum., *horn* m.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *horse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.Som. Cor., *morning* s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som., *short* s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som., *storm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *word* s.Nhb. m. sm. & sw.Lan.

ōr in *corn*, *hoard*, *horn* wm.Sc.

ōæ in *afford* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. s.Som., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Dor., *ford* e.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor. w.Som., *hoard* em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Som., *morning* m.Cum. w.Som.

ō in *afford* n.Stf., *corn* se.Yks., *ford* s.Dur. se.Yks., *horn* snw. & se.Yks.

ōr in *afford* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *board* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb., *corn* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *ford* Ayr., *fork* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hoard* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb., *horn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *horse* Lth. Edb., *morning* n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *short* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *storm* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uæ in *afford* m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Yks. Lan. s.War. n.Wor. Oxf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dev., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *corn* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *ford* m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. s.Som., *hoard* Wm. ne. snw. m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *horn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks., *morning* Wm., *short* m.Cum., *word* s.Dur.

uær in *afford*, *board* Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *corn*, *horn*, *short*, *storm* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ūr in *afford* ne. & sm.Sc. Edb., *board* ne. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb., *corn* sw.Nhb., *ford* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb., *hoard* Bch. Abd., *horn* sw.Nhb.

ær in *word* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.

ē in *hoard* s.Lin. nw.Oxf: w.Som. e.Dev., *word* Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

œr in *ford* sn. & s.Sc., *hoard* s.Sc.

œ in *word* n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.

œr in *afford* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *board* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *ford* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ūr in *afford* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb., *board* wm.Sc., *ford* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ær in *word* Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.

ā in *fork*, *horse*, *storm* n. & nw.Lin., *horn* se.Lan., *word* m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.Dor.

wōə, wōə in *board* Dor.

wuær in *corn* n.Cum.

§ 88. The combination *or* + cons. has sometimes become a short vowel + cons., especially in *horse* and *word*. This is a late shortening of the long vowel.

o in *afford* e. & w.Yks., *horse* ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *short* s.Stf. nw.Lin., *word* ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. se.Hrt.

ɔ in *ford* nw.Wil., *word* wm.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Sus. s.Dev.

ə in *word* s.Yks.

§ 89. *cough* (ME. *coughe*) and *trough* (OE. *troh*, *trog*, ME. *trogh*) have had a different development in many dialects from that of the lit. language. See Index.

§ 90. *o* + ht. The chief words belonging here are: *bought*, *daughter*, *fought*, *wrought*. The Sc. dialects have regularly preserved the spirant *h* = χ in these words, as *bɔxt*, *doxtər*, *foxt*, *w)roxt*. The development of the *o* in

the combination *o* + *ht* varies considerably in the different dialects. It has become :

a in *daughter* ne.Sc. ne.Yks.

au in *bought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *daughter* Sh.I. Abd. Per. nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & s.Lan., *fought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *wrought* Sh.I. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.

ā in *bought* s.Lin., *daughter* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Chs. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *fought* Or.I. Dor., *wrought* Brks. Dor.

ā in *bought* I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor., *daughter* Uls. I.Ma. s.War. sw.Dev., *fought* I.Ma., *wrought* Uls. I.Ma.

æ in *daughter* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som., but *ē* w.Wil. Dor. *iu* in *fought* s.Sc.

o in *bought* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. Cor., *daughter* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Frf. Per. Fif. Slg. Dmb. wm. & sm.Sc. Lnk. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. ne.Yks. m.Shr., *fought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *wrought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ou in *bought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. Lei., *daughter* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei., *fought* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *wrought* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan.

oə in *bought*, *fought* Rut.

ō in *bought* s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *daughter* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Dub. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., *fought* Ant. n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. n. nw. & e.Dev., *wrought* Lth. Edb. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ó in *bought, fought* wm.Sc., *daughter* em. & wm.Sc.

ō in *bought* em.Sc. Ayr. Uls. e.Suf. Ess., *daughter* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fought* em.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Lin. ne.Cmb., *wrought* Peb. Uls. e.Suf.

œu in *bought* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Wor. n.Shr. Nrf., *daughter* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf., *fought* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.

§ 91. The dialect forms for *door* partly go back to OE. *dor* and partly to OE. *duru*. See Index.

§ 92. OE. *o* in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *afloat, coal, float, foal, froth, hole, hope, nose, rose, throat, yoke; body, holly; broken, chosen, frozen, open, spoken; bow sb., flown*. For the dialect forms of *afore, bode, born, broke, lose, oven, over, shovel, stolen, world*, see Index.

§ 93. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of short *o* in originally open syllables is:

au se.Ken.

oi sw. & s.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + ō, uə, s.Lan. + ō.

ō̄ sw.Cy. + uə (óə), ō.

ōə n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Cy. + ō, sw.Cy. + ȝ, ō, uə.

ōSc. but s.Sc. uə, Uls., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + oi, uə, se. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + oi, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl + uə, e.Cy., s.Cy. + óə, sw.Cy. + ȝ, uə (óə).

uə s.Sc., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + ō, snw. e. & m.Yks., sw. & s.Yks. + oi, n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan. + oi, ō, s.Lin., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + ō, sw.Cy. + ȝ, ō, óə.

In the dialects of Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. and parts of Lan. and ne.Der. the development of OE. *ā* and OE. *o* in open syllables is still kept apart, whereas in all the other parts of Eng. the two sounds have fallen together. See § 121.

But *au* occurs in *hope* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ā in *froth* se.Ken. Dor., *nose* w.Wil.

ǣ in *coal*, *hole*, *hope* w.Wil.

oi in *coal* ne.Der., *hole* n.Lan.

ou in *coal* s.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Sur. Sus. Som., *foal* s.Sur. w.Sus., *hope* ne.Sc.

œ in *afloat* Dor., *coal* n.Wor. Sus. e.Dev., *float* n.Stf. Dor. s.Som., *foal* n.Wor. Sus., *hole* n.Lin. s.Oxf., *nose* n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor., *rose* n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.

ō in *float* m.Cum. Wm., *foal* ne.Yks., *froth* sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken., *hole* m.Nhp., *hope* Wm., *nose* n.Cum., *rose* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

ōi in *coal* n.Lan., *hole* sw.Nhb.

ōə in *afloat* w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *coal* n.Dur. n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. e.Suf., *float* n.Nhb. se.Lan., *foal* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan., *hole* s.Nhb. n.Wm. em.Lan. Lei., *hope* snw.Yks. em.Lan., *rose* n.Der., *yoke* n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan.

ō in *coal*, *hope* s.Sc., *throat* se.Ken., *yoke* s.Sc.

uə in *foal* I.W. w.Wil., *nose* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ū in *coal* e.Suf., *foal* sw.Nhb., *hole* ne.Nrf., *hope* Lei., *nose* s.Stf. e.Suf.

ɥu in *coal* sw.Nhp., *foal* w.Wil., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ɥuə in *foal* nw.Wil.

wɔ in *coal* me.Nhb., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm., *hope* e. & se.Yks.

wō in *hope* m.Cum.

wóə in *nose* nnw.Yks., *rose* s.Wil.

wō in *hole* Dor.

wuə in *coal* s.Dur. n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *hole* nnw. & snw.Yks., *hope* snw. e. & se.Yks., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum.

The ME. long vowel, which arose from OE. short o in open syllables, has often been shortened again, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *froth* nw.Wil. e.Dev.

o in *afloat* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb., *coal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., *float* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foal* ne.Sc., *froth* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Som., *hole* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *throat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus. w.Wil., *yoke* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.

ō in *coal*, *hole* wm.Sc., *foal* wm.Sc. Ayr., *hope* w.Som.,
nose Lei., *throat* s.Nrf.

u in *hope* Sh.I. Rut. e.Suf., *yoke* w.Som.

§ 94. The vowel has gen. remained short in *body* and
holly.

o occurs in *body* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Uls.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 e.Dor. Som., *holly* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
 Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
 w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *body* Inv. w.Som.

o in *body* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb., *holly* wm.Sc.

ō in *body* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uə in *body* s.Sc.

ɐ in *body* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor.
 e.Dev.

§ 95. When the word contains the suffix *-en*, the
 stem-vowel has had the normal development in some
 dialects (§ 93), but in other dialects the vowel has remained
 short, especially in the n.Cy. dialects.

a occurs in *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

au in *broken*, *chosen*, *open*, *spoken* se.Ken.

ā in *open* Or.I.

à in *open* w.Wil.

o in *broken* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin.,
chosen Wm. sw. Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *frozen* sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
 n. & nw.Lin., *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. n.Der., *spoken* Inv.
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em.
 sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *woven* Ayr. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ou in *broken* e.Som., *open* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
 s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som., *spoken* s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

ō in *broken* Lth., *open* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev.,
spoken Ant.

ó in *open* wm.Sc. m.Yks. Lei. Sus.

ō in *broken* Inv. Ayr. Edb., *chosen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *frozen* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. I.Ma., *open* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *spoken* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

u in *broken* me.Nhb., *open* e.Suf.

uə in *open* s.Sc.

ū in *chosen* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ʊ in *open* Rut. Lei. n.Ken.

§ 96. ME. ou from OE. og, as in *bow* sb., *flown*.

au occurs in *bow* Sc. Ant. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken., *flown* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der.

ou in *bow* ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *flown* s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei.

ō occurs in *bow* se.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. w. & s.Som., *flown* Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

ʊu in *bow* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Dur. n.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.

U

§ 97. The principal words belonging here are: *bustle*, *butter*, *cup*, *shrub*, *shrug*, *ugly*; *fowl*, *sow*; *shoulder*; *come*, *some*; *summer*; *crumb*, *dumb*, *jump*; *begun*, *dun*, *run*, *son*, *sun*; *hundred*, *Sunday*, *thunder*, *under*, *wonder*; *bound*, *found*, *ground* sb., *hound*, *pound*, *sound* adj., *wound* pp.; *tongue*; *hunger*; *drunk*, *drunken*; *borough*, *furrow*; *curds*, *curse*, *mourn*, *turn*; *through*; *above*; *love*; *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*.

§ 98. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of u in the modern dialects is:

o Uls (but Ant. ũ).

u Nhb. Dur. Cum. (but n.Cum. ʊ), Wm. Yks., n. ne. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. + ũ, Lin. Rut., Lei. + ũ, m.Shr. + ʊ.

ū Ant. u. ne. nw. em. & se.Lan. + u, sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb., Stf. + u, Der. (but n.Der. + u), Not., Lei. + u, Nhp. + ʊ, War. Wor., Shr. (but m.Shr. u + ʊ), Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ʊ.

ɞ Sc. n.Cum., Nhp. + ũ, m.Shr. + u, Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ũ, Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e. s. & sw.Cy.

§ 99. Those dialects which have ɞ, ũ from older u, gen. have these sounds also in those words where the standard language has u, as *bull, bullock, full, pull, puss, put, wood, wool*, all of which contain a labial. In some dialects the u has been lengthened to ũ, which has gen. become ɞu in s.Sc. after the loss of final l, as *bũl* s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.; *bũlik* s.Som., *bũlək* Dor.; *fũ* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *fəu* s.Sc., *fũl* Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.; *pũ* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cuni. Wm. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., s.Chs. + *pœu*, n.Der., *pœu* s.Sc., *pũl* w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor., *pũl* e.Dev.; *pũs* Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus., *pœz* w.Som., *pũs* e.Dev.; *ũd* Sus. s.Wil., *œd* w.Som., *wũd* e.Dev.; *ũ* *wool* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc. + *wũ*, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum. + *wũ*, *wũl*; *ũl* s.Oxf. Dor., *wũ* wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.Lan. + *wũl*; *wũl* n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., *wœu* s.Dur.

§ 100. In Sc. Ant. e. & w.Som. and Dev. u has often become i or e, especially before a following nasal in such words as *dun, son, summer, sun, Sunday, wonder*.

§ 101. u has become o in certain words, nearly always before a nasal. In some cases this is doubtless due to the influence of the literary spelling.

o occurs in *cup* Lei. sw.Nhp., *drunken* n.Cum. ne.Yks., *dumb* Dor. Dev., *hunger* s.War. n.Bck., *jump* Lei. Dor. Dev., *some* Dev., *son* s.War. Oxf. Som. Dev., *sun* n.Bck., *thunder* Dev., *tongue* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Dor. Dev., *wonder* n.Lan.

§ 102. *borough* (OE. *burh*, *burg*, ME. *borwe*) and *furrow* (OE. *furh*, ME. *forwe*, *furwe*) gen. have a short stem-vowel ɞ, ə in the dialects. See Index. *through* (OE. *þurh*) has a great variety of forms in the modern dialects. Many of these forms presuppose the existence of an older *þrō* beside *þrū*. See Index.

§ 103. u has become ũ in *kũm* *come* n.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Cor. ; *krūm crumb* n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. + *krēm*.

§ 104. *u* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *bound, found, ground* sb., *hound, pound, sound* adj., *wound* pp. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. The short vowel also exists in several of the dialects of the north Midlands, especially in s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *ū* (§ 171).

§ 105. The dialects show that *u* was lengthened at an early period before *ld*. See Index, s. v. *shoulder* (OE. *sculdor*).

§ 106. Medial *ug* became *ū* at an early period and then had the same further development as old long *ū* (§ 171) in the modern dialects, as *fowl* (OE. *fugol*), *sow* (OE. *sugu*).

§ 107. *ur* + consonant has gen. become *ur* + cons. in Sc. and Irel., and *ū* or *ē* + cons. in England. In this combination the *ū* and *ē* have in many cases been shortened to *ʊ*, *ə* in the midl. e. s. and sw. counties in *curds, curse, turn*.

y

§ 108. The principal words belonging here are : *bridge, bristle, cripple, did, dip, dizzy, fligged* (fledged), *kiss, knit, listen, midge, pit, ridge* ; *billow, fill, hill, kiln, mill* ; *brim, din, inch, kin, king, sin, stint, thin* ; *bury, merry* ; *build* ; *kind, mind* ; *birth, burden, churn, first, girl, mirth, murder, shirt, work* v. ; *flight, fright, -wright* ; *buy* ; *blush, bundle, crutch, dull, much, muck, shut, stubble* ; *evil* ; *fledge*.

§ 109. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *y* (= i-umlaut of *u*) is *e* in Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. This *e* is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. At present the *e* is most common in e.An. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of Eng. *y* has gen. had the same development as old *i* (§ 68).

But *é* occurs in *bridge* ne.Sc. Per. wm. & s.Sc., *midge* ne.Sc., *pit* wm.Sc., *ridge* ne. & wm.Sc.

u in *bridge* me.Wil., *bristle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *dizzy* Nhb. n.Dur.

û in *dizzy* s.Chs.

ɐ in *bridge* sn.Sc., *bristle* e.Suf. e.Sus., *cripple* Peb. e.Dev., *listen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb., *midge*, *pit* sn.Sc., *ridge* sn.Sc. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.Som.

ə in *bristle* Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev., *cripple* Wm. n.Lan., *mill* em.Lan.

ī in *kiss* w.Som., *pit* n.Cum.

§ 110. *y* before *ll* has become *iə* in w.Som. e.Dev., *ɐ* in Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb., *ə* in em.Lan. in such words as *fill*, *hill*, *mill*.

§ 111. The combination *y* + single nasal. In this position *y* has gen. had the normal development (§ 109).

But *é* occurs in *sin* ne.Sc.

ī in *king* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *kin* w.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som., *sin* w.Som., *king* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

ɐ in *din*, *sin* sn.Sc.

ə in *brim* Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.Som.

§ 112. *bury* (OE. *byr(i)gan*), *merry* (OE. *myrge*) have a large variety of forms in the dialects. See Index.

§ 113. *y* before *ld*. The only example is *build*, which has *i* ne.Nrf. Suf., *iu* s.Lin., *iə* w.Wil., *iə* w.Som., *ī* Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lin. s.Som., *œ* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *ü* Kcb., *wɛi* nw.Oxf.

§ 114. The development of *y* + *nd* seems not to be quite the same as that of *i* + *nd* (§ 75). In the former case *kind* has short *i* only in wm.Sc. ne.Yks. and *mind* in ne.Yks., whereas in the case of old *i* + *nd* the short vowel has been preserved over a large area. From the following equivalents of *y* in this position, it will be seen that the development practically agrees with that of old long *ī* (§ 154). In some districts the *y* has not had a uniform development throughout the district, e. g. in wm.Sc. *ei*, *i*, and *ɐi* occur. *ai* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ā* parts of w. Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *ài* Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw. & e.Der. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., *ei* sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., *ei* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *i* wm.Sc. ne.Yks., *i* ne. & e.Dev., *oi* se.Lan. Stf. e.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus., *øi* wm.Sc. n.w.Yks. s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *ø* w.Wm., *øi* ne.Nrf.

§ 115. *yr* + cons. The development of *yr* in this position has been the same as that of *ir* + cons. (§ 76). The chief words belonging here are: *birth*, *burden*, *churn*, *first*, ? *girl*, *mirth*, *murder* v., *shirt*, *work* v.

§ 116. *yht* has had the same development as *iht* (§ 77) in *flight*, *fright*, *-wright*.

§ 117. *buy* (OE. *bycgan*) has had a similar development in the dialects as in the lit. language, i. e. it has gone out from the stem-form *byg-*. See § 78.

§ 118. The dialects do not always agree with the lit. language in the development of the vowel in: *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble*.

e occurs in *dull* s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

i in *blush*, *crutch* w.Som. e.Dev., *dull* s.Ayr. s.Som. e.Dev., *much* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der., *shut* ne.Nrf., *stubble* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

o in *blush* Dor., *crutch* s.Nrf., *dull* Uls. Dor. w.Wil., *much* e.Suf., *stubble* Dor.

u in *blush* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *bundle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Nrf., *crutch* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dull* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Cor., *much* Nhb. Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *muck* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin., *shut* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *stubble* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. Glo.

ū in *crutch* s.Stf., *muck* Sus.

û in *blush* s.Lan. I.Ma., *bundle* sm. & s.Lan., *crutch* sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *dull* se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. m.Nhp. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., *much* ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr., *muck* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.Der. Lei. s.Wor., *shut* Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *stubble* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

ʳ in *blush* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *bundle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *crutch* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dull* Sc. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *much* Sc. Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *muck* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *shut* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *stubble* Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

ü in *stubble* n.Ayr., and ə Peb.

§ 119. *evil* (OE. *yfel*) points to a ME. form with ē. See Index.

2. THE LONG VOWELS

ā

§ 120. The principal words belonging here are: *alone*, *boat*, *bone*, *both*, *broad*, *clothes*, *drove* sb., *foam*, *ghost*, *goat*, *groan*, *load*, *loaf*, *moan*, *most*, *road*, *rope*, *soap*, *stone*, *stroke*, *toad*, *those*; *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*; *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *so*, *two*, *who*, *woe*; *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore*; *blow*, *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*; *soul*; *aught*, *nought*, *nouter*, *ought*, *outher*; *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.; *ask*, *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*, *holiday*, *hot*, *once*, *one*. For the dialect forms of *dough*, *lord*, *pole*, see Index. The dialect forms of preterites like *drove*, *rode*, *wrote* are practically valueless for phonological purposes, because the regularly developed forms have often been displaced by analogical formations.

§ 121. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of ā is :

au se.Ken.

ei Ant.

ē Or.I. ne.Sc. but ī before nasals, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + iə.

ia s.Sc. Nhb. Dur., n.Cum. + ie, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + uə (often ō).

ī Or.I. ne.Sc. before nasals.

ou m.Nhp.

oə n.Bck., e.Dev. + óə, ō.

ō me.Wil. + óə.

óə se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin., War. s.Oxf. + uə, s.Cy. (but n.Ken. uə, se.Ken. au), sw.Cy. uə (but me.Wil. + ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oə, ō).

ō em.Lan. + uə (often óə), sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + uə, I.Ma., Chs. + uə, Flt. Dnb., n.Stf. (often óə), n.Der. + uə, Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. Wor., Shr. + uə but ne.Shr. + ū, Hrf. e.An. n.Dev., e.Dev. + oə, óə.

uə se.Yks. + iə (often ō), sw.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. + ō (often óə), sw.Lan. + ō, s.Lan. (often ō), Chs. + ō, Der. but n.Der. + ō, s.Lin. sw.Nhp., War. + óə, Shr. + ō but ne.Shr. + ū, Glo. s.Midl. (but s.Oxf. + óə, n.Bck. oə), n.Ken., sw.Cy. + óə (but me.Wil. ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oə, ō).

ū wm.Stf., s.Stf. (often ō), ne. & nw.Der., ne.Shr. + ō, uə.

But au occurs in road w.Oxf.

ā in broad se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., road nw. & w.Wil., clothes m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.

æ in both, clothes Sh. & Or.I.

ei in broad Edb., rope n.Cum.

eu in road Ess.

eə in bone Ayr. n.Cum., broad e.Yks., both n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.Yks., most n.Cum., clothes me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw.Yks.

ē in stone Uls., broad n.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan., load Ant., rope n.Nhb., ghost Ant. se.Nhb., most Uls. se.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks., clothes n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in bone me.Nhb., both me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

iə in alone ne.Sc., groan, stone nw.Lan., moan Wm. nnw.Yks., both n. & m.Wm., clothes m.Wm. snw. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in boat Sh.I., clothes n.Cum.

je in bone, stone, toad, soap, ghost se.Nhb. n.Dur., load, loaf se.Nhb., both se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., most se. & s.Nhb.

ou in *groan* s.Sc., *road* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Ess., *toad* Ess., *boat* Ant. Lei. e.Som., *clothes* Som., *those* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone*, *bone* m.Nhp., *groan* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *moan* e.Yks. Sus., *stone* ms.Yks. m.Lin., *broad* Rut., *load* w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. Sus., *road* me.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne.Yks. I.Ma. m.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Pem. Brks. Ess. e.Ken. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *toad* Rut. n.Wor. e.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *boat* ne.Sc. n.Cum. em.Lan. se.Ken. s.Som., *goat* me.Wil., *both* e.Hrf. Glo. n.Ken. Dor., *rope* m.Lin., *soap* me.Wil., *ghost* me.Wil. Dor., *most* es.Yks. n.Lin. w.Oxf. Bdf., *clothes* Glo. nw.Oxf. Ess., *loaf* w.War. Sus., *those* es.Yks.

ō in *bone* se.Yks., *broad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Som. n.Dev., *load* ne.Yks., *road* n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Dev., *toad* ne.Yks., *boat* n.Wm., *goat* Wm., *soap* Dor. e.Dev., *ghost* m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Lan., *most* se.Yks. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *drove* sb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *loaf* I.Ma. Dor., *stroke* m.Cum. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor.

ou in *road* e.Ken., *both* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone* s.Lei., *bone* ne.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *moan* n.Nhb., *stone* w.Wor., *foam* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *broad* sw.Nhb. se.Yks., *load* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. m.Bck., *road* n.Wm. snw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Ess., *toad* Lei., *boat* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. ms.Yks. n.Stf., *goat* ne.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *rope* n.Der., *ghost* m.Bck., *most* n.Stf., *clothes* Dnb., *drove* sb. n.Cum.

ō in *alone* se.Hrt. Sus., *groan* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur., *moan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. *stone* Uls. m.Lin. e. & s.War., *foam* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *broad* me.Nhb. s.Lin. e.Dor. s.Som., *load* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., *road* Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. & ms.Yks. Not e. & s.War. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. e.Dor. s.Som., *toad* em.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sur. w.Sus., *boat* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm. nw.Som., *goat* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* Uls. e.War., *rope*
 Inv. ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., *soap* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ghost* Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. &
 e.Yks. nw.Lan., *most* n.Ayr. Uls. se.Ken., *clothes* Uls.
 n.Dur. w.War. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor., *drove* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., *loaf*
 Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 snw.Yks. w.Wil. e. & w.Som., *stroke* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. Sus., *those* Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ui in *most* sm. & s.Lan.

uə in *alone*, *groan*, *stone* n.Lan., *moan* m.Cum. e.Yks.
 n.Lan. e.Suf., *foam* m.Cum. w.Sus., *broad* n.Wor., *load*
 sw.Nhb. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Sus., *road* n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
 ne. nw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. e.Sus., *toad* ne. &
 e.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *boat* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks.,
goat sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *both*
 n.Lan. sm.Hmp., *rope* n.Lan. Sus., *soap*, *most* n.Lan.,
ghost ne. & nw.Yks., *clothes* n. & nw.Lan., *drove* sb. s.Sc.,
loaf e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *stroke* nnw. & e.Yks., *those*
 ne.Yks.

ū in *groan* Lei., *stone*, *road* s.Chs., *load* w.Chs. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf., *toad* ne.Nrf., *boat* w.Chs. me.Wil., *soap* Lei., *most*
 s.War., *clothes* Not. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Nrf., *stroke* s.War.
 ne.Nrf., *those* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

œu in *stone* Ess., *those* w.Dor.

œ in *those* w.Som. nw.Dev.

wæ in *clothes* e.Hrf.

wo in *stone* e.Oxf.

woə in *foam*, *boat*, *goat* Dor.

wōə in *alone*, *more*, *most* Dor., *bone* Wil. Dor. s.Som.,
road snw.Yks., *boat* s.Dur.

wu in *toad* Glo. Oxf.

wuə in *bone*, *stone* Glo., *road* nnw.Yks., *toad* sw.Dev.

wɛ in *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *stone*
 sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., *toad* e.Oxf.
 me.Wil., *boat* s.Wor., *both* e.Oxf., *most* w. & s.Oxf.

wə in *stone*, *boat* w.Oxf.

NOTE. In the s.Midl., southern, and south-western dia-

lects, the pres. participle *going* has gen. developed forms with w. *gwain* or *gwā-in* occurs in s.Wor. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *gwæ-in* s.Som., *gwēn* or *gwē-in* s.Wor. Gmg. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Sus. s.Sur. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *gwīn* or *gwī-in* n. & m.Shr. Sus., *gwin* e.Hrf. m.Hmp. n.Ken., *gwoin* or *gwō-in* Wor. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., *gwōin* or *gwē-in* me.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 122. In many words where the modern lit. language has the normal development, the vowel has often undergone shortening in the dialects.

e occurs in *bone* Sh.I., *moan*, *load*, *road*, *both*, *loaf* ne.Sc., *toad* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* me.Nhb., *most* ne. & nm.Sc.

é in *alone*, *foam*, *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *bone* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *stone* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost*, *most* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *clothes* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.

î in *bone* ne. & sn.Sc., *moan* sn.Sc., *stone* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *bone* Ess., *groan* Bch. Abd., *stone* s.Chs. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *broad* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Stf., *load* Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess., *road* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. se.Cmb., *toad* Inv. ne.Sc. Ant., *boat* sn.Sc. Per. n.Nhb. Bdf., *rope* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *loaf* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb. Lei., *stroke* ne.Sc.

ô in *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *road* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. m.Shr., *boat* nw.Der., *goat* nw. & w.Der., *ghost* s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *clothes* w.Som., *drove* sb. Sus., *loaf* sw.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.

u in *bone*, *stone* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *broad* ne.Der., *road*, *boat*, *both* e.Suf., *rope* s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf., *soap* s.Chs., *ghost* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *most* nw.Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf., *stroke* e.Suf.

û in *stone* Lei., *rope* e.Der.

ϕ in *bone* ne.Cmb., *stone* s.Lin. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf., *both* e.Oxf., *loaf* s.Lin. Rut.

The normal development of OE. *ā* in Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. is the same as

that of OE. short *æ*, *a* in open syllables (§ 43); hence all *ō*-forms in these dialects, and all forms which presuppose an older stage *ō* or *ō̄*, are due to the influence of the lit. language.

§ 123. Initial *ā* or *hā* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*.
au occurs in *oak*, *only*, *home*, *whole* se.Ken.

ā in *only* w.Wil.

ā in *oak* w.Wil.

e in *oats* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

eə in *oath* m.Yks. n.Lan., *oats* n.Cum. m.Yks., *home* snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan., *whole* nm.Yks.

é in *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *oak* Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Lan., *oar* ne.Sc., *oath* nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *oats* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., *home* ne.Yks.

ia in *oak* m.Cum. nnw.Yks., *oath* nnw. & snw.Yks., *oats* nnw.Yks., *home* Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *whole* e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

iə in *oak* s.Sc. ne. & m.Yks., *oats* n.Nhb., *home* s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *whole* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. n. & ne.Yks.

ï in *oats* ne.Sc.

o in *oak* ne.Sc., *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* Ess., *only* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. ne.Yks. s.Stf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *home* n. em. & wm.Stf. Not. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

ou in *oath* s.Lei., *oats* ne. & m.Nhp. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *only* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Som., *home* Nhp. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

oə in *oak* m.Nhp. m.Bck. e.Dor. e.Dev., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *oath* se.Yks. Rut. Sus., *oats* n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor. n.Bck. e.Ken., *only* Dor. e.Dev., *home* ms.Yks. wm.Stf. n. & m.Lin. n.Bck. Sus., *whole* Glo. n.Ken.

ō̄ in *oak* I.Ma. me.Wil., *oath* m.Cum. me.Wil., *home* Ess. me.Wil., *whole* ms.Yks. me.Wil. w.Dor.

ó in *oak* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *oath* s.Dur. nw.Der., *oats* Not. e.War. ne.Shr., *only* ne. sn. em. & s.Sc. n.Cum. s.Lan.

m.Bck. Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *home* m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Nrf. Ess. n. & sw.Dev., *whole* m.Nhp. e.War. w.Suf. Sus.

ou in *oats* em.Stf. s.Lei. e.War.

öə in *oak* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus., *oath* em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. Bdf., *oats* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck., *only* nw.Lin., *home* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wor. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev., *whole* n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ō in *oak* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *oath* Or.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *oats* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., *only* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. se. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor., *home* em. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Not. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. w. & s.Wor. Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Dev., *whole* s.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

u in *oak* ne.Der. e.Suf., *oath* e.Suf., *oats* e. & em.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. Not. e.Suf. Ess., *only* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *home* Rut. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *whole* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uə in *oak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor., *oar* I.Ma., *oath* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *oats* nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *only* sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt., *home* sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. e.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *whole* se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs. s.War. w. & se.Hrt. nw.Wil. e.Dor.

ū in *oak* wm.Stf., *oath* s.Stf., *home* ne. & s.Nrf., *whole* em.Stf. ne.Der. n.Shr. m.Bck.

û in *oats* s.Stf. e.Der.

ɒ in *oats* n. & m.Bck. Ess., *only* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Som., *home* Not. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf., *whole* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.

hæ in *home* Sh.I.

hei in *home* Ayr. Ant., *whole* Ant.

hē in *home* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc., *whole* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

hē in *home* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls., *whole* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hia in *home, whole* n.Cum. Wm.

hie in *home, whole* n.Cuin.

hiə in *home* s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *whole* s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

hī in *home, whole* Or.I.

hje in *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *whole* se.Nhb.

hō in *home, whole* Uls. I.Ma.

hu in *home* me.Nhb.

ja in *oak* Dur. s.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *home* w.Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* w.Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum. w.Yks., *oats* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum., *whole* e.Cum.

jeə in *home* nm.Yks.

jē in *oats* Kcb.

jia in *home* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* nnw.Yks.

jiə in *home* m.Yks.

jɐ in *home* Glo.

jə in *oats* em.Sc.

we in *oats* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

wiə in *whole* ne.Yks.

wo in *oats* w.War. w.Wor., *home* e. se. sw. & es.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., *whole* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.

woə in *oath* Dor., *oats* w.War. w.Dor., *home* se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.

wó in *oak* nw.Som., *home* m.Nhp., *whole* w.Som.

wôə in *oak* w.Dor., *oats* se.Lan. w.War., *home* w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. Dor.

wō in *oak* Glo. Hmp. e.Dor., *home* sw. & s.Lan. n. &

e.Stf. w.Der. m.Shr. Glo., *whole* sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wu in *oak* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *oath* Bdf., *oats* s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck., *home* ms.Lan. e.Stf. ne.Der. Rut., *whole* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Dor. e.Som.

wuə in *oak* w.Yks., *oats* em.Lan. e.Dor., *home* sw.Yks. e.Dor., *whole* sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wù in *oats* w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr., *home* sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se.Shr., *whole* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der.

wə in *oak* m.Shr., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som., *oats* s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *only* n.Ken., *home* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. e.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. me.Wil. e.Som., *whole* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

wə in *oats* e.Dor.

§ 124. Final *ā* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *woe*. But see below.

a occurs in *go* w.Wm.

au in *go*, *woe* se.Ken.

ā in *go* e. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *toe* sn.Sc.

ǣ in *go* Sh.I., *woe* ms.Yks.

ei in *toe* Ant.

eā in *go*, *toe*, *woe* m.Yks.

ē in *go* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan., *toe* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *woe* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.

ia in *toe* nw.Yks., *woe* nnw. & snw.Yks.

ie in *toe* n.Cum.

iu in *toe* nw.Lan. sw.Nhp.

iā in *go* s.Sc., *toe* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *woe* s.Sc. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks.

ī in *go* se.Nhb., *toe* me. se. & sw.Nhb., *woe* me.Nhb. Dur.

jā in *go* ne.Sc.

ou in *go* Ant. s.Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Som., *toe* ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *woe* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

ō in *go* se.Yks. me.Wil., *toe* se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.,
woe m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.

ōu in *go* Rut. w.Dor., *toe* Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *woe* Rut.

ōē in *go* ms. & s.Yks. Lin., *toe* n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 Sus. e.Dev., *woe* n. & nw.Lin.

ō in *ago* ne.Shr. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev., *go* Inv. Kcb. s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr., *toe* s.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
 n.Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor., *woe* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

u in *go* n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

uə in *ago* sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil., *go* se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. e.Der. m.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Hrt.
 w.Wil., *toe* sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.,
woe sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ū in *ago* s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *go* em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n.
 & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *toe* sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.Som., *woe* e.Suf.

œu in *ago* e.Hrf., *go* Ess.

œ in *go* w.Som.

§ 125. Final wā preceded by a consonant, as in OE.
 swā *so*, twā *two*, hwā *who*. The wā has given rise to
 a great diversity of forms in the dialects.

In *so* au occurs in se.Ken., æ Sh.I., ei Ant., eu Ess., eə
 ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., ē Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Wgt. sw.Nhb. ne.Yks.,
 ia e. & w.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Yks. nw.Lan., iə s.Sc. Cum.
 Wm. n. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., ī Wgt. me. se. sw. &
 s.Nhb. Dur., oə e. & m.Lin., ō se.Yks.

iu occurs in *two* nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Shr. m.Bck. Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Ken., *who* n. & em.Stf.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt. w.Suf.

iū in *two* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *who* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ou in *so* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. e.Sus., *two* snw.Yks.

ou in *so* e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *two* Rut.

oə in *so* nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp., *two* n.Lin.

ō in *so* Cai. sn. nm. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. e. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. n.Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *two* Rut.

uə in *so* w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt., *who* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & e.Der. n.Lin.

ū in *so* s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *two* Uls. se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nw. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., *who* Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin. War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

eu in *two* e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

œu in *two* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

œ in *two* n. & sw.Dev., *who* Brks. n. sw. & s.Dev.

ū in *two* s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *who* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

wā in *two* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant., *who* n. & nw.Lan.

wà in *who* em.Sc. Kcb.

wā in *two* wm.Sc. Kcb.

wei in *who* s.Nhb.

weə in *two* n.Cum. m. Yks., *who* s.Cum. m. Yks.

wē in *two* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

wia in *two* e.Cum. w.Wm. nw. Yks., *who* n.Wm. nw. Yks.

wiə in *two* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *who* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

wī in *two* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., *who* se.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

wō in *two* em. & wm.Sc., *who* e. & s.Yks.

wō in *who* es.Yks. e.Der.

wuə in *who* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Dnb.

§ 126. The development of ār in such words as *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore* is:

- ā** in *more* snw.Yks.
eā in *hoarse* m.Yks., *more* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *sore* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
eār in *more* Ant. sc. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *sore* sw.Nhb.
ēr in *hoarse* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.
ēr in *hoarse* wm.Sc. Kcb., *more* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *oar* ne.Sc., *sore* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
ia in *more* m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *sore* nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
iā in *hoarse* s.Dur., *more* Wm. uni.Yks.
iār in *hoarse* s.Sc. me.Nhb., *more* n.Cum.
ir in *hoarse* se.Nhb.
oē in *boar* n.Stf. s.Lei. me.Wil. e.Dev., *hoarse* s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. sc.Ken. me.Wil., *more* nne.Nhb. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. ne. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor., *oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *sore* n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.
oer in *boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *sore* I.Ma.
ō in *boar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Ken., *hoarse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf., *more* se.Yks. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken.
ōr in *boar* Wm.
ōæ in *boar* em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoarse* em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *more* n. & wm.Stf. n. & ms.Lin. e.War. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *oar* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *sore* se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. n. & e.Dev.
ōar in *boar* n. & sw.Nhb.
ō in *hoarse* nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. nw.Dev.
ōr in *boar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm., *hoarse* Ant., *more* sn.Sc. Uls., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *sore* sn.Sc. Ant.
uā in *boar* sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som., *hoarse* sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Som., *more* nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *oar* ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Som., *sore* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

wōə in *boar* Dor.

wē in *oar* e.Som.

On the Sc. and n.Cy. forms of the above words, see end of § 122.

§ 127. The combination āw has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *aught*, *blow* v., *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *nought*, *nouther*, *ought* v., *outher*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*, *soul*.

ā occurs in *blow* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb., *crow* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb., *ought* sm.Sc., *saw* ne. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

au in *aught* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *blow* Inv. n.Shr. se.Ken., *crow* n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken., *know* e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. se.Ken. nw.Wil., *mow* wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken., *nought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *nouther* s. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., *ought* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan., *outher* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., *slow* Glo. se.Ken., *snow* m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Nrf. se.Ken., *soul* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. eni. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *sow* em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *thaw* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm. em.Lan., *throw* n.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.

ā in *aught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., *blow* Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *crow* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Dev., *know* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil. nw.Som., *mow* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. nw.Yks. n.Lan., *nought* Dor., *nouther* s.Nrf., *ought* s.War. nw.Wil. e.Dor., *outher* s.Nrf., *saw* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., *slow* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *snow* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *soul* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., *sow* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *thaw* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *throw* sn. & wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

āv in *blow* Abd.

ā in *crow* s.Ayr. Kcb., *mow* Peb. Kcb.

āu in *know* em.Lan., *nought* Ayr.

ā in *blow* Bch. Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil., *crow* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.Wil., *know* w.Wil., *mow* s.Sc. w.Wil., *saw* sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. nw.Lan. s.War., *slow* s.Sc., *snow* Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *sow* s.Sc., *throw* s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil.

eu in *soul* Uls.

eə, iə in *slow* m.Yks.

jāv in *blow*, *snow* ne.Sc.

o in *ought* Frf. Kcb., *nought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *nouther* s.Lan., *ought* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. w.Oxf. s.Dev. Cor., *slow* ne.Sc.

ou in *ought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms.Yks. Lan., *blow* s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s.Som., *crow* m. Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Som., *know* s.Stf. s.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Hnt. Ess., *mow* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf., *nought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *nouther* se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. nm.Yks., *ought* Sh.I. n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *outher* me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. ne.Yks., *slow* n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.Suf. e.Sus., *snow* s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *soul* ne.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *sow* s.Stf. c.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *thaw* ne. & s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin., *throw* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

oə in *crow* m. & sw.Yks., *know* m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. m.Lin., *mow* m. & sw.Yks., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., *ought* e.Dor., *outher* sw. Yks. se.Lan., *slow* m. se.

& sw.Yks., *saw* m. & sw.Yks., *snow* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks., *soul* m.Yks., *sow* e. m. & sw.Yks., *thaw* sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf., *throw* m. & sw.Yks.

ō in *aught* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *blow* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Glo. w.Som. Dev., *crow* em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor. sw. & s.Dev., *know* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *mow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. Dor., *nought* Lth. Edb. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks., *ought* Lth. Edb. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* es. & ms.Yks., *saw* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. s.Dev., *slow* n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., *snow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w.Sus. Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *soul* wm. & sm.Sc. nw.Lin. n.Dev., *sow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Dor. nw.Dev., *thaw* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. Som., *throw* m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. nw. & sw.Dev.

ōu in *aught* n.Der., *crow* n.Lei. e.Suf., *know* n.Lei. se.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor., *mow* e.Suf., *nought* n.Der., *ought* s.Sc. es.Yks., *snow* e.Suf., *soul* e.Dor., *sow* se.Cmb. e.Suf., *thaw* e.Suf.

ōæ in *aught* w.Som., *know* nw.Hrt. w.Som., *nought* w.Som., *nouther* sw.Yks., *ought* Rut., *soul* nm.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ō in *aught* s.Ayr. s.Stf. s.Lin. *blow* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus., *crow* Inv. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *know* Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.

Wm. e. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *mow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Sus. e.Som., *nought* Ayr. Peb. s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., *nouther* sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *ought* n. & s.Ayr. Peb. m.Nhp., *outher* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *saw* se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan., *slow* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *snow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.Som., *soul* Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som., *sow* Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *thaw* se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor., *throw* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. n.Dev.

uə in *crow*, *know*, *ought* se.Hrt., *nouther* sw.Yks., *soul* s.Lin.

ɜ in *nouther* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* Bdf. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ɜu in *blow* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *crow* nw. & me.Wil., *know* Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *mow* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil., *nought* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus., *ought* ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., *slow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *snow* ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil., *soul* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *sow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *thaw* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *throw* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.

ǣ in *mow* nw.Dev.

əu in *soul* Glo.

əü in *mow* e.Dev.

§ 128. OE. *āg* has had the same development as OE. *āw* (§ 127) in such words as *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.

au occurs in *low* se.Ken., *owe* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *own* Glo. se.Ken.

ā in *low* s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *owe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. me. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *own* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ǣ in *low* w.Wil., *own* s.Sc.

ei in *low* Ant.

eə in *own* Sh.I. m.Yks.

éə in *own* s.Sc.

ē in *low* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc., *own* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

iu in *low* s.Sc.

ja in *low* ne.Sc.

jā in *owe* ne.Sc.

ou in *low* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *owe* sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *own* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.

oə in *low* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., *owe* n.Cum. e.Dev., *own* snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. Glo.

ō in *low* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *owe* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev., *own* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.Dev.

ou in *low* e.Suf., *own* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ōə in *owe* n.Lin., *own* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ō in *low* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor., *owe* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei., *own* Uls. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

u in *low* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *owe* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.,
own ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

§ 129. In such words as *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*;
holiday, *hot*; *ask*, *once*, *one*, the long vowel was gen.
shortened at various periods in the dialects, just as in
the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
had the normal development of old long ā in a few
dialects.

ā occurs in *cloth* s.War., *holiday* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin., *ask* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Suf.
se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

ā in *ask* Ayr. s.Sc.

æ in *ask* Dub. n.Lei. m.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dev.

e in *cloth* ne.Sc., *none* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc., *holiday*
m.Cum., *hot* Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nm.Yks., *ask* Ant. m. &
s.Wm. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan. e. & wm.Stf. w.Der.
s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. sw.Dev.

ē in *cloth* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *gone* ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per., *none* w.Frf. e.Per., *nothing* Sh. & Or.I., *once*
ne. sn. & nm.Sc., *one* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc.

i in *none* Bch. Abd. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan.,
nothing Ayr.

ī in *once* Or.I., *one* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *cloth* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. Som., *gone* nm.Sc. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Suf. Som. n. &
e.Dev. Cor., *none* n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., *nothing* ne.Sc.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp.
m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. sw.Dev. Cor., *holiday* sm.
sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,

hot se. & es.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

u in *gone* e.Suf., *none* nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf., *nothing* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *hot* sw.Yks.

û in *none* Lei., *nothing* s.Chs. e. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf.

œ in *none* s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *nothing* s.Ayr. Oxf. m.Bck. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

œ, ü in *none* sn.Sc.

hæ in *holiday* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

he in *holiday* n.Cum. Wm., *hot* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ho in *holiday* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

ja in *hot* ne. m. & se.Yks., *once* n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *one* Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

jā in *one* e.Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *one* em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

jeə in *one* snw.Yks.

jē in *one* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

ji in *once* Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., *one* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jiə in *hot* nw.Lan.

jiə in *ask* se.Hrt.

jə in *once*, *one* em.Sc.

wa in *once* Sh.I., *one* Uls. s.Lan.

wæ in *one* w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

wo in *gone* s.Som., *hot* se.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *once* se.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. e. & sw.Dev., *one* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess. w.Som. Dev.

wu in *hot* w.Yks. s.Lan., *once* sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *one* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.Lin. s.Lei. nw.Hrt.

wû in *once* n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr.

wə in *gone* m.Shr., *hot* ne. & nw.Der., *once* m.Shr. n. &

e.Hrf. Glo. uw.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev., *one* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

ai in *ask* sm.Lan.

ā in *cloth* Oxf. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *gone* snw.Yks. nw.Lan. sw.Dev., *ask* n.Ayr. Lth. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. s.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

ǣ in *gone* w.Wil. Dor., *ask* Edb.

æ in *ask* sm.Hmp. sw.Dev.

ei in *gone* Ant.

eə in *cloth*, *gone* m.Yks., *none* n.Cum. m.Yks., *one* Fif.

ē in *cloth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur., *gone* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *none* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. ne.Yks., *nothing* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *ask* se.Nhb., *one* sn.Sc.

ia in *cloth* m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *gone* n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *none* nnw. & snw.Yks., *one* m.Cum.

iə in *cloth* s.Sc. ne. & se.Yks., *gone* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., *none* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks., *hot* snw.Yks., *one* s.Sc.

ī in *gone* Or.I., *none* ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., *once* Bch. Abd., *one* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

oə in *gone* e.Ken. e.Dor., *none* ms.Yks. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *cloth* Dub. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *gone* Inv. wm.Sc. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *none* e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *nothing* s.Pem. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., *hot* w.Som.

ōə in *gone* ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor., *none* em. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.

ō in *cloth* n.Ayr. se.Yks. m.Shr., *gone* n.Ayr. Kcb., *none* m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.

uə in *cloth* sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *gone* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. e.Sus., *none* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan.

ū in *once* e.Dor., *one* e.Dor. w.Som.

Germanic \bar{a}

§ 130. The principal words belonging here are: *bleat*,

breathe, deed, eel, evening, meal ('repast'), *needle, read* inf., *seed, sheep, sleep, speech, street*; *gray, whey*; *bier, briar, fear, hair, there, where, year*; *adder, bladder, blast*; *breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet*; *silly*.

§ 131. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of Germanic $\bar{æ}$ (= West Saxon $\bar{æ}$, Anglian \bar{e}) is:

ei nnw.Yks. + \bar{i} , snw.Yks. Chs. n.Stf., Lei. Nhp. + \bar{i} .

eə e.Suf.

\bar{e} I.Ma. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. m.Bck. + \bar{i} , e.An. + \bar{i} but e.Suf. eə, sw.Cy. + iə, \bar{i} .

iə m.Yks., Lin. s.Oxf. + \bar{i} , sw.Cy. + \bar{e} , \bar{i} .

\bar{i} Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + ei, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + \bar{e} , s.Stf. Der., Lin. + iə, Rut., Lei. Nhp. + ei, War. Wor. Shr. Glo. + \bar{e} , s.Oxf. + iə, m.Bck. + \bar{e} , e.An. + \bar{e} but e.Suf. eə, s.Cy., sw.Cy. + \bar{e} , iə.

But \bar{e} occurs in *bleat* s.Chs. Bdf.

$\bar{æ}$ in *breathe* Dor. e.Dev.

ei in *deed* e.Suf. e.Dev., *read* ne.Shr., *needle* se.Lan., *street* s.Der., *meal* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan., *sheep* m.Yks. ne. w. & s.Der., *sleep* m.Yks., *breathe* Ant. s.Stf., *speech* sw.Yks.

eə in *bleat* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *street* me.Wil., *eel* n.Dur. n.Stf., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Dor.

\bar{e} in *read* Rut., *bleat* s.Ayr. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *breathe* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. n.Stf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *meal* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Ayr. s.Stf., *speech* Uls. se.Lan. s.Stf. Sus.

iə in *meal* m.Cum. Wm.

iə in *read* ne.Sc. e. & se.Yks. se.Lan., *needle* se.Yks., *bleat* snw. e. & se.Yks. Lan., *street* n.Cum., *eel* sw.Yks., *meal* s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. se.Ken., *sheep* e.Yks. n.Der., *sleep* n.Der., *breathe* Lan. nw.Der., *speech* n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

\bar{i} in *needle* Chs., *eel* m.Yks.

§ 132. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has become e (è) and in the latter case i (ì).

e occurs in *bleat* ne.Sc., *sheep* sw.Dev., *breathe* n.Stf., *evening* m.Cum. n.Wm.

ē in *meal* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

ī in *seed* I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev., *needle* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *bleat* n.Cum., *street* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *eel* I.Ma., *sheep* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *sleep* s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., *breathe* sw.Nhb., *evening* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. m.Shr.

î in *deed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *read* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *seed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *needle* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *bleat* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *street* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *eel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *sheep*, *sleep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *breathe* Inv. Lth. Edb., *speech* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

§ 133. OE. æg (Anglian ēg) has had the same development as ME. ai from OE. æg (§ 48).

ai occurs in *gray* Wor. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *why* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.

ǣ in *gray* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil., *why* nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor.

ei in *gray* Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *why* e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.

eā in *gray* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., *why* n.Stf.

ēi in *why* Inv. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.

ē in *gray* ne. & sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. n.Ken., *why* Inv. s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

ī in *gray* m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.Dor., *why* s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

§ 134. OE. *ǣr* has gen. had the same development as OE. *er* (§ 65).

aiə occurs in *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

aiər in *briar* n.Cum.

ar in *where* Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

aə in *there* e.Oxf., *where* nw.Lan. s.Pem. e.Oxf.

ā in *hair* Cum. snw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *there* snw. & sm.Yks. w.Wor. n.Shr. n. & w.Oxf., *where* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Cmb.

ār in *hair* Wm., *where* Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc.

æ in *hair* nnw.Yks.

eiə in *fear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs., *there* s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp.

er in *hair* wm. & s.Sc.

eə in *fear* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *hair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *there* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev., *where* Dur. ne.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *year* ne. & nw.Nrf.

eər in *hair* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *there* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *where* Uls. me. & sw.Nhb.

ē in *hair* s.Nhb. snw.Yks.

ēr in *fear* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hair* Sc. me.Nhb. Wm., *there* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb., *where* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

ia in *hair* nnw. & snw.Yks., *there* nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *bier* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *fear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *hair* Cum. nnw.Yks. e.Stf. Der.

Lin. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken. n.Wil., *there* Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev., *where* n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Dor. nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *year* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Cor.

īər in *bier* Inv. Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *briar* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., *fear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hair* Wm. I.Ma., *there* em.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *where* n.Cum. I.Ma., *year* Uls. n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

īr in *bier* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm., *briar* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *fear* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *year* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.

oiə in *briar* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

oə in *where* w.Cum.

ō in *where* n.Wm. es.Yks.

ōr in *where* nm. wm. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.

œiə in *briar* Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *there* s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *where* s.Lan. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *year* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ē in *hair* Cum. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Glo. w.Wil., *where* em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *year* em. sm. & se.Lan.

§ 135. In such words as *adder*, *bladder*, *blast*; *breath*, *dread*, *let* inf., *meadow*, *read* pret., *shepherd*, *thread*, *wet*; *silly*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *æ* (§ 131) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *adder* Dub. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei., *bladder* Lth. Dub. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.

nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor., *blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.; *let* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. Dor., *wet* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant., *shepherd* I.Ma.

à in *bladder* Edb., *blast* Ayr. Edb. Peb.; *wet* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

æ in *adder* s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bladder* s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *breath* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *let* s.Sc. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *read* s.Sc. e.Suf., *thread* w.Som., *wet* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *adder* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei., *bladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. se.Ken. Dor.; *breath* Inv. ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev., *dread* n.Dur. ne.Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev., *let* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Wil. Som. e.Dev., *meadow* sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *read* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *thread* es.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *wet* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor., *shepherd* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *silly* em. & s.Sc.

ê in *breath* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *dread* Inv., *meadow* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *breath* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks., *let* s.Ayr. m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus., *meadow* Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som., *read* Sh.I. m.Yks., *thread* Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor., *wet* m. & ms.Yks. n.Der., *shepherd* Edb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *silly* Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

i in *dread* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *thread* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *wet* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *shepherd*, *silly* Kcb.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. ē, ē had become ī.

ɛ in *wet* w.Som. e.Dev., *shepherd* w.Som., *silly* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breath* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *let* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls., *thread*, *wet* Uls., *silly* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *adder* Lth. Edb. Sus., *blast* n.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. Som. Dev.; *wet* Lth. Edb.

æ in *blast* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *breath* em.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.

ei in *breath* nnw.Yks., *thread* nnw. & snw.Yks., *wet* m.Nhp.

eə in *wet* nw. Wil.

ē in *breath* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *dread* w.Som., *meadow* n.Ayr.

iə in *adder* m.Cum.; *breath* Yks. em. & s.Lan., *dread* sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin., *read* w.Wil., *thread* sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *wet* snw. & m.Yks. se.Hrt., *shepherd* nm.Yks.

ī in *breath* Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Der., *dread* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., *meadow* em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., *thread* Sh. & Or.I. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ne. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *wet* Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

ō in *breath* n.Lan.

OE. $\bar{æ}$ = (i-umlaut of \bar{a}).

§ 136. The principal words belonging here are: *bleach, clean, deal, each, heal, heat, heath, heathen, lead* v., *lean* v., *lean* adj., *least, leave, mean* v., *mean* adj., *reach, seat, sweat, teach, tease, wheat*; *clay, either, key, neigh, neither, stairs*; *bad, clad, fat, ladder*; *any, anything, breadth, empty, ever, every, flesh, health, left, lend, less, meant, never, wrestle*. For the dialect forms of *errand, lady, race, rear, sea, taught*, see Index.

§ 137. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. $\bar{æ}$ (=i-umlaut of \bar{a}) is:

ei Ant. + \bar{i} , nnw. & snw.Yks. + i \bar{o} , n.Stf. (often e \bar{o}), Lei. + \bar{i} , Sus. + \bar{e} .

ei \bar{o} s.Chs.

e \bar{o} e.Suf.

\bar{e} ne.Sc. + \bar{i} , Uls. but Ant. ei + \bar{i} , I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf., War. + i \bar{o} , Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. but s.Oxf. i \bar{o} + \bar{i} , Bck. e.An. but e.Suf. e \bar{o} , Sus. + ei, sw.Cy. but w.Wil. i \bar{o} .

i \bar{o} ne.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. + ei, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + \bar{i} , sw.Yks., Lan. but s.Lan. + \bar{i} , Der. + \bar{i} , Lin. Nhp., War. + \bar{e} , s.Oxf. + \bar{i} , Bdf. w.Wil.

\bar{i} Sc. but ne.Sc. + \bar{e} , Ant. + ei, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. s.Lan. Der. + i \bar{o} , Not. Rut., Lei. + ei, Hrf., s.Oxf. + i \bar{o} , Ken. Sur.

But ai occurs in *sweat, wheat* ne.Sc., *clean* Brks.

$\bar{æ}$ in *bleach* Dor., *reach* I.Ma., *heat* sm.Sc., *lead* Sus., *deal* Sus. Dor., *mean* v. Dor., *heathen* ne.Nrf.

ei in *each* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Shr. s.Som. e.Dev., *bleach* sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Der., *reach* sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der., *teach* se.Nhb. sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. n.Bck., *sweat* sn.Sc. m.Bck., *wheat* m. & sw.Nhp. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess., *deal* e.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. s.Som., *lean* v. sw.Yks.

e \bar{o} in *bleach* Sus., *teach* e.Yks., *seat* Dor., *wheat* ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Sus. n.Dev., *lead* v. w.Wil. Dor., *deal* s.Lin. e.Dev., *heal* w.Som., *clean* e.Dev., *lean* adj., *mean* adj. Dor., *heathen* w.Dor., *least* ne.Yks. me.Wil.

ei in *sweat* w.Frf. e.Per., *wheat* sn. & nm.Sc.

ē in *reach* Inv. se.Lan. n.Der., *teach* n.Dur. es. Yks. se.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Bdf., *heat* e.Suf., *seat* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sweat* Inv., *wheat* s.Chs. e.Der., *lead* snw. & es. Yks. I.Ma., *deal* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *heal* wm. & sm.Sc., *clean* sm.Sc. Kcb., *lean* v. Ayr. n.Der., *mean* v. Rut., *heathen* nw.Lan. n.Der. Rut., *least* Lei., *leave* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Rut., *tease* w.Frf. e.Per. se. & s.Lan.

ia in *heat* nnw. Yks., *leave* n.Lan.

ie in *deal* nw. Yks.

īo in *each* n.Nhb., *teach* n.Dur. n.Cum., *heat* sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., *seat* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *sweat* Wm., *wheat* n. & sw. Wm. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Bck., *lead* s.Nhb. Dur., *deal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Chs. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Dor. s.Som., *heal* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Dev., *clean* Ant. s.Chs. m.Bck. Dor. nw. & w.Som., *lean* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lei. Sus., *lean* adj. e.Dor., *mean* v. e.Dor. nw.Som., *heathen* s.Sc., *least* Glo. m.Bck. Dor. nw.Som., *leave* sw.Nhb., *tease* sw.Wm.

ī in *each* n.Lan. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *bleach* ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Som., *reach* m.Yks., *teach* Chs. m.Nhp. n.Bck. m. & se. Cmb. Sus., *heat* e.Yks. em.Lan., *sweat* s.Chs., *wheat* s.Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.Shr. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. w.Sus., *lead* v. e.Yks. e.Suf. w.Sus., *deal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf., *heal* m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *clean* n. & nw.Lan. Dnb. wm. & s.Stf. s.Nrf. w.Sus. Som., *lean* adj. s.Stf., *heathen* e.Dor. e.Dev., *least* e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

oi in *each* Lan.

je in *mean* v. e.Oxf., *heat* ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heal* s.Lan., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* s.Lan.

jē in *heat* Oxf.

ji in *heat* w.Som.

jiə in *heat* m.Yks. se.Lan. m.Shr., *heal*, *heath*, *heathen* m.Yks.

jī in *each* Glo., *heat* se.Lan.

jø in *heat* w.Som.

§ 138. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early

or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become e (è) and in the latter case i (î).

a occurs in *sweat* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr. æ in *leave* w.Som., *sweat* Dor.

e in *reach* Sh.I. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Ess. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teach* s.Chs., *heat* w.Wil. Dor., *sweat* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me. sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *lead* v. sn.Sc. Oxf., *deal* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. n.Der., *heath* nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor., *sheath* n.Nhb. s.Chs. Oxf., *heathen* Sh. & Or.I., *least* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Oxf. ne.Nrf., *leave* Som.

è in *heat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *seat* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *lead* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deal* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *heal* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *lean* adj. & v., *heath*, *sheath* w.Frf. e.Per., *least* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *bleach* m.Cum., *reach* n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *teach* sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor., *heat* n.Cum., *wheat* ne. & m.Nhp. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Dor., *lead* v. n.Cum., *deal* m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.

î in *each* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *bleach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *reach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *teach* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *heat* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *seat* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *sweat* Ayr. sm.Sc. n.Cum., *wheat* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *lead* v. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deal* Edb. n.Cum., *heal* Ayr., *clean* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* adj. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *mean* v. Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum., *mean* adj. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *heath*, *sheath* Ayr. Kcb., *least* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *sweat* Rut.

œ in *bleach* Fif., *sweat* Uls., *least* Peb.

§ 139. OE. *æg* has gen. had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The chief words belonging here are: *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*.

ai occurs in *clay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som., *either* m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *key* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *neigh* se.Ken. me.Wil., *neither* m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Dev.

aiə in *stairs* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

aə in *stairs* e.Oxf.

ā in *neigh* Lth., *stairs* Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

ài in *clay* Per., *either* ne.Shr., *neither* em.Lan. e.War.

æ in *clay* w.Wil., *either* Peb. n.Lan. s.Oxf., *key* w.Wil., *neigh* m.Cum. w.Wil.

e in *either* Ant. n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev., *neither* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.

ei in *clay* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., *either* s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Bck., *key* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Bck. Bdf. n.Dev., *neigh* sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. s.Lei. Rut. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *neither* sw.Lan. nw.Lin.

eə in *clay* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *either* e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin., *key* e.Yks. e.Suf., *neigh* n.Stf. nw.Lin., *neither* m. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *stairs* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

eər in *stairs* Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

è in *either* Cai. ne. sm. & s.Sc., *neither* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

èi in *clay* Kcb., *key* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *clay* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus. e.Dev., *either* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & ms.Yks. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. sw.Dev., *key* wm.Sc. m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev., *neigh* Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut., *neither* Or. I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks. nw. e. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. War. n. & nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev., *stairs* w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

ē in *stairs* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ī in *either* I.Ma., *neither* Sh.I. I.Ma.

iə in *either* se.Yks., *key* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *neigh* m.Yks., *neither* m.Wm. e.Yks., *stairs* se. & sw.Lan.

ī in *clay* m. & s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. e.Dor., *either* n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *key* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *neigh* s.Chs. Lei., *neither* Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.Ken.

jei in *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

jē in *key* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

oi in *clay* Glo., *neither* s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

œi in *either* nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *neither* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

əi in *neither* e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

ō in *stairs* m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 140. In such words as *bad*, *clad*, *fat*, *ladder*; *any*, *anything*, *breadth*, *empty*, *ever*, *every*, *flesh*, *health*, *left*, *lend*, *less*, *meant*, *never*, *wrestle*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long æ (§ 137) in a few dialects. See below.

æ occurs in *bad* Sh.I. Abd. Kcb. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., *clad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *ladder* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor.; *any* Dub. n.Wm. snw.Yks. sn. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bdf., *anything* Chs. n.Stf., *breadth* nw.Der. Dor., *ever*, *every* I.Ma., *lend*

sm. sw. & s.Lan. Dor., *never* I.Ma., *wrestle* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

à in *bad* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *fat* em.Sc.

œ in *bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev., *clad* se.Ken. Dor. Som., *fat* ne.Nrf. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *ladder* s.Sc. Nrf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.; *any* m.Nhp. w.Wil. n. & s.Dev., *breadth* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *ever* s.Nrf. se.Ken., *every* se.Ken., *flesh* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., *health* s.Sc. se.Ken. e.Dev., *left* se.Ken. w.Som., *lend* se.Ken., *less* s.Sc. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som., *never* se.Ken., *wrestle* se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

e in *bad* se.Ken., *clad* Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Ken., *fat* em. & se.Lan., *ladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.; *any* Cai. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *anything* s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb., *breadth* Inv. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & s.Som., *empty* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *ever* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *every* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s.Som. e.Dev., *flesh* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *health* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *left* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Stf. n. & e.Der. Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Cor., *lend* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e. & s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. n. & e.Dev., *less* Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *meant* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor., *never* Or.I. Cai. sn. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wrestle* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Som.

i in *any* e.Dor., *breadth* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & se.Yks. e.Suf. w.Wil., *empty* Bch. Abd., *ever* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & w.Dev., *every* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Brks., *flesh* m.Yks., *health* Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., *left* se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *never* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. Dor. s.Som. Dev.

i in *breadth* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *meant* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening. See § 135.

o in *bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr., *fat* Bck.; *any* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck., *wrestle* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

ó in *any* Cai. ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc.

u in *wrestle* s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

ɐ in *fat* sm.Sc.; *any*, *anything*, *ever*, *every*, *health* w.Som., *never* s.Nrf. w.Som.

ə in *any*, *health* Uls., *ever* se.Lan., *meant* em.Lan., *wrestle* w.Wm. n.Lan.

ā in *fat* w.Som., *ladder* Ken. Sus.; *flesh* w.Som., *wrestle* Lth. Edb. w.Som.

ǣ in *fat* se.Ken.; *lend* I.Ma.

ei in *breadth* nnw.Yks. s.Lan., *flesh* m. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

ē in *any* Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck., *breadth* ne. & s.Sc. em.Lan. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *never* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

iə in *breadth* m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin., *health* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *never* m. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.

ī in *breadth* Bch. Abd. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. & se.Yks., *meant* n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n. & m.Cum., *never* n.Ayr. Ant.

jiə in *health* Glo.

ē

§ 141. 1. ē (=i-umlaut of ō). The principal words belonging here are: *beech*, *bleed*, *breech*, *breed*, *feed*, *feel*, *feet*, *geese*, *green*, *heel*, *keep*, *meet*, *queen*, *seek*, *seem*, *speed*, *sweet*, *teeth*; *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*, *met*; *breeches*.

§ 142. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is:

ei nnw.Yks. +ī, snw.Yks., s.Chs. +ī, n.Stf., Lei. +ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Nrf. +ī.

iə m.Yks. +ī, se.Lan. s.Lin., s.Midl. sw.Cy. +ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. +ei, e.Yks., m.Yks. +iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. but se.Lan. iə, I.Ma., Chs. but s.Chs. +ei, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut., Lei. +ei, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. +iə, e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. +ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy., sw.Cy. +iə.

But ǣ occurs in *bleed*, *green* Dor.

ei in *breed* e.Dev., *feed* e. & s.Der. m.Nhp., *feet* m.Bck., *green* s.Wm. ne. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *geese* se.Lan., *keep* Rut.

eə in *bleed* e.Dev., *meet* w.Dor., *sweet*, *teeth* se.Lan.

ē in *feed* n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck., *meet* me.Wil. sw.Dev., *speed* s.Stf., *sweet* Uls. sw.Dev., *green* n.Wor. m.Bck., *queen* Inv. Sus. Dor., *seem* s.Stf. Lei., *beech* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *keep* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *seek* s.Stf. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teeth* Dor. Som.

iə in *feed* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Der., *feet*, *speed* se.Yks., *sweet* s.Sc. e.Yks., *green* n.Cum., *queen* ne. & se.Yks., *seem* n.Der., *feel* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *heel* s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken. s.Sur., *beech* Ant., *keep* se.Yks., *seek* Peb., *teeth* n.Nhb.

jei in *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *keep* em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.

ji in *heel* Sus.

jiə in *heel* e.Dev.

jī in *keep* s.Chs. nw.Der.

In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late (rarely early) shortening to i (i) in many dialects.

æ occurs in *sweet* e.Suf.

e in *seem* Dev. Cor., *keep* e.Sus.

i in *bleed* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *breed* me.Wil., *feet* w.Yks. n.Lan. Flt. nw.Der. w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sur. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *meet* n.Dev. w.Cor., *sweet* Dor. e. & w.Som., *green* Sus., *seem* em.Lan. Nhp. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *feel* Lon. n. & nw.Der., *beech* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *breech* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som., *keep* n.Cum. m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Hrf. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *seek* Dor. w.Som., *teeth* sw.Nhp. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

i in *beet*, *bleed* Sc., *breed* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *feed* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *feet* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *meet*, *speed*, *sweet* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *green* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc., *queen* Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc., *seem* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *feel* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *heel* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *beech* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *breech* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *geese* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma., *keep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *seek* Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *teeth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 143. In such words as *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*,

met, *breeches*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. *Breeches* has had the normal development of old long ē in many dialects, and there are a few traces of such development in *bless*, *bred*. See below.

ǣ occurs in *bled* se.Ken. Dor.

æ in *bless* se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *bled* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e.Som. Dev., *bless* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bred* wm.Sc. m. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *gesling* Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not., *kept* Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor., *met* Sc. Irel. Eng. (but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. i).

i in *breeches* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *bless* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Sus., *bred* m.Yks. w.Wil., *met* n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor.

ī in *breeches* (brīks) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

æ in *breeches* Abd. n.Nhb. nw.Lan., *bless* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb.

ei in *breeches* n.Stf., *bred* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bless* em.Lan.

iə in *bred* m. & w.Yks.

ī in *breeches* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ā in *breeches* n.Lan.

§ 144. 2. ē (=older iē, partly arising from the i-umlaut of ēa, ēo, and partly arising from ecthlipsis). The principal words belonging here are : *belief*, *believe*, *cheese*, *need*, *seen*, *sheet*, *sleeve*, *steel*; *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*; *hear*, *heard*; *depth*, *next*, *ten*.

§ 145. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is :

ei nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei. + ī, ne.Shr. + ē, ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē s.Stf. +ī, n.Wor., ne.Shr. +ei, ī, Glo. +ī, Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iə m.Yks. +ī, Lin. but nw.Lin. +ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks. +iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., s.Stf. +ē, Der. Not., nw.Lin. + iə, Rut., Lei. +ei, Shr. but ne.Shr. +ei, ē, Glo. +ē, Oxf., e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy. but Sus. ē, sw.Cy.

But ei occurs in *cheese* s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. Dor. e.Dev., *sleeve* Sus.

eə in *believe* Dor., *sheet* n.Nhb.

ē in *believe* Uls. Rut. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cheese* Rut., *sleeve* Dor.

iə in *belief* Ant. Dub. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., *believe* Ant. n.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil., *cheese* se. & sw.Yks., *need* e.Dev., *sleeve* se.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

ī in *need* nnw.Yks.

§ 146. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late shortening to i (ī) in many dialects.

ī occurs in *belief* m.Shr. Dor., *believe* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *cheese* I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev., *need* me.Wil. Dor., *seen* n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som., *sheet* Sus. Dor. w.Som., *steel* Dor. w.Som.

ī in *belief* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *believe* Lth. Edb., *cheese* s.Sc., *need* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *seen* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *sheet* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *steel* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 147. The old ē has given rise to a large variety of forms in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*.

ai occurs in *die* es.Yks. n.Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor., *hay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Wor. n.Hrf. nm.Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *height* nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Som., *tie* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

aiə in *hay* Ess.

ài in *die* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf., *height* em.Lan. s.Lin. ne.Shr., *tie* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Not.

æ in *hay* Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.

e in *height* Inv. nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.

ei in *die* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. & w.Der., *hay* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.Dev., *height* ne. & s.Sc. Uls. n. & me.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. nw.Dev., *tie* s.Ayr.

eə in *hay* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *height* sw.Dev.

é in *height* wm.Sc.

èi in *hay* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *height* n.Cum.

ē in *hay* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess., *height* se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

i in *height* Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

iə in *die* m.Wm. nm.Yks.

ī in *die* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei., *hay* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *height* Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks., *tie* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

oi in *die* n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. se.Ken., *height* n.Stf. se.Ken., *tie* se.Lan. n.Stf.

ɔi in *die* s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & s.Dev., *height* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *tie* me. & w.Wil. Dor.

ə in *height* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

əi in *die* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *height* ne.Nrf.

§ 148. The material for the combination *ēr* is insufficient to allow any conclusion to be drawn as to its normal development in the dialects. The only examples are *hear*, *heard*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 149. In *depth*, *next*, *ten*, the long vowel was gen.

shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. But see below.

a occurs in *next* ne.Sc.

æ in *next* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som., *ten* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Dor.

e in *depth* Ayr. n.Dur. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *next* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *ten* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

é in *next* Lth. Edb., *ten* Or.I. ne.Sc.

i in *depth* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *next* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ten* m.Yks. w.Sus.

î in *depth* Bch. Abd. Edb., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

The forms with **i** (**î**) are late shortenings.

ɐ in *depth* Bdf., *next* e.Oxf.

ə in *depth* Lth. Peb., *ten* Uls. n.Lan.

ǣ in *ten* Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ei in *next* s.Dur. n.Cum.

ē in *ten* e. & w.Som.

iə in *next* m.Yks. sw.Dev.

ī in *depth* Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum. w.Som. nw.Dev., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks.

§ 150. 3. Germanic **ē**. The only word for which there is much material is *here*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 151. 4. The OE. **ē** which arose from lengthening in monosyllables. The principal words are: *he, me, we, ye*.

The normal development of the stressed forms of these pronouns is:

ei s.Sc. n.Cum., ne.Yks. + **ī**, nw.Yks., m.Yks. Chs. + **ī**, Stf. + **ī** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. Lei. + **ī**, Nhp., Wor. Shr. + **ī**, e.Suf.

ī Sc. but s.Sc. *ei*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. but n.Cum. *ei*, Wm., ne. & m.Yks. + *ei*, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., Chs. + *ei*, Stf. + *ei* but n.Stf. only *ei*, Der. + *ei*, Not. Lin. Rut., Lei. + *ei*, War., Wor. Shr. + *ei*, Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. e.Cy. but e.Suf. *ei*, s. & sw.Cy.

§ 152. The dialect forms of *well* adv. partly go back to OE. *wel* and partly to *wēl*; see Index.

ī

§ 153. The principal words belonging here are: *bide*, *bite*, *bridle*, *chide*, *dike*, *drive*, *five*, *Friday*, *hide* sb. (of land), *ice*, *idle*, *ivy*, *knife*, *life*, *like*, *line*, *mine* pron., *pipe*, *ride*, *rise*, *side*, *time*, *whine*, *white*, *wide*, *wife*, *wine*, *wrile*; *mile*, *while* sb.; *iron*, *spire*, *wire*; *spew*, *Tuesday*; *by*, *my*; *christen*, *Christmas*, *ditch*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*; *woman*, *women*. For the dialect forms of *sigh*, *while* cj., *woman*, *women*, see Index.

§ 154. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. *ī* is:

ai Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + *ēi* (less often *ei*), w.Frf. e.Per. (only before *ʋ*), Ayr. + *ei*, Lth. Edb. Ant., me.Nhb. (only before *ʋ*), s.Nhb. Dur. + *ei*, Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. (frequently *ā*), sw. & es.Yks., n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma. + *ài*, *ei*, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., s.Oxf. + *æi*, e.Suf., s.Cy. + *oi* (but Hmp. *œi*), sw.Cy. + *æi* (but e.Dor. *œi*).

ā e.Yks. (before voiced consonants), m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan. + *ài*.

ài s.Sc. (when final and before voiced spirants), em.Lan., se.Lan. + *oi*, s.Lan. + *ā*, I.Ma. + *ai*, *ei*, Chs., Flt. + *æi*, Der. but n.Der. *ai*, Not., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *oi*, Shr. + *æi* but m.Shr. *ai*.

ei sn.Sc., Ayr. + *ai*, s.Sc. + *ēi*, Uls. but Ant. *ai*, Nhb. but n.Nhb. + *ēi*, s.Nhb. + *ai*, Dur. + *ai*, e.Yks. (gen. before voiceless consonants), I.Ma. + *ai*, *ài*.

ēi Inv., ne.Sc. + *ai*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., s.Sc. n.Nhb. + *ei*.

oi se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *ài*, s.Midl. + *æi* but s.Oxf. *ai* + *æi*, e.Cy. + *æi* (but ne.Nrf. *œi*, e.Suf. *æi*), s.Cy. + *ai* but Hmp. *œi*.

æi Flt. Shr. + *ài* but m.Shr. *ai*, Hrf. + *œi*, s.Midl. + *oi* but s.Oxf. + *ai*, e.Cy. + *oi* (but ne.Nrf. *œi*, e.Suf. *æi*), sw.Cy. + *ai* but e.Dor. *œi*.

æi Hrf. + æi, Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

But æe occurs in *like* sm.Lan.

ai in *chide* s.Lei., *side* n.Nhb., *Friday* w.Hrt., *wife* n.Wor., *drive* Kcb. s.Stf. em. & s.Lan., *five* s.Sc., *ivy* Kcb. s.Sc. e.Yks. ne.Nrf., *dike* s.Stf., *like* ms.Lan., *pipe* s.Stf., *rise* Kcb., *bite* s.Stf., *time* s.Nrf., *line* w.War., *mine* s.Nrf. The ai in many of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

aø in *side*, *knife* s.Lan.

aø in *five* Abd. em.Sc.

ā in *like*, *ride*, *side*, *pipe* sw.Lan., *ivy* nnw.Yks., *time* sw.Yks. sw.Lan., *mine* sw.Lan. n.Der.

ài in *bide* Ant., *ride* Sus., *side* n. & nw.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., *knife* e.Stf. Sus., *life* Ant. s.Lin. Sus., *wife* m. & s.Stf., *drive* Ayr. s.Sc., *five* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *ivy* Ayr. Lth. Sus., *dike* Ess., *like* Ant. nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. w.Suf., *pipe* Ant., *ice* m.Bck., *rise* Ayr. Ant., *bite* Lth. Edb. Sus., *time* nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. n.Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. w.Suf., *line* Ant. Sus., *mine* nw.Lan. w.Suf. Ess. Sus.

â in *side* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *five*, *pipe*, *wile* s.Lan.

æi in *knife*, *life*, *like*, *ice*, *write* n.Cum.

ei in *bide* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *hide* s.Lan., *side* nm. & em.Sc., *wide* s.Chs., *Friday* w.Frf. e.Per., *bridle* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *wife* n. & w.Cum. Chs. n. & e.Stf., *drive* ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som., *ivy* Inv., *dike* s.Lan. m.Lin., *like* Or.I. nm.Sc. n. & w.Cum. m.Yks., *bite* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *time*, *mine* n. & w.Cum., *wine* s.Chs.

èi in *hide*, *ride*, *life*, *wife*, *white* Ayr., *wide* n.Ayr., *rise*, *write* s.Ayr., *time* wm.Sc., *wine* sn. & wm.Sc.

ē in *knife*, *five*, *bite* w.Som., *drive* w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

ī in *drive* Glo., *dike* Lin. e.An. Ken. Sus.

oi in *side* e. & s.Der., *five* e.Der., *like*, *time*, *mine* sw. & s.Yks. e.Der., *whine* sw. & s.Yks.

ō in *bide*, *drive*, *rise* sw.Yks., *side* sw.Yks. ms.Lan., *knife* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *wife* ms.Lan., *five* sw.Yks. (rare) s.Lan., *like* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *time* sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

øi in *bide* wm.Sc., *side* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. sw.Nhp., *Friday* s.War. Sus., *idle* Sus., *knife* n.Wor., *life* nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War., *wife* em. & wm.Sc. s.War., *five* sw.Nhp., *like* sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Ken., *ice* Sus.,

time sn. & em.Sc. sw.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Ken., *line* s.Wor.,
mine n.Ken. Hmp., *whine* n.Ken.

§ 155. In the dialects there are a few cases of shortening which do not occur in the lit. language:

æ occurs in *like* I.Ma.

e in *Friday* Bch. Abd., *like* Sh.I. ne. sn. & s.Sc. I.Ma. sw.Dev.

ê in *like* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

i in *bridle* m.Cum., *ivy* sw.Lan. s.Chs. e.wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *dike* Nrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Som. Dev., *strike* w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *write* Sh.I.

î in *shine* w.Frf. e.Per., *write* ne.Sc.

o in *bridle* n.Nhb., *strike* Bch. Abd., *write* Lth.

§ 156. î in the combination îl has gen. had the normal development in *mile*, *while* sb.

But ai occurs in *mile* e.Yks. e.Stf., *while* Not. n.Lei. s.Nrf.

aiə in *mile* n.Cum. w.Wil. w.Som., *while* w.Som.

ài in *mile* Ant. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. m.Bck., *while* e.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Cmb.

ei in *mile* ne.Sc., *while* n.Cum. Chs. n.Stf.

oi in *mile* e.Der., *while* s.Yks. e.Der.

øiə in *mile* w.Wil. w.Som., *while* nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 157. Final î has gen. had the normal development in *by*, *my*.

But ai occurs in *by* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. me.Nhb. e.Yks., *my* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ess.

æ in *by* Ayr. Lth.

â in *by* wm.Sc., *my* wm. & s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ài in *by* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm. s.Stf. e.Suf., *my* n. & sw.Lan. n. & wm.Stf.

â in *my* s.Sc.

ei in *by* nw. & sm. Yks. sw.Dev., *my* n. & w.Cum.

î in *by* w.Wm. e.Dor.

oi in *by* s.Yks. s.Not., *my* e.Der.

ô in *my* s.Lan.

øi in *by* s.Wor. Glo. n.Ken., *my* n.Ken. w.Sus.

wei, wei in *by* e.Dor.

For the unstressed forms of *by* and *my*, see Index.

§ 158. The development of OE. *īr* in such words as *iron*, *spire*, *wire* is :

air in *iron* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *spire* Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wire* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *wire* s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

aiər in *iron*, *spire* I.Ma., *wire* Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ā in *spire*, *wire* m.Yks.

air in *wire* n.Ayr.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der., *wire* m. eni. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.

aiər in *wire* s.Sc.

æərən *iron* s.Sc.

er in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant.

eir in *iron* sn.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb., *wire* me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *iron* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *spire* s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks., *wire* e. & se.Yks. n.Stf.

ēr in *wire* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

ēir in *iron* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *spire* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *wire* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *wire* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

oiə in *iron* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken., *spire* se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., *wire* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

viə in *iron* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *spire* Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *wire* s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

eiə in *iron* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *wire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 159. The combination *īw* in such words as OE. *Tīwesdæg* *Tuesday* and OE. *spīwan* *spew* has given rise to a large variety of forms in the modern dialects.

ai occurs in *Tuesday* Sh.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

e, *ei* in *Tuesday* ne.Sc.

eu in *spew* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ēi in *Tuesday* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc.

ē in *Tuesday* (*obsol.*) wm.Sc.

iu in *spew* Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., *Tuesday* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Som.

iə in *Tuesday* m.Yks.

jū in *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *Tuesday* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ū in *spew* Ant. n.Der., *Tuesday* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

œ in *spew* Or.I., *Tuesday* Sus.

û in *spew* e.Dev., *Tuesday* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 160. The long ī was shortened to i already at an early period in *christen*, *Christmas*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*. The short vowel then had the same further development as old short i in the dialects (§ 68). The old long ī in *dīc ditch* was not shortened at an early period in all dialects, because ai occurs in sw.Lan. m.Shr. n.Hrf., ā in sm.Lan., ài in Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr., ei in s.Lan. s.Chs., oi in se. & s.Lan. See Index.

Ō

§ 161. The principal words belonging here are: *bloom*, *brood*, *broom*, *cool*, *doom*, *food*, *gloom*, *goose*, *loom*, *moon*, *noon*, *roof*, *root*, *school*, *smooth*, *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *tool*, *tooth*; *do*, *too*; *floor*, *moor*, *swore*; *brought*, *sought*, *thought*; *bough*, *drew*, *enough*, *enow*, *shoe*, *slew*, *tough*; *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow*; *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*.

§ 162. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of old long ō is:

iu me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + ū, n.Cum., m.Cum. + ū, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + ū, em.Lan., se.Lan. + ū, Stf. but s.Stf. + ū, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Bdf. Hrt. + ū, e.An. (but Cmb. + ū, ne.Nrf. iü + ũ, e.Suf. ũ), Sus. + ū.

iü ne.Nrf. + ũ.

iə se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks.

ī ne.Sc. often ì.

ui sw.Yks.

uə s.Lin. w.Wil., Dor. + ũ.

ũ s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. +iu, Wm. (but ne.Wm. iu, w.Wm. iə), snw.Yks. +iu, n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan. +iu, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. but s.Chs. +œu, Flt. Dnb., s.Stf. +iu, Der. (e. & w.Der. +œu), Not. Lin. but s.Lin. uə, Rut., Lei. +iu, Nhp., War. Wor. Shr. +iu, Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.Midl. (but Bdf. Hrt. +iu), Cmb. +iu, Ess. s.Cy. but Sus. +iu, Wil. but w.Wil. uə, Dor. +uə, e. & s.Som.

œu e. & w.Der. + ũ.

œ Sc. + ü (rarely œ, ũ, but ne.Sc. ī often ì).

œu s.Chs. + ũ.

œ w.Som. sw.Dev.

ü Sc. + œ (rarely œ, ũ, but ne.Sc. ī often ì).

ũ ne.Nrf. +iũ, e.Suf. e.Dev.

NOTE.—Old long ō seems to have become œ or ũ in Sc. already at an early period. All the ũ-, u- and œ- forms in the modern Sc. dialects are due to the influence of the lit. language. The u-, ũ- forms in Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. and parts of Yks. and Lan. may also be due to this influence.

But iə occurs in *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *brood* nnw.Yks.

iu in *bloom*, *doom*, *gloom*, *loom* sw.Yks., *broom* sw.Yks. nw.Der., *moon* e. & s.Der. Rut., *noon* n. e. & s.Der., *soon* n.Lan. n. & s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *spoon* s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *cool* n.Lan., *school* ne.Der. Rut., *tool* Sh.I., *food* s.Der., *root* ms.Yks. n.Lan., *tooth* n.Lan.

iuə in *school* se.Nhb.

iũ in *moon*, *school* n.Dev., *noon* e.Suf. e.Sus., *spoon* e.Sus.

iə in *moon* n.Cum., *noon* w.Cum. snw.Yks.

ī in *moon*, *spoon*, *school* sw.Nhb.

ju in *moon*, *noon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *soon*, *spoon* se.Nhb., *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *school* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stool* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jũ in *school* ne.Shr.

jœu in *cool*, *goose* ne.Der., *school* ne. & e.Der.

oi in *noon* s.Yks. s.Lan.

ō in *moon*, *soon* m.Nhp., *noon* s.Yks. m.Nhp.

ui in *soon* se. & s.Lan., *spoon* se.Yks., *cool* sw.Nhb., *school* s.Lan., *tool* sw.Nhb., *tooth* n.Nhb.

uó in *stool* (stuó), *tool* (tuó) me.Wil.

uə in *noon* Ess., *soon* m.Bck. e.Sus., *spoon* Bdf., *cool* n.Dur., *school* e. & w.Oxf. e.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *stool* s.Oxf. n.Ken., *tool* n.Cum. s.Oxf., *root* m.Bck. Sus., *roof* Dor.

ū in *bloom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. ne. se. & sw.Yks., *broom* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. se.Yks., *doom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., *gloom* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *loom* Inv. Lth., *moon* Inv. Uls., *noon* n.Ayr. Uls., *soon* Uls., *spoon* Inv. Uls., *cool* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *school* Uls. se.Yks., *stool* Uls. es.Yks., *tool* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. es.Yks., *brood* Inv. Per. Ayr. e.Yks., *food* Inv. Abd. Ayr., *root* Uls. es.Yks., *smooth* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant., *tooth* Inv. s.Ayr., *goose* Inv. Abd. Ant.

œu in *moon* n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *noon* w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *soon* n. e. & em.Stf. Der., *spoon* ne.Shr., *school* e.Stf., *tool* s.Dur. n.Stf.

œu in *broom* e.Suf., *noon* ne. & e.Der. Lei.

ũ in *noon* n.Cum., *school* n.Nhb. e.Ken.

wi in *school* ne.Sc.

wì in *cool* ne.Sc.

wī in *school* Bch. Abd.

wóə in *cool*, *stool* Dor.

wə in *don't* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

§ 163. Many of the words have undergone shortening where the long vowel has remained in the lit. language.

i occurs in *bloom* s.Ayr., *broom* Ayr., *loom* Ayr. Ant., *moon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *noon* wm. & sm.Sc., *soon* n.Ayr. Ant., *spoon*, *cool* wm.Sc. Ayr., *school* Cai. Ayr., *brood*, *roof* Ayr., *root* s.Dur., *tooth* s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.

o in *broom* Dor.

u in *bloom* Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan., *broom* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gloom* Abd. n.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. Dur., *moon* m.Shr. w.Wil., *noon* nw.Oxf., *soon* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *spoon* m.Shr., *school* n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., *tool* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *brood* Uls. me.Nhb., *food* sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *root* Nhb. I.Ma. s.Sur. Sus., *tooth* I.Ma. Oxf., *roof* Ant. s.Oxf.

ũ in *loom* se.Lan., *moon* n.Wor., *tooth* ne.Shr.

ʊ in *broom* Brks., *gloom* Lth., *noon* s.Wor., *stool* sn.Sc., *root* s.Wor. s.Sur., *tooth* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus., *roof* m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil. w.Som.

œ in *spoon* Ant., *school*, *tool* w.Som., *stool* Ant. w.Som.

ü in *broom* Dev., *soon* n. & sw.Dev., *school* e.Cor., *brood* n.Dev.

§ 164. The development of final *ō*, or when *ō* became final through loss of *n*, is:

ei in *do*, *too* Ant. s.Nhb.

eu in *do* e.Ken.

ē in *do* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *too* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *do* n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. sm. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. Hrt. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf., *too* Cum. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. ne.Shr. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.

iü in *do*, *too* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *do* ne.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks., *too* ne.Sc. s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.

ī in *do* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks., *too* ne. & nm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.Yks.

ō in *do* n.Shr. Ess.

ū in *do* Abd. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., *too* Inv. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

ū in *do* e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei., *too* ne. & w.Der.

œu in *do* s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

œ in *do* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. sw.Dev., *too* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ū in *do* Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., *too* sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

ëü in *too* n.Dev.

iv in *do* (when the next word begins with a vowel) Bnff. Abd. wm.Sc. Edb. se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks.

§ 105. The development of *ōr* in such words as *floor*, *moor*, *swore* is :

ēr in *floor* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

iar in *swore* Wm.

iur in *moor* sn.Sc.

iuə in *floor* nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., *moor* n.Stf.

iuər in *floor* n.Cum.

iüə in *moor* ne.Nrf.

ie in *floor* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *moor* w. Wm.

īr in *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ne.Sc.

oə in *floornw*.Lin. Lei. e.Suf., *moorne*.Nrf., *swore* se. Yks. e. War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e. & s.Dev.

ō in *moor* e.Suf., *swore* s.Nhb. se.Lan. w.Suf. se.Ken.

ōə in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *moor* nw.Lin. e.Dev., *swore* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

ōr in *floor* me.Nhb., *moor* me. & se.Nhb., *swore* Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

ur in *floor* Ant. se.Nhb.

uə in *floor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., *moor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., *swore* nne.Nhb. es.Yks. n. & s.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.

uər in *floor* Uls. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma., *swore* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ūr in *floor* ne. & sn.Sc., *moor* Inv. Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *swore* sm.Sc. Edb.

ør in *floor* sn.Sc.

ōer in *floor* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *moor* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *swore* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.

ūr in *floor* wm. & sm.Sc., *moor* nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ā in *swore* n.Der. & w.Wil.

§ 166. The \bar{o} in the combination $\bar{o}ht$ was shortened to \bar{o} already in OE. This oh has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant h (χ) has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *brought, sought, thought* pret.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

$\bar{a}u$ occurs in *brought* s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Der., *sought* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *thought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan.

\bar{a} in *brought* nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *sought* Brks. Dor., *thought* Brks. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.

\bar{a} in *brought* I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil., *sought* I.Ma. s.War., *thought* I.Ma. s.War.

\bar{o} in *brought* s.Lan. sw.Nhp., *thought* s.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr.

$\bar{o}u$ in *brought* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei., *sought* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin., *thought* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

$\bar{o}\bar{a}$ in *sought* Rut. ne.Nrf.

\bar{q} in *brought* Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Dev., *sought* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *thought* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

\bar{o} in *sought* e.Suf.

$\bar{o}u$ in *brought* sw.Nhp., *thought* m.Lin.

\bar{o} in *brought* Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *thought* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.

$\bar{e}u$ in *brought* Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *sought* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf., *thought* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

$\bar{a}\chi$ occurs in *brought* Or.I.

$\bar{a}u\chi$ in *brought* Sh.I.

$\bar{a}\chi$ in *sought* Uls.

$\bar{o}\chi$ in *brought* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum., *sought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls., *thought* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

of in *thought* n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.
 ouχ in *brought, sought* sm. & s.Sc., *thought* s.Sc.
 ôχ in *brought* sm.Sc., *sought* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 ôχ in *sought* wm.Sc.
 ôf in *thought* sw.Dev.
 ôχ in *brought* ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *sought* Ayr. Peb., *thought*
 em. & wm.Sc.

§ 167. OE. *ôh* (*ôg*) has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *bough, drew, enough, enow, shoe, slew, tough*. The dialect forms of *drew* and *slew* are probably analogical formations in some dialects, especially in the Sc. dialects.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *bough* Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.Nhb.Dur.w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *enow* m.Lan., *tough* Lei.

æu in *bough* Lei. s.Nrf.

eu in *bough* Uls. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drew* sw.Nhb. n. & s.Lan., *enow* s.Pem. m.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ē in *shoe* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *bough* m.Cum. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr., *drew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *enow* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. n. & m.Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n.Cmb., *shoe* snw.Yks. em.Lan. n. nm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf., *slew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som.

iä in *bough* m.Yks., *shoe* n. & m.Yks.

î in *shoe* ne.Sc.

jū in *drew* Or.I., *enow* Bch. Abd., *slew* I.Ma.

ou in *bough* Abd. Per. s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *enow* s.Pem. e.Cor.

ō in *bough* Glo.

ū in *bough* sn.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *drew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei., *enow* n.Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp., *shoe* Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som., *slew* Sc. sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

œ in *bough* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *enow* s.War. w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. nw.Som., *shoe* em.Stf., *tough* ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

œu in *enow* s.Sc. s.Chs., *shoe* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

œ in *enow* w.Som. nw.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & sw.Dev.

ü in *shoe* nm.Sc.

ũ in *drew* e.Dev., *enow* n.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. me. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *shoe* s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

œü in *bough* n. & e.Dev.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

eux occurs in *enough* Lth.

ief in *enough* n.Cum.

if in *enough* sw.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *tough* nw.Lin.

ioχ in *enough* Sh.I. Cai., *tough* Sh.I.

iuχ in *enough* Sh.I. ne. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *tough* Abd. sn. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

iuf in *bough* n. & m.Yks., *enough* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *tough* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks.

iæf in *bough* ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *enough* se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *tough* se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

jaux in *enough* sm.Sc.

jiux in *tough* Abd. Lth.

jōux in *enough* Ant.

jux in *bough* ne.Sc., *enough* ne. & sn.Sc., *tough* ne.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant.

juf in *enough*, *tough* se.Nhb.

jæχ in *enough* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., *tough* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.

jœχ in *enough* Bch. Abd.

- oʌ in *enough* wm.Sc.
 of in *enough* Uls. e.Ken. e.Sus., *tough* Uls. sw.Wm. nnw.
 & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Dor.
 ouf in *tough* nw. & m.Lan.
 oæf in *enough* w.Wil.
 uʌ in *enough* Abd. sn.Sc., *tough* Bch. Abd.
 uf in *enough* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm.
 nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *tough* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.
 nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
 ūf in *enough*, *shoe* ms.Lan., *tough* nnw.Yks.
 ùf in *enough* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em.
 & wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
 n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *shoe* Lan. Chs. ne. &
 nw.Der., *tough* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.
 øʌ in *enough* nm. & wm.Sc., *tough* wm.Sc.
 øf in *enough* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem.
 Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. &
 s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *tough* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
 øuf in *tough* ms.Lan.
 œʌ in *enough*, *tough* s.Sc.

§ 168. The development of ōw in such words as *flow*,
glow, *grow*, *stow* is:

au in *flow* Or.I. Kcb. se.Ken., *glow* Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Kcb. Wm. Glo. Ken. Som., *grow* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken., *stow*
 Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm.
 em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.

ou in *flow* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *glow* s.Sc. sw.Yks.
 s.Stf. s.Oxf., *grow* sm. & s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
 s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *stow* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Som.

ō in *flow* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev., *glow*
 m.Cum. I.Ma., *grow* n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Cmb. Dor.
 nw.Dev. w.Cor., *stow* n.Lan. Dor.

ōu in *grow* m.Nhp.

ō in *flow* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *glow*

Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *grow* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *stow* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.

ū in *grow* s.Stf. n.Der., *stow* s.Stf.

œu in *flow* Glo. me.Wil., *glow* me.Wil., *grow* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *stow* w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

§ 169. In such words as *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*, the long vowel has gen. been shortened in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Many of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long ō (§ 162) in some dialects. See below.

e occurs in *foot* ne. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *good* Cai. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hood* Ayr., *foot* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. e.Yks.; *blood* wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *done* Ant. nw. & sw.Dev., *glove* Bch. Abd., *brother* Sh. & Or.I. Bnff. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. w.Som. nw.Dev., *mother* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb., *other* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

i in *stood* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *foot* Or.I. Bnff. em. & sm.Sc., *soot* ne.Sc.; *blood* ne.Sc., *done* Cai. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fodder* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *stood* Uls., *foot* Uls. n.Wor., *bosom* n.Der.; *blood*, *flood* Uls., *done* Uls. sw.Nhp. Dor. e.Dev., *Monday* Uls. n.Cum. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. Dor., *glove* I.Ma., *must* Uls. w.Som., *brother* Uls. I.Ma. e.Dev., *mother* s.Lan. I.Ma. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. nw. & sw.Dev., *other* ne.Lan. I.Ma.

ô in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.; *good* s.Yks. e.War., *stood* sw.Dev., *foot* m.Nhp.; *mother* n.Dev.

u in *book* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. nw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *brook* Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *cook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *crook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. Som., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *look* sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Sus., *nook* me.Wil., *took* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. snw.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev., *good* Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev., *hood* s.Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil., *stood* Uls. Nhb. snw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *foot* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Glo. e.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som., *soot* Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *bosom* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. ; *blood* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *flood* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., *done* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf., *Monday* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *month* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.War. e.Suf., *glove* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *brother* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *mother* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck., *other* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei.

ù in *books* s.Lan. n.Wor., *brook* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *look* nw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & w.Der. s.War. n.Wor., *nook* sm.Lan., *took* Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor., *good* n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf., *hood* sm. & sw.Lan., *stood* Ant. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., *foot* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp., *soot* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. Lei., *bosom* sm. sw. & s.Lan.; *blood* Dub. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *flood* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., *done* n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., *Monday* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *month* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp., *glove* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., *must* I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., *brother* sm. & sw.Lan. Dnb. em.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr., *mother* n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne. & e.Der. e. & w.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. n.Bck., *other* sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.

ø in *fodder* Lth. Edb.; *book* Bdf., *brook* Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *crook* me.Wil., *hook* s.Ayr. n.Hrf., *look* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Oxf. nm.Bck. n.Cmb., *took* wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus. Wil. Dor., *good* sn. & sm.Sc., *hood* nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *stood* sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken., *foot* Inv. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. nw.Wil. sw.Dev., *soot* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev., *bosom* Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som. Dev.; *blood* Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *flood* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n.Dev., *done* Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *Monday* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *month* Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev., *glove* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev.
 Cor., *must* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev., *brother* ne. & s.Sc. m.Shr. Oxf.
 nw.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som., *mother* sn.Sc.
 Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin.
 Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil.
 Som. Cor., *other* Inv. em. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
 Som. w.Cor.

œ in *book* Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *cook*
 w.Som., *crook* Or.I. w.Som., *look* w.Som., *took* Or.I. s.Sc.
 w.Som. sw.Dev., *good* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
 n.Cum. w.Som. sw. & s.Dev., *hood* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.,
stood Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foot* Peb., *soot* Or.I.
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* wm. &
 s.Sc. sw.Dev., *flood* Sh.I. s.Sc., *done* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc., *brother* Ayr.

ū in *took* Lth., *good* Sh.I. sn. nm. em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum.
 n. & sw.Dev., *hood* Lth. Edb., *stood* Lth. Edb. n.Dev., *foot*
 n.Dev., *soot* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* Sh.I.
 nm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *done* Sh.I. sn. nm. & em.Sc. n.Dev.

ø in *brook* w.Wor., *foot* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 w.Wor.; *done* Lth., *must* m.Lin. n.Hrf., *brother* Peb. s.Nhb.,
mother Uls., *other* ne.Sc. Peb.

ji in *good* wm.Sc.

ju in *book* ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook* s.Nhb.
 n.Dur., *hook* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb., *look*
 ne.Sc. ne.Nhb., *took* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *good*, *soot*
 se.Nhb.; *blood* se.Nhb., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *hook* Lth. Edb.

jø in *book* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hook* n.Ayr., *nook*, *took* wm.Sc.
 (rare).

jøu in *cook* ne.Der.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb., *good* sn. & em.Sc.

jœ in *done* se.Nhb.

jə in *look* ne.Sc.

wi in *good* ne.Sc.

wuə in *good* snw.Yks.

ia in *book* nnw.Yks., *took* w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks.; *blood* nw.Lan., *done* w.Cum.

ie in *nook*, *done* n.Cum.

iu in *book* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. em.Lan. n. & m.Stf. Lei., *brook* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan.n. & s.Stf. Lei., *crook* m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.n.Stf., *hook* Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *look* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. nw.Hrt. Sus., *nook* Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., *took* Sh.I. me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *good* nnw. snw. & e.Yks., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., *foot* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.; *blood* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks., *flood* m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *done* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *glove* m.Cum.

iü in *good* s.Nrf.

iə in *book* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan., *cook* sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *crook* Wm. ne.Yks., *hook* sw.Nhb. Wm., *look* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *nook* Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., *took* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *good* se.Nhb. m.Yks., *stood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *foot* s.Dur. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.; *blood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan., *flood* s.Dur. Wm. m.Yks., *done* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. e. & se.Yks.

ī in *took* sw.Nhb.; *blood* Bnff. Abd., *done* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *brother* Bnff.

ō in *blossom* Inv. w.Som.; *done* Uls., *glove* I.Ma., *mother* e. & w.Som.

oə in *bosom* nw.Lin.; *done* e.Dev.

ō in *blossom* s.Ayr. Edb., *fodder* n.Ayr.; *took* ne.Nrf., *good* ms.Yks., *bosom* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.; *other* sw. & ms.Lan.

ui in *good*, *foot*, *soot* sw. & ms.Yks., *hood*, *bosom* sw.Yks.,

stood snw. & sw.Yks.; *blood* Ant. snw. & sw.Yks., *flood*, *done* sw.Yks.

uə in *book*, *took*, *stood*, *foot* e.Dor., *good* se.Hrt., *bosom* s.Sc.

ū *book* Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *brook* Dub. s.Nhb. m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *cook* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. w.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus., *crook* Inv. em.Sc. Peb. n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *hook* Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor., *look* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.Chs. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. s.Pem. s.Sur. w.Sus., *nook* s.Lin., *took* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *hood* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *stood* n.Cum. es.Yks. nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken., *foot* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.Bck., *soot* Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *bosom* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. w.Wm.; *blood* em.Lan. m.Nhp., *flood* nnw. & es.Yks., *done* se.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der., *Monday*, *glove* s.Stf.

œu in *book*, *look* n.Stf. ne.Der., *cook* n.Stf., *took* ne.Der.; *done* e.Stf. ne.Der.

œu in *book*, *foot* s.Chs., *took* s.Chs. e.Stf.

æ in *look* Or.I. s.Sc., *nook* Or.I., *good* Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. w.Som., *foot* w.Som.; *blood* Per. Ayr., *done* Or.I.

ū in *book* Lth. Edb. e.Dev., *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *took* e.Dev., *look* e. & sw.Dev., *good* wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev., *hood* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. e.Dev., *soot* wm.Sc.; *blood* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb., *flood* wm.Sc., *done* Per. n.Cum.

ū

§ 170. The principal words belonging here are : *about*, *bounce*, *brown*, *cloud*, *clout*, *down* adv., *drown*, *foul*, *house*, *louse*, *mouse*, *mouth*, *out*, *proud*, *shroud*, *south*, *thou*, *thousand*, *town*; *brow*, *cow*, *how*, *now*; *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*,

plum, rust, shove, suck, thumb, trust, tusk, up, us; our, shower; bow v., drought, rough. For the dialect forms of *could, droop, room, Thursday*, see Index.

§ 171. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ū* is :

ai Chs. (frequently *ɣu*), nw.Der. + *au*, e.Der. + *ā*.

au Ant. nw.Yks. + *ū*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. + *ai*, Not. + *ā*, War. + *ɣu*.

aə n.Stf. (frequently *ai*).

ā sw.Yks. (often *eə*) s.Yks., s.Lan. + *æ*, ne.Der., e.Der. + *ai*, w. & s.Der., Not. + *au*.

æ m. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *ā*.

eu Uls. but Ant. *au* + *ū*, s.Lin., Lei. Nhp. + *ɣu*, n.Wor. s.Pem., s.Midl. + *ɣu*, e.Cy. + *ɣu* (but ne.Nrf. *ɣu* + *əu*), s.Cy. w.Som. e.Cor.

ou nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ū Sc. but s.Sc. *ɣu* when final, Ant. + *au*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + *au*, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

ɣu s.Sc. when final, Flt. Rut., Lei. Nhp. + *eu*, War. + *au*, s.Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + *eu*, e.Cy. + *eu* (but ne.Nrf. + *əu*), sw.Cy. (but w.Som. e.Cor. *eu*, e.Dev. *əū*).

əu Glo., ne.Nrf. + *ɣu*.

əū e.Dev.

But *au* occurs in *about* s.Wm. m.Lan. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *bounce* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. se.Lan., *cloud* s.Lan. Som., *clout* n.Dur. s.Lan., *down* adv. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. e.Der. m.Lin. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Som. w.Cor., *down* sb. Ayr., *drown* Lei. e.War. s.Som., *house* m. & se.Lan. s.Chs. e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei., *louse* Lei., *mouse*, *mouth* s.Lei. w.Som., *out* m.Lin. Lei. War., *proud* s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., *shroud* s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *thou* em.Lan. e.Lin., *thousand* e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cow* Inv. em. & s.Lan. e.Der., *how* s.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Lei. War. w.Cor., *now* Inv. em.Sc. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. m.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. w.Shr. w.Cor. The *au* in the above words is doubtless due in a great measure to the influence of the lit. language.

auə in *foul* s.Oxf.

æ in *about* em.Stf., *down* adv. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.War., *house* ms. & s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not., *out* ms. & s.Lan.

em. & s.Stf. Not., *shroud* s.Stf., *town* s.Stf. e.War., *now* s.Lan. em. & s.Stf. Not.

æ in *about* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not., *down* adv. sw.Yks. n. & e.Der., *drown* n.Der., *foul* ms.Lan., *house* sw.Yks. n.Der., *out* n.Der. m.Nhp., *town* s.Lan. n.Der., *how* n.Der., *now* w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ā in *down* adv., *out* e.Stf., *now* em.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. e.War.

œu in *down* adv., *house*, *how* m.Nhp., *foul*, *shroud* Lei., *cow* m.Nhp. s.Nrf.

ē in *about*, *brown* n.Stf.

eu in *proud* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.

ē in *out*, *brow* ms.Yks., *now* sw. & ms.Yks.

iu in *brow* Per. n.Stf.

iæ in *house*, *now* sw.Yks.

ou in *down* adv. Dnb. m.Lin., *foul* e.Yks., *house* n.Dur., *out* s.Wm. m.Lin., *shroud* n.Cum., *south* n.Stf., *town* Dnb.

ōu in *about* n.Dur. m.Lin., *house*, *brow*, *cow* n.Wm., *now* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

œu in *about* I.Ma. n.Der., *bounce* w.Frf. e.Per., *brown* I.Ma., *down* adv. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *house* s.Lan. I.Ma. nm.Stf. n.Der. Sus., *louse* Sus., *mouth* n.Der., *out* s.Lan. n.Der., *town* s.Stf., *cow* I.Ma. Sus., *how* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sus., *now* n.Cum. n.Der. e.Sus. The œu in some of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

œü in *cow* e. & sw.Dev.

œu in *about* Uls., *down* adv. Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Dev., *foul* se.Lan., *house* Uls. se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *louse* ne.Dev., *out* Uls. e.Hrf. sw.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *proud* em. & se.Lan., *how* Uls. se.Lan. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., *now* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

jai in *cow* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.

jau in *down* adv., *town*, *now* s.Der. Lei., *house* m.Nhp., *mouse*, *how* Lei., *cow* Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

jā in *cow* sw. & s.Lan.

jeu in *down* adv., *now* se.Hrt., *cow* m.Bck. e.Sus., *house* se.Hrt.

jœu in *cow* sw.Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

§ 172. The long vowel has often been shortened, especially in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. and n.Cum. In s.Lan. and parts of Der. *ā* (see above) has been shortened to *a* in a few words.

a occurs in *house* s.Lan. e. & w.Der., *out* s.Lan. ne. & e.Der., *now* nw.Der.

u in *about* Sc., *brown* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *clout* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *down* adv. Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *drown* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *foul* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., *house* Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *loud* Sc., *louse* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *mouse* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *mouth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant., *out* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *proud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Cum., *shroud* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *south* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin., *town* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., *now* me.Nhb.

ʊ in *cloud* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

§ 173. In such words as *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*, *plum*, *rust*, *shove*, *suck*, *thumb*, *trust*, *tusk*, *up*, *us*, the long *ū* was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171) in a few dialects. See below.

ai occurs in *rust* s.Chs.

au in *dust* w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *rust* ne.Der., *suck* snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ā in *dust*, *rust*, *trust* sw.Yks., *suck* w. & sw.Yks.

æ in *rust* ms. & s.Lan., *suck* s.Lan.

e in *but*, *dust* ne.Sc., *up* m.Hrt. n.Nrf. w.Cor., *us* Frf. Per. e.War. Hrf. s.Dev.

eu in *dove* se.Cmb.

i in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. sw.Dev., *dust* Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev., *hussy* Sc., *trust* ne. nm. & se.Yks. m.Lan. w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev., *us* ne.Sc. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb.

iə in *dove* m.Yks.

o in *but* Uls. m. & s.Lan. Dor., *dust* Uls. Dor., *plum* Dor.,

shove Ant. Dor., *suck* Uls., *thumb* Uls. s.Chs. Dor. e.Dev.,
trust Uls., *up* m.Nhp. s.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 e.Dev. se.Cor., *us* Uls.

ou in *plum* n.Lan.

oə in *shove* se.Lan.

ō in *dove* I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

u in *but* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw. e. m. &
 se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dove* Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. &
 s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor.,
fuss s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut., *husband* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck.,
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. nw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *rust*
 Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
 Wm. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken., *shove*
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin., *suck* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
 Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
 w.Som., *thumb* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. w. & sw.Wm. Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin., *trust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *tusk* Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor.
 Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt., *up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem. m.Bck.
 n.Cmb. Ess., *us* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

û in *but* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf., *dove* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm.
 se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck., *plum* Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Stf., *rust* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm., *suck* Abd.
 s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks., *thumb* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
 n. & sw.Wm.

ü in *but* sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor., *dove*
 sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor., *dust* Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. &
 ne.Shr., *fuss* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *husband*
 m. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der.

Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf., *plum*
 sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *rust* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma., *shove* em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *suck* sm. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der., *thumb* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *trust*
 Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw.
 & s.Der. Lei. e.War., *tusk* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor., *up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der. Not. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. n. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck., *us* Ant. se. sw.
 & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. n.Nhp.

ɐ in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *dove* Inv.
 s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dust* Inv.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
 Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil., *fuss* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *husband*
 Or.I. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. &
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.,
rust s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *shove* Sc. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *suck* m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil., *thumb* s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Som., *trust* Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp.
 w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *tusk* Sc. m.Bck.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Cor., *up* Sc.
 m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *us* Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. wm. &
 s.Sc. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. &
 nw.Dev. e.Cor.

ɤu in *dove* s.Sc. e.Suf., *dust* Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som.,
rust s.Chs. nw.Oxf., *shove* s.Chs.

ɤ̃ in *trust* nw.Wil.

œ in *dust* Sh.I., *suck* w.Som., *tusk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

œ̃ in *suck* nw.Som.

ü in *but* ne.Sc. Ayr., *trust* e.Dev.

ū in *plum, suck* e.Dev.

ə in *dust* ne.Sc., *us* Kcd. Lth. Edb. nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. e.Hrt. sw.Dev. w.Cor. This is the unstressed form of *us*.

əu in *dove* ne.Nrf.

§ 174. The development of OE. ūr in such words as *our, shower* is :

auə in *our* nw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor., *shower* snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

auər in *shower* I.Ma.

aə in *our* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *shower* sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

ā in *our* ms.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *shower* s.Lan. e.Suf.

æuə in *shower* Lei.

æə in *shower* ms.Lan.

ǣ in *our* se. sw. & s.Lan., *shower* sw.Lan.

euə in *our* s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken., *shower* s.Lin. se.Ken.

euər in *our, shower* Uls.

ouə in *shower* nw.Lan.

ouər in *our, shower* I.Ma.

uə in *our* n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., *shower* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.

uər n.Cum. sw.Wm., *shower* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ūr in *our* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *shower* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

ʊuə in *our* Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *shower* em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ō in *our, shower* sm.Lan.

§ 175. OE. ūg and ūh have gen. had the same development as simple old long ū (§ 171). In *rough* the vowel has been shortened in most dialects.

au occurs in *bow* v. Inv. sm.Sc. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som., *drought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Lan. s.Stf.nw.Lin.Lei.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som.e.Dev., *rough* wm.Sc.

ā in *bow* v. sw.Yks., æu Lei., æü nw.Dev., ǣ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

eu in *bow* v. nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drought* s.Lan.

iə in *rough* m.Yks., o ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls.

ou in *bow* v. nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *drought* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

ō in *drought* se.Ken. me.Wil.

ō in *bow* v. Inv. Abd. s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor.

u in *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., *rough* Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *bow* v. Sc. but øu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus., *drought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.

û in *rough* se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

ø in *drought* Bch. Abd., *rough* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.

øu in *bow* v. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *drought* nw.Oxf., *rough* s.Sc. ne.Nrf.

œ in *bow* v. nw.Dev., øü e.Dev.

ȳ

§ 176. The principal words belonging here are : *bridal*, *bride*, *brine*, *dive*, *hide* v., *hive*, *lice*, *mice*, *pride*; *dry*, *sky*, *why*; *fire*, *hire*; *chicken*, *filth*, *first*, *thimble*, *wish*. For the dialect forms of *little*, see Index.

§ 177. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ȳ (=i-umlaut of ū) is ī in Glo. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. Dev. Cor. This ī is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. There are reasons for supposing that ī from old ȳ through the intermediate stage of ē was formerly in gen. use in all the e. se. s. & sw. counties. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of England, OE. ȳ has gen. had the same development as OE. ī (§ 154).

§ 178. The development of OE. drȳg(e *dry*, ON. skȳ *sky*, OE. hwȳ *why*) has been :

ae in *dry*, *sky*, *why* sm.Lan.

ai in *dry* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev. Cor., *sky* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *why* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m. & w.Wm. nm. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *dry* nm. m. & sw.Yks., *sky* m. & se.Yks., *why* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.

āi in *dry* Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev., *sky* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Rut. s.War. e.Suf., *why* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

ei in *dry* Uls. se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *sky* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks., *why* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. Chs. n. Stf.

ēi in *why* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *dry* Not., *sky* n.Nhb.

oi in *dry* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *sky* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *why* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

øi in *dry* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev., *sky* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *why* e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.

øi in *dry* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *sky* ne.Nrf., *why* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 179. The development of OE. $\bar{y}r$ in such words as *fire*, *hire* is :

air in *fire* Or.I. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *hire* Inv. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

aiə in *fire* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *hire* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

aiær in *fire* n.Cum. I.Ma., *hire* n.Cum.

aiə in *fire* m. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf., *hire* em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.

aiær in *fire*, *hire* s.Sc.

eir in *fire* Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb., *hire* Inv. Uls. me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *fire* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hire* se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.

eiær in *fire* s.Sc.

ëir in *fire* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *hire* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *fire* se.Yks.

oir in *hire* ne.Sc.

oiə in *fire* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken., *hire* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

œiə in *fire* s.Pem. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. nw. w. & e.Som., *hire* me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

əiə in *fire*, *hire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 180. The long \bar{y} became \bar{i} and was then shortened to i already at an early period in *chicken*, *filth*, *fist*, *thimble*, *wish*. The short vowel then gen. had the same further development as old short i (§ 68).

But \bar{i} occurs in *fist* e. & nw.Dev., *wish* em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

i in *kite*, *thrush* w.Som. nw.Dev.

u in *wish* n.Nhb.

\bar{u} in *wish* Ant. I.Ma.

\bar{e} in *chicken* Bch. Abd., *filth* Inv. n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som., *thimble* Inv. n. & em.Sc. n.Ayr., *wish* em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

$\bar{e}i$ in *fist* w.Som.

3. THE DIPHTHONGS

$\bar{e}a$

§ 181. The principal words belonging here are: *beam*, *bean*, *beat* inf., *cheap*, *cheek* (the dialect forms point to an OE. $\bar{e}o$ rather than to $\bar{e}a$), *dream*, *east*, *great*, *heap*, *leaf*,

sheaf, steam, stream, team; *flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh*; *dye, eye*; *dew, flew, hew, raw, show, straw* (the dialect forms partly go back to OE. *strēaw* and partly to *strēa*, Anglian *strē*); *ear, near*; *again, bread, chap, dead, deaf, death, head, heifer, lead sb., red, threat*.

§ 182. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ēa* is:

ei nnw.Yks. + *iə*, n.Stf. + *eə*, e.Dev. + *ē*, *iə*.

eiə s.Chs.

eə n.Stf. + *ei*, e.Suf.

ē I.Ma., s.Stf. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ī*, Glo., m.Bck. + *iə*, e.An. but e.Suf. *eə*, Sus. + *ī*, sw.Cy. + *iə*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

iə sw.Nhb. + *ī*, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. + *ei*, snw. e. m. & sw.Yks., se.Yks. + *ī*, Lan., Der. + *ī*, Not. Lin., Rut. + *ī*, Nhp. s.Midl. Sur., sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. but sw.Nhb. + *iə*, Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. + *iə*, s.Stf. + *ē*, Der. Rut. + *iə*, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ē*, s.Cy. (but Sur. *iə*, Sus. + *ē*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

But *ai* occurs in *great* se.Ken.

ā in *sheaf* nnw. & e.Yks.

æ in *dream* Sus. Dor., *stream* Sus. w.Dor., *great* Uls. e.Dev.

ei in *bean* Ess., *dream* s.Som., *team* s.Chs. m.Nhp., *beat* Ant. Sus., *great* ne. & sn.Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. se.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf., *sheaf* Ant., *cheap* Ant. Dub. Dor., *cheek* Dor., *east* se.Lan. s.Som.

eə in *beam* me.Wil. Dor., *bean* m.Yks. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *dream* e.Dev., *stream* se.Lan., *beat* Dor. e.Dev., *great* Sh.I. me.Nhb. I.Ma. nw. & s.Lin. e.Hrf. w.Hrt., *leaf* Sus.

ē in *beam* Abd. Per., *bean* Abd. Per. Uls., *beat* Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls. s.Lan., *great* Inv. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Der. Nhp., *leaf* s.Ayr., *sheaf* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., *cheap* wm.Sc. Kcb., *heap* s.Ayr., *east* e.Oxf.

iə in *beam* Ant. Dur. Lei. m.Shr., *bean* Ant. Wm. s.Chs. War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Sus., *dream* sw.Wm., *stream* n.Cum. *team* sw.Wm. s.Stf. Lei. Sus., *beat* n.Wm., *leaf* n. & m.Shr. *sheaf* n.Nhb., *cheap* Wm. Lei., *heap* sw.Wm.

ī in *bean* s.Lan. Not. ne.Nhp. Ess., *dream* s.Lan., *team* m.Not. m.Bck., *great* nnw.Yks., *leaf* s.Lan. ne.Nrf., *cheek* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *east* sm. & sw.Lan.

je in *beam* Oxf., *bean* e.Oxf., *beat* s.Lan., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.

jɛ in *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *heap* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

ō in *bean* ne.Sc.

ū in *gūt* *great* ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.

ō in *gāt* *great* s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 183. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become e (ĕ) and in the latter case i (î).

a occurs in *sheaf* m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks., *cheap* Bdf.

e in *bean* m.Shr., *steam* s.Stf., *team* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr., *great* n.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. s.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess., *leaf* m.Shr. Oxf., *sheaf* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf., *cheap* Sh.I. sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. me.Wil., *east* sw.Lan., *leek* sw.Yks.

ĕ in *beam*, *dream*, *stream*, *team* w.Frf. e.Per., *beat* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per., *leaf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cheap* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *heap* w.Frf. e.Per., *east* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

î in *great* Sh.I. n.Cum. es.Yks. wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sheaf* s.Sc. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. w.Som., *cheap* n.Cum. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som., *heap* s.Lan. Dor. w.Som., *steep* Dor., *cheek* I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *leek* e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. Dev.

î in *beam* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *bean* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dream* n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *steam* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *stream* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *team* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *leaf* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *sheaf* Ayr., *cheap* Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *cheek* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.

Kcb., *east* Ayr. Kcb., *heap* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc., *steep*, *leek* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

æ in *great* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf., *cheap* s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

ə in *beam* Fif., *stream* I.Ma., *great* Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Cum. Wm.

§ 184. The OE. combination *ēah* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *flea*, *high*, *lea*, *neighbour*, *nigh*.

ai occurs in *high* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *lea* Abd., *neighbour* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *nigh* n.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

ǣ in *flea* Dor., *neighbour* e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Lan. e.Dor.

e in *flea* (f*l*eχ) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., (f*l*e*f*) w.Yks. Chs., (f*l*e*k*) n.Der., (f*l*e*p*) Chs., *neighbour* nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.

ei in *flea* s.Nhb. se.Lan. e.Dev., (f*l*e*i*k) e. em. & sw.Lan., *high* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan., *lea* Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev., *neighbour* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. s.Lei. e.Dev., *nigh* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

eə in *flea*, *lea* n.Stf., *neighbour* m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.Dev.

ēi in *lea* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

ē in *flea* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev., *lea* Dor. w.Som., *neighbour* Uls. n.Wm. nnw. es. & s.Yks. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. w.Dor. sw.Dev.

iə in *flea* sw.Nhb. n.Yks. (f*l*iə*g*), w.Yks. nw.Lin., *neighbour* nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.Sus. w.Wil.

î in *high* (h*î*χ) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *neighbour* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ī in *flea* n.Sc. (fīχ), s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm. & s.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *high* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. (hīχ), Edb., Ant. (hīχ), me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. m. Yks. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *lea* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev., *neighbour* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum. em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr., *nigh* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

oi in *high* w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken., *nigh* n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

æi in *high* me. & w.Wil. Dor., *neighbour* nw.Wil., *nigh* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor.

æi in *high*, *nigh* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 185. The development of ēag in *dēagian* to *dye* and *ēage* *eye* is :

æ in *eye* sm.Lan.

ai in *dye* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *eye* Inv. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

āi in *dye* Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei., *eye* nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Hnt.

æi in *eye* m.Nhp.

ei in *eye* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nw.Yks. sw.Dev.

ì in *dye* ne. & sn.Sc.

ī in *dye* sw.Yks., *eye* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *dye* n.Stf. se.Ken., *eye* em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

æi in *dye* Dor. Som., *eye* n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. s.Dev.

æi in *eye* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 186. The OE. combination ēaw has given rise to a

great diversity of forms, which is partly due to the loss or the retention of the *w* already in OE. The principal words belonging here are : *dew, few, hew, raw, show, straw*.

au occurs in *raw* Inv. n.Nhb. Wm., *show* em.Lan. se.Ken.

ā in *raw* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *show* Or.I., *straw* Sh.I. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Wor. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. I.W. e. & w.Dor. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

āu in *raw* em.Lan.

ǣ in *raw* s.Sc. Uls., *show* s.Sc., *straw* Uls.

ē in *raw* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev., *straw* Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ei in *straw* Ant.

eu in *dew* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der., *few* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., *hew* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *show* sw.Yks.

eə in *few* se.Yks., *straw* m.Yks.

ē in *straw* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir. n. & se.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev.

ia in *straw* me.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ia in *few* sn.Sc.

iu in *dew* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., *few* Sh.I. Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *hew* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

iø in *few* ne.Sc. nw.Wil. Dor.

iü in *few* e.Suf. n.Dev.

iə in *few* m.Yks., *raw* ne.Yks., *straw* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *straw* w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs. e.An.

ja in *dew* Bch. Abd., *few* ne.Sc. Glo.

je in *few* nnw.Yks.

ju in *hew* sw.Lan.

jō in *dew* n.Hrf.

jō in *dew* nw.Oxf., *hew* w.Som.

jū in *dew* Ayr. me.Wil., *few* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *hew* Stf. me.Wil.

jəu in *dew* m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs. m.Shr. e.Hrf., *hew* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs.

jū in *hew* e.Dev.

ou in *raw* m.Cum., *show* n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

oə in *raw* m. se. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *straw* n.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Ess.

ō in *raw* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som., *show* wm.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Dor., *straw* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

oə in *raw* e.Suf. Ess., *straw* nw.Lin.

ō in *raw* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Der., *show* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr., *straw* sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

ū in *dew* Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne.Shr. Sus., *few* Lei., *hew* n.Der.

əu in *dew* nw. m. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., *few* nw.Lan. s.Nrf., *show* me.Wil.

œu in *dew*, *few* s.Sc.

œü in *few* e.Suf.

ǣ in *few* sw. & s.Dev.

ū in *dew* e.Dev., *few* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *few* ne.Nrf.

§ 187. The development of ēar in ēare *ear*, nēar *near* is:

ā in *ear* ne.Nrf., *near* m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ār in *near* ne. & sn.Sc.

ǣr in *near* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

eə in *ear* n.Stf. s.Nrf., *near* n.Stf. Lei. e.Suf.

eār in *near* n.Nhb.

iə in *ear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor.,
near s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.

īær in *ear* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *near* Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
 sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

īr in *ear* Ayr. Kcb., *near* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 é.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

jiæ in *ear* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.

jæ in *ear* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jē in *ear* s.Lan. s.Som.

§ 188. In such words as *again*, *bread*, *chap*, *dead*, *deaf*,
death, *head*, *heifer*, *lead* sb., *red*, *threat*, the long vowel was
 gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as
 in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
 had the normal development of ēa (§ 182) in several
 dialects. See below.

æ occurs in *bread* Dor., *chap* Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
 nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. w. &
 s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *deaf* se.Ken. Dor., *heifer* I.Ma.
 Sus. Dor., *threat* s.Lan. n.Der.

à in *chap* Edb. Peb.

æ in *bread* ne.Nrf., *chap* s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *death* e.Suf.
 Dor. w.Som., *heifer* Sus., *lead*, *red* e.Suf., *threat* w.Som.

e in *again* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. &
 wm.Sc. Dub. m. w. & s.Wm. ne.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. n. &
 s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. Hnt. m.Cmb. ne.Nrf. n.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. Dev. e.Cor., *bread* Sh.I. Inv.
 wm.Sc. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
 Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
 e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *chap* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 em.Lan. e.Ken. Sus., *dead* Inv. es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus.
 Som. n.Dev., *deaf* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. em.Stf.
 Not. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. n. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *death* ne.Sc. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck, Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *head* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev. Cor., *heifer* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken., *lead* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *red* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Cor., *threat* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. se.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

è in *again* Or.I. ne. sn. em. & s.Sc., *bread* w.Frf. e.Per., *dead* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *deaf* Sh.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Uls., *death* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Uls., *head* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc., *lead*, *red* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *again* em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. Glo. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & se.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. n.Dev., *bread* n.Dur., *dead* ne.Der. Sus., *deaf* Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. n.Wor. s.Pem. se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. e.Cor., *death* n.Dur. nw.Der., *head* n.Cum. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. Suf. e. & w.Dor., *lead* n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *red* Ant. ne. e. & m.Yks. s.Pem. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *threat* n.Cum. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.

i in *bread* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dead* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *deaf* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *death* Edb. n.Cum., *head* Or.I. ne. nm. sm. & s.Sc., *lead* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *red* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (*i*) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after the ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ɛ in *heifer* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf., *lead* w.Som., *red* s.Som.

ə in *bread*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *lead*, *red* Uls., *threat* Uls. n.Lan.

ja Cor., *jā* nw.Dev., *jæ* nw. & sw.Dev. in *heifer*.

jæ in *again* snw.Yks. n.Der.

je in *again* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *dead* e. & w.Oxf., *head* w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

jè ne. & wm.Sc., *jē* nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma. in *again*.

jiə in *head* n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jɛ in *again* e.Hrf. nm.Brks., *dead* n. & e.Hrf., *head* w. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jə in *dead*, *death*, *head* w.Wor.

ai in *heifer* me.Wil.

ā in *chap* nw.Hrt., *heifer* n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

æ in *again* n.Der., *bread* em.Lan. w.Wil., *dead* w.Wil.

ei in *bread* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *dead* n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Som. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *death* Ant. nnw.Yks., *head* nnw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nhp. e.Dev., *lead*, *red* nnw.Yks., *threat* Ant. nnw.Yks.

eə in *again* sm.Sc. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *bread* e.Suf., *dead* e.Suf. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Stf. nw.Hrt., *head* e.Suf., *red* nw.Hrt.

ē in *again* Frf. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. sw.Dev., *bread* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *dead* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *deaf* I.Ma. Lei., *death* Inv. Abd. em. wm. & sm.Sc., *head* Inv. sm.Sc. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *heifer* e.An., *lead* Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., *red* n.Dur. nw.Dev., *threat* Lth. Edb. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia in *again* e. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

ie in *dead* nnw.Yks., *deaf* nnw. & snw.Yks., *death* nw.Yks.

iə in *again* s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Lan. e.Der. n.Lin. Glo. nw.Hrt.

nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bread* Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *dead* Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.War., *deaf* Ant. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Glo. e.Dev., *death* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War., *head* sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. w. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. s.War. n.Bck., *lead* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *red* ne. nnw. & se.Yks., *threat* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ī in *bread* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *dead* Or.I. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Nrf., *deaf* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *death* Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf., *head* Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som., *heifer* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., *lead* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.Der., *red* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *threat* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. ne.Yks.

ēo

§ 189. The principal words belonging here are: *beat* pret., *been*, *cleave*, *creep*, *deep*, *dreary*, *fiend*, *fleece*, *freeze*, *priest*, *sneeze*, *thief*, *weed*, *wheel*; *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*, *she*, *three*, *tree*; *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *claw*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*; *fly* sb., *fly* v., *lie* 'fib', *thigh*; *beer*, *dear*, *deer*; *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, *sick*. For the dialect forms of *between*, *choose*, *farthing*, *forty*, *shoot*, *thirteen*, see Index.

§ 190. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ēo is:

ei n.Stf., Nhp. Sus. + ī

ē sw.Cy. + iə, ī

iə nw.Lin. s.Oxf. + ī, sw.Cy. + ē, ī

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. but nw.Lin. + iə, Rut. Lei., Nhp. + ei, War.Wor. Shr. s.Midl. but s.Oxf. + iə, e.An. s.Cy. but Sus. + ei, sw.Cy. + ē, iə.

But ai occurs in *freeze* Ess.

æ in *priest, weed* Dor.

ei in *beat* pret. nnw.Yks., *cleave* s.Som., *creep* s.Som. e.Dev., *freeze* em. & se.Lan., *weed* s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

eə in *beat* pret. n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *cleave* e.Dev., *dreary* I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev., *freeze* n.Stf., *thief* se.Lan.

ei in *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *beat* pret. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.War. ne.Nrf., *cleave* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *priest* s.Stf.

iə in *beat* pret. s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *cleave* Ant. em. & sw. Lan., *creep* nw.Lan. n.Der., *dreary* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken., *deep* se.Lan., *fiend* s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. em.Lan., *priest* se.Lan., *sneeze, weed* n.Der.

je in *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan.

əi in *freeze* ne.Nrf.

§ 191. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in the dialects. In the former case, it has gen. become e (è) and in the latter case i (î).

æ occurs in *beat* pret. s.Sc.

e in *beat* pret. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. sm.Sc. Edb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. m.Shr. ne.Cmb., *cleave* Per., *creep, deep* s.Stf., *fiend* ne.Sc.

è in *beat* pret. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beat* pret. m.Yks. ne.Shr. Dor., *creep* Dor., *deep* n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som., *fiend* I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *fleece* n.Hrf. Glo. Sus., *freeze* sw.Nhb. Sus., *thief* e.Hrf., *wheel* m.Shr. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

î in *beat* pret. ne.Sc., *creep, meek, reek* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. em. & sm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma., *deep* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *fiend* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc., *fleece* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma., *priest* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *thief* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *wheel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 192. When the *eo* was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant, it has had the normal development in most dialects, but in many dialects it has become *ei* or *ē*. See below. The principal words are : *be, bee, flee, free, knee, see, she, three, tree.*

æ occurs in *see* ne.Der., *tree* ne.Der. Dor.

ei in *be* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & m.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *bee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. e.Dev., *flee* s.Sc. s.Nhb., *free* s.Sc. s.Nhb. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf., *knee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *see* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw. & m.Yks. m. & w.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. e.Suf. e.Som., *she* s.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. & m.Yks. n. & e.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *three* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., *tree* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. e. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

eə in *flee* n.Stf.

ē in *bee* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *flee* Dor. w.Som., *see* n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som., *she* sm.Sc. Lei. Dor., *three* nm.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. sw.Dev., *tree* ne.Shr.

i in *be* (unstressed form, see Index) ; *bee* snw.Yks., *see* w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *tree* ne.Wm. I.Ma.

iə in *bee* Ant. n.Lan. Brks., *free* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *see* m. & se.Yks. Lin., *she* ne. m. & se.Yks., *three* m. & se.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt., *tree* m. & s.Lin.

ī in *be* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *bee* Sc. but s.Sc. *bei*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *flee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *free* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *knee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *see* Sc. but s.Sc. sei, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *she* Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. e. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor., *three* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev., *tree* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ū in *she* s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

ǣ in *she* Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

§ 193. The OE. combination *ēow* has given rise to a large variety of forms in such words as *blew, brew, chew, clew, crew, grew, knew, new, rue, sew, true, truth, yew, you.*

au occurs in *brew* Dor., *chew* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev., *sew* se.Ken. nw.Wil., *truth* Bch. Abd.

ā in *chew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

eu in *chew* snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. se.Ken., *crew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan., *grew* n. & em.Lan., *knew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm. n.Lan., *new* Lth. n.Nhb. sw.Yks.

m.Bck. n.Ken., *sew* n.Nhb. n.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan.

eə in *truth* m.Yks.

iü in *blew* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som., *brew* s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Som., *chew* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. Som., *clew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Som., *crew* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., *grew* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *knew* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei. se.Hrt. Ess., *new* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som., *rue* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus., *sew* n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Cmb., *true* s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *truth* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken., *yew* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.

iü in *brew* ne.Nrf., *knew* e.Suf., *new*, *truth* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *true* ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

iə in *chew*, *new*, *true*, *truth* m.Yks.

jau in *you* nne.Nhb. n. & m.Lan. e. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā in *you* m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

jeu in *yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *you* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.

jiu in *yew* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken., *you* s.Nhb. em.Lan. e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. e.Sus.

jiü in *you* n. sw. & s.Dev.

jou in *you* s.Sc. se.Nhb. snw. & w.Yks. sw.Lan. se.Cmb.

jō in *you* w. & sw.Yks.

jō in *you* Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

ju in *blew* Bch. Abd.

jū in *blew, clew* I.Ma., *knew* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. Yks. I.Ma., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *true* Or.I., *yew* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *you* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

jœu in *yew* s.Sc., *you* s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb. ne. me. & se.Nrf. Suf. w.Som.

jœ in *you* w.Som. sw.Dev.

jū in *you* Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. Dev. se.Cor.

ou in *chew* ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. em. Lan. e.Suf., *sew* sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

ō in *chew* n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *sew* Wm. I.Ma. Dor. nw.Dev.

ōu in *sew* e.Yks., *true* n. & me.Nhb.

ō in *chew* s.Sur. w.Sus., *sew* me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. e. & w.Som.

u in *truth* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.

uə in *truth* me.Nhb. Glo. w.Suf.

ū in *blew* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. me.Nhb. n.Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *brew* Sc. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som., *chew* Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., *clew* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *crew* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *grew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf., *knew* s.Lei. se.Ken., *new* sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., *rue* Inv.

ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *sew* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *true* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *truth* sn.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

œu in *chew* e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *sew* me.Wil., *true* snw.Yks. e.Suf., *truth* Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

œ in *truth* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

œu in *brew* s.Chs. e.Suf., *new*, *rue* s.Sc., *true* s.Chs., *truth* s.Sc. s.Chs.

œ in *blew* Or.I. Edb., *new* sw. & s.Dev., *truth* s.Dev.

ÿ in *truth* em.Sc. n.Dev.

ÿ in *blew* e.Suf. e.Dev., *brew*, *chew*, *rue* e.Dev., *crew* w.Som. e.Dev., *new* w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *true* e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *truth* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *brew* s.Nhb., *sew* ne.Nrf.

§ 194. The combination *ēog*, *ēoh* has gen. had the same development as OE. medial *ig* (§ 78).

æ occurs in *thigh* sm.Lan.

ai in *fly* sb. Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *fly* v. Inv. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus., *lie* 'fib' Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *thigh* ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *lie* m.Yks.

ài in *fly* sb. s.Sc. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf., *fly* v. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *lie* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. ne. nw. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e. & w.Suf., *thigh* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

e in *fly* v. (fleg, flek) Chs.

ei in *fly* sb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. sw.Dev., *lie* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *thigh* s.Sc. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks.

i in *fly* v. (**fli**x) Cai., (**fli**g) n. ne. & w.Yks. Chs., *lie* (**li**g) Sc. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

ī in *fly* sb. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. s.Som., *fly* v. Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. sw. & s.Yks. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *lie* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *thigh* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *fly* sb. n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken., *fly* v. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *lie* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus., *thigh* n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.

ēi in *fly* sb. s.Oxf. n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fly* v. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *lie* n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *thigh* me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.

ēi in *fly* sb., *lie*, *thigh* ne.Nrf.

§ 195. The combination ēor has gen. become iə(r), īr in such words as *beer*, *dear*, *deer*.

eīə occurs in *beer* nnw. Yks. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *dear* nnw. Yks. s.Chs.

eə in *beer* n.Stf. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *dear* n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf., *deer* n.Stf.

īə in *beer* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *dear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *deer* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

iər in *beer* Inv. Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *dear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *deer* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

īr in *dear*, *deer* Edb.

īr in *beer* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *dear* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *deer* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Wm.

§ 196. In such words as *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words have had the normal development of *ēo* (§ 190) in several dialects. See below. For the dialect forms of *sick* see below.

a occurs in *fellow* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

à in *fellow* Ayr. Lth.

æ in *devil* e.Suf., *fell* pret., *friend* se.Ken., *fellow* n.Nhb. se.Ken.

e in *breast* n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *devil* Sh.I. ne.Sc. snw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *fell* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *fellow* Bch. Abd. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *friend* wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. n. & e.Dev., *hips* (*berries*) Lan. Chs. Der. Dor.

i in *breast* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & w.Som., *devil* Per. Kcb. Irel. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. nw.Dev., *friend* sn. nm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Dor. sw.Dev., *sick* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls. n.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ï in *breast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *devil* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *friend*

Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc., *sick*
ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (ī) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ɤ in *fellow* em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *breast* Uls. nw.Lan., *fellow*, *friend* Uls.

æ in *breast* em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *devil* nnw.Yks.

ē in *breast* s.Sc. e.Dev., *friend* w.Som., *sick* me.Wil.

iə in *breast* ne. & m.Yks. em. & s.Lan., *devil* n. & ne.Yks.,
fell pret. n.Cum., *sick* m.Yks. se.Hrt.

ī in *breast* Or.I. Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. &
e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus., *devil* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.
Der., *friend* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.
n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.Dor., *sick* Inv. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

ē in *friend* n.Lan.

CHAPTER III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 197. In the treatment of the French element, the most satisfactory plan is to start out in most cases from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

a

§ 198. Words which in the lit. language have æ (written a), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. æ, a in closed syllables (§ 23). Such words are: *barrel, cabbage, camel, carrot, carry, catch, marry, mass, radish, rat; facts; fashion, gash, passion; plank, alum, gallon, value.*

But æ occurs in *barrel* em.Lan., *catch* I.Ma.

e in *carrot* em.Lan. ne.Nrf., *carry* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *catch* se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *facts* em.Lan., *marry* Inv. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. n.Dur., *mass* Abd. Kcb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. em.Lan., *plank* se.&sw.Yks. em.Lan., *radish* ne.Sc. Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.Wil.

é in *carry* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *marry* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

i in *catch* Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

o in *catch* em.Lan. w.Wor., *plank* s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *rat* s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *catch* ne.Nrf.

ə in *carry* Inv. se.Lan.

ja in *carrot* n.Der., *catch* sm.Lan.

je in *carry*, *catch* n.Der.

ā in *carrot* Edb. w.Wil., *facts* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.,
mass n.Nhb., *rat* w.Som.

æ in *carry* I.Ma., *radish* se.Ken.

ē in *camel* s.Sc., *carry* Abd. Ayr., *catch* em.Lan., *marry*
Ayr. Kcb., *radish* w.Frf. e.Per.

The monosyllabic forms of *barrel*, *carrot*, *carry* have :

ar in *barrel* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *barrel* I.W. sw.Dev.

ā in *barrel* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *carrot* e.Suf.
Sus., *carry* Cum. Der. Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ken. Sus.
I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

jā in *carry* n.Der. w.Som.

jer in *carry* ne.Sc.

qr̄ in *barrel* Lth. Edb.

§ 199. The **a** in the combination **af** in such words as *fashion*, *gash*, *passion*, &c., has gen. had the normal development, but

ai occurs in *fashion* sm. & s.Lan., *gash* w.Som., *passion*
sm.Lan.

æi in *fashion* me.Wil.

e in *fashion* sw.Yks. se.Lan.

ei in *fashion* em.Lan.

On the diphthongization of the **a** in this position, see
§ 27.

§ 200. The **a** in the combination **al** has gen. had the normal development (§ 23) in such words as *alum*, *gallon*, *value*. But

ā occurs in *alum* Edb.

e in *gallon* se.Lan., *value* ne.Sc. Ant.

è in *value* s.Sc.

ē in *value* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ja in *gallon* n.Der.

o in *alum* I.Ma.

The **al** in *alum* has become **ā** in Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. s.Ayr. and **ā** in Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 201. **ar** in the combination **ar** + cons. has gen. had

the same development as OE. *ear* + cons. (§ 37). Examples are : *barber*, *bargain*, *card*, *garden*, *part*, *quart*, *warrant*.

But *æ* occurs in *card*, *part* w.Wm., *garden* se.Ken.

â in *quart* Sus., *warrant* s.Sc.

ǣ in *barber* em. & sw.Lan., *bargain* Lei., *garden* sw.Lan., *part* sw.Lan. Lei. w.Wil. e.Som., *quart* sw.Lan.

er in *part* n.Cum.

eä in *barber* sw.Yks., *bargain* sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan., *card* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. me.Wil., *garden* sw.Yks. e.Dev., *part* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. w.Som. e.Dev.

eär in *card* Inv. Ant., *part* n.Cum.

ër in *card* s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *part* ne. & s.Sc.

ē in *part* se. Yks.

ēr in *bargain* se.Nhb., *part* me. & se.Nhb.

iä in *card* Dor., *garden* Wil. Dor. nw.Dev., *part* me.Wil.

ō in *part* Glo., *quart* Dor., *warrant* (wōn) w.Som.

jär in *card* Abd.

jā in *card* n.Der. w.Som., *garden* n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Hrf.

§ 202. Words which in the lit. language have *ān* (written *an*, *aun*) + cons., have a great variety of forms in the dialects in such words as *aunt*, *branch*, *chance*, *chant*, *dance*.

ā occurs in *aunt* wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. I.W. e.Dor. w.Som., *branch* e.Yks. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., *chance* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *chant* Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *dance* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

ā in *aunt* Edb., *dance* Ayr.

ǣ in *aunt* me.Wil., *branch* I.Ma. me.Wil., *chance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *chant* me.Wil., *dance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

ei in *branch* wm.Sc.

eä in *aunt* e.Hrf., *dance* w.Cor.

ē in *aunt* s.Lan. n. ne. & w.Der. m.Shr. w.Wil., *branch* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil., *chance* nm.Brks., *chant* em.Lan., *dance* n.Shr. e.Dor.

oə in *branch, chance* se.Lan.

ō in *aunt* Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw.Lan., *chance* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Hrt., *chant* Lth. Edb., *dance* sn.Sc.

ōə in *dance* em. & se.Lan.

a in *aunt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus., *branch* sn.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin., *chance* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Som., *chant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dance* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Shr. w.Som.

ā in *aunt, chant* s.Sc., *branch* nnw. Yks., *chance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *branch, chance, dance* w.Wil. Dor.

e in *branch* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus., *chant* se.Lan., *dance* n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

o in *aunt* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *branch* n.Stf., *chance* se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf., *chant* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *dance* snw. sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.

§ 203. Words like *ball, balm, &c.* have gen. had the same development as OE. *eal* + cons. (§ 38).

§ 204. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a), have gen. had the same development as OE. æ, a in open syllables (§ 43). Examples are: *able, age, ague, apron, baby, bacon, bale, blame, brace, cage, case, chafe, chase, contrary, face, fade, gage, lace, lazy, mason, paste, place, plate, rage, rate, safe, slate, table, taste, wages.*

But ā occurs in *apron* ne.Sc., *case, face* e.Dor., *fade* Sh.I., *safe* w.Som.

ā in *apron* Edb.

ā in *contrary* sm.Lan.

ja in *able* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf., *apron* snw. & m. Yks.

jæ in *able* w. Wil. e.Som., *apron* w. Wil.

je in *able* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Lan., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum., *apron* Wil., *bacon* n.Dur., *case* n.Stf. nw.Der. Oxf., *fade*, *taste* se.Nhb., *mason*, *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jeə in *able* n.Cum.

jē in *able* Dur. Cum. Wm., *ague* Kcb., *apron* nw.Som., *cage*, *gage* n.Der., *case* n.Der. s.Nrf.

jiā in *age* se. Wm.

jiə in *able* m. Yks.

ā in *apron* sn.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw. Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. n.Lin. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo., *baby* gen. in Eng., *chafe* Abd. Kcb. se.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *chase* s.Dur. n. Yks. n.Lan., *contrary* Inv. Ayr. Kcb., *slate* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

à in *baby* s.Sc.

æ in *apron* m.Bck. Hmp. Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

e in *apron* Lth. Rut. Lei. me.Wil., *able* Abd., *blame* ne.Sc., *case* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *chase* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der., *mason* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *safe* sn.Sc. n.Stf. nw.Der. e.War. n.Shr., *taste* nw.Der.

è in *able* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *bale* w.Frf. e.Per., *blame* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *brace* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. nw.Der., *case* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *chase* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *face* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *fade* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lace*, *mason*, *table* w.Frf. e.Per., *lazy* Inv. sn.Sc., *paste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *place* sn. & wm.Sc. Flt. nw. & e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt., *rate* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *safe* sn.Sc. Peb., *taste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ə in *contrary* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

§ 205. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written ai, ay, ei), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as ME. ai (§ 48). Such words are: *acquaint*, *bait*, *chain*, *dainty*, *delay*, *fail*, *faint*, *faith*, *fray*, *gain*, *gay*, *grain*, *jay*, *pay*, *plain*, *pray*, *rail*, *rein*, *train*, *vein*, *wait*.

But ai occurs in *gay* Abd. Lth., *rein* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

ā in *faint* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *faith* w.Som. nw.Dev., *pay* e.Suf.

ài in *acquaint* s.Der.

æi in *rein* n.Cum.

ǣ in *bait*, *pay* ne.Nrf., *gay*, *jay*, *pray* w.Wil.

ei in *acquaint* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. Sus., *faith* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *pray* m.Yks., *rein* n.Cum. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

èi in *gay* ne. nw. & s.Sc., *rein* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

iə in *acquaint* m.Yks., *fail* s.Sc., *rein* Lin.

ī in *rein* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

oi in *wait* w.Som.

jē in *gain* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gay* n. & nw.Der.

a in *acquaint* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *faint* Abd. snw.Yks. ne.Nrf.

e in *acquaint* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. snw. & e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der., *dainty* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., *faint* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *faith* nw.Dev., *rein* sn.Sc., *train* Peb.

è in *bait* Kcd. Frf. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., *faith* Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *vein* s.Sc., *wait* Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *bait* e.Der., *train* Lei.

ì in *chain*, *rein* s.Sc.

ɐ in *dainty*, *faint* sn.Sc.

ə in *acquaint* n.Lan.

§ 206. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a) + nasal + consonant, have a large variety of forms in the dialects. Such words are: *ancient*, *chamber*, *change*, *danger*, *mange*, *stranger*.

ai occurs in *ancient* Ess. se.Ken., *change* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *danger* w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken., *stranger* w.Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

ā in *ancient* w.Frf. e.Per., *chamber* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ne. se. & ms.Yks. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess., *danger* se.Nhb., *stranger* e.Suf.

ài in *ancient* Lth. Edb., *chamber* s.Sc.

æi in *change* w.Wil.

ǣ in *change*, *stranger* me.Wil.

ei in *chamber* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *change* sm.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus., *danger* wm.Sc. Ant., *stranger* wm.Sc. sw.Nhp. Bdf.

eə in *ancient* e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Suf., *chamber* m. & sw.Yks. Lin., *change* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *danger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck., *stranger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken.

ēi in *change* wm.Sc. Kcb., *stranger* Kcb.

ē in *ancient* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus., *chamber* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor., *change* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf., *danger* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *stranger* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

īə in *chamber* nw.Der., *change* w.Som., *danger*, *stranger* m.Yks.

ī in *change* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.

oə in *chamber* se.Lan., *mange* sw.Yks.

ō in *ancient* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks., *chamber* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *danger* se.Lan., *mange* w.Som.

ɑ in *ancient* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *chamber* sn. & wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil., *change* s.Nrf. e.Som., *danger*, *stranger* ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

æ in *ancient* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *chamber* Lei. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *change* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *danger* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *stranger* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

e in *ancient* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *chamber* se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Dev., *stranger* Wm.

è in *change* s.Sc., *danger* Inv. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

i in *chamber* Som.

î in *change* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ancient* wm.Sc., *change* sw.Lan. m.Nhp., *danger* sw.Lan.

§ 207. Words which in the lit. language have eə (written *air*, *eir*), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *chair*, *heir*, *pair* :

air occurs in *chair* Ant.

aiə in *chair* me. & w.Wil., *heir* w.Wil., *pair* me.Wil.

ā in *chair* ne.Nrf., *heir* n.Shr., *pair* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

æiə in *chair* w.Wil.

ǣ in *chair* se.Ken., *heir* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken., *pair* n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.Ken.

eir in *chair* wm. & s.Sc.

eiə in *chair* s.Chs. m.Nhp.

eiər in *chair*, *pair* sn.Sc.

eə in *chair* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.War. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor., *heir* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *pair* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *chair* sn.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *pair* Inv. Ant. n.Cum.

èir in *chair* s.Sc.

ē in *chair* w.Wm., *heir* sw. & s.Lan., *pair* snw.Yks.

ēr in *chair* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *heir* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm., *pair* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.

iə in *chair* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus. I.W. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *heir* Sus., *pair* ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

iər in *chair* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma., *heir* I.Ma., *pair* n.Cum. I.Ma.

īr in *chair* ne.Sc.

ī in *heir* w.Wil., *pair* se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

§ 208. For the dialect forms of *example* and *master* see Index.

e

§ 209. Words which in the lit. language have e (written e, ea), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. e in closed syllables (§ 51). Examples are: *celery, cellar, debt, directly, jealous, jelly, mend, pleasure, sense, tremble, trench, very, vessel.*

But a occurs in *celery* Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *cellar, trench* I.Ma., *very* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Oxf.

æ in *celery* s.Wor. n.Bck. Sus., *directly* Sus.

é in *trench* wm.Sc.

i in *cellar, jealous, jelly* w.Som., *pleasure* Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Som., *sense* m.Yks. I.Ma., *tremble* n.Dur. ne.Yks. Oxf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *trench* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks.

î in *pleasure* s.Sc.

o in *celery* se.Wor. Glo.

ø in *sense* sn.Sc. e.Dor., *trench* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *very* w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

œ in *sense* Uls., *very* Uls. n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *celery* me.Wil.

ē in *sense* w.Som.

ī in *pleasure* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

§ 210. Words which in the lit. language have ē + cons. (written ear, er, ur + cons.), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ear, eor + cons. (§§ 37, 50). The principal words belonging here are: *clergy, concern, certain, herb, hurt, mercy, nurse, pert, purse, search, sermon, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin.* Although *clerk* has ā in the lit. language, it follows the above rule in the dialects.

But æ occurs in *mercy* Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ǣ in *clerk, concern, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin* sw.Lan., *certain* em. sw. & ms.Lan.

eø in *certain* Rut., *pert* m.Cum.

ēr in *clerk* s.Sc.

iə in *herb* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin., *pert* Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

iər in *herb* s.Sc.

ō in *hurt* m.Lan. nw.Dev.

ʊ in *clergy* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor., *nurse* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *purse* Rut. Brks. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ʊr in *certain* Sh.I. wm.Sc.

ē in *clerk* se.Ken., *certain* ms.Lan. n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *herb* n.Ken., *hurt* m.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil.

ør in *clergy* Uls., *pert* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ē in *clergy* Wm. snw.Yks., *herb* n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.Ken., *hurt* m.Bck., *pert*, *purse* n.Der., *serve* sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken., *service* se.Ken.

In *herb* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

i

§ 211. Words which in the lit. language have i, gen. have i in the dialects also. Examples are: *cinder*, *cistern*, *dinner*, *ink*, *linnet*, *liquid*, *pick(-axe)*, *quilt*, *spirit*.

But æ occurs in *pick* Sur.

e in *cistern* se.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *ink* me.Wil., *linnet* w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *pick* Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. nw.Dev., *spirit* s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

é in *pick* wm.Sc.

ī in *spirit* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

o in *spirit* s.Nhb.

u in *cinder* Ant.

ʊ in *spirit* w.Som.

œ in *quilt* w.Som.

ə in *spirit* Wm. Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. n.Der.

iə in *cistern* sw.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. e.Dev.

ī in *cistern* se.Yks., *pick* Cor., *spirit* em.Sc. Ayr.

O

§ 212. Words which in the lit. language have *o*, have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. *o* in closed syllables (§ 82). Such words are: *coffin, cost, cotton, fond, honour, jolly, pot, rock*, &c. But in the s.Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects the *o* is often lengthened to *ō*. For the dialect forms of *Thomas* see Index.

§ 213. Words which in the lit. language have *oi* (written *oi, oy*), have in the dialects a great diversity of forms in such words as: *boil, choice, coin, join, joint, joist, loin, moil, moist, noise, oil, ointment, oyster, point, poison, soil sb., spoil, voice*.

ai occurs in *boil* Lth. Edb. Dub. Wm. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *choice* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *join* Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev., *joint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *joist* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *loin* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., *moil* sw.Lan. m.Shr. Dor., *moist* Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *noise* Ayr. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., *oil* n.Ayr. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor., *ointment* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. se.Ken. e.Dev., *oyster* Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *point* Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *poison* Edb. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *soil* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus., *spoil* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *voice* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

aió *oil*, **saió** *soil* me.Wil.

aiə in *moil* e.Dev., *oil* s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Dev., *spoil* s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ài in *boil* em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr. m.Bck., *choice* se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *join*, *joint* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *joist* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *loin* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus., *moil*, *moist* em.Lan. I.Ma., *noise* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., *oil* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. w.Sus., *ointment* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *oyster* em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., *point* I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf., *poison* I.Ma., *soil* em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der., *spoil* em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *voice* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.

ei in *boil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *choice* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *join*, *joint* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., *joist* se.Nhb. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *loin* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. nw.Der. s.Sur. w.Sus., *moil* wm.Sc., *moist* n.Stf., *noise* wm.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. w.Wil., *oil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp., *ointment* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der., *oyster* n.Stf., *point* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *poison* s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf., *spoil* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *voice* ms.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

èi in *choice* Inv., *join*, *joist* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., *moil* Abd., *moist* Abd. Per., *oil*, *ointment* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *oyster* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *paint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *soil* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb., *spoil* Inv. ne.Sc. Peb., *voice* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb.

ē in *joist* sm.Sc.

i in *joist* me.Nhb. w.Wil.

ɪ in *joist* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *joist* ne. & sm.Sc. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

oi in *boil* Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. Ess. e.Dor. n.Dev., *choice* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken. w.Som., *join* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf., *joint* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin., *joist* sn.Sc. Ant. nw.Wm. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *loin* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *moist* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev., *noise* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *oil* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.Ken. n.Dev., *ointment* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken., *oyster* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *point* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *poison* s.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken., *soil* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., *spoil* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *voice* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

boiō *boil* me.Wil.

oiə in *oil* w.Som.

oə in *boil* nm. & m.Yks.

oi in *boil* n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not., *choice* nw.Yks., *loin* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin., *moist* w.Som., *noise* sn.Sc. nw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der., *oil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Not., *ointment*, *oyster*, *voice* nnw. & snw.Yks., *point* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der., *spoil* snw. & m.Yks.

u in *poison* s.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ui in *boil*, *loin*, *oil*, *ointment*, *point*, *spoil* m.Yks.

ū in *poison* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd.

ù in *poison* Ant.

ɐ in *poison* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

ei in *boil* sn. & em.Sc. Flt. ne.Der. s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e. & s.Dev., *choice* s.War. w.Wil., *coin* nw.Oxf., *join* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken., *joint* s.Wor. me.Wil., *joist* s.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *loin* nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev., *moist* s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil., *noise* e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil., *oil* ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *ointment* s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil., *oyster* s.Sur. w.Wil., *point* em.Sc. e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *poison* e.Oxf., *soil* Bdf., *spoil* s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *voice* em.Sc.

ei in *boil* Uls. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *choice* ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *join* ne.Nrf., *joist* ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil., *loin* I.W., *moist*, *noise* ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *oil* ne.Nrf. I.W., *ointment* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *oyster* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor., *point* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *poison*, *soil*, *voice* ne.Nrf., *spoil* ne.Nrf. I.W.

wai in *point* w.Som., *spoil* Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

woi in *boil* s.Wor. w.Oxf. Dor. Som., *moil*, *moist*, *spoil* e.Som., *point* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *poison* me.Wil., *voice* e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

spwoiô *spoil* ne.Wil.

woië in *boil* w.Som.

wɐi in *boil* nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., *point* nw. & e.Oxf., *poison* e.Oxf. w.Som., *spoil* n.Hrf.

wɐië in *boil*, *spoil* w.Wil. w.Som.

wəi in *boil*, *spoil* e.Dor., *point* Glo. Dor.

§ 214. Words which in the lit. language have ou

(written o, oa, oo, ou), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. o in open syllables (§ 93). Examples are: *brooch, cloak, close* sb., *coach, coat, pony, poultry, roam, roast, rogue*.

But au occurs in *pony* ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Wm., *poultry* sm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *rogue* w.Wil.

eə in *close* snw. & m.Yks., *roam* m.Yks.

iə in *close* nm.Yks.

ou in *close* e.Sus., *pony* nm. & s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf., *poultry* sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

oə in *brooch* e.Yks. m.Bck., *cloak* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Dor., *close* n.Cum. m.Lin. Bck. Dor. w.Som., *coach* n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor., *coat* n.Cum. Glo. Bck. Ess., *pony* e.Dev., *poultry* Dor. e.Dev., *roam* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *rogue* e.Dev.

ō in *brooch* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *close* I.Ma. e.Hrf., *roam* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs.w.Wor., *rogue* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

oi in *close, coat* s.Yks.

ōə in *cloak, close, coach* s.Oxf., *coat* n.Stf. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf., *pony* w.Wor., *roam, rogue* s.Oxf.

uə in *close* ne.Der., *coat* Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *roast* e.Der.

ū in *brooch* s.Stf. w.Wil., *close* ms.Lan. ne. w. & s.Der., *coat* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Nrf., *pony* se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil., *poultry* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Yks. s.Stf., *roam* e.Suf.

ɤu in *poultry* nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

jō in *cloak* Kcb.

wài in *coat* Abd.

wo in *coat* w.Cum. e.Oxf., *pony* Dor.

woə in *coat* e.Hrf. n.Ken.

wō in *coat* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

wua in *close, coat* e.Cum.

wuə in *brooch* snw.Yks., *close* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. sm.Hmp. e.Som.

wɤ in *coat* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., *pony* n.Ken.

o in *brooch* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cloak* Or.I. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *close* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Hrf., *coach* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess., *coat* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *roast* sw.Yks., *rogue* e.Yks.

ó in *brooch* wm.Sc. n.Nhb., *close* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *coat* ne. & sn.Sc. n.Dev., *pony* w.Sus. w.Wil., *rogue* Bdf.

u in *brooch* e.Suf., *close* w.Der. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *coach*, *rogue* e.Suf., *coat* w.Der. e.Suf., *poultry* Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *roast* e. & s.Der.

ʊ in *brooch* Abd., *close* s.Lin. Lei., *poultry* ne.Sc.

§ 215. Words which in the lit. language have ū (written o, oo), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ū (§ 162). Examples are: *boot*, *fool*, *move*, *prove*.

But iu occurs in *boot* e.Ken., *move*, *prove* se.Ken.

ī in *move* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ōi in *boot*, *fool* ms.Yks.

ui in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* Ant.

uæ in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* s.Wm. m.Yks. nw.Wil.

ī in *boot* Ayr. sn.Sc., *fool* Cai. sm.Sc.

u in *boot* n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil., *fool* w.Wil., *move* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus., *prove* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

ʊ in *boot* sw.Dev., *fool* n.Hrf., *move* ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som., *prove* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.

§ 216. For the dialect forms of *poor* see Index.

§ 217. Words which in the lit. language have ō (written a, au, aw, or, oar, our), have a great diversity of forms in the dialects in such words as: *because*, *coarse*, *corner*, *course*, *false*, *fault*, *fawn*, *jaundice*, *jaunt*, *morsel*, *sauce*, &c.

aæ occurs in *fault* Ant.

ā in *because* Nhb. n.Dur. Chs. Cor., *corner* nm.Yks. Lei. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *fault* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev., *fawn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *jaundice* w.Som., *jaunt* me.Wil., *sauce* nw.Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som.
nw.Dev.

ǣ in *because* Sh.I., *false* se.Ken., *fault* s.War. w.Wil.,
fawn n.Nhb.

æə in *corner* sm.Hmp., *false* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *because* Chs. Der. Shr. Dor., *fault* Wil., *jaundice*,
jaunt me.Wil.

oə in *because* e.Dev., *coarse* ne.Nrf., *corner* n.Dur. snw.
e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *course* me.Wil. e.Dev., *false*
n.Cum., *fault* s.Oxf. e.Dev., *jaundice* nw. & sw.Yks., *sauce*
e. & sw.Yks.

ō in *because* Nhb. m.Cum. wm. & s.Stf. Der. w.Cor.,
corner s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. s.Wm. snw. nm. se. & s.Yks.
Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. Dev., *course*
s.Nhb., *false* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chş.
n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev., *fault* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
ne. & w.Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf.
n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
e.Som. n.Dev., *fawn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
e.Dev.

ōə in *coarse* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *corner*
nnw.Nhb., *course* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *fault*
se.Nhb., *fawn* em.Lan., *sauce* e.Yks.

ō in *because* w.Cum. e.Wm. nw. e. em. & s.Lan. Chs.
nw.Der. n.Dev., *coarse* Rut., *corner* w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks.,
fault w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf., *sauce* Cum.

ōr in *corner* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

uə in *coarse* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. &
s.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.,
corner ne.Yks. se.Hrt., *course* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
m.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

uər in *coarse*, *course* I.Ma.

ūr in *coarse* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
me.Nhb. n.Cum.

œ in *coarse*, *course* w.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

ū in *because* s.Dev., *course* sw.Dev.

ǣ in *because* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
Dor. Som., *false* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., *fault* Inv. Abd. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *fawn* s.Nhb., *sauce* Sh.I. w.Som. Dev.

à in *fault*, *fawn* Kcb.

o in *because* Cai. Wgt. nne.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n. & se.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bdf. Hnt. Ess. Sur., *corner* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *false* Wm.sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* I.Ma. Lin. Rut. e.Suf., *morsel* s.Chs. e.Oxf. me.Wil. nw.Dev.

ô in *corner* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *course*, *fault* nw.Der.

u in *coarse* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. nw.Der., *course* Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

ϑ in *because* Or.I. Frf. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. s.Lan. w.Som.

œ in *because* Wm. em.Lan. e.Hrt.

u

§ 218. Words which in the lit. language have u, have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. u (§ 98). Examples are: *bushel*, *butcher*, *cushion*, *put*, *sugar*.

But e occurs in *put* sn. & s.Sc.

è in *put* ne.Sc.

i in *bushel* me.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks. sw.Dev., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., *put* Inv. Bnff. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

ô in *butcher* sm.Sc. m.Nhp.

u in *bushel* s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev., *butcher* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil., *cushion* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *put* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken., *sugar* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ϑ in *bushel*, *butcher*, *put* Rut. Lei., *cushion* ne.Yks. Rut. Lei.

Û in *sugar* Lth.

œ in *put* ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

iu in *cushion* sn.Sc., *sugar* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lin.

iø in *sugar* ne. & e.Yks.

ui in *bushel* sm.Lan.

û in *bushel* n.Der. Sus., *butcher* Kcb. n.Cum. e.Som., *cushion* Inv. n.Der., *sugar* Inv. Edb. Kcb.

wi in *cushion* Lan. Shr.

wu in *cushion* n.Cum.

§ 219. Words which in the lit. language have *ø* (written *o*, *ou*, *u*), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. *u* (§§ 98, 99). Examples are: *brush*, *button*, *country*, *couple*, *cousin*, *cover*, *crust*, *dozen*, *grudge*, *judge*, *jug*, *just* adj., *just* adv., *number*, *stuff*, *supper*, *touch*, *uncle*. For the dialect forms of *onion* see Index.

But *e* occurs in *brush* Or.I. Brks., *cover*, *dozen* s.Sc., *judge* s.Oxf. Sus., *just* adv. Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

i in *brush* w.Som. nw.Dev., *country* em. & wm.Sc., *cousin* em. wm. & sm.Sc., *cover* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *crust* w.Som. nw.Dev., *dozen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev., *grudge* nw.Dev., *judge* w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *just* adv. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *touch* wm.Sc. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

o in *button* m.Nhp., *country*, *couple* Dor. e.Dev., *cover* I.Ma. Dor., *jug* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf. Dor., *number* Dor. e.Dev., *stuff* ne.Sc. Dor. e.Dev., *uncle* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

u in *cousin* Bch. Abd., *jug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Sus., *uncle* Bdf.

œ in *country* s.Sc., *cousin* Sh.l. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *just* adv. Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.

ü in *cousin* sn. & sm.Sc., *just* adv. ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.
iä in *stuff* m.Yks.

ī in *judge* Bch. Abd. (obsol.)

jø in *country* Sh. & Or.I.

ui in *brush* sm.Lan.

ū in *jug* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ū̄ in *brush* m.Nhp.

wi in *country* ne.Sc.

ī

§ 220. Words which in the lit. language have *ī* (written *ay*, *e*, *ea*, *ee*, *ei*, *eo*, *ie*), gen. have *ī* in the dialects in such

words as: *beak, beast, beef, breeze, cease, cheat, chief, conceit, cream, creature, deceit, deceive, eager, ease, easy, feast, feature, feeble, female, measles, neat, niece, peace, peel, people, piece, please, preach, reason, receive, season, secret, teat, treacle, treat, veal*; *agree, quay, tea*. For the dialect forms of *clear, fierce, chemise*, see Index.

But *ai* occurs in *conceit* e.Suf., *treacle* nw.Dev.

âi in *treacle* s.Sc.

æ in *measles* wm.Stf., *treat* Sh.I.

ei in *beast* m.Nhp., *beef* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *breeze* snw.Yks. se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei., *cheat* Lei. Sus., *chief* n.Stf. Lei., *conceit* Lei., *cream* m.Nhp., *creature* s.War., *deceive* nw.Yks. Lei., *eager* Ant., *ease* Ldd., *feast* Ldd. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *feeble* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf., *female* n.Stf. se.Ken., *measles* Ant., *neat* Ant. n.Stf., *niece* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *peace* Ldd., *people* e.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *piece* n.Stf., *preach* Ldd. sw.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *reason* Ant. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bdf., *receive* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *season* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *treat* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *veal* Ant. n.Stf. Lei., *agree* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei. e.Suf., *quay* ne.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. se.Yks., *tea* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. n. & m.Bck.

eiə in *cease* se.Yks.

eə in *beak* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beast* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n.Stf. e.Suf., *breeze*, *cease* e.Suf., *cheat* se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf., *chief* se.Lan. e.Suf., *conceit* m. & sw.Yks., *deceive* n.Stf. e.Suf., *eager*, *ease* n.Stf., *feast* se.Lan. e.Suf. me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Wil., *measles* n.Stf. e.Suf., *niece* e.Suf., *peace* n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf., *preach* se.Lan., *reason* n.Nhb. e.Suf., *receive* se.Lan. e.Suf., *season* e.Suf., *treacle* w.Som., *treat* n.Lin. e.Suf., *veal* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *quay* n.Stf., *tea* e.Suf.

ē in *beak* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor., *beast* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Som. Dev., *breeze* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., *cease* Sh.I. ne.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *cheat* I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev., *chief* I.Ma. s.Stf., *conceit* Uls. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

m.Shr. me.Wil., *cream* m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som, *creature*
 ne.Sc. I.Ma. m.Shr., *deceit* Ant. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
 m.Shr. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *deceive* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Uls. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. m.Bck. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
 n.Dev., *eager* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Yks. n. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *ease* w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *feast* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n. &
 m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *feature*
 me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. Rut. n.Wor. n.Shr.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., *female* ne. sn. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. w.Sus. w.Wil. e.Som., *measles* s.Ayr. se.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *neat* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.,
niece s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Dor., *peace* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *please* Uls. War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *preach* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.,
reason Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. &
 e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
 me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *receive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
 ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.,
season w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor.
 Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *secret* m.Shr. me.Wil. w.Som. w.Cor., *treacle*
 n.Dur. me.Wil., *treat* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *veal* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.War. n.Wor. n. &
 m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som., *quay* Inv. n. & m.Cum. n. nw.
 m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev., *tea*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

ie in *beast* nnw. & snw.Yks., *feast* nw.Yks.

iə in *beak* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *beast* n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *beef* se.Lan. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., *breeze* m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil., *cease* Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf., *cheat* s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *chief* m. & se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *conceit*, *creature* s.Sc., *cream* sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *deceit* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *deceive* n.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *eager* m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *ease* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *feast* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *feeble* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *female* e. m. & se.Yks., *measles* e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *neat* sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *niece* m. & sw.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *peace* n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *peel* m.Yks., *piece* n.Der. Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf., *please* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp., *preach* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt., *reason* s.Sc. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *receive* s.Sc. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *season* s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *secret* s.Sc. sw.Yks., *treacle* sw.Yks., *treat* sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *veal* Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *agree* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil., *quay* m. & se.Yks. s.Lin., *tea* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ja in *eager* nnw.Yks.

je in *beast* e. & w.Oxf., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *easy* Oxf., *feast* e. & w.Oxf.

jē in *easy* s.Pem.

jiə in *ease* se.Lan.

a in *measles* sw.Yks.

æ in *measles* e.Dor.

e in *beast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Oxf., *cheat* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Oxf. Bdf. me.Wil., *chief* Oxf., *cream* s.Stf. e.War. Oxf., *female* se.Nhb., *measles* Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. Lei., *reason* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Bdf. e.Sus., *season* ne.Sc. Peb., *teat* me.Wil. w.Som., *treat* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

é in *beast* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cease* w.Frf. e.Per., *cheat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deceit* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *feast* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *neat* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *peace* w.Frf. e.Per., *preach* s.Chs., *treat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *veal* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beak* w.Som., *beast* nw.Der., *beef* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor., *cease* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cheat* n.Cum. n.Der., *chief* ne.Nrf. Dor., *deceive* s.Sc. e.Stf., *eager* Bch. Abd., *feast* nw.Der., *feeble* ne.Sc., *female* nw.Lan. w.Chs. e.Sus. w.Wil., *measles* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *peel* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Suf., *piece* Dor. w.Som., *preach* Dor., *reason* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der., *season* Bch. Abd., *teat* e.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *treat* w.Dor. nw.Dev.

î in *beak* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *beast* Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *beef* Sc., *cease* Ayr. Kcb., *cheat* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *chief* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deceit* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb., *deceive* Edb., *feast* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *niece* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *peace* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb., *peel* s.Sc., *piece* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *preach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *season* Ayr. n.Cum., *treat*, *veal* Kcb.

ɨ in *measles* ne.Sc., *season* sn.Sc.

ə in *measles*, *receive* Lth.

û

§ 221. Words which in the lit. language have û (occurring chiefly after l, r) or û'i (written u, ue, ui) have

had the following development in the dialects in such words as *blue, flute, fruit; cruel, gruel, suet*.

eu occurs in *flute, fruit* se.Lan.

ē in *blue* Abd.

iū in *blue* Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *flute* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus., *fruits*.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

iūi in *cruel* snw. & sw.Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf., *gruel* m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *suet* n.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

iūə in *gruel* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.Lin., *suet* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan. Lei.

iə in *flute, fruit* m.Yks.

juə in *suet* s.Ayr.

jū in *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma.

jū in *flute, fruit* ne.Nrf.

ū in *blue* Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *flute* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *fruit* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.; *cruel* Uls., *gruel* w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *suet* ne.Sc.

ūi in *gruel* Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der., *suet* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.

ūə in *gruel* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *suet* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.

ɤuə in *cruel, gruel* s.Sc.

œu in *blue* s.Sc., *fruit* s.Chs.

œ in *blue* n.Ken.

ūə in *suet* ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

ū in *blue* w.Som. e.Dev., *flute* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev., *fruit* em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ū·ə in *cruel* w.Som., *gruel* ne.Nrf.

ī in *flute*, *fruit* wm.Sc. Ayr.

ī in *fruit* ne.Sc.

u in *blue*, *flute* w.Wil., *fruit* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Shr. w.Wil.

œ in *flute* sm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *fruit* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *suet* sn.Sc.

ū in *flute* sm.Sc. n.Dev., *fruit* sm.Sc.

§ 222. For the dialect forms of *sure* see Index.

ai

§ 223. Words which in the lit. language have ai (written i, ui, y), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. ī (§ 154). Examples are: *advice*, *advise*, *cry*, *delight*, *fine*, *guise*, *nice*, *oblige*, *pie*, *pint*, *rice*, *sign*, *tiny*, *try*, *viper*, &c.

But ae occurs in *cry* sm.Lan.

ài in *advise* n.Cum., *cry* s.Sc., *fine* nw.Hrt. w.Suf., *nice* nw.Hrt. Sus.

ī in *delight* sn.Sc. Peb. Kcb., *oblige* Glo. Sus.

ī in *oblige* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *advise* Lth., *delight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan., *guise* w.Cor., *oblige* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. w.Som., *tiny* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.

§ 224. Words which in the lit. language have aiə (written ia, ie, io), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *friar*, *quiet*, *riot*, *violet*, &c.:

ai in *quiet* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *violet* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

aiə in *quiet* Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Sus. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *riot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf., *violet* wm.Sc. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.

æ in *quiet* se.Lan.

ǣ in *quiet* m. sw. & ms.Lan., *riot* s.Lan., *violet* m. & se.Yks.

ā in *quiet*, *riot* m. Yks.

àiə in *quiet* em. sw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. m.Nhp., *riot* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *friar* wm.Sc., *quiet* Cai. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., *violet* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eiə in *quiet* e. & nm.Yks. Chs., *riot* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eə in *quiet* ne.Sc.

èi in *quiet* Bch. Abd.

éiə in *quiet* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *quiet* Inv. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.

iə in *friar* n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

ī in *quiet* Chs.

īr in *friar* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

oi in *violet* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

oiə in *violet* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *riot* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

øi in *quiet* n.Bck., *violet* m.Bck. w.Wil. Dor.

øiə in *quiet* nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *riot* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *violet* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.

øi in *quiet* Uls. ne.Nrf., *violet* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

øiə in *quiet* e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.Dor., *riot* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

au

§ 225. Words which in the lit. language have **au** (written **ou**, **ow**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **ū** (§ 171). Examples are: *allow*, *bounty*, *doubt*, *gown*, *lounge*, *ounce*, *round*, *vow*; *flower*, &c.

But **æ** occurs in *round* s.Stf. me. Wil.

eə in *doubt* sw. & ms.Lan.

ja in *gown* n. & nw.Der.

jau in *gown* nw.Nrf.

ou in *allow*, *gown*, *vow* snw.Yks., *doubt* es.Yks.

œu in *bounty*, *vow* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ounce* ne.Sc.

u in *bounty* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *doubt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *gown* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. n.Cum. se.Yks., *lounge* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Wm., *ounce* s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin., *round* ne. & nw.Sc.

ù in *ounce* Ant. n.Wor.

ʋ in *bounty* ne.Sc., *lounge* s.Ayr., *ounce* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

jū

§ 226. Words which in the lit. language have jū (written eau, ew, iew, u, ui, ue), have had in many dialects—especially in the Sc. n.Cy. Midl. e. & sw.Cy.—the same development as OE. *ō* (§ 162) in such words as *beauty*, *dubious*, *due*, *duke*, *duty*, *music*, *pew*, *stupid*, *suit*, *union*, *use*, *view*, &c. For the dialect forms of *cucumber* see Index.

CHAPTER IV

THE VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 227. Diphthongs and short and long vowels in unaccented syllables have regularly been weakened to ə, i, or the vowel has disappeared altogether. In the latter case, when an l, m, or n followed, it has become vocalic.

I. ə

§ 228. a. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

about, above, acquaint; advice (but a Sh.I. ne.Sc. me.Nhb. e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. nw.Der.), *advise* (but a Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.), *afford* (but a sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *afloat, afore, again, ago, agree, ahind, allow; almost* n.Dur. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *alone, along; among* (but a Bch. Abd. Lth. s.Sc. n.Nhb.), *aneath, anent, atween, away, ayont; begin* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor., *begun* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf., *behave* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. e.Suf., *behind* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus. nw.Som., *belief* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. sw.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor., *believe* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lin. Brks. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *beneath* s.Nhb. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. s.War., *between* sw.Yks. n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beyond* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *conceit* (but o s.Sc. m. & sw.Yks. e.Suf.), *concern* (but o Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. ms. &

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. m.Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.), *delay* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor., *delight* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. Dor., *eleven* (but e Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. se.Lan., i Inv. em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf.), *enough* (but i ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.War. n.Shr. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som.), *enow* (but i sw.Yks. n.Der. nw.Som.), *receive* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. See § 230.

§ 229. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent: *celery*; *every* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum.em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. s.Lei., *holiday* (but i Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.), *Saturday*.

almost sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *always* (but i s.Chs. ne.Der. n.Nhp. e.Hrf. w.Som.), *barrel* (but i Kcb. n.Cum. Yks. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.), *breeches* (but i Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. e.Dev.), *bullock* (but i sw.Nhb. Sus. Som.), *carrot* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Yks. em. & se.Lan. m.Shr. s.Oxf.), *Christmas*; *emmet* (but i em.Lan. Lei. e.Dev.), *harvest* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.An. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev., *herring* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Sus., *morning* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me. Wil. Dor., *ointment* (but i Kcb. m.Yks.), *service* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *shilling* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e.Dev., *spirit* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *value* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. w.Wm. Yks., *violet* (but i n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. me. & w.Wil.). See § 231.

barley Peb. nnw.Yks., *bury* Peb. ne.Nrf., *country* wm.Sc., *silly* n.Nhb., *very* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan. *arrow* (but i Edb.), *barrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellows* (but i ne.wm. & s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. Sus. Som.), *billow*; *borough* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *borrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.), *fallow*; *fellow* (but i Bch. Abd. sn. nm. & em.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan.), *gallows* (but i s.Som.), *harrow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *marrow* (but i nm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *meadow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *shadow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *swallow* (but i Lth. Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor.), *tallow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *widow* (but i ne. nm. & em.Sc. Brks. Sus.), *window* (but i ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Brks. Wil.), *yellow* (but i Lth. Edb. w.Wor.). See § 231.

barber, chamber, cinder, creature, danger, eager, either, ever, father, feather, fodder, gander, gather, heifer, leather, monger, mother, murder, neighbour, never, shower, &c., have *ə* or *ɛr* (Bch. Abd. *ir*) according as the final *r* has remained or disappeared. See § 231.

