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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1943

Report No. 26

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1945.

Minister--HON. HUMPHREY MITCHELL
Deputy-Minister--ARTHUR MacNAMARA, LL.D.

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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1943

REPORT No. 26

SUMMARY

THIS report, the twenty-sixth in the series beginning in 1921, contains tables of index numbers of rates of wages and tables showing average wage rates for selected occupations along with the predominant ranges of rates and the standard or normal hours of labour per week. The statistics of rates are given by province or region and in some cases by cities. They apply to nearly all industries. In most cases the data apply to 1943 only, but for a number of industries comparative figures for earlier years are shown.

A new index number of wage rates has been calculated for the period 1939 to 1943 on the base of rates in 1939, the last pre-war year, as 100. This index is shown by industries and main industry groups in Table I. For the period 1901 to 1939 the index on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100 has been converted to the new base and the whole series 1901 to 1943 shown in Table II. In Table IIA the index is shown on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1943 and 1944, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The general level of wages in Canada during 1943 was the highest yet recorded, the index covering six main industrial groups being 32·8 per cent higher than in 1939 and 23·8 per cent higher than in 1920 which was the peak of the inflationary movement following World War I. For the period August 1939 to December 1943 the index number of the cost of living advanced 18·4 per cent.

During the period 1939 to 1943 considerable increase in wage rates in all industries was indicated, continuing the advance from the low levels of the depression reached in 1933. From 1939 to 1940 the general index number of wage rates advanced 3·9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8·8 per cent; 1941 to 1942, 8·3 per cent; and from 1942 to 1943, 8·4 per cent. The gradually upward trend has continued from year to year in all industries since the outbreak of war.

In addition to adjustments made by authority of the War Labour Boards the wage data include any cost of living bonus paid, including the last bonus ordered by the National Board which became effective in November, 1943.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first report in the present series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements in force and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

In Report Number 24, containing statistics for 1940 and previous years, the index number was converted to the base 1935 to 1939 as 100 following the publication by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics of a new official index number of the cost of living on that base. Report No. 25 covered the years 1929, 1940 and 1941. No report was published covering the year 1942, but a table of index numbers appeared in the *Labour Gazette* for December, 1943 and again in October 1944.

The method of presenting the statistics on wage rates in the present report has been changed from the method employed in previous reports. In these the rates were shown for most industries in the form of coded samples giving the predominant or representative rate or range of rates paid by each establishment for each of several selected occupations. With few exceptions statistics by region or province were not shown.

The revised form of publication shows the weighted average wage rates as well as the predominant range of rates (approximately the middle 80 per cent) by main occupations and by province or region. Where feasible, rates in Montreal and Toronto are also given. In the construction industry, printing and publishing, street railways, and certain classes of civic employees' rates are given for other cities as well.

The hours shown are the standard or normal hours per week in the industry. Where there is a variation in the number of hours as between establishments affecting a considerable proportion of workers the predominant range is shown.

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

The Statistics for 1943 have been obtained from some 15,000 establishments supplemented by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries such as garages, foundries and machine shops, sawmills and in the construction industry.

Prior to 1942 the mailing list of employers contained about 6,000 establishments including most of the larger firms and a representative number of smaller firms.

The more complete coverage was undertaken to meet the needs of the National War Labour Board when it began to function in 1942.

WAGE CONTROL AND THE COST OF LIVING BONUS*

Much of the wartime increase in wages as indicated by the index number of wage rates came about by way of a cost of living bonus, payment of which was provided for under the wages control policy of the Government. All such bonuses have been included in the rates throughout this Report.

The first order relating to the control of wages and the payment of a bonus to cover increases in the cost of living was Order in Council P.C. 7440 of December 16, 1940, for the guidance of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in their recommendations in dealing with disputes over wages for mining, some public

* For details of the Orders in Council dealing with wage control and cost of living bonus, see appropriate issues of the *Labour Gazette*; a bulletin issued by the Department of Labour, *Wartime Orders in Council Affecting Labour* (Revised Edition June 1943); and bulletins issued by the National War Labour Board.

utilities and war industries under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act. The policy was recommended also for the adjustment of wages generally.

This Order was replaced by the Wartime Wages and Cost of Living Bonus Order P.C. 8253 of October 24, 1941, which stabilized all wage rates at the level in effect on November 15, 1941. No change in basic rates was permitted without the approval of The National War Labour Board or a Regional Board which were set up under the Order.

This Order in turn was replaced by the Wartime Wages Control Order P.C. 5963 of July 10, 1942, which was a consolidation of previous orders and amendments thereto.

A cost of living bonus was payable under both the above Orders and adjusted quarterly in accordance with orders issued by the National Board. For each rise of one point in the cost of living index of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, adjusted to the base of August 1939 as 100, the bonus must be increased by 25 cents a week in the case of adult male employees and all other employees receiving \$25.00 a week or more, and by one per cent of the basic weekly wage rate in the case of men under 21 years of age and women who receive less than \$25.00 per week.

Following the establishment of the ceiling on prices effective December 1, 1941, increases in the cost of living were slight with the result that no general adjustment in the bonus was ordered until the summer of 1942. The first adjustment was 60 cents per week for those on the flat rate or 2.4 per cent for those on a percentage basis as from August 15, 1942. This was later increased to 95 cents per week or 3.8 per cent as the case may be as from November 15, 1943.

The maximum bonus payable under these orders was \$4.60 per week for those on the flat rate bonus and 18.4 per cent of the basic wages for those on a percentage bonus both based on an increase in the cost of living since August 1939 of 18.4 points.

Under Order in Council P.C. 9384 of December 9, 1943, effective February 15, 1944, provision was made for the establishment of wage rates incorporating therein cost of living bonuses payable in respect of the rise in the cost of living, to stabilize the wage structure established in this manner, and to provide machinery for rectification of any gross inequalities and injustices in wage rates so established.

INDEX NUMBERS

In Table I the new index number of wage rates covering the period 1939 to 1943 is shown for each of six main industrial groups and for each of the industries included therein according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics classification. The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates.

The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation throughout the period. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data and to obtain the general index the main industrial groups were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group.

For the period 1901 to 1939 no new calculation was made, the index number previously published on the old basis being converted to the base of rates in 1939 as 100. This index was calculated by the use of link relatives. The

percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

For the period 1940 to 1943 the index numbers were calculated by both methods mentioned above. The differences were not substantial for any of the years of "over-lap". The figures are as follows, the new index being shown first in each year and followed by the index as calculated by the former method: 1940, 103·9 and 103·9; 1941, 113·1 and 114·2; 1942, 122·5 and 123·1; 1943, 132·8 and 132·4.

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1943

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7
Coal Mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8
Metal Mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1
Metal Mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7
Metal Mining, Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7
Metal Mining, British Columbia.....	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	135.6
Textile Products.....	100	106.6	118.6	128.3	139.9
Primary Textile Products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5
Rayon, Yarn and Fabrics.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3
Clothing.....	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6
Men's Work Clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8
Shirts.....	100	102.4	107.0	122.6	135.9
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits.....	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5
Women's and Children's Dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2
Rubber Products.....	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	129.9
Pulp and Paper Products.....	100	103.3	108.4	113.7	118.1
Pulp and its Products.....	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.0
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4
Paper other than Newsprint.....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1
Paper Boxes.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9
Printing and Publishing.....	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.6
Newspaper Printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	111.6
Job Printing and Publishing.....	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8
Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, Stereotyping and Electrotyping.....	100	103.5	106.4	114.6	117.8
Lumber and its Products.....	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	141.9
Sawmill Products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	128.7
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6
Edible Plant Products.....	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	129.4
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	128.7
Bakery Products.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0
Fur Products.....	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3
Leather and its Products.....	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9
Leather (Tanning).....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9
Boots and Shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products).....	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	127.2
Iron and its Products.....	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5
Foundry and Machine Shop Products.....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0
Machinery, Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1944—Concluded

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Manufacturing—Concluded					
Iron and its Products— <i>Concluded</i>					
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4
Motor Vehicles (Automobiles).....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7
Motor Vehicles Equipment and Parts.....	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5
Agricultural Implements.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9
Sheet Metal Products.....	100	103.9	114.1	126.4	138.2
Tobacco Products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5
Tobacco and Cigarettes.....	100	102.5	113.4	119.9	130.8
Cigars.....	100	104.1	110.8	124.5	135.1
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9
Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6
Electrical Apparatus, etc.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	146.4
Radio Sets and Parts.....	100	105.5	125.5	138.1	151.3
Electrical Apparatus.....	100	105.7	118.8	129.9	137.0
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7
Transportation and Communication.....	100	102.2	107.5	115.1	125.7
Transportation.....	100	102.3	107.6	115.5	125.9
Water Transportation (inland and coastal).....	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	137.3
Steam Railways.....	100	100.3	104.9	113.0	124.4
Electric Street Railways.....	100	104.9	110.1	114.9	122.4
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	123.9
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	132.8

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1943

(Rates in 1939=100)

Year	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Logging	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	35.3	43.9	32.8	33.7	47.4	61.2	.....	51.4	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	37.7	44.1	34.9	35.2	48.0	61.6	.....	52.6	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	39.5	43.9	36.5	36.8	48.9	59.5	.....	53.9	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	40.9	44.5	37.5	37.6	48.8	58.1	.....	54.6	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	42.8	44.7	37.7	36.5	49.5	58.7	.....	57.0	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	45.0	45.5	39.0	38.9	50.1	62.5	.....	59.4	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	47.0	46.5	41.8	39.6	53.6	61.7	.....	60.3	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	47.7	47.6	42.0	42.2	54.3	62.6	.....	58.6	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	48.7	48.3	41.7	42.3	54.5	63.2	.....	61.9	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	50.9	48.4	44.0	44.1	54.0	62.5	.....	64.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	52.9	49.1	45.2	46.9	55.9	63.1	45.0	65.6	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	56.2	50.1	47.4	47.9	56.4	66.3	45.8	67.7	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	58.6	52.0	51.3	49.0	57.3	65.3	47.2	68.7	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	59.1	52.8	51.8	49.9	58.4	65.4	48.7	64.3	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	59.4	54.0	50.2	49.8	58.7	66.2	50.1	61.1	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	60.0	54.9	52.5	51.8	64.0	73.2	54.3	73.0	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	64.4	64.5	58.8	61.0	75.0	81.1	60.4	95.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	73.8	78.6	73.3	77.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	110.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	86.8	86.7	83.8	90.1	97.8	88.4	85.0	127.3	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	106.0	105.2	99.7	108.2	113.3	102.9	102.4	142.5	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	99.9	96.0	98.6	95.9	119.4	95.2	95.4	102.2	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	95.3	86.7	94.6	90.3	113.4	88.0	89.2	79.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	97.5	91.5	95.6	91.2	113.4	91.9	92.5	93.5	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	99.4	90.2	95.7	91.2	110.3	92.0	93.2	105.9	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	99.8	90.4	96.4	91.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	95.2	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	100.9	90.2	96.7	91.2	96.0	93.2	92.8	95.5	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	105.0	91.3	97.5	97.1	96.3	93.3	94.1	97.7	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	108.7	91.9	99.6	97.1	96.8	93.2	94.8	99.0	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	115.8	96.1	101.9	100.0	96.8	93.8	95.4	98.7	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	119.1	97.2	102.3	100.0	97.1	93.9	95.5	97.5	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	114.7	93.0	101.9	97.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	81.5	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	104.5	86.5	98.1	90.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	67.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	92.5	81.2	93.8	88.0	92.8	88.6	82.9	57.4	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	90.7	80.5	93.7	85.0	93.4	90.9	85.2	65.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	93.6	81.1	94.3	90.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	73.1	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	94.2	82.4	95.2	90.1	95.1	94.9	89.1	80.9	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	96.9	92.0	97.8	96.0	95.6	99.1	96.1	93.9	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.2	101.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.5	105.2	104.9	100.3	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	111.6	113.3	110.1	104.9	109.4	112.2	115.2	114.0	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	118.6	125.8	114.9	113.0	113.1	118.7	125.5	125.9	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	127.7	137.3	122.4	124.4	124.8	123.1	135.6	143.1	127.3	123.9	132.8

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1943

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Con- struction	Water Trans- portation	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Logging	Metal Mining	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age*
1901..	36.5	48.3	33.7	35.4	48.8	.....	55.7	62.9	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	38.9	48.5	35.8	37.0	49.4	.....	57.1	63.3	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	40.8	48.3	37.5	38.6	50.3	.....	58.4	61.2	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	42.2	48.9	38.5	39.5	50.2	.....	59.4	59.7	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	44.2	49.2	38.7	38.3	50.9	.....	61.5	60.3	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	46.5	50.0	40.0	40.8	51.6	.....	63.6	64.2	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	48.5	51.1	42.9	41.6	55.2	.....	65.2	63.4	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	49.3	52.4	43.1	44.3	55.9	.....	63.9	64.4	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	50.3	53.1	42.8	44.4	56.1	.....	67.2	65.0	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	52.6	53.2	45.2	46.3	55.6	.....	69.3	64.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	54.6	54.0	46.4	49.2	57.5	47.7	70.7	64.9	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	58.1	55.1	48.7	50.3	58.0	48.6	73.0	68.2	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	60.5	57.2	52.7	51.4	59.0	50.0	73.9	67.1	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	61.0	58.1	53.2	52.4	60.1	51.6	70.6	67.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	61.4	59.4	51.6	52.3	60.4	53.1	68.0	68.1	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	62.0	60.4	53.9	54.4	65.9	57.6	79.3	75.2	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	66.5	71.0	60.4	64.0	77.2	64.0	100.5	83.4	57.8	.....	63.7
1918..	76.2	86.5	75.3	81.2	93.1	73.4	114.6	90.6	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	89.7	95.4	86.1	94.6	100.6	90.1	131.2	90.9	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	109.5	115.7	102.4	113.6	116.6	108.5	148.7	105.8	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	103.2	105.6	101.3	100.7	122.9	101.1	112.9	97.9	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	98.4	95.4	97.2	94.8	116.7	94.6	92.6	90.5	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	100.7	100.7	98.2	95.8	116.7	98.1	107.1	94.5	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	102.7	99.2	98.3	95.8	113.5	98.8	116.2	94.6	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	103.1	99.4	99.0	95.8	98.9	97.8	107.8	95.9	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	104.2	99.2	99.3	95.8	98.8	98.4	108.4	95.8	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.5	100.4	100.1	102.0	99.1	99.7	109.5	95.9	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	112.3	101.1	102.3	102.0	99.6	100.5	110.9	95.8	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	119.6	105.7	104.7	105.0	99.6	101.1	110.5	96.4	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	123.0	106.9	105.1	105.0	99.9	101.2	109.2	96.5	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	118.5	102.3	104.7	102.4	99.9	98.7	92.6	95.2	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	107.9	95.1	100.7	94.6	96.8	92.2	76.7	92.2	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	95.6	89.3	96.3	92.4	95.5	87.9	66.0	91.1	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	93.7	88.6	96.2	89.3	96.1	90.3	74.9	93.4	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	96.7	89.2	96.8	94.6	97.8	92.2	82.3	95.2	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	97.3	90.6	97.8	94.6	97.9	94.4	90.5	97.6	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	100.1	101.2	100.4	100.8	98.4	101.9	104.6	101.9	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	102.5	109.0	102.1	105.0	102.9	105.2	112.0	102.4	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	103.3	110.0	102.7	105.0	102.9	106.0	110.5	102.8	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	107.9	115.7	107.7	105.3	105.1	110.6	115.9	105.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	115.3	124.6	113.1	110.1	112.6	122.1	126.0	115.3	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	122.5	138.4	118.0	118.7	116.4	133.0	139.1	122.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	131.9	150.8	125.7	130.6	128.4	143.7	158.1	126.5	129.5	127.7	139.9

* Prior to 1940 weighted according to average numbers of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931 except metal mining where years 1921, 1931 and 1938 were used. In the years 1940 to 1943 weighted according to 1941 census figures.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60. In Nova Scotia 54 is most common except for cooks.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>		
Quebec.....	3.80	3.40-4.50
Ontario.....	4.08	3.20-4.90
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	3.06	2.66-3.43
New Brunswick.....	3.18	2.43-4.00
Quebec.....	3.11	2.37-3.77
Ontario.....	3.29	2.30-3.70
<i>Cookees—</i>		
New Brunswick.....	2.47	1.82-2.92
Quebec.....	2.37	1.74-3.60
Ontario.....	2.31	1.96-3.40
<i>Cooks—</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	3.26	2.50-4.00
New Brunswick.....	3.97	2.80-4.92
Quebec.....	3.74	3.00-4.60
Ontario.....	3.48	2.50-4.64
<i>General Hands—</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	2.77	2.25-3.40
New Brunswick.....	3.01	2.20-3.40
Quebec.....	2.66	1.80-3.40
Ontario.....	2.53	2.26-4.46
<i>Pulpwood Cutters*—</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.21	2.62-5.62
Quebec.....	4.27	2.87-5.38
Ontario.....	5.02	3.69-6.41
<i>River Drivers—</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	3.74	3.00-4.60
New Brunswick.....	3.84	3.20-4.50
Quebec.....	3.43	2.62-4.65
Ontario.....	3.81	3.31-4.75
<i>Teamsters—</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	3.05	2.60-3.50
New Brunswick.....	3.06	2.60-4.10
Quebec.....	2.96	2.37-3.87
Ontario.....	2.67	2.45-3.00

* Average piecework earnings without board.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY,
1943—Concluded

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board, except for cooks and flunkies.

Standard hours—48 per week.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	7.04	6.16 -8.64
Bull Cooks and Flunkies.....	5.04*	4.48*-6.16*
Chasers.....	6.88	6.00 -7.68
Chokermen.....	6.48	5.60 -6.80
Cooks.....	6.72*	5.60*-8.16*
Donkey Engineers.....	8.08	7.20 -8.96
Fallers and Buckers, Hand.....	9.20	6.16 -9.60
Loaders.....	7.52	6.16 -9.04
Locomotive Engineers.....	8.00	7.20 -8.40
Locomotive Firemen.....	6.40	5.76 -7.20
Rigging Slingers.....	8.16	6.40 -9.68
Roadmen and Swampers.....	6.16	4.56 -6.40
Sectionmen.....	5.84	5.68 -7.12
Signalmen.....	5.84	5.20 -6.16

* With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY, 1943

1. COAL MINING

NOTE.—Rates shown do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day awarded toward the end of 1943 to coal mine employees in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and an average increase of 16 per cent to employees in Saskatchewan. In Alberta and British Columbia and for Dominion Coal Company employees in Nova Scotia, the award was made retroactive to November 1, 1943, and for the remainder to December 20, 1943.

