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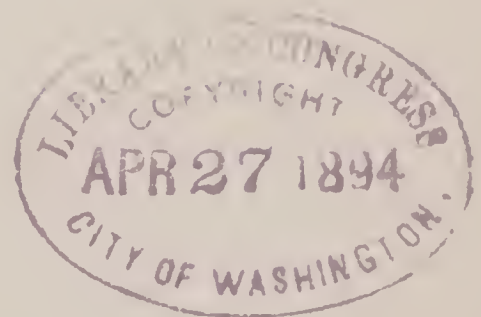
TOPICS AND REFERENCES
IN
AMERICAN HISTORY
1492-1783

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By Edward Channing

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§ 1. PHYSIOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA.

The physical conformation of North America; characteristics of the Atlantic slope, of the great valleys, and of the Pacific slope; climate and meteorological conditions; natural products; effect of these conditions on immigrants from Europe.

General.—N. S. Shaler in *N. C. H.*, IV, pp. i-xxx, especially pp. xx-xxx.

Special.—N. S. Shaler, *Nature and Man in America*; J. D. Whitney, *Encyclo-Brit.*, Ninth ed., art. "United States"; see also B. A. Gould, *Investigations in the Military and Anthropological Statistics of American Soldiers*.

§ 2. ARCHAEOLOGY.

The paleolithic implements of the Trenton gravel; other evidences of the antiquity of man in America; attempts to connect prehistoric man with man of the historic period.

General.—J. D. Baldwin, *Ancient America*; Nadailac, *Pre-historic America*; G. E. Wright, *The Ice Age*; John Fiske, *Discovery of America*, I, 1-19; H. W. Haynes, *N. C. H.*, I, Chapter VI.

Special.—Charles C. Abbott, *Primitive Industry* (1882) and also in *Reports of the Peabody Museum*, II, 30 and 235; J. W. Foster, *Pre-historic Races of America*; John T. Short, *North Americans of Antiquity* (an old-time view).

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, I., 369 et seq. and the "notes" to Prof. Haynes' chapter; P. B. Watson, *Pre-Columbian Bibliography*.

§ 3. ABORIGINES.

The opposing theories of Prescott and those who rely on the early American Chroniclers and of Morgan and his followers; condition of the Indians on the Atlantic sea-board in 1500; effect of the European settlement on them; difference in the treatment of the Indian problem by the Spaniards, French, and English; effects on the colonies of those nations.

General.—Higginson, *Larger Hist.*, 1–26; L. H. Morgan, *Montezuma's Dinner* in *North American Review* for 1876, (cxxii), and *Houses and House-life*, pp. 136 et seq.; W. H. Prescott, *Conquest of Mexico*, Introduction; Fiske, *America*, I, 21–147.

Special.—A. F. Bandelier's papers in *Rep. of Peabody Museum*, II, and in the *Papers of the Archaeolog. Inst. of America*, especially his *Social Organization*, *Art of Warfare among the Ancient Mexicans*, and *The Tribe of Zuni*; L. H. Morgan, *League of the Iroquois*; H. H. Bancroft, *Native Races of the Pacific Coast*, II, and *History of Mexico*, Vol. I.

Sources.—Bernal Diaz, *Historia Verdadera*, trans. by Lockhart; collections of specimens in the Peabody Museum and elsewhere; Bancroft, *Native Races*, IV; J. L. Stephen, *Incidents of Travel in Central America* and *Incidents of Travel in Yucatan*; F. Catherwood, *Views of Ancient Monuments in Central America*; D. Charnay, *Cités et Ruines Américaines*, trans. as *The Ancient Cities of the New World*; *Papers of the Archaeological Institute of America*; J. W. Powell, *Reports of U. S. Bureau of Ethnology* and *Contributions to North American Ethnology*; see also papers in *Smithsonian Institution Contributions to Knowledge*.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, I, Chap. III, V, and the special works therein cited, especially H. H. Bancroft, *Native Races*.

§ 4. PRE-COLUMBIAN DISCOVERIES.

Geographical knowledge of the Ancients; the Atlantis and other stories; voyages of the Northmen; the evidence on which our knowledge of these voyages rests: monuments, records, *sagas*.

General.—Higginson, *Larger Hist.*, 27-52; Gay, *Bryant's Popular Hist.*, I, 35-63; Winsor in *N. C. H.*, I, 60-69; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 57; Fiske, *America*, I, 148-218.

Special.—A. M. Reeves, *Finding of Wineland the Good*; Torfaeus, *Historia Vinlandiae*; Rafn, *Antiquitates Americanae*; Slafter, *Voyages of the Northmen*; Tillinghast, *Geographical Knowledge of the Ancients* in *N. C. H.*, I, Chap. I; Vining, *An Inglorious Columbus* gives all that is necessary as to the Fusang Myth; B. F. De Costa, *Pre-Columbian Discovery of America by the Northmen*.

Sources.—The sagas in Reeves, Rafn, De Costa and Slafter; also in *American History Leaflet*, No. 3.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, I, 76-132, and P. B. Watson, *Bibliog. of Pre-Columbian Discoveries of America* in the 3rd ed. of Anderson, *America Not Discovered by Columbus*.

§ 5. THE VOYAGES OF COLUMBUS.

Columbus's early life; attempts to get assistance; contract with the Spanish monarchs. 1492, The first voyage; the land-fall. Columbus as a colonizer; his later voyages; his character and place in the world's history.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 92-120; Winsor in *N. C. H.*, II, 1-23.

Special.—Winsor, *Christopher Columbus*; Clements R. Markham, *Columbus*; Irving, *Columbus*; Fiske, *America*, I, 335-518; Arthur Helps, *Spanish Conquest of America*; HARRISSE, *Christopher Columbus*. On the landfall see Clements R. Markham, *Columbus*; Becher, *Landfall*; G. V. Fox, *Attempt to Solve the Problem*, etc., in *U. S. Coast Survey Rep. for 1880*, Ap. xviii.

Sources.—The letters and journal of Columbus in Major, *Select Letters of Columbus*, 2nd ed. (Hakluyt Soc.); Kettell, *A Personal Narrative* (gives the journal); *American History Leaflets*, No. 1 (gives the first letter and portions of the journal); *The Journal of Christopher Columbus* (during his first voyage, 1492-3) translated by C. R. Markham in *Hakluyt Soc. Publ.* 1893.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, II, 46-69.

§ 6. THE COMPANIONS AND SUCCESSORS OF COLUMBUS.

Exploration of the eastern and northern coasts of South America; 1513, Balboa discovers the Pacific

Ocean; exploration of the coasts of Central America; discovery of Peru and Mexico; exploration of the shores of the Gulf of Mexico.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I; C. R. Markham, *Columbus*, 238–247; Channing in *N. C. H.*, II, 181–204.

Special.—Irving, *Companions of Columbus*; Fiske, *America*, II. Helps, *Spanish Conquest of America*; H. H. Bancroft, *Central America*, I, especially Chap. II; J. G. Shea in *N. C. H.*, Vol. II, Chap. IV.

Sources.—Oviedo, *Historia General* (ed. of the Real Academia); Herrera, *Historia General*; and the collections of documents published by the Spanish government.

§ 7. THE NAMING OF AMERICA.

Amerigo Vespucci; the dispute as to his voyages; the proposal to name the new found land in his honor; was Amerigo privy to the design? The spreading of the name.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 123–128; C. R. Markham, *Columbus*, 344–356.

Special.—Gay in *N. C. H.*, II, Ch. III, and Fiske, *America*, Vol. II.

Sources.—Varnhagen, *Amerigo Vespucci*; Santarem,

Researches respecting Americus Vesputius; Humboldt, *Examen Critique*, IV; and Major in his *Prince Henry* and elsewhere; Waldseemüller, *Cosmographiae Introductio* (fac-similes of the portions in which the proposal to name the new land America is made are in *N. C. H.*, II, 1-8).

Bibliography.—“Notes” to Gay’s chapter as above and Winsor’s very full “Notes” on Vesputius in *N. C. H.*, II, 153-179.

§ 8. THE SPANISH CONQUERORS.

Mexico: Discovery and exploration; Cortes; Story of the Conquest.

General.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, II, Chap. VI; Fiske, *America*, II, 213-293.

Special.—Prescott, *Conquest of Mexico*; Helps, *Spanish Conquest* and *Life of Cortes*; H. H. Bancroft, *Mexico*, Vol. I.

Sources.—*Despatches* (of Cortes) written during the Conquest, trans. by George Folsom; Bernal Diaz, *Historia Verdadera* trans. by Lockhart as *Memoirs of Diaz*.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, II, 402-430.

Peru: Discovery; Pizarro and the story of the Conquest.

General.—Clements R. Markham in *N. C. H.*, II, ch. VIII.

Special.—Prescott, *Conquest of Peru*. Helps, *Spanish Conquest and Life of Pizarro*; Fiske, *America*, II.

Sources.—Noted in *Narrative and Critical History*, II, 573–578.

§ 9. THE SPANIARDS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Pouce de Leon (1513) and Narvaez (1528); The Journey of Cabeza de Vaca; De Soto's March from Florida to beyond the Mississippi; Explorations of Fray Marcos (1539–43); Coronado in New Mexico (1540–42).

General.—George Bancroft, *United States*, I, 23–31; I, 34–68; Doyle, *English in America*, I, 75–81; J. Gilmany Shea, in *Narrative and Critical History*, II, 231–254; H. W. Haynes in *ibid*, II, 473–498; Parkman, *Pioneers of France*, Chapter I (on Florida only); Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, I, 139–173; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 36, 39, 43–44, 47–49.

Special and Sources.—On Florida: Theodore Irving, *Conquest of Florida*; Bernard Shipp, *De Soto and Florida*; Charles C. Jones, *Georgia*, I; Paul

Gaffarel, *Histoire de Floride Française*; Higginson, *Explorers*; Smith's *Cabeza de Vaca*; A. F. Bandelier, *Papers of the Archaeological Institute of America*, Vols. I, II and IV deal with Cabeza de Vaca and Fray Marcos. Many of the important documents are in French's *Historical Collections of Louisiana*. New Mexico: Simpson, *Coronado's March*; W. H. H. Davis, *Spanish Conquest of New Mexico*; H. H. Bancroft, *North Mexican States*, I, 71-76, 82-87; and *New Mexico and Arizona*.

Bibliography.—Shea in *Narrative and Critical History*, 283 (Florida) and Haynes, in *ibid*, 448 (New Mexico).

§ 10. EARLY FRENCH EXPLORERS.

The French fisheries; 1524, Verrazano's voyage; evidence for and against its having been made; Norumbega and other similar tales; 1534, Cartier's first voyage to the lower Gulf of St. Lawrence; 1535, Cartier's second voyage up the St. Lawrence to Montreal; 1540, Cartier's third expedition with Roberval; failure of the colony.

General.—G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 15-28; (Author's last revision), I, 15-21; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 174-199; Parkman, *Pioneers of France*; Doyle, *English in America, Virginia*,* etc., I, 82-87; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 64-67; *Compendious History*, I, 2; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 42, 44-46.

Special.—Verrazano: George Dexter in *Narrative and Critical History*, IV, 4-9; Brevoort, *Verrazano the*

* This will be hereafter cited as Doyle's *Virginia*.