The vowel or diphthong in the second element of compounds is often weakened to *ə* as in *bakehouse, washhouse, brimstone, hearthstone, &c.* *də* occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week in Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Hrt.

2. i

§ 230. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

begin, begun, behave, behind, belief, believe, beneath, between, beyond, delay, delight, eleven, enough, enow, receive; but see § 228.

§ 231. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:
ague se.Yks. nw.Lin., *breeches*; *harvest* (but *ə* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev.), *service* (but *ə* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.), *spirit* (but *ə* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.), *value* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n. m. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

any, baby, barley (but *ə* Peb. nnw.Yks), *beauty, belly, berry, body, bounty, bury* (but *ə* Peb. ne.Nrf.), *busy, carry,*

country, dainty, dairy, daisy, directly, dizzy, donkey, dreary, empty, every, fifty, forty, heavy, holly, ivy, lady, lazy, many, merry, only, penny, pony, poultry, pretty, ready, silly, steady, tiny, twenty, ugly, very (but $\text{\textcircled{a}}$ Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m. Yks. Lan.).

bargain (but vocalic n Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus. I.W. me.Wil. Dor.), *bottom* Bch. Abd., *burden* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der., *certain* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Ldd. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. e.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., *chicken* Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *cousin* Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Sus., *cushion* sm.Sc. Ant. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Shr. w.Wil. e.Som., *dozen* Bch. Abd. Kcb., *farthing, fathom* Bch. Abd., *garden* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. nw.Oxf., *herring, morning* (but $\text{\textcircled{a}}$ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me. Wil. Dor.), *nothing; season, seldom* Bch. Abd., *serpent* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. n.Shr., *servant* Bch. Abd., *shilling* (but $\text{\textcircled{a}}$ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bundle* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin., *bushel* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf., *castle* Kcb. Dub., *devil* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *evil* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. See § 233. Words ending in *er* as in *cinder, ever, father, feather, gather, leather, mother, rather, &c.*, have *ir* in Bch. Abd.

di gen. occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week ; but see § 229.

3. Loss of Vowel or Syllable

§ 232. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent :

The initial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *about, above, acquaint, agree, allow, among, aneath; assuage* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ken. I.W., *asylum* Cum. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Brks. Dor.

Dev. ; *away* ; *because* (kōz, koz, kos) Abd. s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & e.Der. m.Not. n.Lei. e.War. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Som. n.Dev., *believe* ; *deliver* sw.Yks. me.Wil., *desire* w.Som., *directly* ; *disturb* me.Wil., *eleven* ; *enlist* Yks. Lan. n.Der. me.Wil., *enough* ; *except* Sc. Chs. Lin. War. Lon. w.Som. Cor., *inquest* w.Som., *occasion* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Som., *epidemic* (demik, demək) Yks. Not. Lin. ; *enlice* (tais, teis) gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. For those words in the above list, where no geography is given, see Index.

§ 233. *b*. In syllables preceded by the principal accent:

The medial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *actually*, *celery*, *company*, *different*, *evening*, *every*, *general*, *natural*, *nobody*, *pennyworth*, *somebody*, &c.

The final syllable has sometimes disappeared in *ague*, *barrow*, *carrot*, *carry*, *donkey*, *empty*, *furrow*, *harrow*, *harvest*; see Index.

Vocalic *l* : *able*, *apple*, *axle*, *bramble*, *bridle*, *bristle* ; *bundle* (but *il* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin.), *bushel* (but *il* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.), *castle* (but *il* Kcb. Dub.), *couple*, *cradle* ; *devil* (but *il* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan.nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.nw.Dev., *dwindle* ; *evil* (but *il* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.), *example* ; *female* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken., *fiddle*, *kettle*, *little*, *nettle*, *squabble*, *uncle*, *whistle*, &c.

Vocalic *m* : *besom*, *blossom*, *bosom* (but *um*, *ùm* sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf.) ; *bottom*, *fathom*, *seldom*, *wisdom*, &c. (but *im* in Bch. Abd.)

Vocalic *n* : *bacon*, *bargain*, *bitten* ; *burden* (but *in* Bch. Abd.em.Lan. n.Der.), *button*, *certain*, *chicken*, *chosen*, *cousin*, *cushion*, *drunken*, *eleven*, *fasten*, *garden*, *happen*, *heaven*, *mason*, *open*, *poison*, *reckon* ; *serpent* (but *in* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. m.Shr.), *seven*, *spoken*, *wagon* ; *warrant* (but *in* n.Dur. nw.Wil. w.Som.). Vocalic *n*, preceded by a labial or guttural, has often become *m* or *ŋ* respectively, especially in the northern dialects, as *evm* *heaven*, *opm* *open*, *beəkŋ*, *biəkŋ* *bacon*, *wagŋ* *wagon*, &c.

Svarabhakti

§ 234. A vowel, gen. ə, has often been developed between two consonants, the first of which is usually r or l. Examples are : *arib herb* Irel., *marəbl marble* Sh.I. w. Yks. nw.Der. ; *gərəl girl* nw.Wil., *arəl hurl* e.Dor., *wərəld world* sn. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. Cum. n. & m.Wm. w.Sus. ; *arəm, erəm arm* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n̄nw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *bərəm barm* Per. Dor., *fərəm farm* I.Ma. Sus., *storəm storm* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *wərəm warm* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *wərəm* Edb. Lth., *würəm* I.Ma., *wərəm worm* n.Der. ; *akərən acorn* Wm. nw.Lan., *apərən apron* n.Cum. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. I.Ma., *barən barn* n.Nhb. Dor., *borən born* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *siəspərin cistern* se.Yks., *korən corn* n.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *orən horn* nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *airən, eirən iron* Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. & m. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *lārən learn* n.Cum. ; *förəst first, worəd word* nne.Nhb. ; *eləm elm* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Lei. s.War. n. & nw.Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.Suf. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fləm film* Abd. em.Sc. Wm. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *h)eləm helm* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. ; *kənei knee, kənəd knead, kənā know* s.Sc. obs. ; *fərəb shrub, fərīmp shrimp* s.Pem., *fərūd shroud* s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. nw.Yks. ; *wərōt wart* wm.Sc., *wərātʃ wretchs* s.Sc., *wərəiʃt wright, wərəit write, wərəŋ wrong* Sh.I. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc.

Weak Forms and Particles

§ 235. For the unaccented forms of *and, be, been, but, by, can, could, do, has, have, he, him, me, my, on, shall, she, should, so, them, there, they, thou, us, we, when, will, would, ye, you*, see Index. The weak forms of *as* are əz, əs, z, s ; of *at* : ət Sc. often it ; of *to* : tə, tɒv, tiv (when the next word begins with a vowel). Other weak forms will be found under the headings of pronouns.

CHAPTER V

THE CONSONANTS

THE SEMI-VOWELS

W

§ 236. OE initial *w* has gen. remained before vowels. But it has disappeared in *want* (*mole*) War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Wil., *we* em.Sc., *week* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *will* (unstressed form, see Index), *with* m.Shr. Hrf. e.Suf., *within* n.Ken. e.Sus., *wolf* s.Sc. Glo. e.Oxf., *woman* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w. & s.War. Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *women* Glo. Dor., *womb* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. w.Som., *wonder* Glo. e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *won't* Lei. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Dor. Som., *woo* s.Sc. m.Shr., *wood* n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.War. n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *worsted* m.Shr. Oxf., *wound* sn. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *would* (unstressed form, see Index). From the above examples it will be seen that *w* has chiefly disappeared before a following *u*.

There are no examples in the dialects of initial *w* being changed to *v* before a following vowel.

An initial *w* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are : *hoard* nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *hold* e.Dor., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Dor., *home* e. se. & es.Yks. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bck. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *hope* m.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks., *hot* w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. Chs.

ne. & nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *oak* w.Yks. n. & m.Shr. Glo. Hmp. Dor. Som., *oar* e.Som., *oats* ne. e. se. & m.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. Bdf. Dor. e.Som., *old* Dor. e. & s.Som. s.Dev., *one* see Index, *only* n.Ken., *orchard* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks., *over* s.Hmp., *whole* ne. e. m. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. m.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. No dialect has *hw* or *w* in *whore*.

§ 237. Initial *wr* has become *vr* in ne.Sc. s.Frf. w.Som. and also occasionally in sn.Sc. Lth. and n. & nw.Dev. in such words as *wrap*, *wreath*, *wreck*, *wren*, *wrench*, *wrestle*, *wretch*, *-wright*, *write*, *wrong*, *wrought*. Initial *wr* has remained among the older generation of dialect speakers in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. except in the parts mentioned above. The loss of initial *w* in this combination is rapidly gaining ground in Sc. The *w* has disappeared in Eng. except in w.Som. and occasionally in n. & nw.Dev.

§ 238. Initial *sw* has gen. had the same development as in the lit. language. But it has remained in *sword* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. nw. & ne.Oxf. The *w* has disappeared in *sweep* (*sūp*) Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.Som. (*zœp*), *swim* (*sum*) w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb., *swipple* (*supl*) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ne.Lan., *swoon* (*sœund*, *zœund*) nw.Oxf. Wil., *swore* sm.Sc. Ant. es.Yks. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *swum* (*sūmd*) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

§ 239. Initial *dw* has gen. remained in the dialects, as *dwarf*, *dwell*, *dwindle* (but w.Som. *dœndl*).

§ 240. Initial *hw* has become *f* in ne.Sc. in such words as *what*, *wheat*, *wheel*, *whelp*, *when*, *where*, *whey*, *which*,

while, whine, whistle, white, why. It has also become *f* occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc., especially in *what, when, where, which, who, why.* Initial *hw* has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.l. Sc. (except in the parts mentioned above) Irel. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. I.Ma. In many Sc. dialects the *hw* is *χw* or nearly so. In the remaining parts of Eng. initial *hw* has become *w.* *Who* has *w* in se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. m. and parts of sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. cum. & sc.Lan. Dnb. e.Der.; in the rest of Eng. it is gen. *ū, ue*, see Index.

Initial *hw* has disappeared in *what* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *when* (unstressed form on) w.Som. It has become *tw* in *whine* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Nhp., *kw* in *whims* n.Yks., *whig* Nhb., *whiff* Yks. Lan.

§ 241. Initial *kw* has gen. remained, as *quake, quart, queen, queer, quick, quilt.* But it has often become *hw, w, pw, or tw,* especially in Sh.l. Sc. and n.Cy.

hw, w occurs in *quack* Sc., *quaint* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., *quake* (obs.) n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *quaker* Wm. n. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quarrel a stone quarry* Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., *quarrelsome* Cum., *quart* Cum. Yks., *quarter, quartern* Sh.l. w. & sw.Yks., *queak to squeak* Sc. w.Yks. ne. & e.Lan. Wor. Glo. e.Cy. Hmp., *quean* n.Cy. Dur. Yks. Lan. n.Dev., *queem pleasant* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin., *quer Sh.l., querken to choke* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quey* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.Yks., *quick (alive)* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp., *quicken mountain ash* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. War. Shr. Dev., *quicken v.* Lakel. Yks. Lan., *quid* Sh.l. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan., *quilkin a toad* Cor., *quirm to disappear* Sh.l., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *quit* Sh. & Or.l., *quit to requite* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs.; *squeamish* has *sw* Lakel. Yks. Lan. Hrf. Dor. Som.

pw in *quanker* Lakel., *querken to choke* Rxb. obs.

tw in *queak to squeak* War., *queek to squeeze* Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Dev., *quill* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *quilt to beat, flog* Cum. Yks. Lan. Der.

Lin. e.An., *quilt bed-cover* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. e.An., *quinsy* Lakel., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *quite to requite* Lakel., *quitch* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. w.Som.

k in *quilt* (*kilt*) Abd. n.Cum.

§ 242. Initial **tw** has gen. remained in such words as *twelve, twenty, twice, twig, twine, twitter, &c.*

But **hw, w** occurs in *twiddle* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei. Nhp. Cor., *twig* Chs., *twinter a sheep two years old* Sc., *twitter* Sc. Eng.

kw in *twenty* Chs., *twiddle* Wor. Glo. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Cor., *twig* Chs. Not., *twist* Chs.

§ 243. Initial **pw** has seldom remained unchanged in the dialects.

pw occurs in *thwaite a forest clearing* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *pwɑŋ* (OE. *þwang*) *thong* Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *thwite* (OE. *þwītan*) *to cut* n.Cy. Lan. Der. Shr. Glo. Dev., *pwitl* v. (ME. *þwitel* sb.) *to whittle* n.Cy. Cum. Yks. Lan. Der. Nhp.

hw, w in *whack* Sc. Eng., *thwaite* Cum., *thwart* Wm. obs. e.An., *thong* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Dor. w.Som., *thwite to cut* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *whittle* gen. in Eng. except in the parts mentioned above.

kw in *thwart* Yks. e.An.

tw in *thong* (*twaŋ*) Sh. & Or.I., (*twoŋ*) Glo. Sus., Dor. obs., *thwite* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Chs.

§ 244. A **w** has often been developed before a back vowel preceded by a consonant especially a labial, more rarely when preceded by a guttural, dental, nasal or liquid. This **w** is chiefly confined to the south Midl. s. & sw. dialects when the preceding consonant is a labial.

w occurs in *bind* sw.Dev., *boar, board, bode* Dor., *boat* s.Dur. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Dor., *boil* v. s.Wor. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., *bold, bolster, bolt* Dor. s.Som., *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & w.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som., *both* e.Oxf. Dor. Som., *boy* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *build* nw.Oxf., *by* e.Dor., *afford*, *ford* n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *folk* Cum. Wm., *force* e.Dor., *foam*, *fold* Dor.; *point* Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. nw.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *poison* e.Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som., *pony* n.Ken. Dor., *post* s.Wor. e.Oxf. Brks. nw.Wil., *spoil* n.Hrf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.; *goat* Dor., *going* (see § 121), *gone* m.Shr. s.Som., *good* ne.Sc. (gwid), snw.Yks.; *choke* ne.Wm.; *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coal* me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *coat* Abd. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Som., *coin* (kwain) Chs. Wor. Glo. Ess. I.W. Wil. Som., *cold*, *colt* Dor. s.Som., *comb* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *cool* ne.Sc. (kwil), s.Oxf. Dor., *corn* n.Cum., *country* (kwintrī) ne.Sc., *cud* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev. but in this word OE. had *cudu* beside *cwidu*, *cweodu*, *cwudu*, *cushion* (kwifn) n.Cum. Lan. Shr., *school* (skwil) ne.Sc.; *sold* n.Ken. e.Som.; *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., *stool* Dor., *toad* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor., *told* n.Ken. e.Som.; *mine* Glo., *moan* Dor., *moist* e. & w.Som., *most* w. & s.Oxf. Dor., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.; *alone* Dor., *close* Wm. snw.Yks., *clothes* e.Hrf., *lane* Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *lord* n.Cum., *brooch* snw.Yks., *road* nnw. & snw.Yks., *rose* sb. s.Wil. In many of the above examples the *w* has arisen from the change of a falling into a rising diphthong.

§ 245. Medial *w* + final vowel has become *ə*, rarely *i*, after consonants in such words as *swallow* sb., *sparrow*, *yarrow*, *widow*, &c. See § 229.

§ 246. Medial *w* preceded by a vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *aw* see § 49, *āw* see § 127, *eow*, *ew* see § 66, *ēaw* see § 186, *ēow* see § 193, *īw* see § 159, *ōw* see § 168.

§ 247. Medial *w* has gen. disappeared in words compounded with *ward* and *worth*, as in *awkward*, *backwards*, *forward*, *towards*, *pennyworth*, &c. It has also gen. disappeared in *always* except in s.Chs. and w.Som., where it has become *v* (q̄vis), and in *somewhat*, *midwife*.

j

§ 248. OE. initial *j*, mostly written *g*, has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. But it has disappeared in *year* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. Dor. Cor., *yearn* Dor., *yeast* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *yes* Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & s.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *yesterday* s.Chs. n.Shr. e. w. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *yet* Nhp. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *yield* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som., *yonder* Rut. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. Ess., *yule* (īl) Bch. Abd.

An initial *j* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *able* (jabl) me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf. w.Wil. e.Som., *ache* (jek, jeak) Dor. nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb. Dor. s.Som., *acre* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *adze* (jadz) s.Nhb. n.Dur., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Wm., *ague* Kcb., *ail* m.Yks., *ale* Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. Dor. e.Som., *all* ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., *apron* snw. & m.Yks. Wil. nw. & w.Som., *arm* I.W. Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., *each* Glo., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *ear* se. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *earn* Kcb. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Glo. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *earnest* Kcb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Midl. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.Som., *earth* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. se.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. w.Cor., *ease* se.Lan., *eat* m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf., *eel* w.Som., *emmet* w.Som. e.Dev., *errand* Kcb., *hair* (jē(r) Cum. Wm. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil., *head* (jed) n. m. w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Wil., *heal* m.Yks. s.Lan., *health* Glo., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Lan. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *hear* m. & nm.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w.Som. Dev., *hearth* m.Shr. s.Pem. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heat* m.Yks. se. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & m.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* m.Yks. s.Lan., *heel* Sus. e.Dev., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *here* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. e.Sus. me. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *heron* (jān) s.Chs., *herring* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *herb* Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. & s.Cum. Wm. n. w. & ms.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. w. & se.Wor. Shr. Bdf. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *hew* sw.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. me.Wil. w.Som. c.Dev., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. ne. nww. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Glo., *hot* ne. me. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *house* m.Nhp. se.Hrt., *how* Lei., *is not* (jent) s.War. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Wil. Som., *oak* mc. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *one* em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *once* nm. cin. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *orchard* w.Yks., *oven* sw.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. (obso.), *owe* ne.Sc., *whole* (jal) e.Cum. w.Wm. nww. e. m. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

§ 249. A medial *j* has often been developed after a consonant. In many cases the change has been caused by a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are :

hew (hjū) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb., *whole* (hjel) se.Nhb.; *again* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. Yks. nw. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. sc.Hrt. se.Cmb., *ague* (ēgjū) Ayr. I.Ma., *gape* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gallon* s.Chs. n.Der., *gallows* Oxf., *gander* Kcb., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e.Oxf., *garden* n.Der. Lei. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *gate* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. ne. & c.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf.

Ess. w.Dor. s.Som., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *gave* ne.Sc., *gay* n. & nw.Der., *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *get* Kcb. nw. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf., *ghost* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *girl* I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Nhp. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf. e.Ken., *give* ne.Sc. Kcb. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & w.Der. Not., *go* ne.Sc., *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Der., *good* sn. em. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb., *goose* ne.Der., *gown* n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.; *gaze* n.Der., *cake* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Nhp., *calf* m.Nhp. e.Oxf. w.Som. n.Dev., *call* e.Stf. w.Som., *can* sb. sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei., *candle* sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *cap* sm.Lan. ne.Der., *card* Abd. n.Der. w.Som., *care* Cai. s.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der. m.Lin. e.Oxf. Nrf., *carrot* n.Der., *carry* ne.Sc. n. & ne.Der. w.Som., *cart* sm.Lan. em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *case* n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. s.Nrf., *castle* n.Der., *cat* m.Lan. n.Der. Not. w.Som., *catch* sm.Lan. n.Der., *cold* n.Stf. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *comb* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook*, *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Der., *country* Sh. & Or.I., *cow* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus., *cucumber* n. & nw.Der. nw.Oxf. e.Som., *keep* s.Chs. em.Stf. Der. Lei., *kettle* Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf., *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf., *kiln* Kcb. n.Der., *kin* Kcb., *kind* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Der. Ess., *king* n.Der., *kirk* nnw.Yks., *kiss* Sh.I. Kcb. n. & ne.Der., *school* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & ne.Der. ne.Shr., *sky* Sh.I. nw.Der.; *back* se.Hrt., *bacon* n.Dur., *bake* ne.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Dur., *bark* em.Lan., *beam* Oxf., *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *beard* m.Shr., *beast* Hrf. e. & w.Oxf., *beat* inf. s.Lan., *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan., *beauty* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil., *bone* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *book* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *bough* ne.Sc.; *face* Nhb. n.Dur., *fade* se.Nhb., *feast* e. & w.Oxf., *fern* s.Chs. Dnb. m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. sm.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *fold* m.Nhp., *fool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr., *ford* ne.Sc., *found* pret. & pp. se.Hrt., *fowl* s.Ayr., *nephew* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sm.Lan. I.Ma. e.Hrf. Dev.; *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.,

spoon se.Nhb. ; *blew* Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *blood* se.Nhb., *blow* v. ne.Sc., *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *clew* I.Ma., *flew* Bch. Abd. Lth. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Nrf., *lane* se.Nhb., *last* se.Hrt., *laugh* Sh.I. se.Hrt., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. se.Nhb., *love* se.Nhb., *low* ne.Sc., *slew* I.Ma. ; *drew* Or.I., *ground* sb. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *dead* w.Wor. Hrf. e. & w.Wor., *death* w.Wor., *dew* Bch. Abd. Ayr. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. me.Wil., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *down* adv. s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *steak*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *taste* se.Nhb., *stone*, *stool*, *toad* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tongs* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *took* ne. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tough* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se.Nhb., *town* s.Der. Lei. ; *safe*, *same*, *soak* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake*, *soon*, *soot* se.Nhb. ; *shame* n.Dur. w.Oxf. ; *almost* n.Dur., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mason*, *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mean* v. e.Oxf., *milk* w.Wil., *moon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *moor* ne.Sc., *most* se. & s.Nhb., *mouse* Lei. ; *enough* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb., *enow* Bch. Abd., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *neighbour* se.Nhb. s.Nrf., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *none* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *nook* wm.Sc., *noon* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *now* s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt., *snow* ne.Sc.

§ 250. Medial *j* has remained in *beyond* Ant. Dub. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.

THE LIQUIDS

1

§ 251. *l* has gen. remained unchanged initially, medially, and finally.

§ 252. *flail* has become *frail* by dissimilation in Sc. Dur. Yks. Chs. Not. Lei. Nhp. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som.

§ 253. Medial *l* has disappeared in *almost* n.Dur. sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *already* sm.Lan. me.Wil. w.Som., *always* s.Chs. w.Som., *although* Or.I., *alum* Inv.

Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *elm* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *only* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. e. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *plough* Per., *stolen* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *wiənt will not* sw.Yks.

Medial l has often disappeared, especially in the combinations *ld*, *lf*, *lh*, *lk*, *lp*, *ls*, and *lt*, as *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *bold* n. & s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., *cold* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. w. & s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr., *gold* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *hold* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. ne.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *raskəd*, *raskət* from **raskəld rascal* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. nw.Der. s.Not., *shoulder* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil., *sold* Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., *told* Or.I. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., *self* n.Ken. Dor., *hau hollow* Or.I. wm.Sc., *bulk* Sc. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.Yks. ne.Der., *miök milk*, *siök silk* me.Wil., *help* s.Chs., *pulpit* s.Sc. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *bolster* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Sus. s.Som., *bolt* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. e.Suf., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *fault* Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Wil. e.Som., *malt* Sc. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *poultry* Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Yks. sw.Lan. e.Suf., *salt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. nw.Wil.

§ 254. Final l has remained in *mikl much* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks.

§ 255. Final l has often disappeared after a guttural vowel, especially in the Sc. Ir. n.Cy. and north Midl. dialects, as *all* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., *awl* w.Wil., *ball* Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *call* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *cool* sw.Lan., *fall* Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *fool* sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *foul* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., *full* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *gall* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *pole* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *pool* m. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *pull* Sc. e. & w.Cum. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *school* in. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *small* Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. n.Der. Sus., *stool* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil., *toll* n. se. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., *wall* Sc. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

§ 256. l has often become *ö* in me.Wil., as *biö bill*, *tuö tool*, *tweöf twelfth*, *nibö nibble*, *sejgö single*. According to Dr. Kjedervqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey in Trans. Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, p. 110, the original rule for the vocalization of l seems to have been that vocalization took place (*a*) finally before consonants or a pause; (*b*) medially before other consonants than the dentals (especially d and t);

(c) in syllables which had not the principal accent, except in the position after *d* and *t*.

§ 257. Vocalic *l* has become *ə* in *apple* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and it has disappeared in *shovel* (ʃū) sw.Nhb. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

§ 258. *till* is *tin* w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

r

§ 259. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. *r* has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular *r* formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This *r* has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Northumberland *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the south and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted *r* formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. *r*. This *r* exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following *t*, *d*, *l*, *n* to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects. See Dr. Kjedervist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. of Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, pp. 19-20, 110-11.

In the remaining parts of Eng. *r* is practically the same as in lit. English.

Upon the difficult question of the various kinds of *Rs* in the modern dialects, see Dr. Ellis, *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 84*-5, 830-2.

§ 260. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and small parts of Dur. Cum. Wm. *r* has remained in all positions—initially and medially before vowels, medially before consonants, and finally after vowels. In the remaining parts of Eng. *r* has only remained intact before a following vowel, as *rise*, *very*, *fearing*, but *fea(r)*.

With the exception of the parts of Eng. mentioned above, medial *r* has entirely disappeared before a following

consonant, gen. with lengthening or diphthongization of the preceding vowel. For examples see §§ 37, 56, &c.

Originally final *r*, or *r* which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects, has remained in the sentence when the next word begins with a vowel, as *I fear it*, but, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, it has disappeared when the next word begins with a consonant, as *I fea(r) them*.

When a word containing final *r* is used alone or stands at the end of a sentence, the *r* is still slightly trilled—but not so strongly as before a following vowel—in the northern and north Midl. dialects. In the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects it has become a mere voice-glide, written *ə* in this grammar, as *niə near*, *moə more*, but this *ə* has disappeared after *ā*, as *fā far*, *stā star*.

When a word ends in and the next word begins with a vowel, a 'euphonic' *r* is gen. inserted to avoid a hiatus, in the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, as *aidiər əv it idea of it*, *sērər ən Sarah Ann*, *lōr əv iŋglənd law of England*. And an *r* is sometimes inserted medially, as *drōrin drawing*.

This insertion of 'euphonic' *r* is not confined to dialect speakers; it is quite common among educated people in the south Midl. and southern counties, and seems to be spreading gradually further north.

§ 261. *r* has been inserted in *thisle* (prisl) ne.Sc. Fif. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Dev. (drizl).

§ 262. *r* has disappeared in *kēn currant* sw.Yks., *fē, fē* from *fra from* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. except s.Sc., *pimrōz, -ruəz primrose* sw.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der., *kwōdl quarrel* sw.Cy., *wān(d), wand warrant* n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.Wil. w.Som.

§ 263. *r* has often undergone metathesis, especially in the south-western dialects, in *apron* (apən) sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *bird* (brid) sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *borough* (broʊ) Abd.

s.Sc., *board* (**brod**) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Cum., *bridge* (**bēdʒ**) nw.Oxf. Som. Dev., *bruise* (**birz**) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *burn* (**bræn**) s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. e.Suf., *burnt* (**brunt**, **brünt**) n.Dur. Stf., *brast* (*burst* pret.) s.Ayr. n.Ir. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Shr., *children* (**tʃildən**) I.Ma. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw. & e.Dev., *christen* (**kesn**, **kāsn**) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. n.Ayr. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *Christmas* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *cistern* (**sēstrən**) Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *cress* (**kars**) wm.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., *curdle* Sc. Irel. n. & Midl. counties to Glo. also Cor., *curds* (**krudʒ**) Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. n.Shr. Glo. Wil. Som., *grin* (**gærn**, **gān**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Der. (*obsol.*), Lin. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *grass* (**gars**, **gās**) Sh.I. Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Dev., *great* (**gēt**) s.Dur. n. & e.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *gristle* (**girsl**, **gāsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *hundred* (**h**)**undəd**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *pretty* (**pēti**) I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Som. nw.Dev., *wart* (**rat**) Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. e.An., *wrestle* (**warsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Examples from the sw. dialects are: *bread* (**bēd**), *brindle* (**bēndl**), *brush* (**bēʃ**), *cringe* (**kēndʒ**), *crutch* (**kētʃ**), *grudge* (**gēdʒ**), *ready* (**ēdi**), *red* (**ēd**), *ridge* (**ēdʒ**), *risk* (**ēsk**), &c.

§ 264. Final *r* has become *n* by dissimilation in *garter* (**gartən**, **gertən**) Sc.

THE NASALS

m

§ 265. *m* has gen. remained unchanged in all positions, except where after consonants it has become vocalic. *mt* has become *nt* in *entī empty* Glo. me.Wil. In

brēnstn *brimstone* s.Ayr. Peb. and in **seldn** *seldom* sw. Yks. the **n** is original. The **m** in *come* has disappeared in Cum. Wm. and parts of n. nnw. m. & w. Yks.; it has also disappeared in the combination *come up!* a call to animals, esp. cows and horses, as **kup**, **kūp** s.Chs. e.Der. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. e.An. Hmp.

m has gen. become vocalic after consonants in all dialects, as **bodm**, **botm** *bottom*, **kindm** *kingdom*, &c. **m** has become vocalic in the combination **lm** in such words as *elm*, *film*, *helm* s.Sc. sw.Cy.

n

§ 266. Initial **n** has gen. remained. It has also remained in **nadder** (OE. *nǣd*(d)*re*) *adder* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. Chs. Der. War. Hrf. Rdn. Cor.; **napron** (O.Fr. *naperon*) *apron* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Nhp. War. Hrf. Cor.; **nauger** (ME. *nauger*) *auger* Lan. Chs. Der. Shr.; for the various forms of these words in the dialects see E.D.D.

In the various dialects there is a large number of words which have an inorganic initial **n**. In many words it has arisen partly from the **n** of the indef. art. **an**, and partly from the **n** of the poss. pron. **mine**; the latter is especially the case in words denoting relationship: **n-ain** Sc. n.Cy., **n-own** Yks. Lan. Oxf. *own*, only used after poss. pronouns; **n-aunt** n.Cy. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Som.; **n-awl** Irel. Stf. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Suf. sw.Cy.; **n-if** sw.Cy.; **n-oration** gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **n-uncle** n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lei. Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy. Also the following words and many others which will be found in the E.D.D. with the geographical area over which the forms with initial **n** are used: **n-absy** *abscess*, **n-ackerel** *acorn*, **n-adge** *adze*, **n-amble** *to amble*, **n-angnail** *agnail*, **n-eam** (OE. *ēam*) *uncle*, **n-een** *even*, **n-egg** *egg*, **n-elsin** *elsin*, **nicker**, **n-ickle** *hickwall*, **n-idget**, **n-idiot** *idiot*, **n-ile** *hile*, *part of a flail*, **n-ope** *alp*, **n-ounce** *ounce*, **n-unk** *hunk*, **n-urchin** *urchin*.

Initial **n** has disappeared in **etl** *nettle* Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

§ 267. When *n* has remained medial in the dialects, it has gen. undergone no change.

In ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. *Monday* is *mønændē* from OE. *mōnandæg*, all other dialects have the form corresponding to OE. *mōndæg*. In a few words *n* has been developed before medial *dg*, as *porindgæ(r)*, a coarse pot or mug, used for porridge, broth, &c. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt.; *sosindgæ(r)* *sausage* Dur. e.Yks. e. m. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Glo. Som.; cp. lit. Eng. *messenger*, *passenger*, &c. for *messenger*, *passenger*, &c.

The *n* in e.An. *caunsey causeway* is old; cp. *cawnceway Prompt.* (Winch. MS.), *cauncè ib.* (Heb. MS.), M.Lat. *cancetum*.

In Brks. Hmp. and sw.Cy. medial *n* has become *m* before or after a labial, as *gramfæ(r)* *grandfather*, *ēpmi*, *eəpmi* *halfpenny*, *ēvmin* *evening*.

In the north and north Midl. dialects medial *n* has disappeared in unaccented syllables without compensation lengthening, as *æsted*, *æstied* *instead*, *Lin̄kifæ(r)* *Lincolnshire*, *Robisn* *Robinson*, &c.

In s.Stf. and a small portion of n.Wor. the negative *not* in combination with aux. verbs has lost its *n* and sometimes the *t* also, as *ài dō want* *I don't want*, *kō* or *kōt* *can't*, *fē* or *fēt* *shan't*, &c.

The palatal *n* in *onion* has become *ŋ* in Sc. Glo. Bdf. Lon. Cmb. e.An. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. Dev. Cor. For the various forms of the word in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 268. *n* has gen. remained when it has come to stand finally after vowels or was already final in OE.

In a few words final *n* occurs contrary to the usage of the lit. language, *aivin* (OE. *īfig*, *īfegn*) *ivy* me.Nhb.n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.; *h)olin* (OE. *holen*, *holegn*) *holly* s.Sc. me.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.; *miln* (OE. *mylen*) *mill* sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.; *ratn* (O.Fr. *raton*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & w.Chs. Der. Shr.; *sinən* *sinew* Sc.; *slōn* (OE. *slāh*, *slā*, pl. *slān*) *sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

For the various forms of *slōn* in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 269. Final *n* has become vocalic after dentals and sibilants just as in the lit. language, as *ritn* *written*, *fāʃn*, *fāʃn* *fashion*, *fezn*(t *pheasant*, &c.

In the northern and south-western dialects, and also often in those of the midlands, *n* has become vocalic *m* after labials by assimilation, as *apm* *happen*, *ebm*, *evm* *heaven*, *sebm*, *sevm* *seven*, *opm*, *ōpm* *open*, *uvm*, *ɛvm* *oven*, *wepm* *weapon*, &c.

In the northern dialects *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ* *broken*, *spokŋ* *spoken*, *wagŋ*, *wegŋ* *wagon*, &c.

§ 270. In the s.Sc. dialects the palatal *n* written *gn* has regularly become *ŋ*, as *bineŋ* *benign*, *kondeŋ* *condign*, *māleŋ* *malign*, *reŋ* *reign*.

§ 271. Final *n* has disappeared in *kil* *kiln* Sc.⁴Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks., Lan. also *kiln*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Shr. ne.Nrf. Suf. Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

The *n* in *one* has disappeared when it stands before a noun, as *ē* or *jā* *man*, but give us *jan*, &c. wm. sm. em. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. On the various forms of *one* in the dialects see E.D.D.

Final unstressed *n* has often disappeared, especially in the south-western dialects, as *aiə*(r) *iron*, *ōp* *open*, &c.

In Sc. n.Cy. n. & w.Midl. also s.Nrf. w.Suf. the final *n* has disappeared in *i* *in*, *ə* *on*, *upə*, *ɛpə* *upon*. *i*, *ə*, *upə*, *ɛpə* were formerly only used before a following consonant, but in the mod. dialects they are gen. used before a following vowel also. In some dialects a distinction is still made between the anteconsonantal and the antevocalic use of *in*. *iv*, rarely *in*, is used before a following vowel in Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. & sm.Yks. In the dialects of Eng. the *n* in *an* has gen. disappeared before a following vowel, as *ə* *apl*. When *n* is used it is gen. attached to the noun, as *ə* *napl*.

ŋ

§ 272. The guttural ŋ, written **n** in OE., only occurred before the gutturals **g** and **c**.

In stressed syllables medial ŋg has become **ŋ** in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. n.Midl. also se.Ken. Sus. w. & s.Som., as *fīŋə(r)* *finger*, *høŋə(r)*, *uŋə(r)* *hunger*, *iŋliʃ* *English*, *miŋl* *mingle*, *siŋl* *single*, &c. In the other parts of England ŋg has generally remained, as *fīŋgə(r)*, &c.

ŋ has become **n** before the following dental in *leŋp* *length*, *streŋp* *strength* in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. The **n** is also very common in other parts of Eng., but beside it there exist the forms *leŋp̄*, *leŋk̄p̄*; *streŋp̄*, *streŋk̄p̄*. See the Index. The forms with **k** are often used by educated people in the midlands.

dru(n)ken Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. but w. sw. & ms.Yks. also *drufn*, nw. & s.Lan. is probably a Norse loan-word (O.Icel. *drukenn*). In Sc. and most n.Cy. dialects the loss of original ŋ in the combination **ŋk** is confined to this word, but in some dialects it has been extended by analogy to other pp., as *slukŋ* *slunk*, *stukŋ* *stunk*, *sukŋ* *sunk*.

§ 273. Medial ŋ in unstressed syllables has gen. disappeared, as *Bāmīgəŋ* *Birmingham*, *Bebitn* *Bebbington*, *Dālītŋ* *Darlington*, *Notīgəŋ* *Nottingham*, *Welītŋ* *Wellington*, &c.

§ 274. Final stressed ŋ is gen. the same in the dialects as in the standard language, but in m. em. smi. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. it is ŋg, as *aŋg* *hang*, *brīŋg* *bring*, *lūŋg* *long*, *sīŋg* *sing*, *þīŋg* *thing*, &c. In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. there exist forms with **ŋk** beside ŋg in the above and similar monosyllabic words. The use of final ŋg for ŋ is widely spread among educated people in the midlands.

Final unstressed ŋ has gen. become **n** in all the dialects, *evenin(g)*, *farthin(g)*, *mornin(g)*, *sendin(g)*, and similarly in all present participles and verbal nouns in *-ing*.

In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. when dialect speakers try to talk 'fine' they gen. substitute **-ŋk** for ŋ in all present

participles and verbal nouns ending in *-ing*. The same thing can often be heard among educated speakers in those parts.

The final syllable in *anything* and *nothing* has often been influenced by the simplex *thing*; the final η in these words has become **n** in Sh. & Or.I. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. Stf. also ηk , nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., e.Oxf. also ηk , s.Oxf., m.Bck. also ηk , ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev. Cor. It has become ηk in Chs. Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.

In ne.Sc. Frf. Per. the final η in *among* has become **n** or has disappeared.

THE LABIALS

p

§ 275. **p** has generally remained in all positions.

It has become **b** in *bibl* *pebble* s.Stf.; *abl* *apple* e.Dev.; *babtist* *baptist* wm.Sc. n.Cy. Midl.; *debþ* *depth* w.Yks. Bdf.; *kabtn* *captain* w.Sc.

b

§ 276. **b** has generally remained.

It hardly ever occurs in any of the dialects between **m**—**l** or **m**—**r** in such words as *bramble*, *thimble*, *chamber*, *number*, &c.

It has disappeared in *sumdi* sw.Yks., *sūmdi* sm.Lan. *somebody*; *filēt* *filbert* nw.Der.

b has become **p** in *lapstær* wm.Sc., *lopstæ(r)* n.Midl. *lobster*; *nīpær* *neighbour* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Most of the dialects have medial **b** in *pebble*, but *pip*l occurs in Wor. Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Cor.; in Dor. Dev. **p** forms exist beside forms with **b**. Cf. OE. *papol*—beside ME. *pibble*—, *pobble*.

The word *marble* appears in almost all dialects as *marvl*, *māvl*, *māvil*, sm.Lan. *mōvl* beside *mōbl*; in Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. s.Hmp. beside the forms *māvl*, *māvil*, there also exists the form *māl*.

b has become **v** in *distēv* *disturb* s.Midl. Som.

f

§ 277. OE. *f* was used to represent both the voiceless (=Mod. Eng. *f*) and the voiced (Mod. Eng. *v*) spirant.

1. Initially it was voiceless and corresponded to Germanic *f*.

2. Medially it was voiced, except in the combinations *ff*, *ft*, *fs*.

3. Finally it was voiceless in the historic period even when it corresponded to Germanic *f*. But when OE. *f* came to stand medially through being followed by a case or personal ending, &c. it was voiced, thus *wīf* *wife*, gen. *wifes*; pret. sing. *geaf* *he gave*, pl. *gēafon*. In this case the dialects, like lit. Eng., have sometimes generalized the one form, sometimes the other. We shall here treat the sounds in the above order.

§ 278. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *f* must have become *v* at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *v* for *f* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *v* for *f* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. See §§ 310, 320.

There is no evidence that *vixen* ever has *f* in any dialect. *fat* exists beside *vat* in Abd. Cum. em.Lan. n.Der.

With the exception of what has been stated above, initial *f* is used in all the dialects just the same as in lit. Eng.

§ 279. 2. In this position the dialects rarely deviate from lit. Eng. The following points require to be noted: *v* has become *b* through the influence of a following *l* or *n* in *nēbl*, *neəbl* *navel* e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. e.An., (ə)le**bn** *eleven*, se**bn**, se**bm** *seven* s.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw.Lan. Rut. w.War. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som. Dev., e**bn** *even* m.Cum. Wm., e**bən** *evening* n.Cum. Wm. w.Cor., e**bn**, e**bm** *heaven* Wm. e.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., o**ven** Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Cor.

Intervocalic **v** has become **b** in *ebət* (OE. *efeta*) *newt* w.Som. Dev. Cor., *rebit rivet* Dur. Cum. Yks. s.Wor. (*ribət*).

v has also become **b** in the Fr. words *kāb* (but cf. OF. *courbe*) *curve*, *vālb valve* w.Som.

v has become **f** in *shovel* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ƒæl*, Lth. Edb. + *ƒül*, Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma., *graf grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp.

Many dialects have **f** in *nephew*. See Index.

Medial **f** has become **v** in the south-western dialects in such words as *afford, afloat, afore*.

v has disappeared over an extensive area in *above, devil, dove, evening, fipəns fivepence, gave, give, given, harvest, have, leave, love, never, oven, over, serve* (see also E.D.D., s. v. Sarrow), *salve* (Sc.), *silver* (Sc. n.Cum.), *twelve* (Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.). See Index.

f has disappeared before **t** in *ātə(r) after* in the eastern, midland, southern, and south-western counties. In Glo. Hmp. and the south-western counties it has also disappeared in the combination *oft* in such words as *croft, loft, soft*.

§ 280. 3. The inflected forms with **v** have been generalized in *kāv calf* Abd. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.; *dev deaf* sw.Cy.; *āv half* Lan. w.Chs. Der. w.Som.; also in *knife, leaf, life, loaf, roof, sheaf, wife* sw.Cy.

The unstressed form of *if* is *iv, əv* in all the dialects.

f has disappeared in *sel, sen self* in many dialects. See Index. It has also disappeared in *sheriff* Sc. n.Cum., *halfpenny* Sc. Irel. Eng.

V

§ 281. Initial and medial **v** has gen. remained in the dialects.

Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus., as *wentə(r) venture, witzlz victuals, wiksn vixen, konwē, -wai convey*.

vetch is gen. the same in the dialects as in the lit. language, but it is *fitʃ* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Oxf. e.Sus.

f for v occurs in *fitōz* me.Wil., *fetlz* w.Som. *victuals*, *fōg vogue* me.Wil.

to is *tiv*, *təv* before a following vowel in se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nw. e. se. m. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks.

THE DENTALS

t

§ 282. Initial t has gen. remained.

Initial *tū* (*tiu*) has become *tjū*, rarely *tjū*, through the intermediate stage of **tjū*, in s.Ayr. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som., as *tjūn*, w.Som. *tjūn tune*, *tjūzde Tuesday*. Similarly we have *tjem* from older **tjem team* in s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. w. & s.Der. War. Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. For initial *tw* see § 242.

The initial combinations *tr* and *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr* or *pr*, *spr* in Irel. Wm. e. & se.Yks. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. It has not been possible to ascertain the exact delimitations of the use of *tpr*, *pr*; the former seems to be predominant in Irel. Wm. I.Ma. and the latter in Yks. and Lan., as *tprī*, *prī tree*, *stprīt*, *sprīt street*, &c.

§ 283. Medial t (tt) has gen. remained.

Between vowels and vowel-like consonants t has become *d* in *ādə(r)* *after* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.; *beetle* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.; *better* Sus. w. & s.Som.; *bitter* s.Som. e.Dev.; *bōdl*, *bodl bottle* w.Som.; *butter* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.; *kedl kettle* I.Ma. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.; *lidl little* I.Ma. s.Pem. w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev.; *nedl nettle* Sus. n.Dev.; *sadədə Saturday* n.Wor. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. This change seems to have been carried out more fully in the south-western dialects than elsewhere. *bodan* existed beside *botm bottom* already in OE. (Sweet, *Ag. Dict.*) In the modern dialects we find in some dialects *d* and in others *t* forms. The following dialects have *d*: *bodm* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. Lin. w. & s.Som. Dev.

kidl exists beside *kitl tickle* in Ken. Sus. t has

become **k** before a following **l** in **brikl**, **brækl** *brittle* Hmp.; **likl** *little* se.Lan. Shr.

§ 284. In Irel. n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. medial **t** has become **tʰ** or **ʰ** in the following combinations:

(1) Intervocalic **t** followed by **r** in the next syllable, as **bætʰæ(r)**, **bəʰæ(r)** *better*, and similarly in *bitter*, *butter*, *Saturday*, *water*, &c.

(2) The combination **tr**, as **kontʰræəri**, **konʰræəri** *contrary*, and similarly in *country*, *distrain*, *poultry*, &c.

(3) The combination **ter**, as **aftʰæ(r)**, **aʰʰæ(r)** *after*, and similarly in *bolster*, *cistern*, *daughter*, *halter*, *oyster*, *sister*, *slaughter*, *yesterday*, &c.

§ 285. The **t** in French words which has become **tʃ** in lit. Eng. through the influence of the following **ti** has remained unchanged in the dialects, as **piktə(r)** *picture*, **fletə(r)** *feature*, **nētə(r)**, **neətə(r)** *nature*.

§ 286. OE. **antefn** *anthem* has become **antm** in n.Cy. sw.Yks. Sus. e.Dev. and **andm** in se.Ken.

§ 287. In wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. intervocalic **t** (**tt**) with **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch, such as is common in German words beginning with a vowel, as **bɑ:əl** *battle*, **ke:əl** *kettle*, **ne:əl** *nettle*, **be:ər** *better*, **ʰe:ər** *butter*, **se:ər** *Saturday*, **wɑ:ər** *water*.

§ 288. Many dialects have dropped the dental in *little*, especially Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Glo. Ess. sw.Cy. See Index.

§ 289. Medial **t** has sometimes disappeared after consonants, as **brimsn** *brimstone* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Sus.; **empi** *empty* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. w.Som. ; **emp** v. *empty* w.Wor. Glo. sw.Cy. ; **lixnin**, **læxnin** *lightning* ne.Sc. Ayr. Ant.; **fæks** *facts* Sc. Irel. Eng.; **gasli**, **gaʃli**, **gʃæʃli** *ghastly* Dur. Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev. *Notbut* has become **nobet**, **nobəd** *nothing but, only*, in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Hmp.

§ 290. The dialects agree with the lit. language in the

loss of **t** between **s—l**, **s—n**, and **f—n**, in such words as *thistle*, *listen*, *soften*, &c.

§ 291. Final **t** has gen. remained.

þ appears where the lit. language has **ght** in *draup drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Oxf.; *fortnight* Lth. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.; **aip** *height* I.Ma. s.Stf. Oxf. Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. This change may partly be due to a confusion of suffixes.

§ 292. In Lan. Chs. Shr. final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ged get*, *wod what*.

§ 293. The stressed form of *it* is **hid** Or.I. Cai., **id** m. sm. & s.Lan. The unstressed form of *but* is **bud**, **bəd** Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. w.Som. And the unstressed form of *it* is **-d**, especially when used enclitically after voiced sounds, in Sc. Nhb. Dur.

§ 294. The change of final **t** to **r** in monosyllables with short stem-vowel occurs sporadically in most parts of Eng., when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ger æm get them*, *ler it bī*, *ser it*, *wor iz it?* It occurs far more frequently in Yks. Lan. and n.Midl. than elsewhere.

§ 295. Final **t** has disappeared in many dialects after voiceless consonants, especially in the combination **st**; finally after **k** and **p** it has disappeared in all Sc. dialects, as **fak(t)**, **strikt(t)**, **korek(t)**, **temp(t)**, **bankrup(t)**; preterite forms like **kep kept**, **krep crept**, **lep leapt**, which are widely diffused in the Midl. and also occur in the northern dialects, have not lost a **t** but are analogical formations. The loss of **t** after **f** occurs chiefly in I.Ma. and sw.Cy., as **drif(t)**, **lif(t)**, **wef(t)**, &c. Examples of the loss of **t** after **s** occur in all parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng., especially in such words as *beast*, *betwixt*, *fast*, *joist*, *last*, *next*, &c.

Final **t** after **n** is often omitted in such words as *sergeant*, *serpent*, *servant*, *warrant*, especially in Sc. Irel. and sw.Cy. On the other hand few, if any, dialects have added a **t** in *ancient* (Fr. **ancien**), *pheasant* (O.Fr. **faisan**). In a few instances a **t** has been added after **n**, **f**, or **s**, as **sāmənt**, **zāmənt** *sermon* Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor.;

sudənt, **sədənt** *sudden* Sc. Irel. Cum. War. Brks. e. An. Ken. Sus. sw. Cy.; **vāmint** *vermin* n. Nhb. Dur. n. & s. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. e. An. se. Ken. Sur. Sus. sw. Cy.; **souft** *scruff* n. Cy. w. & s. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.; **taligraft**, **teligraft** *telegraph* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Dor.; **aist** *ice* em. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.; **naist** *nice* es. Yks. ne. Der. Not. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.; **ōst** *hoarse* Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei.; **wənst** (**janst**) *once* n. Ir. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. m. Lin. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e. An. Sus. w. Dor. e. & sw. Dev.; **twaist** *twice* Sc. Irel. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Sus. Dor.

d

§ 296. Initial **d** has gen. remained.

Initial **dū** (*diu*) has become **dǣū**, **dǣū** in the same dialects in which **tū** (*tiu*) has become **tǣū**, **tǣū**, as **dǣū**, **dǣū** *dew*, *due*. In like manner those dialects which have **tʃ** from ***tj**, have under similar conditions **dʒ** from ***dj**, as **dʒed** from ***djed** *dead*, **dʒef** *deaf*, **dʒel** *deal*, **dʒep** *death*. And those dialects which have changed initial **tr** to **tpr**, **pr** have also changed initial **dr** to **dǣr**, **ǣr**, as **dǣrag**, **ǣrag** *drag*; **dǣrenʃ**, **ǣrenʃ** *drench*; **dǣrop**, **ǣrop** *drop*, &c. (§ 282).

§ 297. Medial **d** has gen. remained.

Intervocalic **d** followed by **r** in the next syllable became in the first instance **ð** in all dialects, as **aðə(r)** *adder*, **blaðə(r)**, **bleðə(r)** *bladder*, **konsi-ðə(r)** *consider*, **foðə(r)** *fodder*, **laðə(r)** *ladder*, **pūðə(r)**, **pəuðə(r)** *powder*, &c., in addition to the words which have **ð** in the lit. language, as *father*, *gather*, *mother*, *weather*, &c. Where exceptions seem to occur they are due either to the influence of the lit. language or to the sound-change given below.

This **ð** from **d** (OE. *fæder*, &c.) fell together with OE. **ð** in the same position (OE. *feðer*, &c.), and underwent all further changes in common with it. It has thus become (1) **d** beside **dð** in n. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma., (2) **d** in Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. Lth. Nhb. s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. m. Yks. ne. nw. & m. Lan. nw. Lin. n. & se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. At first sight it might seem as if forms like **fadə(r)**, **gadə(r)**, **mudə(r)**, &c. had

retained OE. *d*, and that forms like *fadðə(r)*, *mudðə(r)*, &c. represent the intermediate stage of the development of OE. *d* to *ð* in this position, but from the fact that words like *brother*, *feather*, *leather*, *other*, *rather*, *wether*, &c. have had the same development in these dialects, it is clear that the *d*, *dð* in the former class of words started out from *ð*. See § 314.

In Sc. and n.Cy. dialects the above law also holds good when an *l* or *r* has disappeared before the *d*, as n.Cy. *ōðə(r)*, *oəðə(r)* *order*; *souðər*, *soðə(r)* *solder*; *jūðə(r)* *shoulder*.

burden (OE. *byrþen*), *murder* (OE. *myrþran*) had a spirant already in OE. The forms with *ð* are still very common in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. I.Ma. Der. Stf. e.An.

§ 298. In the south-western dialects a *d* has been developed between *l—r*, *r—l*, *n—r*, as *pāldə(r)* *parlour*; *taildə(r)* *tailor*; *zmōldə(r)* *smaller*; *kēdlz* *curls*; *ēdl hurl*; *mādl marl*; *kwōdl quarrel*; *wēdl world*; *kōndə(r)*, *kāndə(r)* *corner*, &c.

§ 299. Medial *d* has become *r* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. and w.Som. in *anibri anybody*, *nōbri nobody*, *sūmbri somebody*; and a few other words.

§ 300. Medial *d* very seldom occurs in any of the dialects between *n—l* or *n—r*, in such words as *bundle*, *candle*, *dwindle*, *handle*; *gander*, *thunder*, &c. But in Ant. Dub. Wm. ne. e. & se. Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. medial *d* between *l—r* or *n—r* has become *dð*, *ð*, as *tjildðə(r)*, *tjilðə(r)* *children*; *sindðə(r)*, *sinðə(r)* *cinder*; similarly in *gander*, *hinder*, *hundred*, *thunder*, *under*, *wander*, *yonder*.

§ 301. Medial *d* has regularly disappeared after *n* in the Sc. dialects except in those of the south, as *sinər cinder*; *hinər hinder*; *hənər*, *hənr* *hundred*; *wənər wonder*, &c.

The *d* has disappeared in the word *London* in the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties. It has also occasionally disappeared after *l* and *r*, as *tjilə(r)* *children* s.Cy. nw.Dev.; *ālər older* ne.Sc.; *bīrn burden* ne.Sc.; *gern*, *gān*, *giən garden* Sc. Glo. s. & sw.Cy. The *d* has disappeared before *l* in *nīl needle* Wxf. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. *d* has undergone

metathesis in *nild needle* w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Shr. w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

§ 302. Final **d** has gen. remained.

OE. final **d** and the medial **d** which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects have become **t** after **l**, **n**, **r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tʃæilt child*, *filt field*; similarly in *fold, hold, band, blind, hand, land, wind, beard*, &c. In these counties final **d** has also become **t** after **l**, **n**, **r** in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs, as *adlt addled*, *kilt killed*, *simt seemed*, *flæt feared*, &c.

§ 303. Final **d** has often become **t** in words of more than one syllable, especially after **n** and **r**, as *bi-jont, bi-ont beyond, behind, errand, husband, wizened, backward, custard, forward, orchard*, &c. Although examples of this change are to be found in Sc. n.Ir. Dub. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Bck. Hrt. Sus. Hmp. I.W.sw.Cy., the change has not been carried out consistently in any of the dialects. It is also important to note that this sound-change does not seem to have taken place in the eastern and south-eastern counties. There was in O. and ME. the same tendency to change final **d** to **t** in unstressed syllables; but *behind* and *beyond* show that in the modern dialects the change is not confined to unstressed syllables.

§ 304. In Sc. the final **d** had become **t** already at an early period in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs. The modern Sc. dialects have preserved this change, except that in the southern counties the final **t** has become **d** after a liquid, nasal, or a vowel in a monosyllable or accented syllable, as *krabit crabbed*, *profitit profited*, *wëndert wondered*; *dīt*, s.Sc. *deid died*, *telt*, s.Sc. *tæld told*, s.Sc. *bilāṅd belonged*, &c.

§ 305. In the word *breadth*, the final **dp** has become **tp** in n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Bck. e.Suf. w.Som., and simply **p** in ne. & sm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. ne.Nrf.

adze (OE. *adesa*) has become *itʃ*, *itʃ* in Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

salit, salət (O.Ital. *salata*) *salad* is the usual form in all the dialects.

§ 306. A final *d* has occasionally been developed after *l*, *n*, *r*. This excrement *d* is seldom, if ever, found as far north as Yks. except in the words *drown*, *gown*, *yon*, *scholar*. Examples are: *fild feel* Rut. me. & w.Wil.; *aidld idle* nw.Lin.; *maild mile* ne.Nrf. w.Som.; *skūld school* s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Hrt.; *sōld soul* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; *bænd born* nw. & me.Wil.; *draund*, &c. *drown* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. e.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. s.Som.; *galənd gallon* s.Chs. Not. Lin. se.Wor.; *gaund gown* Irel. Yks. Chs. Flt. Der. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev.; *zūnd soon* nw.Wil.; *səund* nw.Oxf., *zəund* Wil. *swoon*; *waīnd wine* m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.; *jond yon* sw.Yks. m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.; *miləd miller* Brks. Wil. Dev.; *skoləd*, *skolərd scholar* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

§ 307. Final *d* has often disappeared after *l*, especially in Sc. (except in the southern counties), I.Ma. and the south-western counties. In other counties the loss of *d* in this position is not so frequent, but in a few words however it extends over a large area. Examples are: *bal(d)* sm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Som., *bol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. & w.Som., *buil(d)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. w.Som., *chil(d)* ne.Sc. Lth. I.Ma. e.Der. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *col(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma. nw.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *fiel(d)* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *fol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *gol(d)* I.Ma. w.Som., *hol(d)* Ant. I.Ma. e.Ken. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. s.Dev., *nil(d)* n. & s.Ayr. I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev., *ol(d)* Cai. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. n. & w.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Pem. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrf. se.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. w.Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *shiel(d)* Abd. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som., *sol(d)* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *tol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *wil(d)* ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *worl(d)* Cai. ne.Sc. also *wardl*, wm.Sc. also *warlt*, Lth. Edb.

sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. m.Bck. nw.Wil. e.Dor. s.Dev., *yi(d)*
wm.Sc. I.Ma. Dor. w.Sbm.

Final *d* has generally disappeared after *n* in Sc., but in the southern counties of Sc. it has only disappeared in the cj. *and*, the present participles, and in the pret. and pp. of strong verbs whose present ends in *-nd*. This loss of final *d* in the pret. and pp. of verbs like *bind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* is quite regular in Sc. Irel. and the north and north midl. counties. Otherwise final *d* is seldom dropped in the n. and n. midl. counties. In I.Ma. Glo. w.Brks. w.Hmp. and the sw. counties final *d* has gen. disappeared after *n*. In the other counties the loss of *d* in this position occurs occasionally. Examples are : *an(d)* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng., *ben(d)* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm. I.Ma. w. & s.Som., *bin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *blin(d)* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *boun(d)* pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. m. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Dor. Som. Dev., *bran(d)* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *Englan(d)* Beh. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. me.Wil. s.Som., *en(d)* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Som. Dev., *erran(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *fin(d)* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Pem. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *foun(d)* pret. and pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. War. Oxf. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Cy., *frien(d)* Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. Ess. nw.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *grin(d)* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *groun(d)* sb. Sc. except s.Sc., Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. m.Bck. se.Hrt. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *han(d)* Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & se.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Pem. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *houn(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. Lei. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *husban(d)* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. m. & s.Wm. Yks. nw. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.

& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. sw.Cy., *kin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *lan(d)* Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Ken. e.Sus. Som. Dev., *min(d)* sb. and v. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. Wil. Som. Dev., *poun(d)* Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. nw. & n.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *sen(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.Stf. Dor. w.Som., *stan(d)* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. ne. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *thousan(d)* Or.I. Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *win(d)* sb. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc. (occ.) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *win(d)* v. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Final **ndz** has become **nz** in nouns and verbs, as **h)anz** *hands*, **senz** *sends*.

§ 308. In the following two words the **d** is excrement in the lit. language, so that **d** may never have existed in the dialects which do not have it.

len(d) (OE. *lǣnan*) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.Oxf. me.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *soun(d)* (ME. *soun*, Fr. *son*) ne. & wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. s.Stf. w.Som.

þ

§ 309. OE. **þ**, also written **ð**, was a voiceless spirant like the **th** in lit. Eng. **thin**, initially, finally as also medially except between voiced sounds. Between voiced sounds it was voiced like the **th** in lit. Eng. **breathe**.

We shall here adopt the following order: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound or its further development has remained medial in the modern dialects. 3. Finally or when it has become final in the modern dialects. In this

case two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced sound.

§ 310. 1. Initial þ has gen. remained voiceless except in pronouns and the adverbs derived from them.

In e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. initial þ has become ð, as (*ðank*) *thank, thatch, thaw, thigh, thin, thing, think, third, thirteen, thistle, thong, thought, thousand, thumb, thunder, Thursday.* *Thistle* has become *diəl* in e.Hrf. Som. Dev.

§ 311. In pronouns and the adverbs derived from them the dialects have gen. had the same development as the lit. language. But in Sh. & Or.I., Pem. *obsol.*, Ken. *obsol.*, Sus. the initial ð has become d, as *dat that, dem them, den then, dī thee, dis this, &c.* In Cai. the ð has disappeared in these and similar words. It has also disappeared in *en than* ne. e. nw. nm. & sm.Yks. s.Der. n.Hrf. e.Suf. w.Som. It has remained voiceless in *though* in Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. sm.Hmp. w.Som. It has become t in *tin than* s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.

In w. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. nw. m. & e.Der. nw.Lin. the ð in the pronoun *thou* has become t when the pronoun is used interrogatively and in subordinate sentences, as *kan tə kum? canst thou come? kum wen tə kan come when thou canst.*

§ 312. The def. art. has undergone various changes. In those dialects in which it has lost its vowel altogether, the consonant (t, þ) is usually attached to the following, rarely to the preceding word, as *tman, þman the man, tapl, þapl the apple.* But when the preceding word is a preposition, the consonant is often combined with it, as *wit, wid, wip apl with the apple,* similarly *ont, ond, onþ on the.* Simple d for the def. art. is only used in combination with prepositions (as *id in the, ond, wid, &c.*) and when the following word also begins with a vowel, *id ūs in the house.* In those dialects which have both t and þ, the former is used before consonants (*tman, &c.*) and the latter before vowels (*þapl &c.*) and when the sentence begins with the definite article. Those parts

of Yks. which border on Lan. agree with the Lan. dialects in the form and use of the def. article. The following are the various forms which the def. art. has assumed in the different dialects :

It has become (1) t in me.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.

(2) þ in m. & se.Lan. wm.Stf.

(3) t, þ sm. & w.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not.

(4) də Sh. & Or.I. Ken. Sus.

(5) d, t w.Dur. ne.Yks.

(6) d, t, þ nw. & e.Yks.

(7) e Cai. Bnff.

In all other dialects it has had the same development as in lit. Eng., viz. ðī, ðə.

§ 313. Initial þ has become t in Sh. & Or.I. n.I.Ma., as (təŋk) *thank*; similarly in *thief, thigh, thing, thin, think, thumb, thunder*, &c.

For initial þw see § 243.

Initial þr has gen. remained, but it has become (1) ðr beside dr in se.Ken. Sus. and occasionally in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. As however there are many words in se.Ken. and Sus. which have dr, and few words in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. which have ðr, it is highly probable that the normal development of initial þr is dr in all these dialects, and that the forms with ðr are due to an attempt to pronounce the þr of literary English.

(2) dr in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., as drī *three*; similarly in *thread, threat, thresh, throat, throng, through, throw, thrush*, &c.

(3) tr in Sh. & Or.I., snw. m. & nm.Yks. and em.Lan. (beside þr), n. & m.I.Ma. Nrf. Suf., as trī *three*, &c.

The use of initial f for þ and v for ð is not uncommon as an individualism in any part of Sc. Irel. Eng., but this sound-substitution is not confined to dialect speakers; it often takes place among educated people who have never spoken a dialect.

§ 314. 2. Intervocalic ð followed by r in the next syllable has gen. remained in the dialects, but it has become (1) d

beside *dð* in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. (2) *d* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., as *wedðæ(r)*, *wedðæ(r)*, *wedæ(r)* *wether*, and similarly *brother*, *either*, *feather*, *leather*, *neither*, *other*, *rather*, &c.

In *wæ(r)*, *wē(r)* *whether* Wil. Dor. Som. the *ð* was probably lost at an early period; cf. ME. *wher*.

§ 315. Medial *ð* has become *d* in *fardin*, *fādin* *farthing* Sc. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; *fadm* *fathom* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.; *īdn* *heathen* se.Ken.; *nvdn*, *nvdin* *nothing* se.Ken. Sus.; *smidi* *smilthy* Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. Sus. Medial *ð* has regularly become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., but it appears as *t* in *altō* *although*. Medial *ð* has become *þ* in *h)īþn* *heathen* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. em.Lan. The word *nostril* (OE. *nosþȳ(e)rl*) is not used in many dialects, in its stead *nose-hole* is the usual expression. A few dialects have preserved the *þ* in this word, as *nosþræl* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. In s.Lan. & I.Ma. the *þ* may not be the retention of OE. *þ*, but have arisen from *t* through the influence of the following *r*. See § 282.

§ 316. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of OE. final *þ* and of medial OE. *þ* respectively *ð*, which have become final in the lit. language and the dialects. That is to say the former is gen. *þ* in the lit. language and the dialects (*smiþ*, &c.) and the latter *ð* (*brið*, *briæð*, *breathe*, &c.).

The following points require to be noticed :

Final *þ* has become *t* in Sh. & Or.I., as *ert* *earth*, *lent* *length*, *strent* *strength*, &c.

Final *þ* has occasionally become *t*, as se.Lan. *mot*, n.Der. *meut* *obsol.*, Glo. *māt*, nw.Oxf. *mōt* *moth*; *siut* nnw.Yks., s.Lan. s.Chs. *sūt* *sooth*. On the ending *t*, as *tent* *tenth*, &c., see the ordinals.

lat *lath*, which is in gen. dial. use in Sc. n. and midl. counties to Lin. Shr. also used in Sus. Som., represents

OE. *lætt*, and is therefore not an example of the change of final *þ* to *t*.

The large area over which *pad path* is used points to there being a form with *d* already in OE. ; it is used in sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. n.Cmb.

Final *þ* has occasionally been lost, as *fro froth* Abd. Lth. Edb. ; *moχ* (cp. OE. *mohpe* beside *moppe*) *moth* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. ; *mū mouth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. snw.Yks.

§ 317. The dialects have occasionally final *ð* where the lit. language has *þ*. This is due to the fact that the final *þ* of the mod. lit. language was not always final in Middle Eng. ; examples are : *binīð beneath* me.Nhb. se.Yks. sw.Dev. ; *both* has *ð* beside *þ* in a large number of dialects, see the Index. This final *ð* is especially common in the sw. dialects.

Final *þ* has become *d* after *r* in *erd earth* Sc. Nhb. Cum. n.Yks.

Final *ð* has become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., as *blaid blithe*.

Final *ð* has occasionally become *þ*, as *lēþ* beside *lē lathe* n.Ayr. ; also in *smooth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. ; *bathe* wm.Sc. s.Dur. se.Yks. em.Lan. Lin. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., but *d* occurs in sw.Yks. s.Stf. ne.Der. ; *blithe* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. I.Ma. ; *booth* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som.

Final *ð* has rarely disappeared. *bū booth* e.Som. ; *lē lathe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

wip, *wið* *with* has gen. become *wi* (Sc. also *wə*) in all dialects. *wi* was formerly used in the dialects before a following consonant and *wip*, *wið* before a following vowel. But most dialects now have *wi* in both positions. A few dialects have *wid* when the next word begins with a vowel, m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw.Yks. Hrf.se.Ken. Sus. ; and also a few have *wiv* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks. *wip*, not *wið*, is the form used among educated people in Sc. Irel. and the north of England. In Sc. Irel. and most parts of Eng. dialect speakers use *wip* in reading.

§ 318. In the Sc. and in many n.Cy. dialects the plural of nouns ending in *th* is always *ps*, never *ðz* as is sometimes the case in standard English.

SIBILANTS

S

§ 319. Initially and finally as also medially (except between voiced sounds) OE. *s* was a voiceless spirant like the *s* in mod. Eng. *sin*. Medially between voiced sounds it was voiced like the *s* in mod. Eng. *rise*.

The development of *s* in the modern dialects is parallel with that of *f* (§ 277) and *þ* (§ 309), so that we shall here distinguish the three positions: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound has remained medial in the mod. dialects. 3. When the sound was already final in OE. or has become final in the mod. dialects. Here two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced spirant.

§ 320. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *s* before voiced sounds must have become *z* already at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *z* for *s* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *z* for *s* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use before vowels in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. But even in these counties it is now *obsol.* in combination with the voiced consonants *l*, *m*, *n*, *w*, and there is therefore great fluctuation in the representation of initial *sl*, *sm*, *sn*, *sw* in printed books.

§ 321. In a few words initial *s* has become *ʃ* through the intermediate stage of *si*, *sʃ*, as *ʃinder cinder* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.; *ʃū sew* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.; *ʃin soon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *ʃœn* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc., *ʃün* nm.Sc., *ʃün* Lth. Edb.; *ʃuit ʃū'it suet* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., w.Wil.

also zūit; fiut, fūt, &c. *suit* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. w. & s.Wil.

§ 322. The initial *s* in *sugar* and *sure* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but the *s* has remained in *sugar*, siugə(r), &c. s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin.; and in *sure*, siuə(r), &c. Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. ne.Nrf. Suf.; it has become *ʒ*, ʒuə(r) *sure* in e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & me.Wil. n. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

§ 323. There is in the dialects a large number of words beginning with *s* plus a consonant where in most cases the *s* is not original. A selection of such words is given below. Many more will be found in the E.D.D. It occurs most frequently in the combinations *sk* and *sq*. In fact nearly all *sq* words in the E.D.D. have forms with and without initial *s*. It will be clear from the examples that no rule can be laid down about the geographical distribution of the words belonging to this category: *scaffe to equivocate* Lin. Cor. beside *caffe*; *scant to cant* s.Wor.; *scatter-corner diagonally* Shr. beside *cater-corner*; *sclasp, sklash, sclatch* Sc. beside *clasp, clash, clatch*; *sclaw claw* Dev. Cor.; *sclimb (sklim) to climb* Sc. Nhb.; *scoance a paved footpath* Cor. beside *caunse*; *scocker a rift in a tree* e.An. beside *cocker*; *scog to boast* Irel. Lan. Wor. Hrf. Glo. beside *cog*; *scogger a footless stocking* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Nhp. beside *cogger*; *scorkle core of an apple* War. Wor. beside *corkle*; *scram to cram* War. Hmp. Dev.; *scratching refuse of lard* n.Cy. Midl. w.Cy. beside *cratching*; *scrawl to crawl* Midl. sw.Cy.; *scringe to cringe* Sc. Irel. Wm. Yks. Midl. e.Cy. Ken.; *scrinkle to crinkle* e.An. Cor.; *scrisum an insignificant-looking person* Der., cf. *chrisom*; *skritch crutch* Cor.; *scroffle to shuffle* War. beside *croffle*; *scrome to arrange roughly* e.An. Cor. beside *crome*; *scrooch to crouch* Yks. Not.; *scroodle to crouch* Yks. Not. Wor. Glo. beside *croodle*; *scroot a weakly child* Nhp. beside *croot*; *scrump to crunch* Sc. War. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. beside *crump*; *scrump to shrink, shrivel* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor.

Brks. Bdf. s. & sw.Cy. beside **crump**; **scrunch** to *crunch* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **scrush** to *crush* Nhb. Not. Ess. I.W. Dor.; **scuff** to *cuff* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **sculch** *rubbish* Ess. Ken. beside **culch**; **sker** *left-handed* Sc. n.Cy. beside **car**; **skist** a *chest* Sc. beside **kist**; **slanget**, **slinget** a *narrow strip of ground* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **langet**; **sloonge** a *heavy blow* e.Yks. beside **lunge**; **slounge** to *lounge* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks.; **smatter** *matter* Cum. Wm. Yks.; **smeagre** *meagre* e.An.; **smelt** *spleen, roe* Yks. Der., cf. **milt**; **smeuse** a *gap or hole through a fence, wall, &c. used by hares and other small animals to pass through* Yks. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Suf. beside **meuse**; **smite** a *mite* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Wor. e.An.; **smush** to *crush, mush* Sc. Irel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not.; **snaste** the *burning wick or snuff of a candle* Nhp. e.An. s.Cy., cf. ME. **knast** or **gnaste** of a *kandel*, *emunctura* (*Prompt. Parv.*); **snawp**, **snop** to *thump* Yks. Chs. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., cf. **n-aup** in E.D.D.; **snicker** to *giggle, sneer* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Brks. e.An. s.Cy. Wil. Som. beside **nicker**; **snock** a *knock* Brks. Dor. Som.; **snooze** a *noose* n.Cy. Yks. Glo. e.An.; **snotch** a *notch* Chs. e.An. Sus. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **spink** the *pink* Sc. Nhb.; **spang pang** Cum.; **spise** to *exude* Dev. Cor., cf. **pease**; **splaiçe** *plaiçe* Nhb.; **splat** a *plot of ground* Yks. sw.Cy. beside **plat**; **splatch** *splash* Sc. Cum. beside **platch**; **splatter** to *splash, bedaub* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Brks. Cor. beside **platter**; **sploy** a *frolic, ploy* Sc.; **splunge** *plunge* Not. Rut. Bdf.; **sprize** to *prize open* Chs.; **squackle** to *suffocate* Nrf. beside **quackle**; **squaddy** *short of stature* e.An. beside **quaddy**; **squaich** to *scream* Sc. Irel. beside **quaich**; **squalm** *qualm* Yks. Lin.; **squeeçh** a *corner overgrown with bushes* Suf. beside **queach**; **squench** to *quench* gen. Irel. and Eng.; **quilt** a *pimple* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **quilt**; **squince** a *quince* Rut. Dev.; **squinces**, **squinges**, **squinsky** *quinsky* n.Cy. Lan. sw.Cy.; **squitch** *couch-grass, quitch* Irel. Chs. Stf. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.; **squiz** to *quiz* Dev.; **squizzle** to *choke* Nrf. beside **quizzle**; **srake** to *rake* e.Yks.; **strample** *trample* Nhb.; **strollop** a *trollop* Yks. Lan. Flt.; **swacking** *large* Sc. Yks. Der. Nhp.

Hnt. e.An. beside **whacking**; **swacker** a *whacker* Der. e.An.; **swang flat**, *wet ground* n.Cy. Chs. Stf. Ess. beside **wang**, **wong**.

§ 324. 2. Medially between voiced sounds the dialects gen. have **z** like the lit. language. **z** has become **s** in **bism**, **bism** *besom* I.Ma. nw.Lin.; **busm**, **buəsm** *bosom* Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Wm. nw.Lin.; *dizzy* I.Ma.; *gesling* s.Chs. n.Lin. It has become **f** in **pufn** *poison* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.

§ 325. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and the north of Eng., and also in parts of the north Midlands, the medial **z** has remained in **lezə(r)** *leisure*, **mezə(r)** *measure*, **plezə(r)** *pleasure*, **trezə(r)** *treasure*.

siðəz, which is in gen. dialect use in Irel. and Eng., can hardly be the same word as lit. Eng. *scissors*.

§ 326. In combination with voiceless sounds the dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the retention of **s**. But we have **blozm** *blossom* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev.; **krizn** *christen* I.Ma.; **lizn** *listen* se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil.; **ðizl** *thistle* e.Hrf. me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.; **gafli** *ghastly* n.Dur. m.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

The intervocalic **s** in such lit. Eng. words as *gussel*, *mussel*, *officer*, *vassal*, *vessel*, &c. has remained in the dialects except in Sc. where it has become **f**, as **gʷfət**, &c.

§ 327. The **z** in **iznt** *is not* has gen. remained in the Sc. Ir. and n.Cy. dialects, but has disappeared in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Midl. e. se. & s.Cy. also Wil. Dev.; and it has become **d** (**idn(t)**) in Dor. Som. w.Cor. In like manner **woznt** *was not* has become **wodnt** in Dor. Som. w.Cor. The **z** in **haznt** *has not* has gen. disappeared in the s.Midl. e. se. & s. dialects and also occasionally in the south-western dialects. See the forms of **Be** and **Have** in E.D.D.

§ 328. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** in this position. The following are the chief points in which they differ. We find **z** where the lit. language has **s** in **siz**, **sēz** *cease* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.; **tʃaiz** *choice* Bch. Abd.; **klōz** *close* adj. m.Lin. Glo. ne.Nrf.; **tùməz** *Thomas* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.; **əz**, **əz**

unstressed form of *us* is gen. in Sc. Irel. and England. This **z** for **s** is very common in the south-western dialects, as **vli^z** *fleece*, **gi^z** *geese*, similarly *goose*, *hoarse*, *house*, *household* (**vuzl**, **euzl**), *mouse*, *noose*, *place*, *puss*, *since*, *this*, &c. In most of the above examples the **z** is no doubt due to the levelling out of the inflected forms.

§ 329. **a** has become **f** in **kraf**, **kref** *cross* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan.; **flif** *fleece* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb.; **likørif** sw.Yks. w.Som. but n.Lin. **likøridg** *liquorice*. This change of **s** to **f** is very common in the s.Sc. dialects, especially after **l**, **n**, **r**, as **farf** *farce*, **menf** *mince*. Similarly in *grease*, *grilse*, *hearse*, *hoarse*, *notice* (w.Som. **nōtidg**), *pincers*, *source*.

It has become **tʃ** after **n** in **tʃantʃ** *chance* n.Lin. Lei. but nm.Brks. **tʃēnta**; **rentʃ** (ME. *rensen*, *ryneshen*) *rinse* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Hnt. Dev.

§ 330. Final **st** has become **zd** in **hērzd** *harvest* w.Frf. e.Per. and **ʃt** in **brift** *breast*, **priʃt** *priest* ne.Sc.

§ 331. In Glo. and the southern and south-western counties **sp** has gen. become **ps** by metathesis, as **apa** *asp*, **klaps** *clasp*; similarly in *crisp*, *hasp*, *rasp*, *wisp*, &c. **wæps** and **wæsp** *wasp* existed in OE., so in the modern dialects there are double forms; the following dialects have **ps**: Lth. Edb. n. & w.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. e.An. and all the south and south-western counties. But in s.Dev. it is **wap**.

§ 332. **unbeknownst** for *unbeknown* is in gen. dialect use in Sc. Irel. and Eng. Final **ə** has disappeared in **brī** (OE. *briosa*, *breoaa*) *a gadfly* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **jimi** *chemise* gen. in Sc. and Eng.

§ 333. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **ə** respectively **z** in this position. In Ant. and I.Ma. the sibilant is gen. voiceless after vowels, as **blēa** *blase*, **nois** *noise*, **nōs** *nose*, **rōs** *rose*, &c. It is also voiceless in **belis** *bellows* ne.sn.eni. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.; **nois** *noise* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

THE GUTTURALS

C

§ 334. Germanic **k**, generally written **c** in OE., remained a guttural initially before the guttural vowels **a**, **ā**, **o**, **ō**, **u**, **ū**, and their mutations **e**, **æ**, **e**, **ē** (**ē**), **y**, **ȳ**, but became a palatal before the palatal vowels **æ**, **ǣ** (=Germanic **ǣ**), **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ī**, and their mutations **e**, **ie** (=i-umlaut of **ea**, **eo**), **īe** (=i-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**).

Medial **c** and **cc** remained a guttural before a following **a**, **o**, **u**, but became palatal when an **i** or **j** originally followed, as OE. **sēc(e)an**=Gothic **sōkjan** *to seek*, OE. **þecc(e)an** from older ***þakjan** *to cover*, OE. **bryce** from older ***brukiz** *breach*.

But already at an early period the palatals became gutturals again in many cases in the Anglian dialects, e. g. **sēcan** *to seek*, **þencan** *to think*, **cāld** *cold*.

§ 335. Initial **c** before consonants.

c has remained before **n** in such words as *knave, knead, knee, knife, knit, knock, know*, &c. in Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. In the remaining parts of Sc. it has disappeared in the dialect of the younger generation. In the early part of the last century it was preserved in all Sc. dialects. **tn** from older **kn** is still used by old people in w.Frf. e.Per. A generation ago this **tn** was also common in the dialects of Cum. and Wm., but it is now quite obsolete. **c** has disappeared before **n** in all the dialects of Irel. and Eng.

Initial **c** has remained before **r** just as in the lit. language in such words as *crab, cradle, creep, crow, crutch*, &c.

Initial **cl** has become **tl** in many of the dialects of Eng. especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects in such words as *clad, clap, clay, claw, clean, clear, cleave, clergy, clerk, clew, cliff, climb, cling, clip, cloak, close, clot, cloth, clothes, cloud, clout*. This change of initial **cl** to **tl** is not confined to dialect speakers; it occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of England. No Sc. or Ir. dialect has changed initial **cl** to **tl**.

§ 336. Initial *c* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. See Index.

But *k* occurs in *chaff* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *kēv* to separate chaff from corn Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Dev., *caffincher* chaffinch Sur. Sus., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Der. Lin. e.An., *charlock* Yks. Not. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Sus., *keslop* the dried stomach of a calf used in making cheese Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *chest* (*kist*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor., *kinough* whooping-cough Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Not. sw.Lin., *cope* to barter Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Not. Lei. e.An. Som., *church* (*kirk*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin., *churl* Bch. Abd. Edb. Lth. s.Sc., *churn* (*kirn*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *kittl*, *kidl* to tickle Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Glo. e.An. Ken. Sus.

tʃ in *cackle* War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev., *catterwaul* e.Yks., *cat* Dor. Dev. Cor.

ʃ in *chaft* (*saft*) jaw Sh.I. ne.Sc., *cheap* Sh.I., *child* Sh.I. Cai., and similarly in other words.

§ 337. Initial *sc* has become *ʃ* in native Eng. words just as in the lit. language, as *shade, shake, shame, shape, share, shear, shell, shin, ship, shop, shove, shut, &c.*; whereas in words of foreign origin it has remained in the dialects just as in the lit. language, as *scab, scaffold, scale, scatter, school, scoff, skull, skill, skim, skin, skip, skirt, sky, &c.*

Excluding all *sc*- words which are of various origins and which are common both to the lit. language and the dialects—such as the words in the above list: *scab, scaffold, &c.*—it is a remarkable fact that the *Eng. Dialect Dictionary* contains no less than 1,154 simple *sc*- words. This points to one of two things: either the dialects contain a far larger number of Norse words than is generally supposed, or else it is not certain that initial *sc* has under all circumstances become *ʃ* in native words in the dialects.

In some words *sc* and *ʃ* exist side by side even in the

same dialect, as **skift**, **skelf** beside *shift*, *shelf* Sc. Irel. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **skrūd** *shroud* beside *frūd* wm.Sc.

Initial **sc** has become **s** in *shall*, *should* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. e.Stf.

Initial **f** has become **tf** in *shop* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

In parts of Glo. and the south-western dialects there is a tendency to change initial **f** into **g** in such words as *ship*, *shepherd*, *shrimp*, *shrink*, &c.

§ 338. Initial **fr** has become **sr** in the Midland dialects and also occasionally in others; see below.

sr occurs in *shrimp* m. sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus., *shrink* m. & es.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus., *shrivel* em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Wor. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *shroud* sw.Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf., *shrub* s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. Shr. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb., *shrug* em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

s in *shrimp* (**simp**) se. Yks. n.Lin.

§ 339. When medial **c** has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the development in the dialects has gen. been the same as in the lit. language in such words as *fickle*, *flicker*, *kitchen*, *made*, *mix*, *mussel*, *sicken*, *taken*, *waken*, &c.

But **k** occurs in *mikl* *great* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Nhp. War. Brks. Hmp. Wil., *mukl* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *threshold* (*draksl*, *dreksl*) Dev. Cor.

tf in *acorn* s.Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf.

k has disappeared in *axle* (**axl**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**axl**) wm. & s.Sc. n.Yks., *taken* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr.

§ 340. When **c** or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. Those words which have **k** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as

bake, book, break, brook, flock, hook, lick, lock, look, make, neck, prick, rake, sack, sake, soak, speak, speck, take, thick, week; talk, walk; bark, fork, mark, work; drink, hank, sink, think, &c.

But **tf** occurs in *ache* Chs. s.Stf. Shr., *batf* (OE. *bæc*) *a river or stream* Yks. Chs. Der. Wor. Som., *eke* (itf) sb. and v. Der. Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ken., *reek* (ritf) *smoke* Yks. Lan. Chs. War. Shr., *seek* (sītf) em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der., *smEEK* (smītf) *to smoke* Wor. Hrf. s. & sw.Cy., *wāt*f (OE. *weorc*) *ache, pain* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

k has disappeared in *look* Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. Chs. Not. n.Lin., *make* w. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Shr., *take* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. e.Stf. Dor. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

§ 341. Words which have **tf** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as *bitch, bleach, breach, crutch, flitch, hitch, much, pitch, reach, stitch, such, watch, which, &c.* But in the dialects of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and parts of the north Midlands assibilation has not taken place to the same extent as in the lit. language.

k occurs in *beseek* Sc. Nhb., *breeches* Sc. n.Cum. w. Wm., *reach* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Wm. m. w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *reek smoke* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Nhp. Hnt. e.An. s.Cy. Dor. Dev., *screech* (skrik) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. Nhp. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. I.W., *smEEK smoke* Sc., *stretch* (strīk) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *þīk to thatch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks., Lan. þek, Sh.I. tek, Lin. Nhp.; *belch* (belk) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Som. Dev. Cor., *bench* (benk) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Nhp., *birch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der. Not. Lin., *bitch* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth., *flitch* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. e.An. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som., *stitch* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *such* (saik, sik) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Der., *thatch* (þak) Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ken., *which* Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. ne. & nnw.Yks., and a large number of other words.

k has disappeared in **fl** *which* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *fetch* is **fes** beside **fef** Sc., **fet** Oxf. nw.Wil.

§ 342. Palatal **nc** has become **ntʃ**, which in nearly all dialects has been simplified to **nʃ**, in such words as *bench*, *drench*, *inch*, *wench*. It is probable that **ntʃ** occurred medially and **nʃ** finally, thus **bentʃiz** but **benʃ**.

§ 343. Final **sc** has remained in the dialects in words of foreign origin, as *bask*, *busk*, *cask*, *task*, &c. It has become **ʃ** in native words, as *ash* (*of fuel*), *dash*, *fish*, *flesh*, *fresh*, *rash*, *wash*, *wish*, &c.

But **s** occurs in *ash* (*as of fuel*) Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Shr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *ask* (**as**) s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. m.Nhp. and with excrescent **t** (**ast**) s.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. s.Som., *bush* Sc., *cask*, *flask* (**kās**, **flās**) w.Som., *leash* (**liəs**, **līs**) e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tusk* (**tus**) Yks. Der., *wish* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & s.Sc.

ʃ in *tusk* Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

ks in *ask* (OE. **āxian** beside **āscian**) Sh.I. Cai. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

g

§ 344. OE. initial **g** was a voiced spirant before both vowels and consonants. Before guttural vowels and their mutations it was a guttural spirant, as also before **æ**, but before the palatal vowels **e** (= Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ie**, it was a palatal spirant. At a later period the guttural spirant became an explosive before consonants, guttural

vowels, and \ddot{y} (=i-umlaut of \ddot{u}), \ddot{e} (=i-umlaut of \ddot{o}); but the palatal spirant remained.

Medially between vowels it was a voiced spirant. After n (= η) it was an explosive. And when geminated (written cg) it was also a voiced guttural or palatal explosive according as it was originally followed by a guttural or palatal vowel.

During the OE. period final g became h after long guttural vowels and r , l .

§ 345. Initial g before consonants.

It has remained before n in *gnat*, *gnaw* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., but it has disappeared in the remaining parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng.

It has remained before r in all dialects just as in lit. Eng. *grain*, *grass*, *great*, *green*, *ground*, *grunt*, &c.

Initial gl has become dl in many dialects of Eng., especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects. The change does not occur in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. and probably not in Dur. and Wm. The change occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of Eng. Initial gl has remained in the dialects, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, just as in the lit. language, *glad*, *glass*, *glisten*, *gloom*, *glove*, *glow*, &c.

§ 346. Initial g before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, as *begin*, *gallows*, *gander*, *gape*, *gate*, *gather*, *get*, *ghost*, *girl*, *give*, *goat*, *gold*, *good*, *goose*, *guest*, &c.; *yard*, *yarn*, *yarrow*, *yawn*, *yearn*, *yellow*, *yelp*, *yesterday*, *yield*, *yolk*, &c.

But j occurs in *forget* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. Wxf., *gabble* ne.Sc., *garb* Wor., *gate* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n. & sw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Hmp. Wil. n.Dev. Cor., *geld* (*barren*, *used of animals*) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Som., *gilt* (*a young sow*) Nhb. m.Yks. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Ess. Hrt.

g in *yarn* (*garn*, *gān*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.Stf.

§ 347. When g or its further development has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the g has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48 (but *g* has remained in *hail*, OE. *hagol*, *hægl* ne. e. & se. Yks.), *ag* § 49, *āg* § 126, *eg* § 64, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ug* § 106.

§ 348. When *g* or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. In this position *g* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language.

1. The *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48, *ag* § 49, *āg* § 126, *æg* §§ 133, 139, *eg* § 64, *ēg* § 147, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ōg* § 167, *ug* § 106, *ūg* § 175, *yg* § 117, *ēag* § 185, *ēog* § 194.

But *χ* occurs in *borough*, *bough*, *dough*, *plough* Sc., *low* Sc. Ant., *quey* (ON. *kvīga*) Or.I. Sc., *fly* v. Cai., *pegh* (to *cough*) Sc. Irel.

f in *bough* ne. e. se. & m. Yks., *dough* s. Nhb. Dur. w. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der. War. Shr. m. Bck. e. Suf., *plough* Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. n. ne. nnw. e. se. & m. Yks. sw. Lan. nw. Der., *pegh* Wm. Yks. n. Lin., *sough* (a drain) Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. w. Wor. Shr. Bdf., *low* m. Yks.

g in *haw* Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. & ms. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Shr. Bck. Brks. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil. Som., *gnaw* sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan., *maw* sw. Yks., *saw* sb. w. Wm. (obsol.) sw. Yks. e. & s. Lan., *flay* (frighten) Sc. n. Cy., *quey* Sh. I. Cai., *lie* (OE. *lyge falsehood*) sb. and v. Sc. w. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e. Oxf. Bdf.

k in *elbow* ne. Sc., *fly* v. Chs., *pegh* w. Yks., *plough* Der., *quey* Sh. I. Sc.

v in *haw* (ōv, āv) se. Wor. n. Ess. Ken. Dor. Som. Dev.

2. The dialects gen. have *f* in those words which have *f* in the lit. language, as *enough*, *trough*. But Sc. and Ant. have *χ* and the spirant has disappeared in *trough* in sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. m. & s. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. s. Oxf. Brks. s. Nrf. n. & s. Suf. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w. Wil. Som. Dev.

§ 349. The development of *g* after *l* and *r* has gen. been in the dialects similar to that in the lit. language, that is where the lit. language has *-ow*, *-y* the dialects gen. have *-ə*, *-i* in such words as *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *follow*,

swallow, tallow; berry, borrow, bury, marrow, sorrow, worry. But *felloe* is **felk** w. Yks. ne. Lan., **felf** n. & e. Yks. + **felve**, m. Yks. n. Lin., *tallow* is **talg** nnw. Yks.

§ 350. Final **ig** in unaccented syllables has become **i** just as in the lit. language in such words as *any, body, heavy, many, ruddy, &c.*

§ 351. Words which have final **g** in the lit. language, have retained it also in the dialects; examples are: *bag, big, brag, dig, dog, drag, egg, flog, pig, rag, shag, wag, &c.*

§ 352. Palatal **ng** became **ndz**, which has gen. remained in the dialects when medial, as **krindziz** *cringes*, **h)indziz** *hinges*, **sindziz** *singes*, &c., but when final it has often been simplified to **nz**, as **krinz**, **h)inz**, **sinz**. And similarly in French words, as *danger, engine; change, strange.*

The regular development seems to have been that **ng** became **ndz**. Then the **ndz** remained when medial, and became simplified to **nz** when final. And that where **ndz** now occurs finally or **nz** medially they are new formations due to levelling.

§ 353. OE. geminated **g**, written **cg**, has gen. become **dz** in the dialects in such words as *bridge, edge, hedge, midge, ridge, sedge, &c.* But **g** occurs in *bridge* (**brig**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne. Der. m. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e. An., *midge* (**mig**) sw. Yks., *ridge* (**rig**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e. An., *sedge* (**seg**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bck. e. An., *fledged* (**flegd, fligd**) Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Hnt. Cmb. e. An. And also in words of Norse origin, as **big** (ON. *byggja*) *to build* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lau.; **big** (ON. *bygg*) *a kind of barley* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. Lan. Der. e. An.

§ 354. The modern dialect forms of such verbs as *buy* (OE. *bycgan*), *lay* (OE. *lecgan*), *lie* (OE. *licgan*), *say* (OE. *secgan*) have gen. been developed from the ungeminated forms just as in the lit. language.

But **g** occurs in *lie* (**lig**) Sc. n. Ir. s. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s. Wor. e. An.

h

§ 355. OE. *h* was an aspirate initially nearly like modern Eng. *h* in *hand*. In other positions it was a voiceless spirant χ like the *ch* in German *ich*, *nach*.

§ 356. Initial *h* has disappeared in the dialects in the combinations *hl*, *hn*, *hr* just as in the lit. language, as *ladder*, *loaf*, OE. *hlæder*, *hlāf*; *nit*, *nut*, OE. *hnitu*, *hnutu*; *ring*, *rook*, OE. *hring*, *hrōc*. For the initial combination *hw* see § 240.

§ 357. Initial *h* has remained before vowels in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and perhaps also in portions of n.Dur. and n.Cum. In the remaining parts of Eng. it has disappeared, but words originally beginning with a vowel or *h* often have an *h* prefixed when the dialect speaker wishes to express a strong emphasis. The emphatic form of *it* has retained the *h* in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel. The emphatic form of *us* is *hez* in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *How* is *fū* (pointing to an OE. *hwū*) in Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. See § 240.

§ 358. Medial and final *h*= χ has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel., but in s.Sc. the χ has developed in front of it an *i* or *u* consonant according as the preceding vowel is a palatal or a guttural vowel, except when the preceding vowel is *i* or *u*, in which case the χ has not been affected by the vowel, as *hei* χ *high*, *æi* χ t *eight*, *lâu* χ *laugh*, *ræu* χ *rough*, but *fi* χ *faugh*!, *hu* χ *ugh*!

Examples of the retention of χ in the above dialects are: *aught*, *bought*, *bright*, *brought*, *daughter*, *dight*, *draught*, *eight*, *fight*, *flight*, *fought*, *fright*, *height*, *light* sb. and adj., *might*, *night*, *nought*, *ought*, *right*, *sight*, *slaughter*, *slight*, *sought*, *straight*, *taught*, *thought*, *tight*, *weight*, *wright*, *wrought*; *cough*, *faugh* (OE. **fealh* *fallow ground*), *flea*, *high*, *hough*, *laugh*, *rough*, *saugh* (OE. *sealh* *willow*), *seal* (OE. *seolh*), *sigh*, *tough*.

§ 359. Medial and final χ has gen. disappeared or become *f* in the dialects of Eng., especially in those words which have *f* in the lit. language, as *cough*, *draught*, *laugh*, *rough*, *tough*.

f occurs in *bought* (a bend or curve) w.Yks. ne.Lan., *bought* pret. (boft) Cor., *daughter* (daftə(r)) ne.Yks. Nrf. Dev. Cor., *ought* (ōft) e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *slaughter* (slaftə(r)) Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan., *thought* (poft) n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.; *flea* (flef) w.Yks. Chs., *hough* (of) Nhb. Lakel. Wm. Yks. ne.Lan., *shoe* (fūf) Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *though* (ðof) ne. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.Lin. sm.Hmp. w.Som. s.Dev., *through* (pruf, prif) Yks. sm.Lan. n.Chs. n. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., *faugh* (faf, flf) fallow ground Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *saugh* (saf) willow Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *sigh* (saif) Yks. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

v in *saugh* (sōv) Dur.

þ in *faugh* (fōþ) e.Yks., *fleip* fleas sm.Lan. In these words the þ is from an older f.

§ 360. The spirant has disappeared in *cough* (kau) nnw.Yks., *rough* (ræu) ne.Nrf., *tough* (tæu) Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

k occurs in *frighten* (frikən) s.Chs., *height* (ekþ) e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess., *heifer* ekfə(r), ēfkə(r)) e.An., *flea* (fleik) e. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *hough* n.Ir. e. & w.Yks. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Mid. e.An. Ken. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *seal* (selki) Sh.I. Sc., *sigh* (saik) se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr.

g in *flea* (fliæg) n.Yks., *hough* (ug) w.Yks.

§ 361. *hs* has become *ks* in all dialects, as in *next*, *ox*, *six*, *wax* v., &c.

But *k* has disappeared in *next* (neist) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m. Yks. sw.Dev., *oxen* (ausn, ousn) Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks. Lan.

Betwixt is ətwif Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *next* is nift ne.Sc.

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 362. Most of the consonants of the French words occurring in the dialects have already been treated along with the other consonants.

The following remarks are confined to *k*, *g*, *ʃ*, *dʒ*, *tʃ*.

k

§ 363. **k** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *cage*, *card*, *carrot*, *case*, *coat*, *cost*, *country*, *cover*; *scaffold*, *scald*, *scarce*, *scream*; *ink*, *rank*; *fact* (but pl. gen. **faks**). **ks** has remained in *example* in Sc. and I.Ma., but in the other dialects it has become **gz** as in the lit. language. For the initial combinations **kl** see § 335, **kw** § 241.

g

§ 364. **g** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *gage*, *gain*, *gallon*, *garden*, *gay*, *gown*, *grant*, *gruel*, *guard*; *agree*, *bargain*, *eager*, *rogue*, *sugar*; *jug*. But **g** has disappeared in *signify* (**sinifai**, **sinifi**) Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Brks. Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

j

§ 365. The dialects gen. have **j** where the lit. language has this sound in such words as: *fashion*, *passion*; *blemish*, *finish*, *parish*, *radish*; *ancient*, *branch*, *haunch*, *trench*; *sugar*, *sure*, *surely*. On the initial sound in the three last words see § 322. *Radish* is **reditj** in em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dʒ

§ 366. **dʒ** has gen. remained in words where the lit. language has this sound, as in *jam*, *join*, *joint*, *joist*, *joke*, *joy*, *judge*, *jump*, *just*; *barge*, *cabbage*, *cage*, *charge*, *clergy*, *damage*, *gage*, *large*, *oblige*, *porridge*, *rage*; *change*, *danger*; *engine*, *strange*.

Initial **dʒ** has become **tʃ** in Or.I. *Cabbage* is **kabitʃ** sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der., **kabiʃ** m.Cum. and parts of Yks. *Porridge* is **pàritʃ** wm.Sc. *Damage* is **dèmiʃ** s.Sc.; **damif** Wm.

On **ndʒ** see § 352.

tʃ

§ 367. The dialects gen. have **tʃ** in the same words in which the lit. language has it, as in *chair*, *chamber*, *chance*, *change*, *chapel*, *charm*, *cheat*, *cherry*, *choice*; *butcher*, *merchant*;

attach, brooch, catch, coach, march, perch, preach, search, touch, &c.

Forms like **caff** (**kaf**) to *chafe* Yks., **callenge** to *challenge* Glo. I.W. Dor. Som., **cannel, kennel** *channel* Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. War., **cant** *chant* Sc. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. Cor. &c., are not from the same French dialects as the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. Initial **tʃ** has become **j** in Sh.I. Cai. parts of Bwk. and of m.Nhb.

ACCIDENCE

CHAPTER VI

THE ARTICLES

A. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 368. ə is used before vowels and consonants, as: ə ɒpl
an apple. Very few dialects follow the rule of the literary language according to which *an* is used before a vowel or *h* mute. See § 271.

In Sc. and I.W. the full form of the numeral adjective *one* is used where the literary language has the indefinite article, as: *many one time*.

§ 369. In all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. the indefinite article is used redundantly before numerals and nouns of multitude and quantity, as: *more than a twenty of them*; *a many*; *a plenty*; cf. lit. Eng. *a few*.

In Sc. and Nhb. it is often used with nouns in the plural, as: *what a books he has*.

In Ken. and Hmp. it is used before nouns which in the literary language are considered as belonging to the impersonal class of unformed objects, as: *a bread and butter*; *a good hair*.

In Lei. a redundant indefinite article is almost always placed before *such* when followed by *a* or *an*, as: *there's a such a tremendous lot of them*.

§ 370. In w.Som. the indefinite article is in many cases omitted:

(a) before an adjective or adverb: *Mr. Jones is mortal viery man*.

(b) before *bit* or *quarter* when used as a fraction: *thick there idn quarter so good 'tother*.

(c) after *for*: *nobody ont do nort for man like he*.

B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 371. For the dialect forms of the definite article see § 312.

It is to be observed that in those dialects where the definite article has the form *t*, should the following word begin with a dental, the only trace of the article is the suspension of the dental. A clear distinction is made between *tæbl* *table* and *t'æbl* *the table*, *dlium* *gloom* and *d'lium* *the gloom*. These same dialects owing to liturgical influence use the full form *ðæ* before *loəd* *Lord* when applied to God, save in off-hand speech and in the phrase *loəd nōz* *the Lord knows*, where the article is omitted altogether. *ðæ* (never *t*) is also used in such phrases as *uə ðæ divl did ðat?* *who the devil did that?* *wot ðæ eɟment duz ə wont?* *what the hangment does he want?*

The ending of the OE. neuter form of the definite article survives in *tōn* *the one* (OE. *ðæt ān*), and *tuðə(r)*, *təðə(r)* *the other* (OE. *ðæt oðer*). These words are in general use in the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng.; their origin being forgotten, the ordinary form of the definite article is often used redundantly before them.

§ 372. The definite article is used in many dialects in cases where it would be omitted in the lit. language :

(a) In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. before the names of all diseases, as : *he has got the fever, the rheumatics.*

(b) In the Sc. Midl. and sw. Cy. dialects before the names of trades and occupations, generally with a frequentative force implying the practice or learning of the trade. This use further suggests that the person addressed is unfamiliar with the trade.

(c) In Sc. before the names of sciences and commodities, as : *he studies the botany; the sugar is cheap.*

(d) In the Sc. and Midl. dialects before the names of days, months, seasons, especially when speaking of any particular circumstance connected therewith, as : *he died in the Christmas.*

In Sc. the phrase *ðæ nū* *immediately*, also occurs, and it is to be noticed that *ðæ dē*, *ðæ niɟt*, &c. are used for *to-day*, *to-night*, &c. Cf. also the form *ðægiðər* *together*.

(e) In the dialects of Sc. and n.Cy. before certain words, as *church, school, grace, bed*, when these are used absolutely or indefinitely, as: *it's wearisome lying in the bed.*

(f) In the Sc. n.Cy. and Midl. dialects before ordinals used adverbially, as: *Tom came in the second and Jack the third.*

(g) In Irel. and most parts of Eng. before *both*, as: *I will have the both of them.*

(h) In w.Yks. before proper names and in the south-western dialects whenever a proper name or title is preceded by an adj., as: *T'Skipton, T'Hawes; the young squire Jones.*

(i) In I.Ma before an adj. when special stress is required, generally with inversion of verb and adj., as: *the sick I am.*

§ 373. In Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. the definite article is put before the names of weights used in a distributive sense where the indefinite article would be found in the lit. language, as: *how much the pound?*

§ 374. The definite article is omitted in the dialects in many cases where it would be required in the lit. language:

(a) In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. it is frequently omitted after prepositions implying motion to or from a place, as *to, into* when a locality is denoted which it is unnecessary further to distinguish. It is omitted also after the preposition *at*, and in w.Som. before the names of public-houses.

(b) In the northern and midland dialects it is often omitted before a noun to which attention is called, as: *Look at neck, why 'tis all bare!*

(c) In the midland and south-western dialects before *same*, as: *'Tis same's I always told 'ee.*

§ 375. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and n.Cy. the definite article is frequently used instead of a poss. adj. *my, his, their, &c.*, especially in the phrase *the wife*.

In the south-western dialects there is a preference for the use of *he-of-*instead of the poss. adj., as: *the head of him = his head.*

NOUNS

A. FORMATION OF THE PLURAL

I. Plurals in -əz, -z, -s.

§ 376. Nouns ending in *s*, *ʃ*, *tʃ*, *z*, *dʒ* form the plural by adding *əz*, rarely *iz*, as *face faces*, *dish dishes*, *watch watches*, *nose noses*, *edge edges*.

But *house* makes *hʊuziz* as in the literary language except in Sc. where it appears as *hūsəz*; see also § 379.

§ 377. Nouns ending in a vowel or voiced consonant other than *z*, *dʒ* add *z*, as *day days*, *toe toes*, *lad lads*, *dog dogs*.

§ 378. Nouns ending in a voiceless consonant other than *s*, *ʃ* add *s*, as *cap caps*, *lock locks*, *death deaths*, *month months*, *roof roofs*, *dwarf dwarfs*.

But nouns ending in *þ*, which in the lit. language change *þ* to *ð* and take *z* in the plural, as *pāþ pād̥z*, *bāþ bād̥z*, gen. retain the *þ* and take *s* in the plural in the dialects.

Nouns ending in *f* preceded by a vowel or diphthong which was long in OE., and nouns originally ending in *lf*, gen. change the *f* into *v* and add *z* in the plural as in the lit. language, as *loaf loaves*, *wife wives*, *calf calves*, &c. Some dialects deviate from this rule owing to the *f* in the singular having been taken over into the plural; this is especially the case in the Sc. and south-western dialects with nouns ending in *lf* (*wolf*, *calf*, &c.). In s.Sc. the plural of *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *thief*, *wife* is gen. the same as in the lit. language, otherwise all nouns ending in *f* in the Sc. dialects retain the *f* in the plural and take *s*.

Nouns ending in *st* form their plural in *əz*, *iz* in the Midl. s. & sw. dialects, as *bīst beast bīstəz*, *pōst post pōstəz*.

Very frequently, however, such nouns take a double plural, as *bīstəzəz*, *pōstəzəz* (see § 383). A triple plural *nestəzəz nests* is found in Sus.

2. Plurals in -n.

§ 379. The only plurals in -n in the literary language are *oxen* and the archaic form *hosen*. *Brethren*, *children*, and *kine* are double plurals.

The list is much longer in the dialects and comprises:

(a) Words which belonged to the weak declension in OE.: *æfn ashes* Wxf. Pem. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *bīn bees* Irel. Chs.; *īn eyes* in gen. use in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *flīn fleas* Wxf. se. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *pīzn peas* Wxf. Eng. gen. (also *pīn* s.Chs. from new sg. *pī*); *tōn toes* Wxf. s.Chs.

(b) Words which originally belonged to the strong or irregular declensions: *brūðræn brothers* Lei.; *tʃīzn cheeses* e.An. Dor.; *klūtn clouts* e.Yks.; *vōzn furze* Dor.; *h)ūzn houses* gen. in Eng. except n.Cy.; *kīn keys* Wil., *līzn pastures* Rut. (*obs.*); *mūzn mice* Glo. e.Suf. (*obs.*) e.Dev.; *nīzn nests* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. e.An.; *ōkn oaks* Hrf.; *pōzn posts* Nhp. Shr. Glo. Hnt.; *riksn rushes* sw.Cy.; *fūn shoes* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *sistræn sisters* Cai.; *trīn trees* Fif. Wxf.; *tērvn turfs* Sc.; *wopsn wasps* Hmp.; *wenʃn wenches* Glo.

(c) Romance words to which the weak ending has been added: *botln bottles* sw.Dev.; *klōzn fields* Lei. m.Nhp. e.An.; *feārīn fairies* e.Lan.; *plēzn places* Midl. Shr. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *primrōzn primroses* Glo. Dev.

3. Plurals in -r.

§ 380. *tʃildə(r) children* gen. in Irel. and Eng., almost *obs.* in Sc.; *kār calves* is occasionally heard in w.Frf. and e.Per.

4. Umlaut Plurals.

§ 381. Certain nouns form their plural by change of vowel as in the literary language; these are: *foot feet*, *goose geese*, *louse lice*, *man men*, *mouse mice*, *tooth teeth*, *woman women*; *brūðær*, *brūðə(r) brother* makes *brēðə(r)* n. & nm.Sc., s.Sc. (*obsol.*) n.Yks. Lan.; *kau cow* makes *kai* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. w.Som. Dev. On the other hand *fut foot* makes *futs* e.Suf., *lūs louse* *lūsəz* Abd. e.Sus. n.Dev., *mūs mouse* *mūsəz* m.Bck. e.Sus.

5. Singular and Plural alike.

§ 382. Certain nouns have the singular and plural alike, as: **as** *ash, ashes* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Wor. Shr.; **batin** *a truss of straw, trusses* s.Chs. Shr.; **tjik** *chicken, chickens* e.Sus.; **tjikn** *ib.* Glo. Oxf. Ken. m.Sus. Som.; **fəul** *fowl, fowls* Sc. Shr.; **fot** *foot, feet* n.Wor.; **gēt** *goat, goats* ne.Per. s.Sc. (*obs.*); **gràiz** *pig, pigs* Sc.; **hors** *horse, horses* Sc.; **kai** *cow, kine* Chs.; **naut** *an animal of the ox tribe, cattle* Sc.; **pəip** *pipe, drainage pipes* Som.; **filin** *shilling, shillings* ne. & w.Yks.; **swain** *pig, pigs* Abd. Gall. Cum. Der.; **preiv** *a certain number of sheaves* s.Chs. Shr.; **bīst** *an animal of the ox tribe* has a collective plural; **bīs** (**biəs**) in Sc. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Der. Not. Lei. n.Wor. Shr. n.Bck. and sw.Cy.; in e.An. the **t** remains in the plural also. On the other hand *corn* has a plural **kornz** *oats* in Sc.; **fip** *sheep* makes **fips** in War. Shr. Glo.

Nouns expressing time, space, weight, measure, and number when immediately preceded by a cardinal number gen. remain unchanged in the plural in the dialects of Sc. and Eng.

Certain of these nouns also remain unchanged when used with a collective meaning: thus in e.An. *coomb, floor* (a measure of earthwork), *last, strike, tun* remain unchanged, but not *bushel, peck, quart*; *rood, perch*, but not *acre*; *pound* and all weights above it, but not those below, as *ounce, dram*; *mile, foot, span*, but not *yard, inch*; *month, week, day, hour* take **s** even when preceded by a cardinal number. In Som. all nouns when used collectively remain unchanged, and, with the exception of *inch*, all nouns of space, weight, and number, whether used collectively or not, except when emphasis is laid on the several parts forming the whole. In s.Chs. the use is further extended in such expressions as *a thousand brick, forty cheese, a dozen herring*.

6. Double Plurals.

§ 383. (a) **əz, iz** is added to the ordinary plural ending **s, z** in: **beləsəz** *bellows* n. & nm.Sc. Irel. n.Cy. em.Lan. Chs. War. Glo. Brks. sw.Cy.; **buədzəz** *boards* Sus.; **bōetsəz** *boats* Sus.; **brændəziz** *iron tripods* w.Som.; **brəksəz** *brooks* Brks.; **koətsəz** *coats* Sus.; **əlēvnzəz** *food*

taken by labourers in the forenoon e.An. Ken. ; galəsəz braces s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. sm.Lan. ; æmzəz hames Hrf. Glo. w.Som. Dev. ; inzəz makeweights n.Yks. ; keksəz a plant Stf. Der. War. Ken. Sur. Dor. ; jūzəz shoes Nrf. Dev. ; sōtsəz sorts Brks. ; stepsəz steps w. & sw.Yks. w.Som. ; þrīzəz threes Brks. e.An. ; tɔŋziz tongs w.Wil. w.Som. ; tūzəz twos Brks. e.An.

(b) **z** is added to the plural **-n**: briknz breeches Sc. ; oksnz oxen w.Som. ; plēznz places Not. ; riksnz rushes Dev. ; jūnz shoes Sc. ; slōnz sloes s.War. se.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Suf. Ken. and sw.Cy.

(c) **s, əz** is added to umlaut plurals : fīts feet Sc. se.Yks. Glo. ; gīzəz geese Nhb. ; mīzəz mice Ess.

(d) **tʃildəz children** occurs in w.Yks.

(e) The weak plural ending **-n** is sometimes added to the ordinary **s, z** : ōzn haws.Glo. ; ipsn hips Oxf. n.Wil. ; vksn hocks Ken. Dev. Cor. ; nīzn knees s.Chs.

(f) The weak plural ending is sometimes added to the umlaut plural **fītn feet** e.An. ; **gīzn geese** Suf. ; **kain kine** Ayr. Gall. Wxf. n.Cy. Ken. Dev. ; **mīzn mice** Cmb. Suf.

Triple plurals occur in : ōznz haws Glo. ; ipsnz hips Oxf. n.Wil. ; see also § 378.

§ 384. In some nouns the plural form is used for the singular, as : ōz a haw Oxf. Suf. Ess. Ken. ; inz an inn Sc. n.Ir. ; ōzn a haw Glo. ; hōzn a single stocking Sc. ; vuzn a house Glo. s.Wil. ; jūn a shoe n.Yks. Lan. (obs.) ; slōn a sloe Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. ; tīp a tooth Ayr. Wgt. Ant. (in ne. & nm.Sc. tīp represents both *tooth* and *teeth*).

In Sc. the expression *a tongs* is met with.

§ 385. In certain words the **s** of the stem has been taken as the sign of the plural and a new singular formed without it, as : karitʃ catechism, Fr. catéchèse, Sc. n.Yks. ; jē chaise Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck. e.Sus. ; hō a single stocking Sc.

piz a single pea in Bch. Abd. is a survival of OE. **piſe** ; in the literary language a new singular has been formed, but cf. *pease-pudding*.

§ 386. The following nouns, though remaining singular in form, take the plural form of the verb and pronoun and

are used after *few*, &c., as: *brōz a kind of porridge* Sc.; *broþ broth* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Midl. e.An. sw.Cy.; *brou is a kind of gruel* s.Chs. Shr.; *grū'al gruel* e.An.; *poridz porridge* n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Nhp.; *sūp soup* w. Yks. Shr.

B. FORMATION OF THE GENITIVE CASE

§ 387. The sign of the genitive, both singular and plural, is generally omitted when one noun qualifies another in all the north Country dialects and occasionally in the north Midlands, as *the Queen cousin, my father boots, the lad father stick*.

§ 388. The ME. practice of placing the genitival *s* at the end of an attributive clause survives in most dialects of Sc. and Eng., as *Thomson the miller's cart; I've just seen Jim Dutton him as went to America's wife; that's the woman what was left behind's child*.

§ 389. In Shr. when place-names are compounded of two words, the first, if a proper name, takes the sign of the genitive, as *Wenlock's Edge*.

§ 390. In Sc. when speaking of inferior animals there is a preference for the use of the preposition *of* to form the genitive, as: *the head of the beast*, or, ludicrously, *look at the hands of the body*.

§ 391. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. to express the genitive plural by means of an additional syllable suffixed to the nominative plural, as: *the farmerses cows*. This is especially the case with the word *folk*, nom. pl. *fōks*, gen. pl. *fōksəz*.

§ 392. The OE. weak genitive plural ending *-ena* survives in *Hallantide the season of All Saints* in Irel. I. Ma., n.Lin. (*obs.*), Nhp. s.Wor., Shr. (*obsol.*), Glo. Bck. Hrt. I.W. sw.Cy.

C. GENDER

§ 393. The gender of nouns grammatically speaking can only be ascertained by means of the pronouns referring to them. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc.

Irel. and Eng. to personify inanimate objects. In Sc. Irel. and the dialects of the northern counties the feminine pronoun is used, in Sh.I. the masculine, while in the Midlands, the e. s. and sw. counties, the use is variable.

In the south-western dialects inanimate objects are divided into two classes. The first or personal class consists of formed, individual objects, as *a tool, a tree*; for these masculine or feminine pronouns are employed. The neuter pronoun is used when referring to nouns contained in the second or impersonal class of unformed objects, as *water, dust*.

In w.Som. the possessive *his* is used of feminine objects. (*He* is used of feminine objects in the Midlands, the e. s. & sw. counties, but this is probably a survival of the feminine OE. *hēo*; see § 406.)

In Cum. *she* is used familiarly or contemptuously of a man.

In Sus. *her* used as a nom. (see § 402) can refer either to a masc. or fem. noun.

In Sc. Wal. Glo. the possessive *her, hers* is sometimes used where one would expect *his*.

ADJECTIVES

§ 394. In the dialects the practice of forming adjectives denoting material from the substantive by means of the suffix *-en* is carried out to a much greater extent than in the literary language, as *tinnen pots, glassen bottles*. This is especially the case in the southern and south-western dialects. In e.An. adjectives may be formed by adding the suffix *-ly* to two or more words forming a loose compound, as *a toss-potly stuff-gutly vagabond*.

§ 395. In many dialects two adjectives of kindred meaning are often combined to express intensity, as *ancient old*; *great big*.

§ 396. A trace of the old inflection of adjectives survives in Som. and Dev. in *halfendeal a moiety*, OE. [ðone] *healfan dǣl*.

In *samen same* (only used substantively or with the

definite article) in Sh.I. Inv. w.Sc. Rnf. Wgt. the *n* may represent the old weak declension.

§ 397. In Sc. and Irel. **all**, meaning *every*, is followed by a noun in the singular, as *a' body, a' man, a' thing*.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

§ 398. In the dialects the comparative suffix *-er* and the superlative *-est* are added to practically all adjectives, polysyllabic as well as monosyllabic. **More** and **most** are as a rule only used to supplement or intensify the regular comparison, as *more beautifuller, most worst*. In s.Sc. **most** is used before a monosyllable, as *most old*.

In Cum. **most** is sometimes put before an adjective to signify the possession in a high, but not necessarily the highest, degree of the particular quality, as *most sowan good*.

The superlative absolute is usually formed in the dialects by means of similes, as *as, or so, black's a crow*; or by comparing the positive with itself, as *as white as white*; another common method is by prefixing an intensive to the positive, as *main, real, &c.*

In Dor. a periphrasis is often used, as *the great one of all*.

In s.Chs. **only** is used before a superlative where the literary language has *very*, as *the only best thing to do*.

The following adjectives, irregular in the literary language, are compared regularly in the dialects:

badder, baddest Cum. w.Yks. Lin. Lei. War.; **farer, farest** Sc. n.Cy. and the Midlands; **gooder, goodest** Cum. m.Yks. Dev.; **iller** w.Yks. e.An., **illest** Fif. n.Cy.; **liker** Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Irel. Cum. m. & w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Brks. Hnt. w.Som.; **littler, littlest** in gen. use in n. & ne.Sc. and Eng.; **mickler, micklest** m.Yks.

In certain words the comparative ending *-mer* and the superlative *-mest*, which has often become by analogy *-most*, are added to the positive. Cf. lit. English *former, foremost*. These endings are often suffixed to substantives, adverbs, and even prepositions, thus: **farmost** Slg. Yks. Lan.; **lowmer** Lakel. w.Yks.; **lowmost** Dmf. n.Cy.

w.Yks. Lan. ; **neathmost** ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Slk. ; **topmer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ; **undermer** Cum.

On the other hand instead of literary English *foremost*, **forest** is used in Nhp. Oxf. w.Mid.

Very frequently the force of these suffixes being no longer felt they are added in the form of **more**, **most** to the regular comparative or superlative, as : **bettermore** Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Shr. Ken. Sur. ; **bettermost** (= *better*) m.Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Brks. Sus. Hmp., Som. (implying something just short of the best), Dev. Cor. ; **bettermost** (= *best*) Irel. Nhb. n. e. & m.Yks. Stf. Der. s.Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Dur. Cor. ; **eldermer** Wm. ; **furthermost** (not quite the furthest) w.Som. ; **neistmost** Sc. Bnff. ; **toppermost** w.Wor. Dor. ; **uppermer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ; **youngermer** Lakel. w.Yks. ne.Lan.

The comparative **-er** is added to **back** in e.Yks. (**backer-end**) Lan. Som. Dev. but without adding any additional meaning to the positive ; similarly **backmost** is used in m.Yks. and Lan.

A form **wester** *more towards the west* is used in w.Som. ; it may, however, be merely a corruption of *western*.

The old comparative **near**, treated as a positive in the literary language, retains its force in n.Yks. & nw.Der. ; similarly, **far further** is retained in Yks. Lan. and the Midlands.

Mae, the ME. comparative of *many*, is used in Sc. Nhb. e.Yks. Stf.

The comparative ending is added to the superlative in **laster** w.Yks. (only in **Laster Lee a fair**), and in **nexter** Wor., where it has the meaning of *next but one*.

The superlative form with a comparative meaning occurs in **best** Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lei. Hmp. ; **rather rather, sooner** Sc. Wm. w.Yks.

In the following words the superlative is formed by adding **-est** to the comparative, as **betterest** Yks. ; **lessest** m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. ; **worsest** n. & e.Yks. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.An. Sus. Som. Dev.

Uppist in w.Wor. has the superlative ending added to the adverb, which is thus transformed into an adjective ; it may, however, merely be a contraction of **upmost** ; see

Julius Caesar, II. i. 24; similarly **toppest** is used in w.Yks. and Lan.

In Sc. **auld** and **young** are used in the sense of *eldest*, *youngest*; and in e.An. **auld** is a term used in games, especially of bowls, meaning *first*, *best*.

Double comparatives occur in **betterer** Cum. m.Yks. Dev. Cor.; **morer** Shr.; **worser** in gen. use in Sc. and Eng. A triple form **worserer** is heard in e.An.

Double superlatives occur in **bestest** Glo. Som. Dev. Cor.; **leastest** Sh.I. e.Lan. Glo. e.An. Dor. Som. Dev.; **mostest** Shr. Ken. w.Som. Cor.

NUMERALS

I. CARDINAL

§ 399. In the dialects of the western and south-western counties it is usual to place the lower digit before the higher, as *five and fifty*. In Shr. this rule is invariable when speaking of sums of money under £2, as *six and thirty shillings for a pig*.

In Shr. there was in some localities a practice, now obsolescent, of expressing *nineteen*, *twenty-nine*, &c. by *twenty save one*, *thirty save one*, &c.

In w.Som. the reckoning is almost always by scores; in this part of the country it is very common after numerals to omit the description of price, weight, quantity, as *you can't buy very much of a horse for less than forty*.

2. ORDINAL

§ 400. In the dialects, especially of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lei. Wor. Shr., the ordinals after **third** take the suffix **t** instead of literary English **th**.

In Dev. **twoth** is used for *second*, as *the twenty-twoth of April*.

In w.Som. the ordinal suffix is added to the higher rather than the lower digit, as *seven and seventieth*.

In Sc. it was formerly the custom to add the ordinal suffix to all parts of a compound number, as *hundredth*, *fortieth* and *ninth Psalm*.

The old ordinal *erst* *first in order* survives in Sc. and n.Yks.; a form *firster* with the comparative suffix occurs in w.Yks.

3. FRACTIONAL AND OTHER NUMBERS

§ 401. In w.Som. fractions are expressed by a periphrasis; thus *two parts out of three* = $\frac{2}{3}$; *three quarters*, &c. would only be used of three several parts, as of an apple cut into four.

In Shr. *two* is used in the place of *both*, as *I took it in my two hands*; and with the definite article in s.Chs. also, as *I'll take the two of them*.

In Myo. and the dialects of sw.Eng. it is usual to put the definite article before *both* when not followed by a substantive, as *he took the both*.

PRONOUNS

I. PERSONAL

§ 402. General remarks on the personal pronouns.

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. there is a tendency to introduce a redundant personal pronoun after a noun when emphasis is required; this is especially frequent after a proper name, as *Mr. Smith, he came to my house*.

In the northern dialects the personal pronoun is often repeated in recriminatory talk, as *thou great lout, thou*.

In Sc. and the northern dialects a pronoun is often used to introduce a statement, the specific subject being added later, as *it runs very well, does that horse*.

In the southern and south-western dialects the pronoun, whether personal or impersonal, is often omitted at the beginning of a sentence, as *was not able, was he?*

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. the objective form of the personal pronoun is used for the nominative:

- (1) After the substantive verb, as *it was her that did it*.
- (2) When standing alone, as *who did that? Her*.
- (3) When the verb refers to different persons, as *him and me did it; Jack and us went together*.
- (4) When antecedent to a rel. pronoun and therefore

separated from its verb by a subordinate sentence, as *him that did that ought to be hanged*.

The objective forms are often used for the nominative when the pronouns are unemphatic, especially in the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties.

Conversely in all the dialects of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the nom. of the personal pronoun is used as the emphatic form of the objective case.

In Irel. the impersonal phrase *it is* often occurs redundantly at the beginning of a sentence, as *it's sorry you will be; it's sleepy I am*.

It is not uncommon to hear the reflexive pronoun used as an emphatic form of the nom. especially in Irel., as *it's myself that did it*.

§ 403. (a) The nom. of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. the same as the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). But in some of the n.Midland dialects *ȳ* is used.

The unstressed forms are gen. *a* or *ə*. But in the n.Midland dialects *o* is the gen. form. In Yks. the unstressed form is *i* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The forms *itʃ* (*ich*), *ʊtʃ* (*utch*), *ʊtʃi* (*utchy*), and the contracted form *tʃ* (*ch*), as *tʃam = I am*, were formerly used in Wxf. Dor. Som. and Dev. These forms are still used by old people in a small district of Som. close to Yeovil on the border of Dor.

In Suf. *he* (*ī*) is used for the first pers. singular when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful. And in the Highlands *her* is in regular use for the nom. *I*.

(b) The obj. case of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. *mī*, rarely *mei*.

The unstressed form is *mə*.

In most dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. *us* is used for the indirect object *me*, as *give us a few; send us some of them*.

§ 404. (a) The nom. of the second pers. singular. The stressed form gen. contains the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171). But in the northern and north-midland

counties the δ has gen. become t in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The unstressed form is gen. δa . But in the northern and north-midland counties the unstressed form is $t\delta$ in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the second pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. δi , rarely $\delta e i$.

The unstressed form is $\delta \emptyset$.

The pronoun of the second pers. singular is in use in almost all the dialects of Eng. to express familiarity or contempt, and also in times of strong emotion; it cannot be used to a superior without conveying the idea of impertinence.

In s.Sc. this pronoun has entirely disappeared from the spoken language, and is only very occasionally heard in other parts of Sc. It is still in gen. use in the Sh.I.

In Glo., owing probably to Quaker influence, it can be used without rudeness even to a superior. In Nrf. it is only used in a few stereotyped salutations, as *fare-thee-well*. In e.Dor. it is only used to children or in recriminatory language. In the dialects of the northern counties, Lan. Chs. and Wil. it is frequently added to an imperative when special emphasis is required, as *thee mind thy own business*.

§ 405. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. masculine.

The stressed form is gen. $h i$, rarely $h e i$.

The unstressed form is gen. i or \emptyset . In the northern and some north-midland dialects the i is used in affirmative sentences and the \emptyset in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is $h i m$ and the unstressed form $i m$. But in Lei. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hrt. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor. $\emptyset n$, gen. written $e n$, $u n$ (OE. *hine*), is the regular unstressed form for $i m$. It is also used of inanimate objects and in w.Som. of feminine animals, though never of a woman.

§ 406. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. feminine.

The stressed form is gen. $f i$, rarely $f e i$. But in some of the north-midland dialects it is $f \ddot{u}$.

The unstressed form is gen. *fə*, but *fu* is also used in those dialects which have *fū* as the stressed form.

OE. *hēo she* survives as *ū*, *u*, gen. written *hoo*, in parts of w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Wor.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. feminine is gen. *h)ə(r, h)ə(r)*.

In some dialects of the western and south-western counties *her* is used as the unemphatic or interrogative form of *he* and occasionally of *him*. In w.Som. it is also used in interrogative sentences for *I, we, you, one*.

§ 407. The nom. of the third pers. sing. neuter. The stressed form is gen. *it*, but in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *hit*.

The unstressed form is gen. *it* or *ət*.

In Oxf. Dor. and Som. *it* is frequently used instead of the plural pronoun when animals or objects are referred to collectively. In Wil. *it* is often used interrogatively referring to a previous statement where the lit. language has a personal pronoun, as *we'd best be agoing, hadn't it?* In parts of w.Yks. I.Ma. and e.An. *that* is often used in place of the personal pronoun, as *how that do or does snow*.

§ 408. (*a*) The nom. of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is *wī*, rarely *wei*.

The unstressed forms are *wī*, *wə*. In many north-country and north-midland dialects *wī* is used in affirmative sentences and *wə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is gen. *ʊs*, but in some of the north-country and north-midland dialects it is *uz*, Sh. & Or.I. Sc., parts of Ireland and Nhb. *hʊz*.

The unstressed forms are *əs*, *əz*. But in Sh. & Or.I. the stressed form *wiz* and the unstressed form *wəz* occur.

§ 409. The second pers. plural.

Few dialects discriminate between *you* and *ye*; on the whole the use of *ye* for the nom. and obj. cases singular and plural is the more general. For the dialect forms of *ye* and *you* see Index.

In s.Chs. *you* is always singular in meaning though it

takes the verb in the plural, as *you thinken*; *ye* is always plural.

In the dialects of the north, and in Lan. Chs. and Suf. *he* is often used for *you*. In w.Yks. this is only used when addressing children; in Chs. it is sometimes used by a superior to an inferior, while conversely in Suf. it is used when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful.

In Irel. and Nrf. the curious form *yous*, in Irel. also *yees*, is used when more than one person is addressed.

§ 410. (a) The nom. of the third pers. plural.

For the dialect forms of *they* see Index. In Lin. War. Shr. *ə* (OE. *hīe*) is used for the unstressed form of *they*.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. plural.

The stressed form is *ðem*, rarely *ðēm*.

In all the dialects of Irel. and Eng. the unstressed form is *əm* (OE. *heom*), gen. written *em* or *'em*. In Sc. the unstressed form is *ðem* or *ðəm*.

In Cum. and ne.Lan. the conjunctive possessive *their* is used instead of *of them*, especially in the phrase *all their all of them*.

2. POSSESSIVE

A. Conjunctive

§ 411. General remarks on the conjunctive possessive pronouns.

In many dialects there is a tendency to add the genitival *s* to the personal pronouns both nom. and obj. in order to form the conjunctive possessive, as: *we's* Oxf. Ess., *us's* m.Yks. Glo. Oxf., *thoo's* Ayr., *you's* Sur., *him's* w.Sc. Hrf., *she's* Sur. Wil., *them's* Dev.; in e.An. *that's* is used for *his*, *her*, *its*, as *that wagged that's tail*.

The use of the personal pronoun, nom. or obj., instead of the possessive is common in many dialects, especially when unemphatic or in addressing children:

we s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Ess.

us m. & w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.

thee Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Som.

ye w.Som. Dev.

you w.Som.

he w.Som.

In Nrf. the disjunctive possessive *hisn* and in Sur. the disjunctive *theirn* are used conjunctively, as *hisn old woman*; *too proud to tell theirn name*.

In n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. the old uninflected *it* is still used instead of the modern *its*. In n.Yks. the latter form is used where it would be impossible otherwise to make one's meaning clear; in Shr. *its* is only occasionally heard, generally when addressing a very young child; at other times the genitive is used, as *the legs on it*. In Hmp. the still older use of *his* for the neuter possessive is preserved. In ne.Lan. *her* (OE. *hiera*) is used for *their*.

Throughout England the use of *our*, *your* before a proper noun to denote that the person spoken of belongs respectively to the family of the speaker or the person spoken to is very common.

wə(r) is in gen. dialect use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. and Eng. for the unstressed form of *our*.

§ 412. The stressed forms of *my* and *thy* gen. contain the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). The unstressed forms are *mi*, *ði*.

The stressed forms of *our* and *your* gen. contain the normal development of old *ūr* (§ 174). The unstressed form of *our* is wə(r), and of *your* it is jə(r).

The stressed forms of *his*, *her*, *their* gen. are h)iz, h)ə(r), ðeə(r), and the unstressed forms are iz rarely əz, ə(r), ðə(r).

B. Disjunctive

§ 413. General remarks on the disjunctive possessive pronouns. In the midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the disjunctive possessive pronouns are gen. formed from the conjunctive by adding *n* or *ən*, thus *mine*, *thine*, *hisn*, *hern*, *ourn*, *yourn*, *theirn*.

A double form is used in *mine's* Sc. m.Yks., *hersen* (əzn) s.Chs. This double ending is added to the nom. in *weez'n* Glo., *shizn* War. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.

The conjunctive *my* is used disjunctively in Lakel. Suf. Ess., as *that is my*.

In w.Yks. *that's* is used as the disjunctive possessive of the third person, as *Whose is that bonnet? It's that's.*

§ 414. Apart from the deviations mentioned above, the dialects gen. express the disjunctive possessive pronouns in the same manner as the lit. language.

3. REFLEXIVE

§ 415. The reflexive pronouns are gen. formed by adding *self*, *sel*, *sen*, or *seln* for the sing. and *selves*, *sels*, *sens* (rarely *sen*) for the plural, to the conjunctive possessive pronouns, usually the unstressed forms: *mi*, *ði*, *wə(r)*, *jə(r)*, &c. The endings *sen*, *seln*, *sens* are chiefly confined to the north-midland dialects. The endings *self*, *selves* are hardly ever used in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and n.Midlands.

The forms *himself*, *themselves* (*themsels*) are seldom used in genuine dialect speech except occasionally in Sc. and Irel.

In some dialects the reflexive of the first and second persons is formed by means of the obj. case of the personal pronoun joined to *self*, *selves*, &c., as *usselves*, *ussens* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Som. Dev., *thee self* (sing. and plural) Brks.

The nom. form of the pers. pronoun also occurs before *selves*, &c., as *we selves* Yks. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Sur., *they selves* Nrf. Sur. Dor. w.Som. Dev.

Frequently the obj. case of the simple pers. pronoun is used with a reflexive meaning, especially in Sc. n.Cy. and n.Midlands, as *get thee dressed while I wash me*. In s.Chs. and probably in other dialects this usage is less common in the third than in the other persons and does not occur for the third pers. neuter.

In the Highlands *herself* has the meaning *myself*.

In Sc. *themsel* is used with a singular meaning, as *every one for themsel*. It is also to be noted that in Sc. *theirsel* is used when the idea is collective, *theirsels* when it is segregate.

4. DEMONSTRATIVE

THIS

§ 416. *This* is expressed by :

- (1) *This*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.
 (2) *This here* (*here*, gen. in Eng.; in w.Som. the use of this phrase not as an actual demonstrative is quite common and implies something new, as *this here mowing of wheat isn't a quarter so good as the old-fashioned reaping*.)

(3) *That* Sc. and n.Ir., as *that is a fine day*.

(4) **Thease** Hrf. Glo. and sw.Cy., used of objects having a definite shape; Lat. *hic*; in w.Som. when the noun, whatever its quantity or number, has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the same sentence, it is referred to as *that, this*, not as *thick, thease*.

(5) **Thease yerimy** [ðæz jərɪmɪ] Glo.

(6) **Thick here** sw.Cy.

Disjunctive use :

(7) **Thisn, thisna** n.Cy. Der. Not. War. Wor. Hrf. Suf. Sur.

(8) **Thease here** (*here* w.Som.)

(9) **Thissum** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

In s.Lan. *this* is used elliptically for *this one*, as *his father wouldn't have stood it as this does*.

In Lei. and War. a genitive *this's* is used, as *I like this's head best*. The same form is used in w.Yks. by attraction after *whose*, as *whoses thises? whose is this?*

THAT

§ 417. *That* is expressed by :

- (1) *That*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.
 (2) *That there*, gen. in Eng.; a second *there* is often added.
 (3) **Thack** (ðak), **thacky** Glo. sw.Cy.
 (4) **Thick there** (*there* Glo. I.W. sw.Cy.)
 (5) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur., used to identify an object remote from both speakers.
 (6) **Thonder** Chs. Hrf.
 (7) **Yon** Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev. Especially used of a person or thing a little way off, but within sight.

(8) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

(9) **Yonder** Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs. Nhp. w.Wor. Nrf.

Disjunctive use :

(10) **Thatn** Lakel. Der. Not. Wor. Hrf. Sur.

(11) **Thickumy** (there Som.

(12) **Thilk** Glo., as *I suppose I could have told thee thilk.*

In Sc. Cum. and w.Yks. *that* is used emphatically to avoid the repetition of a previous word or sentence, as *he was once a thief and he'll aye be that.*

In Sc. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. War. Lon. Suf. Ken. it is used in emphatic reiteration of an assertion, as *I suppose you are in a hurry. I am that.* The form **at** is used in the same sense in the n.Cy. after an assertion, with an inverted clause, as *they were, at were they.*

In w.Yks. I.Ma. and Suf. *that* is used in place of the pronouns of the third person, as *Patty called on Monday and I gave that, what belonged to her.*

In all the dialects *that* is used adverbially with the meaning to such a degree, as *I was that bad.* It is also used before a substantive with the meaning *such*, as in *that fear that I couldn't move.*

In w.Yks. after *whose* it takes by attraction the form **thatses**, as **whoses thatses?** *whose is that?*

THIS, THAT

§ 418. *This, that* are both expressed by :

(1) **Thick, thicky, thuck, thucky** Wxf. Wor. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. and sw.Cy. In n.Hmp. **thick** is always used for *this*, and **thuck** for *that*; in Dor. **thick** is only used for the personal class of formed individual objects; in w.Som. **thick** corresponds to the Latin *iste*: of a knife it would be said, *thicky is mine*, but when the noun has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the sentence, the pronouns *this, that* are used.

Disjunctive use :

(2) **Thickun, thuckun** Hrf. Glo. Wil. Som.

THESE

§ 419. *These* is expressed by :

(1) *These*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *These here* w.Yks. Midl. Brks. Nrf. Ken. Som. n.Dev.

(3) **These yerimy** Glo.

(4) **Theasum, theasamy** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

(5) *This* ne.Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e. & s.Lan. Glo. w.Som. Dev. Especially used with plural nouns denoting time, as *this three weeks*.

Disjunctive use:

(6) **These 'ans, theseun** Cum. Hrf. Brks. Wil.

(7) **Thism** Glo.

THOSE

§ 420. *Those* is seldom or never heard in genuine dialect speech. Its place is supplied by:

(1) *Them* in all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. In Sc. it is esp. used as the antecedent of the relative, as *them at did it*.

(2) *Them there* w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Sur. Dor. Som.

(3) **Themmin** (there) Glo. Wil.

(4) **Themmy** sw.Cy.

(5) *They* Rut. War. Oxf. Brks. e.Hrt. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. Especially used as the antecedent of the relative.

(6) *They there* Ken. w.Som. Dev.

(7) *That* ne.Sc.

(8) *These* Sc. Cum. Yks., as *these who were present chose it*.

(9) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur.

(10) **Yon** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev.

(11) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

Disjunctive use:

(12) **Them 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

(13) **Yon 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

THESE, THOSE

§ 421. *These, those* are both expressed by:

(1) **Thae** (ðē) Sc. Uls. n.Cy.

(2) **Thick, Thuck** (? obs.) Wor. Dev.

(3) **Thir** Sc. (s. of the Grampians) Uls. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.

Disjunctive use:

(4) **Thirs, thors** Sc. Nhb.

(5) **Thir 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

5. INTERROGATIVE

§ 422. Masc. and fem. nom. and obj. *who*, genitive *whose*. Neuter *what*, *which*. For the dialect forms of *who*, *which*, and *what*, see Index.

Whom is hardly ever used in any dialect; its place is taken by *who*.

In Sc. and n. & ne.Yks. *whose* is seldom used as an interrogative pronoun, a periphrasis being used instead, as **who is aught the bairn?** *whose is the child?* **who belongs this house?** *whose house is this?*

In Shr. and Wil. **whosen** is used for *whose*.

In Cum. *which* is used of persons as well as animals and things.

6. RELATIVE

§ 423. The relative pronoun is gen. expressed by *as*, *at*, *that*, or *what* for all genders and numbers, when the antecedent is expressed. In other cases *who* is used for the masc. and fem. nom. and obj., and *what* for the neuter.

Whom is never used in the dialects.

As (æz) is occasionally used in Dur. Wm. nw. & w.Yks., it is in gen. use in Lan. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Sur. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e.Som. Dev. Cor.

At (æt) is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and a small portion of the north-midland counties.

What can be used when it refers to persons as well as to inanimate objects in some of the north-midland counties and in nearly all the counties south of the north midlands. In w.Som. it is only used when special emphasis is required.

The relatives are, however, often omitted in the dialects, not only in the obj. case as in the lit. language, but also in the nom., as *I know a man will do for you*.

In s.Not. Hrf. Glo. and Nrf. the relative *which* is used redundantly in a conjunctive sense, as *ghosts, which I can't bear talking about*.

In Brks. **whosen** is used for *whose*, but as a rule the possessive relative cannot be expressed by a single word in the dialects; instead a periphrasis or parenthetical

sentence is substituted. Especially frequent is the use of *as* or *what* coupled with a possessive pronoun, as *that's the chap as his uncle was hanged*. In Sc. *at* is similarly used, as *the man at his coat's torn*.

VERBS

A. THE CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS

§ 424. These lists only include, as a rule, such forms as deviate in some way from the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. In the lists 2, 3, 4 of the preterites and 4, 5 of the past participles, the dialect forms are not spelt phonetically.

a. Preterites

I.

§ 425. Old strong verbs which have preserved their strong preterites; and weak verbs to which new strong preterites have been formed.

arrive (ærov) Shr.; *bake* (buk) Sc. (obsol.); *beat* (bet, bæt) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Not. Lei. Ken.; *begin* (bægun, bægən) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *bid*=to invite (bod) Yks. e.An.; *bid*=to offer (bed) ne.Lan.; *bide* (bad, bēd, bōd) Sc. Cum. Yks., (baid, bid) Nhb. Sus. Wil. w.Som.; *bind* (ban(d)) Sc. Dur. Yks. ne.Lan. Shr.; *bite* (bēt, bōt) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin.; *bleed* (blēd) ne. & m.Yks.; *break* (brak) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin., (bruk) Bch. Abd. Not. Ess.; *bring* (braŋ, broŋ) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., (brunŋ, brønŋ) Irel. m.Yks. Lan. Lei. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (obsol.); *burst* (brast) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (klēv, klōv, klōv) Yks. Shr.; *climb* (klam, klom) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., (klim) Rnf.; *cling* (klaŋ) Dur. Yks.; *come* (kam, kom, kum) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *contrive* (kontreäv) w.Yks.; *creep* (krap, krēp, krop, krōp) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *crow* (kriu) Sc. Yks.; *dig* (dag, deg) Yks. e.Suf.; *ding* (daŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan., (duŋ, dønŋ) Ayr. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. e.An.; *dive* (dēv, dōv) Yks. s.Lan.

s.Wor. Nrf. Ken. Wil., (*div*) Nrf.; *drag* (*dræg*) Som.; *dread* (*drad*, *dræd*) Sc. e. & m.Yks. Lan.; *drink* (*drunþk*, *drunþk*) Cum. m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *drive* (*drêv*, *druv*) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (*drif*, *driv*) s.Not. sw.Lin. e.Cy.; *eat* (*at*, *êt*, *it*) Sc. Wxf. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. w.Som.; *fall* (*fl*) m.Yks.; *feed* (*fōd*) Abd.; *fetch* (*fotf*) Lon., (*fat*, *fot*, *fut*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Bck. Wil.; *fight* (*fet*, *fêt*, *fit*, *fīt*) Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Cmb.; *find* (*fan(d)*) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *fling* (*flaŋ*, *fleŋ*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.; *flit* (*flōt*) m.Yks. s.Lan.; *fly* (*flā*, *flō*) Sc. I.W.; *forget* (*færgat*) Sc. Sh.I.; *freeze* (*frēz*, *frez*) Yks. ne.Lan. Nhp., (*friz*) Lei. War. e.An. Wil., (*fruz*) Sc. Lan. Lei., (*fróæ(r)*) Suf. Wil.; *fret* (*frêt*, *fret*) m. & w.Yks.; *get* (*gat*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks., (*gēt*, *gīt*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs.; *give* (*ga(v)*, *gov*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. e.Lan. I.Ma. War. Shr. Glo. e.An. Sur. Cor., (*giv*) m.Yks. Lin. Lei. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *glide* (*gleād*) w.Yks.; *gnaw* (*niu*) Abd. Yks. Suf.; *grin* (*gran*) Lan.; *grind* (*gran(d)*) Sc. Dur. Yks. Shr.; *grip* (*grap*, *grēp*, *grōp*) Sc. Nhb. ne. & m.Yks. e.Lan.; *heat* (*at*) Shr.; *heave* (*hōv*, *huv*) Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Dor. Cor., (*iv*) Lan.; *help* (*olp*, *ōp*) Sc. (*obs.*), Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus.; *hide* (*h)od*, *h)ōd*, *h)ud*) n.Sc. Per. Cum. w.Yks. Lan. Wil.; *hit* (*h)at*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (*h)ot*, *h)ut*) Irel. Nhb. Cum. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Wil. Som.; *hoe* (*iu*) e.An. (? *obs.*); *hold* (*h)āld*, *h)uld*) Frf. e.An. w.Som. e.Dev.; *knead* (*nad*, *ned*, *nod*) Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Shr.; *knit* (*nat*) Wm. w.Yks.; *laugh* (*liuþ*; *lof*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Lan.; *lead* (*lad*) Lan., (*lod*) Hmp. Wil.; *leap* (*lap*, *lop*, *lōp*, *lup*) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *let* (*lêt*, *līt*, *lūt*) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *make* (*muæk*) Ess.; *mow* (*miu*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lin. e.Cy.; *oblige* (*æblōdʒ*) Wil.; *pick* (*puk*) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (*kwat*, *kwot*) Sc. m.Yks.; *reap* (*rōp*) Midl. Nhp. Shr.; *reek* (*ruk*) Suf.; *reign* (*raŋ*) Sc.; *ride* (*red*, *rēd*, *riəd*, *rid*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Shr. e.An. Ken. Sur.; *ring* (*ruŋ*) Shr.; *rise* (*rēz*) Yks., (*riz*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt. e.An. Cor.; *rive* (*rêv*, *riv*, *rōv*, *ruv*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. e.An.; *row* (*riu*) e.Yks. e.An.; *run*

(**run**, **ræn**) n.Ir. s.Chs. Lin. Shr. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur.; (**ṛn**) Som.; *saw* (**siu**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks.; *scrape* (**skröp**) Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor.; *see* (**sī**) w.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. w.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. Ess. s.Cy. Wil.; (**siu**) n.Lin.; *set* (**sot**) s.Pem.; *sew* (**siu**) Yks. e.An.; *shake* (**fek**, **fök**, **fuk**) Dmf. Irel. Cum. Yks. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ess. Sus. w.Som.; *shape* (**fūp**) Abd.; *share* (**fōæ(r)**) Glo. Shr.; *shear* (**feæ(r)**, **fōæ(r)**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. Shr.; *shed*=to divide (**fod**) Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (**füt**, **fut**) n.Cy. n.Lin. w.Som. Cor.; *show* (**jeu**, **fiu**) Sc. Lei. Nrf. Suf. Ess.; *shriek* (**fruk**) e.An.; *sing* (**soŋ**) w.Wil., (**suŋ**, **səŋ**) e. & se.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *singe* (**saŋ**) n.Sc., (**suŋ**) Nhb.; *sink* (**səŋk**) Shr.; *sit* (**set**, **sēt**, **sit**, **sīt**) Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. n.Lin. War. Sus., (**sot**, **sut**) Irel. Chs. s.Stf. Der. War. w.Wor. Shr. e.An. sw.Cy.; *sleep* (**slēp**) e.Yks.; *slide* (**slēd**) Sc. Yks., (**slaid**) Dur. w.Som., (**slod**) Hmp. Wil.; *sling* (**slaŋ**) Sc. Yks. War.; *slink* (**slaŋk**) Sc. Yks.; *slit* (**slat**, **slēt**) Sc. w.Yks.; *smite* (**smēt**, **smit**) m.Yks. e.An.; *snow* (**sniu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Ess. s.Hmp.; *sow* (**siu**) Sc. n.Cum. Yks. e.An.; *spare* (**spōæ(r)**) Nhp. Ess.; *speak* (**spak**, **spēk**) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Ess. n.Dev., (**spiak**) Wm.; *spin* (**span**) Sc. e. & w.Yks.; *spit* (**sput**) m.Yks. Chs.; *split* (**splat**, **splet**, **splēt**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (**sprod**) Ker. s.Chs. Shr.; *spring* (**sprəŋ**) Shr.; *squeeze* (**skwōz**) n.Cy. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *stack* (**stæk**) Shr.; *stand* (**sted**, **stīd**) ne.Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., (**stant**) Cum.; *steal* (**stēl**, **stiəl**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *stick* (**stak**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks.; *sting* (**staŋ**) w.Yks.; *stink* (**stəŋk**) Shr.; *stride* (**strēd**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**strid**) Lan. e.An.; *strike* (**strēk**, **strök**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.; *string* (**straŋ**) Sc. Yks.; *strive* (**strēv**) Sc. Lakel. Yks., (**striv**) ne.Nrf.; *swear* (**sweæ(r)**) Cai. Cum. Yks. nw.Der.; *sweat* (**swot**) m.Yks. Lei.; *sweep* (**swap**) m.Yks.; *swell* (**swōl**) Inv. w.Yks.; *swim* (**swom**) w.Yks., (**swəm**) s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *swing* (**swaŋ**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *take* (**tiæk**) ne. & m.Yks.; *tear* (**teæ(r)**) Yks.; *thaw* (**piu**) Sc. Yks. ne.Lan. n.Lin. Lei. e.An.; *think* (**puŋk**) m.Yks.; *thrive* (**prēv**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *thrust* (**prast**, **prost**) Dur. Lakel. Yks.; *tread* (**trad**, **tréd**) Sc. Yks., (**trōd**) w.Yks. e.Lan. n.Lin.; *twine* (**twuæn**)

m.Yks.; *wake* (wok) Wil.; *wash* (wef, wɒf) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (weə(r) ne.Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *weave* (wēv) m. & w.Yks.; *win* (wan) Sc. Cum. Yks., (win) Nhb.; *wind* (wan(d) Sc. Dur. Cum. Yks. ne.Lan.; *wring* (w)raŋ) Sc. w.Yks.; *write* (w)rēt) wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. Yks. n.Lin., (rit) se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Chs. nw.Der. Shr.; *writhe* (rið) s.Chs.; *yield* (jald) Sc.

2.

§ 426. Verbs which have a weak ending added to a strong form.

bear (borned) Irel. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som.; *begin* (begunned) w.Som.; *bespeak* (bespoked) w.Som.; *break* (broked) w.Som. w.Cor.; *climb* (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *creep* (cropped) Som. Cor.; *dig* (dugged) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *drink* (drunked) w.Som.; *drive* (droved) w.Som.; *fall* (felled) Brks.; *find* (funded) Hrf.; *flee* (flood) Brks.; *fly* (flewed) Dor. w.Som., (flood) Wil.; *forsake* (forsookt) w.Som.; *give* (gaved, guved) Sc. Nhb. w.Wor.; *go* (goned) m.Yks.; *grind* (grunded) Yks.; *grip* (grapt) Nhb.; *hang* (hunged) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved, huved) Sh.I. w.Som.; *help* (holped) Ess. Ken.; *hide* (hodded) Frf. Per.; *hold* (helded) Sc. (obs.); *know* (knewed) n.Yks. Lei.; *leap* (lapt) w.Sc. Edb., (luppit) Per.; *rise* (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) s.Chs. Not. Lin. s.Wal. Brks. Nrf. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., (r̄nd) Som. Dev.; *see* (sawed) Nhp. w.Som.; *shake* (shooked) Shr., s.Pem. (obsol.), Sus. sw.Cy., (shuked) se.War. Brks.; *shear* (shored) w.Som.; *shoot* (shutted) e.Yks.; *sing* (sunged) Lei.; *sink* (sunked) w.Som.; *speak* (spokt) w.Som.; *spin* (spunned) w.Som.; *spring* (sprunged) w.Som.; *steal* (stold) w.Som. Dev.; *sting* (stunged) w.Som., (stanged) Sc.; *strike* (straked) Sc., (stricked) Wm. Cor., (strookt) Cum. w.Som.; *string* (strunged) w.Som.; *strive* (stroved) w.Som.; *swear* (swored) ne.Nrf. w.Som., (swared) Slk. e.Yks. Lan. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *swim* (swammed) w.Som., (soomed, swummed) Sc. w.Som.; *take* (tookt) Cum. sw.Cy.; *tear* (tored) Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *wake* (wokt) w.Som.; *wear* (wored) w.Som.; *weave* (woved) w.Som.; *win* (wand) m.Yks.; *wind* (wounded, wundit) Sc.; *write* (wroted) Lei.

3.

§ 427. Old strong verbs which have acquired weak preterites.

bake (**bakit**) ne.Sc.; *bear* (**beared**) Bch. Abd. Yks. s.Chs. I.W. Wil. w.Som. Cor.; *beat* (**beated**) w.Frf. e.Per.; *begin* (**beginned**) w.Som. Dev., (**begood**) Sc.; *bide* (**bided**) Sc. Wm. Yks. Glo. Dev.; *bind* (**binded**) e.Yks.; *bite* (**bited**) w.Som.; *blow* (**blowed**) Kcb. Nhb. s.Chs. War. Wor. Shr. Brks. I.W. w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (**bursted**) Sc. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lin. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Dev., (**brusted**) Ayr. Nhb.; *choose* (**choosed**) Sc. Yks. Sus.; *climb* (**climbt**) Bch. Abd.; *come* (**comed**) Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Glo. e.An. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. Yks.; *draw* (**drawed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Brks. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. I.W. w.Som.; *drive* (**drived**) Dev., (**dreft**) Ess.; *eat* (**eated, etted**) Sc. Brks.; *fall* (**fallen**) Nhb. Lan. s.Chs. w.Som. Dev.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**fliæd**) n.Yks.; *fling* (**flinged**) w.Som.; *fly* (**flied**) Nhb. n. & ne.Yks. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Dor. Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**freezed**) w.Som.; *give* (**gived, gied = gîd**) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.Suf. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.; *go* (**gade, geed, gode**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. Glo. Nrf. w.Som. Dev., (**yede, yode**) Sc. n.Cy. Der.; *grind* (**grinded**) s.Not.; *grow* (**growed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. I.W. Dor. w.Som.; *hang* (**hanged**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**heft**) Hrf. Glo. Cor.; *hold* (**holded**) Ant. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. I.W. Wil.; *know* (**knowed, knawed**) n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. I.W. sw.Cy.; *let* (**letted**) s.Chs. (*rare*); *lie* to recline (**lied**) Yks. Lan. Not. Shr. w.Som.; *lose* (**losed**) Slg. (*obs.*), w.Yks. Wil. w.Som. Dev.; *mistake* (**mistaïd**) s.Chs.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *see* (**seed**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Midl. Shr. Glo. Hrf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *shake* (**shaked**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Lan. Lin. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (**sheeded**) Lan. Lei. Nhp. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) Slg. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Shr.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Lnk.; *sleep* (**sleeped**,

sleepit) Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks.; *slide* (slided) Dor. w.Som.; *sling* (slinged) w.Som.; *slink* (slinked) Wgt. w.Som. Dev.; *slit* (slitted) Brks.; *speak* (speaked) Som.; *spin* (spinned) w.Som.; *spring* (springed) w.Som. Dev.; *stand* (standed) w.Yks.; *steal* (stealed) Sc. n.Lin. Oxf. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *sting* (stinged) I.W. w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *sweep* (sweeped) Sc. Dwn. Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swim* (swimmed) w.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. e.An. Dev.; *swing* (swinged) Abd. n.Cy. w.Som. Dev.; *take* (tade, taked) Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. Shr.; *tear* (teared) w.Yks. Stf. Shr. Brks.; *throw* (threwed, thrawed) Bwk. Nhb. w.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. War. s.Wor. Shr. Sur. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tread* (treaded) Sc. Yks. Midl. Brks.; *weave* (weaved) n. & e.Yks. w.Som., (weft) e.An.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Ayr. Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

4.

§ 428. Verbs which have remained weak in the preterite.

bend (bended) w.Yks. n.Midl. Brks.; *beseech* (beseeched) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (bethinked, bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bleded) Per. w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builded) w.Yks. Dor.; *buy* (buyed) Dev.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Brks., (kest) Sc. w.Yks.; *catch* (catched, ketched) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lin. Lei. War. w.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Dor. w.Som., (cotch) Ayr. Wxf. Ess., (cotched) Lan. Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks.; *cheat* (chet) w.Wm. w.Yks.; *cost* (costed) Sc. w.Yks.; *cut* (cutted) Sc. Cum.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. Yks. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *dig* (digged) w.Som.; *drown* (drownded) n.Cy. n.Midl.; *feed* (feeded) e. & w.Yks.; *feel* (feeled) s.Wm. e. & w.Yks. I.W. Dev.; *fetch* (fet) Lon. Wil., (fees(h) Sc.; *hear* (heard=iæd) Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin. War. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *heat* (het) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Suf. Ess. Cor.; *hide* (hided) Sh.I. ne.Sc. e. & m.Yks. Brks. Dor. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurted) Sc. Yks. Glo. Brks. Dev.; *keep* (keepped) Sc. n.Cy. Som. Dev.; *kneel* (kneeled) Sc. Yks. w.Som.; *lead* (leaded) e. & w.Yks. I.W. w.Som.; *lean*

(leaned) Bch. Abd. w. Yks.; *light*=alight (let) n. Cy. Chs.; *light*=kindle (let, leeted) w. Yks.; *mean* (meaned) m. & w. Yks.; *mend* (ment) Sc. n. Ir. Shr.; *need* (ned) Lan. s. Chs. n. Der. Not. Som.; *plait* (plat, plet) Slk. m. Yks. n. Lin.; *plead* (plad, pled, plid) Sc. m. Yks. Shr.; *pull* (pult) Sc.; *put* (putted) Sc. w. Wor.; *read* (readed) Brks. w. Som.; *reach* (raught) Sc. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I. W. Som., (retch) Ess., (roached) Nhp. (obs.); *save* (seft) e. An. (obs.); *seek* (soughted) w. Som., (seeched, seeked) w. Yks. Lan. Chs. e. An. Som. Dev. Cor.; *sell* (selled, sellt) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Brks. e. An.; *send* (sended) w. Yks.; *set* (setted) Brks.; *shoe* (shoed) Sc. m. & w. Yks.; *shut* (shutted) e. Yks.; *smell* (smelled) w. Yks.; *spend* (spended) Sc. n. Cy. I. W.; *spread* (spreaded) Sc. (obs.), m. Yks.; *stick* (sticked) Sc. Cum. s. Lan. Dev. Cor.; *string* (strengt) s. Lan.; *strive* (strived) Peb. ne. Nrf. w. Som. Cor.; *sweat* (swet, swate) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. Shr.; *teach* (teached) Sc. se. Nhb. w. Wm. w. Yks. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Brks. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tell* (telled, tellt) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e. An. sw. Cy.; *think* (thinked) Lei. Brks.; *treat* (tret, trit) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (weared) Sc. n. Yks. Nhp. Wor. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (wed) Sc. s. Chs. Lei. Shr. w. Som.; *wet* (wat, wet) Sc. w. Yks.; *work* (wrought) Sc. Irel. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

b. Past Participles

I.

§ 429. Verbs which have strong past participles ending in *ən*, *n*.

bake (bēkn) Sc.; *begin* (bægūnən) s. Chs. (rare); *be-reave* (bærivn) m. Yks.; *beseech* (bəsoutn) m. Yks.; *bid*=to invite (bidn) w. Yks., (bodn, bōdn) Rxb. Nhb. n. & m. Yks.; *bide* (bedn, bidn) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. & w. Yks., (bodn) Nhb. Yks.; *bind* (bundn) n. Yks., (bindn) Nhb. e. Yks.; *bleed* (blīdn) ne. & m. Yks.; *bless* (blesn) m. Yks.; *breed* (brīdn) m. Yks. s. Chs.; *brew*

(*briun*) w. Yks.; *bring* (*broŋən, bruŋən*) Nhb. m. Yks.; *build* (*bīldn*) Nhb.; *burst* (*bærsn, bēsn, bosn*) Sc. m. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Shr. e. An., (*brosn, brusn, brēsn*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr.; *buy* (*boutn*) n. Cum.; *call* (*kōln*) Nhb. e. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.; *calve* (*kōvn*) Dur. n. & e. Yks. Chs.; *cast* (*kasn, kesn, kēsn*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Der. n. Lin.; *catch* (*katʃn*) e. Yks.; *cheat* (*tʃetn*) w. Yks. Chs. Der.; *chew* (*tʃeun*) w. Yks.; *cleave*=to split (*klovn*) Cum. Yks. Shr.; *climb* (*klomən*) Nhb. Shr.; *clothe* (*klodn*) m. Yks.; *come* (*kumən, kēmən*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. m. Yks. Chs. Shr.; *contrive* (*kontrivn*) w. Yks.; *cost* (*kosn*) Nhb. Yks.; *creep* (*krōpn, krēpn*) Sc. n. Cy. m. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr., (*krēpn, kripn*) m. & w. Yks.; *crow* (*krān, krōn*) Sc. m. & w. Yks. s. Chs., (*kriun*) Sc.; *crowd* (*krəd̄n*) e. An.; *curse* (*kēs̄n*) m. Yks.; *cut* (*kutn*) Nhb. Cum. Yks. Not. Lin. Hrf.; *deal* (*diəl̄n*) m. Yks.; *die* (*dī-ən*) Nhb. w. Yks.; *dig* (*dugn, dūgn*) n. Ir. Yks. s. Chs.; *ding* (*duŋən*) Nhb. w. Yks. Lan.; *dive* (*divn*) e. & w. Yks. Sus.; *draw* (*driun*) Sc.; *dread* (*driəd̄n*) e. & m. Yks.; *dress* (*dresn*) m. Yks.; *drink* (*druŋkən, drokn, drukn*) Sc. n. Cy. w. Yks. s. Chs. Shr.; *drive* (*drovn, druvn*) Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. e. Lan. s. Chs. Shr.; *eat* (*etn*) m. & w. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Sus.; *fall* (*feln*) s. Chs. (*intrans.*), Shr.; *feed* (*fedn, fīdn*) e. & m. Yks. s. Chs.; *feel* (*fīln*) e. Yks.; *fetch* (*fetʃn, fesn*) Sc.; *fight* (*foxt̄n, fot̄n*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lei. Shr., (*fex̄tn, fit̄n*) Sc. Nhb. n. Yks. s. Chs.; *find* (*fundn*) Nhb. n. Yks.; *flay*=to put to flight (*flēən*) w. Yks.; *flee* (*fīdn*) m. Yks.; *fling* (*fluŋən*) e. Yks. s. Chs. Der.; *flit* (*flit̄n*) Sc. Yks. Lin., (*flot̄n*) m. Yks.; *flood* (*floodn*) Sc.; *fly* (*fleun, flēxn*) Sc. m. Yks.; *forbid* (*fəbod̄n*) n. & ne. Yks.; *forecast* (*fəkesn*) n. Yks.; *forget* (*fəget̄n, fəget̄n*) Sc. Sh. & Or. I. n. Cy.; *forsake* (*fəseən*) w. Yks., (*fəsukn*) m. Yks. s. Chs. Shr. e. An.; *freeze* (*frīzn*) m. Yks. Wil., (*frōrən*) Hrt. e. Cy. Wil.; *fret* (*fret̄n, frit̄n*) Sc. Nhb. w. Yks.; *get* (*got̄n*) Sc. Sh. I. n. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Shr. Glo. Sur., (*gat̄n, get̄n, got̄n*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin.; *gild* (*gildn*) m. Yks.; *gird* (*gād̄n*) m. Yks.; *give* (*gan, gen, gīn, gon*) w. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. s. Wor. e. An., (*gid̄n*) Som., (*govn*) Nhb. (*rare*); *glide* (*glid̄n*) w. Yks.; *go* (*went̄n*) Nhb.;

grind (**graundn**, **grundn**) Nhb. n. & e.Yks. Shr.; *grip* (**gripn**, **græpn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *grope* (**gropn**) Cum. ne.Yks.; *hang* (**aŋən**) e.Yks., (**ūŋən**) s.Chs.; *have* (**adn**) Nhb. w.Yks., (**edn**) ne.Lan., (**hæn**) Sc. n.Ir.; *hear* (**iən**) m.Yks. Lon. Sur.; *heat* (**etn**) Nhb. w.Yks.; *heave* (**h)ovn**, **h)uvn**, **h)øvn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. Shr. Glo. e.An.; *help* (**olpn**) s.Chs. Rut., Shr. (*obsol.*), (**elpn**) e.Yks.; *hide* (**h)odn**, **h)ædn**) Abd. Cum. Lan.; *hit* (**h)itn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lei., (**hatn**, **hotn**, **hæt**) Sc. Nhb. Cum.; *hoe* (**oun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *hold* (**h)adn**, **h)odn**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ken. Hmp. Dor. Som.; *hurt* (**h)æt**, **otn**) Nhb. Yks. n.Lin.; *keep* (**kep**, **kīpn**) n.Cy. Shr.; *kiss* (**kusn**) w.Yks.; *knead* (**nedn**) m.Yks., (**nodn**) n.Cy. w.Yks. Nhp.; *kneel* (**nīln**) m.Yks.; *knit* (**netn**, **nitn**) Yks. Lin.; *laugh* (**lāχn**) Sc.; *lead* (**ledn**, **liædn**) e. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *leap* (**lopn**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der., (**lipn**) Lan.; *leave* (**liævn**) e.Yks. (*obsol.*); *let* (**latn**, **letn**, **litn**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Nrf., (**lotn**, **læt**) Sc.; *lie* (**liən**) Sc. Lan. Shr., (**lign**) m.Yks.; *light*=to alight (**letn**, **litn**) Yks. s.Chs. sw.Lin.; *light*=to kindle (**letn**, **litn**) e.Dur. Yks. sw.Lin.; *load* (**lōdn**, **luædn**) Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. ne.Der. Lin. e.An. Cor.; *lose* (**losn**) ne. & m.Yks.; *make* (**makn**) Cum. e.Yks.; *meet* (**metn**) m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *mend* (**mendn**) e.Yks.; *mind* (**maindn**) e.Yks.; *mistake* (**mistukn**) s.Chs.; *need* (**nedn**) s.Chs.; *pay* (**peən**) m.Yks.; *pick* (**pikn**, **pūkn**) Lei.; *plead* (**pled**) m.Yks.; *prove* (**prov**) ne. & m.Yks.; *put* (**potn**, **putn**, **pæt**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs., (**pitn**) Sc.; *quit* (**kwitn**, **kwæt**) Sc. m.Yks., (**kwotn**) m.Yks.; *reach* (**reitfn**) e.Yks., (**rokn**) w.Yks.; *read* (**redn**, **ridn**) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *reap* (**rep**) s.Chs.; *rid* (**ridn**) m.Yks.; *ring* (**rūŋən**) s.Chs.; *rive* (**rovn**, **ruvn**) n.Cy. Yks. n. & e.Lan.; *row* (**roun**) e.An. (*obsol.*); *rue* (**riun**) w.Yks.; *say* (**seən**) Yks.; *scald* (**skadn**) Nhb. Der.; *scratch* (**skratn**) e. & w.Yks.; *seek* (**sīkn**) e.Yks., (**soutn**) Yks.; *sell* (**seln**) Nhb. m.Yks.; *set* (**setn**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. e.An., (**so**) Sc.; *sew* (**seun**) w.Yks.; *shake* (**fukn**, **fækn**) Slk. s.Sc. s.Chs. Lei.; *shape* (**ʃapn**) Sc. m.Yks.; *shave* (**ʃov**) Yks. Shr.; *shear* (**ʃiərən**) m.Yks.; *shed* (**ʃadn**, **ʃedn**, **ʃidn**) m.Yks.

s.Chs. Shr.; *shoe* (ʃoðn) ne. & m.Yks.; *shoot* (ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃøtn) Sc. n.Ir. Lakel. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Shr. Ken.; *show* (ʃeun) Yks. Lei.; *shred* (ʃridn) m.Yks.; *shrink* (ʃruŋkən, ʃrukn) w.Yks.; *shut* (ʃotn, ʃutn, ʃøtn) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. e.Dev.; *sing* (sùŋən) s.Chs.; *sink* (suŋkən, sukən) w.Yks.; *sit* (sitn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Shr., (sætŋ) Yks., (søtŋ) Sc. Shr.; *sleep* (slipn) Yks. Shr.; *slide* (sledn, slidn) Sc. Nhb. Yks.; *slink* (sluŋkən, slukn) Yks., (sliŋkn) e.Yks.; *slit* (slitn) Sc. Nhb. Yks. nw.Lin., (slotn) Chs.; *snow* (snān, snōn) Sh.I. Cum. Yks. e.An., (sniun) Sc. (obs.), m.Yks. (obsol.); *spare* (sporn) Mry.; *speed* (spedn) m.Yks.; *spend* (spendn) m.Yks.; *spill* (spiln) m.Yks.; *spit* (spitn) Lakel. Yks. I.Ma., (spatn, spøtn) Sc. m.Yks.; *split* (spletn, splitn) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (spredn, spridn) Sc. (obsol.), Cum. Yks., (sprodn) Yks. s.Chs.; *spring* (spruŋən, sprūŋən) e.Yks. s.Chs.; *squeeze* (skwozn) w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lei. Shr.; *stand* (studn, stødŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. Shr., (stidn) Yks.; *starve* (stāvŋ) s.Chs.; *steep* (stīpn) e.Yks.; *stick* (stikn) m.Yks., (stukn, støkŋ) Sc. Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *sting* (stūŋən) s.Chs.; *stink* (stuŋkən, stūŋkən) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *stride* (stridn) Sc. Yks. n.Lin., (strodn, strudn) Cum. Yks. s.Lan.; *strike* (strikn) w.Yks. Lan. Shr., (strukn, strøkŋ) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. Shr.; *string* (struŋən) e.Yks.; *strive* (strivŋ) w.Yks., (struvŋ) Cum. Yks.; *suit* (siutn) m.Yks.; *sweat* (swetn, switn, swøtn) Sc. Yks.; *sweep* (swepn) Yks. Shr.; *swell* (sweln) m.Yks.; *swim* (swimən) e.Yks.; *swing* (swūŋən) s.Chs., (swiŋən) e.Yks.; *take* (tokn, tukn) Lnk. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Stf. n.Lin. Shr. e.An. e.Dev. Cor., (teən) w.Yks.; *teach* (toutn) e.Yks.; *tell* (teln) w.Yks. e.Dev.; *thaw* (þān, þōn) Sc. Yks. Lin., (þiun) Lei.; *think* (þoutn) Kcb. Nhb. e.Yks. Shr., (þiŋkn) e.Yks.; *thrash* (þrəʃŋ) Sc.; *thrive* (þrovn, þruvn) Yks. Shr.; *throw* (þriuŋ) Sc.; *thrust* (þrusn) n.Cy. w.Yks.; *toss* (tosn) m.Yks.; *tread* (tredn, tridn) Sc. Yks.; *treat* (tretŋ, tritŋ) m. & w.Yks.; *understand* (-studn, -stødŋ) Sc. n.Cy.; *use* (iüzŋ) e.Dev.; *wash* (wəʃŋ) Sc., (weʃŋ) Dmf. w.Yks., (wəʃŋ) Sc. Sh.I.; *weave* (wavn) m.Yks.; *wed* (wedn) w.Yks.; *weed* (wīdn)

s.Chs.; *weep* (wepn) Shr.; *wet* (wetn, witn, wæt) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *wind* (wun(d)ən) Nhb. n.Yks.; *wring* (rūŋən) s.Chs.; *write* (wrōtn) Lth. Edb.; *writhe* (w)riðn) Sc. m.Yks. s.Chs.; *yield* (jauðn) Sc.

2.

§ 430. Strong past participles which have not the ending en.

bear (bóa(r)) Shr.; *beat* (bīt, bet) Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Cmb.; *begin* (bəgun, bəgən) Sc. w.Yks., (bəgiən) m.Yks.; *bind* (bun) w.Yks., (bond) Shr.; *bite* (bit) I.Ma. Shr., (bōt) Lan.; *break* (brōk) Irel. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. sw.Cy., (bruk) I.Ma. s.Not.; *choose* (tjōz) I.Ma.; *climb* (klom) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Chs. Nhp. Shr.; *cling* (kluŋ) w.Yks.; *creep* (krōp) Shr. Som.; *crowd* (krid, krəd) e.An.; *ding* (duŋ, dŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Rut., (daŋ) Sc. n. & ne.Yks.; *dive* (dōv, duv) s.Wor. Wil.; *dread* (drad, dræd) Sc. Lan. n.Lin.; *drink* (draŋk) Ayr.; *drive* (drōv, druv) n.Ir. Der. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. s.Cy.; *eat* (et, it, yæt) War. Shr. Glo. I.W. n.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.; *fall* (feɪ) Brks.; *find* (fund) w.Yks.; *fight* (fit) Lei.; *fling* (fluŋ) w.Yks.; *fly* (flū) Lei.; *forget* (fəgot) Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *forsake* (fəsuk) Shr. Brks.; *freeze* (frōz, fruz) Nhb. n.Lin. Lei. Shr. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Wil., (frez, friz) Lei. War. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. Wil., (fróa(r)) Glo. Bdf. Hrt. e.Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *get* (gat) n.Yks., (əgot) w.Som.; *give* (gēv) s.Not. War. s.Wor. e.An., (giv) Brks. e.An., (gov, gōv) I.Ma. e.An.; *grind* (grond) Shr., (grind) Edb.; *hang* (uŋ, ɤŋ) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (h)ōv) Nhb. Nhp. Glo.; *help* (olp) Nhp. e.An. Ken., (elp) e.An. Sus.; *hold* (h)alt, (h)old, (h)əld) Wxf. I.Ma. s.Chs. Hnt. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev.; *knead* (nad, ned) n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Der. Shr. e.Suf.; *know* (niu) I.Ma.; *lade* (lēd) Sc., (lod) Sh.I. Ess.; *let* (lot) Irel.; *lie*=to recline (əlai) Wor.; *mistake* (mistuk) Shr.; *mow* (miu) e.Suf.; *reap* (rōp) Shr.; *ride* (red, rid) Sc. Cum. Lan. n.Lin. Shr. Dor. Dev., (rōd, rod) Sc. Cum. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *rise* (riz) Irel. Cum. w.Yks. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Hnt. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dev., (rōz) Cum. Shr. Dev.; *rive* (rēv, rōv, ruv) Sh.I. Frf. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. s.Wor., (riv) s.Not. n.Lin. Nrf.; *see* (sī) Lei. e.An.; *set* (sot) Ayr. Irel. Wor. s.Pem. Glo. e.An. s.Hmp. sw.Cy.; *shake* (shuk) Ayr. Bwk. Gall. n.Ir. w.Yks. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Pem. Shr. sw.Cy.; *shear* (jóə(r) Sc. Wxf. Suf.; *shed* (fod, fəd) se.Wor. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (fet, fīt, fēt) Abd. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *sit* (set, sit) Lnk. (obs.), w.Yks. s.Lan., (sot) Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Som. Dev.; *speak* (spōk) Sc. Dwn. s.Stf. Shr. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *split* (splet, splīt, splēt) Sc. n.Yks. Ken.; *stand* (stiəd) n.Yks.; *steal* (stōl) Sc. Irel. Der. Shr. n.Wal. s.Oxf. Brks. sw.Cy.; *swear* (swōə(r) se.Sc. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Brks. Ess. Dor.; *sweat* (swat) Sc. s.Chs.; *swell* (swōl) Inv.; *swim* (swam) Ker.; *take* (tuk) Midl. e. & s.Cy.; *tear* (tōə(r) Sc. Irel. I.W. Dor. Dev.; *thrive* (pruv) Lan. Not. Lei. War. Ken.; *tread* (trod) Shr. w.Som.; *wake* (wōk) Der. Nrf. n.Dev. Cor.; *win* (won) w.Yks., (wan) Sc. n.Yks.; *wind* (wun) w.Yks., (win) Dmf.; *write* (rōt) Lth. Edb. War. Som.

3

§ 43L Verbs which have the weak ending added to the strong past participle in n.

bear (bōnd, bānd) Irel. Der. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.; *burst* (bosnd) Stf., (brusnd) Yks.; *do* (dēnd) w.Som. Dev.; *freeze* (friznt) Chs.; *fret* (fretnd) e.An.; *get* (gitnd) n.Yks.; *go* (gond) s.Pem. w.Som.; *help* (elpnd) n.Yks.; *hide* (idnd) n.Lin.; *seethe* (sodnd ppl. adj.) Irel. Nhb. Dur. Yks. Not. Lei. War. Wor.; *squeeze* (skwoznd) Lin.; *take* (tēnd) Sc.; *use* (iuznd) Lan.; *fall* (feldn) s.Pem.

4

§ 432. Strong verbs with weak past participles.

bear (beared) s.Chs. w.Som.; *become* (becomed) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lin.; *begin* (begannd) w.Som. Dev., (əbigənd) w.Som., (bəgūd) Abd.; *bespeak* (əbispōkt) w.Som.; *bind* (binded) Dev.; *bite* (bited) nw.Lin. w.Som.; *blow* (blowed) s.Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *break* (broked) w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (bursted) Bch. Abd. Lei. Glo. Sus. e.Dev., (brusted) w.Yks.; *choose* (choosed) ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.;

climb (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *cling* (clinged) w.Som.; *come* (comed) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e.Lan. Lei. Glo. Ess. w.Som. Dev.; *creep* (creeped) Sc. w.Yks., (cropped) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *do* (diüd) Dev.; *draw* (drawed) Nhb. s.Chs. Lei. War. Shr. Som. Dev., (dræd) Brks.; *drink* (drinked) Brks. w.Som., (ædrækt) w.Som.; *drive* (dreft) Ess., (droved) w.Som. Dev.; *eat* (jetid) Brks.; *fall* (falled) s.Chs. (trans.), n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (felled) Brks.; *fight* (fichted) w.Som.; *flee* (floed) ne.Lan.; *fling* (flinged) Som., (flæŋd) Edb.; *fly* (flied) w.Som. Cor.; *forsake* (forsaked) m.Yks. Brks. w.Som., (forsookt) w.Som.; *freeze* (freezed) w.Som., (frozed) n.Dev. Cor.; *give* (gived, gīd) Gall. w.Yks. s.Not. War. Shr. Brks. e.Suf. Som. Cor.; *go* (gæd) Per. w.Som., (went) Irel. n.Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Dor. w.Som. Dev.; *grind* (grinded) m.Lan. s.Not., (grounded) Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei.; *grip* (grapt) m.Yks.; *grow* (growed) Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Som. Dev.; *hang* (æ-ŋd) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved) Sc. n.Ir. w.Som.; *help* (holpt) Sc. Nhp. e.An. I.W.; *hold* (holded) Yks. Wil. w.Som.; *know* (knowed) Sc. Ant. Not. Lei. War. Shr. Brks. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *lade* (laded) Edb. Cum. w.Som.; *let* (letted) Der.; *lie* (əlaid) w.Som.; *lose* (loosed) w.Yks. w.Som.; *mow* (mowed) ne.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *ring* (ringed) w.Som.; *rise* (rised) w.Yks., (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) Yks., s.Chs. (trans.), Lin. sw.Cy., (rinned) Dev., (rënd) Som. Dev.; *see* (seed) n.Ir. Nhb. Yks. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. sw.Cy., (sawed) Rut. w.Som.; *shake* (shaked) Lakel. Yks. n.Der. Shr. w.Som., (shookt) Shr. w.Som.; *shear* (sheared, shared) Shr. w.Som. e.Dev., (shored) w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (šidəd) Lei. Shr.; *shine* (shined) w.Yks. n.Wil., (shoned) m.Yks.; *shoot* (shooted) w.Yks. Brks.; *shrink* (shrinkəd) Sc. w.Som.; *sing* (singed) w.Som.; *sink* (sinked) w.Som.; *sit* (sitted) Dev.; *sleep* (sleped) Sc. Yks.; *slide* (slided) w.Som.; *sling* (slinged) w.Som., (slanged) War.; *slink* (slinked) Dor. w.Som.; *slit* (slitted) Brks.; *sow* (sowed) nw.Der. Lei. w.Som.; *speak* (æspökt) Som.; *spin* (spinned) w.Som., (æspænd) w.Som.; *spring* (springed) w.Som., (sprunged) w.Som.; *stand* (stooded) Dev.;

steal (stealed) Sc. Oxf. Dev. Cor., (stoled) w.Som.; *sting* (æstiŋd) w.Som., (stanged) Sc., (æstəŋd) w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *strike* (strookt) w.Som.; *swear* (swearəd) e.Yks. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., (æswuəd) w.Som.; *sweep* (sweepəd) Sc. w.Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swell* (swelled) w.Yks., (swalled) Sc.; *swim* (swimmed, swummed) Sc. Brks. w.Som. Dev., (æswamd) w.Som.; *swing* (swinged) w.Som., (æswəŋd) w.Som.; *take* (tēd) Shr., (təækt) w.Som., (tukt) w.Som. Dev.; *tear* (tared) Shr. Brks., (tored) Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *thrive* (thrived) Dor.; *throw* (threwed) Gall. n.Ir. Lan. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor., (prut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *tread* (treaded) Brks.; *understand* (understanded) Sc.; *wake* (wōkt) w.Som.; *weave* (weaved) Sc. w.Som., (æwōvd) w.Som.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Sc. m.Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

5.