Standard hours per week: 48 underground, 48-60 surface.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	6.02	
Nova Scotia.....	5.60	5.22 - 6.69
New Brunswick.....	5.49	4.10 - 6.65
Saskatchewan.....	5.56	4.46 - 6.66
Alberta.....	6.56	5.91 - 6.77
British Columbia.....	6.41	5.94 - 6.65
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	5.77	
Nova Scotia.....	5.22	4.77 - 6.25
New Brunswick.....	4.75	3.90 - 5.45
Saskatchewan.....	6.32	5.46 - 6.66
Alberta.....	6.94	5.65 - 7.77
British Columbia.....	6.55	6.16 - 6.65
<i>Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	6.12	
Nova Scotia.....	4.67	-
Saskatchewan.....	4.46	-
Alberta.....	6.28	6.16 - 6.67
British Columbia.....	6.16	-
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	6.06	
Nova Scotia.....	5.82	5.13 - 6.28
New Brunswick.....	4.06	3.40 - 4.65
Saskatchewan.....	5.03	4.48 - 5.39
Alberta.....	6.33	6.12 - 6.71
British Columbia.....	6.40	6.16 - 6.71
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	4.97	
Nova Scotia.....	4.63	4.02 - 4.77
New Brunswick.....	3.92	3.60 - 4.25
Saskatchewan.....	4.41	4.26 - 4.71
Alberta.....	5.61	4.37 - 6.28
British Columbia.....	5.23	3.97 - 5.67
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	6.09	
Nova Scotia.....	5.80	4.77 - 6.69
Alberta.....	6.63	6.12 - 6.70
British Columbia.....	6.55	6.16 - 6.65
<i>Miners, Contract</i>		
Canada.....	8.92*	
Nova Scotia.....	7.66*	4.69*- 9.34*
New Brunswick.....	5.04*	3.97*- 6.28*
Alberta.....	9.12*	7.67*- 9.99*
British Columbia.....	10.03*	9.62*-10.50*

* Average piece-work earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	6.07	
Nova Scotia.....	4.78	3.89 - 5.05
Saskatchewan.....	5.66	4.83 - 6.62
Alberta.....	6.67	5.95 - 7.03
British Columbia.....	6.78	6.27 - 7.03
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	5.19	
Nova Scotia.....	5.20	4.82 - 5.30
New Brunswick.....	4.07	3.90 - 4.25
Saskatchewan.....	4.62	3.99 - 5.16
Alberta.....	5.76	5.62 - 6.28

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

NOTE.—Standard hours per week: Underground 48, Mill and Surface 48-56.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
UNDERGROUND LABOUR		
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Quebec.....	.75	.63 - .79
Ontario.....	.76	.74 - .89
Manitoba.....	.81	.71 - .85
British Columbia.....	.75	.67 - .79
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.74	.62 - .82
Ontario.....	.73	.65 - .80
Manitoba.....	.80	—
British Columbia.....	.79	.77 - .80
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.68	.63 - .85
Ontario.....	.70	.63 - .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.69 - .81
<i>Miners*</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec.....	.75	.71 - .94
Ontario.....	.76	.68 - .89
Manitoba.....	.78	.74 - .80
British Columbia.....	.80	.72 - .86

* Includes machine men, drill runners, etc.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
UNDERGROUND LABOUR— <i>Concluded</i>		
<i>Miners' Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec.....	.67	.60 — .68
Ontario.....	.69	.52 — .75
Manitoba.....	.69	.63 — .71
British Columbia.....	.71	—
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.75	.64 — .79
Ontario.....	.77	.60 — .79
Manitoba.....	.79	.71 — .80
British Columbia.....	.78	.68 — .88
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.64	.52 — .90
Ontario.....	.72	.68 — .80
Manitoba.....	.71	—
British Columbia.....	.72	.65 — .85
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
Quebec.....	.68	.53 — .75
Ontario.....	.73	.67 — .75
British Columbia.....	.77	.67 — .80
<i>Pipe Fitters</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec.....	.74	.61 — .85
Ontario.....	.78	.70 — .90
Manitoba.....	.80	—
British Columbia.....	.81	.73 — .92
<i>Samplers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
Quebec.....	.71	.64 — .81
Ontario.....	.75	.65 — .90
Manitoba.....	.69	—
British Columbia.....	.73	.66 — .83
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.75	.63 — .98
Ontario.....	.79	.58 — .85
Manitoba.....	.80	—
British Columbia.....	.79	.73 — .86
<i>Timbermen's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.65	.52 — .75
Ontario.....	.69	.52 — .73
British Columbia.....	.73	—
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Quebec.....	.67	.56 — .75
Ontario.....	.71	.65 — .80
Manitoba.....	.80	—
British Columbia.....	.79	.74 — .86

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupations and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Ranges of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
MILL LABOUR		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec.....	.71	.63 — .92
Ontario.....	.75	.62 — .85
Manitoba.....	.76	.69 — .78
British Columbia.....	.76	.65 — .86
<i>Filtermen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Quebec.....	.66	.58 — .76
Ontario.....	.77	.66 — .84
Manitoba.....	.75	.71 — .77
British Columbia.....	.72	.66 — .76
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.71	
Quebec.....	.72	.63 — .82
Ontario.....	.73	.65 — .85
Manitoba.....	.77	.67 — .81
British Columbia.....	.74	.68 — .81
<i>Solution Men</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.78	.74 — .88
Ontario.....	.83	.68 — .88
SURFACE LABOUR		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.79	.61 — .92
Ontario.....	.85	.74 — .99
Manitoba.....	.79	.77 — .83
British Columbia.....	.84	.69 — .94
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.78	.65 — .84
Ontario.....	.81	.75 — .95
Manitoba.....	.86	.73 — .93
British Columbia.....	.84	.73 — .94
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.77	.67 — .88
Ontario.....	.76	.68 — .83
Manitoba.....	.75	.70 — .80
British Columbia.....	.78	.64 — .86
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.81	.61 — .92
Ontario.....	.91	.69 — 1.11
Manitoba.....	.91	.83 — .98
British Columbia.....	.87	.75 — 1.06

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Ranges of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>SURFACE LABOUR—Concluded</i>		
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.83	.65 — .95
Ontario.....	.85	.73 — .95
Manitoba.....	.80	.71 — .93
British Columbia.....	.83	.73 — .98
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Quebec.....	.56	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.62	.50 — .75
Manitoba.....	.55	.49 — .65
British Columbia.....	.68	.50 — .73
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec.....	.84	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.81	.68 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.85	.68 — .98
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.78	.65 — .83
Ontario.....	.79	.60 — .90
Manitoba.....	.79	.78 — .80
British Columbia.....	.82	.73 — .89

Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—For more detailed information see report "Wages in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1943", issued as supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for October, 1944.

The rates shown in the Primary Textiles Industry are average straight time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece work.

Occupation	CANADA	MARITIMES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
Cotton Yarn and Cloth	\$	\$		\$		\$	
Picker Tenders, Male.....	.465	.416	56.9	.455	52.4	.512	54.1
Card Tenders, Male.....	.476	.444	55.2	.470	52.8	.510	53.8
Fly-frame Tenders, Female.....	.418	.425	48.8	.411	45.3	.430	46.6
Spinners, Male.....	.460	.....	.....	.458	52.4	.507	38.7
Spinners, Female.....	.407	.383	49.0	.407	46.9	.413	45.4
Spooler Tenders, Female.....	.404	.380	51.3	.407	47.1	.419	45.2
Twister Tenders, Female.....	.412	.389	47.8	.412	48.4	.423	46.3
Weavers, Male.....	.563	.591	49.5	.525	52.3	.610	51.1
Weavers, Female.....	.491	.520	50.3	.471	46.7	.521	49.3
Loom Fixers, Male.....	.662	.679	50.8	.659	52.4	.665	52.6
Winder Tenders, Female.....	.406	.480	50.1	.397	46.6	.410	45.1
Cloth Inspectors, Male.....	.474	.470	49.5	.469	48.1	.499	52.7
Cloth Inspectors, Female.....	.388	.353	47.9	.394	45.3	.366	49.0
Shop Labourers, Male.....	.451	.495	51.0	.437	57.8	.495	53.2
Machinists, Male.....	.664	.688	52.4	.656	55.9	.674	54.9

Occupation	CANADA	MARITIMES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN† PROVINCES	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
Woolen Yarn and Cloth	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Garnet and Wool Picker Operators, Male.....	.458	.460	53.3	.412	55.1	.490	52.8	.413	51.1
Card Tenders and Finishers, Male.....	.457	.453	55.8	.456	55.5	.506	52.1	.447	55.1
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operators, Female.....	.396	.....	.....	.373	54.2	.403	45.9	.....	.....
Worsted Spinning Frame Operators, Female.....	.391	.....	.....	.383	48.7	.392	46.2	.....	.....
Woolen Mule and Frame Operators, Male.....	.537	.500	49.0	.473	53.3	.585	50.1	.480	53.1
Woolen Mule and Frame Operators, Female.....	.407	.330	52.3	.326	50.0	.454	44.1	.420	43.4
Twisters, Female.....	.368	.298	43.3	.334	50.7	.394	45.1	.....	.....
Winders, Spoolers and Reelers, Female.....	.360	.310	45.6	.319	48.6	.376	45.1	.381	45.3
Weavers, Male.....	.558	.....	.....	.534	49.9	.588	49.1	.423	44.2
Weavers, Female.....	.437	.373	46.2	.412	50.0	.449	47.2	.391	44.2
Loom Fixers, Male.....	.648	.506	55.8	.629	54.4	.670	51.8	.592	51.7
Wet and Dry Operators, Male.....	.493	.415	55.0	.466	55.9	.512	52.7	.487	53.3
Wet and Dry Operators, Female.....	.377	.309	43.5	.338	39.2	.382	46.8	.365	41.3
Dye-Machine Operators, Male.....	.483	.454	57.7	.434	55.0	.513	56.4	.546	53.0

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA	MARITIMES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN† PROVINCES		
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-Fashioned Footers, Male	.855			.823	48.0	.917	47.7			
Full-Fashioned Leggers, Male	.787			.769	48.6	.831	50.8			
Full-Fashioned Toppers, Male	.765			.740	46.7	.828	51.0			
Full-Fashioned Toppers, Female	.409			.390	47.6	.450	44.6			
Loopers, Female	.374	.344	47.6	.333	46.3	.424	43.5			
Sewing Machine Operators, Female	.414	.352	43.7	.382	43.8	.476	41.2			
Hand Operators, Female	.389	.308	47.7	.352	46.3	.434	42.8			
Boarders, Male	.590			.584	46.7	.595	47.6			
Boarders, Female	.455	.269	40.9	.443	43.3	.478	42.6			
Circular Knitters, Female	.359	.270	47.1	.295	45.1	.406	44.9			
Twisters, Reelers, Winders, Female*	.374	.315	44.4	.318	47.3	.414	43.2			
Fixers, Circular, Male	.750	.594	59.1	.682	50.6	.790	51.7			
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular Knitters, Male	.586	.483	54.7	.546	49.7	.598	48.7	.815	48.7	
Circular Knitters, Female	.375	.320	46.1	.353	42.0	.398	43.9	.329	42.4	
Sewing Machine Operators, Female	.389	.345	47.0	.341	45.2	.416	41.6	.362	43.7	
Dye-House Operators, Male	.515	.485	51.0	.432	49.2	.545	48.4			
Hand Operators, Male	.540	.435	61.0	.507	48.4	.622	46.7	.478	47.0	
Hand Operators, Female	.372	.343	47.1	.332	42.8	.388	41.5	.364	43.8	
Cutters, Male	.630	.503	52.7	.627	47.6	.689	48.6	.662	48.2	
Cutters, Female	.407	.340	47.3	.389	43.3	.420	42.2	.377	42.5	
Fixers, Knitting, Male	.654			.549	53.0	.692	49.6			

* Underwear and Outerwear Twisters, Reelers and Winders are included under Hosiery.

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
Rayon, Yarn and Fabric	\$	\$		\$	
Spinners, Female	.384	.361	45.5	.418	46.4
Twister Tenders, Male	.454	.451	53.0	.492	51.0
Twister Tenders, Female	.373	.346	49.6	.470	45.3
Winders, Female	.376	.338	47.8	.472	44.4
Warpers, Male	.544	.514	52.4	.643	53.2
Warpers, Female	.445	.441	47.1	.499	49.7
Slasher Tenders, Male	.528	.493	52.0	.695	51.6
Weavers, Male	.559	.556	49.9	.591	54.7
Weavers, Female	.473	.467	47.3	.508	46.2
Loom Fixers, Male	.710	.710	50.9	.713	43.7
Cloth Finishing, Inspectors, Female	.328	.309	47.6	.406	48.3
Dyers, Male	.444	.444	55.3		

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

NOTE.—Averages include both time and piece rates. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in earnings of pieceworkers.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats		
<i>Basters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	38.69	
Quebec.....	39.75	44 — 48
Montreal.....	41.85	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	29.46	48
Ontario.....	38.22	44
Toronto.....	38.58	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	30.81	44
<i>Basters, Female</i>		
Canada.....	24.55	
Quebec.....	23.54	44 — 48
Montreal.....	24.93	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	21.70	48
Ontario.....	25.84	44
Toronto.....	26.57	44
Other Ontario Centre.....	23.51	44
<i>Bullon Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	25.03	
Quebec.....	24.50	44 — 48
Montreal.....	27.62	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	19.68	48
Ontario.....	25.38	44
Toronto.....	27.02	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	16.99	44
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	42.35	
Quebec.....	41.50	44 — 48
Montreal.....	42.25	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	37.10	48
Ontario.....	44.30	44
Toronto.....	44.96	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	40.28	44
<i>Examiners, Male</i>		
Canada.....	36.18	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	40.11	44
Ontario (Toronto only).....	33.03	44
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	21.60	
Quebec.....	21.00	44 — 48
Montreal.....	22.83	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	18.09	48
Ontario.....	22.70	44
Toronto.....	23.79	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	18.18	44
<i>General Hand Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	19.97	
Quebec.....	19.48	44 — 48
Montreal.....	21.47	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	16.63	48
Ontario.....	23.85	44
Toronto.....	25.75	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	21.29	44

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded		
<i>Pocket Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	45.39	
Quebec.....	46.89	44 — 48
Montreal.....	47.27	44 — 48
Other Quebec Centres.....	43.10	44
Ontario.....	44.08	44
Toronto.....	45.20	44
Other Toronto Centres.....	39.41	44
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	45.11	
Maritimes.....	32.15	48
Quebec.....	34.83	44 — 48
Montreal.....	40.16	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	30.03	45 — 48
Ontario.....	51.84	44
Toronto.....	55.87	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	35.93	44
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	41.26	
Quebec.....	40.96	44 — 48
Montreal.....	41.87	44 — 48
Other Quebec Centres.....	36.33	44 — 48
Ontario.....	42.12	44
Toronto.....	42.89	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	35.19	44
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	22.17	
Maritimes.....	18.28	48
Quebec.....	22.43	44 — 48
Montreal.....	24.68	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	20.28	48
Ontario.....	23.20	44
Toronto.....	26.44	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	19.04	44
<i>Trimmers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	36.80	
Quebec.....	37.25	44 — 48
Montreal.....	38.72	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	33.56	44 — 48
Ontario.....	36.72	44
Toronto.....	37.35	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	33.56	44
Work Clothing		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	30.75	
Maritimes.....	30.24	48 — 50
Quebec.....	28.66	46 — 48
Montreal.....	32.15	46 — 48
Other Quebec Centres.....	26.88	46 — 48
Ontario.....	33.85	44 — 50
Toronto.....	37.27	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	27.35	44 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	31.72	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Work Clothing—Concluded		
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	16.37	
Quebec.....	13.77	48
Montreal.....	16.44	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	13.52	48
Ontario.....	18.38	44 — 50
Toronto.....	18.75	45
Other Ontario Centres.....	16.63	44 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	18.03	44
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	29.16	
Quebec.....	24.96	45 — 48
Montreal.....	29.82	45
Other Quebec Centres.....	22.76	48
Ontario.....	33.61	44
Toronto.....	36.94	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	28.40	44
Western Provinces†.....	30.58	44
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	17.77	
Maritimes.....	17.69	
Quebec.....	15.88	47 — 48
Montreal.....	17.90	47
Other Quebec Centres.....	14.76	48
Ontario.....	19.96	44
Toronto.....	21.60	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	18.44	44
Western Provinces†.....	18.74	44
Shirts		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.69	48
Montreal.....	.70	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.64	48
Ontario.....	.70	44 — 48
Toronto.....	.73	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.70	48
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	
Quebec.....	.32	48
Montreal.....	.33	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.26	48
Ontario.....	.43	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.50	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.42	50
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	
Quebec.....	.28	48
Montreal.....	.37	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.24	48
Ontario.....	.59	44 — 48
Toronto.....	.58	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Shirts—Concluded		
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.34	
Quebec.....	.30	48
Montreal.....	.34	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.25	48
Ontario.....	.40	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.53	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.40	50
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Quebec.....	.53	48
Montreal.....	.53	48
Other Quebec.....		
Ontario.....	.63	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.67	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	50
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits		
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	19.62	
Quebec (Montreal).....	19.86	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	20.34	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	18.13	40
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	41.37	
Quebec (Montreal).....	41.36	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	43.21	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	34.97	40
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	23.28	
Quebec (Montreal).....	22.29	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	26.06	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	19.65	40
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	38.12	
Quebec (Montreal).....	39.27	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	39.45	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	31.28	40
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	40.08	
Quebec (Montreal).....	40.76	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	42.81	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	31.12	40
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	26.29	
Quebec (Montreal).....	31.56	40
Ontario (Toronto).....	26.51	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	22.24	40

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Women's and Children's Dresses		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	39.20	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	39.38	44 — 48
Ontario (Toronto only).....	39.35	44
Western Provinces.....	31.17	40 — 44
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	17.01	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	16.70	44 — 48
Ontario (Toronto only).....	19.64	44 — 47
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	22.39	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	22.52	44
Ontario (Toronto only).....	23.80	44
Western Provinces.....	16.51	40 — 44

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
<i>Calendermen</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Quebec.....	.61	.41 — .78	50
Montreal.....	.67	.53 — .78	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.51	.41 — .62	50
Ontario.....	.84	.60 — 1.05	44 — 54
Toronto.....	.86	.64 — 1.01	44 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.82	.60 — 1.05	48 — 54
<i>Compounders</i>			
Canada.....	.76		
Quebec.....	.56	.44 — .79	50
Montreal.....	.69	.58 — .79	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.52	.44 — .60	50
Ontario.....	.79	.63 — .89	48 — 54
Toronto.....	.78	.65 — .85	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.80	.63 — .89	50
<i>Curers</i>			
Canada.....	.89		
Quebec.....	.70	.62 — .82	50
Ontario.....	.92	.63 — 1.07	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.93	.66 — 1.07	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.88	.63 — 1.06	55
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Quebec.....	.57	.49 — .72	50
Montreal.....	.65	.58 — .72	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.55	.49 — .69	50
Ontario.....	.75	.60 — 1.00	44 — 54
Toronto.....	.89	.70 — 1.00	44 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.67	.60 — .80	50

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Millmen</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Quebec.....	.48	.41 — .68	50
Montreal.....	.62	.55 — .68	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.46	.41 — .53	50
Ontario.....	.66	.47 — .92	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.74	.69 — .92	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.47 — .81	50
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.37		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.35	.31 — .42	50 — 55
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.45	.39 — .50	44 — 50
<i>Packers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.55		
Quebec.....	.52	.44 — .74	50
Montreal.....	.64	.51 — .74	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.46	.44 — .49	50 — 55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.62	.58 — .67	50
<i>Press Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.68		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.61	.47 — .68	50 — 54
Ontario.....	.70	.50 — .98	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.79	.56 — .98	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.64	.50 — .81	50
<i>Quarter Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.36		
Quebec.....	.35	.30 — .53	50
Montreal.....	.35	.30 — .44	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.35	.31 — .53	50
Ontario.....	.44	—	50
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Quebec.....	.51	.32 — .67	50
Montreal.....	.47	.37 — .67	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.51	.32 — .62	50
Ontario.....	.69	.41 — .95	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.71	.54 — .95	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.67	.41 — .83	50
<i>Shoe Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.44		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.41	.35 — .56	50
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.47	.34 — .50	50
<i>Shoe Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Quebec.....	.50	.35 — .56	50
Montreal.....	.51	.37 — .56	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.50	.35 — .55	50
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.67	.61 — .70	50

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Tire Builders</i>			
Canada.....	1.03		
Ontario.....	1.03	.80 — 1.16	48 — 54
Toronto.....	1.08	.90 — 1.16	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.97	.80 — 1.14	48
<i>Tube Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Quebec.....	.64	.57 — .71	50
Ontario.....	.80	.58 — .93	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.81	.71 — .90	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.79	.58 — .93	50
<i>Varnishers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec.....	.50	.33 — .60	50
Montreal.....	.49	.33 — .60	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.51	.40 — .56	50
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.71	.46 — .78	44 — 50