Navigator; Murphy, *Voyage of Verrazzano*; De Costa, *Verrazzano the Explorer*. Cartier: De Costa in *Narrative and Critical History*, IV, 47-62; H. B. Stephens, *Jacques Cartier*; HARRISSE, *Discovery of America*.

Sources.—The Verrazano Map; *Magazine of American History*, II, 449; *Narrative and Critical History*, IV, 26. Murphy, *Verrazzano*, 91; Verrazano's letter is in *ibid*, 170; Higginson's *Explorers*, 60-69; Cartier's "Narratives" in Hakluyt; *Navigations*, III, 201 et seq. (Reprint in Hakluyt Soc. Publications); Higginson, *Explorers*, 91-117.

Bibliography.—Verrazano, *Dexter* in *N. C. H.*, IV, 17-29; Cartier, *De Costa* in *N. C. H.*, IV, 62-68.

§ 11. THE HUGUENOT SETTLEMENTS.

The Huguenots; (1555-1560) The attempt to found a colony in Brazil; (1562) Ribault's colony—at Port Royal Sound; (1564) Laudonniere builds Fort Caroline; (1565) Menendez' Massacre.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 189-223; Parkman, *Pioneers* (Revised Ed., 1887), 27-179; Doyle, *Virginia*, I, 88-100; George Bancroft, *United States* (Orig. Ed.), 68-83; (Last Rev.) I, 50-59; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 71-75.

Special.—J. G. Shea in *N. C. H.*, II, 260-283; Parkman, *Pioneers*; Sparks, *Life of Ribault*; Baird, *Huguenot Emigration*; Fairbanks, *St. Augustine*.

Sources.—Documents in French, *Hist. Coll. of Louisiana and Florida*, II; Higginson, *Explorers*, 156-166.

Bibliography.—Shea in *N. C. H.*, II, 292 et seq.

§ 12. CHAMPLAIN AND FRENCH COLONIZATION.

1630, De Monts and his patent; 1604, Settlements on Bay of Fundy; Champlain on the New England coast; 1608, Founds Quebec; 1609, Discovers Lake Champlain; 1615, Lake Huron; 1629, Sir T. Kertts captures Quebec; 1632, Treaty of St. Germain, New France, Acadia, and Canada confirmed to France; 1632-1633, La Tour and D'Aulnay; 1613-1713, Progress of the colonies; 1713, Treaty of Utrecht—Acadia added to England; Northern boundary of Canada.

General.—Slafter in *N. C. H.*, IV, 103-122; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 312-313, 321; Doyle, *Virginia*, I, 146; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 29-34; (Last Revision) I, 18-21; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 91-92.

Special.—Parkman, *Pioneers of France* (Edition of 1887), 187-443; Slafter's *Champlain*, Memoir prefixed to his ed. of voyages (3 vols. in Prince Society Publ.); Murdock's *Nova Scotia*; Hannay, *Acadia*; *The Writings of O. H. Marshall relating to the West*.

Sources.—Champlain's *Oeuvres* (Ed. of Lauerdiere, Quebec, 1870). Translated in Slafter's *Champlain*; O'Callaghan, *Documentary Hist. of N. Y.*, III; Higginson, *Explorers*, 269-278; Lescarbot, *Histoire de la Nouvelle France* (portions are translated by Erondells in Purchas, *Pilgrimes*, IV, 1605-1645).

Bibliography.—Slafter in *N. C. H.*, IV, 130, and his *Champlain*; for Acadia see also *N. C. H.*, IV, 147-162.

§ 13. FRENCH EXPLORERS IN THE INTERIOR.

1634–35, Nicollet discovers Lake Michigan and a tributary of the Mississippi; 1673, Joliet and Marquette discover the Mississippi; 1680, Hennepin discovers Falls of St. Anthony. 1681, La Salle explores it to its mouth; La Salle's attempt to found a colony on the lower Mississippi and death. 1699, Settlement of Louisiana and history to 1763. The spirit of French colonization—the Jesuits and the traders.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, II, 494–553; Parkman, *Conspiracy of Pontiac*, Chapter II; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), III, 109–174; (Last Rev.), II, 149–174; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 99–122.

Special.—Nicollet to Joliet—E. D. Neill in *N. C. H.*, IV, Ch. V.; Monette, *Hist. of the Valley of the Mississippi*; J. G. Shea, *Exploration of the Mississippi Valley*; Parkman, *La Salle and the Discovery of the Great West* (Revised Ed., 1879); *A Half Century of Conflict*, Vol. I, Chapter XIII; Gayarre, *Louisiana*; Shea's *Hennepin*; Garneau, *Histoire de Canada*; Bryce, *Hist. of the Canadian People*; McMullen, *The History of Canada*, Ed. 1891, Vol. I.

Sources.—Margry, *Memoires*, etc. (six vols. contains the original documents); French, *Hist. Coll. of Louisiana*; the more important papers relating to La Salle are translated by J. G. Shea in his *Early Voyages up and down the Mississippi*; Charlevoix, *Histoire Generale de la Nouvelle France* translated by Shea as *History and General Description of New France* in six volumes to which is prefixed a "Memoir" of the author by the translator;

Relation des Jesuits; Publications of the Quebec Historical and Literary Society; Leclerc, Premier Etablissement de la Foy dans la Nouvelle France translated by Shea a *First Establishment of the Faith in New France*; Shea, *Hennepin's Description of Louisiana*.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, IV, 190–202; Griffin in *Magazine of American History* for 1883.

§ 14. THE CABOTS.

1497, John Cabot discovers the northern continents. The evidence as to the date, as to the man. The Cabot map. Other voyages of the Cabots. Title by discovery. Bull of Alexander. Effect of the Cabot voyages on English colonization.

General.—Charles Deane in *N. C. H.*, III, 1–7; C. R. Markham, *Columbus*, 226–233; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 129–138; G. Bancroft, *United States*, 7–13; (Original Ed.), I, 8–15; Higginson, *Larger Hist.*, 78–84; Fiske, *America*, II, 2–15; Doyle, *Virginia*, 3–26, 37–39; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 60–63; *Compendious History*, I, 2; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 34–36.

Special.—Charles Deane as above pp. 7–38. Richard Biddle, *Sebastian Cabot*. As to the date see also R. H. Major, *True Date of the English Discovery*; HARRISSE, *Discovery of America*.

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see Deane's paper in 2, *Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc.*, Vol. VI; Letters from Raimondo de Socino, dated London, 1497 in *N. C. H.*, III, 53-55; the most important sources are printed in *Am. His. Leaflet*, No. 9. See also Higginson, *Explorers*, 55-59.

Bibliography.—Charles Deane in *N. C. H.* as above, Vol. III, Chapter I.

§ 15. THE ENGLISH SEAMEN.

The Hawkins father and son; the slave-trade; 1567, the defeat at St. Juan d'Ulloa; 1577-1580, Drake's voyage around the world; his explorations on the coast of California.

General.—Higginson, *Larger History*, 84-107; E. E. Hale in *N. C. H.*, Vol. III, Chap. II; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 98-100; (Last Rev.), I, 66; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 79, 81.

Special.—Payne, *Voyages of the Elizabethan Seamen*; Froude, *Hist. England*, XI, 94, 369-403, 441; Higginson, *American Explorers*; J. Corbett, *Sir Francis Drake*.

Sources.—Markham, *The Hawkins' Voyages* in Hakluyt Soc. Publ. for 1878; Fletcher, *The World encompassed by Sir Francis Drake*, reprinted by Hakluyt Soc. in 1855; Davidson, *Identification of Sir Francis Drake's Anchorage*.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *N. C. H.*, III, 78-84.

§ 16. OTHER EARLY ENGLISH EXPLORERS.

1527, John Rut; 1567, Ingram's March; 1578 and 1583, Sir Humphrey Gilbert's voyages.

General.—Doyle, *Virginia*, 43–51; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. History*, I, 226, 229–240; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 86, 100–102; (Last Revision), I, 66–69; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 67–69; *Compendious History*, I, 3; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 76–80.

Special —De Costa in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, Chapter VI. For Gilbert's voyage see Payne, *Voyages of the Elizabethan Seamen*.

Sources are enumerated in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 184–187. Gilbert's Patent is in Hazard's *Historical Collections*, I, 24.

§ 17. THE RALEGH COLONIES.

Raleigh's career. 1584, the patent from Elizabeth — its form and significance; 1584, Amadas and Barlow explore the coast — the naming of Virginia; 1585, Raleigh's first colony — returns home, 1586. Hariot's Narrative, 1587. "The lost colony." What became of the colonists?

General.—W. W. Henry in *N. C. H.*, III, 108–115; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.* I, 240–261; Doyle, *Virginia*, 56–74; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 102–126; (Last Revision), I, 69–79; Palfrey, *Compendious History*, I, 4; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 80–87.

Special.—Tarbox, *Sir Walter Raleigh* (Prince Society); Hawks, *North Carolina*; Payne, *Elizabethan Seamen*.

Sources.—The documents are in Hawks, *North Carolina*, Vol. I. The Raleigh Patent is in *Charters and Constitutions*, II, 1379. See also *Archæologia Americana*, IV : 3 *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, VIII, 117.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, III, 121–126.

§ 18. GOSNOLD, PRING, AND WEYMOUTH.

1602, Gosnold's voyage; the nature of the voyage; 1603, Pring in Plymouth harbor; 1605, Weymouth on the coast of Maine. Effect of these voyages.

General.—Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 262–267, 315–316; Doyle, *Virginia*, 105, 107–108; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 127–132, (Last Revision) I, 79–81; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 70–76; *Compendious History*, I, 4–5; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 90.

Special.—B. F. de Costa, in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 169–183; *ibid.* in *New Engl. Hist. Gen. Reg.* 1878, p. 76.

Sources.—Gilbert's patent is in Hazard, *Tracts*, I, 24; Gosnold–Brereton's and Archer's narratives in 3 *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, VIII; Pring–Purchas, *Pilgrimes*, VI; 1654, V, 829; Weymouth–Rosier in 3 *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.*, VIII, 125. Portions of these documents are given in Higginson, *Explorers*, 85–92, 202, 213–221.

Bibliography.—B. F. de Costa in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 184–199 and “Editorial Notes,” pp. 199–218.

§ 19. VIRGINIA TO 1624.

The charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. The limits of Virginia according to these charters, powers of government conferred, rights of colonists, etc. 1607, Jamestown settled, Captain John Smith, his place in Virginia history and as a writer. The first years of the colony. Dale's Laws. Tobacco. 1619, Negro Slavery and local self-government. 1621, the Ordinance. The struggle for the charter. 1622, The Massacre. 1624, The charter annulled. Character of the government of Virginia.

General.—Doyle, *Virginia*, 101–184; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 167–307; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 1–12; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 133–176; (Last Revision), I, 99–118; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 85–100; *Compendious History*, I, 8–16; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 94–96, 99–126.

Special.—Alexander Brown, *Genesis of the United States* (to 1616 only); Smith, *Virginia*; Burk, *Virginia*, Vol. I; Charles Campbell, *Introduction to the Hist. of Virginia*; Charles Campbell, *History of Virginia*; R. Beverly, *Virginia*; Chalmer's *Annals*.