§ 433. Weak verbs which have remained weak in the past participle.

bend (bended) Sc. m. & w.Yks. Brks.; *beseech* (beseechəd) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bleded) m. & w.Yks., (blooded) w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builed) w.Som.; *burn* (burned) w.Yks.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Rut. Brks.; *catch* (catchəd, ketchəd, cotchəd) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Oxf. e.An. Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.; *cheat* (chet) w.Yks. Lan.; *cost* (costəd) w.Yks.; *cut* (cuttəd) Sc. n.Lin.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. w.Yks. Brks. w.Som.; *dig* (digged) e.Suf. w.Som., (ædɔgd) w.Som.; *dream* (dreaməd) w.Yks.; *feed* (feedəd) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *feel* (feeləd) w.Yks. Som.; *fetch* (fet) Lan. n.Dev.; *go* (go) w.Som. n.Dev.; *hear* (iəd) Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. Wil. w.Som.; *heat* (h)et) Sc. w.Yks. e.An.; *hide* (hidəd) Sh.I. Bnff. m.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurtəd) Sc. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Glo. Brks. Ken. Dev. Cor.; *keep* (keepəd) Sc. n.Cy. Wil. w.Som.; *kneel* (kneeləd) Sc. m. & w.Yks. w.Som.; *knit* (net, nit) Ayr. Not. nw.Lin. Shr.; *lead* (leadəd) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *lean* (leanəd) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *leave* (leaved) w.Yks. Cor.;

lend (*lenit*) Abd.; *light*=to alight (*let*) s.Chs.; *light*=to kindle (*let*) w.Yks.; *mean* (*meaned*) m. & w.Yks.; *meet* (*æmīt*) w.Som.; *mend* (*ment*) n.Ir. Hrf.; *mind* (*æmvin*) w.Som.; *need* (*ned*) Lan. n.Der.; *plait* (*plat*, *plet*) Sc. w.Yks.; *plead* (*plæd*) s.Sc.; *pull* (*pult*) Bch. Abd.; *quit* (*quit*) Irel., (*quattit*) Ayr.; *reach* (*raught*) s.Chs. Shr. Glo. Som., (*reikt*) w.Yks.; *read* (*readed*) Brks. w.Som.; *saw* (*sawed*) Sc.; *scratch* (*scrat*) s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. w.Cy., (*scratted*) w.Yks.; *seek* (*soughted*) w.Som., (*seeked*, *seecht*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. w.Som. Dev.; *sell* (*selled*, *sellt*) Sc. Dwn. me. & se.Nhb. e.Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (*sended*) w.Yks.; *set* (*setted*) Brks.; *sew* (*sewed*) Sc. ne. & m.Yks. w.Som.; *show* (*showed*) Yks. Lei. Glo. Som. Dev.; *shut* (*shutted*) Abd.; *singe* (*singit*) Sc.; *smell* (*smelled*) w.Yks.; *spell* (*spelled*) w.Yks.; *spend* (*spended*) Sc. w.Yks.; *spit* (*spitted*) w.Som.; *spread* (*sprīd*) Not.; *squat* (*skwat*) s.Chs.; *squeeze* (*skwez*) Lei., (*skwedg*) Shr.; *stick* (*stickit*, *stickt*) Sc. s.Lan., (*stucked*, *stuckt*) Hrt. Dev.; *stretch* (*straught*) Irel. Yks. w.Cy.; *string* (*stringed*) Frf. s.Lan. Dev., (*strunged*) w.Wor. w.Som.; *strive* (*æstrīvd*) w.Som., (*stroved*) w.Som.; *sweat* (*sweated*) w.Yks., (*sweat*) Cum. w.Som., (*swat*) Sc. s.Chs.; *teach* (*teached*) Sc. Dwn. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. e.An. w.Som.; *tell* (*telled*) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Glo. Brks. e.An. e.Sus. Dev.; *think* (*thoughted*) Cai. Dor. Dev., (*thinked*) Lei.; *thread* (*præd*) s.Sc.; *train* (*trōnd*) e.An.; *treat* (*træt*, *tret*) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (*warded*) Gall. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. I.W. Dor. w.Som. Dev., (*wored*) Der. w.Sus. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (*wæd*, *wed*) Sc. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (*wat*, *wet*) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (*wrought*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

6.

§ 434. Weak verbs which have change of vowel in the past participle without suffix.

blind (*blond*) Bdf.; *bring* (*brāŋ*, *broŋ*, *bruŋ*, *brøŋ*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*absol.*); *catch* (*kotsf*) Irel. se.Wor. Oxf. s.Hmp.; *distract* (*distraught*) Sc. Yks. War. Dev.; *fetch* (*fotsf*) s.Hmp., (*fof*)

w.Yks. Lan. Der. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. Som. Dev.; *heat* (at) Midl. nw.Der.; *hide* (h)od, (h)ød) Frf. Per. w.Yks. s.Lan.; *hit* (at) w.Som. Dev., (ot, øt) Lei. War. Glo. e.Suf. Som.; *lead* (lad) Lan.; *pick* (pük) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwait) n.Cy., (kwät) Sc. n.Ir.; *reek* (røk) Suf.; *reign* (røŋ) Sc.; *singe* (søŋ) Sc. Nhb.; *spare* (spóæ(r)) Nhp. Cmb.; *spit* (spøt) Lon.; *spread* (sprod) Lan. Shr.; *squeeze* (skwōz) s.Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.; *stick* (stuk) w.Yks., (stak) Lnk.; *string* (stran) e.Sc.; *strive* (strōv) Shr. Som. Dev., (striv) Dwn.; *think* (puŋk) m.Yks.; *twine* (twun, twøn) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (wóæ(r)) Sc. Uls. Brks. e.An. Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Cor., (wēr) Ayr.

B. VERBAL ENDINGS, ETC.

§ 435. Present: In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. IreI. n.Cy. and most of the north-midland dialects all persons, singular and plural, take *s*, *z*, or *æz* when not immediately preceded or followed by their proper pronoun; that is when the subject is a noun, an interrogative or relative pronoun, or when the verb and subject are separated by a clause. The *s* is used after voiceless and *z* after voiced sounds, and *æz* is used after the spirants *s*, *z*, *f*, *g*. When the verb is immediately preceded or followed by its proper pronoun, the first pers. sing. and the whole of the plural gen. have no special endings in the above dialects, except occasionally in parts of Yks. Lan. and Lin. In the other parts of Eng. the first person sing. gen. has no special ending except in some of the southern and south-western dialects, which have the ending *s*, *z*, or *æz*. Most of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, have *s*, *z*, or *æz* for all persons of the plural. But the plural gen. ends in *n*, *ən* in se. em. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly all Der., Shr.; and also often in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.; this is especially the case with *have*.

In Som. and Dev. the plural often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In e. & s.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Hmp. I.W. w. & s.Som. Dev.

Cor. 'm *am* is gen. used for *are* after the pronouns *we*, *ye*, *they*, as *wəm we are*.

In a few verbs the first pers. sing. ends in *ən*, *n*, as *bin am* s.Stf. War. Shr., *gin give* s.Stf., *h)an have* Lan. Midl., *livən live* Lan., *ʃan shall* Der. Lei.

In Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. *is* is often used for *am*.

The second pers. sing. gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*. The third pers. sing. also gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*, but the ending is often dropped, especially in the s.Midl., eastern, and southern dialects. In Som. and Dev. the third person sing. often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In Lei. Hrf. s.Wal. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. sw.Cy. *have* is gen. used for *has*.

NOTE.—The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use in the south-western dialects.

§ 436. Preterite: The sing. and plural of strong verbs gen. have no special endings. The sing. and plural of weak verbs gen. end in *əd*, *d*, or *t* for all persons. But the plural sometimes ends in *n*, *ən* in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr. See Perfect, below.

§ 437. Present Participle: In the dialects of Eng. the present participle ends in *in* except in parts of n.Nhb. and n.Cum. where the ending is *ən*. In the dialects of s.Sc. and also in a few other Sc. dialects the pres. participle ends in *ən*. from older *and*, and the verbal noun ends in *in* from older *ing*. In the imperfect and perfect continuous tenses, as *I am striking*, *I have been striking*, the present participle takes the prefix *ə* (*ʊ*) in s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

§ 438. Past Participle: The past participle of strong verbs gen. ends in *ən*, *n*. And the past participle of weak verbs gen. ends in *əd*, *d*, or *t*. In War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Sur. Hmp. and sw.Cy. the past participle has the prefix *ə* (*ʊ*).

§ 439. Infinitive : The infinitive gen. has no special ending just as in the lit. language. But in the south-western dialects, especially in Dor. Som. Dev., intransitive verbs gen. have the ending *i* written *y*.

In s.Chs. and parts of e.Lin. *to* is often omitted, especially after verbs of motion, as *the wheelwright's come mend the cart*.

In s.Lan. *to* is sometimes inserted where it would be omitted in lit. English, as *I heard him to say*.

In Cum. Wm., n.Yks. (*obsol.*), n. & ne.Lan. *at* is used as a sign of the infinitive, and in Frf. *till* is similarly used.

In s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Som. *for* is used as the sign of the infinitive of purpose, as *hast gotten a bit for mend it with?*

§ 440. Future : The future is formed the same way as in lit. English except that in Sc. Irel. and Wal. *will* is used for the first pers. sing. and plural. For the dialect forms of *shall, will; should, would*, see Index.

§ 441. Perfect : The perfect is gen. formed the same way as in lit. English. But in those dialects of Eng. which have preserved the old strong past participles, the aux. *have* is gen. omitted in affirmative sentences when the subject is a personal pronoun immediately followed by the verb, as *we done it, I seen him, they been and taken it*. In the midland, eastern, and southern dialects, this construction is sometimes used to express the preterite.

In the Sh.I. *be* is used for *have*, as *ye're burnt the broth*. This construction is sometimes heard in Rut. Nhp. War. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. For the dialect forms of *have* and *had*, see Index.

§ 442. Passive Voice : The passive voice is formed the same way as in lit. English.

§ 443. Subjunctive Mood : In the dialects of Irel. Eng. and Wal. the subjunctive has entirely gone out of use. In the dialects of Sc. the subjunctive is still sometimes used and then the verb has no personal ending, as indicative *the bird or birds sings*, but subjunctive *if the bird or birds sing*.

ADVERBS

§ 444. In all the dialects it is common to use the adjectival form for the adverbial, as *you might easy fall*.

It is to be noticed that the adverb *whither* is not used in the dialects, its place being taken by *where*.

In sw.Eng. *so* (so) instead of literary English *as* is used in a comparison, as *so straight's a gun*.

In s.Chs. the adverbial phrase *all the more* is expressed by *more of all*, as *I shall do it more of all*.

§ 445. Comparison of Adverbs: The following is a list of adverbs which deviate in their comparison from the literary language; for further explanations see § 398.

Comparatives: *far further* n.Yks. Lan.; *farer* Sc. n.Cy. Nhb. e. & w.Yks.; *laster more lately* Abd.; *nearer* n.Yks.; *undermer* Wm.; *weller* w.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. w.Wor.

Superlatives: *fares* n. & m.Yks.; *lastest* Abd.; *likerest more likely* m.Yks.; *near nearest* w.Yks.; *nearderest, nearermost nearst* m.Yks.; *nearest* n.Ir. m.Yks. nw.Der.; *rathest rather, sooner* Sc. Wm.; *ratherest* Gall. w.Yks.

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eibl Stf., but s. Stf. + *esble*, Lei.

eabl se. Yks. + *ēbl*, *iəbl*, *jabl*, sw.

Yks., s. Stf. + *eibl*, nw. & s. Lin.

m. Nhp. s. War. e. Suf. w. Som.

ēbl Bch., Abd. + *ēbl*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. s. Ayr.

ēbl Inv. Abd. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

Kcb., snw. Yks. + *jabl*, se. Yks.

m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.

ne. Nrf. Sus.

ēbó me. Wil.

iabl m. Cum.

iəbl se. Yks., w. Wil. + *jəbl*.

jabl s. Dur., Cum. + *jēbl*, but n. Cum.

jēbl, *jeəbl*, m. Cum. *iabl*, Wm. +

jēbl, Yks., but snw. Yks. + *ēbl*,

m. Yks. + *jiəbl*, se. Yks. + *eəbl*, *ēbl*,

iəbl, sw. Yks. *eəbl*, nw. Lan. +

jēbl, e. Hrf.

jəəbl w. Wil. e. Som.

jēbl me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *jeəbl*, nw. Lan.

jeəbl n. Cum.

jēbl Dur., but n. Dur. *jēbl*, s. Dur.

jabl, Cum. Wm.

jiəbl m. Yks.

About, 171, 172, 228, 232 — *abut*
ne. Sc. + *əbut*.

bāt sw. Yks. + *əbaast*, *əbāt*, sw. Lan.

+ *əbāt*, *əbēt*.

beud w. Som. + *beut*.

beut n. & e. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

əbeut, w. Som.

bvut nw. & w. Wil. + *əbvut*, e. Dor.

būt e. Dev. + *əbūt*.

əbūt Chs., but s. Chs. + *əbvut*, n. Stf.

+ *əbēt*, nw. Der. + *əbaut*, *əbaast*,

e. Der. + *əbaast*, *əbāt*.

əbaut s. Wm. snw. Yks. + *əbūt*, n.

Lan., nw. Lan. + *əbout*, m. Lan.

+ *əbēt*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *əbaast*,

nw. Der., m. Lin. + *əbūt*, Lei.

ne. & m. Nhp. s. Oxf. w. Cor.

əbavt em. Stf.

əbaast sw. Yks. + *əbāt*, s. Lan. + *əbāt*,

əbēt, s. Stf., n. Der. + *əbvut*, nw.

Der. *əbūt*, *əbaut*, e. Der. Not.

əbāt ms. Yks. + *əbeast*, sw. Yks. s.

Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.

əbēt m. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

əbeuts. Pem., m. Bck. + *əbvut*, Hrt.

Hnt. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *əbaut*, e.

Suf., Ess. + *əbvut*, se. Ken. e.

Sus., e. Cor. + *əbvut*.

əbeast ms. Yks.

About (contd.)—

- about* nw.Lan. + *əbaut*, I.Ma. + *əbaut*.
- əbōut* n.Dur. + *əbūt*, m.Lin.
- əbut* Sc. + *əbūt*, but ne.Sc. + *abut*.
- əbūt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *əbōut*, Cum. Wm., but s. Wm. + *əbaut*, ne. snw. nm. & se. Yks. n.Lin.
- əbūt* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *əbōut*, nw. e. & w.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw. Nrf. Ess. nw. & w. Wil. s.Som. e.Cor.
- əbōut* Uls., but Ant. *əbūt*, e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
- əbūt* Dev., but e.Dev. + *būt*.
- Above**, 97, 228, 232, 279—*biən* w.Wm. + *əbiən*.
- bōv* w.Wil.
- būn* w.Yks. + *əbūn*.
- buv* Sus.
- əbiən* nnw.Yks. + *əbuv*.
- əbiun* n.Cum. + *əbūn*, m.Cum. n. Wm., nw.Lan. + *əbuən*, *əbūn*.
- əbiən* s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *əbuv*, s.Dur. w.Wm., m.Yks. + *əbuən*.
- əbin* ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *əbān*, *əbūn*, Agr. + *əbān*.
- əbīn* sw.Nhb.
- əbov* Uls., I.Ma. + *əbōv*.
- əbōv* I.Ma.
- əbōv* ne.Nrf. s.Som.
- əbuin* snw.Yks. + *əbuv*.
- əbuən* m.Yks. nw.Lan.
- əbuv* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. Yks., se.Yks. em.Lan. + *əbūn*, Stf., n.Der. + *əbūv*, s.Lin. nw. Oxf. m.Bck.
- əbūn* n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.
- əbiun*, w.Wm. *biən*, *əbiən*, e. se. & w.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. + *əbiun*, *əbuən*, em.Lan. + *əbuv*, s.Lan. ne.Der. + *əbūv*.
- əbūv* Rut., Lei. + *əbūv*, but s.Lei. *əbuv*.
- əbūv* s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & ne.Der. Lei. n.Wor. se.Shr.
- əbuv* Edb. s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n. Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken.
- əbān* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
- əbā* w.Som.
- əbān* Frf., but w.Frf. *əbān*, wm. Sc. Ayr.
- əbū* sw.Dev.
- əbūn* wm.Sc. Ltb. Kcb.
- Abscess**, 266.
- Ache**, 44, 248, 340—*aik* se.Ken. *esk* n.Cum. Sus. w.Som.
- ēk* Sc. s.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. Der. e.Oxf. e.Dev.
- ēkf* Chs. s.Stf. Shr.
- jek* nw. & e.Som.
- jek* Dor.
- Acorn**, 43, 44, 45, 234, 248, 266, 339—*aikān* se.Ken.
- akorn* Inv.
- akoən* sw.Yks. em.Lan.
- akōn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *akrən*, n. Lan. s.Stf.
- akrən* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
- akərən* Wm. nw.Lan.
- akān* m.Cum. sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. Lei.
- atfōn* s.Lan.
- atfən* s.Chs.
- ākorn* Bch. Abd.
- ēkərn* I.Ma.
- ekān* Sus.
- ekorn* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ēkərn*, Edb. Kcb.
- ēkōn* s.Oxf. e.Dev.
- ēkən* me.Wil.
- ēkərn* s.Ayr.

- ætʃən* Chs., but s.Chs. *atʃən*, Shr.
 Hrf.
jākān s.Som.
jekorn sw.Nhb.
jeskūn Dor.
Acquaint, 205, 228, 232—*kwaint*
 w.Som.
kweint Sus.
kwent w.Wm.
əkwaɪnt se.Ken. w.Wil.
əkwaɪntne.sn.&wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.
əkwaɪnt s.Der.
əkweɪnt s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
əkwent Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Wm. n. & m.Cum. snw.
 Yks., e.Yks. + *əkweənt*, I.Ma.
 n.Der.
əkweənt e.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
əkweɪnt em. & se.Lan.
əkwaɪnt m.Yks.
əkweɪnt n.Lan.
Acre, 44, 248, 382—*aikə(r)* se.Ken.
eskə(r) sw. Yks. n. Nhp., me. Wil.
 + *jekə(r)*, w.Som.
eskər n.Cum.
ēkə(r) s.Nhb. + *jekə(r)*, Lan., but n.
 Lan. + *jakər*, s.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
 s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
ēkər Sc. I.Ma.
iakə(r) m.Cum.
ikə(r) n.Stf.
jakə(r) n.Lan. + *ēkə(r)*, s.Som.
jakər Wm.
jækə(r) Wil., but me. Wil. *eskə(r)*,
jekə(r).
jekə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. Oxf. me.
 Wil. e.Som.
jeskə(r) Dor.
Actually, 233.
Adder, 135, 266, 297—*adðə(r)*
 n.Lan., s.Lan. + *eðə(r)*.
adə(r) nw. em. & sw.Lan. Stf.

- adə(r)* Lei. + *eðə(r)*.
adər Dub. I.Ma.
ādə(r) Sus.
ādar Lth. Edb.
ædə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.
 Dev.
æðər s.Sc.
edə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *eðə(r)*.
edər Bch. Abd. Frf. Per., Ayr. +
eðər, w.Wm.
eðə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. s.Chs.
 Lei.
eðər Ayr. Kcb.
iəðə(r) m.Cum.
Addle, 302.
Advice, 223, 228—*advais* Sh.I.
 nw.Der.
advās m.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
advais me.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.
advois ne.Sc.
advais w.Yks.
advàis s.Lin.
advois Lei.
advvis w.Hrt. me. Wil.
advvais e.Suf.
advvāis ne.Nrf.
Advise, 223, 228—*advais* Bch.
 Abd. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
advvīz Inv.
advvīz Lth.
advvoiz n.Stf. se.Ken.
advvais w.Wm. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
 n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
advvāiz n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma.
advvēiz w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
advvoiz se.Lan.
advvvis w.Wil.
vāiz Sus.
Adze, 43, 44, 45, 248, 266, 305—
adz Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *jadz*,
 n.Dur. + *jadz*, m.Cum. Wm.
 Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf.

Adze (contd.)—

ædz Ayr. + *itf*, s. Lei. se. Ken. Sus.
e. Som. e. Dev.

edz Lth. Edb.

eidz Ant.

itf Abd., Per. + *itf*, Peb.

itf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Kcb.

itf Inv. Frf., but w. Frf. *itf*,
Ayr.

jadz s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Afford, 87, 228, 244, 279—*afūrd*
sm. Sc. + *afūrd*, but s. Ayr. *afērd*,
Kcb. *afōrd*.

afārd sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *afūrd*, but
n. Ayr. *afērd*.

afūrd wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Peb.

afād se. Ken.

afērd Ayr. + *afārd*.

afod e. & w. Yks.

afōd s. Dur. m. Yks. Rut. s. Lei.
ne. Nrf. e. Som.

afōd e. Suf.

afōad s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. +
afwūard, s. Lan. + *afuad*, n. Der.
n. Lin.

afōd n. Stf.

afōrd Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

afuad m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Yks. Lan.,
but s. Lan. + *afōad*, s. War. n.
Wor. Oxf. e. Sus.

afuurd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb. Wm.,
but w. Wm. *afuad*, I. Ma.

afūrd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *afuurd*,
Edb.

afērd Ayr.

afwūard n. Cum.

avōad s. Som.

avūad w. Wil. Dev.

Afloat, 93, 228, 279—*aflot* Bch.
Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb.

aflōat w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.
s. Oxf. Sus., e. Dev. + *aflōt*.

aflōt Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm., but w. Wm. *aflōat*, sw.
Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Dev.

afluat m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.

avloat Dor.

avlōat s. Som.

Afore, 92, 228, 279—*afōa(r)* s.
Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. + *afua(r)*,
n. Der.

afōar Peb.

afōr Sc., but Peb. *afōar*, s. Sc. *afuar*,
Ant. m. Nhb. n. Cum.

afua(r) sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
afōa(r).

afuar s. Sc. Wm.

avōa(r) s. Som. e. Dev.

avūa(r) nw. Wil.

After, 23, 279, 283, 284—*afta(r)*
se. Yks. + *afþa(r)*, *efta(r)*, *efþa(r)*,
sw. Yks. + *efta(r)*, s. Yks., nw.
Lan. + *efta(r)*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +
afþa(r), Chs. Stf. Der. m.
Lin., Lei. + *āfta(r)*, *āta(r)*, but
s. Lei. *æfta(r)*, s. War. m. Shr.
Hnt.

after Uls., but Ant. *eftþar*, n. Cum.
+ *afþar*, *eftar*.

afþa(r) se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

afþar Dub. n. Cum. I. Ma.

ata(r) Hrf. + *āta(r)*.

āda(r) e. Som. + *æta(r)*, w. Som. +
āta(r), e. Dev. + *æfta(r)*.

āfta(r) Lei. se. Ken.

āta(r) s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., sw.
Nhp. + *ōta(r)*, e. War. n. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks., n. & m. Bck. +
ēfta(r), Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.

Sus. I. W. Wil., but nw. Wil.
æta(r), *æta(r)*, me. Wil. *æfta(r)*,

æta(r), w. Wil. *æta(r)*, Dor., but e.
Dor. + *ēfta(r)*, w. Som. Dev., but

e. Dev. *āda(r)*, *æfta(r)*.

æfta(r) Sus., but e. Sus. *āta(r)*, e.
Dev.

- æftar* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
efstar, s.Sc.
ætā(r) nw.Wil. + *ætā(r)*, w.Wil.
æftā(r) s.Lei., me.Wil. + *ætā(r)*.
*ætā(r)*n.Ken.sm.Hmp.nw.& me.
 Wil. e.Som.
efþā(r) n.Lan.
efþar Ant., Wm.+*efþā(r)*.
*efstā(r)*nne.&s.Nhb.Dur.e.m.&w.
 Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks.+
efþā(r), se. Yks.+*afstā(r)*, *afþā(r)*,
efþā(r), sw.&s. Yks.+*afstā(r)*, nw.
 Lan. n.Lin.
efstar Sc., but nm. & s.Sc. *æftar*, n.
 & me.Nhb. n.Cum.
efþā(r) e. Yks.+*efstā(r)*, se. Yks.
*ēftā(r)*n. & m.Bck., e.Dor. + *ātā(r)*.
ōtā(r) sw.Nhp.
- Again**, 188, 228, 249—*agēn* n.
 Der.+*agjæn*, *agjen*.
agen Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd.,
 sn.Sc.+*agēn*, but Frf.*agēn*, nm.
 Sc., em.Sc.+*agēn*, *agin*, but
 Peb. *agēn*, wm.Sc.+*agēn*, *agin*,
agjæn, Dub., m.Wm.+*agēn*,
agian, w. & s.Wm. + *agēn*, ne.
 Yks. s.Lan. + *agian*, Chs., n.
 Stf.+*agjen*, s.Stf.+*agin*, m.Not.
 m. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*agin*, e.
 &w. War., n.Shr.+*agjen*, e.Hrf.
 +*agjøn*, Gmg.s.Pem.nw.Oxf.,
 e.Oxf.+*agjen*, s.Oxf. Hnt. m.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf., n.Ken.+ *agin*,
 Sus., but e.Sus. *agin*, w.Wil.
 e.Som.+*agean*, s.Som.+*agian*,
 n.Dev.+*agean*, *agin*, sw.Dev.
 +*agēn*, s.Dev. e.Cor.
- ageans*m.Sc., but s.Ayr.Kcb.*agēn*,
 n.Dur.+*agēn*, *agian*, *agjen*, n.
 Cum.+*agian*, m.Yks.+*agian*,
 nw.Lan.+*agēn*, *agjæn*, n.Lin.+
agian, me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n.
 Dev., e.Dev.+*agian*.
- agēn* Or.I., ne.Sc.+*agjen*, *agjæn*,
 but Bch. Abd. *agen*, sn. & em.
 Sc., s.Sc.+*agian*.
agēn Frf., but w.Frf.*agen*, wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *agen*, Peb.
 Kcb., s.Nhb.+*agian*, *agjen*, n.
 Dur.m.w. & s.Wm., nnw. Yks.
 +*agian*, snw. Yks.n.&nw.Lan.,
 I.Ma.+*agjæn*, sw.Dev.
agian e. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm.+*agian*, m.Wm.*agen*, *agian*,
 w. & s.Wm. *agen*, nnw. Yks.
agin em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.
 Stf. Rut. Lei., s.War.+*agjen*,
 Glo.+*agian*, se.Brks. m.Bck.
 Bdf., se.Hrt.+*agjen*, ne. Cmb.,
 se.Cmb.+*agjen*, s.Nrf.Suf.Ess.
 Ken., but n.Ken.+*agen*, e.Sus.
 sm.Hmp. n.Dev.
*agian*s.Sc.me.&s.Nhb.Dur., but n.
 Dur.+*agean*, *agēn*, *agjen*, n. & w.
 Cum. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. m. sw.
 & s. Yks. em. & s.Lan., e.Der.
 +*agjen*, n.Lin.Glo.nw.Hrt.nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som.
 e.Dev.
agjæn snw.Yks. n.Der.
agjen ne.Sc. s.Nhb., n.Dur. sw.
 Lan.+*agen*, Flt. n. & wm.Stf.
 Der., but n.Der.+*agēn*, *agjæn*,
 e.Der.+*agian*, Not., but m.Not.
agen, s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.
 Hrf. e. & w.Oxf.n.Bck.se.Hrt.
 se.Cmb.
agjæn ne. & wm.Sc.
agjæn nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma.
agjøn e.Hrf. nm.Brks.
- Age**, 204, 248—*aidz* se.Ken.
ædz se. Yks.+*eadz*, *ēdz*, *iadz*, e.
 Som.
eadz n.Cum.+*jedz*, e. se. & s. Yks.
 nw. & s.Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
 Som.

Age (contd.)—

edg Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. &
s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.Sus.

iadg m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

idg Glo.

jedg me.Nhb. n.Cum.

jiadg se.Wm.

Agnail, 266.

Age, 124, 228—*ægð* ne.Shr.e.Oxf.
s.Nrf. s.Dev.

ægus sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil.

ægū s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor., e.

Hrf. +*egvu*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se.

Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.

Hmp. e.Dor.

egvu e.Hrf.

Agree, 220, 228, 232, 364—*ægrei*
e.Suf.

gri n.Cum., nnw.Yks. +*grī*, snw.
Yks. +*agrei*.

grī nnw.Yks.

agrei snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei.

agria m. & se.Yks. +*agri*, w.Wil.

agri sn. & wm.Sc. e. m. se. & s.

Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.

n.Wor. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Ague, 204, 231, 233, 248, 249—
aigə se.Ken.

eigū e.Sus.

eagi se.Yks. +*ēgi*, nw.Lin.

eagia m.Yks.

eaga s.Lin.

ēg Abd. +*ēgi*, *ēgə*, w.Wm. se.
Lan.

ēgi Bch. Abd. Edb. se. & s.Nhb.
se.Yks. n.Der. Rut. e.Som.

ēgiu Inv., sn.Sc. +*ēgə*, Lth. Nhb.,
but se. & s.Nhb. *ēgi*, n.Dur.

sw.Lan. s.Stf.

ēgjū Ayr. I.Ma.

ēgə Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb. +

jēgə, m.Cum. nw.Yks. em.Lan.

n.I.in.Lei.w.Oxf.Bck. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf.

jēgə Kcb.

Ahind, 228—*shent* w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Sc.

shin Bch., Abd. Ayr. +*shint*, Kcb.

shint Abd. Per., but e.Per. *shent*,

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Nhb. n.

Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

All, 64, 248—*ail* e.Dor.

aiəl w.Som.

eil Rut. +*ēl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

esl e.Yks. +*ēl*, sw.Yks. Lin. e.
Sus.

ēl ne.wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.

Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.

Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut.,

Lei. +*īl*.

īl s.Chs. Lei.

jeəl m.Yks. +*jiəl*.

jiəl m.Yks.

Ain't, 248.

Ale, 43, 44, 45, 248—*ail* w.Wor.
se.Ken.

eal sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin. s.Oxf.

Sus. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

ēl Bch., Abd. +*ēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.

ēl Inv. Abd. Frf., but w.Frf. *ēl*,[†]

Edb., n.Lan. +*jal*, sm. & sw.

Lan. I.Ms. Stf. Der., m.Shr. +

jel, *jəl*, me.Wil.

ial m.Cum.

il ne.Shr. +*jiəl*.

iəl e.Dor.

jal Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jel wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jəl*, Nhb. n.

Dur. m.Shr., Glo. +*jiəl*, e.Som.

jeəl n.Cum. nw.Lan. Dor., but e.

Dor. *iəl*.

jił Per., but e.Per. *ēl*, s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiəl ne.Shr. Glo.

jəl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *jił*.

jəl m.Shr.

All, 40, 248, 255, 397—*a* ne.Sc. +*al*, *ā*, s.Ayr.+*à*.
al ne.Sc., me. & s.Nhb.+*ā*, *āl*, n.Cum.+*ā*, *oə*, *ō*, nm.Yks.+*āl*, *eəl*, *jal*, n.Dev.+*ōl*.
aəl w.Som.+*āl*, *oəl*, *ōl*.
ā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. +*ā*, w.Frf. e.Per., sm.Sc.+*ō*, but s.Ayr. *a*, *ā*, s.Sc.+*ā*, Ant., n.Nhb.+*ā*, me. & se:Nhb.+*āl*, *ō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*āl*, *āl*, *ōl*, n.Cum., n. & m.Wm.+*ō*, *ō*.
āl me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*ō*, nm.Yks.e.Stf., m.Shr. +*ol*, n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *ōl*, w. & s.Som. sw. & s.Dev.
à Frf., but w.Frf. *ā*, s.Ayr. Peb.
ā Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
āl Uls., but Ant. *ā*, n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor.+*ōl*, se.Ken.
āel Glo.+*ōl*, Wil. nw.Som., e. Som.+*ōl*.
eəl nm.Yks., m.Yks.+*jal*.
iəl sm.Yks.+*jal*, *oəl*.
jal ne.Yks.+*oəl*, *ō*, *ōl*, nm. m. & sm.Yks.
o nw.Fif., ne.Nhb.+*ō*, nw.Yks.+*oə*, *ō*, *ō*, nw.Lan.+*ō*, *ō*, m.Lan.+*ō*, Chs.+*ō*, but ne.Chs.+*ō*, Der.+*ō*, *ōl*, *ō*.
ol s.Lin., Lei.+*ōl*, m.Shr.m.Bck., e.Dev.+*oəl*.
oə n.Cum. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*oəl*, *ōl*, *ō*, *ōl*, em.Lan.+*oəl*.
oəl ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ōl*, *ōl*, sm. & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*ōl*, *ō*, *ōl*, em.Lan., Rut. m.Nhp.+*ōl*, w.Som. e.Dev.
ō nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ā*, nw.Frf. *o*, em.Sc., but Peb. *ā*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ā*, sm.Sc.

Nhb., but n.Nhb.*ā*, *ā*, ne.Nhb. +*ō*, me.Nhb. *al*, *ā*, *āl*, se.Nhb. *ā*, *āl*, *ō*, sw.Nhb. *ō*, *ōl*, s.Nhb. *al*, *ā*, *āl*, s.Dur.+*ōl*, Cum.+*ōl*, but n.Cum. +*ā*, *oə*, e. & w. Cum.+*ō*, Wm., but n.Wm.+*ā*, *ō*, e.Wm.+*ō*, m.Wm.+*ā*, *ō*, n. Yks.+*ōl*, ne. & nw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*ōl*, n. nw.m. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lan.+*ōl*, *ō*, Chs. n.Stf. Der., ne.Shr.+*ōl*.
ōl n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. & sw.Yks., s.Yks.+*ōl*, s.Lan. I.Ma. Ft. Stf., but n.Stf. *ō*, e.Stf. *āl*, Der. Not. Lin., but s.Lin. *ol*, Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*oəl*, War. s.Wor. n. ne. w. & se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck., but m.Bck. *ol*, Bdf. nw. e. m. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *āl*, sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor.
ō me. & se.Nhb., sw.Nhb.+*ōl*, e. & w.Cum.+*ō*, n.Wm., e.Wm.+*ō*, m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw. Yks. nnw. nw. sm. ms. & s. Lan. ne.Chs. Der.
ōl sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev.
Allow, 225, 228, 232—*l*vu w.Som.
alai s.Chs.
alau nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*alou*, es.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan.+*alou*, n.Der. s.Oxf.
alā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
aleu Bdf. se.Ken.
alē sw.Lan.
alou snw.Yks. I.Ma.
alū Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Allow (contd.)—

əlu w.Hrt. e.Suf. me. & w.Wil.

Dor.

əlu se.Lan.**Almost**, 228, 229, 249, 253—*almuəst* m.Bck.+*olmōst*,*əmōə'st*,
əmuə'st.*olmōst* m.Bck.*omōs* Lei.*oməs* sw.Yks. + *oməst*.*oməst* sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der. n.Shr.

əmje'st n.Dur.*əmǫ's* w.Som.*əmōə'st* m.Bck. me.Wil.*əmuə's* nw.Wil.*əmuə'st* nw.Oxf. m.Bck.**Alone**, 121, 122, 228, 244—*əlaun*
se.Ken.*əlein* Ant.*ələn* nw.Lan.*ələn* w.Frf. e.Per.*ələn* Abd.+*əlīn*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *əlēn*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb.

əlīn m.Cum. Wm.*əlīn* ne.Sc., but Bch. *əlīn*, Abd.*əlēn*, *əlīn*, s.Nhb.n.Dur. n.Cum.*əlīn* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.*əlōn* m.Nhp. m.Bck.*əlōn* s.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.
Wil. Som. e.Dev.*əlōn* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
s.Wor. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.*əluən* sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.*əluōn* Dor.**Along**, 32, 228—*ələŋ* wm.Sc.*ələŋ* sw.Yks.*ələŋ* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.*əlūŋ* s.Stf.*əlūŋ* ne.Der.*ələŋ* e.Hrf. nw.Dev.**Alp**, 266.**Already**, 253.**Although**, 253, 315—*altō* Sh.I.*atō* Or.I.*olōō* m.Nhp.**Alum**, 200, 253—*alūm* se. & sw.

Lan.

aləm Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan.

n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Oxf. Sus.

ām Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Ayr.

āləm Edb.*ām* Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.*æləm* se.Ken. e.Dev.*oləm* I.Ma.**Always**, 229, 247—*alīs* n.Nhp.*ālwēs* w.Som. + *əvis*.*ēlēs* me.Wil.*ēlwēs* w.Wil.*oləs* sw.Yks. m.Cmb.*ōlīs* e.Hrf. + *ōlīs*.*ōlīs* ne.Der. e.Hrf.*ōlūs* m.Bdf.*ōlās* ne.Chs. Rut. nw. & e.Oxf.,Bdf. + *ōlās*, but m.Bdf. + *ōlūs*.*ōlās* Bdf. m.Hrt. w.Cor.*ōvis* w.Som.*ōvis* s.Chs.*ōlās* sm.Lan.**Am**, 435.**Amble**, 266.**Among**, 32, 228, 232, 274—*aməŋ*
s.Sc. + *eməŋ*.*aməŋ* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*amv* Bch.+*amvŋ*, Abd.+*amvŋ*,*əmo*, *əmon*.*amvŋ* Bch. Abd.*eməŋ* s.Sc.*iməŋ* Uls., but Ant. *əməŋ*.*məŋ* se.Yks.*məŋ* w.Som.*məŋ* e.Dev. + *əməŋ*.

- əməŋ* Or. I. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *əməŋ*,
 Peb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.
 Dur., but n. Dur. + *əməŋ*, n.
 Cum. + *əməŋ*, m. Cum. Wm. ne.
 nw. e. & m. Yks., sw. Yks. +
əməŋ, *əməŋ*, n. & nw. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *əməŋ*.
- əməŋ* n. Dur.
- əməŋ* Sh. I., w. Wil. + *əməŋ*, nw.
 Dev.
- əməŋ* sw. & ms. Yks.
- əmə* Abd., Per. + *əmə*.
- əmə* ne. Sc., but Bch. *əmə*, *əmə*,
 Abd. + *əmə*, *əmə*, *əmə*, Frf.
 Per.
- əmə* es. Yks. m. Lin. s. Lei. n.
 Wor. e. Hrf., n. Bck. + *əmə*,
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf., e. Sus. + *əmə*,
 w. Wil. e. Dev. w. Cor.
- əmə* n. Cum. m. Not. s. Lin. Rut.
 Bdf.
- əmə* sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei., but
 s. Lei. *əmə*, m. Nhp. War. ne.
 Shr.
- əmə* sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.
 + *əmə*, nw. Der.
- əmə* ms. Lan.
- əmə* Ayr. n. Bck. e. Suf. se. Ken.
 Sus., but e. Sus. + *əmə*, e. & s.
 Som.
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- Anchor, 33—*əŋkə(r)* s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *əŋkə(r)*, n. Stf. n. Der.,
 e. Dev. + *əŋkə(r)*.
- əŋkə* Sc., but n. Ayr. *əŋkə*, Lth.
 Edb. *əŋkə*, n. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
- əŋkə(r)* e. Dev.
- əŋkə* n. Ayr.
- əŋkə* Lth. Edb.
- əŋkə(r)* se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.
- əŋkə(r)* sw. Yks. em. Lan. Dor.
- əŋkə* Ant.
- Ancient, 206, 295, 365—*əŋfnt*
 Ess. se. Ken.
- əŋfnt* ne. Sc., sn. & sm. Sc. + *əŋfnt*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *əŋfnt*, n. Shr.
 ne. Nrf. e. Som.
- əŋfnt* w. Frf. e. Per.
- əŋfnt* Lth. Edb. + *əŋfnt*.
- əŋfnt* Glo. w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.
- əŋfnt* s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan.
- əŋfn* sw. Yks. + *əŋfnt*.
- əŋfnt* e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. & s.
 Lin. e. Suf.
- əŋfn* se. Nhb. Lei. + *əŋfnt*.
- əŋfnt* se. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 nw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *əŋfnt*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Rut. Lei. Sus.
- əŋfnt* wm. Sc. + *əŋfnt*.
- əŋfnt* sn. wm. & sm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. ne. Yks.
- Ancle, 33—*əŋkl* Sc., but n. Ayr.
əŋkl, Lth. Edb. *əŋkl*, s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
 em. Lan. *əŋkl*, I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
 Der., e. Dev. + *əŋkl*.
- əŋkl* n. Ayr. e. Dev.
- əŋkl* Lth. Edb.
- əŋkl* se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.
- əŋkl* Ant. sw. Yks. em. Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.
- əŋkl* s. Stf.
- And, 235, 307—*ən* Or. I. + *ən* (d,
 Frf. + *vn*, *ən*, Lth. + *in*, *ən*, Edb.
 + *ən*, Peb. Kcb., Wgt. + *vn*, Ant.,
 n. Dur. n. Cum. + *ən*, Wm. + *ən*,
 but w. Wm. + *ənd*, nw. Yks. + *ən*,
 I. Ma. + *ən*, *ən*, n. Stf. + *ən*, Oxf.
 + *vn*, *ən*, Wil. + *ən*, *ən*.
- ən* Ayr. + *en*, *vn*, *ən*, *ən*, s. Nhb.
 + *ən*, m. Nhp. + *ənd*, *ən*.
- ən* I. Ma.

And (contd.)—

- æn* m. Shr., w. Ess. n. Ken. + *æn*,
Sus. Wil., e. Dev. + *æn*.
ænd m. Nhp. Brks., Hmp. + *vn*,
æn, *ænd*, e. Som.
en Bch. + *ün*, *æn*, s. Abd. + *vn*, *ün*,
æn, Ayr., s. Sc. + *vn*.
end e. Ken.
in Lth.
v Cai. + *vn*.
vn Sh. I. + *æn*, Cai. Inv. s. Abd.
Frf. Ayr. Wgt. s. Sc., me. Nhb.
s. Lan. + *æn*, Oxf., s. Nrf. + *æn*,
Hmp., Dor. + *æ*, *æn*, n. Dev.
æn Ayr.
ün Bnff., Bch. Abd. + *æn*, but s.
Abd. + *en*, *vn*, *æn*.
æ e. Yks. Lei. + *æn*, Dor.
æn Sh. & Or. I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.
Per. Fif. Cld. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Uls., but Ant. *an*, Nhb., but
me. Nhb. + *vn*, s. Nhb. + *and*, n.
Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *an*,
Wm. n. ne. nw. e. m. w. & sw.
Yks., nw. Lan. + *ænd*, m. sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf., but n.
Stf. + *an*, Der. s. Not. Lin. Lei.
nm. & m. Nhp. War. n. Wor.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e. Hrt. s.
Nrf. Suf. w. Ess. n. Ken. Hmp.
Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. & s. Dev.
Cor.
ænd Or. I. w. Wm. nw. Lan. m.
Bck. Hmp.
- Aneath**, 63, 228, 232—*enæþs*. Sc.
niþ s. Lan.
æneþ Sc., but Or. I. *æniþ*, s. Ayr. +
æniþ, s. Sc. *enæþ*.
æniþ Or. I.
æniþ s. Ayr. + *æneþ*, s. Nhb. n. Wm.
- Anent**, 228—*ament* Sc. s. Nhb.
m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em.
Lan. I. Ma.

- Answer**, 22—*ansæ(r)* s. Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
ansæ(r) Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per.,
s. Ayr. + *ansæ(r)*, Peb. Kcb. I. Ma.
ānsæ(r) s. Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dev. +
ēnsæ(r).
ānsæ(r) Ant.
ānsæ(r) Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *ansæ(r)*.
ānsæ(r) Lth. + *ōnsæ(r)*, Edb. + *þnsæ(r)*.
ænsæ(r) Sus. e. Som.
ēnsæ(r) me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
þnsæ(r) Edb.
ōnsæ(r) Lth.

Anthem, 286—*antm* w. Wm. sw.
Yks.*ændm* se. Ken.*æntm* Sus. e. Dev.

- Any**, 140, 231, 350—*ani* Dub., n.
Wm. + *eni*, *oni*, snw. Yks. sm.
& s. Lan. + *oni*, Chs. Dnb., n. Stf.
+ *eni*, w. m. Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. + *eni*,
oni, Lei. + *eni*, *oni*, m. Nhp. +
æni, *oni*, n. Shr. + *ēni*, e. Hrf.
nw. Oxf. + *eni*, Bdf.
æni m. Nhp. w. Wil., n. Dev. + *eni*,
oni, s. Dev.
eni Cai. + *ōni*, s. Nhb. e. Cum. + *oni*,
m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
Wm. + *ani*, *oni*, nnw. & se. Yks.
n. Lan. + *oni*, I. Ma. n. Stf., s.
Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. Lin., but n.
Lin. + *oni*, Rut. + *ēni*, *oni*, Lei.
+ *oni*, n. Wor. e. Hrf., Glo. + *oni*,
Oxf., but nw. Oxf. + *ani*, se.
Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. Wil., e. Dor.
+ *ini*, e. Som., w. Som. + *vni*, n.
e. & sw. Dev.
ēni Rut. n. Shr. m. Bck.
ini e. Dor.
oné Bch. Abd. + *oni*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb.

- oni* Sh. I., ne.Sc. + *ōni*, but Bch. Abd. + *onē*, sn.Sc. + *ōni*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. *onē*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *onē*, Lth. + *ōni*, Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & e. Cum. n. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *eni*, snw. Yks. + *ani*, se. Yks. + *eni*, Lan., but n.Lan. + *eni*, sm. & s.Lan. + *ani*, wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *ani*, *eni*, n. Lin. + *eni*, Rut. Lei. n. & m. Nhp. e. War. Glo. n. Bck. n. Dev.
- ōni* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *oni*, *ōni*, Edb. Peb. *oni*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *ōni*.
- ōni* n. Ayr. Lth.
- vni* w. Som.
- əni* Uls., but Ant. *oni*.
- Anybody**, 299.
- Anything**, 140, 274 — *aniþin* s. Chs. + *aniþiŋk*.
- aniþiŋk* Chs., but s. Chs. + *aniþin*, n. Stf.
- eniþiŋk* s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. n. Cmb.
- vnidij* w. Som.
- Apple**, 23, 233, 257, 275—*abl* e. Dev. + *apl*.
- apl* Uls., but Ant. *ēpl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan. *apə*, s. Lan. + *apō*, I. Ma. + *āpl*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *apə*, Sus. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
- apō* s. Lan. + *apl*.
- apə* sm. Lan. n. Der.
- āpl* I. Ma.
- æpl* m. Shr. + *opl*, s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. & s. Som.
- ēpl* Ant.
- ēpl* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf., but w. Frf. *ēpl*, n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
- ēpl* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ēpl*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
- opl* s. Stf. s. Wor. m. Shr. Hrf. Glo. e. Suf.
- əpl* Hnt.
- Apron**, 204, 234, 248, 263, 266—*aiprən* se. Ken. + *aipōn*.
- aipōn* se. Ken.
- aprən* sn.Sc. s. Dur., n. Cum. + *ēparən*, w. Wm. e. Yks., se. Yks. + *aparən*, sw. Yks. n. Lan. wm. Stf.
- apən* n. Lin.
- aparən* nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *jaþarən*, se. Yks.
- apān* s. Lan. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. m. Not. w. War. n. Wor. n. Shr. Glo.
- āprən* ne. Sc.
- āprən* Edb.
- æprən* m. Bck.
- æpān* Hmp., Wil. + *jepōn*, but me. Wil. *epān*, w. Wil. *æpōn*, *jepōn*, e. Som. nw. Dev.
- æpān* w. Wil. + *jepōn*.
- ēprən* Lth.
- epən* Rut. Lei.
- epān* me. Wil.
- æprən* e. Suf.
- æpān* nw. & s. Lin. s. War. nw. Hrt.
- ēprən* Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. nw. & em. Lan.
- ēpən* n. Bck. ne. Nrf., sw. Dev. + *ēpān*.
- ēparən* n. Cum. I. Ma.
- ēpān* sw. Lan. s. Oxf. Sus. I. W. e. Dor. sw. Dev.
- jaþrən* m. Yks.
- jaþarən* snw. Yks.
- jepōn* w. Wil.
- jepān* Wil.
- jepōn* nw. Som.

Apron (contd.)—*ap̄m* w.Som.**Are**, 435.**Ark**, 37—*ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

aak sw.Nhb. Som.*āk* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

ēr̄k Lth. Edb. s.Sc.**Arm**, 37, 234, 248—*arm* Uls., butAnt. *erm*, Dub., I.Ma.+*arəm*.*arəm* nnw.Yks.+*eəm*, snw.Yks.+*ām*, I.Ma.*aəm* em.Lan. s.Som.*ām* s.Nhb.+*eəm*, n.Cum.+*erəm*,

m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., sw.

Yks.+*eəm*, Lan., but em.Lan.*aəm*, sw.Lan. *ēm*, Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ēm*, m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*jām*,

e.Dev.

ēm s.Dur. sw.Lan.*erm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc.+*ēr̄m*, Ant.*erəm* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *erm*, *ēr̄m*,Kcb. *ēr̄m*, n.Cum.*eəms* Nhb. n. Dur. Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*arəm*, snw.Yks. *arəm*,*ām*, e. Yks.+*ēm*, sw.Yks.+*ām*,

Bdf.

ēm e. Yks.+*eəm*, Lei.*ēr̄m* Sh. I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*erm*,

sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.

Ayr.+*erm*, Lth.Edb.Peb.Kcb.

s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

iəm Dor.+*jeəm*, but e.Dor.+*jəm*.*jām* Wil., but me.Wil. *ām*, w.Wil.+*ām*, nw. & e.Som.*jeəm* Dor.*jəm* I. W.*jəm* e.Dor.+*iəm*.**Arrive**, 425.**Arrow**, 23, 229—*ar̄* Nhb. n. Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

ār̄ w.Som.*ær̄* me. Wil. e.Som.*ēr̄* se.Ken.*er̄* Or. I.*er̄* Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*ēr̄*, Lth. Ant.*ēr̄* Edb.*ēr̄* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.**As**, 235, 444.**As**, pron., 423.**Ash** (tree), 27—*aif* s.Lan.+*ef*, w.Wil.+*æif*.*af* Inv. Bch., Abd.+*ef*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. n.Dur. se.Yks.+*ef*,

sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.

e.Suf.

āf I.Ma. Lei., but s.Lei. *af*, w.

Som. e.Dev.

āf Lth. Edb.*æif* me. & w. Wil.*æf* s.Sc.*æf* snw.Yks.+*ef*, Dor.*aif* nw.Lan.+*ef*, Sus., but w.Sus.*ēf*.*ef* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.Kcb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*af*,

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but

snw.Yks.+*æf*, se.Yks.+*af*, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*aif*, em.Lan. *ef*,s.Lan.+*aif*, m. Not. Lin. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som.

ef em.Lan.*ēf* ne.Sc., but Bch. *af*, Abd. *af*,*ef*, Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck.

s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som.

if e.Ken., but se.Ken. *ef*.**Ash** (of fuel), 27, 343, 382—*aif*

e.Dev.

as Or. I. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but

snw. Yks. + *às*, se. Yks. + *af*,
 Lan. + *es*, ne. Der.
af Sh. I., se. Yks. + *as*, n. Dev.
às s. Ayr.
às s. Sc., snw. Yks. + *as*.
às Lth. Edb.
es Lan. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. Shr.
éf sn. Sc., but Frf. *ēs*.
ēs Beh. Abd. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *ās*, n. Ken. e. Dor.
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aks Sh. I. Cai. em. Sc., but Edb.
àsk, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *àsk*,
 Kcb., Ant. + *eks*, Nhb., but me.
 Nhb. + *ask*, se. Nhb. + *ēks*, n.
 Dur., Cum. + *as*, but n. Cum. +
ask, Yks. + *as*, but nw. Yks. +
eks, se. Yks. + *ask*, ms. Yks. +
eks, Lan., but n. Lan. + *eks*, *esk*,
 sm. Lan. + *aiks*, s. Lan. + *ast*,
 I. Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e.
 & wm. Stf. *eks*, Der., but w.
 Der. *eks*, m. Not. Lin., but s.
 Lin. + *ask*, Rut. + *āst*, Lei. + *āks*,
 but n. Lei. *æks*, m. Nhp. + *as*,
āst, e. War. Wor. ne. Shr. n.
 Hrf., e. Hrf. + *ask*, Oxf., but
 nw. Oxf. + *eks*, s. Oxf. *ast*, Bdf.
 + *æks*, s. Nrf. + *āsk*, *æks*, w. Suf.
 I. W. Dor., but e. Dor. + *āsk*,
 Som., but s. Som. + *ast*, n. Dev.
 + *æks*, e. Dev.
as s. Dur. Cum. Wm., but m. &
 s. Wm. *eks*, Yks. m. Nhp.
ask Inv. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Uls.,
 but Ant. *aks*, *eks*, me. Nhb. +
aks, n. Cum. + *aks*, *as*, se. Yks.
 + *aks*, s. Lin. + *aks*, e. Hrf., e.
 Suf. + *ast*, se. Ken.
ast s. Lan. + *aks*, s. Oxf., m. Bck. +
æks, e. Suf. e. Sus., s. Som. + *aks*.
āks Lei. me. Wil.

āsk n. Ayr. Lth. s. Nrf., e. Dor. +
aks.
āst Rut. m. Nhp. Brks. n. Bck.
 n. Ken.
āks Ayr., but n. Ayr. *āsk*, s. Ayr.
āsk, s. Sc.
àsk s. Ayr.
āsk Edb.
æks n. Lei., m. Shr. + *æst*, Glo. +
eks, m. Bck. Bdf., se. Hrt. +
jiæks, ne. Cmb. ne. & s. Nrf. Ess.
 Sus., but e. Sus. *ast*, Hmp., but
 sm. Hmp. *æsk*, Wil., but me.
 Wil. *āks*, Dev., but n. Dev. +
aks, e. Dev. *aks*, sw. Dev. + *æks*,
eks.
æsk Dub.
æst m. Shr.
æks sw. Dev. + *æks*, *eks*.
æsk sm. Hmp.
eks Ant. m. & s. Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *aks*, snw. Yks. + *as*, ms. Yks. +
aks, n. Lan. + *aks*, *esk*, e. & wm.
 Stf. w. Der. s. War. Glo., nw.
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esk n. Lan.
ēks se. Nhb. + *aks*.
jiæks se. Hrt.
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 Frf. Per. me. Nhb. s. Dur. m.
 Cum. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
ās, wm. & s. Stf. n. Der., s. Lin. +
es, Lei., but s. Lei. *æs*, m. Bck.
 Hnt., e. Dor. + *æs*, e. Som. + *æs*,
 e. Dev. + *ās*.
ās n. Ayr., s. Lan. + *as*, I. Ma. s.
 War. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. nw. & e. Dev.
ās Peb. s. Sc.
às Lth. Edb.
æs Ant. Dub. s. Lei. Sus. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *as*, *æs*, e. Som.

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es s. Lin.

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s. Stf. s. Som.

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out, n. Dur. Wm. nw. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *out*.

āχt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

ox̄t Frf., but w. Frf. *āχt*, Kcb.

ouχt Sh. I.

outs. Nhb. m. Cum. ms. Yks. Lan.,

but nw. Lan. *aut*, s. Lan. + *aut*.

ōχt Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ōχt*, Lth.

Edb. Ant.

ōt I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e.

& s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

out n. Der.

oat w. Som.

ōχt s. Ayr.

ōt s. Stf. s. Lin.

Aunt, 202, 266 — *ānt* ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nw. & e. Yks. Lan., but

em. Lan. + *ont*, sw. Lan. + *nōnt*,

s. Lan. + *ēnt*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *ānt*,

m. Not. m. & s. Lin., Lei. + *ānt*,

sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. Glo. e. Sus.

ānt wm. Sc. m. Yks. n. Stf. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. w. Wor.,

n. Shr. + *nēnt* (obs.), s. Oxf. ne.

Nrf., e. Suf. + *ænt*, se. Ken. e.

Dor. w. Som.

ānt s. Sc.

ānt Edb. + *ōnt*.

ænt e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *ant*,

w. Wil. + *ēnt*, Dor.

ænt me. Wil.

ēnt s. Lan. n. Der., ne. Der. + *nōnt*,

w. Der., m. Shr. + *nēnt*, w. Wil.

nant s. Chs. s. Wor.

nānt I. W.

nēnt e. Hrf.

nēnt (obs.) n. Shr.

nēnt m. Shr.

nōnt ne. Yks. sw. Lan.

nōnt (obsol.) ne. Der.

ont sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *ant*.

ōnt Lth. Edb.

Away, 64, 228, 232 — *awai* s.

Wor. + *awei*, n. & e. Hrf. nm.

Brks., s. Nrf. + *awā*, *awē*, Ess.

sm. Hmp. nw. & me. Wil. w.

Som.

awā Sh. & Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +

waə, sn. Sc. + *awā*, nm. & em.

Sc. s. Nrf.

awā sn. Sc.

awēi m. Nhp. + *awei*, e. Dor.

awē Uls., Cum. n. Wm. + *awē*, w.

Suf. w. Wil.

awei s. Stf. Lei., but n. Lei. *awē*,

m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *awē*, s. Wor.

nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck., se. Hrt.

+ *awē*.

awēə nm. & sw. Yks., m. Lin. + *awē*,

se. Hrt. e. Suf.

awē w. Ēwk. Rxb. se. Nhb. Cum.

Win., but n. Wm. + *awē*, Lan.

nw. Der. Not. n. & m. Lin. n.

Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. War. e.

Oxf. Bdf. nw. Hrt. se. Cmb. s.

Nrf. w. Cor.

awī Chs. n. Stf. Der., but nw. Der.

awē.

awō wm. & sm. Sc.

waə ne. Sc.

- Awe**—*ā* Abd. + *ā*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. + *ō*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.me.&s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw. Yks. + *jā*, snw.Yks., n.Lan. + *ō*. *ā* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. *jā* nw.Yks. *jāv* ne.Sc., but Bch. *ā*, Abd. *ā*, *ā*. *o* m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. *ō* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *ā*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken. Som.
- Awkward**, 247.
- Awl**, 49, 255, 266—*al* Frf. s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *āl*. *ā* w.Wil. *āl* ne.Sc., but Bch. *āl*, Abd. + *āl*, sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *ōl*, *uol*. *āl* Bch., Abd. + *āl*. *ā̄l* me.Wil. + *ōl*. *nōl* s.Chs. w.Som. *oāl* m.Yks., sw.Yks. + *ōl*, em.Lan., e.Dev. + *ōl*. *ōl* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *al*, Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *oāl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev. *uol* nnw.Yks.
- Axe**, 25—*aks* n. & m.Cum. n. & w. Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *eks*, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. *āks* Kcb., e.Dev. + *æks*. *æks* Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev. *eks* Inv., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *ēks*, Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *aks*, em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev. *ēks* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. *ēks* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- Axle**, 25, 233, 339—*aksl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *ēksl*, Lan. + *asl*, but em. Lan. *eksl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. *asl* Nhb., but s.Nhb. *aksl*, *eksl*, *ēksl*, Dur., but n.Dur. *aksl*, *ēksl*, Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks. *asl*, Lan. *asl* n.Yks. *æksl* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev. *eksl* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. em. Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev. *ēksl* Frf., but w.Frf. *eksl*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *eksl*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. *ēsl* wm. & s.Sc.
- Aye**—*ai* sn.Sc. s.Dur. + *ei*, n. Yks., ms.Yks. + *ei*, sw.Yks., nw.Lan. + *ē*, n.Lin. + *ē*, Rut. s. Wor., m.Shr. e.Dor. + *æi*, w. Som. *ā* se.Yks. + *ei*, *ē*, sw.Lan. + *ē*, wm. Stf. nw.Der. Not. Bdf. se.Hrt. *æi* s.Sc. m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Som. *ē* nw. & sw.Lan. w.Wil. *ei* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. + *ai*, n.Cum. m. se. & ms.Yks., e. Suf. + *ē*. *ē* Cai. se.Yks. n.Lin. e.Suf. *ō* e.War.
- Ayont**, 55, 228—*ajon* ne.Sc. + *ajont*. *ajont* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. *ajont* sn.Sc.
- Baby**, 204, 231—*babi* gen. in Eng., but:

Baby (contd.)—*bābi* s.Sc.*beabi* m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.Suf. w. Som.*bibi* m. & s.Chs.

Back, 24, 249, 398—*bak* Sc. + *bāk*, Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but sm. & s.Lan. + *bāik*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *bāik*, Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. e. War. Shr., but m.Shr. *bæk*, n. & e.Hrf., Glo. + *bæk*, Oxf. Bdf. w.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w. Som.

bāik sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. + *bak*.*bāk* Sc.

bæk m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., se.Ken. + *bek*, sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *bak*, e. & s.Som. u. & e. Dev.

bek se.Ken.*bjæk* se.Hrt.**Backer-end**, 398.**Backmost**, 398.**Backward**, 303.**Backwards**, 247.

Bacon, 204, 233, 249—*baikn* se.Ken.

beikn Ant.n.Stf., Lei. + *bēkn*, *bīkn*, s.Sur.

beakn, n.Cum. + *bēkn*, e.Yks., se. Yks. + *bēkn*, *biakn*, Lin., Rut. + *bēkn*, w. & s. War. n. Wor. ne. Shr., n. & m.Bck. + *biakn*, e.Suf. e. & w.Sus. Dor. w. Som.

beaky sw.Yks.

bēkn Sc. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. me. Wil.

biakn m. & se.Yks. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. w. Wil.*bīkn* m. & w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*bjekn* n.Dur.

Bad, 140, 398—*bad* Sh.I., Abd. + *bād*, Kcd. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bād*, Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + *bād*, Stf., but wm.Stf. *bod*, n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus.

bād Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Dev.*bād* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bad*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

bæd se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., se. Ken. + *bed*, me. & w. Wil. Dor. e.Som. c. & s.Dev.

bed se.Ken.*bead* w. & s.Som.*bod* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

Bade—*bad* Bch., Abd. + *bed*, w. Frf. e.Per., Edb. + *bād*, Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *biød*, sw.Yks. + *bed*, n. Der. s.Som.

bād Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bēd*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bed* sw.Yks. nw.Lan.*bead* nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.*bēd* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bad*, n. Ayr. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Som.*biød* n.Cum., n.Wm. + *bad*.

Bag, 351—*bag* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *bāg*, Lan., but sm.Lan. + *baig*, I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt.

baig sm.Lan.*bāg* Ayr., but o.Ayr. *bag*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Wm. + *bag*.*bāz* s.Sc.

- bæg* se. Ken. + *beg*, Sus. Dor.
beg sw. Yks. se. Ken.
bēg n. Der. Som.
- Bait**, *sb.* and *v.*, 205—*bait* ne. Nrf.
 + *bēit*, se. Ken. me. Wil., w.
 Wil. + *bæit*, Dor. s. Som.
bæit w. Wil.
bēit m. Cum., nnw. Yks. + *bēt*, n. &
 nw. Lan. ne. Nrf.
beit Ant., Lei. + *bīt*, Oxf.
best n. Cum. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bēt*,
 sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. m. Bck. e.
 Suf. Sus. e. Dev.
bēt Kcd. Frf., but w. Frf. *bēt*, Lth.
 Edb., s. Sc. s. Nhb. + *bēt*.
bēt Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Wm. nw. & se. Yks. sw.
 sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Rut. m. Shr.
bīt e. Der.
bīt s. Cbs. Lei.
- Bake**, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 427, 429—*baik* se. Ken.
bak se. Yks. + *biak*.
beik n. Ayr. + *bēk*, Ant., m. Nhp. +
beak, *bēk*, ne. Nrf.
bek ne. Sc. + *bēk*, *bjak*, wm. Sc., but
 n. Ayr. *beik*, *bēk*.
beak n. Cum. + *biek*, m. Yks. + *biak*,
 ms. & sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.
 n. Stf. Lin. m. Nhp. w. & s. War.
 s. Oxf. n. Hrf. m. Bck. w. Hrt.
 e. Suf. e. Sus. me. Wil., Dor. +
biak, w. & s. Som. e. & sw. Dev.
bēk Lth. Edb.
bēk Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc. Frf. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beik*, sm. Sc.
 es. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. wm.
 & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne.
 & m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *biak*, s.
 Sur. Sus., but e. Sus. *beak*, e.
 Som. n. Dev.
- biak* m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
biak me. & s. Nhb. n. Cum.
biak s. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bjek*, sw. Nhb.
 s. Dur. ne. e. & m. Yks. sw. Nhp.
 I. W. w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
bīk s. Chs. Dnb.
bjak ne. Sc.
bjek se. Nhb.
bjēk n. Dur.
bjak n. Nhb.
- Bake-house**, 229.
- Bald**, 41, 253, 307—*bald* Kcd.
 Frf., but w. Frf. *beld*, Ant. me.
 Nhb.
bāl n. Nhb. w. Som.
bāld se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
bæld s. Sc.
bæld w. Wil.
beld w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., sm. Sc.
 + *bēl*, but Kcb. *belt*, Edb. n.
 Cum.
belt Kcb.
bēlt ne. Sc.
boald m. & sw. Yks.
bō nnw. Yks. + *bōld*, n. Lan.
bōd Wm., but w. Wm. *bōld*, sm.
 se. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Sus.
bōl sm. Sc. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Suf.
bōld Lth. m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., se. Yks. + *bōld*, em.
 Lan. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor.
bōld se. Yks.
- Bale**, 204—*bail* se. Ken.
beil Lei.
bel Abd.
beal m. Yks. + *biel*, w. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *bēl*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. w. Som.
bēl w. Frf. e. Per.
bēl ne. Sc., but Abd. *bel*, wm. Sc.

Bale (contd.)—

- Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne. Nrf.
bial m. Yks.
Balk, 38.
Ball, 203, 255—*bal* Inv., ne. Sc. +*bā*, *bāl*, s. Ayr. + *bā*.
bā ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Peb. Ant. n. Cum.
bāl ne. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor. w. Som. nw. Dev.
bā Kcb.
bā n. Ayr. s. Sc.
bāl I. Ma. + *bōl*.
boal sw. Yks.
bō Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w. Wm., snw. Yks. + *bōl*, u. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
bōl snw. Yks. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw. Lin. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Balm, 203—*baem* n. Stf.
bām Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb., Ayr. + *bōm*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. Wm. em. Lan. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.
bām Kcb.
baem w. Som.
baem sw. Yks.
bōm Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
bōm w. Frf. e. Per.
Band, 302.
Bane, 43, 45—*baïn* se. Ken.
bein Bch., Abd. + *bēn*, Sus.
bein sw. Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin. Dor. s. Som.
bēn Lth. Edb.
bēn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but em. Lan. *bein*, I. Ma. s. Stf. u. Der. c. Som.

- Bang**—*bay* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor., e. Dev. + *bāy*.
bang sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. Der.
bāy n. Ayr. Ant. sw. Nhb.
bāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāy*, s. Ayr.
bay, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bāy Peb. n. Nhb.
bāy se. Ken. + *beŷ*, e. & s. Som.
bāy c. Dev.
beŷ sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *beŷy*, se. Ken.
beŷy em. Lan.
boŷ s. Lan. n. Stf.
Bank—*banŷk* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bōŷk*, s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. m. Lan., s. Lan. + *boŷk*, *bōŷk*, I. Ma. n. Der., ne. Der. + *bōŷk*, Lei. Shr., but m. Shr. *boŷk*, s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *bāŷk*.
bāŷk Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāŷk*, s. Ayr. *banŷk*, Ant. n. Nhb.
bāŷk n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bāŷk Inv. Peb.
bāŷk se. Ken. + *beŷk*, Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
bāŷk e. Som.
beŷk sw. Yks. em. Lan. Lon. se. Ken.
boŷk s. Lan. s. Chs. Stf. e. War. m. Sbr.
bōŷk w. Frf. e. Per.
bōŷk s. Lan. ne. Der.
Bankrupt, 295.
Baptist, 275.
Barber, 201, 229—*barber* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
barb(r) n. Stf.
bāb(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.

- Wm. n. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
- bāb(r)* em. & sw. Lan.
- beb(r)* sw. Yks.
- bāb(r)* sm. Lan.
- Bare**, *adj.*, 46—*bar(r)* nw. Lan. n. Stf. Shr.
- bā(r)* ne. Nrf.
- ba(r)* n. Ayr.
- ber(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *bar(r)*, em. & sm. Lan. *bā(r)*, n. Der. Lei. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
- be(r)* Ant.
- bī(r)* Lth. Edb.
- bēr* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ba(r)*, Peb. Kcb. Nhb., but s. Nhb. *ber(r)*, Wm.
- bī(r)* I. Ma.
- bār* em. & sm. Lan.
- Bargain**, 201, 231, 233, 364—*bargin* wm. Sc. + *bargin*.
- bargin* ne. Sc., but Abd. *bargin*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Cum.
- bargin* Kcb.
- bargin* Inv. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.
- bāgin* m. Cum. w. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *bāgn*, snw. & se. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. + *bāgin*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Som.
- bāgn* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but w. Wm. *bāgin*, nnw. & m. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Sus. I. W. me. Wil. Dor.
- bāgin* Lei.
- bargin* em. & sw. Lan.
- beagy* sw. Yks.
- bāgin* se. Nhb.
- bāgin* sm. Lan.
- Barge**, 366.
- Bark**, *v.*, 56, 249, 340—*bark* Or. I., Abd. + *bārk*, w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw. Nhb. n. Wm. I. Ma.
- bark* s. Lan. Som.
- bāks*. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
- bārk* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
- bark*, Ant. n. Nhb.
- bærk* s. Sc.
- berk* Inv. Lth. Peb.
- bjek* em. Lan.
- bōk* nw. Dev.
- bāk* sm. Lan.
- Barley**, 37, 229, 231—*barli* ne. Sc. + *bārli*, but Bch. Abd. *bārli*, s. Ayr. me. Nhb. I. Ma.
- ba(r)li* s. Lan. + *bāli* e. Som.
- bāli* Sus. + *bāli*.
- bāli* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bāle*, Lan., but sw. Lan. *bāli*, s. Lan. + *ba(r)li*, Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. ne. & m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Snf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *ba(r)li*, s. Som. n. & e. Dev.
- bārli* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *bārli*, but n. Ayr. *bārli*, s. Sc. + *bārli*.
- bārli* ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *bārli*, Ant. n. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
- bārli* Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
- bārli* Peb.
- bāli* sw. Lan. Lei.
- bāle* nnw. Yks.
- ba(r)li* Rut. n. Bck.

Barley (contd.)—*belei* e.Dor.*bōli* Glo.*bōrli* n.Ayr.*bāli* sm.Lan.**Barm**, 56, 234—*barm* Bch. Abd.
s.Ayr. I.Ma.*barəm* Per., but e.Per. *bārm*.*baəm* e.Som.*bāms* s.Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.

snw. & sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

s. Cbs. n. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

bārm w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. + *bārm*, s. Ayr. *barm*, Ant.*bārm* Dor.*bārm* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārm* Inv. Peb.*bāem* sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *beəm*.*beəm* s. Lan.*bōm* s. Stf. s. Wor.*bōm* nw. Dev.*bōm* sm. Lan.**Barn**, 50, 234—*barn* sw. Nhb.
I. Ma.*baən* e. Som.*bān* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ms. & sw. Yks. Lan., but sm.

Lan. *bān*, sw. Lan. *bāen*, Stf. Lei.

Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som. e. Dev.

bārn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. + *bārn*, Ant.*bāran* n. Nhb. Dor.*bārn* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārn* Inv.*bāen* sw. Lan.*beən* Sus.*bōn* sm. Lan.**Barrel**, 198, 229—*baril* Kcb.,
n. Cum. + *baril*, Yks., but nnw.
Yks. *baril*, sm. & s. Lan. n. &
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*baril* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *baril*,n. Ayr. Ant. me. & se. Nhb.,
I. Ma. + *baril*.*baril* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
n. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
Wm. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. I. Ma.
Lei. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.*bael* I. W. sw. Dev.*bāl* s. Nhb. e. Suf. se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus.*bārl* s. Sc.*bāril* em. Lan.*bārō* me. Wil.*bōrl* Lth. Edb.*bōrl* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *barl*.(wheel) **Barrow**, 229, 233—*bari*
Bch., Abd. + *bōrrō*, Lth. Edb.*barō* n. Cum. + *barō*, w. Wm. sw.
Lan. n. Der.*barō* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bārō*.*barō* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. *bārō*, n.

& m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.

barō, sw. Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *barō*, I. Ma. Stf. ne. Der.

Lin. Lei. w. Wor.

bā(r) Ken., but se. Ken. *bārō*, s.
Som.*bārō* n. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.*bārō* n. Ayr.*bārō* Peb.*bārō* se. Ken. Sus. e. Som. e. Dev.*bōrō* Ant.*bōrō* n. Ayr.*bōrō* Abd. Per., but e. Per. *barō*.*bōrō* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *bārō*.*bōrō* sm. Lan.**Bask**, 343—*bask* Inv. Bch. Abd.
w. Frf. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.*bāsk*, Kcb. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.

n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n.

Der. Lei. nw. Lin. Sus.

baask em. Lan.*bāsk* se. Ken. e. Som.

bàsk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bæsk Dor.

bæsk e.Dev.

besk sw.Yks.

bosk n.Stf.

Batch, 340.

Bath, 23, 378—*baþ* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bāþ*, *bāþ*, Kcb. s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm. + *bāþ*, m. & s. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *baþþ*, s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.

baþ em.Lan.

bāþ Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *bāþ*, s.Ayr. *bāþ*, Wm. nnw. Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se. Ken. e.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *bæþ*.

bāþ n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bæþ Dub. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor.

beþ, e.Dev.

bæþ Glo. Wil.

beþ e.Dor.

Bathe, 43, 45, 317—*bad* sw. Yks. + *bead*.

baið se. Ken.

bāð sn.Sc. + *bēð*.

bæð nnw. Yks. + *bēð*, me. Wil.

bæþ ne. Nrf.

beið Ant.

bead sw. Yks.

beþ se. Yks. + *bēð*, Lin. w. Hrt. w. Som., e.Dev. + *bēð*.

bēd s. Stf. ne. Der.

bēð Sc., but sn.Sc. *bāð*, wm.Sc.

bēþ, se. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.

biþ, Cum. sw. Wm. nnw. & se.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bēþ*,

I.Ma. Rut. Lei. e.Som. e.Dev.

bēþ wm.Sc. em.Lan.

biað n. Wm.

bið w. Wil. nw. Som.

biþ s. Dur.

bīð e.Suf.

Batten = a truss of straw, 382.

Battle, 287.

Baulk—*baək* s. Nhb. + *bāk*.

bāk w. Frf. e. Per. Fif. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.

bāk Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bāk*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb.

boək n. Wm. w. Yks. em. Lan., e. Dev. + *bōk*.

bōk Ayr. sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *boək*, Lan., but em. Lan. *boək*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., but e. Dev. + *boək*.

Be, 192, 235, 441—*bei* s. Sc. + *bi*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. + *bi*, *bī*, n. Cum. + *bi*, nnw. Yks. + *bī*, snw. Yks. + *bi*, m. Yks., s. Chs. n. Stf. + *bi*, ne. Der., Lei. + *bi*, *bī*, e. Suf. + *bī*.

bē Ant.

bī Or. I. Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd. + *bī*, *bā*, but s. Abd. + *bī*, *bū*, wm. Sc. + *bī*, s. Ayr. + *bī*, ne. sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *bī*, s. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *bei*, m. Cum. *bī*, w. Cum. + *bī*, Wm. + *bī*, n. ne. nw. snw. nm. & e. Yks., w. se. & sw. Yks. + *bī*, nw. Lan. + *bī*, *bā*, m. & s. Lan. Chs. + *bī*, but s. Chs. + *bei*, n. & wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *bī*, ne. Der. *bei*, Lin. + *bī*, Lei. Nhp. e. War. Wor. w. Shr., Hrf. + *bī*, Pem., Glo. Oxf. + *bī*, Brks. nw. & m. Bck. Bdf., but m. Bdf. + *bī*, e. Hrt. m. Cmb. e. Ess. e. Ken. e. Sus., Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. Dev. + *bī*, sw. Dev., s. Dev. + *bī*, e. Cor.

bi Sh. I. + *bī*, Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc., but Bnff. + *bū*, Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd. *bī*, *bā*, s. Abd. + *bū*, Frf. e. Per.,

Be (contd.)—

- Ayr.+*bē*, but s.Ayr.+*bī*, Lth. Edb., Wgt.+*bē*, s.Sc.
bē Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch., Abd. Per.+*bə*, but e.Per.*bī*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls., but Ant.*bē*, me. se. & s.Nhb., Dur., but n.Dur.+*bī*, s.Dur.+*bē*, *bī*, m. & w.Cum. Wm.nnw. w. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n. Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf.+*bē*, w.Suf.*bə*, n. & se. Ken.Sus., but e.Sus.*bī*, Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
bū Bnff.+*bī*, s.Abd.+*bī*, *bī*.
bə Abd. Per. nw.Lan. w.Suf.
Bead, 59, 60—*beid* sw.Yks.
beod n.Stf., Dor.+*bēd*.
bēd Abd.+*bid*, w.Frf. Per. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Dor., w. Som.+*biad*.
biad Ant. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bīd*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bid Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*bīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
bīd Inv. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan.*biad*, se. & s.Lan. +*biad*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e. Som.
Beak, 220—*beak* n.Stf., me. Wil. +*biak*, e.Dev.
bēk Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor.
bīk w.Som.
biak sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan.
bīk, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me. Wil.
biēk w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
bīk Inv. ne.Sc. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb.

- n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
Beam, 182, 183, 249—*beimn*.Stf., e.Dev.+*bēm*.
beiam s.Chs.
beam me. Wil.+*biām*, Dor.
bēm w.Frf. e.Per.
bēm Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēm*, I.Ma. e.Dev.
biām Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bīm*, Dur., but n.Dur. *bīm*, sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*bīm*, nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Lei. m.Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. me. Wil. s.Som.
bim Bch. Abd. Ayr.+*bīm*, Lth. Edb.
bīm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
bjem Oxf., but nw. & s.Oxf. *biām*.
bām Fif.
Bean, 182, 183, 249—*bein* nnw. Yks.+*biān*, Ess.+*bīn*, e.Dev.+*bean*.
beian s.Chs.+*biān*, *bīn*.
ben m.Shr.
bean m.Yks.+*biān*, n.Stf., sw. Nhp.+*biān*, m.Bck.+*bēn*, e.Suf. me. Wil., Dor. +*biān*, e.Dev.
bēn Abd.+*bin*, *bīn*, Per., but e. Per. *bin*, Uls., but Ant. *biān*, I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei., s.War. +*biān*, w. & s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. se.Cmb. Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *biān*, e.Som.+*bīn*, Dev., but e. Dev. *bein*.
biān Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bīn*, nnw.e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.+*bīn*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s. Lan.+*bīn*, s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., u. Der.+*bīn*, e.Der., Not. +*bīn*, Lin., Rut.+*bīn*, m. & sw.Nhp.e.

& s. War., ne. Shr. + *bīn*, n. Hrf. nw. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur. w. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. w. & s. Som.

bīn ne. Sc. + *bōn*, but Bch. + *bīn*, Abd. + *bēn*, *bīn*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bīn*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc. n. Cum.

bīn Inv. Bch. Abd. + *bīn*, sn. & wm. Sc. Peb. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. Der., but n. Der. + *bīan*, e. Der. *bīan*, Not. Rut. ne. Nhp. ne. Shr. Ess. se. Ken. e. Som.

bjen e. Oxf. + *bjūn*.

bjūn e. & w. Oxf.

bōn ne. Sc.

Bear, *sō*, 65—*bar* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bēr*.

bā(r) s. Nhb. + *biā(r)*, m. Cum. e. Der. Dor.

beir n. Ayr. + *bēr*.

bea(r) nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som. e. Dev.

bear Ant.

bēr Lth. Edb.

bēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beir*, Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Wm.

biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but n. Wm. *bēr*, w. Wm. *bīr*, n. Lan. nw. Lin.

biar sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

bīr w. Wm.

bā(r) cm. Lan.

Bear, *v.*, 65, 426, 427, 430, 431, 432—*bā(r)* w. Wor. m. Shr.

bā(r) e. Stf.

bea(r) s. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.

bēr Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bīr*, w. Frf. e. Per.

biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *biar*, w. Wm. *bīr*, sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. Lin. ne. Shr. s. Nrf.

biar Abd. + *bīr*, Per., n. Ayr. + *bīr*, Peb. Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.

bīr Lth. Edb.

bīr Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *biar*, Kcb. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. w. Wm.

bā(r) em. & sm. Lan. s. Stf.

Beard, 37, 249, 302—*beird* n. Ayr. + *bērd*.

beod n. Stf. ne. Nrf.

beard Ant.

best (obsol.) n. Der. + *biad*.

bērd Sc., but Inv. *biārd*, Fif. *bārd*, n. Ayr. + *beird*, s. Sc. *biārd*.

biad s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *biat*, s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

biārd Inv. s. Sc. Dub. sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.

biat s. Lan. + *biad*.

bjād m. Shr.

bārd Fif.

Beast, 220, 249, 295, 382—*beist* m. Nhp. + *biast*.

best Sh. I. + *bēst*, *bēst*, ne. Sc. + *bēst*, *bēst*, *bist*, *bīst*, but Abd. + *bēs*, w. Oxf. + *bjest*.

beast sm. Sc. + *bēst*, *bist*, *bīst*, n. Cum. + *biast*, *bist*, *bīst*, n. Stf., e. Suf. + *bīst*.

bēs Abd. + *bīst*.

bēst Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., su. Sc. + *bēst*, w. Frf. e. Per.

bēs I. Ma.

Beast (contd.)—

bēst Sh.I., Or.I. + *bīst*, ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls., se.Lan. + *biast*, s.Stf., Lei.+*bīst*, but n.Lei. *biast*, s.War. n.Wor., Glo.+ *biast*, m.Bck. + *bīst*, Nrf. w. Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor., but e.Dor. *biās*, *biast*, e.Som. + *biast*, Dev.

biest nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*biās*(t).

bīst nw.Der. + *biast*.

biās Yks. + *biast*, but nw.Yks. + *biest*, se.Yks. *bīst*, sm.Lan., s. Lin.+*biast*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+ *biast*, nw. & w.Som.

biast n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.+*bēst*, Chs., Der. + *bīst*, but nw.Der.+*bīst*, Lin., but s.Lin.+*biās*, Rut. + *bīst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr., e. Hrf. + *bjost*, Glo. nw.Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm. Hmp.I.W.me.&w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som.

bīst Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

bīs Not.

bīst ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum.+*beast*, *biast*, *bīst*, n. & w. Wm., se.Yks.+*biast*, Der. Rut. Lei. e. War. m.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.

bjest e. & w. Oxf.

bjost Hrf., but e.Hrf. + *biast*.

Beastes, 378.

Beasteses, 378.

Beat, *inf.*, 182, 183, 249, 425, 427, 430—*beit* Ant. Sus.

beat n.Stf. Dor., but e.Dor. *biat*, e.Dev. + *biat*.

bēt ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bēt*, *bīt*, Bch. Abd. *bīt*, sn.Sc. e.Per.

bēt Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *beit*, s.Lan. + *biat*, *bjēt*, I.Ma. Lei. Glo. nw. & sw.Dev.

biat n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bīt*, s.Lan. + *bēt*, *bjēt*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. me. Wil. e. Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

bīt Inv. Bnff. Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēt*, Dub. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt s.Lan.

Beat, *pret.*, 190, 191, 249—*bast* s. Sc.+*biat*.

beit nnw.Yks. + *bet*, Sus.

bet Abd.+*bēt*, sn.Sc. Per., but e. Per. *bētīt*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *bēt*, Edb. Dub. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *bīt*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw. snw. ne. & se.Yks., m.Yks. + *bīt*, Lan. + *biat*, but sw.Lan. *bjēt*, s.Lan. + *bjēt*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Lin.+*biat*, Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *bēt*, m.Shr. ne.Cmb.

beest n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*biat*.

bēt Bch. Abd.

bētīt w.Frf. e.Per.

bēt wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. War. ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

biat Wm., but w. Wm. *bet*.

bīt m.Yks., ne.Shr. + *bīt*, Dor.

biats. Sc. e. Yks. Lan. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin.+*bet*, nw. & w. Wil., e.Som. + *bīt*, s.Som. e. Dev.

bīt ne.Sc., but Bch. *bēt*, Abd. *bet*, *bēt*.

bīt Inv. sw.Nhb.nw.Der. ne.Shr. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt sw. & s.Lan.

bāt Fif. Peb.

Beauty, 226, 231, 249—*biuti* Inv.

- wm.Sc.Lth.Edb.s.Nhb. Dur.,
n.Cum.+*biati*, m.Cum. w.Wm.
e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & s.Stf.
nw.Der.Lin., Lei.+*būti*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. w.Wil.
- biati* n.Cum. m.Yks.
- bjanti* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
- bjāti* ne.Sc.+*bjūti*, but Bch. Abd.
bjauti.
- bjuti* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
- bjūti* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.
- bjūti* ne.Sc.
- butē* Sus.
- būti* Lei.
- būti* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
- Bebbington**, 273.
- Because**, 217, 232.
- Become**, 432.
- Bed**, 51—*bæd* s.Sc.
- bæd* e.Som.
- bed* Bch. Abd., w.Frf.+*bæd*, Per.,
but e.Per.+*bæd*, Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. Oxf. Dor.
- beid* s.Som. e.Dev.
- béd* Inv.
- bæd* w.Frf.e.Per.se.Ken.w.Som.
sw.Dev.
- bid* Sus.
- bød* Uls., but Ant. *bed*.
- Bee**, 192—*bei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. s.Dur.
+ *bī*, n.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *bī*,
snw.Yks.+*bī*, s.Chs. n. & wm.
Stf., Lei.+*bē*, *bī*, e.Suf., e.Dev.
+ *bē*.
- bē* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr., Brks.+*biə*,
ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, w.
Som. e.Dev.
- bi* snw.Yks.
- biə* Ant. n.Lin. Brks.
- bī* Sc., but s.Sc.*bei*, Uls., but Ant.
- biə*, me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.
e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf.
se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e.& s.Som.
- Beech**, 142—*beif* n.Stf.
- bēif* Dor. e.Som., e.Dev. + *bīf*.
- bīf* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
- biəf* Ant., nw.Lin. + *bīf*, s.Oxf.
- bīf* Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. Kcb.
- bīf* Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s.
Som.
- Beef**, 220—*beif* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.
ne.Der., e.Der. + *bīf*, s.Der.,
Lei.+*bīf*, ne.Shr.
- bīf* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. &
sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr.,
but ne.Shr. *beif*, Hrf. nw.Hrt.
Dor.
- biəf* se.Lan., n.Der.+*bīf*, nw. & m.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
- bīf* Sc., but Inv.Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
Kcb. *bīf*.
- bīf* Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
Cum.Win. sw.Yks. n.m. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. s.Stf. n. &
e.Der. e.Oxf. Bdf. se. Ken. me.
Wil.
- Been**, 189, 235—Stressed form
bīn, gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.;
unstressed forms *bin* Eng., *bīn*
Sc. and Irel.
- Beer**, 195—*beis(r)* nnw.Yks. +
biə(r), s.Chs. ne.Shr.
- beə(r)* n.Stf. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. e.Suf.
+ *biə(r)*.
- biə(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,
but nnw.Yks.+*beis(r)*, Lan. s.
Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Beer (contd.)—

se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
e. Dev. w. Cor.

biar Inv., Abd. Per. + *bīr*, Peb.
s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.

līr ne. Sc., but Abd. + *bīr*, sn. Sc.
w. Frf. Per. w. m. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm.

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nnw. Yks.

beil n. Stf.

bell s. Chs. Bdf.

beatl e. Suf.

bētl ne. Nrf., e. Dev. + *bidl*.

bidl I. Ma. + *bitl*, n. & e. Dev.

bitl I. Ma., w. Wil. + *bīdl*, Dor.
Som. sw. Dev.

biatl Ant. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bītl*,
s. Lin.

bitl ne. Sc., but Abd. + *bītl*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

bīdl nw. Lan. Ess. Sus. w. Wil.

bītl Kcb.

bitl Inv., Abd. + *bitl*, Per., but e.
Per. *bitl*, Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. sm.
Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken.

Beg, 62—*bag* Glo. I. W. Dor.,
but e. Dor. + *bæg*, n. Dev.

bæg se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.

bæg s. Sc.

beg Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *bēg*,
Peb. *bæg*, s. Sc. *bæg*, Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e.
m. & s. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan.
beig, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

beig sm. Lan.

bēg w. Frf. e. Per. + *beg*, e. Suf.

bag Peb.

Begin, 67, 228, 230, 346, 425, 426,
427, 429, 430, 432—*bēgin* Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *bagin*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. w. Wm.

bigin Bch., Abd. + *bagan*, s. Nhb. +
bagin, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Lan.,
but nw. & s. Lan. + *bagin*, I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e.
& s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.

bagin w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Ant.
s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *bēgin*,
sw. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
Dor.

bagan Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bagin*,
Peb.

Begun, 97, 228, 230—*bigun* Nhb.,
buts. Nhb. + *bagun*, m. Cum. w.
Wm. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

bigun em. & sw. Lan.

bigun Bch., Abd. + *bagun*, Lei.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
e. Som. e. Dev.

bigun Inv.

bagan Ant., s. Nhb. + *bigun*, Wm.,
but w. Wm. *bigun*, sw. Yks.
nw. Lan. n. Stf.

bagun Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behave, 44, 45, 228, 230—*bi-aiu*
se. Ken.

bi-æv ne. Nrf. + *bi-jēv*.

bi-æv se. Nhb. + *bi-jēv*, nnw. Yks.
+ *bi-ēv*, *bi-iau*, n. Lan. Lin., but
n. Lin. + *bi-ēv*, e. Sus. Dor. s.
Som.

bi-ev Rut. + *bi-ēv*.

bi-ēv me. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
w. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.
+ *bi-iau*, se. Yks. + *bə-æv*, em.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n. Der. +
bi-jēv, n. Lin. + *bi-æv*, Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

bi-iau nw. Yks.

bi-iau w. Wil.

bi-jeu se. Nhb. Sus., but e. Sus.

bi-əu.

bi-jeau m. Yks. + *bi-jiau*.

bi-jēu n. Der. ne. Nrf.

bi-jiau m. Yks.

bihēu Inv., ne. Sc. + *bihiv*, but Abd.

+ *bahēu*, sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.

Ayr. *bahēu*, Uls., but Ant. *bahēiv*.

bihiau s. Sc.

bihiv ne. Sc.

bə-əu se. Yks. n. Stf.

bə-ēu s. Nhb. e. Suf.

bahēiv Ant.

bahēu Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behind, 75, 228, 230, 303—*bi-ain*

I. Ma. s. Stf. Dor. s. Som.

bi-aind nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. c.

Som. e. Dev.

bihin Ant.

bi-ind n. Dur. s. Lan., n. Der. +

bi-int.

bi-int m. Cum. w. Wm., sw. Yks.

+ *bə-int*, n. & nw. Lan. s. Chs. u.

Der.

bi-oid em. Lan. + *bi-oint*, se. Ken.

bi-oint em. Lan.

bi-vind me. Wil.

bə-int sw. Yks.

bə-jaind Sus.

bə-oid n. Stf.

bə-vin nw. Som.

Belch, 341.

Bellef, 145, 146, 228, 230—*bēlif*

w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.

bēlif Inv. n. Ayr. Kcb.

bileif Lei.

bilef Sus.

bilif m. Shr.

biliaf Dub.

būif Bch., Abd. + *bəlif*, Ayr., but

n. Ayr. *bēlif*, s. Ayr. *bəlif*, sw.

Nhb., s. Nhb. + *bəlif*, s. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. Lan., but s. Lan. +

bəlif, n. Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

blif n. Dur.

bəleif n. Stf.

bəlif Dor.

bəliaf Ant. n. Nhb. sw. Yks., nw.

Lin. + *bəlif*.

bəlif Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bēlif*,

s. Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb., s. Lan. +

bilif, I. Ma. nw. Lin.

Believe, 145, 146, 228, 230, 232—

bēlv Iiv.

bēlv Lth. Edb.

bēlv n. Ayr. + *bliv*, s. Sc. + *biliv*.

bileiv nw. Yks., Lei. + *bliv*, nc.

Shr. + *bilēv*.

bilēv Uls., but Ant. *bəliəv*, nm. &

s. Stf., Rut. + *biliv*, n. Wor. ne.

Shr. ne. Nrf. Sus., but e. Sus.

bləv, *bəlēv*, w. Sus. *bliv*, w. Som.

+ *blēv*, *bliv*.

biliv n. Wm. e. Yks., m. & se.

Yks. + *bliv*, w. Wil.

bliv Bch., Abd. + *bəlv*, wm. Sc.,

but n. Ayr. *bēliv*, *bliv*, me. Nhb.,

s. Nhb. + *bəlv*, s. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *bəlv*, w. Wm. m. & se. Yks.

Lan., but nw. Lan. *bəliəv*, s.

Lan. + *bəlv*, n. Der. Rut. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dor. e. Som.

+ *bliv*.

bliv ne. Sc., but Bch. *bliv*, Abd.

bliv, *bəlv*, sn. Sc. Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *bēlv*, *bliv*, s. Ayr. *bəlv*,

s. Sc.

blēv m. Bck. w. Som. e. Dev., w.

Cor. + *bliv*.

bliv s. Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.

bliv n. Ayr. n. Dur. e. Dor. e. Som.

w. Cor.

Believe (contd.)—*bluv* e. Sus. + *balēv*.*balēiv* n. Stf.*balēuv* e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor.*bitū*, *bitv*.*balēv* Brks. e. Sus.*balēuv* Ant. nw. Lan. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *balūv*.*balūv* Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr.Peb. Nhb., but me. Nhb. *bitūv*,s. Nhb. + *bitūv*, n. & m. Cum. sw.Yks., s. Lan. + *bitūv*, I. Ma. nw.

Lin. me. Wil.

Bell, 50—*bælse*. Ken. Dor. e. Dev.*bel* Sc., but Peb. *bəl*, Ant. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *bəl*,

I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. Som.

bəl Peb., em. Lan. + *bel*.**Bellow**, 50, 229, 349—*bæla* se.

Ken. Dor.

beli Bch., Abd. + *belō*, Lth. Edb.*belō* Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*belə*, sw. Nhb. sw. Lan., n. Der. +*belə*.*belə* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks.

n. & nw. Lan., em. Lan. + *bələ*,

I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s. Som.

e. Dev.

bəla Peb. em. Lan.**Bellows**, 52, 229, 333, 349, 383—*balis* s. Lan. + *baliz*, *balas*, *beliz*,*belas*.*baliz* sw. Lan. + *belōz*, s. Lan. n.

Der.

balas s. Lan. Dor.*bælasiz* e. Suf.*bæləz* se. Ken.*belis* ne. Sc., but Bch. *belas*, *belasis*,Abd. *belas*, *belasis*, *belasəz*, w. m.Sc., but n. Ayr. *belas*, m. Cum.,w. Wm. + *belasisz*, sw. Wm.,snw. Yks. Sus. + *belas*, s. Som.*belisiz* s. Dur. + *belas*.*belisəs* ne. Wm. + *beləz*.*beliz* s. Sc. n. Cum. n. & s. Lan.*belōz* sw. Lan.*belas* Bch. + *belasis*, Abd. + *belasis*,*belasəz*, sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Edb.*beləz*, n. Ayr. Kcb. sw. Nhb. s.

Dur. n. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.

Yks., m. Yks. + *bilas*, se. Yks. +*belasisz*, *beləz*, Lan., but n. Lan.+ *beliz*, em. Lan. + *belasəs*, *balas*,*belasəs*, s. Lan. + *balis*, *baliz*,*balas*, *beliz*, sw. Lan. *baliz*,*belōz*, I. Ma. Lin., but nw. Lin.*beləz*, Lei. s. War. s. Oxf. Sus.*belasis* Bch. Abd. s. Nhb.*belasisz* w. Wm. ne. & se. Yks.,w. Wil. + *bilasisz*.*belasəs* em. Lan.*belasəz* Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *beləz*,

n. & me. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.,

em. Lan. + *belas*, *belasəs*, *balas*,*belasəs*.*beləz* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *belas*, Lth. Edb. ne. Wm.

se. Yks. Stf. nw. Lin. ne. Cmb.

s. Nrf. e. Dev.

bilpəiz me. Wil.*bilas* m. Yks. e. Som. nw. Dev.*bilasisz* w. Wil.*bulis* w. Som.*baləs* Peb.*belas* em. Lan.*belasəs* em. Lan.**Belly**, 52, 231, 349—*bali* Cum.,but n. & m. Cum. *beli*, e. sm.

& s. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. Der. War.

Shr., but ne. Shr. + *beli*, m. Shr.*bəli*, Dor., but e. Dor. *bəli*.*bàli* em. Lan.

- bælim*. Shr. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
belè Bch., Abd. + *beli*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
beli Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch.
belè, Abd. + *belè*, Kcd. Frf., but
 w. Frf. *belè*, Per., but e. Per.
belè, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. + *bili*,
 n. & m. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Lei.,
 ne. Shr. + *balì*, s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bili m. Yks.
Belonged, 304.
Belt, 52—*bælt* se. Ken. Dor.
belt Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bilt*, Per.
 + *bilt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
 Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bilt Bch. Abd. Per.
Bench, 55, 341, 342—*bæntf* e.
 Suf. se. Ken.
benf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth.
 Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Dur., but
 n. Dur. + *benf*, Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *benf*, Lan., but s. Lan. + *benf*,
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n.
 Lin. *bintf*, nw. Lin. + *binf*, Lei.
 s. Oxf. s. Som. e. Dev.
benf Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
benf, me. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 nnw. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. ne.
 Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
binf wm. Sc. + *binf*, Ayr. Ant. m.
 Cum., nw. Lin. + *benf*, Sus. w.
 Wil. w. Som.
bintf sn. & wm. Sc. n. Lin.
Bend, 50, 307, 428, 433—*bænd* se.
 Ken. Dor.
ben Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
bend, Ayr. Kcb. w. Wm. + *bend*,
 I. Ma. s. Som.
- bend* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
ben, sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.
bēn w. Som.
Beneath, 63, 228, 230, 317—
benþ Inv.
beneþ Lth.
bēneþ Kcb.
bēniþ Edb.
bineþ em. Lan. Dor.
binēð sw. Dev. + *binēþ*.
binēþ Uls. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. nw.
 Som. sw. Dev.
binieþ snw. Yks.
binieð ne. Yks.
biniaþ e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lan.
binīð me. Nhb.
binīþ s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. s.
 Lan. n. Der. Rut. se. Ken. e.
 Sus. e. Som.
binēþ wm. Sc. + *binīþ*.
binīþ wm. Sc.
banēþ Lei. s. War.
baniþ Lin.
baniþ s. Nhb. I. Ma.
Benign, 270.
Bereave, 429.
Berry, 231, 349—*bari* s. Nhb. n.
 Dur.
bæri s. Lan. se. Ken.
berè Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
beri, n. Ayr. + *beri*, Kcb.
beri Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. + *berè*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
buri Brks. Dor. s. Som.
bəri sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Beseech, 341, 428, 429, 433.

Besom, 58, 233, 324—*beism* n.

Stf.+*beæm*.

beæm n.Stf.

beem m.Nhp. Dor. e.Som. n.

Dev.

bism I.Ma. + *bism*.

biæm m.Yks., nw.Lin. + *bism*.

bizm Wm.+*bism*, nw. & sw.Lan.

s.Lin. w.War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

Brks. Sus. I.W. Wil.

bizm Inv.+*bism*, Per., but e.Per.

bism, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

bism nw.Lin.

bizm Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per., n.Dur. + *buem*, m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.

& sw.Lan. *bism*, I.Ma. s.Stf.

n.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf.

buem s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+

bism.

buem sn.Sc. n.Nhb.

Bespeak, 426, 432.

Best, 51, 398—*bast* Dor., but e.

Dor. *best*, *biæs*.

bæs w.Som.

bæst s.Sc. se.Ken.

bæs I.Ma. + *bes*.

bes I.Ma. nw.Wil.s.Som., e.Dev.

+ *beast*.

best Sc., but Ayr.+*bést*, Peb. *bæst*,

s.Sc. *bæst*, Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.,

but em.Lan.+*bæst*, Chs. Stf.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. s.

Oxf., Glo.+*biæst*, n.Ken. w.

Wil., e.Dor.+*biæs*, e.Som. n.

Dev.

beast e.Dev.

bést Ayr.+*best*.

biæs e.Dor.

biæst Glo.

bæst Peb. Uls., but Ant. *best*, em.

Lan.+*best*.

Bethink, 428, 433.

Better, 62, 283, 284, 287, 398—

batar I.Ma.+*batþar*, *baþar*.

batþar I.Ma.

baþar I.Ma.

bædæ(r) w.Som.+*bætæ(r)*.

bætæ(r) se.Ken. w.Som.

bedæ(r) Sus. s.Som.

betþæ(r) Wm., but w.Wm. *betær*,

Lan., but nw.Lan. *betæ(r)*, em.

Lan. *betæ(r)*, *beþæ(r)*, s.Lan.+

betæ(r).

betþar Ant. n.Cum.

betæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan.+

beþæ(r), s.Lan.+*betþæ(r)*, s.Chs.

+*beþæ(r)*, Flt. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Hrf. e.Som.

Dev.

betær Sc., but wm.Sc. *be-ær*, n.

Nhb. w.Wm.

beþæ(r) em.Lan. s.Chs.

beþar Dub.

be-ær wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *betær*.

beata(r) s.War.

bvta(r) ne.Nrf.

Betterest, 398.

Bettermore, 398.

Bettermost, 398.

Between, 189, 228, 230—*betwīn*

Inv.

bētwin Lth. Edb.

bitwīn sw.Nhb. m.Cum. em. sm.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.nw.Lin.

Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.

Som.

bätwein n.Stf.

bätwīn sw.Yks. me.Wil. e.Dev.

Betwixt, 295, 361.

Beyond, 55, 228, 230, 250, 303—

bi-ænd w.Wil.

- bi-jand* s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf. se. Ken., e.Som. + *bi-jond*.
- bi-jant* Dub.
- bi-jænd* n.Hrf.
- bi-jænt* m.Bck. + *bi-jend*.
- bi-jend* m.Bck. Bdf., s.Sur. w. Sus. + *bi-jond*.
- bi-jond* Wm., but w.Wm. *bi-jont*, snw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. + *bi-jont*, s.Sur. w.Sus.
- bi-jont* Ant. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *bi-ont*, s. Lan. + *bi-jond*, n.Der. s.Lei. I.W. e.Dev.
- bi-jund* m.Yks.
- bi-jøn* w.Som.
- bi-jønd* Ess. e.Som.
- bi-on* Dor.
- bi-ond* Inv. w.Yks.
- bi-ont* m.Cum. nw.Lan.
- bə-jond* s.Nhb. s.Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *bi-jont*.
- bə-jont* me.Nhb. Sus., but w.Sus. *bi-jend*, *bi-jond*.
- bə-ond* n.Stf.
- Bid**, *inf.*, 68—*bed* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor.
- bid* Bch., Abd. + *bəd*, w.Frf. e. Per.,Ayr.+*bəd*,Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m. Cum.Wm. sw.Yks.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
- bīd* w.Som.
- bəd* Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bid*, Ayr. Peb.
- Bid**, *pp.*—*bed* Dor.
- bid* Abd.+*bəd*, w.Frf., Per.+*bəd*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. e.Dev.
- bəd* Abd. Per.
- vbid* s.Som.
- Bid** = to invite, 425, 429.
- Bid** = to offer, 425.
- Bidden**, 67—*bedn* n.Ayr. + *bidn*, s.Oxf.
- bidn* Bch., Abd. + *bədn*, w.Frf., Per.+*bədn*, Ayr.+*bədn*, but n. Ayr.+*bedn*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.m.Cum. n.Wm.w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. e.Som.
- bədn* Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. n.Nhb.
- Bide**, 154, 425, 427, 429—*baid* Ayr.+*beid*, n. & m.Cum.Wm., sw.Yks. + *bōd*, Lan., but sm. Lan. *bād*, s.Lan. + *bāid*, nw. Lin. Oxf. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
- bād* sm.Lan.
- bāid* Ant., s.Lan. + *baid*, I.Ma. Lei.
- beid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.
- boid* se. Ken.
- bōd* sw.Yks.
- bvid* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *baid*, *beid*, Wil. s.Som.
- bəid* sm.Hmp. Dor.
- Bier**, 134—*bīer* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum., Wm. + *bīr*, Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
- bīer* Inv. Bch., Abd.+*bīr*, I.Ma.
- bīr* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm.
- Big**, 68, 351—*beg* sm.Sc. w.Som. nw.Dev.
- big* n.Wm. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Stf. Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf. me. Wil.
- Bigg** = barley, 353.
- Bigg** = to build, 353.
- Bill**, 68, 256—*bel* Dor.

Bill (contd.)—

bil Bch. Abd., Per. + *bvl*, but e. Per. *bəl*, s. Ayr., Lth. Edb. + *bəl*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

bvl Inv. Per. n. Ayr.

bəl w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *bvl*, s. Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb. Peb.

Billow, 108, 229—*bilō* Inv., Abd. + *bila*, Per., but e. Per. *bələ*, Lth. Edb. Wm. sw. Lan. n. Der. e. Som. e. Dev.

bilə Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. n. & em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. w. & s. Som.

bələ w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bila*, Peb.

Bin, 68—*ben* Dor. e. Som.

bin Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bən*, Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s. Som. e. Dev.

bīn w. Som.

bən Abd. Per. n. Nhb.

Bind, 75, 244, 307, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*bain* w. Som. + *bvin*, e. Dev. + *bvind*.

baind s. Lan. + *bāind*, n. Der., nw. Lin. + *bind*, m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. e. Som.

bānd sm. Lan.

bāin I. Ma. s. Stf.

bāind em. & s. Lan. nw. Der., Lei. + *boind*, Sus., but e. Sus. *bvin*.

ben nw. Dev.

bend s. Sc.

bēn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bin*.

bin Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

bind w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.

boind s. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.

bvin ne. Nrf. + *bvind*, e. Sus. w. Wil. w. Som.

bvind w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bvnd sn. Sc.

bənd Peb. n. Nhb.

bwaind sw. Dev.

Birch, 76, 341—*birk* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bərċ*, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. w. Wm.

bōċ s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōċf*.

bōċf s. Nhb. n. Dur.

bvrtf Ant.

bōtf me. Wil.

bərċ w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *birk*, Peb. n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *birk*.

bvrtf Inv. I. Ma.

bāċ Dur., but n. Dur. *bōċ*, *bōċf*, m. Cum. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Der., but n. Der. *bōtf*, Not. Lin.

bōtf em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

Bird, 76, 263—*bad* s. Nrf. + *bvd*.

bād ne. Nrf., e. Suf. + *bvd*.

bod ne. Yks.

brid sm. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.

bvd m. Lan. Not. Lei. nw. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf.

būd nw. Oxf. me. Wil.

bād sw. Yks.

Birmingham, 273.

Birth, 115—*baþ* ne. Nrf. + *bvþ*.

berþ ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birþ*, s. Sc. n. Cum.

- beþ* nw.Der. s.Lin.
beaþ Rut. + *bēþ*, e.Som. + *bēþ*.
birþ Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
borþ Nhb., but s.Nhb. *boþ*.
boþ s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks., e.
 Yks.+*boþ*, m.Yks., se.Yks. +
bēþ.
borþ sn. & wm.Sc.
boþ e.Yks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.
bēþ Rut. me.Wil. e.Dor.
borþ w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Dub. I.
 Ma.
bēþ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *birþ*, Lth.
 Edb.
bēþ s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw.
 se. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *bēþ*, Som., but e.
 Som.+*beaþ*, e.Dev.
Bit, 68—*bet* ne.Sc.+*bit*, *bat*, s.Sc.
 Dor.
bit Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.+
bat, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. Wil. e.Som. Dev.
bit s.Som.
bat Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bit*, n.Nhb.
Bitch, 68, 341—*bek* w.Frf. e.Per.
 +*bik*, *bitf*.
betf Dor.
bik Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth.+*bitf*.
bitf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 & s.Som. e.Dev.
bitf w.Som.
- batf* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bitf*, n.
 Nhb.
Bite, 154, 425, 427, 430, 432—
baít Ayr.+*beit*, Ant. m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
bāt sm.Lan.
bàit Lth. Edb. em. & s.Lan. w.
 Chs. Sus.
beit Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur.
 I.Ma.
bēt w.Som.
boit n.Stf. se.Ken.
bwit me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Bitten, 67, 233—*bitn* Bch. Abd.
 Per., but e.Per. *batn*, s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
batn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *bitn*, Peb. n.Nhb.
Bitter, 67, 283, 284—*betar* Dor.
 w.Som.
bitar s.Som. e.Dev.+*bitar*.
bitþar Wm., but n.Wm. *bitþar*,
 w.Wm. *bitar*, n. em. & s.Lan.
bitþar Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.
bitar s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Som. e.
 Dev.
bitar Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb.
bitþar Dub.
batar Inv. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *bitar*, Peb.
Black, 24—*blaik* sm.Lan. + *blak*.
blak Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd.
 +*blāk*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Black (contd.)—

- Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *blāk*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bleik*, sm. Lan. +
blaik, s. Lan. *blek*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.
Lin. Lei. s. Oxf., se. Ken. + *blek*,
Sus.
blāk Abd. Ant. n. Wm.
blāik n. Der.
blāk Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blak*, Peb.
Kcb.
blæk s. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
blēk e. Dev.
bleik em. Lan.
blek Lth. Edb. s. Lan. se. Ken.
Bladder, 135, 297—*bladðæ(r)* s.
Lan. + *bladæ(r)*.
bladæ(r) s. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.,
Lei. + *bladðæ(r)*, *bleðæ(r)*, s. Oxf.
bladær Lth. + *bledær*.
bladæ(r) s. Chs., sw. Lin. + *bleðæ(r)*,
Lei. nw. Oxf., Dor. + *blæðæ(r)*.
bladær Dub. I. Ma.
blàdær Edb. + *bledær*.
blæðæ(r) me. Wil. s. Som., e. Dev.
+ *blæðæ(r)*.
blæðæ(r) Dor. nw. & e. Som. e. Dev.
blæðær s. Sc.
bledðæ(r) Wm., but n. Wm. *bledðær*,
w. Wm. *bledær*, n. Lan.
bledðær n. Wm.
bledæ(r) n. Dur. + *bleðæ(r)*, m. Cum.
sm. Lan., n. Der. + *bleðæ(r)*, se.
Ken.
bledær Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm.
bleðæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.
m. & em. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
Lin., but nw. Lin. *bladæ(r)*, sw.
Lin. + *bladðæ(r)*, Lei. Dor.
bleðær w. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
n. Nhb.
Blade, 43, 45—*blaid* se. Ken.

- bled* n. & s. Ayr., Lth. + *bléd*, Ant.
+ *bleød*.
bleid s. Lei. Sus.
bled Ant. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. me. Wil.
Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
bléd Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. +
bléd, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bled*, Lth.
Edb.
bléd Inv. w. Frf. Per., but e. Per.
+ *bléd*, Kcb. Nhb., but sw. Nhb.
blïød, n. Dur. n. Wm. m. & sw.
Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. e. Som.
bliad m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
bléd.
bliad s. Sc. sw. Nhb.
Blain, 64—*blain* se. Ken. e. Dor.
blan ne. Sc. + *blen*, but Bch. Abd.
blên.
blàin Dor., but e. Dor. *blain*.
bleins. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.
blen ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per. *blên*.
bleøn e. Yks. + *bliøn*, ms. Yks., se.
Yks. + *blên*, *bliøn*, sw. Yks. nw.
Lan. Lin. Sus. s. Som. e. Dev.
blên Lth. Edb.
blên Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. Nhb. n. Dur.
Wm., but w. Wm. + *blïan*, nnw.
& se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
blïan w. Wm.
bliøn s. Dur. e. & se. Yks.
blïn s. Chs. Lei., but s. Lei. *blein*.
Blame, 204—*blaim* se. Ken.
bleim Ant.
blem ne. Sc. + *blêm*.
blæøm n. Cum. + *bliøm*, sw. Yks. n.
Lan. n. Stf. nw. & sw. Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.
blêm Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
blêm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb.
n. Dur. em. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

- bliam* m. Cum. Wm.
bliam n. Cum.
blim Glo.
- Blast**, 135—*blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. *blāst*, Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
blās I. Ma., w. Som. + *blāst*.
blāst n. Nhb. s. Lan. se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. + *blās*, e. Dev. + *blāst*.
blāst Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blast*, Edb. Peb.
blāst Sus. Dor. e. Dev.
- Blaze**, 43, 333—*blaiṣ* se. Ken. e. Dor.
bleaz se. Yks. + *bliaz*, sw. Yks., nw. Lan. + *bliaz*, em. Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Suf. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. *blaiṣ*, w. Som. e. Dev.
blēs I. Ma. + *blēs*.
blēz Inv., ne. Sc. + *blēz*, sn. Sc. e. Per., wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *blēz*, Uls., but Ant. *blēz*, se. Nhb. n. Wm., nw. Yks. + *bliez*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *bleaz*, *bliaz*, em. Lan. *bleaz*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Stf. Rut. m. Shr. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
bliez n. Cum. nw. Yks.
bliaz e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan. w. Wil. nw. Som.
bliz ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *blēz*, Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *blēz*, n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. ne. Yks. Glo.
- Bleach**, 137, 138, 341—*blētf* Dor.
bleitf Dub. sw. Yks. m. Lan., s. Lan. + *blitf*, Stf. n. Der.
bleitf Sus.
- blētf* Uls., but Ant. *blitf*, I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.
blitf m. Cum.
blitf n. 11w. & s. Lan. n. Lin.
blitf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
blitf Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *blitf*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som.
blitf Fif.
- Bleat**, 131, 132—*blāt* s. Chs., Bdf. + *bliat*.
blēt Lei. + *blit*.
blēt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blit*.
bleat m. & se. Yks. + *bliat*, sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *blēz*, Stf., n. Der. + *blēt*, e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor. *blit*, w. Som. + *blēt*, e. Dev. + *bliat*.
blēt s. Ayr. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *bliat*, nw. & em. Lan., s. Lan. + *bliat*, I. Ma. n. Der. 11. Wor. m. Bck. Glo. ne. Nrf. Ess. Sus. w. Som. sw. Dev.
blit n. Cum.
bliat snw. e. m. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *blēt*, em. Lan. *bleat*, *blēt*, s. Lan. + *blēt*, Lin. s. Oxf. Bdf. s. Som. e. Dev.
blit Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
blit Inv. Ayr., but 11. Ayr. *blit*, s. Ayr. *blēt*, Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Rut. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.
- Bled**, 143—*blad* se. Ken. Dor.
bled Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e. Som. e. Dev.
- Bleed**, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—*blēd* Dor. + *blid*.

Bleed (contd.)—*bleid* n. Stf.*bleed* e. Dev. + *blid*.*blid* Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.*blid* Sc., but Inv. Per. Peb.
blid.*blid* Inv. Per. Peb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.**Blernish**, 365.**Bless**, 143, 429—*blæs* se. Ken.
Dor. w. Som.*bles* n. Ayr., Edb. + *blis*, s. Sc., n.
Dur. + *blis*, Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *blæs*, I. Ma. Stf.
Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s.
Oxf. nw. Wil. e. & s. Som. e.
Dev.*blæs* em. Lan.*blis* Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
Sus.*blvs* Peb.*blas* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bles*,
s. Ayr. *blis*, n. Nhb.**Blew**, 193, 249—*bliu* Kcb. s. Sc.
s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *blū*, n. & m.
Cum. Wm. snw. & sw. Yks.
Lan. nw. Lin. e. Som.*blju* Bch. Abd. + *blū*.*bljū* I. Ma.*blū* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr.,
Edb. + *blā*, Peb. me. Nhb. n.
Dur. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.*blā* Or. I. Edb.*blū* e. Suf. e. Dev.**Blight**, 50—*blait* Wm. II. & sw.
Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.
Oxf. e. Som.*blait* em. & s. Lan. s. Lei.*bleit* Inv. Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *blit*,
n. Dur. + *blit*, I. Ma.*blixt* Bch. Abd., s. Ayr. + *blit*, Kcb.
Ant.*blit* (obsol.) s. Ayr.*blit* sw. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.*bloit* n. Stf. se. Ken. Sus.*blvit* me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e.
Dev.**Blind**, 75, 302, 307, 434—*blain*
w. Som. + *blēn*.*blaind* sw. Lan., n. Der. + *blaint*,
blint, s. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e.
Suf., sw. Dev. + *blvin*.*blaint* n. Der.*blānd* sm. Lan.*blain* I. Ma., Rut. + *bloin*, *blvin*.*blāind* em. & s. Lan. + *blāint*, s.
Chs. nw. Der. s. Lei. m. Nhp.
Sus., but e. Sus. *blvin*.*blāint* em. & s. Lan.*bleind* Inv. Uls., but Ant. *blin*.*blen* nw. Dev.*blend* s. Sc.*blēn* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blin*.*blēn* w. Som.*blin* Bch. Abd. Per. w. m. Sc. Ayr.,
Edb. + *blind*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.,
s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *blind*, n. Cum.*blind* Edb. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.,
but n. Dur. + *blin*, m. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.*blint* ms. Lan., n. Der. (obsol.)*bloin* Rut.*bloind* n. Stf. e. Der. Lei., but s.
Lei. *blāind*, Bdf. se. Ken.*blvin* Rut., ne. Nrf. + *blvind*, e. Sus.
w. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.*blvind* ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. & s.
Som. e. & sw. Dev.*blvnd* sn. Sc.*blēnd* n. Nhb.**Bliss**, 67—*blis* gen. in Sc. and
Eng., but :*blas* Ayr.

Blithe, 317.

Blood, 169, 249—*bliad* nw.Lan. + *blisd*.

blid wm.Sc. + *blæd*, *blūd*, Ayr. + *blæd*, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

blind n.Cum. + *blud*, m.Cum., u. Wm. nnw. Yks. + *blud*.

blid s.Dur. + *blud*, w. Wm., ne. & e. Yks. + *blud*, m. Yks. nw. Lan.

blid ne.Sc., but Bnff. *blid*, Abd. + *blid*.

blid Bnff., Abd. + *blid*.

bljud se.Nhb.

blod Uls., but Ant. *bluid*.

blud me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. + *blid*, n.Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. + *blind*, w. Wm. *blid*, ne. & nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *bluid*,

e. & se. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

bluid Ant., snw. Yks. + *blud*, sw. Yks.

blūd em. Lan. + *blūd*, m. Nhp.

blūd Dub. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. nw. Der. s. Stf. Lei., but

s. Lei. *blud*, n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.

blud Inv. sn.Sc. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

c. & s. Som. n. Dev.

blæd wm. & s. Sc. sw. Dev.

blæd Per. Ayr.

blūd Sh. I. nm. & sm. Sc. Peb.

blūd wm. Sc. Edb. n. Nhb.

Bloom, 162, 163—*blim* s. Ayr.

blium n. Cum., snw. & sw. Yks. + *blūm*, em. Lan., s. Lan. + *blum*, n. Stf.

bliam s. Dur., w. Wm. + *blūm*, m. Yks.

blām ne. Sc., but Bch. *blūm*, Abd. *blum*, *blūm*.

blum Abd. + *blūm*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr. *blim*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *blūm*, s. Lan.

bluam Dor.

blūm Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *blum*, n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *bliam*, ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *blium*, s. Lan. + *blūm*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Wil. e. & s. Som.

blæmsn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *blūm*, s. Sc. *blæūm* e. Suf.

blēm Per. w. Som.

blūm Kcb.

blūm wm. Sc. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.

Blossom, 169, 233, 326—*blosm*

Bch. Abd. + *blōsm*, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blōsm*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *blōsm*, sw.

Lan. *blosūm*, I. Ma. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

e. Som.

blosūm sw. Lan. Stf.

blōsm em. Lan. u. Der. e. Dev.

blōsm Inv. w. Som.

blōsm Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.

blōsm s. Ayr. Edb.

Blot, 82—*blot* Inv., Bch. Abd. +

blót, Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *blót*, Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks.

nw. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.

blōt w. Som.

blōt Bch. Abd.

blōt s. Ayr. + *blot*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Blow, v., 127, 249, 427, 432—*bla*

Abd. + *blāv*, *blā*, *blō*, Per. + *blō*, s. Ayr., s. Nhb. + *blā*.

blau Inv. + *blō*, n. Shr. se. Ken.

blā Or. I. sn. Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.

Blow (contd.)—

- Nhb. n. Dur., Wm. + *blō*, but w. Wm. *blō*, nw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
- blāv* Abd.
- blā* Bch. + *blō*, Abd. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc., Uls. + *blō*, but Ant. *blā*, w. Wil.
- bljāv* ne. Sc., but Bch. *blā*, *blō*, Abd. *bla*, *blāv*, *blā*, *blō*.
- blou* s. Stf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. s. Som.
- blō* em. & w. m. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bla*, m. Cum. Wm. ne. & se. Yks. I. Ma. n. Lin., Glo. + *blou*, w. Som. Dev.
- blō* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Lei. s. War. Sus.
- blou* Glo. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
- Blue**, 221, 249—*blē* Abd.
- blū* Lth. Kcb. s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *blū*, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan. *blū*, n. Stf., nw. Der. + *blū*, Not. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.
- bljū* Bch. Abd. + *blū*, s. Ayr. I. Ma.
- blu* w. Wil.
- blū* Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Uls. n. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
- blæu* s. Sc.
- blē* n. Ken.
- blū* w. Som. e. Dev.
- Blush**, 118—*blif* w. Som. e. Dev.
- blōf* Dor.
- blūf* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *blūf*, sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *blūf*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
- blūf* n. Wm. s. Stf. n. Der.

- blūf* s. Lan. + *blūf*, I. Ma.
- blōf* Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. & s. Som.
- Boar**, 126, 244—*boar(r)* n. Stf. s. Lei. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōar(r)*.
- boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bōr*.
- bō(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. se. Ken.
- bōr* Wm., but w. Wm. *bōr*.
- bōar(r)* em. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. Brks. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
- bōar* n. & sw. Nhb.
- bōr* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. w. Wm.
- buar(r)* sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. s. Oxf. Sus. w. Som.
- buar* I. Ma.
- buōar(r)* Dor.
- Board**, 87, 244, 263, 383—*bjurd* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *buard*.
- bord* Uls., but Ant. *buard*.
- boad* Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōd*.
- bōd* s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōad*, *buad*, e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
- bōad* s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei., e. Dor. + *buōad*.
- bōrd* Sh. I. Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brōd*, *bārd*, s. Ayr., Edb. + *brod*.
- brod* Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bōrd*, Edb., n. Cum. + *būard*.
- brōd* w. Frf. e. Per.
- buad* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *buard*, Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *bōad*, ms. Lan. *buat*, s. Lan. + *buat*, s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Glo. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Sus. w. Wil. Som.
- buard* Bch. Abd. Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *būrd*, s. Nhb. *bōd*, *bōad*, *buad*, n. Wm. I. Ma.

bwæt ms. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
būrd wm.Sc. + *bærd*, *būrd*, se.
 Nhb.
bæwad s.Chs.
bærd w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.
būrd Kcb.
būærd n.Cum.
būrd wm.Sc.
bwoad Dor., but e.Dor. *bōad*,
bwōad.
bwōad e.Dor.
Boat, 121, 122, 244, 383—*biæt*
 ne.Yks. + *bust*.
būt Sh.I.
bot sn.Sc., Per. + *boæt*, n.Nhb. Bdf.
bout Ant., Lei. + *bōt*, m.Nhp., e.
 Som. + *boæt*.
boæt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bōt*,
 Per. n.Cum. em.Lan. n.Bck.
 se.Ken. s.Som.
bōt n.Wm.
bōt nw.Der.
bōæt s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *bōt*, n.Dur.,
 ms.Yks. s.Lan. + *bust*, n.Stf.
 n.Lin. Sus., me.Wil. + *būt*, e.
 Som., w.Som. + *bust*, e.Dev. +
bōt.
bōt Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb.
 Wm., but n.Wm. *bōt*, w.Wm.
bust, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. nw.
 Som. n. & e.Dev.
but e.Suf.
bust se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 Yks., but ne.Yks. + *biæt*, ms.
 Yks. *bōæt*, Lan., but em.Lan.
boæt, sm. & sw.Lan. *bōt*, s.Lan.
 + *bōæt*, s.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. Hnt. n.Ken. w.Som.
būt w.Chs. me.Wil.
bwoæt Dor.
bwōæt s.Dur.

bwæt s.Wor.

bwæt w.Oxf.

Bode, 92, 244—*boud* e.Som.

bod Abd. + *bōd*.

bōad n.Nhb. n.Lan. nw.Lin. e.
 Dev.

bōd Sc., but Abd. + *bod*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

bwad m.Cum. s.Oxf.

bwoad Dor.

Body, 94, 231, 350—*bādi* w.Wil.

bodi Cai., Bch. Abd. + *bōdi*, *bvdi*,
 s.Ayr., Lth. + *bōdi*, Uls., but
 Ant. *bōdi*, Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. snw. nm. m. & s.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. + *bōdi*.

boði Or.I.

bōdi Inv. w.Som.

bōdē Kcb.

bōdi ne.Sc. + *bvdi*, but Bch. Abd.
bodi, *bōdi*, *bvdi*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 + *bvdi*, em.Sc., but Lth. *bōdi*,
 Edb. *bōdi*, *bvdi*.

bōdi Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

bodi, Lth., Edb. + *bvdi*, Ant.

buadi s.Sc.

bvdi ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Edb. nw.Der. Dor., but e.Dor.
bodi, e.Dev.

Boil, v., 213, 244—*bail* Lth. Edb.

Dub., Wm. + *boil*, s.Stf. + *bàil*,
 Rut. + *boil*, Lei. + *boil*, but s.Lei.
 + *bàil*, m.Nhp. + *boil*, w.War.
 w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 ne.Cmb., s.Nrf. + *bvil*, Suf., Ess.
 + *boil*, se.Ken. Sur., but s.Sur.
bvil, Sus. + *bvil*, e.Dor. + *boil*,
bwsil, e.Dev. + *bvil*.

bàil em. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *beil*,
boil, I.Ma., Chs. + *beil*, wm. & s.

Boil (contd.)—

- Stf., ne. Der. + *beil*, *boil*, *bvil*, w.
 Der., s. Der. + *boil*, s. Lei. + *bail*,
 ne. & se. Shr., m. Bck. + *bvil*.
beil ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *boil*, *bvil*, w.
 Sc., sm. Sc. + *boil*, s. Lan. Chs.
 n. Stf. ne. & nw. Der.
boil Sh. I. Cai. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. sm. & s. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.
 Dur., n. Cum. + *bôil*, e. m. & w.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *bôil*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. +
boæl, m. Yks. + *boæl*, *buil*, se. sw.
 & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s. Lan.
 n. Stf. n. e. & s. Der. n. nw. &
 m. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.
 Nhp. e. War. Ess. e. Dor. n.
 Dev.
boiö me. Wil.
boæl nm. & m. Yks.
bôil n. Cum. snw. Yks. Not.
buil m. Yks.
bvil sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Fif. *bvul*,
 Lth. Edb. *bail*, Flt. ne. Der. s.
 War. e. Hrf. Glo., nw. Oxf. +
bwvil, m. Bck. Bdf. s. Nrf. n.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sus., I. W. + *bwvil*,
 w. Wil. + *bwvial*, e. & s. Dev.
bvul Fif.
bvil Uls., but Ant. *boil*, ne. Nrf.
 sm. Hmp.
bwoil s. Wor. w. Oxf., Dor. + *bwvil*,
 but e. Dor. *bail*, *boil*, *bwvil*, e.
 Som., w. Som. + *bwoial*, *bwvial*,
 s. Som.
bwoial w. Som.
bwvil nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. I. W.
 nw. Wil. Dor.
bwvial w. Wil. w. Som.
bwvil e. Dor.
Bold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*bal* ne.
 Sc., but Bch. *böld*, Abd. *bäld*,
bold, *böld*.

- baud* n. Dur. + *bauld*, *bould*, s. Lan.
 + *boud*.
baul Ant.
bauld s. Nhb. + *bould*, n. Dur.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *böld*, nnw.
 Yks. + *bould*, nw. Lan. se. Ken.
bäld Or. I., Abd. + *bold*, *böld*, sn.
 Sc., Per. + *bold*.
bäl Kcb.
bäld Peb., s. Sc. + *böld*.
beul Uls. + *beuld*, but Ant. *baul*.
beuld Uls.
bæud n. Der.
bold Abd. Per.
boud s. Dur., m. Yks. + *boød*, se.
 & sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin.
boul I. Ma.
bould Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bauld*,
 n. Dur., n. Cum. + *boæld*, m.
 Cum., nnw. & snw. Yks. 11.
 Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
boød m. Yks.
boæld n. Cum.
bþl w. Sc. + *bþld*, s. Ayr. + *böld*.
bþld w. Sc. Lth. Edb. Brks.
böld Inv. s. Sc. n. Wm.
boæld s. Som. + *bwoæld*, e. Dev.
böd n. Lin.
böl s. Stf. nw. Som., w. Som. +
böld.
böld Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
 + *bþl*, e. Yks. Lei. e. Suf. w.
 Som. n. Dev.
buæld s. Lin. w. Wil.
bvud ms. Lan. nw. Der. m.
 Shr.
buuld s. Chs. n. Shr. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. Ess. me. Wil.
bwoæld Dor. + *bwöld*, s. Som.
bwöld Dor.
Bolster, 86, 244, 253, 284—
baulstæ(r) se. Ken.

- baustþær* Wm., but n. Wm. *bólsþær*, w. Wm. *baustær*.
baustær nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *bousþær*.
baustær Bch. Abd. + *bolstær*, Per., but e. Per. *beustær*, Ayr., Lth. Edb. + *bólstær*, Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb. w. Wm.
bæustær n. Der.
beustær w. Frf. e. Per.
bolstær Bch. Abd.
boulstþær I. Ma.
boulstær s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *boustær*, *bólstær*, s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
boustþær n. Lan.
boustær s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. em. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.
bousþær s. Lan.
bólstær Inv.
bólspær n. Wm.
bóalstær e. Dev.
bólstær s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Stf.
bólstær Lth. Edb.
bwolstær me. Wil.
bwolstær Dor.
bwólstær s. Som.
- Bolt**, 86, 244, 253—*bault* Ant. Nhb., but me. Nhb. *boult*, s. Nhb. + *boult*, *bólt*, n. Dur. + *boult*, se. Ken.
baut w. Wm. nw. Lan.
bæut n. Der.
bolt Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *bólt*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s. Sc. + *bólt*, snw. Yks. + *bout*, m. Yks.
boult me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., se. Yks. + *bout*, I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
bout n. & m. Cum. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *bwult*, snw. Yks. + *bolt*, m. Yks. *bolt*, se. Yks. + *boult*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, em. Lan. *bóalt*, s. Lan. + *bóalt*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
bólt wm. & s. Sc.
bóalt em. & s. Lan. e. Dev.
bólt Inv. Ayr. s. Nhb. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *boult*, ne. Nrf. n. Dev.
bót n. Wm. s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf.
buolt Bdf.
bwult nnw. Yks. Wil.
bwut s. Chs. nw. Der. n. Lin.
bwolt Dor. s. Som.
- Bond**, 31—*ban* Per., but e. Per. *bond*, Ant.
bon s. Ayr. Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bond*, n. Dur. + *bond*, I. Ma.
bond Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bon*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. e. & s. Som.
boand Dor. e. Dev.
bōnd Inv. w. Som.
bund n. Stf.
- Bone**, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ben* Sh. I.
bean Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bēn*, n. Cum. + *bien*, *bīn*, m. Yks. nw. Lan.
bēn ne. Sc. + *bin*, *bīn*, but Bnff. + *bēn*, w. Frf. e. Per.
bēn Or. I. + *bīn*, Cai., Bnff. + *bīn*, Per., but e. Per. *bēn*, wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bīan m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
bīen me. Nhb. n. Cum.
bīen s. Sc. Nhb., but me. Nhb. *bīen*, se. Nhb. + *bjen*, Dur., but n. Dur. + *bjen*, n. Cum. n. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *bōn*, *buon*.

Bone (contd.)—

- bīn* ne. & sn.Sc.
bīn Or.I. ne.Sc.
bjēn se.Nhb. n.Dur.
boæn m.Nhp. + *bōæn*, *buæn*.
bon Ess.
bōn se.Yks.
bōm em.Lan., ne.Der. + *būn*,
 Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 ne.Shr.+*būn*,Ken.,butn.Ken.
buæn, Sus. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor. e.Som.+*buæn*, e.Dev.
bōn sm.Lan.+*buæn*,I.Ma. w.Chs.
 Dnb. n. & em.Stf. Lei. Rut.
 ne.Nhp. n.Shr. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *bōæn*.
bun ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
buæn se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *bian*, em.Lan. *bōæn*, sm.
 Lan. + *bōn*, n.Der., nw. & e.
 Der.+*būn*, s.Lin.m.Nhp.,Glo.
 +*bwuæn*, s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf.
 w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor.
 e. & w.Som.
būn e. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der.
buæn, ne.Der. + *bōæn*, nw. & e.
 Der. + *buæn*, ne.Shr.
bun ne.Cmb.
bwōæn Wil., but me.Wil. *bōæn*,
 w.Wil. *buæn*, Dor., but e.Dor.
bōæn, *buæn*, s.Som.
bwuæn Glo.
bwun s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw.
 & w.Oxf.
Booby — *biubi* em.Lan. s.Stf.,
 Lei. + *būbi*.
būbē Kcb.
būbi Sc., but Kcb. *būbē*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but em.Lan. *biubi*, I.Ma.
 n.Der. Lei. Oxf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus.
bābi w.Som.

Book, 169, 249, 340—*biak* nnw.

- Yks.+*būk*.
biuk Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*bjuk*, *buk*, but
 Abd. *bjuk*, *buk*, *bæk*, Kcb.+*būk*,
 Nhb., but se.Nhb. *biak*, *bjuk*,
 sw.Nhb. *biak*, s.Nhb.+*bjuk*, n.
 Dur.+*bjuk*, m.Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. *biak*, ne.Yks.+*biak*, se.
 Yks. + *biak*, *būk*, em.Lan., n.
 Stf. + *buuk*, m.Stf., Lei. + *būk*.
biak se.Nhb.+*bjuk*, sw.Nhb. s.
 Dur. w.Wm., Yks. + *būk*, but
 nnw.Yks.+*biak*, ne. & se.Yks.
 +*biuk*, nw.Lan. + *buk*.
bjuk ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. ..
 Dur.
bjøk wm.Sc. + *buk*, s.Ayr.
buk ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *bjøk*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *bjuk*, nw.Lan., ms.
 Lan. s.Stf.+*būk*,sw.Nhp.War.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *būk*, Oxf.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
buak, e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
buak e.Dor.
būk Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *biak*, *buk*,
 em.Lan. *biuk*, ms.Lan. + *buk*,
 s.Lan.+*būk*,Dnb. s.Stf.n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr.
būk s.Lan. n.Wor.
buk Bdf.
buuk n.Stf. ne.Der.
bæk Abd. Per., but e.Per. *buk*,
 Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
bæuk s.Chs.
būk Lth. Edb. e.Dev.
Boot, 215—*biut* Nhb., but n.Nhb.
būt, se. & s.Nhb. *biut*, *bjut*, n.
 Dur.+*bjut*, n.Cum. + *but*, *būt*,
 m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw.Yks. +

būt, snw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf.,
but e.Stf. *bvut*, s.Der. Lei.
e.Ken., but se.Ken. *būt*.
biat se. & s.Nhb. + *bjut*, sw.Nhb. s.
Dur., w.Wm. + *būt*, Yks., but
nnw.Yks. *biut*, *būt*, snw.Yks.
biut, se. Yks. + *būt*, sw. & ms.
Yks. *buit*.
bit ne.Sc., but Bnff. Abd. + *bīt*,
Ayr. + *bæt*, sm.Sc. + *būt*.
bjut se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bīt Bnff. Abd. + *bit*.
bōst Sus. + *but*, but e.Sus. *būt*.
bōt m.Nhp.
buit Ant. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan.
but n.Cum., s.Lan. + *bust*, *būt*,
I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.
bust nw. & s.Lan., Dor. + *būt*.
būt Inv. Uls., but Ant. *buit*, 11.
Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. &
se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
bust, em.Lan. *biut*, se.Lan.
buit, s.Lan. + *but*, *bust*, n.Der.
Lin. Rut. e.War. s.Wor. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. c. &
s.Som.
bvt sw.Dev.
bvut e.Stf. w.Der.
bæt Sh.I. su.Sc. Per., wm.Sc. +
būt, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
bæut s.Chs.
bæt w.Som.
būt wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Nrf.
e.Suf. Dev., but sw.Dev.
bvt.
Booth, 317.
Born, 92, 234, 306—*baand* nw.
Wil.
bān Glo. Dor. s.Som. sw.Dev.
bānd me.Wil.
born Uls., but Ant. *börn*, I.Ma.
boræn s.Nhb. + *boæn*, n.Dur. + *bōn*.
boæn s.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.

Lan. n.Der. nw.Hrt. e.Som.
e.Dev.
bōn n.Dur. n. & sw.Lan. Lei. m.
Nhp. se.Ken.
bōrn Inv.
börn w.Frf. e.Per.
börn Sc., but Inv. *bōrn*, w.Frf.
e.Per. *börn*, s.Sc. *buærn*, Ant.
buæn m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Oxf.
buærn s.Sc.
Borough, 102, 229, 263, 348—
borò sw.Lan.
borə Nhb. 11. Dur. m.Cum. n. &
em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.
Lin.
broχ Abd. + *bruχ*, *bvri*.
bruχ Abd.
brvux s.Sc.
burə Ayr. + *bvərə*, Kcb. Wm.
būrə s.Lan.
bvri Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
bvərə Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
bərə sw.Yks. nw.Lan. Stf. 11.
Der. s.Lei. e.Som.
Borrow, 81, 229, 349—*bori*
Bch., Abd. + *borə*, Lth. Edb.
Dor. s.Som.
borò Inv. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
sw.Lan., n.Der. + *borə*, e.Som.
borə Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
borò, sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
Sus. e.Dev.
bōro Ant.
bərə n.Stf.
Bosom, 169, 233, 324—*bozm*
n.Der. + *bōzm*.
bōasm nw.Lin. + *bōsm*, *busm*.
bōsm Kcb. Ant. Wm., but n.Wm.

Bosom (contd.)—

buzm, w. Wm. *būsm*, I. Ma. + *bōsm*, nw. Lin.

bōsm Afr. + *būsm*, Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *buzm*, *būsm*, n. Cum. em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. m. Shr.

buzism sw. Yks. + *buzum*.

buzm nw. Lin.

buzm Inv. + *būsm*, s. Nhb. + *bōsm*, *būsm*, n. Dur. n. Wm. n. & nw. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

buzum sw. Yks.

buzsm s. Sc.

būsm Inv. Afr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. w. Wm.

būsm s. Lan.

būzūm sm. & sw. Lan.

buzm Peb. Sus. w. & s. Som. Dev.

Both, 121, 122, 244, 401—*bēþ* Sh. I., Or. I. + *bēþ*.

beið Ant.

beþ ne. Sc. + *bēð*, *bēþ*.

beað n. Dur. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*.

beþ n. Cum. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*, snw. Yks. + *biaþ*, nm. Yks. + *biāþ*, *buaþ*, m. Yks. + *biāþ*, n. Lan. + *buaþ*, nw. Lan. + *biāþ*.

biþ sn. Sc. + *bēþ*.

bēð ne. Sc.

beþ Or. I. Sc., but ne. Sc. + *beþ*, *bēð*, sn. Sc. + *bēþ*, s. Sc. *biāþ*, ne. Yks. + *biāþ*.

biaþ e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n. & m. Wm. + *biāþ*, nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.

bieþ me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *biāþ*, *bjeþ*, n. Dur. n. Cum.

biāþ s. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bjeþ*, sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *buaþ*.

bjeþ se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

boəþ e. Hrf., Glo. + *buaþ*, n. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *buaþ*, e. Dev. + *bōð*.

bōuþ se. Hrt. + *buaþ*.

bōəð n. Lin. + *bōāþ*, w. Oxf.

bōəþ em. Lan. + *buaþ*, s. Lan. + *buað*, *buaþ*, n. & nw. Lin. nw. Oxf., m. Bck. + *buaþ*, Sus. me. Wil.

bōð n. & e. Dev.

bōf I. Ma. + *bōþ*.

bōþ Uls., but Ant. *beið*, s. Yks. + *buaþ*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *buaþ*, wm. Stf. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. Nrf. w. Suf. s. Dev.

būþ e. Suf.

buað m. Lan. + *buaþ*, s. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. + *būð*, e. Der. nw. & w. Wil., w. Som. + *buaþ*, *bæð*.

buaþ m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. + *beəþ*, nw. Lan. *beəþ*, *biaþ*, em. Lan. + *bōāþ*, m. Lan. + *buað*, s. Lan. + *bōāþ*, *buað*, Chs. n. Stf., s. Stf. + *būð*, ne. Shr. Glo. s. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. sm. Hmp. e. Dor. e. & w. Som.

būð s. Stf. Der., but ne. Der. + *būþ*, nw. Der. + *buað*, e. Der. *buað*.

būþ ne. Der.

bvþ e. Oxf.

bæð w. Som.

bwnþ e. Oxf.

Bother—*badər* ne. Sc. + *badər*.

badər ne. & sn. Sc. Peb.

bādər w. Frf. e. Per. Afr.

bodðə(r) n. Wm. + *bodə(r)*, n. Lan.

bodə(r) Cum., but n. Cum. + *bodə(r)*, n. Wm., m. Wm. + *bwudə(r)*, nm. Yks. + *bodə(r)*, m. Yks. + *bodə(r)*, *budə(r)*, nw. Lan. + *bodə(r)*, s. Nrf. Sus.

- bodar* Sh. & Or.I., s.Sc.+*boðar*, w.Wm.
- boðar(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. e.nm. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *boððar(r)*, nw.Lan. +*boðar(r)*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*bþðar(r)*, se.Ken. e.Sus. nw. & w.Wil. s.Dev.
- boðar* Inv. Cai. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant.
- bþðar(r)* e.Suf. e.Dor.
- bððar* w.m.Sc.
- bððar(r)* se.Hrt.
- buððar(r)* m.Yks.
- buuðar(r)* m.Wm.
- Bottle**, 283, 379.
- Bottom**, 82, 231, 233, 265—*batm* se.Ken. e.Dev.
- bodim* Bch., Abd.+*bodm*.
- bodm* Abd. s.Sc. Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *botm*, n.Dur.+*botm*, Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., Lin.+*botm*, w. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
- boðm* Or.I. s.Lan., ne.Der.+*botm*.
- botm* w.Frf. e.Per.+*bôdm*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bvdm*, Lth.sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., but ne.Der. +*boðm*, Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
- bôdm* w.Frf. e.Per.
- bôt m* Edb.
- bvdm* s.Ayr.
- Bough**, 167, 249, 348—*bau* Inv., w.m.Sc.+*bvχ*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bvu*, Kcb. s.Nhb.+*bou*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*bū*, w.Wm. s.Lan. +*bū*, s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. *bæu* Lei.+*bvu*, s.Nrf.
- beu* Uls., n.nw.Yks.+*bū*, s.Lin.se. Ken.
- biu* m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*biāf*, snw. Yks.+*bū*, e.Yks.+*biāf*, *bou*, se. Yks.+*biāf*, *bū*, sw.Yks. n.Lin. n.Shr.
- biuf* n.Yks., m.Yks.+*biə(f)*.
- biə* m.Yks.
- biāf* ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
- bjuχ* ne.Sc., but Abd. *bou*.
- bou* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bvu*, s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.
- bō* Glo.
- bū* sn.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Dur.+*bau*, n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.+*bau*, nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bou*, s.Lan. +*bau*, n.Der.
- bvχ* w.m.Sc.
- bvu* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som., e. Dev.+*bvū*.
- bvū* n. & e.Dev.
- Bought**, 90, 358, 359 — *bauχt* Sh.I.
- baut* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*bout*, Wm., snw.Yks. +*bout*, nw. Lan., s.Lan.+*bot*, *bout*, *bvut*.
- bāt* s.Lin.+*bōt*.
- bāt* I.Ma.sw.Nhp. s.War.w.Wil. Dor.
- boχt* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf.Per., Ayr.+*bōχt*, Kcb. Ant.
- boft* Cor.
- bot* s.Lan., s.Stf.+*bout*, *bōt*, m. Shr.
- bouχt* s.Sc.
- bout* Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*baut*, Dur., but n.Dur.+*baut*, n. & m. Cum., Yks., but nnw. Yks. +*bvut*, snw.Yks.+*baut*, e. & sw.Yks.

Bought (contd.)—

- +*bout*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, s. Lan. + *baut*, *bot*, *bout*, Stf., but e. Stf. *bvut*, s. Stf. + *bot*, *bōt*, nw. & m. Lin. s. Lei.
- bošt* Rut. + *bōt*.
- bōt* s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bout*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Hnt., ne. Nrf. + *bvut*, s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
- bōxt* wm. Sc., but n. Agr. *bōxt*.
- bōst* w. Som.
- bōxt* Agr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
- bōt* Uls., but Ant. *boxt*, e. Suf. Ess.
- bvut* nnw. Yks. + *bout*, e. & sw. Yks. ms. & s. Lan. e. Stf. nw. Der. n. Lin. Wor. n. Shr. Nrf., but ne. Nrf. + *bōt*.
- Bought** = a bend, curve, 359.
- Bounce**, 171—*bains* nw. Der. + *bauns*.
- bauns* em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. n. & se. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
- bāns* sw. Yks.
- bāns* s. Lan.
- beuns* Lei. + *bvuns*, se. Ken.
- bouns* I. Ma.
- būns* me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- bvuns* w. Frf. e. Per. Lei. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Wil.
- Bound**, *pp.*, 104, 307—*beun* w. Som.
- beund* se. Ken.
- boun* I. Ma.
- bound* em. Lan. + *bun*.
- bun* Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., n. Cum. + *būn*, *būnd*, w. Wm. + *bund*, *būn*, Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bund*, m. Yks. + *būnd*, em. Lan., s. Lan. + *būn*, s. Stf. n. Der.

- bund* Or. I., Agr. + *bvn*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *būn*, *būnd*, m. Cum. + *būnd*, Wm., but w. Wm. + *bun*, *būn*, nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf.
- būn* s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w. Wm.
- būnds*. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum., m. Yks. + *bun*, nw. Lin.
- būn* s. Lan. s. Chs.
- bvn* Bch. Abd. Agr. s. Sc.
- bvnd* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb. m. Shr.
- bvun* Dor. s. Som.
- bvund* s. Oxf. me. Wil.
- būn* e. Dev.
- Bounty**, 225, 231—*bauntē* Kcb.
- baunti* Ant. n. Lan. n. Der.
- bānti* sw. Yks.
- bàunti* se. Lan.
- bēnti* ms. & sw. Lan.
- beunti* se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.
- bounti* I. Ma.
- bunti* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *būnti*.
- būnti* sn. & wm. Sc. s. Agr. n. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. & m. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- bvntine*. Sc. but Bch. Abd. *bunti*.
- bvunti* w. Frf. e. Per. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil.
- Bow**, *sb.*, 96—*bau* Sc., but ne. Sc. + *bou*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*, s. Sc. *bou*, Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken.
- bà* w. Wil.
- beu* nnw. Yks. + *bou*.
- bou* ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. + *bvu*, n. Cum. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *beu*, snw. Yks. + *bū*, se. Yks. + *bō*, nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.
- bō* n. Dev.
- bōu* e. Suf.

- bō* se. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. *bvu*, w. & s. Som.
- bū* snw. Yks.
- bvu* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Dur. n. Lin. Rut. m. Shr. Dor., e. Dev. + *bāü*.
- bāü* e. Dev.
- Bow**, *v.*, 175—*bau* Inv. + *bō*, sm. Sc. + *bū*, nnw. Yks. + *beu*, *bou*, snw. Yks. + *bū*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *bou*, em. Lan. *beu*, sm. & sw. Lan. *bā*, s. Lan. + *bō*, n. Der. s. Lei. s. Som.
- bā* sw. Yks.
- bæu* Lei., but s. Lei. *bau*.
- bæü* nw. Dev.
- bā* sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.
- beu* nnw. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin. se. Ken.
- bou* nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *bū*, nw. Lan. I. Ma. e. Som.
- bō* Inv., Abd. + *bū*, s. Lan. s. Oxf. Dor., but e. Dor. *bvu*.
- bū* Sc., but Inv. *bau*, *bō*, Abd. + *bō*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*, sm. Sc. + *bau*, s. Sc. *bvu*, Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se. Yks. n. Lin. Sus.
- bvu* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. s. Chs. Rut. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil. e. Dor. w. Som., e. Dev. + *bāü*.
- bā* nw. Dev.
- bāü* e. Dev.
- Box**, 82—*baks* se. Ken.
- boks* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *bōks*, Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *bōks*, sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
- bōks* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. Wm.
- Boy**, 244—*bāi* em. & s. Lan., I. Ma.
- + *boi*, *bui*, em. Stf. nw. Der. s. Lei. Dor., but e. Dor. *bwoi*.
- boi* Sc., but Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. *bōi*, s. Sc. + *bui*, Uls. + *bōi*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Cum., w. Wm. + *bui*, n. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *bāi*, Nhp., but m. Nhp. + *bwoi*, e. War., w. Oxf. + *bwai*, Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt. s. Nrf. w. Suf., Ess. + *bōi*, *bwoi*, n. Ken. Sus., e. Som. + *bwoi*, Dev. e. Cor.
- bōi* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., nw. Oxf. + *bwvi*, Ess. se. Ken.
- bui* s. Sc. n. Cum. w. Wm. I. Ma. Rut. s. Oxf.
- bvi* s. Pem.
- bwai* Hrf., but e. Hrf. + *bwoi*, e. & w. Oxf.
- bwoi* m. Nhp. s. Wor. m. Shr. e. Hrf., Glo. + *bwvi*, Brks. Ess. sm. Hmp. I. W. Wil., but w. Wil. *bwvi*, e. Dor. Som., but e. Som. + *boi*, w. Som. + *bwvi*.
- bwvi* nw. Oxf. w. Wil. w. Som.
- bwvi* Glo.
- Brace**, 204—*brais* se. Ken.
- breis* Ant. Lei.
- breas* e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brēs*, *briās*, n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. Dor. w. Som.
- brēs* Abd. + *brēs*, w. Frf. e. Per. nw. Der.
- brēs* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf.
- briās* w. Wm. nnw. Yks.
- briās* m. & se. Yks. w. Wil.
- Brag**, 351.
- Brain**, 48—*brain* s. Stf. s. Wor. s. Pem. Lon. se. Ken. Wil. e. Dor. w. Som.

Brain (contd.)—

bræn s. Nhb. + *brēn*, n. Dur. + *brēn*,
Wm. nnw. Yks. + *brēn*.

brein Bch., Abd. + *brēn*, s. Lei., m.
Bck. + *bream*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e.
Ken. e. Som.

bream ne. Sc., but Bch. *brein*, Abd.
brein, *brēn*, sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
m. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brēn*, sw.
Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *brain*, s. Som. e. Dev.

brēn Abd. s. Sc.

brēn Sc., but ne. Sc. *bream*, Bch.
brein, Abd. *brein*, *brēn*, s. Sc.
brēn, Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *bream*,
s. Nhb. + *bræn*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bræn*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
& se. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
bræn, *brīn*, I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.
n. Ken.

brīn s. Lan.

brīn s. Lan. wm. Stf. Lei., but s.
Lei. *brein*.

Bramble, 47, 233, 276—*brāmbł*
n. Dur. + *brāml*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *brāml*, em. Lan. *brembl*,
I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lin. s. Oxf.

brāml Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *brōml*, s. Ayr. Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.
Lan.

brāmł n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

brāmbl e. Dev. + *brimł*.

bræmbl se. Ken.

brembl em. Lan.

brimł e. Som. nw. Dev.

brimł Dor. w. & s. Som. e. & sw.
Dev.

brumł Per., but e. Per. *brāml*,
brōml, Kcb. m. Cum.

brōml w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
n. Ayr. *brāmł*, s. Ayr. *brāml*.

Branch, 202, 365 — *branf* m.

Cum. w. Wm. m. & sw. Yks.
n. Lan., sm. Lan. + *brāntf*, sw.
Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.

brāntf sn. Sc. + *brentf*, n. Cum. se.
Yks. sm. Lan. n. Der.

brāntf e. Yks. Rut. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

brāntf nw. Yks.

brāntf w. Wil. + *brēnf*, Dor.

brænf I. Ma.

bræntf me. Wil.

brēnf wm. Sc. + *brēnf*.

brenf Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brenf*,
Peb. s. Sc. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. s. Sur. w. Sus.

brentf ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brēnf*,
sn. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.

brēnf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w. Wil.

brōntf n. Stf.

brontf se. Lan.

Brand, 31, 307—*bran* Abd. s.
Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. + *brand*, n.
Dur. w. Wm., s. Lan. + *brant*,
I. Ma. Dor.

brand Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum.
Wm., but w. Wm. *bran*, Lan.,
but s. Lan. *bran*, *brant*, n. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

brant s. Lan.

brān n. Nhb.

brān Per., but e. Per. *brand*, Peb.

brān Kcb.

brānd Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bran*,
brand, Lth. Edb.

bræn s. Som. e. Dev.

brænd e. Som.

brænd se. Ken.

brōnd s. Stf.

Brands, 383.

Brass, 26—*bras* Inv. Kcb. Nhb.

- n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *brass*,
Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei.
- brass* em. Lan.
- brās* I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.,
e. Dev. + *brās*.
- bræs* Sus. e. Som.
- bræs* se. Me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
- bres* Sc., but Inv. Kcb. *bras*, Ant.
- Breach**, 61, 341—*breif* sw. Yks.
sw. Lan. s. Stf., e. Dev. + *brētf*.
breif Oxf., but s. Oxf. *breatf*.
breatf s. Oxf.
brētf n. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma. n. Der.
w. Som. e. Dev.
- brif* sw. Nhb. Sus.
- brif* em. Lan. nw. Lin.
- brif* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. *brētf*, s. Ayr. *brif*.
- brif* Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
brif, s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s.
Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.
- Bread**, 188, 263—*brad* Dor., but
e. Dor. *brəd*.
- brəd* ne. Nrf. + *brəd*.
- brəd* em. Lan. + *brīəd*, w. Wil.
- brəd* Sh. I., Inv. + *brəd*, wm. Sc. +
brīd, *brīd*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +
breid, *brəd*, *brīəd*, I. Ma. Flt.
Stf. n. Der., nw. Der. + *brīəd*,
Lin., but n. Lin. + *brīəd*, Rut.
s. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. s. Oxf. m.
Bck. nw. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil.
e. Dor. e. Som., s. Som. + *breid*,
bīd, n. Dev.
- breid* nnw. Yks. + *brīəd*, s. Lan. s.
Som., e. Dev. + *brəd*.
- brəd* e. Suf.
- brəd* w. Frf. e. Per.
- brəd* Inv., ne. Sc. + *brīd*, but Abd.
+ *brīd*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
Per. *brəd*, s. Lan. ne. & s. Nrf.
- se. Ken., w. Som. + *būd*, nw. &
e. Dev.
- brīd* n. Dur. + *brīd*.
- brīəd* Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *breid*,
Lan., but em. Lan. + *brəd*, s.
Lan. + *brəd*, *breid*, *brəd*, nw.
Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
- brīd* Or. I. ne. & wm. Sc., n. Ayr.
+ *brīd*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc., n. Cum.
+ *brīd*.
- brīd* Abd. sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr.,
but n. Ayr. + *brīd*, Feb. Kcb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +
brīd, n. & m. Cum. Wm.
- brəd* Uls., but Ant. *brīd*.
- būd* w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.
- Breadth**, 140, 305—*bratþ* Dor.
bratþ nw. Der.
- brədþ* ne. Nrf. + *brēþ*.
- brətþ* e. Suf. + *brīdþ*, w. Som.
- brədþ* Inv. Wm., but n. Wm.
brīdþ, w. Wm. + *brīd*, nw. Yks.,
se. Yks. + *brēþ*, *brīəd*, *brīd*, sw.
Lan. n. Stf. Rut. s. Oxf. e. &
s. Som.
- breid* nnw. Yks., s. Lan. + *brīədþ*.
- bret* m. Bck.
- brətþ* n. Der. s. Lei.
- brēþ* Dub., s. Nhb. + *brīdþ*, *brīþ*,
brīdþ, n. Dur. + *brīþ*, se. Yks. ne.
Nrf.
- brədþ* s. Sc., em. Lan. + *brīədþ*, se.
Ken. nw. & e. Dev.
- brēþ* ne. Sc., but Bch. *brīþ*, Abd.
brīdþ, *brīþ*.
- brīdþ* s. Nhb., e. Yks. + *brīd*, m.
Yks. + *brīədþ*, se. Yks. e. Suf. w.
Wil.
- brīþ* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
- brīəd* se. Yks. nw. Lin.
- brīədþ* m. & sw. Yks. Lan., but
em. Lan. + *brədþ*, sw. Lan. *brədþ*,
s. Lan. + *breid*.

Breadth (contd.)—

bridþ w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. +
brīþ, Lth. Edb.

brīd Peb. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks.

brīdþ Abd.+*brīþ*, Per., but e.
Per. *brīdþ*, w.M.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *brīdþ*, *brīþ*, Kcb.+*brīþ*,
s.Nhb. n.Cum. n.Wm.

brīþ Bch. Abd. sm.Sc., but s.
Ayr.+*brīdþ*, Kcb.+*brīdþ*, Lth.
+*brīdþ*, n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.

Break, 61, 340, 425, 426, 430, 432
—*braik* Brks. +*brīk*, se.Ken.
s.Som.

brak Or.I.ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per.

brāk Sh.I.

bræk I.Ma.

breik nnw.Yks.+*brik*, sw.Yks.+
brek, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*briak*,
s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

brek Inv. w.M.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brīk*,
m.Cum.n.Wm., w.Wm.+*brik*,
e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.
Der., Lei.+*brēk*, *brīk*, but s.
Lei. *brek*.

break se. Yks. n. Stf. Lin., but n.
Lin.*briak*, m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor.,
e.Dev. +*brēk*.

brēk Kcb.

brēk n.Dur.+*brik*, se.Yks. Der.,
but ne.Der. *breik*, nw.Der.
brek, Rut. Lei. Shr., but ne.
Shr.+*brīk*, me.Wil. e.Som. n.
nw. & e.Dev.

briak Cum., but n.Cum. *brēk*,
brīk, m.Cum. *brek*.

brīk me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nnw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*brak*.

briak ne.Yks.+*brīk*, snw. & se.
Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*, n.
Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

brīk s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne.

& se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei.
War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.
Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

brak Uls., but Ant. *brek*, n.Nhb.
nw.Lan.

Breast, 196, 330—*bræs* I.Ma.+
bres.

bræst em.Lan.+*brīst*.

bres I.Ma. s.Stf., Lei.+*brest*.

bræst n.Dur.+*brīst*, *brīst*, w.Wm.
+*brīst*, sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
Lan. *bræst*, em.Lan. *bræst*,
brīst, s.Lan.+*brīst*, n.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr.
s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *brīst*,
Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brīst*,
e.Som.+*brīst*, s.Som., e.Dev.
+*brēst*.

brēst s.Sc.+*brīst*, e.Dev.

briest nnw.Yks.+*brīst*.

bris w.Som.

brīst s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n.Dur., n.
Cum.+*brīst*, m.Yks.+*brīst*,
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor.
e.Som.

brīst ne.Sc.+*brīst*, but Abd.+*brīst*.
brīst ne.Yks.+*brīst*, m.Yks. em.
& s.Lan.

brīst Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth.+*brīst*, Edb.
s.Sc.

brīst Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*brīst*, *brīst*,
sn.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brīst*,
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*brīst*, sm.
Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but
s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n. & s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. +
brest, ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur.
w.Sus.

brīst Abd.

bræst Uls., but Ant. *brīst*, nw.Lan.

Breath, 135—*bræþ* Lei.+*bræþ*, ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

- bræþ* em. Lan. + *briþþ*, I. Ma. + *breþ*,
Sus. w. Wil.
- breiþ* nnw. Yks. + *breþ*.
- breþ* Inv. ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per.
breþ, s. Sc. + *breþ*, Ant., n. Dur. +
briþ, n. Cum. + *briþ*, *briþ*, m.
Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks., se.
Yks. + *briþþ*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +
briþþ, I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken.
e. & s. Som. Dev.
- bræþsn*. Sc. + *bræþ*, w. Frf. e. Per. s.
Sc.
- bræþ* Or. I. sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
- briþ* s. Nhb. + *briþ*, n. Dur. n. Cum.,
m. Yks. + *briþþ*.
- briþþ* Yks., but nnw. Yks. *breþ*,
breiþ, snw. Yks. *breþ*, m. Yks.
+ *briþ*, se. Yks. + *breþ*, em. & s.
Lan.
- briþ* Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *briþ*, s.
Dur. n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.
+ *bræþ*, nw. Der.
- bræþ* w. Wm. nw. Lan.
- bræþ* n. Lan.
- Breathe**, 131, 132, 316 — *bræð*
Dor., but e. Dor. *bræð*, e. Dev. +
breið.
- bræð* n. Stf.
- breið* Ant., nw. Yks. + *briæð*, s. Stf.,
Lei. + *bræð*, e. Dev.
- bræð* e. Suf.
- bræð* ne. Sc., but Bch. *bræð*, Abd.
+ *bræð*, w. Frf., Per. + *bræð*, wm.
& s. Sc. I. Ma. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
w. Som.
- bræð* sw. Nhb.
- briæð* Yks., but nw. Yks. + *breið*,
Lan., but sm. Lan. *bræð*, s. Lan.
+ *bræð*, nw. Der. + *bræð*, Lin. w.
Wil. s. Som.
- bræð* Inv. Lth. Edb.
- bræð* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *bræð*, n. Dur.
n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. sm. &
s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Dor.
e. Som.
- Bred**, 143 — *bred* wm. Sc. m. & se.
Nhb. n. Cum., m. Yks. + *brid*,
briæð, sw. Yks. s. Lin. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf.
- breið* nnw. Yks.
- brid* m. Yks. w. Wil.
- briæð* m. & w. Yks.
- briæð* w. Som.
- Breech**, 142 — *breiþf* w. Yks. n. Stf.
briþf s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *briþf*, w. Wm.
sw. Yks. s. Stf. se. Ken. Sus.
Dor., but e. Dor. *briþf*, e. Som.
- briþf* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
- briþf* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. Lan.,
but nw. Lan. *briþf*, I. Ma. n. Der.
s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dor.
- briþf* nw. Lan.
- Breeches**, 143, 229, 231, 341, 383
— *breiþfis* n. Stf.
- briþfis* Dub. s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
briþfæz, m. Cum., w. Wm. +
briks, em. Lan. nw. Lin. se.
Ken. me. Wil.
- briþfis* Ant. n. Dur. sw. Yks. I. Ma.
Sus. Dor. e. Som.
- briks* Bch., Abd. + *bræks*, w. Frf. e.
Per., Lth. + *briks*, Edb.
- briks* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n. Cum.
w. Wm.
- briþfis* sm. & sw. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
- briþfæz* s. Lan. n. Der.
- bruiþfæz* Wm., but w. Wm. *briþfis*,
briks.
- bræks* Abd.
- briþfis* nw. Lan.
- briþfis* n. Nhb.

Breeches (contd.)—

brētʃis n. Lan.

bāʃis e. Dev. + *bāʃəs*.

bāʃəs s. Som. e. Dev.

Breed, 142, 428, 429, 433—*breid*

Stf. e. Dev.

brid me. Wil.

brid Dor.

brid Bch., Abd. + *brīd*, w. Frf. e.

Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brīd*,
Lth. + *brīd*, Edb.

brīd Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per.

brid, s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

Breeze, 220—*breis* snw. Yks. e.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lei.

brez e. Suf.

brēs s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Dor., but e.

Dor. *brīs*.

brīs m. Yks., se. Yks. + *brīs*, se.

Lan. s. Lin. w. Wil.

brīs Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. n. & w. Wm. e. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *brīs*;

I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

Breeze = a gadfly, 332.

Brew, 193, 429—*brau* Dor.

brū s. Sc. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. Yks., but nnw. & se.

Yks. + *brū*, Lan., but sm. & sw.

Lan. *brū*, n. Stf. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Sus. e. Som.

brū ne. Nrf.

brū Sc., but Kcb. *brū*, s. Sc.

brū, Ant. Dub., s. Nhb. + *brū*,

n. Dur. nnw. & se. Yks. sm. &

sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Wil.

s. Som.

bræu s. Chs. e. Suf.

brū Kcb.

brū e. Dev.

bræu s. Nhb.

Brewis, 386.

Briar, 134—*brais(r)* s. Nhb. n.

Dur. + *bris(r)*, s. Stf., Rut. s.

Lei. + *bris(r)*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.

Sus. Som.

braiar n. Cum.

brais(r) em. Lan.

braiar I. Ma.

bris(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. nw. m. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

brīar Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.

brīr, Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.,

but s. Nhb. *brais(r)*, *bris(r)*.

brīr w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

brois(r) s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.

brīs(r) Dor. e. Dev.

Brick, 382.

Bridal, 176—*braidl* Ayr. + *breidl*,

Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *brāidl*, s. Lan. +

broidl, nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Som.

brāidl em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.

breidl Sc., but Ayr. + *braidl*, Lth.

Edb. *braidl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.

broidl s. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.

broidl Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

brādl n. Nhb.

Bride, 176—*braid* Ayr. + *breid*,

Lth. Edb. Ant., n. Dur. + *breid*,

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw.

& sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Som.

brād sm. Lan.

brāid em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.

breid Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

broid Stf. se. Ken.

brōid me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

- Bridge**, 109, 263, 353—*bredg* e. Suf.+*bridg*, Ess.
brīg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brig*, Per., but e.Per. *brig*, wm.Sc. +*bridg*, but n.Ayr. *brig*, s.Sc.
bridg wm.Sc. Uts., but Ant. *brig*, me. & s.Nhb.n.Dur.e.Yks.Lan. +*brig*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der., but ne.Der. *brig*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., me.Wil. +*brudg*, w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Som. +*bōdg*.
brig Or. I.Bch.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., Lth.+*bræg*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. +*bridg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.Yks., but e.Yks.+*bridg*, Lan.ne.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. e.Suf. *bridg*.
brudg me.Wil.
bræg sn.Sc.
bræg Dor., but e.Dor. *bridg*.
bræg Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.
bōdg nw.Oxf. Som., but e.Som. +*bridg*, Dev.
Bridle, 154, 155, 233—*braidl* Ayr. +*breidl*, Lth.Edb. Ant., n.Dur. +*breidl*, Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
brādl sm.Lan.
brādl em.Lan. s.Lei.
breidl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bridl m.Cum.
broidl s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
brōidl me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
brædl n.Nhb.
Bright, 57, 358—*brait* se.Yks. + *breit*, n.Lin., n.Lei. + *broit*, u. Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., e.Dev.+*brvit*.
brāit em. Lan.+*brīt*, s.Lan.+*brīt*, *brīt*, w.Chs.+*brīt*, s.Stf.+*broit*, e.Der.+*brīt*, *broit*, Rut., Lei.+ *broit*, but n.Lei.+*brait*, m.Nhp. w.War.
bræxt Cai., ne.Sc.+*breixt*, but Bch. *brixt*, Abd. *brēxt*, *brixt*, sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *bræxt*, Peb. *brixt*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *brixt*.
breixt ne. & s.Sc.
breit Inv.me.Nhb.,s.Nhb.n.Cum. +*brīt*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+ *brīt*, nm.Yks.+*brīst*, *brīt*, se. Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*brīt*, e.Stf., ne.Der.+*brīt*, s.Der.
brēxt Abd.+*brixt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bræxt*.
brixt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr., Lth.+*bræxt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
brīt Lan.+*brīt*, but em. & s.Lan. +*brāit*, n.Der.+*brīt*.
brīst nm.Yks. s.Dev.
brīt s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.,but n.Cum. +*breit*, Wm. Yks., but nw.Yks. +*breit*, nm.Yks.+*breit*, *brīst*, se. Yks. *brait*, *breit*, Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.+*brāit*, s.Chs.+*breit*, n. ne. nw. & e.Der.
broit Stf., but e.Stf. *breit*, s.Stf. +*brāit*, e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e. War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e. Sus.
brvit e.Hrf.+*brōit*, nw.Oxf. sm. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev.
bræxt Ayr., but n.Ayr. *breixt*, s. Ayr. *brixt*, Lth. Edb.
brōit e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W.
Brim, 111—*brim* Sc., but Per. Lth. Edb. *brām*, Ant. s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*brām*, sw.

Brim (contd.)—

Yks., em.Lan.+brəm, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei.e.Hrf.s.Oxf.se.Ken.Sus.
me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

brəm w.Som.

brəm Per., but e.Per. brim, Lth.
Edb. Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.
Som.

Brimstone, 229, 265, 289—

brimsn s.Nhb.+brumsn, Sus.

brimsōn s.Stf.+brimstōn.

brimstēn Kcb. Ant.

brimstin Bch. Abd.

brimstn n.Dur.+brumsn, sw.

Yks.,em.Lan.+brəmstn,s.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som.

brimstōn s.Stf.

brumsn s.Nhb. n.Dur.

brumstn u. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.

w.Wm.

brəmstn Per., but e.Per. brəm-
stēn, Lth. Edb.

brəmstn s.Ayr. Peb.

brəmstēn w.Frf. e.Per.

brəmstn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

brəmstn, Wm., but w.Wm.

brumstn, nw. & em.Lan.

brāmstn n.Lan.

bāmstwōan s.Som.

Brindle, 263.

Brine, 176—brain Per., but e.Per.

brein, Ayr.+brein, Lth. Edb.

Ant. m.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. u.

nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

Sus.

braien nw.Lin.

brāin em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.

brein Inv.Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

broin Stf. se.Ken.

brōin me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bring, 71, 274, 425, 428, 429, 433,
434—breiy wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
briy.

brøy w.Frf.+briy, Per., but e.Per.
+briy, Lth.+bray, Glo. Wil.,
but me.Wil. briy, Dor.

briy Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr.+bray, Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but sm. &
sw.Lan. bring, I.Ma. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
e.Dev.

bring sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. War.
Wor.

briy s.Som.

bray Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bristle, 109, 233—brisl Dor.

brisl Sc., but Ayr. brasl, Ant.,
s.Nhb. n.Dur.+brustl, Wm.
em.Lan.+brasl, s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+brustl, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but
e.Sus. brustl, me.Wil. c.
Som.

brustl s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
Yks. nw.Lin.

brustl e.Suf. e.Sus.

brasl Ayr. Wm. ū. nw. & em.Lan.
e.Dev.

Brittle, 283.

Broad, 121, 122—brād se.Ken.,
s.Sur. w.Sus.+brōad, w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. brōd.

brād Uls., but Ant. breid.

breid Edb. Ant.

bread e. & m.Yks. n.Lan.

brēd Sc., but Bch. brod, Abd.+
brod, Edb. breid, s.Sc. briad,
n.Nhb., ne.Yks.+briad, se.Yks.
+brōd, brōad, brōd, bruad, s.
Lan.+brōad, bruad.

- briad* m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
- briads* s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur., n. Cum. + *brod*, ne. Yks.
- brod* Bch. Abd., s. Nhb. + *brōd*, n. Cum., s. Stf. + *brōd*.
- broad* Rut. + *brōd*.
- brōd* s. Nhb. n. Dur. se. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Rut. w. War. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. e. Suf. n. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som. n. Dev.
- brōad* sw. Nhb. se. Yks. em. & s. Lan. n. Lin. s. Sur. Sus., but w. Sus. + *brād*.
- brōd* me. Nhb. se. Yks. ms. Lan. s. Chs. em. & s. Stf. nw. Der. s. Lin. Lei. ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. e. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
- brud* ne. Der.
- bruad* se. & sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Wor.
- Broke**, 92—*brak* Per., but e. Per. *brok*, *bruk*, Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *brōk*, Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. + *brok*, 11. & se. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. *brok*, *brōk*, n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *brīak*, sw. Yks. nw. Lan.
- brauk* se. Ken.
- brīak* w. Wm.
- brok* w. Frf. e. Per. + *bruk*, Kcb., Ant. + *brōk*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brōk*, m. Cum. Lan., but nw. Lan. *brak*, em. & sw. Lan. *brōk*, s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.
- brōuk* e. Som.
- broak* nw. Lin. Dor., e. Dev. + *brōk*.
- brōk* Ant. me. Wil. nw. & e. Dev.
- brōk* Bdf.
- brōk* Inv. 11. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw. Lan.
- bruk* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. me. Nhb.
- brūk* I. Ma.
- brōk* Or. I.
- Broken**, 95, 269—*braukn* se. Ken. *brokn* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. *broky*, Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin.
- broky* sw. Yks.
- broukn* e. Som.
- brōkn* Lth.
- brōkn* Inv. Ayr. Edb.
- brukn* me. Nhb.
- Brooch**, 214, 244, 367—*broitf* s. Lan.
- broitf* ne. Sc., but Bch. *brōitf*, Abd. + *brōitf*, *brōitf*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
- broitf* e. Yks. + *bruaitf*, m. Bck.
- brōitf* m. Cum. n. Lan.
- brōitf* wm. Sc. + *brōitf*, n. Nhb.
- brōitf* se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.
- brōitf* Sh. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. s. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *bruaitf*, snw. Yks. + *bruaitf*, *brūaitf*, nw. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken., w. Wil. + *brūitf*, Dor.
- bruitf* e. Suf.
- bruaitf* s. Sc. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *brōitf*, snw. Yks. + *brōitf*, *brūaitf*, e. Yks. + *broaitf*, em. Lan. s. Lin. n. Bck.
- brūitf* s. Stf. w. Wil.
- brōitf* Abd.
- brūaitf* snw. Yks.
- Brood**, 162, 163—*briad* nnw. Yks. + *brīud*.

Brood (contd.)—*brid* Ayr. + *brūd*.*brūd* n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.*brūd*, n. w. & s. w. Yks. n. Stf.

Sus.

brūd m. Yks.*brūd* ne. Sc.*brūd* Uls. me. Nhb.*brūd* sw. Yks.*brūd* s. Lin.*brūd* Inv. Per., but e. Per. *bræd*,

Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

bræd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*bræd* w. Som.*brūd* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.*bræd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Dev.*brūd* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brid*,*brūd*, ne. Nrf. e. Dev.**Brook**, *sb.*, 169, 340, 383—*brūk*

sw. Yks. n. Stf.

brūk Per. n. Der. me. Wil. e. & s. Som.*brūk* Dub. s. Nhb. m. Cum. nw.

Lin. s. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dev.

brūk m. & s. Lan. s. Chs. ne.

Shr.

brūk Dnb. m. Shr. Hrf. Oxf.*brūk* w. Wor.**Broom**, 162, 163—*brīm* Ayr. +*bræm*.*brīum* n. Cum. n. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., s. Lan. + *brūm*, n. Stf. nw.Der., Lei. + *brūm*, Sus.*brīam* s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & m.

Yks. nw. Lan.

brīm ne. Sc.*brom* Dor.*brum* me. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. +*brūm*.*brūam* s. Lin.*brūm* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. *brīum*, w. Wm. *brīam*,

nw. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw.

Lan. *brīam*, s. Lan. + *brīum*,

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. &

s. Som.

brom Brks.*bræm* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *brūm*, Ayr. s. Sc.*bræum* e. Suf.*bræm* w. Som., sw. Dev. + *brūm*.*brūm* Kcb. Dev., but sw. Dev. +*bræm*.*brūm* wm. Sc.**Brose**, 386.**Broth**, 82, 386—*brōþ* Dor., e.Dev. + *brōþ*.*brōþ* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dub. s. Nhb.

n. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *brōþ*, I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. n. Lin. Lei. n. Bck. e. &

s. Som.

brōþ m. & s. Lan. n. Der. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. w.

Som. e. Dev.

brōþ Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brōþ*, Lth.

Edb. m. Cum. m. Shr.

Brother, 169, 297, 314, 379, 381— *brīðer* Sh. I., Or. I. Bch.Abd. + *brīðer*.*brīðer* w. Som. nw. Dev.*brīðer* Or. I., Bnff. + *brīðer*, Bch.Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *bræðer*,Lth. Edb. Kcb., Uls. + *broðer*.*brīðer* Bnff.*broðer* e. Dev.*broðer* Uls. I. Ma.*brudðer* Wm., but w. Wm. *bru-**ðer*, n. Lan.*brudðer* n. Cum.

brudæ(r) m. Cum.
brūdæ(r) n. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lan. Stf., but em. Stf.
brūðæ(r), n. Der. nw. Lin.
brūðar sw. Nhb.
brūðæ(r) sm. & sw. Lan. Dnb. em.
 Stf. nw. Der. Lei. Nhp. s. War.
 s. Wor. n. & se. Shr.
brūdæ(r) w. Sus.
brūdær ne. Sc., but Bnff. *brīðær*,
brīþær, Bch. Abd. *brīðær*, *brīðær*.
brūdæ(r) m. Shr. Oxf. nw. Nrf. se.
 Ken. Wil. e. & s. Som.
brūðær s. Sc.
bræðær Ayr.
bræðæ(r) s. Nhb.
bræþær Peb.
Brought, 166, 358—*braχt* Or. I.
brauχt Sh. I. + *broχt*.
braut s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brout*, n.
 Cum. + *broχt*, *brout*, Wm., snw.
 Yks. + *brout*, nw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *brot*, *brout*, *brout*, n. Der.
brūt nw. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. Wil.
 Dor. w. Som.
brāt I. Ma. s. War. w. Wil.
broχt Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *brōχt*, w. Frf.
 Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *brōχt*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. Cum.
brot s. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *brout*.
brouχt sm. Sc. + *brōχt*, but s. Ayr.
broχt, *brōχt*, Kcb. *broχt*, s. Sc.
brout me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but n.
 Dur. + *braut*, n. & m. Cum., Yks.
 + *brout*, but snw. Yks. + *braut*,
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *braut*, s.
 Lan. + *braut*, *brot*, *brout*, nw.
 Lin., Lei. + *brōt*.
brōχt sm. Sc.
brōt Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. Dev.
brōut sw. Nhp.

brōχt ne. Sc. Ayr. Peb.
brōt Uls. m. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
brout Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. &
 e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
Brow, 171—*brā* sw. Yks.
breu se. Ken., e. Dev. + *bräu*.
briu Per. + *brū*, n. Stf.
brōu n. Wm. + *brū*.
brū Sc., but Per. + *briu*, s. Sc. *brou*,
 Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm., but n. Wm. + *brōu*, ne.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.
brōu s. Sc. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som.
bräu e. Dev.
Brown, 171, 172—*brain* s. Chs. +
broun, n. Der. + *braun*.
braun nw. & se. Yks. + *brūn*, n.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
brān sw. Yks. + *bræn*, s. Lan. +
bræn.
bræn sm. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
breun Uls., but Ant. *brun*, s. Lin.,
 Lei. + *broun*, se. Ken. e. Sus. w.
 Som.
bræn sw. Yks.
broun nw. Lan. I. Ma.
brun Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. c.
 Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brūn*,
 Peb. s. Sc. Ant., n. Cum. + *brūn*.
brūn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brun*,
 Per., but e. Per. *brun*, Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but nw.
 & se. Yks. + *braun*, sw. Yks.
brān, *bræn*, n. Lin.
brōun I. Ma. s. Chs. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.
 e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
brōun ne. Nrf.
Bruise, 263—*birs* Abd. + *brīs*,
bräz.
birz w. Frf. e. Per. + *bräz*.