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Pulp			
<i>Acid Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.83		
Maritimes.....	.79	.62 — .82	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.79	.68 — .85	48
Ontario.....	.85	.67 — .89	48
Western Provinces†.....	.88	.82 — .91	48
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Maritimes.....	.58	.56 — .59	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.57	.48 — .63	48
Ontario.....	.66	.59 — .77	48
Western Provinces†.....	.69	.65 — .72	48
<i>Chippermen</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Maritimes.....	.55	.53 — .56	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.55	.52 — .59	48
Ontario.....	.65	.56 — .68	48
Western Provinces†.....	.69	.64 — .72	48
<i>Digester Cooks</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Maritimes.....	.75	.62 — .88	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.76	.66 — .85	48
Ontario.....	.93	.80 — 1.01	48
Western Canada†.....	.85	.71 — .97	48
<i>Grindermen</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Maritimes.....	.54	.42 — .61	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.55	.50 — .62	48
Ontario.....	.67	.57 — .71	48
Western Provinces†.....	.73	—	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Pulp—Concluded			
<i>Maintenance Workers</i>			
(See last section of Pulp and Paper Products)			
<i>Screenmen</i>			
Canada.....	.64		
Maritimes.....	.57	.54 — .61	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.59	.50 — .67	48
Ontario.....	.66	.63 — .76	48
Western Provinces†.....	.73	.63 — .97	48
<i>Wet-Machine Men</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Maritimes.....	.49	.42 — .55	48 — 54
Quebec.....	.51	.49 — .57	48
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .69	48
Western Provinces †.....	.82	.69 — .97	48
<i>Wood Handlers</i>			
Canada.....	.56		
Maritimes.....	.51	.49 — .57	48
Quebec.....	.52	.49 — .60	48
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .68	48
Western Provinces†.....	.69	.63 — .77	48
Newsprint			
<i>Back Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	1.40		
Maritimes.....	1.40	1.22 — 1.63	48
Quebec.....	1.36	1.10 — 1.43	48
Ontario.....	1.44	1.12 — 1.63	48
Western Provinces†.....	1.55	1.47 — 1.59	48
<i>Beatermen</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Maritimes.....	.56	.53 — .57	48
Quebec.....	.54	.49 — .58	48
Ontario.....	.66	.63 — .72	48
Western Provinces†.....	.67	—	48
<i>Fifth Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.73		
Maritimes.....	.73	.70 — .75	48
Quebec.....	.70	.59 — .77	48
Ontario.....	.76	.69 — .79	48
Western Provinces†.....	.78	.74 — .81	48
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Maritimes.....	.61	.52 — .71	48
Quebec.....	.60	.50 — .67	48
Ontario.....	.65	.63 — .72	48
Western Provinces†.....	.63	—	48
<i>Fourth Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.80	.74 — .82	48
Quebec.....	.75	.65 — .84	48
Ontario.....	.81	.76 — .89	48
Western Provinces†.....	.87	.79 — .94	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Newsprint—Concluded			
<i>Machine Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.67		
Maritimes.....	.62	.57 — .64	48
Quebec.....	.64	.61 — .77	48
Ontario.....	.75	.70 — .78	48
Western Provinces†.....	.77	.74 — .81	48
<i>Machine Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	1.59		
Maritimes.....	1.57	.85 — 1.83	48
Quebec.....	1.54	1.11 — 1.91	48
Ontario.....	1.64	1.39 — 1.90	48
Western Provinces.....	1.73	1.65 — 1.80	48
Paper Other than Newsprint			
<i>Back Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	.80		
Maritimes.....	.94	.78 — 1.15	48
Quebec.....	.74	.60 — .93	48
Ontario.....	.78	.62 — 1.09	48
Western Provinces†.....	1.04	.93 — 1.15	48
<i>Beatermen</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Maritimes.....	.55	.53 — .58	48
Quebec.....	.61	.48 — .81	48
Ontario.....	.62	.51 — .87	48
Western Provinces†.....	.77	.67 — .80	48
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Maritimes.....	.57	.49 — .64	48
Quebec.....	.55	.51 — .64	48
Ontario.....	.63	.55 — .76	48
Western Provinces†.....	—	—	—
<i>Machine Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	.96		
Maritimes.....	1.13	.97 — 1.33	48
Quebec.....	.88	.73 — 1.06	48
Ontario.....	1.01	.80 — 1.25	48
Western Provinces†.....	1.21	1.11 — 1.32	48
<i>Third Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.67		
Maritimes.....	.84	.72 — .92	48
Quebec.....	.60	.51 — .72	48
Ontario.....	.69	.61 — .80	48
Western Provinces†.....	.91	.78 — 1.05	48
Maintenance			
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.79		
Maritimes.....	.79	.69 — .87	48
Quebec.....	.74	.62 — .86	48
Ontario.....	.86	.70 — .91	48
Western Provinces†.....	.96	.85 — 1.05	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Maintenance—Concluded			
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	.67		
Maritimes.....	.63	.55 — .78	48
Quebec.....	.63	.52 — .73	48
Ontario.....	.72	.58 — .79	48
Western Provinces†.....	.74	.67 — .83	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.55		
Maritimes.....	.52	.44 — .63	48
Quebec.....	.50	.36 — .54	48
Ontario.....	.61	.51 — .77	48
Western Provinces†.....	.68	.63 — .69	48
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.80		
Maritimes.....	.78	.68 — .84	48
Quebec.....	.74	.64 — .87	48
Ontario.....	.89	.77 — .99	48
Western Provinces†.....	.91	.85 — 1.03	48
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.76		
Maritimes.....	.72	.64 — .82	48
Quebec.....	.71	.61 — .89	48
Ontario.....	.89	.70 — .94	48
Western Provinces†.....	.92	.77 — .99	48
<i>Pipefitters</i>			
Canada.....	.80		
Maritimes.....	.75	.69 — .82	48 — 52
Quebec.....	.73	.60 — .77	40
Ontario.....	.89	.83 — .99	48
Western Provinces†.....	.95	.69 — 1.01	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

Canada			
Adjusters, Male.....	.65	.48 — .83	48 — 52
Box Makers, Female.....	.50	.34 — .64	44 — 49
Glue Table Girls.....	.35	.27 — .47	44 — 55
Machine Operator, Male.....	.57	.42 — .72	48 — 55
Machine Operator, Female.....	.39	.25 — .52	48 — 52
Paper Cutters, Male.....	.52	.35 — .67	48 — 55
Press Feeders, Male.....	.54	.30 — .77	48 — 51
Scorers, Male.....	.56	.37 — .69	47 — 55

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Printing Trades

Locality	COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, NEWS		COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, JOB		PRESSMEN, NEWS		PRESSMEN, JOB		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS		
	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
HALIFAX—	1939.....	42	25.00—35.00	44—48	24.00—34.00	42—48	25.00—30.00	44—48	27.00—35.00	45—47	11.00—12.00	44—47	
	1940.....	35.00	25.00—35.00	44—48	24.00—34.00	46—48	25.00—30.00	44—48	28.00—35.00	45—47	11.00—12.00	44—47	
	1941.....	35.00	30.00—33.00	44—48	24.00—34.00	46—48	25.00—34.25	44—48	30.00—35.00	45—47	12.50—13.50	45—47	
	1942.....	36.50	40—42	34.52	44—48	29.10	30.77	44	33.10	44—47	14.35	48	
	1943.....	37.04	40—48	37.18	44—48	33.05—33.59	44—48	35.00	34.24	44	13.73—15.00	44—48	
SAINT JOHN—	1939.....	36.08—38.03	45	33.00—36.00	44	36.08	30.75—38.00	44	28.00—33.00	44	8.00—12.00	44	
	1940.....	36.08—38.03	45	33.00—36.00	44	36.08	30.75—38.00	44	30.00—33.00	44	9.00—12.00	44	
	1941.....	37.00—39.00	45	33.00—36.00	44	37.00	30.75—38.00	44	30.00—33.00	44	10.00—12.00	44	
	1942.....	39.00	42	35.10	44	37.60	33.10	44	34.35	44	13.10	44	
	1943.....	39.95	42	33.95—36.25	44	37.95	30.95—36.75	44	33.25—35.25	44	14.85	44	
QUEBEC—	1939.....	30.50	26.50—30.50	46	27.50—32.50	46	26.50—31.50	46	26.50—30.50	46	9.00—12.00	46	
	1940.....	32.00	29.50—32.00	46	29.00—32.50	46	28.00—33.00	46	28.00—32.00	46	11.04	46	
	1941.....	32.00	29.50—33.50	46	29.00—32.50	46	28.00—33.00	46	28.00—33.50	46	11.04	46	
	1942.....	32.60	46	32.95	46	31.85	30.85	46	31.55	46	11.64	46	
	1943.....	35.95	43—48	33.45—35.95	45—46	32.20	31.75	46	28.98—34.96	46	11.99	46	
MONTREAL—	1939.....	36.00—45.50	40—45	33.75—40.00	44—45	32.00—43.00	44—48	33.75—36.00	44—45	33.75—36.00	45	12.60—15.30	45
	1940.....	37.00—47.00	40	36.00—40.00	45	32.00—43.00	44—48	36.00—40.00	45	36.00	45	12.60—15.30	45
	1941.....	39.00—47.00	40	36.00—44.00	44	33.00—44.00	40—48	36.00—40.00	44	36.00—37.50	44	12.60—15.30	44
	1942.....	43.60	40—48	40.60	44	38.85	39.25	44	37.97	44	14.77	44	
	1943.....	45.95	40—48	37.03—45.83	44	40.31	39.76	44	37.03—39.16	44	15.84	44	
OTTAWA—	1939.....	41.80	30.00—38.00	45—48	40.85	40.85	30.00—38.00	48	30.00—35.00	48	11.50—14.50	45—48	
	1940.....	41.80	30.00—38.00	45—48	40.85	40.85	30.00—38.00	44—48	30.00—37.00	44	11.50—15.30	45—48	
	1941.....	44.00	34.00—39.00	45—48	40.00	40.00	30.00—40.00	45—48	33.00—38.00	44—48	11.00—17.80	44—48	
	1942.....	47.47	41—48	37.17	44—48	46.47	36.17	44—48	37.00	44—48	15.47	44—48	
	1943.....	47.70	42—48	40.01	44—48	46.82	37.47	44—48	33.05—40.00	44—48	16.49	44—48	
TORONTO—	1939.....	45.50	31.00—40.00	44—48	45.50—52.10	40—48	30.00—40.00	44—48	29.00—38.00	44—48	12.50—18.00	44—48	
	1940.....	47.00	31.00—40.00	44—48	47.00	47.00	30.00—40.00	44—48	29.00—38.00	44—48	12.50—18.00	44—48	

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
Printing Trades—Continued

Locality	COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, NEWS		COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, JOB		PRESSMEN, NEWS		PRESSMEN, JOB		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TORONTO—Concluded												
1941.....	49.50	40	33.00—40.00	44—48	49.50	40	34.00—40.00	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	13.50—18.50	44—48
1942.....	50.43	38—44	38.35	44—48	50.43	38—44	38.85	44—48	37.60	44—48	17.52	44—48
1943.....	50.78	37½—40	39.38	44—48	50.78	40	39.19	44—48	39.06	44—48	18.84	44—48
HAMILTON—												
1939.....	41.25	48	33.00—36.00	44—48	40.25	48	31.20—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	11.00—15.40	44—48
1940.....	41.25	48	33.00—36.00	44—48	40.25	48	33.00—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	11.00—15.40	44—48
1941.....	42.25	48	33.00—36.00	44—48	41.25	48	33.00—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	12.00—15.50	44—48
1942.....	41.10	46—48	37.40	44	44.00	46—48	37.90	44—48	40.00	44	17.90	44
1943.....	45.07	44	38.09	44—48	45.07	46	38.19	44—48	36.15—45.22	44—48	16.88—19.80	44—48
LONDON—												
1939.....	35.00—36.00	44	28.00—34.00	44—48	32.40—34.00	44	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.00—40.00	45—48	11.50	45—48
1940.....	35.00—36.00	44	28.00—34.00	44—48	32.00—36.00	44	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.00—40.00	45—48	11.50	45—48
1941.....	35.00—36.00	44	30.00—34.00	44—48	32.00—36.00	44	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.25—42.50	45—48	12.50	44—48
1942.....	41.00	42—44	33.95	44—45	33.95	42—44	33.16	44—48	40.00	48	14.24	44—48
1943.....	44.28	44—48	30.00—40.55	44—45	39.80	42—48	31.75—38.05	44—48	40.35	44—48	14.90	44—48
WINDSOR—												
1939.....	40.80	48	37.40—49.00	44—48	37.40	48	30.00—40.00	40—48	28.00—40.00	44—48	15.00	44—48
1940.....	43.20	48	39.60—49.00	44—48	39.80	48	30.00—40.00	40—48	28.00—40.00	44—48	15.00	44—48
1941.....	41.72	48	40.00—49.00	44	41.72	48	32.40—40.00	44	30.50—43.00	44	15.00—17.00	44
1942.....	48.12	48	39.10	44	44.76	48	38.02	44	40.00	44	17.89	44
1943.....	48.47	44	43.20	48	45.07	48	39.50	44	40.60	44	19.58	44—48
WINNIPEG—												
1939.....	41.00	46	35.20—38.50	44—48	40.00	48	28.00—38.50	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	9.00—17.00	44—48
1940.....	41.00	46	35.20—39.60	44—48	40.00	48	28.00—38.50	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	9.00—17.00	44—48
1941.....	41.00—41.36	46	35.20—41.75	44—48	40.00—40.80	48	29.85—41.30	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	11.30—16.84	44—48
1942.....	42.70	42—48	39.68	44	41.64	42—54	35.92	44	38.00	44	15.10	44
1943.....	44.13	44	36.15—46.40	44	42.54	44	31.60—44.60	44—48	38.35	44—48	16.25	44—48
REGINA—												
1939.....	36.65	45	28.80—35.20	36—44	36.65	45	29.00—35.20	36—44	35.20	44	12.50—15.85	38—44
1940.....	38.00	45	29.70—36.30	36—44	38.00	45	29.00—36.30	36—44	36.30	44	12.50—16.50	38—44
1941.....	42.00	45	32.00—39.00	36—44	42.00	45	33.45—39.00	36—44	39.00	44	13.00—17.60	38—44
1942.....	42.60	45	36.85	44	42.60	45	36.85	44	40.60	44	17.60	44
1943.....	42.95	36	39.19	44	42.95	36	39.79	44	42.95	44	18.56	44

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
 Printing Trades—Concluded

Locality	COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, NEWS		COMPOSITORS, MACHINE AND HAND, JOB		PRESSMEN, NEWS		PRESSMEN, JOB		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
SASKATOON—	40.00	45	39.60—42.00	44	42.00	45	39.60—42.00	44	35.00—40.00	44	10.00—17.00	44
	40.00	45	39.60—42.00	44	42.00	45	39.60—42.00	44	35.00—40.00	44	14.50—19.00	44
	40.00	45	40.00—48.00	44	42.00	45	42.00—48.00	44	38.20—40.00	44	13.20—20.20	44
	40.60	44	44.06	44	42.60	44	46.51	44	41.54	44	19.07	44
	42.95	45	42.95—44.95	44	44.95	36—48	46.86	44	41.89	44	19.42	44
CALGARY—	38.25	45	40.50	44	38.25	45	35.00—40.50	44	33.00—42.30	44	13.20—18.50	44
	38.25	45	40.50—44.00	44	38.25	45	35.00—40.50	44	33.00—42.30	44	13.20—18.50	44
	41.40	45	40.50—44.00	44	41.40	45	35.00—40.50	44	33.00—45.00	44	13.20—18.50	44
	42.00	45	42.84	44	42.00	45	38.77	44	40.00	44	17.10	44
	42.17	45	41.43—44.95	44	42.75	45	42.08	44	40.95	44—45	17.18	44
EDMONTON—	40.50	45	37.40—39.60	44	40.50	45	37.40—39.60	44	37.40	44	17.60	44
	41.62	45	37.60—39.60	44	41.62	45	39.60	44	37.60	44	17.60	44
	43.20	45	39.60—42.00	44	43.20	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	17.60	44
	43.80	45	41.30	44	43.80	45	40.20	44	40.20	44	19.30	44
	44.15	45	41.72	44	44.15	44—45	40.55	44	40.55	44	18.27—22.88	44
VANCOUVER—	39.75	37½	40.00—40.50	40—44	47.70	48	40.00—40.70	40—44	37.20—45.00	40—48	14.00—20.00	40—48
	39.75	37½	40.00—40.50	40—44	47.70	48	40.00—40.70	40—44	37.20—45.00	40—48	14.00—20.00	40—48
	43.50	37½	42.50—49.40	40—44	52.20	48	42.50	40—48	37.20—48.00	40—48	14.00—22.50	40—48
	44.10	38	47.47	40—44	52.80	44—48	43.75	40—44	45.77	44	20.40	40—44
	44.45	39½—40	44.95—49.35	40—44	53.15	40—45	43.77	40—48	44.60—48.95	40—48	22.72	40—48
VICTORIA—	48.00	45	40.90—45.00	40—44	48.00	45—48	42.00—52.00	44—48	45.00	44	15.40—22.50	44
	48.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	45—48	42.00—52.00	44—48	45.00	44	16.00—22.50	44
	51.00	45	47.75	44	51.00	45	47.75—54.75	44—48	47.75	44	18.00—23.85	44
	51.60	44—48	48.35	40—45	51.60	45—48	48.35	40—44	48.35	44—45	21.27	40—45
	51.95	45	48.70	40—44	51.95	45	48.70	44	48.70	44	24.84	44

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, Stereotyping and Electrotyping			
<i>Artists</i>			
Canada.....	54.28		
Quebec.....	55.28	40.95 — 70.95	44
Ontario.....	55.98	37.91 — 70.95	44
Western Provinces†.....	46.99	30.95 — 65.95	44 — 48
<i>Electrotypers</i>			
Canada.....	49.64		
Ontario.....	50.97	46.95 — 70.95	40
Western Provinces†.....	45.22	31.60 — 58.37	44
<i>Engravers</i>			
Canada.....	57.41		
Quebec.....	55.77	40.95 — 75.95	40
Ontario.....	58.13	35.45 — 70.95	40 — 44
Western Provinces†.....	55.56	41.40 — 71.35	44
<i>Pressmen</i>			
Canada.....	47.48		
Maritimes.....	40.50	30.00 — 55.00	44
Quebec.....	44.87	30.95 — 66.12	44
Ontario.....	50.12	31.75 — 70.53	44
Western Provinces†.....	44.84	30.90 — 58.90	44 — 48
<i>Stereotypers</i>			
Canada.....	44.39		
Maritimes.....	26.68	21.05 — 33.05	48
Quebec.....	37.45	25.95 — 48.95	40 — 44
Ontario.....	47.60	38.52 — 53.28	40 — 44
Western Provinces†.....	46.39	38.35 — 55.95	45
<i>Transferrers</i>			
Canada.....	48.75		
Maritimes.....	50.00	47.50 — 52.50	44
Quebec.....	52.53	48.40 — 66.95	44
Ontario.....	48.78	38.60 — 59.91	44
Western Provinces†.....	42.38	28.90 — 58.55	44 — 45

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Sawmill Products			
<i>Edgermen</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Maritimes.....	.46	.33 — .55	54 — 60
Quebec.....	.43	.42 — .51	60
Ontario.....	.58	.48 — .62	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.47	.39 — .52	54 — 60
British Columbia.....	.80	.62 — .92	48

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Sawmill Products—Concluded			
<i>Filers</i>			
Canada.....	.92		
Maritimes.....	.57	.49 — .77	54
Quebec.....	.49	.42 — .54	60
Ontario.....	.90	.75 — 1.02	60
British Columbia.....	1.09	.82 — 1.12	44 — 48
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Maritimes.....	.43	.40 — .49	54 — 57
Quebec.....	.39	.31 — .46	60
Ontario.....	.50	.42 — .59	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.44	.33 — .56	54 — 60
British Columbia.....	.69	.51 — .72	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.47		
Maritimes.....	.36	.30 — .52	54 — 60
Quebec.....	.32	.28 — .42	60
Ontario.....	.40	.30 — .47	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.38	.29 — .45	54 — 60
British Columbia.....	.63	.55 — .77	48
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Maritimes.....	.51	.45 — .62	54 — 60
Quebec.....	.53	.44 — .72	60
Ontario.....	.61	.55 — .72	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.48 — .77	60
British Columbia.....	.86	.77 — .92	48
<i>Pilers</i>			
Canada.....	.53		
Maritimes.....	.41	.33 — .44	54 — 59
Quebec.....	.37	.35 — .43	60
Ontario.....	.53	.42 — .64	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.33	.21 — .40	54 — 60
British Columbia.....	.67	.57 — .72	44 — 54
<i>Sawyers, Band</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Maritimes.....	.61	.55 — .76	54 — 60
Quebec.....	.50	.45 — .63	54 — 60
Ontario.....	.68	.52 — .77	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.52 — .61	60
British Columbia.....	.95	.76 — 1.47	48
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Maritimes.....	.51	.49 — .60	54 — 60
Quebec.....	.47	.42 — .51	60
Ontario.....	.61	.48 — .71	60
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.51 — .75	60
British Columbia.....	.85	.72 — .97	48