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Tracts, III. The Records of the Assembly of 1619 are in *Mass. Hist. Soc. Coll.* for 1857, Hening, *Statutes at Large*. The Virginia Charters are in *Charters and Constitutions*, 1888, *et seq*; "Dale's Laws" are in Force, *Tracts*, III, and the Ordinance of 1621 is in Hening, *Statutes*, I, 110, and in Preston, *Documents*, p. 32-35. Extracts from the more important documents are in Higginson, *Explorers*.

Bibliography.—The Notes to the Chapter on Virginia in *N. C. H.*, III, and bibliographical essay following, also "Note on Smith's Publications" in *ibid.*, p. 211.

§ 20. VIRGINIA 1624-1688.

1629-39, Governor Harvey's Administration; 1652, Surrender to the Commonwealth, Self-government to 1658; 1658-1677, Berkeley's Second Administration. 1676, Bacon's Rebellion. Social and constitutional changes proposed.

General.—R. A. Brock in *N. C. H.*, III, 146-153; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 482-483; II, 200-220, 290-308; III, 51-58; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 12-24; Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 209-252; II, 188-234, 246-256; (Last Revision) I, 135-153, 442-474; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 126-135, 209-215, 335-357, 509-566.

Special.—Doyle, *Virginia*, 185-266 and works (especially Charles Campbell's History) mentioned under § 19 except Chalmers. Also Meade, *Old Churches and Families of Virginia*, and Slaughter, *Bristol Parish and St. Mark's Parish*; Neill, *Virginia Carolorum*.

Sources.—The articles of Surrender to the Commonwealth forces are in *Virginia Historical Register*, II, 182. The history of Virginia from that time to the Restoration is best studied in Hening *Statutes at Large*. For Bacon's Rebellion see documents in Force's *Tracts*, I; *M. H. S. Proc.*, IX, 299; Burk's *Virginia*, II, 247 and 250, *The Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, I, 167; Kercheval's *Hist. of the Valley of Virginia*; Hening, *Statutes*, II, 341–365, 543 and elsewhere.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, III, 164.

§ 21. PROVINCIAL VIRGINIA, 1688–1750.

Character of the period 1692, William and Mary College founded. Commisary Blair. The "paper towns." 1710–1722, Spotswood, governor. 1736, First number of the *Virginia Gazette*. Population, extent, commerce, social life and government in 1750.

General.—Campbell, *Introduction*, 100–117; Winsor in *N. C. H.*, III, 263–270; Doyle, *Virginia*, I, 266–274; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 24–40; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, III, 59–80; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), III, 25–29; (Last Revision), II, 17–20, 341; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 90–91, 173–182, 208–210, 233–240, 326–329, 414.

Special.—The histories of Virginia mentioned in § 19 and § 20 (except Beverly) and Howison, *Hist. of Virginia*.

Sources.—Hening's *Statutes*; Maury, *Memoirs of a Huguenot Family*; Palmer, *Calendar of Virginia State Papers*; Hartwell, Blair, and Chilton, *Present State of Virginia*; Jones, *Present State of Virginia*.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, V, 273–284.

§ 22. SETTLEMENT OF MARYLAND.

George Calvert and the Avalon colony, 1632; The Maryland Charter, 1634. Maryland settled. Contentions with Clayborne. The object of the Calvert's colonizing schemes. The land system. development of self-government, industries, taxation, disputes with the Baltimores, population, etc. in 1750.

General.—Doyle, *Virginia*, 275–313; Brantly in *N. C. H.*, III, 517–543 (gives the Maryland version); Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 485–510; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 93–109; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 253–285; (Last Revision), I, 154–176; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 204–215.

Special.—Bozman, *Hist. of Maryland* (to 1660); Burnap, *Life of Leonard Calvert* in Spark's *American Biography*, Vol. XIX; Scharf, *Hist. of Maryland*; McMahon, *Hist. of Maryland* (constitutional); Neill, *Terra Mariae*; Chalmers, *Annals*.

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Bibliography.—Brantly in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 553–562.

§ 23. THE PURITANS IN MARYLAND.

The Charter and Religion, Was Maryland “a Roman Catholic colony?” The coming of the Puritans. 1649, The Toleration Act, Why and by whom was it passed? Governor Stone. The Commonwealth and Maryland. Clayborne and Bennett. Maryland and the Quakers. Fendall’s and Coode’s Rebellions, 1692. Maryland a royal province. The Protestant Episcopal Church established by law. 1715, Baltimore restored. Religion in Maryland in 1750.

General.—Gay, *Bryant’s Popular History*, I, 510–516; Doyle, *Virginia*, I, 277–313; Dodge, *English Colonies*, 93–109; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 255–285; III, 30–34; (Last Revision), I, 155–176, 437–441; II, 20–23; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 353–367, 509–572; II, 92.

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Sources.—See § 22. The Toleration Act is in Bacon, *Laws*. An extract is printed in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 534.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, III, 560–561 and especially the note by the editor on p. 560.

§ 24. THE CAROLINAS.

1629–1631, Grant to Sir Robert Heath of Carolana. Early attempts at colonization 1663. Grant to Clarendon and associates of Carolina. 1665, another charter to the same grantees. 1669, The Fundamental Constitutions. Early settlements under these grants. Charleston founded. Character of the proprietary government, society, religion, education, industries. 1729–1731, Carolina divided and sold to the King. The royal government. Population and trade in 1750.

General.—Wm. J. Rivers in *N. C. H.*, V, 285–334; Doyle, *Virginia*, 328–380; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 268–289; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 142–169; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), I, 97–108; II, 128–187 III, 13–24; (Last Revision) I, 408–436; II, 9–13, 340; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 25–43, 211–215, 228–233, 267, 276, 285–293, 336–340.

Special.—Hewatt's *South Carolina and Georgia* in Carroll, *Hist. Collection of South Carolina*, Vol. I; Rivers *Sketch of the Hist. of South Carolina*; Ramsay, *South Carolina*; Martin, *South Carolina*; Hawks, *North Carolina*, Vol. II; Moore, *North Carolina*.

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§ 25. GEORGIA.

Oglethorpe and the English philanthropists, 1732. The Georgia Charter, 1733, Savannah settled. The early settlers. Slavery. Land system. Government and religion. 1752, Charter surrendered to the crown.

General.—Charles C. Jones in *Narrative and Critical History*, V, 357–392; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 186–196; Gay, *Bryant’s Pop. Hist.*, III, 140–169; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), III, 417–446; (Last Revision), II, 281–299; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 362–369, 374–385.

Special.—C. C. Jones, *Georgia*, Vol. I; Stevens, *Georgia*.

Lives of Oglethorpe have been written by T. M. Harris, Robert Wright.

Sources.—Hewatt’s *South Carolina and Georgia* as above; McCall, *Hist. of Georgia*, Vol. I. The Georgia Charter is in *Charters and Constitutions*, I, 369.

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§ 26. NEW NETHERLAND.

Early voyages. (1609.) Henry Hudson and his explorations, 1614. The United Netherland Company, 1621. The Dutch West India Company. Its objects and government. 1629. The Charter of Privileges to Patroons. The Dutch and the Indians. Internal affairs. 1647-64. Governor Stuyvesant. Relations with the Swedes and English. 1664-1674. The English conquest. Population, mode of life, industries, etc., in 1664. Influence of the Dutch on American history. Later history of the patroonship.

General.—B. Fernow in *N. C. H.*, IV, 395-409; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 337-369, 429-449; II, 115-164; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 285-295; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), II, 256-313; (Last Rev.) I, 475-518; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 235-238; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 136-149, 413-445.

Special.—Wm. Smith, *History of New York to 1732*; E. B. O'Callaghan, *New Netherland* (3 vols. to 1647); *Hist. of New York* (Vol. I covers the Dutch period.)

Sources.—*Documents relating to the Colonial History of New York* (11 vols.). *Documents relating to the History of the Colony of New York* (8 vols.). Read, *Henry Hudson* (many important original documents in the appendix); Arber, *Henry Hudson, the Navigator*; Asher, *Henry Hudson* (Hakluyt Society); also *New York Hist. Soc. Coll.*, I, 61-188; De Vries, *Korte Historiæ*, trans. in *New York Hist. Soc. Coll.*, III, 1-136; De Laet, *Nieuwe Wereld*, trans. in *New York Hist. Soc. Coll.*, New Series, I, 281-315 and II, 373; Van der Donck, *Beschrijvinge van Nieuw Nederland*, trans. in 2 *New York Hist. Soc. Coll.*, I, 125; Meleynt (?) *Breeden*

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§ 27. THE ENGLISH IN NEW YORK.

1664 and 1674. Grants to James of York. Governor Nicoll and the Duke of York's Laws, Governor Donjan and the Charter of Liberties. 1689-91, "Leisler's Rebellion." 1732, Zenger's Case. 1741, The Negro Plot. Population, modes of life, trade, management of the Indians, and character of the royal government.

General.—Lodge, 295-311; J. A. Stevens in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 385-411; B. Fernow in *ibid.*, V, 189-207; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, II, 318-354, III, 222-253; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), II, 320-326, II, 405, 415-426, III, 50-65 (Last Revision), I, 518-527, II, 36-46, 339; Hildreth *United States*, I, 445-450, II, 44-57, 76-78, 87, 91, 130, 138-140, 182-187, 192, 200-201, 219, 226, 246, 315, 357-361, 391, 408.

Special.—Smith, *New York*, I, 50-282, 413-506; Brodhead, *New York*, Vols. II and III (to 1691).

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torial Note" in *N. C. H.*, V, 240. For Zenger's trial see Howell's *State Trials*, XVII and Chandler, *Criminal Trials*, I, 151. For the Negro Plot of 1741 see *ibid.*, I, 211.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, III, 410–415 and V, 240–242.

§ 28. NEW JERSEY.

1664 and 1674, Grants to Berkeley and Carteret. "The concessions." Troubles about quit-rents. The Friends get control. Their ideas of government, 170. New Jersey becomes a royal province. Population, mode of life, industries, local government, land system, etc.

General.—Lodge, *English Colonies*, 263–272; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, II, 321–323; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Edition), II, 315–319, 359–363, 410–414; III, 47–50 (Last Revision), I, 520–524; II, 31–33, 342; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 51–61, 207, 557, 361, 356.

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§ 29. PENNSYLVANIA SETTLED.

Early colonists on west side of Delaware, Dutch and Swedes. Population in 1682. "The Friends" and their opinions. Wm. Penn's early life. His connection with colonization. The Pennsylvania Charter and the Releases of the "counties on Delaware." The boundary dispute between the Penns and the Baltimores. Mason and Dixon line. The northern boundary. Disputes with Connecticut.

General.—Lodge, *English Colonies*, 211–213; George Bancroft, *United States*, I, 552–573; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, II, 486–495; F. D. Stone in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 469–495; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Original Ed.), 363–404; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 62–75.