Bruise (contd.)—*brūz* m. Cum. Wm. w. Yks. u.

nw. & em. Lan. Stf. nw. Lin.

brīs Abd.*brīz* Kcb.*brūs* Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Edb.

Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lan. I. Ma.

n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

brās w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*brūs* Lth. Peb. e. Dev.*brās* Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brūs*.**Brush**, 219, 263—*brēf* Or. I.

Brks.

brīf w. Som. + *būf*, nw. Dev.*brūf* sm. Lan.*bruf* w. Yks. m. Lin.*brūf* m. Nhp.*būf* w. Som.**Build**, 113, 244, 307, 428, 429,
433—*bīl* I. Ma. + *bīld*.*bīld* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bīld*, Ūls.

s. Dur. n. & m. Cum., Wm. +

bīld, nw. & m. Yks., se. Yks. +*bīld*, Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *bīuld*, Rut.

Lei. s. War. m. Shr., nw. Oxf.

+ *būwīld*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. e. Som. Dev.

bīuld s. Lin.*bīuld* w. Wil.*bīal* w. Som.*bīl* s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bīld*.*bīld* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Lth.Edb. Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bīl*, n.

Dur. Wm. e. se. & s. Yks. n.

Lin. s. Som.

bāld w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*būld* Kcb.*būwīld* nw. Oxf.**Bulk**, 253—*buk* Bch. Abd. w. Frf.

Per. s. Sc.

bulk s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. s.
Lei., e. Dev. + *bulk*.*būk* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bulk*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n. Nhb. ne. & sw.

Yks. s. Lan., ne. Der. + *būlk*.*būlkem.* & sw. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Der.*bulk* n. Ayr. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.

Bull, 99—*bēl* ne. Sc., but Bnff. *bīl*,Bch. Abd. *bvl*, wm. Sc., butn. Ayr. *bvl*.*bīl* Bnff. s. Ayr., Ant. + *bul*.*bul* Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. u.

& m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. &

nw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

s. Lei. m. Nhp. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil.

būl s. Lan. Glo. Dor. s. Som.*būl* m. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*bvl* Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. Per.Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bīl*, Lth. Edb.

Peb. m. Shr. Dev.

bæl w. Som.**Bullock**, 99, 229—*bulik* sw. Nhb.,
Sus. + *bulak*.*bulak* Ant. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

nw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.,

Rut. + *bvlak*, s. Lei. m. Nhp.

Wor. s. Oxf. m. Bck. n. Cmb.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

Wil.

būlik s. Som.*būlak* Dor.*būlak* m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. nw. Der.,Lei. + *bvlak*, but s. Lei. *bulak*.*bvlak* e. & w. Som.*bvlak* Sc. em. Stf. Rut. Lei. Shr.

e. Suf. Dev.

Bundle, 118, 231, 233, 300—*bundil* w. Yks. + *bundl*, n. Der.,nw. Lin. + *bundl*.*bundl* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.

- Wm. w. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.
Stf. nw. Lin., ne. Nrf. + *bvndl*.
bunl Wm., but w. Wm. *bundl*,
sw. Yks.
bündl sm. & s. Lan.
bvndl Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. +
bvnl, Lth. Edb. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som., e.
Dev. + *bvnl*.
bvnl Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
bvndl, Ayr. Ant. w. & s. Som.
e. Dev.
Burden, 115, 231, 233, 297, 302
—*birdn* w. Frf. e. Per.
birn ne. Sc., but Bch. *bvrdin*,
Abd. + *bvrdin*.
bodn nw. Lin.
bōdn s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōðn*, Wm.,
but w. Wm. *bādn*, n. Lan.
bōðn s. Nhb. n. Dur.
bvrdin Bch. Abd.
bvrdn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
bvrdn I. Ma.
bādin em. Lan. + *bādn*, n. Der.
bādn m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks.
em. Lan. s. Lei. Glo. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. Sus. Som. e. Dev.
bāðn s. Stf.
Burn, 263, 433—*ban* s. Nrf. + *bān*.
bān ne. & s. Nrf.
bon nw. Lin.
bōn s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & nw.
Lan.
brun n. Der.
brūn s. Lan. s. Chs.
brvn e. Suf.
bvn n. Stf. w. Der.
bvvn Sc. Ant. n. Nhb.
bvrvn n. Cum. I. Ma.
bān m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em.
Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Som. e. Dev.
Burnt, 263.
- Burst**, *inf.*, 263, 425, 427, 429,
431, 432—*bāst* ne. Nrf.
birst Bch. Abd.
bost s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōst*, s. Chs.
n. Stf.
bōst s. Nhb. n. Dur.
brast w. Wm., s. Lan. + *būst*.
brost sw. Lan.
brust n. Ir., but Ant. *brvst*, sw.
Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
but w. Wm. *brast*, sw. Yks.
em. Lan. n. Der., nw. Lin. +
bāst, Lei. War. Shr.
brvst s. Ayr. + *bvrvst*, Ant.
bust s. Stf.
būs I. Ma. + *bars*.
būst sm. & s. Lan.
bvrvst Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birst*,
s. Ayr. + *brvst*.
bvst se. Cmb. Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor.
Som. nw. Dev.
bvrs I. Ma.
bāst n. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. e. Dev.
Bury, 112, 229, 231, 349—*bari*
me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *berī*, s. Nhb.
+ *borī*, n. Dur. + *bāri*, *borī*.
bāri sw. Nhb. n. Dur.
bvri e. Suf.
bāri ne. Shr.
berī se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
w. Wm. n. Yks., nw. Yks. + *bvri*,
e. Yks. nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *bvri*,
I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei., ne. Nrf. + *bvrv*.
birī ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *būri*, but n.
Ayr. *būri*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
borī s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Yks.
bvri e. & w. Som.
bvrv ne. Nrf.
bvri s. Sc.
bvri sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
būri Kcb.

Bury (contd.)—*būri* wm.Sc.*būrē* n.Ayr.*būrā* Peb.

bəri Uls., but Ant. *biri*, n.Nhb.
nw. & w.Yks. Lan., but n.
Lan. *bāri*, nw.Lan. *beri*, sw.
Lan. *bāri*, s.Lan.+*beri*, s.Oxf.
Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

bāri Wm., but w.Wm. *beri*, n. &
sw.Lan. se.Ken.

Bush, 343.

Bushel, 218, 231, 233, 382—*bifl*
me.Nhb., snw. & e.Yks.+*bufl*,
sw.Dev.

buifl sm.Lan.*busl* Lei. +*bufl*.*busfl* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.*bufl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., Rut.

+*bufl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *bufl*, n.
Dev.*busō* me. Wil.*būfl* n.Der. Sus.*būfl* s.Lan.*būfl* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Der.*bufl* Sc. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Glo. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dor.*bāfl* w.Som.

Business, 67—*beznes* ne.Sc. +
beznis, but Bch. *biznis*, Abd.
biznes, *biznis*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
biznis.

beznis ne.Sc.*beznas* em.Sc., but Edb. *biznes*,
s.Sc.*biznes* Abd.+*biznis*, wm.Sc. Edb.
Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *biznas*,
me.Wil.*biznis* Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cu n.+*biznas*,

nm.Yks., Lan.+*biznas*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. e.War. e.Hrf.
se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.,
w.Som. +*buznis*, s.Dev.

biznas w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Cum.,
but n.Cum.+*biznis*, Wm. sw.
& s.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Dev.

buznis w.Som.**Busk**, 343.**Bustle**, 97—*busil* Kcb.*busl* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.*būsl* em.Lan. s.Stf.*būsl* s.Lan. I.Ma.*bvsl* Sc., but Kcb. *busil*, Ant. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.
Dev.**Busy**, 67, 231—*bezē* s.Sc.*bezi* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bizi*,
Dor., but e.Dor. *bazi*.*bizē* n.Ayr. Kcb. Sus.*bizi* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bizē*, s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Uls. Nhb., but n.
Nhb. *bazi*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.
Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.
s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Wil. Som. Dev.*bvzi* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *bizi*, Kcb.
bizē, e.Dor.*bāzi* n.Nhb.

But, 173, 235, 293—*bet* ne.Sc. +
bv̄t, *būt*, but Bch. *bit*, Abd.+*bit*.
bit Sh. & Or.I.+*bv̄t*, Bch. Abd.,
Lth.+*bv̄t*, sw.Dev.

bod m.Lan., s.Lan.+*bō*, *būt*.*bot* Uls., but Ant. *bv̄t*, Dor.*bō* s.Lan.*bud* e. & nm.Yks., m.Yks. nw.
Lin.+*but*.

- but* me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *büt*, n. & m.Cum. nw. m. & se. Yks. u. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *bud*, Rut. m. Bck.
- büt* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf.
- büd* sm.Lan.
- büt* s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n. Wor.
- bud* w.Som.
- büt* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
- büt* ne.Sc. Ayr.
- bød* (unstressed form) Yks. s.Lan. w.Som.
- bør* (unstressed form used when the next word begins with a vowel) s.Lan. Chs. n. & e. Stf. Der.
- böt* (unstressed form) in *gen.* use.
- Butcher**, 218, 367—*bötsfær* m. Nhp.
- bötsfær* sm.Sc. + *bötsfær*, but Kcb. *bütsfær*.
- bütsfær* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., Rut. + *bütsfær*, s. Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.
- bütsfær* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bütsfær*, s.Sc. se.Nhb., n.Cum. + *bütsfær*.
- bütsfær* e.Som.
- bütsfær* Kcb. n.Cum.
- bütsfær* m. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei. + *bütsfær*.
- bütsfær* Ant. I.Ma.
- bütsfær* Rut. Lei. Shr. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. e. Dor. nw. & e.Dev.
- bütsfær* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
- Butter**, 97, 283, 284, 287—*botar* Uls.
- butþær* n.Lan. + *bütsær*, s.Lan. + *bütþær*, *bütsær*.
- butþær* n.Cum. + *butær*, Wm., but w.Wm. *bütsær*.
- bütsær* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. + *bütsær*, nw.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der. + *bütsær*, Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
- butær* me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.
- bütsær* e.Yks. + *bütsær*.
- bütsær* em. & s.Lan.
- bütsær* I.Ma. + *bütsær*.
- bütsær* Lan., but n.Lan. + *bütsær*, nw.Lan. *bütsær*, em.Lan. *bütsær*, s.Lan. + *bütsær*, *bütsær*, s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.
- bütsær* I.Ma.
- bütsær* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
- bütsær* Dnb. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som.
- bütsær* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *bv-ær*, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
- bv-ær* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
- bætsær* Sh.I.
- Button**, 219, 233—*botn* m.Nhp.
- butn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
- büttn* Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma.
- büttn* Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
- Buy**, 117, 354, 428, 429—*bae* sm. Lan. + *bä*.
- bai* Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bèi*, n.Ayr. + *bài*, Peb. s.Sc. *bài*, Ant. Nhb., but se.Nhb. *bei*, Dur. u. & m. Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but m. Yks.

Buy (contd.)—

- bā*, se. Yks. + *bā*, *bī*, n. Lan., em. Lan. + *bei*, sw. Lan. s. Chs. n. Lin. m. Shr., e. Suf. + *bài*, e. & w. Som. sw. Dev.
- bā* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bai*, *bī*, sm. Lan.
- bài* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but w. Wm. *bai*, m. Lan., s. Lan. + *bā*, *bei*, I. Ma. s. Stf. ne. Der., s. Lin. Rut. + *boi*, s. Lei. e. Suf. *bā* s. Lan.
- bei* Uls., but Ant. *bai*, se. Nhb. em. & s. Lan. nw. Der.
- bēi* Abd. Per.
- bī* se. Yks.
- boi* n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bài*, se. Ken.
- bvi* s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *bvi*, s. Som. e. Dev.
- bvi* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
- By**, 157, 235, 244—*ba* se. Yks. + *bai*.
- bai* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. sm. Sc., Lth. + *baa*, *be*, Edb., s. Sc. + *bài*, *bei*, me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bei*, m. Cum., w. Wm. + *bī*, nw. Yks. + *bei*, e. Yks., se. Yks. + *ba*, Lan., but em. & s. Lan. *bài*, n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. & w. Som. Dev., but sw. Dev. + *bei*, w. Cor.
- baa* Ayr. + *bai*, *bài*, Lth.
- bā* wm. Sc. + *bei*, but n. Ayr. *bai*, ne. nm. & m. Yks.
- bài* Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but w. Wm. *bai*, *bī*, em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. s. Stf. nw. Der., Rut. + *boi*, s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. e. Suf.
- be* Sh. I. Lth.
- bei* wm. & s. Sc. Uls. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. nw. & sm. Yks. Pem. sw. Dev.
- bī* w. Wm., e. Dor. + *bvi*, *bvvi*, *bvvi*.
- boi* s. Yks. n. & e. Stf. s. Not. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bài*, n. Bck. m. Bdf. e. Hrt. e. Ken. e. Sus.
- bvi* s. Wor. Hrf., Glo. + *bvi*, Oxf., but s. Oxf. *bai*, s. Nrf. n. Ken. w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *bī*, *bvi*, *bvvi*, *bvvi*, Som., but e. & w. Som. *bai*, se. Cor.
- bvi* Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
- bvvi* e. Dor.
- bvvi* e. Dor.
- Unstressed forms are *bi*, rarely *bā*.
- Cabbage**, 198, 366—*kabif* m. Cum. Yks.
- kabif* sm. Lan. Chs. n. Der.
- Cackle**, 366.
- Cage**, 204, 249, 363, 366—*kaidg* se. Ken.
- kædg* n. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
- kædg* Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. w. Cor.
- kīdg* w. Som.
- kīdg* Glo.
- kjædg* n. Der.
- Cake**, 43, 44, 45, 249—*kaiik* se. Ken.
- keik* sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.
- kek* e. & s. Som.
- keak* n. Dur. + *kīak*, *kjek*, n. Cum. + *kīek*, m. & se. Yks. + *kīak*, sw. & ms. Yks. Lan., but em. & sw. Lan. *kēk*, Lin. w. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. Sus., Dor. + *kīak*, e. Dev. + *kēk*.
- kēk* Sc., but ne. Sc. *kjak*, Bch. Abd. + *kjāk*, em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Dev.

- kiak* m.Cum., n.Wm. + *kiak*, w. Wm. nw.Yks.
kiek me.Nhb. n.Cum.
kiak Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kiek*, s. Nhb. + *kjek*, n.Dur. n.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. s.War. n.Hrf. Glo. w. Wil. Dor. w.Som.
kik m.Chs.
kjak ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēk*, *kjāk*, Wm., but n.Wm. *kiak*, *kiak*, w. Wm. *kiak*.
kjāk Bch. Abd. + *kēk*.
kjeik sw.Nhp. + *kjek*.
kjek s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp.
kjek em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.
Call, 38, 249, 280, 378, 380—*kaf* Inv., ne.Sc. + *kāf*, but Abd. + *kāv*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kāf*, Kcb. *kāv*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *kāv*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kāf*, m.Nhp. + *kāf*, *kjaf*.
kāf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kaf*, se.Nhb. *kōf*, sw.Nhb. *kōaf*, s.Nhb. + *kaf*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n. Lin. + *kōf*, Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp., w.War. + *kōf*, n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.Bck. + *keaf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *kēf*, e.Dor. + *kēf*, Som., but nw. Som. *kēf*, e.Som. *kēv*, w.Som. *kāv*, *kjāv*.
kāv Abd. + *kāf*, Ant., w.Som. + *kjāv*.
kāf Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōf*, s.Ayr. *kāf*, Dub. s.War. se.Ken.
kāv Kcb., e.Dev. + *kēaf*.
kēaf nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *kāf*, *kēf*, e.Dev.
kēf Glo. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *kēv*, e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor. *kēv* w.Wil. e.Som.
keaf n.Bck.
- kiāf* Ess.
kjaf m.Nhp.
kjāf e.Oxf. n.Dev.
kjāv w.Som.
kof s.Lan. + *kōf*, *kōv*, e.Stf., ne. Der. + *kōf*, s.Der.
koaf m.Cum. + *kōf*, m.Yks. + *kuaf*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan. + *kōf*.
kōf wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., e. Yks. + *kōf*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *koaf*, *kōf*, s.Lan. + *kof*, *kōv*, Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e. Stf. *kof*, ne. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. + *kāf*, Lei., but s. Lei. *kāf*, e. & w. War. s. Wor. n. & m.Shr.
kōv s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf.
kōaf sw.Nhb.
kōf se.Nhb. e. & sw. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dev.
kuaf m.Yks.
Call, 40, 249, 255, 429—*ka* Abd. + *kā*, s.Ayr. + *kal*, Kcb.
kal Inv. s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *kā*, *kāl*, e.Oxf.
kaal Glo. + *kāl*, *kēl*, *kōl*.
kā Sh.I. + *kē*, Or.I., ne.Sc. + *kā*, but Abd. + *ka*, sn.Sc. + *kā*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kāl*, n.Cum. + *koā*, *kō*, m. Wm. + *kō*.
kāl s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks. + *kōl*, nm.Yks. + *koal*, *kōl*, Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev., but sw.Dev. *kōl*, w.Cor. + *kēl*.
kā ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kō*, s.Ayr. *ka*, *kal*, Peb. s.Sc., n.Nhb. + *kō*.
kāl Uls., but Ant. *kā*.
kēal nw.Wil.
kē Sh.I. Cai.
kēl Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor.
kjal w.Som. + *kjōl*, *kōl*.

Call (contd.)—*kjel* e.Stf.*kjøl* w.Som.*kol* m.Shr.*koə* n.Cum., snw.Yks. + *kpl*.*koal* nm. & m.Yks., ms.Yks. + *kpl*,
sw.Yks. + *kōl*, nw. & em.Lan.
s.Lin.*kō* em.Sc., but Peb. *kā*, wm.Sc.
n.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. + *kā*,
koə, e.Cum. + *kō*, w.Cum. *kō*,
Wm. + *kō*, but m.Wm. + *kā*, Lan.
+ *kō*, but nw. & em.Lan. *koal*,
s.Lan. + *kpl*, Chs. n.Stf., n.Der.
+ *kō*, ne.Der. + *kō*, *kōl*, e.Der. +
kpl, *kō*, w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei.
ne. & se.Shr.*kpl* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks., s.
Lan. + *kō*, *kō*, I.Ma. Flt. wm.
Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.
Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *kō*, ne. &
m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo.
nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf.
Suf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. Som.,
but w.Som. + *kjal*, *kjøl*, sw.Dev.
kō sw.Nhb., e.Cum. + *kō*, w.Cum.
Wm. Lan. II. ne. & e.Der.*kōl* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der.**Calve**, 429.**Came**—*kaim* se.Ken.*kam* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *kem*,
wm.Sc. + *kām*, but n.Ayr. *kām*,
sm.Sc. + *kæm*, but Kcb. *kām*,
Uls. me.Nhb., se. & s.Nhb. +
kom, n.Dur. + *kiam*, *kom*, ne.
Yks., nm.Yks. + *kom*, m.Yks.*kām* Ayr. n.Nhb.*kām* wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.*kæm* sm.Sc.*kem* Inv. Peb.*kæm* n.Cum. + *kiam*, *kom*, se.Yks.
+ *kom*, nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.*kēm* em.Lan. Som.*kiam* w.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *kuam*.*kiam* n.Dur. n.Cum. se.Hrt.*kom* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum. e. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

Lan. n.Stf., n.Lin. + *kum*.*kōm* ne.Nrf.*kuam* nnw.Yks.*kum* n.Lin.*kūm* s.Lan. n.Der.**Camel**, 198.**Can**, sb., 30, 249—*kan* Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan., but sm.Lan. *kjan*, s.Lan.+ *kon*, I.Ma. + *kān*, s.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

kān Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma.*kān* Inv. Lth. Peb. Kcb.*kæn* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., se.Ken. +*ken*, Som. e.Dev.*ken* se.Ken.*kjan* sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.*kon* s.Lan. + *kan*, s.Chs.**Can**, v., 22, 235—*ka* w.Wm. + *kan*.*kan* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. +*kæn*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *kæn*,s.Ayr. + *kin*, *kæn*, Lth. Edb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. II. & m.

Cum., Wm. + *kæn*, but w.Wm.+ *ka*, nw. & sw.Yks. + *kæn*, n. &nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *kæn*, nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf.

kān Kcb.*kæn* se.Ken. + *ken*, me. & w. Wil.Dor. Som., but s.Som. *ken*, e.Dev. + *kin*.*ken* se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.*kin* Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *kan*, *kæn*,

ne.Nrf. nw. & e.Dev.

kon m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs., n.Stf.+ *kæn*, s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.

Shr.

kun Peb.

kən (unstressed form) Or. I. Bch.

Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Wm.

nw. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.

Wor. w. Cor.

Candle, 31; 249, 300—*kandl* me.

& s. Nhb. + *kanl*, m. Lan., sm.

Lan. + *kjandl*, s. Lan. + *kondl*,

I. Ma. + *kjandl*, s. Chs. s. Stf.

nw. & s. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.

kanl ne. Sc., but Bch. *kānl*, Abd.

+ *kānl*, sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *kowl*,

but n. Ayr. *kānl*, *kōnl*, s. Ayr.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *kānl*, me. &

s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin. e.

Som. n. & sw. Dev.

kāndl Sh. I.

kānl Bch., Abd. + *kanl*, w. Frf. e.

Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *kōnl*, s.

Ayr. *kanl*, Ant. n. Nhb.

kānl Inv. Peb. s. Sc.

kændl se. Ken. + *kendl*, me. & w.

Wil. Dor. Som., but e. Som.

kanl, w. & s. Som. *kənl*.

kənl Sus. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

kendl se. Ken.

kjandl sm. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

kondl s. Lan. n. Stf.

kowl Per., but e. Per. *kānl*, wm.

Sc.

kōnl n. Ayr. + *kānl*, Lth. Edb.

Can't, 267.

Cap, 22, 249, 378—*kap* n. Ayr. +

kep, Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but

sm. Lan. + *kjap*, I. Ma. n. Stf.

nw. Lin.

kāp s. Oxf.

kəp se. Ken. + *kep*, Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

kep Sc., but n. Ayr. + *kap*, Kcb.

kap, Ant. se. Ken. nw. Dev.

kjap sm. Lan. + *kap*, ne. Der.

Captain, 275.

Car = left-handed, 323.

Card, 201, 363—*kard* n. Cum.

I. Ma.

kaəd w. Wm. n. Stf.

kāds Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,

but w. Wm. *kaəd*, n. Lan. s. Stf.

nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken., Dor.

+ *kiəd*.

keəd sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kēd*, s.

Lan. me. Wil.

keərd Inv. Ant.

kērd s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.

kērd Sc., but Inv. *keərd*, Abd. +

kjard, s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. *kērd*.

kiəd Dor.

kjard Abd. + *kērd*.

kjād n. Der. w. Som.

kēd em. Lan.

Care, 44, 46, 249—*kā(r)* nnw. Yks.

+ *kiā(r)*, *kiā(r)*, snw. Yks. + *kē(r)*,

kiā(r), s. Lin. n. Lei. n. Shr.

kār nw. Wm.

keə(r) nnw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.

Dur. + *kiā(r)*, Cum., but n. Cum.

keər, *kēr*, n. Wm., nm. Yks. +

kiā(r), m. sw. & s. Yks. n. Lan.,

sw. Lan. + *kjeə(r)*, *kjəə(r)*, *kjū(r)*,

s. Lan. + *kiā(r)*, *kjeə(r)*, n. Stf. +

kjəə(r), s. Stf. + *kā(r)*, ne. Der. +

kjəə(r), Not. + *kiā(r)*, n. Lin. Lei.,

but n. Lei. *kā(r)*, m. Nhp. s.

Wor. e. Hrf. m. Bck. Suf., Ess.

+ *kiā(r)*, Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.

Hmp., me. Wil. + *kiā(r)*, Dor.,

but e. Dor. *kiā(r)*, n. Dev., e.

Dev. + *kiā(r)*.

keər Inv. Uls. Ant., se. Nhb. n.

Cum. + *kēr*.

kēr wm. Sc. + *kēr*.

kē(r) snw. Yks.

kē(r) Sc., but Cai. *kjeər*, Inv. *keər*,

Care (contd.)—

- wm.Sc.+*kær*, me. & se.Nhb. n.
Cum. w.Wm.
kia(r) nnw. & snw. Yks., nw.Lan.
+ *kia(r)*.
*kia(r)*s.Dur.+*keø(r)*, m. & se. Wm.,
s.Wm.+*kjeø(r)*, nnw. & nm.
Yks.,nw.&s.Lan.Not.e.War.
ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but
e.Oxf.+*kjv(r)*, Bdf.se.Hrt.Ess.
Sus., but w.Sus. *keø(r)*, Wil.,
but me.Wil. + *keø(r)*, e.Dor.
Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
kjar I. Ma.
kjæ(r) ms.Lan.+*kjvø(r)*, Chs. +
kjeø(r), n. & wm.Stf., ne. nw. e.
& s.Der.
kjeø(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf.
kjeør Cai.
kjia(r) m.Lan.
kjv(r) e.Oxf. + *kia(r)*.
kjvø(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
kjv(r) sw.Lan.
kjā(r) sm.Lan.
kā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
- Carrot**, 198, 229, 233, 249, 363
—*karit* Bch., Abd. + *karøt*,
Yks., but nw.Yks. *karøt*,
em. Lan.+*kerit*, se.Lan. s.
Oxf.
karøt Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. nw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.
Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei., w.
Wil. + *kārøt*.
kārit Edb.
kārøt w.Wil.
kāt e.Suf. Sus.
kārit Lth. s.Sc.
kārøt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *karøt*.
kærit m.Shr.

- kærot* se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.
Dev.
kerit em.Lan.
kerøt ne.Nrf.
kjarøt n.Der.
- Carry**, 198, 231, 233, 249—
kari s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *keri*, n.
& m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but
em.Lan. *keri*, se.Lan. *kəri*, n.
Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.
*kā(r)*Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *kari*,
Der., but n.Der. *kjeri*, ne.Der.
kjā(r), Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *kari*, Brks., Ken. +
kæri, Sus. I.W. Wil., Dor. +
kæri, Som., but w.Som. *kjā(r)*,
Dev., but e.Dev. *kæri*, Cor.
kæri Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
kæri I. Ma.
keri Bch., Abd. + *kəri*, w.Frf. e.
Per. Kcb.
keri n.Dur. em.Lan.
kæri Ant.
kəri Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
kəri Abd. Ayr.
kjā(r) ne.Der. w.Som.
kjer ne.Sc., but Bch. *kerè*, Abd.
kerè, *kəri*.
kjeri n.Der.
kəri Inv. se.Lan.
- Cart**, 37, 249—*kart* sw.Nhb.
I. Ma.
kat Not. m.Nhp.
kaøt w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Lan. n.
Stf. Som., but w.Som. *kāt*, s.
Som. *keøt*, e.Dev.
kāt n.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.
Lan.+*kætt*, em.Stf.+*kjāt*, s.Stf.
nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som.
nw.Dev.
kætt m. & sw.Lan.
keøt s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

- kért* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s. Sc.
kērt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
kiāt e. Hrf.
kjāt em. Stf. n. & e. Der. Glo. w.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt.
kjāt sm. Lan. + *kāt*.
kōt s. Wor.
kārt Uls., but Ant. *kērt*.
kāt sm. Lan.
- Case**, 204, 249, 363—*kais* se.
 Ken.
kās e. Dor. + *kias*.
kēs s. Dev.
keis Ant. Lei., but n. Lei. *kēs*.
kes Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
keas nm. & se. Yks. + *kias*, sw.
 Yks. + *kēs*, n. Lan. Stf., but n.
 Stf. + *kjes*, s. Stf. *kēs*, Lin. s.
 Oxf., Bdf. + *kias*, w. Hrt. e. Suf.
 n. Ken.
kēs ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kes*, sn.
 Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
kēs Or. I. Cai. Inv. em. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *keis*, se.
 Nhb. + *kias*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw.
 & s. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Stf. Rut. n. Lei., e. Hrf. + *kias*,
 me. Wil.
kias m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *kias*, m. Wm. *kias*, nw.
 Yks. nw. Lan.
kias n. Cum.
kiass. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur., n. Wm.
 + *kias*, m. Wm. e. nm. m. & se.
 Yks., Glo. + *kis*, e. Hrf. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. w. Wil. e. Dor., w. Som. +
 kias.
kiās w. Som.
kīs Glo. Sus.
kjes n. Stf. + *keas*, nw. Der. Oxf.,
 but s. Oxf. *keas*.
kjēs n. Der. s. Nrf.
- Cask**, 343.
- Cast**, 428, 429, 433.
Castle, 26, 231, 233, 249—*kasil*
 Kcb. Dub.
kasl w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *kāsl*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *kaosl*, Lei.
kastl Bch. Abd.
kaosl em. Lan. Dor. e. Dev.
kāsl Ayr. + *kāsl*, but s. Ayr. + *kāsl*,
 Ant. n. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. sw. Dev.
kāsl Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
kāsl Lth. Edb. + *kāsl*.
kāstl Lth. Edb.
kəsl Sus. Som.
kəso me. Wil.
kjasl n. Der.
- Cat**, 23—*kat* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
 m. Lan. + *kjat*, I. Ma. Stf. m. Lin.
 s. Lei. Shr., but m. Shr. *kæt*.
kāt Lth. Edb. Ant. n. Nhb.
kāt Inv. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
kæt m. Shr. s. Oxf., se. Ken. + *ket*,
 Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *kjæt*, e. Dev. w. Cor.
ket Lon. se. Ken.
kjat m. Lan. n. Der. Not.
kjæt w. Som.
- Catch**, 198, 249, 367, 428, 429, 433,
 434—*katf* Sc. Ant. n. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *kētf*,
kotf, sm. Lan. + *kjatsf*, se. Lan.
ketf, I. Ma. + *kætf*, Lin.
kætf I. Ma. Dor. e. Dev.
ketf se. Lan. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus. w.
 Som. nw. Dev.
kētf em. Lan. + *kotf*.
kitf Hrt. Ess. me. Wil.

Catch (contd.)—

kjats sm. Lan. + *kats*.*kjets* n. Der.*kots* em. Lan. w. Wor.*kvsf* ne. Nrf.

Catechism, 385.

Cater-corner, 323.

Catterwaul, 336.

Caunse, 323.

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Cease, 220, 328—*seias* se. Yks.*seas* e. Suf.*sēs* w. Frf. c. Per.*sēs* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Abd. *sias*, s.

Stf. s. War. n. Shr. Glö. ne. Nrf.

Dor. w. Som.

sēz I. Ma. me. Wil.*sis* s. Nhb. n. Dur.*sias* Abd. e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. &
s. Lin. s. Oxf.*sīs* Ayr. Kcb.*sīs* Inv. n. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
em. Lan., n. Der. + *sīz*, se. Ken.*sīz* n. Der.Celery, 209, 229, 233—*salri* +*saləri* Ant. se. Nhb., s. Nhb.n. Dur. + *seləri*, m. Cum., Wm.+ *seləri*, e. m. & sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.

n. Wor. n. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.

Sus. n. Dev.

sæləri s. Wor. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

salri + *saləri*, w. Wil. Som. e.

Dev.

sæləri me. Wil.*seləri* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.*seləri* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.

soləri Glö.

Cellar, 209.

Certain, 210, 231, 233—*sartin*

Ldd. me. Nhb.

sartin Uls. + *sertn*, but Ant. *sertin*,Ldd. *sartin*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

I. Ma.

sātin s. Nhb. + *sātn*, w. Wm., e.Yks. nw. Lan. + *sātn*, ms. Lan.+ *sātin*, *sōtn*, s. Lan. Chs. n. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin., but n. & nw.

Lin. *sātn*, Lei., but n. Lei. *sōtin*,

m. Nhp. s. War. n. Wor. Shr.

Glö. nw. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. e. Sus. w. Som.,

but nw. Som. *sātn*.*sātn* nnw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,but n. Cum. *sartin*, Wm., but w.Wm. *sātin*, Yks., but e. Yks. +*sātin*, n. nw. & m. Lan. n. &

nw. Lin. e. & s. Oxf. Sus., but

e. Sus. *sātin*, sm. Hmp., e. Dor.
+ *sōtn*, nw. & e. Som.*særtn* s. Sc.*sātin* em. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan. +
sōtn.*sertin* Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*sertn* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Uls.

sətin Rut.*svrtn* Sh. I. wm. Sc.*sōtin* n. Lei. e. War. e. Hrf.*sōtn* ms. Lan. e. Dor.*sātin* Wil., but nw. & w. Wil. +*sātn*, n. Dev. + *sōtn*.*sātn* Brks. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.,but e. Dor. *sātn*, *sōtn*, e. Dev.*sōtn* n. Dev.

Chafe, 204, 367.

Chaff, 336—*kaf* Sc., but Bch. Abd.w. Frf. e. Per. *kāf*, Ayr. Lth.Edb. Peb. *kōf*, Irel., but Ant.*kāf*, Nhb., but n. Nhb. *kāf*, sw.Nhb. *tfaf*, Dur., but n. Dur. +*tfaf*, Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *tfaʃf*, sm.Lan. *tʃaf*,
s.Lan. *tʃaf*, *tʃāf*.
kāf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ant. n.Nhb.
kōf Ayr., buts.Ayr. *kaf*, Lth.Edb.
Peb.
tʃaf sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *kaf*, sm.
Lan., s.Lan.+*tʃāf*, Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei.
tʃaʃf em.Lan.
tʃāf s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Oxf. + *tʃōf*,
s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
tʃəʃf Sus. Som., but s.Som. *tʃāf*.
tʃəʃf me.Wil. Dor.
tʃōf nw.Oxf.
Chaffinch, 336.
Chaft, 336.
Chain, 205—*tʃain* me.Wil. w.
Som.
tʃēn n.Dur., sm.Lan. + *tʃian*, n.
Ken. + *tʃin*.
tʃion sm. & s.Lan.
tʃin s.Sc.
tʃin e.Stf., ne.Nrf. (*obs.*), e.Suf.
n.Ken.
Chair, 207, 367—*ʃēr* Sh.I.
tʃair Ant.
tʃaiə(r) me.Wil., w.Wil.+*tʃæiə(r)*.
tʃā(r) ne.Nrf. + *tʃeə(r)*.
tʃæiə(r) w.Wil.
tʃæ(r) se.Ken.
tʃeir wm.Sc. + *tʃēr*, s.Sc. + *tʃeir*.
tʃeir(r) s.Chs. + *tʃiə(r)*, m.Nhp.
tʃeər sn.Sc. + *tʃeər*.
tʃeə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
n.Lan., m.Lan. + *tʃiə(r)*, n.Stf.
nw.Lin.+*tʃiə(r)*, s.War., n.Bck.
+ *tʃiə(r)*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
e.Dor.
tʃeər sn.Sc., n.Cum.+*tʃēr*, I.Ma.+
tʃiər.
tʃeir s.Sc.
tʃiə(r) e.Sus.

tʃē(r) w.Wm. + *tʃēr*.
tʃēr Abd.+*tʃiər*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc.Ayr.Lth.Edb.Kcb.n.Cum.
w.Wm.
tʃiə(r) m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm.
& s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.
Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.
n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.
Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus., but e.
Sus. *tʃiə(r)*, I.W. Dor., but e.
Dor. *tʃeə(r)*, n. & e.Dev.
tʃiər Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma.
tʃiər ne.Sc., but Bch. *tʃiər*, Abd.
tʃēr, *tʃiər*.
tʃiə(r) e.Som.

Chaise, 385.

Chalk, 38, 336—*kāk* Sh. & Or.I.
Bch. Abd.

kōk Se., but Sh. & Or.I. Beh. Abd.
kāk, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. *tʃāk*,
Kcb. *tʃāk*, Nhb. + *tʃāk*, but sw.
Nhb. *tʃoək*, Dur., but n.Dur.
tʃāk, Cum., but m.Cum. *tʃoək*,
nw.Der. Lin. e.An.

tʃāk w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor.

tʃāk Keb., Wm.+*tʃōk*.

tʃok e.Dev.+*tʃōk*.

tʃoək sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*tʃōk*,
tʃōk.

tʃōk Wm.Lan., but nw. & em.Lan.
tʃoək, s.Lan.+*tʃoək*, *tʃōk*, I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. Som. e.Dev.

tʃōk s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf.

Challenge, 367.

Chamber, 206, 229, 276, 367—
tʃambə(r) m.Cum. nnw. Yks. ne.
Nrf., s.Nrf.+*tʃāmbə(r)*, w.Wil.
+*tʃæmbə(r)*.

tʃambər se.Nhb.+*tʃamər*, *tʃemər*,
n.Cum.

Chamber (contd.)—

tfamə(r) s.Nhb.+*tfēmbə(r)*, n.Dur.

+*tfemə(r)*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
tfāmə(r), *tfēmə(r)*.

tfamar sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*tfōmər*,
Ant. se.Nhb.

tfāmbə(r) n.Lin.+*tfēmbə(r)*, n.
Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess.

tfāmə(r) ne.Yks.+*tfēmə(r)*, se. &
ms.Yks.

tfāmər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tfāmər Kcb.

tfāmər s.Sc.

tfæmbə(r) Lei.+*tfēimbə(r)*, Sus.,
but w.Sus. *tfēimbə(r)*, w.Wil.
Dor. e.Dev.

tfēimbə(r) n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Sus.

tfemə(r) n.Dur. n.Dev.

tfemər se.Nhb.

tfæmbə(r) Lin., but n.Lin.+
tfāmbə(r).

tfæmər m. & sw.Yks.

tfēmbə(r) s.Nhb.Wm., but w.Wm.

tfēmbər, Lan., but se.Lan.

tfōmbə(r), s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.
Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor.

tfēmbər Inv. Ayr. w.Wm. I.Ma.

tfēmə(r) ne. e. & se.Yks.

tfimbə(r) nw.Dev.+*tfiambə(r)*.

tfimə(r) Som.

tfiambə(r) nw.Dev.

tfōmbə(r) se.Lan.

tfōmər wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Chance, 202, 329, 367 — *fans*
Sh.I.

tfans Inv.Bch.Abd.,sn.Sc.+*tfōns*,
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Kcb.Ant. s.Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.
Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., e.Yks.+
tfāns, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tfons*,
n.&m.Lan., I.Ma.+*tfons*, Flt. n.
Der.nw.Lin., Rut.+*tfāns*, *tfānsf*,

Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf., w.Som.+
tfāns.

tfantsf n.Lin., Lei.+*tfæns*.

tfāns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tfans*,
n.Nhb. e.Yks., s.Stf.+*tfōns*,
Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., se.Hrt.+
tfōns, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.
Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.

tfānsf Rut.

tfāns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tfans*.

tfæns w.Wil.+*tfæns*, Dor., but e.
Dor. *tfāns*.

tfæns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

tfēnts nm.Brks.

tfons se.sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.
Lan.+*tfōns*, I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf.

tfōns se.Lan.

tfōns sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.
Stf. se.Hrt.

Change, 206, 352, 366, 367—

tfaindz ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

tfīndz, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

tfandz s.Nrf. e.Som.

tfæindz w.Wil.+*tfændz*.

tfændz Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
+*tfiændz*.

tfændz me.Wil.

tfēindz sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tfēindz*,
Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus.

tfēndz n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks.
n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Dev.

tfēindz wm.Sc. Kcb.

tfēndz s.Sc.

tfēndz Inv. s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
but sm.Lan. *tfēng*, sw.Lan.+
tfondz, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei.
e.Suf.

tfēnsf I.Ma.

tfēng sm.Lan.

tfiændz w.Som.

tfīnz w.Frf. e.Per.

- tfındg* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.
tfondg sw.Lan.+*tfēndg*, m.Nhp.
Channel, 367.
Chant, 202, 367—*tfant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin.
tfānt Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf.
tfānt s.Sc.
tfænt me.Wil.
tfent sc.Lan.
tfēnt em.Lan.+*tfont*.
tfont sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.
tfōnt Lth. Edb.
Chap, 188—*tfap* Sc., but Edb. Peb. *tfāp*, Nhb., but me.Nhb. *tfēp*, s.Nhb.+*tfēp*, n.Dur.+*tfēp*, m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *tfēp*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf., s. Pem.+*tfæp*, Glo. Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw. Nrf., e.Suf.+*tfæp*, w.Suf. Ess. w.Som., s.Som.+*tfæp*, n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.
tfāp nw.Hrt.
tfāp Edb. Peb.
tfæp s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken., but e.Ken.+*tfēp*, e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. *tfap*, s.Som. +*tfap*, e.Dev.
tfēp me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*tfap*, n.Dur. em.Lan., e.Ken.+*tfæp*, Sus., but e.Sus. *tfæp*.
Chapel, 367.
Charge, 366.
Charlock, 336.
Charm, 367.
Chase, 204—*tfēs* Sh.I.
- tfais* se.Ken.
tfas s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan.
tfēis Ant.
tfes s.Nhb.+*tfēs*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der.
tfēs n.Cum.+*tfias*, sw.Yks.n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Dor.
tfēs Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per.
tfēs Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm.
tfēs, se. Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan. +*tfias*, s.Stf. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
tfias se.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. s. Lan. w.Wil. w.Som.
Cheap, 182, 183, 336—*tfep* Sh.I. *tfap* Bdf.+*tfiāp*.
tfēip Ant. Dub., nnw.Yks.+*tfiāp*, Dor. e.Dev.
tfēp sm. & s.Lan.+*tfiāp*, s.Cbs. Flt. s.Stf., n.Der.+*tfiāp*, *tfīp*, Lei.+*tfēp*, *tfīp*, sw.Nhp. w. War., s.War.+*tfvōp*, m.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*tfvōp*, e.Oxf. me.Wil.
tfēp n.Stf. e.Suf.
tfēp ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *tfēip*.
tfēp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tfīp*, *tfīp*, s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. Lei., ne.Shr.+*tfīp*, Glo. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus. n. & sw.Dev.
tfīp n.Cum.+*tfīp*, wm.Stf. nw. Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som.
tfiāp Wm., but w. Wm. *tfīp*, Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*tfēip*, se.Yks.+*tfīp*, Lan., but sm. & s.Lan.+*tfēp*, n.Der. Liu. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil. s.Som.
tfīp Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*tfīp*, s. Ayr. *tfēp*, Edb. s.Sc.
tfīp Inv. n.Ayr.+*tfīp*, Lth. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.

Cheap (contd.)—

Wm., se. Yks. + *tʃiəp*, n. Der. se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. *tʃiəp*, s. Som. *tʃiəp*.
tʃɒp s. War. nw. & w. Oxf.
Cheat, 220, 367, 428, 429, 433—
tʃeɪt Lei. Sus.
tʃet se. Lan. + *tʃeət*, sw. Lan. + *tʃiət*, s. Lan., n. Der. + *tʃiət*, *tʃiət*, Oxf., but s. Oxf. *tʃiət*, Bdf., me. Wil. + *tʃēt*.
tʃeət se. Lan. n. Stf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.
tʃēt ne. Sc., but Abd. + *tʃiət*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
tʃēt I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. nw. Dev.
tʃiət nw. Lan.
tʃiət n. Cum. n. Der.
tʃiət s. Dur. sw. Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf., w. Wil. + *tʃiət*.
tʃiət Ayr., but s. Ayr. *tʃiət*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
tʃiət Inv., Abd. + *tʃiət* w. Sc. s. Ayr. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm. se. Ken. w. Wil.
Cheek, 182, 183—*tʃæk* nw. Dev. + *tʃik*.
tʃeɪk n. Stf. Dor.
tʃik I. Ma. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
tʃik Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *tʃik*, Kcb.
tʃik Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *tʃik*.
Cheese, 145, 146, 379, 382—*tʃeɪz* nw. Yks., s. Lan. + *tʃi:z*, s. Chs. Stf. ne. Der., e. Der. + *tʃi:z*, w. Der., Lei. + *tʃi:z*, *tʃi:z*, ne. Shr. + *tʃi:z*, Dor., e. Dev. + *tʃi:z*.

tʃeəz e. Suf.
tʃe:z Rut. + *tʃi:z*, w. War., n. Wor. n. & ne. Shr. + *tʃi:z*, m. Bck. ne. Nrf., Sus. + *tʃi:z*.
tʃi:z m. se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃi:z*, s. Lin. s. Som. + *tʃi:z*.
tʃi:z I. Ma. Lei. n. Dev.
tʃi:z s. Sc.
tʃi:z Sc., but s. Sc. *tʃi:z*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. e. Yks., m. se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃi:z*, Lan., but s. Lan. + *tʃeɪz*, w. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e. Der. Not. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Wor. n. ne. & e. Shr. Glo. Oxf. s. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Som., but s. Som. + *tʃi:z*, e. Dev.
Chemise, 220, 332—*ʃimi* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. m. Not. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
ʃimi m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.
Cherry, 367.
Chest, 51—*keɪst* n. Ayr. s. Sc. *kɪst* Sc., but Ayr. + *keɪst*, *kɪst*, Ant. + *tʃi:st*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃi:st*, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. + *tʃeɪst*, em. Lan. *tʃeɪst*, s. Lan. + *tʃi:st*, nw. Lin. + *tʃi:st*, ? sw. Dev.
keɪst Ayr., but n. Ayr. *keɪst*, s. Ayr. *kɪst*.
tʃeɪst se. Ken.
tʃeɪst Dor. s. Som., e. Dev. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃi:st*.
tʃeɪst s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. + *kɪst*, em. Lan. n. Stf. Rut., Lei. + *tʃi:st*, s. Oxf. Sus. Som., but w. Som. *tʃi:st*, s. Som. *tʃeɪst*, e. Dev. + *tʃi:st*.
tʃi:st I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.
tʃi:st Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. + *kɪst*, n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Suf. nw. Dev.

Chew, 193. 429—*fau* Sh.I.

tfa Abd. + *tfā*, *tfou*.

tfau sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant., s.Nhb.+*tfou*, Dur.,

but n.Dur.+*tfou*, Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*tfou*, m.Yks.+*tfiə*, m.

Lan., s.Lan.+*tfiu*, *tfū*, ne.Nrf.

Dor., e.Dev.+*tfp̄*, *tfū*.

tfā ne.Sc.+*tfou*, but Abd.+*tfa*, w.

Fr̄. e.Per. w.Wil.

tfou snw.Yks.+*tfou*, sw.Yks.+

tfiu, n.Lan.+*tfp̄*, nw.Lan. se.

Ken.

tfiu sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf.

Der.,but n.Der.+*tfū*, Lin. Rut.,

Lei.+*tfū*, ne.Shr.+*tfp̄*, Som.,

but e.Som. *tfp̄*, w.Som. *tfou*.

tfiə m.Yks.

tfou ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *tfā*,

s.Sc. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tfau*,

n.Dur.+*tfau*, n.& m.Cum.nnw.

& snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*tfou*, em.

Lan. e.Suf.

tfp̄ n.Lan. l.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck.

Sus., but e.Sus. *tfou*, w.Sus.

tfō, e.Som. e.Dev.

tfō s.Sur. w.Sus.

tfū Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., n.

Der.+*tfiu*, Lei. s.Oxf.

tfou e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.

Som. sw.Dev.

tfū e.Dev.

Chick, 382.

Chicken, 180, 231, 233—*tfekn* n.

Ayr. Lth. Dor.

tfikin Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n. Dur.+

tfikn, m.Cum. n. Wm. sw. Yks.

Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.

Lei. n. Hrf. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s.

Som.

tfikn Inv. w. Fr̄. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Edb. Nhb., but s. Nhb.+*tfikin*,

n. Dur. Wm., but n. Wm. *tfikin*,

l. Ma. n. Stf. Sus. me. Wil. Som.,

but s. Som. *tfikin*, e. Dev.

tfokn Bch. Abd.

tfokn Ayr., but n. Ayr. *tfekn*, s.

Ayr. *tfikn*.

Chide, 154—*tfaid* Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *tfoid*, m. Cum. w. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. nw. Lin. s.

Lei. e. Dev.

tfaid em. Lan.

tfoid s. Nhb. n. Dur.

tfoid Inv. w. Fr̄. e. Per. n. Ayr.

Kcb.

tfaid se. Ken.

tfoid Dor. Som.

Chief, 220—*fef* Sh. I.

fef Oxf., but s. Oxf. *tfif*.

tfef n. Stf., Lei.+*tfif*.

tfef se. Lan. e. Suf.

tfef l. Ma. s. Stf.

tfif ne. Nrf. Dor.

tfif m. Yks.+*tfif*, se. Yks. n. Der.

s. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

tfif w. Fr̄. e. Per. Ayr., but s.

Ayr. *tfif*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.

tfif Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm. Sc.

s. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. e. & m. Yks. Lan.

nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.

Child, 73, 302, 307, 336, 383—

fauld Cai.

fauld Sh. I.

fauld m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. n.

Lan. n. Lin. n. Lei. n. Wor. s.

Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Som., but e.

Som. *fauld*, w. Som. *fauld*, s. Som.

fauld, *fauld*, e. Dev.

fauld n. Der.+*fauld*.

fauld s. Sur. w. Sus., w. Wil.+

fauld, *fauld*.

fauld s. Lan.+*fauld*, *fauld*, *fauld*.

fauld m. Yks.

fauld sm. Lan.

Child (contd.)—

tfail I.Ma. + *tfeil*, *tfvil*, e.Der. +
tfäild, *tfäilt*, *tföild*, se.Hrt. +
tföild.

tfäild nw. m. & s.Lan. Dnb., e. &
s.Der. Not. Rut. + *tföild*, Lei.
+ *tföild*, but n.Lei. *tfäild*, m.
Nhp. + *tföild*, w.War. s.Wor.,
se.Shr. + *tföild*, nw.Hrt. + *tföild*,
tfvil, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *tföild*,
w.Suf.

tfäilt s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.

tfäild sw.Yks. + *tföild*, e.Ken. +
tföild.

tfæild m.Shr.

tfvil I.Ma. s.Pem.

tfvild Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum.

tfvild Inv. Kcb.

tfil n. & nw.Dev., sw.Dev. + *tfiæl*,
tfil, Cor. + *tfild*.

tfiæl w.Som., s.Som. + *tfil*, sw.
Dev.

tfil ne.Sc. Lth. s.Som. e. sw. &
s.Dev.

tfild e.Som. Cor.

tföild s.Yks., n.Stf. + *tföilt*, e. & s.
Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp. e.War., n.Bck. + *tföild*, m.
Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt.
se.Cmb. Ess. e.Ken., e.Sus. +
tföild.

tföilt em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.

tföild sw.Yks.

tfvil I.Ma., w.Oxf. + *tföild*, nw.
Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil.

tfvild Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.
Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. e.Sus.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor. + *tfvil*,
tfvild.

tfvöild w.Wil.

tfvil Glo. + *tfvild*, e.Dor.

tfvild Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.
Dor.

Children, 68, 73, 263, 300, 301,
379, 380—*fiðer* Cai.

tfeldrin s.Sc.

tfildðæ(r) n.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*.

tfildðær Wm., but w. Wm. *tfildræn*,
I.Ma. + *tfildærn*.

tfildrin Kcb. m. Yks.

tfildræn Inv. me.Nhb., s.Nhb. +
tfildæ(r), w.Wm. n.Wor. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

tfildæn s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.
Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.
Suf. e.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som.,
nw.Dev. + *tfilæn*, e.Dev.

tfildæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. +
tfildðæ(r), s.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*, n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.

tfildær Uls. n.Cum.

tfildæ(r) s.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*.

tfildærn I.Ma.

tfilæ(r) s.Sur. w.Sus. + *tfilæn*.

tfilæn nw.Dev.

tfilæn s.Sur. w.Sus.

tfuldærn n.Bck.

tföldæn Ess.

Chill, 52—*tfel* Dor.

tfil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *tfiæl*, e.Dev.
+ *tfæl*.

tfiæl w.Som.

tfæl n.Ayr. e.Dev.

tfæl Per., but e.Per. *tfil*, Ayr.,
but n.Ayr. *tfæl*, s.Ayr. *tfil*.

Chin, 68—*tfin* Sc., but Edb. Feb.

tfæn, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

- Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som. *tfin*, e. Dev. + *tfin*.
tfin w. Som. e. Dev.
tfn Edb. Peb. n. Nhb.
Choice, 213, 328, 367—*tfais* Abd. + *tfais*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. Lan., se. Lan. + *tfais*, s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lei. n. Wor. n. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Cmb. e. Suf., se. Ken. + *tfois*, Sus. me. Wil., e. Dor. + *tfois*, w. Dor. e. Dev.
tfais Bch. Abd.
tfais se. Lan., ms. Lan. + *tfeis*, I. Ma. ne. Shr.
tfeis ne. Sc., but Bch. *tfais*, Abd. *tfais*, *tfais*, sn. Sc. + *tfois*, wm. Sc. s. Ayr. ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw. Der.
tfeis Inv. + *tfois*.
tfois Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. m. & sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. Lin. se. Ken. w. Som.
tfois nw. Yks.
tfois s. War. w. Wil.
tfais ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Choke, 244—*tfauks*. Nhb. + *tfouk*, n. Dur. + *tfök*, m. & w. Wm. se. Ken.
tfök Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Som., but w. Som. *tfök*.
tfouk s. Nhb.
tfök I. Ma. me. Wil.
tfök nw. em. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *tfök*.
tfök Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. Dur. sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
tfuök sw. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & m. Lan.
tfök w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
tfuök ne. Wm.
- Choose**, 189, 427, 430, 432—*tfeuz* Sus.
tfiuz sw. Yks., n. Lan. + *tfüz*, u. Stf. nw. Lin.
tfus I. Ma.
tfuuz em. & sw. Lan. Dor.
tfuz n. Ayr. + *tfäz*, Peb. Ant.
tfüz Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Edb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.
tfäz w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *tfuz*, s. Ayr. *tfüz*, Lth. n. Ken. w. Som.
tfüz e. Dev.
Chosen, 95, 233—*tfauzn* se. Ken. *tfosn* Wm. sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
tfösn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *tfüzn*, I. Ma.
tfüzn s. Nhb. n. Dur.
Chrisom, 323.
Christen, 160, 263, 326—*kesn* em. Lan., s. Lan. + *krisn*, *käsn*.
kirsn Bch. Abd. Peb. n. Wm.
krisn Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm. s. Lan., I. Ma. + *krisn*, Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but s. Som. *käsn*.
krisn I. Ma.
krsn Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kärsn*, s. Ayr. *krisn*, n. Lan.
kärsn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Wm., but n. Wm. *kirsn*, w. Wm. *krisn*.
käsn sw. Yks. s. Lan.
käsn n. & m. Cum. nw. Lan. s. Som. e. Dev.
Christmas, 160, 229, 263—*kesmas* em. Lan., s. Lan. + *krismas*, *käsmas*.
kresmas n. Ayr. w. Cor.

Christmas (contd.)—*krismas* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but

s.Som. *kāsmas*.*krisamās* I.Ma.*krāsmas* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krasmās*,s.Ayr. *krismas*, Lth. Edb. n.

Lan.

kāsmās sw.Dev.*kāsmās* n.Cum. Wm.*kāsmās* m.Cum. sw. Yks. nw. & s.

Lan. s.Som. e.Dev.

Church, 76 — *kerk* ne.Sc., butBch. Abd. *kirk*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf.e.Per.+*kirk*, wm.Sc.+*kirk*,but n.Ayr. *kærk*, s.Sc.*kirk* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., bute.Per.+*kerk*, wm.Sc.Wm., butne.Wm. *kærk*.*kjāk* nnw.Yks.+*kāk*.*kök* m.Yks.+*fof*.*kørk* sn.Sc.*kærk* Ayr. Lth.Edb.Peb., n.Cum.+*tfurif*, ne. Wm.*käk* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*tfütif*,*tfätif*.*tfatf* e.Suf.+*tföf*.*tfätf* Ess.*tfetf* se. Yks.+*fof*, n.Lin.*tfetf* Rut.+*tfutif*.*fof* e. m. & se. Yks., s.Lan.+*tfötf*,*tfätif*.*tfötf* me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fof*,*tfätif*.*tfötf* n.Dur. s.Lan.*tfurif* n.Cum.*tfutif* Rut.*tfuatf* s.Dur.*tfütif* snw. Yks.*tfürtif* I.Ma.*fof* wm.Stf. e.Der. Not. s.Lin.,Lei.+*tfötf*, *tfätif*, m.Bck. Nrf.

e.Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor., e.Dev.+

tfätif.*tfötf* ne. & w.Der. Lei. m. & sw.

Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & m.

Shr. w.Som. w.Cor.

tfötf n.Dur. Sus., but e.Sus. *tfötf*.*tfätif* m.Cum. snw. & sw. Yks.Lan., but s.Lan.+*fof*, *tfötf*,Stf., but wm.Stf. *fof*, n.Der.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. s.

Som. e.Dev.

Churl, 336.**Churn**, 115, 336—*ken* n. & e. Yks.*kern* s.Sc., Nhb.+*kirn*.*kirn* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc., n.Cy.+*tfarn*, Nhb.*kærn* n.Cum. Wm.*kæn* Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. *kærn*,Yks., but n. & e. Yks. *ken*.*tfarn* n.Cy.*tfen* n.Lin.*tfön* m.Shr. me.Wil.**Cinder**, 211, 229, 231, 300, 301,321—*sindæ(r)* Wm., but n.Wm. *sindæ(r)*, w.Wm. *findæ(r)*,

n.Lan.

sindir Bch. Abd.+*fonir*.*sindæ(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

sw. Yks. nw. & em.Lan., s.

Lan.+*sindæ(r)*, Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. & s.Som.

sindæ(r), e.Dev.+*sindæ(r)*.*sindæ(r)* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.*sindæ(r)* e. Yks. s.Lan.*sindæ(r)* Dub. n. Wm. I.Ma.*sinæ(r)* Ayr.+*finæ(r)*.*sændæ(r)* Edb.*findæ(r)* w.Wm.*finæ(r)* Ayr.*fundæ(r)* Ant.*fonir* Bch. Abd. Kcb.

fænder Lth. Peb.

zinder(r) Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

Cistern, 211, 234, 263, 284—
sestron se.Yks. + *siesþarin*, *sīsþrøn*.

sestæn s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
w. War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
Dor. w.Som.

sestæn s.Lan.+*sistæn*, s.Chs. nw.
Der. Lei. e.Sus.

sistrøn Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm. e. & m.Yks.

sistþæn n.Lan.

sistæn s.Nhb.n.Dur.m.Cum. sw.
Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.
Sus. *sestæn*.

sistærn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb.

sisþærn n.Cum. I.Ma.

siasþæn sw.Wm. nw.Yks. e.Dev.

siasþarin se.Yks.

sīsþrøn se.Yks.

Clad, 140, 335—*klad* s.Nhb. n.
Dur. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

klæd se.Ken.+*kled*, Dor. Som.

kled Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. se.
Ken.

tlad w.Wm.+*tled*, w.Yks. nw.
Lan. n.Der.

tled w.Wm.

Clap, 23, 335—*klap* Inv. Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
n.Ayr. *klāp*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*klep*, m.Cum.
Wm., but w.Wm. *tlap*, Lan.,
but nw. & sm.Lan. *tlap*, I.Ma.
nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Som.

klāp n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb.

klāp Lth. s.Sc.

klæp se.Ken.+*klep*, Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *klap*, e.Dev.

klep n.Dur. se.Ken.

klop n.Stf.

tlap w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sm.
Lan. n.Der.

Clash, 27, 323.

Clasp, 26, 323, 331—*klaps* e.Sus.,
I.W.+*klæps*, Dor. w.Som.

klæps Glo. Sus., but e.Sus. *klaps*,
Hmp. I.W. Wil. nw.Dev. w.
Cor.

Clatch, 323.

Claw, 49, 323, 335—*klā* Sh. &
Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., s.
Nhb.+*klō*, n.Dur. sw.Wm.
nw.Yks. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.
+*klō*, Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.
Dor.+*tlā*, Som., but w.Som.
klō, *klou*, e.Dev.

klā Kcb. s.Sc.

klæ me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *klā*,
tlā.

klis nw.Lin.+*klō*.

klōs sw.Yks.+*klō*, *tlo*.

klō w.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *klā*,
Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
tlā, em.Lan.+*tlō*, sm.Lan. *tlō*,
I.Ma. Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin.+
klis, Lei. Bdf. se.Ken., w.Wil.
+*tlæ*, w.Som.+*klou*.

klō s.Nhb.

klou w.Som.

tlā nw.Lan. e.Suf. e.Dor.

tlæ ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

tlis w.Wm.

tlo m. & sw.Yks.

tlō se.Yks., em.Lan.+*klō*, sm.
Lan. n. & nw.Der.

Clay, 139, 335—*klai* Ayr.+*klei*,
Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor.+*klī*, w. & s.Som.

klai Per., but e.Per. *klē*.

Clay (contd.)—

- klæ* w.Wil.
klei wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., s. Lan. Rut.+*klē*, Lei.+*klī*, *tī*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but w. & s.Som. *klai*.
klea sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*klē*, n.Stf. +*tī*, n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.
klēi Kcb.
klē Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *klai*, w. Wm. *tlē*, nw. & es.Yks. Lan., but nw. & m.Lan. *tlē*, s.Lan.+ *klei*, I.Ma. Rut. Sus. e.Dev.
klī m. & s.Chs., wm.Stf.+*tlē*, *tī*, Lei., e.Dor.+*klai*.
klōi Glo.
tlēa m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlē*, sw.Yks. s.Lin.
tlē w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw. & m. Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. Lin.
tī n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei.
Clean, 137, 138, 335—*klain* Brks. +*klīan*.
klein Dub., nw.Yks.+*klīan*, s.Lan. +*klen*, *klīan*, *tlēin*, s.Stf.+*tīin*, Sus., but w.Sus. *klīn*, s.Som.
klen s.Lan.
kleon n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*klēn*.
klēn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *klīn*, Kcb. *klīn*, Uls., but Ant. *klīan*, I.Ma. w. & s.War. ne.Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.Wil., Dor.+*klīan*, e. Som., w.Som.+*klīan*, Dev., but e.Dev.+*kleon*, w.Cor.
klīan Ant. nw. & e.Yks. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw. & sw.Lin. m. Nbp. s.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.+ *tlēn*, w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w. Som.
klīn Sh.I.+*klīn*, ne.Sc., but Abd.

- +*klīn*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+ *klīn*, Edb. Kcb.
klīn Sh.I. Inv., Abd.+*klīn*, sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *tīin*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., but nw.Som. *klīan*, e.Som. *klēn*, w.Som. *klēn*, *klīan*, s.Som. *klein*.
tlēin s.Lan. Lei., but s.Lei. *klīn*.
tlēn n.Der.+*tīin*.
tlēn m.Bck.
tlīan m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tīin*, sw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*tīin*, m. & ms. Lan., nw.Der.+*tīin*, s.Lin.
tīin w.Wm.se. Yks.nw.Lan.wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not.
Clear, 220, 335—*kleia(r)* m.Sbr. *kleia(r)* n.Hrf.
klea(r) n.Stf. s.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
klēr Abd.+*klīar*, *klīr*.
klīa(r) s.Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.Cum., w.Wm.+*klīar*, *klīr*, Lan., but sm.Lan. *tlīa(r)*, s.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e. Dev.
klīar Inv. Bcb. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *klīr*, w.Wm. I.Ma.
klīr Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.
tlēia(r) ne.Der.
tlīa(r) sw.Yks. sm.Lan. w.Chs. n.Der.
Cleave, 190, 191, 335, 425, 429—
klef w.Som.+*kleu*.
kleiv s.Som.
kleuv e.Dev. + *klēv*.
kleu Per., but e.Per. *klēv*.
klēv w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma. Dor. w. Som. nw. & e.Dev.

- kləv* Ant., em.Lan. + *tləv*, sw. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
kliv Inv. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *klef*, *klēv*, s.Som. *kleiv*.
tləv nw. & em.Lan.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Der.
- Clergy**, 210, 335, 366—*klardgi* me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.
klādgi s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but sw.Lan. *klādgī*, s.Chs. n. Stf. nw.Lin. w.War. n.Shr. Sus. nw.Dev.
klerdgi Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., sm.Sc. + *klērdgi*, Uls. + *klōrdgi*.
klērdgi w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc.
klōdgi s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor.
klōrdgi Uls.
klādgi Wm. snw.Yks. sw.Lan.
tlādgi e. m. & se.Yks. n.Der. n. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. e.Dev.
- Clerk**, 210, 335—*klark* Bch. Abd. + *klerk*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.
klāk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w. Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s. Oxf. n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
klāk sw.Lan.
klerk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Uls., but Ant. *klark*.
klērk s.Sc.
klērk Lth. Edb.
klōk se.Ken.
klāk Wm., but n.Wm. *klark*, w. Wm. *klāk*.
tlāk sw.Yks. n.Der.
tlāk sm.Lan.
- Clever**—*kləvə(r)* s.Nrf. *kləvə(r)* e.An., but s.Nrf. *kləvə(r)*.
klivə(r) n.Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. nw. Der. m.Shr. Som., but w. Som. *kləvə(r)*, nw.Dev.
klivər Irel. Nhb.
kləvə(r) w.Som.
- Clew**, 193, 249, 335—*kliv* Kcb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *klū*, m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tliv*, nw. Lin. Som.
kljū I.Ma.
klū Sc., but Kcb. *kliv*, Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlū n.Der.
- Cliff**, 68, 335—*klef* n.Ayr. Dor., w.Som. + *klōf*.
klif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but em. Lan. *tlif*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *klef*, *klōf*.
klift e.Dev. + *klāf*.
klōf w.Som.
klāf Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klef*, s.Ayr. *klif*, Peb. e.Dev.
tlif w.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan. n. Der.
- Climb**, 74, 323, 335, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*klaim* sw. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e. Dev. + *klīm*.
klāim I.Ma. s.Lei.
klem me.Wil.
klīm Bch. + *klōm*, Abd. + *klōm*, *sklōm*, w.Frf., Per. + *klōm*, *sklōm*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *sklīm*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīm*, ne.Yks. n.Lan. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klōem*, nw. & e.Dev.

Climb (contd.)—*kloim* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.*kloim* Bch. Abd. Per.*klæm* w.Som.*kləm* n.Nhb.*sklim* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*skləm* Abd. Per. Peb.*tlaim* n.Der.*tlàim* em.Lan.*tlām* sm.Lan.*tlim* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.**Cling**, 71, 335, 425, 430, 432—*klaij* Ant.*klej* Dor.*klij* Sc., but Ayr.+*kløj*, sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan.,

em.Lan.+*tlij*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som. e.Dev.

kløj Ayr.+*kljij*.*tljij* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & em.

Lan. n.Der.

Clip, 68, 335—*klep* n.Ayr. Dor.*klip* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf.e.Per. + *klep*, s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.

Wm. *tlip*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*tlip*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

Som., but w.Som. *klæp*, e.

Dev.

klæp w.Som.*klæp* w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*klip*,Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klep*, s.Ayr.*klip*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*tlip* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,em.Lan.+*klip*, n.Der.**Cloak**, 214, 335—*kljök* Kcb.*klök* Or.I., Inv. Abd. + *klök*, w.

Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

klök s.Nhb. + *klök*, n.Dur. n.

Cum. Dor.

klök m.Cum., Wm. I.Ma. +*klök*,
me.Wil.*klök* se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. e.Dev.*klök* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant.
s.Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*kluök*,
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. se.Ken.*kluök* n. & em.Lan.*tlök* sm.Lan. n.Der.*tluök* sw.Yks.**Close**, *sb.*, *adj.* and *adv.*, 214,
244, 328, 335, 379—*klas* nw.
Wil.*klaus* se.Ken.*kläs* w. Wil.*klöis* ms. Yks. +*ilöis*.*klös* Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*klös*, sm.Sc. n.
Nhb. m.Cum., e.Hrf. + *klös*,
klös.*klous* e.Sus.*klöas* n.Cum. + *kluas*, *klwuas*, n.
Bck. Dor., but e.Dor. *kluas*,
w.Som. + *klöas*.*klös* I.Ma.+*klös*, e.Hrf. me.Wil.*klös* Inv., ne.Sc.+*klös*, sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.*klöas* sw.Wm. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.*klös* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant.
se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.+*kluas*, sw.Lan.+*tlös*, Stf., butn.Stf. + *tlös*, wm.Stf. *tlös*, m.Nhp.+*tlöas*, e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf., Bdf. + *kluas*, w.Suf. u.
Dev.*klöz* Glo.*klus* Lei.+*tlös*, *tlus*, e.Suf.*kluas* s.Sc. n.Cum., e.Cum. +
klwuas, w.Wm., s.Wm. +*klwuas*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
+ *klwuas*, *tlöas*, *tlwuas*, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*tluas*, m.Lan.*tlös*, em.Lan.+*klös*, se.Lan.

- klōas*, sw.Lan. *klōs*, *tlōs*, ms. Lan. *klūs*, *tlōs*, s.Lan. + *tlōis*, ne.Der. + *tlūs*, *tlūs*, n.Lin. + *tlōas*, Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Dor.
klūs ms.Lan. + *tlōs*.
klws s.Lin.
klwuas e.Cum.
klwuas n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s. Wm. snw.Yks.
tleas snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tlīas*, *tluas*, m.Yks. + *tluas*.
tlīas nm.Yks.
tlōis sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan. + *kluas*.
tlōaz m.Lin.
tlōis s.Yks.
tlōs m. & ms.Lan. w.Chs., n.Stf. + *klōs*, nw.Der. Lei.
tlōas n.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Ken.
tlōs sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. n. Der.
tlōz ne.Nrf.
tlus w.Der. + *tlūs*, s.Nrf.
tluas nm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlūs ne.Der. + *tlūs*, w. & s.Der.
tlūs ne.Der.
tlws Lei.
tlwuas snw.Yks.
Clot, 81, 335—*klæt* nw. & e.Dev.
klet w.Som. + *klit*.
klit w.Som.
klod sw.Lan. + *klot*.
klot Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlot*, Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlot*, em. Lan. + *tlot*, sw.Lan. + *klod*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klet*, *klit*.
klot me.Wil. + *klot*.
tlot w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. + *klot*, n.Der.
Cloth, 129, 335—*klap* s.War.
- klāþ* Oxf., but s.Oxf. *klōþ*, w. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
kleþ ne.Sc. + *kleþ*.
klēþ sn.Sc. + *kleþ*, w.Frf. e.Per. Feb.
klēþ Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klōþ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *kleþ*, s. Nhb. + *kleþ*, n.Dur. + *kleþ*.
klīaþ m.Cum. nw.Yks.
klīaþ s.Sc. ne.Yks.
kleþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *klēþ*, n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīaþ*, n. Lan., s.Lan. + *klōþ*, *kluaþ*, I. Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Som., but e. & w.Som. *klāþ*.
klōþ Dub., em.Lan. + *tlōþ*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
klōþ n.Ayr. m.Shr.
kluaþ s.Lan.
tleaþ m.Yks.
tlīaþ w.Wm.
tlīaþ se.Yks. + *tlōþ*.
tlōþ ms.Lan. nw.Der.
tlōþ em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
tlōþ se.Yks.
tluaþ sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
Clothe, 429.
Clothes, 121, 122, 244, 335—*klāz* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.
klēz Sh.I.
kleiz Ant.
kleaz me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *klīaz*, *klīz*, n.Lan. + *kluaaz*.
klēz ne. & sn.Sc. + *klēz*, Feb.
klēs sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *klēz*.
klēz Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm. Sc. em.Sc., but Feb. *klēz*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *klīaz*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *klōz*.

Clothes (contd.)—

kliaz e. m. & w. Cum. Wm.,
but m. Wm. + *kliaz*, w. Wm.
tliaz, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
tlasz, *tliaz*, nw. Lan. + *tliaz*, *tliaz*,
tlusz.
kliaz s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
m. Wm. ne. & e. Yks.
kliz sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
klouz Som., but e. Som. *tlöz*, w
Som. *klöz*, *klöz*.
klouz Glo. + *klöz*, *tlouz*, nw. Oxf.
Ess.
klöz me. Wil.
klöz Dnb. nw. Lin., e. Dor. + *klöz*,
w. Som. + *klöz*.
klöz w. Som.
klös I. Ma. + *klöz*, e. Oxf. sm. Hmp.
klöz Uls., but Ant. *kleiz*, n. Dur.
I. Ma., n. Stf. + *tlüz*, Rut. + *tlöz*,
w. War., e. Hrf. + *klwas*, Glo. s.
Oxf. w. Suf. e. Dor. e. sw. & s.
Dev. w. Cor.
kluas se. Yks. + *tliaz*.
kluas n. Lan., sw. & ms. Lan. +
tlusz, s. Lan. + *tlöiz*, s. Lin. + *tlusz*,
e. War. w. & se. Hrt.
klüz s. Stf. + *tlüz*, e. Suf. + *tlöz*.
klwas e. Hrf.
tlasz snw. Yks., nm. Yks. + *tliaz*,
tlusz, m. Yks. + *tliaz*.
tliaz w. Wm. nw. Lan.
tliaz snw. nm. m. & se. Yks. nw.
Lan.
tlöiz s. Lan.
tlöaz Glo. n. Ken.
tlöaz em. Lan. n. Lin.
tlöz Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Wor. m.
Bck. Nrf. e. Suf. s. Sur. e. & w.
Sus. e. Som. n. Dev.
tlusz nm. & s. Yks. nw. sw. & ms.
Lan. Chs. n. Der., nw. Der. +
tlüz, e. Der. s. Lin.

tlüz n. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. w.
& s. Der. Not. ne. Shr.

Cloud, 170, 172, 335—*klaud* Ant.
n. Lan., s. Lan. + *klæd*, s. Stf.
Som., but w. Som. *kleud*, s.
Som. *kloud*.

klæd n. Stf.

klæd s. & sw. Lan.

kleud se. Ken. w. Som.

kloud I. Ma.

klüd Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but
w. Wm. *tlüd*, nw. Lin.

klvd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. s. Sc.

klvud s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
s. Som.

tlaud nw. Lan. n. & ne. Der.

tläd sw. Yks.

tlæd sm. Lan.

tlüd w. Wm.

Clout, 171, 172, 335, 379—*klait*
s. Chs.

klaut n. Dur. + *klüt*, n. & s. Lan. s.
Stf.

klæst n. Stf.

klät ms. Yks.

klæt sw. Lan.

kleut se. Ken.

klout I. Ma.

klut Bch., Abd. + *klüt*, w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klüt*, s.
Sc. Ant.

klüt Inv. Abd. n. Ayr. Edb.
Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlüt*,
nw. Lin.

klvut s. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil.
Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

tlaut nw. Lan. n. Der.

tlät sw. Yks. w. Der.

tlæt sm. Lan.

tlüt w. Wm.

Coach, 214, 244, 367—*kautf* sc. Ken.
kätf w. Wil.
kotf Inv. + *kötfs*, ne.Sc., but Bch.
köfs, Abd. + *kötfs*, sn.Sc. Ltb.
 Kcb, n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess.
kootf n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Sus. Dor.
köfs me. Wil.
kootf sw.Wm. se.Lan. n.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
kötfs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
kutfs e.Suf.
kootf w.Wm. Yks., but nw.Yks. + *kwuatf*, Lan., but se.Lan.
kootf, sw.Lan. *kötfs*, s.Lin. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. w.Sus. w. Som.
kwuatfs s.Dur. n.Cum., nw.Yks. + *kutfs*.

Coal, 93, 244—*kaul* se.Ken.
käl w. Wil. + *köl*.
koil sw.Yks., es.Yks. + *kuäl*, ms. Yks. m.Lan., sm.Lan. + *köl*, s. Lan. + *köäl*, ne.Der.
kol Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *köl*.
koul s.Stf. + *köl*, sw.Nhp. + *kvul*, e.War.s.Sur., Sus. + *koäl*, Som., but w.Som. *köl*, *köl*, s.Som. *köäl*.
koäl n.Wor. Sus., e.Dev. + *köl*:
köl w. Wil. Dor., w.Som. + *köl*, nw.Dev.
koil n.Lan. + *kuäl*.
köl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *köl*.
köäl n.Dur. + *köl*, n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e.Suf. + *kül*, s.Som.
köl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc. + *kuäl*, Uls., me.Nhb. + *kwöl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *kwuäl*, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Wil., but w.Wil. *käl*, *köl*, w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
kuäls. Sc.se.Nhb., s.Dur.n.Cum. + *kwuäl*, w.Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s. Lin. w.Hrt. Hnt.
kül e.Suf.
kvul sw.Nhp.
kwöl me.Nhb.
kwuäl s.Dur. n.Cum.

Coarse, 217—*koäs* ne.Nrf.
koäs sc.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
kös Rut.
kurs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant.
kus nw.Der. + *kuäs*.
kuärs I.Ma.
kuäs se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & s.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *koäs*, s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *koäs*, Sus. w.Wil.
kürs Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm. Sc.Lth. Edb.me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *kwuärs*.
küs e.Som.
käs w.Som. nw.Dev.
kwuärs n.Cum.

Coat, 214, 244, 363, 383—*kaut* se.Ken. + *köt*.
koit snw.Yks. + *kuät*, *kwuat*, sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan. + *kuät*.
kot Sh.I., Inv. + *köt*, sn.Sc. + *köt*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., Ess. + *koät*.
kout s.Stf. + *kuät*, m.Nhp. + *köt*, nw.Oxf. + *kuät*.

Coat (contd.)—

koat n.Cum.+*kuat*, *kwuat*, Glo.+
kwot, n.Bck.+*kuat*, m.Bck.
Ess.

kôit s.Yks.+*kuat*.

kôt ne.Sc., but Bch. *kôt*, Abd.
kôt, *kwâit*, sn.Sc. n.Dev.

kôst n.Wm.+*kwuat*, se.Lan., n.
Stf.+*kût*, n. & nw.Lin.+*kuat*,
w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur.
Sus., w.Som.+*kuat*, e. & s.Dev.

kôt Inv. Bch., Abd.+*kwâit*, wm.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*kwôt*, em.Lan.+*kuat*, I.
Ma. wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf. se.Ken.

kuat e.Cum.+*kwuat*.

kut w.Der. e.Suf.

kuat s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw. e. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but
em.Lan.+*kôt*, se.Lan. *kôst*, s.
Lan.+*koit*, Chs. s.Stf. n.Der.,
nw. & e.Der.+*kût*, Lin., but
n. & nw.Lin.+*kôst*, sw.Nhp. e.
War. ne.Shr., e.Hrf.+*kwost*,
nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*kwot*, *kwot*,
n.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. nw.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

kût se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. ne.
nw. e. & s.Der. s.Nrf.

kwâit Abd.

kwot w.Cum.+*kwuat*, e.Oxf.

kwost e.Hrf. n.Ken.

kwôt s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kwuat e.Cum.

kwuat s.Dur.n. & w.Cum. n.Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*koit*,
kuat, sm.Hmp. e.Som.

kwot s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.

Cobweb, 81—*kopweb* n.Cy. Lan.
s.Chs. Der. e.An.

Cock, 82—*kok* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc.,
Ayr.+*kôk*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

kôk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Cocker, 323.

Coffin, 212.

Cog, 82.

Cog = to boast, 323.

Cogger, 323.

Coin, 213, 244.

Coke—*kauk* se.Ken.

kâk w.Wil.

kok s.Sc.

kouk m. sw. & s.Yks.

kosk n.Cum. Lei.

kôk s.Wm., se.Yks.+*kôk*, *kuak*,
Dor.

kôsk se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

kôk Sc., but s.Sc. *kok*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.
em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. ne.
Nrf. e.Dev.

kuk e.Suf.

kuak se.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

kvuk n. & nw.Der.

Cold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 307—
kad me.Nhb.+*kould*, se.Nhb.

+*kâd*, *kôd*, s.Nhb.+*kauld*, *kâd*.

kâl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kâl*, s.
Ayr.

kald nnw.Yks.+*kâd*.

kaul Ant., I.Ma.+*koul*.

kâuld Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*kâd*,
kould, se.Ken.

kâd se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks., snw.Yks.+*kâld*, *koud*,
nw.Lan.+*kâld*.

kâl Bch. Abd.

kâld Or.I. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*kôd*,
kôl, s.Sc.+*kâld*, snw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

käl Kcb.

kàd sw.Wm. + *kàld*.

kàld Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm. sw.

Dev.

keul Uls. + *keuld*, but Ant. *kaul*.

keuld Uls.

kjvud n.Stf. + *koud*, ne.Der., ne.

Shr. + *koud*.

kod e.Yks. + *kōd*.

kold Inv.

koud snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan. + *koud*, sm.Lan., s.Lan. +

kvud, n. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *kōd*,

nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr.

koul I.Ma.

kould me.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & m.

Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt.

koed n.Cum. + *kōl*, m.Yks., se.

Yks. + *kōd*.

kōd wm.Sc. ne.Wm. ne. e. & se.

Yks.

kōl wm.Sc. n.Ayr.

kōld nm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōl*,

s.Ayr. *kal*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

w.Wm.

koud m.Lin.

kōald m.Shr. + *kvud*, s.Oxf.

kōd se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. II. & s.

Lin.

kōl n.Cum., w.Som. + *kōld*, sw.

Dev.

kōld Rut., Lei. + *kvud*, m.Bck., e.

Dor. + *kwōld*, w.Som.

kuuld n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.

kvud s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. e.

Stf. Der., but ne.Der. *kjvud*,

Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr., but

ne.Shr. *kjvud*, *koud*, m.Shr. +

kōald, ne.Nrf. + *kvuld*.

kvul nw.Wil.

kvuld n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.

Wil.

kvud em.Lan.

kwōld Dor., but e.Dor. + *kōld*, s.
Som.

Colt, 86, 244, 253—*kault* wm.

Sc., but n.Ayr. *kaut*, Ant., n.

Dur. + *kōlt*, se.Ken.

kaut Abd. + *kolt*, Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb., n.Cum. + *kout*,

w. & sw.Wm., s.Lan. + *kvut*.

kolt Bch. Abd. ne.Wm., I.Ma.

+ *koult*, n.Stf. e.Dev.

koult I.Ma.

kout s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.

n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.

kōalt s.Oxf.

kōlt s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kvult me.Wil.

kvuts Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.

n.Hrf. e.Suf.

kwōlt Dor. s.Som.

Comb, 34, 244, 249—*kaum* se.

Ken.

keim Ant.

keem m.Yks. + *kiem*, s.War.

kēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *kēm*,

sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

kēm, Peb.

kēm Abd. + *kēm*, Per. sm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. s.Dur.

kiem s.Sc. II. me. & se.Nhb. ne.

& m.Yks., se.Yks. + *kuem*.

kjem s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kōm*.

kom Inv. es.Yks. m.Lan., sm. &

sw. Lan. + *kōm*, s.Lan. + *kuem*,

n.Der. Lei.

koum Som., but e.Som. *kwum*,

w.Som. *kōm*, s.Som. *kōam*, e.

Dev. + *kōam*.

kōm ne.Wm.

kōem sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., em.

Lan. + *kuem*, nw.Lin. s.Som.

e.Dev.

kōm s.Nhb. n.Dur., snw.Yks. +

Comb (contd.)—

kuəm, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. w.Som.

kum s.Stf. Oxf. e.Suf.

kuəm m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. se.
& sw.Yks.n. nw. em. & s.Lan.
s.Lin. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*kuwm*.

kūm Rut. Sus.

kuw nw.Der.

kuōəm Dor.

kuwum me. Wil.

kuwm w.Wil. e.Som.

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—*kim* Ess.+*kuw*.

kom Uls., but Ant. *kuw*, se.Nhb.

nw.Lan. +*kum*, I.Ma. +*kūm*,
m.Bck.+*kum*, *kuw*, n.Ken. e.
Dor. w.Som.+*kuw*, nw.Dev.,
e.Dev. +*kuw*.

kōm e.War. +*kūm*, *kuw*.

ku n.Wm. nnw.Yks. +*kum*.

kum me. se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.
+*kūm*, s.Dur., n.Cum. +*kuw*,
Wm., but n.Wm. +*ku*, Yks.,
but nnw.Yks. +*ku*, n.Lan. +
kūm, nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. +
kūm, *kūm*, *kuw*, n.Der. Lin.,
but s.Lin.+*kūm*, Rut. m.Bck.

kūm n.Nhb. +*kuw*, n.Dur. m.
Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin., w.Cor. +
kuw.

kūm n.Lan., m. & sw.Lan.+*kuw*,
s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs. Flt. em.
Stf. +*kuw*, e.Der. Not., Lei.
m.Nhp.+*kuw*, e.War., w. & s.
War. ne.Shr.+*kuw*, se.Shr.,
nw.Oxf. +*kuw*.

kuw Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. m.
sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt.
Dnb. Stf., but em.Stf. +*kūm*,
ne. nw. & w.Der. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor.
n. ne. & m.Shr. u. & e.Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. +
kūm, Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.
Hrt. Hnt. e.An., but Ess.+*kim*,
Ken., but n.Ken. +*kom*, e. &
w.Sus. sm. Hmp.nw.& w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. +*kom*, Som.,
but w.Som.+*kom*, Dev., but
nw.Dev. *kom*, e.Dev.+*kom*, e.
& w.Cor.

Company, 233.**Conceit**, 220, 228—*konsait* e.Suf.

konsait nm. & m.Yks., sw.Yks. +
konsēt.

konsēt sw. Yks.

konsiat s.Sc.

kānsēit Lei.

kānsēt Uls. sm.Lan. m.Shr. me.
Wil.

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Ma.

konsān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. ms. & sw.Yks.
Lan., but sw.Lan. *kānsān*, m.
Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.

konsærn s.Sc.

konsern Inv., Abd.+*kānsern*, w.
Fr. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. u.
Cum.

kānsern Kcb.

kānsern Bch. Abd.

kānsān m.Wm. Chs. s.Stf. Der.
n.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
Ess. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.
w.Som. w.Cor.

kānsān sw.Lan.

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Kcb.+*kontrē'rē*.

kon'trari Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
kontrē'ri.

kontrē'ri se.Ken. Sus.

kontre'ri s.Nhb.+*kontrē'ri*, n.

- Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & se.
Lan. n. Der.
- kontrēre* Kcb.
- kontrēri* Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
Nhb. Wm. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. m.
Not. Lin. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
- ko'ntri* n. Stf.
- ko'ntrōr* w. Frf. e. Per. + *ko'ntrōri*.
- ko'ntrōri* w. Frf. e. Per.
- kontrēri* sm. Lan.
- kontrēri* Ant.
- kon'pōri* I. Ma.
- kō'ntri* w. Som.
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hjuk, *kūk*, n. Dur. + *hjuk*, m.
Cum. n. Wm. em. Lan., n. Stf. +
kvuk, s. Stf. Lei. + *kuk*.
- kiuk* sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
- hjuk* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
- hjuuk* ne. Der.
- kuk* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kūk, Peb. Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf.
Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
kok.
- kūk* Inv. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Dub. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *kiuk*, w. Wm. *kiuk*,
sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
kiuk, w. Chs. n. Der. nw. Lin.
Sus.
- kvuk* n. Stf.
- kok* w. Som.
- kūk* e. Dev.
- Cool**, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—*kāl*
Ant.
- kil* wm. Sc. + *kæl*, *kūl*, s. Ayr.
- kiul* me. Nhb., n. Cum. + *kūl*, m.
Cum. nw. Yks., n. Lan. + *kūl*,
em. Lan. Stf. Lei.
- kiul* ne. Nrf.
- kiul* se. Nhb. s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e.
& m. Yks.
- kjul* s. Nhb. + *kūl*, n. Dur. + *kuul*,
kūl.
- kjuul* ne. Der.
- kuul* sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
- kuul* n. Dur. s. Lin. w. Wil. s. Som.
- kū* sw. Lan. + *kūl*.
- kūl* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *kāl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
Wm., but w. Wm. *kiul*, es. Yks.
n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. &
nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. se. Ken.
me. Wil.
- kæl* wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kūl, s. Ayr. *kil*, Peb.
- kāl* Sh. I. sw. Dev.
- kūl* wm. Sc. n. Ayr. sm. Sc., but
s. Ayr. *kil*, Kcb. *kūl*, Lth. e. Suf.
e. Dev.
- kwil* ne. Sc.
- kwōl* Dor.
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nnw. Yks. + *korən*, Dnb. s. War.
w. & s. Wor. Glo. nm. Brks. n.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor.,
Som. e. Dev. + *kōn*, sw. Dev.
- korn* ne. Sc. + *kōrn*, sn. Sc., Ayr. +
kōrn, Uls., but Ant. *kōrn*, me.
& se. Nhb., n. Cum. + *kōrnōri*,
I. Ma. + *kōrn*.
- korən* n. Nhb. nnw. Yks., snw.
Yks. Lei. + *kōn*.
- koən* n. Dur. + *kōn*, e. Yks., m. Yks.
+ *kuən*, sw. Yks. em. Lan., Rut.
+ *kōn*.
- kōn* s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., se.
Yks. + *kōn*, *kuən*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. + *kuən*, em. Lan. *koən*, Stf.

Corn (contd.)—

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
e. War. n. Shr. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m.
Bck. se. Com. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se.
Ken. Som. n. & e. Dev.

körn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *körn*.

kōn se. Yks.

körn ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

kuorn s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. m.
& se. Yks., nw. Lan. + *kōn*.

kuorn s. Sc.

kūrn sw. Nhb.

korn I. Ma.

kwuorn n. Cum.

Corner, 217, 298—*kānə(r)* nm.

Yks. + *kōnə(r)*, Lei., but n. Lei.

kōnə(r), s. War. Glo. nw. Oxf.
se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. Wil.,
e. Dor. + *kōnə(r)*, nw. & e. Som.

kəənə(r) sm. Hmp.

kornər Sh. I. + *kōrnər*, Cai. Inv.
ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *kōrnər*, Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. + *kōrnər*, Lth. Edb.
s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.

koənə(r) n. Dur. + *kōnə(r)*, snw. Yks.
+ *kōnə(r)*, *kōnə(r)*, e. m. & sw.
Yks. em. Lan. Rut.

kōndə(r) w. Som. Dev.

kōnə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but
n. Cum. + *kornər*, s. Wm. snw.
& nm. Yks., se. Yks. + *kōnə(r)*,
s. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
koənə(r), Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.
Lin. n. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *kānə(r)*,
Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. Ken. e.
Dor.

kōrnər sn. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb.

kōənə(r) nnw. Nhb.

kōnə(r) w. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.

kōrnər Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s.
Ayr. + *kornər*, sc. Nhb.

kuənə(r) ne. Yks. se. Hrt.

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kost Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
s. Oxf. e. Dev.

kōst se. Ken. Dor. w. Som. nw.
Dev.

kōst Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

kuast s. Sc.

Cot, 82—*kat* se. Ken.

kot Inv. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

kōt, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som.,
but w. Som. *kōt*, e. Dev.

kōt w. Som.

kōt n. Ayr. Peb.

kuat s. Sc.

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kāf se. Ken. Dor.

kāf w. Wil.

kiaf m. Yks. + *kuf*.

koχ ne. Sc. Kcb.

kof s. Ayr. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.

+ *kōf*, *kov*, nw. e. se. & sw. Yks.

Lan., but nw. Lan. *kauf*, *kouf*,

s. Lan. + *kouf*, *kōf*, *kovf*, I. Ma.

n. & e. Stf. n. & ne. Der. Lin.,

but s. Lin. + *kuf*, Rut. Lei. + *kōf*,

ne. Nrf. + *kōf*, Som., but w.

Som. *kōf*, e. Dev.

kouχ s. Sc.

kouf nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *kof*, *kōf*,
kovf.

koaf e. Suf.

kōχ Ant.

- kōf* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.
 Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
kōχ wm.Sc. n.Cum.
kōuf n.Nhb.
kuf m.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin.
kuf wm.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
 w.War. ne.Shr.
kvu nnw.Yks.
kvuf s.Lan.
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kod, *kud*, sw.Dev. + *kūd*.
kod Uls.
koud em.Stf. + *kvud*.
kōd s.Dur. + *kud*.
kud Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd. + *kæd*,
 wm.Sc. Afr., s.Sc. + *kæd*, Uls.
 Nhb., n.Dur. + *kūd*, *kvud*, s.Dur.,
 n.Cum. + *kūd*, m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan. +
kūd, n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. m.Shr. Hrf. s.Oxf., ne.
 Nrf. + *kvud*, e.Suf. nw. & w. Wil.
 Som., but e.Som. *kūd*, w.Som.
kæd, n.Dev.
kūd Inv. Kcb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.
 Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *kud*, se.
 Ken. e.Som.
kūd m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der., but
 n.Der. *kud*, ne.Shr.
kvud ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kud*,
kæd, sn. & sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
kud, Kcb. *kūd*, Lth. Edb. n.
 Dur. ne.Nrf.
kvud em.Stf.
kæd Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kæd w.Som.
kūd Peb. sw.Dev.
kūd e.Dev.
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- kintrə* wm.Sc.
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kontri Uls., but Ant. *kuntþri*, Dor.
 e.Dev.
kuntri me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but se. Yks.
kunþri, n.Lan. + *kuntþri*, em. &
 se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n.
 & nw.Lin. Rut.
kuntþri Ant. n.Lan.
kunþri n.Cum. se.Yks.
küntri sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
 Lei.
kuntþri I.Ma.
küntri w.Oxf.
kontrə sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
kontri Inv., ne.Sc. + *kwintrə*,
kwintrī, Afr. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.
kæntri s.Sc.
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kvþl Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
kūþl Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei.
kvþl Sc. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
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kōs nw.Der.
kōəs se.Lan. + *kuəs*, n.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin.
kurs Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
kuəs I.Ma.
kuəs s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 m.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. +

Course (contd.)—

- kōas*, s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus.
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kūs sw.Dev.
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kizn sm.Sc. + *kūzin*, Lth. Edb.
Peb.
kuzin s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kuzn*, 11. &
m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., sw.
Yks. + *kuzn*.
kuzn Bch. Abd. 11. & s.Nhb. 11.
Dur. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan.,
but sw.Lan. *kūzn*, n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
kūzin Ant.
kūzn sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. n.
Wor.
kuzin Inv. se.Ken. e.Sus.
kuzn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kuzn*,
sn.Sc. + *kūzn*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
kuzin, me. & w.Wil.
kəzin s.Sc.
kəzn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *kizn*.
kūzin sm.Sc.
kūzn sn.Sc.
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kivə(r) Yks. + *kuvə(r)*, Chs. Not.,
Lin. + *kuvə(r)*, Rut., Lei. +
kūvə(r), Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *kuvə(r)*,
Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp.
Wil., but me. & w.Wil. *kuvə(r)*,
Som., but w.Som. *kuvə(r)*, Dev.,
but e.Dev. *kuvə(r)*, Cor.
kivər Sc. + *kevær*, but s.Sc. *kevær*,
Irel., but Ant. *kūvær*, Nhb., but
s.Nhb. *kuvər*.
kovər I.Ma. Dor.
kuvə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

- Wm., but w.Wm. *kuvær*, Yks.
n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
Lin.
kuvær n.Cum. w.Wm.
kūvə(r) sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei.
kūvær Ant.
kuvə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.
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kau Inv. nw.Yks. + *kū*, es.Yks.
n. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *kā*, *kē*,
keə, *kjā*, e.Der.
kā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
kæu m.Nhp. + *ken*, *kjau*, s.Nrf.
kē sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + *kjā*, ms.
& s.Lan.
keu Uls. + *kū*, s.Lin., Lei. + *kjau*,
kvu, m.Nhp. n.Wor., m.Bck.
+ *kjeu*, Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. w.Som.
keə s.Lan.
kiau Ess.
kjai s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der., nw.
Der. + *kjau*.
kjau Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw.
w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
Shr.
kjav s.Stf.
kjā sw. & s.Lan.
kjeu m.Bck. e.Sus.
kjvu sw.Nhp. s.War., se.Shr. +
kvu, nw.Oxf.
kou nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *kvu*.
kōu n.Wm. + *kū*.
kū Sc., but Inv. + *kau*, s.Sc. *kvu*,
Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *kōu*,
nw. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. &
nw.Lin.
kvu s.Sc. I.Ma. Flt. Rut. Lei. m.
& se.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.

- Sus., but e.Sus. *kjen*, w.Sus. *keu*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., e.Dev. + *kæü*.
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kreidl em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. m. & em.Lan., nw.Lin. + *kreädl*.
kreädl n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf., Som. e.Dev. + *krædl*.
krædl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. Shr., ne.Nrf. + *krädl*, Sus. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
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krän n.Ayr.
krän Peb. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krän*, s.Sc.
krän I.Ma., e.Dev. + *krean*.
krean sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
krän Inv. Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *krän*, s.Stf. n.Der. Som.
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kräl Inv. Kcb.
kräl me.Wil.
kröul m.Cum. w.Yks., nw.Lin. + *kröl*.
kröl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kral*, Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *kräl*.
kröl Lth. sw.Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. nw.Lin.
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krēta(r) m.Shr.
krētar ne.Sc. I.Ma.
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kreip s.Stf.
krēp me.Wil. Som., but s.Som. *kreip*, e.Dev.
krēp Dor.
kriap nw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
kriap ne. em. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.
krēp Inv. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kriap*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
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kärs n.Nhb.
kärs wm.Sc. + *kräs*.

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& s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm., se. Yks. + *krias*, sw. Yks.+ *kres*, se. em. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

nw. & s. Lin. Lei. Som., but w.

Som. *kris*, *krīs*.*kres* s. Sc. s. Dur. nnw. snw. sw.

& ms. Yks.

kris m. Yks. e. War. Sus. w. Wil.

w. Som.

kriās se. Yks. e. Dev.*kris* e. Yks. Rut. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. e. w. & s. Som.

krās n. Lan.**Crew**, 193—*kreu* s. Nhb. n. Dur.,
Wm. em. Lan. + *kriu*.*kriu* m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. &
em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw. Lin.Som., but w. Som. *krū*.*krū* Inv. ne. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. Nhb. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. s. Som.

krū w. Som. e. Dev.**Cringe**, 263, 323, 352.**Crinkle**, 323.**Cripple**, 109—*krepl* n. Ayr. Dor.*krepl* Inv. Bch. Abd. em. Sc., butPeb. *kröpl*, sm. Sc. Ant. sw. &

s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum., Wm.

+ *kröpl*, sw. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *kröpl*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som., but w. Som. *kræpl*.*krípò* me. Wil.*kröpl* Peb. e. Dev.*kræpl* w. Som.*kræpl* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *krepl*.*kröpl* Per. Wm. n. Lan.**Crisp**, 67, 331—*krips* Glo. Dor.

s. Som. nw. & e. Dev. w. Cor.

kræps w. Som.**Croffle**, 323.**Croft**, 84, 279—*kraft* ne. Sc. Ayr.,but n. Ayr. *kräft*, *kröft*, Kcb.s. Chs. Dnb., em. Stf. + *kroft*, s.

Stf.

kräf I. Ma. + *krof*.*kräft* n. Ayr. + *kröft*, Ant. m. Nhp.*krät* Glo.*kräf* Peb.*krof* I. Ma.*kroft* sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. se. & sw.

Lan. n. & em. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei.

kröft Inv. em. Lan. se. Ken.*kröft* em. Sc., but Peb. *kräf*, n.

Ayr.

Crome, 323.**Croodle**, 323.**Crook**, 169—*kriuk* m. Cum. n.

Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n.

Stf. Lei.

kriuk Wm., but n. Wm. *kriuk*, ne.Wm. *krük*, ne. Yks.*krük* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.*krük*, Peb. Ant. sw. Nhb., s.Nhb. n. Dur. + *krük*, I. Ma. s.

Stf. Dor. Som., but w. Som.

kræk.*krük* Inv. em. Sc., but Peb. *krük*,

n. Ayr. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

n. Cum. ne. Wm. se. & sw. Lan.

n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.

se. Ken.

krök me. Wil.*kræk* Or. I. w. Som.*krük* e. Dev.**Croot**, 323.**Crop**, sb. and v., 83—*krap* Bch.

Abd.,wm.Sc.+*krāp*,but n.Ayr.
krāp, *krōp*, Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs.
 Flt. Dnb., em.Stf.+*crop*, s.Stf.
 Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf.
 Brks. Sus. w.Som.
krāp n.Ayr.+*krōp*, Ant., se.Ken.
 +*krōp*.
krāp wm.Sc. Peb.
krāp Dor. nw.Dev.
crop Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. u.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
 s.Lan. *krāp*, I.Ma. n. & em.Stf.
 Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf.
 Som., but w.Som. *krāp*.
krōp se.Ken.
krōp n.Ayr.
Cross, *sb.*, 8a—*kras* nw.Oxf. +
krās, e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.
krās nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf., se.
 Ken. +*krās*, w.Wil. nw.Som.
 sw.Dev.
krās n.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor.
kras, e.Dev.
krās w.Wil.
kras Inv. ne. sn. sm. & s.Sc. Uls.
 me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
 Yks. *krus*, n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der.Lin.Rut., Lei.
 +*krās*, s.Oxf. Som., but w.
 Som. *krās*.
krās e.Suf.
krās em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.
 Dev.
krās wm.Sc.
krās em.Sc.
krus m.Yks.
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krā, me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*krā*.
krau n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken.

krā Sh.I. Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*krā*,
 sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *krā*,
 Ant., se.Nhb.+*krō*, s.Nhb. u.
 Dur., s.Dur.+*krō*, n.Cum.+
krō, Wm.+*krō*, but n.Wm.
krau, n.w. & snw.Yks., nm.
 Yks.+*krō*, n. & nw.Lan. n.
 Dev.

krā s.Ayr. Kcb.

krā ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.
 Wil.

krōu m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. Som., but w.Som. *krō*.

krō m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*krō*.

krō em.Sc., but Peb. *krā*, wm.Sc.
 n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. es.
 & ms.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *krō*, sw. & s.Dev.

krōu n.Lei. e.Suf.

krō Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *krā*, se.
 & sw.Nhb.s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.
 Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin.
 Rut. Lei., but n.Lei. *krōu*, e.
 War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.
 w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.
 Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

krōu se.Hrt.

krōu nw. & me.Wil.

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Cruel, 221—*krū-īl* snw. & sw.
 Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf.

krūl Uls.

krōu-el s.Sc.

krū-el w.Som.

Crumb, 103—*krum* sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but
 n.Wm. *krūm*, sw.Yks. n. & em.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
krūm n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. +
krām.

krūm Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.
 Ma.

Crumb (contd.)—

króm Inv. Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

krēm w. Som.**Crump** = to crunch, 323.**Crump** = to shrink, 323.**Crunch**, 323.**Crush**, 323.**Crust**, 219.**Crutch**, 118, 263, 323, 335, 341— *krūf* w. Som. + *kūf*, e. Dev.+ *krūf*.*krōf* s. Nrf.*krūf* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin.

krūf s. Stf.*krūf* sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*krōf* Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

kūf w. & s. Som.**Cry**, 223—*krae* sm. Lan.*krai* Or. I. sn. & sm. Sc. Yks. m.

Shr. n. Dev. w. Cor.

krāi s. Sc. ne. Der., m. Nhp. + *krōi*.*krei* Uls.*krōi* e. Der. m. Nhp.*krvi* me. Wil.**Cucumber**, 226, 249—*kaikūm-**bā(r)* s. Chs.*kaukūmbā(r)* es. Yks. se. Lan.*kaukāmbā(r)* n. Shr. se. Ken., Sus.+ *keukāmbā(r)*, but e. Sus. *keukūmbā(r)*.*kākūmbā(r)* em. Lan. + *kākūmbā(r)*.*kākūmbā(r)* sw. & ms. Yks. em. Lan.*kākāmbā(r)* s. Lan. + *kākūmbā(r)*.*kākūmbā(r)* sw. & s. Lan.*keukūmbā(r)* Lei. + *keukūmbā(r)*.*keukūmbā(r)* e. Sus.*keukūmbā(r)* w. Som.*keukāmbā(r)* s. Sur. Sus.*kiukūmbā(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. n. Stf.

kiukūmbā Wm.*kiukāmbā(r)* Rut. + *keukāmbā(r)*, s.

Oxf.

kiukāmbā Inv. w. Sc.*kjaukūmbā(r)* n. Der.*kjākūmbā(r)* nw. Der.*kjvukāmbā(r)* nw. Oxf. e. Som.*koukūmbā(r)* nw. Lan.*koukūmbā* se. Nhb.*kōkūmbā(r)* Glo.*kukimā(r)* w. Wil. + *keukāmbā(r)*.*kukūmbā(r)* me. Wil.*kukāmbā* I. Ma.*kukāmbā* w. Frf. e. Per.*kūkūmbā* me. Nhb. s. Dur.*kūkūmbā(r)* ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.*kūkūmbā(r)* n. Nhb.*kūkūmbā* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*kūkāmbā(r)* n. Lin. + *keukāmbā(r)*,

w. War. ne. Shr.

keukūmbā(r) Lei.*keukāmbā(r)* n. & s. Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

e. Dev.

keukāmbā(r) m. Shr.*keukāmbā(r)* e. Dor.*keukāmbā(r)* n. Dev.**Cud**, 244—*kid* n. Ayr. + *kūd*, s.

Ayr. Ant.

kid n. Nhb., Wm. + *kud*.*kud* sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

kūd se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*kūd* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kid*,*kūd*, s. Ayr. *kid*, Edb. s. Oxf.se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *kwūd*,

me. Wil.

kæd s. Sc.*kūd* n. Ayr.*kæd* Lth.

- kwid* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev.
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Cup, 101—*kap* wm.Sc. + *kup*.
kop Uls., but Ant. *kùp*, Lei. sw.
 Nhp. + *kùp*.
kup Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Pem.
kuap Sus. + *kup*.
kùp Ant. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr.,
 w.Oxf. + *kup*, n.Bck.
kup Sc., but wm.Sc. + *kap*, w. & s.
 Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf.
 Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
kuap Sh.I.
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keads Rut.
krids w.Som.
kruds ne.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., s.
 Lin. + *kāds*.
krùds Ant. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.,
 Not. + *kūds*, n.Shr.
kruds Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. & wm.Sc. Glo. Wil., but
 me.Wil. *kuds*, w.Wil. *kōds*,
 nw.Som.
kuds Lei. + *kōds*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.
 me.Wil.
kōds Not. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
kāds s.Lin.
kāds s.Nhb. n.Dur.
kāds m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Stf. e.
 Sus. e.Dev.
kōrds Ayr.
- Curls**, 298.
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kvs.
kos sw. & s.Lan. + *kūs*, s.Chs. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin.
kōs sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
kūs sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
kōrs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōrs*, Lth.
 Edb.
kvs ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *kōs*.
kōrs Ant. Wm.
kōrs n.Ayr.
kās m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em.
 Lan. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Dev.
- Curve**, 279.
Cushion, 218, 231, 233, 244—
hwifin Wm. snw.Yks.
hwifn nnw.Yks. + *wifn*.
kūfn sn.Sc. + *kūfn*.
kūfn Kcb. c. & m.Yks. s.Stf.
 Lin., but n.Lin. *kūfn*, w.Wil.
 + *kūfn*.
kūfn w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb., Dur. +
wifn, n.Cum. + *kwūfn*, se.Yks.,
 n.Lan. + *wifn*, n.Stf. n.Lin.,
 Rut. + *kūfn*, s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil.
kūfn Inv. n.Der.
kūfn sm.Lan. + *kūfn*.
kūfn Ant. n.Shr.
kūfn Lan. + *kwifn*, but n.Lan.
kūfn, *wifn*, ne.Lan. *wifn*, m.
 Lan. *wūfn*, sm.Lan. + *kūfn*, I.
 Ma. nw.Der.
kūfn sm.Sc., but Kcb. *kūfn*, e.
 Som.
kūfn ne. sn. em. wm. & s.Sc. ne.
 Yks. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. ne.Shr.
 m.Nhp. Bck. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Cushion (contd.)—*kwifn* Lan. Shr., but ne.Shr.*kpsfn.**kwufn* n.Cum.*wifn* Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.*kufn*, *kwufn*, w. & sw.Yks.*wifn* nnw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan.*wifn* m.Lan.**Custard**, 303.**Cut**, 428, 429, 433.**Dainty**, 205, 231—*dainti* se.Ken.

Sus.me. & w.Wil.Dor. w.Som.

deinti e.Suf.*dentè* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.*denti* Inv., Abd. + *dènti*, wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.

deanti e. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan.

n.Stf. Lin.

dènti Bch. Abd. Nhb. n.Dur.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. ne.Nrf.

dianti m.Yks.*donti* sn.Sc.**Dairy**, 231—*dèiri* w.Wil. + *dèri*.*dèri* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum.

n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. e.

Dev.

dèiri sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *dèri*.*dèri* Peb. Kcb.*deri* Ayr.*dèiri* s.Nhb. + *dèri*, n.Dur. n.Cum., snw.Yks. + *dèri*, e.Yks.,se.Yks. + *dèri*, se. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

dèiri Bch., Abd. + *dèri*, w.Frf. e.

Per.

dèri Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.

Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

dèri se. & m.Yks. s.Lin. Lei. Dor.*dèri* s.Chs. ne.Shr.**Daisy**, 48, 231—*daisi* se.Ken.
s.Som.*dèzi* m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.*dèzi*, n. & s.Lan., e.Dev. + *dèzi*.*dèzi* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.

dèzè Peb.*dèzè* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.*dèzi* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dèzè*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.

Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

Dale, 43, 45—*dail* se.Ken.*dèl* n.Nhb., s.Lan. + *dèl*.*dèl* n.Cum. + *dèl*, m. & se. Yks. +*dèl*, sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *dèl*,nw.Lan. + *dèl*, nw. & s.Lin.

m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.

Dor. e.Dev.

dèl Bch., Abd. + *dèl*, w.Frf. e. Per.,s.Nhb. + *dèl*, n.Dur.*dèl* Inv. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb., me.Nhb. +

dèl, sw. & s.Nhb. em. sw. &

s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dèl m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

dèl me.Nhb. n.Cum.*dèl* s.Sc. s.Dur. ne. m. & se. Yks.

n.Lan.

Damage, 366.**Dance**, 202—*dans* Sh.I. Inv. Bch.,Abd. + *dans*, sn.Sc. + *dans*, w.

Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +

dans, m. & se. Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma.

n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Shr., but n.Shr.

dans, w.Som. + *dans*.*dans* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks., Lei.+ *dans*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken., e.Dor. + *dans*, w.Som.

dàns w.Hrt.

dàns Ayr., but s.Ayr. dans.

dàns w.Wil.+dēns, Dor., but e.

Dor. dāns, dēns.

dēns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

dens n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

dēns w.Cor.

dēns n.Shr. e.Dor.

dons snw. sw. & ms.Yks. s.&sw.

Lan.

dōns sn.Sc.

dōns em. & se.Lan.

Danger, 206, 229, 352, 366—

daiŋdʒər) w. & s.Wor. m.Shr.

se.Ken.

dandʒər) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

dāndʒər se.Nhb.

dændʒər) w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.

dēndʒər, w.Som.

dēndʒər) wm.Sc.+dēndʒər, Ant.

dēndʒər) e.Yks., m.Yks. +

dīndʒər), sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.

& s.Lin. m.Bck.

dēndʒər) n.Cum.

dēndʒər) s.Nhb. n.Dur.

dīndʒər) Inv. s.Sc.

dēndʒər) m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.

se. & es.Yks.Lan., but se.Lan.

dōndʒər), sw.Lan. dōndʒər),

s.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.

e.Suf. e.Dor.

dēndʒər) Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. I. Ma. +dēngər.

dēngər) n.Der.

dēngər) w.Frf. e.Per. I. Ma.

dīndʒər) m.Yks.

dōndʒər) sw.Lan.

dōndʒər) se.Lan.

Dare—dar Sh.I. sm.Sc., Ant.+

dār, me.Nhb., n.Cum. +door,

I. Ma.

daxr) sw.Yks., s.Lan.+dār.

dār) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne.Yks.,

nnw.Yks.+diar), snw.Yks.+

dār), e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+

dear), n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.

+dār), sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

ne. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. ne.Nrf.

dār) ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ant. n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+dār;

Wm., but sw.Wm. diar.

dār) Kcb.

dār) s.Sc.

dār) Lei.+dear), se.Ken. Sus.

der) wm.Sc.+dār.

dear)s.Nhb.+dār), n.Dur.+doar),

se.Yks. se.Lan. Rut. Lei. s.

War. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. me.

Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

dār) snw.Yks.

dār) se.Nhb.

dār) nnw.Yks.

dār) sw.Wm.

doar) n.Dur.

doar) n.Cum.

dār) s.Nhb.

dār) wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

dar, Lth. Edb. Peb. sw.Nhb.

dār) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Dark, 56—dark Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.

Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.

n.Cum. I. Ma.

dask) w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s.

Som., e.Dev.+dāk.

dāks.Nhb., n.Dur.+dash, m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. dask, sw.

Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne.

e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.

s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som.

dask, e.Dev.

dār) Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

dār) Dub.

dār) Ayr., but n.Ayr. dār), s.

Ayr. dark.

Dark (contd.)—*dærk* s.Sc.*dærk* sw.Lan.*derk* Peb.*deak* n.Dur.*dōrk* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*dōk* n.Ken. nw.Dev.*dēk* sm.Lan.**Darlington, 273.****Darn, 37**—*darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Ayr.Kcb. Uls.n.Nhb.n.Cum.

I.Ma.

daen w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.
Dev.*dān* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.n. & se.Lan., s.Lan. + *dōn*, n.

Der. nw.Lin. Rut., m.Shr. +

dgān, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.

Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

dārn Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *darn*.*dārn* s.Sc.*dāen* sw.Lan. Lei.*dern* wm.Sc. Peb.*dēn* nw.Der.*dōrn* Lth. Edb.*dōn* s.Lan.*dgān* m.Shr.**Dash, 27, 343.****Daughter, 90, 284, 358, 359**—*daχtər* ne.Sc. + *dōpər*, *dōpər*, butBch. + *doχtər*, Abd. + *dauχtər*,*dāpər*, *doχtər*.*daftər* ne. Yks. + *dōpər*(r), *doutər*(r).*dauχtər* Sh. I. Abd. Peb., n.Cum.+ *doχtər*, *doutər*.*dautpər* Wm. + *doutər*(r), but n.Wm. + *doutər*, w.Wm. *dautər*.*dautər*(r) nnw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.snw. Yks. + *doutər*(r), se.Lan.*dautər* w.Wm.*daupər* s.Lan. + *doutpər*(r),*doutər*(r), *doutər*(r).*dāχtər* Or. I., sn.Sc. + *doχtər*.*dāftər*(r) Nrf. + *dātər*(r), *dōtər*(r), Dev.+ *dātər*(r), but sw.Dev. *dāftər*(r),*dātər*(r), Cor. + *dātər*(r).*dātər*(r) Chs. + *doutər*(r), but s.Chs.+ *dōtər*(r), Not. + *dōtər*(r), *doutər*(r),s.Lin. Rut. + *dōtər*(r), Lei. +*dōtər*(r), *doutər*(r), Nhp. + *dōtər*(r),but m.Nhp. + *doutər*(r), n.Wor.+ *dōtər*(r), w.Wor., ne.Shr. +*dōtər*(r), Glo. Oxf., but w. & s.Oxf. + *dōtər*(r), Brks., n.Bck. +*dōtər*(r), m.Bck., Bdf. + *dōtər*(r),

Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur., but s.

Sur. + *dōtər*(r), Sus., but w.Sus. +*dōtər*(r), Wil. + *dētər*(r), but w.Wil. + *dētər*(r), Dor., but e.Dor.+ *dētər*(r), *dōtər*(r), w. & s.Som.Dev., but sw.Dev. *dāftər*(r),*dātər*(r), Cor.*dāpər* Abd.*dāftər*(r) sw.Dev. + *dātər*(r).*dātpər* I. Ma. + *dōtər*.*dātər* s. War. + *dōtər*(r), sw.Dev.*dāter* Uls., but Ant. *dōχtər*.*dētər* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som.*doutər* m. Yks. + *doutər*(r).*dētər* w.Wil. + *dētər*(r), e.Dor. +*dātər*(r), *dōtər*(r).*doχtər* Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Frf.,but w.Frf. + *dōpər*, Per., but e.Per. + *dōpər*, Fif. Slg. Dmb., wm.Sc. + *dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, sm.Sc., buts.Ayr. + *dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, Lnk.,Lth. Edb. + *dōχtər*, n.Cum.*doutər* m.Shr.*dōpər* ne. Yks.*dōpər* ne.Sc.*douχtər* s.Sc.*doutpər* n. & s.Lan.*doutər* s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur. +*dōpər*(r), e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.n. & snw. Yks., e. Yks. + *dōupər*(r),

m. Yks., sw. Yks. + *dout*(r), s. Yks. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan., but ms. Lan. + *dout*(r), Dnb. + *dōt*(r), n. Stf. + *dōt*(r), *dout*(r), n. Der. + *dout*(r), nw. Lin. Lei. *dout*r me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum., n. Wm. + *dout*(r). *doub*(r) s. Dur. se. Yks. *dōxt*r s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. *dōt*(r) s. Chs. + *dout*(r), Flt. Dnb. n. & em. Stf. + *dout*(r), wm. & s. Stf. Not. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s. War. n. & s. Wor. n. ne. & se. Shr. e. Hrf. w. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *dout*(r), Hnt. Nrf. s. Sur. w. Sus. e. Dor. Som., but e. Som. *dēt*(r), w. & s. Som. *dāt*(r). *dōt*r I. Ma. *dōp*r Dub. *dōxt*r em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *doxt*r, *dōxt*r, Peb. *dauxt*r, wm. Sc. *dōxt*r wm. Sc. s. Ayr. *dōp*r ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. *dout*(r) se. Hrt. *dout*(r) nnw. & sw. Yks. ms. Lan. Chs. n. e. & em. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *dout*(r), Not. n. Lin. m. Nhp. w. Suf. *doub*(r) e. Yks. Dawn, 49—*dawn* s. Som. *dān* Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *dān*, Abd. + *dān*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. me. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. nnw. Yks. m. Bck. se. Ken. Dor. *dān* Kcb. *dān* Bch., Abd. + *dān*, s. Sc. *dōm* m. Yks., sw. Yks. + *dōm*. *dōn* Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. & se. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. Som., but s. Som. *dawn*, e. Dev. + *dōm*. *dōm* em. Lan. e. Dev. *dōn* sw. Yks. ms. Lan. Day, 48, 377, 382—*dai* m. Nhp. + *dæi*, *dei*, *dē*, sw. Nhp. + *dei*, *dē*, s. Wor. + *dē*, m. Shr., n. Hrf. + *dei*, *dē*, e. Hrf. s. Pem., Glo. + *dai*, *dī*, w. Oxf. + *dē*, se. Hrt. + *dei*, *dī*, s. Nrf. + *dē*, w. Suf. Ken., sm. Hmp. + *dē*, nw. & me. Wil., Dor. + *dē*, but e. Dor. + *dæi*, *dī*, s. Som. *dai* Glo. *dæi* m. Nhp., e. Dor. + *dai*, *dē*, *dī*. *dæ* sn. Sc. + *dē*, Uls. + *dē*, but Ant. *dei*, se. Nhb. + *dē*, e. Cum., w. Cum. + *dē*, n. Wm. nnw. Yks. + *dē*, n. Lan. *dei* ne. Sc. + *dē*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *dē*, Lth. Ant., em. Stf. + *dē*, *dī*, s. Stf., Lei. + *dī*, but n. Lei. *dē*, ne. Nhp. + *dē*, m. & sw. Nhp. n. Wor. n. Hrf., nw. & e. Oxf. + *dē*, n. Bck., m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw. Hrt. + *dē*, se. Hrt., ne. & nw. Nrf. + *dē*, e. Suf. + *de*, Ess. Som., but e. & w. Som. *dē*, s. Som. *dai*, n. Dev. + *dē*. *de* s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. snw. Yks. + *dē*, nm. Yks. + *dī*, e. Yks., se. & sw. Yks. + *dē*, ms. Yks., n. Stf. + *dī*, n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *dē*, w. Hrt. e. Suf., e. Dev. + *dē*. *dē* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *dei*, wm. & sm. Sc. s. Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w. Cum. n. w. & s. Wm. nw. Yks., m. Yks. + *dī*, se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *dē*, I. Ma., Chs. Flt. + *dī*, em. Stf., wm. Stf. + *dī*, n. Der., ne. Der. +

Day (contd.)—

dā, nw.Der., e.Der. +*dā*, Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*dā*, s.War. s.Wor. n. em. se. & s.Shr. n. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. n. Cmb. ne.nw. & s.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *dā*, sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor. *diā* nm. & m. Yks. se. Hrt. w. Wil. *dī* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf. Der.+*dē*, Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor.

Dead, 188, 249, 296—*dēd* w. Wil.

ded Inv.+*dēd*, es. Yks., em.Lan. +*diad*, I.Ma., s.Stf.+*dged*, ne. Der.+*did*, s.Lin.+*diad*, Rut.+*diad*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dged*, n.Hrf.+*djod*, s. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *dēd*, s.Som. *deid*, n. Dev.

deid n.Dur.+*did*, nnw. Yks.+*died*, s.Som., e.Dev.+*deed*.

deəd e.Suf. e.Dev.

dēd Sh.I.+*dēd*, *did*, ne.Sc.+*did*, but Abd.+*dīd*, w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *diəd*.

dēd Sh.I. Inv., ne.Nrf.+*dīd*, n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

did ne.Der. Sus., but e.Sus. *ded*. *died* nnw. Yks.

diəd Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*did*, sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*ded*, s.Lan. +*dged*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*did*, Lin., but s.Lin.+*ded*, Rut. s. War.

did Sh.I., Or.I.+*did*, ne.Sc., Ayr. sm.Sc.+*did*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dīd*.

dīd Or.I., Abd.+*dēd*, *did*, sn.wm.

& sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*deid*, n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der., n. Wor.+*dged*, ne.Nrf.

djed e. & w.Oxf.

djod n. & e.Hrf.

djəd w.Wor.

dged s.Lan.+*diad*, s.Chs.Flt.Dnb. Stf., but s.Stf.+*ded*, w.& s.Der. War., but s.War. *diəd*, n. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. nw. Oxf.

Deaf, 188, 280, 296—*daf* se.Ken.

Dor., but e.Dor. *def*, *dif*, *dīf*.

defem. & s.Lan.+*diāf*, Chs.+*dgef*, I.Ma.+*dēf*, em.Stf. Not.+*dif*, e. Der.+*dif*, *diāf*, m.Lin., s.Lin. +*diāf*, Rut.+*dīf*, Lei.+*dēv*, *dīf*, s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*deaf*, Hnt. m. & s. Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dīf*, nw.Nrf. e. Suf., Ess.+*dif*, *dīf*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. me.Wil.+*dif*, e. Dor.+*dīf*, *dīf*, s.Som.+*dīf*, n. Dev.

deif n.Dur.+*dīf*, nnw. Yks.+*dief*, *dīf*.

deaf n.Stf.+*dif*, nw.Hrt.

dēf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dīf*, sn. & nm.Sc., Uls.+*dāf*, but Ant. *diāf*.

dēf I.Ma.

dēv Lei.

dief nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.+*diāf*.

dif Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf., s.Stf.+*dīf*, nw.Der.+*diāf*, e.Der. Not. n.Wor., s.Pem.+*dīf*, se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som., e.Cor.+*dif*.

diāf Ant., Wm.+*dīf*, ne. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīf*, sw. & ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & s.

Lan.+*def*, n.nw.& e.Der.n.nw.
& s.Lin., Glo.+*dīf*, e.Dev.+*dīv*.
dif Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.
Peb. *dif*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dif*,
sm.Sc.+*dīf*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dīf*.
dif wm.& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur.+*deif*, n. & m.
Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks.
wm.& s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei.
m.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dgef*,
Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw.Som.,
w.Som.+*dīv*, s.Som., sw.Dev.
+*dīv*, e.Cor.
dīv w.Som.Dev., but n.Dev. *def*,
e.Dev.+*dīaf*, sw.Dev.+*dīf*, Cor.,
but e.Cor. *dif*, *dīf*.
daf Uls.
dgef Chs. Flt. n. ne. & m.Shr.
Deal, 137, 138, 296, 428, 429,
433—*dēl* Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor. *dial*.
deil Ant., nw. Yks.+*dīel*, Lei.+*dīl*,
e.Dev.+*deal*.
del s.Chs.+*dgel*, Dnb.+*dēl*, s.Stf.
+*dēl*, *dgel*, ne.Der.+*dīel*, Rut.
+*dīl*, sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.+*dīl*, *dīel*,
nw.Dev.
deal n.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.
dēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
dēl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dēl, wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.,
but Ant. *deil*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
n.Shr., m.Bck. ne.Nrf. +*dīl*,
sw.Dev.
dīel nw. Yks.
dīl m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.
dīel s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
+*dīl*, n.Cum.+*dīl*, e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*dīl*, sw.Yks.Lan., but
s.Lan.+*dgel*, w.Chs. n. & ne.
Der., nw.Der.+*dīl*, n. & nw.
Lin. sw.Nhp., s.War.+*dgel*,

ne.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
e.Dor. s.Som.
dīl Edb. n.Cum.
dīl Inv. Lth. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur.+*dīel*, m.Cum.
w.Wm. se. & es.Yks. nw.Der.
Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.
Ken.
dgel s.Lan.+*dīel*, s.Chs.Flt. s.Stf.
War., but s.War.+*dīel*, m.Shr.
Dear, 195—*deiar* nnw.Yks.+
dīar, s.Chs.
dear n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf.
dīar s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
but w.Wm. *dīr*, Yks., but
nnw.Yks.+*deiar*, Lan. Dnb.
n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.
Dev.
dīar Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. &
sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
dīr Edb.
dīr Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dīar, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
me.Nhb. w.Wm.
Death, 188, 249, 296, 378—*dæþ*
e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
deip Ant., nnw.Yks.+*dīep*, *dīþ*.
dēþ ne.Sc. +*dēþ*, but Abd. +*dēþ*,
snw.Yks.+*dīep*, se.Yks.+*dīep*,
dīþ, es.Yks., em.Lan.+*dīep*,
I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus.me. & w.Wil. Som., but w.
Som. *dæþ*, e.Dev.
dēþ Sh.I., Inv.+*dēþ*, ne.sn. & nm.
Sc., wm.Sc. +*dēþ*, Uls.+*dēþ*,
but Ant. *deip*.
dēþ Inv., Abd.+*dēþ*, wm. & sm.
Sc., Lth.+*dīþ*, Edb.+*dīþ*, Peb.

Death (contd.)—*dieþ* nw.Yks.*dip* n.Dur.+*dipþ*, nw.Der.+*diapþ*.*diap* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se.
& sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.
+*deþ*, u. & nw.Der. n.Lin., w.
War.+*dgeþ*.*dip* Edb., n.Cum.+*dipþ*.*dip* Lth. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+
dipþ, n. & m.Cum. Wm., but
sw.Wm. *diapþ*, nnw. & se.Yks.
wm.Stf.*djap* w.Wor.*dap* Uls.*dgeþ* s.Chs. s.Stf. w.Der. War.,
but w.War.+*diapþ*, ne.&m.Shr.**Debt, 209.****Deceit, 220—*diseat* n.Stf.***diset* Lan., but se.Lan. *dasēt*, s.
Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. me.Wil. w.
Som.*disiat* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*disit* Bch. Abd.*disit* Lth., s.Nhb.+*dasit*, n.Dur.
m.Cum. w.Wm. sc.Ken.*dasēt* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.*dasēt* Ant. se.Lan. I.Ma. Sus.Dor.*dasit* Ayr. Edb.*dasit* Inv. s.Nhb.**Deceive, 220—*diseiv* nw.Yks.
Lei.***diseiv* n.Stf. e.Suf.*disēv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*disiv*, sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *dasēv*, em.sm.sw. & s.Lan.
s.Stf.n. & nw.Der., Rut.+*disiv*,
s.War. n.Wor. u. & m.Shr. ne.
Nrf. m.Bck. me.Wil., w.Wil.
+*diziav*, w.Som. n.Dev.*disiav* n.Nhb. e. & m.Yks., se.
Yks.+*disiv*, sw.Yks.Lin.s.Oxf.*disiv* s.Sc. e.Stf.*disiv* Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*dasiv*, u.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. u. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf.

Rut. sc.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor.

diziav w.Wil.*dasēv* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Lan.

I.Ma. Sus., Dor., but e.Dor.

disiv, e.Som.*dasiv* Edb.*dasiv* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb.**Deed, 131, 132—*deid* nnw.Yks.+***dīd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. Stf., Lei.+*dīd*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dīd*.*diad* s.Oxf. Dor.*dīd* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

s.Sc.

dīd Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *dīd*,

Lth. Peb. Ant. me. se. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

Som. e.Dev.

Deep, 190, 191—*deip* n.Stf.*dep* s.Stf.*dip* n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*dipþ*,I.Ma., Lei.+*dipþ*, w.Som.*diap* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.*dip* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*dipþ*, Edb.*dip* Or.I. Inv., Abd. n.Ayr.+*dipþ*,

Lth. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. u. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *diap*, n.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w.Som. *dip*.**Deer, 195—*de(r)* n.Stf.***di(r)* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan.

s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.

Som. e.Dev.

dior Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb.

I.Ma.

- dīr* Edb.
dīr w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. Sc. Wm.
Delay, 205, 228, 230—*dilai* sc. Ken. e. Dor.
dilai ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dilē*, w. Sc. n. Stf. ne. Nrf.
dilea m. & se. Yks. nw. Lin.
dilē Bch. Abd. Kcb., s. Nhb. + *dolē*, n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw. & e. Yks. n. & m. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. s. Oxf. w. Wil.
dilī Lei.
dilai Dor., but e. Dor. *dilai*.
dālē Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb. s. Nhb. I. Ma.
Delight, 223, 228, 230—*dilait* Ant., Wm. + *dilit*, nw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus.
dilāt s. Lan. + *diloit*.
dilait em. Lan. nw. Der. s. Lin.
dilāit n. Cum.
dileit e. Yks., se. Yks. + *dilit*.
dilēit Bch. Abd.
dilit s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. m. & se. Yks. sw. Lan.
dilixt sn. Sc. Kcb.
diloit s. Lan. Stf. se. Ken.
dilvit w. Wil.
dilvit ne. Nrf.
dslēit s. Nhb. I. Ma.
dslēit Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.
dālixt Peb.
daloit se. Lan. Lei.
dālvit Dor.
Deliver, 232.
Den, 55—*dein* se. Ken., e. Dev. + *dean*.
den Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *dēn*.
- dean* e. Dev.
dēn w. Som.
Depth, 149, 275—*debb* w. Yks.
debb Ayr. + *dīpp*, n. Dur. + *dīpp*, Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *dīpp*, *dæpp*, e. Dev.
dīpp sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
dīpp Bch. Abd. Edb.
dīpp Ayr. Kcb. m. Cum., w. Som. + *dæpp*, nw. Dev.
dōbb Bdf.
dæpp w. Som.
dæpp Lth. Peb.
Desire, 232.
Devil, 196, 231, 233, 279—*dævl* e. Suf.
devil nnw. Yks. + *diol*.
devil nw. Lin.
devl Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *dīvl*, but Bch. *dil*, *dīvl*, Abd. *dīl*, *dīvl*, *dīl*, *dīvil*, snw. Yks. + *diol*, n. Lan., em. & s. Lan. + *diol*, n. Stf. n. Der., Lei. + *dīvil*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Som., but e. & s. Som. *dīvl*, e. Dev.
dil m. Yks. + *diol*.
dīvl n. Yks., ne. Yks. + *dīvl*.
dīvil Kcb. Ant., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *diol*, *dīl*, n. Wm. es. Yks. nw. Lan. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. nw. Dev.
dīvl Per., but e. Per. *dīl*, Irel., but Ant. *dīvil*, me. Nhb. + *dīvl*, se. Nhb. + *dīl*, *dīvl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur., s. Dur. + *dīvl*, m. Cum., Wm. + *dīl*, but n. Wm. *dīvil*, nw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. nw. & e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor. n. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

Devil (contd.)—

- dil* Bch. + *dīvl*, Abd. + *dīvl*, *dīl*, *dīvil*, Edb. + *dīvl*.
dīvl Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *dīl*, *dīvl*, s. Ayr. *dīl*, Edb. s. Sc. n. Cum.
dīl Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *dīvil*, *dīvl*, s. Ayr., Lth. Peb. + *dīvl*, se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *dīvl*, m. Cum. *dīvl*, Wm. Der., but n. Der. *devl*, nw. & e. Der. *dīvl*.
dīvil Abd., sn. Sc. + *dīvl*, wm. Sc. *dīvl* ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Lth. Peb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *dīl*, Kcb. *dīvil*, n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. Yks.
Dew, 186, 249, 296—*deu* Lth. Edb. sw. Yks. n. Lan. e. Der.
diu w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. em. & se. Lan., sw. Lan. + *dpu*, s. Lan. Stf., but wm. Stf. *dgiu*, s. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. Dor. Som., but s. Som. *dgiu*.
djau Bch. Abd.
djō n. Hrf.
djō nw. Oxf.
djū Ayr., but n. Ayr. *dju*, me. Wil.
djuu m. Shr.
dū ne. Shr. Sus.
dpu nw. Lan., m. Lan. + *dgū*, sw. Lan.
dœu s. Sc.
dū e. Dev.
dgiu wm. Stf. s. Som.
dgū Inv. m. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.
djuu s. Chs.
Did, 108—*ded* ne. Sc. + *did*, *dūd*, *dəd*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., em. Sc. + *did*, *dəd*, s. Sc., Lei. + *did*, m. Bck., e. Suf. + *did*, w. Suf.

Ess. Dor., but e. Dor. *did*, e. Som. + *did*, w. Som. + *dvd*, *dūd*, s. Dev.

- did* Sh. I. Cai. ne. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *dəd*, Nhb., but n. Nhb. *dəd*, Dur., but s. Dur. *dud*, n. Cum. + *dīd*, m. Cum., w. Cum. m. Wm. + *dud*, sw. & s. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *dud*, nw. snw. m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *dud*, m. Lan. *dūd*, I. Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. e. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n. Bck. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp., nw. Wil. + *dīd*, w. Wil. e. Dor. n. Dev.

dīd nw. Wil.

dīd n. Cum. se. Hrt.

dud s. Dur. e. & w. Cum. n. ne. & m. Wm. nnw. Yks. nw. Lan.

dūd m. Lan.

dvd w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.

dəd Or. I. + *dād*.

dūd ne. Sc. w. Som.

dūd e. Dev.

dəd ne. & em. Sc. Ant. n. Nhb.

Die, 147, 304, 429—*dai* es. Yks., n. Lei. s. Nrf. + *dāi*, *doi*, e. Suf. + *dāi*, e. Sur. Sus., e. Dor. + *dvi*, *dāi*, Som. + *dvi*, n. & sw. Dev. Cor.

dāi I. Ma., s. Chs. + *dēi*, Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s. Stf., Not. m. Lin. + *doi*, Lei. + *dī*, *doi*, but n. Lei. *dai*, ne. & m. Nhp. + *doi*, s. War. n. Wor., s. Wor. + *doi*, *dvi*, n. Shr., ne. Shr. m. Bck. + *doi*, Hnt. Cmb., nw. Nrf. + *doi*, s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf.

dēi s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dī*, s. Nhb. + *dī*, n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *dī*, s. Chs., n. Stf. + *doi*, e. Stf. ne. & w. Der.

- diə* m. Wm. nm. Yks. + *dī*.
dī Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. em. w. m. & sm.
 Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *dei*,
 Wm., but m. Wm. *diə*, Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. *dei*, snw. Yks.
 + *dei*, nm. Yks. + *dīə*, es. Yks.
dai, Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. *dài*,
dei, Der., but ne. & w. Der. *dei*,
 n. & nw. Lin. Lei.
- doi* n. & s. Stf. Not. m. & s. Lin.
 Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. War. s.
 Wor. ne. Shr. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.,
 se. Hrt. + *dōi*, ne. Nrf. + *dōi*, nw.
 & s. Nrf. se. Ken.
- dōi* se. Hrt.
- dvi* s. Wor. se. Shr. e. Hrf. Oxf.
 w. Hrt. Ess. n. Ken. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. + *dai*, *dai*, Som. e. &
 s. Dev.
- dai* Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.
- Different**, 233.
- Dig**, 351, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433.
- Dight**, 77, 358—*dīχt* Sc.
- dī* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs.
- Dike**, 154, 155—*daik* Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *deik*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. nw.
 Lin. e. Dev.
- dàik* em. Lan. ne. Der. Lei., Ess.
 + *doik*.
- deik* n. Ayr. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. s. Lan.
 m. Lin.
- dèik* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
dik Nrf. Ken. + *dīk*, but se. Ken.
doik, Sur., Sus. + *dīk*, w. Som.
 Dev., but e. Dev. *daik*.
- dīk* Lin., but nw. Lin. *daik*, m.
 Lin. *deik*, e. An., but Nrf. *dik*,
 Ess. *dàik*, *doik*, Ken. Sus.
- doik* se. Lan. n. Stf. Ess. se. Ken.
dvik me. Wil. Dor.
- Dim**, 67—*dim* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
 Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
- dōm* Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
- Din**, 111—*den* ne. Sc. + *dōn*, s. Sc.
 Dor.
- dīn* w. Frf. e. Per. w. m. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dōn, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
- dōn* sn. Sc.
- dōn* Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
- Ding**, 425, 429, 430.
- Dinner**, 211—*dendər* Ant.
- denər* Or. I. ne. & nm. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. n. Nhb.
- Dip**, 108—*dēp* n. Ayr. Dor. s.
 Som.
- dīp* w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *dəp*,
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dəp, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
- dəp* w. Som.
- dəp* Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
dēp, s. Ayr. + *dīp*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
- Directly**, 209, 231, 232—*drækli*
 Sur. Sus., w. Som. + *drekli*,
 Dev., but nw. Dev. *drekli*.
drekli w. Som. nw. Dev.
- Dish**, 72, 376—*dēf* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *dīf*, n. Ayr. n. Nhb. Dor.
dīf Inv. + *dəf*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Dish (contd.)—

- Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.
def, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,
 but em. sm. & s.Lan. *dīf*, I. Ma.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
 Som., but w.Som. *dīf*, Cor.
dīf em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. w.
 Som. e.Dev.
dāf Inv. ne.Sc. Afr., but n.Ayr.
def, s.Ayr. *dīf*, Lth. Edb.
- Distract**, 434.
Distrain, 284.
Disturb, 232, 276.
Ditch, 160—*daitf* sw.Lan. m.
 Shr. n.Hrf.
dāif sm.Lan. + *dīf*.
dāitf Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr.
dēif s.Lan. + *doitf*, s.Chs.
def w.Frf. e.Per. + *dīf*, n.Ayr. n.
 Nhb. Dor.
dīf w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em.
 & sm.Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. e.Dev.
dīf n.Stf. w. & s.Som.
doitf se. & s.Lan.
dāif Inv. Bch. Abd. Afr., but n.
 Afr. *def*, s.Ayr. *dīf*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
- Dive**, 176, 425, 426, 429, 430,
 432—*daiv* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf.
 nw. Lin. e.Dev.
dāv sm.Lan.
dāv Afr., but s.Ayr. *daiv*, Peb.
 se. & sw.Lan. I. Ma. s.Lei.
dāv w.Som.
dīv Nrf. Suf. Sus.
doiv s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
dviiv s.Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. s.Som.
 s.Dev.

Dizzy, 109, 231, 324—*disi* I. Ma.
 + *dizi*.

- dizē* n.Ayr. Kcb.
dizi Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Afr., but n.Ayr. *dizē*, Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin. Oxf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
duzi Nhb. n.Dur.
dūzi s.Chs.

Do, 164, 235, 431, 432, 435—*dei*
 Ant., s.Nhb. + *dī*.

- deu* e.Ken. + *dū*.
dē wm.Sc. + *div*, *dū*, *dē*, Afr. +
dū, Lth. Edb. + *dov*.
dīu n.Cum. + *dīa*, m.Cum. + *dī*,
 nnw. Yks. + *dīa*, *dī*, *dū*, snw.
 Yks. + *dū*, sm.Yks. + *dīa*, sw.
 Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.Stf.,
 em.Stf. + *dou*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +
dū, s.Der., Lei. + *dou*, *dau*,
 but s.Lei. + *dū*, m.Nhp. ne. &
 se.Shr. + *dū*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.
 + *dū*, se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.
dīu s.Nrf. e.Suf. + *dū*.
dīa ne.Sc. + *dī*, but Bnff. *div*, Abd.
 + *div*, *dū*, s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.,
 but s.Wm. *dī*, ne. & nnw. Yks.,
 e. Yks. + *div*, m. nm. & sm. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *div*, *dī*, *dū*.
div Bnff., Abd. + *dī*, *dū*, wm.Sc.,
 se.Nhb. n.Dur. + *dī*, e. & se.
 Yks.
dī ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *dā*, nm.Sc. +
dū, but w.Frf. e.Per. *dā*, n. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 s.Wm. nnw. & se. Yks.
dō n.Shr., Ess. + *dū*.
dū Abd. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
dei, me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I. Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *dau*,
 Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

- Not. Lin. Rut., s.Lei.+*diu*, Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*diu*, War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dū*.
dou e.Stf.+*dœu*, em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei.
dœ Sh.I.+*dœ*, *dū*.
dœu s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.
dœ Sh.I.+*dū*, Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
dē, *dœv*, wm. & s.Sc., sw.Dev. +*dū*.
dū Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*dœ*.
dœv Lth. Edb.
dœ (rarely *dī*) unstressed form in all the dialects.
- Dog**, 82, 351, 377—*daug* Ayr.+*dōg*, but n.Ayr.+*dvg*, s.Ayr.+*dōg*.
dāg se.Ken.
dāg Dor.
dog Inv.+*dōg*, *dvg*, Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dōg*, n. Dur.+*dōg*, *dōg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan. +*dvg*, em.Lan.+*dūg*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dvg*, s.Lan.+*dūg*, *dvg*, I.Ma.+*dōg*, Dnb. Stf., ne. Der.+*dug*, *dvg*, w. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. War. se.Shr. s.Oxf., Som.+*dōg*, e.Dev.+*dvg*.
doug Peb.
dōg s.Ayr.+*daug*, *dōg*, I.Ma.Lon. Sus. Som.
dōg w.Frf. e.Per.+*dōg*, s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt.
dōg n.Dur.
- dōg* Inv. w.Frf.e.Per. Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*dvg*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dug (obs.) ne.Der.+*dvg*.
dūg em. & s.Lan.
dvg Inv. Per., but e.Per. *dōg*, *dōg*, n.Ayr.+*dōg*, Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. nw. & e.Dev.
dāg n.Der.
- Done**, 169, 249—*dian* w.Cum.+*dun*.
dien n.Cum. + *diun*, *dian*, *dun*, *dūn*.
din Ant. nw. & sw.Dev.
diun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dun*, n. Dur.+*djun*, *dun*, n. e. & m. Cum. n.Wm., ne. & m.Wm.+*dien*, nuw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*dun*.
dian se.Nhb.+*djun*, *djæn*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dun*.
din Cai. Bch., Abd.+*dūn*, wm. Sc.+*dvn*, *dæn*, sm.Sc., Lth.+*dæn*, Edb.+*dvn*.
din ne.Sc., but Bch. *din*, Abd.+*din*, sw.Nhb.
djun se.Nhb. n.Dur.
djæn se.Nhb.
don Uls.+*dōn*, but Ant. *din*, sw. Nhp.+*dūn*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dvn*, e.Dev.+*dōn*, *dvn*.
dōn Uls.
dōn e.Dev.
duin sw.Yks.+*dun*.
dun s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf. n.Der.+*dūn*, Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf.
dūn se.Lan., s.Stf.+*dūn*, nw. Der.
dūn m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Done (contd.)—

Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*doun*, c. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei., but s.Lei. *dun*, ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor., s.Wor.+*dvn*, Shr., nw.Oxf.+*dvn*, n.Bck.
dvn Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. c. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
doun e.Stf. ne.Der.
dæn Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*dün*, w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. wm. & s.Sc.
dæn Or.I.
dün Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. *dæn*, Per. *dün*, e.Per. *dæn*, em.Sc., but Lth. *dän*, *dän*, Edb. *dän*, *dvn*, Peb. *dæn*, n.Dev.
dün Per. n.Cum.
dän Lth.
dön nw.Wil.
Donkey, 231, 233—*doŋki* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.Lan. n. & nw.Der.nw. Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr.s.Oxf.se. Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil.
dunki Bch., Abd.+*dönki*, n.Stf. *düyki* Ant. I.Ma., Lei.+*dönki*, n.Wor.
dönki Abd. Lei.
doŋk w.Sum. n.Dev.
doŋkè w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
*doŋki*wm.Sc.s.Ayr.I.W.e.Som.
Don't, 162, 267.
Doom, 162—*dium* sw.Yks. em. Lan. n.Stf., s.Lei.+*düm*.
düm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.Nhb.n.Dur.m.Cum. w.Wm. u. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
dæm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.
düm e.Dev.
Door, 91—*düaxr* e.Cum. n. & m. Wm., s.Wm.+*duxr*, nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. +*duxr*, em.Lan.+*där*.
diuer n.Cum.+*duer*, *dær*, sw. Wm.
diä(r) w.Cum.+*duxr*, ne. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*duxr*.
dox(r) nnw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dö(r)*, *döaxr*, *duxr*, sw.Lan.+*duxr*, *där*, Rut.+*duxr*, Lei.+*döaxr*, s.War., e.Hrf. Glo.+*duxr*, Hnt.+*döaxr*, e.Ken. n.I.W. me.Wil.,e.Dor.+*duxr*,e.Dev. +*düaxr*.
doer Bch. Abd., se.Nhb.+*dör*, *duer*, *dür*, sw.Nhb.+*duer*.
dö(r) n.Dur. m.Nhp. + *döaxr*, *duxr*, w.Suf., Ess. + *döaxr*, *duxr*.
dör nm.Sc.+*dör*, *duer*, Ant.
döuxr nw.Oxf.+*duxr*.
döaxr n.Dur., ms.Yks.+*duxr*, s. Lan.+*duxr*, *dö(r)*, *där*, Flt., Stf.+*duxr*, but e.Stf. *dö(r)*, e. & w.Der.+*duxr*, nw.Lin. Lei., ne.m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. +*duxr*, m:Shr.+*dö(r)*, se.Shr. n.Hrf., se.Hrt.+*duxr*, Hnt. Cmh., nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Sum. +*duxr*, n.Dev. +*duxr*, *düaxr*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.
döer I.Ma.+*duer*.
dö(r) I.W., but n.I.W. *doaxr*.
dör Sh.I., Or.I.+*dür*, Cai. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *door*, sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb. *dür*, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*dær*, me.Nhb.+*duer*, *dür*, se.Nhb.

- duə(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. s.Wm.snw.se.sw.ms.&s.Yks. n.nw.m.sm.sw.&s.Lan.Chs., but s.Chs.+*dūv(r)*, *dæuə(r)*, Dnb. Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dūv(r)*, e.w.&s.Der. Not. n.m.&s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e.w.&s. War. n. & s.Wor.n.&ne.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+*dōuə(r)*, Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne. & nw. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & s.Dev.
- duər* nm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dōr*, me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw. Wm. I.Ma.
- dūr* Or.I. Lth. Edb. n. me. & se. Nhb. w.Wm.
- dūv(r)* s.Lan., s.Chs. + *duə(r)*, *dæuə(r)*, e.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr.
- dær* s.Sc.
- dæuə(r)* s.Chs.
- dēr* n.Cum.
- dūə(r)* n. & e.Dev.
- dū(r)* Dor., but e.Dor. *doə(r)*, *duə(r)*.
- dā(r)* em. se. & sw.Lan.
- Doubt**, 225—*dait* Chs., n.Stf. + *daət*, nw.Der.+*daut*, e.Der.
- daut* s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*dūt*, n. & m.Lan., se.Lan.+*dēt*, *daut*, s.Lan.+*daət*, *dāt*, *dēt*, wm. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*dvut*, ne.Der.+*dāt*, nw. & s.Der.e.War.e.Dev.
- daət* ms.Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. n.Stf.
- dāt* sw.Yks. + *deət*, s.Yks., sw. Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. ne. & w.Der.
- dæut* m.Nhp.
- dēt* sm.sw. ms. & s.Lan.
- deut* s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *dvut*, Bdf. se. & nw.Hrt., e.Suf.+*dvut*, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus.
- deət* sw. & ms.Yks.
- dout* es.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.
- dut* Sh.I.+*dūt*, ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dūt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūt*, Ayr., sm.Sc.+*dūt*, s.Sc. Ant., se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.+*dūt*.
- dūt* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. + *daut*, nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
- dvut* n.Der. Rut. n.Lei. n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*daut*, Oxf.w.Hrt.s.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor.
- dvut* Uls., but Ant. *dut*, em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp.
- dūt* n. & s.Dev.
- Dough**, 120, 348—*dau* Lth. se. Ken.
- dauf* s.Lan.+*douf*, *duəf*.
- dā* w.Wil.
- dēix* s.Sc.+*dīux*, *dīux*.
- dēx* sn.Sc., wm.Sc. Ayr. + *dō*, Edb., Kcb.+*dō*.
- dīaf* snw.Yks.+*douf*.
- dīux* s.Sc.
- dīaf* e. & m.Yks.
- dīux* s.Sc.
- do* ne.Sc.+*dō*.
- dof* es.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf.
- dou* Som., but s.Som. *dō*, e.Dev. +*dō*.
- douf* snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
- doə* Rut.
- dō* m.Cum. I.Ma. n. nw. & e.Dev.
- dōf* nw.Der.
- dōu* nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf., s.Sur. w.Sus.+*dō*.
- dōəf* ms.Yks.

Dough (contd.)—

dō Inv. ne.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*dēχ*, Peb. Kcb., se.Nhb.+*dū*, s.Nhb. 11. Dur.+*duf*, s.Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *dōu*, m.Shr., m.Bck.+*duf*, s.Sur.w.Sus., e.Sus.+*duf*, I.W. Dor. s.Som.

dōχ Sh.I. Ant.

dōf w.Wm.+*duf*, *duzf*, sw.Yks. +*duzf*, Lan., but n.Lan. *duzf*, em.Lan. *douf*, se. & sw.Lan. *dof*, ms.Lan. *duuf*, s.Lan. *dauf*, *douf*, *duzf*, Chs.+*duf*, but s. Chs. *dof*, n.Der.

duf s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*dō*, w.Wm. se. & w.Yks. Chs., s. Stf.+*duf*, ne.Der. War., but w.War. *duf*, Shr., but n.Shr. *dūf*, m.Shr. *dō*.

duzf w.Wm. sw.Yks. 11. & s.Lan.

dū me. & se.Nhb.

dūf wm.Stf. n.Shr.

duf ne.Yks.s.Stf.w.War.m.Bck. e.Sus.

duu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

duuf ms.Lan.

Dove, 173, 279—*deu* se.Cmb.

diov m.Yks.+*duv*.

dōv I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

duv Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*dū*, m.Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*dū*, Yks., but m.Yks. + *diov*, se. Yks.+*dū*, 11. & em.Lan. 11. & s. Stf.nw. & s.Lin. Rut., m.Bck. +*dū*.

dū Sc., but Inv. *duv*, s.Sc. *duu*, n.Cum. w.Wm.se.Yks.s.Lan. m.Bck.

dūv sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor.

duu s.Sc., e.Suf.+*duv*.

duv Inv. s.Oxf.n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.

Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

dəu ne.Nrf.

Down, sb. = feathers, 171—*daun* Ayr. Ant.

dōm w.Yks.+*dōn*, sw.Yks.

dōn w.Yks. Not. Lin. Dor.

dōn w.Wm. 11. & ne.Der.

Down, adv., 171, 172, 249—*dain*

Chs., but s.Chs.+*daun*, n.Stf.

+*daen*, nw.Der.+*daun*, e.Der.

+ *daun*, *davn*, *daen*, *dān*.

daun s.Wm. + *dūn*, nnw. &

snw.Yks.+*dūn*, es.Yks. n. &

m.Lan. s.Chs., Dnb.+*doun*, e.

Stf.+*dān*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +

davn, ne. & e.Der. + *dān*,

nw.Der., s.Der.+*dān*, *djaun*,

Not.+*davn*, *dān*, m.Lin.+*doun*,

Lei.+*deun*, *djaun*, *dvun*, ne.

Nhp., m.Nhp.+*dəun*, *deun*,

dəun, e.War.+*davn*, w.War.,

n.Wor.+*deun*, Som., but w.

Som. *deun*, s.Som. *dvun*, w.

Cor.

davn ms.Lan.+*dān*, *dēn*, s.Lan.

+*dān*, *dēn*, *dvun*, s.Stf. e.Der.

Not. e.War.

daen sw.Yks.+*dān*, *deon*, n.Stf.,

n.Der.+*dān*, *dvun*, e.Der.

dān sw. & s.Yks., sw.Lan.+

dēn, ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. n. ne.

e. w. & s.Der. Not.

dəun m.Nhp.

dēn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

deun Uls. + *doun*, but Ant. *dun*,

s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.

Pem., m.Bck.+*dvun*, Bdf.nw.

Hrt., se.Hrt.+*djeun*, Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dəun*,

nw.Nrf.+*dvun*, Suf. Ess. e. &

se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., e.Cor.

+*dvun*.

deon sw.Yks.

djaun s.Der. Lei.

- djeun* se.Hrt.
doun nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *dvoun*,
 Dnb. m.Lin.
dun Sc.+*dün*, Ant., me.Nhb. n.
 Cum.+*dün*.
dün Sc.Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*dun*,
 Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*dun*,
 Wm., but s.Wm.+*daun*, ne.
 nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.
 Lin.
dvun s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der.
 Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor.Shr.n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*dvun*,
 w.Hrt. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.
 Bck. nw. & s.Nrf. Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor.+*dvun*, s.Som.e.Cor.
dvun Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.
 Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.
 Dor.+*dvun*, e.Dev.+*dvün*.
dvün Dev., but e.Dev.+*dvun*.
Dozen, 219, 231—*desn* s.Sc.
disin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
disn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. w.Som. e.Dev.
dosn Uls., but Ant. *disn*.
dusn Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
*düs*n sw.Lan. I.Ma.
dvsn Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil.
Drag, 29, 296, 351, 425—*dörag*
 Wm.+*drag*.
döräg I.Ma.
drag Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+
draig, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dreg*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
draig sm.Lan. s.Som.
draeg em.Lan.+*örag*.
dräg n.Ayr. s.Stf. se.Ken.
dræg s.Lei. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *drag*, s.Som. *draig*, e.
 Dev.
dreg Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dräg*, Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
drög w.Som.
örag s.Lan.
örag em.Lau.
Drain—*dörein* Ant.
dören Wm.+*drēn*, I.Ma.
drain se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w. &
 s.Som.
drēn n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*drēn*, n.
 Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., s.Lan. +
ören.
drein Bch. Abd., Lei.+*drin*, ne.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*drin*, Sur. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *drion*, *drin*.
dren w.Frf. e.Per.+*drēn*.
dreun sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Yks. n.
 Stf., n. & nw.Lin.+*drion*, s.
 Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
drēn'sn.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.em.&wm.
 Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., em.Lan.+*drēn*, sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Nrf.
drion e. & m.Yks. Lin., but n. &
 nw.Lin.+*dreun*, ne.Shr.+*drin*,
 se.Hrt., e.Sus.+*drin*.
drin m.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.
 Shr. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. e.Ken.
ören em. & s.Lan.
öriön, *örin* se.Yks.
Dram, 382.
Draught, 36, 358, 359—*döraχt*
 Ant.
döraft Wm.+*draft*.
döräf I.Ma.
draχt Bch. Abd.+*dräχt*, Kcb.+
draft.
draf e.Dev.
draft w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.+*dräχt*,
 Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. u. sm. se. &

Draught (contd.)—

sw.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.
Lin.

drauht Lth.Edb.+*dræft*.

draeft em.Lan.+*ðraeft*.

dræht Bch. Abd. w.Frf.e.Per. s.
Ayr.

dræf w.Som.+*druf*.

dræft n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

dræt Glo. s.Som.

dræf Peb.

dræft Dor. *dræft*.

dræft s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

druf w.Som.

ðraft s.Lan.

ðraeft em.Lan.

Draw, 49, 427, 429, 432—*dbrā*
Ant. sw.Wm.

dbrō ne.Wm. I.Ma.

drā Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*drō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*drō*, n.
Lan., nw.Lan.+*drō*, s.War.
Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess.
Wil., but w.Wil. *dræ*, Dor.
Som., n.Dev.+*drō*.

drā Kcb.

drāu Lth. Edb. Peb.

dræ w.Wil. e.Dev.

droa m. & sw.Yks., Rut.+*drō*,
Lei.

drō wm.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw. & e.Yks.m.Lan., sm.Lan.
+*drō*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
drō, s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf.
Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
n.Dev.

drō se. & sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n.nw.
& sm.Lan. n.Stf.

ðrō se.Yks. s.Lan.

ðrō em.Lan.

Dread, 135, 425, 429, 430—*dbrēd*
ne.Wm. I.Ma.

dbrēd Ant.

dred n.Dur., em.Lan.+*brēd*, n.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*driād*, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.
Dev.

drēd Inv.

drēd w.Som.

driād sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n.
& se.Lan. nw.Lin.

drīd w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*driād*,
Edb. Kcb.

driād Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb.
Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

brēd em. & s.Lan.

Dream, 182, 183, 433—*dbrēm*
I.Ma.

dbrīm Ant. ne.Wm.

drēm Sus. Dor.

dreim s.Stf. s.Som., e.Dev. +
dream.

dream n.Stf. e.Dev.

drēm w.Frf. e.Per.

drēm Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

driam s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*driam*, sw.
Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., n.Der.+*driam*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

driam n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

driam Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken.

brīam em.Lan., s.Lan.+*driam*.

ðriam s.Lan.

Dreary, 190, 231—*dbrēari*, *dbrēri*
I.Ma.

dbrēri Ant.

dreari Dor. e.Dev.

drēri me.Wil.

driari Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf.

- n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
s. Som.
- drīrē* n. Ayr. Kcb.
- drīri* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. *drīrē*, sw.
Nhb. Wm. n. Lan.
- drīri* em. & s. Lan.
- Drench**, 55, 296, 342—*dōrenf*
Wm. I. Ma.
- dōrinf* Ant.
- drænf* Dor., but e. Dor. *drinf*, w.
Som.
- dræntf* se. Ken.
- drenf* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. *drinf*, Kcb.
s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. m. Cum.
sw. Yks. n. m. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
nw. & s. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
- drentf* ne. Sc. me. se. & sw. Nhb.
se. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.
- drænf* e. Dev. + *drinf*.
- drēnf* s. Sc.
- drinf* n. Ayr. w. Wil. e. Dor. nw.
Dev.
- drinf* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *drinf*,
m. Yks. e. Suf. Sus. e. Dev.
- drīntf* s. Lan. + *drēnf*.
- drænf* Peb.
- drēnf* em. & s. Lan.
- Dress**, 429.
- Drew**, 167, 249—*dōrū* Wm. I. Ma.
dreu sw. Nhb., n. Lan. + *driu*.
- driu* s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
sw. Yks. n. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
- drjū* Or. I.
- drū* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Nhb.
n. Der. Lei.
- drū* e. Dev.
- dreu* s. Lan.
- driu* em. Lan.
- Drift**, 68, 295—*dōrif* I. Ma.
dōrist Ant., Wm. + *drāft*.
- drēf* w. Som. + *drēft*, *druf*.
- drēft* Dor. w. Som.
- drift* Inv., Abd. + *drāft*, w. Frf. e.
Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. Yks. sw. Lan.
Stf. n. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
Ken. s. Som.
- drif* e. Dev.
- druf* w. Som.
- drāft* Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n. Nhb. Wm. n. Lan.
- drift* em. & s. Lan.
- Drink**, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 432—*dōriyk* Ant., Wm. +
drīyk, I. Ma.
- dreyk* Glo. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
- driyk* Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per., Ayr. + *dreyk*, Kcb. sw.
& s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. Oxf.
Ken. Som. n. Dev. Cor.
- drāyk* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
- drīyk* em. & s. Lan.
- Drip**—*dōrīp* Ant., Wm. + *drāp*, I.
Ma.
- drēp* n. Ayr. Dor.
- driip* Inv. + *driip*, sw. & s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. se. & sw. Lan. s.
Stf. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf., s. Nrf.
+ *driip*, se. Ken. s. Som.
- driip* w. Frf. e. Per. sm. Sc., but
s. Ayr. *driip*, Edb. s. Sc.
- driip* Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Lth.
Peb. n. Nhb. nw. Lin. s. Nrf. e.
Suf.
- drāp* w. Som.
- drāp* Wm. n. Lan.
- drīp* em. & s. Lan.
- Drive**, 154, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 432—*dōraiiv* Ant., Wm. +
draiiv, I. Ma.
- draiiv* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Drive (contd.)—

Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
nnw. & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +
drōv, n. nw. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
n. & nw. Lin. e. Suf. e. Dev.

drāv e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *ðraiv*,
ðrāv, sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *ðraiv*,
ðroiv.

drāv Ayr. s. Sc., Lei. + *droiv*.

dreiv wm. Sc. se. Nhb. ms. Lan.
nw. Der. s. Som.

drēv w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.

drīv Glo.

droiv se. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. e. Sus.

drōv sw. Yks.

droiv n. Hrf. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. me.
& w. Wil. Dor.

driv ne. Nrf.

ðraiv se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

ðrāv se. Yks.

ðroiv s. Lan.

Droop, 170—*dōrūp* I. Ma.

dreup se. Lan.

driup w. Yks. n. Stf.

drup s. Ayr.

drūp Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but

s. Ayr. *drup*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. n.

& sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s.

Som.

drāp w. Frf. e. Per.

drāp w. Som.

drūp e. Dev.

ðriup em. Lan.

ðrūp s. Lan.

Drop, 81, 296—*dōrap* Ant.

dōrap Wm. + *drop*, I. Ma.

drap Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,

wm. Sc. + *drāp*, Kcb. s. Stf. sw.

Lin. War., s. Wor. + *drop*, w.

Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Dor. w. Som.
e. Dev.

drāp wm. Sc.

drāp s. Som. nw. Dev.

drop Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *drāp*,

s. Sc. n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw.

Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf.

drōp se. Ken.

ðrop em. & s. Lan.

Drought, 175, 291—*dōrup* Ant.

draut sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *drūt*, n.

Lan. + *druft*, nw. Lin. Lei. s.

Oxf., se. Ken. + *drōt*, s. Som. e.

Dev.

draup n. Cum. s. Stf.

drout s. Nhb. + *drūt*, m. Cum. sw.

Lan., I. Ma. + *droup*, n. Stf.

droup I. Ma.

drōt se. Ken. me. Wil.

druxt Kcb.

druft s. Cum., Wm. + *drūt*, Yks.
n. Lan.

drup w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.

drūt n. Ayr. + *drūp*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm. se. Lan.

drūp n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

droxt Bch. Abd.

droup nw. Oxf.

ðreup, *ðrout* s. Lan.

ðruft em. Lan.

Drove, sb., 121, 122—*dōrov* Ant.

I. Ma.

drov e. Dev. + *drōv*.

drōv m. Cum. n. Lan.

drōv n. Cum. nw. Lin.

drōv Sus.

drōv Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Lan. n.

Stf. n. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.

druv s. Sc. sw. Yks.

Drove, *pret.*, 120—*dōriv* Ant.

I.Ma.

dreuv sw.Yks. n.Lan.

drēv Peb.

drēv w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.Lth. Edb.

Kcb.

driav Wm. snw.Yks.

driuv m.Cum.

drīv Bch. Abd.

drōv m.Shr.

drōv nw.Lin.

drōv sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*druv*, sm.
& se.Lan.

druv s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Stf.
n.Der.

drīv sw.Lan.

drōv Inv. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
n.Ken. Sus.

drōv, *drōv* s.Lan.

Drown, 171, 172, 306, 428—*dōrūn*
Ant.

draind s.Chs.

draun n.Lan. Lei.

draund e.War. s.Som.

draun n.Stf. n.Der.

drānd sw.Yks. ne.Der.

drān se. & sw.Lan.

dreun Uls., but Ant. *dōrūn*, se.
Ken.

dreund ms.Yks.

droun I.Ma.

drun w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.

drūn Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., nw.Lin.+

drūnd.

drūnd n. & nw.Lin.

druun s.Oxf. Dor.

druund Rut. m.Shr. w.Wil.

drūn e.Dev.

Drunk, 97—*dōrunyk* Ant.

droyk Uls., but Ant. *dōrunyk*, Dor.
e.Dev.

druyk me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.,
e.Yks.+*druyk*, m. sw. & es.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. s.Lei., m.Bck. Bdf.
+*droyk*.

druyk sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.
+*druyk*, Not. Lei., but s.Lei.
druyk, m.Nhp. s.Wor.

droyk Sc. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus.
Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.

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dōrunykn I.Ma. + *druykn*.

drukn m.Cum.+*drukn*.

droykn Uls.

drufn w. & ms.Yks., sw.Yks.+
drukn.

drukn me.Nhb.+*drækn*, se.Nhb.
+ *druykn*, *drækn*, sw.Nhb.+
drækn, s.Nhb.Dur., but n.Dur.
drækn, n. e. m. & w.Cum.Wm.
ne. snw. m. nm. & sw.Yks.,
nw.Lan.+*drūkn*, *drūykn*.

druykn se.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der.
n. & m.Lin.

drūkn nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*druykn*,
s.War.

druykn nw. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf.
Der., but n.Der. *druykn*, Not.,
Lei.+*droykn*, e.War. s.Wor.
n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*droykn*,
w.Oxf.

drōkn Sc., but Cai. *droykn*, n.
Nhb.

droykn Cai. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
drækn me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

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drai Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

n. me. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur.

+*drài*, s.Dur. n. m. & e.Cum.,

w.Cum. + *drei*, Wm. nnw. &

snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*drā*, sw.

Yks.+*drā*, *droi*, ms.Yks. n.

nw. & sw.Lan. u. & nw.Lin.

n.Lei. m.Sbr. s.Nrf. e.Suf.,

e.Dev.+*droi*, Cor.

drā nm. m. & sw.Yks.

drài Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Lan., ms.Lan.+*drei*, s.Lan.+

ōrai, I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*droi*,

e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*droi*, s.

Der., Not.+*drī*, s.Lin. s.Lei.

m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev.

drei Uls., but Ant. *dōrai*, se.Nhb.

w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.

Der.

drī Not.

droi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. &

s.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei.

drai, s.Lei. *drài*, e. & w.War.

Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.

droi sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e.

& s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.,

but e.Dor. *drī*, s.Som. e. & s.

Dev.

drī e.Hrf.Glo. ne.Nrf.sm.Hmp.

e.Dor.

ōrai se.Yks.

ōrài s.Lan.

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dvl.

dol Uls. Dor. w.Wil.

dul Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n.nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. *dūl*,

Stf.n.Der. Lin. s.Lei., m.Bck.

ne.Nrf.+*dvl*, Ess. Cor.

dūl se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. m.Nhp. Lei., but s.Lei.

dul, n.Wor. ne.Shr.

dvl Sc., but s.Ayr.+*dil*, m.Shr. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.

Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Dumb, 101—*dom* Dor., e.Dev.+

dvm.

dum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Lei.

dūm Sus.

dūm Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs.

dvm Sc. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.

Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

dām nw.Dev.

Dun, 100—*din* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.

e.Per. n.Ayr.Kcb. Ant. e.Dev.

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dōus(t, e.Dev.+*dist*.

dāst sw.Yks.

dest ne.Sc.+*dvst*, *dast*, but Bch.

Abd. *dist*.

dist Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev.

dast Uls., but Ant. *dūst*, Dor.,

but e.Dor. *dvust*.

dust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

but sw.Yks. *dāst*, n. & em.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.

Lei. n.Wor.

dūs I.Ma.

dūst Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *dust*, m. & sw.Nhp. s.

War. u. & ne.Shr.

dvst Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.

- Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil.
dvus w. & s.Som.
dvust Wil., but me. Wil. *dvst*,
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 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som.
dwærf Ant. I. Ma.
dwærf n. Ayr.
dwærf sw. Lan. s. Lei. Glo.
dwærf sw. Nhb.
dwærf Stf. s. Oxf. Ken. Som., but
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dwærf Lth. Edb.
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 me. Wil.
dwinl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Peb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur.
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- Dye**, 185—*dai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
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 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
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 Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e.
 Dev.
dai Ayr. s. Sc. I. Ma. em. se. & s.
 Lan. s. Lei.
di sw. Yks.
doi n. Stf. se. Ken.
dvi Dor. Som.
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 sw. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. nw. Der.
 Lei., but s. Lei. *if*, ne. Shr. +
ēif, s. Som. e. Dev.
eaf e. Suf.
ēif n. Stf. I. Ma. n. Wor. ne. Shr.
 Ess. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. + *if*,
 Som., but s. Som. *eif*, n. & sw.
 Dev.
iæf n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *if*, em. Lan. Lin. w. Wil.
if ne. Sc., Ayr. + *if*, Kcb.
if Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
jif Glo.
oif Lan., but n. Lan. *if*, em. Lan.
iæf, se. & sw. Lan. *eif*, s. Lan.
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 Ant.
eiga(r) n. Stf.
ēga(r) e. Yks. n. & s. Lan. s. Stf., n.
 Der. + *iēga(r)*, n. Lin. n. & m. Bck.
 Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. e. & w. Som.
ēgar Sh. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
 I. Ma.
igir Bch. Abd.
iaga(r) m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf.

Eager (contd.)—*īgə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. em.

Lan. n.Der. se.Ken. e.Sus.

īgar Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Wm.*jagə(r)* nnw. Yks. + *jegə(r)*.*jegə(r)* nnw. & snw. Yks.**Eam**, 266.**Ear**, 187, 248—*ā(r)* ne.Nrf.*ea(r)* n.Stf. s.Nrf.*ia(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr.

se.Ken. Dor.

iar Inv., Ayr. + *īr*, n.Nhb. I.Ma.*īr* Ayr. Kcb.*jiə(r)* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.*jū(r)* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*jā(r)* s.Lan. s.Som.**Earn**, 37, 248—*arn* sw.Nhb. n.

Wm. I.Ma.

ān s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. Yks. n.Der.Lin. s.Nrf. Sus., Dor. + *iən*.*ēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*ēr* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. +*jēr*.*ian* m.Cum.*iən* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.*jān* em.Lan. Glo. nw.Hrt.*jān* sw.Lan.*jēr* Kcb.*ān* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som.**Earnest**, 56, 248—*anist* e. Yks. +*janist*.*arnest* me. & se.Nhb.*arnəs* I.Ma.*arnəst* sw.Nhb.*ānəst* Lei., n.Bck. + *eanəst*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus.

ānist s.Nhb. n.Dur. se. Yks. n.

Der. nw.Lin., Shr. Brks. +

janis(t), I.W. e.Som.*ānəst* m.Cum. + *ianəst*, Dor. e.

Dev.

ānist sw.Lan.*ernist* Uls.*eanest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb.*ēnist* nw.Der.*ērnest* Sh.I. wm.Sc.*ērnist* Kcb. + *jērnist*.*ērəst* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Edb. Peb.

ianəst m.Cum.*iənəst* s.Lan.*iənist* se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *iənīs*.*janis(t)* Chs. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.

Som.

janist e. Yks.*jaənəst* em.Lan.*jenəst* ne. Yks.*jērnist* Kcb.*jiənəst* m. Yks.*jiənist* se.Lan.*jānəst* Wm. + *ānəst*.*jānis(t)* Midl.*jānist* s.Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.*ūnəst* me. Wil.*ānis* w. Wil.*ānist* n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

ānəst Wm. n.Lan.**Earth**, 56, 248, 316, 317—*arþ*

me.Nhb. I.Ma.

aþ se. Yks. + *iāþ*, *jaþ*, nw.Der. + *eþ*,*juþ*, ne.Nrf. + *eþ*.*ād* n. Yks. + *jād*.*āþ* s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *eāþ*, s.Dur. +*jēþ*, *jāþ*, e. Yks. + *eþ*, *jaþ*, *jāþ*,

nw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr., n.

Bck. + *vþ*, e.Suf. Ess., Som.+ *eþ*, *jāþ*, *āþ*, but e.Som. *eāþ*,w.Som. *æþ*, e.Dev.*æþ* w.Som.*æþ* n.Dev.*erd* Sc. + *jerd*, *jörd*, but Or.I. *ert*,*ert*, ne.Sc. *ērþ*, *jürd*, w.Frf. e.Per. *ērþ*, Fif. *jerþ*, wm.Sc. *ērþ*,

- jērþ*, *jvrþ*, sm.Sc. *ērþ*, *jērþ*, s.
 Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Lth. *jārd*, Edb.
jārþ, Peb. *ērþ*, Kcb. *jirþ*, s.Sc.
iārþ, *jerþ*.
ert Or.I. + *ert*.
erþ Uls., but Ant. *jirþ*, Wxf. n.
 Cum.
eþ e.Yks. nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*iāþ*,
 Nhp. Dor. Som.
eþ n.Dur., Bdf.+*iþ*, *jvþ*, *ūþ*, ne.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
ērþ ne.Sc. + *jūrd*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 sm.Sc.+*jērþ*, but s.Ayr.+*jirþ*.
ert Or.I.
ērþ wm.Sc.+*jerd*, *jērþ*, *jvrþ*, Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Peb.
ēþ nw. & s.Dev.
iārþ s.Sc. + *jerþ*.
iāþ m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.
 Lan., n.Lin.+*jāþ*, nw.&s.Lin.,
 w.Cor.+*jūþ*.
īþ Bdf.
jaþ e. & se.Yks.
jā(r) w.Yks.+*jāþ*, *jād*, *jāþ*.
jāþ c. & w.Yks., Chs.+*jeþ*, *jāþ*,
 Lei.+*ūþ*, but s.Lei. *āþ*, e.Hrf.
 Brks. Som.
jerd Sc.
jerþ Fif. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
jeþ ne.Yks. Chs. Oxf.
jeþ em.Lan.
jērþ wm. & sm.Sc.
jēþ s.Dur.
jirþ s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
jūþ m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo.
jūþ Hmp.+*jāþ*, I.W., Wil.+*jāþ*, but
 w.Wil. *āþ*.
jvþ se. Wor.
jvrþ wm.Sc.
jvþ nw.Der. Bdf.
jūþ w.Cor.
jūrd ne.Sc.
jārd Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *arþ*,
- se.Nhb. *jerþ*, sw.Nhb. *orþ*, s.
 Nhb. *āþ*.
jād Cum.+*jāþ*, but n.Cum. *erþ*, m.
 Cum. *iāþ*, u. & w.Yks.
jārd Lth.
jārþ Edb.
jāþ Dur., but n.Dur. *āþ*, *eþ*, s.
 Dur. *āþ*, *jēþ*, Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm.+*āþ*, nw. & w.Yks., u.
 Lan.+*āþ*, Chs., Stf.+*āþ*, n.Lin.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *āþ*, e.An., but
 ne.Nrf. *aþ*, *eþ*, Hmp. Wil.
orþ sw.Nhb.
vþ n.Bck.
ūþ Lei. Bdf.
āþ w.Wm.+*jāþ*, n. & sw.Lan.
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- Ease**, 220, 248—*eis* Ldd.
eas n.Stf.
ēs w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.
 Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som. nw.Dev.
iās sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
 se.Lan. *jūas*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
īs Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Der. se.Ken.
jūas se.Lan.
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iist, s.Som.
est sw.Lan.+*ist*.
east n.Stf.
ēst Abd.+*ist*, w.Frf. e.Per.
ēs I.Ma. w.Som.
ēst e.Oxf., mc.Wil.+*ist*, e.Dev.
iās Dor.
iast sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. em. &
 se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
ist Ayr.+*ist*, Kcb.
ist Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

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n.Der. s.Lei. se.Ken.Sus.me.
Wil.

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n.Lan.+*it*, m. em. sm. se. sw.
& ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *ēt*, s.Stf.,
ne.Der. + *ēt*, e.Der.

eat n.Stf., me.Wil. + *ēt*, e.Dev.

ēt Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Peb.

ēt Or.I. Uls., but Ant. *it*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
War., but e.War. *it*, nw.Oxf.
Dor. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. &
sw.Dev.

it Wm. + *it*, n.Lan. e.War.

it sw.Nhb. nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.

it Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *it*, Kcb.
s.Sc.

it Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. w.Der. s.Lei., m.Shr. +
jet, w.Oxf. se.Ken. Cor.

jet m.Shr. e.Oxf.

jvt e.Hrf. Glo.

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ædg se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

ædg Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

edg Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *ēdg*, sn.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. + *ēdg*,
Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks. + *idg*, Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.
Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil., e.Dev. + *ēdg*.

eidg Ant. e.Suf.

ēdg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev.

idg m.Yks. Sus.

adg Uls., but Ant. *eidg*.

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n.Stf.

ēl Dor. nw. & e.Dev.

il I.Ma. + *il*.

isl sw.Yks. s.Oxf.

il w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *il*, Kcb.

il Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm.

n. e. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.

me.Wil.

jel w.Som.

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+ *æg*.

æg s.Sc. + *æg*, w.Wil. + *eg*, s.Wil.
Dor.

æg s.Sc.

eg ne.Sc., but Abd. *ēg*, sn.Sc.,
w.Frf. e.Per. + *ēg*, Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *ig*, Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp.
Shr. Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil.

eig e.Suf. se.Ken.

ēg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck., w.
Som. + *nēg*, sw.Dev.

ig m.Yks. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.

nēg w.Som.

ag Peb. Uls., but Ant. *eg*.

Egg, *v.*, 50—*edg* e.Lan. s.Chs. Lei.
War. Glo. w.Som. Cor.

Eight, 36, 358—*ax̄t* Sh.I. ne. &
sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *ēx̄t*, s.Ayr. +
ēx̄t, *ix̄t*.

aist se. & s.Nhb., Dur. e.Yks. + *eit*,
Lei. + *eit*, *it*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.
s.War. + *eit*, s.Wor. e.Hrf. nm.
Brks., Bdf. + *ē*, ne.Cmb., Ess.
+ *aist*, se.Ken. Sur. Sus., but
e.Sus. *est*, w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *ēt*, n. nw. & e.
Dev., sw.Dev. + *eit*.

aist e.Suf. Ess.

āx̄t Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ēx̄t*, Peb.
+ *æx̄t*.

- æixt* s.Sc.
æixt Peb. Uls., but Ant. *êixt*.
æit ne. & s.Nrf.
eit me. & sw,Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. c. se. & sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.,
 but s.Lin. *est*, Lei. ne. & sw.
 Nhp. s.War. Shr. s.Oxf. n.
 Bck.,m.Bck.+*ēt*, Hnt.sw.Dev.
est s.Lin. n. Wor. e.Sus.
êixt w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Kcb. Ant.
êixt em.Sc., but Peb.*āixt*,*æixt*,wm.
 Sc. s.Ayr.
ēt Rut. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Som.
ixt s.Ayr.
iat m.Yks.
it Lei.
- Either**, 139, 229, 314—*aiðə(r)* m.
 Shr., ne.Nrf. +*ēðə(r)*, e.Suf.
 e. & w.Dor. e.Dev.
aiðə(r) ne.Shr. +*ēðə(r)*, *iðə(r)*.
æðə(r) n.Lan. s.Oxf.
æðər Peb.
eðə(r) n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev.
eðər Ant.
ciðə(r) s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der., nw.Lin.+*eəðə(r)*, m.Bck.
 +*iðə(r)*.
eiðər n.Cum.
eəðə(r) e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin.
edir Bch. Abd. +*ēdir*.
ēðər Cai., ne.Sc.+*ēðər*, but Bch.
 Abd.*edir*,*ēdir*,sm.Sc., but Kcb.
ēðər, s.Sc.
ēðə(r) m.Cum. Wm., nw.Yks. +
ēðə(r), nw.Lan.
ēðə(r) nw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. &
 sw.Lan. Rut., Lei. s.Wor.+
iðə(r), ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.
 & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.
 Hmp. sw.Dev.
ēðər ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
- em.Sc., but Peb. *æðər*, wm.Sc.
 Kcb., I.Ma. +*iðər*.
iəðə(r) se.Yks. +*iðə(r)*.
iðər I.Ma.
iðə(r) se.Ken.
iðə(r) n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
 m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne,Shr.
 m.Bck. Sus., but w.Sus. *ēðə(r)*,
 w.Wil.
viðə(r) nw. & me.Wil. Dor., but
 e. & w.Dor. *aiðə(r)*.
- Elbow**, 348.
Eldermer, 398.
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eleivn se.Lan.
elivn Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
ēlvn n.Cum.
ileivn es. Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken.
ilivn ne.Yks.
ilivn em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *elivn*,
 Peb.+*əlivn*, Kcb. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur.
ileivn Inv.
læbm w.Som. +*lebm*, *lebn*.
lævn ne.Nrf.+*əlēvn*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Dor.
lebm Wm. +*əlebm*, but n.Wm.
əlevn, Rut. n.Bck. w,Wil. w.
 & s.Som. nw.Dev.
lebn m.Cum.+*əlebn*, w.War. e.
 Oxf. w.Som. e. & sw,Dev.
levn sw.Yks. sw.Nhp.
levn e.Yks.+*əlevn*,se.Yks.+*liəvn*,
əlivn, n.Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.
 Glo. se.Hrt. Sus., but w.Sus.
lēbn.
lēbn s.Sur. w.Sus.
liəvn se.Yks.
əlebm Wm. Hnt. me.Wil.
əlebn m.Cum. nw.Lan.
əleivn Bch.Abd.+*əlēvn*,nnw.Yks.