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, Etc.			
<i>Bench Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Maritimes.....	.50	.42 — .60	54 — 60 ^P
Quebec.....	.52	.42 — .67	50 — 59
Montreal.....	.56	.42 — .67	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.49	.47 — .59	59
Ontario.....	.60	.52 — .74	50
Toronto.....	.65	.57 — .74	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.52 — .70	50
Western Provinces†.....	.76	.60 — .85	44
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Maritimes.....	.59	.51 — .66	50
Quebec.....	.52	.50 — .57	44 — 55
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.41		
Maritimes.....	.41	.36 — .46	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.38	.28 — .46	49 — 60
Montreal.....	.42	.29 — .44	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	.36	.28 — .46	60
Ontario.....	.44	.32 — .57	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.52	.42 — .57	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.43	.32 — .49	50
Western Provinces†.....	.53	.47 — .66	44
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Maritimes.....	.44	.41 — .50	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.47	.43 — .60	50 — 55
Montreal.....	.48	.43 — .60	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.46	.44 — .57	50 — 55
Ontario.....	.56	.51 — .72	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.65	.52 — .72	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.54	.51 — .69	54 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.67	.52 — .77	44 — 49
<i>Teamsters</i>			
Canada.....	.43		
Maritimes.....	.40	.37 — .42	45 — 54
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.41	.37 — .47	48 — 54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.46	.37 — .52	49 — 55
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.48		
Maritimes.....	.45	.42 — .52	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.44	.36 — .52	54 — 56
Montreal.....	.45	.36 — .47	56
Other Quebec Centres.....	.43	.37 — .52	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.48	.42 — .52	55 — 56
Western Provinces†.....	.59	.49 — .67	44 — 50

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Furniture			
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.60		
Quebec.....	.54	.42 — .77	47 — 55
Montreal.....	.63	.52 — .77	47
Other Quebec Centres.....	.47	.42 — .61	55
Ontario.....	.63	.48 — .82	44 — 47
Toronto.....	.66	.57 — .82	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	.48 — .77	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.49 — .72	44
British Columbia.....	.73	.58 — .92	44
<i>Craters and Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.52		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.46	.38 — .53	55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.56	.44 — .76	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.43 — .65	42 — 50
British Columbia.....	.49	.41 — .62	42 — 50
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec.....	.49	.36 — .59	47 — 55
Montreal.....	.52	.47 — .57	47
Other Quebec Centres.....	.48	.36 — .59	55
Ontario.....	.60	.49 — .82	44 — 47
Toronto.....	.72	.57 — .82	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.49 — .72	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.47 — .72	46
British Columbia.....	.72	.56 — .82	44
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Quebec.....	.46	.30 — .75	47 — 55
Montreal.....	.52	.38 — .72	47 — 50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.45	.30 — .75	55
Ontario.....	.62	.52 — .97	44 — 47
Toronto.....	.64	.57 — .97	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.62	.52 — .78	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.52 — .65	48
British Columbia.....	.63	.52 — .77	44
<i>Sanders</i>			
Canada.....	.53		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.45	.27 — .59	40 — 55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.55	.49 — .67	47
Prairie Provinces.....	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	.66	.62 — .77	45
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....	.52		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.41	.27 — .61	55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.58	.46 — .83	47
Prairie Provinces.....	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	.77	.67 — .84	44
<i>Upholsterers</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Quebec.....	.84	.31 — 1.06*	44 — 55
Montreal.....	.76	.47 — 1.06*	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	.42	.31 — .50	55

* Wide range due to fact that many upholsterers are piece workers earning substantially more than time workers.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Furniture—Concluded			
<i>Upholsterers—Concluded</i>			
Ontario.....	.82	.53 — 1.02	44 — 47
Toronto.....	.93	.74 — 1.02	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.76	.53 — .85	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.47 — .90	44 — 56
British Columbia.....	.96	.84 — 1.17	44 — 56
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.48		
Quebec.....	.39	.32 — .47	47 — 55
Montreal.....	.41	.32 — .47	47
Other Quebec Centres.....	.39	.32 — .47	55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.53	.49 — .72	47
Prairie Provinces.....	.44	.37 — .52	44 — 53
British Columbia.....	.55	.42 — .64	44 — 53

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour			
<i>Grinders</i>			
Canada.....	.45		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.42	.39 — .45	54 — 60
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.45	.43 — .47	60
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.52		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.51	.47 — .54	54 — 55
Ontario.....	.52	.40 — .56	48 — 60
Toronto.....	.56	.53 — .56	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.50	.40 — .52	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.55	.49 — .60	48 — 54
<i>Millers</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.54	.47 — .57	55 — 60
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.65	.50 — .93	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.73	.62 — .91	44 — 48
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.66	.61 — .94	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.74	.57 — .92	44 — 54
<i>Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec.....	.53	.35 — .62	48 — 55
Montreal.....	.55	.42 — .62	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.53	.35 — .60	48 — 55
Ontario.....	.58	.43 — .67	48 — 60
Toronto.....	.60	.56 — .61	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.43 — .67	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.45 — .69	44 — 54
British Columbia.....	.64	.63 — .65	44

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Flour—Concluded			
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.56		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.52	.39 — .57	55 — 60
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.57	.51 — .64	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.43 — .70	44 — 54
<i>Sweepers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Ontario.....	.54	.46 — .59	48 — 60
Toronto.....	.49	.46 — .51	48 — 60
Other Ontario Centres.....	.55	.52 — .59	48 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.53	.42 — .60	44 — 58
British Columbia.....	.57	.55 — .60	44
Bakery Products			
<i>Bakers, Bread, Male</i>			
Canada.....	27.95		
Maritimes.....	25.91	20.95 — 27.00	54
Quebec.....	27.44	20.70 — 35.95	54 — 60
Montreal.....	27.66	24.55 — 35.95	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	24.31	20.70 — 27.78	60
Ontario.....	28.26	23.95 — 33.95	56 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	27.53	25.95 — 32.33	48 — 54
British Columbia.....	34.56	30.88 — 42.33	48
<i>Bakers, Cake, Male</i>			
Canada.....	27.75		
Maritimes.....	29.86	15.00 — 30.95	54
Quebec.....	24.67	15.95 — 27.97	55 — 57
Montreal.....	25.63	21.70 — 27.97	57
Other Quebec Centres.....	21.62	15.95 — 23.00	55
Ontario.....	28.87	20.93 — 33.95	54 — 56
Prairie Provinces.....	27.66	25.95 — 35.33	54
British Columbia.....	31.67	30.23 — 34.07	48
<i>Bakers, Cake, Female</i>			
Canada.....	17.81		
Maritimes.....	16.61	12.46 — 20.76	54
Quebec (Montreal only).....	17.78	14.85 — 20.72	57
Ontario.....	19.83	18.68 — 21.59	54
Prairie Provinces.....	16.06	12.45 — 17.65	48
<i>Cake Wrappers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	17.42		
Maritimes.....	12.92	12.00 — 14.48	54
Quebec.....	17.69	12.42 — 21.60	55 — 60
Montreal.....	18.01	14.15 — 21.60	55 — 60
Other Quebec Centres.....	13.31	12.42 — 14.20	57
Ontario.....	17.58	13.95 — 22.42	48 — 56
Prairie Provinces.....	14.81	12.98 — 16.61	48
British Columbia (Vancouver only).....	22.73	22.14 — 28.42	48

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Bakery Products—Concluded			
<i>Delivery Salesmen*</i>			
Canada.....	34.68		
Maritimes.....	37.80	25.85 — 44.33	54
Quebec.....	33.30	18.95 — 45.95	60
Montreal.....	33.87	25.95 — 45.95	60
Other Quebec Centres.....	26.86	18.95 — 41.78	60
Ontario.....	35.57	23.95 — 40.00	48 — 56
Toronto.....	37.12	35.23 — 40.00	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	28.13	23.95 — 32.87	56
Prairie Provinces.....	31.80	20.95 — 40.36	48
British Columbia.....	36.24	27.45 — 44.95	54
<i>Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	22.39		
Maritimes.....	16.86	12.95 — 20.75	54
Quebec.....	21.94	17.70 — 25.95	60
Montreal.....	21.87	18.95 — 25.95	60
Other Quebec Centres.....	22.74	17.70 — 25.15	60
Ontario.....	23.47	15.95 — 28.79	54 — 56
Toronto.....	25.04	22.42 — 28.79	54
Other Ontario Centres.....	22.54	15.95 — 26.95	56
Prairie Provinces.....	23.10	15.95 — 29.83	48
British Columbia.....	24.16	14.81 — 28.60	48
<i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	17.31		
Maritimes.....	15.00	13.70 — 17.65	54
Ontario.....	17.55	11.70 — 23.25	48 — 54
Toronto.....	17.65	11.70 — 22.42	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	17.29	14.53 — 23.25	50 — 54
Prairie Provinces.....	16.95	15.57 — 22.14	48
British Columbia.....	21.50	17.44 — 25.57	48
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....	29.66		
Maritimes.....	28.70	26.85 — 28.85	54
Ontario.....	29.66	27.75 — 36.45	48 — 56
Prairie Provinces.....	28.20	26.45 — 29.95	50 — 54
<i>Oven Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	31.05		
Maritimes.....	24.05	23.85 — 26.85	57
Quebec (Montreal only).....	29.95	29.60 — 32.60	57
Ontario.....	28.55	23.95 — 36.05	54 — 56
Toronto.....	28.70	25.79 — 36.05	54
Other Ontario Centres.....	28.44	23.95 — 34.55	56
Prairie Provinces.....	29.37	28.95 — 30.30	54
British Columbia.....	38.06	33.11 — 39.16	48
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	21.69		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	23.97	10.95 — 13.85	54
Ontario.....	22.00	18.66 — 25.95	54 — 56
Toronto.....	23.04	18.66 — 25.95	54
Other Ontario Centres.....	21.47	20.55 — 25.95	56
British Columbia.....	24.32	17.30 — 30.25	48

* Range maximums represent average earnings of those paid on a sales commission or salary plus commission basis.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Biscuits			
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	25.97		
Maritimes.....	28.05	22.41 — 34.30	50 — 55
Quebec.....	25.37	17.35 — 30.55	54 — 55
Montreal.....	25.92	17.35 — 30.55	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	23.46	20.93 — 28.35	54
Ontario.....	25.90	20.95 — 34.60	48 — 50
Toronto.....	24.48	22.55 — 34.60	48 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	26.70	20.95 — 33.45	48 — 50
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....	28.18		
Maritimes.....	28.01	18.63 — 35.95	50
Quebec (Montreal only).....	24.76	22.30 — 27.80	55
Ontario.....	29.12	20.95 — 34.60	45 — 50
Toronto.....	30.70	25.10 — 34.60	45 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	25.41	20.95 — 31.95	50
<i>Oven Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	25.92		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	24.17	20.20 — 28.45	54 — 55
Ontario.....	26.79	21.95 — 34.75	45 — 50
Toronto.....	28.65	23.60 — 34.75	45 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	24.01	21.95 — 25.95	50
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	16.54		
Maritimes.....	13.17	12.14 — 16.30	50 — 55
Quebec.....	14.86	11.00 — 16.82	53 — 58
Ontario.....	17.43	13.20 — 24.95	45 — 56
Toronto.....	17.70	14.92 — 22.38	45 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	16.28	13.20 — 24.95	48 — 56
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	26.25		
Maritimes.....	24.27	21.93 — 30.00	50 — 55
Quebec.....	20.86	17.15 — 25.95	54 — 55
Montreal.....	21.29	17.45 — 25.95	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	18.50	17.15 — 19.85	54
Ontario (Toronto only).....	32.73	22.00 — 40.00	50 — 52
Confectionery			
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	26.85		
Maritimes.....	21.84	19.87 — 23.60	44
Quebec.....	27.92	20.20 — 33.11	48 — 50
Montreal.....	28.19	21.30 — 33.11	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	20.79	20.20 — 22.55	50
Ontario.....	27.82	21.65 — 31.75	47 — 50
Toronto.....	28.24	22.10 — 30.95	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	26.93	21.65 — 31.75	50

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Confectionery—Concluded			
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	18.14		
Maritimes.....	18.05	15.60 — 19.60	48
Quebec.....	19.08	15.35 — 21.30	48 — 55
Montreal.....	19.89	16.21 — 21.30	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	16.83	15.35 — 17.45	55
Ontario.....	18.04	14.95 — 21.88	47 — 50
Toronto.....	17.96	16.10 — 21.88	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	18.33	14.95 — 20.95	50
Western Provinces†.....	17.59	14.95 — 20.15	48
<i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	14.59		
Maritimes.....	14.97	13.60 — 17.67	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	13.24	11.13 — 16.79	48 — 50
Ontario.....	14.98	13.55 — 20.55	47 — 50
Toronto.....	15.00	13.55 — 20.55	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	14.57	13.95 — 16.95	50
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	18.79		
Maritimes.....	16.34	13.05 — 19.87	44
Quebec.....	17.03	13.67 — 23.85	48 — 55
Montreal.....	17.50	13.67 — 23.85	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	14.30	14.15 — 14.99	55
Ontario.....	23.11	13.97 — 29.60	47 — 50
Toronto.....	23.77	13.97 — 29.60	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	22.07	15.95 — 25.95	50
Western Provinces†.....	27.04	20.95 — 34.55	48
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	17.02		
Maritimes.....	15.33	14.80 — 16.60	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	18.22	13.67 — 23.85	48 — 54
Ontario.....	17.79	15.95 — 19.95	47 — 50
Toronto.....	17.45	15.95 — 19.95	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	18.09	15.95 — 19.95	50
Western Provinces†.....	15.39	13.45 — 18.23	48
<i>Shippers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	26.56		
Maritimes.....	25.87	22.60 — 30.95	44 — 48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	25.33	24.32 — 27.64	48 — 55
Ontario.....	27.40	23.11 — 31.60	47 — 50
Toronto.....	28.09	25.95 — 31.60	47 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	25.56	23.11 — 25.95	50
Prairie Provinces.....	23.77	22.95 — 27.95	48 — 49

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Blockers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.68		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.68	.40 — .99	40
Ontario.....	.81	.47 — 1.00	40 — 53
Toronto.....	.83	.65 — 1.00	40
Other Ontario Centres.....	.49	.47 — .50	48 — 53
Western Provinces†.....	.40	.32 — .52	40
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....	1.02		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.04	.69 — 1.25	40
Ontario.....	1.14	.86 — 1.50	40 — 48
Toronto.....	1.16	.86 — 1.50	40
Other Ontario Centres.....	.88	.86 — .96	48
Western Provinces†.....	.76	.52 — 1.03	40
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.53		
Quebec.....	.54	.30 — .68	40 — 48
Montreal.....	.55	.44 — .68	40
Other Quebec Centres.....	.37	.30 — .46	48
Ontario.....	.58	.35 — .83	40 — 49
Toronto.....	.67	.52 — .83	40
Other Ontario Centres.....	.43	.35 — .54	47 — 49
Western Provinces†.....	.46	.32 — .57	48
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.93		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.70 — 1.17	40
Ontario.....	.97	.66 — 1.05	40 — 43
Toronto.....	.98	.82 — 1.05	40
Other Ontario Centres.....	.80	.66 — .93	43
Western Provinces†.....	.66	.52 — .71	40
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.50 — .78	40 — 48
Ontario.....	.60	.38 — .75	40 — 48
Toronto.....	.64	.47 — .75	40
Other Ontario Centres.....	.42	.38 — .54	48
Western Provinces†.....	.42	.27 — .66	40

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning			
<i>Beam House Men</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.57	.48 — .66	55
Ontario.....	.62	.47 — .81	50
Toronto.....	.61	.57 — .81	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.62	.47 — .80	50
Western Provinces†.....	.71	.66 — .77	45

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Leather Tanning—Continued			
<i>Blackers and Colourers</i>			
Canada.....	.53		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.41	.37 — .45	55
Ontario.....	.56	.37 — .71	50
Toronto.....	.56	.37 — .66	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.56	.40 — .71	50
Western Provinces†.....	.37	.35 — .53	49
<i>Buffers</i>			
Canada.....	.64		
Quebec.....	.51	.44 — .62	55
Montreal.....	.52	.47 — .52	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.50	.44 — .62	55
Ontario.....	.66	.45 — .76	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.82	.61 — .85	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	.45 — .76	50
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Quebec.....	.52	.37 — .68	55
Montreal.....	.55	.38 — .68	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.51	.37 — .61	55
Ontario.....	.54	.34 — .74	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.48	.37 — .67	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.57	.34 — .74	50
Western Provinces†.....	.61	.55 — .66	45
<i>Fleshers</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.49	.42 — .59	50 — 55
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .72	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.65	.63 — .72	44 — 55
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .65	50
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.44		
Quebec.....	.43	.36 — .52	49 — 54
Montreal.....	.46	.36 — .50	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	.40	.36 — .52	54
Western Provinces†.....	.45	.39 — .48	54
<i>Limers and Soakers</i>			
Canada.....	.51		
Quebec.....	.44	.40 — .52	55
Montreal.....	.49	.41 — .52	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.41	.40 — .42	55
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.54	.44 — .58	50
Western Provinces†.....	.50	.49 — .52	49
<i>Liquormen</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Ontario.....	.59	.49 — .56	47 — 50
Toronto.....	.61	.60 — .62	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	.59	.49 — .66	50
<i>Seasoners and Stuffers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.47	.38 — .52	53 — 54
Ontario.....	.60	.47 — .69	47 — 50
Toronto.....	.57	.47 — .67	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	.49 — .69	50

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Leather Tanning—Concluded			
<i>Setters</i>			
Canada.....	.65		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.41	.40 — .42	55
Ontario.....	.66	.51 — .69	47 — 50
Toronto.....	.62	.58 — .84	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	.66	.51 — .69	50
<i>Shavers</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Quebec.....	.52	.47 — .58	55
Montreal.....	.51	.48 — .52	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.53	.47 — .58	55
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — .82	45 — 50
Toronto.....	.77	.72 — .82	45 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.70	.54 — .82	50
Western Provinces †.....	.52	.51 — .53	49
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Quebec.....	.45	.32 — .65	45 — 55
Montreal.....	.57	.48 — .65	45 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.40	.32 — .57	55
Ontario.....	.55	.44 — .76	41 — 50
Toronto.....	.59	.58 — .76	41 — 45
Other Ontario Centres.....	.54	.44 — .75	50
Western Provinces †.....	.58	.44 — .73	49
<i>Splitters</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Quebec.....	.59	.46 — .60	55
Montreal.....	.55	.52 — .60	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.60	.46 — .80	55
Ontario.....	.59	.42 — .92	47 — 50
Toronto.....	.77	.72 — .92	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.42 — .75	50
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Quebec.....	.54	.48 — .59	55
Montreal.....	.54	.48 — .59	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.54	.48 — .58	55
Ontario.....	.64	.49 — .79	47 — 50
Toronto.....	.62	.49 — .79	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	.70	.51 — .79	50
Western Provinces †.....	.54	.53 — .55	49
<i>-Tackers</i>			
Canada.....	.60		
Quebec.....	.56	.48 — .79	45 — 55
Montreal.....	.79	.71 — .89	45
Other Quebec Centres.....	.50	.48 — .67	55
Ontario.....	.61	.48 — .77	50
Toronto.....	.64	.52 — .72	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	.48 — .77	50
Western Provinces †.....	.52	.51 — .53	49

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	
Boots and Shoes*		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	31.72	
Maritimes.....	25.22	48 — 53
Quebec.....	32.04	49 — 55
Montreal.....	33.50	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	30.00	55
Ontario.....	30.87	47 — 50
Toronto.....	37.50	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	30.00	50
Western Provinces†.....	31.68	48
<i>Edge Trimmers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	37.45	
Maritimes.....	29.28	48
Quebec.....	39.56	49 — 55
Montreal.....	39.94	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	38.73	49 — 55
Ontario.....	34.97	47 — 50
Toronto.....	34.65	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	35.00	50
<i>Finishers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	28.80	
Maritimes.....	23.00	48
Quebec.....	27.35	49 — 50
Montreal.....	30.12	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	20.74	50
Ontario.....	30.75	47 — 50
Toronto.....	38.30	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	30.00	50
<i>Lasters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	34.67	
Maritimes.....	33.15	48
Quebec.....	35.21	49 — 55
Montreal.....	37.00	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	31.69	55
Ontario.....	34.14	47 — 50
Toronto.....	39.50	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	33.06	50
Western Provinces†.....	31.68	47 — 48
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	30.30	
Maritimes.....	23.40	53
Quebec.....	27.21	50 — 59
Montreal.....	32.53	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	27.29	59
Ontario.....	29.44	47 — 55
Toronto.....	37.20	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	20.50	55
Western Provinces†.....	28.80	47

* Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in weekly earnings of piece-workers.