Special.—The Swedes; C. B. Keen in *N. C. H.*, IV 443–488; Vincent, *History of Delaware*. The Friends: S. M. Janney, *History of the Society of Friends*; Evans, *History of the Friends*; Wm. Penn: Janney, *Life of Penn*; Clarkson, *Memoirs of Penn*; Dixon, *Life of Penn* (issued by Society of Friends). Macaulay's charges against Penn are contained in his *History of England*, Chapters V and VIII. For a defence of Penn against these charges see Janney's and Dixon's lives; W. E. Foster, *William Penn and T. B. Macauley*; Paget, *Inquiry into the Evidence, etc.*; and other works mentioned in "Note" 3 to *N. C. H.*, III, 506. For a very hostile view of Penn see *Maryland Hist. Soc.*

Histories of Pennsylvania: Robert Proud, *Pennsylvania*; Gordon, *Pennsylvania*; Bowden, *History of Friends in America*, Vol. II: Egle, *An Illustrated Hist. of Pennsylvania*; George Smith, *Hist. of Delaware County*.

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§ 30. PENNSYLVANIA 1685–1750.

1692, The government of the province taken from Penn, restored to him 1664. The four Frames of Government and the Charter of Privileges of 1701. Constitutional history of Pennsylvania 1701–1750. The struggle with the Proprietaries about taxation. Population, mode of life, industries, local government in 1750.

General.—Lodge, *English Colonies*, 213–226; Fernow in *N. C. H.*, V, 207–217; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, III, 170–191; G. Bancroft, *United States* (Orig. Ed.), II, 397–404, III, 35–46; (Last Rev.), II, 24–30, 341; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 171–172, 183, 186, 205–207, 242–245, 260, 320–321, 342–345.

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General.—Gay, *Bryants' Pop. Hist.*, I, 262-268, 327; J. G. Palfrey, *History of New England*, I, 51-100; *Compendious History of New England*, I, 4-7, 16; Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 14-23; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, Ch. I, 1-30; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 90.

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§ 32. THE ENGLISH PURITANS.

1600, Condition of religion in England; the Roman Catholics, the Anglicans, the Puritan Non-conformists and Separatists. Religious persecutions. Emigration to the Netherlands.

General.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 23–34; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 101–132; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 370–374; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 153; Bancroft, *United States* (Author's Last Revision), I, 177–193.

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Bibliography.—Ellis in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 244 and H. M. Dexter, as above.

§ 33. THE PILGRIMS.

1607–1620, The Scrooby Congregation; removal to Leyden; life at Leyden. Reasons for the removal to America. Negotiations with the Virginia Company, with the Dutch, and with the English Government. Agreement with the Merchant Adventurers of London.

General.—F. B. Dexter in *N. C. H.*, III, 264–269; Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 34–47; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 374–386; George Bancroft, *United States* (Author's Last Revision), I, 194–206; John Fiske, *Beginnings of New England*; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 150–160.

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§ 34. PLYMOUTH, 1620-1629.

1620, The voyage of the Mayflower. The compact; Composition of the colony. Plymouth settled. 1621, Treaty with Massasoit and subsequent relations with the Indians. 1621 and 1622, Patents from the Council for New England. Relations with the London Merchants, with the Dutch, and with the other early colonists in the neighborhood. Experience with communism, form of government.

General.—F. B. Dexter, in *N. C. H.*, III, 269-278; Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 47-81; Bancroft, *United States* (Author's Last Revision), I, 206-214; Gay's *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 386-428; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 176-232; Fiske, *Beginnings of New England*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 72-148; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 160-174.

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Bibliography.—F. B. Dexter in *N. C. H.*, III, 285 *et. seq.*

§ 35. NEW PLYMOUTH COLONY, 1629-1691.

1629, Patent to Bradford and associates—assigned to the freemen of New Plymouth in 1640-41. Relations with the merchants. Growth of the colony—meaning of the name New Plymouth. 1643, Joins the Confederation of New England. Development of institutions. Mode of life, education, and religion in the colony. 1643-1691, Further history of the colony. 1691, Finally united with Massachusetts. Was the union advantageous to Plymouth? Population and material resources in 1691.

General.—F. B. Dexter in *N. C. H.*, III, 279-283; Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 72-73, 222; II, 17, 102, 107, 114, 143, 188, 189, 246, 271, 290; Bancroft, *United States* (Author's Last Revision), I, 244, 289-295, 606; Fiske, *Beginnings of New England*; Palfrey, *New England*, III, 331-344, 539-547, 596-599; Compendious Ed., I, 141-147; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 174-175.

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§ 36. THE COUNCIL FOR NEW ENGLAND.

1606, The Plymouth Company and its colonies. 1620, The Grand Council for New England, and its Charter. Aims of the new corporation; Sir Ferdinando Gorges. Grants made by the Council, especially those made in 1622, to Robert Gorges; 1628 and 1629, to the Plymouth

Colonists; 1628 to the Massachusetts Company; 1629, to Capt. John Mason (New Hampshire); 1629, to Gorges (Maine); 1635, the great division; 1635, surrender of the patent to the crown.

General.—Charles Deane in *N. C. H.*, III, 295–310; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 14–28, 67, 105, 123–155, 285–290, 452–460, 510; Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 76–78, 144, 87, 206, 322–323; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 267, 316–338.

Special.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, Ap. B.; Samuel F. Haven, *History of Grants under the Council for New England* in *M. H. S.*, “Lowell Lectures,” p. 152; *Sir Ferdinando Gorges and his Province of Maine* in “Prince Soc. Publ.” for 1890, 3 vols. (contains, beside a memoir, Gorges's *Brief Relation*, *Brief Narration*, etc.).

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§ 37. EARLY SETTLEMENTS IN MASSACHUSETTS.

1622, Weston's attempt at Wessagusset. 1623, Robert Gorges' Colony. Wollaston and Merton at Merry Mount. Other settlements—Blaxton, Maverick, etc.

General.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 83–112; C. F. Adams, in *Memorial History of Boston*, I, 63–86; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 149–173; Palfrey, *New England*, I,

199, 222, 232-233, 289-290; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, , 410-428; Bancroft, *United States*, Original Ed.; Last Revision, I, 215-229; Fiske, *New England*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 176-183.

Special.—C. F. Adams, *Three Episodes of Massachusetts History*, I, 1-194, and *Old Planters in 1 M. H. S. Proc.*, 1878, 194. See also on this and later history S. A. Drake, *The Making of New England*.

Bibliography.—*N. C. H.*, III, 347.

§ 38. ORIGIN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS BAY COMPANY.

1622-23, The Dorchester Fishing Company. 1623, Settlement at Cape Ann. 1626, First settlement at Naunkeag. 1628, Grant of Massachusetts from the Council for New England.

General.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 83-90; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 283-288; Fiske, *New England*; George Bancroft, *United States* (Author's Last Revision), I, 221-224; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 149-173; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*.

Special.—Mass. Hist. Soc. "Lowell Lectures," 231-239; *Memorial History of Boston*, I, 87-98; *Life of John Winthrop*, Vol. I; Charles F. Adams, *Three Episodes of Massachusetts History*.

Sources.—Noted in *Narrative and Critical History*, III, 242.

§ 39. THE MASSACHUSETTS BAY COMPANY.

1629, The Massachusetts Charter. Powers of the Company. The aims and purposes of the Massachusetts Colonists. 1629, The agreement at Cambridge. Settlement and government of Salem. John Winthrop. 1630, The great emigration and the founding of Boston.

General.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 90–102; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 224–237; Palfrey, *New England* I, 288–329; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, I, 517–533; John Fiske, *New England*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 174–195.

Special.—*Mem. Hist. of Boston*, I, Chapter II; *Life and Letters of John Winthrop*, Vol. II; G. E. Ellis, *Puritan Age and Rule*.

Sources.—John Winthrop, *History of New England*, (edited by J. Savage); Edward Johnson, *Wonder Working Providence of Sion's Savior in New England* (edited by W. F. Poole); N. Morton, *New English Canaan* (edited by C. F. Adams in *Prince Soc. Publ.*); R. Clap, *Memoirs* (reprinted in Young's *Chronicles of Mass.* and separately by the Dorchester Society of Antiquity); Dudley's *Letter to the Countess of Lincoln*, printed in Young's *Chronicles of Massachusetts* and in Force's *Tracts*, Vol. II; Samuel Maverick, *Description of New England*, in 2 *Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc.*, I, 231.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, III, 348; *Memorial History of Boston*, Vol. I.

§ 40. EARLY MASSACHUSETTS.

Form of government established under the charter; the magistrates and their power; rise of representative government; the franchise; land system; corporate rights; church and state; church government; synods; economic conditions; local government, its origin and form; town-meeting and selectmen; education and social conditions.

General.—Doyle, *Puritans*, I, 102–112; Barry, *Massachusetts*; Palfrey, *Compendious History*, I, 113–134, 271–300; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 237–248; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, I, 538–541.

Specia —Egleston, *Land Systems of New England*; Papers by C. F. Adams and others on *The Genesis of Massachusetts Towns* in 2 *Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc.*, VII; Channing, *Town and County Government*; Howard, *Local Constitutional History*; Hannis Taylor, *Development of the English Constitution*; Bryce, *American Commonwealth*; W. F. Allen, *Essays* ("The Town and Parish"); W. B. Weedon, *Economic and Social History of New England*; Buck, *Ecclesiastical History*; Felt, *Ecclesiastical History*; Washburn, *Judicial History*; C. F. Adams, *Three Episodes of Massachusetts History*, Vol. II. On the early Church organization, see Walker, *Thomas Hooker*; H. B. Adams, *Germanic Origin of New England Towns*; Joel Parker, *Origin of New England Towns* in *Mass. Hist. Soc. Proc.*, 1866; P. E. Aldrich, *Origin of New England Towns in American Antiquarian Society Proceedings*, 1884; A. Johnston, *Genesis of Connecticut Towns*; Andrews, *River Towns of Connecticut*.

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Bibliography.—The foot-notes to the books noted under the heading of “Special” in this section will give the leading sources.

§ 41. RHODE ISLAND.

Roger Williams; causes of his banishment. 1636, Providence founded. Williams's theory of “soul liberty.” Anne Hutchinson and the Antinomians; the Synod at Cambridge; Henry Vane; banishment of the Antinomians. Rhode Island settled.

General. — Doyle. *Puritans*, I, 113–140, 236–246, 181–190; Palfrey, *Compendious History*, I, 148–168, 195–213, 339–351; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 249–256, 260–264; Fiske, *Beginnings of New England*; G. W. Greene, *Short History of Rhode Island*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 235–266, 317, 340; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 533–537, 541–547, 553–556; II, 38–49, 51, 68–99.

Special.—H. M. Dexter, *As to Roger Williams*; Prof. Diman in *Nar. Club. Publ.* Vol. II; G. E. Ellis in “Lowell Lectures” and *Puritan Age and Rule*; Arnold, *Rhode Island*; Chandler, *Criminal Trials*, Vol. I; Hosmer, *Sir Harry Vane*; C. F. Adams, *Three Episodes*, Vol. I; Palfrey, *New England*, I, 406–510; C. F. Adams, *Massachusetts Historians*; Brooks Adams, *Emancipation of Massachusetts*; Oliver, *The Puritan Commonwealth*; T. M. Merriman, *Pilgrims, Puritans, and Roger Williams*.

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§ 42. RHODE ISLAND TO 1665.

Samuel Gorton and his struggle with Massachusetts. 1643, Incorporation of Providence Plantations. Form of first government. 1663, the Rhode Island charter; peculiar features of Rhode Island institutions; the “Rhode Island spirit.”