Eleven (contd.)—

- eleven* sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. Fif. *slivn*, n.Wm. e.
Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin.
slēvn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+
slēivn, ne.Nrf.
slībn s.Dur.
slīvvn snw. se. & m.Yks.
slivn se.Yks.
slivn w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr.
slivn Sh.I. wm.Sc., Peb.+*slīvn*,
me.Nhb.
slēvn em.Lan.
- Elm**, 52, 234, 253, 265—*ælom*
s.Sc. e.Suf. se.Ken.
ēlm me.Wil.
elm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. n.
me.se.&sw.Nhb.,s.Dur.+*ǣm*,
m.Cum., Wm.+*ǣm*, nnw.Yks.
+*elom*, m. & sw.Yks. n.se. sw.
& s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. +*elom*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf., e.Sus.+*elom*, w.Wil.
elom w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks., e. Yks.
+*ōm*, se. Yks.+*oum*, *ōm*, es.
Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. Lei. s. War. nw.Oxf. Bck.
Cmb. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
I.W. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
oum se.Yks.
ǣm s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks.
ōm e. & se. Yks.
vlom w.Som.
slm n.Stf.
slam n.Oxf.
slm em.Lan.
- Else**, 52—*æls* se.Ken.
els Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb.Kcb.Ant.sw.Nhb.n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
- em.Lan. *æls*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin.
Der. Lei. Oxf. Som., but w.
Som. *æls*, Dev. Cor.
æls Bch. Abd. Sus.
æls nw.Wil.
æls Dor. w.Som.
æls em.Lan.
- Elsin**, 266.
Em, 410.
Emmet, 229, 248—*æmæt* Sus.,
e.Dev. + *jemit*.
emūt em.Lan. Lei.
emot Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
s. Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.
jamot.
jamæt w.Som.
jemit e.Dev.
- Empty**, 140, 231, 233, 265, 289
—*emp* w.Som.+*emī*.
empī s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb.n.Dur.I.Ma.s.Chs.
emī Oxf. Bdf. w.Som.
emīe w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
emīi Inv. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.
Lin. Lei. Ken., me.Wil.+*emīi*,
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
emīi Glo. me.Wil.
imīi Bch. Abd.
- En** = him, 405.
- End**, 55, 307—*en* Ayr.+*end*,
Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
end Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. u. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
n.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei.
Hrf. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., e.
Dev.+*ēn*.
ēn Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev.
in w.Som.
ind m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks.
e.Suf. Sus.
in nw.Dev.

- end* se. ms. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken.
- ënd* em.Lan.
- Engine**, 352, 366.
- England**, 50, 307—*eyglæn* me. Wil.
- inglend* sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
- inlin*(*d*) Bch. Abd.
- inlæn* Ayr.Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Som.
- inlænd* w.Frf. e.Per. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
- English**, 272.
- Enlist**, 232.
- Enough**, 167, 228, 230, 232, 249, 348—*eniux* s.Sc.+*ænæux*. *envχ* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ænνχ*. *ineuχ* Lth.
- inif* sw.Nhb.+*æniuf*, sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lin.+*æniif*, *ænuif*.
- iniæf* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*æniuf*.
- inof* Uls.+*ænof*, but Ant. *ænjouχ*.
- inuf* nnw.Yks.+*æniuf*, *ænuif*, n.Der.+*ænuif*, *æniif*.
- inüf* ne.Der. + *æniif*, e.War., n.Shr.+*æniif*.
- invf* se.Ken. s.Sur.w.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *ænvf*, s.Som. *nvf*, *ænvf*.
- iniux* ne.Sc. + *injuχ*, but Bch. *ænjäχ*, Abd.*æniux*, *ænjäχ*, *ænuχ*.
- injuχ* ne.Sc.
- injvχ* Ayr.+*ænjuχ*.
- nuf* s.Lin.
- nvf* nw.Hrt.+*ænvf*, e.Ken.+*ænof*, Sus., but e.Sus.+*ænof*, *ænvf*, nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.*ænvf*, s.Som. e.Dev.+*ænvf*.
- æniæf* n.Cum.+*æniux*, *æniuf*, *ænuif*. *æniif* sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
- æniöχ* Sh.I.+*æniux*, Cai.
- æniux* Sh.I., Abd.+*ænjäχ*, *ænuχ*, sn.Sc.+*ænjuχ*, *ænuχ*, em.Sc.+*ænjuχ*, but Lth. *ineuχ*, sm.Sc.+*ænjäuχ*, but s.Ayr. *ænjuχ*, n.Cum.
- æniuf* n.Nhb., me.Nhb.+*ænuif*, se.Nhb.+*æniæf*, *ænjuif*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*ænuif*, n.Wm., m.Wm.+*ænuif*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*ænuif*.
- æniæf* se.Nhb. s.Dur.ne.Wm. ne. e.nm. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ænuif*.
- ænjäuχ* sm.Sc.
- ænjouχ* Ant.
- ænjuχ* sn.Sc.
- ænjuif* se.Nhb.
- ænjuχ* em.Sc., wm.Sc. + *ænoχ*, *ænvχ*, s.Ayr.
- ænjäχ* Bch. Abd.
- ænoχ* wm.Sc.
- ænof* Uls. e.Ken., e.Sus.+*ænvf*, *ænvf*.
- ænoæf* w.Wil.+*ænvf*.
- ænuχ* Abd. sn.Sc.
- ænuif* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*æniif*, nw. em. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*æniif*, s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin., Rut.+*ænvf*, s.Lei.
- æniif* ms.Lan.+*æniif*.
- æniif* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne.nw.e.w. & s.Der. Not.Lei., but s.Lei. *ænuif*, ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.+*ænvf*, s.War.n. Wor.n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*ænvf*, w.Oxf.
- ænvχ* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
- ænvf* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.

Enough (contd.)—

nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s. Cmb.
 Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e. Sus. sm.
 Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 & s. Som. n. e. & s. Dev. w. Cor.
enæux s. Sc.
Enow, 167, 228, 230, 249—*enæu*
 s. Sc. + *enæu*.
enū n. Ayr.
iniū sw. Yks.
inū n. Der.
inou nw. Som.
enau m. Lin.
enou s. Pem. + *enou*, m. Bck. se.
 Hrt. se. Cmb.
eniu n. Cum. n. Stf. Rut. ne. & m.
 Nhp. n. Bck. n. Bdf. Hnt. n.
 Cmb.
enjū Bch. Abd.
enou s. Pem. e. Cor.
enū n. Nhb. sw. Wm. nw. sm. &
 se. Lan., s. Chs. + *enæu*, n. Der.
 ne. Shr. m. Hmp.
enou s. War. w. Wor. e. Hrf. nw.
 Oxf. e. & w. Suf. n. Ken.
enæu s. Sc. s. Chs.
enē w. Som. nw. Dev.
enū n. Dev.
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aræm em. Lan. Dor.
arænd sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *iræn*, n.
 & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der., Lei. +
arænt, Glo.
arænt s. Nhb. + *iræn*, se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. Lei. w. Som.
ārænd n. Oxf. s. Som.
ærænd ne. Nrf. Ess. se. Ken.
ærænt e. Dev.
eræm Inv. + *erænd*, Ant. n. Wm. s.
 Oxf. Sus.
erænd Inv. n. Stf.

erænd w. Frf. e. Per.
irænd sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
irænt n. Nhb.
irin Bch. Abd.
iræn Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
irænt m. Cum.
jēræn Kcb.
ærænd Wm., but n. Wm. *eræm*, sm.
 Lan.
Erst, 400.
Even, 62, 266, 279—*ebm* m. Cum.,
 Wm. + *ivm*.
evm n. & s. Stf.
evm sw. Yks.
evm n. Lan.
evm Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivm*.
evm w. Som.
evm ne. Sc., but Abd. *evm*, Dor.
 e. Dev.
ivm Wm. m. Yks. s. Lan.
ivm m. Yks. + *ivm*, nw. Lin.
ivm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken.
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 279—*ebænin* m. Cum. + *ibænin*,
 n. Wm.
evænin Dor.
evænin w. Som.
evænin Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ivænin*, s.
 Ayr. *ivænin*, s. Stf. e. & sw. Dev.
ibænin m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
ebænin.
ivænin nw. Lin. m. Shr.
ibænin w. Cor.
ivænin sw. Yks.
ivænin s. Ayr.
ivænin w. Frf. e. Per.
ivænin Lei., but s. Lei. *ivænin*.
ivænin Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Kcb.
 em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

- ivun* me. Wil.
- Ever**, 140, 229, 231—*avor* I. Ma.
avur s. Nrf. se. Ken.
avor n. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der., Lei. + *ivur*, s. Oxf. nw.
 me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
ivur, s. Som. e. Dev.
avor ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ivir*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivur*, Lth.
 Edb.
ivir Bcb. Abd.
ivur s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e.
 War. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. e.
 Dor., w. Som. + *ivur*, n. & w.
 Dev.
ivur Ayr. Kcb. n. Cum. Wm.
vur w. Som.
ivur se. Lan.
- Every**, 140, 229, 231, 233—*avuri*
 I. Ma.
avuri se. Ken.
avri Inv., s. Ayr. + *avuri*. Lth. Edb.
 n. Lan. n. Der. e. & s. Oxf. s.
 Som. e. Dev.
avri w. Frf. e. Per. sw. Lan.
ivri n. Ayr. Kcb.
ivri Bch. Abd. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin. Brks.
ivri s. Ayr. Ant. n. & m. Cum.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. s. Lei.
vuri w. Som.
- Evil**, 119, 231, 233—*evl* Dor. w.
 & s. Som. e. Dev.
evl Kcb. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.
ivl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. em. &
 sm. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lei.
 Oxf. Ken.
- Ewe**, 66—*au* n. Lan. + *eu*, em. Lan.
eu sw. Yks. n. Lan., Hnt. + *vn*.
iu sw. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lei. se. Ken.
- jan* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
 n. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 + *jon*, Wm., s. Lan. + *jin*, ne.
 Cmb.
jeu Bdf.
jin s. Lan., nw. Der. + *jon*.
jon ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *jon*,
 s. Sc. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Yks.,
 nnw. Yks. + *jon*, snw. Yks. e.
 Yks. + *jon*, m. Yks., se. Yks. +
ju, nw. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jō*, nw.
 Oxf. Som., but w. & s. Som.
jō.
jō n. & nw. Dev.
jō es. Yks. Lin., but nw. Lin. +
jon, Lei., but s. Lei. *iu*, w. &
 s. War. n. Wor., Glo. + *ju*, e.
 Oxf. n. & m. Bck. n. Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus. I. W. Dor. w. & s.
 Som. e. Dev.
ju se. Yks.
jū se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
jon w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. Peb. *jan*, s. Dur.
 nnw. & e. Yks. s. Chs. wm. Stf.
 nw. Der. m. Shr. n. Hrf. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.
ju Glo.
vn Hnt.
- Example**, 208, 233, 363—
egsampl Inv., Ayr. + *egsampl*,
 but s. Ayr. *eksampl*, Lth. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. e. & se.
 Yks. n. se. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Sus.
egsampl Edb. Rut. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf.
egsampl w. Wil.
egsampl Lei.
egsampl Ayr. em. Lan.
eksampl wm. Sc.

Example (contd.)—*ekzempl* s. Ayr.*igzempl* Bch. Abd. m. Yks.*igzāmpl* s. Oxf. se. Ken.*aksampl* I. Ma.*aksempl* w. Frf. e. Per.**Except, 232.****Eye**, 185, 379—*ae* sm. Lan. + *ī*.

ai Inv. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *ī*, sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. + *ī*, m. Cum., se. Yks. + *ī*, es. Yks. n. Lan., nw. Lan. + *āī*, sw. Lan. n. Der. + *ī*, Lei. + *oi*, but s. Lei. *āī*, m. Shr., s. Nrf. + *vi*, Suf. s. Sur. w. Sus. Som., but w. Som. + *vi*, s. Som. *vi*, n. & e. Dev., sw. Dev. + *ei*, w. Cor.

āinw Lan., em. Lan. + *ī*, *oi*, I. Ma., Chs. n. Stf. + *ī*, wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. + *ī*, w. & s. Der., Not. + *oi*, s. Lin. Rut. s. Lei., Hnt. + *oi*.

æi m. Nhp.

ei s. Sc. + *ī*, Uls., but Ant. *ī*, s. Dur. nw. Yks. + *ī*, sw. Dev.

i ne. & sn. Sc. + *ī*.

ī Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Ant. n. se. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. e. & w. Cum. Wm. nw. c. m. se. sw. & ms. Yks. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.

oi em. Lan. e. Der. Not. Lei. e. War. m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt. se. Ken. e. Sus.

vi n. & e. Hrf. Oxf. s. Nrf. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *vi*, w. Som. + *ai*, s. Som. s. Dev.

vi Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.**Face**, 204, 249, 376—*faisse* Ken.*fās* e. Dor. + *fās*.*feis* Ant.

feas n. Cum. se. Yks. + *fās*, sw. & ms. Yks. n. & se. Lan. n. Stf. m. Not. Lin. w. & s. War. n. Wor. ne. Shr. s. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. nw. & w. Hrt. e. Suf. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *fās*, *fās*, w. Som.

fēs Abd. + *fēs*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. m. Lan. nw. & w. Der. Not., but m. Not. *feas*, ne. Nhp.

fēs Sh. I., Or. I. + *fīs*, Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *fās*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Rut., Lei. + *fīs*, m. Shr. ne. Nrf.

fias m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.

fias s. Sc., Nhb. + *fjes*, s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. s. Lan. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *feas*, I. W. w. Wil. e. Dor.

fīs Or. I. w. Chs. Lei. Glo.*fjes* Nhb. n. Dur.*vias* e. Hrf. nw. Wil.**Fact, 295, 363.****Facts**, 198, 289—*faks* Sh. I. Cai.

ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fāks*, Peb. *fāks*, wm. & sm. Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *feks*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. e. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Sus. e. Dor. sw. Dev.

fāks Ayr., but s. Ayr. *faks*, Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

fāks Peb. s. Sc.

fæks n. Lei. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Wil. sw. & s. Dev.

feks em. Lan.**Fade**, 204, 249—*faid* se. Ken.*fād* Sh. I.*feid* Ant. Lei.*feade* Yks., se. Yks. + *fēd*, *fød*, sw.

- Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.
 Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. c.
 Suf. Sus. w.Som.
- fed* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*fēd*, wm.Sc.
- fēd* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
 but se.Lan. *fēd*, I.Ma. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. Rut. ne.
 Nrf. me.Wil.
- fiad* w.Wm.
- fiad* se.Nhb.+*fjed*, m. & se.Yks.
 w.Wil.
- fid* Glo.
- fjed* se.Nhb.
- Fail**, 205—*fail* s.Wor. nw.Wil.
fiào me.Wil.
faił w.Som.
fiel sw.Yks. n.Ken.
fēl n.Dur. sm.Lan.
fił s.Sc.
fil w.Chs.
- Fain**, 48—*fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.
 Ken. Dor. s.Som.
fein Bch., Abd.+*fēn*, Ant.
feon Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
fēn Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
fēn em.Lan.
- Faint**, 205—*faint* Glo. se.Ken.
 Wil. e. & w.Dor. w.Som.
faut Abd.+*fānt*, *fēnt*, snw.Yks.
 +*fent*, *fēnt*, ne.Nrf.
fānt Sh.I., Bch.+*fēnt*, Abd.
feint Ant.
fent Inv., sn.Sc.+*fvnt*, w.Frf. e.
 Per., wm.Sc.+*fēnt*, Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb., s.Nhb. +*fēnt*, Dur. m.
 Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*fēnt*,
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
- feont* n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
 +*fēnt*, *fōnt*. sw.Yks. se.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
- fēnt* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n. &
 s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks.
 u. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
- fōnt* se.Yks.
- fvnt* w.Chs. Lei.
- fvnt* sn.Sc.
- Fair**, 48—*fai(r)* Glo. nm.Brks.
 nw.Wil., me.Wil. +*fa(r)*, w.
 Wil.
- fa(r)* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.
- fā(r)* m.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf.
fa(r). s.Oxf. *fe(r)*, ne.Nrf.
- fā(r)* n.Dur.+*fe(r)*, Wm., but w.
 Wm. *fēr*, nnw.Yks.+*fe(r)*, n.
 Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus.
- feir* Bch. Abd.
- fe(r)* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 nw. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fā(r)*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.
- fēr* s.Sc.+*fēr*.
- fēr* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *feir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me.
 se. & sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*fēr*, w.
 Wm.
- fi(r)* se.Lan. ne.Shr.
- fi(r)* n.Cum. I.Ma.
- fā(r)* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
- va(r)* s.Pem.
- ve(r)* e.Dev.
- va(r)* Dor., but e.Dor. *fe(r)*.
- Fairy**, 379.
- Faith**, 205 — *faiþ* se.Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*fāþ*.
fāþ w.Som., nw.Dev.+*feþ*.
feþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fēþ*.
feþ nw.Dev.

Faith (contd.)—

fēp sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fēp Abd.+*fēp*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
fēp Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fēp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. w.Wm. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. *fēp* n.Cum.
Fall, 40, 255, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432—*fa* ne.Sc., but Bch. *fā*, Abd.+*fā*, s.Ayr.
fal Inv., me.Nhb.+*fā*, s.Nhb. n. Dur.+*fāl*.
faə n.Cum.+*foə*.
fā Sh. & Or.I. Bch., Abd.+*fa*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me. Nhb., n.Lan.+*fḡ*.
fāl se.Nhb.+*fō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*fḡ*, se.Ken.+*fḡl*, e. Dor.+*vḡl*.
fā Kcb.
fā Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
fāl Uls., but Ant. *fā*, I.Ma.+*fḡl*.
fāel me.Wil.
fol m.Shr.
foə n.Cum.
foəl sw.Yks.+*fōl*, Rut.
fḡ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fā*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fḡl*, s.Ayr. *fa*, Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*fḡl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*fḡl*, n.m. se.&sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fō*, s.Ch. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*fō*, nw.Der.
fḡl n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se. Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Som., but nw. Som. *vāel*, e.Som. *vōl*, w.Som. *val*, *vḡl*.

fō se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr.
fōl sw.Yks.
fuəl m.Yks.
val Glo., w.Som.+*vḡl*, u. nw. & e.Dev.
vāl Dor., but e.Dor. *fāl*, *vḡl*, sw. Dev.
vəəl nw.Wil.
vāel w.Wil. nw.Som.
vḡl e.Dor. w.Som.
vōl e.Som.
Fallow, 35, 229—*faló* Edb.
falə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
fāló Lth.
fālə Peb.
fələ se.Ken.
folə Lei., but s.Lei. *fala*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *fala*, Ken., but se. Ken. *fələ*, Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *vola*.
vələ nw.Wil.+*vola*, Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
vola e.Hrf. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil.
False, 217, 253—*fals* w.Frf. e. Per.+*fās*, s.Ayr.+*fas*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*fḡs*.
fas Abd.+*fās*, s.Ayr.
faəs n.Cum.+*foəs*.
fās Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
fāls se.Ken.+*fḡls*.
fols Wm.+*fḡs*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.
fos ne.Der.
foəs n.Cum.
fḡls Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som. *fḡs*.
fḡs em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fals*,

- fas*, n.Cy. m.Cum. Wm. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. Der. Sus. s.Som.
væls nw.Wil.
vøls me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Far, 56, 398, 445—*far* Abd.+*fār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*fār*, I.Ma.
fær n.Dur.+*fār*, sw.Yks. em. Lan.
fār s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. u. & w.Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks.
fas n., u. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw. Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*fūr*, s. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
fār Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. +*far*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōr*, s.Ayr. *far*, Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
fār Peb.
fær s.Sc.+*fær*, *fōr*.
fær s.Sc.
feor m.Shr.
fōr s.Lan.
fōr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
fōr s.Sc.
fūr ms.Lan. Lei. w. War. Brks.
fōr ne.Wm.
fār se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus.
vār w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
vūr nw.Wil. e.Som.
vār w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Farce, 329.
Fare, 46—*far* se.Hrt.
fær n.Lan. se.Ken.
fær Peb.
feor s.Nhb.+*fūr*, n.Dur.m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
fær Abd. Ayr.+*fēr*.
fēr s.Sc.
- fār* s.Nhb.
fēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm.
fār Dor.
fār I.Ma.
fār em. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
vær e.Dev.
Farm, 50, 233—*farm* Uls., but Ant. *ferm*, n.Cum., I.Ma.+*farom*.
farom I.Ma.
faom w.Wm., em.Lan.+*fām*, n. Stf.
fām s.Nhb.m.Cum.n.Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan.n.Der.Lin.m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som.
færm s.Sc.
fæm sw.Lan.
ferm Inv. Bch.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
fērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ferm*, Edb.
fōm n.Ken. nw.Dev.
fōm em.Lan.
vām nw. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.
vōm Brks.
Farmost, 398.
Farthing, 189, 231, 274, 315—*fadn* nnw.Yks.+*fād*.
fardin Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
fardn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
fardin, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
fardin Ant. I.Ma.
fādin s.Dur.+*fād*, m.Cum. w. Wm.Yks., but nnw.Yks.*fād*, *fād*, n. & em.Lan., nw.Lin. +*fād*.
fād s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *fardin*, w.Wm. *fādin*, nnw.Yks., s.Lan.+*fādin*, n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+

Farthing (contd.)—

- fādn*, m. Nhp. Oxf., but s. Oxf.
fādin, n. Bck. + *fēdin*, m. Bck.
 ne. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. I. W., w. Som. + *vādn*.
fādin se. ms. & s. Lan. Stf. n. &
 nw. Der. s. Oxf. nm. Brks., Som.
 + *vādn*, but w. Som. + *fādn*.
fādn Lei. me. Wil.
fārdin s. Sc. + *færdin*.
færdin s. Sc.
fādin sw. Lan.
fēdin n. Bck.
fēdin n. Shr.
fōrdin n. Ayr.
fōrdn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *fōrdin*,
 Lth. + *fōrdn*, Edb.
fōrdn Lth.
fādin sm. Lan.
vādin nw. Wil.
vādn w. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
- Fashion**, 199, 269, 365—*faišn* sm.
 Lan. + *fafn*, s. Lan.
fafn Wm. Glo.
fafn Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf.
fæifn me. Wil.
fæfn se. Ken.
feifn em. Lan.
fefn sw. Yks. se. Lan.
fōfn Lth. Edb.
- Fast**, 26, 295—*fast* Inv., Bch. +
fēst, Abd. + *fēst*, *fēst*, wm. Sc.,
 but n. Ayr. *fāst*, sm. Sc. Ant.
 me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. m. & se. Yks. n.
 & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *fāst*, Stf. n.
 nw. & w. Der. nw. Lin., s. Lin.
 + *fōst*, Lei. s. Oxf.
fās I. Ma.

- fāst* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s. Lan.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
 Som., but w. Som. *fās*, s. Som.
vāst.
fās sw. Dev.
fāst n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
fāst me. Wil.
fest Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. *fast*,
fēst, Abd. + *fast*, *fēst*, sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. sw. & es. Yks. se.
 Lan.
fēst em. Lan.
fēst Bch. Abd.
fās w. Som.
fōst s. Lin.
vāst e. Dor.
vās e. Dev. + *vāst*.
vāst s. Som.
vās Dor., but e. Dor. *vāst*.
vāst w. Wil. + *vāst*, e. Dev.
vāst w. Wil.
- Fasten**, 26, 233—*fasn* Inv., Bch.
 Abd. + *fesn*, sw. & s. Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. sm. &
 sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei.
fāsn Ayr., but s. Ayr. *fesn*, Lth.
 Edb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
fāsn s. Sc. Sus.
fāsn me. Wil. Som., but s. Som.
vāsn.
fesn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb.
 es. Yks. se. Lan.
fesn em. Lan.
vāsn s. Som., e. Dev. + *vāsn*.
vāsn Dor. e. Dev.
- Fat**, 140—*fat* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb.
 s. Sc. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 Lan., em. Lan. + *fēt*, sm. sw. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Stf. n. ne.

- & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.
Suf. e.Som.
fāt w.Som.
fūt em.Sc.
fæt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som., but
w.Som. *fūt*, s.Som. *væt*.
fæst w.Wil.
fæt se.Ken.
fet em. & se.Lan.
fat Bck.
fot sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *fat*.
væt Sus. n.Dev.
væt nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
- Father**, 47, 229, 231, 297—*faddər*
nnw.Yks. + *fadhər*, snw.Yks.
+ *fadhər*, n.Lan. + *fadhər*,
fadhər.
faddər n.Cum. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*,
fadhər. *fadhər*, Wm. + *fadhər*, but
n.Wm. + *fadhər*, w.Wm. *fadhər*.
fadhər s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
Wm. snw.Yks., nm.Yks. +
fadhər, *fadhər*, n.Lan., nw. &
m.Lan. + *fadhər*.
fadhər ne.Sc. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*, *fadhər*,
fadhər, but Bch. Abd. *fadhər*, n.
Cum. w.Wm.
fadhər s.Nhb. + *fadhər*, n.Dur. +
fadhər, *fadhər*, *fadhər*, *fadhər*,
n.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks., e.
se. & sw.Yks. + *fadhər*, s.Yks.,
ms.Yks. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*, n.
nw. & m.Lan., sm.Lan. + *fadhər*,
m.Lin. + *fadhər*, m.Shr. + *fadhər*,
Bdf. + *fadhər*, w.Suf.
fadhər Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *fadhər*,
sm.Sc. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*, sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.
fadhər Bch. Abd.
fadhər n. & se.Ken.
fadhər ne. & sn.Sc.
fadhər ne.Yks., ms.Yks. + *fadhər*,
fadhər, s.Chs. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*,
- Not. Rut. + *fadhər*, Lei. + *fadhər*,
but n.Lei. *fadhər*, ne.Nhp., m.
Nhp. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*, sw.Nhp.,
s.War. + *fadhər*, e. w. & s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. + *fadhər*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
fadhər, *fadhər*, Som., but nw.
Som. *vadhər*, e.Som. *vadhər*,
n.Dev. + *vadhər*.
fadhər w.Frf. e.Per., me.Nhb. +
fadhər, I.Ma.
fadhər m.Bck. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*.
fadhər Sb.I. + *fadhər*, *fadhər*, *fadhər*.
fadhər se.Shr. + *fadhər*, Glo. +
vadhər, *fadhər*, *vadhər*, me.
Wil., w.Wil. + *fadhər*, e.Dor.
fadhər em.Sc. + *fadhər*, but Lth. +
fadhər, n.Cum.
fadhər Sh. & Or.I.
fadhər nne. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
fadhər ne. & sm.Sc., se.Nhb. +
fadhər, n.Cum.
fadhər se.Lan., n. & em.Stf. +
fadhər, nw.Lin. + *fadhər*.
fadhər ms.Yks., s.Stf. + *fadhər*,
fadhər, n.Lin. + *fadhər*, nw. m.
& s.Lin. n.Lei. s.War., n.Wor.
+ *fadhər*, e.Sus. + *fadhər*.
fadhər em. & s.Sc.
fadhər Sh.I., Lth. + *fadhər*.
fadhər n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.
Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan., m.
Chs. + *fadhər*, s.Chs., Flt. +
fadhər, Dnb. n. e. em. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
m.Nhp., e. & w.War. + *fadhər*,
n.Wor., s.Wor. + *fadhər*, n.
Shr., ne.Shr. + *fadhər*, m. & se.
Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. s.Pem. +
vadhər, n. & m.Bck. e.Dor.
fadhər Sh.I. Cai. ne. & nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *fadhər*, wm. & sm.
Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

Father (contd.)—*fiðæ(r)* n. Dur.*fiðæ(r)* m. Yks.*fiðæ(r)* n. Dur. nm. Yks. s. Stf. m.

Nhp. e. & w. War. s. Wor. nw.

Oxf. m. Bck. e. Sus. w. Wil.

fiðæ(r) m. w. & s. Chs. Flt. ne. Shr.*fæðar* Uls.*vaðæ(r)* e. Som.*vāðæ(r)* Glo. Dev., but n. Dev. +*fāðæ(r)*.*væðæ(r)* Dor., but e. Dor. *fāðæ(r)*,*fæðæ(r)*, *fēðæ(r)*.*væðæ(r)* Glo.*vēðæ(r)* e. Hrf. s. Pem. I. W. nw.

Wil. nw. Som.

viðæ(r) Glo. sm. Hmp.**Fathom**, 23, 231, 233, 315—*fadim* Bch., Abd. + *fadm*.*fadm* Sc., but Inv. *fadm*, Bch.*fadim*, Abd. + *fadim*, em. Sc.*fādm*, Nhb., but sw. & s. Nhb.*fadm*, Dur., but n. Dur. *fadm*,

Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. Lin. e. An.

Sus.

fadm Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.

Lei.

fadum sw. Lan.*fadm* em. Sc.*fædm* se. Ken.*fædm* me. Wil.*vādm* s. Som.*vædm* Dor. e. Dev.**Faugh** = fallow ground, 358, 359.**Faugh**, *int.*, 358.**Fault**, 217, 253—*falt* Inv., Abd.+ *fāt*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *fōst*,

s. Nhb. n. Dur.

fast Ant.*fāst* e. Dor.*fāt* Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. sw. Wm. nw. Yks.
nw. Lan.*fāt* Kcb.*fāt* s. War.*fæt* me. Wil., w. Wil. + *vāt*.*folt* I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +*fōt*, Rut., e. Suf. + *fōt*.*fout* sw. Yks.*fœst* s. Oxf.*fōst* n. Cum. + *fōt*, m. Yks., se. Yks.+ *fōt*, em. Lan.*fōlt* se. Ken.*fōt* em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. n. Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm., w.

Wm. + *fōt*, ne. c. & se. Yks.Lan., but nw. Lan. *fāt*, em.Lan. *fōst*, s. Chs. n. & wm. Stf.,n. Der. + *fōt*, Lei. n. Wor. m.

Shr. nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus. e.

Som.

fōt nw. Der.*fōst* se. Nhb.*fōt* w. Wm. n. Der. s. Lin. e. Suf.*vālt* nw. Dev.*vāt* w. Wil.*væt* nw. Wil.*voalt* e. Dev.*vōlt* n. Dev.**Fawn**, 217—*fan* s. Nhb. + *fān*.*faun* Inv. + *fān*.*fān* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Nhb. n. Dur.

fān Kcb.*fān* n. Nhb.*fōn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w.

Wm. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. Som., e. Dev. + *vōn*.*fōn* em. Lan.*vān* Dor.*vōn* e. Dev.**Fear**, 134, 302—*feia(r)* nnw. Yks.+ *fiæ(r)*, s. Chs.

- feə(r)* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
fēr ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiar*, w. Frf. e.Per.
fiə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*fiə(r)*, Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw.Der.nw.Lin.Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som.+*viə(r)*, s.Som. *viə(r)*.
fiar Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*fir*, s. Sc. I.Ma.
fir Edb.
fir wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Wm.
viə(r) e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *feə(r)*, w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
Feast, 220, 249—*feist* Ldd. n. Stf. m.Nhp.
feast se.Lan. e.Suf.
fēst ne.Sc. +*fēst*, but Bch. *fist*, Abd.+*fist*, sn.Sc.+*fēst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
fēs I.Ma., w.Som.+*fās*.
fēst Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Stf. s. War. n. & m.Shr. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. e.Som. nw.Dev.
fiest nw.Yks.
fist nw.Der.+*fīst*.
fias w.Som.
fiast s.Nhb.+*fist*, n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fist*, *fist*, n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fist*, sw. & es.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.
feast, n.Der.+*fist*, nw.Der., e. Der.+*fist*, Lin. s.Oxf. I.W., w.Wil.+*viast*, e.Dev.
fist wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
fist, Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
fist Inv. Bch., Abd.+*fēst*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum, w.Wm. se.Yks.
- n. & e.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. Sus. w.Cor.
fjest e. & w.Oxf.
veast me.Wil.
viast nw. & w.Wil.
Feather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314
 —*fadər* I.Ma.
fæðər s.Sc.
fedðə(r) n.Lan.
fedðər n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *fedər*.
fedir Bch. Abd.+*fedir*.
fedə(r) m.Cum. se.Ken. Sus.
fedər w.Wm.
fedir Bch. Abd.
fedə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*fiðə(r)*, se. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt. Som., but w.Som. *væðə(r)*, *veðə(r)*, s. Som. *veðə(r)*.
fedər Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*fēðər*, em.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.n. & sw.Nhb. *fedər* w.Frf. e.Per.
fiðə(r) sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Ch. s. ne. & m.Shr.
fvðə(r) ne.Nrf.
væðə(r) w.Som.+*veðə(r)*, Dor. e. Dev.
veðə(r) me.Wil. w. & s.Som.
Feature, 220, 285.
Fed—*fed* Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.+
fēd, Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken.Som., but s.Som. *ved*.
fēd w.Frf. e.Per.+*fed*.
ved Sus. Dor. s.Som.
Feeble, 220—*feibl* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf.
feabl nw.Wil.
febl nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei., Rut. n.

Feeble (contd.)—

Wor.+*fiabl*, n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.

Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *fiabl*.

fiébó me.Wil.

fiabl e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fiabl*,
sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.

fiabl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiabl*.

fiabl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.

Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Der. Rut. n.Wor. se.Ken. e.

Sus.

viabl w.Wil.

Feed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

feid nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., e.

Der.+*fiad*, s.Der., Lei.+*fid*,

m.Nhp.

fead e.Suf.

fed n.Wor. Glo., m.Bck.+*fiad*.

fiad s.Nhb.+*fid*, n.Dur. e.Der. s.

Lin. m.Bck.

fid Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

fid, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fid*.

fid Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fid*, Lth.Nhb.,

but s.Nhb.+*fiad*, s.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. e. m. sw. & se.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. em. & s.Stf.

n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.

Dor.

vid w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Feel, 142, 306, 428, 429, 433—

feil nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*fil*.

feal e.Suf.

fél ne.Nrf.

fil Lon.

fiel s.Nhb.+*fil*, n.Dur., m.Yks.+

fil, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*fil*, s.Lin.

s.Oxf. e.Dor.

fil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Edb. Kcb.

fil Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.,

but n.Ayr. *fil*, s.Ayr. Lth.

Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. e.

m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., bnt

se.Lan. *fiel*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. nw.Lin., Rnt.+*fiel*,

Lei. se.Ken. Sus., me.Wil.+

fiel.

fiel Rut. me.Wil.

vil n. & nw.Dev.

viel w.Wil.+*viel*, w. & s.Som. e.

Dev.

viel w.Wil.

vil nw.Som.

Feet, 142—*feit* nw.Yks. n.Stf.,

Lei.+*fit*, m.Bck.

feet e.Suf.

fit w.Yks., n.Lan.+*fit*, Flt., nw.

Der.+*fit*, w. se. & s.Wor.

Hrf., but e.Hrf. *vit*, Glo.+*vit*,

Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.

Ess. s.Sur. Sus., Wil.+*vit*,

vit, but me.Wil. *fiot*, *fit*, w.

Wil. *vit*.

fiot m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fit*, se.Lan.,

me.Wil.+*fit*, e.Dor.

fit Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fit*, Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fit*, I.Ma.

fit Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fit*,

s.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur., n.

& m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & es.

Yks. Lan., bnt n.Lan.+*fit*, se.

Lan. *fiot*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

vit e.Hrf. Glo., Brks.+*viot*, Wil.

e. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev., e.

Dev.+*viot*.

viot Brks. Wil. e.Dev.

- vīt* w. Wil. Som., but e. & s. Som.
vit.
- Fell**, *inf.*, 50—*fæl* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dev.
vel Som.
- Fell**, *pret.*, 196—*fæl* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.
 s. Oxf. me. Wil.
fiel n. Cum.
vel Som. e. Dev.
- Felloe**, 52, 349.
- Fellow**, 196, 229—*falò* wm. Sc.,
 but n. Ayr. *fàlò*.
fala w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. + *fela*,
 Kcb., I. Ma. + *fela*.
fàlò Ayr., but s. Ayr. *fala*, *fela*,
 Lth. + *fela*.
fæls n. Nhb. se. Ken.
feli Bch. Abd., sn. Sc. + *fela*,
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *fala*,
fela, m. & em. Lan. + *fela*, sm.
 se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *fela*.
felo sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw.
 & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. snw. & se. Yks. n.
 nw. m. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s. Wor.
 Shr. e. Hrf. Gmg. s. Pem. Oxf.
 nm. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.
 Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *fola*, nw. Nrf. e.
 Suf. Ess. e. Ken. Sus. w. Wil.
 Som., but w. Som. *fola*, n. & sw.
 Dev. Cor.
foli em. Sc., but Lth. *fàlò*, *fela*,
 Edb. *fela*.
fola ne. Nrf. w. Som.
fòlò Uls.
- velò* nw. Wil., e. Dev. + *volò*.
volò e. Dev.
- Female**, 220, 233—*feimel* n. Stf.
feiml se. Ken. + *fmail*.
feml se. Nhb.
fēmēl wm. Sc.
fēmēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fēmīl*,
 sn. Sc., sw. Lan. + *fīmēl*, s. Lan.
 I. Ma. nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor.
 Glo. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. w. Sus.,
 w. Wil. + *fīmēl*, e. Som.
fēmīl Kcb.
fēmīl Bch. Abd.
fimeil e. Sus.
fimēl nw. Lan. w. Wil.
siml w. Chs.
fiomeal e. m. & se. Yks.
fiml Edb.
fmail se. Ken.
fimeal se. Lan. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
fimēl Inv. Ayr., s. Nhb. + *fiml*,
 m. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan.
 n. Der. Rut.
fiml Lth. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.
- Fern**, 37, 249—*fān* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 sw. Yks.
fēn s. Oxf.
fēn se. Lan.
fērn w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc.
fērn Bch. Abd.
fion n. Der.
fiorn I. Ma.
ffān s. Chs. Dnb. m. Shr.
fērn sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm., but
 w. Wm. *fān*.
fān m. Cum. w. Wm. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. se.
 Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
vian.
vian Dor. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
- Fetch**, 51, 341, 425, 428, 429,
 433, 434—*faif* s. Chs. Flt. e.

Fetch (contd.)—

- & s.Stf., n.Der. +*fetsf*, *fotsf*, w.
Der. War. se.Ken.
fætsf m.Shr.
fes Sc.+*fesf*, *fetsf*.
fesf Sc.
fet Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fot*, *fotsf*,
s.Oxf. *fetsf*.
fetsf Sc. Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.Cum.
Wm., n. & em.Lan.+*fotsf*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *vætsf*,
s.Som. *vetf*.
fot nw.Oxf.+*fotsf*.
fotsf w.Yks. Lan., but n. & em.
Lan.+*fetsf*, Chs., but s.Chs.
fatsf, II. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.
Oxf.
vât nw.Wil.+*vetf*.
vætsf Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*vetf*.
vetf nw. & me.Wil. s.Som. e. &
sw.Dev.
- Fever**, 58—*fēva(r)*, w.Wil. +
viava(r).
feiva(r) nnw.Yks.+*fēva(r)*, snw.
Yks.+*feva(r)*, sw.Yks.+*feava(r)*,
se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Som.
feava(r) sw.Yks. e.Suf.
feva(r) snw.Yks., Sus.+*fēva(r)*.
fevar ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.+*fivər*,
s.Sc. w.Wm.
fēva(r) nnw.Yks. Lan., but se.
Lan. *feiva(r)*, s.Stf., n.Der.+
fivər, nw.Der., Lei.+*fivər*,
w. & s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.
Glo., n.Bck.+*fivər*, ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil. w.Som.
n.Dev.
fēvər I.Ma.
fivər ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
nw.Lin.+*fivər*, s.Lin.
fivər m.Cum.

- fivər* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
fivə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. n.
Der.nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
Bdf. n. & m.Bck. e. & se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
fivər n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.
fivər sn.Sc.
veivə(r) e.Dev.+*vēva(r)*.
veava(r) nw.Wil.
vēva(r) e.Dev.
viava(r) w.Wil.
- Few**, 186, 249—*feu* Lth. Edb. n.
Nhb., m.Yks.+*fiə*, sw. & ms.
Yks.+*fiu*, n.Lan.
fea se.Yks.+*fiu*.
fiau sn.Sc.+*fjov*.
fiu Sh.I. Inv. wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
but s.Ayr. *fjū*, s.Sc.+*fēu*, me.
se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fjū*,
s.Dur., n.Cum.+*fjū*, m.Cum.,
w.Cum.+*fjū*, Wm., nnw.Yks.
+*fjeu*, e. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.
Yks., nw.Lan.+*fjov*, se. sw.
ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut., Lei.+*fū*, n.Wor.,
m.Shr.+*fjov*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
fjov ne.Sc.+*fjau*, *fjov*.
fū e.Suf.+*fəū*, *fū*.
fiə m.Yks.
fjau ne.Sc.
fjeu nnw.Yks.
fjū w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
fiu, Uls. n.Dur.n.&w.Cum. sm.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.
fjov Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs.
m.Shr.
fū Lei.
fov nw.Lan. s.Nrf.
fəu s.Sc.

fæū e.Suf.
fæ s.Dev.
fū ne.Nrf.+*fæu*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+
vū.

fæu ne.Nrf.
viou e.Hrf.+*ujou*.
viu w.Wil., e.Dor.+*ujū*, Som.,
 but w.Som. *vū*.

viuu nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
viu, *ujū*.

viū n.Dev.+*vū*.

vjan Glo.

ujū me.Wil. e.Dor.

ujou e.Hrf.

væ sw.Dev.

vū w.Som. II. & e.Dev.

Fickle, 339.

Fiddle, 67, 233—*fidl* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. me. Wil.
 w.Som.

vidl nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Field, 52, 302, 307—*feild* n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*fild*, e.War., ne.Shr.+
fæld.

feilt s.Chs. ne.Der.

fæld ne.Shr.

fil s.Nrf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken.

fæld.

fild s.Stf. m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.
 +*wild*, nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.
 Nrf., Sus.+*fæl*.

fæl Sus.

fæld s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf.
 se.Ken.

fild w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*fīl*, *fild*,
 Edb. s.Sc.

fīl Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.

fild Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. n.
 & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+
filt, sw.Lan. w.Chs. em.Stf.
 nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks.

filt sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.

vil n.Dev.

wild e.Hrf.

viel nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
 e.Dev.+*viold*.

viold Hmp. e.Dev.

vīl sw.Dev.

Fiend, 190, 191—*fiend* ne.Sc.+*fin*,
 but Bch. Abd. *fiend*.

fin I.Ma.+*fin*.

fiend ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

fiend s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*fiend*, s.Lin.

fin ne.Sc.

fiend Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.

fiend nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

fiend, s.Sc.

fin Ayr.+*fiend*, I.Ma.

fiend Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.
 Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.
 nw.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

fiend n.Der.

viend Dor.

viend e.Dev.

Fierce, 229.

Fifth, 160—*fiest* ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *fiest*.

fi I.Ma. Sus.

fiest Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.
 Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf.

fiest sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. se.
 Ken.

fiest w.Som.

fiest Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Peb.

vīst e.Dev.

Fifty, 160, 231—*fiest* n.Ayr.+*fiest*.
fiest Kcb.

Fifty (contd.)—

ffiti s. Ayr. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Lin. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
ffiti Bcb. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
ffiti Inv. Lth. Peb.
ffiti s. Som. e. Dev.
Fight, 57, 358, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*faiht* n. Cum. + *fæit*, *fexht*.
fait s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *feit*, s. Stf. m. Shr. w. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur. w. Sus. n. Dev.
fait em. Lan. + *feit*, s. Lin., Rut. + *foit*, Lei. + *feit*, *foit*, m. Nhp. s. War. ne. Shr. Sus., but e. Sus. *foit*, w. Sus. *fait*.
fæiht s. Sc.
fæit n. Cum.
fexht Or. I., ne. Sc. + *fæiht*, sn. nm. wm. em. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *feit*, *fæiht*, n. Cum.
fæiht ne. Sc.
feit Uls. n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *fait*, m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *fait*, se. Lan. *foit*, I. Ma. w. & s. Cbs., n. Stf. + *foit*, e. & em. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s. Wor.
fēt w. Som.
foit se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Rut. Lei. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Sus.
foit s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *vait*.
fæiht Uls.
foit ne. Nrf. I. W.
vait e. Dev.
vēt nw. Dev.
vvit nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor.
Filbert, 276.
Fill, 110—*fel* Sb. I. s. Sc. e. Suf.
fil Or. I. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
fol Bch. Abd. Peb.
fol w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. n. Nhb. em. Lan.
fāl Lth. Edb.
vil e. Hrf. nw. & me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
viäl w. Som.
Film, 68, 234, 265—*film* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum., Wm. + *filom*, Yks. sw. Lan. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.
filom Abd. Lth. Edb. Wm. I. Ma. s. Stf. s. Oxf. sw. Dev.
folom Peb.
film ne. Sc., but Abd. *filom*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. em. Lan.
velom s. Som.
vilom e. Dev. + *völm*.
vælm w. Som.
völm e. Dev.
Filth, 180—*filþ* Inv. + *folþ*, Bcb. Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *fælþ*, I. Ma. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil.
folþ Inv. n. Ayr. Peb., w. Som. + *fælþ*.
fælþ w. Som.
fælþ w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. em. Lan.
vilþ nw. Wil. e. Dev.
Fin, 68—*fin* Inv. + *fon*, Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., em. Lan. + *fön*, se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.
fin w. & s. Som.
fon Inv.
fön ne. Sc., but Abd. *fin*, w. Frf. e. Per. em. Lan.

vin me.Wil. e.Dev.
Find, 75, 307, 425, 426, 429,
 430—*fain* Ess.+*foind*.
faïnd es.Yks. sw.Lan., n.Der.+
faænd, m.Lin.: e.Suf. e.Cor.
favnd s.Lan.+*faïnd*.
faænd n.Der.
fānd sm.Lan.
fain l.Ma., Rut.+*foin*, Lei.+*foind*.
faïnd m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+
foind, s.Lan. Chs. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. m.Nhp. e. & w.War.
 Cmb., but se.Cmb. *foind*, Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *foin*(d).
fānd sw. Yks.+*find*.
fein s.Pem.
feind Uls.
fen ne.Sc.+*fēn*, but Bch. Abd.
fin, sn.Sc.+*fōnd*, wm.Sc.+*fin*,
fōn.
fend nm.Sc.+*find*, s.Sc.
fēn ne.Sc.
fin Bch.Abd.wm.Sc., Edb.+*find*,
 Peb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *find*,
 s.Nhb.+*find*, n.Dur. m.Yks.
find Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc. em.
 Sc., but Edb.+*fin*, Peb. *fin*,
 s.Ayr. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
foin Rut., e.Sus.+*foind*.
foind se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt., but w.Hrt.
foind, Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess.Ken.
 e.Sus.
foin nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*foind*.
foind Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr.
 n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks.
 n.Bck. w.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf.,
 sw.Dev.+*voïn*.
fōn wm.Sc.
fōnd sn.Sc.

vain Som.+*voïn*, n.Dev.+*vaind*.
vaind n.Dev.
ven nw.Dev.
voïn nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
voïnd, *voïnd*, Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
voïnd w.Wil.
voïnd, *voïnd* e.Dor.
Fine, 223—*fain* Sh. l.Cai., ne.Sc.+
fein, em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*fein*, Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fein*, e.
 & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*fein*, Wm.
 nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
fān, *fein*, sw.Yks.+*foin*, ms.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan. l.Ma. n.
 Der. nw.Lin., n.Lei.+*foin*, s.
 Nrf.e.Suf., w.Som.+*foïn*, *voïn*.
fān e.Yks.+*fein*, nin. m. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms. & s.Lan.+
fāin.
fain nw. m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.
 +*foin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 e. em. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*foin*,
 n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. Not.
 s.Lin., Lei.+*foin*, but n.Lei.+
fain, Nhp., ne. Shr.+*foin*, se.
 Shr. nw.Hrt. w.Suf.
fein ne. sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls.,
 but Ant. *fain*, me.Nhb. n. &
 w.Cum. e. & se.Yks.
fēin Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb.
foin sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. &
 s.Stf. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr.
 Bdf. e.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken.
 Sus.
foïn se.Nhb. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*voïn*,
 Oxf. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.
 w.Som.
foïn Glo.+*voïn*, ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vain n.Dev.
voïn nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *fāin*, w.Som. s.Dev.
voïn e.Hrf. Glo.

- Finger**, 71, 272—*feyər* w. Frf. e. Per. + *fijər*, s. Sc.
feyər ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fijər*.
fingə(r) m. & es. Yks. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. nw. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
fingər Inv. n. Cum. + *fijər*, I. Ma. *fingə(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum., Wm. + *fijər*, Yks., but m. & es. Yks. *fingə(r)*, n. nw. & se. Lan. n. Der. *fijər* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *fəyər*, Ayr. sm. Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
fuyər sn. Sc.
fəyər Lth. n. Nhb.
vengə(r) nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *vingə(r)*, Dor., but e. Dor. + *vingə(r)*.
vingə(r) Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor. e. Som. n. & e. Dev.
viŋə(r) w. & s. Som.
- Finish**, 365.
- Fire**, 179—*fair* Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *feir*, em. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
faia(r) s. Nhb. Dur. + *feia(r)*, m. Cum. Wm. n. nw. sw. sw. & es. Yks. u. & sm. Lan., sw. Lan. + *feia(r)*, s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. Rut. *faia(r)* n. Cum. I. Ma. *fä(r)* m. Yks. *fäia(r)* m. Lan., ms. Lan. + *feia(r)*, s. Chs. e. Stf., wm. Stf. + *foia(r)*, ne. Der. s. Lin., Lei. + *foia(r)*, m. Nhp. s. War. n. Shr. e. Suf. *fäia(r)* s. Sc. + *feia(r)*, *feir*.
feir Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw. Nhb.
feia(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. Yks. sw. & ms. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
feia(r) s. Sc.
- feir* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. *fiə(r)* se. Yks.
foia(r) se. Lan. u. & wm. Stf. Lei. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken.
foia(r) e. & s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
foia(r) ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vaiə(r) Sus. w. & s. Som. u. & e. Dev.
viə(r) s. Pem. nw. me. & w. Wil. w. Dor. nw. & e. Som.
- First**, 115, 234—*fast* ne. Nrf. *ferst* ne. Sc. + *first*, *fərst*, sn. Sc. + *fərst*, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fərst*, Peb. *fərst*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *first*, s. Sc., n. Cum. + *furst*, *fəst*.
ferst Cai.
first ne. Sc. Kcb., Uls. + *fərst*.
fərst me. se. & sw. Nhb., ne. Yks. + *fəst*.
fəst ne. e. m. se. & es. Yks. em. Lan., sw. Lan. + *fəst*, ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *fəst*, *fəst*, *fəst*, w. Chs. + *fəst*, s. Chs. Dnb. n. Stf. n. Lin., nw. Lin. + *fəst*.
fəsts. Nhb., n. Dur. + *fəst*, m. Lan. *fərst* nne. Nhb.
fəst n. Dur.
furst n. Cum.
fus Rut. + *fəst*.
fust m. Cum., Wm. + *fəst*, *fəst*, s. Stf. + *fəst*.
fuəst se. Lan.
fus I. Ma. + *fərs*.
fəst sm. sw. & s. Lan.
fərst Sh. & Or. I. sn. & wm. Sc. Peb. Uls.
fəst Rut. s. War., w. Som. + *fəst*.
fust nw. Lan. + *fəst*, w. Chs. em. wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n. Der. *fəst*, s. Lin. Lei. w. War. n. Wor. m. & se. Shr. nw. & e. Oxf. Bck. Bdf., se. Hrt. + *fəst*, Cmb.

- s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. e.Ken., se.
 Ken.+*fāst*, s.Sur. Sus. I.W.
 nw. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
 Dev.+*vūs*.
fūst s.Lan. m.Nhp. e.War. se.
 Hrt. n.Ken.
fāst n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks.
fōrs I.Ma.
first ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb.
fōst Wm. ne. ms. & s.Yks. n.
 Der.
fōrst Ayr.
fāst sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
vūs nw.Wil.+*vūs*, e.Dev.
vūst e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. sm.Hmp.
 me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
vūs nw.Wil.
vūst s.Dev.
Firster, 400.
Fish, 72, 343—*fif* Abd. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf., s.Nrf.+*fif*,
 Ken. Sus., w.Som.+*fif*, *vif*.
fief em.Lan.
fif sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf.
 w.Som.
fif ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.& w.
 Sc.
vif nw.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
vif w. & s.Som.
Fist, 180—*fis* I.Ma.
fist Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
fōst Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
vist nw. & me.Wil. s.Som., e.
 Dev. + *vīs*.
vīs e.Dev.
vīst nw.Dev.
- vvis* w.Som.
Fit, *adj.*, 68—*fōt* w.Som. + *fat*.
fīt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōt*.
fīt s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus.
fōt sn.Sc.
fōt w.Som.
fōt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
vit w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.
Five, 154—*foiv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but
 Abd. *faov*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per., em.Sc. + *faov*, but Lth.
fāiv, Peb. + *fāiv*, wm. & sm.
 Sc., s.Sc.+*fāiv*, me. & sw.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
 & nm.Yks., se. Yks. + *fāiv*, sw.
 Yks. + *fōv* (rare), es.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. II. &
 nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf.
faov Abd. em.Sc.
fāiv e. se. & m. Yks. sm. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*fāiv*, *foiv*, *fōv*.
fāiv Ayr. Lth. Peb. s.Sc. em.Lan.
 I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*foiv*, s.Lei., m.
 Nhp.+*foiv*, s.War.
fāiv s.Lan.
foiv Uls.+*fōiv*, se.Nhb.
foiv se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.
 Der. s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *fāiv*,
 m.Nhp., n.Bck.+*fōiv*, ne.Nrf.+
fōiv, Ess. se.Ken. Sus.
fōv sw.Yks. (rare), s.Lan.
foiv sw.Nhp. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.
 & s.Oxf. s.Nrf.
foiv Uls. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vaiv w.Som.+*vōv*, s.Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
vōv w.Som.

Five (contd.)—

viv nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor., but
e. Dor. *fiv*, nw. & e. Som.

Fivepence, 279.

Flail, 252.

Flask, 343.

Flax, 25—*flaks* sm. Lan.

flaks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. e. & em. Lan.,

sm. Lan. + *flaks*, sw. Lan. I. Ma.

Stf. Der. Lin., e. Dev. + *vlæks*.

flæks Ken. + *fleks*.

fleks se. Lan. Ken.

vlæks Dor. e. Dev.

vleks w. & s. Som.

Flay—*flai* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flē*,
se. Ken. e. Dor. w. Som.

flā ne. Nrf. + *flī*.

flei Ayr., but n. Ayr. *flē*, Ant. se.
Lan. s. Chs.

flē sw. Nhb. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

flē Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,

Wm. + *flia*, sw. & s. Lan. + *flī*,

I. Ma. s. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.

flia Wm.

flia Sus., but e. Sus. *flī*.

flī em. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. nw.
& s. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

Flay = to frighten, 348, 429.

Flea, 184, 358, 359, 360, 379—

flē Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per.

flē w. Yks. + *flia*, Chs. + *flē*, *fluf*.

flei s. Nhb. + *flī*, se. Lan. + *flē*.

fleik e. em. & sw. Lan.

flek n. Der.

flē Chs.

flē n. Stf.

flē Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.

Nhb. se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n.

Wor. + *flī*, Glo. Oxf., but s. Oxf.
flī.

flia n. Lan.

flia sw. Nhb. w. Yks. nw. Lin.

flia n. Yks.

flī s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sm. Lan. (but *pl. fleip*), s. Lan.

Lei. n. Wor. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

me. Wil.

flī n. Sc.

fluf Chs.

vlē Dor.

vlei e. Dev.

vlē Brks. w. Som. nw. Dev.

Fledge, 108, 353—*flēdg* se. Ken.

flēdg Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. n. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

flidg Sus. e. Dor.

vledg me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

vlidg Dor., but e. Dor. *flidg*.

Flee, 192, 426, 427, 429, 432—

flei s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *flī*.

fle n. Stf.

flī Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. se. Ken.

vlē Dor. w. Som.

vlī s. Som. e. Dev.

Fleece, 191, 328, 329—*fleis* Stf.

flis n. Hrf. Glo. Sus.

flis nw. Lin.

flis w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.

flif Kcb.

flis Inv., Bch. Abd. + *flif*, Ayr.,

but s. Ayr. *flif*, Lth. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Der.,

nw. Lin. + *flis*, Lei. se. Ken. me.

Wil.

flif Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

vlēs Dor.

- vlās* nw. Wil.
vlīs s. Som. e. Dev.
vlīs w. Som.
Flesh, 140, 343—*flæf* e. Suf. se. Ken.
fleif em. sm. ms. & s. Lan. me. Wil.
flēf Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *flif*, n. nw. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf., w. Wil. + *vlef*.
flif m. Yks.
vlāf w. Som.
vlæf Dor., but e. Dor. *vlef*.
vlef nw. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. Dev.
Flew, 181, 249—*fleu* n. Nhb. n. & se. Lan.
flū Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
fljū Bch. Abd. + *flū*, Lth. I. Ma.
flū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *flou*, Ayr. Edb. Ant. sw. Nhb. sw. Lan. n. Der. s. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
flou w. Frf. e. Per.
vlū s. Som. e. Dev.
Flicker, 339.
Fligged, 108—*flegd* se. Nhb. e. & w. Yks. s. Lin., Lei. + *fligd*, Cmb. Nrf., Suf. + *fligd*.
fligd me. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks., but e. & w. Yks. *flegd*, Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Hnt. e. An., but Cmb. Nrf. *flegd*, Suf. + *flegd*.
Flight, 116, 358—*flait* s. Nhb. + *fleit*, n. Dur. n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf.
flāt m. Yks. + *flit*, s. Lan.
flāit em. & se. Lan.
- flæixt* s. Sc.
flæit n. Cum.
flēxt ne. Sc., but Bch. *flæxt*, Abd. *flixt*, *flæxt*, n. Ayr. + *flæxt*.
fleit Uls., but Ant. *flixt*, se. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *flit*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *floit*.
flēxt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flēxt*, *flæxt*.
flixt Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. + *flæxt*, sm. Sc. Ant.
flit m. Yks.
flit sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. nw. & sw. Lan.
floit n. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
flwxt sn. Sc.
flvit s. Oxf. w. Wil.
flæxt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
floit ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vlait e. Dev.
vlvit me. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
floit.
- Fling**, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.
Flint, 67—*flint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Cbs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
flont w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
vlent Dor. w. Som.
vlint s. Som. e. Dev.
Flit, 425, 429.
Flitch, 68, 341—*flēk* Nhb. + *flik*, *flif*, Hmp. + *vlīk*, Wil., but me. Wil. *flīk*.
flīk Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & e. Lan., se. Lan. + *flūif*, Stf., but n. Stf. *flūif*, Der. Not. Lin., Lei. + *flūif*, Nhp. War. Hrf. Glo. e. An. me. Wil., Dor. + *vleif*, Som., but s. Som. *vlūif*.
flūif Inv. Nhb. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.

Flitch (contd.)—

flitf Kcb.*flotf* Ayr.*vletf* Dor.*vlik* Hmp.*vlitf* Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.**Float**, 93—*flot* Inv. + *flôt*, Bch.,
Abd. + *flôt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*float* n.Stf.*flôt* m.Cum. + *fluat*, Wm. + *flôt*, me.
Wil.*flôst* n.Nhb. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.*flôt* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Wm., em.Lan. + *fluat*, sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.*fluat* m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
vloat Dor. s.Som.**Flock**, 82, 340—*flok* ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
flök, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
me.Wil., e.Dev. + *vlok*.*flök* Inv. Ant.*flök* n.Ayr.*vlok* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.*vlök* w.Som.**Flog**, 351.**Flood**, 169, 429—*flud* m.Cum.,
nnw.Yks. + *flüd*, snw.Yks. +
flud.*flüd* s.Dur., Wm. + *flud*, m.
Yks.*flood* Uls., but Ant. *flüd*.*flud* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e.
& se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +
flüd, Stf. Der., but nw.Der.*flüd*, Lin. Rut., Lei. + *flüd*.*fluid* sw.Yks.*flüd* nnw. & es.Yks.*flud* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s. Wor.
n.Shr.*flud* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. n.
Dev.*flæd* Sh.I. s.Sc.*flüd* wm.Sc.*vlovd* w.Wil. s.Som.**Floor**, 165—*flēr* w.Frf. e.Per. +
flær, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.*fluo(r)* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
fluæ(r), n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.
Wor., ne.Shr. + *fluæ(r)*, Glo.*fluær* n.Cum.*fluo(r)* s.Dur., Wm. + *fluæ(r)*, ne. e.
& m.Yks., se.Yks. + *fluæ(r)*.*flir* ne.Sc. + *flūr*.*fluo(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Rut., Lei. +
flōæ(r), ne.Nrf. se.Ken.*flōæ(r)* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf.*flōr* me.Nhb.*flur* Ant. se.Nhb.*fluæ(r)* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. es.
& sw.Yks. nw. sm. se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken.
Sus., w.Wil. + *vloæ(r)*, e.Dor.*fluær* Uls., but Ant. *flur*, sw.Nhb.
m.Cum. I.Ma.*flūr* ne.Sc., sm.Sc. + *flūr*.*flur* sn.Sc.*flær* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,
wm.Sc. + *flūr*, s.Sc.*flūr* wm. & sm.Sc.*vloæ(r)* w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.*vluæ(r)* nw.Wil. s.Som.**Floor** = measure of earthwork,
382.**Flow**, 168—*flau* Or.I. Kcb. se.
Ken.

- flou* sw. Yks. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
flō m. Cum., Wm. + *flō*, I. Ma.
flō Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. Der.
flou Glo. me. Wil.
vlō w. Som. n. Dev.
Flower, 225—*flaw(r)* nnw. Yks.,
 snw. Yks. + *flous(r)*, n. Lan. s.
 Chs. Der. w. Som.
flaw(r) s. Lan. + *flā(r)*, *flēs(r)*.
flaw(r) sw. Yks. n. Stf.
flā(r) ms. Yks. s. Lan.
flæw(r) sw. & ms. Lan.
flous(r) Lei. se. Ken.
flæw(r) s. Lan.
flous(r) snw. Yks.
flour I. Ma.
flur Peb. Ant.
fluw(r) n. Dur. m. Cum. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
flur se. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
flūr Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Peb. *flur*, w.
 sm. & s. Sc. me. Nhb.
flous(r) ne. Shr. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
 me. & w. Wil.
flā(r) sm. Lan.
vlaw(r) e. Dev.
vlous(r) nw. Wil. Dor.
Flown, 96—*flaun* ne. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.
 Lan. n. Der.
floun s. Sc. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n.
 & sm. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei.
flōn Lth. sw. Lan. n. Stf.
Flute, 221, 249—*fleut* se. Lan.
flūt wm. Sc. + *flæt*, *flūt*, s. Ayr. +
flūt.
flūt s. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. se. es. & sw. Yks. n. em.

& ms. Lan. n. & s. Stf., nw.
 Der. + *flūt*, nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s. Sur. w. Sus.

flūt m. Yks.

flūt Ant. I. Ma.

flūt ne. Nrf.

flūt Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Nhb.
 n. Dur. sw. Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. n. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil.

flout s. Der.

flæt sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Peb.

flūt sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *flūt*, *flūt*.

flūt wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. c. Suf. e.
 Dev.

vlut w. Wil.

vlūt n. Dev.

Fly, *sb.*, 194—*flai* Inv. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n. Dur. + *flī*, sw. Lan. s.
 Sur. w. Sus.

flāi s. Sc. + *flei*, s. Lin., Rut. + *floi*,
 Lei. se. Shr. e. Suf.

flei s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *flai*, s.
 Dur. + *flī*, nnw. Yks. + *flī*, snw.
 Yks. s. Chs.

flī ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 wm. & sm. Sc. me. & sw. Nhb.
 Dur., but n. Dur. + *flai*, s. Dur. +
flei, Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se.
 sw. & ms. Yks. n. nw. em. ms.
 & s. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin.

floi n. Stf. Rut. w. War. se. Ken.

flvi s. Oxf.

flvi ne. Nrf.

vlai n. Dev., sw. Dev. + *vlai*.

vlai sw. Dev.

vlī Dor. s. Som.

vlvi n. & w. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

Fly, *v.*, 194, 348, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*flai* Inv. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Sus.

Fly (contd.)—

- flai* em. Lan. I. Ma. Lei.
fleg Chs. + *flek*, *flig*.
flei s. Sc. n. Cum.
flek Chs.
flīx Cai.
flig n. ne. & w. Yks. Chs.
flī Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but n.
 Cum. *flei*, Wm. e. sw. & es.
 Yks. me. Wil.
floi se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
flvi s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev.
vlī Dor. Som.
Foal, 93, 244—*faul* se. Ken.
foil sw. Yks. m. & em. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *fōl*.
fol ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fōl*.
foul s. Sur., w. Sus. + *foal*, *fōal*.
foal n. Wor. Sus., but w. Sus.
foul, *fōal*.
fōl ne. Yks. + *fual*, me. Wil.
fōl wm. Sc., Ayr. + *fōl*.
fōal s. Nhb. + *fōl*, n. Dur., n. Cum. +
fual, n. Wm. se. Lan. n. & nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. w. Sus. w. Dor.
fōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Uls. me. & s. Nhb. ne. Wm.,
 nnw. Yks. + *fual*, sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lei. w. War. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.
fual s. Sc. se. Nhb., s. Dur. + *fual*,
 n. & m. Cum. w. & sw. Wm.
 ne. nnw. snw. c. m. & se. Yks.
 n. & nw. Lan. se. Hrt. I. W.,
 w. Wil. + *vvul*.
fūl sw. Nhb.
fūl e. Suf.
fwual s. Dur.
vōl e. & w. Som., n. Dev. + *vūl*, e.
 Dev.

- vvul* w. Wil.
vvual nw. Wil.
vūl n. Dev.
Foam, 121, 122, 244—*faum* se.
 Ken.
fēm w. Frf. e. Per.
fēm Abd. Ayr. + *fōm*, Lth. Edb.
fiam s. Sc.
fīm Or. I.
fōms s. Nhb. + *fōm*, n. Dur. se. Lan.
 nw. Lin.
fōm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s. Nhb., m. Cum. +
fuam, w. Wm. em. sm. sw. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
fuam m. Cum. sw. Yks. m. Lan.
 w. Sus.
vōam e. Dev.
vuam w. Som.
vvuam Dor.
Fodder, 169, 229, 297—*fodðar*
 w. Wm. + *fodar*, n. Lan.
fodðar n. Cum.
fodir Bch. Abd.
fodar s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fodðar*, m.
 Cum. w. Wm. sm. & sw. Lan.
 Stf., n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. +
fodðar, e. Hrf. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
fodar Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., n. Ayr.
 + *fōðar*, Lth. + *fvdar*, s. Sc.
fodðar s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.
 m. em. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. n.
 Der. Not. n. nw. & sw. Lin.
 Lei. nw. Oxf. Ken., but se.
 Ken. *fodar*, Sus.
fodðar Ayr., but n. Ayr. *fodar*,
fōðar, Kcb. Ant. n. & sw. Nhb.
 I. Ma.
fōðar n. Ayr.
fvdar Lth. Edb.
vodar Dor. e. Dev.
Fold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 302,
 307—*fad* w. Frf. e. Per., s.

- Nhb. + *fauld*, n.Dur. + *fauld*,
fould.
fald nnw. Yks. + *fād*, *fould*.
faud se. Lan. + *faut*.
faul Ant.
fauld s. Nhb. n. Dur. se. Ken.
faut se. & s. Lan.
fād n. Nhb. nnw. Yks.
fāl ne. Sc.
fāld sn. Sc. nw. Lan.
fāl Kcb.
fāld Ayr. + *fpl*, but n. Ayr. + *fpld*,
Peb. s. Sc.
fjaud m. Nhp.
fod ne. Yks.
foud snw. Yks. + *fould*, sw. Yks.
em. sm. & sw. Lan. ne. Der.
nw. Lin., ne. Shr. + *fōd*.
foul I. Ma.
fould n. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.
n. Lan. n. Stf. w. Oxf.
foed m. Yks. + *foald*.
foald m. & se. Yks. s. Oxf.
fōd wm. Sc. + *fpl*, *fpld*, s. Dur.
Wm., but w. Wm. *fpld*.
fpl wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +
fpld.
fpld wm. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
w. Wm.
fōd ne. Shr.
fōd se. & sw. Nhb. e. Yks. s. Stf.
s. Lin. Ess.
fōld Inv. Uls., but Ant. *faul*, u.
Cum. Lei. m. Bck. nw. Dev.
foud ms. Lan. nw. Der. m. Shr.
fould ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
voel nw. Wil.
vōl Dor. + *vwōld*, w. Som. + *vōld*.
vōld w. Som. e. Dev.
vuald w. Wil. + *vvul(d)*.
vvul(d) w. Wil.
vwōld Dor.
- Abd. + *fok*, wm. Sc. + *fōk*, but n.
Ayr. *fōk*.
fok Sh. I., Or. I. + *fōk*, Bch. Abd.,
nm. Sc. + *fouk*, but w. Frf. e.
Per. *fouk*.
fouk Cai. nm. Sc., w. Cum. + *fwōk*,
fwusk, sw. Yks. + *fuak*, n. Lan.
m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
fouk nw. Lan. + *fōk*.
foak n. Cum. + *fuak*, *fūk*, *fwōk*,
fwōk, m. Yks., nm. Yks. + *fuak*.
fōk ne. Sc. + *fouk*, but Bch. Abd.
fauk, *fok*, wm. Sc., s. Lan. + *fōk*,
fuak, Chs., n. Stf. + *fōk*, Der.,
but n. Der. *fōk*, Ess.
fōak s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fōk*, se. Lan.
nw. Lin.
fōk Or. I. Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +
fouk, sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant.
se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Wm. nw.
em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n.
& s. Stf. n. Der. m. Lin. n. Lei.
e. War. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. w.
Suf. sm. Hmp., w. Wil. + *vāk*.
fuak e. Cum. + *fwōak*.
fuk s. Nrf. e. Suf.
fuak s. Sc. n. Cum. w. Wm. nm.
sw. & ms. Yks. m. & s. Lan.
fūk sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
fouk ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fōk*, s.
Ayr. + *fōk*.
fwōak e. Cum.
fwōk, *fwōk* n. Cum.
fwōk w. Cum. + *fwusk*.
fwusk m. & w. Cum. n. & m. Wm.
vāk Glo. + *vōk*, nw. Wil.
vāk w. Wil.
vōk me. Wil.
vōk w. Som. n. Dev.
vōk e. Hrf. Glo. m. Hmp. Dor. w.
& s. Som. e. & s. Dev.

Follow (contd.)—*fàls* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fals*.*foli* Lth. Edb. s.Ir. Wxf.*folò* s.Nhb. + *folà*, n.Dur. w.Wm.sw.Lan., n.Der. + *folà*.*folà* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Peb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &

m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *folò*,

sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan.

folò, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

fplò Inv. Ant.*voli* Glo. Brks. I.W., Wil. + *volà*,but me.Wil. *folà*, Dor. Som.,but w.Som. + *vplì*, s.Som. + *volà*,Dev., but e.Dev. + *volà*.*volà* Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.*vplì* w.Som.**Fond**, 212.**Food**, 162, 163—*fuodem*. Lan. Stf.s.Der., s.Lei. + *fud*.*fud* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *fud*, m.Cum. Wm., I.Ma. + *fud*.*fuid* sw.Yks.*fud* Inv. Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil.

fæd w.Frf. e.Per.*vòd* n.Dev.*vüd* Sus.**Fool**, 215, 249, 255—*fiu* n.Stf.n.Der. + *fū*.*fiul* me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *fiæl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *fiul*, Cum., butn.Cum. + *fiæl*, *fiül*, n. & sw. Wm.,s.Wm. + *fiæl*, snw.Yks. n.Lan.+ *fiül*, em.Lan., wm.Stf. + *fiül*, s.Stf. e.Der., s.Der. + *fiul*, Lei.,but n.Lei. + *fiül*, se.Cmb.*fiül* ne.Nrf. + *fiul*, e.Suf. + *fiül*.*fiæl* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.

w.Wm. ne. e. & nm.Yks., m.

Yks. + *fiæl*, se.Yks. + *fiul*.*fiil* Cai., sm.Sc. + *fiæl*, *fiül*, but s.Ayr. + *fiül*, Kcb. *fiæl*.*fiil* ne.Sc.*fiul* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr.*fiöl* ms.Yks.*fiul* Ant. se. sw. & s.Yks.*fiul* s.Wm. m.Yks. s.Oxf. e.

Dor.

fū sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+ *fiül*, Chs. + *fou*, n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der.

fiül Inv. s.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *fiul*,

nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. m. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. e.War. nw. & e.

Oxf. Bdf. Ken. sm.Hmp.

fol n.Hrf.*fou* Chs.*fiul* ne. & s.Der.*fiæl* Sh.I. + *fiæl*, w.Frf. Per. Ayr.,but s.Ayr. *fiil*, *fiül*, sm.Sc. Peb.

s.Sc.

fiæl Sh. & Or.I., sn.Sc. + *fiül*, wm.Sc. + *fiül*, Kcb.*fiül* sn. & sm.Sc.*fiül* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. e.

Suf. e.Dev.

fiul ne.Nrf.*vul* w.Wil.*vual* Sus. nw.Wil.*vül* Glo. Dor., but e.Dor. *fiæl*.*væl* Som.*vül* n.Dev.*vül* sw. & s.Dev.**Foot**, 169, 381, 382, 383—*fæt* ne.Sc. + *fæt*, but Bnff. *fiit*, wm.Sc.+ *fiit*, *fæt*, s.Sc. + *fæt*.*fiit* wm.Sc. Ant., se.Nhb. + *fut*,e.Yks. + *fiit*.*fiut* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *fut*, snw.Yks. + *fiit*,

- fot* s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *fut*.
fit Or. I. Bnff. em. Sc., but Lth. *fot*, Edb. *föt*, Peb. *fät*, sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. + *föt*.
fot Uls., but Ant. *fit*, n. Wor.
föt m. Nhp. + *füt*.
fuit sw. & ms. Yks.
fut Nhb., but se. Nhb. + *fit*, n. Dur. Wm., but n. Wm. *fut*, w. Wm. *fät*, nnw. & se. Yks. nw. Lan. n. & s. Stf., nw. Lin. + *füt*, Rut. + *föt*, Lei. + *füt*, *föt*, Glo., e. Oxf. + *föt*, m. Bck. + *füt*, *föt*, e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus.
fuat e. Dor.
füt snw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. nw. & m. Lin. m. Bck.
füt em. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Lei. m. Nhp.
föt Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *fät*, wm. Sc. Lth. s. Sc. em. Stf. Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Wor. ne. & m. Sbr. n. Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s. Nrf.
fät Peb.
faüt s. Chs.
füt e. Dev. + *vüt*.
fät ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *fit*, Edb. w. Wor.
vat me. & w. Wil. s. Som.
vät nw. Wil. sw. Dev.
vät w. Som.
vüt n. Dev.
vüt e. Dev.
Foot = a measure, 382.
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Forbid, 429.
Force, 244—*fors* Uls.
fos me. Wil.
fös s. Chs. sm. Lan. nw. Dev.
- fuars* s. Sc.
fuas sw. Yks. Bdf. w. Som.
fuös e. Dor.
vuas nw. Wil.
Ford, 87, 88, 244, 249—*förd* Ayr. + *ford*, *förd*.
fjörd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. + *fürd*.
förd Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *furd*, me. Nhb.
foad ne. Nrf.
föd s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. Suf. se. Ken.
föad e. Yks., em. Lan. + *fuad*, se. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. e. Dor., w. Som. + *voad*.
föd s. Dur., se. Yks. + *fuöd*.
förd Ayr.
furd Ant.
fuad m. Cum. w. & sw. Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se. Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. s. Oxf. s. Sur. Sus.
fuörd I. Ma.
fürd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb.
färd sn. Sc., s. Sc. + *färd*.
färd w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *fürd*, but n. Ayr. *färd*, *förd*, Kcb. s. Sc.
fürd wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
fuwörd n. Cum.
voad w. Som. e. Dev.
vuöd w. Wil. s. Som.
vöd nw. Wil.
Forecast, 429.
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Forget, 346, 425, 429, 430.
Fork, 87, 340—*fäk* e. & se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
fork Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *förk*, Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.
foak s. Nhb. + *fök*, n. Dur. sw. Yks. em. & se. Lan. s. Oxf.
fök s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Hrt.

Fork (contd.)—*fōrk* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*fāk* nw.Lin.*vāk* Glo. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.*vōk* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.**Forsake**, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432.**Fortnight**, 291.**Forty**, 189, 231—*fāt*'s. War. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., w.Wil. +*vausti*, e.Dor. w.Som.*fortē* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.*forti* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fortē*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōrtē*, s.Ayr. *fōrti*, me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.*fōti* I.Ma. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks. +*foati*, es.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.*foati* sw.Yks. se.Lan., Rut. +*fōti*, Lei., ne.Nrf. +*fusti*.*fōti* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*fōrti* wm.Sc., but u.Ayr. *fōrtē*, Uls., but Ant. *fōrti*.*fōti* s.Lin. +*fōti*.*fōrtē* n.Ayr.*fōrti* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.*fōti* w.Wm. nw.Yks. s.Lan. s. Lin.*fusti* ne.Nrf.*vausti* w. Wil.*vasti* nw. Wil.*vāti* I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. *fāti*, e.Som. n.Dev.*vosti* e.Dev.*vvti* me. Wil.**Forward**, 247, 303.**Fought**, 90, 358—*faut* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*fout*, Wm., but n.Wm. *fout*, nnw.Yks. +*fout*,em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf., Sus. +*fout*, w.Wil.*fūxt* Or.I.*fāt* I.Ma.*feut* n.Ken.*fest* w. & sw.Yks.*fiuxt* s.Sc.*foxt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōxt*, Kcb.*fout* me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. +*fout*, m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw.sm. & sw.Lan., n.Stf. +*fōt*, s.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Lei.*foat* Rut.*fōxt* Ant.*fōt* n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., nw. Dev. +*vōt*.*fōxt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōxt*.*fōxt* em.Sc. n.Ayr.*fōt* s.Lin. ne.Cmb.*fout* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. u. Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.*faut* Glo.*vāt* Dor.*vōt* n. nw. & e.Dev.*vvt* Brks.**Foul**, 171, 172, 255—*fai* s.Chs. +*fou*.*fau* em.Lan., se.Lan. +*fau*, sw. Lan. +*fæ*, s.Lan. +*fā*, *fæ*, e.Stf., n.Der. +*faul*, ne. & nw.Der.*faul* Inv., n.Ayr. +*ful*, Ant., s. Nhb. +*fūl*, n.Dur., Wm. +*fūl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*fūl*, es. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.*faul* s.Oxf.*fas* ms.Lan.*fā* s.Lan.*fāl* sw.Yks. +*feal*, ms.Yks.

fæul Lei., but s. Lei. *faul*.

fæ sm. sw. & s. Lan.

feul Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s. Lin.

Bdf. se. Ken.

feol sw. Yks.

foul e. Yks. nw. Lan.

ful Sh. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +
faul, s. Ayr. *fül*.

fül ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb.,
but s. Nhb. + *faul*, s. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se. Yks.
n. Lin.

fon s. Chs.

foul Rut. s. War. me. Wil.

fon se. Lan.

faul ne. Nrf.

voual w. Som., e. Dev. + *vöül*.

vöül e. Dev.

Found, *pret.*, 104, 249, 307—*fan*

Sc. + *fand*, but Sh. I. + *fon*, *fon*,

ne. Sc. + *fon*, sn. Sc. + *fönd*, n.

Ayr. *fän*(*d*), *fon*(*d*), s. Sc. + *fänd*,

Uls. + *fand*, Nhb. + *fand*, but se.

Nhb. *fund*, s. Nhb. *fünd*, Dur.

+ *fand*, but n. Dur. *fund*, *fünd*,

n. Cum. + *fand*, *fünd*, *fon*, w.

Cum. + *fand*, *fund*, n. Wm. snw.

Yks. + *fand*, m. Yks., sw. Yks.

+ *fun*, ms. Yks.

fand Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. e. &

w. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. +

fan, s. Wm. + *fant*, nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw. Lan. + *fund*, s. Lan.

fant s. Wm. + *fand*.

faun Ess. + *feun*.

faund n. Lan. + *fon*, s. Stf. Sus.

favnd Not.

fän n. Ayr. + *fänd*, *fon*(*d*).

fänd n. Ayr., s. Sc. + *fand*.

fæund m. Nhp.

feun w. Suf. Ess.

feund Lei. + *fünd*, but n. Lei.

found, Bdf. + *fon*, s. Nrf. + *fönd*,

e. Suf. + *föun*, se. Ken.

fjeund se. Hrt.

fon Sh. I. + *fan*, *fon*, n. Lan.

fönd sw. Lan. s. Nrf.

foun I. Ma.

fun sw. & s. Yks.

fund se. Nhb., n. Dur. m. Cum. +

fünd, w. Cum. nw. Lan.

fünd s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

nw. Lin.

fün Chs. n. Stf. ne. Der. + *fünd*,

e. & s. Der. e. War.

fünd se. Lan. Chs. n. & wm. Stf.

ne. & w. Der. Lei.

fon Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *fan*, n. Ayr. n.

Cum. Bdf.

fönd sn. Sc. + *fan*(*d*), n. Ayr., e.

Hrf. + *föund*, *vönd*.

föun Rut. + *föund*, e. Suf.

föund Rut. n. Lei. e. Hrf. e. Oxf.

w. Hrt.

föund ne. Nrf., sm. Hmp. + *vöund*.

fün s. Dev.

veun w. Som.

vönd e. Hrf.

vöun nw. & w. Wil. + *vöund*, Dor.,

but e. Dor. *vöund*, *vöun*, e. Som.

vöund nw. & w. Wil., e. Dor. +

vöun.

vöun e. Dor.

vöund Glo. sm. Hmp.

vöün n. Dev. + *vöünd*, e. & sw.

Dev.

vöünd n. Dev.

Found, *pp.*, 104, 249, 307—*faun*

Ess. + *feun*.

faund Sus., but e. Sus. *föun*, w.

Sus. *fun*.

favnd Not.

fæund m. Nhp.

feun Uls. + *feund*, but Ant. *fun*,

w. Suf. Ess.

Found (contd.)—

feund Uls. s.Lin., Lei. + *fünd*,
Bdf. + *fön*, s.Nrf. + *fond*, e.Suf.
+ *foun*, se.Ken.

fjeund se.Hrt.

fon sw.Lan. + *fond*.

fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.

fun Abd. + *fön*, Kcb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur. + *fund*, n.Cum. + *funt*, m.

Cum., w.Wm. + *fund*, nnw.

Yks. + *fund*, *fünd*, snw. e. m.

se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.

Lan. + *fün*, s.Stf., n.Der. + *fün*,

n.Lin. s.Sur. w.Sus.

fund me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &

s.Dur. Wm., but w. Wm. + *fun*,

ne. & nnw. Yks., n.Stf. + *funt*,

nw.Oxf.

funt n.Cum. n.Stf.

fünd nnw. Yks.

fün Ant. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne.

& nw.Der. War. w.Oxf.

fünd s.Chs. Lei.

fön Sc. + *fönd*, but Abd. + *fun*,

Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fund*, e.

Oxf. + *föund*, w.Oxf. *fün*, Bdf.

fönd Sc. m.Shr.

foun Rut. + *föund*, e.Suf. e.Sus.

föund Rut. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.

föund ne.Nrf.

föeun w.Som.

Four—*faur* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb., Peb. + *faur*, Kcb.

Ant., w.Wm. + *fauæ(r)*.

fauæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *fouæ(r)*,

Wm., but w.Wm. + *faur*, sw.

Yks. + *fouæ(r)*, em.Lan., Glo. +

vouæ(r), se.Ken. Sus., but e.

Sus. *föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*, w.Sus. *föæ(r)*,

w.Som. + *vauæ(r)*.

fauær Inv. + *för*, Bch., Abd. + *fouær*,

n.Cum. + *fouær*.

four Sh. I. ne.Sc.; but Bch. *fauær*,

Abd. *fauær*, *fouær*, s.Sc. + *för*,
me.Nhb.

fouæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

ne. nnw. m. se. & sw. Yks.,

n.Lan. + *föæ(r)*, nw.Lan., s.Lan.

+ *föæ(r)*, n.Bck. + *föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*.

fouær se.Nhb. n.Cum.

föæ(r) s.Stf. + *fouæ(r)*, nw.Lin. Rut.

w. & s.Oxf.

fjö(r) e.Suf. + *fjöæ(r)*.

fouæ(r) s.Stf.

fjöæ(r) n. & se.Lan., sw.Lan. +

fuoæ(r), s.Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m. &

sw.Nhp. s.War. n.Bck. e.Suf.

s.Sur., e.Sus. + *fouæ(r)*, w.Sus.,

e.Dor. + *vouæ(r)*.

föær Uls., but Ant. *faur*.

för Inv. s.Sc.

fuoæ(r) sw.Lan. s.Lin., ne.Nrf. +

fouæ(r).

fuar I.Ma.

four w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but

Lth. Edb. *faur*, Peb. + *faur*.

fouæ(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Bck. se.

Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Sus.

fouær Abd.

vouæ(r) w.Wil. + *vouæ(r)*, Dor., but

e.Dor. *fjöæ(r)*, *vouæ(r)*, w. & s.

Som. e.Dev.

vouæ(r) Brks.

vouæ(r) e.Hrf. nw. me. & w.Wil.

e.Som., n.Dev. + *vouæ(r)*.

vouæ(r) Glo. e.Dor.

vouæ(r) n.Dev.

Fowl, 106, 249, 382—*fail* nw.

Der. + *faul*.

faul Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *ful*,

s.Ayr. *fjül*, *fül*, Kcb. + *ful*,

Ant., s.Nhb. + *fül*, n.Dur. Wm.,

but w.Wm. *fül*, es.Yks. n. &

sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *fäl*, s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei.

- faul* s.Oxf., w.Som. + *vausl*,
vuusl.
- fāl* sw.Yks. s.Lan.
- feul* Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin.,
Lei. + *foul*, but s.Lei. *faul*, n.
Wor. se.Ken.
- fiul* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *ffül*, *fül*,
Kcb. + *faul*, s.Dur. + *foul*.
- ffül* s.Ayr. + *fül*.
- foul* n.Cum. snw.Yks. + *fül*, e.
Yks. + *föl*, se.Yks. nw. em. &
sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
- föl* e.Yks. Glo.
- ful* Abd. + *fül*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. n.Ayr.
- fül* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *ful*,
em.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
- faul*, *ful*, s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb.,
but s.Nhb. + *faul*, n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.
nw.Lin.
- foul* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. n.
Hrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
- foul* s.Dur.
- ffül* n.Dev., e.Dev. + *vuül*.
- vausl* w.Som. + *vuusl*.
- vuul* w.Wil. + *vuusl*, e.Som.
- vuusl* nw. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som.
- vuul* e.Dor.
- vuül* e.Dev.
- Frame**, 43—*fram* se.Ken.
- främ* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan.
- freim* Ant.
- freom* e.Yks., m.Yks. + *främ*, se.
Yks. + *främ*, *fram*, sw. & ms.
Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Som.
- främ* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm. & em.Sc.Kcb.s.Nhb.
n.Dur., nnw. Yks. + *fram*, snw.
& se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
- fram* Wm. nnw. Yks.
- främ* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
- frim* Lei.
- Fray**, 205—*frai* se.Ken. w.Som.
- fræ* s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks. + *free*,
n.Lan. w.Wil.
- frei* wm.Sc. Kcb. ne.Nrf.
- free* se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
Lin.
- frē* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. e. Yks. em.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
- frie* m.Yks.
- Free**, 192—*frei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *frie*,
frī, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
- frie* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- frī* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
& wm.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.
Wil.
- vrī* nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
- Freeze**, 190, 425, 427, 429, 430,
431, 432—*fräis* Ess.
- freiz* em.Lan. + *fräis*, se.Lan. s.
Stf.
- freez* n.Stf.
- friez* sw.Nhb. Sus.
- friez* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil.
- fräis* ne.Nrf.
- vrēz* Dor.
- vriz* w. & s.Som. Dev.
- Fresh**, 53, 343—*frāf* w.Som. +
vrāf.
- fræf* se.Ken.
- fræf* I.Ma. + *fræf*.
- freif* em. & s.Lan.
- fræf* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Fresh (contd.)—

- Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nbb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
vrāf w. Som.
vrēfnw. & me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
Fret, *sb.*, 59, 60, 425, 429, 431—
frest nw. Wil.
frīt m. Cum. + *frīt*.
frist sw. Yks. n. Lan.
frīt n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.
 Lan.
Friar, 224—*freir* w. m. Sc.
frīor n. Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. &
 es. Yks.
frīr Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
Friday, 154, 155—*fraidē* ne. Sc.,
 but Bch. Abd. *fredi*.
fraidi Lth. Edb., s. Dur. + *freidi*,
 snw. Yks. sw. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Hrt. e. Suf.
fraids Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *frāds*, sw. & es. Yks.
 n. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
frāds e. se. & m. Yks.
frāidi em. & se. Lan. s. Chs. nw.
 Der.
frāids s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
fredi Bch. Abd.
freidē sm. Sc., but Kcb. *freidē*, Ayr.
 + *freidē*, se. Nhb.
freidē w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
freidi w. m. Sc. s. Dur.
freids me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
froidi s. Lin. + *froids*, Lei., but s.
 Lei. *frāids*, Bck. se. Ken.
froids n. Stf. s. Lin.
froidi s. War. s. Oxf.
frāidi ne. Nrf.
vraidi Som. e. Dev.
vrōidē Sus. nw. & me. Wil.
vrōidi w. Wil. Dor.

Friend, 196, 307—*frænd* se. Ken.
+ *frend*.

- fren* n. Cum. + *frīn*(*d*), *frīn*(*d*), m.
 Cum., Wm. + *frend*, I. Ma.
frend w. m. Sc. + *frīn*(*d*), Ayr. s.
 Nbb. + *frīn*, n. Dur. + *frīnd*, *frīn*,
 w. Cum. Wm., e. Yks. + *frīnd*,
 nm. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. em.
 sw. ms. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. m. Shr. Oxf. Bck.
 se. Ken. me. Wil.
frent se. Lan.
frēn w. Som.
frīn n. Cum. Ess.
frīnds n. Sc. + *frīnd*, *frīnd*, nm. Sc.,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *frīnd*, s. Sc.
 + *frīnd*, Uls. + *frōnd*, but Ant.
frīn, me. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.
 nw. Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e. Suf., e.
 Dor. + *frīnd*.
frīn Cai. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
frīn, sm. Sc. + *frīn*(*d*).
frīnd Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Sc.
frīn Bch. Abd., em. Sc. + *frīnd*,
 w. m. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
frīnd Inv. sn. em. w. m. & sm. Sc.
 n. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.
frōnd Uls.
frōnd n. Lan.
fōnd e. Som.
vren nw. Wil. n. Dev.
vrend Glo. Sus. sm. Hmp. w. Wil.
 e. Dev.
vrīnd sw. Dev.
Fright, 116, 358—*frait* s. Stf.
 Sus.
frāit em. Lan.
frēxt Inv. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
 Per. *frīxt*.
freit I. Ma., n. Stf. + *froit*.

- frixt* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
frit sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
froit se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
froit s.Oxf.
fraxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
vrait s.Som.
vrait me. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Frighten, 360.
From, 262.
Front—*frunt* n.Cum. Yks. Rut. *frunt* m.Lan. Lei. Der., m.Nhp. + *front*, sw.Nhp. w.War. ne. Shr.
frunt Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Nrf. Wil. n.Dev. Cor.
frunt e.Suf.
vōnt w.Som.
Frost, 82—*frāst* se.Ken. + *frōst*.
fros I.Ma. s.Stf.
frost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf., but s.Stf. *fros*, Rut. Lei. Der. Lin. Oxf. Sus.
frōst se.Ken. me. Wil.
frūst s.Sc.
vras nw. Wil.
vrāst Dor.
vros e.Dev. + *vrost*.
vrost s.Som. e.Dev.
vrōs(t w.Som.
Froth, 93, 316—*frāþ* se.Ken. + *frōþ*.
frōþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *frōþ*, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw. Lan. *frōþ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
frōþ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se. Ken. me. Wil.
frō Abd. Lth. Edb.
- frōð* ne.Sc., but Abd. *frō*, Kcb. Ant.
frōþ Ayr.
vraþ nw. Wil. e.Dev.
vrāþ Dor.
vroþ s.Som.
vrōþ w.Som.
Frozen, 95—*frosn* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin.
frōzn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & em.Sc. I.Ma.
Fruit, 221—*freut* se.Lan.
frit wm.Sc. + *fræt*, *frūt*, Ayr.
friut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. *frūt*, Rut. Lei.
friut m. Yks.
frit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *frūt*.
frjūt ne.Nrf.
frut Ant., s.Nhb. + *frūt*, I.Ma. m. Shr. w. Wil.
fruat s.Oxf.
frūt Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw. Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me. Wil.
fræt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
fræut s.Chs.
frūt sm.Sc., but Kcb. *fræt*.
frūt em.Sc., but Peb. *fræt*, wm. Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Full, 99, 255—*fol* ne.Sc. + *fu*, *fū*, *fol*, Uls. + *ful*, but Ant. *fūl*, .n. Wor.
fōl m.Nhp. + *ful*.
fu Sh.I. ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *fū*, sm. Sc. + *fū*, *ful*.
ful Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm. + *fū*, Yks., n.Lan. + *fūl*, nw. & ms. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.

Full (contd.)—

- Lin., Rut.+*ful*, s.Lei., e.Hrf.
+*vul*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb.,
ne.Nrf.+*ful*, s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
ful, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp.
- fū* Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*ful*, w.
Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*ful*,
Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan.
- fūl* Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.
- fūl* Ant. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
I. Ma. Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., Lei.
+*ful*, but s.Lei. *ful*.
- ful* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc.+
fou, n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne.&m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bdf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor.
vul.
- fou* s.Sc.
- vul* w.Wil. +*vuəl*, *vul*, e.Dor. n.
Dev.
- vuəl* w.Wil. e.Som.
- vul* e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil.
- vəl* w.Som.
- Furrow**, 102, 233—*forə* s.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Lan.
- fur* Abd. Kcb.
- fūr*(r) e.Sus.
- fūr* Ant.
- fūrə* em.Lan. I.Ma.
- for* ne.Sc., but Abd. *fur*, w.Frf.
e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- forō* Inv. se.Ken.
- forə* me.Wil.
- forə* n.Ayr. Wm. Yks. sm.Lan.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
- fərə* se. & sw.Lan.
- vuə*(r) Sus., but e.Sus. *fūr*(r).
- vərə* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
- və*(r) s.Som.
- Furthermost**, 398.
- Furze**, 379.
- Fuss**, 173—*fus* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
- fūs* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
- fvs* Inv. ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp.
me.Wil., w.Wil. n.Dev.+*vvs*.
- vvs* w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.
- Gabble**, 23, 346—*gabł* Inv., ne.
Sc.+*jabl*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks.
Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf.
- gəbl* Sus. Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
- gəbl* se.Ken.
- gobl* m.Cum.
- jabl* ne.Sc.
- Gage**, 204, 249, 364, 366—*gaidg*
se.Ken. Dor.
- geadg* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
- gədg* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
me.Wil.
- gīdg* Glo.
- gjedg* n.Der.
- Gain**, 205, 364—*gain* ne.Nrf. +
gein, se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
- gēn* m.Cum. n.Lan.
- gein* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
- geən* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e. &
m.Yks., se.Yks.+*gēn*, *giən*, sw.
Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Sus.
- gēn* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
& wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
Wm. snw. & se.Yks. em. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut.
- giən* se.Yks.
- gjēn* n. ne. & nw.Der.
- Gall**, 40, 255—*gā* Bch. Abd.
w.Frf. e.Per.
- gāl* Ant., n.Nhb.+*gōp*, n.Dur. nw.
Dev.

- gà* Kcb.
gæl e.Dev.
gæl me.Wil.
geal, *gjal* w.Som.
goal sw.Yks.
gō n.Ayr.+*gōl*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus.
gōl Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gō*, s. Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som.
gōl sw.Nhb.
Gallon, 200, 249, 306, 364—
galn Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., Yks.+*galnd*, Lan., but se.Lan. *geln*, Chs., but s.Chs. *gjalnd*, I.Ma. Stf., Lin.+*galnd*, Oxf.
galnd Yks. Not. Lin. se.Wor.
gæln Sus. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
gælnd Nrf.
geln se.Lan. se.Ken.
gjaln n.Der.
gjalnd s.Chs.
Gallows, 35, 229, 249, 346, 383—
galas Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lin., Oxf.+ *gjalas*.
galas w.Frf. e.Per. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
galas n.Ayr.
gælis s.Som.
gælās se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
gjalas Oxf.
Game = play, 45—*gam* sw. & s. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., Wm.+*gem*, Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin.
gem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cnm. Wm.
Gander, 31, 229, 249, 300, 346—
gandæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
gandær Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
gandæ(r) s.Lan.+*gonæ(r)*.
gandær I.Ma.
ganæ(r) sw.Yks.
gändær Edb.
gänær Bch. Abd.
gändær Lth.
gændæ(r) se.Ken.+*gendæ(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
gendðær Ant.
gendæ(r) se.Ken.
gendær s.Ayr.
gēnær s.Sc.
gjendær Kcb.
gondðæ(r) n.Lan.
gondæ(r) sm.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf., n.Der.+*gonæ(r)*, War. n.Hrf.
gonæ(r) se. & s.Lan. n.Der.
Gape, 43, 44, 45, 249, 346—*gaip* se.Ken.
gæp me. & w.Wil. e.Som.
geap sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*giap*, sw. Yks. n.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin. w.War., s.Oxf.+*giap*, w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som.
gēp Inv.
gēp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., Wm.+*giap*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei.
giap m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
giap s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s. Oxf. w.Som.
gīp Glo.
gjap nw.Lan.
gjāp e.Oxf.
gjeþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gjeþ n. & nw.Der.
Garb, 346.

Garden, 201, 231, 233, 249, 301,
364—*gardin* n.Cum.

gardn I.Ma.

gaədn se.Ken.

gādn m.Cum. n. & se.Lan. n. &
s.Stf. m.Shr.

gādn s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Lin.
s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus.

gādn sw.Lan.

gerdn s.Sc.

gerdn Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.

geədn sw.Yks. e.Dev.

gērdn Bch. Abd. Kcb.

gērdn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

giədn Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

gjādn n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf.

gjādn e.Hrf.

gādn sm.Lan.

Garter, 264.

Gash, 199.

Gate, 42, 249, 346—*gait* nw.
Hrt.+*geat*, *giat*, se.Cmb. e.

Ken.+*geat*, se.Ken.

gæit Ess.+*giit*.

gæt se.Hrt.+*geat*, *giat*, *gjeit*.

gæit ne.Nrf.+*gjjet*, e. & sw.Dev.+
giat.

geit Ant.

get Inv., nm.Sc.+*giat*, *jet*, but w.
Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, e.Som.

geat me.Nhb.+*giat*, *jet*, se.Nhb.+
gēt, *giat*, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Dur.+*giat*,

giat, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Cum.+*jet*, se.

Yks.+*giat*, *jat*, sw.Yks.+*gēt*,

jēt, ms.Yks.+*jēt*, n.Lan.+*gjeat*,

jāt, n.Stf.+*jēt*, n.Lin.+*jeat*, nw.

Lin.+*jīat*, m. & s.Lin., Lei.+
gjēl, *jat*, *jet*, *jēt*, *jīat*, m.Nhp.+
gjeit, *gjeat*, w.War.+*giat*, s.

War.+*gjeat*, n.Wor. s.Pem.,

nw.Oxf.+*jeat*, se.Brks.,n.Bck.

+*giat*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. w. &

se.Hrt. m. & se.Cmb. e.Suf.

e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*giat*, *jat*,
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*giat*, Dor.+
giat, but w.Dor. *gjæt*, *gjet*,
gjēt, nw.Som., s.Som.+*gjet*, e.
Cor.+*giat*.

gēt w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & em.Sc.+
jet, *jēt*, Ayr.+*jēt*, Kcb.+*jet*, se.

Nhb., nnw.Yks.+*jat*, *jet*, snw.

Yks.+*gjeat*, *jat*, *jet*, *jāt*, sw.

Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*jēt*,

I.Ma.+*gjeat*, m.Chs., s.Chs.+
gīt, *gjet*, *gjīt*, Rut.+*jēt*, w.

Cor.

giat n.Dur., n.Wm.+*jat*.

git Dnb.+*gīt*, *gjet*, n.Dev.+*jet*.

giat nm.Sc., s.Sc.+*jæt*, me. & se.

Nhb.,sw.&s.Nhb.+*jet*, n.Dur.,

s.Dur.+*jat*, *jet*, *jīt*, ne.Yks.+
jat, *jet*, m.Yks.+*jet*, *jīat*, nm. &

se.Yks. w.War., ne.Shr.+*gīt*,

gjēt, Hrf.+*jat*, Glo.+*gīt*, *gjet*,

jat, e.Oxf.+*gjjet*, *gjeat*, w.Oxf.

+*gjet*, s.Oxf. Brks., but se.

Brks.+*geat*, n.Bck. nw. & se.

Hrt. Ken., but e.Ken. *gait*,

geat, se.Ken. *gait*, Sur., but s.

Sur. *geat*, Sus., Hmp.+*jat*,

I.W., Wil.+*jat*, *jæt*, *jīat*, but me.

Wil. *geat*, w.Wil.+*geat*, Dor.

w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *gīt*,

jet, *jīat*, e. & sw.Dev.+*gæit*, e.

Cor.

gīt s.Chs., Flt.+*gjēt*, Dnb. ne.
Shr. Glo.

gjæt w.Dor.+*gjet*, *gjēt*.

gjeit ne.Sc., but Bch. *jāt*, Abd.

jēt, *jāt*, s.Stf.+*gjeat*, m.Nhp., s.

Wor.+*gjjet*, se.Hrt. Hnt.

gjet se.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Chs. Dnb.,

e.Der.+*gjēt*, *jēt*, s.Wor., n.Shr.

+*gjēt*, Glo. e. & w.Oxf. ne. &

nw.Nrf. w.Dor. s.Som.

gjeat snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. e.
Oxf.
gjēt nw.Lan.+*jēt*, s.Lan.+*jēt*, *jēt*,
 Flt.n.Der.,ne.Der.+*jēt*,e.Der.
 Not. Lei. n. ne. & se.Shr. s.
 Cmb. w.Dor.
gjit Ess.
gjīt s.Chs.
jat Sh.I. Dur., but n.Dur. *geat*,
giat, *giat*, *gjet*, *jet*, s.Dur.+*giat*,
jet, *jīt*, Cum.+*jēt*, *jiat*, but n.
 Cum.+*geat*, Wm.+*jēt*, *jiat*, but
 n.Wm.+*giat*, ne. nnw. snw. e.
 & se.Yks. Lei. Wor., but n.
 Wor. *geat*, s.Wor. *gjeit*, *gjet*,
 Shr.+*jēt*, but n.Shr. *gjet*, *gjēt*,
 ne.Shr. *giat*, *gīt*, *gjēt*, se.Shr.
gjēt, Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.
 Oxf. *geat*, *jeat*, e.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*,
gjeat, w.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*, s.Oxf.
giat, Sus. Hmp. Wil.
jæt s.Sc. Wil.
jēt Sc.+*jēt*, but Or.I.+*jēt*, Inv. *get*,
 ne.Sc. *gjeit*, Bch. *jæt*, Abd. *jēt*,
jæt, sn.Sc. *jvt*, nm.Sc. *get*, *giat*,
jet, w.Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, em.Sc.+
gēt, *jēt*, wm.Sc.+*gēt*, Ayr. *gēt*,
jēt, Kcb.+*gēt*, s.Sc. *giat*, *jæt*,
 n.Nhb.+*jēt*, me. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm.,
 Yks.+*jiat*, but n.Yks. *jēt*, ne.
 Yks. *giat*, *jat*, nnw.Yks.+*gēt*,
jat, snw.Yks.+ *jat*, *jæt*, c.
 Yks. *jat*, m.Yks.+*giat*, *jiat*, nm.
 Yks. *giat*, w.Yks.+*jiat*, se.Yks.
geat, *giat*, *jat*, sw.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
 es.Yks. *jēt*, ms.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
 nw. em. & s.Lan. Lei. Shr. n.
 Dev. Cor.,but e.Cor. *geat*, *giat*,
 w.Cor. *gēt*.
jeat n.Lin. nw.Oxf.
jēt Or.I.+*jēt*, Abd.+*jæt*, Ayr.
jēt Sc. n.Nhb. u. w. sw. es. & ms.

Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but
 m.Chs. *gēt*, s.Chs. *gēt*, *gīt*, *gjet*,
gjīt, n.Stf. Der.,but n.Der. *gjēt*,
 ne.Der.+*gjēt*, e.Der.+*gjet*, *gjēt*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.
geat, *gjeit*, *gjeat*, sw.Nhp. *gjeat*.
jīt s.Dur.
jiat Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. Lei.
 Wil. n.Dev.
jvt sn.Sc.
jæt Bch. Abd. snw.Yks.
jæt n.Lan.
Gather, 44, 47, 229, 231, 249,
 297, 346—*gadðar* n.Cum.+
gaðar.
gadæ(r) se.Ken.+*geðæ(r)*.
gadær Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*geðær*,
giðær,but Bch.Abd.*gedir*,*geðir*.
gaðæ(r) sm.Lan.+*geðæ(r)*, n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*geðæ(r)*.
gaðær n.Cum. I.Ma.
gæðæ(r) Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
gæðær s.Sc.
gedðær Wm.+*gedæ(r)*, *gidæ(r)*, n.
 Lan.+*gidðæ(r)*.
gedir Bch. Abd.+*geðir*.
gedæ(r) m.Cum. Wm.
geðir Bch. Abd.
geðæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. ne. e. &
 sw.Yks. e. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not.
 Lin. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr.
gjeðæ(r), Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.
 Dev.
geðær Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. sw.Nhb.
gidðæ(r) n.Lan.
gidæ(r) Wm.
giðæ(r) w.Yks.
giðær ne.Sc.
gjeðæ(r) s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr
gjeðær Kcb.

Gather (contd.)—*godə(r)* w. Wor.**Gave**, 249, 279, 425—*ga* Wm.+*ge*, *gev*, w. Yks.+*gav*, *ge*.*gav* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum.

w. Yks. em.Lan.

ge Wm. w. Yks.*geuv* nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*gev* Wm. n.Lan. Dor.*gē* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*gēv* Inv. Kcb.*gjä* ne.Sc.**Gay**, 205, 249, 364—*gai* Abd.Lth.+*gē*, s.Wor. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Dor. Som.

gē Wm. w. Wil.*geə* s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw. Yks.

n.Stf. nw.Lin.

gēi ne. nm. & s.Sc.*gē* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

m.Cum. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. Sus.

gje n. & nw.Der.**Geese**, 142, 249, 328—*geis* se.

Lan. n.Stf.

giəs e.Dev. +*giz*.*gis* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma.*gīs* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Wor.

Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

gīs Som. e.Dev.*gjeis* s.Chs. ne.Shr.**Geld**, 346.**General**, 233.**Gesling**, 143, 324—*geslin* s.Chs.

n.Lin.

geslin Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.

geslin, Der. Not.**Get**, 58, 249, 292, 294, 346, 425,429, 430, 431—*ged* (before a following vowel) sm.Lan., s. Lan.+*ger*.*ger* (before a following vowel)

c. se. & s.Yks. s.Lan. n.Stf.

get Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Edb. *gət*, wm.Sc., s.Sc.+*giət*, Ant. me. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. Wm.

+*git*, e. & sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan.,sw.Lan.+*gjet*, I.Ma., nw.Lin.Lei.+*git*, m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.m.Bck., Bdf.+*git*, w.Wil.*git* Ayr., Uls.+*gət*, but Ant. *get*,

se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.,

nw.Lan.+*gjet*, m.Lan. Lin.,but nw.Lin.+*get*, Lei. n.Wor.

n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. I.W. e.Som., w.

Som.+*gət*, Dev. w.Cor.*giət* s.Sc.*git* se.Lan., s.Lan.+*gjet*.*gjer* (before a following vowel)

sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

gjet Kcb. nw. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf.

gət sn.Sc. Dor. w.Som.*gar* (before a following vowel)

Glo.

gət Edb. Uls.**Ghastly**, 289, 326.**Ghost**, 121, 122, 249, 346—*gaust*

se.Ken.

gest me.Nhb.*gëst* sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +*gost*.*gëst* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gost*,wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*göst*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*göst*, Peb.Ant., se.Nhb.+*giəst*.*giəst* nw.Yks.+*göst*, *guəst*.*giəst* s.Sc.+*göst*, se.Nhb., e.Yks.+*göst*.

- gjest* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*gōst*.
gjest Kcb.+*gost*.
gost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
goas e.Dev.+*gōst*.
goast me.Wil.+*gōst*, Dor., but e.Dor. *gōst*.
gōst m.Cum., Wm.+*gōst*, se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil.
gōst s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor., w.Som. +*guas*(t), e.Dev.
gōast n. & nw.Lin. m.Bck.
gōs I.Ma.
gōst Ayr.+*gēst*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guast*, n. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
gust ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
guas w.Som.
guast ne. nw. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. Glo. w.Hrt. n. Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
Gild, 429.
Gilt=a young sow, 346.
Gird, 429.
Girl, 115, 234, 249, 346—*gal* n. Nhp. n.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*gvl*, s. Oxf., Bdf.+*gæl*, *gel*, e.Sus.+*gæl*, *gvl*, n.Dev.
gāl nw.Hrt.+*gæl*.
gæl m.Nhp.+*gjal*, se.Brks., n. Bck.+*gjal*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt., se.Hrt.+*gjal*, *gjel*, n. & m.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*gjal*, Ess.+*gel*, n.Ken., e.Ken.+*gjvl*, se.Ken.+*gel*, *gāl*, s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., w.Wil.+*gvl*.
gel ne. e. & se.Yks., I.Ma.+*gjel*, m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. Bdf. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken.
gerl wm.Sc. se.Nhb.
- gēl* Sus., but e.Sus. *gal*, *gæl*, *gvl*, w.Sus. *gæl*.
giæl n.Dur.
gjal m. & sw.Nhp., w.Oxf.+*gjvl*, n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf.
gjæl nm.Brks.
gjel I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not., but m.Not.*gel*, ne.Nhp.se.Hrt:
gjvl w.Oxf. e.Ken.
gjāl Glo.
gol m.Yks.
gōdl w.Som.
gvl m.Lan. w.War. s.Wor. nw. Oxf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Cor.
gōrl Uls.
gōral nw.Wil.
gvl n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w. Dor. s.Dev.
- Give**, 58, 249, 279, 346, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432, 435 —*gi* Bch.+*gī*, Abd.+*giv*, *gī*, n.Ayr.+*gi*, s.Ayr.ne.Yks.,sw. Yks.sm.&sw.Lan.+*giv*,s.Lan. +*giv*, *gī*, s.Stf.+*gī*, Not.+*gjiu*, m.Shr. w.Som.
giā Peb.
giv Inv. Abd. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*gā*, n.Dur.+*gī*, n.Cum., m.Cum. Wm.+*gī*, sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
gi n.Ayr.
giv ne.Sc.+*gī*, but Bch. *gī*, *gī*, Abd. *gi*, *giv*, *gī*.
gī Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *gi*, *gi*, s.Ayr. *gi*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf., ne.Der.+*gī*, nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Dor. nw.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

Give (contd.)—*gīv* e.Dev.*gji* n.Der.+*gjiu*, *gji*, ne. & w. Der.*gjuv* Kcb. ms.Lan., s.Chs.+*gji*, n. Der. Not.*gji* ne.Sc. s.Chs. n.Der.*gʷ* s.Nhb.**Given**, 279.**Glad**, 22, 345—*dlad* sw.Yks. sm. Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin.*glad* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlad*, n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Rut. Lin., but m.Lin. *dlad*, Lei. Oxf. Cmb.*glād* se.Ken.*glæd* Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.*glæd* s.Sc.*glēd* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glēd* ne.Sc., but Abd. *glēd*.**Glass**, 26, 345—*dlas* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Hnt.*dlās* nw.Oxf.*glas* Kcb.+*gles*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlas*, n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. Stf. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Nrf.*glās* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken.*glæs* s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus. Som. e. Dev.*glæs* Dor.*gles* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glēs* ne.Sc., but Abd. *gles*.**Glide**, 425, 429.**Glisten**, 67, 345—*dlisn* sw.Yks. n.Der.*glisn* Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,but sw.Yks. *dlisn*, n. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.*glasn* ne.Sc., but Abd. *glisn*, w. Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.**Gloom**, 162, 163, 345—*dlium* sw.Yks.*dlūm* n.Der.*glūm* em.Lan. Stf.*glum* Abd. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s. Nhb.+*glūm*, Dur.*glūm* Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *glum*, s.Ayr., Lth.+*glōm*, Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sur. Sus. Ken. me. Wil.*glōm* Lth.*glūm* e.Dev.**Glove**, 169, 345—*dluv* sw.Yks. n.Der.*dlūv* sm.Lan.*glūv* m.Cum.*gliv* Bch. Abd.+*glōv*.*glōv*, *glōv* I.Ma.*gluv* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dluv*, n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glūv* s.Stf.*glūv* se. sw. & s.Lan.*glōv* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.**Glow**, 168, 345—*dlou* sw.Yks.*dlō* n.Der.*glau* Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*glō*, Kcb., Wm.+*glō*, Glo. Ken. Som.*glou* s.Sc. s.Stf. s.Oxf.*glō* m.Cum. I.Ma.*glō* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glou* me. Wil.**Gnat**, 23, 345—*nat* Inv. wm.Sc.,

- but n. Ayr. *nàt*, Kcb. me. & sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
nàt n. Ayr. s. Sc.
næt m. Shr. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Gnaw, 49, 345, 348, 425—*gnā* ne. Sc., but Bcb. Abd. *nā*, sn. Sc.
nā Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *nō*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som. n. Dev.
nà Kcb. em. Lan.
nā me. Wil. e. Dev.
neag sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan.
noa m. Yks., Rut. + *nō*, se. Ken.
nō wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf.
nō se. & sw. Nhb.
Go, 124, 249, 426, 427, 429, 431, 432, 433—*ga* w. Wm. + *gā*.
gau se. Ken.
gā e. & m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *ga*, snw. Yks., n. Lan. + *gē*, *guā*, nw. Lan.
gā Sh. I.
gea m. Yks.
gē ne. Sc. + *gjā*, w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. s. Ayr. n. Lan.
giā s. Sc.
gī se. Nhb.
gjā ne. Sc.
gou Ant., s. Stf. + *gō*, *gū*, m. Nhp. + *gū*, sw. Nhp., n. Bck. + *gu*, ne. Nrf. Som., but e. Som. *gū*, w. Som. *gū*, *gā*.
gō se. Yks. + *guā*, me. Wil.
- gōu* Rut. w. Dor.
gōa ms. & s. Yks. n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *gō*.
gō Inv. Kcb., s. Lan. + *guā*, *gū*, I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., n. Der. + *gu*, *gū*, Not. s. Lin. e. War. n. Shr. *gu* n. Der., nw. Der. Lei. + *gū*, n. Bck.
guā se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & sm. Lan., se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. + *gū*, e. Der., m. Lin. + *gū*, m. Shr. n. Hrf. w. Hrt., w. Wil. + *gū*.
gū em. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Dnb. em. wm. & s. Stf. n. ne. nw. & w. Der. m. Lin. Lei. n. & m. Nhp. w. & s. War. n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. nw. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but w. Dor. *gōu*, e. Som., w. Som. + *gā*, n. & e. Dev.
gou Ess.
gā w. Som.
Goat, 121, 122, 244, 346, 382—
gaut se. Ken.
gēt wm. Sc. Ayr. + *gōt*.
giāt s. Dur.
goit s. Lan. + *guāt*.
goat n. Stf. n. Bck., me. Wil. + *gōt*, e. Dev. + *gōt*.
gōt Wm. + *gōt*, me. Wil.
gōt nw. & w. Der.
gōat ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gōt*, n. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *gōt*, n. Dur. se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Sur. Sus. w. Som.
gōt Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. & s. Nhb. Wm. nnw. Yks., se. Yks. + *guāt*, m. & sw. Lan. n. Der. Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. n. & e. Dev.
guatsw Nhb. m. Cum. ue. e. m. se.

Goat (contd.)—

& sw. Yks. n. nw. ms. & s. Lan.
s. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil.

gūt wm. Stf.

gwoot Dor.

God, 82—*gād* Abd. + *gōd*.

god Ayr. + *gōd*, but n. Ayr. + *gōd*,

Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +

gōd, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.

em. se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. +

gōd, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *gōd*, n. & ne.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.

gōd Inv., n. Ayr. + *gōd*, Ant. s.

Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken. w. Som.

gōd ne. Sc., but Abd. + *gād*, w. Frf.

e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Dur.

e. Dev.

Golng, 121, 244.

Gold, 86, 253, 307, 346—*gand*

Abd. + *gōld*, *gūld*, wm. Sc. +

gūld, but n. Ayr. *gōld*, s. Ayr.

+ *gōld*, *gūld*, Lth., Edb. + *gūld*,

Peb. se. Lan.

gould sn. Sc., sm. Sc. + *gūld*, but

s. Ayr. *gand*, *gōld*, *gūld*, Wm.,

but n. Wm. *goud*, se. Ken.

geuld Uls. + *gōld*, but Ant. *guld*.

goud ne. Sc., but Bch. *gōld*, *gūld*,

Abd. *gand*, *gōld*, *gūld*, se. Nhb.

+ *gould*, s. Nhb. + *gould*, *guld*,

n. Dur. + *gould*, m. Cum. n.

Wm., snw. Yks. + *gould*, e. Yks.

+ *goud*, m. Yks. + *goad*, se. Yks.

+ *gūld*, sw. Yks. n. sm. & sw.

Lan., s. Lan. + *gūld*, n. Stf. nw.

Lin.

gould me. Nhb. + *gūld*, se. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur., nnw. Yks. + *gould*,

snw. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Sur., Sus.

+ *gūld*.

goad m. Yks.

gōd em. Lan.

gōld s. Oxf., e. Suf. + *goud*.

gōl w. Som. + *gual*.

gōld Inv., Bch. + *gūld*, Abd., w.

Frf. e. Per. + *goud*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr. + *gand*, *gūld*, s. Sc. + *gūld*,

Uls. es. Yks. Rut. Lei. n. nw.

& e. Dev.

guld Ant. s. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.

gual w. Som.

guld s. Lin. Bdf., w. Wil. + *gould*.

gūl I. Ma.

gūld Bch. Abd. wm. & sm. Sc.

Edb. s. Sc. n. & me. Nhb. se.

Yks. s. Lan., s. Chs. + *gould*,

gould, s. Stf. n. Der., n. Lin. +

goud, n. Wor. Glo. Oxf., but

s. Oxf. *gōld*, m. Bck. Sus. Wil.,

but me. Wil. *gould*, w. Wil.

guld, *gould*, Dor., but e. Dor.

guld.

goud w. Frf. e. Per. e. Yks. ms.

Lan. nw. Der. n. Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. e. Suf.

gould s. Dur. nnw. Yks. s. Chs.

ne. Nrf. me. & w. Wil.

gould s. Chs.

Gone, 129, 244, 249—*gān* snw.

Yks. + *gian*, *gon*, nw. Lan., sw.

Dev. + *gōn*.

gān w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *goan*,

gōan.

gein Ant.

geon m. Yks.

gēn ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *gēn*, w. Frf. e.

Per.

gēn sn. & em. Sc., wm. Sc. + *gōn*

Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *gōn*, Kcb. +

gōn.

gian n. Dur. + *giān*, *gjen*, *gon*, m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.

giān s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +

gjen, sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *gjen*, n.

& s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. & se.

Yks., n. Lan. + *gon*.

gīn Or.I.

gjen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

gon nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

gēn, n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. &

sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guan*, I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not., nw.

Lin.+*gōan*, m. & s.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.

Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.

Pem.s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*gōn*, Bdf.

Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.

Nrf. w.Suf. Som., but s.Som.

+*gwon*, n. & e.Dev. e.Cor.

gōn e.Ken.+*gōn*, e.Dor.+*gōn*.

gōn Inv.wm.Sc.w.Oxf.nm.Brks.

n. & m.Bck. Hrt., e.Suf.+*gun*,

Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.

Dev.

gōn ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.

Lin. e.Dor.

gōn n.Ayr.+*gēn*, Kcb.

gun e.Suf.

guan n.Nhb.sw.Yks.em.& s.Lan.

e.Sus.

gwon s.Som.+*gon*.

gwn m.Shr.

Good, 169, 244, 249, 346, 398—

gid Cai., wm.Sc.+*gjid*, *gæd*,

gūd, s.Ayr.

giud nnw.Yks.+*gud*, snw.Yks.+

gud, *gwuəd*, e.Yks.+*gud*.

giūd s.Nrf.

giud se.Nhb.+*gjud*, *gud*, m.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+*gud*.

gjid wm.Sc.

gjud se.Nhb.

gjūd sn.Sc.+*gvd*, *gūd*, em.Sc.+

gūd, but Lth. Edb. *gæd*.

gōd s.Yks.+*gud*, e.War.

gōid sw.Yks.+*guid*.

gōd ms.Yks.+*guid*.

gud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur., n.Cum.+*gæd*, *gūd*, *gūd*,

e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. e. nm. se. & s.Yks., n.

Lan.+*giud*, nw. & se.Lan., s.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.+

giud, Lin. Rut., m.Nhp.+*giud*,

sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.,

nw.Oxf.+*giud*, e. & s.Oxf. m.

Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Ken.Sus.sm.Hmp.Wil.e.Dor.

Som., but w.Som. *gæd*, *gæd*,

n.Dev.+*giud*.

giud sw. & ms.Yks.

giud se.Hrt.

giud n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I. Ma. Chs.

Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw.

e.w.&s.Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp.

n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

*guds*n.Sc., sm.Sc.+*gæd*, *giud*, but

s.Ayr. *gid*, Kcb. *gæd*.

gæd Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm.

& s.Sc. n.Cum., w.Som.+*gæd*,

sw.Dev.+*giud*, s.Dev.+*gæd*.

gæd Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.

Dev.

giud Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.

Frf. e.Per. *gæd*, em. & sm.Sc.

n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev.

giud wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev.

giuid ne.Sc.

gwuəd snw.Yks.

Goose, 162, 249, 328, 346, 381,

383—*gis* Ayr.+*gæs*, but n.

Ayr.+*gūs*.

gius sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*giəs*,

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

giəs, em.Lan.+*gous*, n.Stf.

giūs ne.Nrf.

giəs n.Dur. w.Wm.

gis Bch., Abd.+*gūs*.

gjvus ne.Der.

gous em.Lan.

guis sw.Yks.

guəs Dor.

Goose (contd.)—

gūs Inv. Abd. Ant. n. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s.

Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

gæs w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb.*gās* Or. I. Kcb.*gæz* w. Som.*gūs* Lth. Edb.*gūs* n. Ayr. e. Suf.*gūz* e. Dev.**Got**, 425, 429—*gat* Abd. s. Ayr. +*got*, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Cum.+*got*, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.

n. Lan.

gor I. Ma. +*got*.*got* ne. Sc., but Abd. +*gat*, w. Frf.e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*gat*,

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

n. Cum. s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & wm.

Stf. s. Der. Not. Lin. s. Lei. m.

Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. Suf.

Ken. Sus. sm. Hmp. Som., but

w. Som. *goat*, e. Dev.*goat* w. Som.**Gown**, 225, 249, 306, 364—*gaun*nnw. Yks. + *gūn*, snw. Yks. +*goun*, *gūn*, n. & se. Lan., n. Lin.+*gūn*.*gaund* ne. Cmb. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus. *geund*, w. Sus. *geun*(d).*gaun* n. Stf.*gūn* sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan.*gēn* sm. & sw. Lan.*geun* Bdf. + *geund*, se. Ken., s.Sur. w. Sus. + *geund*.*geund* n. Bck. Bdf., Sur., but s.Sur. + *geun*, e. & w. Sus.*gjaun* n. & nw. Der.*gjaund* nw. Nrf.*goun* snw. Yks. nw. Lan. I. Ma.*gun* Sh. I. Bch., Abd. + *gūn*, sn.

Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. sm. Sc.,

but Kcb. *gūn*, Peb. Ant., n.Cum. se. Yks. + *gūn*.*gūn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *gun*,Abd. + *gun*, wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. é. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

gvun Lei. me. Wil., w. Wil. +*gvound*, e. Dev.*gvound* Flt. Rut. Glo. s. Oxf. Brks.

ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil., but me.

Wil. *gvun*, w. Wil. + *gvun*, e.

Som.

gūn n. Dev.**Grain**, 205, 345.**Grandfather**, 267.**Grant**, 364.**Grass**, 26, 263, 345—*gars* me.

Nhb.

gas se. Yks. + *ges*, *gres*.*gās* snw. Yks. + *gās*.*gærs* s. Sc. + *græs*.*gers* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gars*,w. Frf. e. Per. + *gras*, wm. Sc. +*gres*, sm. Sc. + *gres*, but Kcb. +*gras*, n. Cum. + *gras*, *gars*.*ges* e. & se. Yks.*gras* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Kcb. +*gres*, Uls., but Ant. *gres*, se.Nhb. + *gars*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

& m. Cum. sw. Lan. I. Ma., Stf.

+ *gres*, m. Lin., Lei. ne. Nhp. +*gres*, m. & sw. Nhp., n. Shr. +*gres*, e. Som.*grās* ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *gres*, *gās*,

s. War. nw. & s. Oxf., m. Bck.

+ *græs*, ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur.

I. W.

græs s. Sc. m. Shr. Sus.*græs* em. Lan. Glo. m. Bck. n. Ken.

me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.

gres wm. Sc. Ayr., Lth. + *gars*,Edb. + *gars*, Peb. sm. Sc. Ant.

- ne. Yks., m. Yks. + *gās*, se. & es. Yks., n. Lan. + *gās*, se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *gras*, Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne. Shr.
- grvs* m. Lan.
- gvr̄s* Sh. I. sn. Sc. se. Nhb.
- gṽs* nw. Lan. n. Dev.
- gārs* Bch. Abd. Edb. n. Cum. Wm.
- gās* m. Yks.
- gārs* Lth.
- gās* s. Dur. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks. n. & s. Lan.
- Grave**, 43, 45, 279—*graf* Yks., but sw. Yks. *grēv*, Chs. Der., but n. Der. *grēv*, Lin., but nw. Lin. *grēv*, Lei. Nhp. War. s. Wor. Shr., but ne. Shr. *grīv*, Hrf., Glo. + *grīv*, Sur., Sus. + *grēv*, Hmp.
- grāiv* se. Ken.
- grēv* Wm. + *griaf*, *griāv*, n. Lan. e. Dev.
- grēf* Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
- grēv* sw. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Dor.
- grēv* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.
- griaf*, *griāv* Wm.
- grīv* se. Lan. ne. Shr. Glo.
- Gray**, 133—*grai* s. Wor. + *grei*, ne. Nrf. + *grei*, *grē*, se. Ken. me. Wil. w. Som.
- grā* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. w. Wil.
- grei* Ant. es. Yks. se. Lan. s. Stf., Rut. + *grē*, s. Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
- grē* sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *grē*, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *grē*, sw. Yks.
- n. Stf. Lin. Dor., but e. Dor. *grī*.
- grē* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum. snw. e. & se. Yks. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Der. Rut., Lei. + *grī*, but s. Lei. *grēi*, e. War. + *grī*, ne. Nrf. n. Ken.
- grī* m. & w. Chs. Lei. e. War. e. Dor.
- Graze**, 43—*grais* se. Ken.
- grēs* m. Cum. Wm. n. Lan.
- grēs* sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Dor. e. Dev.
- grēs* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.
- grīs* e. Suf.
- Grease**, 329.
- Great**, 182, 183, 263, 345—*gāt* e. Cum.
- grait* se. Ken.
- grāt* Uls., but Ant. *gret*, e. Dev.
- greid* sw. Lan. + *greit*, ms. Lan. + *greit*, *gret*, *grēt*.
- greit* ne. Sc. + *grēt*, sn. Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan. s. Stf., Lei. + *gret*, *grēt*, *grīt*, m. & sw. Nhp. + *gret*, *grēt*, se. Shr. + *grēt*, Bdf. + *gūt*, se. Hrt. + *griat*, s. Nrf. + *grūt*.
- gret* n. Ayr. s. Sc. + *grēt*, Ant., n. Cum. + *grit*, *grīt*, *gārt*, s. Yks., m. Lan. + *gūt*, ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *grēt*, *gūt*, *gāt*, n. nw. & e. Der., n. Lin. + *griat*, nw. Lin. + *great*, *griat*, sw. Lin. Not. Rut., Lei. ne. Nhp. + *grēt*, m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. + *grēt*, *grīt*, n. Shr. + *grēt*, nw. & e. Oxf., s. Oxf. + *gāt*, u.

Great (contd.)—

- Bck., Hnt.+*grēt*, ne.Cmb. nw. Nrf. Ess.
- great* Sh.I.+*grit*, me.Nhb.+*grit*, I.Ma.+*grēt*, n.Stf. nw.Lin., s. Lin.+*grit*, e.Hrf.+*grēt*, w.Hrt. e.Suf.
- grēt* Inv.Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*grēt*, s.Sc. ms.& s.Lan.I.Ma., s.Chs.+*grit*, Flt. Dnb. em.Stf., ne.Der. + *grit*, Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. War. s.Wor. n. m. & se.Shr., n.Hrf. + *grit*, e.Hrf. Hnt., n. Dev. + *grēt*.
- grit* Sh.I. n.Cum., es.Yks.+*grūt*, wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.
- griat* se.Nhb. + *grit*, nnw.Yks. + *grit*, *gāt*, snw.Yks.+*gāt*, ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. n. nw.Lin. se.Hrt.
- grit* n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur.+*gāt*, n. m. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *gāt*, nnw.Yks. s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. & w. Der. Lei. e. War. ne.Shr. n. Hrf. n.Ken.
- grūt* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
- grat* Lth. Edb. Peb.
- grēt* ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm. Brks.Bdf.e.Sus.sm.Hmp.nw. Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.*gāt*, Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.
- gært* n.Cum., Wm. + *gāt*, but n. Wm. + *grit*.
- gāts*.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.*grēt*, Hmp., but sm.Hmp. *grēt*, w.Wil. e.Dor.
- Green**, 142, 345—*grēn* Dor.
- grēn* s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., s.Chs.+*grin*, n. & e.Stf., em. wm. & s.Stf.+*grin*, ne. & s.Der.,

Lei.+*grin*, m.Nhp. ne.Shr. + *grin*.

grēn e.Suf.

grēn n.Wor.+*grin*, m.Bck.

grin Sus.+*grin*.

grīn n.Cum. s.Lin.+*grīn*, s.Oxf.

grin Sh.I.w.Frf.e.Per.Kcb.s.Sc.

grīn ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.,

but s.Wm. *grēn*, e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.

& s.War. n. Wor. Shr., but ne.

Shr.+*grēn*, e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.

Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.

ne. nw. & s.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. se.

Ken. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.

Grew, 193—*grēu* n. & em.Lan.

griu s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.

grū Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

Grice, 382.

Grilse, 329.

Grim, 68—*grim* Inv. Abd. w.Frf.

e.Per., n.Ayr. + *grām*, s.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks.

em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n.Der. Not. Lin. Ken. Sus. Dev.

grām w.Som.

grām ne.Sc., but Abd. *grim*, n.

Ayr. Edb. Wm.

grām n.Lan.

Grin, 263, 425.

Grind, 75, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429,

430, 432—*grain* n. & e.Dev.

graind s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Lan. +

grind, sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.

Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

grānd sm. Lan.

- grain* I.Ma. + *grein*.
gräind em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.
grain I.Ma.
greind Inv. n.Ayr.
gren nw.Dev.
grend s.Sc.
grén ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *grin*.
grin Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Cum., nw. Lan. + *grind*.
grind Sb. I. w. Frf. e. Per. me. & se. Nbb. s.Dur. Wm. snw. se. & sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
groind n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *groin*.
groin ne.Nrf. + *groind*, e.Sus., w. Wil. + *groind*, Dor. e.Som.
groind n.Shr. nm.Brks. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.
Grip, 425, 426, 429, 432.
Gristle, 67, 263—*grisl* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
grisl.
grisl Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. + *grisl*, em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
griso me.Wil.
grisl Bch. Abd. + *grisl*, n.Ayr. Wm.
grisl Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
gisl sw.Yks. n.Lan.
Groan, 121, 122—*graun* se.Ken.
grén Abd. + *grom*, Ayr.
grian m.Cum. Wm.
grin nw.Lan.
grom Bch. Abd.
groun s.Sc.
groen s.Nbb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
grön me.Wil.
gröen se.Lan. nw.Lin.
grön Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
- Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
gruon sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Bdf.
grün e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
Grope, 429.
Ground, sb., 104, 249, 307, 345—*graind* Chs. n.Stf., nw.Der. + *graund*, e.Der.
graund n. m. se. & s.Lan., wm. Stf. + *gründ*, s.Stf. nw. & s.Der. e.War.
gravnd ms.Lan. + *grænd*, Not.
grænd n.Der. + *ground*.
gründ s.Yks., s.Lan. + *grænd*, ne. & w.Der.
græund m.Nhp.
grænd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
greun m.Bck. + *greund*, w.Suf. n. Ken., w.Som. + *greund*.
greund Uls. + *grond*, *gruon*, but Ant. *grün*, s.Lin., Lei. + *grjaund*, but n.Lei. *ground*, m.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf. Ess. + *ground*, se.Ken. w.Som.
grænd sw.Yks. + *gründ*, *grund*.
grënd ms.Yks.
gründ sw.Yks.
grjaund Lei.
grjeun (d se.Hrt.
grond Uls.
groun I.Ma.
grun Kcb. s.Nbb., n.Dur. + *grund*, *grönd*, Cum. + *grund*, but n.Cum. + *gron*, Wm. se. Yks. n.Lin. + *grund*.
grund Nbb., but s.Nhb. + *grun*, Dur., but n.Dur. + *grun*, *grönd*, Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
grün Ant.
gründ nw.Lan. + *grönd*, wm.Stf.
gron Sc. + *gründ*, but Kcb. *grun*, n.Cum.

Ground (contd.)—

- grōnd* Sc. m.Shr. n.Bck. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *groun*.
groun Rut. e.Sus. nw. & w. Wil.,
e.Dor. + *groun*, e.Som.
ground Dnb. n.Der. n.Lei. n. &
e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
me.Wil.
grōnd n.Dur. nw.Lan.
groun Uls. e.Dor.
ground Glo. sw.Hmp.
grūn n. & e.Dev.
Grow, 168, 427, 432—*grau* Inv.
Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.n.Dur. Wm.
se.Ken.
grū n.Lan.+*grō*.
grou sm.Sc., but Kcb. *grau*, s.
Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks., em.Lan.
+*grō*, s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
grō n.Lan. l.Ma. nw.Lin. se.
Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor.
grōu m.Nhp.
grō em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf., n.Der.+*grū*, m.Shr. Sus.
e.Dev.
grū s.Stf. n.Der.
grou w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil.
Grudge, 219, 263.
Gruel, 221, 364—*griu'il* m. se.
sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
Rut. Lei.
griu'al s.Dur. m.Cum.Wm.nnw.
snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.
Lin.
grū'el wm.Sc.
grū'il Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der.
grūl sn.Sc.+*grū'al*, w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Cum. se.Kcn. s.Sur. Sus.
e.Dor.
grū'ō me.Wil.
grū'æl Bch. Abd.

- grū'al* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. l.Ma. s.Oxf. e.
Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
grū'el s.Sc.
grū'al ne.Nrf.
Grunt, 345.
Guard, 364.
Guest, 346.
Guise, 223.
Gusset, 326.
Had, 441.
Hag = to chop, 29—*ag* Yks. Lan.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr.
æg Brks. Hmp. Wil.
hag Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm.
Hail, 48—*agl* ne.Yks., e.Yks. +
æl, se.Yks.+*æl*, *ēl*.
ail Ess. se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.
+*æial*, *æal*, Dor., but e.Dor.+
aiæl, e.Som.
aiæl e.Dor.+*ail*, w.Som.
æil m.Nhp.
æial, *æal* w.Wil.
æil nnw.Yks.+*æl*, *ēl*.
eil se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus.
æl, n. & e.Dev.
æl nnw. e. m. sc. & sw.Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt.
n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
ēl n.Cum. nnw.Yks.
ēl n.Dur.+*heal*, m.Cum. snw. &
se.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *eil*,
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.
Dev.
hæil Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *heil*.
heil Ant.
heal ne.Sc.+*hæl*, but Bch. Abd.+
hæl, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+
hæl, n.Dur.
hæl Bch. Abd.+*hæl*, s.Sc.
hæl Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

- Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
n. me. & s.Nhb. w. Wm. I.Ma.
il s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *eil*, ne.
Shr.
- Hair**, 134, 248—*ā(r)* snw.Yks. +
ea(r), *ē(r)*, *ia(r)*, Oxf. + *jā(r)*.
ā(r) nnw.Yks. + *ia(r)*, *iā(r)*.
ea(r) n.Dur. + *heā(r)*, s.Dur. m.
Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.
Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan. + *ā(r)*, sw.
Lan. + *jā(r)*, n.Stf., n.Der. +
jā(r), nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.,
Glo. + *jā(r)*, ne.Nrf. + *iā(r)*, e.Suf.,
Ken. + *iā(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.
- ā(r)* snw.Yks.
her wm. & s.Sc. + *hēr*.
heā(r) s.Nhb. + *hēā(r)*, n.Dur.
heor Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
hēā(r) s.Nhb.
hēr Sc., but wm. & s.Sc. + *her*,
me.Nhb., Wm. + *hiēr*, *jār*.
hiōr Wm. I.Ma.
ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.
iā(r) Cum. + *jā(r)*, *jā(r)*, but n.Cum.
heor, m.Cum. *ea(r)*, nnw.Yks. e.
Stf. Der., but n.Der. *ea(r)*, *jā(r)*,
nw.Der. + *jā(r)*, Lin., but nw. &
s.Lin. *ea(r)*, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
Ken.
- jā(r)* Cum.nw.Lan.se.Wor.Shr.,
but n.Shr. *jeā(r)*, Hrf., but u.
Hrf. *jeā(r)*, Oxf.
- jār* Wm.
jeā(r) n.Shr. n.Hrf. Brks.
jā(r) n.Wil.
jæuā(r) s.Chs.
jā(r) Cum. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.,
but s.Chs. *jæuā(r)*, n. & nw.
Der. Wor., but se.Wor. *jā(r)*,
Glo.
- ā(r)* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.
- Half**, 38, 280—*āf* Rut. + *ōf*, m. &
sw.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.
Bck. + *eaƿ*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.
āf, e.Dor. + *āƿf*, w.Som. + *āv*,
e.Dev., w.Cor. + *āƿf*.
āv w.Som.
eaƿ se.Ken.
eaƿ nw.Wil.
āf n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. + *āf*, w.Cor.
ef wm.Stf.
eif n.Stf.
eaƿ n.Lin., nw.Lin. + *ōf*, m. & s.
Lin. n.Bck.
ēf em. & sm.Lan. + *ōf*, s.Lan. +
ōf, *ōv*, s.Chs. + *if*, *if*, m.Not.
Lei. Ess. nw.Som.
ēv n.Der. + *ōv*.
haf Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Uls., but Ant. *hāf*, me.Nhb.,
s.Nhb. + *haƿf*, n.Cum. + *hoƿf*,
hōf.
haƿf s.Nhb. n.Dur.
hāf ne.Sc. Ant., I.Ma. + *hēf*.
hēf se.Nhb. + *hōf*, I.Ma.
hoƿf n.Cum.
hōf wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
haf, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Cum.
Wm., but n.Wm. *ōf*.
hōf se. & sw.Nhb.
if s.Chs. + *if*.
if s.Chs.
iv w.Chs.
oaƿ m.Yks. + *uaƿ*, se. & sw.Yks. +
ōf.
ōf s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.
nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks.
n. em. sm.Lan., se.Lan. + *ōv*,
sw. & s.Lan. e. & s.Stf. nw.
Lin. Rut.
ōv nw.Lan. + *ōf*, se. ms. & s.Lan.
n. ne. & nw.Der.

Half (contd.)—
ōf e. Yks. nw. Lan.
uaf m. Yks.
Halfendeal, 396.
Halfpenny, 267, 280.
Hallantide, 392.
Halter, 39, 284—*altə(r)* n. Dur. +
eltə(r) e. Dev.
ältə(r) w. Som. + *ōltə(r)*.
eltə(r) n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks.
 Lin.
haltə(r) s. Nhb. + *helte(r)*.
heldər Ant.
heltþər Wm.
helte(r) s. Nhb.
heldər w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *hōltər*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.
 & sw. Nhb.
hiltər Bch. Abd.
holtþər I. Ma.
hōltər Inv. n. Ayr. Edb.
oltə(r) em. Lan. Dor.
ōltə(r) se. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. w. Som.
ōtə(r) sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
ältə(r) n. Lan.
Ham, 30.
Hames, 383.
Hammer, 47—*amə(r)* m. Cum.
 sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. nw.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Oxf.
āmə(r) se. Ken. + *æmə(r)*.
æmə(r) se. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
 e. Dev.
hamə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but
 w. Wm. *hamər*.
hamər Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. sw.
 Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.
hemər Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
homər I. Ma.
hōmər Lth. Edb.
ombə(r) s. Wor. + *omə(r)*.
omə(r) sm. sw. se. & s. Lan. Stf.

n. Der. War., but s. War.
amə(r), nw. Oxf.
Hand, 31, 302, 307—*an* I. Ma. +
and, *han*, *hān*, nw. Lin. + *and*,
 s. Pem., e. Suf. + *and*, s. Sur. w.
 Sus. + *ānd*, *ōnd*, nw. & e. Som.,
 n. Dev. + *and*, e. Cor. + *æn*.
and sw. Nhb. + *hand*, n. Dur. +
han(d), s. Dur., n. Cum. + *han(d)*,
 m. Cum. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.
 Lan., sm. & sw. Lan. + *ond*, s.
 Lan. + *ant*, *ond*, *ont*, I. Ma.
 Chs., s. Stf. + *ond*, ne. Der. +
ont, e. Der. + *ond*, Not. Lin.,
 but nw. Lin. + *an*, Lei. + *ond*,
 m. Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. Shr.,
 ne. Shr. + *ond*, Oxf., but e. Oxf.
 + *ond*, nm. Brks., n. Bck. + *ænd*,
ond, Bdf., nw. Hrt. + *ānd*, Hnt.
 m. & s. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *ænd*,
 nw. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess., e. Sus. +
ānd, n. Dev., sw. Dev. + *æn*.
ant s. Lan.
ānd nw. Hrt., se. Ken. + *ænd*, s.
 Sur. e. & w. Sus.
æn se. Cum. n. Ken. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *ænd*, w. Som. + *æon*, e. Dev.
 + *ænd*, sw. Dev. e. Cor.
ænd se. Brks. n. Bck. se. Hrt.
 n. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. & se.
 Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *and*,
ānd, w. Sus. *an*, *ānd*, *ōnd*,
 me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.,
 but nw. & e. Som. *an*, w. Som.
æn, *æon*, e. Dev.
æon w. Som.
han ne. Sc. + *hand*, sn. Sc. + *hān(d)*,
hōn, Ant., se. & s. Nhb. + *hand*,
 n. Dur. n. Cum., w. Wm. + *hand*,
 I. Ma.
hand Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
 me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *han*.

hân sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
hând Sh.I. sn.Sc.
hàn Peb. Kcb.
hân Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hôn*, s.Ayr.
hân, s.Sc.+*hând*, Uls.+*hând*,
 but Ant. *han*.
hând Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
hand nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
hand.
hôn sn. & wm.Sc., Edb.+*hōnd*.
hōnd Edb.
ond sm. & sw.Lan., ms. & s.
 Lan. +*ont*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.,
 nw.Der.+*ont*, e.Der. Lei. w.
 War. ne. & m.Shr.n.Hrf. Glo.
 e.Oxf. n.Bck.
ont se.ms.&s.Lan.ne.&nw.Der.
ōnd s.Sur. w.Sus.
Handle, 300.
Hands, 307.
Hang, 32, 274, 426, 427, 429, 430,
 432—*ay* snw. & m.Yks., sw.
 Yks.+*ey*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+
ayg, *ey*, *eyg*, Chs.+*ey*, s.Stf.
 +*ayg*, n.Der.+*ey*, nw.Lin. Lei.
 m.Shr. e.Hrf., Glo.+*æy*, Oxf.
 Bdf. e.Dor.
ayg em. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+
oyg, n. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der.
ây s.Lan.
æy m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.
 Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *ay*, Som. n. & e.Dev.
ey sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.
 Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev.
eyg em.Lan.
hay Sc., but sn.Sc. *hey*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *hāy*, sw. & s.Nhb.
 w.Wm.
hāy Ant.
hæy I.Ma.+*hey*.
hey sn.Sc. I.Ma.

oy se.Lan.
oyg sw.Lan.
Hank, 340.
Happen, 22, 233, 269—*apn* n.
 Dur.+*hapn*, n.Cum.+*hapn*,
hepn, e. m. & w.Cum., Wm.+
hapn, Yks.Lan., I.Ma.+*hapn*,
 Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf., Glo.+
æpn, Oxf., e.Suf. +*æpn*, se.
 Ken.
āpn se.Hrt.
æpn Lei. Glo. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
 & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.
hapn Sc., but Ayr.+*hepn*, Peb.
hepn, s.Sc. *hâpn*, Uls. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
 I.Ma.
hâpn s.Sc.
hepn Ayr. Peb. n.Cum.
Hard, 37—*æd* em.Lan.
*ād*n.Dur.+*hād*, m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
 Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. mc.
 Wil. Som. Dev.
æd sw.Lan.
hard s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum., w.Wm.+*hæd*, I.Ma.
hæd w.Wm.
hād n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.,
 but n.Wm. *hård*, w.Wm. *hard*,
hæd.
hård Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm.
hård Inv. s.Sc.
hård Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hård*, s.
 Ayr. *hard*.
æd sm.Lan.
Hare, 44, 46—*ā(r)* snw.Yks.+*æ(r)*,
ia(r), n.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
æ(r).

Hare (contd.)—

æ(r) n. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *ia(r)*,
ia(r), s. Lan. + *ea(r)*, nw. Der. s.
 Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dev. + *ea(r)*.

ea(r) n. Dur. + *heo(r)*, s. Dur., n.
 Cum. + *heor*, m. Cum. snw. m.
 se. & sw. Yks. n. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Chs. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. n.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., but
 nw. Som. *ia(r)*, e. Dev.

hær Wm., but n. Wm. *æ(r)*, w.
 Wm. *hēr*, sw. Wm. *hiar*.

heir Ant.

her wm. Sc. + *hēr*.

heo(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur.

heor Inv. Uls., but Ant. *heir*, sw.

Nhb. n. Cum.

hēr s. Sc. + *hēr*.

hēr me. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s. Sc. me. Nhb. w. Wm.

hiar sw. Wm.

hiar I. Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw. Yks.

ia(r) ne. & nnw. Yks. Sur. Dor.
 nw. Som.

jā(r) nw. Lan.

æ(r) em. & sn. Lan. s. Stf. Glo. w.
 Wil.

Harm, 37—*arəm* Sus.

ām n. Dur. + *hām*, m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
 Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
 Som. e. Dev.

ām sw. Lan.

harm Inv. Uls., but Ant. *herm*,
 sw. Nhb. n. Cum., I. Ma. +
harəm.

harəm I. Ma.

hām s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.

herm Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr., but n. Ayr. *hērm*, Peb.
 s. Sc. Ant.

hērm nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.

herm, u. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ām sm. Lan.

Harrow, 22, 229, 233—*arə* s.

Dur., n. Cum. + *harə*, m. Cum.

nw. e. m. & se. Yks. Lan. Stf.

u. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. War.

s. War. Oxf. Sus., but e. Sus.

ā, w. Wil., w. Som. + *ārə*.

ā e. Sus.

ā(r) ne. Yks.

ārə se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. +

arə.

ærə ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Dor. e. Dev.

hari Lth. Edb. + *heri*.

harə wm. Sc. + *herə*, *herə*, but n.

Ayr. *harə*.

harə Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.

sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

Wm. I. Ma.

hārə s. Sc.

heri Lth. Edb.

herə, *herə* wm. Sc.

Harvest, 37, 229, 231, 233, 279,

330—*arist* nnw. Yks. + *ārist*,

āvist, snw. Yks. + *āvist*.

arəs w. Som. + *ārəs*.

arəst n. Lan., s. Lan. nw. Der. +

āvist.

āvist em. Lan. s. Lin.

avist Lei. + *āvist*, *ēvist*, *ivist*.

avəst e. Suf.

ārist nnw. Yks.

ārəs w. Som.

ārəst ne. Der. n. Dev.

āvis sw. Yks. + *āvist*, e. Som., e.

Dev. + *āvist*.

āvist s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.

snw. m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. se.

& s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

āvās Dor.

āvōst ne.Nrf.

æwōst m.Shr. m.Bck. nw.Som.

æwist sw.Lan.

ewist n.Bck.

ēvist Lei.

harst s.Sc., n.Cum.+*harvist*.

harōst sw.Wm.

harvist me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hāvās I.Ma.

hāvis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*hāvist*.

hāvist s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.

hāvōst ne.Wm.

herst sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hervōst*,

hērst, but n.Ayr.+*hērvōst*, Lth.

+*hervōst*.

hervist Ayr.+*hērst*, but n.Ayr.

hervōst, *hērvōst*, s.Ayr.+*hervōst*,

Kcb. Ant.

hervōst wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*hērst*,

Lth., Peb.+*hērst*.

hērst ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr.+*hervōst*, Kcb.

hervist, Peb.

hērvōst n.Ayr.+*hervōst*, Edb.

hērvōst w.Frf. e.Per.

ivist Lei.

Has, 235, 435—*as* w.Yks. em.

Lan.+*es*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*es*,

Chs. n.Stf. Der., Lei.+*es*, s.

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

æs Brks. e.Dev.

es se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but

n.Cum. *hæes*, Wm. n. ne. nw.

e. nm. sm. w. & sw. Yks. n. nw.

nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Lin.

Lei. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

has Inv. sw.Nhb.

hæes s.Sc. n.Cum.

hes Sh. & Or.I. Cai. w.Frf. Per.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & nne.Nhb.
I.Ma.

his ne.Sc. Ayr.

[The unstressed form is usually
əs, and when used enclitically
-*s*, -*s*.]

Hasn't, 327.

Hasp, 26, 331—*aps* Glo.+*æps*,
Oxf., but s.Oxf. *āsp*, Brks.,
Ken.+*æsp*, but se.Ken. *āsp*,
Sur. Sus.+*æps*, Hmp.+*æsp*,
I.W. Wil. Dor. Som.+*æps*,
Dev., but nw.Dev. *æsp*, e.Dev.
æps, *æsp*, Cor.+*eps*, but w.
Cor. *æps*.

asp se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

āsp s.Oxf. se.Ken.

æps Glo. Sur. Sus. I.W. Wil.

Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*æsp*, w.

Cor.

æsp Ken. Hmp. nw. & e.Dev.

eps Cor.

esp Dur., but n.Dur. *hesp*, Cum.,

but n.Cum. *hasp*, Yks., n.Lan.

+*æsp*, ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin.

hasp Inv. n.Cum., Wm.+*hesp*,

I.Ma.

hesp Sc., but Inv. *hasp*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. Wm.

æsp n.Lan.

Haunch, 365.

Have, 235, 279, 429, 435, 441—

a n.Dur.+*e*, *ev*, n.Der.+*av*, s.

Lin.+*ev*.

av se. Yks.+*e*, *ev*, es. Yks. em.

Lan., s.Lan.+*ev*, s.Chs.+*ā*.

Stf., but e.Stf. *ē*, n. nw. & w.

Der. Hrf. s.Oxf., m.Bdf.+*ā*,

ne.Nrf.se.Ken.+*ev*, Dor., Som.

+*āv*, *æə*, but nw.Som. *ēv*, n.

Dev.

ā s.Chs. nw.Oxf. m.Bdf.

āv Som.

Have (contd.)—*æ* Som.*æv* se.Hrt.+*ev*, e.Dev.*æ* s.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.*æv* s.Sc. w.Cor.*e* s.Nhb.+*ev*, n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks., sw. Yks.+*ev*, s.Der., Lei.
+*ev*, *ē*.*ev* s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*a*, *e*,n. & m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*ē*, nw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*ē*, c. m. se. &

sw. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & s.

Lan. e.Der. Not. n. nw. & s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e. & w.

War. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken. Sus.

ē se.Nhb.+*hev*, ne. & snw. Yks. e.

Stf. Lei. n.Nhp. I.W. nw. Wil.

ēv m.Bck. nw.Som.*hav* Uls.*hæ*, *hæv* s.Sc.+*æv*, *hæ*.*hæ* Sh.I. s.Sc.*he* wm.Sc.+*hēv*, *hi*, *hiv*, but n.Ayr. *hē*, *hiv*, me. & sw.Nhb.Wm.+*hev*.*hev* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.+*hē*,

n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm.

I.Ma.

hē ne.Sc.+*hiv*, w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*hiv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb.*hēv* sn. & wm.Sc. Edb.*hiv* ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.*hi*, *hiv* wm.Sc.[The unstressed forms are *a*, *æv*,
and when used enclitically -*v*.]**Haw**, 348, 383, 384.**Hay**, 149—*ai* Wor. n.Hrf. nm.

Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

ai Ess.+*ei*, *ē*.*æ* n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.*ei* se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.

Dev.

ea sw.Yks. nw.Lin.*ē* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan., wm.Stf.+*ī*, n. & ne.Der. s.War.

Ess.

hai Ayr.+*hei*, Lth. Edb. Ant.*hæ* Wm., but w.Wm. *hē*.*hei* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc.*he* s.Nhb.+*hē*, n.Dur. n.Cum.*hēi* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.*hē* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

ī m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei.,but s.Lei. *ei*, ne.Shr.**Hazel**, 43, 45—*aisl* se.Ken.*asl* em.Lan.+*ēsl*, se. & sw.Lan.,s.Lan.+*esl*, n.Stf. n.Der.*æsl* Dor.*esl* nw.Lin. e.Dev.*esl* m.Cum. n. & s.Lan. Sus.*ēsl* em.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.*heisl* Ant.*hesl* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. Wm.

hēsl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.

n.Nhb.

īsl n.Ken.**He**, 151, 235, 393, 403, 405,409, 411—*ei* n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw.snw. & m.Yks.+*ī*, sm.Yks. m.Chs., w. & s.Chs.+*ī*, n.Stf., e.& em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.+*ī*, w.& s.Der., Lei.+*ī*, m.Nhp. n.Wor., ne.Shr.+*ī*, e.Suf.*hei* s.Sc. Ant.*hī* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.

Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

ī s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. &

e.Wm.ne.nnw. snw. e.m.nm.

w. se. es. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. e.

w. & s.Chs. e. em. & wm.Stf.

n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut.

- Lei. e. War. ne. & m. Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e. Hrt. Nrf. w. & s. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w. Cor.
- [The unstressed forms are *i*, *i*, *ə*, Sc. also *i*.]
- Head**, 188, #48—*ed* sw. Lan. + *jed*, I. Ma. + *hed*, s. Chs. Dnb. em. & s. Stf. + *jed*, Not., s. Lin. + *iəd*, Rut. + *jed*, Lei., ne. Nhp. + *eid*, m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. + *jed*, s. War. + *iəd*, s. Wor. ne. & se. Shr. nw. Oxf. + *jed*, s. Oxf., n. Bck. + *iəd*, m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf., but ne. Nrf. *id*, s. Nrf. *əd*, s. Sur. Sus. s. Hmp. I. W., Wil. + *jiəd*, e. Dor. + *id*, n. Dev. Cor. *id* nnw. Yks. + *iəd*, m. Lan., s. Lan. + *iəd*, *jed*, ne. Nhp., e. Dev. + *əd*. *ead* e. Suf. + *id*. *əd* s. Nrf. n. & se. Ken. e. & w. Som. e. & sw. Dev. *həd* Sh. I. *hed* I. Ma. *həd* Inv. + *həd*, ne. & nm. Sc. + *hid*. *həd* Inv., sm. Sc. + *hid*. *hiəd* sw. Wm. *hid* Or. I. + *hiəd*, ne. nm. sm. & s. Sc. *hiəd* Or. I. sn. em. & w. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *id*, me. Wm. *id* n. Cum., n. Wor. + *id*, *jed*, ne. Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. + *ead*, e. & w. Dor. *iəd* ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks., w. Yks. + *jed*, *jiəd*, se. Yks. + *id*, sw. Yks. + *jed*, es. & ms. Yks. n. & nw. Lan., em. & sm. Lan. + *jed*, s. Lan. Lin., but s. Lin. + *ed*, s. War. n. Bck. *id* s. Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Wor. nw. Som. *jed* w. & sw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. + *ed*, Flt. Dnb. n. em. w. m. & s. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w. War. .. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr., Glo. + *jəd*, nw. & e. Oxf., Brks. + *jəd*. *jiəd* n. m. & w. Yks. Wil. *jəd* w. Wor. + *jəd*, s. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. *jəd* w. Wor. *əd* Uls., but Ant. *hiəd*. **Heal**, 137, 138, 248—*eil* nnw. & snw. Yks. Stf., Lei. + *il*. *ead* w. Som. *əl* Sus. Dor. n. & nw. Dev. *heil* Ant. *həl* Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. *həl* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *həl*, em. w. m. & sm. Sc. I. Ma. *hiəl* s. Sc. .. & s. Nhb. *hil* Ayr. *hīl* me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm. *iəl* s. Dur. n. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *il*, sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan., s. Lan. + *il*, *jəl*, nw. Der. + *il*, Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil., e. Dor. + *il*, e. Dev. *il* n. Dur. m. Cum. se. & es. Yks. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dor. *jəl* s. Lan. *jiəl* m. Yks. **Health**, 140, 248—*ælþ* se. Ken. e. Dev. *elþ* m. Cum., n. Lan. + *iælþ*, em. se. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil. *hælþ* s. Sc.

Health (contd.)—*helþ* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., Wm.

+ *hilþ*, I. Ma.*hilþ* Bch. Abd. sw. & s. Nhb., n.Cum. + *hialþ*, Wm.*hiǫþ* n. Cum.*hǫþ* Uls., but Ant. *helþ*.*ilþ* Dur.*iǫþ* sw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiǫþ* Glo.*vǫþ* w. Som.**Heap**, 182, 183, 248—*eip* n. Stf.*ēp* Glo. Sus.*hēp* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēp* s. Ayr. + *hīp*, I. Ma.*hiǫp* sw. Wm.*hīp* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s. Sc.*hīp* Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *hēþ*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Cum. ne. Wm.

ip s. Lan. + *jeþ*, Dor. w. Som.*iǫp* sw. Yks. n. em. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dev.

ip n. Dur. m. Cum. Lei. n. & se.

Ken. me. Wil.

jep s. Lan. m. & s. Chs.*jup* n. & e. Hrf. nw. Oxf.**Hear**, 148, 248, 428, 429, 433—*ā(r)* s. Nrf. + *ea(r)*.*ea(r)* n. Stf., ne. Nrf. + *iǫ(r)*, s. Nrf.*hiǫ(r)* s. Nhb.*hiǫr* Inv. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hīr*, se. & sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hīr* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Ant. n. Cum.

iǫ(r) Dur. m. Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *jiǫ(r)*, n. nw. & sw. Lan.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der. + *jǫ(r)*,

ne. & nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. n. ne. m. & se.

Shr., e. Hrf. + *jvǫ(r)*, s. Oxf. Bdf.

ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. w. Wil., Dor.

+ *jiǫ(r)*, n. Dev. Cor.*jiǫ(r)* m. Yks. se. Lan. Glo. Dor.

e. Dev.

jvǫ(r) e. Hrf.*jvǫ(r)* w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.*jǫ(r)* s. Lan. n. Der.*vǫ(r)* n. & nw. Wil. nw. Som.*vǫ(r)* e. Som.**Heard**, 148—*ād* n. Dur. e. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *iǫd*, m. & s.

Wm., nw. Yks. Lei. s. Nrf. Ess.

+ *iǫd*.*ead* n. Stf., e. Suf. + *iǫd*.*hard* Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc., nm. Sc. + *herd*, em. Sc., butLth. *hīrd*, Edb. *herd*, wm. &sm. Sc., s. Sc. + *hǫrd*, me. Nhb.

I. Ma.

hād s. Nhb.*hǫrd* s. Sc.*herd* Sh. I. nm. Sc. Ayr. Edb., n.Cum. + *hiǫrd*.*heǫrd* Ant.*hiǫd* nne. Nhb.*hiǫrd* n. Cum.*hīrd* Lth.*hǫrd* Uls., but Ant. *heǫrd*.*iǫd* s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. ne.

nw. & e. Yks., m. & nm. Yks. +

jiǫd, se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *jiǫd*, es.

& ms. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

& ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *jǫd*, Chs.Flt. Dnb. Stf., but n. Stf. *ead*,Der., but n. Der. *jvǫd*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., ne. Nhp. +

vǫd, m. Nhp. + *vǫd*, *ǫd*, sw. Nhp. +*vǫd*, e. & s. War. n. Wor. n. ne.

m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., Glo. +

jiǫd, nw. & w. Oxf. Bck., Bdf.+ *vǫd*, nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne. Cmb.Nrf., but s. Nrf. + *ād*, e. & w.

Suf. Ess. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

sm. Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor. + *jiad*,
w. Cor.
jiad m. nm. & sw. Yks. Glo. w.
Wil. e. Dor. u. & e. De:.
jūd n. Der. e. Oxf. e. & w. Som.
nw. sw. & s. Dev.
jād em. & s. Lan. Brks.
ūd ne. m. & sw. Nhb. Bdf.
ād m. Nhb. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
Hearse, 329.
Heart, 56—*aet* em. Lan.
āt Dur. m. Cum. Yks. n. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.
æt sw. Lan.
hart Kcb. + *hert*, Ant. sw. Nhb.
I. Ma.
haet Wm.
hāt s. Nhb.
hært s. Sc.
hert Or. I. nm. Sc. em. Sc. Ayr.
Kcb.
hert Bch. Abd.
hart n. Cum.
īt sm. Lan.
Hearth, 56, 248—*aəþ* em. Lan.
āþ Dur. m. Cum. nnw. e. se. &
es. Yks. n. se. ms. & s. Lan.
Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin., Lei.
+ *æþ*, Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. s.
Dev. Cor.
æþ sw. Lan. Lei.
eəþ m. Yks.
harþ s. Ayr. + *herþ*, Ant. Kcb. me.
& sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
hāþ s. Nhb. Wm.
hærþ s. Sc.
herþ ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Lth. Edb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
+ *harþ*, Kcb. *harþ*, se. Nhb. +
horþ.

horþ se. Nhb.
jāþ m. Shr.
jæþ e. Dev.
jeþ s. Pem. w. Som. n. Dev.
āþ sm. Lan. w. Wil.
Hearthstone, 229.
Heat, 137, 138, 248, 425, 428,
429, 433, 434—*eit* nnw. Yks.
+ *iat*, snw. Yks. n. Stf.
et w. Wil. + *iat*, Dor.
ēt s. War. m. Bck. ne. & nw. Nrf.
e. Suf. me. Wil.
hæt sm. Sc.
hét ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hit*,
sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
hēt Uls. I. Ma.
hiæt sw. Nhb. sw. Wm.
hit Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
s. Sc.
hīt Inv. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. +
hit, Edb. Ant. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *hiæt*, Cum., but n. Cum.
it, ne. & w. Wm.
iat nnw. Yks.
it n. Cum.
iæt m. Yks. + *jiæt*, se. Yks. + *it*, sw.
Yks. u. & m. Lan., em. Lan. +
it, sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *jet*, u. &
nw. Der. Lin. Bdf. w. Wil.
it Dur. e. se. & es. Yks. em. Lan.
Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.
jet ms. & s. Lan. s. Chs. e. Som.,
w. Som. + *jit*, *jvt*, n. nw. e. & sw.
Dev.
jēt Oxf., but s. Oxf. *it*.
jit w. Som.
jiæt m. Yks., se. Lan. + *jit*, m. Shr.
jīt se. Lan.
jvt w. Som.
Heath, 137, 138, 248—*eiþ* n. Stf.
eþ nw. Oxf. Hmp. Dor.
hēþ w. Frf. e. Per.
hiþ Ayr. Kcb.

Heath (contd.)—*hiþ* Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm.*iþ* ms. Yks. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.*īþ* Dur. m. Cum. se. Lan. m. Not. s. Oxf. Ken.*jeþ* s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. Shr. s. Pem. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *īþ*, w. Som. Dev.*jiþ* m. Shr.**Heathen**, 137, 138, 248, 315—*æðn* ne. Nrf. + *ēðn*.*eīðn* nnw. Yks. n. Stf. Lei.*eaðn* e. Suf. w. Dor.*ēðn* nw. Lan. s. Stf., n. Der. Rut. + *īðn*, w. War. m. Shr. Glo. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil., e. Dor. + *īðn*.*heðn* Sh. & Or. I.*heiðn* Ant.*hēðn* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hiþn*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hiþn*, Kcb. I. Ma.*hiðn* s. Sc.*hiðn* Inv. s. Ayr. Nhb. Wm.*hiþn* Bch. Abd. n. Ayr.*iðn* e. se. & sw. Yks. Lin. w. Wil.*iþn* em. Lan.*īdn* se. Ken.*īðn* Dur. m. Cum. n. se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *jeðn*, n. & nw. Der. Rut. s. Oxf. e. Dor. e. Dev.*jeðn* s. Lan.*jiðn* m. Yks.**Heave**, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*eiv* sw. ms. & s. Lan. Stf.*ēv* n. Der. m. Shr. Dor., but e. Dor. *īv*, w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.*hēv* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.*hiuv* s. Nhb.*hīv* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. sw. Nhb. Wm.*iuv* Dur. + *īv*, n. & em. Lan. n. Lin.*īv* Dur. m. Cum. se. Lan. s. Oxf. Ken. e. Dor.**Heaven**, 62, 233, 269, 279—*ævn* e. Suf.*ebm* me. Wil. w. Som. nw. Dev.*ebn* e. Oxf. w. Wil., e. Dev. + *evn*.*eivn* ne. Yks., nnw. Yks. + *evn*.*evm* sw. Yks. Ess.*evn* s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *iūvn*, e. Yks., se. Yks. + *iūvn*, n. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.*hebm* sw. Wm.*hebn* w. Wm.*hevn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hivn*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s. Sc. Ant. I. Ma.*hēvn* sn. Sc. n. Ayr.*hivn* Bch. Abd., wm. Sc. + *hīvn*, but n. Ayr. *hēvn*, Kcb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. ne. Wm.*hivn* Sh. I.*hīvn* em. & wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *hevn*.*hævn* Uls., but Ant. *hevn*.*iūvn* snw. & se. Yks.*īvn* Dur. ne. Nrf.**Heavy**, 62, 231, 350—*eivi* sm. & sw. Lan.*eivi* Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.*ēvi* se. Lan.*hevé* n. Ayr. Kcb.*hevi* Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *hēvé*, s. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. Ant. sw. Nhb. w. & sw. Wm. I. Ma.*hēvé* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēvi* Lth.

- hivi* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm.
ivi e.Suf.
- Hedge**, 51, 353—*adg* n.Dev.
ædg se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw. e.
 & sw.Dev.
ædg w.Wil.
edg m.Cum. Yks., but m. Yks. *idg*,
 Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *idg*, me.
 Wil.
eidg e.Suf.
hædg s.Sc.
hedg Inv. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +
hædg, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Wm. I.Ma.
hædg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hædg*.
hædg Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb.
idg m. Yks. ne.Nrf. Sus.
- Heel**, 142, 248—*eil* nnw. Yks. + *il*,
 snw. Yks. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lei.
eal e. Suf.
el ne. Nrf.
hiel s. Nhb.
hil Sh. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
hil Inv. sn. & em. Sc., but Edb. *hil*,
 wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hil*, Ant.
 n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
iel Dur., m. Yks. + *il*, s. Lin. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Wil. e. Dor.,
 e. Dev. + *jiel*.
il Cum. nnw. e. m. sw. & es. Yks.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin.
 Rut. me. Wil.
jil Sus.
jial e. Dev.
- Heifer**, 188, 229, 248, 360—*afæ(r)*
 Sus. + *afæ(r)*, *æfæ(r)*, Dor.
aifæ(r) me. Wil.
afæ(r) n. & ne. Ken. Sus.
æfæ(r) Sus.
efæ(r) Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n.
- em. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
ekfæ(r) e. Nrf.
efæ(r) e. An., but ne. Nrf. *vfæ(r)*, c.
 Nrf. *ekfæ(r)*.
hafæ(r) I. Ma.
hefæ(r) s. Nhb.
hefæ(r) Ayr. Peb. + *hifæ(r)*, Kcb. Ant.
 sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.
hifæ(r) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
jafæ(r) Cor. + *jefæ(r)*.
jūfæ(r) nw. Dev. + *jæfæ(r)*.
jæfæ(r) nw. & sw. Dev.
jefæ(r) s. Pem. w. Som. e. Dev. Cor.
vfæ(r) m. Nhp. ne. Nrf.
- Height**, 147, 291, 360—*ait* nnw.
 Yks. + *it*, e. & es. Yks. nw. Lan.
 nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. n. Dev.
aip s. Stf. + *eit* (*β*), ne. Cmb., ne.
 Nrf. + *ait*, w. Som. + *vip*.
ait em. Lan. + *eit*, s. Lin. ne. Shr.
eit Dur., but n. Dur. *it*, m. Cum.
 snw. Yks., m. Yks. + *it*, se. sw.
 & ms. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms.
 & s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut.
eip s. Stf. nw. Dev.
eip e. Suf.
ekt m. Bck. + *ekβ*.
ekp e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Ess.
eot sw. Dev. + *ēt*.
eit n. Cum.
ēt se. Lan. n. Bck. sw. Dev.
hext Inv., nm. Sc. + *hixt*, but w.
 Frf. e. Per. *hæxt*, n. Ayr., Uls.
 + *heixt*, but Ant. *hixt*.
heixt ne. Sc., but Bch. *hæxt*, Abd.
hixt, *hæxt*, s. Sc. Uls.
heit n. & me. Nhb.
heip I. Ma.
hæxt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hext*.
hixt Abd. + *hæxt*, nm. Sc. s. Ayr.
 Kcb.

Height (contd.)—

- hīχt* Ant.
hīt sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hōχt sn.Sc.
həχt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc.
īt n.Dur. nnw. & m.Yks.
oit n.Stf. se.Ken.
vit w.Wil. + *vīþ*, e.Dev.
vīþ w.Wil. Dor. c. & w.Som.
vit ne.Nrf.
Heir, 207—*aia(r)* w.Wil. + *ā(r)*.
ā(r) n.Shr.
ā(r) m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se. Ken.
ea(r) s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
ā(r) sw. & s.Lan.
ēr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm.
ia(r) Sus.
iār I.Ma.
ā(r) w.Wil.
Helm, 50, 234, 265—*ælam* se. Ken. Dor.
elm m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *eləm*, sw.Lan. n.Der., Lei. + *eləm*, e.Dev.
eləm em.Lan. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf.
helm Inv.+*heləm*, Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. Kcb. + *heləm*, n.Cum.
heləm Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*helm*, Kcb. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
Help, 52, 253, 425, 426, 429, 430, 431, 432—*ælp* se.Ken.
elp m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.Bck.Bdf.Hrt. e.An.Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

- help* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hīlp ne.Sc.
vīp w.Som.
Hen, 55—*en* Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf. Ken.
ēn w.Som. e.Dev.
hen Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
in Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *īn*, me. Wil.
īn e.Sus.
Her, 393, 403, 406, 411, 412.
Herb, 210, 234, 248—*arb* I.Ma.
arīb Irel.
āb me.Wil., w.Som. e.Dev. + *jāb*.
ābi nw.Dev. + *jāb*, Cor. + *jābi*.
erb Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., Kcb. + *jīrb*.
hāb s.Nhb. + *jāb*.
hērb w.Frf. e.Per.
iāb m.Cum. + *jāb*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin.
iārb s.Sc.
jāb s.Nhb. w. & ms.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf. + *āb*, s.Stf. Der. War. se.Wor. Shr. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jābi w.Wor. Cor.
jāb sw.Lan.
jēb s.Cum.
jerb Lth. Edb.
jīrb Kcb.
jōb Bdf.
jāb m.Cum. Wm. n.Yks., sm.Lan. + *āb*.
ōb n.Ken.
āb sm.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. se. Ken.
Here, 150, 248, 416, 419—*ea(r)* nnw.Yks. + *ia(r)*, snw.Yks. s. Chs. ne. & w.Der.
ea(r) ne.Nrf., e.Suf. + *ia(r)*.
hia(r) nne. & s.Nhb.

- hiər* s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīr*, n.
 Cum. I.Ma.
hīr Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 & sm.Sc. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
iə(r) Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
 Yks., but n.w. Yks. + *eiə(r)*, snw.
 Yks. *eiə(r)*, Lan. w. Chs. n. wm.
 & s.Stf. Der., but ne. & w.Der.
eiə(r), Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. n. & s.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.
 w.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., me.
 Wil. + *jiə(r)*, w. Wil.Dor. s.Som.
 e.Dev.
jeə(r) e.Sus.
jiə(r) e.Hrf. + *jv̄(r)*, nw.Oxf. me.
 Wil., n.Dev. + *jv̄(r)*.
jv̄(r) e.Hrf., Glo. + *jā(r)*, nm.Brks.
 w.Som., u. nw. & sw.Dev.,
 s.Dev. + *jā(r)*.
jā(r) Hrf., but n.Hrf. *iə(r)*, e.Hrf.
jiə(r), *jv̄(r)*, Glo. Oxf., but nw.
 Oxf. *jiə(r)*, u. & s.Oxf. *iə(r)*, s.
 Dev.
v̄(r) e.Som.
Hern, 413.
Heron, 248.
Herring, 42, 229, 231, 248, 382
 — *erīn* n.Cum. em. & sw.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken.
erən Sus.
harən sw. & s.Nhb.
herīn Kcb. I.Ma.
herən Lth. Peb. Ant.
hērən w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *hērən*.
hērən Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb.
hərīn Wm.
iərīn sw. Yks.
jerīn s.Lan.
vrīn Dor. w.Som.
- ərin* n. sm. & se.Lan.
Hers, 393, 413.
Herself, 415.
Hew, 186, 248, 249—*eu* sw. Yks.
 n.Lan.
heu n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
hiu Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.
hjū w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
iu m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken.
jou sw.Lan.
jō w.Som.
jū Stf. me. Wil.
jvu s.Chs.
jv̄ e.Dev.
v̄ n.Der.
Hickwall, 266.
Hide, *sb.*, 154—*aid* Dur. m.Cum.
 Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
aid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.
 Wm., I.Ma. + *heid*.
heid n. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
heid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb.
oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
vid Dor.
Hide, *v.*, 176, 425, 426; 428, 429,
 431, 433, 434—*aid* Dur. m.
 Cum., sw. Yks. n.Der. + *id*, nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
aid em.Lan. s.Lei.
eid s.Lan.
haid Ayr. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.
 Wm., I.Ma. + *heid*.
heid sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
heid Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 s.Sc.
hód w.Frf. e.Per.
id sw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
īd nw. & e.Dev.

Hide (contd.)—*oid* se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.*vid* me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.**High**, 184, 358—*ai* n.Dur. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*ā*, es.Yks. n.

Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.

Som. e.Dev.

ā se.Yks.*ai* em.Lan.+*ī*, w.Chs.+*oi*, ne.Der., Rut.+*oi*, s.Lei. ne.Shr.

s.Nrf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ei s.Dur., n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw. &snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*ī*, sw.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*ī*, s.

Lan.

hai Bch. Abd. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.e.Per.*hiχ*, Lth.+*hīχ*, Edb.+*hī*, Peb.*haiχ* Or.I.*hāi* s.Sc.+*hei*, *heiχ*, I.Ma.*hei* s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hīχ*, Wm.+*hī*.*heiχ* s.Sc.*hiχ* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hai*.*hiχ* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.*hī* Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

Cum. Wm.

hīχ sn.Sc. wm.Sc. Lth. Ant.*ī* m.Cum. m.Yks. em. se. sw. &

ms.Lan. nw.Der.

oi w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.,but s.Lei. *ai*, m.Nhp. m.Bck.

Ess. se.Ken.

vi me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.*ai*.*ai* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.**Hile**, 266.**Hill**, 110—*el* Dor.*hel* s.Sc.*hil* Inv., s.Ayr.+*həl*, Kcb. Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

hvl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*həl*.*həl* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*hil*, n.Nhb.*il* m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.

Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

Dev. Cor.

iō me.Wil.*iəl* w.Som.**Him**, 67, 235, 405—*hem* wm.Sc.+*him*, but n.Ayr. *hvm*, sm. &s.Sc.+*him*.*hēm* Cai., Bnff.+*hēm*.*hēm* ne.Sc.+*həm*, but Bnff.+*hēm*.*him* Sh. & Or.I.+*həm*, w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Edb. sm. & s.Sc.

Uls., Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

I.Ma.+*im*.*hvm* sn.Sc. n.Ayr.*həm* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth.*im* Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*him*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck.

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.

[The unstressed form *əm* is rarely used in Eng. but is common in Sc., where *im* is also used as the unstressed form.]**Himself**, 415.**Hinder**, 68, 300, 301—*endə(r)*

Dor.

endə(r) s.Oxf.*hendər* w.Frf. e.Per.*hində(r)* s.Nhb.*hindər* Inv., n.Ayr.+*hinər*, Ant.

sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

hinər I.Ma.*hinər* ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*hindər*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.*hənər* Lth.*ində(r)* n.Lan.*ində(r)* m.Cum.Yks., but sw.Yks.