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Boots and Shoes*—Concluded		
<i>Sole Leather Workers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	26.20	
Maritimes.....	22.70	
Quebec.....	25.77	49 — 55
Montreal.....	28.80	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	23.05	55
Ontario.....	27.45	47 — 50
Toronto.....	26.50	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	27.50	50
Western Provinces†.....	25.92	47
<i>Stitchers, Uppers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	18.87	
Maritimes.....	17.80	48
Quebec.....	18.30	49 — 55
Montreal.....	22.20	49 — 50
Other Quebec Centres.....	15.10	55
Ontario.....	20.04	47 — 50
Toronto.....	21.00	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	20.00	50
Western Provinces†.....	23.04	48
<i>Triers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	28.99	
Quebec.....	27.31	48 — 50
Montreal.....	27.50	50
Other Quebec Centres.....	27.00	48
Ontario.....	34.14	47 — 50
Toronto.....	31.49	47
Other Ontario Centres.....	34.00	50

* Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in weekly earnings of piece-workers.

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

NOTE.—Rates from Maritime Provinces included in Canada average but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Meat Products			
<i>Boners</i>			
Canada.....	.68		
Quebec.....	.70	.54 — .93	54
Montreal.....	.71	.57 — .93	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.64	.54 — .71	54
Ontario.....	.60	.53 — .77	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.56	.54 — .58	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.61	.53 — .77	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.70	.57 — .84	50
British Columbia.....	.74	.67 — .93	48

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Meat Products—Continued			
<i>Casing Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.61		
Quebec.....	.62	.53 — .76	54
Montreal.....	.61	.53 — .63	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.65	.60 — .76	54
Ontario.....	.60	.46 — .85	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.65	.56 — .85	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.59	.46 — .66	50 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.49 — .69	50
British Columbia.....	.71	.63 — .80	48
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>			
Canada.....	.60		
Quebec.....	.57	.49 — .67	54
Montreal.....	.56	.49 — .76	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.61	.54 — .67	54
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .74	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.61	.55 — .70	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.61	.50 — .74	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.52 — .74	50
British Columbia.....	.61	.55 — .73	48
<i>General Butchers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Quebec.....	.62	.49 — .75	54 — 55
Montreal.....	.66	.52 — .75	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.54	.49 — .69	55
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .78	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.65	.56 — .78	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .72	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.52 — .74	50 — 55
British Columbia.....	.65	.51 — .77	48
<i>Lard Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.51	.41 — .65	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.59	.51 — .70	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.54 — .74	50
British Columbia.....	.73	.69 — .77	48
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.55	.46 — .67	54
Ontario.....	.56	.43 — .75	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.64	.52 — .75	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.52	.43 — .59	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.52 — .70	50
British Columbia.....	.68	.63 — .74	48
<i>Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.55		
Quebec.....	.54	.45 — .67	54
Montreal.....	.53	.45 — .64	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.59	.54 — .67	54
Ontario.....	.54	.40 — .65	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.45	.40 — .59	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.55	.45 — .65	55
Western Provinces†.....	.59	.40 — .67	44 — 50

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Meat Products—Concluded			
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .68	54
Montreal.....	.57	.45 — .68	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.56	.47 — .67	54
Ontario.....	.60	.46 — .78	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.60	.46 — .78	48 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.61	.49 — .78	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.47 — .70	50
British Columbia.....	.66	.49 — .75	48
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.43		
Quebec.....	.43	.41 — .47	54
Montreal.....	.43	.41 — .47	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.46	.42 — .47	54
Ontario.....	.42	.35 — .50	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.42	.40 — .50	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.43	.35 — .49	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.46	.36 — .62	50
British Columbia.....	.46	.35 — .55	48
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Quebec.....	.58	.43 — .76	54
Montreal.....	.58	.43 — .76	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.57	.45 — .72	54
Ontario.....	.59	.45 — .74	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.60	.48 — .73	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.45 — .74	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.45 — .75	48 — 55
British Columbia.....	.74	.67 — .78	48
<i>Slaughterers</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Quebec.....	.67	.50 — .80	54
Montreal.....	.67	.54 — .77	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.67	.50 — .80	54
Ontario.....	.64	.44 — .85	45 — 55
Toronto.....	.72	.55 — .85	45
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.44 — .72	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.52 — .83	50
British Columbia.....	.81	.68 — .92	48
<i>Trimmers</i>			
Canada.....	.53		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.56 — .64	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.54	.46 — .60	55
Prairie Provinces.....	.51	.42 — .62	50
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Quebec.....	.64	.54 — .73	54
Montreal.....	.64	.54 — .73	54
Other Quebec Centres.....	.61	.55 — .69	54
Ontario.....	.59	.51 — .94	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.77	.67 — .94	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.56	.51 — .65	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.52 — .78	50 — 55
British Columbia.....	.70	.63 — .89	48

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.74	.63 — .78	48 — 56
Quebec.....	.66	.48 — .81	49 — 59
Montreal.....	.67	.54 — .73	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.63	.48 — .81	49 — 59
Ontario.....	.78	.54 — .95	48 — 60
Toronto.....	.74	.72 — .81	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.79	.54 — .95	48 — 60
Western Provinces†.....	.94	.70 — 1.00	44
<i>Blacksmiths' Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Maritimes.....	.51	.50 — .58	48
Quebec.....	.53	.42 — .64	48 — 55
Montreal.....	.53	.51 — .53	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.53	.42 — .64	48 — 49
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.61	.54 — .78	48
Western Provinces†.....	.71	.60 — .77	44
<i>Bricklayers</i>			
Canada.....	.85		
Maritimes.....	.87	.57 — .93	56
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.45 — .72	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.85	.69 — 1.05	48
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....	.69		
Maritimes.....	.63	.56 — .69	48
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.68	.52 — .76	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.75	.59 — .86	50
Western Provinces†.....	.68	.52 — .77	44 — 48
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.69	.58 — .80	48 — 56
Quebec.....	.73	.56 — .96	54 — 59
Montreal.....	.68	.56 — .81	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.81	—	56 — 59
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.81	.58 — .96	48 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	.79	.77 — .82	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.56		
Maritimes.....	.57	.39 — .68	48
Quebec.....	.45	.38 — .72	54 — 59
Montreal.....	.41	.38 — .65	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.50	.39 — .72	56 — 59
Ontario.....	.59	.38 — .71	48 — 56
Toronto.....	.52	.48 — .53	56
Other Ontario Centres.....	.59	.38 — .71	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.57	.52 — .75	44 — 48
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.64		
Maritimes.....	.62	.53 — .78	48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.48 — .87	54 — 55

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products—Concluded			
<i>Machine Operators—Concluded</i>			
Ontario.....	.72	.48 — .94	48 — 56
Toronto.....	.64	.53 — .78	56
Other Ontario Centres.....	.73	.48 — .94	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.64	.50 — .84	44 — 48
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.80		
Maritimes.....	.75	.57 — .80	48 — 56
Quebec.....	.72	.52 — .83	49
Montreal.....	.74	.61 — .83	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.66	.52 — .82	49 — 56
Ontario.....	.82	.58 — .94	48 — 56
Toronto.....	.76	.64 — .88	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.82	.58 — .94	48 — 56
Western Provinces†.....	1.00	.77 — 1.05	44
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.74	.67 — .80	48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.67	.55 — .76	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.79	.58 — .98	48 — 56
Western Provinces†.....	.91	.86 — .96	44
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.67		
Maritimes.....	.63	.60 — .74	48 — 56
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.49 — .77	54 — 56
Ontario.....	.68	.58 — .81	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.71	.69 — .72	45
Other Ontario Centres.....	.68	.58 — .81	48 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	.61	.57 — .62	48
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.80		
Maritimes.....	.77	.63 — .81	48
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.57	.47 — .79	59
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.85	.66 — .94	48 — 54
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.73		
Maritimes.....	.75	.63 — .80	48
Quebec.....	.72	.63 — .88	48 — 59
Montreal.....	.77	.63 — .88	54 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.69	.66 — .82	48 — 59
Ontario.....	.72	.53 — .92	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.80	.66 — .92	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.71	.53 — .89	48 — 50
Foundry and Machine Shop Products			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.72		
Maritimes.....	.69	.52 — .81	44 — 54
Quebec.....	.71	.54 — .85	44 — 60
Montreal.....	.76	.65 — .85	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	.64	.54 — .75	54 — 60
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.73	.62 — .85	44 — 54
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.62 — .92	49
British Columbia.....	.66	.59 — .73	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Foundry and Machine Shop Products			
—Continued			
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Maritimes.....	.55	.48 — .62	54
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.57	.50 — .60	54
Ontario.....	.63	.52 — .76	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.66	.63 — .70	50 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .76	50 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.79	.65 — .85	44 — 48
<i>Coremakers</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Maritimes.....	.72	.63 — .84	48 — 54
Quebec.....	.66	.50 — .88	44 — 54
Montreal.....	.73	.50 — .88	44 — 48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.64	.52 — .75	50 — 54
Ontario.....	.72	.61 — .89	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.83	.81 — .87	50 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.72	.61 — .89	48 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.71	.62 — .77	45 — 50
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Maritimes.....	.46	.43 — .49	54
Quebec.....	.52	.43 — .68	48 — 54
Montreal.....	.56	.48 — .68	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.49	.43 — .54	50 — 54
Ontario.....	.64	.51 — .77	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.62	.52 — .77	50 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.64	.51 — .77	48 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.46 — .68	49 — 50
British Columbia.....	.60	.57 — .70	44
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.75		
Maritimes.....	.75	.65 — .85	44 — 54
Quebec.....	.74	.52 — .88	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.73	.52 — .85	48 — 60
Other Quebec Centres.....	.77	.52 — .88	50 — 54
Ontario.....	.73	.51 — .92	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.76	.60 — .92	50 — 55
Other Ontario Centres.....	.72	.51 — .89	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.76	.62 — .87	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	.94	.79 — 1.02	44
<i>Machinists' Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.55		
Maritimes.....	.63	.42 — .76	48
Quebec.....	.54	.47 — .64	54 — 56
Montreal.....	.55	.47 — .64	56
Other Quebec Centres.....	.52	.49 — .63	54
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.53	.42 — .65	44 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.47 — .64	49 — 50
<i>Moulders</i>			
Canada.....	.76		
Maritimes.....	.86	.73 — .95	48 — 54
Quebec.....	.70	.52 — .95	48 — 54
Montreal.....	.82	.74 — .95	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.67	.52 — .88	50 — 54

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Foundry and Machine Shop Products			
—Concluded			
<i>Moulders—Concluded</i>			
Ontario.....	.78	.62 — .90	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.83	.72 — .90	50 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.78	.62 — .89	50 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.79	.59 — .87	44 — 49
British Columbia.....	.94	.72 — 1.00	48
<i>Moulders' Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.55		
Maritimes.....	.52	.48 — .59	48 — 54
Quebec.....	.52	.42 — .74	48 — 58
Montreal.....	.60	.42 — .74	48 — 58
Other Quebec Centres.....	.51	.49 — .57	50 — 54
Ontario.....	.59	.49 — .70	50 — 54
Toronto.....	.65	.62 — .66	50 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.49 — .70	50 — 54
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.52 — .67	49
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Maritimes.....	.69	.58 — .82	44 — 60
Quebec.....	.78	.63 — .87	48 — 56
Montreal.....	.80	.67 — .85	48 — 50
Other Quebec Centres.....	.77	.63 — .87	54 — 56
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.85	.68 — .91	50 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.69 — .89	44 — 50
Machinery, Boilers, Engines, Tanks, Etc.			
<i>Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Quebec.....	.56	.37 — .85	48 — 50
Montreal.....	.67	.50 — .85	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.40	.37 — .62	48 — 50
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .80	44 — 54
Toronto.....	.65	.58 — .80	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .77	54
Western Provinces†.....	.78	.57 — .90	44
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.74		
Maritimes.....	.78	.62 — .87	46 — 60
Quebec.....	.67	.50 — .83	48 — 65
Montreal.....	.69	.50 — .83	48 — 60
Other Quebec Centres.....	.65	.52 — .76	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.74	.62 — .93	48 — 53
Toronto.....	.80	.68 — .93	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.71	.62 — .80	48
Western Provinces†.....	.95	.72 — 1.06	44 — 49
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....	.87		
Maritimes.....	.83	.70 — .92	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.57 — .97	48
Ontario.....	.83	.69 — .94	50 — 51
Toronto.....	.89	.70 — .94	51
Other Ontario Centres.....	.80	.69 — .90	50
Western Provinces†.....	1.01	1.00 — 1.10	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Machinery, Boilers, Engines, Tanks, Etc.			
—Continued			
<i>Electric Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Maritimes.....	.85	.65 — .92	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.74	.52 — .80	49 — 65
Montreal.....	.78	.58 — .80	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	.69	.52 — .75	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.80	.67 — .90	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.76	.67 — .89	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.83	.69 — .90	50
Western Provinces†.....	.90	.72 — 1.07	44 — 49
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Maritimes.....	.52	.32 — .65	48
Quebec.....	.45	.29 — .63	49 — 65
Montreal.....	.51	.43 — .63	49
Other Quebec Centres.....	.44	.37 — .56	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.56	.42 — .67	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.59	.47 — .67	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.55	.42 — .63	50
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Maritimes.....	.58	.40 — .72	50
Quebec.....	.58	.42 — .77	48 — 65
Montreal.....	.51	.42 — .72	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.59	.44 — .77	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.71	.44 — .94	50 — 53
Toronto.....	.74	.66 — .94	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.66	.44 — .78	50
Western Provinces†.....	.79	.60 — .95	44 — 48
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.81	.54 — .98	50
Quebec.....	.71	.50 — .98	48 — 58
Montreal.....	.75	.58 — .98	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.65	.50 — .82	58
Ontario.....	.77	.57 — .93	50 — 53
Toronto.....	.79	.59 — .93	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.76	.57 — .88	50
Western Provinces†.....	.95	.77 — 1.05	44 — 50
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.75		
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.58	.47 — .87	48 — 50
Ontario.....	.80	.69 — .84	48 — 53
Toronto.....	.80	.69 — .84	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.82	.75 — .84	48 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	.87	.78 — 1.00	44 — 50
<i>Moulders</i>			
Canada.....	.84		
Maritimes.....	.79	.57 — .84	48
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.61	.55 — .84	48 — 65
Ontario.....	.82	.66 — .95	49 — 50
Toronto.....	.79	.68 — .88	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.83	.66 — .95	49
Western Provinces†.....	1.00	.90 — 1.05	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Machinery, Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.			
—Concluded			
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.87		
Quebec.....	.80	.52 — .98	50 — 55
Montreal.....	.91	.67 — .98	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.72	.52 — .84	50
Ontario.....	.95	.78 —1.04	50 — 53
Toronto.....	1.01	.78 —1.04	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.89	.80 —1.00	50
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.70		
Maritimes.....	.55	.52 — .57	50
Quebec.....	.59	.47 — .77	50 — 65
Montreal.....	.62	.47 — .77	52
Other Quebec Centres.....	.56	.52 — .71	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.71	.57 — .88	50 — 58
Toronto.....	.73	.59 — .88	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.70	.57 — .84	50 — 58
Western Provinces†.....	.68	.52 — .77	44 — 50
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.91		
Quebec.....	.84	.63 — .98	48 — 65
Montreal.....	.83	.63 — .98	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.88	.77 — .96	50 — 65
Ontario.....	.92	.76 —1.05	53 — 55
Toronto.....	1.00	.87 —1.05	53
Other Ontario Centres.....	.88	.76 —1.02	55
Aircraft			
NOTE.—In this industry, the classification Production Workers "A" and "B" consists of assembly line workers, etc. in various trades (excluding journeymen).			
<i>Machinists, Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.89		
Maritimes.....	.84	.76 —1.05	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.90	.73 —1.14	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.90	.73 —1.05	45 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	.92	.88 — .98	48
<i>Production Workers "A", Male</i>			
Canada.....	.79		
Maritimes.....	.79	.74 — .84	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.79	.74 — .99	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.78	.71 — .85	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.81	.70 — .85	48
<i>Production Workers "A", Female</i>			
Canada.....	.74		
Maritimes.....	.62	.61 — .69	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.74	.68 — .80	48 — 57½
Ontario.....	.76	.71 — .80	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.74	.73 — .83	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Aircraft—Concluded			
<i>Production Workers "B", Male</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Maritimes.....	.65	.54 — .69	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.65	.61 — .72	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.67	.63 — .73	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.70	.60 — .75	48
<i>Production Workers "B", Female</i>			
Canada.....	.64		
Maritimes.....	.52	.49 — .64	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.65	.60 — .70	48 — 57½
Ontario.....	.67	.63 — .73	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.64	.58 — .68	48
<i>Tool Makers, Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.98		
Quebec.....	.99	.74 — 1.14	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.97	.85 — 1.25	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	1.00	.80 — 1.10	48
<i>Other Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.91		
Maritimes.....	.92	.84 — 1.15	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.89	.84 — 1.04	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.89	.83 — 1.00	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.94	.80 — 1.05	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.60		
Maritimes.....	.45	.44 — .64	48 — 53½
Quebec.....	.57	.49 — .74	54 — 58
Ontario.....	.61	.45 — .68	45 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.62	.53 — .65	48
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.95		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — 1.00	48
Ontario.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	1.00	.98 — 1.01	48
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....	.95		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Ontario.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	1.00	.88 — 1.01	48
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....	.96		
Maritimes.....	.96	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — 1.00	48
Ontario.....	.92	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	.98	.90 — 1.01	48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Continued			
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.97		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — 1.00	48
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — 1.00	48
Ontario.....	.94	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	1.04	.91 — 1.11	48
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.79	.75 — .80	48
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80	48
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .80	48
British Columbia.....	.79	.78 — .81	48
<i> HOLDERS-ON</i>			
Canada.....	.83		
Maritimes.....	.84	.80 — .85	48
Quebec.....	.82	.80 — .85	48
Ontario.....	.83	.80 — .85	48
British Columbia.....	.85	.84 — .87	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Maritimes.....	.60	—	48
Quebec.....	.56	.55 — .60	48
Ontario.....	.57	.55 — .60	48
British Columbia.....	.61	.58 — .71	48
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.94		
Maritimes.....	.91	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — 1.00	48
Ontario.....	.94	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	.97	.90 — 1.01	48
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	1.00		
Maritimes.....	1.02	.95 — 1.15	48
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.15	48
Ontario.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.01 — 1.10	48
<i>Plumbers, Pipe and Steamfitters</i>			
Canada.....	.96		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — 1.00	48
Ontario.....	.99	.90 — 1.03	48
British Columbia.....	.98	.90 — 1.01	48
<i>Riggers</i>			
Canada.....	.89		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.83	.80 — .85	48
Ontario.....	.84	.80 — .85	48
British Columbia.....	.92	.86 — 1.01	48
<i>Riveters</i>			
Canada.....	.93		
Maritimes.....	.92	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95	48
Ontario.....	.92	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	.93	.78 — 1.01	48

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded			
<i>Shipfitters or Platers</i>			
Canada.....	.96		
Maritimes.....	.94	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95	48
Ontario.....	.94	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	.99	.90 — 1.01	48
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>			
Canada.....	.96		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — 1.10	48
Ontario.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	1.00	.98 — 1.01	48
<i>Welders and Burners</i>			
Canada.....	.87		
Maritimes.....	.93	.90 — .95	48
Quebec.....	.84	.80 — .95	48
Ontario.....	.85	.80 — .95	48
British Columbia.....	.96	.88 — 1.01	48
Motor Vehicles (Automobiles)			
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers.....	.94	.85 — 1.00	40 — 44
Electricians.....	.97	.82 — 1.06	40
Inspectors.....	.94	.80 — 1.05	40
Machine Operators.....	.95	.82 — 1.06	40
Machinists.....	.95	.82 — 1.07	44
Millwrights.....	.98	.90 — 1.10	40
Painters and Enamellers.....	.98	.82 — 1.06	40 — 44
Platers.....	.93	.82 — 1.08	40 — 44
Sheet Metal Workers.....	1.01	.92 — 1.07	40 — 44
Toolmakers.....	1.19	1.00 — 1.25	40 — 44
Trimmers.....	.96	.82 — 1.03	40
Motor Vehicle Equipment and Parts			
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers, Male.....	.79	.62 — .99	44 — 50
Assemblers, Female.....	.50	.36 — .68	40 — 50
Buffers and Polishers.....	.84	.70 — .89	45 — 50
Grinders.....	.78	.60 — 1.00	45 — 49
Inspectors, Male.....	.72	.57 — .97	45 — 48
Inspectors, Female.....	.46	.36 — .69	40 — 48
Labourers.....	.65	.57 — .85	48 — 50
Machine Operators, Male.....	.76	.58 — .99	45 — 50
Machine Operators, Female.....	.50	.39 — .70	45 — 48
Machinists.....	.81	.67 — .99	44 — 53
Millwrights.....	.80	.68 — 1.00	45 — 50
Platers.....	.73	.55 — .84	44 — 50
Toolmakers.....	1.00	.85 — 1.15	40 — 48
Welders.....	.80	.70 — 1.10	45 — 59