General.—Doyle, *Puritans*, I, 267–273, 308–319 ; II, 127–130 ; Greene, *Short Hist. of Rhode Island*, 18–54 ; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 296–298, 362–365 ; Fiske, *New England* ; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 289–291, 304, 305, 322–323, 394–398, 405, 456–457 ; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, II, 99–114 ; Barry, *Massachusetts* ; Palfrey, *Compendious History*, I, 381–391, II, 48–54.

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§ 43. CONNECTICUT.

The Dutch and Pilgrims on the Connecticut River ; Lords Brook, and Say and Sele. 1635, Saybrook founded. 1635, Emigration from Massachusetts ; motives of the emigrants ; early constitutional history. 1638–39, the Fundamental Orders. 1637, the Pequod War. 1662, the Connecticut Charter and form of government established under it.

General — Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 149–178, 223, 286–287; Palfrey, *Compendious History*, I, 170–193, 233–236, 395–398; II, 39–48; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 265–270; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 216, 229–230, 237–241, 247–252, 286, 371, 456; Gay, *Bryant's Pop. Hist.*, I, 547–553; II, 1–27, 31–38; Fiske, *New England*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, I, 204–234.

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§ 44. NEW HAVEN.

Reasons for settlement; aims of the founders. 1638, New Haven founded. The "Fundamental Articles"; form of government. 1662, New Haven included in Connecticut.

General.—Doyle, *Puritan Colonies*, I, 190–200; II, 116–125; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 271–272; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 260–262, 286, 460;

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§ 45. NORTHERN SETTLEMENTS.

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§ 46. THE NEW ENGLAND CONFEDERATION.

Formation of the Union. 1643, The Articles of Confederation. Administration of the Confederation. Relations with Rhode Island, with the Indians, and with the Dutch and French. Dispute between Massachusetts and Connecticut. Later history to 1684.

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§ 47. THE QUAKERS.

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§ 48. KING PHILIP'S WAR.

Causes of the war. 1675, The war begun. 1676, August, Death of Philip. 1675–78, Continuation of the conflict against the Eastern Indians. Results of the war for Massachusetts and New Plymouth.

General.—Doyle, *Puritans*, II, 153–188; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), I, 382–394; Hildreth, *United States*, I, 476–491; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, II, 401–418.

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§ 49. THE OVERTHROW OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CHARTER.

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§ 50. THE TYRANNY OF ANDROS.

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§ 51. THE WITCHCRAFT DELUSION.

General belief in witchcraft throughout the world. Early cases in New England. 1691–93, The special court, trials and executions. 1696, Sewall's acknowledgment of error.

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§ 52. PROVINCIAL NEW ENGLAND.

1700–1760, Struggle with the royal governors in Massachusetts. Financial schemes—paper money and the land banks. Influence of the royal officials on social and political life.

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§ 53. CONFLICT WITH FRANCE ON THE SEABOARD.

Employment of Indians by the French. 1690, Seizure of Port Royal by the English, restored to France 1697. 1710, Port Royal again captured. Annapolis founded. 1713, Acadia ceded to England by Treaty of Utrecht. 1745, Louisburg captured by the New Englanders, restored to France, 1748. Relations of the Acadians to the English. 1755, the Acadians removed. 1758, Louisburg taken. England supreme on the seaboard.

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§ 54. STRUGGLE FOR THE POSSESSION OF THE GREAT VALLEYS.

Claims of France and England to the interior. 1749–53 France seizes the upper Ohio Valley. 1754, Washington's surrender at Fort Necessity. 1754, Congress at Albany. 1755, Braddock's defeat, other disasters. 1756, War declared (the "Seven Years' War" in Europe). 1756–7, French successes. 1757, William Pitt, Prime

Minister. 1758, Capture of Forts Du Quesne, Frontenac, and of Louisburg. 1759, Capture of Ticonderoga, Niagara, and Quebec. 1760, Conquest of Canada completed. 1763, Peace of Paris.

General.—Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, V, 490–559; Parkman, *Conspiracy of Pontiac*, Chapter V; Lodge, *English Colonies*, 30–35, 209, 222, 307, 370, 493, 496, 506, 518; Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision), II, 343, 361–366, 367–388, 419–425, 435–443, 450–565; Hildreth, *United States*, II, 433–496; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*, II, 499–526.

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§ 55. THE COLONIES IN 1760.

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Carolina; Wheeler, *Historical Sketches of North Carolina*; Lawson, *Descriptions of North Carolina*; Bernheim, *German Settlements in North and South Carolina*.

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§ 56. PASSIVE RESISTANCE.

1761, Writs of Assistance. 1763, The Parson's Cause. 1763, Pontiac's Conspiracy. 1764, Revision of the Trade Laws. 1765, Stamp Act passed. Was it constitutional?

Reception in the colonies. The Stamp Act Congress, its importance as a precedent. Condition of political parties in England. The first Rockingham Ministry. 1766, The Act repealed. The Declaratory Act.

General.— Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*, Chapter V; Lecky, *England*, Chapter XII; Mellen Chamberlain in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 1–34; George Bancroft, *United States* (Last Revision); Hildreth, *United States*; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*.

Special.— ON THE SECTION AS A WHOLE: Mahon, *England*, Chapters XLIII–XLV (omitting portions relating to America in general and to English politics); Ramsay, *History of the American Revolution*; Grahame, *History of the United States*, IV; Gordon, *History of the American Revolution*.

WRITS OF ASSISTANCE: Horace Gray in Appendix I (especially p. 540) to Quincy's *Reports of Massachusetts Bay, 1761–1772*, and *ibid.*, p. 51; Weeden, *Economic and Social History of New England*, II, Chapter XVIII; Tudor, *Life of James Otis*; Minot, *History of Massachusetts*, II; Hutchinson, *History of Massachusetts*, III; Barry, *Massachusetts*, III.

THE PARSON'S CAUSE: Lives of Patrick Henry, by William Wirt, M. C. Tyler, and W. W. Henry, especially the latter work, Vol. I; Campbell, *Virginia*, 507; Hening, *Laws of Virginia*; Burk, *History of Virginia*; Maury, *Huguenot Family*.

THE STAMP ACT: Mahon, *England*, Chapters XLIII and XLV; Massey's and Adolphus's *Histories of England*; *The Rockingham Papers*; *The Grenville Papers*,

Vol. II; *Chatham Correspondence*; *Bedford Correspondence*; *Almon's Papers*; *Walpole, Letters*; *Works of Edmund Burke*; *Campbell, Lives of the Lord Chancellors and Lives of the Lord Chief Justices* (Camden and Mansfield); *Parliamentary History*; *Rogers, Protests of the Lords*; *Fitzmaurice, Life of Shelburne*; *Wells, Life of Samuel Adams*; *Hosmer, S. Adams*; and lives of Otis, John Adams, and Henry, especially W. W. Henry, *Patrick Henry*, Vol I; *Hutchinson, Massachusetts*, III; P. O. Hutchinson, *Governor Hutchinson*, I. Franklin's examination is in his *Works*. For the Stamp Act Congress see *Account of the Proceedings of the Congress held in New York in 1765* — in *Niles, Principles and Acts*, and elsewhere.

Sources.—STATEMENTS OF THE AMERICAN THEORY: James Otis's speech on Writs of Assistance in Quincy; *Reports*, as above; *Tudor, Life of Otis*; *Minot, History of Massachusetts*; and see also S. A. Green in *Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings*, Dec. 11, 1890; James Otis, *Vindication of the Massachusetts House of Representatives*; James Otis, *The Rights of the British Colonies Asserted and Proved*, 1764; Stephen Hopkins, *The Rights of Colonies Examined*, 1765; Richard Bland, *Enquiry into the Rights of the British Colonies*, 1769; S. Adams, or Otis, or both, *Vindication of the Town of Boston*, 1769; John Dickinson, *Letters of a Farmer in Pennsylvania*, 1767-68; *The Instructions of the Town of Boston, adopted May, 1764* (usually ascribed to S. Adams); Patrick Henry, *Virginia Resolutions against the Stamp Act 1765*, in Henry's *Henry* and innumerable other places; *Resolves of the Stamp Act Congress*, October, 1769; *Resolves of the Massachusetts House of Representatives*, Oct. 1765; *Virginia Resolves*, 1769;

Jefferson, *Summary View*, 1774, reprinted as "American History Leaflet," No. 11; Alden Bradford, *Massachusetts State Papers*.

These writers frequently refer to the earlier English writers on the theory of government, especially to John Locke, *Two Treatises on Civil Government*, Book II; Richard Hooker, *The Laws of Ecclesiastical Polity*, Books I and VI; Algernon Sidney, *Discourses on Government*; James Harrington, *The Commonwealth of Oceana*; Blackstone, *Commentaries*; Coke, *Institutes*. See also Hobbes, *Leviathan*; Machiavelli, *Discourses on the First Decade of Livy*; Filmer, *Patriarcha*; *The Works of King James*; and the *Agreement of the People*, *Instrument of Government* and *Petition and Advice* in S. R. Gardiner, *Documents of the Puritan Revolution*; Montesquieu, *Esprit des Lois* (numerous translations under the title of *Spirit of Laws*).

The Stamp Act (5 George III, Chapter XII) is in many places, among others in Lossing, *Field-Book of the Revolution*, I, 672.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, VI, Chapter I, foot-notes and "Editorial Notes" by Mr. Winsor. See also Winsor, *Handbook of the American Revolution*.

§ 57. ACTIVE RESISTANCE, 1767–1774.

1767, The Chatham–Grafton Ministry. The Townshend Acts: (1) Laying duties on certain imported commodities; (2) re-organizing the Colonial Customs Service; (3) providing for the quartering of troops; (4) instituting Courts of Admiralty. 1768, Seizure of the Sloop *Liberty*. 1769, Virginia Resolves. 1770,

“Boston Massacre.” 1771, Partial repeal of the act levying customs duties. 1772, Burning of the Gaspee. The Commission of Inquiry. 1773, Virginia Resolves. 1773, Destruction of the tea at Boston. 1774, Four Acts of Parliament: (1) Boston Port Act; (2) Massachusetts Government Act; (3) Impartial Administration of Justice Act; (4) Quebec Act. 1774, The First Continental Congress. The American Association.

General.—Lecky, *England*, Chapter XII; Mellen Chamberlain in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, Chapter I; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*; Lodge, *English Colonies*, Chapter XXIII; George Bancroft, *United States*; Hildreth, *United States*.

Special.—Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*. Chapters VI–VIII; Mahon, *England*, Chapters XLVI–L (omitting portions dealing with English politics); Massey, *England*; Adolphus, *England*; Barry, *Massachusetts*; Hutchinson, *Massachusetts*.

The history of this time must be studied in the biographies of the leading men:—

John Adams. *Life and Works* (10 vols.), edited by C. F. Adams (the *Life* by the editor forms Vol. I, the Diary and Autobiography are in Vols. II and III); Life by J. T. Morse, Jr., in *American Statesmen Series*. See also *Familiar Letters of John Adams and his Wife during the Revolution* and *Letters of Mrs. Adams*, both edited by C. F. Adams.

Samuel Adams, *Life and Works* (3 vols.), edited by William V. Wells; Life by J. K. Hosmer in *American Statesmen Series*.