- inðær*, em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
inðær sw. Yks. s. Lan.
inðær w. Som.
Hinge, 352.
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Hire, 179—*aiær* Dur. m. Cum. Yks., but se. Yks. *eiær*, n. sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. *aiær* em. & se. Lan. s. Chs. s. Lin. s. Lei. *eiær* se. Yks. nw. Der. Sus. *hair* Inv. + *heir*, ne. Sc. + *hoir*, but Bch. Abd. *heir*, em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma. *haiær* s. Nhb. *haiær* n. Cum. *haiær* Ayr. *haiær* s. Sc. *heir* Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, me. & se. Nhb. *heir* Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. *hoir* ne. Sc. *oiær* n. Stf. Lei., but s. Lei. *aiær*, se. Ken. *viær* me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *viær*, Som. Dev. w. Cor. *viær* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
His, 393, 411, 412, 413.
Hism, 411, 413.
Hit, 425, 429, 434.
Hitch, 341.
Hive, 176—*aiu* m. Cum. Yks. n. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. *äv* sm. Lan. *aiu* em. Lan. s. Lei. *haiu* Inv. + *heiu*, Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *häu*, Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma. *häu* Ayr. Peb. *heiu* sw. Nhb. *heiu* Inv. *iv* e. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. *oiu* se. Lan. n. Stf. *viu* me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
Hoard, 87, 236—*hōd* s. Nhb. *hōrd* wm. Sc. *hōrd* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se. Nhb. *huød* Wm. *huørð* I. Ma. + *hørð*. *hürd* Bch. Abd. *hørð* s. Sc. *hørð* I. Ma. *oød* e. Yks. Rut., Lei. + *oød*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. *ōd* m. Cum. *oød* em. se. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei. *uød* ne. snw. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. e. Oxf. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. *ōd* s. Lin. *wōød* w. Som. + *wōød*. *wōød* nw. Oxf. w. Som. e. Dev.
Hoarse, 126, 295, 328, 329—*eas* (t m. Yks. *hērs* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. s. Ayr. *hērs* wm. Sc. Kcb. *hiørs* me. Nhb. *hiørs* s. Sc. *hiørs* se. Nhb. *hōs* s. Nhb. *hōrs* Ant. *hōs* I. Ma. *hørs* Sh. I. *iørs* s. Dur. *oørs* s. Stf. Rut. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. me. Wil. *ōs* m. Cum. n. Stf.

Hoarse (contd.)—

ôas em.Lan.+*ôast*, s.Lan.+*uas*,
nw.Lin.+*ôast*, Lei.+*ôst*, Sus.
e.Dor. w.Som.

ôast em.Lan. nw.Lin.

ôs nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*ôst*, *uas*,
nw.Lan. nw.Dev.

ôst e.Yks. Lei.

uas ne. snw. & e.Yks., se. & sw.
Yks.+*uast*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *oas*, w. Wil. e.Som.

uast se. sw. & es.Yks.

Hock, 383.

Hoe, 425, 429.

Hold, *v.*, 41, 236, 253, 302, 307,
425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ad*
n.Dur.+*ād*, *had*, *hauld*, *ould*.

aud se.Lan., n.Der.+*oud*, *vud*.

auld se.Ken.

ād n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*od*.

had Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
hōd, Peb. *hvd*, sm.Sc.+*hvd*,
me.Nhb.+*ould*, se.Nhb.+*hōd*,
s.Nhb.+*hauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*hoed*, *od*.

haul Ant.

hauld s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hād Or.I.

hāld sw.Wm.+*hod*.

hād s.Sc.+*hāld*, *hod*.

hāld s.Sc.

hed Sh.I.

heuld Uls.+*hōld*, but Ant. *haul*.

hod s.Sc., ne.Wm.+*hōd*, sw.
Wm.

houl I.Ma.

hoed n.Cum.

hōd wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb. ne.Wm.

hōd se.Nhb.

hōld Uls.

hvd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hōd*, sm.
Sc. Peb.

od s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n.
m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. &
e.Yks., m.Yks.+*oed*, se. Yks.+
ōd, sw.Yks.+*oud*, es.Yks., ms.
Yks. n.Lan.+*oud*, nw.Lan. s.
Stf., n.Lin.+*ōd*.

oud sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. m.
& sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.
Lan., n.Stf.+*vud*, wm.Stf. n.
Der. Not. nw.Lin., e.Hrf.+
vud, *vuld*.

ould me.Nhb. n.Dur.

oed m. & nm.Yks.

ōd se.Yks., n.Ken.+*ōld*.

ōld n.Ken.

ōul e.Ken.+*ōd*.

ōd n. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
vud, n.Wor. e.Suf., Ess.+*ōld*,
e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

ōl e.Sus. e.Som., w.Som.+*ōld*,
s.Dev.

ōld e.War., Glo.+*auld*, Oxf. n.
Bck., m.Bck.+*ōlt*, Bdf. Ess.
sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*wōld*, w.
Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ōlt m.Bck.

uəld w.Wil.

vud ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf.
Der., but n.Der.+*aud*, *oud*, w.
Der.+*vut*, n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf.
w.Suf.

vuld e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil.

vut w.Der.

auld Glo.

wōld e.Dor.

Hole, 93, 236—*aul* se.Ken.

āl w.Wil.

hol Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
hōl, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hōl*.

hōil sw.Nhb.

hōl wm.Sc.

hòl s. Nhb.
hòl Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me.
 Nhb. I. Ma.
huál s. Sc. se. Nhb.
oíl sw. es. & ms. Yks., n. Lan. +
uál, em. Lan. + *òl*, sm. Lan. + *òl*,
 se. Lan., s. Lan. + *òl*.
oal n. Lin. s. Oxf.
òl m. Nhp. me. Wil. nw. Som. 11.
 nw. & sw. Dev.
òl n. Wm. em. Lan. nw. Lin., Lei.
 e. Dev. + *òl*.
òl nnw. Yks. + *uál*, *wuál*, sm. sw.
 & s. Lan. n. Stf. 11. & nw. Der.
 Lei. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev.
uál s. Dur. ne. & nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *wuál*, e. m. & se. Yks. n.
 & nw. Lan. s. Lin.
ùl ne. Nrf.
wol m. Cum. w. Wm.
wòl Dor., but e. Dor. *òl*.
wuál nnw. & snw. Yks.
Holiday, 129, 229, 231—*alidà*
 s. Dur. s. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., e. Yks. + *alada*, m. se. sw.
 & es. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.
aladi sw. Lan. + *oladi*, ms. Lan. n.
 & nw. Der. s. Lin.
alada e. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
elada m. Cum.
halidè se. & sw. Nhb.
halids me. & s. Nhb., Wm. + *helids*,
 but s. Wm. *alids*.
helids n. Cum. Wm.
holèdè Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 n. Ayr. Kcb.
holidè s. Ayr., I. Ma. + *holids*.
holids wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *holidè*,
 I. Ma.
holüds s. Sc.
holèdè Edb.
holèdi Lth.

olide n. Stf. s. Oxf.
olidi sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken. w.
 Wil.
olade e. Suf. Sus.
oladè e. Som.
oladi sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Lei.
 ne. Nrf. Dor. e. Dev.
olada nw. Lin.
Hollow, 253.
Holly, 94, 231, 268—*holè* ne. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. s. Sc.
holi s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Cum., Wm. + *holin*,
 I. Ma.
holin Wm.
holn Kcb. me. Nhb.
hòli wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *holè*.
olí m. Cum. em. sm. & se. Lan.,
 sw. Lan. + *olin*, s. Lan. Stf. n.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
 e. Dev.
olin nnw. m. & sw. Yks. n. nw. &
 sw. Lan. n. & ne. Der. nw. Lin.
oln Dur.
Home, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aum*
 se. Ken.
eom snw. Yks. + *iam*, *iəm*, m. Yks.
 + *iəm*, *jam*, *jiəm*, n. Lan. + *uəm*.
ēm ne. Yks. + *iəm*, *jam*.
hēm Sh. I. + *hēm*.
heim Ayr. + *hēm*, Ant.
heəm n. Cum. + *hiəm*, *hiem*, *hiəm*.
hēm Sh. I., ne. & sn. Sc. + *hēm*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., wm. & sm. Sc. +
hēm.
hēm Or. I. + *hīm*, Cai. ne. sn. &
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *hēm*,
 em. wm. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *hōm*,
 but Ant. *heim*.
hiəm n. Cum., Wm. + *iam*, *jam*,
 but n. Wm. + *iəm*.
hiem n. Cum.

Home (contd.)—

hiem s.Sc. + *hjem*, n.Nhb., me.

Nhb. + *hum*, se.Nhb. + *hjem*,
jem, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hīm Or.I.

hjem s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. +
jem.

hōm Uls. I.Ma.

hum me.Nhb.

iam e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. + *jam*,
jem, Wm., nnw.Yks. + *jiām*,
snw.Yks.

iam s.Dur., n.Wm. + *hiam*, ne.
snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *jam*,
wom.

jam w.Cum. Wm.ne.Yks., e.Yks.
+ *wom*, nm.Yks. + *jeām*, m. & se.
Yks., nw.Lan. + *jām*, *jiām*.

jām nw.Lan.

jem se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum.

jeām nm.Yks.

jiām nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

jiām m.Yks.

jwm Glo. + *wōm*, *wom*.

om n.Stf. + *wom*, *wōm*, em.Stf. +
wom, *wom*, wm.Stf. + *oām*,
wom, Not. + *ōm*, *uām*, *vm*, 11.
Lei., sw.Nhp. + *oum*, *ōm*, e.
War. + *wom*, *wom*, w.War. +
ōm, *wōām*, s.War. + *uām*, *wom*,
n.Bck. + *oām*, *wom*, se.Hrt. +
oum, *ōm*, *uām*, Hnt., Ess. + *ōm*,
ōm, *vm*, w.Som. + *ōām*, n.
Dev. + *ōm*, s.Dev. + *ōm*.

oum ne.Nhp. + *ōm*, m.Nhp. + *ōm*,
ōm, *wōm*, sw.Nhp., e.Oxf. +
ōm, m.Bck. + *ōām*, *ōm*, *wōām*,
wom, Bdf. + *vm*, se.Hrt.

oām ms.Yks. + *uām*, wm.Stf., n.
Lin. + *ōām*, m.Lin. n.Bck., Sus.
+ *ōām*, but w.Sus. + *ōm*.

ōm Ess., me.Wil. + *wom*.

ōm m.Nhp., s.Wor. + *ōm*, *wom*,

wom, s.Nrf. + *ōm*, *um*, *ūm*, *vm*,
Ess. n. & sw.Dev.

ōām em.Lan. + *ōm*, n. & nw.Lin.,
w.Wor. + *ōm*, *wōām*, *wom*, m.
Bck., s.Sur. + *ōm*, Sus. Hmp.
w.Som. e.Dev.

ōm em.Lan., s.Lan. + *uām*, *wom*,
wōm, *wom*, s.Chs. + *wom*, Dnb.
+ *wom*, *wom*, Not. ne. m. & sw.
Nhp. w.War. w. & s.Wor., n. &
ne.Shr. + *wom*, *wom*, se.Shr. +
wūm, *wom*, e. w. & s.Oxf. m.
Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. nw. & s.
Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur., w.Sus.
+ *ōām*, s.Dev.

um Rut. + *wum*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uām sw.Yks. + *wom*, *wuām*, ms.
& s.Yks. n. & m.Lan., ms.Lan.
+ *wōm*, *wum*, *wūm*, *wom*, s.
Lan., e.Der. + *wom*, Not. s.Lin.
+ *vm*, s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.
Wil., e.Dor. + *wuām*.

ūm ne. & s.Nrf.

vm Not. s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
om, n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess.
s.Nrf.

wom e. se. sw. & es.Yks., se.Lan.
+ *wōām*, sw.Lan. + *wōm*, *wom*,
s.Lan., Chs. + *wom*, but s.Chs.
+ *ōm*, Flt. Dnb. + *wom*, n. & em.
Stf., s.Stf. + *wum*, *wom*, n.Der.,
ne.Der. + *wum*, *wom*, e. & s.
War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr., n.
& e.Hrf. + *wom*.

wōām se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.
wōm m.Nhp.

wōām w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.
Bck. I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. *uām*,
wuām.

wōm sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
Stf. + *wom*, w.Der., m.Shr. +
wom, Glo.

wum ms.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut.

wum sw. Yks. e. Dor.
wum sm. & ms. Lan. n. Wor. se. Shr.
wom sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. e. War. w. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. me. Wil. e. Som.
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hūd Inv. Bch. Abd. n. Cum. Wm.
hūd Ant. I. Ma.
had w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
hūd Lth. Edb.
hūd n. Ayr.
ud n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me. Wil.
uid sw. Yks.
ūd m. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Cor.
ūd sm. & sw. Lan.
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ūd e. Dev.
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χuk Peb.
χvk s. Ayr.
hiuk Kcb. + *hūk*, s. Nhb. + *hjuk*.
hiak sw. Nhb. Wm.
hjuk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. + *huk*, s. Nhb.
hjük Lth. Edb. + *hjük*.
hjuk n. Ayr.
hjük Lth. Edb.
huk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. I. Ma.
hūk Kcb.
iuk m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf.
uk s. Stf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

ūk sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. 11. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w. Cor.
vk n. Hrf.
æk w. Som. n. Dev.
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hap Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *hâp*, *hòp*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.
hâp wm. Sc. Lth.
hop ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hap*, Ayr. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
hòp wm. & s. Sc.
op Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. w. Wil. Dev. Cor.
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âp w. Wil. + *ôp*.
esp m. Yks.
haup Bch. Abd. sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *hòp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hop ne. Sc. + *houp*, *hvup*, but Bch. Abd. *haup*, w. Frf. e. Per. + *hòp*, *hvup*.
houp ne. Sc.
hòp Wm.
hòp w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., s. Sc. + *huap*, Ant. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.
hup Sh. I.
huap s. Sc.
hvup ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
ôp sw. Wil. sw. Dev.
ôp w. Som.
ôp snw. Yks. + *ôp*, *uap*, *wuap*, em. Lan. + *ôp*, 11. & nw. Lin. e. Dor.
ôp Dur., nnw. Yks. + *uap*, snw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der., Rut. + *up*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.

Hope (contd.)—*up* Rut. e.Suf.*uþ* nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
wop, *wuþ*, sw. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. s.Lin.*ûþ*, *vþ* Lei.*wop* e.Yks.+*wuþ*, se.Yks.*wõþ* m.Cum.*wuþ* snw. e. & se.Yks.**Horn**, 87, 234—*ân* s.War. s.Sur.Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
nw. & e.Som.*hårn* I.Ma. + *hårn*.*horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *hörn*, me. & se.
Nhb. n.Cum.*hõn* s.Nhb.*hörn* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hörn*.*hörn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.
n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*huørn* s.Sc.*hürn* sw.Nhb.*hørn* I.Ma.*oræn* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *õn*,
õn, Lei. + *õn*.*oæn* n.Dur. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uæn*,
sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev.*þn* m.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks. +
õn, *uæn*, es.Yks. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf.*õn* snw. & se.Yks.*uæn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.*æn* se.Lan.**Horse**, 87, 88, 382—*ās* Glo.
Dor.*hors* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
n.Cum.*hos* Wm. I.Ma.*hõs* s.Nhb.*hõrs* Lth. Edb.*os* ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*õs*, Chs. Flt.
em. & s.Stf. w.Der., nw.Lin.
+ *ās*, m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.
War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf.
Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.
Som. nw. & e.Dev.*oæs* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt.*õs* m.Cum. n. sm. se.sw. & s.Lan.
n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.
Som. Cor.*õs* n. & nw.Lin.**Hose**, 384, 385.**Hosen**, 379.**Hot**, 129, 236, 248—*et* Dur. m.
Cum., ne.Yks.+*jat*, nnw.Yks.*het* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hõt*, win.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *hõt*, s.Sc. Ant.
Nhb. n.Cum., Wm. + *hot*.*hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.*hõt* n.Ayr. Peb.*ist* snw.Yks.*jat* ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *ot*.*jiat* nw.Lan.*ot* se. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wut*, Stf.Lin.
Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf.
Ken. Sus. w.Wil., w.Som.+
õt, Dev.+*wot*.*õt* w.Som.*ut* sw.Yks.*wot* se.Lan. Chs. n.Der., ne.Der.
+ *wõt*, Nhp. Shr. Som., but w.
Som. *ot*, *õt*, Dev.*wut* w.Yks. s.Lan.*wõt* ne. & nw.Der.**Hough**, 358, 359, 360.**Hound**, 104, 307—*aïnd* s.Chs.,
nw.Der.+*aund*.*aundes*.Yks. n.Lan., n.Stf.+*und*,
n.Der.+*aænd*, nw.Der.*auænd* s.Lin.+*eund*.*aænd* n.Der.

ãund se. Lan.

ãnd sw. Yks. +*eãnd*, s. Lan. +*ẽnd*, w. Der.

ẽnd sm. sw. & s. Lan.

eun Ess., e. Sus. +*eund*, w. Som.

eund s. Lin. m. Bck. Ken. e. Sus.

eõnd sw. Yks.

haun wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hvn*, Kcb. Ant.

haund sm. Sc., but Kcb. *haun*.

houn I. Ma.

hund s. Sc. +*hvnd*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +*hünd*.

hün n. Cum. +*hünd*.

hünd Nhb., but me. Nhb. *hund*, se. Nhb. +*hund*, n. Cum. Wm.

hvn ne. Sc. n. Ayr.

hvnd Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

hvund w. Frf. e. Per.

ound nw. Lan.

und s. Dur., nnw. Yks. +*ũnd*, snw. Yks. n. Stf. n. Lin.

ũnd m. Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lin.

ũnd n. Wor.

vun Lei. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.

vund Rut. s. Oxf. Šus., but e. Sus.

eun(d), me. Wil. e. Dev.

õund ne. Nrf.

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+*aus*, *vus*, n. Stf. +*aas*, nw. Der.

+*aus*, e. Der. +*as*, *aus*, *avs*, *ãs*.

as s. Lan. +*avs*, *ãs*, *ẽs*, *evs*, *vus*, e. Der., w. Der. +*ãs*.

aus nw. Yks. +*ũs*, es. Yks. n. & m.

Lan., se. Lan. +*ẽs*, *vus*, s. Chs.

+*ais*, *vus*, Dnb. e. Stf., em. Stf.

+*avs*, wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. +

ãs, nw. Der. e. Der., s. Der. +

eaus, m. Lin. +*ous*, Lei. ne.

Nhp. +*eus*, *vus*, m. Nhp. +*æus*,

eus, *jaus*, *vus*, e. & w. War., n.

Wor. +*eus*, w. Cor.

avs ms. Lan. +*ẽs*, s. Lan. em. Stf. e. Der. Not.

aas sw. Yks. +*ãs*, *eas*, *iäs*, n. Stf., n. Der. +*vus*.

ãs sw. Yks., ms. Yks. +*eas*, s. Yks. s. Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.

æus m. Nhp.

ẽs sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

eaus s. Der.

eus s. Lin. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. n.

Wor. s. Pem. m. Bck. Bdf. nw.

Hrt., se. Hrt. +*jeus*, Hnt. m. se.

& s. Cmb., nw. Nrf. e. Suf. +*vus*,

w. Suf., Ess. +*vus*, Ken. s. Sur.,

Sus. +*vus*, w. Som. +*euz*, *vuz*, e. Cor. +*vus*.

euz w. Som.

evs s. Lan.

eas sw. & ms. Yks.

heus Uls. +*hæus*, but Ant. *hus*.

hous I. Ma. +*vus*.

hus Sc. +*hūs*, Ant., me. Nhb. n. Cum. +*hūs*,

hūs Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & sw.

Nhb. +*ūs*, s. Nhb., n. Dur. +*ous*,

ūs, n. Cum., Wm. +*ūs*, but n.

Wm. +*õus*.

hæus Uls.

iäs sw. Yks.

jaus m. Nhp.

jeus se. Hrt.

ous n. Dur. nw. Lan. m. Lin.

õus n. Wm. +*ūs*.

ūs se. & sw. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e.

m. & w. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e.

m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

vus s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. em.

Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m.

& sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. Shr.

n. Hrf. Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Bck.

w. Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.

House (contd.)—

Sus. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. +*aus*,
s. Som. e. Dev. e. Cor.

vus w. Som.

us se. Lan. e. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf.
sm. Hmp., e. Dor. +*vus*.

ūs n. Dev. +*ūs*, sw. & s. Dev.

ūs n. Dev.

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aus Wm. nw. Yks. +*ū*, es. Yks. n.
Lan. Dnb. e. & s. Stf., n. Der.
+*aə*, *ā*, *vu*, nw. Der., nw. Lin.
+*ū*, s. Lei. e. & w. War., s. War.
+*vu*, w. Cor.

aə n. Der.

ā sw. Yks., ms. Yks. +*ē*, s. Yks., s.
Lan. +*ē*, *vu*, n. ne. e. & w. Der.

āu se. Lan. +*au*.

æu m. Nhp. +*eu*, *vu*.

ē sm. sw. & s. Lan.

eu s. Lin., Lei. +*gau*, *vu*, but s. Lei.
au, ne. & m. Nhp. +*vu*, n. Wor.
m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. se. Cmb., e.
Suf. +*vu*, w. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.

ē ms. Yks.

fū Sh. I., Cai. +*hū*, ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *hū*, sn. Sc. +*hū*, w.
Frf. e. Per.

heu Uls. +*hæu*, but Ant. *hu*.

hou I. Ma. +*vu*.

hū Cai. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. &
sm. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se. Nhb.
+*ū*, sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
ū, n. Cum., Wm. +*ū*, but s. Wm.
+*au*.

hæu Uls.

gau Lei.

ou nw. Lan.

ū se. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. nm. & se.
Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

vu em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Chs.
Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.
War. n. & se. Shr., Hrf. +*au*,
Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus., but w.
Sus. *eu*, Wil., Dor. +*au*, e. Dev.
+*ū*.

au se. Lan. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp.
Dor.

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hundə(r).

hundred n. Cum.

hundə(r) s. Nhb.

hundər Ant.

hundət Wm.

hündər, *hündərd* I. Ma.

hündər w. Frf. e. Per.

hönir Bch. Abd.

hönər ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hönir*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

hönərt Peb.

undəd n. Lan.

undrəd m. Cum.

undəd Yks. Stf. Lin. Lei.

undət n. Der. e. Hrf.

ündəd sm. Lan. +*ündət*, sw. & s.
Lan. s. Wor.

undət sm. & se. Lan. s. Chs.

ündəd m. Nhp. w. Wor. Glo. Oxf.
me. Wil. w. Som. e. Dev.

undəd se. Ken. Sus.

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but Ant. *huyər*.

huyir, Bch. Abd. +*huyir*.

huyə(r) s. Nhb.

huyər Ant. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n.
Cum. Wm.

hünyər I. Ma.

høyir Bch. Abd.

høyər Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.

- Abd. *huyir*, *huyir*, w.Frf. e.
Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
onyar m.Bck.
ungar es. Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. Lin.
Lei. Rut.
uyar Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but es.
Yks. *ungar*, nw. & em.Lan. n.
Stf. n.Der.
ungar sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.
Der. n.Wor.
ungar s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. me. & w. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
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husbn I.Ma.
husbind Bch. Abd.
husbn Or.I., n.Ayr. + *husbnd*,
Kcb.
husbnd n.Ayr., n.Cum. + *usbnd*.
husbnt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
husbn(d), s.Sc.
usbnd m. & s.Wm. + *usbnd*, snw.
e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *usbnd*,
se. sw. & ms.Yks., s.Yks. +
usbnd, nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.,
nw.Lin. + *usbnd*.
usbnd Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.
Cum. + *usbnt*, m. & s.Wm. ne.
nnw. snw. nm. & s.Yks., n.
Stf. + *usbnt*, nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
m.Bck.
usbnte. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Der.
usbnd m.Lan., ms.Lan. Lei. +
usbnt, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
nw.Oxf. + *usbnd*.
- usbnd* sw. & s.Lan. + *usbnt*, wm.
Stf., ne.Der. + *usbnt*, e. w. &
s.Der. n.Wor. n.Shr.
usbnt se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w.
Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Lei.
usbnd m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf., e.Suf. +
usbnd, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
sw.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
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usbnd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
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Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but
n.Cum. *æis*, Wm. nnw. snw.
sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.
Suf.
aist n.Der.
as m. & se.Yks. sm.Lan.
ais se. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *eis*, s.Chs.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.,
m.Bck. + *ois*.
aist em.Lan. wm.Stf. nw.Der.
æis n.Cum.
eis ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *ais*, me. se. & sw.Nhb.
s.Dur. e.Yks. I.Ma.
eis Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.
ois n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. m.Bck., ne.
Nrf. + *ois*, se.Ken.
wis w.Hrt. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. Som. e.Dev.
wis ne.Nrf.
- Idiot**, 266.
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Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. ..
& sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
aidld nw.Lin.

Idle (contd.)—

aidl em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. s.Lei.

eidl Ayr. sw.Nhb.*éidl* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Kcb.*oidl* n.Stf. se.Ken.*vidl* Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

Dev.

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Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Ken. Sus.

ial w.Som. e.Dev.*al* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.,but s.Ayr.+*il*, Lth. Edb. Peb.**In**, 271, 312.**Inch**, 108, 342, 382—*inf* Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan. +*intf*,

sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. e.Dev. w.Cor.

inf sm. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

anf w.Som.*anf* Lth. Edb.**Ink**, 211, 363.**Inn**, 384.**Inquest**, 232.**Ins**, 383.**Instead**, 267.**Iron**, 158, 234, 271—*airon* ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *airn*, sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur.n.&m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. & es.Yks.

n.Lan., se.Lan.+*airn*.*airn* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se.

& sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. &

nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

airn I.Ma.*airn* m.Yks.*airn* em. & s.Lan. s.Lei. w. & s.
War.*airn* s.Sc.*airn* sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *airn*,
me. & se.Nhb.*airn* ms.Lan. nw.Der.*airn* se.Yks.*airn* wm.Sc.+*airn*, Ant.*airn* sm.Sc.+*airn*, but Kcb. *airn*,
Peb.*airn* Bch. Abd.*airn* w.Frf. e.Per.*airn* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*airn* sm.Sc.*airn* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,but s.Lei. *airn*, n.Bck.se.Ken.*airn* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *airn*, e.Dev.+*airn*.*airn* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.*airn* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.**Is**, 435.**Isn't**, 327.**It**, 293, 357, 407, 411.**Its**, 411.**Ivy**, 154, 155, 231, 268—*aivé* w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*aivi* ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*aivi*, Edb.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb.

aivin, n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*aivin*, nnw.Yks.+*aivin*, e.Yks.,se.Yks.+*aivi*, sw.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.+*aivin*, I.Ma.,nw.Lin.+*aivin*, s.Oxf. s.Sur.

w.Sus. n.Dev.

aivin me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.

Lin.

aivari ne.Nrf.+*aivi*, e.Suf.*aivi* se.Yks. sm.Lan.*aivin* nnw. & m.Yks.*aivé* n.Ayr.+*aivi*.*aivi* n.Ayr. Lth. em. & s.Lan.,Rut.+*aivi*, *aivari*, Lei. Sus., bute.Sus. *aivi*, w.Sus. *aivi*.

- ievi* Inv. sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *àivé*, *àivi*, s.Ayr.
- ivi* s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. Rut.
w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
n.Hrf.
- ivin* sw.Lan. n.Der.
- oivise*.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. se.Ken.
e.Sus.
- oivari* Rut.
- vivi* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Dev.
- vivi* ne.Nrf.
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Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & w.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Sus.
- džām* Lth. Edb.
- džøm* s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. w.Wil.
Dor. s.Som. Dev.
- džem* se.Ken.
- džom* s.Chs.
- džòm* sm.Sc., but Kcb. *džam*.
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Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
- džæi* e.Som.
- džæ* Wm.+*džē*, w.Wil.
- džei* n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
- džes* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks.
nw. & s.Lin.
- džē* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
e.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Der. Rut.
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Ayr. *džain*, Lth. Edb., se.Lan.+
džain, sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
- w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.
Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev.
- džain* em.& se.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma.
+*džein*.
- džein* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
- džëin* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
- džoin* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.
- džvin* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken.
- džvïn* ne.Nrf.
- ťjoin* Or.I.
- Joint**, 213, 366—*džaint* n.Ayr.
Lth. Edb., se.Lan. + *džaint*,
sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.
se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.
- džaint* em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
I.Ma.+*džëint*.
- džëint* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
- džëint* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
- džoint* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin.
- džvint* s.Wor. me.Wil.
- Joist**, 213, 295, 366—*džais* snw.
Yks.+*džaišt*, m. & sw.Yks., n.
Lin. +*džaišt*, Dor., w.Som. +
džvis.
- džaišt* sn.Sc.+*džoišt*, Lth. Edb.
nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
džeis, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin., m.Nhp.+*džoišt*, Glo. s.
Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *džvis*.
- džàis* em.Lan. I.Ma.
- džàist* s.Lan.
- džeis* se.Yks. nw.Der.
- džëist* se.Nhb.+*džīst*, e.Yks. n.
Stf. Lei.
- džëst* sm.Sc.+*džīst*.
- džist* me.Nhb. w.Wil.

Joist (contd.)—

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgīst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

dgīs n.Cum.

dgīst ne. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dgist*,
n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm.

dgois Ant.

dgoist sn.Sc. sw.Wm. Rut. m.
Nhp. e.Dev.

dgvis nw.Oxf. e.Sus. w.Som.

dgvist s.War. s.Wor. Bdf. s.Nrf.
e.Som. sw.Dev.

dgoist ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil.

Joke, 366.**Jolly**, 212.**Joy**, 366.**Judge**, 219, 366.

Jug, 219, 364—*dzog* Dnb. m.
Nhp. w.Oxf.+*dzūg*, Dor.

dzug ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.
Sc.+*dzvg*, Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em.
& se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Sus.

dzūg Inv., s.Ayr.+*dzvg*, Lth.Edb.

dzūg Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.
nw.Der. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n.
Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. w.Oxf.

dzvg sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

Jump, 101, 366—*dzomp* m.Nhp.
w.Oxf.+*dzūmp*, Dor. e.Dev.

dzūmp Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

dzūmp Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
Der. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
s.Wor. Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck.

dzōmp Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
Dnb. e. & s.Oxf. Hrt. Cmb.
Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil.

Just, *adj.*, 219, 366—*dzust* Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. &
s.Der. Lin. Rut.

dzūs I.Ma., Not.+*dzūst*, sw.Nhp.
e.War.

dzūst m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
Chs. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.
& e.Der. Not. Lei., s.Wor.+
dzvst, ne.Shr. w.Oxf.

dzvs s.Nrf., w.Som.+*dzvst*.

dzvst Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Kcb. e.
War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
w.Som.

Just, *adv.*, 219—*dzese*.Suf.+*dzest*,
Ess.+*dzist*, nw.Wil., w.Som.
+*dzis*, n. & sw.Dev.+*dzist*.

dzest Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr.
n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*dzist*, nw. e.
& s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. e.Dev.

dzis m.Nhp. w.Wil.+*dzist*, w.
Som. s.Dev.

dzist ne.Sc.+*dzūst*, wm.Sc., sm.
Sc.+*dzæst*, *dzūst*, Uls. Wxf.
n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.
Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt.
s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.
Dor. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

dzæst sn.Sc.+*dzūst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
sm. & s.Sc.

dzūst ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

tsæst Or.I.

Kecks, 383.

Keep, 142, 249, 428, 429, 433—
keip nnw.Yks. + *kīp*, snw.Yks.
n.Stf., Rut. + *kīp*, Lei. + *kēp*,
kīp, *kjeip*.

kep e.Sus.+*kēp*, *kīp*.

keap e.Suf.

kēp Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev.

kīp n.Cum. m.Lan.+*kīp*, I.Ma.,
Flt. n.Hrf.+*kīp*, Brks.+*kīp*,

- ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.+*kep*,
kēp, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*kiap*,
 Dor. c. & w.Som. nw.Dev.
- kiap* m. & se.Yks.+*kīp*, se.Lan.,
 n.&nw.Lin.+*kīp*, s.Oxf.Brks.
 w.Wil.
- kīp* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*kīp*, Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc.
- kīp* Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. c. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan.,
 s.Chs.+*kjīp*, Flt. wm. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. c. & s.War.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Ken.
- kjīp* em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.
kjīp s.Chs. nw.Der.
- Kept**, 143, 295—*kep* Ayr. Ant.,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*kept*, e.Yks.
 I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin. +*kept*,
 s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus.
 Dor.
- kept* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.
 Lin.
- Keslop**, 336.
- Kettle**, 62, 233, 249, 283, 287—
katl se.Ken.
- kætl* s.Sc.+*kætl*, Dor., but e.Dor.
kidl, *kittl*.
- kedl* e.Dev.+*kætl*, *kidl*.
- kætl* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *kætal*, wm. & sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *kjætl*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. wm.Yks., but m.
 Yks.+*kittl*, Lan., I.Ma.+*kjædl*,
kjætl, Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
 n.Lei. *kittl*, e.Hrf.+*kittl*, nw. &
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. c. & s.Dev.
- ke'al* Lth. Edb.
- kidl* s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor.+
kittl, Som., but nw.Som. *kittl*,
 w.Som. *kittl*, *kvitl*, e.Dev.
- kittl* m.Yks.+*kætl*, n.Lei. e.War.,
 s.War.+*kjætl*, n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Brks. n. & m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. ne.Nrf., s.
 Nrf.+*kjittl*, Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*kidl*,
 sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor.
 nw.Som., w.Som.+*kvitl*, n. &
 nw.Dev.
- kjædl* I.Ma.
- kjætl* Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.
 Wor.
- kjittl* e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.
- kvitl* w.Som.
- kætl* Uls., but Ant. *kætl*.
- Key**, 139, 249, 379—*kai* nnw.
 Yks.+*kei*, me.Wil.
- kæ* w.Wil.
- kei* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēi*,
 sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*kēi*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum.+*kēi*, w. & s.Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*keo*, se. &
 sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kjei*, nw. &
 m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*kjei*, s.Lan.
 +*kē*, *kjei*, n.Stf., s.Stf.+*kjei*,
 nw.Lin.+*kis*, Lei., but s.Lei.
kēi, m.Nhp.+*kē*, n.Hrf., n.Bck.
 +*kē*, Bdf. n.Dev.
- keo* e.Yks. e.Suf.
- kēi* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
- kē* wm.Sc.+*kēi*, m.Cum. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War.
 n.Wor., n.Shr.+*kjē*, m.Shr.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W.
 Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.
- kis* m.Yks. nw.Lin.
- kēi* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm., but w. & s.Wm.

Key (contd.)—

- kei*, s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but w.
Sus. *kē*.
- kjei* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
- kjē* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.
- Kill**, 52, 249, 302—*kel* Sh.I. Dor.
kil s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. nw. Wil. e.Dev.
- kiö* me. Wil.
- kial* w.Som.
- kjil* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.
- käl* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kil*, n.
Nhb.
- Kiln**, 108, 249, 271—*kel* ne.Nrf.,
Suf.+*keln*, Sur. Sus.
- keln* e.An., but ne.Nrf. *kel*, Suf.
+*kel*, Ess. *kil*.
- kil* Sc. + *käl*, but Kcb. *kjil*, Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. w.
Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*kiln*,
se.Lan. *kiin*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Not., nw.Lin.+*kiln*, Rut. Nhp.
Shr. Ess. Som. e.Dev.
- kiln* sw.Yks., em.Lan. + *kil*, se.
Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken.
- kjil* Kcb. n.Der.
- käl* Sc.
- Kin**, 111, 249—*ken* Sur. Sus.
Dor.
- kin* Sc.+*kæn*, but Kcb. *kjin*, Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur.Cum., but m.Cum.
+*kīn*, Wm., but w.Wm.+*kīn*,
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.
Wil. Som., but w.Som. *kīn*,
Dev.
- kīn* m.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som,
- kjin* Kcb.
- kæn* Sc.
- Kincough**, 336.
- Kind**, 114, 249, 307—*kain* Lth.,
Edb. + *kaind*, Ant.
- kaind* Or.I., Ayr. + *kein*, but n.
Ayr. + *keind*, Edb., s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*keind*, m.Cum.Wm., but
w.Wm. + *kæn*, nnw.Yks. +
kvind, snw.Yks., e. & se.Yks.
+ *kānd*, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw.
& sw.Lan., n.Der.+*kjaind*, n.
& nw.Lin. s.Nrf.
- kānd* ne.Yks.+*kin*, e. m. & se.
Yks. s.Lan.
- kāin* em.Lan.+*kāind*, I.Ma.+*kein*.
- kāind* em. & se.Lan. s.Lin. Rut.
s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *koin*.
- kæin* n.Cum.
- kein* Ayr. I.Ma.
- keind* sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
kein, Kcb. *kjēin*, s.Sc. me. se.
sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. s.
Chs.
- kēin* Bch. Abd. + *kēind*.
- kēind* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Peb.
- kin* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *kein(d)*,
ne.Yks.
- kiənd* n.Nhb.
- kjain* ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.*kēin(d)*.
- kjaind* n.Der.
- kjāind* Ess.
- kjēin* Kcb.
- koin* e.Sus.
- koind* Stf. e.Der. Lei., but s.Lei.
kaind, w. War. Glo. m.Bck.se.
Ken.
- kvin* w. Wil.Dor.e.Som., w.Som.
e.Dev. + *kvind*.
- kvind* nnw. Yks. w.Hrt. w.Som.
e.Dev.

kaind ne.Nrf.

kān w.Wm. + *kaind*.

Kine, 379, 383.

King, 111, 249—*key* Sus. Dor.

kij Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em. & se. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Som. e. Dev.

king sw. Lan. s.Stf.

kij w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *kay*, but n.Ayr. + *kij*.

kij Bch. Abd., n.Ayr. + *kij*, Peh. Ant.

kijj n.Der.

kij Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Kingdom, 265.

Kirk, 249, 336.

Kiss, *v.*, 109, 249, 429—*kes* n. Ayr. Dor.

kis s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

kias e.Dev.

kis w.Som.

kjes Sh.I.

kjis Kcb. n. & ne.Der.

kas Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kes*, s.Ayr. *kis*, Lth. Edb.

kæ n.Nhb.

Kist, *sb.*, 67, 323, 336—*kest* Sc. + *kist*.

kist Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor.

Kitchen, 339.

Kite, 180.

Kittle, 336.

Knave, 43, 45, 335—*knēv* (*obsol.*) ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. + *nēv*.

naiu se.Ken.

nēv ne.Nrf.

niū Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēv*, Ant. s.Lei.

neuv se.Yks., n.Lan. + *nēv*, Lin. s. Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.

nev s.Nhb. + *nēv*, n.Dur.

nēv wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nēv*.

nēv Inv., Bch. Abd. + *knēv*, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

sw. & s.Nhb. n. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *niū*, w.Wil. Som.

niav m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.

niav s.Sc. me. & se. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks.

Knead, 59, 60, 234, 385, 425, 429, 430—*knēd* (*obs.*) ne.Sc.

kænæd (*obsol.*) s.Sc. + *næd*, *ned*.

næd s.Sc.

nēd Dor.

ned w.Frf. e.Per. + *tned*, n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., n.Dur. + *nīd*, I.Ma.

neid sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf.

nead e.Suf.

nēd wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ned*.

nēd s.Chs. n. & nw. Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *nīd*, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

niad n.Lan.

niad sw.Wm. ne. nw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *nīd*, nw. & se. Lan. Lin. w.Wil.

nīd Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ned*, Lth. Edb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. & w. Wm. se. Yks. em. Lan. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.

tned (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.

Knee, 192, 234, 335, 383—*knī* Bch. Abd. + *nī*.

Knee (contd.)—*kənei* s.Sc.*nei* s.Nhb.+*nī*, n. & e.Stf, m.Nhp.
ne.Shr.*nī* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.
+*nī*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.*nī* (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.**Kneel**, 428, 429, 433.**Knew**, 193—*neu* s.Nhb., n.Dur.+ *njū*, m.Wm. n.Lan. + *niu*.*niu* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.
Nhb. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.
+*neu*, nnw.Yks.+*njū*, nm. se.
&sw.Yks.n.nw.&m.Lan. Lin.
Lei., but s.Lei.+*nū*, se.Hrt.
Ess.*nū* e.Suf.*njū* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. I.Ma.*nū* s.Lei.+*niu*, se.Ken.**Knife**, 154, 280, 335, 378—*knaif*ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kneif*,
neif.*kneif* Bch. Abd.+*neif*.*naib* nw.Dev.+*naiv*.*naif* Ayr.+*neif*, Lth.Edb.m.Cum.
Wm. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*nōf*,
es.Yks.n.nw.&sw.Lan.I.Ma.,
but s.I.Ma. *neif*, n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*naiv* w.Som.+*nēv*, *nviv*, nw. & e.
Dev.*nauf* s.Lan.+*nāf*.*nāf* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*neif*, sm.
Lan., ms.Lan.+*nōf*, s.Lan.*nāif* em.&se.Lan.e.Stf.nw.Der.
s.Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *noif*.*næif* n.Cum.*neif* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc.,but Kcb. *neif*, s.Sc. me. se. sw.
& s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. s.
I.Ma.*neif* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.
Per.+*tnēif*, Kcb. n.Nhb.*nēv* w.Som.*noif* n. em. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
buts.Lei. *nāif*, m.Nhp.n.Bck.,
ne.Nrf.+*neif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.*nōf* w.Yks. ms.Lan.*nvif* n.Wor. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. me.
& w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *nāif*.*nviv* e. & w.Som.*neif* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*tnēif* w.Frf. e.Per.**Knit**, 108, 335, 425, 429, 433—*knit* Bch. Abd.+*nat*.*nit* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., e.Dev.+*niti*.*niti* e.Dev.*not* Inv.+*nat*.*nat* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *nit*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.**Knock**, 81, 323, 335—*knok* Bch.
Abd.+*nok*.*nāk* w.Som.*næk* Dor. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nok*.*nok* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.
Per.+*tnok*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb.n.Dur.m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. s.
Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
Dev.*tnok* w.Frf. e.Per.**Know**, 127, 234, 335, 426, 427,
430, 432—*knō* (*obsol.*) Bch.
Abd.+*nō*.*kənā* s.Sc.

нау e.Hrf., Glo.+*нѡи*, w.Oxf.+
нѡ, nm.Brks.+*нѡи*, se.Ken.
nw.Wil.

нѡ me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur., w.
Cum. Wm.+*нѡ*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*нѡ*, nm.Yks.+*нос*,
нѡ, n. & nw.Lan., s.Lin.+*нѡ*,
w.Wil.+*нѡ*, nw.Som.

нѡи em.Lan.

нѡ w.Wil.

нѡи s.Stf.+*нѡ*, s.Lei., m. & sw.
Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.+*нѡ*, n.
Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.
Bck. Hnt., Ess.+*нѡ*.

нос m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*нѡ*,
se.Lan.+*нѡ*, m.Lin.+*нѡ*.

нѡ m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. &
sw.Yks., ms.Yks.s.Lan. I.Ma.
+*нѡ*, n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem.
Dor., but e.Dor. *нѡи*, *нѡ*, n. &
nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*нѡ*, s.Dev.
w.Cor.

нѡи n.Lei. e.Suf.+*нѡ*, e.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*нѡ*.

нос nw.Hrt., w.Som.+*нѡ*.

нѡ Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. &
w.Cum.Wm.e. w.ms.& s.Yks.
m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*нѡи*, but n.Lei.+*нѡи*, s.Lei.
нѡи, ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. &
s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. &
w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.
Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.
Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

нѡ se.Hrt.

нѡи Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Lace, 204—*lais* se.Ken.

lais Ant. Lei.

leas m. & se.Yks.+*lias*, sw. & ms.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.

s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.
e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.

les w.Frf. e.Per.

lēs Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut.
ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

lias m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks.

lies n.Cum.

liēs n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.
m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Lad, 23, 377—*lad* Inv. ne.Sc.,
sn.Sc.+*lād*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Lth. *lād*, *lād*, Edb.
lād, sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but ms.Yks.
led, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.
War. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
Hnt.

lād n.Ayr. Lth.+*lād*.

lād wm.Sc.+*lād*, but n.Ayr.+*lād*.

læd ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

læd se.Ken.

led ms.Yks.

lod nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lad*,
ne.Shr.

lōd sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ladder, 140, 297—*ladðar* n. &
s.Lan.

ladðar s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*leððar*, m.
Cum. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ladər Wm.

ladðar sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan.
Chs. s.Stf., Not. Rut.+*leððar*,
Lei.+*leððar*, but s.Lei. *ladər*,
Nhp., War.+*leððar*, se.Wor.
m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., Dor.+
læððar.

Ladder (contd.)—*læðar* I. Ma.*læðar(r)* Ken.+*læðar(r)*, Sus., but e.Sus. *læðar(r)*.*læðar(r)* e. Sus.*læðar(r)* me. Wil. e. Dev.*læðar(r)* Nrf.+*læðar(r)*, Ken. Dor.
nw. Som.*læðar* s. Sc.*lædir* Bch. Abd.*læðar* w. Frf. e. Per.+*læðar*, n. Cum.*læðar(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.

læðar w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb.

Lade, 430, 432.**Ladle**, 47—*ladl* m. Cum. Wm. n.
Lan.*laidl* se. Ken.*leidl* Ant. s. Lei. s. Oxf.*leodl* sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Dor.

w. Som. e. Dev.

lædl s. Sc.*lædl* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.

em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.

Lady, 136, 231—*laidi* m. Nhp.

Lon. se. Ken.

lædi s. Sc.*lædi* m. Cum. n. Lan. e. Dev.*ledé* n. Ayr. Kcb.*ledi* Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.Per.+*lædi*, em. Sc. s. Ayr. Sus.*leidi* Ant.*leodi* n. Cum. sw. & ms. Yks. n.

Stf. nw. Lin. Dor. w. Som. e.

Dev.

lædi w. Frf. e. Per. sw. & s. Nhb.

Wm. em. se. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

Laid, 64—*laid* se. Ken. w. Som.
e. Dev.*læd* Peb. m. Cum. n. Lan., w. Wil.
+*læd*.*led* Sus. nw. Wil.*leid* Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.*leod* e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.*læd* s. Ayr.*læd* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm., se. Yks.+*liæd*, em.

sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

w. Wil.

liæd se. Yks.*lid* m. & w. Chs. Lei.**Lain**, 64—*lain* Abd., w. Frf. e.Per.+*læn*, se. Lan. m. Shr. Glo.

se. Ken. e. Dor.

læn sm. Sc.+*læin*, *læn*, but Kcb.+*læin*, nw. Der.*læin* m. Cum.*læin* wm. Sc.+*læn*, sm. Sc. Ant. s.

Nhb.

læon m. Yks.+*lian*, sw. Yks. n. Stf.

n. & s. Lin.

læin Kcb.+*læn*.*læn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *lain*,

w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. sm.

Sc. sw. Nhb. Wm. es. Yks.

em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.

liæn n. Cum. m. Yks.*liæn* s. Lan. Lei.*ljen* se. Nhb.**Lamb**, 34—*lam* Inv. ne. Sc., butAbd. *lām*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.

Lin. Rut., Lei. +*lom*, Nhp.

War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. e. Suf., w.

Som.+*lām*.*lām* Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. Ant.

I. Ma. w. Som.

lām s. Sc.*læm* Sh. I. ne. Nrf. Sus. w. Wil.

Dor. e. Dev.

lām se.Ken. sw.Dev.

lom Lei. Glo.

Lame, 43, 45—*laim* se.Ken.

lām Peb., m.Nhp.+*leim*, ne.Nrf.
e.Dev.

leim m.Nhp.

leəm Ant., se. Yks.+*liəm*, sw. Yks.
n.Lan.+*lēm*, n. & em.Stf. Lin.
sw.Nhp. e.War., w.War.+
liəm, s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.
+*lēm*, ne.Shr. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+*liəm*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus., Dor.+*liəm*,
w.Som. sw.Dev.

lēm Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc.

lēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw.
Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.
Lan.+*lēm*, l.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne.
& nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.
s.Wor. me.Wil. n.Dev.

liam m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks.

liem n.Cum.+*liam*.

liəm s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
Yks. w.War. m.Bck. I.W.
Dor. w.Wil. e.Som.

lim s.Chs. Glo.

lpm se. ms. & s.Lan.

Land, 31, 302, 307—*lan* ne.
Sc.+*lān*, sm.Sc.+*lpn*, but
s.Ayr.+*lān*, Kcb. *lān*, Ant.
se.Nhb. e.Sus. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

land w.Frf. e.Per. me. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
Dnb. n.Stf., n.Der.+*lond*, n.
& nw.Lin., Lei.+*lond*, s.War.
s.Oxf. e.Suf.

lān ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*lpn*, Lth.+
lānd, Edb. l.Ma.

lānd Sh.I. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.
Peb. Bdf.

lān Kcb.

lān s.Sc. Uls.+*lānd*, but Ant. *lan*.

lānd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.

lān n.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

lānd m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lond*, w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

lānd se.Ken.

lond sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*lont*, n.
& nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo.
n.Bck. ne.Nrf.

lont se. & ms.Lan.

lpn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lānd*,
sm.Sc.

Lane, 43, 244, 249—*lain* è.Hrf.
+*leən*, *lēn*, w.Suf. se.Ken., e.
Dor.+*lian*.

lān n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr. ne.
Nrf.

lein m.Nhp.+*leən*, *lēn*, *loin*, nw.
Hrt.+*leən*, *lēn*, nw.Nrf. Ess.

leən nm.Yks.+*luən*, n.Stf.+*lēn*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nbp.
War. e.Hrf., Glo.+*lēn*, *līn*,
nw.Oxf.+*lēn*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
Sus., nw.Wil.+*lian*, me.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *lain*, *lian*, w.
Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

lēn ne.Sc.+*lēn*, but Abd. *lōn*,
sn.Sc.+*lēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.

lēn Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur., sw.Yks.+*loin*,
ms. & s.Yks. em.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*luən*, l.Ma., n.Chs.+*lōn*,
m. & w.Chs.+*līn*, Flt. n. wm.
& s.Stf., ne.Der.+*lōn*, e. & w.
Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.
Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.
e. & w.Oxf. nw. Hrt. sm.Hmp.
s.Dev.

lian nw.Lan.

Lane (contd.)—

lian s.Sc. s.Dur., se.Yks.+*luən*,
se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
nw. & e.Som.

lin m. w. & s.Chs. Glo.

ljen se.Nhb.

loin sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

lon m.Yks.

lōan se.Lan.+*lōn*.

lōn Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*luən*,
n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

luən sw.Wm., s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.+*luwən*, e. nm. & se.
Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

luwən n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.

Langet, 323.

Large, 366.

Lash, 27.

Lass, 23—*las* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne.
& nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb.
lās, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
n. & c.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
n.Wor. s.Oxf. Sus.

lās Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

lās n.Ayr.

læs Dor. Som. e.Dev.

læs w.Wil.

Last, *adj.*, 249, 295, 445—*las*
se.Yks. + *last*, I.Ma. w.Suf.
Ess. e.Som., w.Som. + *lās(t)*,
sw.Dev.

last Cai. Inv. em. & sm.Sc. Uls.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,
but se.Yks.+*las*, Lan. Chs. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr., but m.Shr. *læs*, n.Hrf.,
Glo.+*læst*, Oxf.+*lāst*, m.Bck.
ne.Nrf. Hmp., w.Wil. +*læst*.

læs e.Dev.+*læst*, s.Dev.

laest w.Cor.+*leest*.

lās s.Nrf. w.Som.

lāst n.Ayr. e.Hrf. Oxf. e.Suf.
se.Ken., e.Dor.+*læst*, w.Som.

lāst s.Sc.+*læst*.

læs m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor.

lāst, *læst*.

læst s.Sc. Glo. e.Dev.

læst n.Ken.w.Wil. e.Dor.n.Dev.

lest w.Frf. e.Per.

leest nw.Wil. w.Cor.

ljāst se.Hrt.

Last, *sb.* = a measure, 382.

Laster, 398.

Late, 43, 45—*lait* se.Ken.

lat sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*leat*, se.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*lēt*, s.Lan., n.Der. +
lēt, ne.Der., Lei.+*lēt*.

læst ne.Nrf.

leit Ant. m.Nhp.

leat n.Cum.+*liat*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.
+*liat*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. s.
War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*liat*,
w.Som. e.Dev.

lēt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lēt*, w.
Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
lēt.

lēt Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb. + *liat*, em.
sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.
me.Wil.

liat m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw.Lan.

liat n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum.
ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War.
e.Hrf. I.W. w.Wil. Dor.

lit m. & w.Chs. ne.Shr.

Lath, 316—*lað* Ant.

lat Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der.
Not. Lin. Shr. Sus. s.Som.

lāḅ Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.
lāf, *lāt* w. Som.
lāḅ n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Oxf.
læð Dor. e. Dev.

Lathe, 317.

Laugh, 249, 358, 359, 425, 429—

laχ Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *lāχ*,
nm. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
lāχ, sm. Sc.

laf me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum., but n. Cum. + *lauχ*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but em. & ms. Lan.
+ *lvuf*, s. Lan. *læf*, I. Ma. Chs.
Flt. Dnb. n. & e. Stf., em. &
wm. Stf. + *lof*, Der., but w. &
s. Der. *lof*, Lin., Lei. + *lāf*, ne.
Nhp., m. Nhp. + *lāf*, *læf*, e. War.
+ *læf*, *lof*, w. & s. War. n.
Shr., ne. Shr. + *lof*, m. Shr. +
læf, se. Shr., e. Hrf. + *lāf*, *lof*,
Glo. + *læf*, Hnt. + *lāf*, w. Suf.
Sus., e. Dor. + *lāf*, e. Som. sw.
Dev.

lauχ s. Sc. n. Cum.

lāχ Sb. I. + *lāf*, *ljāχ*, Or. I. sn. Sc.
em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *lḡχ*,
Peb. *lāχ*, n. Ayr. Ant.

lāf Sh. I. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e.
Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf., se. Hrt. + *ljāf*, Hnt. ne.
& s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. s. Sur.
Hmp. e. Dor. Som., but e. Som.
laf, n. & s. Dev. Cor., but w.
Cor. *læf*.

lāχ Peb. Uls., but Ant. *lāχ*.

lāf n. Nhb. se. Ken.

læf s. Lan. m. Shr., n. Ken. + *læf*,
e. Dev.

læf m. Nhp. e. War. Glo. n. Ken.
Wil. w. Cor.

ljāχ Sh. I.

ljāf se. Hrt.

lof em. wm. & s. Stf. w. & s. Der.
e. War. ne. Shr. e. Hrf.

lḡχ Lth. Edb.

lvuf em. & ms. Lan.

Law, 49—*lau* w. Dor. + *lā*.

lā Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. sm. Sc., but Kcb.
lā, s. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se.
Nhb. + *lō*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
Cum., m. Wm. + *lḡ*, nnw. Yks.,
snw. Yks. + *loa*, *lḡ*, nm. Yks. +
liā, *lḡ*, nw. Lan. + *lō*, s. War.
Glo. nw. Oxf. Brks., m. Bck.
Bdf. se. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf. +
lḡ, Ess. n. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.
Wil., e. Dor. + *lḡ*, e. Som. n. &
s. Dev.

lā Kcb.

lā Uls., but Ant. *lā*, w. Dor.

læ sm. Hmp.

leā m. Yks. + *loā*.

liā nm. Yks.

loā snw. m. & sw. Yks. Rut.

lḡ wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm., but m. Wm. + *lā*,
snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms. Yks.
u. m. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Lei. m. Nhp. e. & w. War. n.
Wor. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. e.
Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor. e.
Dev.

lō se. & sw. Nhb. e. Cum. s. Yks.
nw. em. & ms. Lan.

lvu w. Suf.

Lay, *inf.*, 64, 354—*lai* s. Wor.
se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Dor. w.
Som. e. Dev.

læ n. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. w. Wil.
Dor., but e. Dor. *lai*.

lei Ant. s. Stf. Rut. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
n. Bck. ne. Nrf. Ess.

Lay (contd.)—

- leə* n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*liə*,
sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr.
w.Hrt.
- lē* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der., ne.Der.+*li*, nw.
Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
- liə* m.Yks.
- li* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf.
ne.Der. Lei. e.War.
- Lay**, *pret.*, 48—*lai* se.Ken. w.
Wil. Dor. e.Som.
- lā* m.Cum.
- lei* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev.
- leə* n.Stf. w.Hrt.
- lē* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
Rut. m.Bck.
- li* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
- Lazy**, 204, 231—*laisi* se.Ken.
leizi Ant.
- leəsi* n.Cum. + *lēzi*, m. se. & sw.
Yks. se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
w.Som.
- lēzi* Inv. sn.Sc.
- lēzē* Kcb.
- lēzi* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw.
& e.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.
- laisi* n.Ken. w.Wil.
- lizi* Lei. Glo.
- Lea**, 184—*lai* Abd. + *lei*.
lei Sc., but Inv. *li*, Bch. *lei*, Abd.
lai, *lei*, w.Frf. e.Per. *lei*, Ayr.
li, n.Ayr. *lei*, *li*, Lth. Edb. *li*,

Kcb. *lei*, Ant., Nhb. Cum.+*li*,
Win. Yks. Lan., but em. & s.
Lan. *li*, Chs. nw.Der. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Pem., Glo.+*li*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *li*, Brks. Hrt. Suf.
Ken., but se.Ken. *li*, Sus. Hmp.
I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
+ *lē*, Dev. + *li*.

leə n.Stf.

lei Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n.
Ayr. + *li*, Kcb.

lē Dor., w.Som. + *lei*.

li Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *lei*, s.
Ayr. *lei*, Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev.

Lead = metal, 188—*læd* e.Suf.

led Inv. + *læd*, ne.Sc. + *lið*, but Bch.
Abd. *lið*, sn.Sc. Wm., e. & se.
Yks. + *liad*, es.Yks. em. & sm.
Lan., sw. & s.Lan. + *liad*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *liad*, se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., but e.Som. *lið*, w.
Som. *lið*, *lvd*.

leid nnw.Yks. + *liad*.

læd w.Frf. e.Per.

læd Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor.
lið.

lið n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.,
w.Som. + *lvd*, e.Dev.

liad ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan.,
nw.Der. + *lið*, n.Lin. s.Oxf.

lið Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
lið, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

lið Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.
Der.

lvd w.Som.

læd Uls., but Ant. *lið*.

Lead, *v.*, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434—*lād* Sus.
led sn.Sc. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəd*.
leid nnw.Yks. + *liəd*, snw.Yks. + *lād*, *liəd*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *lād*.
leid s.Chs.
lead w.Wil. Dor.
lād ne.Sc., but Bch. *lād*, Abd. + *lād*, w.Frf. e.Per.
lād snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
lid n.Cum. + *lād*.
lied s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *lād*, s.Dur. nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *lād*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. + *lād*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *lād*, nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.
lid Afr. + *lād*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
lād Inv. Bch., Abd. + *lād*, wm.Sc. Afr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *liəd*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf. se. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
Leaf, 182, 183, 279, 378—*lef* m. Shr. + *liəf*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liəf*.
leif nnw.Yks. + *liəf*, n.Stf.
leif s.Chs.
leaf e.Suf.
lɛf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *liʃ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
lɛʃ s.Ayr. + *liʃ*, I.Ma., Lei. + *liʃ*, n. Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., ne.Nrf. + *liʃ*, Sus., but e.Sus. *liʃ*, Dor. n. Dev.
liʃ ne. nnw. snw. c. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *liʃ*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. + *liʃ*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *liʃ*, Lin. n. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw. Wil.
liəw w.Wil.

liʃ Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *liʃ*, s.Ayr. + *liʃ*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum. + *liʃ*.
liʃ Inv. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks., s.Lan. + *liʃ*, nw.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.
liw w.Som. e.Dev.

Leak, 60.

Lean, *adj.*, 137, 138—*lein* n.Stf. *leən* Dor., but e.Dor. *liən*.
liən w.Frf. e.Per.
liən Abd. Uis., but Ant. *liən*, I.Ma. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
liən ne. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw.Lin. e.Dor.
liən Ayr., but n.Ayr. *liən*, Kcb. s. Sc.
liən Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Lean, *v.*, 137, 138, 433—*lein* sw. Yks., sw.Lan. + *liən*, n.Stf.

liən w.Frf. e.Per.
liən s.Ayr. + *liən*, I.Ma. n.Der. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
liən s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *liən*, Lan., but sw.Lan. + *liən*, nw.Lin. s. Lei. Sus.
liən Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *liən*, but s. Ayr. + *liən*, Edb. Kcb.
liən Inv. Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. Oxf.

Leap, 425, 426, 429.

Leapt, 295.

Learn, 56, 234—*larn* s.Sc. + *liərn*, Uis. + *liərn*, *liərn*, but Ant. *leərn*, me.Nhb., I.Ma. + *liən*.

leərn n.Stf.
liən se.Nhb. + *liərn*, *liərn*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *leərn*, e. m. & w.

Learn (contd.)—

- Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nnw. snw. & m.Yks. +*lian*, se.Yks. +*lən*, *lian*, sw.Yks. +*lian*, s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*lən*, Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*lən*, ne.Nhp.+*lən*, m.Nhp.+*lən*, *lən*, sw.Nhp. w. War.,s.War.+*lən*, Shr.s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*lən*, s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., Dor.+*lən*, but e.Dor. +*lən*, e. & w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev.+*lən*, e.Cor.
- lärn* se.Nhb.
- lärən* n.Cum.+*lärn*, *lian*.
- lärn* n.Nhb.
- lärn* sw.Lan.
- lärn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum.
- lern* ne. & sn.Sc.+*lärn*, w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *lärn*, Edb. *lärn*, Peb. *lärn*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *lärn*.
- leən* n.Dur. e.Yks.
- leörn* Ant., sw.Nhb.+*liörn*.
- lən* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.
- lörn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lern*, wm.Sc.Ayr.Edb.Kcb.se.Nhb.
- lian* s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. Dor.
- liörn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.
- lön* wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*lön*, ne. & m. Nhp. e. & s.War. u. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. mc.Wil. e. Dor. n.Dev.
- lörn* Uls.
- lön* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
- Leash**, 343.
- Leason**, 379.

- Least**, 137, 138, 398—*leüst* s.Chs. *lest* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *list*, Abd.+*list*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *lest*, s.Oxf. *liüst*, ne.Nrf.
- least* ne.Yks.+*liüst*, n.Stf. me. Wil.
- lest* w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*list*.
- lēs* I.Ma. w.Som.
- lest* s.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *list*, m.Shr., Glo.+*liüst*, *list*, nw. Oxf., e.Suf.+*list*, Sus. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
- list* nw.Der.+*liüst*, *list*.
- liās* nw.Som.
- liüst* ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*list*, snw.e.&m.Yks., se.Yks.+*list*, sw.Yks. Lan., but ms.Lan.*list*, u. & nw.Der. nw.&s.Lin.Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
- list* Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*lest*, Kcb. s.Sc.
- lis* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*list*.
- list* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *list*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *lest*, *list*, Kcb. *list*, Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. s. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken.
- löst* Peb.
- Leather**, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—*laðar* I.Ma.
- laðar(r)* ne.Nrf.+*ludðar(r)*.
- laðar* s.Sc.+*leðar*.
- ledðar(r)* Wm.+*ledar(r)*, nnw.Yks.+*ledar(r)*, *leðar(r)*, snw.Yks.+*ledar(r)*, n.Lan.
- ledar(r)* s.Dur.+*leðar(r)*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. se. Ken.
- ledar* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *leðir*.

leðir Bch. Abd.

leðar(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*liðar(r)*, sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Wil. Som. e.Dev.

leðar sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

leðar Ant.

liðar(r) (*obsol.*) s.Sur. w.Sus.

liðar(r) sc.Yks.

lvðar(r) ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but w.Sus. *liðar(r)*.

Leave, 137, 138, 279, 429, 433—*læf* w.Som.+*lef*, *lëv*.

lef Som., but w.Som.+*læf*, *lëv*.

leiv s.Chs.

leiv nnw.Yks.+*liëv*, Lei., but s. Lei. *liv*.

leov n.Stf. e.Suf.

lësm.Sc.+*lëv*, but s.Ayr.+*li*, Kcb. *liv*.

lëv Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *liv*, Abd. *li*, *liv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *li*, I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf., Rut.+*liv*, m.Shr. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

liav n.Lan.

liäv sw.Nhb. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*liv*, sw. Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *liav*, n. Der., nw.Der.+*liv*, Lin.s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

li Abd., wm.Sc.+*liv*, Ayr.+*liv*, but s.Ayr.+*lë*, Ant.

lif n.Cum.+*liv*.

liv Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. se.Yks. nw. Der. Rut. s.Lei. se.Ken.

Leek, 183.

Left, 140—*læf* w.Som.

læft se.Ken.

lef s.Nhb.n.Dur.I.Ma.+*left*, Dor., but e.Dor. *lift*, s.Som.+*lif*, e. Dev.

left Sc., but ne.Sc.+*lëft*, Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*lef*, n. & s. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n.nw. & m.Lan., s.Lan.+*lift*, I.Ma. Flt., n.Stf. n. & e.Der.+*lift*, Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*lift*, s. War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *læf*, s.Som. *lef*, *lif*, e.Cor.+*lift*.

lëft ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *left*.

lif s.Som.

lift sc. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf., but n.Stf.+*left*, n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *left*, Wil. e. Dor. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Leg, 51—*læg* se.Ken.s.Wil. Dor.

leg Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. +*lëg*, Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*leig*, se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Lei. w. & s.Oxf. me.Wil., c. Dev.+*lig*.

leig sm.Lan.

lëg w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

lig Sus. e.Dev.

Leisure, 325.

Lend, 140, 308, 433—*lan* sm. Lan.

Lend (contd.)—

land sw. & s.Lan. Dor.
lænd se.Ken.
læn I.Ma.+*len*.
len Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+
lend, em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
+*lend*, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.
Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*lend*, m.
Cum., Wm.+*lend*, sw.Yks., n.
Lan.+*lend*, I.Ma., nw.Lin. s.
Lei.+*lend*, e.Oxf. me.Wil. n.
Dev., e.Dev.+*lend*.
lend w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*len*,
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
Wm. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Som. e.
Dev.
Length, 55, 272, 316 — *layþ*
e.Dor.+*læyþ*, *leykþ*, *leyþ*.
lænþ s.Sc.+*lenþ*, se.Ken. Dor.,
but e.Dor.+*layþ*, *leykþ*, *leyþ*.
læyþ Nrf., e.Suf.+*leykþ*.
læyþ e.Dor.
lent Sh. & Or.I., nw.Dev.+*lenþ*.
lenþ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*lænþ*,
w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
lenþ, wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir.,
but Uls.*lænþ*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. n. & ne.Yks., nw.Yks.+
lenþ, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *leyþ*,
nm. se. & w.Yks., sw. & s.
Yks.+*lenþ*, nw. em. & se.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*leykþ*, *lenþ*, I.Ma. s.
Stf., nw.Lin.+*lenþ*, s.Lin., Lei.
+*leykþ*, *lenþ*, War., but e.War.
lenþ, w.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
s.Oxf. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*lenþ*, nw.
Dev., e.Dev.+*lenþ*.
leykt m.Eck.+*leykþ*.
leykþ m. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.
Chs. n.Der.+*lenþ*, ne. e. w. &
s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. sm.Hmp.
e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

leyþ Lth. nw. m. sw. & s.Yks.
n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. &
wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. e.War. nw. & w.Wil. e.
Dor. e.Dev.

læyþ sw.Dev.

leykþ e.Som.

læyþ se.Hrt.

lænþ sn.Sc.

lenþ Uls.

Less, 140, 398—*læs* s.Sc. se.Ken.
Dor. w.Som.

les Sc., but s.Sc. *læs*, Ant. sw.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.
& nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som.
læs, e.Dev.

Let, *inf.* = to permit, 135, 294,
425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*lat*
Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*læt*, sn.Sc.+*let*,
w.Frf. e.Per., n.Cum. + *let*,
Dor.

læts.Sc.+*let*, Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken.
w.Som., e.Dev.+*let*.

led (before a vowel) sm.Lan.

let sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*læt*,
s.Ayr.+*lit*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.
lit, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
læt, e.Dev.

lit s.Ayr.+*let*, m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.
læt ne.Sc., n.Ayr.+*let*, Uls., but
Ant. *let*.

Lice, 176—*lais* ne.Sc., but Bch.
leis, Abd. *leis*, *leis*, Ayr. + *leis*,
Lth. Edb. Ant., s.Nhb. + *leis*,
n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.sw. &

- es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sw. Lan.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n. Wor.
m. Shr. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.
- lās* m. Yks. sm. Lan.
- lāis* m. Lan., se. Lan. +*lois*, s. Lan.
+*leis*, s. Lin. s. War.
- leis* sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. e. &
se. Yks. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.
nw. Der.
- leis* Inv. Bch., Abd. +*leis*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Kcb.
- leis* Abd.
- līs* e. Suf. Ess. Ken., but se. Ken.
lois, Sur., but s. Sur. *lais*, Sus.,
but w. Sus. *lais*, nw. Dev.
- lois* se. Lan. n. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.
Ken.
- lois* w. Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *lois*, e. Dev.
- lois* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
- Lick, 68, 340.
- Lie = to recline, 78, 354, 427,
429, 430, 432—*lai* Sc. +*lig*, but
Abd. +*leg*, sn. & wm. Sc. +*lei*,
s. Sc. +*lāi*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.,
n. Cum. +*lig*, *lī*, sw. Lan., n.
Der. +*lāi*, e. Hrf. +*lwi*, s. Oxf.
sm. Hmp. Som. Dev., but sw.
Dev. +*lei*.
- lāi* s. Sc. m. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Chs., n. Stf. +*loi*, wm. Stf. s.
Stf. +*lig*, Der. +*lig*, but n. Der.
+*lai*, Rut. +*loi*, s. Lei. m. Nhp.
ne. Shr.
- leg* Abd. +*lai*, Lin. +*lig*, but nw.
Lin. +*lea*.
- lei* sn. & wm. Sc. sw. Dev. +*lai*.
- lea* nw. Lin. +*lig*.
- lig* Sc. n. Ir., but Ant. *lai*, s. Dur.
Cum., but n. Cum. +*lai*, *lī*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but m. se. & s. Lan.
lāi, sw. Lan. *lai*, Chs., but s.
- Chs. *lāi*, s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,
Lei. +*loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*, War.,
but e. War. *loi*, s. Wor. e. An.,
but ne. Nrf. *lwi*.
- lī* Dur., but n. Dur. *lai*, s. Dur.
lig, n. Cum., Glo. +*lwi*.
- loi* n. Stf. Rut. Lei. e. War. se.
Ken.
- lwi* e. Hrf. w. Hrt. Dor., but e.
Dor. *lwi*.
- lwi* Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
- Lie = to fib, 194, 348—*lai* Inv.
Lth. Ant. es. Yks., n. Lan. +*lī*,
sw. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. +*lāi*,
lig, s. Oxf., e. Suf. +*lāi*, s. Sur.
w. Sus. w. Som.
- lā* m. Yks. +*lī*.
- lāi* em. & s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. +
lig, ne. nw. & w. Der. s. Lin.,
Rut. +*lig*, s. Lei. e. & w. Suf.
- lei* s. Sc., Uls. +*lī*, but Ant. *lai*,
s. Nhb. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. +*lī*,
snw. Yks.
- lē* n. Ayr.
- lig* Sc. +*lī*, but Inv. *lai*, ne. Sc. *lī*,
n. Ayr. *lē*, Lth. *lai*, s. Sc. *lei*, w.
Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *lai*, *lī*,
nw. Lan. *lī*, em. Lan. *lāi*, se.
Lan. *loi*, sw. Lan. *lai*, s. Lan.
lāi, Chs., but s. Chs. +*lāi*, nw.
Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *lī*,
Rut., Lei. +*loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*,
Nhp., but m. Nhp. *loi*, War.,
but w. War. *loi*, Shr. e. Oxf.
Bdf.
- lī* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lī*.
- lī* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb., but s.
Nhb. +*lei*, Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. +*lei*, Wm. Yks., but nnw.
Yks. +*lei*, snw. Yks. *lei*, m. Yks.
+*lā*, w. Yks. *lig*, es. Yks. *lai*,
n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.
- loi* se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m.

Lie (contd.)—

- Nhp. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus. *lai*.
loi n. Ken. Dor. me. & w. Wil. e. Dev.
loi ne. Nrf.
Life, 154, 279, 378—*laif* Sh. I. Lth. Edb., n. Cum. + *læif*, m. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *lœif*, snw. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.
lāf m. Yks., se. Yks. + *leif*, sm. & s. Lan.
lāif Ant. em. Lan. s. Chs. nw. & s. Der. s. Lin., Rut. + *loif*, s. Lei. w. War. Sus., but w. Sus. *laif*.
læif n. Cum.
leif ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lœif*, sn. & wm. Sc., Ayr. + *lœif*, s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. e. & se. Yks.
leif Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
loif se. Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *lāif*, m. Nhp. n. Bck. Bdf. se. Ken. e. Sus.
loif nnw. Yks. sw. Nhp. s. War. w. Hrt. Wil. e. Dev.
loiv w. Som. sw. Dev.
loif e. Dor.
Lift, 295.
Light, *sb.*, 57, 358—*laiχt* Sh. & Or. I.
lait m. Lin. e. Suf. s. Sur., Sus. + *lāit*, e. Som. n. & e. Dev.
lāit em. Lan. + *līt*, s. Der. s. Lin. Rut., Lei. m. Nhp. + *loit*, s. War. ne. Shr. nw. Oxf. Sus. *læiχt* s. Sc.
leχt ne. Sc. + *leiχt*, *læχt*, but Abd. *liχt*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *læχt*, n. Ayr. + *læχt*, sm. Sc. + *lēχt*,

- but s. Ayr. + *liχt*, Kcb. *liχt*, Uls. + *leit*, *læiχt*, but Ant. *liχt*.
leiχt Inv. + *lēit*, ne. Sc.
leit Uls. n. & me. Nhb., se. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. + *līt*, snw. Yks. I. Ma., s. Chs. + *līt*, n. Stf. + *loit*, e. & em. Stf., ne. Der. + *līt*.
lēχt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *leχt*, *læχt*, sm. Sc.
lēt Inv.
lēt w. Som.
liχt Abd., s. Ayr. + *leχt*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
lit m. Yks. nw. Lan. + *līt*.
liæt sw. Dev. + *loit*.
līt se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. + *lit*, em. Lan. + *lāit*, w. & s. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
loit n. & s. Stf. Lei. m. Nhp. Glo. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se. Ken.
lœχt sn. Sc.
loit s. Oxf. w. Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.
læχt ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *leχt*, s. Ayr. *leχt*, *liχt*, Lth. Edb.
læiχt Uls.
loit ne. Nrf. I. W.
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lāit em. Lan. + *līt*, s. Lei.
leit s. Nhb. I. Ma., n. Stf. + *loit*.
liχt Abd. + *læχt*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
līt sw. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *lāit*, e. Stf. n. Der.
loit n. Stf. se. Ken.

- loit* s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
loxt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
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 Nhb.+*leik*, n.Dur.+*leik*, *lvik*,
 n.Cum.+*læik*, *leik*, e. & m.Cum.,
 w.Cum.+*leik*, Wm., nnw.Yks.
 +*lvik*, snw.Yks., w.Yks.+*lōk*,
 se.Yks.+*leik*, sw. & s.Yks.+
loik, n.Lan.. nw.Lan.+*lāik*,
 sw.Lan.+*lāk*, *lāik*, ms.Lan.+
lāk, *lāik*, *lōk*, n.Der.+*lāik*, u.
 & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Som.,
 but w.Som.+*lvik*, u. c. & s.
 Dev. Cor.
lāk m. & nm.Yks.+*leik*, sm. sw.
 & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*lāik*.
lāik Ant. nw. m. em. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*loik*, e. &
 wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*loik*, n. ne.
 & nw.Der., e.Der.+*loik*, w. &
 s.Der. Not. m.Lin. s.Lei. ne.
 Nhp., m.Nhp. e.War.+*loik*,
 w.War. ne.Shr., se.Shr.+*lvik*,
 m.Bck.+*loik*, w.Suf.
læik n.Cum.
læk I.Ma.+*lek*.
leik Or.I., Cai.+*lèk*, ne.Sc.+*lek*,
lèk, but Bch. Abd. *lèik*, nm.
 Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lèik*,
 wm. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *lèik*,
 s.Sc.+*lek*, Uls., but Ant. *laik*,
 n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*lvik*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.
 Cum. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
lek Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*lèk*, sn.Sc.+*lèk*,
lvik, s.Sc. I.Ma., sw.Dev.+*lvik*.
- lèik* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
lèk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
loik sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., but s.Lei. *lāik*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. u. & m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., n.Ken.
 +*lvik*, e. & se.Ken. Sus.
lōk w.Yks. ms.Lan.
lvik sn. & em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
laik, se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.
 se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*lvik*,
 Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. u.
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 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.
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lōm Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
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 Edb., s.Nhb.+*lein*, n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. w.War.
 s.Oxf.
lān nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
lāin Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Lei. Sus.
lein Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb.
lèin Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
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Sc., but Lth. *losn*, Peb. *losn*,
e.Suf. Dor.

lisn Inv.+*losn*, Abd.+*losn*, w.Frf.

e.Per.s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.

Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*lisn*, n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. s.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Som.

lizn se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me. Wil.

losn Sh.I. Inv. Peb.

losn Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

lisn, Lth.

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lail Cum. + *lal*, *lāl*, but n.Cum.

laəl, *lil*, w.Cum. + *leil*, Wm.

+*lal*, *lāl*, snw. & w.Yks., n.Lan.

+*lil*, nw.Lan., Chs. +*lil*.

lal Cum. Wm.

laəl n.Cum.+*lil*.

lāl Cum. Wm., n.Yks.+*lāt*, *lil*,

m.Yks.+*lāt*, nm.Yks.

lāt n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*lil*, e. m. &

se.Yks.

leil w.Cum.+*lāl*.

letl ne.Sc.+*lēt*, *lēt*, but Abd.+

lil, s.Sc., sw.Yks. e.Cor.+*lil*.

lēt ne.Sc.

lid I.Ma.+*lil*, *lil*, s.Pem. w.Suf.,

Ess.+*lil*, *lil*, e.Ken.+*lil*, Sus.

+*lil*, *lil*, Som.+*lil*, but w.

Som.+*lil*, Dev.+*lil*, *lil*.

lil se.Lan.+*lil*, Shr., but n.Shr.

lil.

lil n.Yks. I.Ma., Glo.+*lil*, Ess.

Dev., Cor.+*lil*, but e.Cor.+*let*.

lil Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*lil*, Kcb.

Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

n.Cum. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n.

m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Flt. Dnb.n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,

Rut. +*lil*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.

Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+*lil*, e. w.

& s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck., m.

Bck. Bdf.+*lil*, se.Hrt. Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., Nrf.+*lil*, e.Suf.

n. e. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., w.Wil.+*lil*, e.Dor. Som.

Dev. Cor.

lid Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *lil*, w.

Som.+*lid*.

lil ne. Yks.

lil Rut. nw.Oxf. se.Brks. m.

Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e.Suf. *lil*, w.Suf. *lid*, Ess.

Sur. Sus. Wil., but me.Wil.

lil, w.Wil.+*lil*.

lil sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *lil*, em.Sc., but Lth. *lil*.

lil ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

n.Nhb.

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+*liv*, w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb.

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but

w.Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.+*liv*, w.

Cor.

liv Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.

Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.

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se.Ken.

led ne.Sc., but Bch. *löd*, Abd. *löd*,

löd.

löd w.Frf. e.Per.+*löd*.

löd Abd.+*löd*, wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+

löd, Edb. Peb. Ant.

liad m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

liad s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*löd*, se.Nhb.

- +*ljed*, s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*lōd*, e.& se.Yks.+*luəd*.
ljed se.Nhb.
lod Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess.
loəd n.Stf.+*lūd*, w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.+*lōəd*, Sus., but e.Sus. *luəd*, w.Sus. *lōəd*.
lōd ne.Yks.
lōd w.Frf. e.Per.
lōəd se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Lei. +*lōd*, n.Wor., ne.Shr.+*lōd*, Brks. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*luəd*, e.Dev.
lōd Inv. Beh. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., sm. Lan.+*luəd*, I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lūd*, n.Dev.
luəd sw.Nhb. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Der. +*lūd*, s.Lin. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. w. Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e. Dor. e. & w.Som.
lūd w.Chs. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.nw. & w.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
luəd s.Chs.
Loaf, 121, 122, 249, 280, 379—*lauf* se.Ken.
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leaf m.Yks.
lēf wm.Sc.+*lōf*.
liafm.Cum. Wm.nnw.Yks.,*snw*. Yks.+*lōf*, nw.Lan.+*luaf*.
lief n.Cum.
liaf s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*lōf*, se.Nhb. +*ljef*, s.Dur. ne.Yks., e. & se. Yks.+*luaf*.
ljef s.Nhb.
lof ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., Lei.+*lōf*.
loaf n.Stf. w.War. Sus., but w. Sus. *lōaf*.
- lōf* I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.
lōfsw.Lan.+*lōf*, nw.Der. m.Shr.
lōafse.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
lōf Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. *snw*. Yks., sm.Lan. +*luaf*, sw. Lan. n.Der., Rut.+*luf*, *lof*, Lei. n. & e.Dev.
lōv w.Wil. e. & w.Som.
luf ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
luaf e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & s.Lan. Bdf. w. Hrt. nw.Wil.
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lāf I.Ma. w.Som.
lāft se.Ken.+*lōft*.
lāt nw.Som.
lof Dor. e.Dev.
loft Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
lōft se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
lōft Lth. Peb.
- Loin**, 213—*lain* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.I. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *loin*.
lāin em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus.
lein ne.Sc., but Abd. *lain*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lain*, nw. Der. s.Sur. w.Sus.
loin Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*lōin*, e. Yks., m. Yks.+*luin*, se. & sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.

Loin (contd.)—*lòin* nnw. & snw. Yks. s. Lin.*luin* m. Yks.*lwin* nw. Oxf. n. Ken. me. & w.

Wil. e. Dor. e. Dev.

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Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *long*,*lūy*.*lāy* w. Frf. e. Per.*lāy* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *lāy*,

s. Sc.

læy Sh. I.*loŷ* sw. Yks. + *luŷ*, es. Yks. m. Lan.,I. Ma. + *lūy*, n. Stf. + *lūng*, n.nw. m. & s. Lin., Rut. + *luŷ*, Lei.+ *lūy*, m. Nhp. w. & s. War. n.Wor. + *lūy*, n. Hrf. + *loŷ*, s. Oxf.m. Bck., Bdf. + *loŷ*, se. Hrt. ne.

Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

me. & w. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. + *lōy*, Dev., but nw. Dev.*loŷ*, Cor.*long* s. Lan., s. Stf. + *lūng*.*lōy* wm. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*luŷ* sw. Yks. Rut.*lūy* s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. II. &

nw. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.

Nhp. e. w. & s. War. II. & s.

Wor. ne. Shr.

lūng em. sm. se. & sw. Lan., ms.Lan. + *lūnk*, n. wm. & s. Stf.Der., but n. & nw. Der. *lūy*, se.

Shr.

lūnk ms. Lan.*loŷ* m. Shr. Glo. n. Hrf. Bdf. nw.

Dev.

Look, 169, 249, 340—*liuk* me.Nhb. + *lūk*, se. Nhb. + *liak*, *ljuk*,*luk*, n. Dur. + *luk*, m. Cum., Wm.ne. Yks. + *liak*, nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. + *lūk*, se. Yks. + *liak*, sw.Yks. + *lūk*, em. Lan., n. Stf. + *lūk*,*lvuk*, Lei. + *lūk*, nw. Hrt. Sus.,but e. Sus. *luk*, w. Sus. *lūk*.*liak* se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. Wm.

ne. e. m. & se. Yks., nw. Lan. +

liik.*ljuk* ne. Sc. + *ljak*, se. Nhb.*ljak* ne. Sc.*luk* sn. & nm. Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur., n. Cum. II. & s. Lan. +

lūk, I. Ma. Flt., em. Stf. + *lūk*,sw. Nhp., e. War. + *lūk*, s. Wor.

n. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s. Oxf. n.

Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb., but II.

Cmb. *lvk*, Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken.

e. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. II.

& s. Dev. w. Cor.

lūk Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me. Nhb.

n. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks. n. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. Chs. em.

& s. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *lvuk*,nw. Der. + *lūk*, Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. s. Pem. s.

Sur. w. Sus.

lūk nw. Lan. Chs., but w. Chs. *lūk*,n. Stf. nw. Der., e. Der. + *lvuk*,

w. Der. s. War. n. Wor.

lvk Or. I. + *læk*, wm. Sc. Ay. w.

Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Cmb.

lvuk n. Stf. ne. & e. Der.*læk* w. Som.*læk* Or. I. s. Sc.*lūk* e. & sw. Dev.**Loom**, 162, 163—*lim* n. Ay. +*lām*, s. Ay. Ant.*lium* m. Cum. sw. Yks. em. Lan.

II. & s. Stf.

liam Wm.*lim* ne. Sc.*liim* Inv. Lth. s. Nhb. n. Dur. II.

- sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.
lūm se.Lan.
lām w.Frf. e.Per.
lām Kcb. w.Som.
lūm Edb.
lām n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb. e.Dev.
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 s.War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *lōd*, w.Wil.
 Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
lord Inv., ne.Sc.+*lōrd*, sw.Nhb.,
 n.Cum. + *lūuārd*, nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks. + *luād*.
load n.Dur. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*luād*,
 sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Rut.
 ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*lōd*, *lōād*.
lōd s.Nhb. n. se. sm.sw. & s.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.
 Som.
lōrd I.Ma. + *lūrd*.
lōād w.Som.
lōrd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Kcb.
luād m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.
 Yks.
luārd s.Sc. me.Nhb.
lūrd I.Ma.
lōd s.Sur. w.Sus.
lūuārd n.Cum.
Lose, 92, 427, 429, 432—*liuz* n.
 & s.Stf.
loiz sw. Yks., sm.Lan.+*lōz*, *luiz*,
 s.Lan.
los ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +
lōs, Peb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., em.Lan.+*lōz*, I.Ma., e.
 Dev. + *lūz*.
lōs Dor.
lōz se.Lan.
lōz m.Shr.
- lōs* Ayr. Ant.
lōz Edb. Kcb. em. & sm.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*luaz*, s.Chs., n.Der.+*lūz*,
 ne.Der.
luaz n. sm. & sw.Lan.
lūz Inv. Lth. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. Ken.
lūz Sus. e.Dev.
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los I.Ma., e.Dev. + *lōst*.
lost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *lōst*,
 Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. Oxf.
lōst em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon.
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lōst Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
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 nw.Der.+*laus*.
laus snw.Yks. + *lūs*, es.Yks. n.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei.
laes n.Stf.
lās sw.Yks.+*leas*, s.Lan.+*lēs*.
lēs sw. ms. & s.Lan.
leus s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
leas sw.Yks.
lous I.Ma.
lus Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant.
lūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
lvus s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *leus*, me. & w.Wil.,
 e.Dev. *lūis*.
lvus ne.Dev.
lūs e.Dev.
Love, 97, 249, 279—*liuv* n. & m.
 Cum.+*luu*.

Love (contd.)—*ljuv* se.Nhb.+*luv*.*lov* ne.Sc.+*lov*, Uls., I.Ma.+*lōv*,
n.Der. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.*lōv* Lth.+*lov*, I.Ma.*lōv* Or.I.*luv* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.
Lin., s.Lin.+*lūv*, Rut., Lei.
+*liv*, m.Bck.+*lvv*.*lū* s.Ayr. Peb.*lūv* s.Lin.*lūf* se.Lan.*lūv* m. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs.
Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Shr.*lvv* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
but Lth. *lōv*, Peb. *lū*, wm.Sc.,
s.Sc.+*lōv*, nw.Der. s.Oxf. m.
Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
Sus. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.*læv* s.Sc.*lūv* Sh.I.**Low**, *adj.*, 128, 249, 348—*lau* se.
Ken.*lā* s.Sc.+*lēχ*, *liuχ*, n. & me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
Cum.+*lō*, but n.Cum. *loə*, Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*lou*, n.
& nw.Lan.*lā* w.Wil.*leiχ* Ant.*lēχ* Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*ljaχ*, sn.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lō*, em.Sc.,
wm.Sc.+*lō*, sm. & s.Sc.*liuχ* s.Sc.*ljaχ* ne.Sc.*lof* m.Yks.*lou* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.,
Lei.+*lō*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.*loə* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., but n.
& nw.Dev. *lō*.*lō* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma., n.& nw.Lin.+*lō*, Dor., but e.
Dor. *lō*, Som. n. & nw.Dev.*lōu* e.Suf.*lō* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. &
sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
n. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.
Sus. e.Dor.*lvu* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.**Lowmer**, 398.**Lowmost**, 398.**Lunge**, 323.**Made**, 43, 44, 45, 249, 339—*mad* ne.Sc.+*med*.*maid* se.Ken.*mæd* ne.Nrf.*med* ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*mēd*, but
n.Ayr. *mēd*, n. em. & s.Lan.
Sus., but e.Sus. *meəd*, e.Som.*meid* Ant. m.Nhp., m.Bck.+
meəd, *miəd*.*meəd* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks.+*miəd*,
sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. sw.
Nhp. s.War. w.Wor. s.Oxf.
m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus., Dor.+
miəd, w.Som. sw.Dev.*mēd* w.Frf. e.Per.+*mēd*, wm.Sc.
s.Ayr.*mēd* Or.I.+*mid*, *mīd*, Inv. w.
Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miəd*, *mjed*, sm.
se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. me.
Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *miəd*,
e.Som. *med*, w.Som. *meəd*.*miəd* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.*miəd* s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjed, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.,
Glo.+*mīd*, m.Bck. nw. & w.
Wil. Dor. nw.Som.*mid* Or.I.

mīd Or.I. m.Chs. Glo.
mjed se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Mae, 398.
Maid, 48—*maid* s.Pem. Glo., ne.
 Nrf. + *meid*, se.Ken. nw. & w.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*mæid*,
 e. & w.Som.
mæid m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *maid*, s.
 Som.
meid Ant., u. & m.Bck. + *mæed*,
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., sw.
 Dev.+*mæed*.
mæed e.Yks., m.Yks.+*mīed*, se.
 Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. n. &
 m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev.
mēd s.Sc.
mēd Sc., but s.Sc. *mēd*, se. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor.
mīed m.Yks. I.W.
mīd s.Chs.
Main, 48—*main* s.Pem. se.
 Ken. Wil., but w.Wil.+*mæin*,
 Dor. w.Som.
maind e.Som.
mæin w.Wil.+*main*.
mein Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
 Sus.
mein ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēn*,
 sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +
mēn, sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
mēn s.Sc.
mēn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. nw.Som.
mīen s.Dur.
mīn s.Chs. Lei.
Make, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 429—*maik* Lon. se.Ken.

mak Sh.I.+*mæk*, Or.I. Cai. ne.
 sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., sm.
 Sc.+*māk*, but Kcb. *mek*,
 Uls.+*mek*, *mēk*, s.Dur., Cum.
 +*mek*, but n.Cum.+*miek*, *mīak*,
 n.Wm.+*mek*, w.Wm., s.Wm.
 +*mek*, Yks., but w.Yks. *mē*,
 ms.Yks.+*mæ*, nw.Lan.+*miak*,
 em.Lan.+*mck*, *mē*, se.Lan.,
 ms.Lan.+*mēk*, s.Lan.+*mek*,
mēk, s.Stf.+*mek*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der.+*mē*, e. & w.Der., n.Lin.
 +*meak*, sw.Lin. n.Lei. e.War.,
 Shr.+*mek*, *mē*, but ne.Shr.+
mīk.
māk sm.Sc.
mæk Sh.I.
mēk s.Dev.
meik m.Nhp. + *mēk*, se.Hrt. +
mīak, ne.Nrf., Ess.+*mēk*.
mek Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls.+*mak*,
mēk, Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m.
 em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not., s.
 Lin.+*meak*, Rut. Lei., but n.
 Lei. *mak*, sw.Nhp. + *meak*,
 War., but e.War. *mak*, w.
 War. *meak*, *mīak*, s.War. *meak*,
 Shr. e.Som., w.Som.+*meak*,
 e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*meak*.
mæ ms.Yks.
meak n.Stf.+*mē*, *mēk*, n. nw. &
 s.Lin. sw.Nhp., w.War.+*mīak*,
 s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
 +*mīak*, Bdf. w.Hrt., e.Suf.+
mēk, n.Ken. + *mīak*, e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *mīak*, w.Som.,
 n.Dev.+*mēk*, sw.Dev.
mē w.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.
mek, nw.Lan. *mak*, *mīak*, m.
 Lan. *mek*, em.Lan.+*mak*, *mek*,
 sm.Lan. *mēk*, se.Lan. *mak*,
 sw.Lan. *mēk*, ms.Lan. *mak*,
mēk, s.Lan. *mak*, *mek*, *mēk*,

Make (contd.)—

Chs., but m.Chs. *mēk*, s.Chs.+
mēk, *mīk*, n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not., but s.Not. *mek*,
Lin., but n.Lin. *mak*, *meak*,
nw.Lin. *meak*, sw.Lin. *mak*,
s.Lin. *mek*, *meak*, Shr.
mēk Inv. Uls. sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Chs., s.Chs.+
mē, *mīk*, n. & wm.Stf. s.Der.
m.Nhp. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*miak*,
e.Oxf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.
Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus., but e.
Sus. *meak*, n. & nw.Dev.
miak ne. Wm. nw.Lan.
miak n.Cum.+*miak*.
miak s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjek, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjek*,
n.Cum. m.Wm. w.War. e.
Hrf., Glo.+*mīk*, nw.Oxf. m.
Bck. se.Hrt. n.Ken. I.W.
nw.&w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
mīk s.Chs., ne.Shr.+*mek*, *mē*,
Glo. sm.Hmp.
mjek se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Malign, 270.

Malt, 39, 253—*malts*.Ayr.+*māt*,
Ant. s.Nhb. w.Dur.
mālt w.Som.
māt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. n.Nhb.
māt Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
molt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
moat n.Cum.
mōlt me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
Som. *mālt*.
mōt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *malt*, *māt*,
Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs.
Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus.
mōt sw.Nhb.

Man, 30, 381—*man* Sh. & Or.I.
Cai., ne.Sc.+*mān*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
mān, *mān*, Peb. *mān*, wm.Sc.
+*mān*, Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur., but e.Dur. *mon*,
n.Cum. + *mon*, e. & m.Cum.
Wm. nw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw.
Yks. + *mon*, n.Lan., m. & em.
Lan.+*mon*, I.Ma., but n.I.Ma.
+*mān*, n.Der.+*mon*, Lin.Lei.,
s.War. + *mon*, nw. & s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. Bdf. + *mon*, e.Suf. +
mæn, Sus., but e.Sus. *mān*,
w.Sus. *mæn*.

mān Lth.+*mān*, Peb., m.Bck.+
mon, e.Sus.
mān ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *man*, Lth. s.Sc., Uls. +
mān, but Ant. *man*, n.I.Ma.+
man.
mān Uls.
mæn ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Dev. w.
Cor.
mæn se.Ken.
mæn w.Som.
mon e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *man*,
m. & em.Lan.+*man*, Chs. Dnb.
Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *man*,
Nhp. e. w. & s. War. Wor. Shr.
Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.
Wil.

Mane, 43, 44, 45, 249—*main* se.
Ken. Dor.
mæn n.Lan. ne.Nrf. Sus. Som.,
but nw.Som. *miæn*.
mein Ant.
mæn sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se. Yks.
+*miæn*, sw.Yks. Lin. n.Stf. w.
& s. War. s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*miæn*,
w.Hrt.
mæn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *mæn*.

mēn Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*mian*,
n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. sw. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.& nw.Der.,
Lei.+*mān*, n.Shr. me. Wil. sw.
Dev.

mian m.Cum. sw. Wm. nw. Yks.
nw.Lan.

mien n.Cum.

mīn s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*mjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
se.Yks. m.Bck. nw.Som.

mīn Lei.

mjen se.Nhb.

Mange, 206.

Many, 42, 231, 350—*mani* Inv.+
meni, sn.Sc., nnw. Yks.+*meni*,
moni, snw. Yks.+*moni*, I.Ma.
+*meni*, Lei.+*meni*, *moni*.

mæni me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *mini*.

meini w.Der.+*moni*.

meni Inv., s.Ayr.+*mōni*, e.Cum.+
moni, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
se. Yks. n. Lan. + *moni*, nw.
Lan., em.Lan.+ *moni*, I.Ma.
s.Chs. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*moni*,
Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. e. &
s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.
Ken. Sus. Som., but e.Som.
mini, w.Som. *mini*, *mōni*,
Dev.

mēni s.Stf. Rut.+*moni*, m.Nhp.
n.Shr. n.Bck.

mīni Or.I. e.Dor. e.Som., w.
Som.+*mōni*.

mīni nw.Der.

moné Bch., Abd.+*moni*, w.Frf.
e.Per.

moni Sh.I.ne.Sc., but Bch.*moné*,
Abd.+*moné*, Lth. me. se. sw.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +
mōni, e.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.

& e.Yks., m.Yks.+*muni*, se. &
sw.Yks. Lan., but n. & em.
Lan.+*meni*, e. & s.Stf. n. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. e. &
w.War. ne.Shr. Glo.

mōni em.Sc., but Lth. *moni*,
Edb. *mōni*, Peb. *mōné*, wm.
Sc.+*mōni*, but n.Ayr. *mōné*,
s.Sc. n.Cum.

muni m.Yks.

mūni Ant.

mōné n.Ayr. Peb.

mōni wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
mōné, s.Ayr.+*meni*, Edb. w.
Som.

mōni Uls., but Ant. *mūni*.

Marble, 234, 276.

March, 367.

Mare, 65—*ma(r)* Shr., but n. &
m.Shr. *mā(r)*, ne.Shr. *miā(r)*,
e.Oxf.

mā(r) Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf., but
e.Oxf. *ma(r)*, s.Oxf. *meā(r)*, ne.
Cmb.

mā(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

meiā(r) nnw. Yks.+*miā(r)*.

meā(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*miā(r)*, sw.
Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf.
Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor.+*miā(r)*, Som., but nw.
Som. *miā(r)*, e.Dev.

mēr Sh.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*mīr*, sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Lth.me.Nhb.

miā(r) m.Cum.

miā(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
nnw. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n.
& nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr.
Sur., e.Dor.+*meā(r)*, nw.Som.
sw.Dev.

miār s.Sc.+*mīr*, n.Cum. Wm.
I.Ma.

Mare (contd.)—*mīr* Ayr.+*mīr*, s.Sc.*mīr* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc.

Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb.

mā(r) sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Mark**, 340.**Marl**, 298.**Marrow**, 23, 229, 349—*mari*

nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

marā, Lth.*marā* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *mārā*, s.Ayr.+*mora*, Peb. Kcb. Uls. sw. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*marā*,se. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma.+*mārā*,

Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.

māri Edb.*mārā* n.Ayr. I.Ma.*mārā* Dor. Som. e.Dev.*mārā* se.Ken.*mora* s.Ayr.+*marā*.*marā* sm.Lan.**Marry**, 198.**Mason**, 204, 233, 249—*maisn*

se.Ken.

meisn Ant. m.Nhp.*mesn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.*mēasn* u.Cum.+*miesn*, sw.Yks.n.

Stf. s.War. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

Sus. Dor.

*mēs*n w.Frf. e.Per.*mēs*n Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,s.Nhb.+*miasn*, *njesn*, n.Dur.+*mjesn*, m.Cum., se.Yks. +*miasn*, Lan., but s.Lan.+*miasn*,

I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.

Lei. m.Shr.

miasn Wm. nw.Yks.*miesn* n.Cum.*miasn* me. & s.Nhb. m. & se.Yks.

s.Lan. e.Dor. w.Wil.

mjesn s.Nhb. n.Dur.**Mass**, 198.**Master**, 208—*mastā(r)* s.Stf. +*mestā(r)*, Shr., but ne.Shr.*mestā(r)*, m.Shr. *mēstā(r)*.*māstā(r)* w.Cor.+*māstā(r)*.*māstā(r)* me.Wil.+*meastā(r)*, w.

Cor.

mesb(r) s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. ne.

Shr. e.Sus.

mester ne.Sc., but Bnff. *mēstā*,

nm.Sc.

meastā(r) sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Glo. me.Wil. w.Som. s.Dev.

mēstā(r) n.Dur. sm.Lan. m.Shr.,e.Hrf.+*miastā(r)*.*mēstā* Bnff.*miastā(r)* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Som.**Mate**, 43, 44, 45, 249—*maīt* c.Ken.+*meat*, se.Ken.*mæit* Ess.+*meit*.*mæt* ne.Nrf., sw.Dev.+*meat*.*meit* s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.War., n.Bck.+*mīst*, Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*meat*,*mēt*, se.Hrt.+*meat*, Hnt. Ess.*met* wm.Sc.+*mēt*, nw.Nrf. u.

Dev.

meat me. & sw.Nhb.+*mēt*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mēt*, *miat*, sw.

Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+

miat, n.Hrf., e.Oxf.+*mēt*, s.Oxf.

se.Brks. m.Bck. nw. w. & se.

Hrt. e.Suf., n.Ken.+*miat*, c.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*miat*, Dor.,but e.Dor. *miat*, w.Som. sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

mēt w.Frf. e.Per.*mēt* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.

me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur.+*mjet*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.

nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.

Chs. s.Stf. u. nw. & w.Der.

Not. Rut. Lei. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.
miat ne. & se.Yks. w.War. nw. Oxf.n.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.
mit Sh.I.
mīf Chs.
mjet s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Matter, 323.
Maw, 49, 348—*mā* Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor.
mà Kcb.
meag sw.Yks.
mō Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Lth.m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+ *mō*, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
mō se.Nhb. em.Lan.
May, v., 48—*ma* s.Nrf., e.Suf.+ *mei*.
maīn. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*mī*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev.
mæi m.Nhp. e.Som.
mē m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*mē*, n. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
mei s.Sc.+*mē*, Ant. s.Stf. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*mī*, e.Suf. n.Dev.
measw. Nhb.se. & sw.Yks.n. Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.
mē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em.se.sw.&s.Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf. Rut., Lei.+*mī*, but s.Lei. *mei*, n.Shr.m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w. Wil.
miā m.Yks.
mī m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf.
 [The unstressed forms are *me*, *mə*, rarely *ma*.]

Maze—*maiz* se.Ken.

meaz m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e.Dev.
mēz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut. + *mīz*, ne. Nrf.
miāz e.Yks. w.Wil. nw.Som.
mīz Rut.

Me, 151, 235, 403—*mei* s.Sc., s. Nhb.+*mī*, n.Cum., ne. nw. & nnw.Yks. + *mī*, snw.Yks., m. nm.&sm.Yks.+*mī*, se.Lan. m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.Stf., em.Stf.+*mī*, w.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der., Lei.+*mī*, m.Nhp. ne. Shr. e.Suf.

mī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. nne. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf.Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. Ken. Hmp. me. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *mi*, *mə*, rarely *me*.]

Meadow, 135, 229—*meda* sw. Nhb., Dur. Wm.+*mīda*, Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Dev.

mēda w.Frf. e.Per.

mēda n.Ayr.

mīda Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som.

mīdi Lth. Edb.

mīds s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm.

Meagre, 323.

Meal = flour, 59, 60—*mæl* Dor., but e.Dor. + *mīl*.

meil Ant. + *mīl*, sw. & ms. Yks., em. Lan. + *mīal*, sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

meal se. Lan. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.

mēl ne. Sc. + *mīal*, but Bch. Abd.

mīl, w. Frf. e. Per.

mēl nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *mēl*,

s. Ayr. + *mīl*, *mīl*, Kcb. + *mīl*,

Uls., but Ant. *meil*, *mīl*, I. Ma.

s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. Shr.

nw. Dev.

mīal ne. Sc. em. Lan. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil.

mīl n. & s. Ayr. + *mīl*, Kcb. s. Sc.

mīl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei.

n. Ken. e. Dor.

Meal = repast, 131, 132—*meil*

Ant. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.

mēl Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

mēl n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I. Ma.

m. Shr.

mīal m. Cum. Wm.

mīal s. Sc. n. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. &

em. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.

Ken.

mīl Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

Cum. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Nrf. me.

Wil.

Mean, *v.*, 137, 138, 249, 428, 433—

mēn Dor., but e. Dor. *mēn*,

mīan.

meīn Ant., nnw. & snw. Yks. +

mīan, n. Stf. Lei., but s. Lei.

mīn.

meīn s. Chs.

meīn e. Suf.

mēn Uls., but Ant. *meīn*, I. Ma.

s. Stf., Rut. + *mīn*, n. & s. Wor.

m. Shr. w. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

me. Wil., e. Dor. + *mīan*, e. & w.

Som. nw. sw. & s. Dev.

mīan ne. c. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,

se. Yks. + *mīn*, sw. Yks. n. m.

em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

n. & nw. Der. Lin. s. War. s.

Oxf. w. Wil. e. Dor. nw. Som.

mīn Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *mīn*, w. Frf.

e. Per. s. Sc. n. Cum.

mīn Inv. ne. sn. wm. & sm. Sc.

Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s. Der. m. Cum. Wm.

se. Yks. ne. Der. Rut. s. Lei. n.

Hrf. se. Ken.

mīen e. Oxf.

Mean, *adj.*, 137, 138, 428, 433—

meīn Ant. + *mīn*, n. Stf. Sus.

meīn Dor.

mēn I. Ma. s. Stf.

mīan sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan.

nw. Lin.

mīn w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *mīn*,

Kcb.

mīn Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.

Wm. cs. Yks. s. Lan. n. Der.

s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Meant, 140—*ment* Inv., n. Ayr.

Lth. + *mīnt*, Nhb. Dur. Wm.

Yks., em. Lan. + *mānt*, sw. &

s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

mīnt ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Kcb.

mīnt n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.

& m. Cum.

mānt cm. Lan.

Measles, 220—*mæzls* sw. Yks. +

mæzls.

mæzls e. Dor.

mæzls wm. Stf.

meisls Ant.

measls n.Stf. e.Suf.

mesls Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
miasls, sw.Yks.n.nw.&s.Lan.,
Lei.+*mēsls*, but s.Lei. *mīsls*.

mēsls s.Ayr. + *mīsls*, se.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War.
n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
me.Wil., w.Wil. + *miasls*, e.
Som. n. & sw.Dev.

miasls e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.

Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
e.Dev.

mizls Inv., ne.Sc.+*mvzls*, w.

Fr. e.Per., n.Ayr. + *mīsls*,
Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

mīsls w.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*mīsls*,

s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Der.
s.Lei. se.Ken.

mvzls ne.Sc.

mæsls Lth.

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meit Ant.+*mīf*, nnw.Yks.+*miat*,

sw. & ms.Yks., n. & em.Lan.+
miat, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., n.
Stf.+*mīf*, s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.Der.
m. & sw.Nhp., w.War. m.
Bck.+*mēt*.

meat ne.Sc., but Bch. *mīf*, Abd.

mēt, *mīf*, e.Yks.+*miat*, Rut.+
mēt, *mīf*, e.Suf.

mēt Abd.+*mīf*, w.Frf. e.Per.

mēt Sh.I., sm.Sc.+*mīf*, Uls., but

Ant. *meit*, *mīf*, se.Lan.+*miat*,
I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.
Der.+*mīf*, nw.Der. Rut., Lei.
+*mīf*, n. w. & s.War. n.Wor.
n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*mīf*, nw.Oxf.
+*miat*, m.Bck. Nrf., s.Sur. e.
& w.Sus.+*mīf*, nw. & me.Wil.

Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
Cor.

miat nw.Lan.+*miat*.

miat Wm.+*mīf*, ne. nnw. snw.
c. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīf*, n.
nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. nw.
& s.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt.

mīf Ayr.+*mīf*, Kcb. s.Sc.

mīf Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & w.Sc.

Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb.
mīf, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne.
& w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne.
Shr. n.Hrf. e. & se.Ken. s.
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+*mīf*, snw.Yks. n. & em.Stf.,
Lei.+*mīf*.

meat e.Suf. w.Dor.

mēt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.

mīf n.Dev. w.Cor.

miat m.Yks.+*mīf*, s.Oxf. e.Dor.

mīf Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr.+*mīf*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.
+*mīf*, I.Ma.

mīf Inv. sn. & w.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. sw.
& es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp.
ne.Shr. Ken. w.Wil. s.Som.

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men Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.

em. & w.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but
m.Yks. *min*, Lan. Chs., I.Ma.
+*min*, Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Ken.
Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+
min, s.Som. n.Dev. Cor.

mēn e. & w.Som.

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& s.Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
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+*mori*.

mæri e.Suf.

mæri se.Ken.

merè w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

meri Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

mæri, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

mirè Kcb.

miri ne.Sc.+*mvri*, but Bch.

Abd. *mære*, sm.Sc., but s.

Ayr. *meri*, Kcb. *mirè*, Ant.

mori me. & s.Nhb.

muri m.Yks.

mvri Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Brks.

Sus.w. Wil.Dor.e.Som.e.Dev.

mære Bch. Abd.

mæri n.Ayr.nw.Cum.Wm.nnw.

snw. & sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

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mās, se.Yks. *meis*, n.nw. & sw.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.
Dev.

mās m.Yks. sm.Lan.

mæis m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+

mois, s.Lan. s.Lin., Rut. +
mois, Lei. me.Nhp. s.War.

mæis n.Cum.

meis sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls.,

but Ant. *mais*, me. se. sw. &

s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.I.Ma.

s.Chs., n.Stf. + *mois*, nw.Der.

mæis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Kcb. s.Sc.

mīs Glo., Bdf. + *mois*, Cmb.+

mīsn, Nrf., Suf.+*mīsn*, Ess.

Ken. Sur., but s.Sur. *mais*,

Sus., but w.Sus. *mais*, Dev.

+*mīz*, but n.Dev. *mais*.

mīz Dev.

mīzn Cmb. Suf.

mois se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Bdf.

mvis sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. me. & w.

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midg Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc.

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Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.

snw. e. m. se. es. & ms.Yks.

Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. Suf. se.Ken.

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mig sw.Yks.

mēdg sn.Sc.

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mīt, Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks.

+*meit*, es.Yks. s.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

mait em.Lan., s.Lan.+*mīt*, nw.

Der. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp.

mæixt s.Sc.
mæit n.Cum.
mæxt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *mæxt*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *mixt*.
meit me.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. snw.
 e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
mëixt ne.Sc., but Bch. *mæxt*,
 Abd. *mixt*, *mæxt*.
mixt Abd.+*mæxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb.
mît se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. m.
 Yks., sw.Yks.+*môit*, m. sw. &
 s.Lan., n.Stf.+*moit*.
moit se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *mait*, se. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.
môit (rare) sw. Yks.
moxt sn.Sc.
moit w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
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 Oxf.
mâld sm.Lan.
mâild em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
meil n. & s.Ayr. + *meild*.
meild n. & s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
meïld Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
mild sw.Yks.
moïld n.Stf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
moïld me.Wil. Dor. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *mail*, Cor.
moïal w.Som.

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 se.Yks. + *mâl*, sw. & es.Yks.,

n.Lan. + *mâil*, nw. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Stf. n.Der. u. & nw.
 Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
maïal n.Cum. + *mæil*, w.Wil. +
moïal.
maïald w.Som.+*moïald*.
mâl ne. e. se. & m.Yks. sm. ms.
 & s.Lan.
mâil Ant. n. & em.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw. & w.Der., Rut. Lei.+*moil*,
 nw.Oxf., m.Bck. + *moil*.
mæil n.Cum.
meil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *meil*,
 sn.Sc.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *mâil*,
 me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
mâil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
moil se.Lan. n. em. wm. & s.Stf.
 e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *mail*.
moïl w.Hrt. Ess. nw. Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *mæil*, e.Dev.
moïo me.Wil.
moïal w.Wil.
moïald w.Som.
moïl e.Dor.
moïld ne.Nrf.

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milc, *miälk*, Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *molc*.
meïlc sm.Sc. + *molc*, but s.Ayr.
 + *milc*, Kcb. n. *ilk*.
milc Bch., Abd.+*malc*, s.Ayr.+
molc, Peb. Kcb. U's. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. n. ne. &

Milk (contd.)—

se.Shr. e.Hrf. nc.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken. sw.Dev. w.Cor.

miök me.Wil.*miälk* m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *melk*.*mjolk* w.Wil.*molk* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc.,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *malik*, wm. &
sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. + *malik*, n.
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Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mäl*,
sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. Sus.*miln* sw.Yks.s.Lan.Chs.ne.Der.*mial* w.Som. e.Dev.*mäl* Bch. Abd.+*mäl*, nm.Sc., but
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& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. se. & sw.Yks.+*mänd*,
es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.
+*mänd*, n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin.
màind, s. War. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
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sw.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*màin* Ant. I. Ma.*màind* em.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf.
nw.Der., e.Der. + *moind*, s.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *moin*, w.Sus. *maind*.
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+ *meind*, s.Ayr.*meind* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr. *mein*, Kcb. *mëin*, s.Sc.
me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.*mëin* Bch. Abd. Kcb.*mëind* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.*mind* ne.Yks.*münd* ne.Dev., e.Dev. + *mvind*.*moin* e.Sus.*moind* se.Lan. n. e. & s.Stf. e.
Der. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. Ess.
se.Ken.*mvin* wm.Sc. nw. & w.Wil. nw.
& e.Som., w.Som.+*mvind*, s.
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Cum., w.Cum. + *mein*, Wm.
nnw.Yks., sw.Yks. + *moin*,
ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. +
màin, sw.Lan. n.Der.+*män*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
w.Som. n.Dev.*män* ne. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan.,
ms.Lan. + *màin*, n.Der.*màin* nw. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
moin, ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. ne.
nw. & s.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.
Suf. Ess. Sus.*mein* ne. & sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but

- Kcb. *mëin*, Uls., but Ant. *main*,
me. & se. Nhb. n. Dur. u. & w.
Cum.
mëin Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. s. Sc.
moin sw. & s. Yks. se. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Lei., but
s. Lei. *mâin*, e. War. Bdf. nw.
& se. Hrt. se. Ken.
moin nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. Hmp., but sm. Hmp.
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Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
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mirþ ne. Sc. + *morþ*, but Bch. Abd.
morþ, Kcb.
morþ me. se. & sw. Nhb.
moþ ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *māþ*.
mōþ s. Nhb.
morþ ne. sn. & wm. Sc.
moþ Suf.
morþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr.
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Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
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wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *mōn*,
Lth. Edb.
miannnw. Yks. + *mīn*, snw. Yks.
mien n. Cum.
mīn s. Sc. se. Nhb. Wm. nnw.
Yks.
min sn. Sc.
mīn Or. I. ne. Sc.
moən e. Yks. + *muən*, n. Stf. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *mōən*.
mōən n. Nhb. se. Lan. n. & nw.
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Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *mēn*,
Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
n. Dur., em. Lan. + *muən*, sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *muən*, I. Ma. s.
Chs. n. Der. Lei. ne. Nrf.
muən m. Cum. e. m. se. & sw.
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màist em. Lan.
meist n. Stf.
mèist Abd. Peb.
mois se. Yks. + *moist*, n. Bck.
moist Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw. Yks. n. & se. Lan. nw. Lin. Rut. se. Ken. n. Dev.
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mùngə(r) sw. & s. Lan.
mùngər I. Ma.
muygə(r) s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. Som.
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munt e. Sus.
munþ Sc. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som. e. Dev.
Moon, 162, 163, 249—*min* wm. Sc. + *mæn*, *mün*, s. Ayr.
miun me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *mjun*, *mün*, n. Dur. + *mjun*, n. Cum. + *miən*, m. Cum., ne. Wm. snw. Yks. + *mün*, em. & se. Lan., n. Stf. + *mvun*, wm. Stf. + *mün*, s. Stf., e. Der. + *mün*, *mvun*, s. Der., Rut. + *mün*, Lei. + *mün*, *mvun*, w. War., ne. Shr. + *mün*, *mvun*, Bdf. Lon.
miün ne. Nrf. n. Dev.

- mön* se.Nhb.+*mjun*, s.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks., nw.Lan.+*mün*.
min ne.Sc.+*mīn*.
mīn ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.
mjun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
mōn m.Nhp.+*mūn*, *mvun*.
muin sw. & ms.Yks.
mun m.Shr.+*mūn*, w.Wil.
muən s.Lin., me.Wil.+*mūn*, e.
 Dor.
mūn Inv. Uls. n. & s.Nhb. ne.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw.
 sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt.,
 em.Stf.+*mvun*, wm.Stf. n.
 nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. & s.War. ne. m. em. se. &
 s.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. nw.
 Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. me. Wil.
mūn n.Wor.
mvun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.
 Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
mən Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *min*,
mūn, s.Ayr. *min*, s.Sc.
mēn Kcb. w.Som., sw.Dev. +
mūn.
mūn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *min*,
 Kcb. *mān*.
mūn em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e. &
 sw.Dev.
- Moor**, 165, 249—*miur* sn.Sc.+
mār.
miuə(r) n.Cum.+*mūr*, n.Stf.
miüə(r) ne.Nrf.+*moə(r)*.
miə(r) w.Wm.
mīr ne.Sc.+*mjur*, but Bch. Abd.
 +*mūr*.
mjur ne.Sc.
moə(r) ne.Nrf.
mō(r) e.Suf.
- mōə(r)* nw.Lin. e.Dev.
mōr me. & se.Nhb.
muə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *miə(r)*, Yks.
 Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
mūr Inv., Bch. Abd.+*mīr*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum.
mvuə(r) e.Stf.
mār Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*mūr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 s.Sc.
mūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
mār, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
muə(r) s.Dur.
- More**, 126, 398, 444—*mā(r)* snw.
 Yks. + *meə(r)*, *miə(r)*.
meə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 n.Wm., s.Wm. + *miə(r)*, ne.
 Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. +
miə(r), e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks.+
miə(r), *muə(r)*, se.Yks.+*mō(r)*,
muə(r), n.Lan. + *muə(r)*, nw.
 Lan. + *miə(r)*.
meər Ant., se.Nhb.+*mēr*, sw.
 Nhb., n.Cum.+*mēr*, *miər*.
mēr Sc., but sn.Sc. *mōr*, me. &
 se.Nhb. n.Cum.
miə(r) m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm.
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
miə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *meə(r)*,
 m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm. *meə(r)*,
miə(r), nm.Yks.
miər n.Cum.
moə(r) nne.Nhb. Rut., Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne.Shr.+*muə(r)*, e.Hrf.+
mōə(r), *muə(r)*, Glo. + *muə(r)*,
 ne. & s.Nrf., n.Ken.+*muə(r)*,
 e.Sus.me. Wil., e.Dor.+*muə(r)*.
mō(r) se.Yks., Bdf.+*muə(r)*, w.
 Suf. Ess. se.Ken.
mōə(r) n.Stf.+*muə(r)*, wm.Stf. n.
 & nw.Lin., e.War.+*muə(r)*, e.

More (contd.)—

- Hrf., nw.Oxf. + *muə(r)*, nw. Nrf., e.Suf. w.Som. + *muə(r)*, Dev., but sw.Dev. *muə(r)*.
mōr sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *meər*.
muə(r) nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. e. em. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s. War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. + *mōə(r)*, Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *moə(r)*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
Morning, 87, 229, 231, 274—
mānin s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks., but nm.Brks. *mānan*, ne.Nrf. + *mōnin*, n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. w.Dor. e. sw. & s. Dev.
mānan nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor., but w.Dor. *mānin*.
mornin s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
mornən ne.Sc.+*mōrnən*, I.Ma.+ *murnin*.
moənin sw. Yks. em.Lan.
mōnin s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., w.Som.+*mōənin*.
mōənin m.Cum. w.Som.
mōrnin n.Ayr. + *mōrnən* Kcb. Ant.
mōrnən ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. n.Ayr.
muənin Wm.
murnin I.Ma.
Morsel, 217.
Most, 121, 122, 244, 249, 398—
meist Ant.

- mest* ne.Sc.+*mēst*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *mēst*.
meəst n.Cum.+*miəst*, *miəst*, m. Yks., n.Lan.+*muəst*.
mēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
mēst Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *mōst*, sm. Sc., Uls.+*mōst*, but Ant.*meist*, se.Nhb.+*mjest*, ne.Yks.+*miəst*, se.Yks.+*miəst*, *mōst*.
miəst m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw.Lan.
miəst n.Cum.
miəst s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.
mīst sw.Nhb.
mjest se. & s.Nhb.
moust m.Nhp.
moəst es.Yks. n.Lin., w.Oxf.+ *mwəst*, Bdf.
mōs w.Som.+*mōəs*.
mōst se.Yks. e.Som. sw.Dev.
mōəs w.Som.
mōəst se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+ *muəst*, e.Dev.
mōs I.Ma.
mōst n.Ayr. Uls., s.Lan.+*muist*, n.Der. Rut. Lei.e.Hrf.ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
muist sm.Lan.+*muəst*, s.Lan.
must nw.Der.+*müst*, ne.Shr.+ *muəst*, e.Suf.
muəst sw.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. ne.Shr. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
müst nw.Der. s.War.
məust s.Chs.
mwəst Dor.
mwəst w. & s.Oxf.
Moth, 316.
Mother, 169, 229, 231, 297—
midir Bch. Abd.+*miđir*.

midər Sh. & Or. I., ne. Sc. + *midər*,
but Bch. Abd. *midir*, *midir*.
midir Bch. Abd.
midər ne. & nm. Sc. em. Sc., but
Peb. *mudər*, wm. & sm. Sc., Uls.
+ *məbər*, but Ant. *mudər*, se.
Nhb.
mudə(r) s. Lan. + *mudə(r)*, *mūdə(r)*,
n. Stf. + *mudə(r)*, *mudə(r)*, e. Stf.,
em. & wm. Stf. + *mudə(r)*, n. & w.
Der. Rut., Lei. ne. & m. Nhp.
s. War. + *mudə(r)*, nw. & sw.
Dev.
mudər I. Ma.
mūdə(r) e. & w. Som.
mudə(r) n. Dev.
mudə(r) Wm., nnw. Yks. +
mudə(r), *mudə(r)*, n. Lan. +
mūdə(r).
mudər n. Cum. + *mudər*.
mudə(r) s. Dur. + *mudə(r)*, m. Cum.
nnw. snw. & m. Yks., nw. Lan.
nw. Lin. + *mudə(r)*.
mudə(r) s. Nhb. u. & s. Dur. ne.
nnw. e. se. sw. es. & ms. Yks.
nw. em. & s. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw.
& s. Lin., m. Bck. + *mudə(r)*.
mudər me. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
mūdə(r) n. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt., ne. & e.
Der. + *mudə(r)*, e. & w. War., n.
Wor. + *mudə(r)*, n. Shr., ne. & se.
Shr. + *mudə(r)*, n. Bck.
mudə(r) n. & se. Ken.
mudə(r) n. em. & wm. Stf. ne. e.
nw. & s. Der. m. Lin. Lei. ne.
m. & sw. Nhp. s. War. n. & s.
Wor. ne. m. & se. Shr. e. Hrf.
Glo. Oxf. m. Bck. Nrf. Suf. s.
Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som., but
e. & w. Som. *mūdə(r)*, Cor.
mudər sn. Sc. Peb. s. Sc. Ant.
mudər Uls.

Mourn, 97—*morn* sw. Nhb. n.
Cum.
mōn s. Lei. me. Wil.
mōn em. Lan. + *mōn*, se. Lan. se.
Ken.
mōn s. Nhb. em. Lan.
muən m. Cum. sw. Yks. s. Lan. e.
& s. Oxf.
murn Ant. I. Ma.
murn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
em. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc.
mūn Dor. Som. Dev.
mān n. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
Mouse, 171, 172, 249, 328, 381,
383—*mais* s. Chs. + *mvus*, u.
Stf. + *maəs*, n. Der. + *mās*, nw.
Der. + *maus*.
maus nnw. & snw. Yks. + *mūs*,
es. Yks. n. Lan. nw. Der. s. Lei.,
w. Som. + *mvuz*.
maəs n. Stf.
mās sw. Yks. + *maəs*, ms. Yks. s.
Lan. n. Der.
mēs sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan.
meus Uls., but Ant. *mus*, s. Lin.
se. Ken. s. Sur. e. & w. Sus.
meəs sw. Yks.
mjaus Lei. + *mvus*, but s. Lei.
maus.
mous I. Ma.
muss n. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
Peb. s. Sc. Ant.
mūs ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
mvuss. Chs. Rut. Lei. n. & m. Shr.
n. Hrf. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w.
Wil. e. Dor.
mvuz w. Som.
məus Glo. ne. Nrf.
māüs e. Dev.
Mouth, 171, 172, 316—*maiþ* s.
Chs. + *mvuþ*, nw. Der. + *mauþ*.

Mouth (contd.)—

- mauð* w.Som.
mauþ nnw.Yks.+*müþ*, snw.Yks.
 +*mü*, es.Yks. n.Lan. e.Stf., n.
 Der.+*mouþ*, nw.Der. s.Lei.
maəþ n.Stf.
māþ sw.Yks.+*meəþ*, ms.&s.Lan.
 ne. & e.Der.
mæþ sm. sc. & sw.Lan.
meuþ Uls., but Ant. *muþ*, s.Lin.,
 Lei.+*mouþ*, but s.Lei. *mauþ*,
 n.Wor. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.
meəþ sw.Yks.
mouþ I.Ma.
muþ w.Frf. e.Per.+*mü*, Afr.
 sm.Sc., but Kcb. *müþ*, Peb.
 Ant.
mü ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
 but Peb. *muþ*, snw.Yks.
müt Or.I.
müþ wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & se.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lin.
*mouþ*s.Chs. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.
 Nhb. n.Hrf. e.&s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 e.Dor. w.Wil.
məuþ Glo. ne.Nrf.
məüþ e.Dev.
Move, 215—*miuv* em.Lan.+*muu*,
 se.Lan. s.Stf.
müv ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.+*mou*, e.Suf.
muəv s.Oxf.
muu Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*müv*,
 w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus.
müv Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Not.
 Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.
muu ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess.
 w.Som.
məu s.Sc.

müv e.Dev.

- Mow**, 127, 425, 430, 432—*mau*
 wm.Sc.+*mō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken.
mā Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*mō*, nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan.
mà Peb. Kcb.
mā s.Sc. w.Wil.
mou ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei.
 n.Wor. s.Oxf.
mou m. & sw.Yks.
mō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.
 Lin. Glo. Dor.
mōu e.Suf.
mō Uls., but Ant. *mā*, se. & sw.
 Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.
 Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der.
 m.&s.Lin.Lei., but s.Lei. *mou*,
 m.Shr.+*mou*, s.Nrf. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *mou*, e.Som.
mou m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus.
 me.Wil.
mā nw.Dev.
məü e.Dev.
Much, 118, 254, 341—*mikl* wm.
 Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*mökl*,
 Wm. snw.Yks.+*müf*.
müf s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.
 Lan., nw.Lan.+*mutf*, se. &
 sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*müt*f, s.
 Lan., Chs.+*müt*f, n.Der.+
mutf, ne. & nw.Der.
motf e.Suf.+*mutf*.
mukl me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.+
mutf.
mutf me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 e. & m.Cum. es.Yks. nw. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei., e.

- War. + *mütf*, ne.Shr., m.Bck. + *mütf*, e.Suf.
- mütf* ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp. + *mütf*, e.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr.
- mukl* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *mikl*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
- mütf* Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. m. Bck. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., but e.Suf. *moif*, *mutf*, Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
- Muck**, 118—*muk* Nhb. Dur.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mük*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin.
- mük* Sus.
- mük* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w. Der. Lei. s.Wor.
- mök* Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
- Muckle**, 339.
- Murder**, 115, 229, 297—*modər* nw.Lin.
- mordər* sw.Nhb.
- mōdər* n.Lan.
- mōdər* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & sm. Lan.
- mördir* Bch. Abd.
- mördər* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
- mōdər* se.Ken. me. Wil.
- mördər* Ant., I.Ma. + *mərđər*.
- mərđər* I.Ma.
- mōdər* m.Cum. Wm., em.Lan. + *mōdər*, se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
- mōdər* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
- Music**, 226.
- Mussel**, 326, 339.
- Must**, *v.*, 169—*mos* w.Som. + *most*, *mvs*.
- most* Uls. w.Som.
- mus* se. Yks.
- must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. & sw. Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s. Lin.
- müs* I.Ma.
- müst* Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
- mvs* Ess. + *müst*, Dor. e. & w. Som.
- müst* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w. Wil. s. Som. e.Dev.
- mäs* m.Lin.
- mäst* n.Hrf.
- My**, 157, 235, 412, 413—*mai* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., s. Nhb. Dur. + *mā*, m.Cum., w. Cum. + *mei*, Wm. II. nw. e. & sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *māi*, nw. Lan., sw.Lan. + *māi*, n.Der. Lin. e.Suf. Ess. w.Som. w. Cor.
- mā* wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *mā*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. nm.Yks., s.Lan. + *māi*, *mō*.
- māi* n. m. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf. + *moi*, wm.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., Lei. + *moi*, m.Nhp. w.War. n. & s.Wor.
- mā* s.Sc.
- mei* n. & w.Cum.
- moi* n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. War. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus.
- mō* s.Lan.
- mvi* n. & e.Hrf. II. nw. & s.Oxf.

My (contd.)—

- s. Nrf. n. Ken. w. Sus. Dor. Cor.,
but w. Cor. *mai*.
mai Glo. Hmp. I. W.
[The unstressed forms are *ma*,
mi.]
Nail, 48—*nail* n. Wor. + *neil*, s.
Pem. Glo., ne. Nrf. + *neil*, Ess.
se. Ken. me. Wil., w. Wil. +
neal, Dor., but e. Dor. + *naiæl*,
e. Som.
naiæl e. Dor. + *nail*, w. Som.
næil Uls., but Ant. *neil*, nnw. Yks.
n. Lan.
neil Ant. s. Lei. n. Wor., Bdf. +
neal, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Ken.,
Sus. + *neal*, n. Dev.
neal ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *næl*, se.
Nhb. + *njel*, sw. Nhb. e. & m.
Yks., se. Yks. + *næl*, *næl*, sw. Yks.
n. Stf. Lin., w. War. + *nial*, s.
Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur.
Sus. w. Wil. w. Cor.
næl Sc., but ne. Sc. *neal*, me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw.
& se. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der.
Rut.
nial nw. Lan. w. War.
næl se. Yks. w. & s. Chs. wm. Stf.
Lei., but s. Lei. *neil*, ne. Shr.
njel se. Nhb.
Name, 43, 44, 45, 249—*naim*
m. Nhp. + *neam*, *nēm*, Glo. +
nēm, *niām*, *nīm*, Brks. + *niām*,
but nm. Brks. *nēm*, se. Brks.
neam, w. Suf., Ess. + *næim*,
neim, *neam*, e. Ken. + *neam*, se.
Ken.
næim Ess.
næim ne. Nrf., sm. Hmp. + *niām*,
s. Som.
neim Ant., s. Stf. + *neam*, *nēm*,

- Lei. + *nēm*, *nīm*, but n. Lei.
neam, sw. Nhp. + *neam*, n. Bck.
nw. Hrt. + *neam*, *niām*, se. Hrt.
+ *niām*, Hnt. Ess.
nem Sh. I., Inv. + *nēm*, ne. Sc. +
nēm, *nēm*, nm. Sc. + *nēm*, *niām*,
nīm, but w. Frf. e. Per. *nēm*,
m. Shr.
neam em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēm*,
me. Nhb. + *niām*, n. Dur. + *niām*,
njem, n. Cum. + *niem*, *niām*,
snw. Yks. + *niām*, sw. & s. Yks.
n. Lan. + *nēm*, nw. Lan. + *nēm*,
niām, *niām*, se. Lan. + *niām*,
I. Ma. n. Stf. + *nēm*, s. Stf. Lin.
n. Lei. m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. +
nēm, *niām*, w. War. + *niām*, s.
War. + *nēm*, *niām*, n. Wor., n.
Hrf. + *nēm*, e. Hrf. + *nēm*, *niām*,
s. Pem., e. Oxf. + *nēm*, s. Oxf.
se. Brks. n. Bck., m. Bck. Bdf.
+ *niām*, nw. & w. Hrt. se. Cmb.,
e. Suf. + *nēm*, Ess., n. Ken. +
niām, e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but
e. Sus. + *niām*, Dor., but e. Dor.
+ *niām*, w. Som., e. Dev. + *niām*,
sw. Dev. e. Cor.
nēm ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *nēm*, w. Frf.
e. Per., wm. Sc. + *nēm*, Lth.
Edb.
nēm Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm.
& sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *neim*,
sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma., Chs. + *nīm*, Flt.
n. & e. Stf., em. & wm. Stf. +
nīm, s. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. +
nīm, nw. e. & s. Der. Not. Rut.
Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. & s. War.
s. Wor. n. Shr., ne. Shr. + *nīm*,
em. se. & s. Shr. n. & e. Hrf.
Glo. e. & w. Oxf. nm. Brks. m.
Cmb. nw. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. me.
Wil. n. & s. Dev.

- niām* n. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. + *niām*, m. Wm. *niām*, nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.
- niēm* n. Cum.
- niēm* nm. & s. Sc. u. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *njem*, sw. Nhb. + *nīm*, s. Nhb. + *njem*, s. Dur. n. Cum., n. Wm. + *niām*, m. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. nm. & se. Yks. nw. & se. Lan. e. w. & s. War. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. Oxf. Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. n. Ken., e. Sus. + *neām*, sm. Hmp. Wil., but me. Wil. *nēm*, e. Dor. + *neām*, nw. & e. Som. e. Dev.
- nīm* Or. I. + *nīm*.
- nīm* Or. I. nm. Sc. sw. Nhb. Chs. Dnb. em. & wm. Stf. ne. Der. Lei. ne. Shr. Glo.
- njem* se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
- Narrow**, 23.
- Natural**, 233.
- Nature**, 285.
- N-aup**, 323.
- Navel**, 279.
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- nār* ne. & sn. Sc. + *nār*.
- nār* n. Ayr. + *nār*, Lth. Edb.
- ner* wm. Sc. + *nār*, but n. Ayr. + *nār*.
- nea(r)* n. Stf., Lei. + *niā(r)*, e. Suf.
- near* n. Nhb.
- nier* n. Cum.
- niā(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. u. em. sm. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
- niār* Inv. s. Sc. Uls. sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
- nār* Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. u. & s. Ayr. Kcb. se. Nhb.
- Nearderest**, 445.
- Nearmer**, 445.
- Nearmost**, 445.
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- nēt* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., Lth. Edb. + *nēl*, s. Sc.
- nēl* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *neit*, s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Glo. me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
- niāt* sw. Yks. u. & se. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
- nīt* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. em. Lan. n. Der. se. Ken.
- Neathmost**, 398.
- Neck**, 340.
- Need**, 145, 146, 428, 429, 433 — *neid* nnw. Yks. + *nīd*, snw. Yks. s. Chs. n. Stf., Lei. + *nīd*.
- nead* e. Suf.
- nēd* s. Stf. n. Wor. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. Sus.
- nīd* me. Wil., Dor. + *nīd*.
- niād* m. Yks. s. Lin. e. Dev.
- nīd* Sh. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum., I. Ma. + *nīd*.
- nīd* Or. I. Inv. sn. & wm. Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *nīd*, Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Der. Lin., but s. Lin. *nāid*, Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken. sw. Hmp. Dor.
- Needle**, 131, 132, 301 — *neidl* nnw. Yks. + *nīdl*, snw. Yks. se. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. ne. Der.
- neild* e. Stf.
- needl* e. Suf.
- nēdl* n. Wor. ne. Shr.
- nīdl* War. s. Wor. Glo. ne. Nrf. Sus., but w. Sus. *nīld*, w. Wil.

Needle (contd.)—

- Dor. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev.,
Cor.+*nīl*.
nīl s.Som.
niādl m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīdl*, c.
Dev.
nīā w.Som.
nīdl Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
I.Ma.
nīdl wm.Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es.
& ms.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+
nīld, Oxf. m.Bck. Ken.
nīl Wxf., Dev.+*nīld*, but n. & nw.
Dev. *nīdl*, e.Dev. *niādl*, Cor.
nīld w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs., but
s.Chs.+*neīdl*, nw.Der. Lei.
Shr., but ne.Shr. *nēdl*, w.Sus.
e.Som. Dev.
Neigh, 139—*nai* se.Ken. me.
Wil.
nā Lth.
nā m.Cum. w.Wil.
nei sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne.
snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*niā*,
se.Yks.+*nē*, sw.Yks. sw.Lan.,
n.Der.+*nē*, ne.Der. s.Lei.,
Rut.+*nē*, s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.
Dev.
neā n.Stf. nw.Lin.
nē Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.
Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. Rut.
nīā m.Yks.
nī s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *nei*.
Neighbour, 184, 229, 249, 276—
naibā(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.
Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, s.Lin. m.Shr. e.
Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., Ess.
+ *nēbā(r)*, se.Ken. sm.Hmp.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nēbā(r)*.

naibār Ant.

- nābā(r)* s.Nrf.+*njābā(r)*, e.Suf.
nēbā(r) e.Cum., w.Cum.+*nēbā(r)*,
n.Wm.+*nēbā(r)*, n.Lan. e.Dor.
nēbā(r) nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.
m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., sw.
Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, nw. & m.Lan.
nw.Oxf.
neibā(r) Dur., but n.Dur. *naibā(r)*,
e.Yks., se. Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, n.
Stf.+*nībā(r)*, s.Lei., e.Dev.+
nēbā(r).
neibār me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nībār*,
njēbār, sw.Nhb.
nēbā(r) m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*niābā(r)*,
se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.
Dev.
nēbā(r) n.Wm. nnw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*nībā(r)*, n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
n.Lei.+*nībā(r)*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken., e.Sus.+
niābā(r), I.W. w.Dor. sw.
Dev.
nēbār Uls.+*nībār*, but Ant. *naiber*,
I.Ma.
niābā(r) nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.
Sus. w.Wil.
nībār Cai. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*nībār*,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *nīpār*, em.
& wm.Sc.+*nībār*, sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr.+*nībār*, s.Sc.
nīpār ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
nībir, *nīpir*, w.Frf. e.Per.
nībir Bch. Abd.+*nīpir*.
nībā(r) em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. &
s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der.
n.Lei. ne.Shr.
nībār Or.I. nm.em. & wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum.
nīpir Bch. Abd.
njābā(r) s.Nrf.

njebor se. Nhb.

noida(r) nw. Wil.

Neistmost, 398.

Neither, 139, 314—*naiða(r)* m.

Shr., e. Dor. + *naiða(r)*, e. Dev.

naiða(r) em. Lan., e. War. +
noida(r).

nedor Sh. I. + *nida(r)*, *nidor*, Or. I. +
nibor.

neða(r) nne. Nhb., e. Hrf. + *nitha(r)*,
naiða(r), se. Hrt. n. Ken. s. Dor.
nw. Dev.

neðor Cai., s. Sc. + *neðor*, Ant.

noida(r) sw. Lan. + *neða(r)*, nw. Lin.
+ *neða(r)*.

neða(r) nm. Yks. + *neða(r)*.

neða(r) m. Yks. + *neða(r)*, nm. &
ms. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

neðir Bch. Abd. + *neðir*.

nidor Sh. I.

neðir Bch. Abd.

neðor Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

naiða(r) n. Lan.

neða(r) m. Cum. n. Wm., m. Wm.
+ *nida(r)*, s. Wm. + *neða(r)*.

neða(r) Dur. s. Wm. n. ne. m. &
w. Yks., nw. Lan. + *naiða(r)*, e.
m. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
m. Not. War., but e. War.
naiða(r), *noida(r)*, n. & nw. Oxf.
ne. & s. Nrf. Suf. s. Dev.

neðor Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

neðir, *neðir*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

neðor, wm. & sn. Sc., I. Ma. +
nibor.

naiða(r) nw. Lan.

nidor Sh. I.

nidor I. Ma.

nida(r) m. Wm.

noida(r) e. Yks.

nida(r) se. Ken.

nida(r) Chs. n. e. & wm. Stf. Der.,

but n. Der. *neða(r)*, n. Lei. m.

Nhp. e. Hrf. e. Oxf.

noida(r) s. Stf. e. War. nw. Hrt.

noida(r) e. Oxf. nw. & me. Wil.

noida(r) e. Hrf. Glo. e. Dor.

nada(r) Uls., but Ant. *neðor*.

Nephew, 62, 249, 279—*nawi* e.
Suf.

nefi Abd. + *neffi*, nnw. Yks., w.

Yks. + *nevi*, nw. Lan., n. Der. +

nevi, nw. Der. Not., but m.

Not. *nevi*, s. Lin., Sur. Dor. +

nevi.

nefiu Inv., n. & s. Lan. + *nevi*.

neffi Bch. Abd.

neffi Ayr. + *neffa*, sm. Lan. I. Ma.

neffa w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

nefa ne. Sc., but Bch. *neffi*, Abd.

nefi, *neffi*, Peb., Lei. + *nevi*,

nevø.

nevi sn. Sc. + *nifø*.

nevi Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,

but n. Cum. *neviu*, Wm. ne.

snw. e. se. w. sw. & es. Yks. n.

em. se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n.

Der. m. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Ruf.

Lei. m. Nhp. Glo. nw. Oxf.

Brks. ne. Cmb. Ess. se. Ken.

Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

Cor.

neviu n. Cum. n. Stf.

neviu Ant. e. Hrf. e. Dev.

nevø Lei.

nefa wm. Sc. Kcb.

nivi m. Yks.

nifø sn. Sc.

Nest, 51, 379—*næst* w. Som. +
næst.

næst se. Ken. w. Som.

næs I. Ma. + *nes*.

nes s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *nest*, I. Ma. s.

Stf. Dor.

nest Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Nest (contd.)—

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. Lei. e.Dev.

nist m.Shr.+*nīst*, Oxf. Sus.

nīst n.Bck.

nīst se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr. e.Suf.

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etil Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

*nætl*s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor.

nedl Sus., but e.Sus. *netl*.

netl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

+*nītl*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck.

e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

ne-al Lth. Edb.

nētl ne.Sc., but Bnff. *nītl*, Bch.

nōtl, Abd. *nītl*, *nōtl*.

nīdl n.Dev.

nītl Bnff., Abd.+*nōtl*, m.Yks. e.

& w.Som.

nōtl sn.Sc. s.Som.

nōtl Bch. Abd.

Never, 140, 229, 279—*navər* I.

Ma.

nā(r) Dor.+*nivə(r)*, but e.Dor. *nevə(r)*.

nævə(r) se.Ken.

nevə(r) nne.Nhb., n.Lan.+*nivə(r)*,

m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*nivə(r)*, ms.

& s.Lan., Chs. n.Stf.+*nivə(r)*,

e.Stf. n.Der., s.Lei. m.Nhp.

+*nivə(r)*, e.Hrf., Glo.+*nivə(r)*,

Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.

& w.Wil. e.Dor., s.Som.+

nivə(r), n.Dev. w.Cor.

nevər Or.I.+*nivər*, Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *nēr*, *nivər*, Kcb. *nivər*, s.Sc.

nēr s.Ayr.+*nivər*, Lth. Edb.

nīə(r) m.Yks., nm. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.+*nivə(r)*.

nivə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. &

s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan.

Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,

but n.Der. *nevə(r)*, ne.Der.+

nīə(r), Not. Lin. Lei., but s.

Lei.+*nevə(r)*, n. ne. & m.Nhp.

e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. &

w.Suf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus.

nevə(r), Dor. s.Som. Dev.,

but n.Dev. *nevə(r)*.

nivər Sh. & Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc.

em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēr*, n.

Ayr.+*nīr*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

Uls., but Ant.+*nīr*, se. & sw.

Nhb. n.Cum.

nīr n.Ayr. Ant.+*nivər*.

nvə(r) s.Nrf., w.Som.+*nævə(r)*.

nævə(r) w.Som.

New, 193, 249—*neu* Lth. n.

Nhb., sw.Yks. +*nīu*, m.Bck.,

n.Ken.+*nū*.

nīu Sh.I., Or.I.+*njū*, Inv. ne.

Sc., but Bch. Abd. *njū*, em.

Sc., but Lth. *neu*, Edb. *njū*,

wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.

njū, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*njū*,

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.

+*nīə*, se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks.

Lan., but sm.Lan.+*njū*, Chs.,

but s.Chs. *njū*, *njæu*, n.Stf.

Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*nū*, m.

Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.

Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

s.Som.

nīæ n.Dev.+*nī*.
nīū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*nī*.
nīð m. & nm.Yks.
njū Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *nū*, se.Nhb. sm.
 Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*njæu*, e.
 Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.
 Wil.
njæu s.Chs.
nū sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei.
 w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon.
 e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *niu*.
næu s.Sc.
nā sw. & s.Dev.
nū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
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Next, 149, 295, 361—*nakst* ne.
 Sc.+*nift*, *nīst*.
næks e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.
 Som.
nækst ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*neks*.
neist s.Dur. n.Cum.+*nekst*.
neks s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & ms.
 Lan. + *nekst*, s.Lan. I.Ma.,
 Chs.+*nekst*, wm. & s.Stf., n.
 Der.+*nekst*, ne. e. w. & s.Der.,
 nw.Lin.+*nekst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb.
 s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.
 nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.
 n. & s.Dev.
nekst Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.
 +*nīst*, but n.Ayr.+*nīkst*, s.Ayr.,
 s.Sc.+*nīkst*, *nīst*, me.Nhb., se.
 Nhb.+*nīkst*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. &
 s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., e. & w.
 Cum. n. Wm.+*nīst*, m. & s.Wm.
 Yks., but m.Yks. *nīæst*, *nīst*,
 n. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.
 Stf., but wm. & s.Stf. *neks*, n.
 & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.,

but n.Lei. *neks*, e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. me.Wil.
nēst Lth. Edb.
nīkst sn.Sc.+*nīkst*, *nīst*, n.Ayr.+
nekst, sm.Sc.+*nīst*, Ant. se.
 Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nīæst m.Yks.+*nīst*, sw.Dev.
nīkst sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.
nīst Sh. & Or.I.+*nīst*, s.Sc.
nīft ne.Sc.
nīst Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.
 Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.
 Yks.
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 Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.
 Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. &
 sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. e.Suf.
nāist es.Yks. Not. n.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War., but s.War. *nāis*.
nās m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
nāis, *nois*.
nāis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*nois*, ms.
 & s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *neis*,
 nw.Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
 War., ne.Shr.+*nois*, nw.Hrt.
 Sus.
nāist ne.Der.
næis n.Cum.
neis sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur.
 e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs.
nēis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb.
nois se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Ess.
 se.Ken.
nois s.Wor. n.Bck. w.Hrt. me.
 & w.Wil. Dor.
nāis ne.Nrf.
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Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīs*.

neās e.Suf.

nēs s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
me.Wil. w.Dor.

nias m. & sw.Yks., n.Der.+*nīs*,
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

nīs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nīs Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. & se.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.

n. & nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. se.Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Nigh, 184—*nai*n.Ayr. me. & sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nī*, n. &

m.Cum.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.

Sus. e.Dev.

nā e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nei*, *nī*.

nai em.Lan. s.Chs. Flt., Rut. +

noi, s.Lei. s.War. e.Suf.

nei se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

nīs s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks.

se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

noi n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei.,

m.Bck.+*nvi*, Ess. se.Ken.

nvi m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.

Dor.

nvi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Night, 77, 358—*naiχt* Sh. & Or.I.

nait es.Yks. m.Shr., s.Nrf.+*nvit*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.

+*nē*, n.Dev. +*neō*.

nait em. & se.Lan. w. & s.Chs.+

nī, em.Stf.+*neit*, *noit*, wm. &

s.Stf. +*noit*, e.Der. +*nī*, w.

Der. +*neit*, s.Der. +*nī*, Not.

Rut. Lei.+*noit*, ne. & m.Nhp.,

sw.Nhp. +*nvit*, e.War. +*nī*,

noit, w.War. +*noit*, s.War. +

nvit, s.Wor. ne.Shr., se.Shr.

+ *noit*, *nvit*, nw.Oxf. w.Suf.

Sus., but e.Sus. *noit*, w.Sus.

nait.

naiχt s.Sc. +*neiχt*.

nait n.Cum. +*neit*, *nī*, *nī*.

nāit Uls. + *neχt*, *neit*, but Ant.

nīχt.

neχt Cai. Inv., ne.Sc. + *naiχt*,

nəχt, but Abd.+*nīχt*, sn.Sc.+

nvχt, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. + *nīχt*, em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *nəχt*, Peb. *nīχt*, wm.Sc.

+ *nēχt*, Uls.

neiχt s.Sc.

neit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.

+ *nī*, n.Cum., s.Wm. nnw.

snw. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.+*nī*,

l.Ma., Chs. + *nī*, but w. & s.

Chs. + *nait*, u. & e.Stf. + *noit*,

em. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*nī*, w.

Der.

neō n.Dev.

nēχt wm.Sc.

naiχt ne.Sc.

nēt w.Som.

nīχt Abd.+*neχt*, *nəχt*, w.Frf. e.

Per. + *neχt*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

Ant.

nī n.Cum., m.Yks.+*nīō*, s.Yks.

nw. & m.Lan.+*nī*, sw.Lan.,

ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Der.+*nī*,

n.Shr. + *nvit*.

nīō m.Yks., sw.Dev. + *nvit*, s.

Dev.

nī se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e.

m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se.

sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. Flt. u. ne. nw. e. & s.Der.

n. nw. & m.Lin. e.War.

noit n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not.

s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.

se.Shr., n.Bck.+*nvit*, m.Bck.
Bdf. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus.
nvit sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & se.Shr.
n. & e.Hrf. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
nait, n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.
Ken. Wil., Dor.+*nait*, e. & sw.
Dev.

nvxt sn.Sc.

naxt ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

nait Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W.
Dor.

Nine, 78, 413—*nain* Sh.I. Cai.,
ne.Sc. + *nain*, wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *nein*, Lth. Edb., n.Cum.+
næin, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+
nein, n.Wm. + *nin*, m. w. &
s.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
nein, e.Yks., nm.Yks. + *nān*,
nīn, se.Yks. + *nān*, sw.Yks.+
noin, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan. + *nain*, sw.Lan. + *nān*,
nain, n.Der.+*nain*, n. & nw.
Lin., s.Nrf. + *noin*, *nvin*, e.
Suf. + *nain*, s.Sur. w.Sus.,
w.Som.+*nēn*, n. e. & sw.Dev.
Cor.

nain n.Wor. e.Suf.

nān m.Yks.+*nīn*, nm. & se.Yks.,
sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*nain*,
noin.

nain Ant. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
Lan. + *noin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf. + *noin*, e. &
wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *noin*, n. ne.
nw. w. & s.Der. s.Lei., m.
Nhp. + *noin*, sw.Nhp.

næin n.Cum.

nein sn.Sc.+*nvin*, em.Sc.+*nvin*,
but Lth. Edb. *nain*, n.Ayr.
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nēin*, s.Sc.+
nēin, Uls., but Ant. *nain*, me.
se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.
Cum. snw.Yks.

nēin Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Sc. Kcb.

nēn w.Som.

nīn n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.

noin sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,
but s.Lei. *nain*, m.Nhp. e. &
w.War., Glo. + *nain*, m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*noin*, s.
Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus., but w.
Sus. *nain*.

nvin sn. & em.Sc. s.War. s.Wor.
n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
s.Nrf. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+
nain, w.Dor. s.Dev.

nain e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

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Noise, 213, 333—*nais* Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *noiz*, Edb., se. & sw.
Lan. wm.Stf.+*nais*, s.Stf., n.
Der.+*noiz*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*noiz*,
s.Wor., n.Shr.+*nviz*, e.Hrf.
Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb., e.Suf. +
noiz, w.Suf. Ess., se.Ken. +
noiz, e.Sus. Wil., but nw. Wil.
nviz, w. Wil.+*neiz*, *nviz*, Dor.,
but e.Dor. + *noiz*.

nais em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs., n.Stf.+*noiz*, wm.Stf. ne.
w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken.
Sus., but e.Sus. *nais*.

neiz wm.Sc. ms.Lan., s.Lan. +
noiz, *noiz*, nw.Der., e.Der. +
noiz, *nviz*, w. Wil. + *nviz*.

nois Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*noiz*, *noiz*, Ant.

noiz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks.
n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
& sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf.,

Noise (contd.)—

Bdf. + *nois*, se. Hrt. nw. & s.
 Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev.
nois sn. Sc. nw. Yks. s. Lan. n. Der.
nois e. Der. n. Shr. n. Bck. Bdf.
 nw. & w. Wil.
nois ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. I. W., e.
 Dor. + *nois*.
None, 129, 249—*nen* Sh. I., ne.
 Sc. + *nin*, but Bch. Abd. *nin*,
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *nēn*.
neən n. Cum. + *nien*, *niən*, m. Yks.
nēn w. Frf. e. Per.
nēn em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,
 ne. Yks. + *nien*.
nian nnw. Yks. + *nun*, snw. Yks.
 + *nin*.
nien n. Cum.
nin Bch. Abd. m. Cum. Wm. snw.
 Yks. n. Lan.
niən s. Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & s.
 Nhb. + *njen*, s. Dur. n. Cum. ne.
 & e. Yks.
nīn ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *næn*, *nūn*, sw.
 Nhb.
njen se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
non n. Stf., s. Stf. + *nun*, n. Der. +
nōn, ne. nw. e. & w. Der., nw.
 Lin. + *nōən*, Rut. + *nun*, Lei. +
nūn, but s. Lei. *nun*, m. Nhp.
 e. War. m. Shr.
noən ms. Yks., w. Wil. + *nōn*,
 Som., but e. Som. *nōən*, e. Dev.
nōn e. Sus. + *non*, Dor., but w.
 Dor. *nōn*, sw. Dev.
nōən em. Lan. + *nōn*, *nuən*, se.
 Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e. Som.
nōn em. sm. & sw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *nuən*, I. Ma. n. Der. n. Ken.
 w. Wil. w. Dor.
nun nnw. Yks. s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
 s. Lei. e. Suf.
nuən sw. & es. Yks. m. em. & s. Lan.

nūn Lei.
non s. War. s. Wor. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but
 e. Sus. + *nōn*.
non Ess.
næn sn. Sc.
nūn sn. Sc.
Nook, 169, 249—*niek* n. Cum. +
niuk.
niuk Cum. + *niek*, but n. Cum. +
niek, Wm. + *niek*, snw. & sw.
 Yks.
niek Cum. Wm. m. nm. & w. Yks.
njok wm. Sc.
nuk me. Wil.
nūk n. Lin.
nūk sm. Lan.
nēk Or. I.
Noon, 162, 163, 249—*nien* n.
 Cum. + *niun*, *nūn*, *nūn*.
nin wm. Sc. + *nūn*, but n. Ayr. +
nūn, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *næn*.
niun s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *njun*, n. Cum.
 e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. Wm. +
niən, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
niən, *nūn*, em. Lan., n. & em.
 Stf. + *nvun*, s. Stf. n. Der. + *nūn*,
 e. Der. + *nūn*, *nvun*, *næun*, s.
 Der. + *nūn*, Lei. + *nūn*, *nvun*,
næun, n. Wor. + *nūn*, ne. Shr. +
nūn, *nvun*, Bdf. Lon. nw. Nrf.
 Sus., but e. Sus. *niūn*, w. Sus.
nūn.
niūn ne. Nrf., e. Suf. + *nūn*, e. Sus.
niən se. Nhb. + *njun*, s. Dur. w.
 Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. &
 se. Yks. nw. Lan.
nin Cai.
nīn Bch. Abd.
njun se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
nōin s. Yks. + *nōn*, s. Lan. + *nūn*.
nōn s. Yks., m. Nhp. + *nūn*.
niūn sw. & ms. Yks.

- nun* nw.Oxf.+*nūn*.
nuən s.Lin. Ess., me.Wil.+*nūn*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*nūn*.
nūn n.Ayr.+*nūn*, Uls. n.Cum. snw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but w.Chs. *nuun*, s.Chs. *næun*, Flt. Dnb. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nuən*, Som.
nun s.Wor.
nuun w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.
nen w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *nūn*, *nūn*, s.Ayr. *nin*, Kcb. s.Sc.
næun s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
næn Sh.I. sw.Dev.
nūn Edb. Peb.
nūn wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. e.Suf. n. & e.Dev.
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nās w.Wil.+*nuəs*.
neəs n.Cum.+*nōs*, *nuuəs*, m.Yks.
niz Bch. Abd.
noəs n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor.
nōs I.Ma.+*nōs*.
nōs n.Cum. me.Wil. e.Som. sw. Dev.
nōs n. & nw.Lin. w.Som. e.Dev.
nōs Lei.+*nōs*.
nōs Ant. I.Ma.
nōs Sc., but Bch. Abd. *niz*, Uls., but Ant. *nōs*, me. se. & s. Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*nuəs*, *nuwəs*, m.Lan.+*nuəs*, se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*nuəs*, n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Sus.
nuəs s.Dur. + *nuuəs*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
nūz s.Stf. e.Suf.
nuwəs nnw.Yks.
nuuəs s.Dur. n.Cum.
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nēpn Sh. & Or.I.
nēpiŋ n.Ayr.+*nēpn*, Kcb.
nēpn em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*nēpiŋ*.
niþin s.Ayr.+*noþin*.
niþəŋ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēpiŋ*, *nēpn*, s.Ayr. *niþin*, *nuþin*.
noþin n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Lin. ne.Nrf. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
noþiŋ ne.Sc.
noþiŋk Lei. + *nūþiŋk*, but s.Lei. *nuþin*, sw.Nhp. + *nūþiŋk*, m. Bck.+*noþn*, *nuþiŋk*, *nuþn*.
noþn s.Nhb. m.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.
nōþin s.Pem.
nēpn Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nuþin em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf. + *nūþiŋk*, s.Lei.
nuþiŋk m. & s.Lin. Rut.
nūþin s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Shr.
nūþiŋk e. em. & s.Stf. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War., nw.Oxf.+*nuþiŋk*.
nuþin se.Ken.+*nuþin*.
nuþn Sus., but w.Sus. *nēpn*.
nuþin s.Ayr., e.Oxf.+*nuþiŋk*, se. Ken. w.Wil. Som.

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nwþink nw. & e. Oxf. m. Bck.

nwþn s. Oxf. m. Bck. n. Ken.

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Nought, 127, 358—*naut* sw.

Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

Wm. nw. Yks. + *nout*, em. Lan.

+ *nout*, *nōt*, se. Lan., s. Lan. +

nout, *nwut*, s. Stf. + *nōt*, Glo.,

s. Oxf. + *nōt*, Sus. + *nwut*, e.

Dev.

nāt Dor.

nāuχt Ayr. + *noχt*, *nōχt*.

noχt Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nouχt s. Sc.

nout n. me. se. & s. Nhb. n. & s.

Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *naut*,

Wm. nw. Yks., e. Yks. + *nwut*,

m. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sw. & s. Lan., n. Der. +

nōut, *nwut*, ne. Der. + *nwut*, nw.

Lin. s. Lei.

nōχt Lth. Edb.

nōt em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.

nōst, n. & nw. Dev.

nōut n. Der.

nōst w. Som.

nōχt Ayr. Peb.

nōt s. Stf. m. Not. m. & s. Lin.

Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *nout*.

nwut e. Yks. s. Lan. n. ne. & nw.

Der. n. Lin. ne. Nrf. Sus.

Nouter, 127—*naudər* w. Wm.

naudə(r) s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *noudə(r)*.

naudər sw. Nhb.

nāðə(r) s. Nrf.

nōðə(r) s. Lan. + *nōðə(r)*.

noudə(r) e. m. & w. Cum. n. & m.

Wm. nm. Yks.

noudə(r) n. Dur.

noudər se. Nhb. n. Cum.

nōðə(r) w. Yks. + *nōðə(r)*, sw. Yks.

+ *nōðə(r)*, *nōðə(r)*, *nōðə(r)*,

nūðə(r), ms. Yks. + *nōðə(r)*, se.

Lan.

nōðə(r) w. sw. & ms. Yks.

nōðə(r) sw. Yks.

nōðə(r) em. Lan.

nōðə(r) sw. & s. Yks. m. sw. & s.

Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e. Der.

nūðə(r) sw. Yks.

nōðə(r) s. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt.

Nrf., but s. Nrf. *nāðə(r)*, Suf.

Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e. Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

Now, 171, 172, 249—*na* nw. Der.

+ *nā*.

nai w. Chs. + *nā*, s. Chs. + *nau*, *nā*,

n. Stf. + *naə*, *nā*.

nau Inv. em. Sc. + *nū*, s. Wm.,

nw. Yks. + *nū*, es. Yks. n. & m.

Lan. s. Chs. Dnb. wm. Stf., ne.

Der. + *nā*, Not. + *nav*, *nā*, m.

Lin., Lei. + *neu*, *njau*, *nvu*,

ne. Nhp., m. Nhp. + *neu*, e. War.

+ *nā*, w. War. n. Wor., w. Shr.

+ *nvu*, w. Cor.

nav s. Lan. + *naə*, *nā*, *nē*, em. &

s. Stf. Not.

naə w. Yks., sw. Yks. + *nā*, *naə*,

nē, *nā*, s. Lan. n. Stf.

nā sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *nē*, s. Yks.,

em. Lan. + *nau*, sw. Lan. + *nē*,

s. Lan. m. w. & s. Chs. n. & e.

Stf., n. Der. + *nvu*, ne. nw. e. &

w. Der., s. Der. + *njau*, Not. e.

War.

nē sm. sw. & s. Lan.

neu Uls. + *nau*, but Ant. *nū*, s.

Lin. Lei. n. & m. Nhp. s. Pem.

Bdf. m. Bck. nw. Hrt., se. Hrt.

+ *njeu*, Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb.,

ne. Nrf. + *nau*, nw. Nrf. e. Suf. +

- novu*, w.Suf., Ess.+*novu*, Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *novu*, w.Som. e.Cor.+*novu*.
- no* sw. Yks.
- no* sw. & ms. Yks.
- niə* sw. Yks.
- njau* s.Der. Lei.
- njuu* se.Hrt.
- novu* nw.Lan. I.Ma.
- novu* me.Nhb.+*nu*, *ni*, se. & sw. Nhb. n.Dur.+*ni*.
- nu* me.Nhb.
- nu* Sc., but Inv. em.Sc.+*nu*, s. Sc. *novu*, Ant. u. mc. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. w. & s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*novu*, Wm., but s. Wm. *nu*, ne. nw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
- novu* s.Sc., n.Cum.+*ni*, Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s. War. s.Wor. Shr., but w. Shr.+*nu*, n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*nu*, Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*nu*, w. & s.Som. e.Cor.
- novu* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo.ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.Dor. +*nu*.
- novu* Dev. se.Cor.
- Nowt**=cattle, 382.
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- nombə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *numə(r)*, m.Cum. w. Wm. u. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin.
- numə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. Wm. sw. Yks.
- numər* Ant. n.Nhb.
- nūmbə(r)* sm. & sw.Lan.
- nūmbər* I.Ma.
- nūmbə(r)* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
- Bdf. e.An. se. Ken. Hmp. I. W. me. Wil. Som. n. & nw. Dev. Cor.
- nūmbər* Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. +*nūmər*.
- nūmər* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
- Nurse**, 210—*nās* ne. Nrf. +*nvs*.
- nos* s. Chs.
- nvs* Lei. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil. w. Som. nw. Dev.
- Nut**—*net* w. Frf. e. Per. +*nut*.
- nit* em. & wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
- nut*, s. Ayr. +*nut*, Kcb. Ant. w. Som. nw. Dev., e. Dev. +*nut*.
- nut* sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei.
- nūt* sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. se. Shr.
- nut* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*nit*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *nit*, e. Dev.
- nut* Bch. Abd.
- Oak**, 123, 236, 248, 379—*auk* se. Ken.
- ək* w. Wil.
- ək* Abd. sn. & wm. Sc. +*ək*, Lth. Edb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. +*ək*, Kcb. *ək*, n. Nhb., n. Lan. +*jak*, *uək*.
- iak* m. Cum., nnw. Yks. +*jak*.
- ik* s. Sc., ne. & m. Yks. +*jak*.
- jak* Dur. s. Cum. +*jek*, Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. +*uək*, n. & nw. Lan.
- jek* me. Nhb. +*ək*, se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. u. & s. Cum., w. Yks. +*uək*, *wuək*.
- ok* ne. Sc., but Bch. *ək*, Abd. *ək*, *ək*.

Oak (contd.)—

oak m.Nhp. +*ōk*, m.Bck., e.Dor.
+*uak*, *wōk*, e.Dev.

ōk I.Ma. me.Wil.

ōk ms.Lan. nw.Der.

ōk em.Lan.+*uak*, u. & nw.Lin.
n.Wor.nw.&s.Oxf.s.Sur.Sus.

ōk Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*ēk*,

Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks.
sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.

& s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.

uk ne.Der. e.Suf.

uak w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em.
& s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor.

ūk wm.Stf.

wōk nw.Som.

wōak w.Dor.

wōk Glo. +*wuk*, Hmp. e.Dor.

wuk n.Shr. Glo. e.Som.

wuak w.Yks.

wuk m.Shr.

Oar, 123, 126, 236—*ēr* ne.Sc.+
oar, *ōr*.

ōa(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. &
se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor., w.Som.+*uā(r)*, e.Dev.

ōar ne.Sc., Wm.+*ōr*, I.Ma.+*uār*.

ōa(r) em.Lan.+*uā(r)*, sm. se. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. u.

& nw.Lin.s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

ōr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm.

uā(r) ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. &
s.Lan. w.Som.

uār I.Ma.

wō(r) e.Som.

Oath, 123, 236—*eāþ* m.Yks., n.
Lan.+*uāþ*.

ēþ ne.Sc.+*oþ*, but Bch. Abd.

ōþ, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*oþ*.

ēþ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ēþ*,
oþ, em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.

Ayr.+*ōþ*, s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

iaþ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ōþ*.

oþ ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ouþ s.Lei. se.Ken.

oāþ se.Yks.+*uāþ*, Rut. Sus.

ōþ m.Cum. me.Wil.

ōþ s.Dur. nw.Der.

ōāþ em.Lan.+*uāþ*, se.Lan. n. &
nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf., Bdf.

+*wuþ*.

ōþ Or.I. Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*ēþ*,
Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.

Nhb.n.Dur.n.Cum. nnw.snw.

& e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but
s.Lei. *ouþ*.

uþ e.Suf.

uāþ w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n.
em. & s.Lan. s.Lin., m.Shr.+
wuþ, ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

ūþ s.Stf.

woāþ Dor.

wuþ Bdf.

wuþ m.Shr. Brks. e.Som.

Oats, 123, 236—*e ts* Sh.I.+*ēts*, ne.
Sc.+*its*, but Bch. Abd. *ēts*, *ōts*.

eōts n.Cum.+*oats*, m.Yks.+*wōts*.

ēts w.Frf. e.Per.

ēts Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*ōts*,

sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *ēts*, em.Sc.+*jāts*, wm.Sc.

Ayr.+*ōts*.

ia ts nnw. Yks.+*uōts*.

ia ts n.Nhb.

its ne.Sc.

jāts s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*ōts*, se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur.

jēts Kcb.+*ōts*.

jāts em.Sc.

outs ne.Nhp.+*ôts*, m.Nhp.+*ôts*,
wots, nw.Hrt. se.Ken.
ots Ess.+*uts*, *ots*.
outs n.Cum. nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*ôts*,
 n.Wor., n.Bck.+*ots*, e.Ken.
ôts Not.+*uts*, e.War.+*ôts*, ne.
 Shr.+*wuts*.
outs em.Stf.+*uts*, s.Lei. e.War.
ôts em.Lan.+*wuts*, *wuots*, n.Lin.
 +*wots*, nw.Lin., n.Hrf.+*wots*,
 s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*ots*, *wots*.
ôts Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. me.Nhb., sw.Yks.+*wots*,
 ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+
wuts, Rut.+*wots*, *wuts*, Lei.+
wots, but s.Lei. *ôts*, ne. &
 m.Nhp.
uts e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wuts*,
 nw.Der.+*wots*, *wuts*, Not. e.
 Suf. Ess.
wots nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m.
 em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wuts, nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.
 Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*wuts*, s.War.,
 m.Shr. + *wots*, Glo. + *wuts*,
wots, nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*wots*,
 ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*wots*, *wots*.
uts s.Stf. e.Der.
ots n. & m.Bck. Ess.
wots w.Som.+*wots*, n. & nw.Dev.
wots ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.
wots w.War.+*wots*, *wots*, w.
 Dor.
wots se.Lan. w. War.
wuts s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo.
 m.Bck.
wuts em.Lan. e.Dor.
wuts w.Chs. Dnb. n.Sbr.
wots s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei.
 w. War. w.Wor. m.Shr. n.
 Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.
 Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken.,

but e.Ken. *outs*, se.Ken. *outs*,
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil.
 Som., but w.Som.+*wets*, Dev.,
 but n. & nw.Dev. *wets*, Cor.

wots e.Dor.

Oblige, 223, 366, 425.

Occasion, 232.

Off, 81—*af* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc.,
 but s.Abd.+*of*, sn.Sc. Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *òf*, Ayr.,
 but n.Ayr. *òf*, Kcb. Uls. n. Cum.
àf Wil., but nw. & w. Wil. *àf*.
àf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *òf*, s.
 Wor.

àf nw. & w. Wil., Dor.+*òf*.

of Inv., s.Abd.+*af*, Nhb. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.
òf, u. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 War. n. Wor. Hrf. n. nw. & s.
 Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Som. u. e.
 & s.Dev. Cor.

òf n.Yks. em. & se.Lan. e.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Lon. Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. Dor., w.Som.+*òf*.

òf n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.

Officer, 326.

Oil, 213—*ail* n.Ayr. Edb., sw.
 Lan.+*àil*, s.Lan.+*àil*, *oil*, s.
 Stf.+*oil*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*oil*,
 m.Nhp.+*eil*, w.War. n.Wor.
 n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb.
 e.Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*oil*, e.Sus.
 e.Dor.

aiò me. Wil.

aiòl s.Oxf., w. Wil.+*vil*, w.Dor.
 e.Dev.

àil em. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+
eil, s.Lan. I.Ma., ne.Der.+*vil*,
 s.Der. s. War. ne.Shr., m.Bck.
 w.Sus.+*vil*.

eil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *èil*, sn.Sc.
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ail*, sm.Sc.

Oil (contd.)—

- +oil, ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp.
ëil Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
oil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uïl*, se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., e.Der.+*vïl*, Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se. Ken. n.Dev.
oiël w.Som.
ôi nnw. & snw.Yks. Not.
uïl m.Yks.
vïl ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil.
sil ne.Nrf. I.W.
Ointment, 213, 229—*aintment* n.Ayr., s.Lan. +*ointmënt*, s. Stf. Lei., se.Ken.+*ointment*.
aintmënt Lth. Edb., ne.Yks.+*nointmënt*, sw.Lan. n.Der. m. Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
aintmënt em. & se.Lan. I.Ma.
eintment ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *eïntmënt*.
eïntmënt sn.Sc.+*ointmënt*, wm. Sc.,butn.Ayr.*aintment*,s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der.
eïntmënt Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
nointmënt Wm. ne.Yks.
ointment Ant. e. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken.
ointmint Kcb.
ointmënt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*ointmënt*, se.Yks. n. nw. & s. Lan.
ointmënt nnw. & snw.Yks.
uïntmint m.Yks.
vïntmënt s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s. Sur. w.Wil.

- ointmënt* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Old, 41, 236, 253, 301, 307, 398—*al* ne.Sc.+*âl*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *âl*.
ald sn.Sc.+*âld*, *âld*.
aud em.Lan.+*oud*, se.Lan., s. Lan.+*eud*, *oud*, *vud*, n.Der. m.Shr.+*vud*.
aul Ant., I.Ma.+*oul*.
auld s.Nhb.+*ād*, m.Nhp.+*ouuld*, *ōld*, e.War.+*ould*, n.Hrf.+*auuld*, *ōld*, e.Hrf.+*ōd*, *ouuld*, Glo.+*âld*, *ould*, *ouuld*, w.Oxf.+*ould*, Ess.+*eud*, *ōld*, se.Ken.
ād me.Nhb.+*ōld*, se.Nhb.+*ōd*, s. Nhb., n.Dur.+*ōd*, nnw.Yks.+*āld*, snw.Yks.+*āld*, *oud*, nm. Yks.+*oed*, *ōd*, n.Lan.+*āld*, *oud*, nw.Lan.+*āld*.
âl Cai. ne.Sc., n.Cum.+*oud*, *oed*, *ōl*(*d*).
āld Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb., s.Sc.+*āld*, w.Cum. +*ōl*(*d*,m.& s. Wm. nnw.& snw. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., w.Wil.+*vul*(*d*).
âl Kcb.
āuld n.Hrf.
âld Glo.
ād n.Nhb.
āld sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ōl*(*d*, s.Ayr. *al*, s.Sc.
eud s.Lan. Ess.
euld Uls.+*oul*(*d*, but Ant. *aul*.
oud n.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*oed*, *ōd*, sw.ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan.+*vud*, em. & sm.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.Lan. n. Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*vud*, s. Stf.+*ōd*, ne.Der.+*vud*, nw. Lin., sw.Nhp.+*oul*(*d*, ne.& se. Shr.+*vud*, Bdf.+*ōl*(*d*, se.Hrt. +*oul*(*d*, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *ōl*, s.Nrf.+*ōl*, e.Suf.+*ōd*, *ōl*.

- oul* I.Ma. sw.Nhp., nw.Hrt.+*ōl*,
 se.Hrt.
ould Lei.+*ōd*, *ōld*, *vud*, but n.Lin.
ōl, ne. & sw.Nhp. e.War., s.
 War.+*ōld*, s.Wor. Glo. w. &
 s.Oxf. nm.Brks., n.Bek.+*ōl*,
vuld, se.Hrt. Hnt., ne.Nrf.+
vud, nw.Nrf., e.Cor.+*ōl*.
ōd n.Cum., e.Yks.+*ōd*, m.Yks.
 +*uod*, nm. & se.Yks.
ōd wm.Sc.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Dur.+*ōd*, n.
 Wm.+*ōld*, ne. & se. Yks. e.Hrf.
*ōl*wm.Sc.n.Cum.s.Pem.nw.Hrt.
ōld nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
āld, em.Sc., but Peb. *āld*, wm.
 Sc.n.&m.Cum. n.Wm.n.Hrf.
 Gmg. Brks., but nm.Brks.
ould, se.Brks. *vuld*.
ōd s.Dur.
ōl Sus., but e.Sus.*ōld*, *ōl*, w.Sus.
ōd.
ōld s.Cum. s.War.
ould n.Der.+*vud*, m.Lin.+*ōd*,
ōld, m.Nhp., n.Wor.+*ōd*.
ōl w.Som. + *ōl*(*d*), n.Dev. + *ōl*,
ōld.
ōld e.Sus.+*ōl*.
ōd se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e.
 & es.Yks. s.Stf., Not. n.Lin.+
vud, m. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor.
 e.Suf., e.Ken.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
ōl w.Cum. Rut.+*ōld*, n.Lei., nw.
 & e.Oxf.+*ōld*, n.Bek., m.Bek.
 +*ōld*, Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
 Suf. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.
 Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. & sw.
 Dev., s.Dev.+*wold*, e.Cor.
ōld Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.
 m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.
 & e.Oxf. m.Bek. Bdf. Ess. n.
 & e.Ken. w.Som. n.Dev.
uod m.Yks.
- vud* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. u.
 ue. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n.
 Lin. Lei. n. ne. m. & se.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. w.Suf.
vul nw. & w.Wil.+*vuld*.
vuld w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. u.
 Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil.
zul Uls.
zuld Uls. e.Hrf. Glo.
wold s.Dev.
wōl, *wōl* w.Dor.+*wōld*.
wōld w.Dor. s.Som.
wol e.Som.
wold e.Dor.
- On**, 81, 235, 271, 312—*an* sw.
 Nhp., Oxf. Bck.+*on*, Bdf.+*on*,
 but m.Bdf. *ən*, e.Ken.+*on*.
æn nm.Brks., n.Ken.+*on*.
one.Sc.+*on*, but Bch. *ō*, Abd. *ən*,
 se.Nhb.+*on*, ne.Yks., e.Yks.
 +*on*, *a*, n.Hrf.+*on*.
*on*Sh.&Or.I.Cai.ne.sn.&nm.Sc.,
 em.Sc.+*ō*, but Lth. Edb. Peb.
ōn, wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
ōn, s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb., me.
 Nhb.+*ə*, se.Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur.+*ə*, w.Dur., s.Dur.+*ə*,
 Cum.+*ən*, Wm., nw.Yks.+*ə*,
 e.Yks., m. nm. w.sw. & s.Yks.
 +*ə*, u. nw. m. & em.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*ə*, *ən*, s.Lan.+*ə*, I.Ma.,
 Chs.+*ə*, Flt. Stf., Der.+*ə*, Not.,
 Lin.+*ə*, but e.Lin. *ən*, Rut.
 Lei. n. & m.Nhp. War. Wor.
 Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.+*ə*, Glo.
 Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt., but n.
 Hrt. *ən*, e.Hrt. *ōn*, Hnt. e.An.,
 but s.Nrf. w.Suf. *ə*, n. e. & se.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
 w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ō Bch. em.Sc., Ayr.+*ən*, but s.
 Ayr. *ōn*.

On (contd.)—

ōn s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. e.Hrt.
ə me. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

nw. e. m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks.
 sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin.
 n.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.

on Abd. Ayr. Cum. sw.Lan. e.
 Lin. m.Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Som.

[The unstressed forms are *o*, *ə*,
ən.]

Once, 129, 248, 295—*ēins* Cai.

ēns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *īns*,
 sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*jens*.

ins Or.I.

īns Bch. Abd.

jans n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. &
 m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

janst ne.Lan.

jens nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. Peb. *jəns*, sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *jins*, s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur.

jins Ayr. Kcb., n.Ir.+*jinst*.

jinst n.Ir.

jəns Lth. Edb. Peb.

ūns e.Dor.

wans Sh.I.

wons se.Nhb., sw. & s.Yks.+
wuns, sm.Lan.+*wonst*, sw.
 Lan., ms.Lan.+*wonst*, I.Ma.
 nw.Lin.

wonst m. em. sm. se. ms. & s.
 Lan. Chs. s.Der., m.Lin.+
wunst, e. & sw.Dev.

wōns e.War.

wuns sw. ms. & s.Yks., n.Stf.+
wūnst, Rut. s.Lei.

wunst n.Der. m.Lin.

wūns w.Der.+*wūnst*, n.Lei. ne.
 & sw.Nhp.

wūnst n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.
 Der. ne. & se.Shr.

wōns Glo.+*wōnst*, nw.Oxf. Bdf.

se.Hrt., s.Nrf.+*wonst*, Ess.
 Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil.
 s.Som. n. & s.Dev.

wonst m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 Brks. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus.
 w.Dor.

One, 129, 236, 248, 271, 368—
een Fif.

ēn Or.I.+*in*, ne.Sc.+*in*, but Bch.
 Abd. *in*, sn.Sc.+*ēn*, nm.Sc.,
 em.Sc.+*jēn*, but Lth. *jē*, *jən*,
 Edb. *jən*, Peb.+*jən*.

ēn sn.Sc.

ian m.Cum.+*jan*.

ion s.Sc.+*jen*, *jē*.

in Or.I. ne.Sc.

in Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

jan Nhb.+*jēn*, but se.Nhb. *won*,
 n.Cum.+*jē*, *jēn*, m.Cum., Wm.
 +*jā*, snw. Yks.+*jā*, *jēə*, m.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*jā*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.
 +*jā*, n.Lin.

jā e.Cum. Wm., snw. & nm. Yks.
 nw.Lan.

je n.Cum.

jen em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum.

jeə snw.Yks.

jē wm.Sc.+*jīn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
jīn, Lth.+*jən*, s.Sc.

jīn wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jən Lth. Edb. Peb.