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Firearms			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.72		
Quebec.....	.57	.46 — .64	47 — 48
Montreal.....	.57	.46 — .64	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.57	.52 — .62	47
Ontario.....	.71	.59 — .84	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.69	.60 — .84	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.71	.59 — .84	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.89	—	48
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Ontario.....	.57	.40 — .74	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.50	.40 — .59	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.60	.45 — .74	48 — 55
<i>Grinders</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Quebec.....	.70	.47 — .89	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.60	.54 — .64	48 — 60
Other Quebec Centres.....	.71	.47 — .89	48 — 60
Ontario.....	.79	.54 — .95	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.82	.70 — .95	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.72	.54 — .95	44 — 55
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.74		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.61 — .76	60
Ontario.....	.73	.53 — .95	44 — 60
Toronto.....	.74	.53 — .90	44 — 60
Other Ontario Centres.....	.71	.53 — .95	48 — 60
Western Provinces†.....	.87	.81 — .93	48
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.51		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.64	.59 — .71	48
Ontario.....	.51	.41 — .59	44 — 60
Toronto.....	.52	.47 — .59	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.49	.41 — .59	48 — 60
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Maritimes.....	.47	.36 — .52	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .65	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.49	.40 — .65	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.53	.42 — .61	48 — 60
Ontario.....	.58	.43 — .69	48
Toronto.....	.58	.49 — .65	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.45 — .69	48
Western Provinces†.....	.58	.46 — .74	48
<i>Lathe Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.72		
Quebec.....	.74	.44 — .89	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.68	.44 — .79	48 — 60
Other Quebec Centres.....	.75	.62 — .89	48 — 60
Ontario.....	.71	.52 — .95	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.76	.52 — .95	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.70	.62 — .82	48 — 55

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Firearms—Concluded			
<i>Lathe Operators, Female</i>			
Canada (Ontario).....	.54	.47 — .79	44 — 55
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.88		
Quebec.....	.87	.63 — .99	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.88	.63 — .99	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.83	.63 — .99	48 — 60
Ontario.....	.79	.60 — 1.02	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.83	.60 — 1.02	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.75	.63 — .90	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.93	.88 — .99	48
<i>Milling Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.74		
Quebec.....	.78	.62 — .92	48 — 59
Montreal.....	.66	.64 — .67	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.78	.62 — .92	59
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.73	.52 — .85	48 — 55
<i>Tool Makers</i>			
Canada.....	1.01		
Maritimes.....	.74	.68 — .83	60
Quebec.....	1.07	.84 — 1.34	48 — 60
Montreal.....	1.08	.94 — 1.34	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	1.06	.84 — 1.30	48 — 60
Ontario.....	1.01	.69 — 1.20	44 — 55
Toronto.....	1.02	.79 — 1.20	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.98	.69 — 1.12	48 — 55
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.83		
Quebec.....	.79	.57 — .94	48 — 60
Montreal.....	.91	.76 — .94	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.72	.57 — .89	48 — 60
Ontario.....	.82	.63 — .94	48 — 60
Toronto.....	.80	.70 — .90	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.82	.63 — .94	48 — 60
Western Provinces†.....	.91	.71 — .99	48
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.			
<i>Coremakers</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Maritimes.....	.62	—	40
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.40	.38 — .42	55 — 60
Ontario.....	.73	.52 — .98	40 — 55
Toronto.....	.84	.68 — .98	40 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.68	.52 — .87	50 — 55
<i>Craters and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Maritimes.....	.55	.45 — .66	40 — 48
Quebec.....	.55	.42 — .74	55 — 60
Ontario.....	.55	.42 — .76	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.70	.53 — .76	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.53	.42 — .73	44 — 50

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Continued			
<i>Enamellers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Maritimes.....	.74	.59 — .89	48
Quebec.....	.53	.43 — .71	55 — 60
Montreal.....	.58	.51 — .71	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.44	.43 — .45	60
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.64	.46 — .72	50
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.49		
Maritimes.....	.43	.40 — .49	40 — 48
Quebec.....	.41	.28 — .54	55 — 60
Montreal.....	.48	.43 — .54	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.36	.28 — .41	60
Ontario.....	.51	.43 — .69	44 — 54
Toronto.....	.58	.45 — .69	48 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.49	.43 — .63	50
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.69		
Maritimes.....	.58	.52 — .67	48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.66 — .79	55
Ontario.....	.70	.52 — .99	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.87	.79 — .99	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .81	44 — 50
<i>Moulders (a)</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Maritimes.....	.87	.67 — 1.05	40 — 54
Quebec.....	.64	.39 — .91	55 — 60
Montreal.....	.82	.61 — .91	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.49	.39 — .52	60
Ontario.....	.77	.52 — .97	40 — 59
Toronto.....	.88	.68 — .97	40 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.75	.52 — .97	40 — 59
British Columbia.....	.98	.77 — 1.09	44
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....	.65		
Maritimes.....	.62	.50 — .88	48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.77	.62 — .99	55
Ontario.....	.66	.52 — .95	40 — 54
Toronto.....	.77	.57 — .95	40 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.65	.52 — .79	50
British Columbia.....	.69	—	44
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Maritimes.....	.66	.60 — .75	40 — 48
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.70	.43 — .81	55 — 60
Ontario.....	.72	.52 — .95	50 — 55
Toronto.....	.85	.72 — .95	40 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.65	.52 — .78	55

(a) Mostly piece-work with wide variations in hourly earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded			
<i>Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.60		
Maritimes.....	.64	.51 — .75	48 — 54
Quebec.....	.51	.39 — .86	55 — 60
Montreal.....	.79	.72 — .86	55
Other Quebec Centres.....	.42	.39 — .46	60
Ontario.....	.61	.42 — .92	44 — 54
Toronto.....	.80	.69 — .92	44 — 54
Other Ontario Centres.....	.58	.42 — .62	50
British Columbia.....	.64	.58 — .69	44
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.77		
Maritimes.....	.80	.51 — .83	40 — 48
Quebec.....	.65	.56 — .88	55
Ontario.....	.73	.55 — .97	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.83	.57 — .97	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.66	.55 — .77	50
British Columbia.....	.93	—	44
Agricultural Implements			
Canada*—			
Blacksmiths.....	.62	.52 — .80	45 — 50
Inspectors.....	.76	.54 — .96	45 — 48
Labourers.....	.57	.40 — .66	48
Machine Operators.....	.63	.47 — .80	48 — 55
Machinists.....	.73	.57 — .88	48 — 60
Moulders.....	.79	.56 — .95	48
Painters.....	.67	.58 — .88	48 — 55
Patternmakers.....	.85	.62 — .95	48
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.52	.42 — .61	50
Shippers and Packers.....	.68	.53 — .82	48 — 50
Welders.....	.85	.61 — .95	48
Woodworkers.....	.58	.47 — .69	50
Sheet Metal Products			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.51		
Quebec.....	.48	.37 — .68	48
Montreal.....	.50	.42 — .67	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	.45	.37 — .52	48
Ontario.....	.50	.40 — .58	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.54	.41 — .58	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.46	.40 — .58	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.53	.40 — .60	44 — 54
British Columbia.....	.59	.45 — .70	48
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.70		
Maritimes.....	.51	.49 — .59	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.52 — .88	48
Ontario.....	.70	.52 — .88	48 — 55
Toronto.....	.67	.52 — .82	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.73	.52 — .88	48 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.73	.61 — .87	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	.66	.59 — .86	44 — 48

* Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded			
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.90		
Quebec.....	.77	.58 — .98	44 — 55
Montreal.....	.83	.58 — .98	44
Other Quebec Centres.....	.63	.62 — .92	48 — 55
Ontario.....	.86	.62 — .99	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.90	.62 — .99	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.83	.64 — .99	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.68 — .98	44 — 49
British Columbia.....	1.09	.90 — 1.18	44
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.65		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.67	.57 — .79	44 — 48
Ontario.....	.69	.58 — .81	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.69	.61 — .81	44 — 55
Other Ontario Centres.....	.68	.58 — .80	44 — 55
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.51 — .76	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	.64	.61 — .80	44 — 48
<i>Sheet Metal Workers' Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.57		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.53	.37 — .64	48 — 55
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .88	48
Toronto.....	.64	.53 — .69	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.52 — .88	48
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.40 — .80	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	.70	.60 — .77	44
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.57	.45 — .72	45 — 48
Ontario.....	.61	.52 — .78	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.60	.52 — .76	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.62	.53 — .78	50
Prairie Provinces.....	.55	.45 — .68	44 — 50
<i>Tinsmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.72		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.57 — .88	48 — 50
Ontario.....	.77	.59 — .97	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.77	.59 — .83	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.78	.55 — .97	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	.68	.57 — .97	44
British Columbia.....	.67	—	48

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Tobacco and Cigarettes			
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)—			
Blenders, Female.....	14.33	11.96 — 18.49	48
Cigarette Makers, Female.....	15.68	11.96 — 20.21	48 — 50
Labourers, Male.....	23.23	14.48 — 26.48	48
Machinists, Male.....	27.93	22.07 — 35.73	48
Packers, Cigarette, Female.....	16.71	11.96 — 24.57	48
Packers, Tobacco, Female.....	17.16	11.96 — 23.25	48 — 50
Stemmers, Female.....	15.12	11.96 — 24.95	48 — 50
Tobacco Cutters, Male.....	22.59	17.75 — 33.45	48 — 50
Cigars			
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)—			
Banders and Wrappers, Female.....	18.31	14.83 — 20.62	44 — 48
Bunchers and Rollers, Female.....	19.22	13.77 — 31.55	45 — 48
Cigar Makers, Male.....	29.52	18.95 — 38.03	43 — 48
Cigar Makers, Female.....	20.23	12.61 — 24.48	40 — 48
Packers, Female.....	17.72	13.49 — 25.95	44 — 48
Strippers, Female.....	17.47	13.12 — 22.93	45 — 48

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products			
<i>Bottlers, Hand</i>			
Canada.....	30.58		
Ontario.....	30.58	26.20 — 37.60	44
Toronto.....	31.65	31.23 — 32.17	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	30.54	26.20 — 37.60	44
Prairie Provinces.....	28.22	22.73 — 33.01	44
British Columbia.....	35.68	32.65 — 38.65	44
<i>Bottlers, Machine</i>			
Canada.....	30.80		
Maritimes.....	27.95	—	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	27.46	26.60 — 29.00	48
Ontario.....	31.26	23.95 — 35.51	44 — 50
Toronto.....	32.10	30.93 — 33.41	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	30.41	23.95 — 35.51	44 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	34.83	27.91 — 38.45	44 — 48
<i>Cellarmen</i>			
Canada.....	32.63		
Maritimes.....	19.87	19.53 — 20.48	44
Quebec (Montreal only).....	26.70	24.68 — 28.04	48
Ontario.....	32.74	25.95 — 37.65	44 — 50
Toronto.....	33.05	32.15 — 37.65	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	32.64	25.95 — 37.60	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	33.05	24.57 — 41.43	44
British Columbia.....	36.10	29.45 — 43.25	44 — 48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Brewery Products—Concluded			
<i>Coopers</i>			
Canada.....	35.41		
Quebec.....	36.76	30.45 — 38.12	48 — 55
Montreal.....	37.86	37.16 — 38.12	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	30.69	30.45 — 30.92	48 — 55
Ontario.....	35.58	25.95 — 40.28	44 — 50
Toronto.....	35.70	35.63 — 35.77	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	35.55	25.95 — 40.28	45 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	33.33	22.73 — 39.87	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	37.33	33.95 — 40.60	44 — 48
<i>Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	39.58		
Maritimes.....	33.63	30.95 — 33.95	44
Ontario.....	41.05	29.18 — 48.65	44 — 50
Toronto.....	43.03	34.95 — 48.65	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	39.15	29.18 — 46.75	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	38.90	31.91 — 42.74	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	39.64	29.55 — 47.88	44
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	31.10		
Maritimes.....	22.55	20.95 — 22.95	44
Quebec.....	30.79	24.68 — 34.60	48
Montreal.....	31.53	29.96 — 34.60	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	26.33	24.68 — 27.70	48
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	34.20	30.45 — 36.05	44 — 48
Prairie Provinces.....	31.52	29.45 — 33.95	44
<i>Kettlemen</i>			
Canada.....	33.19		
Quebec.....	28.01	25.64 — 29.00	48
Montreal.....	28.48	26.60 — 29.00	48
Other Quebec Centres.....	26.84	25.64 — 28.04	48
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	34.37	25.95 — 43.15	44 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	34.95	30.48 — 37.95	44
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	32.16		
Maritimes.....	22.98	19.49 — 35.11	44
Quebec.....	32.42	25.10 — 44.07	48 — 55
Montreal.....	32.84	29.60 — 44.07	48 — 55
Other Quebec Centres.....	30.86	25.10 — 35.88	48
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	32.02	23.45 — 39.45	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	31.38	25.45 — 36.33	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	36.69	28.64 — 38.65	44
<i>Wash House Men</i>			
Canada.....	29.69		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	26.17	22.76 — 28.04	48
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	35.72	29.39 — 47.10	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces.....	33.31	26.95 — 39.58	44 — 48

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.83		
Maritimes.....	.87	.70 — 1.00	44 — 48
Quebec.....	.71	.68 — .82	48
Ontario.....	.82	.77 — .96	44 — 48
Prairie Provinces.....	.90	.83 — 1.00	48
British Columbia.....	.86	.74 — .94	48
<i>Groundmen</i>			
Canada.....	.67		
Maritimes.....	.63	.50 — .70	44 — 48
Quebec.....	.60	.51 — .67	48
Ontario.....	.66	.57 — .70	44
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.51 — .66	44
British Columbia.....	.76	.75 — .90	44 — 48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Maritimes.....	.47	.40 — .56	48
Quebec.....	.49	.40 — .55	48
Ontario.....	.64	.49 — .73	40
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.50 — .60	48
British Columbia.....	.58	.50 — .65	48
<i>Linemen</i>			
Canada.....	.81		
Maritimes.....	.69	.51 — .79	48
Quebec.....	.70	.56 — .77	48
Ontario.....	.80	.77 — .90	40 — 48
Prairie Provinces.....	.94	.84 — 1.04	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	1.00	.93 — 1.06	48
<i>Metermen</i>			
Canada.....	.73		
Maritimes.....	.70	.68 — .89	44 — 48
Quebec.....	.68	.55 — .75	48
Ontario.....	.75	.67 — .78	48
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.70 — .88	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	.89	.82 — .97	44 — 48
<i>Meter Readers</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Maritimes.....	.57	.46 — .64	48
Quebec.....	.70	.60 — .79	48
Ontario.....	.64	.58 — .74	44
Prairie Provinces.....	.68	.60 — .78	48
British Columbia.....	.70	.52 — .76	44 — 48
<i>Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.78		
Maritimes.....	.63	.58 — .75	48
Quebec.....	.74	.70 — .87	48
Ontario.....	.79	.66 — .87	48
Prairie Provinces.....	.81	.69 — .86	48
British Columbia.....	.89	.80 — .90	44 — 48

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Radio Sets and Parts			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.56		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.54 — .64	50
Ontario.....	.53	.45 — .58	44
Toronto.....	.54	.49 — .58	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.53	.45 — .58	44
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.51		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.47 — .69	50
Ontario.....	.48	.40 — .56	44
Toronto.....	.52	.40 — .56	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.43	.41 — .49	44
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.70		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.64 — .79	50
Ontario.....	.60	.50 — .62	44
Toronto.....	.54	.50 — .58	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.61	.57 — .62	44
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.47 — .64	50
Ontario.....	.46	.41 — .53	44 — 48
Toronto.....	.51	.47 — .53	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.43	.41 — .45	44
<i>Shippers and Packers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.64		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.54 — .64	50
Ontario.....	.68	.56 — .79	44
Toronto.....	.71	.60 — .79	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.56 — .67	44
<i>Testers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.56		
Ontario.....	.56	.40 — .60	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.57	.50 — .60	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.40	—	50
Electrical Apparatus			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.62		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.48 — .83	44 — 55
Ontario.....	.62	.50 — .65	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.61	.51 — .65	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.50 — .65	44 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.71	.52 — .85	44
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.48		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.42 — .50	44 — 55
Ontario.....	.48	.36 — .56	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.50	.40 — .56	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.42	.36 — .50	48 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	.47	—	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table v—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Electrical Apparatus—Continued			
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.59		
Ontario.....	.59	.44 — .66	44
Toronto.....	.60	.44 — .66	44
Other Ontario Centres.....	.57	.50 — .65	48 — 55
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.73		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.82	.78 — .88	47
Ontario.....	.71	.58 — .80	48
Toronto.....	.69	.58 — .77	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.77	.65 — .80	48
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.54		
Ontario.....	.54	.45 — .67	48
Toronto.....	.54	.45 — .57	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.51	.47 — .67	48
<i>Inspectors</i>			
Canada.....	.70		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.73 — .87	55
Ontario.....	.69	.57 — .87	48 — 50
Toronto.....	.69	.57 — .87	50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.64	.57 — .67	48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.58		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.52 — .65	46 — 52
Ontario.....	.59	.44 — .66	40 — 50
Toronto.....	.60	.54 — .66	40 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.56	.44 — .60	44 — 48
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.75		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.68	.61 — .74	44
Ontario.....	.76	.55 — .91	44 — 48
Toronto.....	.78	.57 — .91	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.62	.55 — .70	44 — 48
Western Provinces†.....	.73	—	48
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.76		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.72 — .92	48
Ontario.....	.74	.62 — .86	44 — 50
Toronto.....	.74	.62 — .86	44 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.74	.68 — .85	50
Western Provinces†.....	.84	.72 — .87	44 — 49
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.65		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.58 — .72	55
Ontario.....	.65	.55 — .75	48
Toronto.....	.66	.56 — .75	48
Other Ontario Centres.....	.56	.55 — .64	50 — 55

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Electrical Apparatus—Concluded			
<i>Platers</i>			
Canada.....	.66		
Ontario.....	.66	.51 — .75	44 — 55
Toronto.....	.68	.56 — .75	48 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.57	.51 — .66	44 — 55
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.62 — .87	48
Ontario.....	.69	.56 — .80	40 — 52
Toronto.....	.71	.60 — .80	40 — 52
Other Ontario Centres.....	.63	.56 — .68	48 — 50
Western Provinces†.....	.85	.67 — 1.09	48
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.98		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.71 — 1.13	48
Ontario.....	.99	.75 — 1.19	44 — 55
Toronto.....	1.00	.75 — 1.19	48 — 50
Other Ontario Centres.....	.94	.75 — 1.05	44 — 55
Western Provinces†.....	1.01	.90 — 1.12	44

† Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table VI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICAL WORKERS	
	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		\$	
Sydney						
1939.....	.95	44	.70—.80	44	.70	44—48
1940.....	.95	44	.80—.90	44	.70	44
1941.....	.95—.100	44	.80—.90	44	.70—.80	44
1942.....	.95—1.10	44	.90	44—48	.90	44
1943.....	1.00—1.15	44	.90—.95	44	.90—.95	54
Halifax						
1939.....	1.00	44	.70	44	.85	44
1940.....	1.00	44	.70	44	.95	44
1941.....	1.10	44	.80	44	1.00	44
1942.....	1.10	44	.80	44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.15	44	.85	44	1.05	44
Charlottetown						
1939.....	.70—.75	44—48	.45—.55	44—48	.50—.60	44—48
1940.....	.70—.75	44—48	.45—.55	44—48	.60	44—48
1941.....	.75	44—48	.55	44—48	.60	44—48
1942.....	.75	48	.55	48	.65	48
1943.....	.95	48	.60	48	.75	48
Moncton						
1939.....	.80	44—48	.45—.55	44—48	.50—.60	44—48
1940.....	.80	44—48	.45—.55	44—48	.60	44—48
1941.....	.80—.90	44—48	.50—.70	44—48	.60—.65	44—48
1942.....	.90	44—48	.65—.70	48—54	-	-
1943.....	.95	48	.70—.75	48	-	-
Saint John						
1939.....	.90	44	.50—.60	44—48	.50—.65	44—48
1940.....	.90	44—48	.60	44—48	.65	44—48
1941.....	.90	44—48	.70	44—48	.65	44—48
1942.....	.90	44—48	.60—.70	48	.75	48
1943.....	1.05	48	.75—.80	48	.78	48
Quebec						
1939.....	.75—.80	44—48	.55—.60	44—48	.55—.65	44—48
1940.....	.80	44—48	.60	44—48	.60	44—48
1941.....	.85	44—48	.65	44—48	.65	44—48
1942.....	.90	44—48	.70	44—48	.70	44—48
1943.....	1.00	44—48	.80	44—48	.80	44—48
Montreal						
1939.....	.80—.90	44	.70	44	.75	44
1940.....	.88	44	.77	44	.83	44
1941.....	.92	44	.81	44	.87	44
1942.....	.97	44	.86	44	.92	44
1943.....	1.05	44	.95	44	1.00	44
Ottawa						
1939.....	.90—1.00	44	.85	44	.80	40
1940.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.80	40
1941.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.85	40
1942.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.90	44
1943.....	1.15	44	.95	44	.95	44
Kingston						
1939.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.70—.75	44
1940.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.75—.80	44
1941.....	1.05	44	.90	44	.80	44
1942.....	1.05	44	.90	44	.80—.85	44
1943.....	1.05—1.11	44	.95	44	.85—1.00	44
Belleville						
1939.....	.75—.90	44—54	.50—.70	44—54	.65—.70	44—54
1940.....	.75—.90	44—54	.70	44—48	.65—.70	44—54
1941.....	.90	44—54	.70	44—48	.65—.70	44—54
1942.....	.90	48	.70	48—54	.70—.75	44—54
1943.....	1.02	48	.90—.94	48—54	.75—.80	44—54

LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1943

PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.63—.75	44	.80	44	.70—.80	44	.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.63—.75	44	.80	44	.75	44	.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.63—.75	44	.80	44	.75—.85	44	.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.75	44	.90	44	.75—.85	44	—	—	.40	44—48
.79	54	.95	44	.85—.95	44	—	—	.47	44
.60	44	.80	44	.85	44	.70	44	.30—.40	44—48
.65	44	.85	44	.95	44	.70	44	.30—.40	44—48
.73	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75	44	.35—.40	44—48
.73	44	.90	44	.95	44	.70—.80	44	.40—.45	44—48
.80	44	.95	44	1.03	44	.78—.95	44	.50—.55	44
.40—.55	44—48	.75	44—48	.50—.60	44—48	.50—.60	44—48	.30—.35	44—54
.40—.55	44—48	.75	44—48	.50—.60	44—48	.50—.60	44—48	.35	44—54
.55	44—48	.75	44—48	.60	44—48	.60	44—48	.35	44—54
.55	48	.75	44—48	.60	48	.60	44—48	.35—.40	48
.60	48	.75—.80	44—48	.65	48	.65	48	.50—.55	48
.55	44—48	.60—.80	44—48	.60—.65	44—48	.55—.65	44—54	.30—.35	44—54
.55—.60	44—48	.75—.80	44—48	.60—.70	44—48	.50—.65	44—54	.30—.35	44—48
.55—.60	44—48	.75—.90	44—48	.70—.80	44—48	.65	44—48	.35—.40	44—48
.60—.65	48	—	—	.80	48	.65	44—48	.40	48
.60—.65	48	.80	44—48	.85	48	.65	48	.45—.50	48
.50—.55	44—48	.90	44	.60—.70	44—48	.50—.65	44	.30—.40	44—54
.55—.60	44—48	.90	44—48	.65—.70	44—48	.50—.65	44	.30—.40	44—48
.60	44—48	.90	44—48	.80	44—48	.65	44	.35—.40	44—48
.60	44—48	.90	44—48	.80	48	.65	48	.40	48
.60—.76	44	1.05	44—48	.85	44	.65	44—48	.45—.55	48
.50—.55	44—48	.75	44—48	.55—.65	44—48	.55—.65	44—48	.40	44—48
.55	44—48	.80	44—48	.60—.65	44—48	.60—.65	44—48	.40	44—48
.60	44—48	.85	44—48	.65	44—48	.65	44—48	.45	44—48
.65	44—48	.90	44—48	.70	44—48	.70	44—48	.50	44—48
.75	44—48	1.00	44—48	.80	44—48	.80	44—48	.60	22—48
.66	44	.80	44	.75	40—44	.65—.75	44	.40	44—48
.70	44	.83	44	.85	44	.75	44	.44	44—50
.74	44	.90	44	.90	44	.82	44	.46	44—50
.79	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87	44	.51	44—50
.85	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	.95	44	.60	44—50
.70	44	.85	44	.95	40	.85	40—44	.40—.50	40—50
.70	44	.85	44	.95	40	.85	40—44	.40—.50	40—50
.75	44	1.00	44	1.05	40	.95	44	.40—.50	40—50
.75	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	.95	44	.50	44
.85	44	1.05	44	1.06—1.10	44	1.00	44	.55	44
.70	44	1.00	44	.70—.80	44	.60—.75	44	.35—.40	44
.75	44	1.00	44	.80	44	.70—.80	44	.35—.40	44
.80	44	1.05	44	.90	44	.75—.80	44	.40	44
.80	44	1.05	44	.90	44	.80—.90	44	.45	44—60
.85	44	1.10	44	.96	44	.90	44	.50—.55	44
.40—.60	48—54	.75—.80	44—54	.60—.75	44—48	.55—.70	44—48	.30—.40	48—54
.45—.60	48—54	.75—.80	44—48	.60—.75	44—48	.60—.70	44—48	.30—.40	48—54
.50—.60	44—54	.80—.85	44—48	.60—.75	44—48	.60—.70	44—48	.35—.40	44—54
.50—.60	48	—	—	.60—.75	48	.60—.70	48	.40—.45	48—54
.65	48	1.05	44—48	.72—.75	48	.62—.75	44—48	.50—.52	44—48

Table VI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICAL WORKERS	
	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		\$	
Peterborough						
1939.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44—50	.50—.65	44—48
1940.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44—48	.50—.70	44—48
1941.....	.85—.90	44	.70—.80	44—48	.50—.70	44—48
1942.....	.90—1.10	48	.75—.85	47	.50—.80	48
1943.....	1.18	47	.75—.85	47	.61—.85	48
Toronto						
1939.....	1.00	40	.90	40	1.00	40
1940.....	1.05	40	.95	40	1.10	40
1941.....	1.13	40	1.00	40	1.10	40
1942.....	1.14	40—44	1.03	40—44	1.15	48
1943.....	1.18	40	1.05	40	1.15—1.17	40—48
St. Catharines						
1939.....	.90	44	.70	44	.65—.70	44
1940.....	.90	44	.80	44	.65—.70	44
1941.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.65—.70	44
1942.....	1.00—1.05	44—54	.93	44—60	.75—.80	50
1943.....	1.09	54	.93—.95	55	.82	50
Hamilton						
1939.....	.90	40	.75	40	.75	44
1940.....	1.00	40	.80	40	.80	44
1941.....	1.05	40	.90	40	.90	44
1942.....	1.05	44	.93	44—54	.94	44
1943.....	1.10	44	.95—1.01	44—54	.95	44
Brantford						
1939.....	.90	44	.70	44	.60—.70	44
1940.....	.90	44	.70	44	.60—.70	44
1941.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.65—.75	44
1942.....	1.00	44	.84	44	.79	44
1943.....	1.05—1.09	44	.90—.94	44	.80—.85	44
Guelph						
1939.....	.80	44	.60—.70	44	.50—.70	44
1940.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44	.60—.70	44
1941.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44	.70	44
1942.....	.90	44	.65—.70	44	.70	44
1943.....	1.06—1.10	44	.80—.89	44	.70	44
Kitchener						
1939.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44—50	.60—.70	50
1940.....	.80—.90	44	.60—.70	44—50	.60—.70	50
1941.....	.85—.90	44	.60—.70	44—50	.60—.70	50
1942.....	.90	44—50	.70	44—50	.70	50
1943.....	1.05	44—50	.80—.85	44—50	.76	50
London						
1939.....	1.00	44	.60—.75	44	.80	44
1940.....	1.00	44	.70—.75	44	.85	44
1941.....	1.05	44	.85	44	1.00	44
1942.....	1.05	44	.90	44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.11	44	.90	44	1.05	44
St. Thomas						
1939.....	.90—1.00	44	.60—.70	44—48	.70	44
1940.....	.90—1.00	44	.60—.70	44	.70	44
1941.....	1.05	44	.60—.70	44	.70	44
1942.....	1.05	44	.75	60	—	—
1943.....	1.20	44	.75—.80	44—60	.86	54
Windsor						
1939.....	1.15	40	.95	40	1.15	40
1940.....	1.15	40	.95	40	1.15	40
1941.....	1.15	40	1.05	40	1.15—1.20	40
1942.....	1.20	40—48	1.10	40—48	1.20	44
1943.....	1.26	40	1.13	40	1.20—1.30	44

LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY—Continued

PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.40—.50	44—48	.75—.80	44—48	.65—.75	44	.50—.70	44—48	.35—.40	44—50
.45—.60	44—48	.75—.80	44—48	.65—.75	44	.50—.70	44—48	.35—.40	44—48
.45—.60	44—48	.75—.80	44—48	.65—.75	44	.55—.75	44—48	.35—.45	44—48
.50—.65	44	.80—.85	44—48	.70—.80	44—48	.63—.85	44—48	.40—.50	47
.52—.67	40	1.10	44—48	.77—.85	44—48	.75—.90	47—48	.55	47
.75	40	.90	40	1.00	40	.93	40	.35—.50	40—50
.80	40	1.00	40	1.00	40	1.00	40	.40—.50	40—50
.85	40	1.10	40	1.10	40	1.08	40	.40—.50	40—50
.85	40	1.10	40—44	1.15	40	1.08	40	.62	40—60
.96	40	1.10—1.16	40	1.16	40	1.14	40	.62	50
.65	44	.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.35—.40	44
.65	44	.80—.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.35—.40	44
.70	44	.80—.90	44	.90	44	.90	44	.35—.45	44
.75	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	.40—.50	44—54
.76	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.01	44	.54—.61	54
.65	44	.90	40	.85	40	.75	40—44	.35—.45	40—54
.70	44	.90	40	.85	40	.75	40—44	.35—.45	40—54
.75	44	1.00	40	.95	40	.90	40—44	.35—.45	40—54
.80	44	1.03	40	.95	40—44	.90	44	.50	44—54
.86	44	1.03	40	1.06	40—44	1.01	44	.60—.65	44—54
.50—.65	44	.90	44	.75	44	.60—.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.50—.65	44	.80—.90	44	.75	44	.60—.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.50—.65	44	.80—.90	44	.75	44	.60—.70	44	.35—.45	44—48
.69	44	1.00	44	.89	44	.74	44	.40—.50	44
.70	44	1.04	44	.89	44	.74—.81	44—49	.55—.60	44
.45—.60	44	.80	44	.75	44	.65—.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.45—.60	44	.80	44	.75	44	.65—.70	44	.35—.40	44—48
.45—.60	44	.80	44	.75	44	.65—.90	44	.35—.40	44—48
.50—.60	44	.85	44	.80	44	-	-	.45	44—48
.55—.65	44	1.05	44	.80	44	-	-	.55	44—60
.50	44	.80	44	.60—.75	44	.60—.70	44	.40	44—50
.50	44	.80	44	.65—.75	44	.60—.70	44	.40	44—50
.50	44	.80—.85	44	.80	44	.44	44	.44	44—50
.60	44	.80—.85	44	.83	44	.70—.85	44	.50	44—50
.65	44	1.05	44—50	.95	44	.70—.95	44	.55—.60	44—50
.55—.60	44	1.00	44	.80	40	.60—.70	44	.35—.50	44—50
.60	44	1.00	44	.80	40	.60—.70	44	.35—.50	44—50
.60	44	1.00	44	.90	40	.70	44	.35—.50	44—50
.60—.65	44	1.05	44	.93	40	.70	44	.40—.50	44—60
.70—.75	44	1.10	44	.93—.96	40	.70	44	.50—.61	44—60
.60	44	.75—.80	44—48	.80	44	.63—.70	44—48	.35—.50	44—60
.60	44	.75—.80	44—48	.80	44	.63—.70	44—48	.35—.50	44—60
.60	44	.75—.80	44—48	.80	44	.63—.70	44—48	.40—.50	44—60
-	-	-	-	.80	44	-	-	.45—.50	48—60
.75	44	1.10	44—48	.82—.85	44	-	-	.59	48—60
.60—.65	44	.90	40	1.00	40	.70—.85	40—44	.55	40—48
.65	44	.90	40—44	1.00	40	.75—.85	40—44	.55	40—48
.75	44	.90	40—44	1.15	40	.85	40—44	.55	40—48
.75—.80	44	.90	44	1.15	40	-	-	.55—.65	44—60
.83—.85	44	1.06	44	1.21	40	1.00—1.06	44	.66—.70	44—60

Table VI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICAL WORKERS	
	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Port Arthur	\$		\$		\$	
1939.....	1.00	44	.55—.70	44—54	.65—.75	44—48
1940.....	1.00	44	.60—.70	44—54	.65—.85	44—48
1941.....	1.00—1.15	44	.70—.80	44—54	.65—.85	44—48
1942.....	1.15	44—48	.70—.80	44—54	.65—.85	48
1943.....	1.20	44	.78—.85	44—54	.82—.92	48
Fort William						
1939.....	1.00	44	.55—.70	44—54	.65—.75	44
1940.....	1.00	44	.55—.70	44—54	.65—.85	44
1941.....	1.00—1.15	44	.70—.80	44—54	.65—.85	44—48
1942.....	1.15	44	.70—.80	49	.70—.85	48
1943.....	1.20	44	.85—.90	44—54	.82—.95	44
Winnipeg						
1939.....	1.10	44	.85	44	.85	44
1940.....	1.10	44	.85	44	.85	44
1941.....	1.15	44	.95	44	.95	44
1942.....	1.20	44	1.00	44	.95	44
1943.....	1.20	44	1.00	44	1.00—1.05	44
Brandon						
1939.....	.90	44	.70	44	.75	44
1940.....	.90	44	.70	44	.75	44
1941.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.80	44
1942.....	1.05	44	.85	44	.80	54
1943.....	1.05	40	.85	44—48	.85	48
Regina						
1939.....	1.10	44	.75	44	.90	44
1940.....	1.10	44	.75	44	.90	44
1941.....	1.20	44	.90	44	1.00	44
1942.....	1.20	44	.95	44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.25	44	.95	44	.95—1.05	44
Saskatoon						
1939.....	1.00	44	.50—.75	44—50	.70—.80	44
1940.....	1.00	44	.50—.75	44	.70—.80	44
1941.....	1.00	44	.55—.75	44	.70—.80	44
1942.....	1.00	44—48	.75	44	.80	44
1943.....	1.05	44	.80	44	.85	44—48
Calgary						
1939.....	1.10	44	.80	40—44	.90	40
1940.....	1.20	44	.90	44	.90	44
1941.....	1.20	44	.95	44	1.00	44
1942.....	1.25	44	.98	44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.30	44	1.00	44	1.05	44
Edmonton						
1939.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.85	44
1940.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.85	44
1941.....	1.10	44	.95	44	.85	44
1942.....	1.25	44—54	1.00	44	.80—1.00	44
1943.....	1.30	44	1.03	44	1.05	44
Vancouver						
1939.....	1.10	40	.75—.90	40—44	.75—1.00	40—44
1940.....	1.10	40	.75—.90	40—44	.85—1.00	40—44
1941.....	1.23	40	.75—.98	40—44	.85—1.10	40—44
1942.....	1.23	40—44	.99	40—44	1.05—1.13	40—44
1943.....	1.34	40	1.12	40—44	1.10—1.24	40—44
Victoria						
1939.....	1.00	40	.75—.80	40—44	.60—.75	40—44
1940.....	1.13	40	.75—.90	40—44	.75	40—44
1941.....	1.13	40	.75—.93	40—44	1.00	40—44
1942.....	1.13	40	.95	40—44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.20	40—48	1.00—1.10	40—44	1.05	40—44
Prince Rupert						
1939.....	1.00—1.25	44	.85—.90	44	1.00	44
1940.....	1.10—1.25	44	.90	44	1.00	44
1941.....	1.23—1.25	44	.90	44	1.00	44
1942.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1943.....	1.28	44	1.05	44	1.05	44

LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY—Concluded

PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
\$.50—60	44—54	\$.80—1.00	44	\$.90	44	\$.65—75	44	\$.35—45	44—60
.50—60	44—54	.80—1.00	44	.90	44	.65—75	44	.35—45	44—60
.50—60	44—54	.80—1.00	44	.90	44	.75—80	44	.40—45	44—60
.65—70	48—54	1.00	48	.90	45	.75—90	44	.50	48
.77	48—54	.00—1.10	48	.90—1.00	44	.90—95	44	.55—58	44—60
.50—60	44—54	.80—1.00	44	.90	40—44	.65—80	44	.35—45	44—60
.50—60	44—54	.80—1.00	44	.90	44	.65—80	44	.35—45	44—60
.50—60	44—54	.80—1.00	44	.90	44	.75—80	44	.40—45	44—60
.50—60	44—54	1.00	44	.90	48	.80	48—54	.40—50	44—60
.55—70	48	1.00—1.10	44	1.00	44—48	.89	44	.51—61	44—60
.70	44	1.10	44	.95	44	.70	44	.40—45	44—48
.70	44	1.10	44	.95	44	.70	44	.43—50	44—48
.75	44	1.15	44	1.05	44	.75	44	.45—50	44—48
.80	44	1.20	44	1.10	44	.80	44	.45—50	44—48
.85	44	1.20	44	1.10	44	.80	44	.50—55	44—48
.65	44	.90	44	.80	44	.65	44	.33—38	44—48
.65	44	.90	44	.80	44	.65	44	.35—40	44—48
.70	44	1.00	44	.95	44	.70	44	.40—45	44—48
.75	50—54	1.05	44	1.00	49	.75	54	.40—45	44—48
.75	54	1.05	44	1.00	49	.75	54	.45	44—48
.65—70	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	44	44—50
.65—70	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75	44	.40	44—50
.70	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75	44	.45	44—50
.70	44	1.00—1.10	44	1.00	44	.75—85	44	.40—50	44—48
.70—75	44	1.10—1.15	44	1.05	44	.80—90	44	.50—55	44
.50—70	44—50	.75—1.00	44	1.00	40	.75—90	44	.30—40	44—60
.55—70	44—50	.75—1.00	44	1.00	40	.75—90	44	.30—40	44—60
.55—70	44—48	.75—1.00	44	1.00	40—44	.75—90	44	.30—45	44—60
.55—70	44—48	1.00	44—48	1.00—1.05	40—44	-	-	.40	44—60
.65—75	44—50	1.05	47	1.05	40—44	-	-	.50—55	44—60
.75—80	44	.90	44	.95	40	.80	40—44	.40—50	40—48
.75—80	44	1.10	44	.95	40	.80	40—44	.40—50	40—48
.80	44	1.10	44	1.05	40	.90	40—44	.40—50	40—48
.80—85	44	1.10	44	1.05	40—44	.90	44	.45—50	44—54
.85—95	44	1.10	44	1.10	40—44	.92—1.00	44	.52—64	44—54
.80	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	.90	44	.40—50	44—48
.80	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	.90	44	.45—50	44—48
.80	44	1.05	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	.45—50	44—48
.85	44	1.05	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	.50—55	44
.85—90	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.05	44	.60	44—54
.63—80	40—44	1.00	40	1.00	40—44	1.00	40—44	.45—50	40—48
.63—80	40—44	1.00	40	1.00	40—44	1.00	40—44	.45—50	40—48
.75—80	40—44	1.00	40	1.13	40—44	1.08	40—44	.45—55	40—48
.90	40—44	1.00	40	1.13	40—44	1.13	40—44	.59	40—44
.97	40—44	1.07	40	1.20	40—44	1.19	40—44	.60—75	40—44
.65	44	.90	40—44	.90	40	.75	44	.45—50	40—44
.65	44	.90	40—44	.90	40	.80—90	44	.45—50	40—44
.75	44	1.00	40—44	1.00	40	.90—1.00	44	.45—50	40—44
.75	44	1.00	40	1.00	44	1.00	44	.59	44
.95	44	1.05	40—44	1.18	44	1.05	44	.65—67	40—44
.80	44	1.00	44	.90—1.00	44	.75—1.00	44	.45—50	44—48
.80	44	1.00—1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.45—50	44—48
.80	44	1.00—1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.45—50	44—48
.90	44	1.13—1.25	44	1.00—1.13	40—48	1.13	44	.60	44—48
.96	40	1.35	44	1.18	48	1.15	44	.65—67	44—48