John Dickinson. *Life and Letters* (2 vols.), by Stillé.

Benjamin Franklin, *Works* (10 vols.), edited by Jared Sparks; *Writings* (10 vols.), edited by John Bigelow;

Life and Writings (4 vols. arranged topically), edited by W. T. Franklin; *Life of Benjamin Franklin written by himself* (2 vols.), edited by John Bigelow. Biographies by J. B. McMaster in *American Men of Letters Series* and by J. T. Morse, Jr., in *American Statesmen Series*.

Alexander Hamilton, *Works* (9 vols.), edited by H. C. Lodge; biographies by J. T. Morse, Jr. (2 vols.) and by H. C. Lodge in *American Statesmen Series*.

Patrick Henry, *Life and Speeches* (3 vols.), by W. W. Henry. See also biographies by William Wirt and M. C. Tyler, the latter in *American Statesmen Series*.

Stephen Hopkins, *Life* by W. E. Foster forming No. 19 of *Rhode Island Historical Tracts*.

John Jay, biographies by William Jay and George Pellet, the latter in *American Statesmen Series*.

Thomas Jefferson, *Writings* (10 vols.), "Congress Edition"; new edition edited by Ford, Vols. I-III, cover the Revolutionary period; biographies by Randall (3 vols.), Tucker (2 vols.), Parton, and J. T. Morse, the last in *American Statesmen Series*.

R. H. Lee, *Life* by R. H. Lee.

George Mason, *Life* (2 vols.), by K. M. Rowland.

James Otis, *Life* by Tudor.

Timothy Pickering, *Life* (3 vols.), by O. Pickering and C. W. Upham.

Josiah Quincy, Jr., *Life*, by J. Quincy.

George Washington, *Writings* (12 vols.), edited by Jared Sparks; also a recent edition (12 vols.), by W. C. Ford; *Correspondence of the Revolution being Letters to Washington* (4 vols.), edited by Sparks. Biographies by John Marshall (4 vols.), Irving (3 vols.), Sparks (forming the first volume of his edition of the *Writings*), and Lodge (*American Statesmen Series*, 2 vols.).

Biographies of less prominent men may be found in Sparks, *American Biography*; Sanderson, *Signers of the*

Declaration of Independence; etc. For critical estimates of some of the leading men, see Theodore Parker, *Historic Americans*. Mason L. Weems's biographies of Washington, Franklin, are valuable as showing the origin of many of the stories connected with these men.

Sources.—THE TOWNSHEND ACTS, 1767: Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*, 204; the leading histories of England, as above; *Parliamentary History*, XVI; the acts, technically known as 7 Geo. III Ch., 41, 46, etc., are in *Statutes at Large*, Vol. VIII; *Scots' Magazine*, Vol. XXX; *Gentlemen's Magazine*, Vol. XXXVIII; *Annual Register*; *Grenville Papers*; *Chatham Correspondence*, Fitzmaurice, *Life of Shelburne*; Albemarle, *Life of Rockingham*; Russell, *Life of C. J. Fox*; Edmund Burke, *Works*; Almon, *Prior Documents*; Alden Bradford, *Massachusetts State Papers*; *Boston Town Records*; biographies of Otis, the Adamses, etc.; Griffiths, *Historical Notes in Massachusetts Historical Society, Collections*, 5 series, Vol. IX. For a notice of Townshend, see *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Vol. XXIII.

SEIZURE OF THE SLOOP LIBERTY, 1768: John Adams, *Works*, III; Hutchinson, *Massachusetts*, III, and the works mentioned under "Special."

"THE BOSTON MASSACRE," 1770: Frothingham, *Life of Warren* and *Rise of the Republic*; John Adams, *Works*; Kidder, *The Boston Massacre*; Chandler, *American State Trials*; *Memorial History of Boston*. The contemporary account, from the American standpoint, is entitled: *Short Narrative of the Horrid Massacre in Boston*. See also the standard works, as above.

VIRGINIA RESOLVES, 1769: Frothingham, *Republic*, 233; W. W. Henry, *Life of Patrick Henry*, I; the

biographies and writings of the Virginia statesmen and the standard histories of Virginia. The Resolves are in Frothingham, *Republic*, 236, note.

THE GASPEE, 1772: Staples, *Documentary History of the Destruction of the Gaspee*; Bartlett, *History of the Destruction*, etc. (most of the material found in this volume is also in *Rhode Island Colonial Records*, VII; *Rhode Island Historical Society, Proceedings*, 1890-91; Arnold, *Rhode Island*, II; Parton, *Life of Jefferson*; Lossing, *Field-Book of the Revolution*, II.

VIRGINIA RESOLVES, 1773: Frothingham, *Republic*, 279; Staples, *History of the Destruction of the Gaspee*; Greene, *Life of Nathanael Greene*, I; Hutchinson, *Massachusetts*, III; Wells, *Life of S. Adams*. Lives of Jefferson by Parton, Randall, and see also either of the editions of the *Works of Jefferson*. The Resolves are in Frothingham, *Republic*, 280.

THE TEA ACT, 1773: Frothingham, *Republic*, 296; Frothingham, *Life of Warren*; *Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings*, 1864-65; and *Collections*, 4th Series, Vol. III; *Works of Franklin*; *Life of Arthur Lee*; *Parliamentary History*; Donne, *Correspondence of George*, III; *Annual Register*; the standard histories.

THE ACTS OF 1774: Frothingham, *Republic*, 344; Mahon's and Lecky's *Histories*; *Parliamentary History*; *Protests of the Lords*; Donne, *Correspondence of George III*; Russell, *Life of C. J. Fox*.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, VI. Foot-notes to Chapter I and Mr. Winsor's "Editorial Notes" to that Chapter. See also Winsor, *Handbook of the American Revolution*.

§ 58. REVOLUTION PRECIPITATED.

1772-73, Committees of Correspondence. 1773, "The Hutchinson Letters." 1774-75, Affairs in Massachusetts. 1775, April 19th, Lexington and Concord. 1775, May, Capture of Ticonderoga. 1775, June 17, Bunker Hill. 1775, June, Congress assumes control of the army before Boston and appoints Washington Commander-in-chief. April, 1775-March, 1776, Siege of Boston. 1775-76, Invasion of Canada. 1776, Clinton's Attack on Charleston, S. C.

General.—Higginson, *Larger History*, Chapter X; Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, Chapter II; Lecky, *England*, Chapter XII; Lodge, *English Colonies*; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*.

Special.—George Bancroft, *United States* (original edition), Vols. VII and VIII; Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*, Chapters IX and X; Mahon, *England*, Chapters LI-LIII; and the other standard works mentioned under § 57, especially those of Grahame, Gordon, and Ramsay; Moore, *Diary of the American Revolution*; Jones, *New York in the Revolutionary War* (gives the views of an American Loyalist—with valuable notes by the editor, Mr. E. F. DeLancey); Niles, *Principles and Acts* (contains a mass of information).

MILITARY HISTORIES covering the whole field: Lossing, *Field-Book of the Revolution* (2 vols., arranged topically with slight regard to sequence of events); Dawson, *Battles of the United States* (2 vols., gives many important documents); Carrington, *Battles of the American*

Revolution (1 vol., a good compendious account from a military point of view); Beatson, *Naval and Military Memoirs of Great Britain*; Stedman, *History of the American War*.

Sources.—THE HUTCHINSON LETTERS: *Copy of Letters sent to Great Britain by Thomas Hutchinson, etc.*, reprinted in *Franklin before the Privy Council*. Franklin's statement of the matter is in his *Works* (Sparks's edition, Vol. IV). See also P. O. Hutchinson, *Life and Letters of Thomas Hutchinson*, biographies of Franklin, and the standard histories (§ 57), both American and English.

LEXINGTON AND CONCORD, 1775: The official account compiled for the Provincial Congress of Massachusetts is in *Journals of the Provincial Congresses*, p. 661 and foll. See also Force, *American Archives*, II, where several English accounts are also given; Frothingham, *Siege of Boston*; Hudson, *History of Lexington*; Phinney, *Battle of Lexington*; Shattuck, *History of Concord*. S. A. Drake, *Historic Fields of Middlesex* is useful in the identification of localities.

SIEGE OF BOSTON, 1775-76: Frothingham, *Siege of Boston* and *Life of Joseph Warren*; *Centennial Celebration* printed by City of Boston; *Memorial History of Boston*; Barry, *Massachusetts*, III; Paige, *History of Cambridge*; Drake, *History of Roxbury*; *Washington's Writings*; biographies of Washington, Nathanael Greene, William Heath, John Warren, George Read, Joseph Reed, John Knox; Thacher, *Military Journal*; Force, *American Archives*, V and VI.

BUNKER HILL, 1775: Frothingham, *Siege of Boston, Life of Warren, Battle-Field of Bunker Hill*; *Historical Magazine*, edited by H. B. Dawson, June, 1868; Thacher, *Military Journal*; Barry, *Massachusetts*; Stark, *Memoir of General Stark*; Daniel Putnam, *Account of the Battle of Bunker Hill . . . with a Letter to Maj. Gen. Dearborn repelling his unprovoked attack on . . . Israel Putnam*; Humphreys, *Life of Putnam*; G. E. Ellis, *Sketches of Bunker Hill Battle*; Force, *American Archives*, IV; Fonblanque, *Life of Burgoyne*; the standard histories, especially Gordon and Mahon, and the military histories, especially Dawson, *Battles of the United States*.

TICONDEROGA, 1775: Barry, *Massachusetts*; Holland, *Western Massachusetts*; Smith, *History of Pittsfield*; Jones, *New York in the Revolutionary War*; Lossing, *Life of Schuyler*; Hollister, *History of Connecticut*; *Connecticut Historical Collections*, Vol. I; Dawson, *Battles of the United States*; Ethan Allen, *Narrative*, etc.; Arnold, *Life of B. Arnold*.

INVASION OF CANADA, 1775-76: Armstrong, *Life of Montgomery* (in Sparks, *American Biography*); Arnold, *Life of Benedict Arnold*; Graham, *Life of Daniel Morgan*; Sparks, *Corres. of Revolution* (for Arnold's letters to Washington); Parton, *Life of Aaron Burr*; J. J. Henry, *Accurate Account*, etc.; Meigs's *Journal in Massachusetts Historical Society, Collections*, 2nd Series, Vol. II; Wild's *Journal in Ibid., Proceedings*, April 1886 (edited with bibliographical notes by J. Winsor). See also the standard works, as above, especially Ramsay, Lossing, and Dawson; Lossing, *Life of Schuyler*; Hollister, *Connecticut*; Force, *American Archives*, III.

ATTACK ON CHARLESTON, 1776: Sparks, *Correspondence of the Revolution*; Moultrie, *Memoirs*; Ramsay, *Revolution of South Carolina*; Gibbes, *Documentary History*; Drayton, *Memoirs*; Clinton, *Observations on Stedman's History*. See also the standard works, as above, especially Dawson, Lossing, Jones, and Adolphus.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI; Winsor, *Handbook of the American Revolution*; Frothingham, *Siege of Boston* (foot-notes).