ūn e.Dor., w.Som.+*wēn*, *won*.

wan Uls., but Ant. *jīn*, s.Lan.+
won.

wēn w.Som., sw.Dev.+*won*, s.
 Dev.

won se.Nhb. s.Dur., sw.Yks.+
wun, s.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*wun*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. n. e. wm. & s.Stf.
 Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., but s.Lei. *wun*, m. &

- sw.Nhp. + *won*, e.War., s. War. s.Wor. + *won*, se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., Ess. + *won*, w.Som., n.Dev. + *won*, e. & sw.Dev.
- wun* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m. Lin. s. e. j. nw.Hrt.
- won* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s. Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.
- Onion**, 219, 267—*ainin* m.Shr. *ainjən* n. Wor. *ainən* Glo. + *ijən*, s.Oxf., m.Bck. + *vinjən*. *ejən* s.Sc. *injən* m.Nhp., Bdf. + *ijən*, ne. Nrf. e.Sus. *ijin* ne.Sc. + *ijən*, sm.Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *ijən*, n.Dev. *ijnən* sw.Dev. *ijnən* ne.Cmb. *ijən* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Glo. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *injən*. *unən* n.Cum. + *unjən*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan., n.Der. + *unjən*. *unjən* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e. Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Lin. *ünən* em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. *ünjən* Ant. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. + *vnjən*, n.Shr. *vinjən* nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Som. *vinən* s.War. e.Oxf. w.Wil. *vnən* se.Ken. *vnjən* Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf. *vnən* sn.Sc. *vjən* Lth. Edb. Peb.
- Only**, 123, 231, 236, 253, 398—*aunli* se.Ken.
- ənli* w.Wil. + *oni*. *ondli* ne.Nrf. + *unli*. *oni* s.Stf. + *ōnli*, nw.Oxf. + *ōni*, nw.Hrt. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. *onlē* Bch. Abd. Kcb. *onli* Sh. I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *ōnli*, but Bch. Abd. *onlē*, sn.Sc. + *ōnli*, Lth. Edb., s.Sc. + *ōnli*, se.Nhb. + *ōni*, ne.Yks., w.Som. + *vni*, n.Dev. *ounli* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s. Som. *oənli* Dor., but e.Dor. *ōnli*, e.Dev. *ōni* m.Bck., e.Suf. + *unli*, w.Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev. *ōnli* ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *onli*, s.Sc. n.Cum., s.Lan. + *ōnli*. *ōənli* nw.Lin. *ōndli* em.Lan. *ōni* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *ounli*, m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., n.Ken. + *wvni*. *ōnlē* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. *ōnli* Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōnli*, s.Ayr. Uls. se. & ms.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. e. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Der. w.War., e. Hrf. + *vnlī*, Glo., se.Hrt. + *uənli*, s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor. *unli* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. *uənli* sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt. *vni* w.Som. *vnlī* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. *wvni* n.Ken.
- Open**, 95, 233, 269, 271—*apin* Kcb. + *opin*. *apn* ne.Sc. + *opn*, Ant. *aupn* se.Ken. *āpn* Or. I. *āpm* w.Wil. + *ōpm*.

Open (contd.)—

opin Kcb.*opm* sw. Yks.+*opn*.*opn* ne.Sc. II. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. Not. n. nw. & s.Lin., n. Dev.+*ōpn*.*oupn* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som.*oəpn* Dor.*ōpn* ne.Shr. II. & me. Wil. II. & sw.Dev.*ōpn* wm.Sc. m.Yks., Lei.+*ōpn*, but s.Lei. *oupn*, Sus., but w. Sus. *oupn*.*ōp* m.Shr. e.Som.*ōpm* w.Wil.*ōpn* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*uəpn*, Uls., but Ant. *apn*, I.Ma. s. Chs.n.Stf. n. Wor. Glo.ne.Nrf.*uəpn* e.Suf.*uəpn* s.Sc.*uəpn* Rut. Lei. n.Ken.

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Orchard, 236, 248, 303.

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Other, 169, 297, 314—*idir* Bch.Abd.+*idir*.*idar* Sh. & Or.I.*idir* Bch. Abd.*idər* ne.Sc.+*ədəər*, *əðər*, but Bch.Abd. *idir*, *idir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per., em.Sc.+*vðər*, but Peb.*əðər*, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.*odər(r)* ne.Lan.*oðər* I.Ma.*ōðər(r)* sw. & ms.Lan.*uddər(r)* Wm., nnw.Yks.+*udər(r)*, n.Lan.*uddər* n.Cum.+*uðər*.*udər(r)* m.Cum. n. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.*uðər(r)*s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se.sw.es. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei.*uðər* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.*ūðər(r)* sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nbp. n. & se. Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.*vdər(r)* se.Ken.+*vðər(r)*, w.Sus.*vðər(r)* nne.Nhb. m.Sbr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. e.Sus. w.Wil. Som. w.Cor.*vðər* Inv. em. & s.Sc.*ədər* ne.Sc.*əðər* ne.Sc. Peb.**Ought**, *v.*, 127, 358, 359—*oχt* sm.Sc.+*oχt*, but s.Ayr. *ōχt*.*aut* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm., but n. Wm. *out*, nnw.Yks. em.Lan. +*out*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*out*.*āt* s.War. nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*oət*, *ōt*.*oχt* Cai. ne.Sc. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. sm.Sc. Ant.*oft* s.Dev.+*ōft*, Cor.+*ōt*.*ot* w.Oxf.*ouχt* Sh.I.*out* n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. em. & sw.Lan., ms. Lan.+*vut*, s.Lan. nw.Lin. s. Lei.*oət* e.Dor.*ōχt* Lth. Edb.*ōf* w.Som.+*ōft*, *ōt*.*ōft* e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.*ōt* I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei., m.Nhp.+*ōt*, e.War. n.Wor. m. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. Hmp. me. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 Som. n. nw. & e. Dev. Cor.
òχt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *òχt*.
òuχt s. Sc.
òut es. Yks.
òut Rut.
òχt n. & s. Ayr. Feb.
òt m. Nhp.
ust se. Hrt.
out ms. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. n.
 Lin. ne. & s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf.
Our, 225, 266—*ains* nw. Der.
 +*ains*.
ains nnw. & snw. Yks. +*ains*, n.
 Lan. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der.
ãns sw. Yks., s. Lan. +*ãns*.
ãns sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
euns sc. Ken. e. Sus.
neuns Lei. +*neuns*.
nwuns Lei. w. Wil.
ons ne. Sc. +*ons*.
ouns nw. Lan. I. Ma.
uns s. Dur. e. Yks. n. Lin.
uns n. me. se. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.
 Yks. nw. Lin.
uns Ant. n. Wor.
uns ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
uns Rut. m. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
Our, 174, 411, 412—*auχ(r)* nw.
 nnw. snw. & es. Yks. n. Lan.
 s. Stf. e. Lin. s. Lei. m. Nhp.
 w. Som. w. Cor.
ax(r) sw. Yks. n. Stf.
ã(r) ms. Yks., s. Lan. +*ã(r)*, s. Chs.
 e. Stf. n. nw. & e. Der.
ã(r) se. sw. & s. Lan.
eux(r) s. Lin. n. Wor. se. Ken.
eur Uls., but Ant. *ur*.
our I. Ma.

ux(r) n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. e. m.
 & se. Yks.
ur n. Cum. sw. Wm.
ur ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s. Sc.
 Ant.
uns(r) Rut. s. War. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.
Ourn, 413.
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Out, 171, 172—*ait* Chs., n. Stf. +
ait, nw. Der. +*ait*, e. Der. +*ait*,
ait.
at s. Lan. +*ait*, *ait*, *out*, ne. Der. +
ait, e. Der.
aut nnw. & snw. Yks. +*ut*, es.
 Yks. n. Lan., e. Stf. +*ait*, wm.
 Stf., s. Stf. +*ait*, nw. Der., m.
 Lin. +*out*, Lei. +*aut*, *out*, e. &
 w. War.
aut ms. Lan. +*ait*, s. Lan., em. &
 s. Stf. Not.
aut n. Stf., n. Der. +*out*, m. Nhp. +
aut, *out*.
ait sw. Yks. +*ait*, ms. Yks. +*ait*, s.
 Yks. m. Lan., sw. Lan. +*ait*, s.
 Lan. e. Stf. ne. e. & w. Der.
ait sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan.
aut Uls. +*out*, but Ant. *ut*, s. Lin.
 Lei. m. Nhp. s. Pem. Bdf. sc.
 Hrt., s. Nrf. +*out*, Suf., but e.
 Suf. *out*, Ess. Ken. w. Som.
ait sw. Yks. (rare).
it ms. Yks.
out s. Wm. +*ut*, nw. Lan. I. Ma. m.
 Lin.
ut Sh. I., ne. Sc. +*ut*, sn. & nm.
 Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ut*,
 wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ut*, s. Sc.
 Ant., n. Cum. +*ut*.
ut Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. sm.
 Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n.

Out (contd.)—

- e. m. & w. Cum. n. m. w. & s. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
- out* s. Lan. Dnb. n. Der. Rut. Lei. m. & sw. Nhp. s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *out*, nw. e. w. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. w. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. Wil., e. Dor. + *out*, w. Dor.
- out* Uls. Glo. e. Hrf. ne. Nrf. sw. Hmp. I. W. e. Dor.
- out* n. c. & s. Dev.
- Outher**, 127—*audðæ(r)* n. & sw. Wm.
- audær* w. Wm.
- audæ(r)* s. Nhb.
- audær* sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
- ādæ(r)* s. Nrf.
- oudæ(r)* s. Dur. m. & w. Cum.
- ouðæ(r)* n. Dur. ne. Yks.
- ouðær* me. & se. Nhb.
- oððæ(r)* sw. Yks. se. Lan.
- þðæ(r)* es. & ms. Yks.
- ððæ(r)* sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
- vðæ(r)* Bdf. w. Som. n. & nw. Dev.
- Oven**, 92, 248, 269, 279—*iubn* m. Cum. + *jubn*.
- iun* n. Stf. + *uun*.
- jiun* (*obsol.*) ne. Yks.
- jubn* Dur. + *juun*, m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *ubn*.
- juun* sw. Nhb. Dur.
- obm* me. Wil. + *þbm*.
- ovn* Ant., Dor. + *ðbn*, e. Dev.
- þbm* me. Wil.
- þum* nw. Dev.
- ðbn* I. W. Dor.
- ðum* w. Som.
- ðvn* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr. I. Ma.
- ubn* n. Wm., n. Lan. + *uun*, Cor.

- uun* sw. Yks.
- uun* n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. + *ün*, nw. Lin. s. Lei.
- ün* w. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. Der.
- üun* sm. Lan.
- vun* s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
- æn* s. Sc.

- Over**, 92, 236, 279—*aur* ne. Sc. + *our*, *vur*, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vur*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
- auæ(r)* nne. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *ouæ(r)*, w. Wm.
- auær* Or. I. sw. Nhb.
- auvæ(r)* se. Ken.
- ävæ(r)* nw. Wil.
- ävæ(r)* w. Wil.
- our* Sh. I. + *ouær*, Cai. ne. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *aur*, s. Sc.
- ouæ(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. n. e. m. & s. Wm. ne. m. nm. & sm. Yks., sw. Yks. n. Lan. + *ouæ(r)*, nw. Lan. + *uæ(r)*.
- ouær* Sh. I. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *vur*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.
- ouuvæ(r)* s. Stf. + *ouæ(r)*, s. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Bck.
- ouæ(r)* sw. & ms. Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *ðvæ(r)*, s. Stf., n. Der. + *ðæ(r)*, n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. + *ðæ(r)*, Not., Lei. + *ðæ(r)*, *uvæ(r)*, but s. Lei. *ouuvæ(r)*, n. Wor. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *ðvæ(r)*, *vuuvæ(r)*, w. Suf. n. & sw. Dev.
- þvæ(r)* Brks. n. Wil., e. Dor. + *ðvæ(r)*, e. Dev., s. Dev. + *ðvæ(r)*.
- ðæ(r)* snw. & s. Yks., m. Lan. + *uæ(r)*, se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. n. & wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *ouæ(r)*, e. Dev. *vuvæ(r)*, s. Lin. Lei. e. War., ne. Shr. + *ðvæ(r)*.
- ðvæ(r)* w. Som.

- ovə(r)* em.Lan. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. n. & s.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*uvə(r)*, n.Ken. e.
 Dor. s.Dev.
- ōvər* Uls., but Ant. *aur*, I.Ma.
uə(r) nw. & m.Lan.
uəvə(r) se.Hrt.
uvə(r) Lei. e.Suf.
uvr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
uvvə(r) e.Hrf.
vvə(r) e.Der. Sus.
wōvə(r) s.Hmp.
- Owe**, 128, 248—*au* n. & ne.Wm.
 s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.
ā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*ō*, s.Nhb.sw.Wm.snw.Yks.,
 n.Lan.+*ǝ*.
jā ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ā*.
ou sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lei.
 s.Oxf.
oə n.Cum.+*ǝ*, e.Der.
ǝ wm.Sc.+*ō*, Lth. Edb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*ōə*,
 nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 sw.Dev.
- ōə* n.Lin.
ō wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 s.Lin. n.Lei.
vu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
- Own**, *adj.*, 128, 266—*aun* Glo.+
oən, *əun*, se.Ken.
ān me.Nhb., se.Nhb. n.Dur.+
oun, n.Cum.+*ēn*, *ǝn*, m. & s.
 Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
ānd, *oən*, nw.Lan.
ānd snw.Yks.
ān s.Sc.+*ēən*, *ēn*.
oən Sh.I., m.Yks.+*oən*, nm.Yks.
 +*oən*, *ǝn*.
- ēən* s.Sc.
ēn Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.
 Sc., wm. & sm.Sc.+*ǝn*, s.Sc.
 Ant. n.Cum.
- oun* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw.
 & s.Oxf.
- oən* snw. m. & nm.Yks., se. &
 sw.Yks.+*ǝn*, s.Lin. Glo.
- ǝn* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum.
 ne. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.
 Dev.
- ōun* s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ōn*.
ōən n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.
ōn Uls., but Ant. *ēn*, e. & w.
 Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n.
 & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp.
 e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.
 Cor.
- uən* Bdf.
aun ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.
əun Glo.
- Ox**, 361, 379, 383.
- Oyster**, 213, 284—*aistə(r)* sw.
 Lan.s.Stf.n.Der.,Lei.+*oistə(r)*,
 n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf., se.
 Ken. + *oistə(r)*, Sus. Wil., but
 w.Wil.+*oistə(r)*, Dor.,but e.Dor.
oistə(r).
aistər Ayr. Lth. Edb.
aistə(r) s.Lan.
āistə(r) em. se. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der.
āistər I.Ma.
eistə(r) n.Stf.
ēistər ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*oistər*, wm.
 Sc., sm.Sc.+*oistər*, Peb.
oistə(r) Wm. n.Lan.
oistər Ant.
oistə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.

Oyster (contd.)—

m. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.
Dev.

oīstar Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc.

ōīsta(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

vīsta(r) s.Sur. w.Wil.

īista(r) ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

Pail, 48—*pail* Ess.+*peal*, se.Ken.
Dor.

paiəl w.Som. e.Dev.

peil s.Lei. Bdf.

peal sw.Nhb.,s.Nhb.+*pēl*, n.Cum.
sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess.,
n.Ken.+*piəl*, Sus.

pēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr.

pēl Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

piəl n.Ken.

Pair, 207—*paia(r)* me.Wil.

pā(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *pā(r)*, w.
Wm. *peā(r)*, nnw.Yks., n.Lan.
+*peā(r)*, nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.
Shr. ne.Nrf.

pā(r) n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.
Ken.

peiar sn.Sc.

pea(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.,
snw.Yks.+*pā(r)*, e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & ne.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp.s.War.s.Oxf. Bdf.e.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

pear Inv. Ant., n.Cum.+*pēr*, *piar*.

pē(r) snw.Yks.

pēr Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n.Cum.

piā(r) ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

piar n.Cum. I.Ma.

pā(r) se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Pan, 30—*pan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan.,s.Lan.+*pon*, I.Ma.n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

pān Lth. Edb.

pæn se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *pean*, e.Dev.

pean w.Som.

pon m. sc. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
Dnb. Stf. ne.Der.

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Park, 37—*park* Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb., I.Ma. +
pærk.

paak w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf.

pāk Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

paak, sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

pāek sw.Lan. s.Lei.

pāerk I.Ma.

peak ne.Yks.

pærk Peb. s.Sc.

pōk Glo.

pōk sm.Lan.

Parlour, 298.

Part, 201—*part* wm.Sc.+*pērt*, n.
Cum.+*pert*, *peart*, I.Ma.

paat w.Wm. n.Stf.

pāt m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
paat, ne.Yks. +*peal*, nw.Yks.
n. & se.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin., Lei.+*pāet*, s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

pāet sw.Lan. Lei., w.Wil.+*pāt*,
e.Som.

perts.Ayr.+*pērt*, Lth.Ant.n.Cum.

peart n.Cum.

peat s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. & m.

- Yks., se. Yks. + *pēt*, sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *pēt*, w. Som. e. Dev.
- pērt* ne. Sc. + *pērt*, s. Sc.
- pērt* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *pert*, Edb. Peb. Kcb. me. & se. Nhb.
- pēt* se. Yks.
- piat* me. Wil.
- pōt* Glo.
- pāt* em. & sm. Lan. Brks. w. Wil.
- Pash**, 27.
- Passion**, 198, 365.
- Paste**, 204, 249—*paist* se. Ken.
- peist* Ant. Lei.
- peast* n. Cum. + *piest*, se. Yks. + *piast*, sw. Yks. n. & se. Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. Sus. Dor.
- pēst* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *pēst*.
- pēs* I. Ma.
- pēst* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *pēst*, Lth. Edb. Kcb., s. Nhb. + *piast*, m. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *piast*, s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., w. Wil. + *piast*.
- piast* m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
- piest* n. Cum.
- piast* s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *pjest*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. s. Lan. w. Wil.
- pīst* Glo.
- pjest* e. Nhb. n. Dur.
- Path**, 23, 316, 378—*pad* sn. Sc., s. Ayr. + *paβ*, Ant., m. & sw. Yks. + *paβ*, n. m. & sm. Lan., sw. & s. Lan. + *paβ*, n. Der. + *pāβ*, m. Not. n. Lin., s. Lin. + *paβ*, Lei. ne. & m. Nhp.
- paβ* ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *peβ*, but n.
- Ayr. *pāβ*, *pēβ*, s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. se. & sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der. nw. & s. Lin. c. Suf. e. Som. n. Dev.
- paap* n. Stf.
- pāβ* Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *pēβ*, s. Ayr.
- pad*, *paβ*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. I. W. Som., but nw. Som. *pāβ*, e. Som. *paβ*, nw. Dev.
- pæd* ne. Cmb.
- pæβ* s. Sc. Sus.
- pæβ* nnw. Yks. Glo. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
- peβ* w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se. Nhb.
- pēβ* n. Ayr. + *pāβ*.
- Pay**, 205, 429—*pai* m. Nhp. + *pæi*, s. Wor., m. Shr. + *pē*, nm. Brks. me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
- pā* e. Suf.
- pæi* m. Nhp.
- pæ* ne. Nrf.
- pei* s. Stf. s. Nrf.
- pea* sw. Yks. n. Wor.
- pē* Or. I. sn. Sc. m. Lan., e. Der. + *pī*, m. Shr. n. Ken. w. Cor.
- pī* m. & w. Chs. e. & m. Stf. ne. e. & s. Der. Lei.
- Pea**, 59, 379, 385—*pei* s. Sc. + *pī*, n. & s. Nhb. sw. Yks. Lan. n. & s. Stf., e. Der. + *pī*, m. Nhp. Sus.
- pē* I. Ma. n. Der. War. w. Wor. m. Shr. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *pī*, m. Bck. se. Cmb. me. Wil. Dor. w. Som. Dev.
- piā* sw. Nhb. n. & nw. Lin.
- piā* Bch. Abd.
- pī* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. Wm. em. Stf. e. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. Ess. se. Ken.

Peace, 220—*peis* Ldd.

peas n.Cum. se.Lan.+*pias*, n.Stf.

pēs w.Frf. e.Per.

pēs I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w. Som.

pias n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. Lan., em.Lan.+*pīs*, se.Lan., n.Der.+*pīc*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

pis ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.

pīs Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but sw.Wm. *pias*, em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Pear, 65—*pea(r)* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

pēr w.Frf. e.Per.

piar s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw. Yks.n.Lan.n.&nw.Lin.s.Nrf. Sur.

piar sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. *pīr* Kcb.

pīr Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant.

pā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.

Pease = to exude, 323.

Pebble, 275—*bībl* s.Stf.

pæbl se.Ken.

pebl Inv. Ayr. Nhb. m.Cum.Wm. Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus.

pēbl w.Frf. e.Per.+*pībl*.

pībl Lth. nw.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei.

pebl, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *pebl*.

pīpl Wor.

pībl Kcb.

pībl Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per.Edb.

pobl Dor.+*popl*, e.Dev.

popl Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *pobl*, Cor.

Peck, 382.

Peel, 220—*pīl* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e. Suf.

pīal m.Yks.

pīl s.Sc.

Pegh = to cough, 348.

Pen, 55—*pæn* s.Sc.

pen Sc., but s.Sc. *pæn*, Ant. Nhb. Cum.Wm. sw.Yks.Lan.I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *pēn*, e.Dev.

pēn w.Som.

pīn m.Shr. e.Suf.

pæn Uls., but Ant. *pen*.

Penny, 62, 231—*pæni* Dor. e. Dev.

penē Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.

peni Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *penē*, Lth. Edb. Ant.Nhb.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. mc.Wil. Som.

pīni Sus.

Pennyworth, 233, 247.

People, 220.

Perch, 367.

Perch (of land), 382.

Pert, 210—*pāt* e.Suf.

pert Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ant.

peat m.Cum.

pērt Ayr. Kcb.

pīat Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw. Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *pīt*, Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

pīrt me.Nhb.

pīt e.Sus.

pārt n.Cum. I.Ma.

pāt em.Lan. n.Der.

Pew, 226.

Pheasant, 269, 295.

Pick (-axe), 211—*pæk* Sur.

pek Crk. Rut. War. s. Wor. Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus.

Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

pèk wm.Sc.

pik sw.Yks. n.Der.

pik Cor.

Pick, 425, 429, 434.

Picture, 285.

Pie, 223.

Piece, 220—*peis* n.Stf.

pis Dor. w.Som.

pias n.Der.+*pīs*, Lin. e.Hrf. s. Oxf.

pis ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

pīs Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

Pig, 68, 351—*peg* Glo. Brks. Sus. Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*pēg*, Dev.

pēg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pig*, wm.Sc.

pēg e.Suf. w.Som.

pig Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m. Bck. se.Ken.

pog sn.Sc.

pog w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

Pincers, 329.

Pink, *sb.*, 323.

Pint, 223.

Pipe, 154, 382—*paip* Or.I., Ayr.+

peip, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan. +

pāp, s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. Shr. s.Oxf.

pāp sm. & sw.Lan.

pāip Ant. em. & se.Lan. s.Lei.

pāp s.Lan. +*poip*.

peip Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Yks. I.Ma.

peip Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

poip s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.

pvip s.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Pit, 109—*pæt* ne.Sc. + *pit*, but Bch. Abd. *pæt*.

pet s.Sc. e.An., but e.Suf. + *pit*, Ken., but se.Ken. *pit*, Sur. Sus. Hmp. Dor.

pēt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *pæt*.

pū Inv. ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*pæt*, Kcb. Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. + *pūt*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., c. Suf.+*pet*, se.Ken. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *pūt*, *pæt*, e.Dev.

pūt n.Cum. + *pit*.

pūt sn.Sc., w.Som. + *pæt*.

pæt w.Som.

pæt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *pit*, n. Nhb.

Pitch, 341.

Pith, 68—*peþ* s.Ayr. + *piþ*, nw. Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *piþ*, s. Oxf. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

piþ Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. Sus. me.Wil.

pəþ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *peþ*, *piþ*, n. Nhb.

Place, 204, 328, 379, 383—*pleis* Lei.

pleiz sw.Nhp. + *pleaz*.

pleas se.Yks. + *plias*, sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. m.Nhp. w. & s. War. Wor. nw. Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.

Place (contd.)—

- +*plias*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.
Sur. Sus. w.Som.
pleas sw.Nhp.
plēs sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *plēs*, Flt.,
nw.Der. + *plēs*, e.Der. n.Shr.
se.Hrt.
plēs wm.Sc. m. & sm.Lan., s.Lan.
+ *plias*, nw.Der. Rut. Nrf. me.
Wil. w.Cor.
plēs w.Wil. + *plias*.
plias w.Cum. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.
plies n.Cum.
plias se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. &
se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Hrf. m.Bck.
Sur., but s.Sur. *pleas*, I.W. w.
Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
plīs Chs. Dnb. Glo.
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Plain, 205—*plain* ne.Nrf. + *plein*,
s.Nrf. Ess. w.Oxf. se.Ken.
me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
plān n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. s.
Stf.
plein Ant. Nhp. ne.Nrf.
plean n.Cum. + *plian*, sw.Yks. se.
Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
plēn Sc. s.Nhb. Wm. m. sw. &
ms.Lan. I.Ma. II. & ne.Der.
plian n.Cum.
plīn Chs. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
Plait, 428, 433.
Plank, 198—*planċ* Inv. Bch.,
Abd. + *pljanċ*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
nw. c. m. & se.Yks. n. se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
Oxf.
plæyċ ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

- pleyċ* sw.Yks. em.Lan.
pljanċ ne.Sc., but Bch. *planċ*,
Abd. + *planċ*.
pløyċ s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr.
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m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me.Wil.,
w.Wil. + *plā*, Dor. w.Som.
plā m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan.,
s.Lan. + *plē*, w.Wil.
plei Ant. s.Stf., e.Der. + *plī*, Not.
Rut. + *plē*, Lei. + *plī*, m. & sw.
Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *plea*, n.
Dev.
plea sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. +
plē, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *plia*, se.
Yks. + *plē*, n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor.
w.Hrt. e.Sus.
plē Sc., but ne.Sc. + *plai*, me. se.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.
Ken.
plia m.Yks.
plī Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der.
Lei. ne.Shr.
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Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
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m.Nhp.
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ploum n.Lan.
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *plūm*, s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

- & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
plum Per., but e.Per. *plum*, em. Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf.
plum sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
plum e.Dev.
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paint I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf.
peint ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *peint*, sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s. Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der.
peint Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
point Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*point*, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*pwint*, nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se. Ken. me.Wil.
point nnw. & snw. Yks. n.Der.
pwint m.Yks.
pwint em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *paint*, Peb.*peint*, e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w. Sus. w.Wil.
pwint e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp.
pwaint w.Som.
pwoint nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
pwvint nw. & e.Oxf.
pwvint Glo. Dor.
Poison, 213, 233, 244, 324—
paizn Edb. + *puzn*, em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf., se.Ken. + *poizn*, Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
paizn I.Ma. + *peizn*.
peizn s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.
poizn s.Nhb. + *pufn*, *puzn*, sw. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se. Ken.
pufn s.Ayr. s.Nhb.
puzn n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
pufin Sh.I.
puzin Bch. Abd.
puzn Cai.
pufn Ant.
puizn e.Oxf. + *puwizn*.
puzn w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
paizn ne.Nrf.
puoizn me. Wil.
puwizn e.Oxf. w.Som.
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paul s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. se.Ken.
pol s.Sc.
pou n. & sm.Lan. n.Der.
poul n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*pōl*, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. I.Ma. nw. Lin. s.Lei.
pōl n.Hrf. me. Wil.
pōl s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
pō se.Lan.
pōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *paul*, s.Nhb. em.Lan. n.Stf.
puəl nw. & e.Oxf. w.Som.
Pony, 214, 231, 244—*paunē* Kcb.
pauni ne. & sn.Sc.wm.Sc.s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Wm. se. Ken.
pouni nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

Pony (contd.)—

- pōnē*, s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. n. & m.Cum., nnw.Yks.
+*pōni*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.
Oxf.
poani e.Dev.
pōni me. Wil.
pōni w.Sus., w. Wil.+*pūni*.
pōni se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.
Wor. n. & e.Ken., e.Sus.+
pōni.
pōnē w.Frf. e.Per.
pōni Inv. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.
+*puani*, *pūni*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Sus.
puani m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & em.
Lan. s.Lin.
pūni se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf.
w. Wil.
puoni Dor.
puwni n.Ken.
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Sc.+*pūr*, s.Ayr.
piar ne.Sc.+*pīr*, se.Nhb.+*pūr*,
sw.Nhb. Wm.
pīr ne.Sc.
pōa(r) n.Stf.+*puā(r)*, Rut.+*pōa(r)*,
ne.Nhp. n.Wor., n.Bck. ne.
Nrf.+*puā(r)*, I.W.
pōa(r) e.Suf.+*puā(r)*.
pōa(r) n.Dur. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
Rut., Hnt.+*puā(r)*, n. & s.Cmb.
Ess. sw.Dev.
puā(r) s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
pōa(r), m.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw.
m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.
Not. n. & m.Lin. Lei. s.War.
s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n. & e.
Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.

Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. e.
& se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Cor.

puar n.Cum. I.Ma.

pūr me. & se.Nhb.

pār Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc. +*pūr*, Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *pēr*, Kcb.

pūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
pār, em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb.

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se.Ken.

pos nw.Dev.

post ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Cum.,
m.Cum.+*puast*, Wm. ne.Yks.,
n.Lan.+*puast*.

pōs w.Som.+*puas(t)*.

pōst me. Wil.+*pōast*.

pōast nw.Lin. me. Wil. e.Dev.

pōs I.Ma.

pōst em.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+
puast, n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Sus.

puas w.Som.

puast m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. nw. & s.Oxf. w. Wil. w.
Som.

pūst s.Stf.

puost s.Wor.

puōast Brks. nw. Wil.

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pōltrē, s.Nhb.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
+*poultri*, se.Lan. se.Ken.

paultpri Wm.+*pultri*.

paulpri Ant. s.Lan.

pautri nnw. & snw.Yks.+*pultri*.

poultri n.Lan.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
poultþri I.Ma.
poutri sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
poaltri Dor. e.Dev.
pōltri me.Wil.+*poultri*.
pōltrē w.Frf. e.Per.
pōultri Lei.
pōltrē Kcb.
pōltri Inv. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
pōtri e.Suf.
pultri Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
pulþri se.Yks.
pūltrism. & wm.Sc.m.Yks. s.Stf.
pūtri Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
pōltri ne.Sc.
pūltri nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.
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 n.Der.+*paēnd*, nw.Der., e.
 Der.+*paund*, *pānd*.
paund Sh.I., n.Ayr.+*pun(d)*, m.
 Lan., s.Cbs.+*pūn*, s.Stf.+*pun*,
 e.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei., m.Nhp.
 +*pæund*, ne.Shr.+*pūn*, s.Oxf.,
 e.Suf.+*poun*.
paund em.Stf.
paēnd n.Stf. n.Der.
pānd sw.Yks.+*pænd*, *pund*, sw.
 & ms.Lan.+*pænd*, s.Lan. ne.
 e. & w.Der.
pæund m.Nhp., s.Nrf.+*pæund*.
pænd sm. sw. & ms.Lan.
poun w.Som.+*pæund*.
pæund Uls.+*pond*, but Ant. *pūn*,
 s.Lin., Lei.+*pæund*, but s.Lei.
paund, m.Bck. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
 e.Sus. w.Som.
pænd sw.Yks.
pond Uls.
poun I.Ma.
pound nw.Lan.+*pund*.

pun n.Cum. Wm.+*pund*, s.Stf.
pund n. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.
 +*pūnd*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm.
 ne.nnw. snw.e.m.se.sw. & es.
 Yks. nw.Lan., n.Lin.+*pūnd*.
pūnd s.Nhb. n.Lin.
pūn Ant. s.Chs. w.War.
pūnd n.Wor.
pūn ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pūnd*, but
 n.Ayr.+*paund*, Lth. Edb. s.
 Sc.+*pūnd*, ne.Shr. n.Bck. s.
 Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *pæund*.
pūnd Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Lth.Edb.s.Sc. m.Shr.
pūn e.Suf., nw.Wil.+*pūnd*,
 w.Wil. e.Som.
pūnd Rut. Lei. w.Hrt. nw. &
 me.Wil. e.Dev.
pūnd Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
pūn sw.Dev.
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 me.Wil., w.Wil.+*præ*, Dor.+
præ.
præi m.Nhp.
præ Wm., but w.Wm. *prē*, se.
 Yks.+*prē*, n.Lan. w.Wil.
præi Ant., m.Yks.+*præ*, s.Oxf.
 e.Suf.
præ m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin.
 Dor.
prē Sc. s.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm.
 nw. e. & se.Yks. m. se. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
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 m.Nhp.
preiſ se.Lan.
preiſ s.Chs.
preiſ I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.
 Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
 w.Som.

Preach (contd.)—*prîf* Dor.*prîf* sw. Wm. n. Lan. n. Der.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Hnt.*prîf* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but s. Ayr. *prîf*, Kcb. n.
Cum.*prîf* Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Hrf.
se. Ken. w. Cor.**Pretty**, 231, 263—*prati* em. Lan.
+*priti*, se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs.,
n. Der. +*priti*, Dor., but w.
Dor. *pruti*.*preti* w. Wor. Oxf.*prîtê* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.*priti* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *prîtê*,
sw. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.
em. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
s. Lei. se. Ken., Som. +*pvti*.*pruti* w. Dor.*prûti* I. Ma. +*pûti*, s. War.*puti* s. Stf. e. Ken.*pûti* I. Ma.*pvti* Sus. Som. nw. Dev.*pâti* nw. Wil.**Prick**, 340.**Pride**, 176—*praid* Ayr. +*preid*,
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kwīn Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc.
kwīn ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
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 Nrf. Sus. Hmp. Dor., Som.+
kwia(r), Dev. w.Cor.

kwear Inv. Ant.

kwia(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. m.
 w. & s.Cum. Wm. m. nm. sw.
 ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em.
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 Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf.
 Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Suf. Ken.
 Som.

kwīar Uls., but Ant. *kwear*, se.
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 Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf.
 Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev.

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kwak ne.Sc., but Abd. *kwik*, w.
Fr. e.Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
n.Nhb.

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e.Suf.

kwāist sn.Sc.+*kwēit*, em.Sc., but
Lth. *kwait*, *kwēt*, Edb. *kwait*,
Peb. *kwēt*, se.Nhb., n. & m.
Cum.nnw.&snw.Yks.+*wāist*,
se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*kwoist*, n.
Lan.+*wāist*,nw.Lan.,sw.Lan.
+*kwāt*, *kwāist*, n.Stf., n.Der.+
kwāist, ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin.,
Lei.+*kwoist*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.,
Ess.+*kwoist*, Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor. *kwāist*, w.Dor. *kwāist*,
n. & e.Dev.

kwāst se.Lan.+*kwoist*.

kwāt m. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*kwāist*.

kwāst m. Yks.

kwāist em. sw. & ms.Lan., s.
Lan.+*kwēt*, w.m. & s.Stf. n.nw.
w. & s.Der. m.Nhp.

kwēit Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.
Ayr. Kcb. *kwēt*, Ant. n.Nhb.

kwēist e. & nm.Yks., Chs.+*kwit*.
kwēst ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
kwēit.

kwēit Bch. Abd.

kwēist w.Frf. e.Per.

kwēt Inv. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *kwēist*, w.m.Sc. s.Ayr.
Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.

kwit Chs.

kwoist sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.
Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf.
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kwōit n.Bck.

kwōist nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt.Wil.
e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.

kwōit Uls., but Ant. *kwēit*, ne.
Nrf.

kwōist e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.
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kwōlt w.Som.

kwōlt w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
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rēs w.Frf. e.Per.
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Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. se.
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rædif se.Ken.
redif ne.Sc. Ant. Nhb., but s.
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Lan., em.Lan.+*redif*, sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf., n.Der.
+ *redif*, Lin. Lei. w.War. n.
Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.
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n.Lan., em.Lan.+*reg*, sm.Lan.
+*raig*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
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Som.

- rædg* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. +
riædg, nnw. & snw.Yks. n. em.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
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se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp.
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*ræin*, Dor.
Som.

- ræin* m.Nhp. + *rein*, *rēn*, w.Wil.
ræin Uls. + *rēn*, but Ant. *rein*, n.
Nhb., nnw.Yks. + *rēn*, n.Lan.
rein Ant., s.Stf. + *rēn*, Lei. + *rēn*,
ne.Nhp.+*rēn*, m. & sw.Nhp.
s.War., se.Shr. + *rēn*, n.Bck.,
m.Bck.+*ræin*, Bdf., nw.Hrt.+
rēn, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
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Sus. *rain*, n.Dev.
ren w.Frf. e.Per.
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Lin., but sw.Lin. *riän*, n.Wor.

- s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus.
+ *rian*.
rĭn ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
Yks.nw. em.sm.se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. Flt., em. & wm.Stf.+*rĭn*,
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.Der. +
rĭn, Rut. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.
War.+*rĭn*, em. se. & s.Shr. w.
Oxf. nw. & se.Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.
Dev.
rĭn n.Cum. m. Yks. sw.Lin., ne.
Shr. +*rĭn*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.
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em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
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but e.Dor. *rĕz*, e. & w.Som.
rĕz n.Lan. ne.Nrf.
rĕz sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
rĕz ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĕz*,
sn.Sc. + *rĕz*, em.Lan. Sus.
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e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.
se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.Wm.
snw. Yks. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
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rānĕ Lth. Edb.
rānĕ me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
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reit Ant. n.Stf.
rest n.Cum. sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf.
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rĕt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĕt*, w.
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Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.
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se.Ken.
*rāda(r)*n.Lin.+*rĕdā(r)*, Bdf., s.Sur.
w.Sus. + *rĕdā(r)*.
rĕdā(r) ne.Nrf.+*rĕdā(r)*.
rĕdā(r) nw. & e.Der., e.War. +
rĕdā(r), w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
redār Sh. & Or.l.
*rĕdā(r)*s.Nhb., Lei.+*rĕdā(r)*, *rodā(r)*,
m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. m. &
e.Oxf.
rĕdār Ant., se.Nhb. + *rĕdār*.
reiðā(r) n.Stf.
reðā(r) ne.Yks. + *rĕdā(r)*, e.Yks.,
m.Yks. + *riðā(r)*, se.Yks. +
rĕðā(r), *riðā(r)*, sw.Yks. nw.
Lin., s.Lin. + *reðā(r)*, e.Dev.

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rēdir, *rēðir* Bch. Abd.
rēðar ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēdir*,
rēðir, wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *rēðar*.
rēððar(r) n.Lan.
rēðar(r) m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.
nw.Lan.
rēðar sn.Sc. Wm.
rēðar(r) s.Dur. ne. nnw. & se.Yks.
em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.,
s.Chs. + *rēðar*(r), Flt. n.Der. n. m.
& s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck.
Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.
Dev.
rēðar w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.
Cum.
riððar(r) m. & se.Yks. w.War.
rīðar(r) s.Chs.
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riavn, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.
Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor.
rēvn s.Sc.
rēvn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se.
& s.Nhb. u. & m.Cum., snw.
Yks. + *riavn*, n. em. se. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. ne.Nrf.
riavn Wm. snw.Yks.
riavn ne. m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
- Raw**, 186—*rau* Inv. n.Nhb.,
Wm. + *rā*.
rā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., se.

- Nhb. + *rō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., u.
Cum. + *rþ*, *rō*, Wm. nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks. n.Lan. + *rþ*, nw.Lan.
s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.
Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
rau em.Lan. + *rō*.
rā s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rā*.
ræ me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.
rið ne.Yks.
rou m.Cum.
roð m.Yks., se.Yks. + *rþ*, sw.Yks.
Rut., Lei. + *rþ*.
rþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum.
snw. se. & es.Yks. n. & sm.
Lan., sw.Lan. + *rō*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.
Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.
Som.
rōð e.Suf. Ess.
rō se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.
e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.
Der.
- Reach**, 137, 138, 341, 428, 429,
433—*rētf* I.Ma.
reik w.Yks. + *riak*, sw.Yks., s.
Lan. + *reitf*.
reitf ms.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. +
riatf, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
ne.Der. Sus.
rek Sh.I. + *rēk*.
retf s.Chs. s.Not. Lin., but nw.
Lin. *riatf*, Ess., me.Wil. + *rētf*,
nw.Dev.
rēk Sh.I.
rētf Inv. se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.
Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. s.Dev.
ritf n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
riak w.Yks.
riatf n. & e.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.
Lin.
rik w.Frf. e.Per. + *ritf*.
ritf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Kcb.

rik sw.Sc., Wm.+*rīf*, m.Yks.
rīf n. & s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Read, *inf.*, 131, 132—*reid* nnw.
 Yks.+*riđ*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.
 Stf., Lei.+*riđ*, ne.Shr.
read e.Suf.
rēd Rut.+*riđ*, s.War. n.Wor. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 & w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
riđ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *riđ*,
 e.Yks.+*riđ*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+
riđ, se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
riđ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Sc. I.Ma.
riđ Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. &
 es.Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 s.Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
Read, *pret.*, 135, 428, 429, 433
 —*rēd* s.Sc.+*red*, e.Suf.
red Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. se. sw.
 & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor.
 Som. Dev. w.Cor.
riđ Sh.I. m.Yks.
riđ w.Wil.
Ready, 231, 263—*redi* Or.I. Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Dor.
rēdi Sh.I.
riđi n.Dur. ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
rēdi Uls.
rēdi nw.Som.
Reap, 425, 429, 430—*reip* n.Stf.
reip e.An.+*rēp*, *riþ*, but s.Nrf.
rīþ.

rēp ne.Sc.+*rēp*, w.Frf. e.Per.
rēp I.Ma. s.Stf. e.An. Dor., Dev.
 +*rīþ*.
rīþ n.Yks. Der. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Oxf. Brks. w.Mid. e.An. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. s.Wil.
 Som. Dev.
rīþ e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
rīþ Ayr.+*rīþ*, Kcb.
rīþ Inv. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Der. s.Nrf.
rēp ne.Sc.
Rear, *v.*, 136—*reō(r)* sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som.
riā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Der.
 Cmb. se.Ken. e.Dev.
rīār n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
rīr ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
Reason, 220—*reizen* Ant. n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*reizen*, m.Nhp. e.War.,
 Bdf.+*rezn*.
reāzn n.Nhb., e.Suf.+*reizen*.
rezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *reizen*,
 sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rēzn*,
 Bdf. e.Sus.
rēzn Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *reizen*, sw. ms. & s.
 Yks.+*reāzn*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*reāzn*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.
 Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*reizen*, s.War.
 n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *rezn*,
 Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor. Som. n.Dev.
*reāzn*s.Sc., Wm.+*reizen*, nnw. snw.
 e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. em. & s.Lan., nw.

Reason (contd.)—

Der.+*rīen*, e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

rīen Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum. w.Der.

rīen Inv. s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.
Wm. n. nw. & s.Der. Rut.
Lei. Hrf. e.Suf. Ken.

Receive, 220, 228, 230—*resēv*
w.Som.

riseiv nw.Yks. Lei.

riseov se.Lan. e.Suf.

risēv Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
ristv, sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
but Kcb. *rāsēv*, Uls., but Ant.
rāseiv, em.Lan.+*ristv*, sw. & s.
Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ristv*,
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*risiav*, Dor.,
but e.Dor. *ristv*, n.Dev. w.
Cor.

risiav s.Sc. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
+*ristv*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

ristv Bch. Abd. n.Dur. Cum. w.
Wm.se.Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan.
n.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.
Dor.

rāseiv Ant. n.Stf.

rāsev w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. I.Ma.
e.Som.

rāsiv nw.Lin.

rāsiv Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., but
w.Wm. *ristv*.

rāsiv Lth.

Reckon, 62, 233—*rakn* Bch.
Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum.sw.
Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.

rækkn w.Som. e.Dev.

rekkn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. ne. & w.
Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.,
but w.Som. *rækkn*.

reky sw.Yks.

rikn n.Cum.

Red, 188, 263—*ræd* e.Suf. +
red.

red ne. & sn.Sc.+*rið*, nm.Sc.+
rið, but w.Frf. e.Per. *rið*, Lth.
Edb., nnw.Yks.+*reid*, *riad*,
snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*riad*, sw.
& es.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *rād*,
I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.
Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck.
Bdf.Hnt.,nw.Hrt.+*reod*,Cmb.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
me.Wil., e.Dor.+*rið*, w.Som.
+*ūd*, e.Cor.

reid unw.Yks.

reod nw.Hrt.

rið w.Frf. e.Per.

ræd n.Dur.+*rið*, nw.Dev.

rið Ant., ne.Yks.+*riad*, c. & m.
Yks. s.Pem. l.W., w.Wil.+
ūd, Dor., but c.Dor.+*red*, sw.
Dev.+*ūd*.

riad ne. nnw. & se.Yks.

rið ne. sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but
Lth. Edb. *red*, wm. & sm.Sc.
+*rið*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*rið*.

rið Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. n.
& s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

rod s.Som.

ræd Uls., but Ant. *rið*.

rād n.Lan.

ūd w.Wil. c. & w.Som. n. e. &
sw.Dev.

Reek, 191, 340, 341, 425, 434.

Reign, 270, 425, 434.

Rein, 205—*rain* ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *rein*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
rein, Lth.+*rīn*, Edb. m.Cum.,
w.Wm.+*rēn*, se.Ken., w.Wil.

- +*ræin*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*ræn*, Som.
- ræin* n.Cum.+*rein*, w.Wil.
- rein* Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*ræn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rèin*, Ant. n. Cum., nnw.Yks.+*riæn*, em. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der.
- ren* sn.Sc.
- rèan* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Lin., s.Lin. +*riæn*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., e.Suf.+*rîn*.
- rèin* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
- rèn* Inv. wm.Sc. se.Nhb. w. Wm., sw. & s.Lan.+*riæn*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Dor.
- riæn* Wm. nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. ne.Shr.
- rîn* s.Sc.
- rîn* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Lei. e.Suf. n.Ken.
- Rice**, 223—*rais* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rèis*, Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
- rās* m.Yks. sm.Lan.
- ràis* em.Lan., se.Lan.+*rois*, nw. Der. s.Lin.
- ræis* n.Cum.
- rèis* Nhb. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
- rèis* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
- roisse*.Lan. Stf.Rut.Lei.se.Ken.
- ròis* me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *rèis*.
- ròis* e.Dor.
- Rid**, 429.
- Ride**, 154, 425, 430—*raid* Or.I., Ayr. +*rèid*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+*rād*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
- rād* sm. & sw.Lan.
- rèid* em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*rèid*, w.Der. Sus.
- rèid* sw. & s.Nhb. I.Ma.
- rèid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
- roid* Stf. se.Ken.
- ròid* n.Hrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
- ràid* Glo.
- Ridge**, 109, 263, 353—*redg* e. Suf.Dor., but e.Dor. *ridg*, *rdg*.
- reg* w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, s.Sc.
- règ* ne.Sc.+*rig*, wm.Sc., but n. Ayr. *ridg*, *rig*.
- ridg* n.Ayr.+*rig*, s.Ayr. sw. & s. Nhb., m.Cum. Wm.Lan.+*rig*, I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei. +*rig*, *rdg*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne. Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+*rdg*, Som., but nw.Som. *rdg*, e. & w.Som. *vdg*, n. & c. Dev.
- rig* Sc., but ne.Sc.+*règ*, sn.Sc. *rvg*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*reg*, wm. Sc. *règ*, n.Ayr.+*ridg*, s.Ayr. *ridg*, Lth. Edb. *rag*, s.Sc. *reg*, Irel. Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb. *ridg*, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. +*ridg*, Wm. Yks. Lan. Der., but n. & nw.Der. *ridg*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *ridg*.
- rdg* Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw. Som.
- rvg* sn.Sc.
- rag* Lth. Edb.
- vdg* e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
- Right**, 57, 358—*raiχt* Sh. & Or.I. *rait* s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor.
- rāt* sw.Yks.+*reit*.
- ràit* em.Lan., s.Stf.+*roit*, Not.+

Right (contd.)—

reit, Rut. Lei.+*roit*, s. War., ne. Shr.+*reit*, nw.Hrt. Hnt.+*roit*, n. m. & s.Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *roit*, w.Sus. *rait*.

ræixt s.Sc.+*reixt*.

ræit n.Cum.+*rît*.

rext sn.Sc.+*røxt*, nm.Sc.+*rixt*, em.Sc.+*rixt*, but Lth. Edb. *ræxt*, wm.Sc.+*rêxt*, but n.Ayr. +*ræxt*, sm.Sc.+*rixt*, but s.Ayr. +*ræxt*.

reixt s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rixt*, n.Nhb.+*reit*.

reit n.Nhb., me. sw. & s.Nhb.+*rît*, n.Dur. ne. nw. & se.Yks. +*rît*, sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*rît*, nw. m. ms. & s.Lan.+*rît*, *rît*, I.Ma.+*roit*, m.Chs., w. & s. Chs.+*rît*, n.Stf.+*roit*, e.Stf., ne.Der.+*rît*, e.Der. Not. Lin., but m.Lin.+*rêt*, ne.Shr. s. Pem., w.Som.+*rêt*.

rêxt wm.Sc.

rêixt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ræxt*.

rêt m.Lin. w.Som.

rixt nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

rit m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan., Flt.+*rît*, n.Shr.+*rît*, *roit*.

rît me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.Shr.

roit n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei., m. Nhp.+*roit*, e.War., n.Bck.+*roit*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus.

røxt sn.Sc.

roit I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.

Brks. n.Bck.w.Hrt.,ne.Nrf.+*rait*, nw. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *rait*, s.Som. e.Dev., sw.Dev.+*rit*.

ræxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +*ræxt*, s.Ayr.+*rixt*, Lth. Edb.

rait m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

rit sw.Dev.

Ring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Rinse, 329.

Riot, 224—*raiat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.

Frff. e.Per. Lth.Kcb.Nhb.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. —*reiat*, m.Yks. *râ-at*, n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf.

rât s.Lan.

râ-at m.Yks.

raiat n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

reiat sn.Sc. e.Yks.

roiat Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

rviat me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *raiat*, e.Dev.

raiat ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Rise, 154, 425, 426, 430, 432—

rais Sh.I. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +*râis*, but s.Ayr. *reiz*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum.

Wm., sw.Yks.+*røis*, n. & sw.

Lan.n.Der.nw.Lin.s.Oxf.Sus.

râis m. & sm.Lan.

raiz Ayr. Ant. em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*reis*.

reis I.Ma.

reiz Inv. w.Frff. e.Per. s.Ayr. n. Nhb.

roiz Stf. se.Ken.

røis sw.Yks.

rviz me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

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Rivet, 279.

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Road, 121, 122, 244—*raud* w.

Oxf. + *rōd*, se. Ken.

rād nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *roād*, *ruād*.

red ne. Sc. + *rod*.

reud Ess. + *rōud*, *roād*, *rōād*, *rōd*.

read m. Yks.

rod Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. +

rōd, w. Frf. e. Per. + *rōd*, *rōd*,

em. Sc. + *rōd*, Kcb. se. Cmb.

roud s. Stf. + *rūd*, Lei. m. Nhp. +

rōād, *rōd*, *ruād*, n. Bck. + *roād*,

ruād, nw. Hrt. + *rōād*, *rōd*, *ruād*,

se. Hrt. + *ruād*, Ess.

roād me. Nhb. + *rōd*, *rōd*, Dur. +

rōd, n. Cum. + *ruād*, ne. Yks. +

rōd, *ruād*, I. Ma. + *rōād*, *rōd*, m.

Lin. + *rōād*, *ruād*, ne. Shr. + *rōd*,

s. Pem. + *rōād*, nm. Brks., se.

Brks. + *rōād*, n. Bck. Ess., e.

Ken. + *rōud*, *rōād*, me. Wil. +

rōd, w. Wil., sw. Dev. + *rōād*,

rōd, *ruād*.

rōd n. & me. Nhb. ne. Yks. me.

Wil., n. Dev. + *rōd*, nw. Dev.

rōd w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *rōd*, m.

Shr. + *ruād*.

rōud e. Ken.

rōād n. Wm., snw. Yks. + *ruād*,

rwōād, se. Lan. I. Ma. n. nw.

& m. Lin., s. Lin. + *ruād*, Lei.

m. Nhp., e. War. + *rōd*, w. War.

+ *ruād*, w. Wor. s. Pem., e. Oxf.

+ *rōd*, se. Brks. nw. Hrt. n.

Cmb. Ess. e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,

but e. Sus. + *ruād*, nw. Som. e.

& sw. Dev.

rōd Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w.

Frf. e. Per. + *rod*, *rōd*, em. &

wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls. me.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., nnw.

Yks. + *ruād*, *rwuād*, ms. Yks.

em. Lan. + *ruād*, sm. Lan., sw.

& s. Lan. + *ruād*, I. Ma. Chs.,

but s. Chs. + *rūd*, Flt. n. e. &

em. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *rūd*,

nw. Der., e. Der. + *ruād*, Not.

Rut. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp., sw.

Nhp. + *ruād*, e. & s. War. s.

Wor., n. Shr. + *ruād*, ne. & se.

Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. e. & w. Oxf.

nw. Hrt. m. & s. Cmb. Nrf.

Ess. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & sw.

Dev.

rud e. Suf.

ruād n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms.

Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.

Lan. e. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei.

m. & sw. Nhp. w. War. n. &

m. Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se. Hrt.

Hnt. n. Ken., e. Sus. + *rōād*, w.

Wil. w. Som. sw. Dev.

rūd s. Chs. + *rōd*, wm. & s. Stf. ne.

Der.

rwōād snw. Yks.

rwuād nnw. Yks.

Roam, 214—*raum* se. Ken.

ream m. Yks.

roam n. Stf. Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

rōm m. Cum., se. Yks. + *ruām*, n.

Lan. s. Chs. w. War.

rōām se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.

Oxf.

rōm Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. Wm. e. Yks.

m. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. ne.

Nrf.

ruām se. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin.

rūm e. Suf.

Roast, 214.

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Rod (contd.)—*ræd* w.Som.+*rþd*.*rod* Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*rōd*,
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ræd*,
rþd, nw.Dev.*rōd* se.Ken. w.Som.*rōd* w.Frf. e.Per.*rōd* Ayr.**Rode**, 120—*raud* se.Ken.*rād* w.Wil.*red* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *red*,
rōd.*ræd* n.Lan.*rēd* Bch. Abd.+*rōd*, s.Sc.+*riād*.*rēd* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. e. & se.
Yks.*riad* Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.*ried* n.Cum.*riad* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum.*rod* w.Som.*rōsd* Dor.*rþd* me.Wil. sw.Dev.*rōsd* n. & nw.Lin. e.Sus.*rōd* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
Ayr.+*rēd*, Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.
m. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut.*rud* e.Suf.*ruad* es.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin. se.
Hrt.*rūd* s.Stf.**Rogue**, 214, 364—*raug* se.Ken.*rāg* w.Wil.*rog* e.Yks.*roag* e.Dev.*rōg* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.*rōg* Bdf.*rōag* em.Lan.+*ruag*, se.Lan.,nw.
Lin.+*rōg*, s.Oxf.*rōg* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.nw.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. &
nw.Der. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut.
Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*rug* e.Suf.*ruag* m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. &
s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt.**Rood**, 382.**Roof**, 162, 163, 280, 378—*rif*
Ayr.*riuf* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. em.
Lan. n. & s.Stf.*rif* ne.Yks. w.Wm.*rif* Bnff. Bch. Abd.*ruf* Ant. s.Oxf.*ruif* sw.Yks.*ruaf* Sus.*rūf* n. & s.Nhb. se. sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. n. & se.Ken. me.Wil.
Dor.*ruf* m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
nw.Wil.*rvv* w.Som.+*rūf*.*ræf* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.*ræf* Or.I. Kcb.*rūf* Lth. Edb. w.Som. e.Dev.**Room**, 170—*raim* nw.Der. +
raum.*raum* es.Yks. nw.Der.*rām* sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*rēm*.*rēm* sm.Lan.+*rūm*, s.Lan.*reum* nnw.Yks.+*rūm*.*reem* m.Yks.+*riem*.*rium* n.Cum. +*rum*, *rūm*, se. &
em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.*riem* m.Yks.*roum* n. & nw.Lan.*rum* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Wor. m.
Shr. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
w.Sus. me. & w.Wil.*ruem* s.Lin.

- rūm* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *rum*, n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. sw. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *rum*, Dor.
rvum s.Chs.
rvūm e.Suf.
rēm w.Som. sw.Dev.
rūm e.Dev.
Root, 162, 163—*rit* s.Dur.
riut n.Cum.+*rūt*, m.Cum. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*riat*, em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
riat w.Wm. ne. e. se. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
rit ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rit*.
rit Bnff.
ruit Ant. sw.Yks.
rut Nhb. I.Ma., s.Sur.+*rot*, Sus. +*ruot*.
ruot m.Bck. Sus.
rūt Uls., but Ant. *ruit*, n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
rot s.Wor. s.Sur.
rot Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*rūt*, Peb. s.Sc.
raut s.Chs.
rāt Kcb. w.Som.
rūt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *raet*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rāt*, u. Dev.
rūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Rope, 121, 122—*raup* se.Ken.
reip Ant. n.Cum.
reap n.Lan.+*ruap*.
rēp Bnff. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
riap m.Cum. w.Wm.
- rop* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr.
roap m.Lin. e.Dev.
rōp me.Wil.
rōp e.Stf. w.Der., w.Som.+*ruap*.
rōap nw.Lin. n.Der. s.Oxf. Dor.
rōp Inv. ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rēp*, sw. & s.Nhb. se.Lan., em.Lan. +*ruap*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf.
rup s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf.
ruap sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan. Sus. w.Som.
riūp e.Der.
Rose, *sb.*, 93, 244, 333—*rauz* se. Ken.
roaz n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
rōz m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rōaz n.Der.+*rōz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
rōs Ant. I.Ma.
rōz Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. se. em. & sw. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Sus.
ruaz s.Sc. sw.Yks. m.Lan.
rwōaz s.Wil.
Rough, 175, 358, 359, 360—*rauχ* wm.Sc.
riaf m.Yks.
roχ ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*roχ*, w.Frf. e.Per., Uls.+*rof*.
rof Uls.
ruf Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
rūf se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
roχ sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
rof m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*rou*, e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Dev.

Rough (contd.)—*rvu* ne.Nrf.*rvux* s.Sc.**Round**, 225 — *raund* m.Lan.

s.Chs.

raund s.Stf. me.Wil.*rānd* sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & ms.

Lan. e.Der.

rānd sm.Lan.*reun* Ess. w.Som.*reund* m.Nhp. Ken.*run* ne.Sc.*rund* nm.Sc.*rūnd* Or.I. m.Cum. ne.Yks. n.

Lin.

round e.Dor.*rūn* n.Dev.**Row**, *v.*, 425, 429.**Ruddy**, 350.**Rue**, 193, 429—*riu* n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.

& s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus.

rū Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.

& s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Dor.

ræu s.Sc.*rū* e.Dev.**Rum**, *sb.*—*rum* s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan., em.

Lan.+*rūm*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

Lin.

rūm Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

nw.Der. Lei.

rom Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus.

w.Wil. Dor.

Rum, *adj.*—*rum* Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+

rūm, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.*rūm* Ant. se. em. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.

Wor. ne.Shr.

rom ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Oxf.

Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

Som. Dev. w.Cor.

Run, *inf.*, 97, 425, 426, 432—*run*

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.

& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Rut.

rūn se. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

Dnb. nw.Der. m. & sw.Nhp.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. nw.

Oxf.

rvn sn.Sc. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.

n.Bck. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

vūn e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.**Rust**, 173—*raist* s.Chs.+*rvust*.*raust* ne.Der.*rāst* sw.Yks.*ræst* ms. & s.Lan.*rust* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,Ayr.+*rūst*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.n.Cum., Wm.+*rūst*, n.Lan.,em.Lan.+*rūst*, n. & s.Stf. n.

Der. Lin. se.Ken.

rūst Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.

Cum. Wm.

rūs I.Ma.*rūst* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.*rvst* s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.

Dev.

rvust s.Chs. nw.Oxf.**Sack**, 340.**Sad**, 22—*sad* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.

Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

sād se.Ken.*sed* em. & se.Lan.*sad* Sus.*sæd* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.**Saddle**, 47—*sadl* Inv.+*sedl*, Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
sail se. Lan.
sædl se. Ken. Sus. Wil.
sedl Inv., s. Ayr. + *sædl*, em. Lan.
sædl s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sædl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sedl*, *sædl*,
 Kcb.
sædl Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Safe, 204, 249—*saij* se. Ken.
sāf w. Som. + *seaf*.
sæf Sh. l. + *seaf*, *sēf*, e. Som.
sef sn. Sc. + *sēf*, n. Stf. + *seaf*, nw.
 Der., e. War. + *siaf*, n. Shr.
seif Ant. Ess.
seaf Sh. l., n. Cum. + *sief*, *siaf*, m.
 Yks. + *sēf*, *siaf*, nm. & se. Yks.
 + *siaf*, sw. Yks. + *sēf*, n. & se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin., n. Lei. + *sēf*,
 s. War., e. Hrf. + *zēf*, s. Oxf., n.
 Bck. + *siaf*, Bdf. e. Suf. n. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil. w. Som., n. Dev.
 + *seov*.
seov n. Dev.
sēf sn. Sc. Pcb.
sef Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.
 Nhb. m. & sw. Yks. m. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. e. & s. Der.
 Not. Rut. n. Lei. m. Nhp. m.
 Shr. e. & w. Oxf. s. Nrf.
siaf e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *siaf*, nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
sief n. Cum.
siaf se. Nhb. + *sjef*, s. Dur. n. Cum.,
 n. Wm. + *siaf*, ne. m. nm. e. &
 se. Yks. e. War. se. Hrt. n. Bck.
 Bdf. w. Wil. e. Dor.
sif m. Chs. ne. Shr. Glo.
sjef se. Nhb. n. Dur.
seaf Dor., but e. Dor. *siaf*.

zēf e. Hrf. sm. Hmp.
zief nw. Wil.
Said—*sad* ne. Sc. + *sed*, but Bch.
 Abd. *sēd*.
sed Sh. l. Inv. ne. Sc., em. Sc. +
sēd, but Lth. Edb. *sēd*, sm. Sc.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Kcb. *sēd*, Ant.
 + *sid*, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *sead*,
siad, m. Cum. Wm. n. w. & e.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *sēd*, sw. Yks. n.
 se. sw. & s. Lan., I. Ma. + *sēd*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin., Lei. +
sid, m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. w. Çor.
sead sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
sēd Bch. Abd. + *sed*, em. Sc., wm.
 Sc. + *sēd*, *siad*, s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sēd w. Frf. e. Per. w. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. se. Yks.
 I. Ma.
sid wm. Sc. Ant. Lei. s. War.
siad n. Cum.
sad Uls., but Ant. *sed*, *sid*, em. Lan.
zæd w. Som. + *zed*.
zed nw. & w. Wil. Dor. Som., but
 w. Som. + *zæd*, e. & sw. Dev.
Sail, 64—*sail* se. Ken., e. Dor. +
saiel, e. Som.
saiel e. Dor. w. Som.
sæil nnw. Yks.
seil Ant., Rut. + *sēil*, Bdf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *seel*.
sel sn. Sc.
seal sw. Nhb. e. Yks., m. Yks. +
siel, se. Yks. + *sēil*, sw. Yks. se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
 e. Sus. w. Wil.
sēil Inv., s. Sc. + *sēil*.
sēil ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. se. Yks. Lan., but

Sail (contd.)—

- se.Lan. *seəl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
siel n.Cum.
siəl m.Yks. n.Ken.
sīl s.Chs.
zail Dor., but e.Dor. *sail*, *saiəl*.
Sake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340—*saiək*
 se.Ken.
sak se.Yks.+*siək*, n.Lin.+*seək*.
sæk Sh.I.
seik Ant. Rut., ne.Nrf.+*sek*.
sek wm.Sc.+*sik*, but n.Ayr. *sēk*,
sēk, Lth. Edb.+*sēk*, ne.Nrf.
seək n.Cum.+*siek*, *siək*, m.Yks.+
siək, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.
 Stf. n. nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
 War., m.Bck.+*siək*, w.Hrt. e.
 Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
sēk Inv. n.Ayr.+*sēk*.
sēk Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sēk*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *seik*,
 n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*siək*, es.Yks.
 m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. me.Wil.
siək m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.
siek n.Cum.
sik wm.Sc.
siək s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +
sjek, s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.
 e. m. & se.Yks. m.Bck. I.W.,
 w.Wil.+*siək*.
sjek se.Nhb.
seək Dor., but e.Dor. *seək*.
sēk n.Dev.
ziək w.Wil.
Salad, 305.
Sale, 43—*sail* se.Ken.
seil Lei.+*sēl*, Sus., but e.Sus.
seal.
seal n.Nhb. n.Cum., m. & se.

- Yks.+*siəl*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.
 Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt.
 e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
sēl sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
sēl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. se.
 & sw.Lan. I.Ma., w.Chs.+*sīl*,
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf.
sial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.
siəl se.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & se.
 Yks. w.Wil.
sīl w.Chs.
zēl e.Som.
zeəl Dor., but e.Dor. *ziəl*, w.
 Som.
ziəl nw.Wil. e.Dor.
Salt, 39, 253—*sat* Or.I.
saut wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sōt*.
sāt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Ant. Sus.
sāt Kcb. s.Sc.
solt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. n.Ken.
sot m.Lan. e.Stf.
soət n.Cum.
sōlt se.Ken. me.Wil.
sōt em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sāt*,
 m.Cum., Wm. +*sōt*, ne.Yks.
 n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Stf., but e.Stf. *sot*, n.Der. m.
 Shr.
sōt Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *soət*,
 m.Cum. *sōt*, Wm.
zālt w.Som. nw.Dev.
zēlt Dor. e.Dev.
zēət nw.Wil.
Salve, 38, 279—*salv* Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *sālv*.
sā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
sālv n.Ayr.
sāv Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
sā Kcb.

sovu sw. Yks.

sṗ em. Sc.

sṗv Wm., but w. Wm. *sōv*, Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin.

sōv sw. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.

sāv Som.

sæv Dor. e. Dev.

Same, 43, 44, 45, 249—*saim* se.

Ken.

sam Sh. & Or. I.

saim Ant., s. Stf. + *sēm*, sw. Nhp.

+ *seam*.

sem Inv. + *sēm*, ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *sēm*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

sēm, Sus. + *seam*.

seam n. Cum. + *siem*, *siam*, se. Yks.

+ *siam*, sw. Yks. + *sēm*, n. Lan.,

nw. Lan. + *siam*, se. Lan. n. Stf.

+ *sēm*, Lin. n. m. & sw. Nhp. e.

War., w. War. + *siam*, s. War.

n. Wor. ne. Shr. s. Oxf., m. Bck.

+ *siam*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. e.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus. e. Dor. w.

Som.

sēm Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s. Sc., n. Nhb. + *siem*, sw.

Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut.

s. Wor. e. & w. Oxf. me. Wil.

nw. Som. + *siem*.

siam m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.

& m. Wm. *siam*, nw. Yks. nw.

Lan.

siem n. Cum.

siem n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +

sjem, sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n.

Cum. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. m.

& se. Yks. w. War. m. Bck. w.

Wil. nw. & e. Som.

sīm w. Chs. Glo.

sjem se. Nhb. n. Dur.

seam n. Dev. + *sēm*, e. & sw. Dev.

sēm n. Dev.

Samen, 396.

Sang, 32—*say* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n.

Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. Wm. nw. & se. Yks.

n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.

s. Oxf.

sāy n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

sāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr.

say, s. Sc. Nhb.

sey sw. Yks.

zay e. Dor. n. Dev.

zæy e. Dev.

zoy w. Wil.

Saturday, 42, 229, 283, 284,

287 — *sadadē* e. Suf. s. Sur.

Sus.

satadi ms. Lan., s. Lin. + *sepada*.

satada nw. Lan.

sapordē I. Ma. + *saporda*.

saporda I. Ma.

sā:rdi Lth. Edb. + *se:rdi*.

sætadi ne. Nrf.

sætadi se. Ken.

sedadi n. Wor.

se:rdi Lth. Edb.

setadi s. Dur. em. se. & sw. Lan.

s. Chs. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.

Lin. e. Ken.

setada s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. nw.

sw. & es. Yks. nw. Lin. Lei.

setardē Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

setardi, sn. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

setardi, *setarda*, Kcb. se. Nhb.

n. Cum.

setardē w. Frf. e. Per.

setardi Bch. Abd., s. Ayr. + *setarda*.

setarda Sh. I. s. Ayr. Peb. sw.

Nhb. n. Cum.

sepada e. & se. Yks. s. Lin.

Saturday (contd.)—*se:ærdiwm.Sc., but n. Ayr. setærdè.**sotædi n. Stf.**svtædi s. Lan.**zatædi e. Som.**zædædi w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.**zætædi nw. & me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. zædædi.***Sauce, 217—sas Sh. I., w. Som. +***sās, Dev., but nw. Dev. sās.**sās nw. Oxf. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Hmp.**I. W. Wil. Dor. w. Som. nw.**Dev.**soəs sw. Yks.**sōəs e. Yks.**sōs Cum.**zās Brks. Sus.***Saugh = a willow, 358, 359.****Sausage, 267.****Save, 428.****Saw, sb., 49—sa Inv. Kcb. Ant.,**
*snw. Yks. +sā, sḡ.**sag sw. Yks. +seəg.**sā Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.**Ayr. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +sō, s.**Nhb. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. &**nw. Lan. s. War. Oxf., but s.**Oxf. sḡ, m. Bck. Bdf. +sḡ, w.**Som. +zā.**sā s. Sc.**sæ me. Wil.**seəg sw. Yks., s. Lan. +sēg.**sēg (obsol.) w. Wm. s. Lan.**soə n. Cum. +sḡ, m. Yks. Rut. e.*
*Ken.**sḡ Ayr., but s. Ayr. sā, Lth. Edb.**s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but**w. Wm. sēg, snw. e. & es. Yks.**m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf.**n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.**War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne.**Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus.**sō se. & sw. Nhb.**zā w. Wil. +zæ, Dor. Som., but*
*w. Som. +zā.**zæ w. Wil.**zḡ n. & e. Dev.***Saw, inf., 425, 433.****Saw, pret., 127, 348—sa ne. Sc. +**
sā, sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. sā, Ant.
*me. Nhb.**sā Sh. I. +sæ, Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc.**+sā, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s.**Sc., se. Nhb. +sō, s. Nhb. n.**Dur., n. Cum. +sḡ, m. & s.**Wm. nw. Yks., nm. Yks. +sḡ,**nw. Lan. +sā, e. & w. Oxf. s.**Sur. w. Sus.**sā sn. Sc., wm. Sc. +sḡ, Uls., but**Ant. sa, nw. Lan. s. War.**sæ Sh. I., sm. Hmp. +sḡ, zæ.**soə m. Yks. +sō, sw. Yks. +sḡ.**sḡ em. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s.**Ayr. sā, n. & m. Cum. w. Wm.**nm. se. & sw. Yks. em. & s.**Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. s. Oxf. ne.**Nrf. Ess. Sus., but w. Sus. sā,**sm. Hmp.**sō se. & sw. Nhb. e. & w. Cum.**n. Wm. m. Yks. n. Lan.**zā Som.**zæ sm. Hmp.**zḡ s. Dev.***Say, 64, 354, 429—sai m. Nhp. +***sæi, sei, sē, s. Wor. +sei, m.**Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. +zai, w.**Oxf. +sei, nm. Brks. +zai, Lon.,**s. Nrf. +sei, sē, Ess. +sæi, sei,**Ken. me. Wil.**sæi m. Nhp., nw. Oxf. +sei, sē, Ess.**sæ Sh. I. sn. Sc. +sē, Uls. +sē, but**Ant. sei, se. Nhb. +sē, n. Cum.**+seə, sē, e. Cum., w. Cum. n.**& s. Wm. +sē, ne. Yks., nnw.**Yks. +sē, se. Yks. +seə, sē, n.**Lan., sw. & s. Lan. +sē, Chs. +*

- sī*, n.Der.+*sei*, *sē*, nw.Der., e. War.+*sei*, *sē*, *sī*, ne.Nrf. e. Suf.+*sei*, w.Suf.
- se* sm.Lan.+*sē*.
- sei* ne.Sc.+*sē*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. *sē*, Ant., em.Stf.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Stf.+*sē*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*sē*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*sē*, e.War., n.Wor.+*sē*, s.Wor. nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*sē*, w.Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf.+*sē*, nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*sē*, s. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., sw.Dev.+*sē*.
- sea* sw.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*siā*, se. & sw.Yks.+*sē*, n.Stf.+*sī*, Lin., ne.Shr.+*sī*, w. Hrt.
- sē* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw.&s.Yks. nw. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Flt.+*sī*, em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. e. & s. Der.+*sī*, Not. Rut. Lei., ne. Nhp.+*sī*, m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.n. Wor. n. & se.Shr.uw. e. & s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Cor.
- siā* m. Yks.
- sī* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm. Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e. War. ne.Shr.
- zai* e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. nm. Brks., sm.Hmp.+*zē*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*zai*, *zī*, Som., but nw. & w.Som. *zē*, s.Som.+*zē*.
- zai* e.Dor.
- zē* w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *zai*, *zē*, *zī*.
- zē* Sus., but e.Sus. *sē*, w.Sus. *sei*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som., s.Som.+*zai*, n. sw. & s.Dev. e. Cor.
- zī* e.Dor.
- Scab**, 337.
- Scaffie**, 323.
- Scaffold**, 337, 363.
- Scald**, 363, 429.
- Scale**, 337.
- Scant**, 323.
- Scarce**, 329, 363.
- Scare**, 65—*skar* Ant., I.Ma. + *skiar*.
- skaa(r)* se. Yks.
- skā(r)* Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks. *skia(r)*, se.Yks. *skaa(r)*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*skā(r)*, s. Lan. *skea(r)*, Der., but n.Der. +*skea(r)*, Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *skea(r)*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp.
- skær* s.Sc.
- skā(r)* se.Ken.
- skea(r)* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf., n. Der.+*skā(r)*, n.Lin. e.Suf.
- skēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*skīr*.
- skia(r)* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
- skiar* I.Ma.
- skīr* s.Ayr., se.Nhb.+*skvr*.
- skvr* se.Nhb.
- skā(r)* em.Lan. s.Stf.
- Scatter**, 337.
- Scatter-corner**, 323.
- Scholar**, 306.
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- skiu* w.Chs. Dnb.+*skū*, n.Stf.+*skiul*, *skū*.
- skiul* me.Nhb.+*skūl*, sw.Nhb.+*skiol*, *skūl*, s.Nhb.+*skjul*, n.

School (contd.)—

Dur.+*skiðl*, *skjul*, n. & m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm. snw.Yks., em. Lan.+*skū*, n.Stf., em.Stf.+*skū*, wm.Stf.+*skūl*, ne.Der.+*skjvul*, Rut. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. + *skūl*, ne.Shr.+*skjūl*, nw.Hrt. + *skūl*(*d*, n. & se.Cmb.
seiual se.Nhb.+*skiðl*, *skjøl*.
skūil ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
skiðl se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks. + *skūl*.
skīl sw.Nhb.
skjul s.Nhb. n.Dur.
skjūl ne.Shr.
skjvul ne.Der., e.Der. + *skūl*, *skvul*.
skjøl se.Nhb.
skuil ms. & sw.Yks., s.Lan.+ *skū*, *skūl*.
skul n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., but e. Sus. *skual*, *skūl*.
skuale.Oxf.+*skūld*,w.Oxf.+*skūl*, e.Ken.+*skūl*, e.Sus.+*skūl*, w. Wil. c.Dor., sw.Dev.+*skāl*, *skūl*.
skū m.Lan.+*skūl*, em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs. +*skiu*, s.Chs.+*skæu*(*l*), Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
skūl Uls. me.Nhb. sw.Wm. se. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. Hrf., s.Pem.+*skūld*, nw. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se. Hrt.+*skūld*, Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*skūl*, Ess. se. Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *skual*, s.Som., e. Cor.+*skūl*.

skūld s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. nw. & se.Hrt.
skvul e.Stf. e. & w.Der.
skæl w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*skūl*, *skūl*, w.Som.
skæu(*l*) s.Chs.
skāl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skil*, *skūl*, s.Ayr. *skil*, Kcb. sw.Dev.
skūl sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *skæl*, em.Sc. e.Cor.
skūl em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*skūl*, n.Nhb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. sw.Dev.
skwil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *skwīl*.

skwīl Bch. Abd.

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skreim n.Stf.

skreām w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but w.Sus. *skrēm*.

skrēm w.Frf. e.Per.

skrēm ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *skrīm*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+ *skriām*, w.Som.

skriām s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*skrīm*, s.Chs.n.Der.,nw.Der.+*skrīm*, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Wil. *skrīm* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *skrīm*, Kcb.

skrim Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.,
s.Lan.+*skriom*, ne. & nw.Der.
Lei. se.Ken.

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sf, nw.Yks., ms.Lan. + *sē*, n.
Stf., e.Der.+*sē*, *sf*, Lei.+*sf*, m.
Nhp. s.War.

seo e.Yks., nw.Lin.+*sf*, e.Suf.

sf Uls., but Ant. *sei*, n.Lan.+*siā*,
sm.Lan.+*sf*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*siā*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. nw.
& e.Der. War., but s.War.
sei, se.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. ne.
Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil., e.
Dor.+*sf*, e.Som. nw.Dev. w.
Cor.

siā m.Yks., se. Yks.+*sf*, sw.Yks.
n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*sf*, s.
Lan. n.Lin.

si ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sf*.

sf Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
Lth. Edb. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e.
& se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan.
ne. e. & s.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.
Rut. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

sē Dor., but e.Dor. *sē*, *sf*, Dev.,
but nw.Dev. *sē*.

sf w.Wil.

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se.Lan. n.Stf., Lei.+*stān*.

seān e.Suf.

seān ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *siān*,
Peb.

seān w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. & sw.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*siān*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.
Wor.Shr. m.Bck.ne.Nrf.Sus.
e.Som. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
siān, Dor., but e.Dor. *stān*, w.
Som. n.Dev.

siān s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks.,
but se.Yks. +*stān*, n. nw. em.
& s.Lan., nw.Der.+*stān*, Lin.
s.Oxf.

siān Bch. Abd.

siān Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stān*, n.
Cum.+*stān*.

stān Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n. & m.
Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks.
nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

svān sn.Sc.

siān w.Wil.

Seat, 137, 138—*seit* Ant. n.Stf.
Sus.

seit sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

sēt Or.I. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. m.Shr.
Oxf. me.Wil. Som.

siēt sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*stēt*, sw.
Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.
Lin.

sīt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
sēt, s.Ayr. *sēt*.

sīt n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.
Wm. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

seēt Dor.

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Sedge, 51, 353—*sædg* w.Som.

Sedge (contd.)—

sedg Abd.+*seg*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
s.Nhb. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*seg*,
em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

seg Sc., but Abd.+*sedg*, wm.Sc.,
s.Ayr. *sedg*, Kcb. *sēg*, Nhb.,
but s.Nhb. *sedg*, Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.
sedg, m.Yks.+*sig*, se.Yks. +
sedg, Stf., but n.Stf. *sedg*, Der.
Lin., but s.Lin. *sedg*, Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Bck.
e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sedg*.

sēdg me.Wil.

sēg Kcb.

sidg Sus.

sig m.Yks.+*seg*.

zadz n.Dev.

zædg Dor.

zedg nw.Wil. Som., but w.Som.

zēdg.

zeg Glo.

See, 192, 425, 426, 427, 430,
432—*sæ* ne.Der.+*sei*.

sei s.Sc., me. & se.Nhb.+*sī*, s.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Dur. n.
Cum. nw.Yks. +*sī*, m.Yks.+
sī, m.Chs., w.Chs.+*sī*, n. & e.
Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*sī*, w. &
s.Der., Rut. +*sī*, Lei. +*sē*, but
n.Lei. *sī*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.+*sī*.

sē n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.
+*sī*.

si w.Oxf. nm.Brks.

sī m.Yks., se.Yks. +*sī*, n. & m.
Lin., s.Lin.+*sī*.

sī Sc., but s.Sc. *sei*; Ant. n. me.
se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. &
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.
Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw.
& e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War.
s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.
Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. &
w.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me.
Wil., sw.Dev.+*sī*, w.Cor.

sei e.Som.

sē s.Som.+*sī*.

sī Gmg. s.Pem. Sus., but e.Sus.
sī, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but e.
Som. *sei*, s.Som. +*sē*, n. e. &
sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Seed, 132—*seid* n.Stf.

sid I.Ma.n.Der. Lei. n.Hrf. Glo.
nw. & e.Oxf.

sid Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*sīd*, w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

sīd Inv. Abd. Lth. Edb. Ant.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
s.Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil.

zīd e.Hrf. Dor. e.Dev.

zīd w.Som.

Seek, 142, 340, 428, 429, 433—
seik n.Stf.

sēk s.Stf. me.Wil.

sīk w.Som.+*sīk*.

sīk Peb.

sīk Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.

sīk Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., em.Lan. Chs.+*sītf*, nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sītf em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
Chs. n. & nw.Der.

sēk nw.Dev.

sīk Dor. w.Som.

sīk e.Dev.

Seem, 142, 302—*seim* n.Stf.

sem Dev.+*sim*, *zim*, but n.Dev.

zem, e.Dev. *zīm*, Cor.+*sim*,

zim.

- sēm* s.Stf. Lei.
sīm em.Lan.+*sīm*, Nhp. Sus., Dor.+*sīm*, Som.+*sīm*, but w. Som.+*sæm*, Dev. Cor.
siam se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+*sim*.
sīm Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīm*, Kcb. I.Ma.
sīm s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zem n.Dev.
zim Brks.+*siam*, I.W.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
siam Brks. nw.Wil. e.Dev.
sæm w.Som.+*sīm*.
Seen, 146—*sein* n.Stf.
sin u. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
sln Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīn*, Kcb. s.Sc.
sīn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sin*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. Lan. w.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
zin Dor. Som.
sīn e.Dev.
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sedm (*obsol.*) n.Cum.+*seldm*.
seldim Bch. Abd.
seldm w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil.
seldn sw.Yks.
seldm I.Ma.
sildm Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne. Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev.
seldm Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sildm*, e.Dev.
Self, 52, 253, 280, 415—*sāf* n. Ken.
sælf sc.Ken.
sel Sc., n.Ir.+*sælf*, Nhb.+*self*, Dur. Cum., Wm.+*sen*, Yks. Lan.+*seln*, *sen*, Chs., Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. Shr.+*sen*.
self Nhb. I.Ma. Oxf. Sus.
seln Yks. Lan. Lin.+*sen*.
sen Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Bdf.
sælf n.Ir.
sæf Dor.
zel Glo. Brks.+*sælf*, nw.Dev.
sælf Glo. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. s. Som., e.Dev.+*sæl*.
zil Wxf.
sæl w.Som. e.Dev.
Sell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*sæl* s. Sc. se.Ken.
sel Sc., but s.Sc. *sæl*, Ant. Nhb. Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus.
sil n.Hrf., w.Som.+*sil*.
sæl Uls., but Ant. *sel*.
zel Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sil*, *sil*, e.Dev.
zil nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
Send, 50, 307, 428, 433—*sænd* s.Sc. se.Ken.
sen Inv.+*send*, Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n. Stf.
send Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
sēn w.Som.+*sēn*.
sind Sus.

Send (contd.)—*zæn* Dor.*zend* me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.*sēn*, *zēn*, e. Dev.*zēn* w. Som.**Sending**, 274.**Sense**, 209—*sæns* e. Suf.*sens* Sc., but sn. Sc. *sæns*, Ant.

Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. e. se.

& sw. Yks. Lan., I. Ma. +*sins*,

Chs. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil.

sēns w. Som.*sins* m. Yks. I. Ma. Sus.*sæns* sn. Sc. e. Dor.*sæns* Uls., but Ant. *sens*.*zæns* e. Hrf. w. Wil.**Sergeant**, 295.**Sermon**, 210, 295.**Serpent**, 210, 231, 233, 295—*sarpn* Ldd.*sarpnt* I. Ma.*sāpint* m. Shr.*sāpnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāpnt*, n.

Stf. n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin.

Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. w.

Som. e. Dev.

særpnt s. Sc.*sāpnt* sw. Lan.*serpin* Kcb.*serpint* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *serpnt*.*serpn* Ant.*serpnt* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.Edb. Uls., but Ant. *serpn*,Ldd. *sarpn*.*zāpnt* Dor.**Servant**, 210, 231, 295—*sarvnt*

I. Ma.

sāvn w. Wm. w. Som. +*sāvnt*.*sāvnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,but w. Wm. +*sāvn*, sw. Yks.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāvnt*, Stf.

n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin. Oxf.

m. Bck. s. Nrf. Sus. Dor. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sāvnt sw. Lan.*servin* Bch. Abd.*servn* Kcb. Ant.*servnt* w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *servn*.**Serve**, 210, 279—*sarv* I. Ma.*sā(r)* e. Oxf. +*sāv*, nw. & me.

Wil. nw. & w. Som.

sāv s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ne. & sw. Yks. n. em. se. & s.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. m. Shr. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. Sus. w. Dor. Dev.

sær s. Sc.*sāvu* sw. Lan.*serv* Sh. I. Inv. Bch., Abd. +*sēr*,em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sēr*,Kcb. +*sēr*, Ant.*sēr* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.*sāv* sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.**Service**, 210, 229, 231—*sarvis*

Ldd.

sarvās I. Ma.*sāvis* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan.

sāvis, s. Chs. n. & e. Stf. m.

Not. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.

s. Nrf. Ess. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

sāvis sw. Lan.*servis* Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant.

servās w. Frf. e. Per.*sāvis* se. Ken.**Set**, 50, 294, 425, 428, 429, 430, 433—*set* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

set Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
Seven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*sævn*
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
sebm m.Cum.+*sebn*, Wm., but
 n.Wm.+*sevn*, w.Wm. *sebn*,
 Lei.+*sevm*, *sevn*, n.Bck., Hnt.
 +*sevn*, me.Wil.+*sem*.
sebn m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks.
 +*sevn*, *siævn*, n.Lan. +*sevn*,
 nw.Lan. e.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
seivn Abd.+*sævn*, Ant.
sem me.Wil.
sevm sw.Yks. Lei., m.Nhp. +
sevn, sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. Ess.
sevn ne.Sc.+*sævn*, *sævn*, but Abd.
 +*seivn*, nm.Sc.+*siævn*, n.Wm.+
sebm, nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*siævn*, *siævn*, n. m. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *sebn*.
sævn ne. & sn.Sc.
sævn ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*sævn*.
siævn ne. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+
siævn, se.Yks.
siævn me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 & se.Yks.
siævn nm.Sc., em.Sc. Ayr.+*sævn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
sibn s.Dur.
siævn Sh.I. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
 but Kcb.*siævn*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.
sævn Uls., but Ant. *seivn*.
sæbm w.Som.+*sæbm*.
sæbn Dor., but e.Dor. *sæbn*, *sævn*,
 sw.Dev.+*sæbm*, *sæbn*.
sæbm nw. & w.Wil. w.Som.
 nw. & sw.Dev.
sæbn e.Dor.+*sævn*, e. & sw.Dev.
sævn nw.Som. e.Dor.
sæbn e.Som.

Sew, 193, 321, 425, 429, 433—
sau se.Ken.
seu n.Nhb. n.Wm., snw.Yks. +
siu, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
siu n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū*, s.Sc., me.
 Nhb.+*sō*, se. & s.Nhb., s.Dur.
 +*sou*, nnw.Yks.+*sō*, snw.Yks.
 se.Cmb.
sou sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
sō Wm., but n.Wm. *seu*, I.Ma.
sou e.Yks.
sō me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus.
sū Inv. Edb.
sou me.Wil.
sou ne.Nrf.
fū ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *siu*, Lth.
 Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sau nw.Wil.
sō Dor. nw.Dev.
sō e. & w.Som.
Shackle, 24.
Shade, 42, 337—*faid* se.Ken.
fead sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
fēd s.Ayr.
fēd Sc., but s.Ayr. *fēd*, n. & s.
 Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *fiad*.
fiad w.Som.
Shadow, 23, 229—*fada* sw. &
 s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fæda se.Ken. Dor. me.Wil. e.
 Dev.
fedi Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
feda w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb.

Shag, 351.

Shake, 43, 45, 337, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*saik* se. Ken.

sak Sc.+*fēk*, Dur., Cum.+*fēk*, but n.Cum. *seak*, *siak*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & se.Lan.+*fēk*, sw.Lan. *fēk*, s.Chs. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *seak*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An.

seik Ant.

sek Nhb. +*fēk*, but sw.Nhb. *siak*, s.Nhb.+*siak*, Cum. Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *seak*, Brks. Dev.

seak n.Cum.+*siak*, n.Stf.+*siē*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., Dor.+*fēk*, w. Som.+*siak*.

fēk Sc. Nhb. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *seak*, *siak*.

siak sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. w. Som. *siē* n.Stf. Glo.

Shall, 235, 337, 435, 440—*sal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*sal*, n. e. & w.Chs.

siē s.Chs.

sal Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. n. em. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.

šal n.Ayr. Lth.

šæl n.Ken. s.Som. Dor. e.Dev.

šel s.Oxf. se.Ken.

šil se.Cor.

šol n.Stf. n.Der.

[The unstressed forms are *šal*, *šæl*, *š-*, *š-*; and Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. also *st*.]

Sham—*sam* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*šēm*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s. Oxf.

šām em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sam*, n.Nhb.

šæm ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

šēm em.Lan. se.Ken.

som n.Stf.

Shame, 43, 44, 45, 249, 337—*šaim* Brks. +*šiam*, se.Ken.

sam s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *šæm*, *šēm*, n. & nw.Lan., n.Bck.+*šæm*.

šæm ne.Nrf.

šeim Ant.

šem Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

šēm, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *šēni*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*šiam*, sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*šjem*, Oxf., but w.Oxf. *šjēm*, s.Oxf. *šæm*, e.Som.

šæm n.Cum.+*šiem*, *šiam*, sw. Yks. +*šēm*, n.Stf. Lin. w. & s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck. +*šiam*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

šēm sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

šēm Or.I.+*šim*, Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *šeim*, sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*šōm*, I.Ma. s. Stf., n.Der.+*šōm*, nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Ken. Som., but nw.Som. *šiam*, e.Som. *šem*, w.Som. *šiam*, n.Dev.

šiem n.Cum.

šiam s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. w. Wil. nw. & w.Som.

šim Or.I.

šjem n.Dur.

šjēm w.Oxf.

šom se.Lan. n.Der.

šom s.Lan.

Shan't, 266.

Shape, 45, 337, 425, 429—*šap*
Lon. se.Ken.

šap Sc.+*šep*, but Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. *šep*, Nhb.+*šep*, *šep*,
but sw.Nhb. *šiap*, Cum.+*šep*,
šiap, but n.Cum. *šep*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*šep*,
sm.Lan. *šep*, se.Lan. *šep*, sw.
Lan. *šep*, n.Der. Wil., but me.
Wil. *šep*.

šep Ant.

šep Nhb. Cum. Rut.

šep n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.

šep Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

šep Sc. Nhb., em.Lan.+*šap*, sm.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.me.Wil.
Som., but w.Som. *šiap*, Cor.

šiap sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Som.

šip Glo.

Share, 46, 337, 425—*šar* e.Oxf.
šar m.Shr.

šar s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Dor. Som., but w.Som. *šar*.

šar Inv., Ayr.+*šer*, sw.Nhb.

šer Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm.

šar s.Lan.+*šar*, ne.Shr. Oxf.,
but e.Oxf. *šar*, Sus. nw. &
me.Wil. w.Som.

šar I.Ma.

šar sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

Sharp, 37—*šarp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *šerp*, sw.
Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

šap s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs.
Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som.

šep sw. & ms.Lan.

šerp Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

šerp s.Sc.

šep s.Lan.

Shave, 45, 429—*šav* se.Ken.

šev Ant.

šev sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*šav*, sw.
Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. Dor.

šev Oxf., but s.Oxf. *šev*.

šev Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Som., but
w.Som. *šav*.

šav Wm., but w.Wm. *šev*.

šav n.Cum. w.Som.

She, 192, 235, 393, 406—*še* s.
Nrf.

šei s.Sc.+*šē*, s.Dur.+*šū*, n.Cum.,
ne.Yks.+*šē*, *šī*, nnw.Yks.+*šī*,
šū, m. & nm.Yks.+*šē*, *šī*, sm.
Yks. n. & e.Stf., Rut.+*šī*, Lei.
+*šē*, m.Nhp. e.Suf.

šē (unstressed form) n.Ayr. Kcb.
n.Cum.

šē sm.Sc.+*šī*, Lei., Dor.+*šī*.

šē ne. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*šī*.

šī Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.
& sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw.
m. nm. e. se. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.
Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt.
ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. w. Wil. Dor.
sw. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.

šū (unstressed form) n.Cum. n.
& e.Wm. nnw. snw. w. sw. &
ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan.

šū s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. ms. & s.
Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

šv (unstressed form) s.Sc.

She (contd.)—*ſæ* (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

Ayr. s.Sc.

ſæ Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.*gī* (unstressed form) Wil.*gī* Wil., but w. Wil. *ſī*.

[The unstressed forms gen. are

ſi, *ſi*, *ſā*.]**Sheaf**, 182, 183, 280—*ſaf* m.

Cum. Wm. ne. Yks., se. Yks.

+*ſav*, *ſiaf*.*ſav* se. Yks.*ſāf* nnw. & e. Yks. +*ſiaf*.*ſef* ne. Sc., but Abd. +*ſēf*, se. & s.Nhb. n. Dur., Oxf. +*ſev*, but s.Oxf. *ſiaf*.*ſeif* Ant. n. Stf.*ſeaf* e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *ſif*.*ſev* Oxf.*ſēf* Abd. +*ſef*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.*ſēf* Inv. wm. Sc., Ayr. +*ſif*, but s.Ayr. +*ſif*, Kcb. Uls., but Ant.*ſeif*, I. Ma. Lei. n. Wor. Glo.

ne. Nrf. Dor. n. Dev.

ſief n. Cum.*ſif* s. Sc. sw. Nhb., nw. Der. +*ſiaf*,w. Som. +*ſiv*, *ſiv*.*ſiaf* n. Nhb. nnw. snw. e. m. se.& sw. Yks. Lan., n. Der. +*ſif*,

nw. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Wil.

ſiäv w. Wil.*ſiſ* w. Som.*ſif* Ayr.*ſif* s. Ayr. +*ſēf*, Lth. Edb. s. Nhb.

s. Dur. es. Yks. n. Der. Rut. se.

Ken. e. Sus. me. Wil.

ſiv w. Som.*ſof* s. Chs.**Shear**, 65, 337, 425, 426, 429,430, 432—*ſeð(r)* se. Lan. n. Stf.

Sus.

ſēr w. Frf. e. Per.*ſið(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. +*ſæ(r)*,

sw. Lan. n. & ne. Der. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. &

me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

ſiær Ayr. +*ſir*, sw. Nhb. n. Cum.Wm., but w. Wm. *ſir*, I. Ma.*ſir* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. w. Wm.

ſæ(r) em. Lan.**Sheath**, 138.**Shed**—*ſæd* se. Ken. Dor.*ſed* Sc. sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +*ſēd*,Dur., n. Cum. +*ſid*, Wm., butw. Wm. *ſēd*, Lan. n. Stf., n.Der. +*ſēd*, s. Oxf. Som.*ſeid* Ant.*ſead* w. Yks. nw. Lin.*ſēd* s. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. I. Ma.

n. Der.

ſid Sus.*ſid* n. Cum.**Shed** = to divide, 425, 427, 429,

430, 432.

Sheep, 131, 132, 382—*ſeip* nnw.Yks. +*ſiþ*, snw. Yks., m. Yks.+*ſiþ*, s. Chs. ne. & w. Der., s.Der. Lei. +*ſiþ*.*ſeþ* sw. Dev. +*ſiþ*.*ſeap* e. Suf. +*ſiþ*.*ſiþ* n. & ne. Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der., s. Lin. +*ſiþ*, Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt.

ne. Cmb. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken.,

but se. Ken. *ſiþ*, Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., Som. +*ſiþ*,

sw. Dev.

ſiþ e. & m. Yks., n. Der. +*ſiþ*, s.

Lin. e. Dev.

ſiþ Sh. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ſiþ*, Kcb. s.Sc., n. Cum. +*ſiþ*, I. Ma.*ſiþ* sn. & wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s.

- Ayr. Kcb. *ſip*, Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. u. Der. nw. & m. Lin. se. Ken. Som. n. Dev.
- Sheet**, 145, 146—*ſeit* s. Chs. n. Stf.
- ſeat* n. Nhb.
- ſit* Sus. Dor. w. Som.
- ſit* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma.
- ſit* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *ſit*.
- Shelf**, 52, 337—*ſkelf* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *ſelf*, n. Cum. w. Wm.
- ſælf* se. Ken.
- ſelf* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *ſkelf*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *ſkelf*, sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Som., but w. Som. *ſilf*.
- ſilf* Bch. Abd. s. Chs. m. Shr. Oxf. w. Som. nw. Dev.
- ſolf* e. Dev.
- ſolf* n. Nhb.
- Shell**, 337.
- Shepherd**, 135, 337—*ſapærd* I. Ma.
- ſepæd* s. Nhb. n. Dur., nm. Yks. + *ſiapæd*, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *ſipæd*, m. sw. & ms. Lan. Stf. nw. Lin., e. Hrf. + *ſepæt*, Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. sm. Hmp. me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *ſipæd*, Som., but w. Som. *ſipæ(r)*, *ſupæ(r)*.
- ſepærd* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *ſipæd*.
- ſepæt* se. Lan. u. & nw. Der. e. Hrf.
- ſipæd* se. Nhb. n. & m. Cum., w. Cum. n. & s. Wm. + *ſipæt*, m. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. e. War. Sus. e. Dor.
- ſipæ(r)* w. Som. + *ſupæ(r)*.
- ſipærd* Edb.
- ſipæt* e. & w. Cum. n. w. & s. Wm. se. Hrt.
- ſiapæd* nm. Yks.
- ſipærd* Kcb.
- ſupæ(r)* w. Som.
- ſepæd* nw. Wil. s. Dev.
- ſipæd* n. Dev.
- Sheriff**, 280.
- Shield**, 307.
- Shift**, 337.
- Shilling**, 68, 229, 231, 382—*ſilin* Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *ſilæn*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
- ſilæn* se. Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
- ſulæn* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *ſælæn*, Peb.
- ſælin* w. Som.
- ſælin* s. Ayr.
- ſælæn* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *ſulæn*, s. Ayr.
- ſælin*, Lth. Edb.
- Shin**, 67, 337—*ſin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som. e. Dev.
- ſænne*. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
- Shine**, 155, 427, 432.
- Ship**, 68, 337—*ſep* Sh. I.
- ſip* Inv., Abd. + *ſæp*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s.

Ship (contd.)—

- Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but
w. Som. + *ʃɒp*, e. Dev.
ʃɒp w. Som. + *ʃɪp*.
ʃɒp Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *ʃɪp*, Lth. Edb. u.
Nhb.
Shirt, 115—*ʃaʊt* n. Dur. + *ʃoʊt*.
ʃet nw. Lin.
ʃort sw. Nhb.
ʃoʊt n. Dur.
ʃɔ̄t s. Nhb.
ʃot w. Der.
ʃot me. Wil. Dor.
ʃort Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. I. Ma.
ʃot Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf.
n. Der. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Som.
Shoe, 167, 359, 379, 383, 384,
428, 429—*ʃē* em. Sc., wm. Sc.
+ *ʃæ*, Ayr.
ʃiʊ snw. Yks. + *ʃū*, em. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *ʃū*, nm. & s. Stf., Lei. + *ʃū*, *ʃæu*,
ne. Shr. + *ʃū*, Bdf. se. Hrt., s.
Nrf. + *ʃū*, Suf., but e. Suf. *ʃū*.
ʃiə n. Yks., m. Yks. + *ʃūn*.
ʃi ne. Sc.
ʃū Uls. me. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
ʃou, n. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *ʃou*, snw. sw. & es. Yks.
n. nw. m. sm. & se. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *ʃūf*, I. Ma. Flt. Dnb. u.
Stf., em. Stf. + *ʃou*, s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *ʃūf*, *ʃæu*, nw.
Der. + *ʃūf*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. War. s. Wor. n. ne. m.
& se. Shr. e. Hrf. nw. Oxf., n.
Bck. + *ʃæu*, Hnt. nw. Nrf. se.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
Som., but w. Som. *ʃū*.
ʃūf ms. Lan.
ʃūn m. Yks.

- ʃūf* Lan., but n. nw. & m. Lan. *ʃū*,
em. Lan. *ʃū*, sm. & se. Lan. *ʃū*,
sw. Lan. + *ʃū*, ms. Lan. *ʃūf*, Chs.,
but s. Chs. *ʃæu*, ne. & nw. Der.
ʃou em. Stf.
ʃæu s. Chs. ne. & e. Der. Lei. n.
Bck.
ʃæ Sh. I. + *ʃū*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc., n. Dev. + *ʃū*,
sw. Dev.
ʃū nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *ʃæ*.
ʃū Sh. I. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w.
Som. n. & e. Dev.
ʃou s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. Yks.
Shoot, 189, 425, 426, 429, 430,
432—*ʃiut* em. Lan. s. Stf.
ʃit Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. + *ʃūt*, s. Ayr.
ʃuit sw. Yks.
ʃut Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm.
ʃūt Inv. n. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.
ʃot Sus. Wil., but nw. Wil. *ʃūt*,
Som.
ʃæt w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *ʃit*, *ʃūt*, s. Ayr. *ʃit*, Peb.
ʃæt Kcb.
ʃūt Edb.
ʃūt n. Ayr. Lth. e. Dev.
Shop, 83, 337—*ʃap* Ant. War.
w. Wil. Dor.
ʃop Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ʃōp*, Kcb.
s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. Sus. Som.
ʃōp se. Ken.
ʃōp em. Sc. Ayr.
ʃōp Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
ʃōp ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃōp*.
Short, 87—*ʃāt* se. Lan. nm. Brks.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.

fort Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr. + *fōrt*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
I.Ma.
foṭ s.Stf. nw.Lin.
foṭ sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev.
fōt s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.
Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
w.Som.
fōrt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
fuort s.Sc.
fuot m.Cum.
Should, 86, 235, 337, 440—*sed*
Sh.I.+*sud*, ne.Sc.+*sid*, *svd*,
fud, *ſæd*.
sid ne.Sc.
siəd m.Yks.+*sud*.
sud Sh. & Or.I. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *fud*, s.Sc.+*sæd*, *fud*, Nhb.
n.Dur.+*fud*, s.Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks.+*siəd*, nw.
Lan.
sūd e.Stf.
svd ne. & sn.Sc. Lth., Edb.+
fvd.
sæd s.Sc.
fed Cai.
fid s.Ayr.+*fud*, sw. & s.Dev.
fod Uls.+*fud*.
fud ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *svd*,
Edb. *svd*, *fvd*, n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.
s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
n.Stf., n.Der.+*fud*, e.Der. Lin.
Rut. Hrf., Glo.+*gud*, Oxf. Bdf.
Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*fvd*, s.Nrf. e.
Suf. n.Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+
fvd, s.Som.
fūd se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.
fūd em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lei.
fvd Edb. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., w.Som.
+*ſæd*.
ſæd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ſæd w.Som.

fūd e.Dev.
gud Glo. nw.Wil.
[The unstressed forms are *ſød*,
səd, *st*.]
Shoulder, 105, 253, 297—*ſauðæ(r)*
em.Lan.
ſauldæ(r) se.Lan.+*fūðæ(r)*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Dor.
ſaulðæ(r) s.Lan.
ſæudæ(r) mc.Wil.
foudæ(r) sm.Lan.+*fūðæ(r)*, n.Stf.
nw.Lin.
fouldær I.Ma.
fōðæ(r) m.Shr.+*fūðæ(r)*, *fūðæ(r)*,
fouldæ(r).
fudær Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.+*fūðær*.
fūðær Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr.+*fudær*, Ant.
fūðæ(r) n.Lan.
fūdæ(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. sm.Lan.,
n.Der.+*fūðæ(r)*, m.Shr.
fūdær Kcb.+*fūðær*.
fūðæ(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.Wm.
ne.Yks., sw.Yks.+*fūldæ(r)*, se.
& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
fūðær Or.I. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
fūldæ(r) sw.Yks., s.Stf.+*fouldæ(r)*.
foudæ(r) ne.Shr.+*fouldæ(r)*, m.
Shr. e.Suf.
fouldæ(r) s.Stf. ne.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *ſauldæ(r)*.
ſæðær w.Frf. e.Per.+*ſæðær*.
ſæðær w.Frf. e.Per.
Shove, 173, 337—*dgøv* Šus.
foṽ se.Lan.
foṽ Ant. Dor.
fuṽ Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*fūṽ*, s.
Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
fūṽ em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
ſovṽ s.Chs.
foṽ Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. mc.Wil.
Som.

Shovel, 92, 257, 279—*sül* sw.
 Yks.+*fül*.
faul Lei., Nhp.+*fül*, Wor.+*fül*,
 but s.Wor.+*füv*, Glo. Oxf.,
 but nw.Oxf. *fovl*, s.Oxf. *fovl*,
 Brks. Suf. Sur., Sus.+*fül*, *fovl*,
 Hmp. Wil., Dor.+*fovl*, Dev.,
 but n. & nw.Dev. *fül*, e.Dev.
fovl, Cor.
seual w.Som.+*foval*.
fil n.Ayr.+*ful*, *fül*, *füv*, s.Ayr.+
fovl.
fiul Dur.+*ful*, *fül*, but n.Dur.+
fovl, ne.Lan.
fol Sh.I.
fovl Ant., em.Lan.+*ful*, *fovl*, Dor.
 e.Dev.
fö sw.Nhb.+*fovl*, Chs.+*fü*.
fust n.Lan.
ful n.Ayr. Dur. em.Lan.
fuol m.Cum.
fuol sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ful*, w.
 Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Pem.
fü Lan.+*fül*, but n.Lan. *fust*,
 ne.Lan. *fiul*, em.Lan. *fovl*, *ful*,
fovl, sw.Lan. *füv*, Chs. nw.
 Der.
fül Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *fuol*,
 Wm. + *fäst*, but w.Wm. *fovl*,
 Yks., but sw.Yks.+*sül*, Lan.
 n.Lin. Nhp. Wor., but s.Wor.
 +*füv*, Sus. II. & nw.Dev.
fust I.Ma.
fuol sw.Lan., s.Wor.+*fül*.
foft Beh. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+
fæl, Lth. Edb.+*fül*.
fovl nw.Oxf.
foval w.Som.
fovl Inv. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. Som., but w.Som. *seual*,
foval.
fæl w.Frf. e.Per.

fovl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fil*, *ful*, *fül*,
füv, s.Ayr. *fil*, *fovl*.
fül Lth. Edb. Peb.
fül, *füv* n.Ayr.
fäst Wm.
Show, 186, 425, 429, 433—*faun*
 em.Lan.+*fö*, se.Ken.
fä Or.I.
fä s.Sc.
feu sw.Yks.
fon n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.
fö wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fö*, m.
 Cum., Wm.+*fö*, n.Lan. I.Ma.,
 nw.Lin.+*fö*, Dor.
fö Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.
 & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
 Shr.
fo me.Wil.
Shower, 174, 229—*faun(r)* snw.
 Yks. + *faun(r)*, es.Yks. n.Lan.
 s.Chs., n.Der.+*faun(r)*, nw.Der.
 m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.
faun I.Ma.+*faun*.
faun(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.
fä(r) s.Lan. e.Suf.
fæun(r) Lei.
fæun(r) ms.Lan.
fæun(r) sw.Lan.
faun(r) s.Lin. se.Ken.
faun Uls., but Ant. *fäun*.
faun(r) nw.Lan.
faun I.Ma.
faun(r) nne. & s.Nhb. II. & s.Dur.
 m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
 Yks. nw.Lin.
faun se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
fäun ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
 Ant. me.Nhb.
faun(r) em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.
 Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

šer sm. Lan.

Shred, 429.

Shriek, 425.

Shrimp, 68, 234, 337, 338—

semp se. Yks. + *fremþ*.

simp n. Lin.

srimp m. & sw. Yks. + *frimp*, es.

Yks., em. Lan. + *frimp*, se. Lan.,

sw. Lan. + *frimp*, s. Lan. s. Chs.

Flt. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. &

s. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. n.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck. c.

Suf. Sus.

fremþ e. & se. Yks. Dor.

srēmþ wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *frimp*,

srēmþ.

frimp Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +

srēmþ, Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. m.

Cum. w. Wm, m. & sw. Yks.

n. nw. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

nw. Lin. ne. & nw. Nrf. se.

Ken., w. Wil. + *grimp*, Som.,

but w. Som. *srēmþ*, *srēmþ*,

grēmþ, *grēmþ*, c. & sw. Dev.

srēmþ w. Som. + *srēmþ*, *grēmþ*,

grēmþ.

srēmþ w. Som.

srēmþ Ayr. n. Nhb. Wm., but w.

Wm. *frimp*.

srimp s. Pem.

grimp w. Wil.

grēmþ w. Som.

grēmþ w. Som.

Shrink, 71, 337, 338, 427, 429,

432— *srink* m. Yks. + *friyk*, es.

Yks., em. Lan. + *friyk*, s. Stf. n.

& s. Lin., Lei. + *friyk*, n. Wor.

m. Bck. nw. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus.

srēyk w. Frf. e. Per. + *friyk*, s. Sc.,

se. Yks. + *friyk*, Wil. Dor.

srēyk ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

friyk.

friyk Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.,

Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *srēyk*,

Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. m. & se. Yks. nw. em. se.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. s.

Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som.,

but w. Som. + *grēyk*, e. Dev.

srēyk Ayr. Lth. n. Nhb.

grēyk w. Som. + *friyk*.

Shrivel, 338— *srivol* em. Lan. +

srivol, se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.,

Rut. + *srivol*, s. Wor. s. Pem. Oxf.

nm. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.

Ken. e. Sus.

srivol Dor.

srivol e. Dev.

srivol Sc., but Ayr. + *srivol*, Ant.

s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. se. Yks. em.

Lan. I. Ma. nw. Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

w. Wil. Som.

srivó me. Wil.

srivol Ayr. + *srivol*.

Shroud, 171, 172, 234, 337, 338—

skrūd wm. Sc.

sraid nw. Der. + *sraud*.

sraud e. Stf., s. Stf. + *sraud*, n. &

nw. Der.

sraud s. Stf.

sræd sw. Lan. + *sræd*.

sræud s. Lin.

sræud s. War. s. Wor. e. Suf.

sræud s. Chs. s. Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w. Som. *sræud*, e. Dev.

sræud n. Stf.

sræud sw. Yks.

sræud Lei.

sræud sw. Lan.

sræud se. Ken. w. Som.

sræud n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.

sræud w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

sræud ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.

Shroud (contd.)—

se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.
n. & nw.Lin.

froud Rut. se.Shr. ne. & nw.
Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

foraud Ant., nw.Yks.+*forūd*.

foroud n.Cum.

forud s.Sc.

forūd nw.Yks.

groud nw.Wil.

Shrub, 97, 234, 338—*srub* m.Lin.

srub s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.
Shr.

srub m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb.

frub I.Ma.

forub s.Pem.

Shrug, 97, 338—*srig* e.Suf.

srug em.Lan.+*frug*, s.Stf.n.Der.
n.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

srug Lei. n.Wor.

frug sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
e. & m.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

frug Ant. I.Ma.

frug Sc. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Shut, 118, 337, 428, 429, 433—

set m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Hrt., ne.
Nrf.+*fit*, e.Suf., se.Ken.+*set*,
Sus. nw.Dev.

fit ne.Nrf.

jut sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
n.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.+*jut*, nw.
Lin.

jut Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Fit. s.Stf. n.Der., m.Nhp.+
set, ne.Shr.

set Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sick, 196—*sik* me.Wil.

sik Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls.,
but Ant. *sik*, n.Cum.+*sik*, *sik*,
Wm.+*sik*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin.
m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., e.
Hrf.+*sik*, Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
Ken.

sik m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.

sik ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sik*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

sik Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. Wm.

sik e.Hrf. Glo. Sus. sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sicken, 339.

Side, 154—*said* Sh. & Or.I. ne.
Sc., but Bch. Abd. *seid*, Ayr.+
seid, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*seid*, s.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., se.Yks.
+*sād*, sw.Yks.+*sād*, *sād*, n. &
nw.Lan.+*said*, sw.Lan.+*sād*,
I.Ma.+*said*, *seid*, *seid*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
soid, e.Cor.

said s.Lan.+*said*, *sād*.

sād ne. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan.
said n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
Lan.+*soid*, ms.Lan.+*sād*, s.
Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*soid*,
wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*soid*, ne.&nw.
Der., e.Der.+*soid*, Not. Lei.,
sw.Nhp. s.War.+*said*, se.Hrt.
+*soid*, m. & s.Cmb.

sād sw.Yks. s.Lan.

seid sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *seid*, em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *said*, Peb. *seid*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., se. & sw.
Nhb. + *said*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma.

- sëid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
- soid* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e. & s. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. Bdf., nw. Hrt.+*svid*, se.Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.
- sôd* sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
- svid* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. Flt. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me. Wil. sw.Dev.
- svid* ne.Nrf.
- zaid* w.Som. n.Dev.
- zeid* Gmg. s.Pem.
- zvid* nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *zëid*, s.Som.
- zvid* e.Dor.
- Sieve**, 79—*sëv* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *siv*.
- siv* m.Yks.
- siv* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*siv*, Uls., but Ant. *siv*, Wm. nnw.Yks. +*siv*, snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
- siv* wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*siv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm. nnw.Yks.
- sëv* n.Dev.
- ziäv* nw.Wil. e.Dev.
- ziv* Glo. w.Wil. w.Som.
- zïv* Dor. e.Som.
- Sigh**, 153, 358, 359, 360—*sai* Inv., Bcb. +*səχ*, Abd. +*seχ*, *səχ*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*səχ*, s. Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc.+*sæiχ*, *seiχ*, Nhb., but se.Nhb. *sei*, s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & e. Yks., se.Yks. +*sā*, es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
- saiχ* Sh.I.
- saiſ* Dor.+*svi*, but e.Dor. *sai*, Som.+*zai*, nw.Dev.
- saiſ* s.Lan.+*sâi*, s.Chs. m.Shr.
- sā* m. & se.Yks.
- sâi* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., m.Bck. +*soi*.
- sæiχ* s.Sc.
- seχ* ne.Sc., but Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd.+*sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr.
- sei* se.Nhb.
- seiχ* s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *six*.
- sëχ* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*.
- six* Sc., but Sh.I. *saiχ*, Inv. *sai*, ne.Sc. *seχ*, Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd. *sai*, *seχ*, *səχ*, sn.Sc. *svχ*, wm. Sc. *sëχ*, Ayr. *sai*, n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr. *seχ*, s.Sc. *sai*, *sæiχ*, *seiχ*, Ant.
- sif* Yks., but nnw. & e.Yks. *sai*, m.Yks. *sā*, se.Yks. *sai*, *sā*, sw.Yks. *sī*, es.Yks. *sai*, Cor. *sī* sw.Yks., se.Lan.+*soik*.
- soi* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken.
- soik* se.Lan.
- svχ* sn.Sc.
- svi* w.Hrt. me.Wil.
- svif* sw.Dev.
- səχ* Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*sai*.
- sai* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
- zai* Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- zif* Dev.+*zviſ*, but nw.Dev. *saiſ*, e.Dev. *zai*, sw.Dev. *svif*.
- zvi* nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
- zviſ* Dev.
- Sight**, 77, 358—*saiχt* Sh. & Or.I. *sait* es.Yks. e.Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *soit*.
- sâit* em.Lan.+*sît*, Rut. m.Nhp.
- sæiχt* s.Sc.

Sight (contd.)—

- sæit* n. Cum. + *sīt*.
sæxt nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
sixt, Uls. + *seixt*, *seit*, but Ant.
sixt.
seixt Uls.
seit Uls. me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *sīt*,
 nw. & se. Yks. + *sīt*, I. Ma. s.
 Chs., n. Stf. + *soit*, ne. Der.
sæxt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *sæxt*.
seixt ne. Sc., but Bch. *sixt*, Abd.
sixt, *sæxt*.
sēt w. Som. + *sēt*.
sixt Bch., Abd. + *sæxt*. w. Frf. e.
 Per. s. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sit m. Yks. + *sist*, nw. Lan. + *sīt*.
sist m. Yks.
sit se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. u. &
 m. Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. &
 sw. Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw.
 & s. Lan. n. nw. & s. Der. u.
 & nw. Lin.
soit n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Lei. e.
 & w. War. m. Bck. se. Cmb.
 Ken. e. Sus.
svxt sn. Sc.
svit e. & s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
sæxt Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sixt*,
 Lth. Edb.
soit ne. Nrf. I. W.
sēt w. Som.
sait e. Dev.
svit w. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.
- Sign**, 223.
Signify, 364.
Silk, 70, 253—*silk* Inv. Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. I. Ma.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken.
siök me. Wil.
svlk nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.

- silk*, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *silk*, Lth.
 Edb. n. Bck. w. Som.
solk Peb. n. Nhb.
silk Dor. Som., but w. Som. *solk*,
 e. Dev.
Silly, 135, 229, 231—*soli* em. Sc.,
 but Lth. Edb. *soli*, s. Sc.
sili Or. I., s. Ayr. + *suli*, Ant. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil.
silè Kcb.
soli s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
solè Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
soli Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sili*, *suli*.
sòlè n. Nhb.
sili Sus. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. e.
 Dev.
- Silver**, 279.
Sin, 111—*sen* ne. Sc. + *sin*, but
 Bch. Abd. *sæn*, s. Sc. e. Dor.
sin ne. Sc.
siu Sh. I., Inv. + *søn*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
 me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus.
sīn w. Som. + *sīn*.
svn Inv. sn. Sc.
søn Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
sen Dor., but e. Dor. *sen*.
siu w. Wil. Som., but w. Som.
sīn, *sīn*, e. Dev.
sīn w. Som.
- Since**, 328—*sain* Or. I. s. Abd.
sein Cai. + *sin*, Cum. + *sen*, but n.
 Cum. *sin*.
sen Sc. + *sin*, but Or. I. *sain*, Cai.
 + *sein*, s. Abd. *sain*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. + *sæn*, Ayr. *sins*, n. Ayr. +

- sins*, Lth. Edb. *sən*, Kcb. *sins*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sens*, sw. & s.Nhb. *sins*, Dur. Cum., Wm. +*sins*, but n.Wm.+*siən*, Yks. +*sin*, Lan.+*sən*, but em. sw. & s.Lan. *sin*, Der. + *sin*, but n. Der. +*sən*, Lin., but nw.Lin. *sin*, n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *sens*, e.An. Sus.
- sens* n.Nhb. s.Stf. m. Shr. Oxf.
- sin* Sc. Ir., but Ant. *sins*, n.Cum. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*sins*, Der. nw.Lin. Lei. *sins* Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sin*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. se.Ken.
- siən* n.Wm.+*sen*.
- sən* w.Frf. e.Per.+*sen*, Lth. Edb. Lan. n.Der.
- sins* Som., but w.Som.+*sins*, *zəns*.
- sins* w.Som.+*zəns*, e.Dev.
- zəns* nw.Wil.
- zəns* w.Som.
- Sinew**, 268.
- Sing**, 71, 274, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saiŋ* Ant.
- seiŋ* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *siŋ*.
- seiŋ* s.Sc. Glo.
- siŋ* Or.I., Inv.+*siŋ*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səŋ*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- siŋ* m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.
- siŋ* Inv.
- səŋ* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
- zəŋ* nw.Wil. Dor.
- ziŋ* Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- Singe**, 352, 425, 433, 434.
- Single**, 256, 272.
- Sink**, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saiŋk* Ant.
- seiŋk* s.Sc.
- siŋk* Inv. + *svŋk*, Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səŋk*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- svŋk* Inv.
- səŋk* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
- zəŋk* Glo. nw.Wil. Dor.
- ziŋk* Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- Sister**, 284, 379—*sesta(r)* w.Som. +*zəsta(r)*.
- siŋstə(r)* Wm., but n.Wm. *siŋstər*, w.Wm. *sistər*, n.Lan.
- siŋstər* n.Cum.+*siŋstər*.
- siŋstə(r)* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
- sistər* Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*səstər*, w.Wm.Sc., Ayr.+*səstər*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., I.Ma. +*siŋstər*.
- siŋstər* s.Lan.
- siŋstər* n.Cum. n.Wm. I.Ma.
- səstər* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- zəsta(r)* Dor.
- ziŋstə(r)* Sus. nw.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.
- zəsta(r)* w.Som.
- Sit**, 68, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*set* s.Ayr.+*sit*, s.Sc. ne.Nrf. Sus. *sit* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- sət* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *set*, *sit*, n.Nhb.
- zət* Wil. Dor.
- zit* Som. e.Dev.
- Six**, 361—*saks* Or.I. ne.Sc., em. Sc.+*seks*.
- sæks* Sh.I. e.Suf.

Six (contd.)—*saks* em. & s.Sc.*siks* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Nhp. s.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

saks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siks*.*saks* Dor., but e.Dor. *siks*.*zeks* sw.Dev. +*siks*.*siks* Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

e. & sw.Dev.

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Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.

se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dev. Cor.

skin w.Som.*skan* Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.**Skip**, 337.**Skirt**, 337.**Skist**, 323.**Skull**, 337.**Sky**, 178, 249, 337—*skae* sm.Lan.*skai* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +

skā, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. &

sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

skoi, e.Dev.*skā* m. & se.Yks.*skai* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Chs., nw.Der. +*skjai*, Rut. +*skoi*, s.War. e.Suf.*skai* Uls., but Ant. *skai*, me. &

se.Nhb. e.Yks.

skī n.Nhb.*skjai* Sh.I.*skjai* nw.Der.*skoi* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken.

e.Sus.

skvi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.

skai ne.Nrf.**Slack**, 24.**Slain**, 48—*slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.

Wil. e.Dor.

slān nnw.Yks.*slēn* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.*slēn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slēn*,se. & sw.Nhb., se.Yks. +*slān*,

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.

slēn s.Sc.*slēn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.

w.Wm. Lan.

slān ne. m. & se.Yks.**Slanget**, 323.**Slate**, 204.**Slaughter**, 36, 284, 358, 359—*slaxtər* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant.*slaftə(r)* Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.*sloutə(r)*, Yks., but e.Yks.*slafpə(r)*, Lan., but em. & sw.Lan. *slp̄tər*.*slafpə(r)* e.Yks.*slautər* sw.Nhb.*slāxtər* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*slāuxtər*, Peb.*slātə(r)* se.Ken.*slāxtər* Kcb.*slāuxtər* n.Ayr.*slāp̄ər* I.Ma.*sloutə(r)* m.Cum.*slp̄xtər* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *slāxtər*,*slāuxtər*, s.Ayr. *slaxtər*, Lth.

Edb.

- slōta(r)* em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
- Slay**—*slai* Glo. se.Ken., w.Wil.
+*slæ*, w.Som.
slæ ne.Nrf.
slai e.Suf. Som., but w.Som.
slai, e.Dev.
slæ sw.Nhb. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.
slē Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lin.
slis m.Yks.
slit Lei.
slai Dor.
slæ w.Wil.
- Sleep**, 131, 132, 425, 427, 429,
432 — *slēp* nnw.Yks. + *slēp*,
snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *slēp*, s.
Chs. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
slēp se.Lan.+*slēp*, e.Suf.
slēp se.Lan. e.Som., w.Som.+
slēp, *slēp*, n.Dev.
slēp s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil.
slēp m.Yks., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slēp, s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
slēp nc.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *slēp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.
Cum.+*slēp*, I.Ma.
slēp Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *slēp*, s.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.
& sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *slēp*.
slēp Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
slēp w.Som.
- Sleeve**, 145—*slēv* n.Stf. Sus.
slēv se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slēv, s.Oxf.
slēv Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
- Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
me.Wil.
slēv Dor.
- Slew**, 167, 249—*slū* Kcb.+*slū*, s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.
Lin. Som.
sljū I.Ma.
slū Sc., but Kcb.+*slū*, sw.Nhb.
se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
- Slide**, 425, 427, 429, 432.
- Slight**, 77, 358—*slait* w.Wm. n.
Der. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
slait em.Lan.
slait s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*sloit*.
slait Inv.
slait w.Som.
slāxt Abd.+*slāxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.
slit m.Cum. s.Lan.
sloit n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
sloit me.Wil.
slāxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *slāxt*, Lth. Edb.
- Sling**, 55, 425, 427, 432—*slīn*
Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.
Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *slīn*.
slīn m. & sw.Lan.
slān n.Nhb. Lth. Edb.
slān Dor.
slīn w.Som. e.Dev.
- Slinget**, 323.
- Slink**, 425, 427, 429, 432.
- Slit**, 67, 425, 427, 429, 432—*slit*
Inv., Abd.+*slat*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Slit (contd.)—

- Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Som.
slat Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., buts.Ayr.*slit*, Lth. Edb.
zlet Dor.
zlit e.Dev.
Sloe, 268, 383, 384.
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Slow, 127—*slau* Glo. se.Ken.
slā s.Sc.+*slā*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*slō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*slou*, s.
Dur. n.Cum.+*slō*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*slō*, u. & nw.Lan.
w.Wil.
slā s.Sc.
slea, *slia* m.Yks.+*sloa*.
slo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slō*.
slou n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.
Suf. e.Sus.
sloa m.Yks., se.Yks.+*slō*, sw.
Yks.
slō n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.
Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.
slō Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.
Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
Sus., but e.Sus. *sloa*.
sloa ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
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Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
n.Cum.
smāl Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
smā Peb. Kcb.
smāl me.Wil. e.Dev.
smoal w. & sw.Yks.
smō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der. Sus.

- smōl* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken.
smō sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan.
Smart, 56—*smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
smāt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.
w.Cor.
smært s.Sc.
smæit sw.Lan. nw.Som.
smert ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
smät sm.Lan.
Smash, 27—*smaif* sm. & s.Lan.
Som.
smaf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc., s.Ayr.+*smef*, Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. &
se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf.+*smef*, n. & nw.Der. s.
Lin. s.Oxf.
smāf Lth. Edb.
smæif me. & w.Wil.
smæf ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
smef s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.
n. & nw.Lin.
smēf se.Ken.
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Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.
Ken. Sus.
smil Wil. nw.Dev.
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smiud sw.Yks.
smiud ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
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smiud Or.I.
smiud Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.
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 Lin.+*sneal*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.
 Wil., w.Dor.+*snæl*, e.Som.
snaiel e.Dor.
snal ne.Yks.
snæl Sh.I. w.Dor.
sneil Ant., nnw.Yks. + *sneal*,
 snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks.,
 m.Bck.+*sneal*, e.Suf., n.Dev.+
zneil.
sneal se. & sw.Nhb., nnw.Yks.,
 m.Yks.+*snial*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.,
 n.Lin.+*snil*, s.Lin., w.War.+
snial, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.
 Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
sneil ne.Sc.
sneil s.Sc. n.Cum.
sneil Inv.sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. &
 s.Nhb.Dur.n. em. sm. se. sw.
 ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.
 Nhp.
snial nw.Lan.
sniale.Yks.+*snil*,m.Yks.w.War.
snil e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin.
 Lei.
znail Dor., but e.Dor. *snaiel*, w.
 Dor. *snail*, *snæl*.
zneil n.Dev.

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Sneeze, 190—*sneiz* n.Stf.
snēz me.Wil.
sniaz n.Der. nw.Lin.+*snīz*.
sniz Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.'s.Sc.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der.
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 m.Nhp.+*snou*, Glo. nw.Nrf.
 se.Ken.
snā Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*snjāv*,
 sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant.
 n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*snō*,
 s.Nhb., Dur.+*snō*, n.Cum.+
snoæ, sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil.
snā Kcb. s.Sc., Uls.+*snō*, but
 Ant. *snā*.
snjāv ne.Sc.
snoæ s.Stf., ne.Nhp.+*snō*, m.
 Nhp. s.Oxf.
snoæ n.Cum., e.Yks.+*snō*, m. &
 sw.Yks.
snō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks.
 I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w
 Sus. nw. & e.Dev.
snou e.Suf.
snō Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.
 Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw.
 & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.
 Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.
 s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.
 Som.
snvu ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
znō Dor.

So, 125, 235, 444—*sau* se.Ken.
sē Sh.I.+*sē*.
sei Ant.
seu Ess.+*sou*, but e.Ess. *sōu*.
seə ne.Yks.+*sē*, *siə*, nw.Yks.+*sōə*,
 snw.Yks.+*siə*, *siə*, e.Yks.+*siə*,
sō, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*siə*, *suə*,
 sm.Yks.+*siə*.
sē (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.
 ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Edb. Peb.
 Wgt.
sē Sh. & Or.I., Cai.+*sō*, ne.Sc.,
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sō*, em.
 & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., Wgt.
 sw.Nhb.+*sē*, *sō*, ne.Yks.
si (unstressed form) s.Sc. me. &
 s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Wm. ne.
 m. & e.Yks.
siə e.Cum.+*siə*, w.Cum.+*siə*, *suə*,
 n. & e.Wm.+*siə*, s.Wm., 11.
 Yks.+*siə*, nw. nww. & snw.
 Yks., nw.Lan.+*suə*.
siə s.Sc.+*sō*, n. m. c. & w.Cum.
 n. e. & w.Wm. n. ne. snw. e.
 nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*sō*.
sī Wgt., me. & se.Nhb.+*sō*, sw.
 Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sō*, s.
 Dur.
sou m.Nhp.+*sōə*, *sō*, s.Oxf. n.
 Bck., Hrt.+*sō*, but w.Hrt. *suə*,
 Hnt.ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*sōu*, Ess.,
 e.Sus.+*sō*.
soə e. & m.Lin.
sō se.Yks.
sō (unstressed form) n.Ayr. n.
 Dur.nw.Yks.s.Lan.e.Lin. m.
 Shr. w.Oxf. Bdf. e.Sus. w.
 Som. 11. & s.Dev.
sōu e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur.
 w.Sus.
sōə nw.Yks.n. & nw.Lin.m.Nhp.
sō Cai. sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
 e.Per.+*sē*, wm. & s.Sc. Uls.,

but Ant. *sei*, Nhb., but me. &
 se.Nhb.+*sī*, sw.Nhb.+*sē*, *sī*,
 s.Nhb.+*sī*, n.Dur. e.Yks., sw.
 & s.Yks.+*suə*, em. sm. se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf., but
 em.Stf. *suə*, wm. & s.Stf. *sū*,
 Der., but nw.Der. *sū*, Not.
 Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor.
 Shr., but n. & m.Shr. *suə*, e.
 Hrf.+*sō*, n. nw. & e.Oxf.Brks.
 Bck., Bdf.+*suə*, Hrt. e.An.,
 but ne.Nrf. *sou*, e.Suf. *sou*,
sōu, Ess. *seu*, *sou*, but e.Ess.
sōu, n.Ken.e.Sus., w.Wil. sw.
 Dev.+*sō*, Cor., but e.Cor. *sō*.
su (unstressed form) m. & s.Lan.
 Chs. Stf. e.Suf.
suə w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. es. &
 s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.
 Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt.
sū s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der.
sō (unstressed form) e.Hrf. Sus.
 Hmp. w.Som. n.Dev. se.Cor.
sō e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Hmp. w.
 Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. n. sw. &
 s.Dev. e.Cor.
sū e.Dor. e. & s.Som.
 [The unstressed form is gen. *sə*.]
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Soap, 121, 122—*sau*p se.Ken.
seip Ant.
sēp Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sop*.
sēp em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
siap m.Cum. Wm.
sjēp s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sōp*.
sop Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
soəp n.Stf., me.Wil.+*sōp*.
sōp me.Wil.
sōəp se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
sōp s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.+
suəp, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Stf.
sup s.Chs.

suap sw. Yks. 11. m. & em. Lan. n.

Der.

sūp Lei.

zīp w. Som. + *zuap*.

zōp Dor. e. Dev.

zuap w. Som.

Sod, 82.

Soft, 279—*saft* Or. I. ne. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., 11.

Cum. + *soft*, s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

sāft Lth. Edb. m. Nhp., se. Ken.

+ *sōft*.

sāt s. Nhp. Glo. Hmp., Wil. + *soft*,

zāt, Dor. Som., but w. Som.

sōf, Dev.

sof I. Ma.

soft sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. sw. Yks. 11. em. & sw.

Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & w. Der.

Lin. s. Oxf. Wil.

sōf w. Som.

sōft se. Lan. se. Ken.

sōft Peb.

zāt Wil.

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Soil, *sb.*, 213—*sail* n. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.

Glo. s. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus.

saiō me. Wil.

sail em. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. ne. &

w. Der.

sēil Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Peb.

soil w. Fr. e. Per. Ant. n. & s.

Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lin.

svil Bdf.

sail ne. Nrf.

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em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.

saul Ant., I. Ma. + *soul*.

sauld sw. Nhb. se. Ken.

sāl ne. Sc.

sāld Sh. I.

sāld s. Sc.

seuld Uls. + *sōld*, but Ant. *saul*.

soud n. & sw. Lan., n. Stf. + *svud*,

ne. Shr.

soul I. Ma.

sould se. Nhb. n. Dur.

soald n. Cum. s. Oxf.

sōld wm. Sc.

sōud m. Lin.

sōd s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.

sōld Uls. Rut. Lei.

suāld w. Wil. + *zvul(d)*.

svud ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw.

e. & s. Der. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. +

svuld.

svuld ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

swoald n. Ken.

zōl Dor., w. Som. + *zōld*.

zōld w. Som. nw. Dev.

zvul(d) w. Wil.

zvōld e. Som.

Solder, 297.

Some, 101—*som* Uls., but Ant.

sūm, w. Oxf. + *sūm*.

sum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & em. Lan. 11. & s. Stf.

n. Der. Lin. Rut.

sūm Ant. m. se. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Dnb. e. &

wm. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der.

Lei. sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.

Wor. n. & ne. Shr., nw. Oxf. +

svm, w. Oxf. n. Bck.

svm Sc. m. Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf.

e. Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.

Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Ken. Cor.

zom nw. & e. Dev.

zōm w. Som. + *zvm*.

zvm Glo. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.

nw. e. & w. Som. n. & s. Dev.

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Sc.+*son*, but Bch. Abd. *sən*.

sin Cai. Ant. e.Som. nw.Dev.

sian m.Yks.+*sun*.

son Uls., but Ant. *sin*, s.War.

n.Bck.+*sùn*, e.Dev.+*sin*.

sun me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.

nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf.+*sùn*, s.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+

sùn, Bdf.

sùn m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. e. em.

& s.Stf.nw. & e.Der. Not. Lei.

ne.Nhp., m. & sw.Nhp.+*son*,

e. & s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.

+*son*, n. ne. & se.Shr., nw.

& w.Oxf.+*son*, n.Bck. nw.

Hrt.

son Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.

sm. & s.Sc. m. & sw.Nhp. s.

Wor. m.Shr., e.Hrf.+*son*, s.

Pem.nw.w. & s.Oxf.Hrt., but

nw.Hrt. *sùn*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

me.Wil.

sən Bch. Abd.

sin w.Som.+*son*, e. & s.Dev.

son nw.Som.

son e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w.

Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

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Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.

Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sàŋ*,

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., es.

Yks.+*soŋ*, n. & nw.Lan.

sàŋ s.Ayr. s.Sc.

soŋ sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+*soŋ*, Lin.

Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf.

Ess. me.Wil.

sōŋ se.Ken.

sōŋ Bdf.

soŋ s.Lan. n.Der.

sung s.Stf.

sūŋ s.Chs. Lei. War.

sūŋ sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.

soŋ m.Shr. n.Hrf.

soŋ Sur. w.Wil. Dor. n. & c.

Som., w.Som.+*sōŋ*, e. & sw.

Dev.

sōŋ w.Som.

Soon, 162, 163, 249, 306, 321—

sian nnw.Yks.+*siun*.

sin n.Ayr. Ant.

siun me. & sw.Nhb.+*sian*, s.

Nhb., n.Dur.+*sian*, n. & m.

Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+

siun, n.Stf.+*svun*, s.Stf., n.

Der.+*sūn*, s.Der., Rut.+*sūn*,

Lei., n.Shr. nw.Hrt.+*sūn*, se.

Hrt. se.Cmb. e.Ken.

siun ne.Nrf.+*sūn*.

sian n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+

sjun, sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.

& sw.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lan.

sīn ne.Sc.

sjun se.Nhb.

sōn m.Nhp.

siun sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., s.

Lan.+*sūn*.

sun I.Ma.+*sūn*, s.War. s.Wor.

m.Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks.

n.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf.+*sūn*, n.

Ken. s.Sur., e.Sus.+*suən*, w.

Sus.

suən s.Lin. m.Bck. e.Sus.

sūn Uls., but Ant. *sin*, m. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., em.Stf.+

svun, n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+

svun, Not. Lin., but s.Lin.

suən, Rut. ne.Nhp. e.War.

- n. & se. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Pem. s.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., but
 se. Cmb. *siun*, nw. Nrf. Ess.
 se. Ken. e. Dor.
- svun* n. e. & em. Stf. ne. & e. Der.
sæn w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. s. Sc.
sæun s. Chs.
- sæn* Sh. I. + *fæn*, Kcb.
sün sn. Sc. + *fæn*, nm. Sc. + *fün*,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *sæn*, sm.
 Sc., but s. Ayr. *fin*, Kcb. *sæn*,
 sw. Dev. + *zin*, *zün*.
- sün* wm. Sc. + *fin*, *fæn*, but n. Ayr.
sin, Lth. Edb. + *fün*, ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf.
- fin* wm. Sc. s. Ayr.
fæn wm. Sc.
fæn Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc.
fün nm. Sc.
fün Lth. Edb.
zin sw. Dev.
- zun* me. & w. Wil.
zün Glo., nw. Wil. + *sünd*, e. & s.
 Som.
sünd nw. Wil.
sæn w. Som.
sün n. & sw. Dev.
sün e. Dev.
- Soot**, 169, 249—*siut* sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. nnw. Yks.,
 snw. Yks. + *süt*.
- sist* n. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *sjut*, s.
 Dur. Wm. ne. Yks., e. Yks. +
sut, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *sut*, nw.
 Lan.
- sit* ne. Sc. + *süt*, n. & s. Ayr.
sjut se. Nhb.
- suüt* sw. & ms. Yks.
- sut* Uls. me. Nhb. e. se. & es. Yks.,
 em. Lan. I. Ma. + *süt*, n. & s. Stf.
 s. Lin., Rut. + *süt*, Glo., se. Ken.
 + *süt*.
- süt* Inv. n. Cum. snw. Yks. n. &
- sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *süt*, sw. &
 s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin.
- süt* em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. wm.
 Stf. Lei.
- süt* ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *sæt*, sm. Sc. +
süt, but s. Ayr. *sit*, Kcb. *sæt*,
 Lth. Edb. + *süt*, Rut. s. War.
 s. Wor. ne. & m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. Bdf. ne. & s. Nrf. Ken.,
 but se. Ken. + *süt*, s. Sur. Sus.
 I. W. w. Som. e. Dev.
- sæt* Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf. c. Per.,
 wm. Sc. + *süt*, Ayr., but n. & s.
 Ayr. *sit*, Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
- süt* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
sæt, sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Dev.
- süt* wm. Sc.
- süt* me. & w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som.
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 Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks., se.
 Yks. + *suar*.
- sear* sw. Nhb.
- sēr* Sh. & Or. I. ne. nm. em. wm.
 sm. & s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. n.
 Cum., Wm. + *siar*.
- sia(r)* nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.
siar Wm.
- soar* n. Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf.
 Ken. me. Wil.
- soar* I. Ma.
- sōar* se. & sw. Lan. Chs. n. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf. s.
 Sur. Sus.
- sōr* sn. Sc. Ant.
- suar* se. sw. & es. Yks. n. em.
 ms. & s. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der.
 s. Lin. s. War. n. nw. & e. Oxf.
 Brks., w. Wil. + *suar*.
- sōar* n. & e. Dev.
- suar* w. Wil. e. Dor. w. Som.

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Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s.

Lan. n.Der.

sàχt Uls.+*soχt*.

sât I.Ma. s.War.

soχt ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Uls.

souχt sm.Sc.+*sôχt*, but Kcb.

soχt, s.Sc.

sout n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan.

nw.Lin.

soət Rut., ne.Nrf.+*svut*.

sôχt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

sôt s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sôχt wm.Sc.

sôt e.Suf.

sôχt Ayr. Peb.

svut ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf.

zât Brks. Dor.

zôt e.Dev.

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Bch. Abd. sn. & em.Sc., wm.

Sc.+*sôl*, *sôl*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw. snw. &

sw.Yks.+*soul*, em.Lan.+*sôl*,

se.Lan., s.Lan. + *soul*, Glo. +

soul, se.Ken.

sâl Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*svul*.

seul Uls., but Ant. *saul*.

soul ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *saul*,

me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. u. & m.

Cum. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.

Yks. u. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma.

souəl m.Lin.

soəl m.Yks.

sôl nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

sâl, *svul*, s.Oxf.

sôld e.Suf.

sôl wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb.

saul, nw.Lin.

sôl Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lei.

sôld ne.Nrf.+*svuld*.

suəl s.Lin.

svul w.Frf. e.Per. ne. & nw.

Der. w.Wil.

svuld ne.Nrf.

suəl Glo.

zôl n.Dev.

zôul e.Dor.

zôl e.Dev.

zôl Dor., but e.Dor. *zôul*, w.

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saun s.Stf.

saund es.Yks. n.Lan.

saənd n.Stf. n.Der.

sānd sw.Yks.+*seənd*, s.Lan.+

sēnd.

sēnd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

seund s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. se.

Ken.

seənd sw.Yks.

soun I.Ma.

sound nw.Lan.

sun ne. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +

sund, Ant.

sund Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. me. & sw.

Nhb.

sūn sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+

sūnd.

sūnd sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. &

sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin.

svund m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

me.Wil.

səund ne.Nrf.

zəund e.Dev.

zəun w.Som.

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sauʃ.

sauʃ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*sūʃ*, es.

Yks. n. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der.

sāʃ sw. Yks.+*seʃ*, s.Lan.+*sēʃ*.

sēʃ sm. sw. & s.Lan.

seuʃ Uls., but Ant. *suʃ*, s.Lin.,

Lei.+*svuʃ*, n.Wor. se.Ken.

seʃ sw.Yks.

souʃ I.Ma. n.Stf.

suʃ Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per., Ayr.+*sūʃ*, Peb. Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin.

sūʃ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *suʃ*,

wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.

& se.Yks. n.Lin.

svuʃ Lei. Oxf. w.Hrt. Suf. me.

Wil. e.Dor.

səuʃ ne.Nrf.

zəuð w.Som.+*zvuð*.

zvuʃ w.Wil.

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Chs., nw.Der.+*sau*.

sau s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Glo.
+*svu*.

sā sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*sū*.

seu nnw.Yks.+*sū*, s.Lin. Lei.

m.Bck. se.Ken.

sū n.Cum.+*sou*, m.Cum. Wm.

ne.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sū*, e.Yks.

+*sou*, se. & ms.Yks.

sou n.Cum. e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.

sū Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.

nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw.

em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. &
nw.Lin.

svu s.Sc. Rut. m.Shr. Oxf. e.

Suf. e.Sus.

sā nw.Dev.

səu ne.Nrf.

zəu w.Som.

zvu Glo. w.Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.

Dev.

zū n.Dev.

Sow, *v.*, 127, 425, 432—*sau* em.

Lan.+*sō*, Glo. se.Ken.

sā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc.

+*sā*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb.

sw.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.

+*sō*, n. & nw.Lan.

sā s.Sc.

sou s.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*svu*.

sō e. m. & sw.Yks.

sū wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin., but

s.Lin. *sō*.

sou se.Cmb. e.Suf.

sō Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur.

n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em.

se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.

Oxf. Sus.

svu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

sā w.Wil.

sou e.Hrf.

sū Dor. nw.Dev.

sō e.Som. e.Dev.

Spake—*spaik* se.Ken.

spak Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & em.Lan.

speak n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.

spēk Inv. n.Ayr.

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Fr. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

spask em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev.
spāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

spærk s.Sc.

spēk sw.Lan.

spāk sm.Lan.

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Bch. Abd. *spik*, Ldd., nnw.
Yks.+*spiak*, snw. sw. & ms.
Yks., s.Yks.+*spēk*, m. sm. sw.
ms. & s.Lan., s.Stf.+*spēk*, *spik*,
e.Der., Rut. +*spēk*, m.Nhp. +
spik, sw.Nhp.+*spēk*, *spik*, nw.
Oxf. n.Bck.+*spēk*, Hnt.+*spik*,
w.Sur.

spek Sh.I.

speak n.Stf.+*spik*, n.Lin.+*spiak*,
e.Suf. nw.Wil.

spēk Or.I. Cai. Uls., but Ant.
spik, Ldd. *speik*, es. & s.Yks.
se.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*spik*, Flt.
Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der. +
spik, nw.Der., Not.+*spik*, Rut.,
Lei.+*spik*, but n.Lei. *spiak*, ne.
Nhp. +*spik*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.
+ *spik*, m.Shr., se.Shr. +
spik, Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
n. & m.Bck., Bdf.+*spik*, Cmb.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf. sm.Hmp. me.
Wil., e.Dor.+*spiak*, *spik*, Som.
Dev.

spiak n.Cum.+*spik*, m.Wm., sw.
& s.Wm.+*spik*, ne. nnw. e. m.
& nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*spik*, n.
nw. & em.Lan. u. nw. & s.Lin.

n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*spik*, s.Oxf. se.
Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor.

spik Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*spik*, w.
Fr. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *spik*, wm.Sc.+*spik*, Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc., se.Nhb. +*spik*, u.
Cum.

spik Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
e. & m.Cum. n. w. sw. & s.Wm.
se.Yks. Chs. n. e. em. wm. &
s.Stf. ne. & s.Der. Not. Lei.
ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. ne.
& se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.
nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. e.Dor.

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snw. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

speatf e.Suf.

spētf Uls., but Ant. *spitf*, se.Lan.
s.Stf. Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.
me.Wil., e.Dor. + *spiatf*, w.
Som. n. & sw.Dev.

spiatf n.Cum. + *spitf*, ne. e. m. &
se.Yks. em.Lan. nw. & s.Lin.
s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor.+
spētf.

spitf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spitf*,
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. I.Ma.

spitf Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. &
m.Cum. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. &
nw.Der. se.Ken.

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+ *spid*, snw. Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

spead e.Suf.

spēd s.Stf., ne.Nrf. + *spid*.

spiad m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spid*, se.
Lan. s.Lin. w.Dor. e.Dev.

spid Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

spīd Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw.
e. se. sw. & es.Yks. u. em. &
s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Wil. w.Som.

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Spend, 50, 428, 429, 433—*spænd*
se.Ken.

spen Bch. Abd., Ayr. Lth. Edb.
+ *spend*, Kcb. Ant., n.Cum. +
spend, I.Ma. e.Dev.

spend Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Bdf. e.
An. n. & e.Ken. Sus. Wil.
Dor.

spēn w.Som.

Spew, 159, 249—*speu* Abd. Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb.

spiu Inv. u.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor.

spjū ne.Sc., but Abd. *speu*, w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus.

spū Ant. n.Der.

spā Or.I.

spū e.Dev.

Spill, 429.

Spin, 68, 425, 426, 427, 432—
spin Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
u.Lan., em.Lan. + *spen*, se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

spīn w.Som.

spen ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Spire, 158—*spair* Ayr. Kcb.

spaiə(r) m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil.
e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

spaiər I.Ma.

spāi(r) m. Yks.

spāiə(r) em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.

spēiə(r) s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

spēir ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

spoiə(r) se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

spoiə(r) Dor. Dev., but e.Dev.

spaiə(r), w.Cor.

Spirit, 211, 229, 231—*spirit* m.
Cum. s.Lan. u.Lin. w. & s.
Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

spērət I.Ma. Dor.

spirit Ant. n.Cum. sw.Lan. u.
Stf. se.Ken.

spīrət Sus.

spīrit ne.Sc. Kcb.

spīrət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

spīrit Ayr.

spīrət em.Sc.

sporīt s.Nhb.

spurīt w.Som.

spārīt Wm. Yks. u. em. sm. &
se.Lan. n.Der.

Spise, 323.

Spit, 68, 425, 429, 433, 434—
spæt Dor. w.Som.

spet Lei., Oxf. + *spit*, Sus. nw.Dev.

spit Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.
Lan. + *spæt*, se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.
Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

spæt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Splatch, 323.
Splatter, 323.
Split, 425, 429, 430.
Sploy, 323.
Spoil, 213, 244—*spail* ne.Sc. +
spèil, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw.
 & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.
 Lei.+*spoil*, m.Nhp. w.War. u.
 Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.
 Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*spoil*, Sur.,
 but s.Sur. *spvil*, Sus., but w.
 Sus. *spvil*, e.Dor.+*spwail*.
spail s.Oxf. e.Dev.
spàil em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr.
speil sn.Sc.+*spoil*, wm.Sc., sm.
 Sc.+*spoil*, s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.
 Der.
spèil Inv. ne.Sc. Peb.
spoil Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sm.
 Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 se.Ken.
spoil snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*spuil*.
spuil m.Yks.
spvil s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur.
 w.Sus.
spail ne.Nrf., I.W.+*spwail*.
spwail Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.
 Dor., w.Som.+*spwvial*.
spwoil e.Som.
spwoio me.Wil.
spwvil n.Hrf.
spwvial w.Wil. w.Som.
spwail e.Dor.
Spoken, 95, 233, 269—*spaukn*
 se.Ken.
spokn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm.
 Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n.Der.
spoukn s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

spōkn Ant.
spōakn nw.Lin.
spōkn Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Spoon, 162, 163, 249—*spian*
 nnw.Yks.
spin wm.Sc.+*spæn*, *spūn*, s.Ayr.
spiun me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. u. & ne.Wm., snw.
 Yks.+*spūn*, em.Lan. n. wm.
 & s.Stf. s.Der. Rut. Lei. w.
 War. n.Wor. Lon. e.Ken.
spiun ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
spian n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*spjun*, s.
 Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*spuin*, nw.Lan.
spin Bch. Abd.
spīn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spīn*,
 sw.Nhb.
spjun se.Nhb.
spuin se. & sw.Yks.
spun m.Shr.
spuan s.Lin., Bdf. w.Wil.+*spūn*,
 Dor.
spūn Inv. Uls., but Ant. *spæn*,
 sw.Wm. snw.Yks. u. sm. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.
 Der. nw.Lin. s.War. s.Wor.
 s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. me. & w.Wil.
spvun ne.Shr.
spæn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
spūn, s.Ayr. *spīn*, Peb. s.Sc.
 Ant.
spæn Kcb. w.Som. sw.Dev.
spūn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *spīn*,
 Kcb. *spæn*, n.Dev.
spūn wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf.
 e.Dev.
Spread, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.
Spring, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432.
Squabble, 233 — *skwabl* Bch.
 Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

- Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.
 & se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+
skwobl, se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil. Dor.
- skwabl* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *skwabl*.
skwæbl e.Dev.
skwobl e.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
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- Squackle**, 323.
Squaddy, 323.
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Squeak—*skwāk* s.Chs.
skwāk s.Sc., sw.Lan.+*skweik*.
skweik sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*skwīk*,
 Sus.
skwek n.Ayr.+*skwēk*, s.Ayr. Peb.
skweak m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*skwēk*,
skwiak.
skwēk n.Ayr. sw. & ms.Yks.,
 s.Yks.+*skwīk*, s.Lan. s.Stf.
 Glo. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. sm.Hmp.
 nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
skwiak, *skwīk*, Dev.
skwiak nw.Lan.+*skwīk*.
skwīk w.Som.
skwiak n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm.,
 s.Wm.+*skwīk*, nm. & sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Chs., but s.
 Chs. *skwāk*, n.Der.+*skwīk*,
 e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei., e.
 Hrf.+*skwīk*, s.Oxf. se.Hrt. e.
 Suf., e.Dor.+*skwīk*.
skwīk Kcb. I.Ma.
skwīk Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb.
skwek, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skwek*,
skwēk, s.Ayr. *skwek*, Uls. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
skwiak, Cum. Wm., but m.
- Wm. *skwiak*, s.Wm.+*skwiak*,
 s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & w.
 Der. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Dor.
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Stairs, 139—*staiæz* Glo. me. Wil.
 w.Som.
stæz e.Oxf.
stāz Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.
stærz Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
stæz s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Lan., sw.Lan.+*stiaæz*, s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som., but
 w.Som. *staiæz*, e.Dev.
stērz Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
stēz w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.
stiarz I.Ma.
stiaæz se.Lan.+*stāz*, sw.Lan.
stāz m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.
- Stamp**, 30.
Stand, 31, 307, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*stan* Inv. + *stand*,
stān(d), ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant., n.Cum.+*stand*, m.Cum.
 n.Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. ne.
 Der., nw.Lin.+*stand*, e.Oxf.
 s.Dev.
stand Or.I. Inv. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.
stan, sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ston*,
stānd, n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
stān I.Ma.
stānd w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Sus.

Stand (contd.)—

stàn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stan*,
Uls.+*stànd*, but Ant. *stan*, n.
Nhb.+*stànd*.

stànd Inv. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

stæn Dor., w.Som.+*stænd*, e.
Dev.

stænd Som., but w.Som.+*stæn*.

stënd se.Ken.

ston em. & sw.Lan.

stond se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. 11.
Der.

stön(d) Lth. Edb.

stænd em.Lan.

Star, 56—*star* Inv. ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *stār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr.

Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

staæ(r) sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stā(r)*,
n.Stf.

stā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
but w.Wm. *star*, Yks., but
sw.Yks. *staæ(r)*, Lan., but em.

Lan.+*staæ(r)*, Flt. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

stār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *stōr*, s.Ayr.

star, se.Nhb.

stār Kcb.

stær s.Sc.

steæ(r) m.Shr.

stōr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

stō(r) Brks.

Stare, 46—*staær* e.Oxf.

stā(r) n.Stf. Rut. Oxf., but e.

Oxf. *staæ(r)*, s.Oxf. *steæ(r)*, ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

stār I.Ma.+*stōr*.

steæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*stā(r)*, se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.
me. Wil. Dor. Som.

stær Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

stēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb.

stōr I.Ma.

stā(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

Starve, 56, 429—*starv* Sh.I. Uls.,

but Ant. *sterv*, me.Nhb., se.

Nhb.+*stērv*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

I.Ma.

staæv em.Lan.+*stāv*, n.Stf. e.Dev.

stāv s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.

+*steæv*, se & sw.Yks. 11. & m.

Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. Sus.

me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.

& nw.Dev. Cor.

stærv s.Sc.

stērv sm.Sc.+*sterv*.

stæv sw.Lan.

sterv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant.

steæv m.Yks. n.Bck.

stērv se.Nhb.

stōv Glo.

stāv em. & sm.Lan.

Stead, 59, 60—*sted* ne.Sc. Ant.

em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

steid sw.Yks.+*stīd*, ms.Yks.

stīd n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*stīd*, n.Wm.

s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus.

stīd snw. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan.

n. & nw.Lin.

stīd s.Ayr. Kcb.

stīd em.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

11. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

Steady, 231—*stedi* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Pcr. s.Ayr., Edb.+

- stidi*, Ant. sw.Yks., n.Lan.+
stidi, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. e.Dev.
stidi n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Oxf.
 Sus. Som.
stidi Lth. Edb.
studi sw. & s.Nhb.
stùdi I.Ma.
- Steak**, 249—*staiik* se.Ken.
steik Ant. n.Stf. Not. s.Oxf., s.
 Sur. w.Sus.+*stik*.
steok n.Cum.+*stiek*, m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. & se.Lan. Lin. n.Bck.
 Bdf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Dor.
stèk Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. & s.Nhb. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Som. n.
 Dev.
stiak m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. nw.Lan.
stiek n.Cum.
stiak s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
stjek, sw.Nhb.s.Dur., ne.Yks.
 +*stik*, e.Yks. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.
stik ne.Yks. w.War. ne.Shr. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*steik*.
stjek se.Nhb.
- Steal**, 59, 60, 425, 426, 427, 430,
 432—*steil* sw. & ms.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*stial*, sm. sw. & s.Lan.
steal w.Som.
stèl w.Frf. e.Per.
stèl I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Glo. me.
 Wil. Dor.
stial n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf.
stil ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
stìl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. se.Ken.
- Steam**, 183—*steim* n.Stf. Sus.
stem s.Stf.
stēm I.Ma.+*stīm*, Dor. w.Som.
stiam sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. ms.
 & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 me.Wil.
stīm ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
stīm Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. se.Ken.
- Steel**, 146—*steil* s.Chs. n.Stf.
stèl Glo.
stìl Dor., w.Som.+*stial*.
stial nw.Lin.+*stìl*, s.Oxf. w.Som.
 e.Dev.
stìl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc.
stìl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. n.em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
 me.Wil. Cor.
- Steep**, 183, 429.
- Step**, 51, 383—*stap* ne.Sc., hut
 Bch. Abd. *step*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 Ayr.+*step*, Dor. w.Som.
stæp nw. & e.Dev.
step Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 e.Som. Cor.
- Stern**, *sb.*, 50—*starn* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
stān s.Nhb.+*stōn*, m.Cum. n. em.
 se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lin.
 Glo. Sus. Dor.
stārn Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*stern*.
stærn s.Sc.
stēn sw.Lan.

Stern (contd.)—

stern w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

stōn s.Nhb.

stān w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. n.

Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Stick, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Stile, 78—*stail* ne.Sc.+*stēil*, Lth.

Ant. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*steil*,

se.Yks.+*stāl*, es.Yks., sw.Lan.

+*stil*, I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*stīl*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.

stāl m. & se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*stīl*.

stāil em.Lan.+*stīl*, em. & wm.

Stf.

stāl sw.Yks.+*stīl*.

steil me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*stīl*, s.

Chs.

stēil Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. c.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

stīl m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. &

s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. &

nw.Lin.

stoil n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

n. & m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

stvil sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.

stviō me. Wil.

stviāl w. Wil. e.Dev.

stail ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*stāil*.

stāil e.Dor.

Sting, 68, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Stink, 71, 425, 427, 429, 432—

steyk s.Sc. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

stīyk ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

stoyk sn.Sc.

stoyk Inv. Edb. n.Nhb.

Stint, 100—*stent* sw.Nhb. s.Stf.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

stint ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.

em. & wm.Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

stant Inv. Lth. n.Nhb.

Stitch, 68, 341—*stetf* Dor.

stik Sh.I.

stif Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. nw. &

s.Som.

stik w.Frf. e.Per.

stik s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

stīf w.Som.

stif ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

Stolen, 92, 253—*staun* Abd. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb. sw.Nhb. Wm.

em. se. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*stūn*.

stoun n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & sw.

Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan.

stoan n.Cum.

stōn s.Chs.+*stoun*.

stūn n.Der.

stoun s.Chs.

Stone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*staun*

se.Ken.

steon m.Yks., n.Lan.+*stuan*.

stēn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*stān*, *stīn*, but

Bnff.+*stēn*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc., but Edb. Peb. *stēn*.

stēn Cai., Bnff.+*stīn*, wm. & sm.

Sc. Edb. Peb., Uls.+*stōn*.

stian m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*stīan*.

stien n.Cum.

stiāns s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*stjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
 se.Yks. nw.Lan.
stīn Or.I.+*stīn*, ne.Sc.
stīn Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb.
stjen se.Nhb. n.Dur.
ston s.Chs.+*stūn*, Rut., m.Nhp.
 +*stoun*,sw.Nhp.+*stuan*,*stwon*,
 s.Nrf. sw.Dev.
stoun m.Nhp.
stoən ms.Yks., m.Lin.+*stōn*.
stōn se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin.
 w.War. w.Wor. s.Sur. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som., w.
 Som.+*stuan*, e.Dev.
stōn Uls., em.Lan.+*stuan*, sm.
 sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs.,
 n. & em.Stf.+*stūn*, m.Lin. ne.
 Nhp., e.War.+*stuan*, s.War.
 s.Wor.+*stwon*,n.Shr.,ne.Shr.
 +*stūn*, se.Shr., Ess.+*stoun*.
stun ne.Nrf.+*stvn*, e.Suf.
stuan sw. es. & s.Yks. n. m. em.
 sm. & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der., e.Der.+*stūn*, s.Lin.
 sw.Nhp.e.War.,Glo.+*stwan*,
stwon,nw.Oxf.+*stwon*,s.Oxf.,
 n.Bck.+*stvn*, m.Bck. w.Hrt.
 n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
stūn s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.
 e. nw. w. & s.Der. ne.Shr.
stūn Lei.
stvn s.Lin., e.Oxf.+*stwon*, w.
 Oxf.+*stwan*, n.Bck. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf.
stwon Ess.
stwon e.Oxf.
stwan Glo.
stwon sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf.
stwan w.Oxf.
Stood,169—*stiad* sw.Wm.,nnw.
 Yks.+*stiud*.

stiud n.Cum.+*stūd*, m.Cum. ne.
 Wm. nnw.Yks.
stiad s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*stud*.
stid ne.Sc. s.Ayr.
stod Uls.+*stud*, but Ant. *stūd*.
stöd sw.Dev.
stud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.,
 snw.Yks. + *stuid*, se.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*stūd*, n.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. &
 w.Wil.
stuid snw. & sw.Yks.
stiad e.Dor.
stūd n.Cum. es.Yks., nw.Der.+
stūd, n.Lin., se.Ken.+*stvd*.
stūd Ant. m. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der.
 Lei.
stvd sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr.
 se.Ken.
stæd Sh.&Or.I.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Sc.
stæd wm.Sc.+*stūd*, Peb. Kcb. w.
 Som.
stūd Lth. Edb. n.Dev.
stūd wm.Sc. e.Dev.
Stool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—
stial nnw.Yks.+*stiul*.
stiu n.Stf.
stiul me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
 +*stūl*, n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.
 ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
stial n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*stjul*, sw.
 Nhb. s.Dur. w. & sw.Wm. ne.
 e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
stil Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
stil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stil*.
stjul se.Nhb. n.Dur.
stiul sw. & ms.Yks.
stuo me.Wil.+*stūl*.
stuvl w.Wil.+*stual*.

Stool (contd.)—

stuals. Lin. s. Oxf. n. Ken. w. Wil.
stū sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan., s. Chs.
 +*stæu*, n. & nw. Der.

stūl Uls., but Ant. *stæl*, snw. &
 es. Yks. I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin.
 Rut. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil.

stul sn. Sc.

stul w. Der.

stæl w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Ant. w.
 Som.

stæu s. Chs.

stēl Sh. & Or. I., wm. Sc. + *stūl*,
 Peb. Kcb.

stūl Lth.

stūl wm. Sc. s. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.
stwól Dor.

Stop, 83—*stap* wm. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *stōp*, Ant. se. Ken. Dor.
 w. Som. e. Dev.

stop Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Sus. s. Som. Dev.,
 but e. Dev. *stap*, Cor.

stōp n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Storm, 87, 234—*stām* s. War. s.
 Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.
 & e. Som. e. Dev.

storm Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr.

stōrm, Kcb. n. Ir. me. & se.
 Nhb., n. Cum. I. Ma. + *storām*.

storām n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *stōm*, I. Ma., Lei. + *stōm*.

stoām m. se. & sw. Yks. em. Lan.
stōm s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

snw. e. & es. Yks. n. sm. se.
 sw. & s. Lan. n. & em. Stf. Der.

s. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m. Bck.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

stōrm wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *stōrm*.
stōrm n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

stuar m. Sc.

stām nw. Lin.

Stow, 168—*stau* Inv. + *stō*, ne. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
 sw. Nhb. n. & w. Wm., em. Lan.
 + *stō*, Glo. se. Ken.

stou s. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Yks.
 I. Ma. n. Stf., nw. Lin. + *stō*, s.
 Oxf. s. Som.

stō n. Lan. Dor.

stō Inv. em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.
 nw. Lin.

stū s. Stf.

stou w. Frf. e. Per. w. Wil.

Straight, 57, 358—*straxt* Bch.
 Abd., sn. Sc. + *strext*, wm. Sc.
 + *strāxt*, s. Ayr.

strait n. Dur. + *streit*, *strvit*, s. Dur.
 nw. Lin., s. Wor. + *streit*, n. Hrf.
 + *strait*, *streit*, e. Hrf. s. Pem.
 Glo., w. Oxf. + *streit*, Brks., but
 se. Brks. *streit*, Cmb. + *streit*,
 but m. Cmb. *strēt*, Nrf. + *streit*,
 but s. Nrf. *strēt*, Ken., e. Sus.
 + *streat*, Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor.
 + *stræit*, w. Som., s. Som. +
stræit, n. nw. & s. Dev.

strāxt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
straxt, w. Frf. e. Per. + *strext*,
 wm. Sc., sm. Sc. + *strōxt*, but s.
 Ayr. *straxt*, Kcb. *strext*, Lth.
 + *strōxt*.

strait Not. + *streit*, n. Hrf., Ess. +
stræit, *streit*.

stræixt s. Sc.

stræit nw. Oxf. + *strēt*, Ess. nw. &
 w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

strext sn. Sc. nm. Sc., but w.
 Frf. e. Per. + *strāxt*, em. Sc.,

- but Lth. *strāχt*, *strōχt*, Edb.
strōχt, Kcb.
streiχt Sh.I. n.Nhb.
streit me.Nhb., se. & sw.Nhb. +
stroit, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*streat*, *striat*, w.Cum. +*strit*,
Wm., but ne.Wm. *stprait*, nnw.
& snw.Yks., m. & nm.Yks. +
striat, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan.,
nw.Lan. +*strēt*, m. sm. sw. & s.
Lan., I.Ma. +*stpreit*, Chs. Flt.
Stf., but n.Stf. *streat*, Der.
Not., n.Lin. +*strēt*, s.War. s.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.
Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.
+*streat*, *striat*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Ess. ne.Dev.
stret Rut. +*strēt*, e.War.
streaχt Ant.
streat n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin.
m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck.,
Bdf. +*strēt*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.
strēt ne.Yks., se.Yks. +*spreit*, es.
Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut.
n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., s.
Sur. w.Sus. +*stroit*, I.W. e.
Cor.
striat n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.
Lin. se.Hrt.
strit m. & w.Cum. e.Yks.
stroit nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.
strōχt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
stroit se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.
stprait ne.Wm.
stpreit I.Ma.
spreit se.Yks. em.Lan.
- Strange**, 352, 366.
Stranger, 206—*straindgæ(r)* w.
Wor. Ess. se.Ken.
strandgæ(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
* Som.
- strāndgæ(r)* e.Suf.
strændgæ(r) Glo. w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *strēndgæ(r)*, w.Som.
e.Dev.
strēndgæ(r) me.Wil.
streindgæ(r) sw.Nhp. Bdf.
streindgæ(r) wm.Sc.
strendgæ(r) Wm.
streandgæ(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. +
striandgæ(r), sw.Yks. se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Hrt. n.Ken.
streandgæ(r) n.Cum.
strēindgæ(r) Kcb.
strēndgæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. em.
sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.
strēndgæ(r) Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
striandgæ(r) m.Yks.
strēndgæ(r) I.Ma.
sprendgæ(r) se.Yks.
- Straw**, 186—*strā* Sh.I. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb. +*strē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
n.Cum. + *stroa*, nnw.Yks. +
stria, *stria*, n.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.,
w.Oxf. +*strō*, Brks., n.Bck. +
strō, m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.,
Ess. +*stroa*, e.Ken., s.Sur. w.
Sus. +*strō*, Hmp. I.W., e.Dor.
+*strē*, w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,
sw.Dev. +*strē*.
strā Uls., but Ant. *strei*.
strē Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.
strei Ant.
stroa m.Yks. +*stria*.
strē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir., but
Uls. *strī*, Ant. *strei*, n. & se.
Nhb. se.Lan., sw.Lan. +*strō*,
e.Dor. nw.Dev.
stria nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

Straw (contd.)—

stris s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum.

Wm., but me.Wm. *stþria*, n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*sþria*,
m. w. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

stri w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs., e.
An.+*strō*, but ne.Nrf. *strā*,
Ess. *strā*, *stroa*.

stroa n.Cum. n.Lin. Rut., Lei.+
strō, Ess.

strō es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. II.
& em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but w.
Sus.+*strā*, w.Som. n.Dev.

strōa nw.Lin.

strō sw.Nhb. ins.Lan.

stþria me.Wm.

stþrō I.Ma.

sþria e.Yks.

sþroa se.Yks.+*sþrō*.

sþrō se.Yks. em.Lan.

Stream, 182, 183—*stræm* Sus.

w.Dor.

streim n.Stf.

stream se.Lan.

strēm w.Frf. e.Per.

strēm s.Stf. Glo. w.Som.

striam sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. II. sm. & sw.Lan. II.

Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.
Wil.

strim ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

strīm Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþram I.Ma.

sþriam e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

Street, 131, 132, 282—*stret* n.

Stf. s.Der.

street me.Wil.+*stret*.

strēt Glo. w.Som.

stret nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *strēt*.

striat n.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

stret ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc.

stret Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. n.
Der. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþrit I.Ma.

stþrēt Wm.

sþrit em.Lan.

Strength, 55, 272, 316—*strænhþ*

ne.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dor. +
strænhþ.

strænhþ e.Dor.

strent Or.I.

strenþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +
strenhþ, I.Ma. Chs. Stf., n.

Der. nw.Lin.+*strenþ*, s.Lin.,
Lei.+*strenhþ*, w.Wor. s.Oxf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

strenhþ sw. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. n.
& m.Bck.

strenþ n. sm. & se.Lan. II. & nw.
Der. nw.Lin. w.Wil. e.Dev.

striyhþ e.Som.

stranhþ Uls., but Ant. *strenþ*.

sþrenþ em.Lan.

Stretch, 51, 341, 433—*stræt* e.

Hrf., e.Dor.+*stret*, w.Som.+
stræt.

stræt w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.
Dev.

streit se.Lan.

stret/Sh.I. Cai. Wm., but n.Wm.
strit, w.Wm. *stræt*, snw.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+*strit*, sw. ms. & s.
Yks. m. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.

n. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. m.
Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. s.

Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Hmp.

nw. & me. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som.
n. Dev.
strif Kcb. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
m. Cum. n. Wm. m. & nm. Yks.
Sus.
strif se. Hrt.
strik w. Frf. e. Per. + *strif*, s. Sc.
strif ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
strik s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
strif n. Ayr. Ant.
strif w. Wm. n. Lan.
stprif I. Ma.
spref em. Lan.
Strict, 295.
Stride, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Strike = a measure of corn, 382.
Strike, 155, 425, 426, 429, 432.
String, 55, 425, 426, 428, 429,
433, 434—*stray* Ant.
strey s. Sc. Glo. Dor. me. Wil.
strey sm. Lan. + *string*.
strij ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
w. Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
Der. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
string sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
stray Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
strij se. Wm. I. Ma.
spring em. Lan.
Strive, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433,
434.
Stroke, 121, 122—*strauk* se.
Ken.
strek ne. Sc. + *strok*, *strök*, wm. Sc.
+ *strök*.
striak w. Wm. snw. Yks.
striak s. Dur.
strok ne. Sc.
strök m. Cum. n. Lan. me. Wil.
Dor.
strök n. Nhb. Bdf.
strök se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
e. Dev.

strök ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
Ant. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n.
Wm., nnw. & e. Yks. + *struak*,
es. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.
struk e. Suf.
struak nnw. e. & sw. Yks. s. Lan.
s. Lin.
strük s. War. ne. Nrf.
stprök I. Ma.
sprök se. Yks. em. Lan. + *spruak*.
Strollop, 323.
Strong, 32—*stray* Sh. & Or. I.
Abd. sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *stroy*,
Uls., but Ant. *stroy*, Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. Yks. + *spray*, n. & nw.
Lan.
sträy Lth. Edb.
strây s. Sc.
strey sw. Yks. + *stroy*.
stroy ne. Sc., but Abd. *stray*, wm.
Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es. Yks.
Lin. Rut., Lei. + *strüy*, n. Wor.
s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som. e.
Dev.
strong s. Lan. + *strüng*.
ströy e. Suf.
ströy w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
struy n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
strüy se. Lan. Lei. w. War.
strüng sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. em.
& wm. Stf. nw. Der.
stroy m. Shr. Bdf. nw. Dev.
stpröy, *stprüy* I. Ma.
spray e. & se. Yks.
spruy (g) em. Lan.
Strop, 83—*strap* ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Wm. Yks. s. Stf. w. Som.
strop m. Cum. n. & sw. Lan. n.

Strop (contd.)—

- Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. e. Dev.
stprop I. Ma.
sprop em. Lan.
- Stubble**, 118—*stibl* ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
stübl, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Ant.
stobl Dor.
stubl Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & em. Lan. u. & s. Stf. nw.
Lin. Glo.
stübl se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
stöbl Inv. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
Som. Dev. Cor.
stübl n. Ayr.
stöbl Peb.
- Stuff**, *sb.*, 219—*stiaf* m. Yks. +
stuf.
stof ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stuf*,
Dor. e. Dev.
stuf Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks.
n. Lan., em. Lan. + *stüf*, se.
Lan. u. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Rut.
stüf Ant. em. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m.
Nhp. n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.
stuf Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Shr., but ne. & se. Shr.
stüf, Glo. Oxf. Brks. e. An.
Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. Som.
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- Stunk**, 272.
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- Such**, 341—*sai* Nhb., but n. Nhb.
sik, me. Nhb. *sek*, se. & sw.
Nhb. *sik*, Dur., but n. Dur.
sik, *sitf*, s. Dur. *sek*, Cum.,
but n. Cum. *sek*, *sik*, *sitf*, e.

- Cum. *sek*, *sik*, m. & w. Cum.
sek, ne. Yks. + *seik*, nnw. Yks.
+ *sik*, snw. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, m.
Yks. + *säk*, *seik*, *sitf*, nm. Yks. +
säk, se. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, nw.
Der. + *sitf*.
- säk* m. & nm. Yks.
seik ne. & m. Yks.
sek Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
säk, sn. Sc. + *sök*, em. Sc. + *sik*,
n. Ayr. + *sitf*, s. Sc. me. Nhb. s.
Dur., n. Cum. + *sik*, *sitf*, e. Cum.
+ *sik*, m. & w. Cum., n. Wm.,
m. Wm. + *sik*, w. Wm., nw. Lan.
+ *sik*.
- sitf* Lei. + *sitf*, *süt*, Glo. + *sitf*, s.
Oxf. Nrf., but ne. & s. Nrf.
sitf.
- sik* Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,
wm. Sc. + *sitf*, but n. Ayr. *sek*,
s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Ir., but Uls.
sitf, n. se. & sw. Nhb., n. Dur. +
sitf, n. & e. Cum. m. & s. Wm.
nnw. snw. & se. Yks., sw.
Yks. + *sitf*, nw. Lan.
- sitf* wm. Sc. Uls. n. Dur. n. Cum.
snw. e. m. se. sw. es. ms.
& s. Yks. n. m. em. se. sw. &
ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *süt*, Chs.
Dnb. n. & s. Stf. n. Der., ne.
Der. + *süt*, nw. e. & w. Der. u.
& s. Lin. Not., Rut. + *süt*, Lei.
+ *süt*, n. & ne. Nhp., m. Nhp.
+ *süt*, War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf.
Glo. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. w. Suf.
Ess. n. & e. Ken., se. Ken. +
süt, s. Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. me.
Wil. e. Dor. nw. & e. Dev.,
sw. Dev. + *süt*, Cor.
- süt* nw. Lin. Rut.
süt sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. & s.
Der. m. Nhp.

- suk* Cai. sn.Sc.
sutʃ Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
sək Bch. Abd.
sitʃ Wxf. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *sitʃ*, nw. & e.Som.
 sw. & s.Dev.
sutʃ w.Wil.
- Suck**, 173—*sauk* snw.Yks. n.
 Lan.
sāk w. & sw.Yks.
sāk s.Lan.
sok Uls., but Ant. *suk*.
suk Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūk*,
 w.Frf. e.Per. u.Ayr. Peb. s.
 Sc. Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
sūk Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks.
suk sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 nw.Der.
suk m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
suk w.Som.+*sək*.
sək Sus. me.Wil.
sək w.Som.
sāk nw.Dev.
sūk e.Dev.
- Sudden**, 295.
- Suet**, 221, 321—*siuit* n.Cum.
 nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks.,
 em.Lan. n.Stf. +*fiuit*, s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.
siuat s.Nhb.+*sū'ət*, m.Cum. Wm.
 snw.Yks. n.Lan., Lei.+*sū'ət*.
sjuat s.Ayr.
sū'it n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū'it*, sm. se.
 & sw.Lan. se.Ken. me.Wil.
sū'ət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. u. & s.
 Nhb. Dur., I.Ma.+*fū'ət*, Lei.
 Glo.
sū'ət ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
sæt sn.Sc.+*fū'ət*.
fiuit em.Lan. n.Stf.
- fū'it* Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
fū'ət sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
sū'it, Edb. Ant. I.Ma., w.Wil.
 +*sū'it*.
fūt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fū'it*.
sū'it w.Wil.
- Sugar**, 218, 322, 364, 365—
siugə(r) w.Wm. sw.Yks., nw.
 Lin.+*fugə(r)*.
siəgə(r) ne.Yks.
sugə(r) m.Cum.+*fugə(r)*.
fugə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.
 & s.Wm. n.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
fugər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr.
fūgər Inv. Edb. Kcb.
fūgə(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.
fugər Ant. I.Ma.
fəgə(r) w.Som.
fūgər Lth.
- Suit**, 226, 321, 429—*siut* n. &
 s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*fiut*, se.Lan.,
 n.Stf. +*fiut*, nw.Lin. Rut.,
 Lei.+*sūt*, s.Oxf.
- siət* m.Yks.
sit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*, *fut*,
 s.Ayr.
sjūt ne.Nrf.
sut Bch. Abd.+*fiut*.
sūt sm.Lan. n.Der.+*fūt*, n.Lin.
 Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 Som.
sæt w.Frf. e.Per.+*fæt*.
sāət Kcb.
sūt e.Suf. w.Som.
fiut wm.Sc.+*fæt*, *fūt*.
fiut em.Lan. n.Stf.
fut Bch. Abd. Ant. w.Wil.
fūt Inv. sn.Sc. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

Suit (contd.)—

I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.
Wil.

ſæt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

füt Lth. Edb.

füt wm.Sc.

Summer, 100—*semar* Cai. ne. &
sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
simar, s.Sc.

simar wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant.

somar Uls., but Ant. *simar*.

suma(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf., n.Der.+*süma(r)*, nw.
Lin.

sumar n. se. & sw.Nhb.

süma(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw.
e. w. & s.Der. n.Lei. sw.Nhp.
e. & s.War. Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.

sümar I.Ma.

svma(r) nne.Nhb. m.Nhp. e. & s.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.
Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

svmar Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *simar*.

zima(r) s.Dev.

svma(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & e.
Dev.

Sun, 100, 101—*sen* ne.Sc.+*svn*,
but Bch. Abd. *sn*.

sin wm.Sc.+*svn*, Ant. e.Som.
nw. & e.Dev.

son n.Bck.

sun Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*svn*.

sün sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Nhp.
Shr., w.Oxf.+*svn*.

svn Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.

& wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
Sc. Lei. e. w. & s.Oxf. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

sn Bch. Abd.

zin w.Som. sw.Dev.

svn w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

Sunday, 100—*sondè* Uls.

sundə Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *svndə*, u. & s.Wm. Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Lin.

sündi ms.Lan. + *sündə*, s.Lan.
Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e.
w. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.

sündə m. & ms.Lan.

svndè Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. nw.Oxf.
w.Cor.

svndi ne.Sc. n.Hrf. e.Oxf. s.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.

svndə ne.Sc. n.Cum. se.Hrt.

zindi w.Som. + *zvndi*, s.Dev.

zvndi e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sunk, 272.

Supper, 219—*sopə(r)* w.Som.+
svpə(r).

sopər Uls., but Ant. *süpar*.

supə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em.
& se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Liu.
Rut. m.Nhp.

supər se.Nhb. n.Cum.

süpar(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e.
& s.Der. Not. Lei. e.War.
Shr. w.Oxf.

süpar Ant. I.Ma.

svpə(r) nnw.Nhb. m.Nhp., e.
Hrf.+*svpə(r)*, nw. e. & s.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.
Dor.+*svpə(r)*, e.Som. n.Dev.

- səpər* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc.
səpə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e. & s.
 Dev.
- Sure**, 222, 322, 365—*seuə(r)* n.
 & se.Lan.
- siuə(r)* Dur.+*fuə(r)*, e.Cum., m. &
 w.Cum.+*fuə(r)*, Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*siə(r)*, sw.
 & es.Yks., ms.Yks.+*siuə(r)*, s.
 Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. +
fiuə(r), s.Lan. Not.+*fuə(r)*, n.
 Lin.+*suə(r)*, nw.Lin., m.Lin.+
fuə(r), w.Suf.
- siuər* n.Cum.+*fuər*.
- siuə(r)* e.Suf.+*fuə(r)*, *fūə(r)*.
- siə(r)* ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
- siər* se.Nhb.+*fuər*, *fūr*.
- sīr* ne.Sc.+*fūr*.
- suə(r)* n.Lin., s.Lin.+*fuə(r)*.
- səuə(r)* m.Lan.
- sēər* Or.I. s.Sc.
- sūə(r)* ne.Nrf.
- sūr* sn.Sc. +*fēr*, wm.Sc. +*fēr*,
fūr.
- fēr* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- fiur* sm.Sc.+*fēr*, but s.Ayr. *fēr*.
- fiuə(r)* ms.Yks. em.Lan., n.Stf.+
fuə(r), n.Der., Rut.+*fuə(r)*, Lei.,
 Bdf.+*fūr*, Hrt. Cmb., but m.
 Cmb.*fuə(r)*, nw.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
- fiuər* sw.Nhb.+*fuər*.
- fjuə(r)* nw.Oxf.
- fōə(r)* se.Shr. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
gōə(r), Cor.
- fuə(r)* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. &
 w.Cum. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,
 but n.Der. *fiuə(r)*, Not. m. &
 s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. War.
- Wor. Shr., but se.Shr. *fōə(r)*,
 n.Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
 Brks. Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.,
 w.Wil.+*fuə(r)*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *fōə(r)*, e.Dev.
- fuər* Uls.+*fūr*, n. se. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma.
- fūr* Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. me. &
 se.Nhb.
- fuə(r)* w.Wil.
- fūr* Bdf.
- fēr* Sh.I. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*fūr*,
 wm. & sm.Sc.
- fūə(r)* e.Suf.
- fūr* nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *fēr*, wm.Sc.
- gōə(r)* n. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+
guə(r).
- guə(r)* e.Hrf. Glo. me.Wil. n. &
 s.Dev.
- gvuə(r)* nw.Wil.
- Surely**, 365.
- Swacker**, 323.
- Swacking**, 323.
- Swallow**, v., 54, 229, 245, 349
 —*swali* Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
- swalō* Wm. sw.Lan.
- swalə* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb. n.
 em. sm. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.,
 n.Der.+*swolə*, ne.Der.nw.Lin.
- swāli* Sus.
- sweli* Cum.+*swili*, *swoli*.
- swili* Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo.
- swoli* Cum.
- swolə* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
- swōli* Lth.
- zwali* I.W. Dor.
- zwili* Brks.
- zwolə* w.Som.

Swang, 323.

Swear, 65, 425, 426, 430, 432—
swæ(r) nw.Der.

swæ(r) se.Lan.+*swiæ(r)*, sw.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*swiæ(r)*, n.Stf. n.Der.
Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.
Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*swiæ(r)*, e.Suf.
se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

swear Uls., but Ant. *swir*.

swēr ne.Sc.+*swir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. me.Nhb.

swiæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur.m.Cum.Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
& es.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan.
Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus.

swiær s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

swir Kcb.

swir ne. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
but Kcb. *suir*, Ant. se. & sw.
Nhb.

swær em. & sm.Lan.

swæ(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *swæ(r)*,
Som. e.Dev.

Sweat, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429,
430, 433—*swait* ne.Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *swet*.

swat se.Lan., s.Lan.+*swiat*, s.
Chs.+*swit*, n.Der.+*swiat*, nw.
Der. ne.Shr.

sweit sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*swiat*,
Lei., m.Bck.+*swet*.

swet Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me.
sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks.em. & sm.
Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin.,
but n.Lin. *swiat*, Rut.+*swot*, s.
War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

swët w.Frf. e.Per.

swët Inv. n.Shr.

swiat Wm.+*swit*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. sw.
& s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. Bdf.

swit Ayr.+*swit*, sm.Sc. n.Cum.

swit em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.
& se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
s.Chs. ne.Der.

swot Rut.

swat Uls., but Ant. *swit*.

zwæt Dor.

zwet nw. & w.Wil. e. & w.Som.
n. & e.Dev.

Sweep, v., 238, 425, 427, 429,
432—*sūp* Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr.
Kcb. n.Ir., but Ant. *swīp*, n. &
sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
+*swīp*.

sweip n.Stf.

sweep se.Lan.

swēip ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūp*.

swēp Brks.+*swiāp*.

swip Ken. Cor.

swiāp s.Lan., n.Der. + *swīp*, s.
Oxf. Brks.

swip w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

swīp Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.
& sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin.

swāp, *swūp* Sh.I.

zæp w.Som.+*zwīp*.

zwip Dor. w.Som.

zwīāp e.Dev.

Sweet, 142—*swæt* e.Suf.+*sweet*.
sweit nnw.Yks.+*swit*, snw.Yks.
n.Stf.

sweet se.Lan. e.Suf.

swēt Uls., but Ant. *swit*, ne.Nrf.
swit e.Som.

swiat s.Sc.+*swit*, e.Yks.+*swit*, m.
Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor.

swit Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.
Ma.

swit Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *swit*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & s.Cum.

- Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & s.
 Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf.
zwēt sw. Dev.
zwit Dor., but e. Dor. *zwist*, w.
 Som.
zwīt w. Wil.
- Swell**, 54, 425, 429, 430, 432.
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 429, 430, 432—*sum* w. Frf. e.
 Per. + *swim*, Peb.
sūm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
 n. sw. & s. Nhb.
swim Wm. + *swum*, sw. Yks. n.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. se. Ken.
swim w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
swīm ne. Sc. Ant.
swum Cum. Wm.
swəm em. Lan.
zwim Dor. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
zwəm w. Som.
- Swine**, 382.
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Sword, 50, 238—*soəd* Rut. me.
 Wil. s. Som.
sōəd se. Yks. + *suəd*, n. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der., n. Lin. +
swōəd, nw. Lin., Lei. + *swōd*,
 e. Suf., s. Sur. w. Sus. + *suəd*,
 n. Dev.
sōd s. Nhb., sm. Lan. + *sād*, se.
 Lan. se. Ken.
sōrd Inv. w. m. Sc. + *swōrd*, *swōrd*,
 s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
suəd n. Dur. + *swōəd*, Wm. ne.
 Yks., snw. Yks. + *swād*, e. & se.
 Yks., sw. Yks. + *swād*, es. Yks.
 nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. War.
- Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *swōd*, m.
 Bck. Cmb. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,
 but w. Sus. + *sōəd*, w. Wil.
suərd s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.
sūrd ne. Sc. + *swerd*, sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per., se. Nhb. + *sword*,
 sw. Nhb.
sād sm. Lan.
swad ne. Nrf.
swerd Or. I. ne. Sc.
sword me. & se. Nhb.
swōəd n. Dur. s. Stf. n. Lin.
swōrd w. m. Sc.
swuəd m. Cum.
swūrd Lth. Edb.
sword w. m. Sc.
swōd Lei. nw. Oxf.
swəd s. Lin. + *swād*.
swād s. Dur. nnw. snw. m. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lin.
zād Dor.
zōəd nw. Dev.
zuəd Brks. w. Som.
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suə(r).
sōə(r) n. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
 Hmp.
sōr Kcb. + *sūr*, Ant.
suə(r) es. Yks. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se.
 Hrt. e. Sus., w. Wil. + *zwā(r)*.
sūr sm. Sc., but Kcb. + *sōr*.
swəə(r) e. Yks., se. Yks. + *swəə(r)*,
 sw. Yks., n. Lan. + *swuə(r)*, n.
 Der., e. Hrf. + *sōə(r)*.
swiar Wm.
swīr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swōr*.
swəə(r) se. Yks. e. War. s. Nrf., e.
 Suf. + *swōə(r)*.
swē(r) s. Nhb. se. Lan. w. Suf. sc.
 Ken.
swōr Edb. + *swūr*.
swōə(r) m. Cum. em. sm. sw. &
 ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *swuə(r)*, Stf.

Swore (contd.)—

e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.
Suf.

swōer Uls., but Ant. *sōr*.

swōr Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.

Fr. e.Per.wm.Sc.+*swāer*, Ayr.

Lth. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

swuə(r) nne.Nhb. n. & s.Lan. n.

Ken.

swuər n.Cum. I.Ma.

swūr Edb.

swāer Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

& s.Sc.

swā(r) n.Der.

zōa(r) Glo.+*zwoa(r)*.

zōa(r) e.Hrf., e.Dor.+*zua(r)*.

zua(r) e.Dor.

zwoa(r) Glo. e. & s.Dev.

zwa(r) w.Wil.

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teibl Ant.

teəbl n.Cum.+*tiəbl*, sw.Yks. n.

Lan., se.Lan.+*tebl*, n.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

tebl w.Frf. e.Per.

tebl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. m. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & e.Der.

tebó me.Wil.

tiabl m.Cum. Wm.

tiəbl Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Oxf.

tibl ne.Shr. Glo.

Tail, 48—*tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.

Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *teəl*,

Dor., but e.Dor.+*taidl*, e.Som.,

w.Som.+*taisl*.

taiəl e.Dor.+*tail*, w.Som.

tæiəl Ess.+*teəl*.

tēl Sh.I.

teil Ant. se.Brks., m.Bck.+*teəl*,

Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.

Dev.

teial n.Bck.

tel ne.Sc.+*teal*, *tēl*, but Bch. Abd.
tēil.

teal ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+

tial, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*tial*, se.

Yks.+*tial*, *tīl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.

Lin., w.War.+*tial*, s.Oxf. m.

Bck. w.Hrt. Ess., n.Ken.+

tial, e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

tēil Bch. Abd.

tēl Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *teil*, n. me.

& s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. &

s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan., but se.

Lan. *tīəl*, I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Sus., but e.Sus. *teəl*.

tial ne.Wm.

tial se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se. Yks.

se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

tīl se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. &

wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.

Shr.

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426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432

—*taik* Brks. + *tek*, but se.

Brks. *teək*, Ess. se.Ken.

tak Sc., but s.Sc. *tiək*, n.Ir., Dur.

+*tiək*, Cum.+*tek*, *tiək*, but n.

Cum.+*teək*, Wm., Yks.+*tē*, but

n.Yks. *tiək*, nnw.Yks.+*tiak*, e.

Yks.+*tek*, Lan.+*tek*, *tē*, but em.

Lan.+*tā*, *tēk*, ms. & s.Lan.+*tēk*,

Chs.+*tē*, *tī*, but w.Chs. *tīk*, Stf.,

but n.Stf. *teək*, e.Stf.+*tē*, wm.

Stf.+*tek*, s.Stf.+*teik*, Der. Not.

+*tek*, *tē*, Lin.+*tek*, *teək*, Nhp., but

m.Nhp. *teik*, *tēk*, sw.Nhp. *tek*,

teək, Shr.+*tē*, but ne.Shr.+*teək*,

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *teək*, Sur.Hmp.

Dev., but n.Dev. *tēk*, e.Dev.

tek, sw.Dev. *teək*.

tà em. Lan. +*tak*, *tē*, *tēh*.
teik s. Stf. +*tak*, m. Nhp. +*tēk*, se.
 Hrt. ne. Nrf.
tek Cum., e. Yks. +*tak*, Lan., wm.
 Stf. +*tak*, Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei., sw. Nhp. +*teak*, War., but
 e. War. *tēk*, w. War. *teak*, s.
 War. +*teok*, *tēk*, ne. Shr. *tē*,
 Brks. Sus., but e. Sus. *teok*,
 Dor. +*teok*, *tik*, *tiak*, Som. e.
 Dev.
tes e. Ken. +*tē*.
teok n. Cum. +*tak*, *tiok*, n. Stf. Lin.
 sw. Nhp. w. War., s. War. +
tēk, w. Wor., s. Wor. +*tēk*, s.
 Oxf. se. Brks., m. Bck. +*tiok*, w.
 Hrt. e. Suf. n. Ken. e. Sus. Dor.
 sw. Dev.
tē Nhb. +*tiok*, but se. Nhb. +*tjek*,
 Yks. Lan. Chs., e. Stf. +*tak*,
 Der. Not. Shr. e. Ken.
tēhem Lan., ms. Lan. +*tak*, s. Lan.
 +*teh*, I. Ma. m. Nhp. e. & s. War.
 s. Wor. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. +*tiok*, n.
 Dev. w. Cor.
tiak nnw. Yks. +*tak*.
tik Dor.
tiok s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n. Yks.
 e. Hrf. m. Bck., Glo. +*tēk*, I. W.
 w. Wil. Dor.
ti Chs.
tik w. Chs. Glo.
tjek se. Nhb. +*tiok*.
Taken, 339.
Tale, 43, 44, 45, 249—*tail* w.
 Wor. Lon. se. Ken., e. Dor. +
tiol.
teil Ant. ne. Nrf.
teiol se. Hrt.
teol em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēl*, n.
 Cum. + *tiol*, *tiol*, se. Yks. +*tiol*,
 sw. Yks. +*tēl*, ms. Yks. n. Lan.
 n. Stf. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf., m.

Bck. +*tiol*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.
 n. Ken. me. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *tail*, *tiol*, w. Som.
tēil Cai. Beh., Abd. +*tēl*.
tēl ne. Sc., but Beh. *tēil*, Abd. +
tēil, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
tēl Or. I. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Keb. sw. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. I. Ma. e. Chs. e. & s. Stf.
 n. nw. & e. Der. Lei. m. Shr.
 Sus. Som., but w. Som. *teol*,
 sw. Dev.
tial m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., nw.
 Lan. +*tiol*.
tiel n. Cum.
tiol s. Sc. Nhb., but se. Nhb. +*tjel*,
 s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. nw. Lan. m. Bck. I. W.
 w. Wil. e. Dor.
tīl Or. I.
tīl wm. Stf. ne. Shr. Glo.
tjel se. Nhb. +*tiol*.
Talk, 38, 340—*tāk* Inv. Beh.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. se.
 Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *toak*,
tōk, m. Wm. + *tōk*, nm. Yks. +
toak, *tōk*, n. Ken. nw. & me.
 Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. +*tōk*.
tāk Keb.
tāk Uls., but Ant. *tāk*.
tāk Glo. +*tōk*, w. Wil.
toak n. & m. Cum. m. & nm. Yks.,
 sw. Yks. +*tōk*, em. Lan. e. War.,
 se. Hrt. +*tōk*, e. Dev.
tōk Ayr. n. Nhb. n. Cum., e. & w.
 Cum. +*tōk*, Wm. +*tōk*, but m.
 Wm. +*tāk*, nm. & ms. Yks. n.
 m. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Chs. Stf. Der. nw. Lin. n. Lei.
 Nhp. m. Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. s. Nrf. Suf. se. Ken.
 Sus. sm. Hmp., e. Dor. +*tāk*, w.
 Som.

Talk (contd.)—

tōk sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan.

Tallow, 35, 229, 349—*talg* nnw.
Yks.+*talō*.

tali Lth. Edb.

talō Inv.+*talō*, Ant. w.Wm. sw.
Lan.

talō Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tālō*,
s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *talō*,
Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *talg*,
Lan., but sw.Lan. *talō*, I.Ma.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.,
Glo.+*tālō*, s.Oxf. e.Suf. e. &
w.Som.

tālō Ayr., but s.Ayr. *talō*, Peb.
s.Sc.

tælō ne.Nrf.+*tolō*, se.Ken. Wil.
Dor. Som., but e. & w.Som.
talō, e.Dev.

tālō Glo.

tolō ne.Nrf. Sus.

Tame, 44, 45, 249—*taim* se.
Ken.

teim Ant.

team n.Cum. + *tiem*, m. & sw.
Yks. se Lan., n.Stf.+*tēm*, Lin.
e.War. n. Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+ *tiem*, w.Hrt. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

tēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
tēm, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Peb.

tēm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. es.Yks. n. em. sw.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.

tiam m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiem n.Cum.

tiem Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjem*, ne.

& se.Yks., Glo. + *tiem*, m.Bck.
w.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

tiem Glo.

tjem se.Nhb.+*tiem*.

Tar, 65—*tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.
sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

tax(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

tā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

tār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
Uls., but Ant. *tār*, w.Wm.

tār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tōr*, s.Ayr.
tar, Kcb.

tær s.Sc.

tōr n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Task, 343.

Taste, 204, 249—*taist* Lon. se.
Ken.

teist Ant. n.Stf. Lei.

test nw.Der.

teas w.Som.

teast sw.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan. +
tēst, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil.Dor.

tēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tēs I.Ma.

tēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. se. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *tiast*, s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w.
Wil.+*tiast*.

tiast m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiest n.Cum.

tiast Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjest*, s.
Dur. nc. e. m. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
w.Wil.

tjest se.Nhb.+*tiast*.

Taught, 136, 358—*tauxt* ne. &
sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tōt*,
sn.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tōt*.

tauxt Sh.I. s.Sc.

taut sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw.Yks.+
tāt, *tiāt*, em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
+*tout*.

tāt n.Cum.+*toāt*, nnw.Yks. I.Ma.
s.War. Glo. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.

tiāt nnw.Yks.

tout se.Nhb.+*tōt*, Dur. m.Cum.
ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
sw. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.

toāt n.Cum.

tōt Afr. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *tāt*,
me.Wil.

tōt se.Nhb. es.Yks.

Tea, 220—*tei* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.
Nhb. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*tī*,
snw.Yks., em.Stf.+*tī*, s.Stf.+
tē, *tī*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*tī*, sw.Nhp.
+*tē*, *tī*, e.War., n.Bck.+*tē*, m.
Bck.

tea e.Suf.+*tī*.

tē Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*,
sw.Yks. + *tīā*, s.Yks. + *tī*, m.
Lan., em.Lan.+*tīā*, se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*tī*, Flt.
Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.
Der. Rut.+*tī*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
w. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+
tī, m.Shr., se.Shr.+*tī*, Glo.nw.
e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf.,
s.Nrf.+*tī*, w.Suf. n. Ken. Sus.
sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

tīā e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

tī Cai. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.
Nhb. Dur. e.m. & w.Cum.Wm.
nnw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
e.War. n. Wor. m. & sw.Nhp.

ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
e. & se.Ken.

Teach, 137, 138, 428, 429, 433
—*teitf* se.Nhb. + *tītf*, snw.
Yks.+*tiāt*, sw. & ms. Yks., em.
Lan. + *tiāt*, sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.
+*tītf*, Lei.+*tītf*, n.Bck.+*tītf*,
tītf, Sus.+*tītf*.

teitf s.Chs.+*tītf*.

teitf e.Yks. e.Suf.

tētf Uls., n.Dur.+*tiāt*, es.Yks.
se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der. Rut.
+*tītf*, War. n. Wor. n.Shr. Glo.
e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. I.W. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

tītf sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt.
nw.Nrf. w.Dor.

tiāt n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m.
& se.Yks. u. nw. & em.Lan. n.
& s.Lin.

tītf w.Frf. e.Per. Afr. Kcb. s.Sc.
tītf Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. wm.Sc. me.
se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. Chs. u. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.
Bck. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. e. &
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Team, 182, 183, 282—*teim* nnw.
Yks. + *tiām*, s.Chs. + *tīem*, m.
Nhp. + *tiām*.

team n.Stf. e.Suf.

tēm w.Frf. e.Per.

tēm I.Ma., s.Stf.+*tiām*, Lei. +
tiām, *tīm*, Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor.

tiām sw.Nhb. sw.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+
tīm, sw.Yks. u. nw. m. em.
sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
n.Der., nw.Der. + *tīm*, e.Der.

Team (contd.)—

Not., but m. Not. *tīm*, Lin.,
Rut. +*tīm*, Lei. m. & sw. Nhp.
nw. & s. Oxf., m. Bck. + *tīm*,
Bdf. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
e. Dev.

tīm n. Ayr. Kcb. n. Cum.

tīm Inv. Abd. win. Sc., but n. Ayr.

tīm, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. me.
se. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.
Wm. se. Yks., Dnb. + *tsem*, ne.
nw. & s. Der. m. Not. Rut. Lei.
e. & s. War. s. Wor. ne. Shr. m.
Bck. se. Ken. n. Dev.

tsem s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m. Shr.

Tear, *v.*, 65, 425, 426, 427, 430,
432—*taar*) e. Oxf.

tā(r) m. Shr.

tea(r) sw. Lan. + *tia(r)*, n. & s. Stf.
n. Der. s. Oxf. Bdf. se. Ken.
Sus. Dor. e. Som. e. Dev.

tēr w. Frf. e. Per.

tia(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. &
sw. Yks. n. em. se. & sw. Lan.
Lin. Not. Lei. w. Som.

tior sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

tir ne. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Tease, 137—*teas* n. Stf.

tēs Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Uls. se. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Glo. Sus.
me. Wil. Dor. Som. nw. Dev.

tias sw. Wm. sw. Yks. sm. & sw.
Lan., n. Der. + *tīs*, Lin. s. Oxf.

tīs Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *tēs*, Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n.
sw. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
em. Lan. n. Der. se. Ken.

Teat, 220.

Teeth, 142—*teip* n. Stf. w. Der.

teip se. Lan.

teip Dor. Som.

tiþ sw. Nhb. n. Hrf. Glo. e. Oxf.

tiþ n. Nhb., n. & nw. Lin. + *tiþ*.

tiþ w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.

tiþ Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.
em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
Ken. Sus. e. Dev.

Telegraph, 295.

Tell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*tæl* s.
Sc. se. Ken.

tel Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv., ne. Sc.
+ *tīl*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
& nm. Yks. *tīl*, Lan., but n. Lan.
təl, I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. e. An. Ken., but se. Ken.
tæl, Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil. w.
Dor. e. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor
tēl ne. Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.
tel.

tīl m. & nm. Yks.

tol e. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.

tal Uls., but Ant. *tel*, n. Lan.

Temp, 295.

Ten, 149—*tæn* ne. Nrf. e. Suf. w.
Dor.

tæn Fif. Peb. s. Sc.

ten Sh. I., Or. I. + *tēn*, Inv. Bch.
Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
Sc., but Fif. Peb. *tæn*, wm. Sc.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *tīn*,
Lan., but n. Lan. *tən*, I. Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken.
Wil. e. Dor. sw. Dev. Cor.

tēn Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
ten.

tēn e. & w. Som.

tīn m. Yks. w. Sus.

ten Uls., but Aut. *ten*, n.Lan.
Tenth, 310.
Thack, 417.
Thae, 421.
Than, 311.
Thank, 310, 310, 313 *Bayh* Sus.,
 but w.Sus. *þeyk*, Dor. e.Som.
þayh w.Som. sw.Dev.
þeyk w.Wil.
þayk Or.I.
þayk ne. & su.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but l.th. *þayk*, Peb.
þeyk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *þayk*,
 sm.Sc. + *þeyk*, s.Sc. Aut., se.
 Nhb. + *þeyk*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.,
 m.Cum. + *þeyk*, sw.Wm., n.w.
 & suw.Yks. + *þeyk*, em. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Det., nw.Lin. +
þeyk, s.Lin. e.Sul.
þayk n.Ayr. l.th. Lei.
þayk se.Ken.
þeyk sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. m. & s.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 ne. n.w. suw. e. m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. se. nts. & s.Lan. l.Ma.
 s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.
 Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bek. ne.Nrf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus. l.W. nw.Dev.
That, dem. pron., 311, 411, 413,
 416, 417, 418, 420, 423 at Cal.
dat Sh. & Or.I. Sus.
dat s.Pem. n.Ken., e.Ken. + *det*,
 se.Ken. + *dat*.
det w.Ken.
ðad sm.Lan.
ðat ne. su. nm. em. wm. & sm.
 Se. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *ðad*,
 l.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dub. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
 n.Shr., Hnt. + *ðat*, Glo. + *ðæt*,
 Oxf. Bek. Bdf. nw.Hnt. w.
 Dor. w.Som.

ðæt m.Shr. Glo. Brks. Cmb. Nrf.,
 but ne.Nrf. *ðæt*, Suf. Ess. se.
 Ken. Imp. Wil. e. Dor. s.Som.
 n.Dev. w.Cor.

ðet e.Ken.

ðot Hrf.

ðut ne.Nrf.

[*that* used as a rel. pron. and *ej*.
 usually has *s* in all the dia-
 lects.]

Thatch, sb., 22, 310, 341—*ðatf*
 l.W. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðatf ne. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

ðatf nw.Som.

tak Or.I.

þak ne. & su.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. l.th. Edb. Keh. s.Sc. Uls.,

but Aut. *þatf*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. ne. n.w. suw. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks. + *þak*, sw.Yks. n. & s.

Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War. Wor.

Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.

An., but ne.Cumb. *þæk*, e.Suf.

þatf, e.Ken.

þatf Aut. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

l.Ma. e.Som.

þæk ne.Cumb.

þatf e.Suf. se.Ken.

þæk e. & se.Yks.

Thattu, 417.

Thaw, 127, 310, 425, 420

ðð w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *þð*.

ðp Sus., but e.Sus. *þð*, w.Sus.

þð, Som.

ðun ne.Wil.

þau Heb. Abd., wm.Sc. + *þa*,

Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm., em.

Lan. + *þa*.

þi su.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *þun*.

wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *þi*, Aut.,

se.Nhb. + *þi*, s.Nhb., n.w.

Yks. + *þun*, suw.Yks. n.Lan.,

Thaw (contd.)—

- nw.Lan.+*þou*, s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
þou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þau*, s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.
þou sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf.
þō n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*þō*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þō*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.
þou e.Suf.
þō se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. u. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor.
þou w.Frf. e.Per.
The, 312, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375.
Thease, 416.
Thease yerimy, 416.
Theasum, 419.
Thee, 311, 404, 411.
Their, 410, 412.
Theirn, 411, 413.
Theirs, 413.
Them, 235, 311, 410, 420—*dem* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðem*, Sus.
ðem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but u.Ayr. *ðēm*, Lth. Edb.+*ðēm*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *ðim*, Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.+*ðim*, sm.Yks., w.Yks.+*ðeam*, se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. u. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. Dor. Dev. Cor. *ðeam* w.Yks. w.Wil.

ðēm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ðim n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks.

em Cai.

[The unstressed form of the personal pronoun is gen. *ðam*. In many dialects *ðem* is only used as a demonstrative pron. and adj.]

Themmin, 420.

Themmy, 420.

Themselves, 415.

Then, 311—*dan* Or.I.+*den*.

den Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðen*, Sus.

ðan ne.Sc.+*ðen*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*ðen*, Kcb., n.Cum.+*ðen*, m.Cum.

ðen Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Cor.

ðēn w.Som.

ðēn Lth. Edb. Peb.

There, 134, 235, 417, 420—

deə(r) n. & e.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðeə(r)*, Sus.

dēə Sh. & Or.I.

ðeə(r) e.Oxf.

ðā(r) snw.Yks.+*ðia(r)*, sm.Yks. w.Wor., n.Shr. n.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*, w.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðē(r)*.

ðeia(r) s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp. +*ðia(r)*.

ðeə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf.+*ðia(r)*, Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ðia(r)*, ne.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*ðia(r)*, s.Wor.n.Hrf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðē(r)*, e.Hrf. +*ðia(r)*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*ðia(r)*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

- +*ðia(r)*, Hnt. Cmb. n. ne. & nw. Nrf., s. Nrf.+*ðia(r)*, Suf. se. Ken. Hmp. w. Wil., Dor.+*ðia(r)*, c. w. & s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.
- ðear* Uls., but Ant. *ðēr*, se. & sw. Nhb., I. Ma.+*ðiar*.
- ðēr* ne. sn. & nm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me. Nhb.
- ðia(r)* nnw. & snw. Yks., nw. Lan.+*ðia(r)*.
- ðia(r)* n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. ne. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s. Stf. Der. Lin., but s. Lin.
- ðea(r)*, Lei. m. & sw. Nhp. War. n. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. Hrf., but n. Hrf. +*ðea(r)*, *ðǣ(r)*, e. Hrf.+*ðea(r)*, n. nw. & w. Oxf. Brks., but nm. Brks. *ðǣ(r)*, Bck., but m. Bck. *ðea(r)*, Bdf. se. Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. Dor. s. Dev.
- ðiar* em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ðēr*, n. Cum. I. Ma.
- ðǣ(r)* s. Wor. n. Hrf. w. Oxf. nm. Brks.
- ēr* Cai.
- [The unstressed forms are *ða(r)*, *ðar*, *ðǣ(r)*.]
- These**, 419, 420, 421—*ðis* se. Ken.+*ðis*, Sus.
- ðeis* m. w. & s. Chs. n. Stf., wm. Stf.+*ðis*.
- ðēs* Lei.+*ðis*, Dor.+*ðis*, w. Som. n. Dev.
- ðiez* n. Cum.
- ðiaz* ne. e. m. & nm. Yks., se. Yks.+*ðis*, sw. ms. & s. Yks. m. em. & s. Lan. n. & s. Lin. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.
- ðis* Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *ðiez*, Wm. se. Yks. n. se. sw. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. e. Chs. wm. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e. An. se. Ken. s. Sur. Hmp.
- Theseun**, 419.
- These yerimy**, 419.
- They**, 235, 410, 420—*dei* Or. I. +*dē*, se. Ken.+*ðei*.
- dē* Sh. & Or. I. n. Ken. Sus.
- ðai* m. Nhp.+*ðē*, w. Wor., s. Wor. +*ðei*, Hrf., Glo.+*ðē*, n. Oxf.+*ðei*, *ðē*, w. Oxf. Brks., nw. Wil. +*ðē*, me. & w. Wil. e. Dor.
- ðǣ* nnw. Yks. ne. Nrf.+*ðē*, s. Dev.
- ðei* Ant. sw. Nhp. n. & s. Wor. n. Oxf., nw. Oxf.+*ðē*, s. Oxf. n. Bck., e. Suf.+*ðē*, se. Ken. s. Sur. n. Dev.
- ðea* sw. Nhb., n. Cum.+*ðē*, m. Yks., se. Yks.+*ðē*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. Bdf. w. Hrt., Dor. +*ðē*, but e. Dor. *ðai*.
- ðē* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Sc., Uls. +*ðī*, but Ant. *ðei*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der. s. Lin. Rut. m. Nhp. m. Shr. Glo. n. nw. & e. Oxf. m. Bck. Hrt., but w. Hrt. *ðea*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. w. Som. sw. Dev.
- ði* (unstressed form) s. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. w. Shr. s. Som. n. Dev.
- ðī* Uls.
- [The unstressed forms are gen. *ðe*, *ða*.]

Thick, 340, 416, 418, 421.

Thickumy, 417.

Thickun, 418.

Thief, 190, 191, 313, 378—*tif*

Or.I.

þeif n.Stf. Sus.

þeaf se.Lan.

þef Dor.

þif e.Hrf.

þiaf nw.Lin.+*þif*.

þif ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayf.
Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.

þif Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. nw.

& s.Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.An.

Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

Thigh, 194, 310, 313—*ðai* w.

Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðvi mc. & w.Wil. nw.Som. e.
Dev.

ðoi se.Ken.+*þoi*.

tī Or.I.

þae sm.Lan.

þai ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., sw.

Lan.+*þī*, s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*þī*, s.

Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.

þai em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

þei s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Dur.+*þī*, n.

Cum., nnw.Yks.+*þī*, snw. &

es.Yks.

þī wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.

& se.Nhb. s.Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.

Yks. n. nw. m. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.

Lin.

þoi n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.

þvi Dor.

þoi ne.Nrf.

Thilk, 417.

Thimble, 180, 276—*ðimbl* s.

Som. e.Dev.

ðimbó me.Wil.

ðimbl w.Som.

þimbl em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.

s.Oxf. Dor.

þiml w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayf. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin.

þuml Inv. ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayf.

Thin, 108, 310, 313—*ðin* e.

Hrf., se.Ken.+*þin*, Sus. me.

Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.

tin Or.I.

þen e.Suf.

þin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayf. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.

þon ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Thine, 413.

Thing, 71, 274, 310, 313—*ðey*

Glo.+*ðiy*, nw. & w.Wil. w.

Dor., n.Dev.+*ðiy*, s.Dev.

ðiy e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., se.Ken.

sm.Hmp.+*þiy*, me.Wil. e.Dor.

Som. n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+

þiy, e.Cor.

tey Sh.I.+*þey*, *þiy*.

tiy Or.I.+*þey*, *þiy*, I.Ma.+*þiy*.

þey Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *þiy*, sn.Sc.+*þuy*, em.Sc.,

but Lth. Edb. *þey*, sm.Sc.+

þiy, s.Sc.

þey wm.Sc.

þiy Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.

Sc. Ayf. sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.

m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*þiyk*,

ms.Lan.+*þiyg*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

Flt., n.Der.+*þiyk*, Not. Lin.

- Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n. Shr. | *þord* Inv. Edb. .
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. | *þūd* m. Lin. m. Shr. me. Wil.
 Hnt. e. An. Ken., but se. Ken. | *þord* Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. Cum.
 +*ðij*, e. Sus. sm. Hmp. sw. Dev. | I. Ma.
þing sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Stf. | *þād* m. Cum. Wm. sw. & s. Yks.
 ne. Der., e. Der. +*þinj*, w. & s. | em. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Der. | Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *þod*,
þinj se. Lan. n. nw. & e. Der. | Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
þuy sn. Sc. | n. & s. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken.
þuy Lth. Edb. | **Thirteen**, 189, 310—*ðōtīn* e. Som.
Think, 50, 310, 313, 340, 425, | *ðōtīn* w. Wil. +*ðōtīn*.
 428, 429, 433, 434—*ðeŋk* Glo. | *ðōtīn* se. Ken. +*þōtīn*, w. Wil. Dor.
 +*ðij*, nw. me. & w. Wil. w. | s. Som. e. Dev.
 Dor. | *þartīn* n. Cum.
ðij e. Hrf. Glo., se. Ken. +*þinj*, | *þātīn* s. Lan.
 e. Dor. Som. n. & e. Dev. | *þertīn* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
teŋk Sh. I. | s. Sc.
tiŋk Or. I. | *þertīn* ne. em. & wm. Sc.
þeŋk ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þinj*, | *þirtīn* Uls., but Ant. *þartīn*.
 sn. Sc. +*þuy*, em. Sc., but Lth. | *þortīn* me. Nhb.
 Edb. *þeŋk*, wm. Sc. +*þinj*, sm. | *þortīn* se. & sw. Nhb.
 Sc., but Kcb. *þinj*, s. Sc. me. | *þotīn* ne. e. m. & se. Yks. n. &
 Nhb. m. Shr. | nw. Lin.
þinj Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. | *þōtīn* s. Nhb.
 Ayr. wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. | *þrotīn* se. Lan.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. | *þotīn* s. Lin. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. | *þōtein* s. Chs. Lei.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. | *þōtīn* sw. Lan. +*þātīn*, sw. Nhp.
 Wor. n. & s. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. | *þartīn* Ant. I. Ma.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. e. An. n. & se. | *þatein* nnw. Yks.
 Ken. sm. Hmp. | *þātīn* w. Wm.
þuy sn. Sc. | *þātein* snw. Yks. n. Stf.
þeŋk Lth. Edb. | *þātīn* s. Dur. m. Cum. s. Wm. sw.
Thir, 421. | es. & s. Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan.
Third, 76, 310—*ðrid* Sus. | s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Oxf. se.
ðūd Dor. w. Som. e. Dev. | Ken.
ðād se. Ken. +*þād*. | **This**, 67, 311, 328, 416, 418,
þād s. Lan. ne. Nrf. | 419—*dis* Ken. +*ðis*, Sus.
þird ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. | *ðus* Sh. & Or. I.
þod ne. Yks. nw. Lin. | *ðes* Cai. +*is*, ne. Sc. +*ðas*, sn. &
þord sw. Nhb. | wm. Sc. Lth.
þoəd n. Dur. | *ðeaz* me. Wil.
þōd s. Nhb. | *ðis* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.

This (contd.)—

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Hmp.,
w. Wil. + *ðias*, n. & s.Dev.

ðias se. Hrt. nw. Wil.

ðias s. Pem. w. Wil. Dor. Som.

ðis nw. & e. Dev.

ðas Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

ðis, Edb.

is Cai.

Thism, 419.

Thisn, 416.

Thissum, 416.

Thistle, 68, 261, 290, 310, 326

—*dæsl* e. & sw. Dev.

disl nw. Som.

disl e. Hrf.

driæl n. Dev.

ðisl se. Ken. + *þisl*, w. Wil. + *ðisl*,
e. Som.

ðisl w. Wil.

ðisð me. Wil.

þisl w. Frf. e. Per., wm. & sm.

Sc. + *þræsl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr.

Oxf. Bck. e. An. se. Ken. e.

Sus.

þræsl s. Sc.

þriæl ne. Sc. + *þræsl*, but Bch. Abd.

þræsl, Fif. n. Ir. se. Nhb. s. Dur.

þræsl ne. wm. & sm. Sc.

þræsl Ayr. Lth.

þræsl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. Edb.

Thomas, 212, 328—*tæmas* ne.

nm. & em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Dor. w. Sus.

tæmas se. Ken.

tomas Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., m. Lan. +
tūmas, I. Ma. e. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Wor. s.
Pem. e. w. & s. Oxf. Cmb.
Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. Ken. e. Sus.
w. Wil. s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.
Cor.

tūmas nw. Hrt.

tūmas em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n.
Der.

tūmas m. se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan.
+ *tūmas*, Chs., but s. Chs.
tūmas, Flt. ne. nw. & w. Der.
n. Shr.

tūmas sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs.

tūmas wm. Sc. n. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

Thon, 417, 420.

Thonder, 417.

Thong, 32, 243, 310—*hway* w.

Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb., n. Ir.

+ *hwey*, but Ant. *þøy*, Nhb.,

but me. Nhb. *þøy*, se. Nhb. *þøy*,

þøy, sw. & s. Nhb. *þøy*, Cum.,

but m. Cum. *þøy*, Wm. + *þøy*,

nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Lan.

+ *way*.

hwàŋ s. Sc. + *hwiŋ*, *þwàŋ*.

hwey n. Ir.

hwiŋ s. Sc.

ðøy me. & w. Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

tway Sh. I.

þøy Lth. Edb., se. Nhb. + *þøy*, m.
Yks.

þøy se. Nhb.

þøy Inv. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. me. sw.

& s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. se. Lan. I. Ma. n. Clis. n.

& s. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.

þong s. Lan.

þøy Ant.

þiŋ s. Stf. w. War.

þiŋg sm. Lan.

þunh sw.Lan. s.Chs.

þuy m.Shr. n.Hrf.

þwaj s.Sc.

way e.Dur. ne. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lci. n.War.

Suf.

wey n.Yks.+*wiay*, ne. & sw.Yks.

wiay n.Yks.

woy m.Lin.

Thors, 421.

Those, 121, 420, 421—*dōs* se.

Ken.+*ðōs*.

ðous m.Nhp. se.Hrt.

ðoas es.Yks.

ðōas n. & nw.Lin. nw.Som. e.

Dev.

ðōs Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m.

Cum. se.Yks. s.Der. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

ðuas ne.Yks., sw. & s.Lan.+*ðūs*,
w.Hrt.

ðūs sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.
Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.

ðuus w.Der.

ðās w.Som. nw.Dev.

Thou, 171, 235, 311, 404—*deu*
se.Ken.+*ðeu*.

dū Sh. & Or.I.

ða (unstressed form) w.Yks. m.
sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw. &
w.Der.

ðai s.Chs.

ðau n.Yks.+*ðū*, nw.Yks., nnw.
& snw.Yks.+*ðū*, es.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., n.Der.+*ðā*, e.Lin.

ðā w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
Lan. n. & nw.Der.

ðē sw. & ms.Lan.

ðeu s.Lin. Bdf. se.Ken.

ðou n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ðu (unstressed form) Ayr. sw.
Nhb. w.Dur. n.Wm. ne. nm.
nw. & sw.Yks.

ðu wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur.

Cum. Wm. n. ne. nnw. snw.

e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. n. &
nw.Lin.

ðu Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

Though, 311, 359—*dō* n.Ken.,
se.Ken.+*ðō*.

ðau Glo.+*ðō*, nw.Wil.

ðiaf ne.Yks.+*ðof*, nm.Yks.+*ðuf*.

ðof ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ðō*, se.Yks.
+*ðē*, s.Dev.

ðu s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.

ðuuf ms.Lan.

ðuō m.Yks.+*ðuuf*, sw.Yks.+*ðē*, n.
Lin. e.Dev.

ðuaf sm.Yks.+*ðuuf*.

ðū m.Cum. Wm. se. & sw.Yks.
n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor., but e.Dor.
ðō.

ðūf w.Som.+*þūf*.

ðu Rut.

ðō Inv. Ayr. Uls. me. & sw.
Nhb., s.Nhb.+*þō*, nnw. & e.
Yks. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. e.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf.
Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. e. &
se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. se.
Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor n.Dev.

ðuuf m. nm. & sm.Yks.

ðuuf s.Lin.

ðu w.Wor. ne.Nrf.

tō Sh. & Or.I.

þof sm.Hmp.

þūf w.Som.

þō Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

Thought, *pret.*, 166, 310, 358,
359—*ðāt* se.Ken.+*þāt*, nw. &
w.Wil.

ðōt me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

ðōt Uls., but Ant. *þoxt*.

Thought (contd.)—*toxt* Or.I.*haut* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., em.Lan.+*hout*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*hot, hout.**hāt* Brks. se.Ken.*hāt* I.Ma. s.War.*hoxt* ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hōxt*, Kcb. Ant.*hoft* n.Ken., sw.Dev.+*hōft*, Cor.*hot* s.Lan. s.Stf.+*hout*, m.Shr.*houxt* s.Sc.*hout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

m.Cum.n.Wm. ne.Yks., n.w.

Yks.+*hout*, snw. m. se. sw.

es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em.

sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*hout*,

s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

hōt n.Stf., s.Lin.+*hōt*, Rut. Lei.s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*hout*, s.Sur.,e.Sus.+*hout*, w.Sus. nw.Dev.*hōft* sw.Dev.*hout* m.Lin.*hōxt* em. & wm.Sc.*hōt* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.*hout* n.w. Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.

Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.

Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.

Nrf. e.Sus.

Thousand, 171, 307, 310—*deuznd* se.Ken.+*peuznd*.*ðvuzn* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*haisnt* nw.Der.+*haisnt*.*hauznd* es.Yks. n.Lan.*hauznt* n. & nw.Der.*haznd* n.Stf.*hāzn* sw.Yks.*hāznd* s.Lan.+*hēznd*.*hēznd* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*heuznd* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

houzn nw.Lan. I.Ma.*hūzn* Or.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*hūznd*,

wm.Sc. Kcb.Ant. se.& s.Nhb.,

n.Cum.+*hūznd*, m.Cum.n. & w.

Wm. m.Yks.

hūznd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

n.w. snw. & e.Yks. n. & n.w.

Lin.

hūznt s.Sc.*houzn* me.Wil.*houznd* Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.

Oxf. e.Suf.

houznd ne.Nrf.**Thrash**, 429.**Thrave**, 382.**Thread**, *sb.*, 135, 313, 433—*dræd* w.Som.*dred* nw. me. & w.Wil. c. & s.

Som. n.Dev.

drid e.Dor.*ðred* se.Ken.+*þred*.*ðrid* Sus.*tred* em.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck.+*þred*.*trid* ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þrid*.*trid* Sh. & Or.I.*þred* es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan., sw.& s.Lan.+*þrid*, I.Ma. n.Stf.,nw.Lin.+*þrid*, s.Lin., Rut.+*þrid*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.*þrid* n.w. & snw.Yks.+*þrid*.*þrid* Ant., se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*þrid*, ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.

Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf.

e.Suf.

þrid sw.Wm., e.Yks.+*þrid*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*þrid*, nw.se.sw.& s.Lan., n.Der.+*þrid*, n. & n.w.

Lin.

þrid ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

þrid sm.Sc., but Kcb. *þrid*, Lth.

Edb. Peb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

- n. & w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
& sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
þrød Uls., but Ant. *þrid*.
- Thread**, 188, 313—*dræt* w. Som.
dret se. Ken. +*þret*, nw. & w. Wil.
e. & s. Som. n. Dev.
tret Sh. & Or. I., em. Lan. I. Ma.
+*þret*, e. Suf.
trit ne. Nrf.
þrat s. Lan. +*þret*, *þrist*, n. Der. +
þret.
þreit Ant. nnw. Yks.
þret ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þrit*,
sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
s. Nhb., se. Yks. +*þrist*, nw. em.
sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Der. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. n. & se.
Ken.
þrēt Lth. Edb. wm. Sc., but ..
Ayr. *þret*, Kcb.
þrit n. Cum. s. Lin.
þrist s. Sc. sw. Wm., ne. Yks. +
þrit, e. m. se. & sw. Yks. se. &
s. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
þrit Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. n. me. se.
& sw. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum.
ne. Yks.
þrat Uls., but Ant. *þreit*, n. Lan.
- Three**, 192, 313, 383—*drī* e. Hrf.
Glo., se. Ken. +*þri*, Sus. sm.
Hmp. I. W. nw. me. & w. Wil.
Dor. Som. n. e. & s. Dev.
ðrē sw. Dev.
trī Sh. & Or. I. e. Yks., em. Lan.
I. Ma. +*þri*, ne. & s. Nrf.
þrei s. Sc. s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
s. Wm., nuw. & snw. Yks. +*þri*,
se. Lan., Chs. +*þri*, n. & e. Stf.,
em. Stf. +*þri*, ne. Der., e. Der. +
þri, w. Der., Rut. +*þri*, Lei. +
þrē, m. Nhp.
þrē nm. Stf. Lei., n. Wor. +*þri*,
ne. Shr.
- þri* m. & se. Yks. m. Lin., se. Hrt.
+*þri*.
þri Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls.
me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,
but n. Cum. *þrei*, Wm., but s.
Wm. *þrei*, nnw. snw. nm. sw.
es. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em.
sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
Chs. em. wm. & s. Stf. n. nw.
& e. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *þria*,
Rut. ne. & sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.
n. & s. Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
se. Hrt. e. & w. Suf. n. & se.
Ken. e. Sus.
- Thresh**, 53, 313—*draif* w. Wil. +
dref.
draif I. W. Dor. e. Som. n. Dev.
dræf nw. Som.
dreif me. Wil.
dref Glo. nw. & w. Wil. sw. Dev.
drof e. Hrf.
ðræf se. Ken. +*þræf*.
traf, *treif* em. Lan. +*þraf*, *þreif*.
trof Or. I.
trof ne. Nrf. +*þref*, e. Suf.
þrais s. Lan. +*þref*.
þraf Inv. +*þref*, ne. Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *þref*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.,
wm. Sc. n. Cum. se. Yks. +*þref*,
em. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., Sus.
+*þref*.
þræf s. Sc.
þræf se. Ken.
þreif em. Lan.
þref Inv. Bch. Abd. em. & wm.
Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. &
m. Cum. Win. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.
se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. em. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +
þrif, w. War. Oxf., m. Bck. +
þrof, ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

Thresh (contd.)—

- þrif* Lei.
þrof m.Shr. m.Bck.
Threshold, 339.
Thrive, 425, 429, 430, 432.
Throat, 93, 313—*drōt* w.Wil.
drōt me.Wil. nw.Dev.
drōt w.Som. e.Dev.
drōt se.Ken.+*þrōt*, nw.Wil. e.
 Dor.
trōt s.Nrf.
trōt em.Lan.+*truot*, *þrōt*, *þruot*,
 I.Ma.+*þrōt*.
truot em.Lan.
þroit sw. & ms.Yks.
þrot Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Sus.
þrōt n.Cum. n.Wm.se.Lan. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf.
þrōt Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma.n.&s.Stf.n.Der.se.Ken.
þruot n. & em.Lan. m.Shr. Bdf.
Throng, 32, 313—*droy* Dor. e.
 Som. e.Dev.
ðroy se.Ken.+*þroy*.
tray Sh.I., snw.Yks.+*þray*, m.
 Yks.
troj ne.Nrf.+*þroj*, e.Suf.
trong em.Lan.+*þrong*.
þray Sc., but Sh.I. *tray*, n.Ir.
 Nhb. Dur.Cum. Wm.ne. nnw.
 snw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. & se.
 Lan., s.Lan.+*þrayk*, *þrūyk*.
þrayk s.Lan.
þræy m.Bck.
þrey sw.Yks.
þroy es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
þrong em.Lan.
þruy s.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
þrūngsm. sw. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.
þrūyk s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

þroy m.Shr.

- Through**, 102, 313, 359—*drō*
 me. & w.Wil.+*drū*.
drū s.Pem., Glo.+*drū*, se.Ken.
 Sus.+*þrū*, sm.Hmp. nw. me.
 & w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som.
drou e.Hrf.+*drū*.
drū w.Som. n.Dev.+*drū*, s.Dev.
 +*ðrū*.
drū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
drū e.Hrf. Glo.
ðrū s.Dev.
trau Or.I.+*tron*.
treu ne.Nrf.+*triū*, s.Nrf.
triu nw.Nrf.
triū ne.Nrf.
tro Sh.I.+*trū*.
tron Or.I.
truf ne.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*, m.Yks.
 +*þrif*, *þruf*, nm.Yks. +*þruf*,
þrū.
trū Sh.I., nnw. & snw.Yks. em.
 Lan. I.Ma.+*þrū*.
trou n.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þriū*, *þrou*.
þrau ne.Sc.+*þrou*, *þrou*, sn.Sc.
 s.Nhb.+*þrū*.
þrif sw.Yks.+*þrist*, *þriu*, *þrū*, n.
 & nw.Lin.+*þruf*.
þrist sw.Yks.
þriu se.Nhb.+*þruf*, *þrū*, w.Yks.
 +*þrist*, *þrū*, sw.Yks., s.Chs.+
þrau, n.Stf.+*þriū*, *þrou*, wm.
 Stf.+*þrū*, *þrau*, s.Stf.+*þrū*, n.
 Der.+*þruf*, *þrū*, Rut.+*þrū*, Lei.
 +*þruf*, m.Nhp.+*þrū*, *þrau*, Bdf.
 +*þrū*, Hrt.+*þrū*, but se.Hrt.
þrō, Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. w.Suf.,
 Ess.+*þrū*.
þriū e.Suf.
þrif m.Yks.
þrou Cai.+*þrou*, ne.Sc., sm.Yks.
 +*þruf*, *þrū*.
þrō se.Hrt.

pruf se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. + *prū*,
ne. Yks., e. Yks. + *prū*, m. nm.
& sm. Yks., se. Yks. + *prū*, es.
Yks., sm. Lan. + *prū*, n. Chs. n.
Der., e. Der. + *prū*, *prou*, Not.
+ *prū*, Lin., but n. & nw. Lin.
+ *prif*, s. Lin. *prau*, Lei.

pruft w. Yks.

prū Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc., s. Sc. + *prū*, Uls. n. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur. + *pruf*, Cam., but n. Cum.
+ *pruf*, Wm. n. ne. nw. nww.
sww. nm. sm. e. w. se. sw. ms.
& s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
Flt. + *prou*, n. wm. & s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *prou*, nw. Der.
+ *prou*, e. & s. Der. Not. Rut.
n. & m. Nhp. War. Wor., but
w. Wor. *prou*, n. Shr., m. Shr.
+ *prou*, se. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.
& m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. s. Cmb.
Ess. n. e. & se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. e. Cor.

prū Cai. ne. & s. Sc. m. Chs. n.
Stf. ne. e. & w. Der. w. Wor.
n. Hrf. m. Shr. e. Suf.

prau s. Chs. Flt. wm. Stf. nw.
Der. s. Lin. m. Nhp. w. Shr.

Throw, 127, 313, 427, 429, 432
— *drau* se. Ken. + *prū*.

drū w. Wil. + *drū*.

drū nw. Dev.

drū w. Wil. Dor. nw. & e. Som.,
w. Som. + *drū*, n. Dev.

drū me. Wil.

drū sw. Dev.

drū w. Som.

trū snw. Yks. + *prū*.

trū em. Lan. + *prū*.

trou ne. Nrf. + *prū*, e. Suf.

prau n. Hrf. se. Ken. Sus.

prū sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *prū*, me.
Nhb., se. Nhb. + *prū*, s. Nhb. n.
Dur. sw. Wm. nww. & snw.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

prū s. Sc., Uls. + *prū*.

prou m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck.

prou m. & sw. Yks.

prū m. Cum. se. & es. Yks. s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin.

prū Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Keb.
Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n.
Cum. w. Wm. e. Yks. em. sw.
& ms. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. s. Lin. sw. Nhp. w. War.
m. Shr.

prou Glo. ne. Nrf.

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Thumb, 173, 310, 313—*ðom*
Dor. e. Dev.

ðom me. Wil. w. Som.

tūm Or. I.

tūm I. Ma. + *prū*.

prū Uls. s. Chs.

prū w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Peb.
s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. w.
Wm., sw. Wm. + *prū*, Yks. em.
& se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

prū Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

prū, Lth. Edb. Keb. n. Nhb.
n. & sw. Wm.

prū sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

prū s. Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e. An. se.
Ken. Sus.

Thunder, 101, 300, 310, 313—
ðundær e. Dev.

ðundær me. Wil.

tūndær I. Ma. + *prū*.

prūndær em. & se. Lan. n. & s.
Stf. Not. Glo.

Thunder (contd.)—

- þundər* n.Cum.+*þunər*.
þunər s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin.
þunər sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & w.
 Wm.
þündər sw.Lan.+*þünər*, Flt.
 Dnb. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 n.Shr.
þündər Ant. I.Ma.
þünər sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þundər s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 e.An. Ken. Sus.
þundər w.Frf. e.Per.
þunər ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Thursday, 170, 310—*ðvæðe* n.
 Dev.
ðvæði nw. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
ðvæði sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor.
ðvæði Glo. w.Wil. s.Dev.
fævæðe n.Ayr.+*þvæðe*.
fīvæði ne.Sc.+*þvæði*.
fævæðe w.Frf. e.Per.+*þvæðe*.
þævæðis.Nrf.+*þævæði*, e.Suf.+*þvæði*.
þævæði s.Nrf.
þævæðe Uls., but Ant. *þūvæðe*.
þævæðe Rut.+*þævæðe*.
þovæðe me. se. & sw.Nhb.
þovæðe n.Dur.
þovæði n.Lin.
þovæðe ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
 nw.Lin.
þvæðe s.Nhb. nw. & m.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*þævæði*, ms. & s.Lan.+
þvæði.
þvæðe ms.Yks.
þvæðe nnw.Yks.+*þævæði*.
þūvæðe Ant.
þvæðe sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
þvæði, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. *þvæði*, s.Sc.
þvæðe w.Frf. e.Per.

- þvæði* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
þvæðis.Lin., Lei.+*þvæði*, e.War.
 n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*þvæði*, nw. &
 e.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. &
 w.Suf. n.Ken.
þvæði ms. & s.Lan. Chs. wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*þævæðe*, Der. Lei.
 m.Nhp. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. me.Wil.
þvæðe n.Cum. I.Ma.
þævæðe Rut.
þævæði nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
þævæðe e. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.
 Wm. snw. sw. es. & s.Yks.
 u. & s.Stf.

Thwaite, 243.

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Thwite, 243.

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- Tickle**, 68, 283—*kiðl* Ken.+*kiðl*,
 Sus.+*kiðl*, *tikl*, *tittl*.
kiðl Sc., but Or. I. *tittl*, Inv. *tikl*, ne.
 Sc.*tékl*, Bch. *kætl*, Abd.+*kætl*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. *tikl*, Ayr. *tækl*, s.
 Ayr. *tikl*, Lth. Edb. *kætl*, Kcb.
tikl, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kætl*,
 sw.Nhb.*tikl*, s.Nhb.+*tikl*, Dur.
 Cum., but m.Cum. *tikl*, Wm.,
 Yks.+*tittl*, but m.Yks. *tikl*, Lan.
 +*tittl*, but em.Lan.+*tikl*, se.
 Lan. *tiakl*, sw.Lan. *tikl*, Lin.
 +*tittl*, but nw.Lin. *tikl*, Glo. e.
 An.+*tittl*, Ken. Sus.
kætl Bch., Abd.+*kiðl*, Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb.
tékl ne.Sc., but Bch. *kætl*, Abd.
kiðl, *kætl*.
tikl Inv.w.Frf.e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*kiðl*,
 m.Cum.m.Yks., em.Lan.+*kiðl*,
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. u. & nw.

- Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*titl*, s.Oxf.
 Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
titl Or.I. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Glo. Lon. e.An. Sus.
tiəkl se.Lan.
təkl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tikl*.
- Tie**, 147—*tai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., n.Lan.+*tī*, s.Stf. n.
 Der.+*tī*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Som. e. & sw.Dev.
tài Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tei*, Lth.
 Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan., se.Lan.+
toi, I.Ma. Not.
tei s.Ayr.
tī n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
toi se.Lan. n.Stf.
tvi me. & w.Wil. Dor.
- Tiff**—*tef* sm.Sc.
tif Sc.+*tift*, but sm.Sc. *tef*, Lan.
 +*tift*, s.Chs. nw.Der.
tift Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.
tif, Lin. War. Shr.
- Tight**, 77, 358—*tait* Ant. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+
tīt, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tīt*, nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.
tàit m.Lan., em.Lan.+*teit*, m.
 Cmb.
teit Inv. Nhb. em.Lan. I.Ma.,
 n.Stf.+*toit*.
tiχt Abd.+*təχt*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
tīt sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der.
toit se.Lan. n.Stf. Bdf. Sus.
twit nw. & me.Wil. Dor.
təχt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
tiχt, Lth. Edb.
- Till**, 258, 439.
- Timber**, 68—*temər* s.Sc.
tēmər ne.Sc., but Bch. *təmər*,
 Abd. *tīmər*, *təmər*.
timba(r) s.Nhb. es.Yks., n.Lan.
 +*tīmər*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *tīmər*,
 e.Dev.
timbər I.Ma.
tīmər s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
tīmər Abd.+*təmər*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
təmər sn.Sc.
təmər Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
- Time**, 154—*taim* Sh. & Or.I. Cai.,
 ne.Sc.+*tēim*, sn.Sc.+*twim*,
 Ayr.+*tēim*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 Dur., n.Cum.+*teim*, e. & m.
 Cum., w.Cum.+*teim*, Wm.
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tām*, sw.
 Yks.+*tām*, *toim*, *tōm*, ms.Yks.
 n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*tāim*, sw.
 Lan.+*tām*, *tāim*, n.Der.+*tāim*,
 n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.+
tāim, *twim*, e.Suf., s.Sur. Sus.
 +*toim*, w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
tām ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm.
 & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tāim*,
tōm, s.Lan.+*tāim*, *toim*, *tōm*.
tāim nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Flt.+*twim*,
 n. & em.Stf.+*toim*, wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*toim*, n. ne. nw. w. &
 s.Der. m.Lin., Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp.+*toim*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
 n.Shr.+*twim*, ne.Shr., se.Shr.
 +*twim*, m.Bck.+*toim*, n.Cmb.,
 nw.Nrf.+*toim*, s.Nrf. w.Suf.

Time (contd.)—

teim Uls., but Ant. *taim*, Nhb. n. & w.Cum.

tēim Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

toim sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War., n.Bck.+*twim*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. nw.Nrf., Ess. +*twim*, s.Sur. Sus.

tōim sw. Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

twim sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *taim*, Flt. sw.Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*twim*, s.Dev.

taim e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm. Hmp., e.Dor.+*twim*.

Tiny, 223, 231—*taini* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *teinē*, m.Cum. +*tini*, e. Yks., se.Yks.+*tāni*, n. & sw. Lan., s.Stf. nw.Lin.+*tini*, s. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.

tāni m. & se.Yks.

tāini em.Lan. nw.Der. ne.Shr.

teinē n.Ayr.

teini s. & sw.Nhb. snw.Yks.

tēinē Kcb.

tēini Inv. Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

tīni m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Ch.s.Stf.n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.w.War.Sus.Dor.

twini w.Wil.

tāini ne.Nrf.

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tead m. Yks.

tēd wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

tōd, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tiad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.

tied n.Cum.

tiad s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *tjed*, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur., e. Yks.+*tuad*.

tjed se.Nhb. n.Dur.

tod Inv. ne.Sc. Ant.

toud Ess.

toad Rut. n.Wor., n.Bck.+*tuad*, e.Ken. e.Sus., e.Dor.+*tuad*, Som.+*tuad*, but e.Som. *tōad*, w.Som.+*tōad*.

tōd ne.Yks.+*tuad*.

tōad se.Lan., n.Lin.+*tuad*, nw. Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *toad*, w.Sus. *tōd*, me.Wil.+ *twod*, e.Som., w.Som.+*tuad*.

tōd em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēd*, s.Ayr., sm.Lan.+*tuad*, n.Stf., wm. & s.Stf.+*tūd*, ne.Nhp. s. Sur. w.Sus.

tuad ne. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. m. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w. Chs. n.Der., ne. & nw.Der.+ *tūd*, n. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr., Glo.+*twōad*, *twud*, nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

tūd e. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & s. Der. ne.Nrf.

twōad Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil., but me.Wil. *tōad*, *twud*, w. Wil. *tuad*, Dor., but e.Dor. *toad*, *tuad*, Dev., but sw.Dev. *twuad*, Cor.

twud Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *tuad*, e.Oxf. *twud*.

twuad sw.Dev.

twod e.Oxf. me.Wil.

To-day, 372.

Toe, 124, 377, 379—*tā* sn.Sc. +*tē*.

tei Ant.

tes m. Yks.

tē Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

tia nw. Yks.

tiē n. Cum.

tiu nw. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *tū*.

tio s. Sc. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *tō*.

tī me. se. & sw. Nhb.

tou ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

tō se. Yks. I. Ma. me. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *tū*.

tōm Rut. s. Sur. w. Sus.

tōw n. Nhb. u. & nw. Lin. m. Shr.

Sus., but e. Sus. *ton*, w. Sus.

tōn, e. Dev.

tō s. Nhb., em. Lan. + *tu*, sm. &

se. Lan., sw. Lan. + *tū*, s. Cbs.

n. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Lei. u.

Wor. m. Bck. w. Cor.

tu sw. & es. Yks. n. em. & s.
Lan. w. Hrt. w. Wil.

tū sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. nw. & e.

Der. sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. nw.

Oxf. e. Suf. I. W. e. Dor. e.

Som.

Together, 372.

Told, 41, 244, 253. 307—*taud*

em. Lan. + *trud*, se. Lan., s.

Lan. + *toud*, n. Der. + *tōud*,

toud, Ess. + *tōd*.

taul wm. Sc. + *tōl*, Ant., I. Ma. +
toul.

tauld Kcb. Glo. w. Cor.

tault ne. Sc. + *tāl*, *tālt*.

tād Or. I.

tāl ne. Sc.

tāld Sh. I. sn. Sc.

tāld s. Sc.

tālt ne. Sc.

tauld Uls. + *tōld*, *tauld*, but Ant.

taul.

toud n. nw. m. sm. & sw. Lan.,
ms. Lan. + *trud*, s. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *trud*, wm. Stf., Not. - *trud*.
nw. Lin.

toul I. Ma.

tould n. Dur. m. Nhp.

tōl (rare) wm. Sc.

tōd Sus.

tōud n. Der.

tōld e. War.

tōd s. Stf. e. Suf. Ess.

tōl Dor., but e. Dor. *tauld*, w.
Som. n. Dev. + *tōld*.

tōld Uls. e. Hrf. sm. Hmp. w.
Som. n. nw. & s. Dev.

tauld w. Wil. + *truld*, e. Dor.

tāld se. Hrt.

toud ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.

Stf. u. ne. nw. e. w. & s. Der.

Not. Lei. w. Wor. m. & se.

Shr. n. Bck., ne. Nrf. + *tauld*,

w. Suf.

toul w. Wil. sw. Dev.

tould m. Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. w.
Wil.

trud em. Lan.

truld Uls.

truld n. Ken.

truld e. Som.

Toll, 85, 255—*tan* se. Lan.

taul Kcb. sw. Nhb. w. Wm. em.

& s. Lan. w. Der.

teul m. Nhp.

tol Inv. + *tōl*, Bch. Abd. s. Sc. n.
Nhb. Dor.

ton n. Lan. + *toul*, sm. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *tōl*.

toul m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Lan.
I. Ma. Stf. nw. & m. Lin. s. Oxf.

Som.

tōl s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm.

taul.

tōl Sus.

Toll (contd.)—*tōl* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

tvu ms.Lan.*tvul* me.Wil.**Tone**, 371.**Tongs**, 32, 249, 383, 384—*tāns*wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tāns*, s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*tēns*, m.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*toys*,*tunys*.*tāns* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tāns*, Lth.

Edb.

tāns s.Sc.+*tēns*, *tōns*.*tēns* Sh.I. sn.Sc., se.Nhb.+*tjēns*,

s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. c. se. &

sw.Yks.

tēns s.Sc.*tēns* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*tōns* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.*tjāns* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tēns*.*tjēns* se.Nhb. n.Dur.*toys* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan.

nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tunys em.Lan.*tunys* s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.*tūngs* sm. & sw.Lan.*tūns* ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.

& w.Der. w.War. n.Sbr.

tvys n.Bck. Bdf.**Tongue**, 101—*toy* Uls., but Ant.*tūy*, em.Lan.+*toyg*, I.Ma.+*tūy*,

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tvoy*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

Dor., but e.Dor. *tvoy*, n.Dev.*toyg* em.Lan., s.Stf.+*tuy*.*tuy* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.

n.Der. L'n.

tūy Ant. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Wor. n.Shr.

tūng sm. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.

Der.

tvoy Sc., m.Shr.+*tvoyg*, Glo. s.

Oxf. n. & ne.Cmb. w.Suf. s.

Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *toy*, Wil.

e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.

toyg m.Shr.**To-night**, 372.**Too**, 164—*tei* Ant. s.Nhb.*tē* w.Frf. e.Per.+*tā*, wm.Sc.+*tū*,*tā*, Ayr.*tiu* n.Cum., m.Cum.+*tī*, w.Cum.,nnw.Yks.+*tīā*, *tī*, snw.Yks.+*tū*,

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan.

Stf., n.Der.+*tū*, s.Der. Lei.m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr.+*tū*,

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.

Nrf. w.Suf.

tiū s.Nrf. e.Suf.*tiā* ne.Sc.+*tī*, s.Dur. Wm. nnw.

m. & se.Yks.

tī sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tē*, Kcb. *tā*.*tīne*.Sc.nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*tē*, *tā*, se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.

nnw.Yks.

tū Inv. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*tei*, me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.

nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.

Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

tvu ne. & w.Der.*tā* sn.Sc.+*tū*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

tū sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som.

e. & s.Dev.

tū n.Dev.**Took**, 169, 249—*tiak* w.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tiuk*, nw.Lan.*tiuk* Sh.I.+*tuk*, me. & s.Nhb., n.Cum.+*tuk*, m.Cum. ne.Wm.

ne. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*tuk*,
 se.Yks.+*tiak*, sw.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*tük*, n.Stf., Lei.+*tük*.
*tiak*se.Nhb.+*tjuk*,s.Dur.sw.Wm.
 e. m. & se.Yks.
tük sw.Nhb.
tjuk ne.Sc.+*tuk*, se.Nhb. n.Dur.
tjok (rare) wm.Sc.+*tuk*, *tok*.
tök ne.Nrf.+*tuk*.
tuk Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *tük*,
tük, Edb. *tük*, wm.Sc. Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *tük*, Uls., but Ant.
tük, snw.Yks. n.Lan., s.Stf.
 n.Der.+*tük*, s.Lin. Shr.s.Oxf.
 n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*tuok*,
 n.Dev.
tuok e.Dor.
tük Inv. s.Ayr., Lth.+*tük*, Edb.
 Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
tük Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Wor.
*tuk*wm.Sc.Bdf. Sus., but e.Sus.
tuk, Wil., but me. & w.Wil.
tuk, Dor., but e.Dor. *tuk*, *tuok*.
tuok ne.Der.
tak Or.I. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
tauk s.Chs. e.Stf.
tük Lth.
tük e.Dev.
Tool, 162, 163, 256—*tiul* Sh.I.,
 n.Cum.+*tuol*, m.Cum. nnw.
 Yks., snw.Yks.+*tül*, em. & se.
 Lan., n.Stf.+*tvul*, s.Stf. Lei.
 Sus.
tiul ne.Nrf.
tielse.Nhb.,s.Dur.+*tvul*,w.Wm.
 ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
til ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *til*.
til Bch. Abd.

tuil sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
tul sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
tuó me.Wil.+*tül*.
tuol n.Cum. s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.
tül Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *tul*, Lth.+*tül*, Edb.
 Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *tul*, n. &
 s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *tiäl*,
 snw. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Rut. Ess. me.Wil.
tvul s.Dur. n.Stf.
tael wm.Sc.+*tül*, but n.Ayr. *tul*,
 w.Som.
tül n.Dev.
tül wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
 Kcb. *tül*, Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Tooth, 162, 163, 381, 384—*tij*
 s.Ayr.+*tüj*, sw.Nhb.
tiuj s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., n.
 Lan.+*tüj*, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
tiäp w. & sw.Wm.
tij w.Frf. e.Per.+*taep*, Kcb.
tij Bnff. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *tüj*, s.Ayr. *tij*, *tüj*, Peb.
 Ant.
tiuj n.Nhb. sw.Yks.
tuþ I.Ma. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tüþ*.
tuap Dor.
tüþ Inv. s.Ayr. n. sm. & sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. me.Wil.
tüþ ne.Shr.
tvþ m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus.
tvuþ w.Der.
taep w.Frf. e.Per.
täp w.Som.
tüþ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. e.Dev.
Top, 83—*tap* Or.I. Bch. Abd.
 w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*täp*,
 Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*töp*, Kcb,
 Ant. Dor., w.Som.+*töp*,
täp Lth. Edb.

Top (contd.)—*tàp* wm.Sc. Peb.*top* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w.Som. *tap*, *tõp*.*tõp* w.Som.*tõp* n.Ayr.+*tap*.**Topmer**, 398.**Toppermost**, 398.**Toppest**, 398.**Toss**, 429.**Tother**, 371.**Touch**, 219, 367—*tif* wm.Sc.+*twif*, me.Wil. e. & w.Som.nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*twif*.*tutif* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Rut.

tütif Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

twif Sc., but wm.Sc.+*tütif*, m. Shr.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Tough, 167, 249, 358, 359, 360—*tau* Lei.+*tüf*.*tif* nw.Lin.+*tof*.*tioχ* Sh.I.*tiuχ* Abd.+*tjuχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tjuχ*, s.Sc.+*tæuχ*, n.Cum.+*tuf*.*tüf* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm., snw.Yks.+*tuf*.*tüf* se.Nhb.+*tjuf*, s. Dur. w.Wm.ne. & e.Yks., m. & se.Yks.+*tuf*.*tjuχ* Abd. Lth.*tjuχ* ne.Sc., but Bch.+*tuχ*, Abd.+*tüχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, Edb. Peb.

Ant.

tjuf se.Nhb.*tjuχ* w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tuχ*,

Ayr.

tof Uls., but Ant. *tjuχ*, sw.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tuf*, *tüf*, swYks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*touf*, sm.Lan.+*touf*, *tüf*, sw.Lan.+*tüf*,

s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., m.Shr.+

tof, Dor.*touf* nw. em. & sm.Lan.*tuχ* Bch.+*tjuχ*, Abd.*tuf* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.

nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.

tüf nnw.Yks.*tüf* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.

ne. Shr.

tuχ wm.Sc.*twf* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*tvu*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.,w.Wil.+*tvu*, Som. e.Dev.*tvu* ne.Nrf. (rare), w.Wil.*tvuf* ms.Lan.*tæuχ* s.Sc.**Towards**, 247.**Town**, 171, 172, 249—*tain* nw.Der.+*taun*, e.Der.+*taun*, *tän*.*taun* es.Yks. n.Lan., Dnb.+*toun*,nw.&e.Der., s.Der.+*tän*, *tjaun*,m.Lin., Lei.+*teun*, *tjaun*, *twun*,ne.Nhp.+*teun*, *twun*, e.War.+*taun*, n.Wor.+*teun*, e.Dev.

w.Cor.

taun s.Stf.+*twun*, e.War.*taun* s.Lan.+*tän*, *tän*, n.Stf. n.

Der.

tän sw.Yks.+*teun*, sw.Lan.+*tän*,

s.Lan. ne. c. & s.Der.

tän sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*teun* Uls., but Ant. *tun*, s.Lin.

Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. nw.&se.

Hrt., nw.Nrf.+*twun*, Ess. e.

Sus.

teun sw.Yks.*tjaun* s.Der. Lei.*toun* nw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.*tun* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc.

- Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tūn*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tūn*, Peb. Ant., me. Nhb.+*tūn*.
- tūn* Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. n.Lin.
- toun* s.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. Shr. w. & s. Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *teun*, me. & w. Wil. Dor.
- tound* Oxf., but w. & s. Oxf. *toun*.
- toun* e.Suf.
- toun* Glo. ne.Nrf.
- tūn* n. & sw.Dev.
- Trade**—*træd* s.Sc.
- træd* ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n. Nhb.
- træd* e.Yks., m. Yks.+*triad*, sw. & s. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s. Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken., Dor.+*triad*, w.Som., sw.Dev. +*træd*.
- træd* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. m. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus. sw.Dev.
- træd* sw.Nhb. m.Yks. w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.
- trid* Lei. Glo.
- præd* s.Lan.
- præd* se.Yks.
- Train**, 205, 433—*train* s.Stf.+ *trein*, s.Wor. Lon. se.Ken. me. Wil., w.Wil.+*træin*, Dor. w. Som.
- træin* w.Wil.
- træn* n.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Wm. n.Lan.
- trein* s.Stf., Lei.+*trin*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.
- tren* Peb.
- træn* n.Cum. e.Yks., m. & se. Yks.+*trian*, sw.Yks., se.Lan. +*træn*, n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m. Bck. w.Hrt.
- træn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. m. em. se. & sw. Lan., s.Lan.+*præn*, I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. se.Shr.
- trin* Lei.
- trian* m. & se.Yks. se.Hrt.
- trin* m. & w.Chs. ne.Der. ne. Shr.
- præn* s.Lan.
- Trample**, 323.
- Treacle**, 220.
- Tread**, 59, 60, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*træd* s.Sc. Dor.
- træd* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., n.Cum.+*trid*, em.Lan.+ *triad*, n.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+ *trid*, n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.
- træd* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sm. & sw. Lan.
- træd* Inv. n.Der. m.Shr.
- trid* Sus.
- triad* sw.Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin.
- trid* Sh.I.
- trid* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. ne. & w.Wm. s.Chs. ne.Nrf.
- træd* I.Ma.
- Treasure**, 325.
- Treat**, 428, 429, 433—*træt* Sh.I. *treit* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei. +*trit*.
- træt* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.
- treit* n.Lin. e.Suf.
- træt* ne. & sn.Sc.+*træl*, w.Frf. e. Per.

Treat (contd.)—

trēt ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *treit*, sm. se. & sw.Lan.
n.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
trist, Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.
Som., nw.Dev.+*trit*.

trit w.Dor. nw.Dev.

trist ne, e. m. & sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brēt*, n. & nw.
Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Wil.

trit Kcb.

trit Inv. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb.
n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

tbrēt I.Ma.

tbrist sw.Wm.

tbrīt ne.Wm.

brēt s.Lan.

brist se.Yks.

Tree, 192, 282, 379—*trē* ne.Der.
Dor.

trei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Stf.,
em.Stf.+*trī*, e. & s.Der., m.
Nhp.+*trī*, ne.Shr.+*trē*.

trē ne.Shr.

triā m. & s.Lin.

trī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. &
wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

tbrī ne.Wm. I.Ma.

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se.Ken. Dor. Som.

trens Inv., ne.Sc.+*trinsf*, s.Ayr.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. n.
ne. nw. e. & sw.Yks. n. em.
se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

trēnsf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *trinsf*.

trinsf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. Sus.

trvnsf sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.

tbransf I.Ma.

brēnsf se.Yks. s.Lan.

Trollop, 323.

Trough, 89, 348—*trauf* em.Lan.
+*trof*, Cmb.

trāf Dor.

triu s.Nrf.

troχ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

trof Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*trouf*, se.
Lan., sw.Lan.+*trūf*, n.Stf.+
truf, n.Der. nw.Lin., m.Shr.
+*trō*, *trof*.

trou sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

trouχ s.Sc.

trouf sm.Lan.

trō n.Hrf. Brks. nw. & e.Dev.

trō m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.
w.Som.

trōχ n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

trōf s.Nhp.+*truf*, s.Wor.

truf n. & s.Stf. Lei. s.Nhp.
War., n.Shr.+*trou*.

trūf sw.Lan. ne.Shr.

trof m.Shr.

trou n. & s.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.

trō, s.Pem. n. & s.Suf. Sur.
Hmp. me.Wil. nw.Som. s.
Dev.

bruf e.Lan.

True, 193—*triu* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+
trōu, *trū*, sw.Nhb. n.Dur.+*trū*,
s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & nw.
Yks., snw.Yks.+*trou*, e.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*briu*, sw. es. & s.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*þriu*, se. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
 Der. Not.+*trū*, Lin., but m.
 Lin. *trū*, Rut. Lei., n.Shr.+
trū, s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
triū ne.Nrf., n.Dev.+*trū*.
tris m.Yks.
trjū Or.I.
trou n. & me.Nhb.
trū Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em.
 & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. &
 s.Lan., I.Ma.+*þrū*, Flt. n.
 nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e.
 & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. n.Hrf. aw. e. & w.Oxf.
 Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., e.Dev.+
trū.
trou snw.Yks., e.Suf.+*trū*.
træu s.Chs.
trū e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.
 Dev.
þrū I.Ma.
þriu se.Yks. em.Lan.
Trust, 173—*trāst* sw.Yks.+*trust*.
tris w.Som.+*trōs*.
trist ne.Yks., nm.Yks. m.Lan.
 +*trust*, nw. sw. & s.Dev.
trost Uls., but Ant. *trūst*.
trust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. snw. m. nm. sw. ms.
 & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*þrust*, n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. Rut.
trūst Ant. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.
 Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. &
 s.Der. Lei. e.War.
trōs Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
 w.Cor.
trust Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
 Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som.
trōs nw. Wil.
trūst e.Dev.
þrūs I.Ma.
þrist se.Yks.+*þrust*.
þrust e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.
Truth, 193—*trauþ* Bch. Abd.
treap m.Yks.+*trjap*.
trjþ s.Ayr.+*truþ*.
triūþ s.Sc.+*træþ*, *træuþ*, s.Dur.
 Cum., n.Wm.+*trūþ*, m. w. &
 s.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*trūþ*, sw. es. ms. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*trūþ*,
 em. se. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*trūþ*,
 wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*truþ*, *trūþ*, n.
 & ne.Der. Not.+*trūþ*, Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
 +*trouþ*, ne.Shr.+*trūþ*, s.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt., s.Nrf.
 +*triūþ*, *trūþ*, Ess.+*trūþ*, n.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus.
triūþ ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.
triap m. & nm.Yks.
truþ Inv., sn.Sc.+*trūþ*, n.Ayr.+
trūþ, s.Ayr. Ant., me.Nhb. +
truap, s.Stf. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. +
trūþ, nw.Nrf., me.Wil.+*trūþ*.
truap me.Nhb., Glo.+*trūþ*, w.
 Suf.
trūþ sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *truþ*,
 n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Wm. nm.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
 ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
 em. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s.
 Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. nw. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
truþ Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.
træþ Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.

Truth (contd.)—

+ *trūþ*, but n.Ayr. + *truþ*, sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr. *trijþ*, *truþ*, Kcb.

trūþ, Peb. s.Sc.

træuþ s.Sc. s.Chs.

træþ s.Dev.

trūþ em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *trūþ*,

Peb. *træþ*, n.Dev.+*trūþ*.

trūþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.

& e.Dev.

tþruþ I.Ma.

þriup, *þrūþ* se.Yks.

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Tuesday, 159—*taizdē* ne.Sc.+

teizdā, *tezdi*, but Bch. Abd.

taizdi.

taizdi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.

teizdā, *tezdi* ne.Sc.

teizdē sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +

tjūzdē, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.

tfūzdi, Kcb. *tiuzdē*.

tēzdi (obsol.) wm.Sc.+*tiuzdi*, but

n.Ayr. *taizdi*.

tiuzdē Ayr., but n.Ayr. *taizdi*, s.

Ayr. *tfūzdi*, Kcb.s.Sc. se.Nhb.

tiuzdi wm.Sc. s.Dur., nnw.Yks.

+*tiuzdā*, em.Lan.+*tfūzdi*, nw.

Der. s.Lin. Som., but w.Som.

tūzdi, *tfūzdi*.

tiuzdā me. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum.

Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.

Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not.

nw.Lin. Rut,

tiuzdā m.Yks.

tjūzdē w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

tūzdē e.Sus.

tūzdi Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., m.

Shr.+*tfūzdi*, Glo. s.Oxf. Bck.

e.Suf.

tūzdi ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*tfūzdi*, e.

Dev.

tfūzdi em.Lan.

tfūzdi s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. s.

Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. w.

Sus. w.Wil.

tfūzde I.Ma.

tfæzde Sus., but e.Sus. *tūzde*, w.

Sus. *tfūzdi*.

tfūzdi w.Som.

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torn s.Ayr.+*torn*, sw.Nhb.

toen n.Dur.

tōn s.Nhb. n. m. sm. & s.Lan.

tuan me.Wil.+*tōu*.

ton Not. nw.Hrt. w.Som.

turn Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

+*torn*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tōn Hrf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil.

torn I.Ma.

tōn m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. e.Dev.

Tusk, 173, 343—*tus* Yks.+*tusk*,

tuf, Der.+*tuf*, but n.Der. *tusk*,

nw.Der. *tūf*.

tusk Nhb., Cum. Wm.+*tuf*, Yks.

n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin., Rut.+*tuf*.

tuf Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but n.

em. & se.Lan. *tusk*, sw. & s.

Lan. *tūf*, Chs. Stf., but n.Stf.

tusk, Der. Not. Lin., but nw.

Lin. *tusk*, Rut., Lei.+*tūsk*,

Nhp. Wor., but n.Wor. *tūsk*,

Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt.

tūsk Ant. I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor.

tūf sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

tvsk Sc.+*tuf*, but Sh.I.s.Sc. *tæsk*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.

Som.

tuf Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

tæsk Sh.I. s.Sc.

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twal wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *twelv*, Peb.+*twol*, Kcb. s.Sc.
twælv I.Ma. + *twelv*, s.Nrf. Dor.
twel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *twōl*, Peb. *twal*, *twol*.
twelv n.Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.Hrf. Shr. Glo.Oxf.Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An., but s.Nrf. *twælv*, Hmp.I.W. Wil.s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
twilv Sus.
twol Peb.
twōl Lth. Edb.
twolv w.Som. e.Dev.
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twenti Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo.e.An.n.Ken., Sus.+*twinti*, Hmp. Wil. s.Som. Dev. Cor.
twintē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
twinti ne. & em.Sc.+*twynti*, s. Ayr. Sus.
twinti Ant.
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tiū ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*tū*.
tou snw.Yks.+*tū*, *twia*.
tōu Rut.+*tō*.
tōs n.Lin.+*tū*.
tō Rut.
tū Uls., but Ant. *twā*, se.Nhb. +*twī*, Dur., but n.Dur. *twī*, s. Dur. *twiā*, *twī*, m.Cum.+*twiā*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*twiā*, snw.Yks., nm. & se.Yks.+*twiā*, sw.es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+*twu*, *tæu*, Lin., but n. Lin.+*tōs*, Lei.ne.Nhp.n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. u. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e. Dor. e.Som.
twu e.Stf., ne.Der.+*tæu*, e. & w. Der.
tæu s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.
tā n. & sw.Dev.+*tū*.
tū s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
twā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc. + *twā*, *twē*, *twō*, s.Ayr. Ant.
twā wm.Sc., Kcb.+*twē*.
twes n.Cum. m.Yks.+*twiā*.
twē wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.
twia e.Cum.+*twiā*, w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
twiā s.Sc., s.Dur.+*twī*, u. e. m. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
twī me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
twō em.Sc., but Peb. *twē*, wm. Sc.

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Cum. Wm. Yks. *u.* & em. Lan.

u. & s. Stf. n. Der. n. nw. m. &

s. Lin. Rut. m. Bck.

ugli Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m. Nhp.

ne. Shr.

uglê n. Agr. s. Sc.

ugli Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc. wm. Sc., but *u.*

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nyykl e. Hrf.

oykl Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

nykl Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.

Lin. Bdf.

nykl Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

w. Chs. Nhp.

vykl Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. n. Hrf.

s. Oxf. e. An. Ken. w. Cy., but

me. Wil. *vykô*, Dor. e. Dev.

oykl, Cor.

vykô me. Wil.

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n. Bck. e. Suf. Dor.

undðæ(r) n. Lan.

undæ(r)s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but ne. Yks. *ondæ(r)*, se.

Yks. *undðæ(r)*, nw. em. se. & ms.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut. m. Bck.

undær me. Nhb. n. Cum.

undæ(r) se. Yks.

ündir Bch. Abd.

ündæ(r) sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der.

Lei. Nhp. w. War. n. Wor.

Shr.

ündær I. Ma.

undæ(r) e. & s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. *u.*

& s. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

undær Sh. & Or. I. Inv. sn. Sc., n.

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s. Agr.

andær Uls.

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Dev. se. Cor.

þþ w. Som.

up Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

n. & nw. Lan. + *úþ*, em. & se.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut. Pem., m. Bck. + *vþ*, n.

Cmb., Ess. + *vþ*.

úþ Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm.

& w. Stf. Der., but n. Der. *up*,

Not. Lei. Nhp., but m. Nhp.

op, *vþ*, e. w. & s. War. n. Wor.,

s. Wor. + *vþ*, Shr. n. & nw. Oxf.,

w. Oxf. + *vþ*, n. Bck.

vþ Sc. m. Nhp. s. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

e. w. & s. Oxf. Brks. m. Bck.

Bdf. *u.* nw. e. & se. Hrt. Hnt.

m. & se. Cmb. ne. nw. & s. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. s.

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hes Frf.+*his*, *us*, Per.+*hus*.

his ne.Sc.+*us*, Frf., n.Ayr.+*us*.

hus n. & se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*us*, n.
& w.Wm.

hus Per., s.Sc.+*us*, *us*.

has Kcd. Lth. Edb.

is Peb.

os Uls., but Ant. *us*.

us me.Nhb.+*us*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
ne.Yks.+*us*, se.Yks., nw.Lin.
+*us*.

us me.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n. &
w.Wm. *hus*, ne. nnw. snw.
c. m. & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*as*,

es. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*as*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*as*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

us ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Nhp.

us Ant.se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., nw.
Der.+*as*, Lei.

us Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., wm.Sc.+
us, but n.Ayr.+*his*, s.Sc. n.
Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. c. & nw.
Dev. e.Cor.

us wm. & s.Sc.

as e.Hrt. sw.Dev.

as nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. &
s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *us*, e.
Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck.
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[-s (rarely -s) is used enclitically
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Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n.
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Dor. Som. Cor.

valju I.Ma.

vala w.Wm. Yks.

vâlâ Peb.

væli se.Ken.+*væliu*, Sus. e.Dev.

væliu se.Ken.

væljū me.Wil.

velji ne.Sc.

velju Ant.

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e.Per.

vêl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *vîl*,
Abd. *vêl*, *vîl*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.
War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo.
w.Dor. e.Som.

viâl Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *vil*,
snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.
nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der., nw.Der.+*vîl*, Lin., ne.
Shr.+*vîl*, Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vîl*.

vil Kcb.

vîl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. nw.Der. Rut.
ne.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.

weâl ne.Nrf.+*vîl*, e.Suf.

vîl ne.Nrf.

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Dor. w.Som.

vein Bch. Abd. Ant. se.Ken.

Vein (contd.)—*vean* sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf.

vèn s.Sc.*vèn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.

Wm. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

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se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m. & s.

Lin. War. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sur. Sus. Wil. w.Som. Dev.

Cor.

vāmæn s.Nhb. nw.Nrf. Dor.*vāmænt* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf.

Lei.

væmint sw.Lan.*vermin* s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*vermæn* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Lth. Edb.

vāmint Nrf. + *vāmænt*, but nw.Nrf. *vāmæn*, Suf. + *vāmænt*.*vāmænt* Nrf. Suf.**Very**, 209, 229, 231—*vari* se.Nhb. + *veræ*, sw.Nhb. + *varæ*, s.

Nhb. Dur. ne. nm. se. sw. ms.

& s.Yks. em.Lan., se.Lan. +

varæ, s.Lan., n.Lin. + *veri*, nw.Lin., w.Oxf. + *veri*, *vori*.*varæ* n. & sw.Nhb. n. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n.

nw. m. & se.Lan., ms.Lan. +

veri.*væræ* s.Sc.*vera* Bch. Abd. sm.Sc.*veræ* ne.Sc. + *veræ*, but Bch. Abd.*vera*, w.Frf. e.Per.*veri* Sh.I. Inv., sn.Sc. + *veræ*, nm.Sc. + *veræ*, but w.Frf. e.Per.*veræ*, em.Sc. + *veræ*, Ant. sw.

& ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n.

wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. w. &

s.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. &

e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. w.

& s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf. + *vori*,nw.Hrt., se.Hrt. + *veri*, Hnt.m.Cmb. e.Suf., Ess. + *veri*, se.Ken. Hmp., w.Wil. + *veri*, e.

Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

veræ ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb.

vori w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf., e.Sus. +*veri*, nw.Wil. + *veri*, w.Dor.

w.Som.

veri Uls., but Ant. *veri*, n.Der.

nw. & w.Wil.

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sw.Lan.

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m.Cum. w.Wm., se.Yks. +

vālet, n.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma. +*voilet*, n. & nw.Der. Not., Lin.+ *vaiilet*, Sus. + *voilet*, n. & e.

Dev.

vaiilet n.Ayr. n.Cum.*vaiilet* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*vaiilet*, s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. &

s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.

vālet m. & se.Yks.

veilat sn.Sc. e.Yks.

voilit s.Oxf.

voilat em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor.

n.Bck. se.Ken. Sus.

voilit m.Bck., w.Wil.+*voilat*.

voilat Dor., but e.Dor. *voilat*.

voilit me.Wil.

voilat w.Hrt. w.Wil.

voilat I.W. e.Dor.

voilat e.Suf.+*voilat*.

voilat e.Suf.

voilat ne.Nrf.

Viper, 223—*vaiþar* m.Cum. s.

Wm. Lan., but s.Lan. *vāþar*,

n.Der. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus. w.

Wil.

vaiþar n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

vāþar m.Yks. s.Lan.

veipar s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

veipar me. & se.Nhb.

veipar Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

vaiþar, s.Ayr. Kcb.

voipar n.Stf. se.Ken.

voipar Dor.

vaiþar e.Suf.

vaiþar ne.Nrf.

Vixen, 278, 281.

Vogue, 281.

Voice, 213—*vais* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n.Der., Lei. + *vois*, w.

War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Gló. s.

Oxf. ne.Cmb. Sus. Hmp. me.

Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

vais em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.

+*vois*, I.Ma., Chs. + *veis*, n.

Stf.+*vois*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. w.

& s.Der.

veis ms.Lan.+*vois*, Chs. nw.Der.

veis Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*vois*,

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vais*, Feb.

vois Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*vois*, m. nm. se. sw. es.

ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.

nw.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. n.

& s.Dev. Cor.

vois nnw. & snw.Yks.

vois em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vais*,

Feb. *veis*.

vvois e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

vais e.Suf.

vois s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken.

vois ne.Nrf.

Vow, 225—*vai* n.Stf.+*vau*.

vau Inv. s.Ayr., Kcb.+*vū*, Ant.

s.Nhb. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.

+*vou*, n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Sus.

vā sw.Yks.

vū sw.Lan.

veu Bdf. se.Ken.

vou snw.Yks. I.Ma.

vū Sh. & Or.I. ne.sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *vau*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n.

& nw.Lin.

vou w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. s.

Oxf. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

vou Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Wag, 29, 351—*wag* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.Kcb.s.Nhb.

Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+

waig, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

waig sm.Lan.

wāg Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.

wāgnw. Wil. Dor. s.Som.e.Dev.

weg sw.Yks. se.Ken.

wēg em.Lan. s.Stf.

Wages, 204.

Wagon, 233, 269.

Waist—*wais* Dor.

waist se. Ken.

weist Ant.

weast sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf.

nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.

wäist w. Frf. e. Per.

wēs l. Ma.

wēst Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. em.

se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.

wiaist w. Wm.

Wait, 205—*wait* m. Shr. me. Wil.

e. Dor.

wæit m. Nhp.

weat sw. Yks.

wēt Or. I. w. m. & s. Sc.

wēt ne. Sc. sm. & sw. Lan., ne.

Der. + *wit*.

wit m. & w. Chs. n. Stf. ne. & w.

Der.

woit w. Som.

Wake, 425, 426, 430, 432.

Waken, 22, 339—*waikn* se. Ken.

wakn s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. + *wokn*,

ne. & nw. Yks. n. em. sm.

se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. nw.

& w. Der. Not. sw. & s. Lin.

wākn ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

wākn s. Sc. + *wekn*, *wiākn*.

wekn s. Sc. n. Dur.

wēākn nw. Lin. Dor.

wēkn Inv. n. & s. Nhb. l. Ma. s.

Stf. Sus.

wiākn s. Sc.

wokn s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. e. m.

sw. & s. Yks.

wōkn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Walk, 38, 340—*wak* me. Nhb.,

sw. Lan., + *wōk*.

wāk Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Ant., se. Nhb. + *wōk*, s.

Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. *wōk*,

nnw. Yks. Rut. Lei. + *wōk*, w.

War. se. Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.

n. & sw. Dev.

wāk Kcb.

wāk s. Sc.

wāk e. Som.

wēak m. Bck.

wiāk m. Yks. + *wōak*.

wok n. Cum. + *wōak*, s. Chs. nw.

Der.

wōak n. Cum. e. & m. Yks., se.

Yks. + *wōk*, sw. Yks. em. Lan.

wōk w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. &

se. Yks. n. se. sw. & s. Lan.

l. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. & ne. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War., but w. War. *wāk*, Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

wōk se. Nhb.

Wall, 40, 255—*wal* me. Nhb. +

wā, s. Nhb.

wā Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per., sm. Sc. + *wō*, Peb. Ant.

me. Nhb., n. Cum. + *wō*, nnw.

Yks. + *wāl*, n. Lan. + *wō*, *wō*,

ms. Lan. + *wō*.

wāl se. Nhb. + *wō*, n. Dur. nnw.

Yks. Glo. se. Ken. Dor., w.

Som. + *wōl*, n. & nw. Dev.

wā s. Sc.

wāl Uls., but Ant. *wā*, w. Wil.

sw. Dev.

wol e. Som.

wou ne. Der.

wō n. Cum.

wōl sw. Yks. + *wōl*, em. Lan. Rut.

Sus., but e. Sus. *wōl*.

wō w. m. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.,

- snw. Yks. + *wōl*, n. se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *wō*, s. Chs. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne. Shr.
- wōl* snw. se. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e. Sus. me. Wil. w. & s. Som.
- wō* se. Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s. Lan.
- wuəl* m. Yks.
- Wander**, 28, 31, 300—*wandðæ(r)* Wm., but w. Wm. *wandær*, n. Lan.
- wandæ(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. nnw. snw. m. & es. Yks. nw. em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *wandðæ(r)*, Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. ne. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
- wandær* me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.
- wandæ(r)* se. & s. Lan.
- wandær* Ant.
- wanær* ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *wonær*, s. Ayr. + *wånær*, Lth. Edb.
- wāndæ(r)* Dor.
- wāndær* Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per.
- wånær* s. Ayr. Kcb.
- wændæ(r)* s. Som. e. Dev.
- wondæ(r)* sw. Yks. s. Oxf.
- wondær* I. Ma.
- wonær* wm. Sc.
- Wane**, 42—*wain* se. Ken.
- wein* Ant.
- wean* se. Nhb. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *wian*, sw. Yks. Lin. w. War. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor.
- wēn* Inv. ne. & wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. em. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Lei. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
- wian* s. Sc. se. Yks.
- Wang**, 323.
- Want**, *v.*, 28—*want* Sh. & Or. I. Cai., sn. Sc. + *wōnt*, w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *wānt*, wm. Sc. + *wōnt*, Kcb. s. Sc. Uls. me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *wōnt*, es. & ms. Yks., s. Yks. + *wōnt*, n. & nw. Lan., m. Lan. + *wōnt*, em. & sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *wōnt*, sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. Stf., but n. Stf. *wōnt*, Der. Lin., Lei. + *wōnt*, but n. Lei. *wōnt*, e. War. ne. & m. Shr. ne. Hrf., Glo. + *wænt*, ne. Cmb. se. Ken. nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *wōnt*.
- waant* n. Bck., m. Bck. + *wōnt*.
- wānt* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Shr. e. Oxf., Sus. + *wōnt*, Dor., but e. Dor. *wōnt*, sw. Dev.
- wænt* Glo. nm. Brks., ne. Nrf. + *wōnt*, nw. & e. Dev.
- wēnt* s. Dev.
- wint* ne. Sc. + *wōnt*.
- wōnt* sw. & s. Yks. m. & se. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lei. e. Hrf. nw. & s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Suf. n. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. Som., n. Dev. + *wōnt*, Cor.
- wōnt* Bdf. + *wōnt*.
- wōnt* Lei. m. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur. Sus. Hmp.
- wōnt* ne. sn. & wm. Sc. n. Dev.
- Want** = a mole, 236.
- Warm**, 28, 37, 234—*warm* Sh. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Uls. se. Nhb.
- warəm* sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wārm*, Kcb. *warm*, n. Cum., nnw. Yks. + *wērm*.
- waəm* em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. + *wām*.

Warm (contd.)—*wām* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wm. ne.Yks., snw.Yks. +

wāram, e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks.

n. nw. & se.Lan., s.Lan. +

wām, Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lci., m.

Nhp.+*wōm*, ne. & m.Shr. Glo.e.Oxf., n.Bck.+*wōm*, m.Bck.,ne.Nrf.+*wōm*, se.Ken., Sus.+*wōm*, I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

wārm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.*wāram* Lth. snw.Yks.*wārm* s.Sc.*awēm* nnw.Yks., sw.Lan.+*wōm*,

e.Som.

worm me.Nhb.*worām* I.Ma.*wōm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.

wōram Edb.*wōm* sw. & ms.Lan.*wām* sm. & s.Lan.**Warn**, 28, 37—*warn* Kcb. Ant.*warn* em.Lan., n.Der.+*wān*.*wān* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.

Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor.

wārn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.s.Ayr.*wārn* sw.Lan.*wērn* s.Sc.*wērn* Lth.+*wōrn*.*worn* I.Ma.*wōn* n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus.*wōrn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*wān* sm.Lan.**Warrant**, 201, 233, 262, 295—*warand* sw.Yks.*wān* nw. Wil.+*wānd*.*wānd* n.Dur. nw. Wil.*wāran* s.Sc.*wōn* w.Som.**Wart**, 28, 37, 234, 263—*rat* Per.,but e.Per. *wart*, em.Sc. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *wāt*,Dur., Cum.+*wāt*.*ret* e.An.+*rit*.*rit* e.An.*wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant.

wast em.Lan. n.Der.*wārt* Bch. Abd.*wāt* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. e.Dev.

wēt sw.Lan.*wort* I.Ma.*wōt* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.*warōt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *rat*.*wōt* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.**Wartch**, 340.**Wash**, 27, 28, 343, 425, 429—*waiſ* w.Yks.+*wef*, sm.Lan.+*weiſ*, s.Lan.+*weiſ*, *wef*.*waf* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

wōſ, wm.Sc. Uls., n.Lan.+*wef*,sw.Lan., nw.Lin.+*wef*, m.Nhp., n. & m.Shr.+*wef*, Glo.+*wæſ*, e.Sus.*wāſ* se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus.*waf*.*wāſ* w.Wil.+*wof*.*wæſ* me. Wil.*wæſ* s.Sc. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*wef*, w.

Dor. n. nw. & e.Dev.

wēſ e.Dor.+*wef*.*wēſ* snw. & m.Yks.+*wef*, ne. em.sm. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*wef*, nw.

Wil.

wef sm.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.se. w.

sw.es.ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. &

se.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wōſ*, s.Lan.

- Chs. n. e. & em. Stf., wm. Stf.
 +*wof*, s. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.
 & s. Der., Not. +*wof*, n. nw.
 sw. & s. Lin., Rut. +*wof*, Lei.
 e. War. se. Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf., e. Suf. +
wof, sw. & s. Dev.
- wēf* e. Som.
- wōif* ms. Lan.
- wof* I. Ma. wm. Stf. Not. Rut.
 m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt.
 s. Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. +*wef*,
 Ess. n. Ken. Hmp. w. Wil. c.
 Dor.
- wōf* Lth. w. Som.
- Wash-house**, 229.
- Wasn't**, 327.
- Wasp**, 26, 28, 331, 379—*wap* s.
 Dev.
- waps* n. Yks. ne. Lan. s. Chs.,
 Not. +*wasp*, n. Lin. Lei. w.
 Wor. Glo., Oxf. +*wops*, Brks.,
 e. An. +*wapsi*, Ken. +*wops*, but
 se. Ken. *wāsp*, *wōps*, Sur. Sus.
 Hmp. Wil. Dor. s. Som. +*wops*,
 Dev. +*wops*, but n. Dev. *wapsi*,
 s. Dev. *wap*, Cor. +*wops*.
- wapsi* e. An., w. Som. +*wōps*, n.
 Dev.
- wāsp* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. &
 m. Cum. n. & w. Wm. n. em.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Der. Not.
- wāsp* Lth. Edb. se. Ken. +*wōps*.
- wesp* w. Yks. +*wops*, sw. Yks.
- wops* w. Yks., n. Stf. +*wosp*, War.
 s. Wor. Oxf. nw. Hrt. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
- wōps* Lth. Edb. se. Ken. w. Som.
- wosp* n. Stf.
- Waste**—*waist* se. Ken.
- weist* Ant.
- wess* Dor. w. Som.
- weast* sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. nw.,
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
- wēist* w. Frf. e. Per.
- wēs* I. Ma.
- wēst* Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.
 se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & ne.
 Der. me. Wil.
- wiast* Wm.
- wiast* n. Cum. ne. Yks.
- Watch**, 28, 341, 376—*watf* Inv.
 ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Cum.
 Wm. n. se. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf., n. Der. +
wof, Lin. Dor.
- wōif* sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.
- wōif* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- Water**, 47, 284, 287—*watpə(r)*
 sw. Wm. ne. & e. Yks., n. Lan.
 +*watə(r)*.
- watpər* Ant.
- watə(r)* Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +*wotə(r)*,
 es. & ms. Yks. n. nw. & em.
 Lan., sm. se. & sw. Lan. +*wētə(r)*,
 ms. Lan., s. Lan. +*wētə(r)*,
wēpə(r), s. Chs. +*wātə(r)*, *wētə(r)*,
wītə(r), ne. Der. +*wētə(r)*, e. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +*wotə(r)*,
 Rut. w. Wor. w. Sus. sw. Dev.
- watər* Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per., wm. Sc. +*wa:ər*, sm. Sc.
 n. Cum. w. Wm.
- wapə(r)* se. Yks.
- wa:ər* wm. Sc.
- wātə(r)* s. Chs. w. War. Glo. n. &
 m. Bck. se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.
 n. Dev.
- wātər* me. Nhb. +*wētər*,

Water (contd.)—

- wātar* s.Sc.+*wētər*.
wāt̄ər, *wā̄ər* I.Ma.
wāta(r) nw.Dev.
weta(r) s.Nhb. Lei.
wetər se.Nhb.
wēta(r) n.Wor. n.Hrf.+*wēta(r)*.
wētər s.Sc.
wēta(r) sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.
 Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.
 ne. nw. & s.Der., m.Nhp.+
wōt̄a(r), n.Wor., s.Wor.+*wiā-*
ta(r), n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*wīta(r)*,
 m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.
wētər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
wō̄:ā(r), me.Nhb.
wē̄ər s.Lan.
wiāta(r) e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.
wīta(r) m. w. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.
 ne.Shr.
wota(r) sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf.
wō̄da(r) nw. & e.Som.
wō̄ta(r) ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil.
wō̄:ā(r) Lth. Edb.
wātar Uls., but Ant. *wāt̄ər*.
Wave, *sb.* and *v.*, 43—*waf* Or.I.
wāiv se.Ken.
wēiv Ant. Lei.
wēiv e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wiāiv*, se. &
 sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
wēiv Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. me.
 se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.
 snw. & es.Yks. II. nw. em. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. &
 nw.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
 s.Som.
wiāiv w.Wm.
wiāiv m.Yks.
wīiv Glo.
Wax, *v.*, 36I.

- Way**, 64—*wai* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., m.Nhp.
 +*wēi*, *wē*, sw.Nhp.+*wē*, s.Wor.
 n.Hrf. +*wēi*, e.Hrf. s.Pem.
 Glo. w.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*wēi*, *wē*,
 s.Nrf.+*wā*, *wēi*, Ess.+*wēi*, e. &
 se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.+
wē, e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som. :
wā s.Nrf.
wāi nw.Oxf. w.Dor.
wē e.Cum., w.Cum.+*wē*, n. &
 sw.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*wē*, se.
 Yks.+*wēa*, *wē*, n.Lan., e.Suf.
 +*wēi*, w.Wil.
wēis.Dur., em.Stf.+*wē*, *wī*, s.Stf.,
 Rut.+*wē*, Lei.+*wī*, m.Nhp. w.
 War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf.
 n.Bck., m.Bck.+*wēa*, Bdf. nw.
 Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+
wē, s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus.
 n. & sw.Dev.
wēame.Nhb.+*wē*, n.Cum. e.Yks.,
 m.Yks.+*wiā*, se. & sw.Yks., II.
 Stf.+*wī*, Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt.,
 e.Sus.+*wē*.
wēi Or.I. Inv. nm.Sc. em.Sc.,
 but Lth. Edb. *wāi*, wm.Sc.+
wī, but n.Ayr. *wāi*, sm. & s.Sc.
 +*wē*.
wē sm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
wāi, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.,
 but s.Dur. *wēi*, m. & w.Cum.
 w. & s.Wm., ne.Yks.+*wiā*,
 nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan.,
 but n.Lan. *wē*, I.Ma. Flt. em.
 & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.
 m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wī*, s.
 War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. &
 nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor.
wiā ne. m. & nm.Yks.
wī m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. em.
 & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War.
 ne.Shr.

wei nm.Brks. se.Hrt.

wi wm.Sc.

We, 151, 235, 236, 408, 411—*ū*
Lth. Edb. Peb.

wei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.
& nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*wī*, sm.
Yks., s.Lan.+*wī*, s.Chs. n. &
em.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*wī*,
w.Der. Lei. Nhp.

wē em.Lan.+*wī*, se. & sw.Lan.

wī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb.
Cum., but n.Cum. *wei*, Wm.
n. nnw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es.
ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & c.
Der. Liu. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.
Oxf. Brks. Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
Hmp. mc.Wil. Dor. Som. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *wi*,
wə, rarely *wē*.]

Weak—*wēk* Sh.I. n.Nhb., u.
Cum.+*wēk*, e. & m.Cum. n.
Wm. n.Lan. Dor., but e.Dor.
wēk.

wēk Ant., nnw.Yks.+*wēk*, m.
Nhp. e.War.

wēk sn.Sc.+*wēk*, m.Lan., ms.
Lan.+*wēk*, nw.Der., m.Shr.+
wēk.

wēk e.Yks.+*wēk*, m. & nm.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*wēk*, *wēk*, sw.Yks.+
wēk, n.Stf. n.Lin., e.Suf.+*wēk*,
Sus., but e.Sus. *wēk*, w.Sus.
wēk, nw.Wil.

wēk ne.Sc.+*wēk*.

wēk Peb.

wēk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *wēk*,
wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *wēk*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*wēk*, Dur., but n.Dur. *wēk*,
n. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.

snw. e. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. nw. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.
Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. e.
Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor.
Som. Dev.

wēk s.Cum. m.Wm. ne. & se,
Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.
w.Wil.

wēk Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.
Lan. s.Stf. Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf.
n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wean, 59, 60—*wēn* Dor., but
e.Dor. *wīn*.

wēn Ant. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

wēn s.Lan.+*wēn*, e.Suf. e.Dev.

wēn w.Frf. e.Per.+*wēn*.

wēn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.
& nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr., m.Bck.
+*wīn*, ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som.
n.Dev.

wēn s.Sc. n.Cum. e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*wīn*, n. & se.Lan.
Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

wīn Inv. ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. m.
Cum. se. & es.Yks. Rut. m.
Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.

Weapon, 269.

Wear, 65, 425, 426, 428, 433,
434—*wā(r)* w.Wor.

wā(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

wā(r) sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wā(r)*, n.
Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
Bdf., ne.Nrf.+*wā(r)*, e.Suf.
me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

wēr Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wēr*, sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

wā(r) nw.Lan.

wier n.Cum.

wā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wear (contd.)—

Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s. Lan.

Lin. ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. w. Cor.

wiær s. Sc. + *wīr*, I. Ma.*wīr* ne. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Ant.
se. Nhb.*wær* s. Stf.**Weather**, 62, 297—*wæðer* wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Ayr. Ant.

I. Ma.

wæðer Kcb. s. Sc.*wæðæ(r)* ne. Nrf. + *wæðæ(r)*, Dor. w.

Som.

wedðæ(r) sw. Wm. n. Lan.*wedðer* n. Cum. + *wæðer*.*wedæ(r)* m. Cum. nw. Lan., se. Ken.+ *wæðæ(r)*, Sus.*wedær* Bnff. w. Wm.*wedæ(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. Yks. em. se.

& sw. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. War.

Wor. m. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken. e.

Dev.

wedær Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Cum.*widir*, *widir* Bch. Abd.*widæ(r)* ne. Nrf.*wæðer* Uls., but Ant. *wæðer*.**Weave**, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,432—*waiw* ne. Sc. + *wēiv*.*wāw* Lth.*wēiv* s. Chs.*wēiv* Ldd., n. Nhb. + *wīw*, nnw.Yks. + *wiæw*, sw. Yks. em. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

wæw e. Yks., m. Bck. + *wīw*, e. Suf.*wēiv* ne. & sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per.+ *wēv*.*wēv* Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. +*wīw*, Uls., but Ant. *wīw*, Ldd.*wēiv*, se. Lan. I. Ma. Flt. s. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor. m.

& se. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.

Wil. w. Som. n. Dev.

wiæw n. Cum. + *wīw*.*wiæw* sw. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m.

& se. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Lin.

s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.

wīw Inv. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n. me. se. &

s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. &

w. Wm. Rut. m. Bck. e. & se.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

Web, 54—*wabw*. Frf. e. Per. + *wob*,

em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor.

wàb s. Sc. + *wob*.*wëb* s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.

Som.

wob ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*wob* w. Som.**Wed**, 54, 429.**Wedge**, 54—*wadg* ne. & sn. Sc. s.

Ayr. Peb. m. Shr. Dor. n. Dev.

wādg Lth. Edb.*wādg* Kcb., s. Sc. + *wōdg*.*wædg* e. Suf. nw. Dev.*wedg* w. Frf. e. Per. + *wēdg*, n. Ayr.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but m. Yks. *widg*, Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n.

& s. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. *wōdg*, e. Dev. Cor.*wēdg* w. Frf. e. Per.*widg* m. Yks. Sus. w. Wil.*wōdg* w. Som.*wōdg* s. Sc.**Wednesday**—*wadnzde* Peb.*wanzde* Kcb. + *wensde*.*wanzdi* wm. Sc. + *wensdi*, but n.Ayr. *wensde*.*wænsdi* e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.Dor., but e. Dor. *wænsdi*.*wednzde* Inv. s. Sc. n. Cum.*wednzdi* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

widnsds, Lth. Edb. em. & se.
 Lan., sw.Lan. + *wensdi*, nw.
 Der. s.Lin.
wednsds s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
 Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.
 Lin. + *wensds*.
wensde n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Sus.
wensdi wm.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf. s.Som. sw.Dev.
wensds n.Stf. nw.Lin.
wensdi w.Som.
widnsde w.Frf. e.Per.
widnsdi Bch. Abd.
widnsds m.Yks.
wednsde Uls., but Ant. *wensde*.
wensdi e.Dor.
Weed, 190, 191, 428, 429, 433—
wæd Dor.
weid n.Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
wed, *weid* w.Frf. e.Per. + *wid*.
wied n.Der. + *wid*.
wid w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 I.Ma.
wid Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 Ljn. Rut. War. Wor. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 s.Som. Cor.
Week, 80, 236, 340, 382—*uk*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. + *wik*.
wæk s.Dev.
weik nnw. & snw.Yks. + *wik*, ne.
 Der.
wæk Glo. + *wik*, sm.Hmp. I.W.
 sw.Dev.
wik Irel., but Uls. *wik*, n.Dur.,
 e. & w.Cum. + *wik*, m.Wm. e.
 Yks., m. se. & sw.Yks. + *wik*,
 ms.Yks., s.Yks. + *wik*, nw. m.
 & sm.Lan., se.Lan. + *wisk*, sw.

Lan. + *wik*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. n. e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.
 Der. + *wik*, w.Der. Not. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. War. n. & w.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glø.
 nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. ne.Nrf.,
 Ken. s.Sur. Sus. + *wik*, Hmp.,
 but sm.Hmp. *wæk*, w.Wil., e.
 Dor. + *wik*, e. & w.Som. n. nw.
 & e.Dev. Cor.
wisk se.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
wik Sh.I. + *wik*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.
 Sc. + *wik*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wik Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Uls. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
 e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m.
 Wm. *wik*, nnw. snw. m. nm.
 se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.
 Der. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
 e. w. & s.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 e.Dor.
Weep, 429.
Weft, 295.
Weigh—*wai* Sh.I. ne.Sc., ne.
 Nrf. + *wei*, w.Wil. + *wæ*, e.Som.
wæ w.Wil.
wei s.Sc., me.Nhb. + *wæ*, n.Dur.
 n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw.Der. n. & m.Lin., Rut. + *wæ*,
 m.Shr., Bdf. + *wæ*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
wæ Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.
 Lin. Rut. Bdf.
wæ wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der.
 Lei.
wæ w.Som.
Weight, 80, 358—*wait* m.Shr. +
weit, se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.
wæixt s.Sc.

Weight (contd.)—*wæt* ne. Nrf.*wext* Or. I. Inv. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Ant.*weit* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. e. m. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der., Lei. + *wit*, m. Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr. e. Suf. Sus. s. Som.*west* n. Stf.*wēt* se. Lan. n. Dev.*wīf* Lei.*woit* w. Som.**Well, sb., 54, 445—***wal* ne. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

wāl, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*wàl* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.*wæl* Dor. + *wel*.*wel* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e. An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.*wēl* Lth. Edb.**Well, adv., 152, 445—***wā* n. Ken.+ *wāl*.*wāl* n. Ken. Sus.*wæl* s. Nrf. se. Ken. w. Dor.*wel* w. Cum. n. Wm. + *wīl*, w. Wm. n. Lan., m. Lan. + *wīl*, em. Lan., sw. & ms. Lan. + *wīl*, I. Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s. Stf., n. Der. + *wīl*, ne. e. w. & s. Der. Not. n. nw. & m. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s. Wor. n. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *wēl*, *wvl*, s. Pem., Glo. + *wvl*, nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ess., e. Ken. + *wēal*, Hmp. I. W., nw. & w. Wil. + *wēal*, e. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *wvl*, Dev. Cor.*wēal* s. Oxf. e. Ken. nw. & w. Wil.*wēl* e. Hrf.*wīl* Or. I. + *wīl*, Cai., ne. Sc. + *wīl*, sn. & nm. Sc., em. Sc. + *wīl*, wm. sm. & s. Sc.*wīl* Sh. & Or. I. ne. & em. Sc. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but w. Cum. *wel*, Wm., but n. Wm. + *wel*, w. Wm. *wel*, Yks. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. m. Shr.*wvl* e. Hrf. Glo. w. Som.*wal* Uls., but Ant. *wīl*.**Wellington, 273.****Wench, 54, 55, 342, 379—***wæntf* e. Suf.*wenf* ne. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. + *wīnf*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm., se. Yks. + *wentf*, n. em. sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s. Stf., n. & e. Der. + *wentf*, Not. nw. & s. Lin., Lei. + *wentf*, m. Nhp., e. War. + *wentf*, s. War. s. Wor. n. Shr., m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. + *wentf*, Glo. s. Oxf. w. Wil.*wentf* me. & se. Nhb. snw. & c. Yks., m. Yks. + *wīntf*, se. Yks. s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. e. War. n. Wor. m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Hnt. ne. Nrf. Sus. nw. Wil. s. Som.*wēntf* sm. Sc., but Kcb. *wīnf*, s. Sc. *wīnf* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma.*wīntf* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wīnf*, m. Yks.*wontf*, *wōntf* w. Som.*wōntf* em. Sc.**Went, 55—***wænt* se. Ken. w. Dor.*went* Inv. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

- Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *wint*, Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e. An. Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor.
- wint* m. Yks. Sus.
- wont* Uls., but Ant. *went*.
- West**, 54—*wast* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wäst*.
- wäst* Lth. Edb.
- wäst* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
- wæs* Dor. + *west*, w. Som. + *wæst*.
- wæst* se. Ken. w. Som.
- wes* I. Ma.
- west* s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e. An. Hmp. I. W. Wil. Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
- Wester**, 398.
- Wet**, 135, 428, 429, 433—*wat* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. + *wit*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wät*, sm. Sc. Ant.
- wät* Lth. Edb. + *wit*.
- wät* n. Ayr. Peb., s. Sc. + *wit*.
- wæt* e. Suf. se. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *wet*, w. Som. + *wot*.
- wet* m. Nhp.
- wet* me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. + *wit*, Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *wist*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. + *wist*, se. & sw. Yks. + *wit*, s. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *wit*, ms. Lan. I. Ma. n. wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. + *wit*, e. & s. Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *wit*, Rut. Lei.
- e. War. m. Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w. Suf. Ess. s. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor.
- west* nw. Wil.
- wit* m. Yks. + *wist*, ms. Yks., n. Der. + *wit*.
- wist* snw. m. & nm. Yks. se. Hrt.
- wit* Sh. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.
- wit* Or. I. Lth. Edb. w. Cum. se. & sw. Yks. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. Lin.
- wot* w. Som. e. Dev.
- wot* Uls., but Ant. *wat*.
- Wether**, 62, 297, 314—*wæðer* wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *wæðer*, Kcb. I. Ma.
- wæðer* Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
- wæðer* nnw. Yks. + *wæðer*, *wæðer*, n. Lan. + *wæðer*.
- wæðer* s. Dur. + *wæðer*, m. Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & se. Lan., m. Bck. + *wæðer*, se. Ken. Sus.
- wæðer* Lth. + *wæðer*, Edb. se. Nhb. w. Wm.
- wæðer* s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr. s. Oxf. m. Bck. s. Som.
- wæðer* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. Nhb. n. Cum.
- wæðer* ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
- wæðer* s. Sc.
- Whack**, 243.
- Whacker**, 323.
- Whacking**, 323.
- What**, 28, 240, 292, 294, 422, 423—*at* w. Som. + *wot*, *wit*.
- fat* Sh. I. + *hwat*, Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

What (contd.)—*hwat* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.

Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

hwät s.Sc.*hwot* I.Ma.*hwot* Lth. Edb.*ot* n. & nw.Dev.*wat* me.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

nnw. snw. m. nm. & se.Yks.,

sw.Yks.+*wot*, es.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Glo. n.

& nw.Oxf.+*wot*, Sus.,nw.Wil.+*wot*, sw.Dev.*wät* e.Oxf.+*wot*, Brks.*wæt* s.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *wot*,

s.Som. s.Dev.

wod sm.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.+*wot*, n.&m.Shr., se.Shr.+*wot*.*wor* is common in sw. & s.Yks.

and the midl. dialects, when

the next word begins with a

vowel.

wot w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em.

se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.

wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.

& s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

m.Nhp. Hrf. se.Shr. Glo. n.

nw. c. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.

ne. & nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.

Ken. Hmp. I.W. nw. & w.

Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.

wöt se.Ken. w.Som.**Wheat**, 137, 138, 240—*fait*, *hwait*ne.Sc.+*hwit*.*hweit* Ldd.*hweit* sn. & nm.Sc.*hwēt* Uls., but Ant. *hwīt*, Ldd.*hweit*.*hwist* n. & sw.Wm.*hwit* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.*hwīt* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

weit nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wist*, n.Stf.+*wit*, em.Stf.+*wist*, *wit*, m.Nhp.+*wit*, *wist*, *wit*, sw.Nhp.+*wist*, *wit*, e.Oxf.+*wēt*, n.Bck.+*wist*, Ess.+*wit*, Sus., but e.Sus. *west*, w.Sus. *wit*.*west* ne.Shr.+*wist*, *wit*, m.Bck.

e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.

wēt s.Chs.+*wist*, *wit*, Flt. Dnb.+*wist*, s.Stf. e.Der.+*wist*, *wit*,s.War.+*wit*, n.Wor., n. & m.Shr.+*wist*, Glo., nw.Oxf.+*wit*, e. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*wit*, me.Wil., e.Dor.+*wit*,

Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

wit ne.Nhp.+*wit*, m.Nhp., se.Shr.+*wist*, *wit*, n.Hrf.+*wist*,*wit*, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.,Hnt.+*wist*, s.Nrf.+*wit*, Dor.,but e.Dor.+*wēt*.*wist* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em.

sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*wit*,

ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.

em. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.

+*wit*, e.Der. Lin., Rut. Lei.+*wit*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wit*, n.Hrf. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*wit*,

Hnt.

wit s.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. e.

em. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.

Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.

Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.

Shr. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf.

Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wheel, 191, 240—*hwil* w.Frf.e.Per., Ayr.+*hwil*, Kcb.*hwil* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

weil n.Stf.

wil m.Sbr. Sus. Dor., but e.

Dor. *wil*, w.Som.

wiel nw.Lin.+*wil*, s.Oxf. e.Dev.

wil sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.

Dor. s.Som.

Whelk, 52.

Whelp, 54, 240—*folp* ne.Sc.

hwalp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.

Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

hwelp Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

hwōlp Lth. Edb.

wālp se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

welp Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.

Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Sbr. Oxf. Brks.

Bdf. n.Bck. e.An. me.Wil. s.

Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *wālp*,

Cor.

When, 235, 240—*fan* Cai. ne.sn.

& nm.Sc.+unstressed forms

fen, *fən*.

hwan Sh.I. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *hwān*, Peb. *hwàn*, wm.

Sc., but n.Ayr. *hwàn*, sm.Sc.

hwān Lth. Edb.

hwàn n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

hwen Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. sw. & s.Wm.

I.Ma.

hwin unstressed form Sb. &

Or.I. Ayr.

hwon unstressed form Sh.I. em.

wm. & sm.Sc.

hwən unstressed form Sh.I. em.

wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

on unstressed form w.Som.

wən ne.Nrf.+*wen*, Dor., but e.

Dor. *wen*, sw.Dev.+*wen*, s.

Dev.

wen s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. &

m.Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *win*,

Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Hrf.Shr.Glo.Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.

ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.,

but n.Ken. *win*, Sus. Hmp.

Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n. e.

& sw.Dev. w.Cor.

wēn w.Som.

win m. Yks. n.Ken.

Where, 134, 240, 444—*far* Cai.

ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fār*

(interrogative form).

hwar Or.I.+*hwār*, em.Sc.+*hwēr*,

but Lth. Edb. *hwōr*, Peb. *hwir*,

sm.Sc.+*hwōr*, but Kcb. *hwēr*,

Ant.

hwā(r) sw. & s.Wm.

hwār Sh. & Or.I., nm.Sc.+*hwōr*,

but w.Frf. e.Per. *far*, *fār*.

hwear Uls., but Ant. *hwar*, me.

& sw.Nhb.

hwēr em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hwōr*,

Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

hwir Peb.

hwīr n.Cum. I.Ma.

hwōr nm.wm. & sm.Sc. Lth.Edb.

wā(r) nw.Lan.+*wā(r)*, s.Pem. e.

Oxf.

wā(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
wī(r), nw.Lan. w.Wor., n.

Shr. nw.Oxf.+*wī(r)*, n.Cmb.

wē(r) n.Dur.+*wī(r)*, s.Dur., ne.

Yks.+*wī(r)*, n.Stf., em.Stf.

Lei. ne.Nhp.+*wī(r)*, n.Hrf. n.

Oxf., Bdf.+*wī(r)*, nw.Hrt.

Cmb., but n.Cmb. *wā(r)*, ne.

nw. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*wī(r)*,

w.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.Hmp. I.W.,

w.Wil.+*wā(r)*, e.Dor. w.Som.

n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*wī(r)*.

wī(r) n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m.

se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. u. m.

Where (contd.)—

sm. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+
wō(r), Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne.
 m. & se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*wō(r)*,
 nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.
 Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *wæ(r)*,
 w.Dor. *wō(r)*, nw.Som. sw. &
 s.Dev. Cor.

wōa(r) w.Cum.

wō(r) n.Wm. es.Yks.

wō(r) s.Lan.s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks.
 nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

wō(r) em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf.
 w.Wil. e.Dev.

Whether, 314.

Whey, 133, 240—*fai* ne.Sc. +
hwaī.

hwaī Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
 +*hwēi*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
 Ant.

hwēi Inv.+*hwē*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc.
hwē Inv. s.Nhb. m. Cum. w.Wm.
 I.Ma.

wā nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor., but
 e.Dor. *wī*.

wēi e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw.
 & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 se.Ken. s.Som.

wes n.Stf.

wē s.Dur. snw.Yks. se.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+
wī, s.Oxf.

wī s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

Which, 240, 341, 422, 423—*fālk*
 ne.Se., but Bch. Abd. *fol*,
hwilk.

fil w.Frf. e.Per.+*fāl*.

fōl Bch. Abd.

fāl w.Frf. e.Per.

hwilk Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Wm.

hwitf Inv. n. & s.Ayr., Kcb.+

hwitf, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. sw.Wm.

hwitf I.Ma.

hwolk Lth. Edb.

hwitf Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

wilk ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*witf*.

witf nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
 es. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 nw. & s.Som. Dev. Cor.

witf w.Som.

Whiff, 240.**Whig**, 240.

While, *sb.*, 156—*fail*, *fēil* ne.Sc.

hwail Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant.,
 n.Cum.+*weil*, m.Cum. n.Wm.

hweil me. se. & s.Nhb.

hwēil w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

wail e. & w.Cum. m.Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wāl*, sw.
 & es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.
 n.Der.+*wāil*, Not. Lin. n.Lei.
 s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. n.Dev.

waiāl w.Som.+*wpiāl*.

wāl e.Yks.+*wāil*, m. nm. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wāil*,
 s.Lan.

wāil e.Yks. nw. m. em. sw. &
 ms.Lan., Chs.+*wēil*, Dnb.wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*woil*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*woil*, w. & s.Der.,
 m.Nhp.+*woil*, w.War. n.Cmb.
weil s.Dur. n.Cum. Chs., n.Stf.+
woil.

woil s.Yks. se.Lan. n. em. & s.
 Stf.e.Der.Lei., but n.Lei. *wail*,

m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf.
se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wail*, Ess. se.
Ken.
wail Flt. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.
Ken., e.Dor.+*wail*, s.Dev.
waild e.Hrf.+*wail*.
waiö me.Wil.
waiäl nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.
Dev.
wail e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
Dor.
White, *gj.*, 153, 240—*fail* Abd.
fel Cai.
hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.,
n. & w.Wm.+*hwal*, *hwel*, sw.
& s.Wm., n.Yks.+*wal*.
hwaiäl n.Cum.
hwal n. & w.Wm.
hweil s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwel n. e. & w.Wm.
hweil Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
hwel s.Sc.
wail nw.Yks.+*wel*, snw.Yks.+
wal, *wel*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
wal n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*wäl*, snw.
Yks., e. & sm.Yks.+*wäl*, w.
Yks.+*wail*, *wol*, sw. & ms.Yks.
n.Der.+*wol*.
waal m. & nm.Yks.+*wäl*.
wäl ne. e. m. nm. & sm.Yks.
wail em.Lan.+*wäl*, sw.Lan., s.
Lan.+*wol*, ne.Chs. e.Der. m.
Nhp.
wäl em.Lan.
wel e.Cum. nw. & snw.Yks.
woil w. Yks. s.Stf. m.Bdf.
wol w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
Lan. n.Der.
wail Dor.
waiäl e.Dev.
Whims, 240.
Whine, 154, 240—*hwain* Lth.
Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

hwein s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwein Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
wains.Cum., sw.Yks.+*wain*, ms.
Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. w.
Som.
wän m. & nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
wain m. em. & ms.Lan. s.Der.
m.Nhp.
wein s.Dur.
wain sw. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf. s.
Lin. n.Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War.se.
Ken.
wain nw.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.
Dev. Cor.
wain e.Hrf. Glo.
Whistle, 69, 233, 240—*fwsl* ne.
Sc.+*hwösl*.
hwisl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb., n.
Cum.+*hwösl*, n.Wm. I.Ma.
hwösl n. & m.Cum.
hwösl Ant.
hwösl ne. & em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
wisl w. & sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken.
Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil. s.Som. e.
& sw.Dev. Cor.
wieö me.Wil.
wösl ne.Wm.
White, 154, 240—*feit* ne.Sc. +
hweit.
hwait Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
hweit s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma.
hweit Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
wait sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. Sus. Som.
wät sm.Lan.
wäit em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woit*, Lei.
ne.Shr.

White (contd.)—

woit se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.*writ* s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Whither, 444.

Whittle, 242.

Who, 125, 240, 422, 423—*fā*Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fā*, w.Frf.

e.Per.

fā sn.Sc.*hū* Uls., but Ant. *hwa*, s.Nhb.+*hwei*, n.Cum.+*hwē*, I.Ma.*hwa* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant.*hwà* em.Sc.+*hwō*, Kcb.*hwei* s.Nhb.*hwē* wm.Sc.+*hwō*, Lth. Peb. n.

Nhb. n.Cum.

hwis s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.*hwī* me.Nhb.*hwō* em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *hwē*,

wm.Sc.

iū n.Stf.+*ū*; em.Stf. Lei., Bdf.+*ū*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*ū*, w.Suf.*iū* ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ū*.*uə* sw.Yks. em.Lan.+*uə*, sm.Lan.+*ū*, sw. & s.Lan., Chs.+*ū*, Flt., n.Der.+*ū*, e.Der.+*wō*,

n.Lin.

ū sm.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw.

& s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin.

uə, War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken.

Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

e. & s.Som.

ū Brks., n.Dev.+*ū*, sw. & s.Dev.*ū* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.*wā* n. & nw.Lan.*wes* s.Cum. m.Yks.*wī* e.Yks.+*wis*, *wō*.*wia* n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.*wis* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.+*wī*, ne.& e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wō*.*wī* se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. & w.

Cum.

wō e. & se.Yks.*wō* es.Yks. e.Der.*wuə* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.

Lan. Dnb.

Whole, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aul*

se.Ken.

eal nm.Yks.+*jal*, *wol*.*heil* Ant.*hēl* ne.Sc. + *hēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.,wm.Sc.+*hēl*.*hēl* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hēl*, em.

wm. & sm.Sc.

hial m.Cum. sw.Wm.*hiel* n.Cum.*hiel* s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*hjel*, s.Nhb.*hīl* Or.I.*hjel* se.Nhb.*hōl* Uls., but Ant. *heil*, I.Ma.*ial* e.Cum.+*jel*, w.Cum., n. & m.Wm.+*iel*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jial*, snw.Yks.*isl* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm., n.Yks.+*jal*, ne.Yks.+*wial*.*jal* w.Wm. n.Yks., e. & m.Yks.+*wol*, nm.Yks., nw.Lan.+*ual*.*jel* e.Cum.*jial* nnw.Yks.*oal* Glo.+*wul*, *wol*, n.Ken.*ōl* ms.Yks.+*uol*, me.Wil. w.Der.*ōl* m.Nhp. + *ul*, e.War. w.Suf.

Sus.

ōal n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.*ōl* s.Yks.+*uol*, *wuol*, n.Stf.+*wol*,*wōl*, Lei.+*ol*, *wul*, se.Hrt.+*uol*,

sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

ul Rut.+*ol*, *wul*, m.Nhp. s.Wor.Cmb. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. + *ol*, e.

Suf.

uol se.Yks.+*wol*, sw.Yks.+*wol*,*wuol*, ms. & s.Yks., n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs., s.War.+*wōl*, w.

& se.Hrt. nw.Wil., e.Dor. + *wul*.
w̄l em. Stf., ne.Der. + *w̄l*, n.Shr., m.Bck. + *wul*.
wl s.Lin. Rut. Lei., e.Oxf. Bdf. + *wol*, s.Nrf.
wisl ne. Yks.
wole m. nm. se. & sw. Yks. n. Stf.
wöl w. Som. + *wöl*.
wöl sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *wül*, *sw*. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Nhp. s. War. w. Som.
wulem. Lan. + *wuol*, s. Lan., s. Stf. + *wül*, n. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp. n. War. m. Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. e. Dor. e. Som.
wuol sw. & s. Yks. em. Lan.
wül se. ms. & s. Lan. Chs., but w. Chs. *wöl*, s. Stf. Der., but n. Der. *wul*, ne. Der. + *ül*.
wol w. War. Glo. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. w. Wil.
Whom, 422, 423.
Whore, 236.
Whose, 422.
Whosen, 422, 423.
Why, 178, 240—*hwai* Sh. & Or. I., s. Ayr. Kcb. + *hwai*, Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. m. Wm.
hwai Uls. + *wai*, but Ant. *hwai*, me. & se. Nhb.
hwai Cai. Inv. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Kcb.
wai s. Dur. + *wai*, w. Wm. nm. Yks., sw. Yks. + *wā*, *wai*, es. Yks. n. & nw. Lan., m. Lan. + *wai*, n. Der. + *wā*, *wai*, Lin. n. Lei. s. Oxf. s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf. w. Som. n. Dev.
wā m. sw. & ms. Yks. em. Lan., sm. Lan. + *wā*, ms. Lan. ne. Der. + *wai*.

wā sm. Lan. n. Der.
wāi m. sw. ms. & s. Lan. wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *wai*, n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. Not. Rut. s. War. s. Cmb.
wai Uls. n. & s. Dur. m. Cum. e. Yks. w. & s. Chs. n. Stf.
wai sw. & s. Yks. se. Lan. s. Stf. Lei., but n. Lei. *wai*, m. Nhp. e. War. m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. se. Ken. Sus.
wai e. Hrf. + *wai*, nw. & e. Oxf. w. Hrt. n. Ken. nw. & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *wai*, e. sw. & s. Dev.
wai e. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp. e. Dor.
Wick, 58—*wiek* sw. Yks.
wek Dor. nw. Dev.
wik ne. Sc. s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur. n. & sw. Wm. n. em. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s. Som.
wik w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum.
wik Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Der.
wik n. Ayr.
Wide, 154—*waid* Or. I. Lth. Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks., se. Yks. + *wād*, sw. Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan., I. Ma. + *waid*, n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. e. Suf. Sus.
wād e. m. & se. Yks. sm. & s. Lan.
wāid m. & em. Lan., se. Lan. + *woid*, nw. Der.
waid ne. Sc. + *wiid*, sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wiid*, s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *waid*, me. se. & s. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Chs.
wiid Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.
woid se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp., ne. Nrf. + *woid*, Ess. se. Ken.

Wide (contd.)—

wid w.Hrt. s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. *waid*, e.Dev.

waid ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Widow, 69, 229, 245—*widi* Brks.

+*wida*, Sus.

wida s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Wm.sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Glo. s.Oxf.

Brks. se.Ken. me. Wil. s.Som.

widi ne.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.

e.Per. *wida*, em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *wadi*, Peb. *wida*.

wida w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

wida n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.

Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som.

wadi Lth. Edb.

Wife, 154, 280, 378—*waif* Sh.

& Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc. +*weif*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum., w.

Cum.+*weif*, Wm. nnw. snw.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.

Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.

Wor. m.Shr. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

waiw w.Som. n.Dev.

wäif ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*weif*,

sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wäif*, *wöf*,

s.Lan.+*wäif*.

wäif m. em. ms. & s.Lan. nm.

Stf., em.Stf.+*woif*, wm.Stf.,

s.Stf. +*woif*, ne. & nw.Der.,

Rut. Lei. +*woif*, e.War., w.

Wor.+*woif*, ne. em. & s.Shr.

weif sn.Sc., wm.Sc. +*woif*, sm.

Sc., but Kcb. *wëif*, s.Sc.+*wëif*,

Uls., but Ant. *waif*, me. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. e. &

se.Yks. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs., n.

Stf.+*woif*, e.Stf.

wëif Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

woif se.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf. s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.w.Wor.

n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*waif*, se.Ken.

e.Sus.

wöf ms.Lan.

wöif em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *waif*,

wm.Sc. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. w.

Hrt. Ess. nw. me. & w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. *waif*.

waiw e.Som. sw.Dev.

wäif ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wild, 73, 307—*wail* ne.Sc.+

wëild, Ant., I.Ma.+*weil*.

waild Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*wäild*, n. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.

wäild e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.

Lan.

wäild em.Lan. nw.Der., Rut.+

wöild, w.War.

wëild n.Cum.

weil wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wëil*(d),

sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *wëild*, Kcb.

wëil, I.Ma.

wëild sn. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.

wail, me. & s.Nhb. Dur. s.Chs.,

n.Stf.+*wöild*, ne.Shr.

wëil n.Ayr.+*wëild*, Kcb.

wëild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

n. & s.Ayr. n.Nhb.

wild sw.Yks. e.Som.

wöild se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

wöil w.Dor.

wöild w.Hrt. me.Wil.

wöial w.Wil. w.Som.+*wöiald*.

wöiald s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Som. e.

Dev.

wöild ne.Nrf.

wöiald e.Dor.

Will, *aux. v.*, 69, 235, 236, 440

—*il* n.Dur. Dor.

ul s.Lan. s.War. m.Shr. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. n.Oxf. Ess. Dor. s. Som.
wl Sh.I. Cai. Ayr. s.Dev.
al s.Nhb. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. Der. e.Lin. e.War. n.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Suf. e. Ken. w.Som.
wil Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wul*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wəl*, s.Ayr.+*wul*, s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*wul*, Wm. ne. e. nm. sm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *wül*, n.Stf.+*wul*, s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.Nhp.+*wul*, *wül*, s.Oxf. s.Som.
wiö, *wö* me.Wil.+*wul*.
wul n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. m. Nhp. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som.
wül Ant. s.Chs. Ft. Dnb. wm. Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.
wul Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wil*, *wəl*, em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wil*, sm. & s.Sc. nw.Dev. e.Cor.
wal w.Frf. e.Per.
 [The unstressed forms are those without *w*. In combination with personal pronouns, the unstressed form is *-l* in all the dialects.]
Win, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432.
Wind, *sb.*, 75, 307—*waind* ne. Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wind*, es. Yks., n.Der.+*wind*, n.Lin., Lei.+*wind*.
wāind ne. & nw.Der.
wēind s.Chs.
wīn ne,Sc.+*wən*, s.Ayr., n.Cum. +*wind*, I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev.
wind Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,

n.Ayr.+*wən*, *wən*, Uls., but Ant. *wūn*, Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Dur. w.Sus. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
wint se. & ms.Lan.
wōind s.Lin. e.Sus.
wūn Ant.
wwin w.Wil.
wwind ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
wwn n.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*wwnd*, Kcb., s.Sc.+*wwnd*.
wwnd sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *wīn*, Kcb. *wwn*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
wən ne.Sc. n.Ayr.
wənd e.Dor.
Wind, *v.*, 75, 302, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*wain* I.Ma. +*wein*, w.Som. n.Dev.
waind wm.Sc.+*wīn*, *wən*, but n. Ayr. *wēind*, me.Nhb., Wm.+*wind*, n.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Dev.
wānd sm.Lan.
wāind em.Lan., se.Lan.+*wōind*, wm.Stf. nw.Der.
wein I.Ma.
wēind sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*wind*.
wēind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
wīn ne. & wm.Sc. n.Cum.
wind—Sh.I. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
wōind se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
wōnd s.Lan.
wwin e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.
wwind s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.
wwn wm.Sc. Kcb.
wwnd em.Sc.

Window, 69, 229—*windi* ne.

Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. Brks. Wil.
+*winds*.

winds w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Ken.
Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

winds Ant.

wondi Lth. Edb.

wonds n.Ayr. Feb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Wine, 154, 306—*wain* Sh.I. Lth.

Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wān*,
sw. & es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf.

waind m.Shr.

wān se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

wain em.Lan., se.Lan.+*wain*,
I.Ma.+*wein*, nw.Der., Lei.+
woin, ne.Shr.

wein me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma. s.Chs.

wēin Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

woin se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
Lei. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

woin w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *wain*, e.Dev.

wōind s.Oxf.

wain e.Dor.

wāind ne.Nrf.

Wing, 55—*wey* s.Sc. me.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. *wiy*.

wiy Inv. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. c.
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

wiyg em. & sw.Lan.

wiy w.Frf. e.Per.

wiy ne.Sc.

way Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Wire, 158—*wairs*.Ayr.Lth. Edb.
w.Wm.

wair(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm.
nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n.
nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der.nw.
Lin. e.Suf.

wair Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wā(r) m.Yks.

wair n.Ayr.

wair(r) m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
n.Wor.

wair s.Sc.

weir me. & se.Nhb.

weir(r) e.&se.Yks., n.Stf.+*wair*(r).

wēir Inv. ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+
wēr.

wēr w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*wēr*,
but n.Ayr. *wair*.

wēr Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

wair(r) se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.
Lei., ne.Nrf.+*wair*(r), se.Ken.

wair(r) s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

wair(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wisdom, 233.

Wish, 180, 343—*wif* Inv., w.

Frf. e.Per.+*waf*, s.Ayr.+*waf*,
s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan.
Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wif em. & sm.Lan.n.Der.w.Som.

wuf n.Nhb.

wif Ant. I.Ma.

wuf em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

was ne.Sc.+*waf*.

waf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Wisp, 69, 331.

Witch, 69—*wif* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

- Ayr. + *witf*, me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs. n. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 e. An. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. s.
 Som. e. Dev. Cor.
- witf* w. Som.
witf n. Nhb.
witf Ant. I. Ma.
witf Inv., ne. & sn. Sc. + *witf*, em.
 & wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
 + *witf*, s. Sc.
witf ne. & sn. Sc.
- With**, 236, 312, 317—*wþ* m. Shr.,
 Hrf. + *wid*.
ð e. Suf. + *wī*.
wēi Ant., nw. Yks. + *wī*, *wiw*, sm.
 Yks. + *wī*, ne. & w. Der.
wē n. Ayr. Kcb. + *wiþ*
wē w. Som. n. Dev.
wī Sh. I. + *wī*, Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +
wī, but Bnff. *wī*, Bch. s. Abd.
wī, Frf., but w. & s. Frf. *wī*,
 s. Ayr. Edb., Uls. + *wiþ*, but
 Ant. *wēi*, n. & me. Nhb., n.
 Cum. + *wid*, *wiþ*, n. Wm. + *wid*,
 w. & s. Wm. n. ne. nw. sm. w.
 & sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *wī*, nw.
 & m. Lan., em. Lan. + *wī*, se.
 sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *wid*,
 I. Ma. + *wiþ*, Chs. + *wid*, n. Stf. +
wid, *wī*, w. Stf., s. Stf. + *wid*, n.
 & nw. Der. + *wī*, Not. + *wid*, n.
 Lin., nw. Lin. + *wī*, e. Lin. Lei.
 m. Nhp. e. War., Glo. + *wid*, n.
 Oxf. m. Bck. e. Hrt. s. Nrf. e.
 Suf. Hmp., nw. Wil. + *wī*, w.
 Wil. Dor., s. Dev. + *wid*, w.
 Cor.
- wid* m. & w. Cum. n. & e. Wm.,
 nuw. Yks. Hrf., se. Ken. + *wiþ*.
wid se. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *wiþ*, *wiw*,
- n. Dur. + *wiw*, n. Cum., e. & nm.
 Yks. + *wiw*, n. Lan. + *wī*, s. Lan.
 Chs. n. wm. & s. Stf. Not. n.
 Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. me. Nrf. w.
 Ess. s. Som. e. & s. Dev. se. Cor.
- wiþ* n. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s. Nhb. n.
 Cum. I. Ma. se. Ken.
wiw s. Nhb. n. Dur. nw. snw. e.
 m. & nm. Yks.
wī Sh. I. Bnff. w. & s. Frf. e. Per.,
 Lth. + *wī*, Wgt.
wī ne. Sc. Lth. Peb. ms. Yks. n.
 & em. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 nw. Lin. Bdf. nw. Wil.
- wō* s. Sc. + *wæ*, *wā*.
wōd Sus.
wæ, *wā* s. Sc.
wū Bch. s. Abd. em. Sc., but Lth.
wī, *wī*, Edb. *wī*, Peb. *wī*, wm.
 Sc., but n. Ayr. *wē*, *wiþ*.
- Within**, 236.
Wives, 378.
Wizened, 303.
Woe, 124—*wau* se. Ken.
wæ ms. Yks.
wæð m. Yks.
wē ne. sn. & em. Sc. wm. Sc., but
 n. Ayr. *wō*, sm. Sc., but Kcb.
wō, n. Cum., se. Yks. + *wō*, *wō*.
wia nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *wō*.
wið s. Sc. + *wō*, s. Dur. + *wī*, w. Wm.
 ne. Yks.
wī me. Nhb., n. Dur. + *wō*, s. Dur.
wou s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. s. Som.
wō m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.
wōm Rut.
wōð n. Lin., nw. Lin. + *wō*.
wō w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw.
 e. & se. Yks. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. nw. &
 s. Lin. Lei.

Woe (contd.)—*wuə* sw. Yks. em. Lan.*wū* e. Suf.**Wolf**, 236, 378.**Woman**, 153, 236, 381—*ōmæn*
m. Bck.*umæn* s. War. w. & s. Wor. m.
Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e.
& s. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. w.
Suf. Ess. n. & e. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. I. W. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.
e. sw. & s. Dev.*ūmæn* w. War. n. Wor.*ōmæn* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. + *wōmæn*, e. & w. Som.,
n. Dev. + *wūmæn*.*wimæn* Uls., but Ant. *wūmæn*.*womæn* wm. & s. Sc. + *wōmæn*.*wumæn* Sh. I. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *wūmæn*, w. Chs., n.
wm. & s. Stf. + *wūmæn*, Not.
Lin. n. Lei., m. Nhp. e. War. +
wūmæn, se. Hrt., ne. Nrf. +
wōmæn, s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
n. Dev.*wūmæn* Ant. m. em. sm. sw. ms.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. wm.
& s. Stf. Der., Lei. + *wōmæn*,
but n. Lei. *wumæn*, m. Nhp. e.
War. ne. Shr.*wōmæn* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. nm.
Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *ōmæn*,
em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Lei. n.
Shr. ne. Nrf.**Womb**, 34.**Women**, 153, 236—*umīn* Dor.,
but e. Dor. *wimīn*.*umæn* Glo.*wimēn* e. Suf., w. Wil. + *wimæn*.*wimīn* n. Cum. + *wūmēn*, sw. Wm.,
nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wūmīn*, m.
se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. em. se.sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.
se. Ken. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.*wimæn* Sh. I. wm. Sc. s. Nhb. w.
Wm. e. Yks. Sus. me. & w.
Wil. e. Dev.*wimēn* Ayr. s. Sc.*wimæn* ne. Sc. + *wimīn*, nm. Sc.
Kcb.*wimīn* ne. Sc. Ant.*wimæn* Inv., sn. Sc. + *wōmæn*, em.
& sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wimīn*.*wūmēn* n. Cum.*wūmīn* s. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.*wūmæn* me. Nhb.*wōmīn* w. Som.*wōmæn* sn. Sc.**Wonder**, 100, 101, 236, 301, 304—*undæ(r)* e. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.*windær* w. Frf. e. Per.*winir* Bch. Abd.*wondðæ(r)* n. Lan.*wondær* Ant.*wundðæ(r)* sw. Wm.*wundæ(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.sw. Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. n. &
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. nw. Hrt.*wundær* n. Cum. + *wunær*, w. Wm.*wundðæ(r)* ne. Yks.*wunær* n. Cum. n. Wm.*wündæ(r)* m. sm. & sw. Lan. e.
Der.*wündær* I. Ma.*wondæ(r)* s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s.
Som. Dev. Cor.*wondær* Inv. s. Sc.*wōnæ(r)* Brks.*wōnær* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*wündær* nm. Sc.**Wong**, 323.**Won't**, 236, 253.**Woo**, 236.**Wood**, 99, 236—*ud* w. Wor. m.

- Shr., n.Hrf.+*wod*, Glo. nw.
 e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Wil.
 Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev.
ūd Sus. s.Wil.
ūd n.Wor.
œd, *æd* w.Som.
wed w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid ne.Sc.+*wæd*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr.
wud s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*wid*,
 se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. se.Ken.
wid em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wod nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
wed, *wid*, em.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
 n.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
wæd ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *wid*.
wūd e.Dev.
Wool, 99, 236, 255—*ul* s.Sc.+*ū*,
 s.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.
 Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus.,
 me. Wil.+*wl*, nw.Som.
wl w. Wil.+*wuwl*, e.Som.
ū Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wū*, sm.
 & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.
 +*wū*, *wūl*.
ūl s.Oxf. Dor.
ūl n.Wor.
wl me.Wil.
æl w.Som.
wul Uls., but Ant. *wūl*, me. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*wū*,
 e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wūl*, es.
 Yks., n.Lan.+*wū*, em.Lan.+
wūl, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 n.Dev.
wuwl w.Wil.
wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.
 Lan.+*wūl*.
- wūl* n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks.
 se.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *ul*.
wūl Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
wul ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
wvu s.Dur.
Word, 87, 88, 234—*wad* ne.Nrf.
 +*wod*.
wād e.Suf.+*wod*.
werd ne.Sc.+*wird*, *word*, Uls.+
word, but Ant. *wōrd*.
wird ne.Sc.
wod ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor., se.Hrt.
 +*wod*.
word sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wōrd*,
 me. & se.Nhb.
worəd nne.Nhb.
wood n.Dur.
wōd s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*wōd*.
wuod s.Dur.
wūd nnw.Yks.+*wād*, snw.Yks.
 +*wōd*.
wod wm.Stf. s.Lin., Lei.+*wōd*,
 n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf., Sus.+*wōd*, s.Dev.
word Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
 & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
 Sc. Uls.
wōd Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp.
 e.War. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp.
 I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.
 Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wōd n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.
wod s.Yks.
wōrd Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wōd m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw.
 & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.
 Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.
 Dor.

Work, sb., 56—*wak* Ess.+*wok*.
wark Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. nm.Sc.,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *worke*, wm.
 Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *work*,
 Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.
wask em.Lan.+*wōk*.
wāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.
 se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m.
 se. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.
 Lin. e.Suf.
wārk Peb. s.Sc.
wesk Rut.+*wuk*.
wok e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Ess. Sus.
worke w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb.
wōk sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.
 Wil. Dor.
wōrk n.Cum. I.Ma.
wōk em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken.
 w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Work, v., 115, 340, 428, 433—
wak ne.Nrf.+*wok*.
wask n.Dur., em.Lan.+*wōk*.
wāk se.Lan. nw.Lin.
wātf m.Lan.+*wōk*.
wok Lei.+*wok*.
wōk s.Nhb.
wusk e.Yks.
wūk nnw. & snw.Yks.
wok Not. Lei., m.Bck.+*wōk*, nw.
 & se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
worke Sb. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *work*,
 me.Nhb.
wōk m.Lan. e.Der. ne.Shr. m.
 Bck. Dor.
wōrk Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wōk s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n em. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

World, 92, 234, 298, 307—*wald*
 ne.Nrf.+*wōld*.
wardl ne.Sc.+*warl*, *wordl*.
warl Cai. ne.Sc. Kcb.
warld em.Sc., hut Lth. *wōrl(d)*,
 Edb. *wārl(d)*.
warlt wm.Sc.+*wārlt*, *wōrl*.
warōld sn.Sc.+*wārlōd*, e.Cum., n.
 Wm.+*wōrlōd*.
wāld e.Suf.+*wōld*.
wādl s.Cum., n.Lin.+*wāld*, *wōld*.
wāld w.Cum.+*wārlōd*, ne.Wm.,
 m. & nm.Yks.+*wōld*, se. & s.
 Lan. n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wōld*.
wārl Edb.+*wārlōd*.
wārlōd Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Edb.
wārlōd n.Cum.+*wōrlōd*.
wārlōd w.Cum.
wārlōd s.Sc.+*wōrlōd*, *wōrlōt*.
wārlōt wm.Sc.
wārlōd s.Nrf.+*wōld*.
wōld, m. nm. & se.Yks., Chs.+
wald, n.Stf.+*wāld*, n. & nw.
 Lin., Ess.+*wōld*.
wordl ne.Sc.
world me. & se.Nhb.
wōrlōd s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
wōrlōt s.Sc.
wōld n.Dur. e.Yks.
wōld s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., ms.
 Lan.+*wōrlōt*, *wōld*.
wōrlōt ms.Lan.
wōrl(d) Lth.
wōrl wm.Sc.
wōld nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wāld*.
wārl Ant.
wōld Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.
 +*wāld*, ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s.
 Lin. Lei., se.Hrt. +*wōld*, ne.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., e.
 Dor.+*wōl*.
wōlōd me. Wil.+*wāld*.

worl sm.Sc., but Kcb. *warl*.
world Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *würl*.
wörld w.Sus.

worl m.Bck.

wördl sm.Hmp. I.W. me. Wil. e.
 & w.Som. sw.Dev.

wördld Glo.+*wäld*, ne.Dev.

wör nw. Wil.+*wäl*, e.Dor. s.Dev.

wöld nw. & ms.Lan. w.Der. m.
 Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.
 Nrf. s.Sur. e.Sus.

worl I.Ma.

wörld n.Cum. n. & m.Wm.

wädl w. Wil.

wäl nw. Wil.

wäld m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.
 snw. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em.
 & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken.

Worm, 234.

Worry, 349.

Worse, 398—*wars* Sh. & Or.I.
 s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Wm.

was se. Yks.+*wäs*, *wos*.

wäs s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.
 Yks.+*wos*, m. se. & ms.Yks.
 n. nw. & se.Lan., nw.Lin.+
wos, ne.Nrf.+*wos*.

wes, *wis* w.Som.

wos e. & se. Yks., sw.Lan.+*wüs*,
 s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.

woss n.Dur.

wus s.Lan., s.Stf.+*woss*, n.Der.
 +*wäs*, Rut. Glo.

wüs sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Nhp.

wors Uls.

wos e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

s.Sur. Sus. I.W. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
 nw.Dev.

wösær n.Shr.

wäs n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Worst, 398.

Worsted, 236.

Worth, 50—*wap* ne.Nrf.

wep w.Som.

worþ me. & se.Nhb.

wop e. m. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
wüþ, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wüþ, s.Chs. n. & nw.Lin.

wöþ s.Nhb.

wüþ n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wöþ*, s.
 Lin.

wuþ s.Dur.

wüþ snw.Yks.

würþ Ant.

wüþ em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

wörþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *würþ*.

wop Lei. s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Sus. w.Wil. nw.Som. n. &
 nw.Dev. Cor.

wöþ me. Wil.

wörþ s.Ayr.

wəþ w.Wm.+*wöþ*.

wöþ m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.

Would, 86, 235, 236, 440—*id*
 sw.Dev.+*wid*.

ud s.Sc.+*wäd*, *wöd*, w.Wor. m.
 Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ess.
 Hmp. I.W. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som.

wöd nw. Wil.

üd e.Som.

üd n.Wor.

öd sw.Yks. ne.Chs. Stf. Der.

Would (contd.)—

- Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Glo.
Bdf. Hrt. Wil.
- wad* Or.I.+*wod*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc.
+*wid*, *wod*, Edb., se. & s.Nhb.
+*wud*, n.Dur., s.Dur.+*wud*,
n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
wud, e. & m.Yks.
- wād* s.Sc.
- wed* s.Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*,
sm.Sc.+*wud*, *wod*, n.Dev.
- wid* Sb.I.+*wod*, ne.Sc.+*wod*,
but s.Abd. *wed*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. sw. & s.Dev.
- wod* w. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan.+*wud*, m. & s.Lan.e.War.
- wud* sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
wūd, me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.
Dur. n.Cum. snw. & es.Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. m.Nhp.
c. & se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wod*,
s.Nrf. Suf. u. & se.Ken.
- wūd* Ant. em. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.
e. & s.Der. Lei.
- wod* Sb. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc.
Frf., but w.Frf. *wed*, *wid*, nm.
Sc., but e.Per. *wed*, *wid*, em.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som.
- wæd* ne. Sc.+*wūd*.
- wūd* ne.Sc. e.Dev.
- wod* Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lei. n.Dev.
- [The unstressed forms are *əd*,
wæd, *wūd*, *wəd*, but *-d* when
used enclitically in combin-
ation with personal pro-
nouns.]
- Wound**, 104—*ūnd* sn.Sc., s.Sc.
+*wund*, me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

- waind* nw.Der.+*waund*.
- waund* Ant. sw.Wm., snw.Yks.
+*wūnd*, es.Yks. n. & se.Lan.
n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*wūnd*,
w.War. ne.Cmb.
- wānd* sw.Yks.+*wund*, s.Lan.
- wæund* s.Nrf.
- woun* w.Som.
- wound* s.Lin., Lei.+*wūnd*.
- woun* I.Ma.
- wound* ne.Yks. nw.Lan.
- wun* ne.Sc.+*wūnd*, n.Cum. s.
Sur. w.Sus.
- wund* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc.
sw.Yks. n.Stf.
- wūnd* Sb.I. Inv. ne. & wm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
but Ant. *waund*, s.Nhb. u.
Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. e.
m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
se.Ken.
- wūnd* Lei.
- woun* Dor.
- wound* ms.Lan. sw.Lin. m.Nhp.
n.Wor. Glo. e.Suf. e.Dev.
- wæund* ne.Nrf.
- wūnd* sw.Dev.
- Woven**, 95.
- Wrap**, 237.
- Wreath**, 237.
- Wreck**, 237—*ræk* Bch., Abd.+
vrak, wm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
Sus.
- ræk* Sur. Dor., w.Som.+*vraek*,
nw.Dev.
- rek* Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wraek*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *ræk*, *vraek*.
- vrak* Abd.
- vraek* w.Som.
- wrak* (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.

Wren, 237—*ran* Bch., Abd.+
uran, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
ràn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ran*.
ræn se.Ken.+*ren*, Dor. nw.Dev.
ren Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
Som.

uran Abd.

Wrench, 237.

Wrestle, 140, 237, 263—*rasl*
w.Frf. e.Per.+*warsl*, s.Ayr.,
Kcb.+*warsl*, Ant. sw.Yks.,
em.Lan.+*resl*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

ræsl se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.
Dev.

ræsó me.Wil.

resl Inv. em. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+
rosl, Som., but w.Som. *vräsl*,
vræsl.

rosl se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.
Stf. n.Der.

*rusl*s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., w.
Wm.+*ræsl*.

ræsl w.Wm. n.Lan.

vräsl, *vræsl* w.Som.

*warsl*w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
Kcb. n.Cum.

*wärs*l Lth. Edb.

*wörs*l Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ræsl*.

Wretch, 51, 234, 237—*ratf*
Bch. Abd.+*vratf*, w.Frf. e.
Per.+*wratf*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
reif, Ant. n.Nhb., m.Cum. n.
Der.+*reif*, se.Ken.+*rætf*.

*rætf*m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

reif Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som.,
but w.Som. *vratf*.

*vratf*ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*ratf*,
w.Som.

*wratf*w.Frf. e.Per.

*wvratf*s.Sc.

Wright, 116, 234, 237, 358—
rait n.Lan. nw.Lin.

rät em.Lan., se.Lan.+*roit*, s.
Lin., m.Nhp.+*roit*.

rext nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rixt, *wrext*.

reit me. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks.
I.Ma., n.Stf.+*roit*.

rext wm.Sc.

*rixt*w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrext*, s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

rät Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. se. sw.
& ms.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
n.Der.

roit se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
se.Ken.

roit s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *rät*,
e.Dev.

ræxt Bch. Abd.+*vræxt*, Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *rixt*, Lth.+*vræxt*, Edb.

reit ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vrait w.Som.+*vroit*.

wrext ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ræxt*,
vræxt.

vroit w.Som.

vræxt Bch. Abd. Lth.

wvæixt s.Sc.+*wvæixt*.

wrext w.Frf. e.Per.

wvæixt s.Sc.

wvæixt sn.Sc.

Wring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Write, 154, 155, 237, 425, 426,
429, 430—*rait* Ayr., but s.Ayr.
rät, Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.
nw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.
Der. u. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.
Suf. Sus. n.Dev.

rät m.Yks., se.Yks. + *reit*, sm.
Lan.

Write (contd.)—*ràit* em.Lan., se.Lan. + *roit*, s.Lan.+*ràt*, s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.

Shr.

rât s.I.an.*ræit* n.Cum.*reit* wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.

rëit Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrëit*, s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.*roit* se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin. Rut.

Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken.

roit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor.

e.Dev.

røit ne.Nrf.*ræt* Lth.+*vræt*.*vrait* w.Som.+*vrøit*.*vreit* ne.Sc.+*vrët*, but Bch. Abd.*rëit*, sm.Sc.+*wrëit*, but s.Ayr.Kcb. *rëit*.*vrit* ne.Sc.*vrøit* w.Som.*vræt* Lth.*wrëit* s.Sc.+*wræit*.*wrët* w.Frf. e.Per.*wrøit* sm.Sc.*wrëit* s.Sc.*wrøit* Sh.I.**Writhe**, 425, 429.**Written**, 269.**Wrong**, 32, 234, 237—*ray* ne.Sc.+*vray*, nm.Šc., but w.Frf.e.Per.+*wray*, em.Sc.+*wøray*,but Peb. *wray*, wm.Sc., sm.Sc.+*wiray*, Uls. Nhb., but w.Nhb. *wray*, Dur., n.Cum. +*roy*, *wray*, e. m. & w.Cum.Wm.ne.Yks.,nw.Yks.+*wray*,m. & se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*roy*,ms.&s.Yks.,n.Lan.+*rny*, nw.Lan., m.Lan.+*roy*, se.Lan.+*rayk*, s.Lan.+*rang*, *rny*(g, s.Chs.+*rong*, *rny*, Dnb.+*rung*,n.Der. + *rny*, *rnyg*, n.Shr. +*rny*, Glo. e.Dor.+*roy*, n.Dev.+*vroy*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.+*roy*.*rang* s.Lan., w.Chs. ne.Der.+*rnyg*.*rayk* se.Lan., nw.Der.+*rny*(g.*rny* m.Shr.+*vroy*, e. & s.Dev.*roy* sw.Yks.*roy* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan.,I.Ma.+*rny*, Flt.+*rnyg*, s.Stf.+*rny*, *rnyg*, Not.+*rny*, Lin.,Rut.+*rny*, Lei., Nhp. e.War.+*rny*, s.War., n.Hrf.+*vroy*, e.Hrf.+*rny*, *vroy*, s.Pem. Glö.

Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck., Bdf.+

vroy, Hrt. Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb.Nrf., e.Suf.+*rny*, w.Suf. Ess.

e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som.

vroy, *vroy*, *vroy*, sw.Dev. e.

& w.Cor.

rong s.Chs. em.Stf.+*rnyg*, e.Der.+*rny*, se.Shr.+*rnyg*.*rny* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.*rny* n.Lan., n.Stf.+*rnyg*, s.Stf.

n.Der. Rut.

rnyg Dnb.*rny* sw.Lan.+*rnyg*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. Not. Nhp.

e.War. Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.

+*rnyg*.*rnyg* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.,but w.Chs.+*rang*, s.Chs. *ray*,*royg*, *rny*, Flt. n. e. em. & s.

Stf. n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. ne.

& se.Shr.

vroy m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.

Cmb. n.Dev.

vray ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *wvray*,*wvray*.*vroy*, *vroy*, *vroy* w.Som.*wiray* sm.Sc.*wray* Cai., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ray*,

- Peb. w.Nhb. (*obsol.*) n.Cum.
 nw.Yks.
wrày s.Sc.+*wəray*.
wəray Sh.I.+*wəray*, *wəwəy*.
wəray sn.Sc.
wəray Sh.I. sn. em. & s.Sc.
wəwəy Sh.I.
- Wrote**, 120, 425, 426, 429, 430
 —*rat* Bch. Abd.+*urat*.
rest m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rēt*, n.Lan.
rēt wm.Sc., Lth.+*rūt*, e. & se.
 Yks.
riat w.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
riat s.Dur.
rot w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrat*, n.Dev.
rout s.Oxf. Som.
roat e.Dev.
rōt Wm., but w.Wm. *riat*, Wil.
 Dor. sw.Dev.
rōst se.Lan. nw.Lin.
rōt Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wrōt*,
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.
 Nhb., em.Lan.+*rust*, sm.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Lin. Lei. ne.
 Nrf.
rut n.Der. e.Suf.
rust em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
rūt s.Lan.
urat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*rat*.
wriat s.Sc.
wrat w.Frf. e.Per.
wrāt s.Ayr.+*rōt*.
wərot Sh.I. sn.Sc.
- Wrought**, 90, 237, 358—*raut* n.
 Cum.+*rout*, Wm., but n.Wm.
 +*rout*, snw.Yks.+*wraut*, em.
 Lan. n.Lin.
rāt Brks. Dor.
rāt Uls.+*rōt*, but Ant. *roxēt*, I.Ma.
 +*rōt*.
roxēt Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*wroxēt*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
rout Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.,
- n.Wm.+*raut*, ne. nnw. e. se.
 & sw.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
rōxēt Lth. Edb.
rōt n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.
 Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
rōt Uls. e.Suf.
wroxēt n.Sc. ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd.+*roxēt*.
wraut snw.Yks.
wrauxēt s.Sc.
wraut m.Yks.
wrōxēt Peb.
wəraut Sh.I.
wəroxēt sn.Sc.
- Yard**, 346, 382.
Yarn, 346.
Yarrow, 245, 346.
Yawn, 346.
- Ye**, 151, 235, 409, 411—*i* ne.
 nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. nnw.
 Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.
i Cai.+*jī*, ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., s.
 Nhb.+*jī*, Lei. Oxf. Brks. Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.
jē Nhb., but me.Nhb. *jī*, s.Nhb.
i, *jī*, e.Wm.
jē n.Cum., sm.Yks.+*jei*, *jī*.
jei s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*jī*, nw.Yks.,
 nnw.Yks.+*jī*, snw.Yks., m.
 Yks.+*jī*, sm.Yks.
jē s.Chs.
jī Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. s.Frf. Fif.
 wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. snw. nw. e. m. nm. sm.
 w. & sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs.
 Hrf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Som.
jī Cai. wm.Sc. Ayr. me. & s.
 Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur.+*jei*, Cum.

Ye (contd.)—

Wm., but e.Wm. *jæ*, n. ne.
 nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw.
 es. ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Chs., but s.Chs. *jē*, nw.Lin.
 ne.Nrf.
jə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc.s.Ayr. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. c.
 & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
 Hrt. e.An. Sus.
^a Bnff. Abd. e.Lin. s.Wor. Wil.
 [The unstressed forms are *i*, *jī*,
jā, *ə*.]
Year, 134, 248—*iə(r)* s.Nhb., n.
 Dur.+*jīə(r)*, m. & w.Cum. m.
 & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n.
 w.m. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*jīə(r)*, ne.
 e. w. & s.Der. Lei., War.+
jīə(r), s.Wor. Shr.Oxf.Brks.s.
 Nrf. Dor. Cor.
iər n.Cum.+*jīər*.
īr ne.Sc.+*jīr*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*jīr*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
jēə(r) ne. & nw.Nrf.
jīə(r) n.Dur. e.Cum. n. m. & s.
 Wm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
 m.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 War. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil., w.Som.+*jīə(r)*, s.Som.
jīər Uls., but Ant. *jīr*, n.Cum.
 sw.Wm. I.Ma.
jīr Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant.
jī(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jā(r) em. sm. & se.Lan.
Yearn, 50, 248, 346—*ian* Dor.
jān s.Nhb. se.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. Sus.
jen ne.Yks.

jern n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
jian m. sw. & s.Yks. s.Som.
jörn s.Ayr.
jän n.Stf.
jörn ne.Sc. I.Ma.
jän m.Cum.Wm: em.Lan. s.Stf.
 se.Ken.
Yeast, 50, 248—*ias* Dor.
iast snw.Yks.+*jäst*, n. & s.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
īst Sus.
jast w.Wm.
jest s.Sc. Ant. n. & me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*jīst*, s.Nhb., s.Dur.+
jīst, n.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw. &
 e.Yks.+*jīst*, se.Yks. nw. & s.
 Lan. m.Nhp. Glo., ne.Nrf.+
jīst, se.Ken.+*jīst*.
jeast se.Lan. n.Stf.
jēst s.Ayr. Peb.
jēs I.Ma.+*jīst*.
jēst Kcb. s.Stf.
jīst se.Nhb. m.Cum. m. & es.
 Yks. em.Lan. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
jīst s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. &
 e.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken.
 s.Som.
just w.Wil.
jast sw.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.
Yeas, 409.
Yellow, 58, 229, 346—*jah* w.
 Wor.
ialə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb.Ant.n.&s.Nhb.Cum.Wm.
 e.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*jola*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*jola*, Glo.
 s.Oxf. n. & e.Ken. w.Som.
jələ Brks. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*jələ*,
 se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.
 w.Cor.
jeli Lth. Edb.

jelə s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Ir. n. Stf. me. Wil.

jolə w. & sw. Yks. e. & em. Lan. Lei.

julə ne. Nrf.

Yelp, 346.

Yes—*eas* nw. Wil.

ēs w. Som. +*īs*, *jās*.

īs s. War. n. & s. Wor., Shr. +*īs*, but ne. Shr. *jes*, Hrf., Glo. +*īs*, s. Oxf., se. Ken. +*jes*, Sus., but e. Sus. *jās*, e. Som. n. Dev. Cor.

iās Brks. +*īs*, e. Suf.

īs Nhp., but m. Nhp. *jīs*, Shr. Glo. nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. Ess., Hmp. +*jās*, I. W. s. Wil. Dor. w. Som. nw. Dev.

jas w. Wor., e. Sus. +*jās*.

jās e. Sus. s. Dev.

jās w. Som.

jes s. Sc. ne. Shr. se. Ken. s. Som.

jīs Sh. & Or. I. n. Ir. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. & m. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. s. Pem. ne. Nrf.

jīs s. Lin.

jās Wm. w. & sw. Yks. se. Wor. n. Ken.

jās Hmp.

Yesterday, 50, 229, 231, 248, 284, 346—*istədə* w. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. sw. Dev.

istədi s. Chs. +*jistədi*, n. Shr. e. & s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.

jəstədə ne. Nrf. +*jistədə*.

jəstədi se. Ken. e. Dev.

jestədi ms. Lan. m. Nhp. s. Som.

jestədə nw. Lan. +*jistədə*.

jestərdə ne. Sc. +*jəstərdə*, *jəstərdi*, n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. n. Cum.

jestərdi wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *jestərdə*, s. Ayr.

jespədə ne. Yks.

jistədə ne. Nrf.

jistədə sw. Lan. n. & nw. Der. m. Bck. n. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.

jistədi s. Dur. s. Chs. s. Stf. e. Der. n. Lin. Lei. Glo. n. Bck. e. Suf.

jistədə s. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw. Yks., e. Yks. +*jispədə*, m. & es. Yks. nw. Lan. nw. Lin.

jistərdə se. Nhb.

jistərdə w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

jistərdə me. Nhb.

jispədə e. & se. Yks. s. Lan.

jispərdə I. Ma.

jüstədi em. & se. Lan.

jüstədə m. & sm. Lan.

jəstərdə sn. Sc.

jəstədə sw. Yks.

jəstərdə ne. Sc. Uls.

jəstərdi ne. Sc.

Yet, 50, 248—*it* Nhp., but n. Nhp. *jit*, se. Wor. m. Shr. Glo. Oxf., but w. Oxf. *jit*, Brks. Hmp. I. W. w. Wil. e. & w. Som. Dev., but n. Dev. *jit*, nw. Dev. *it*, e. Dev. *jet*, sw. Dev. *jit*.

it Dor. sw. Som. nw. Dev.

jet ne. Sc. +*jət*, w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Ltb. Edb. s. Sc., n. Cum. nw. Lan. +*jit*, sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der., nw. Lin. se. Ken. +*jit*, Sus. e. Dev.

jit Sh. I. sn. Sc. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. sw. Wm. ne. Yks., nnw. Yks. +*jət*, snw. e. m. se. es. & ms. Yks. nw. & em. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. nw. & e. Der. n. nw. & s. Lin. Lei. n. Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *it*, w. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. n. & sw. Dev.

Yet (contd.)—

jət s.Chs.*jət* ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *jīt*, n. Nhb. w. Wm. nnw. sw. & s. Yks. n. & se. Lan.**Yew**, 193—*iū* n. Nhb. sw. Yks. m. Lin.*jeu* nnw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiu* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s. Nhb. w. Wm. se. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. wm. & s. Stf. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. Hnt. se. Ken.*jis* m. Yks.*jū* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *jou*, Ant. n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. snw. Yks. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w. Wil.*jou* s. Sc.**Yield**, 52, 248, 307, 346, 425. 429—*ild* m. Shr.*iəl* Dor. w. Som.*iəld* nw. Der. + *ild*, *jild*, *jild*.*il* wm. Sc. + *ild*, but n. Ayr. *jild*.*ild* ne. Sc. + *ild*.*ild* ne. sn. & wm. Sc., Kcb. + *jild*, s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *jild*, n. Dur. nw. Der. s. Oxf.*jeild* nnw. Yks.*jeld* n. Stf.*jəld* Lei.*jild* s. Chs. uw. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.*jiəld* m. Yks. se. Lan., nw. Lin. +*jild*, s. Lin. e. Dev.*jild* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.*jīl* I. Ma.*jild* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. em. & sm. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. se. Ken. Sus. s. Som.**Yoke**, 92—*jauk* se. Ken.*jok* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. m. Cum. ne. Lan. I. Ma. Not. m. Lin. Nhp. Shr.*jōk* me. Wil.*jōk* n. Nhb. n. Cum. se. Lan. nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jōk* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Wm., em. Lan. + *juak*, sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der., w. Som. + *juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juak* sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.**Yolk**, 52, 346—*jauk* se. Ken.*jāk* w. Wil.*jelk* s. Lin. Glo. ne. Cmb.*jok* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. n. & m. Cum.*jouk* se. Nhb.*jōk* I. Ma. me. Wil.*jōk* wm. Sc.*jōk* e. Yks. + *jōk*, se. Lan., n. Der. + *jōk*, nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jōk* Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *juak*, snw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. em. Lan. + *juak*, sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. + *jolk*, w. Som. + *juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juak* nnw. se. & sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan.*julk* ne. Nrf. e. Suf.**Yon**, 55, 306, 417, 420—*jan* se. Ken. + *jon*.*jən* Cai.*jon* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. + *jon*, n. em. sm. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.

- War. s.Oxf. s.Cmb. s.Nrf. se.
Ken. e.Dev.
- jond* sw. Yks. +*jon*, m. & ms.Lan.
nw.Der.
- jon* w.Som.
- Yonder**, 55, 248, 300, 417—
enda(r) se.Brks. + *inda(r)*, m.
Bck.+*inda(r)*, *jenda(r)*, *jinda(r)*,
Bdf.+*jenda(r)*, *jonda(r)*.
- inda(r)* Rut. se.Brks., m.Bck. +
jenda(r), *jinda(r)*, *jonda(r)*, se.
Hrt.+*jenda(r)*, *jonda(r)*, e.Suf.,
Ess.+*jonda(r)*.
- janda(r)* s.Chs.+*jonda(r)*, Flt. em.
& s.Stf. m.Nhp., War. s.Wor.
+*jonda(r)*, n. ne. & m.Shr., n.
Hrf.+*jenda(r)*, Oxf., but e.Oxf.
jenda(r), nw.Hrt.Hnt.+*jinda(r)*,
jonda(r), e.Ken.+*jenda(r)*, se.
Ken., e.Sus.+*jenda(r)*, *jonda(r)*,
m.Hmp.
- jenda(r)* n.Hrf.nm.Brks., w.Sus.
+*jenda(r)*, w.Wil. +*jonda(r)*, e.
Dev.
- jenda(r)* sm.Hmp.
- jenda(r)* e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. e.Ken.s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
- jinda(r)* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt.,
ne.Nrf.+*jonda(r)*.
- jondæ(r)* sw.Wm. n.Lan.
- jonda(r)* s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*jondæ(r)*,
m.Cum. snw. & e.Yks., se.
Yks.+*jondæ(r)*, sw. & ms.Yks.
nw. em. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.
& wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Not.
Lin. Lei., ne.Nhp. +*jonda(r)*,
War.s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf.
ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw. & se.
Hrt. Hnt. w.Wil. e.Dor.
- jondær* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
- jondær* n.Dur. ne. & se.Yks. s.
Lan.
- jonær* ne. wm. & sm.Sc. se.Nhb.
n.Cum.
- junda(r)* ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.
Nrf.
- You**, 193, 235, 409, 411—*jau*
nne.Nhb.+*jü*, n.Lan., m.Lan.
+*jä*, e. & m.Lin. n. & nw.Oxf.
- jä* m.Lan., s.Lan.+*jö*, s.Lin.
- jeu* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., e.Suf.
+*jvu*, Ess. e.Ken.
- jeü* e.Cor.
- jiu* s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*jö*, e.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt., but se.Hrt. *jeu*, e.
Sus.
- jü* n.Dev., sw. & s.Dev.+*jü*.
- jö* w.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. w.Stf.
nw.Der.
- jou* s.Sc.+*jvu*, se.Nhb., snw.
Yks.+*jü*, w.Yks.+*jö*, *jö*, sw.
Lan.+*jö*, se.Cmb.
- jö* w. & sw.Yks.
- jö* se.Nhb. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
Not. Lei. n.Wor. n. m. & w.
Shr.
- jö* Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em.
sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w.
& wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*jvu*, n.Der.
+*ju*, nw. & e.Der., Not. Rut.
+*jü*, Lei.+*jvu*, e.War., n.Wor.
+*jvu*, m.Shr.
- ju* Sh.I. s.Frf. Uls., me. & s.
Nhb. e.Yks. nnw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
Hrf. Glo. n.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.
Hrt. s.Hnt. s.Cmb. n.Nrf. n.
Ken. e.Sus. e.Cor.
- jü* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. sn.Sc., but
Kcd. *jö*, nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. nnw. snw. u.
nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf.
Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.

You (contd.)—

s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil.
Dor.

you s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n. Wor. n.
& se.Cmb. ne. me. & s.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf., w.Som.+*jæ*.

jæ sw.Dev.

jæ w.Som.

jü m.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Som. n. &
s.Dev. se.Cor.

jü Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. n. e.
sw. & s.Dev. se.Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *jó*,
jó, *ju*, *jü*.]

Young, 398—*jeŷ* Glo. nw.Wil.

joy Uls., but Ant. *jüŷ*, I.Ma.+*jüŷ*.

joyg se.Shr.+*jüŷ*.

juŷ ne.Sc.+*juŷ*, se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. m. nm. w.

sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.

Lan.+*juŷk*, em.Lan.+*juŷg*, n.

Stf.+*jüŷg*, n.Der.+*jüŷk*, n.

nw. m. & s.Lin.

juŷg em.Lan., ne.Der.+*juŷk*,
jüŷg.

juŷk nw.Lan. ne.Der.

jüŷ Ant., se.Lan.+*jüŷk*, ms. &
s.Lan.+*jüŷg*, I.Ma. s.Chs.
Dnb. n.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
+*juŷ*, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
n. & s.Wor., n.Shr.+*juŷ*,
se.Shr.

jüŷg sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., w.
Chs.+*jüŷk*, Flt. n. wm. & s.
Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der.

jüŷk m. & se.Lan. w.Chs. n.
Der.

juŷ Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. &
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. sm.
& s.Sc. m.Nhp. n.Shr. Hrf.
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.An. se.Ken.
Hmp. I.W. Wil., but nw.
Wil. *jeŷ*, Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

Youngermer, 398.

Your, 411, 412.

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Yours, 413.

Yous, 409.

Yule, 248.