§ 59. THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

The Continental Congresses, their powers and constitutional positions. 1775-76, Growth of the desire for separation. 1775-76, May and June, Organization of state governments. 1776, May, Virginia Resolves. June, R. H. Lee's Resolutions. July 2, Resolution declaring the United Colonies independent. July 4, Adoption of the Great Declaration. July 5, The Declaration published, and Aug. 2, signed. Constitutional position of the Declaration. The political theories set forth therein.

General.—Higginson, *Larger History*, Chapter XI; Lecky, *England*, Chapter XIV; Higginson in *Scribner's Magazine*, July 1876; John Fiske, *American Revolution*.

Special.—Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*; George Bancroft, *United States*; G. T. Curtis, *History of the Constitution*; Story, *Commentaries on the Constitution*; George Tucker, *History of the United States*; Pitkin,

United States; George Chalmers, *Introduction to the History of the Revolt* (especially the introduction by Mr. Sparks); G. W. Greene, *Historical View*; the standard histories, especially Gordon; and the biographies and writings of Jefferson, R. H. Lee, the Adamses, Franklin, Dickinson and other leading men.

Sources.—*Journals of Congress*; *Secret Journals of Congress* (both sets printed by authority of the Congresses and containing less information than the titles indicate); *Works of John Adams, passim*; Force, *American Archives*. Lee's Resolutions are given in fac-simile in Force, *Archives*, 4th Series, VI. The original draft of the *Declaration of Independence* is printed in fac-simile in the Congress edition of Jefferson's *Writings*, I, 19 and in Ford's ed. II, p. 42. The Declaration as adopted may be found in fac-simile in the *Declaration of Independence* (issued by the City of Boston in 1876); and in Force, *Archives*, 5th Series, I. Various texts are given by Ford in his *Jefferson's Writings*, I, 30 and II, 42. For the facts as to the signing of the Declaration, see Mellen Chamberlain, *Authentication of the Declaration of Independence in Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings*, 2nd Ser. I, 273 (also printed separately) and Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 262–269.

Bibliography.—Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, pp. 100, 101 and "Editorial Notes" to Chapter III; Winsor, *Hand-Book of the Revolution*.

§ 60. THE WAR IN THE MIDDLE STATES.

1776, July, Strength of the combatants. The Hessians. 1776, August–December, The Campaign from

Long Island to the Delaware. December 26, Surprise at Trenton. Importance of this battle. 1777, Burgoyne's Campaign. The Saratoga Convention. Howe's Campaign in Pennsylvania. 1778, Monmouth. 1778-81, Other Campaigns in the North. 1780, Treason of Benedict Arnold.

General.—Lecky, *England* Chapter XIV; General Cullom in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 275-314 and F. D. Stone in *ibid*, 367-403; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*.

Special.—Mahon, *England*; Carrington, *Battles* and the standard histories.

Sources.—THE HESSIANS: E. J. Lowell, *The Hessians in the Revolution*; G. W. Greene, *German Element in the War*; Fonblanque, *Life of Burgoyne*; Baroness Riedesel, *Letters and Memoirs relating to the War*.

LONG ISLAND TO THE DELAWARE, 1776: H. P. Johnston, *Campaign of 1776*; biographies and writings of Washington, Greene, Joseph Reed, Franklin, John Adams; T. W. Field in *Memoirs of the Long Island Historical Society*; Amory, *General Sullivan*; Heath's *Memoirs*; Parton, *Life of Aaron Burr*; Jones, *New York in the Revolution*; Dunlap, *New York*; Force, *Archives*, 5th Series; Stiles, *Brooklyn*; General Howe, *Narrative of his Conduct*.

TRENTON AND PRINCETON: Force, *American Archives*, 5th Series, III; *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, VII, 45; *Massachusetts Historical Society, Collections*, 5th Series, IV, 32; biographies and writings

of Washington, Greene, Sullivan, and Knox; Lowell, *Hessians*; Raum, *History of Trenton*; Haven, *Annals of Trenton*; Hagerman, *History of Princeton*.

BURGOYNE'S CAMPAIGN, 1777: Force, *American Archives*, 5th Series, Vols. I, II, III; Fonblanque, *Burgoyne*; Burgoyne, *State of the Expedition*; W. L. Stone, *Campaign of Burgoyne*; Arnold, *Life of Arnold*; Lossing, *Life of Schuyler*; Charles Neilson, *An Account of Burgoyne's Campaign*; Graham, *Life of Daniel Morgan*; Thacher, *Military Journal*; E. J. Lowell, *Hessians*; Baroness Riedesel, *Memoirs*; the military histories, especially Dawson, *Battles*. For St. Leger's Campaign, see especially Stone, *Life of Brant*; Stone, *Campaign of Burgoyne*; and E. H. Roberts, *Battle of Oriskany*.

For the Battle of Bennington, see especially Stone, *Campaign of Burgoyne*; Smith, *History of Pittsfield*; Holland, *Western Massachusetts*; Chipman, *Life of Seth Warner*; Vermont Historical Society, *Collections*; Stark, *Memoir of Stark*; New Hampshire State Papers; Coburn, *Centennial of the Battle of Bennington*.

For the Convention, see especially "Note by General Cullom" in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 317; Charles Deane in *American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings*, 1877; George Bancroft, *United States*; Mahon, *England*, VI.

HOWE'S CAMPAIGN, 1777: *Pennsylvania Magazine of History*; Scharf and Wescott, *Philadelphia*; Egle, *History of Pennsylvania*; Lewis, *Chester County*; Smith, *Delaware County*; *Memoirs of the Marquis de Lafayette*; General James Wilkinson, *Memoirs*; Muhlenberg, *Life of Muhlenberg*; Amory, *General Sullivan*; Ross, *Life of*

Cornwallis; the standard histories and military histories, especially Gordon and Dawson; Sparks, *Correspondence of the Revolution*; biographies and writings of Washington (especially that by Marshall), Greene, Knox, Wayne, and Pickering; Lowell, *Hessians*; *Pennsylvania Archives*.

THE MONMOUTH CAMPAIGN, 1778: Dawson, *Battles* and the other special works; *Works of Alexander Hamilton* (any edition); Kapp, *Life of Steuben*; biographies and writings of Washington, Greene, Lafayette, Morgan, Pickering, Knox, and Wayne; Bean, *Washington and Valley Forge*; Sparks, *Correspondence of the Revolution*; Simcoe, *Queen's Rangers*; Almon, *Remembrancer*.

For Charles Lee, see especially *Proceedings of the Court Martial held at Brunswick*; G. H. Moore, *Treason of Charles Lee*; Longworthy, *Memoirs of Lee*; Papers of Lee in *New York Historical Society, Collections*; Sparks, *Life of Lee*; Marshall, *Life of Washington*; *Works of Hamilton*.

ARNOLD'S TREASON, 1780: Dawson, *Papers concerning the capture of André*; *Proceedings of a Board, Sept. 29, 1780* (reprints in Sargent's *André* and Boynton's *West Point*); I. N. Arnold, *Life of Arnold*; Lossing, *Two Spies*; Dawson, *Trial of J. H. Smith*; Smith, *Narrative*; Chandler, *American Criminal Trials*; Sparks, *Life and Treason of Arnold*; Parton, *Life of Burr*; Greene, *Nathanael Greene*; Jones, *New York in the Revolution*; Sargent, *Life of André*; Leake, *Life of General Lamb*; *Memoirs of B. Tallmadge*; Lafayette, *Memoirs*; Marbois, *Complot d'Arnold et de Sir Henry Clinton*; Rush, *Washington in Domestic Life*; Baker's edition of Halleck,

International Law; Adolphus and Mahon histories of England. The best concise account is by Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 447-468.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, VI, and Winsor, *Hand-Book of the Revolution*, using the index in each case.

§ 61. THE FRENCH ALLIANCE.

1775, Silas Deane in France, Deane and Beaumarchais. 1776, Franklin, Arthur Lee, and Deane appointed commissioners. Franklin's career in France. Effect of Burgoyne's Surrender. 1778, The treaties: (1) eventual alliance, (2) commerce. Lord North's Conciliatory Propositions. Results of the Alliance. D'Estaing at Newport and Savannah.

General.—E. J. Lowell in *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, 24-72; Parton, *Life of Franklin*; Greene, *Historical View*.

Special.—George Bancroft, *United States* (Original edition), Vol. X; Lyman, *Diplomacy of the United States*; Trescot, *Diplomacy of the American Revolution*; E. E. Hale, *Franklin in France*.

Sources.—On the negotiations with France, see especially: Sparks, *Diplomatic Correspondence of the Revolution*; Wharton, *Digest of International Law*; Wharton, *Diplomacy of the American Revolution*; Force, *American Archives*; *Secret Journals of Congress*; Charles Isham, *Silas Deane in New York Historical Society*,

Collections; Charles Isham in *American Historical Association, Proceedings*, 1887 (article on Deane); *Papers in the Case of Silas Deane*; Stillé, *Beaumarchais and the Lost Million*; Lomenie, *Beaumarchais*; biographies and writings of Franklin; R. H. Lee, *Life of Arthur Lee*; Wm. Jay, *Life of John Jay*; *Works of John Adams*; Lafayette, *Memoirs*; Circourt in *Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings*, XV; Circourt, *Action Commune de la France et de l'Amérique*; Doniol, *Participation de la France à l'Établissement des États-Unis d'Amérique*.

The treaties are in *Treaties and Conventions between the United States and other Powers*; *Secret Journals*, etc.

For the attempts at conciliation and the condition of English politics, 1776–79, see especially: the standard English histories (§ 55); *Parliamentary History*; Rogers, *Protests of the Lords*; *Annual Register*; Donne, *Correspondence of George III and Lord North*; *Chatham Correspondence*; Fitzmaurice, *Life of Shelburne*; Albemarle, *Memoirs of Rockingham*; *Bedford Papers*; *Grenville Papers*; Russell, *Memoirs of C. J. Fox*; Morley, *Life of Edmund Burke*; Burke, *Works*; Horace Walpole, *Journals*; Walpole, *Memoirs of George III*; Jesse, *George Selwyn*; *Auckland Correspondence*; P. O. Hutchinson, *Thomas Hutchinson*; Campbell, *Lord Chancellors* (Camden, Loughborough, and Thurlow); Campbell, *Lord Chief Justices* (Mansfield); Sir G. C. Lewis, *Administrations of Great Britain*; Earle, *Prime Ministers*; D. Adams, *English Party Leaders*.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, VII, foot-notes to Chapter I and “Critical Essay”; Winsor, *Hand-Book of the Revolution*.

§ 62. THE WAR IN THE SOUTHERN DEPARTMENT.

1778, Seizure of Savannah by the British. 1779, D'Estaing and Lincoln attempt its recovery. 1780, Charleston captured by Clinton. The British occupy South Carolina and Georgia; August, Battle of Camden; October, King's Mountain. 1781, Greene's Campaign from Cowpens to Guilford. His later campaigns. Lafayette and Cornwallis in Virginia. 1780-81, Rochambeau at Newport. 1781, August-October, The Yorktown Campaign.

General.—Lecky, *England*, Chapter XIV; Channing in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 469-507; Greene, *Nathanael Greene*, III, Chapter II (a summary of the earlier campaigns); Parton, *Andrew Jackson*, Chapters V and VI; Carrington, *Battles*; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*; Parton, *Thomas Jefferson*; Simms, *Francis Marion*; Greene, *Historical View*.

Special.—Ramsay, *History of the American Revolution*, and the other standard works enumerated in § 57, especially Dawson, *Battles*; Gordon, *Revolution*, and Stedman, *American War*; H. P. Johnston, *Yorktown Campaign*; Lowell, *Hessians*.

Sources.—THE WAR TO SEPTEMBER, 1781: Ramsay, *Revolution of South Carolina from a British Province to an Independent state*; Moultrie, *Memoirs of the American Revolution*; McCall's, Jones's, and Stevens's histories of Georgia; Tarleton, *Campaigns of 1780 and 1781*; Mackenzie, *Strictures on Tarleton's History*; Hough,

Siege of Savannah; Almon, *Remembrancer*; Bowen, *Life of Lincoln*; Hough, *Siege of Charleston*; *Charleston Year-Books*; Kapp, *Life of John Kalb*; O. H. Williams, *Narrative* in appendix to Johnson, *Greene*; J. A. Stevens, *The Southern Campaign* in *Magazine of American History*, V; and H. P. Johnston in *ibid*, VIII; McRee, *Life of Iredell*.

GREENE'S CAMPAIGNS, 1781-83: Greene, *Nathanael Greene*, III; Johnson, *Life and Services of Nathanael Greene*; Henry Lee, *Memoirs of the War in the Southern Department*; Graham, *Life of Daniel Morgan*; Horry, *Life of Francis Marion*; Gibbes, *Documentary History*; Armstrong, *Life of Anthony Wayne*; Tarleton, *Campaigns*; Hamilton, *Grenadier Guards*; Almon, *Remembrancer*; Draper, *King's Mountain*; McSherry, *Maryland*; Sparks, *Correspondence of the Revolution*.

THE YORKTOWN CAMPAIGN, 1781: *Washington's Writings* (either edition); biographies of Washington, especially that by Marshall; Girardin, *Continuation of Burk's Virginia* (written under Jeffersonian auspices); *Calendar of Virginia State Papers*; Rochambeau, *Memoirs*; Lafayette, *Memoirs*; Ross, *Correspondence of Cornwallis*; Tarleton, *Campaigns*; Kapp, *Steuben*; Almon, *Remembrancer*; *Magazine of American History*, VII.

Bibliography.—Channing in *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 507-555; Winsor, *Hand-Book of American Revolution*.

§ 63. THE TREATY OF PEACE.

Policy of France and Spain during the American War. English Politics. 1782, The Second Rockingham Minis-

try; Shelburne and Fox. 1782, Negotiations opened at Paris; Oswald and Franklin. Jay's suspicions of France; were they well founded? The points in dispute. 1782, Nov. 30, The Preliminary Articles. The "Separate Article." 1783, Sept. 3, Definitive Treaty signed at Paris. Provisions as to boundaries, debts, fisheries, and loyalists.

General.—Lecky, *England*, Chapter XV (especially pp. 255–288 of the American Edition, Vol. IV); Parton, *Franklin*; E. E. Hale, *Franklin in France*; Higginson, *Larger History*.

Special.—The general works on American diplomatic history enumerated under § 61; John Jay in *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, Chapter II; John Jay, *The Peace Negotiations of 1782 and 1783*; Wharton, *Diplomatic Correspondence*, Introduction under Franklin, Jay, Marbois, etc.; biographies of Franklin by Bigelow, Sparks, and Parton; of John Jay by William Jay and George Pellet; of John Adams by C. F. Adams and J. T. Morse; of Shelburne by Fitzmaurice; and of C. J. Fox by Russell.

Sources.—The Instructions to the American Commissioners dated June 15, 1781, are in Sparks, *Diplomatic Correspondence*, X; Wharton, *Diplomatic Correspondence*, IV, 471, 503, 504, 523; see also Index at end of Vol. VI, under Instructions, Peace Commissioners, etc. See especially the above and Works of Franklin, John Adams (Vols. I, VII, and VIII); and John Jay; *Secret Journals of Congress*; *Parliamentary History*; *Annual Register*. The treaties are in *Treaties and Conventions* and innumerable other places.

STATE OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN ENGLAND 1782 : The works on English political history enumerated under § 61 ; Stanhope (Mahon) *Life of William Pitt* ; Roseberry, *William Pitt (Twelve English Statesmen)* ; Buckingham, *Courts and Cabinets*. See especially Fitzmaurice, *Life of Shelburne*, III and Mahon, *England*, Chapter LXVI.

THE LOYALISTS : G. E. Ellis in *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, 185 ; Sabine, *American Loyalists* issued in a revised edition as *Biographical Sketches of Loyalists* ; Ryerson, *Loyalists of America* ; P. O. Hutchinson, *Thomas Hutchinson* ; Jones, *New York in the Revolutionary War* ; histories of Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, etc. ; and the standard works, American and English.

§ 64. THE CONFEDERATION, 1781-89.

Early Colonial Federations. Colonial Congresses and Plans of Union. 1760-1776, Growth of the Union Sentiment. 1776, Articles of Confederation. Claims of the States to Western Lands. The Land Cessions. 1781, Articles Ratified. Form of Government under the Confederation. Finances of the Revolution.

General.—Greene, *Historical View* ; John Fiske, *The Critical Period of American History* ; Gay, *Bryant's Popular History*.

Special.—Frothingham, *Rise of the Republic*, Chapter XII ; H. B. Adams, *Maryland's Influence upon the Land Cessions* ; Pitkin, *United States* ; Tucker, *United States* ; Curtis, *History of the Constitution* ; Story, *Commentaries* ; McMaster, *United States* ; George Bancroft, *United States (Last Revision)*, VI ; G. Bancroft, *History of the Constitution*, I.

Sources.—COLONIAL CONGRESSES AND PLANS OF UNION: *American History Leaflet*, No. 14; Frothingham, *Republic*, Appendix; Carson, *Hundredth Anniversary of the Constitution*, II, Appendix edited by F. D. Stone; *Documents Relating to the Colonial History of New York* (using the index at end of last volume); W. E. Foster, *Life of Stephen Hopkins*, I, 155; biographies and works of Franklin; Hutchinson, *Massachusetts*, III.

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION: *Secret Journals*, July, 1775; *Journals of Congress*, 1776–77; *Works* of John Adams; biographies and works of Franklin, Madison, and Hamilton. The “Articles” are in *Charters and Constitutions* and innumerable other places.

THE LANDS CESSIONS: The claims of the several states to western lands and the cessions can be best studied in the official publications; *Charters and Constitutions*; *American History Leaflet*, July, 1894 (contains extracts from the Charters, etc.); Hening, *Statutes at Large of Virginia*, and the collections of other states, cf. § 55; *Journals of Congress*; *Secret Journals of Congress*; *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, App. I, entitled *Territorial Acquisitions and Divisions*; Donaldson, *Public Domain* (to be used with great caution); Shosuke Sato, *Land Question*; Herbert B. Adams, *Maryland's Influence*. Duane's collection of the *Laws of the United States* contains many things not printed elsewhere; biographies and writings of Madison, Henry, Jefferson, Mason, Washington, Mannasseh Cutler, Pickering, St. Clair; histories of the several states (§ 55) especially of Virginia, Maryland, and Connecticut; Gannett, *Boundaries of the United States*, forming *Bulletin of the Geological Survey*, contains matter relating more especially to state boundaries.

THE FINANCES OF THE REVOLUTION: *Journals of Congress; Secret Journals of Congress; Force, American Archives; Bayley, National Loans of the United States; A. S. Bolles, Financial History of the United States, 1774-1789; Phillips, Paper Currency of the Revolution; Phillips, Continental Paper Money; Sumner, Financier and Finances; Sparks, Gouverneur Morris.*

Bibliography.—PLANS OF UNION: Winsor in *Narrative and Critical History*, V, 611; W. E. Foster, *Life of Stephen Hopkins*, II, Appendix G.

THE CONFEDERATION: *Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 274 and 654, VII, Chapter III, foot-notes.

LAND CESSIONS: *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, Appendix I; Sato, *Land Question*, p. 27.

FINANCES OF THE REVOLUTION: *Narrative and Critical History*, VII, 81, and Winsor, *Hand-Book of the Revolution*, 242.

§ 65. THE STATE CONSTITUTIONS.

The Colonial Governments in 1775. 1776, Advice of Congress. Formation of the first State Constitutions, especially those of New Hampshire, Virginia, South Carolina, Delaware, Pennsylvania, and (1780) Massachusetts. Modes of Formation and Ratification. Leading principles set forth in these documents. Relations of Congress to the states. Later State Constitutions.

General.—Frothingham, *Republic*, 561-567; Fiske, *Critical Period*, Chapter II; G. Bancroft, *United States*, IX.

Special.—Curtis, *History of the Constitution*; H. von Holst, *Constitutional Law*; Hitchcock, *State Constitutions*; Horace Davis, *American Constitutions*; J. F. Jameson, *Introduction to the History of the States*; Sage, *Republic of Republics*; Tucker, *Lectures on Constitutional Law*; John A. Jameson, *Constitutional Conventions*.

Sources.—*Charters and Constitutions* (for the constitutions); *Journals of Congress*; *Secret Journals of Congress*; Force, *American Archives*; standard histories of the several states (including Vermont). The principal sources of information in regard to the formation of the several state constitutions are as follows:—

NEW HAMPSHIRE: Belknap, *New Hampshire*; *Provincial Papers of New Hampshire*; *Massachusetts Historical Society, Collections*, 5th Series (“Belknap Papers”) and *Proceedings*, 1st Series, I.

MASSACHUSETTS: Alden Bradford, *Massachusetts* (especially valuable for the account of the proposed constitution of 1778, a copy of which is printed in the Appendix); *Journal of the Convention [of 1779–1780]*; *Report of a Constitution . . . to be laid before the Convention . . . 1779*; *John Adams’s Works*, IV and IX; John Adams, *Defence of the Constitutions of the United States*; *Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings*, 1st Series, V.

NEW YORK: Dunlap, *New York*; *Debates in the New York Conventions*; biographies of John Jay and Gouverneur Morris; Dunlap, *New York*; Jones, *New York in the Revolutionary War*.

NEW JERSEY: *Journal of the Convention*; Elmer, *History of the Constitution* adopted in 1776.

PENNSYLVANIA : *Proceedings relative to the Conventions* ; *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, III and IV ; biographies and works of Franklin and Joseph Reed.

VIRGINIA : Howland, *Life of George Mason* ; biographies and writings of Jefferson, Henry, and Madison ; Hening, *Statutes* ; Braxton, *Address in Force*, *American Archives*, 4th Series, VI.

Bibliography.—*Narrative and Critical History*, VI, 272 ; W. E. Foster, *References to the Constitution*, 21.

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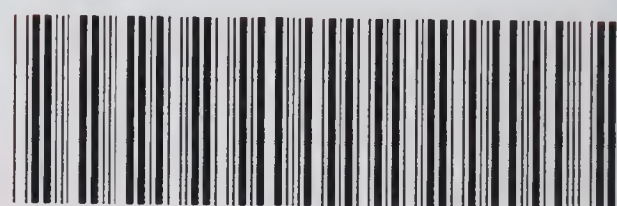
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