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1943

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

Freight and Passenger

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada— (Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence).....	85·67	64.12-96.73
<i>Chefs or Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	136·74	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	128·26	100.00-139.93
Great Lakes & Upper St. Lawrence.....	141·63	124.12-169.93
Pacific Coast.....	129·72	106.93-134.93
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	150·74	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	127·94	90.00-139.93
Pacific Coast.....	155·13	129.85-189.93
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	88·97	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	91·08	72.60-103.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	92·05	77.85-117.12
Pacific Coast.....	82·40	69.43-106.93
<i>Engineers, 2nd</i>		
Canada.....	176·58	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	155·64	139.93-179.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	185·65	144.12-200.60
Pacific Coast.....	175·83	152.42-194.93
<i>Engineers, 3rd</i>		
Canada.....	152·15	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	132·62	115.00-159.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	152·75	137.12-172.12
Pacific Coast.....	163·19	149.93-174.93
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	93·89	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	89·51	64.13-105.28
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	98·04	78.32-105.51
Pacific Coast.....	85·86	78.43-104.85
<i>Officers or Mates, 1st</i>		
Canada.....	187·45	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	187·77	182.78-202.78
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	187·74	172.50-204.12
Pacific Coast.....	186·38	164.93-199.93
<i>Officers or Mates, 2nd</i>		
Canada.....	153·26	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	149·70	123.43-159.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	152·22	137.12-172.12
Pacific Coast.....	163·48	144.93-174.93

Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Continued

Freight and Passenger—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	102.06	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	95.34	84.93-112.78
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	105.09	78.32-124.11
Pacific Coast.....	99.92	80.58-105.60
<i>Porters</i>		
Canada.....	65.56	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	67.84	42.12-83.22
Pacific Coast.....	60.74	59.93-62.35
<i>Pursers</i>		
Canada.....	142.15	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	120.80	99.93-144.93
Pacific Coast.....	147.38	99.93-169.93
<i>Quartermasters</i>		
Canada.....	94.85	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	81.82	74.93-90.00
Pacific Coast.....	96.20	94.93-99.85
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	81.82	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	77.74	54.12-89.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	80.79	78.32-99.11
Pacific Coast.....	88.83	61.63-109.93
<i>Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	96.59	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	82.84	64.93-104.30
Pacific Coast.....	117.55	94.93-139.93
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada— (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence).....	87.04	67.63-90.72
<i>Wheelsmen</i>		
Canada— (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence).....	103.63	98.22-109.75
Tugboats		
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	98.46	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	94.65	74.12-109.12
Pacific Coast.....	99.38	81.74-119.24
<i>Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	88.91	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	89.32	63.68-119.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	76.41	70.62-79.12
Pacific Coast.....	91.27	81.12-111.76
<i>Engineers, 2nd</i>		
Canada.....	151.64	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	143.65	119.12-160.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	178.00	149.12-204.12
Pacific Coast.....	148.78	126.50-169.28

Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded
Tugboats—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	96.25	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	97.68	95.50-119.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	94.84	91.12-96.62
Pacific Coast.....	95.38	81.74-104.37
<i>Mates</i>		
Canada.....	164.50	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	156.64	115.00-209.93
Pacific Coast.....	172.36	159.28-189.28

Oil Tankers

Canada (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence)		
<i>Chief Cooks</i>	136.39	119.93-147.04
<i>Cooks, 2nd or Assistant</i>	92.54	69.93-99.93
<i>Engineers, 2nd</i>	184.70	169.93-204.93
<i>Engineers, 3rd</i>	166.39	139.93-189.93
<i>Firemen</i>	98.21	84.93-112.43
<i>Officers or Mates, 1st</i>	189.40	169.93-204.93
<i>Officers or Mates, 2nd</i>	158.93	134.93-179.93
<i>Oilers</i>	100.60	80.90-117.43
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>	80.27	64.93-104.93
<i>Watchmen</i>	95.50	93.58-97.43

Table VII—(2) STEVEDORING

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour (a)
Longshoremen (General Cargo)	
Halifax.....	\$.95
Saint John.....	.98
Quebec.....	.86
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver and {ship.....	1.10
Victoria {dock.....	1.06
Port Alberni.....	1.00
Prince Rupert.....	.99

Inland Navigation

(Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes)

	Rate per Hour
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers.....	\$.65 (b)

(a) Higher rates for handling certain commodities and for overtime work.

(b) This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates for overtime work.

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain lines or divisions. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime.

Occupation	1929-1943 (a) (b) (c)			1943-1944 (b) (c)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>	\$	\$	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>						
Passenger.....	4.72	7.08	212.40—219.65	5.48	8.33	244.81—252.06
Freight, Through.....	6.25			7.34		
<i>Brakemen</i>						
Passenger.....	3.18	4.77	143.10	3.94	6.02	175.31
Freight, Through.....	4.91			6.00		
<i>Baggagemen, Train</i>						
.....	3.29	4.94	148.20—153.32	4.05	6.19	180.61—185.73
<i>Yardmen</i>						
Foremen.....		6.74			7.99	
Helpers.....		6.25			7.50	
Switch Tenders.....		4.79			6.04	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>						
Passenger.....	6.16—7.16			7.13—8.13		
Freight, Through.....	6.84—8.76	6.72—8.04		7.90—9.82	7.92—9.24	
Yard.....						
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>						
Passenger.....	4.56—5.76			5.53—6.73		
Freight, Through.....	5.00—6.51	5.28—6.64		6.06—7.57	6.48—7.84	
Yard.....		5.50—6.00			6.70—7.20	
Hostlers.....		4.90			6.10	
Hostlers, Helpers.....						
<i>Telegraph Service</i>						
Train Dispatchers.....			225.00—252.00			257.41—284.41
Telegraph Operators.....			122.00—134.00			154.41—166.41
Agents.....			129.00—146.00			161.41—178.41
Relief Agents.....			139.00—148.00			171.41—180.41
Assistant Agents.....			70.00—75.00			102.41—107.41
Linemen.....			140.00—148.00			172.41—180.41

Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.91		
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.92	.79 — 1.15	44 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.92	.89 — 1.03	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	.86	.77 — 1.01	44 — 48
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.63	.47 — .69	44 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.60 — .65	44 — 54
British Columbia.....	.63	.60 — .65	44
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.63		
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .73	45 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.60 — .65	44 — 54
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .77	44
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.82		
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.79	.63 — .95	44 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.87 — .98	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	.93	.82 — 1.02	44 — 48
<i>Weighmen</i>			
Canada.....	.71		
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.63	.53 — .76	44 — 60
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.60 — .89	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	.90	.74 — 1.02	44 — 48

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN			LINEMENT†		SHOP AND BARN MEN†		ELECTRICIANS(*)		TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS	
	Maximum Rate Per Hour*		Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hour Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	One Man Car	Two Man Car									
Nova Scotia											
Halifax											
1939	.65	—	53	.55 — .77	44	.53 — .77	44—52	.62 — .82	44	.40 — .55	44
1940	.65	—	51	.55 — .77	44	.55 — .77	44—52	.63 — .82	44	.40 — .55	44
1941	.71	—	51	.61 — .83	44	.61 — .83	44—52	.69 — .88	44	.46 — .61	44
1942	.74‡	—	48	.76 — .77	44	.65 — .86	44	.72 — .91	44	.49 — .64	44
1943	.80	—	48	.78 — .90	44	.66 — .95	44	.79 — .95	48	.56 — .71	44
Sydney											
1939	.50 (a)	—	60—70	.47	—	.50 — .59	54—91	.54	54	.40 — .46	54
1940	.55 (a)	—	60—70	.52	—	.55 — .65	54—91	.60	54	.35 — .50	54
1941	.55 (a)	—	60—70	.52	—	.55 — .65	54—91	.60	54	.35 — .50	54
1942	.65 (a)	—	70	.55 — .61	—	.65 — .72‡	54—91	.69	54	.45 — .53	54
1943	.66 (a)	—	70	.62	54	.52 — .76	54—91	.72	54	.44 — .54	54
New Brunswick											
Saint John											
1939	.43	—	62	.42 — .51	54	.30 — .50	48—65	.54	48	.30	54—63
1940	.43	—	62	.42 — .51	54	.30 — .50	48—65	.54	48	.30	54—63
1941	.50	—	62	.48 — .57	54	.38 — .58	48—65	.61	48	.35	54—63
1942	.60‡	—	55‡	.51‡ — .61‡	54	.48‡ — .70‡	48—63	.71	48	.48‡	54—63
1943	.62	—	62	.85	48	.52 — .75	48—63	.75‡ — .85	62	.52	54
Quebec											
Quebec											
1939	.55	—	60	.48 — .49	54	.36 — .61	40—54	.50 — .61	40	.30 — .38	54
1940	.55	—	60	.48 — .55	50—54	.40 — .61	48—54	.50 — .61	50	.30 — .38	54
1941	.58	—	60	.50 — .57	44—54	.42 — .61	44—52	.60 — .61	44	.30 — .40	54—70
1942	.62	—	57	.52 — .62	52	.44 — .65	44	.60 — .65	48	.39 — .44	54—70
1943	.65	—	57	.55 — .65	48—56	.50 — .73	44—56	.65‡ — .71	44—57	.44 — .50	44—56

* Maximum rates based on length of service.

† Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

‡ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(*) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

(a) Rate applies also to bus drivers.

(b) Rate per month.

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN			LINEMENT†		SHOP AND BARN MEN‡		ELECTRICIANS(*)		TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS	
	Maximum Rate Per Hour*		Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hour Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	One Man Car	Two Man Car									
Quebec—Concluded											
Levis											
1939	.28	—	58	.35 — .48	45	.25 — .46	50	.50	50	.25 — .30	45
1940	.30	—	58	.40 — .49	45	.30 — .50	50	.55	50	.25 — .30	45
1941	.32	—	58	.43 — .53	45	.32 — .55	45	.58	45	.29 — .34	45
1942	.33	—	58	.46 — .56	50	.31 — .61	50	—	—	.31 — .33	50
1943	.41	—	58	.64	54	.34 — .69	50	—	—	.44 — .47	50
Montreal											
1939	.60 (a)	.55	54	.53 — .57	48	.38 — .62	40	.55 — .65	40	.35	48
1940	.65 (a)	.60	54	.58 — .62	48	.39 — .68	40—45	.62 — .71	45	.35 — .40	48
1941	.65 (a)	.60	54	.58 — .62	48	.39 — .68	42—50	.62 — .71	50	.35 — .40	54
1942	.65 (a)	.60	54	.62 — .66½	48	.43 — .72½	45—50	.66½ — .75½	50	.39½ — .53½	54
1943	.69 (a)	.64	54	.68	48	.43 — .76	48—55	.68 — .76	48—50	.45 — .61	50—62½
Hull											
1939	.44	—	54	.43	48	.37 — .49	48	.40 — .47	48	.37	48
1940	.44	—	54	.43	48	.37 — .49	48	.40 — .47	48	.37	48
1941	.49	—	54	.46	48	.40 — .51	48	.44 — .50	48—54	.40	48
1942	.58	—	54	.55	48	.45½ — .60	48	.53 — .59	50	.39 — .49	48
1943	.63	—	45—70	.59	48	.48 — .65	48	.67	48	.45 — .53	48
Ontario											
Ottawa											
1939	.54 (a)	—	50	.51 — .53	48	.37 — .59	48	.45 — .61	48	.39 — .45	48
1940	.54 (a)	—	50	.51 — .53	48	.40 — .59	48	.45 — .56	48	.40 — .45	48
1941	.58 (a)	—	50	.55 — .57	48	.44 — .63	48	.53 — .60	48	.44 — .49	48
1942	.63 (a)	—	49½	.60 — .62	48	.49 — .66	48	.55 — .65	48	.49 — .53	48
1943	.68 (a)	—	49½	.65 — .67	48	.50 — .75	48	.60 — .70	48	.52½ — .58½	48
Cornwall											
1939	.46	—	54	.52	50	.38 — .54	50	.48 — .51	55—60	.35	50
1940	.48	—	54	.55	50	.41 — .55	50	.50 — .55	55—60	.35	50
1941	.51	—	54	.58	50	.44 — .57	50	.53 — .58	55—60	.36 — .38	50
1942	.58	—	54	.64	50	.44½ — .62½	50	.64½	50½	.34 — .51	50
1943	.62	—	54	.69 — .69	49—50	.49 — .69	54	.69	54	.49	54
Toronto											
1939	.65 (a)	.60	44	.72 — .78	44	.54 — .81	44—48	.60 — .79	44—48	.45 — .50	48
1940	.68 (a)	.63	44	.75 — .81	44	.57 — .84	44—48	.63 — .82	44—48	.48 — .53	48
1941	.70 (a)	.65	44—48	.77 — .86	44	.59 — .86	44—48	.65 — .84	44—48	.50 — .55	48
1942	.74 (a)	.69	44—48	.86 — .92	44	.62 — .89	44—48	.69 — .92	44—49	.52½ — .59	48—60
1943	.77½ (a)	.72½	44—48	.87 — .93	44	.60 — 1.00	44—48	.80 — .88	44—48	.57½ — .65	44—48

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Concluded

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN			LINEMENT		SHOP AND BARN MEN†		ELECTRICIANS(*)		TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS					
	Maximum Rate Per Hour*		Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hour Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Average Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week				
	One Man Car	Two Man Car													
Alberta															
Calgary															
1939	.70	.65	44	.67	.94½	40	.54	.85	40—44	.80	.95	40	.54	.57½	40—44
1940	.70	—	44	.67	.94½	40	.54	.85	40—44	.80	.95	40	.54	.57½	40—44
1941	.70	—	44	.67	.94½	40	.54	.85	40—44	.80	.95	40	.54	.57½	40—44
1942	.70	—	44	.67	.95	40	.54	.85	40—44	.80	.95	40	.54	.57½	40—44
1943	.70	—	44	1.01	—	40—44	.54	.85	40—44	1.01	1.07	40	.54	.57½	40—44
Edmonton															
1939	.68½	—	48	.86½	.84	44	.53	.84	44	.86½	.88	44	.50	.55	44
1940	.69½	—	48	.88	.86	44	.54	.86	44	.88	.90	44	.50	.56	44
1941	.71	—	48	.90	.90	44	.54	.90	44	.90	.93	44	.50	.56	44
1942	.74	—	48	.93	.93	44	.57	.93	44	.93	.97	44	.53	.59	44
1943	.76	—	48	1.01	—	44—48	.56	.99	44—48	.97	1.02	44	.58	.60	44
British Columbia															
Nelson															
1939	—	120.00 (b)	54	—	—	—	120.00 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.50	48
1940	—	120.00 (b)	54	—	—	—	120.00 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.53	48
1941	—	120.00 (b)	54	—	—	—	120.00 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.53	48
1942	—	126.00 (b)	54	—	—	—	126.50 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.56	54
1943	—	129.00 (b)	48	—	—	—	144.00 (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.62	48
Vancouver															
1939	.69 (a)	.63	48	.68½	.97	40	.52	.75	44—48	.70	.75	44	.45½	.54	44
1940	.69 (a)	.63	48	.68½	.97	40	.52	.75	44—48	.70	.75	44	.45½	.54	44
1941	.77½ (a)	.71½	48	.75	1.03	40	.60½	.83½	44—48	.78½	.83½	44	.58	.62½	44
1942	.77½ (a)	.71½	48	.75	1.03	44	.60½	.83½	44—48	.78½	.83½	44	.58	.62½	44
1943	.77½ (a)	.71½	44—48	1.06	—	44—48	.61	.92	44	.77	.84	44	.58	.62½	44
Victoria															
1939	.69	—	44	.68½	.97	44	.52	.75	44—48	.70	.75	44	.49½	.54	44
1940	.69	—	44	.68½	.97	44	.52	.75	44—48	.70	.75	44	.49½	.54	44
1941	.77½ (a)	—	44	.75	1.03	44	.60½	.83½	44—48	.78½	.83½	44	.62½	.62½	44
1942	.77½ (a)	—	48	.75	1.03	44	.60½	.83½	44—48	.78½	.83½	44	.62½	.62½	44
1943	.77½	—	44—48	1.06	—	44—48	.61	.92	44	.77	.84	44	.62½	.72	44

See footnotes on page 83.

Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada	29.33		
Halifax	24.95	—	54
Saint John	25.95	—	48
Montreal	26.40	23.80—30.95	60
Brantford	29.12	25.95—32.95	55 — 60
Fort William	28.93	27.49—29.80	48
Guelph	26.25	23.87—29.50	60
Hamilton	32.74	27.67—35.45	50 — 60
Kingston	27.62	23.27—35.95	54 — 59
Kitchener	29.55	27.50—30.95	60
London	29.97	27.20—39.95	50 — 60
Oshawa	28.82	26.40—30.45	48 — 60
Ottawa	25.24	20.95—30.45	54 — 60
St. Catharines	28.29	25.37—32.10	50 — 60
Sudbury	25.89	24.95—30.95	60
Toronto	29.63	25.25—33.35	48 — 60
Windsor	31.47	27.85—33.45	45 — 60
Winnipeg	26.21	23.20—27.55	40
Saskatoon	28.95	28.51—29.01	55 — 60
Regina	22.23	21.72—24.03	51
Calgary	27.64	22.95—30.13	51 — 53
Edmonton	27.35	22.90—32.40	48 — 54
Vancouver	34.88	32.20—36.95	48 — 50
Victoria	31.86	28.64—34.35	48 — 54

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR
IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1943

NOTE.—Standard hours of work: mostly 44–48 per week.

Locality and Occupation	Range of Average Rates Per Hour*	
	\$	\$
Canada—		
Cablemen and Splicers .....	.80	1.08
Linemen .....	.61	1.00
Operators, Female .....	.29	.50
P.B.X. Installers .....	.79	1.08
P.B.X. Repairmen .....	.98	1.08
Station Installers .....	.78	1.05
Station Repairmen .....	.92	1.04
Supervisors, Female .....	.49	.65

* Range of provincial average rates in order to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1943

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	POLICE CONSTABLES		FIRE-FIGHTERS (a)	LABOURERS	
	Maximum Salary Per Year	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		
Nova Scotia					
Halifax.....	1752 — 1800	48	1752 — 1800	.43 — .55	44 — 48
Sydney.....	1452 — 1500	56	1482 — 1530	.55	48
Amherst.....	1296	84	1080	.47	48
Truro.....	1781	78	1301 (e)	.44	48
Glace Bay.....	1789			.62	48
Dartmouth.....				.50	44
Kentville.....				.37	60
Liverpool.....				.40	48
Prince Edward Island					
Charlottetown.....	1380	56		.37½	53
New Brunswick					
Saint John.....	1756	56	1656	.44 — .47	48
Moncton.....	1729	48	1765 (f)	.52	48
Fredericton.....			1437	.50	48
Bathurst.....				.30 — .35	48 — 60
Campbellton.....	1968			.50	44
Quebec					
Montreal.....	2004	48	2004	.45 — .50	44 — 54
Westmount.....	1939	48	1939	.51	44
Quebec.....	1565	84	1565	.46	48
Levis.....				.40	56
Three Rivers.....	1664	84	1664	.50	48
Sherbrooke.....	1456	72	1456	.37½ — .44	48
Hull.....	1475	84	1416	.45	48
St. Hyacinthe.....	1541 (b)	72	1542 (b)	.47½	44
Lachine.....	1373 — 1521		1269 — 1469	.43 — .45	48
St. John's.....	1404	72		.48	54
Drummondville.....				.35 — .45	48
Magog.....	1222			.37	48
St. Jerome.....				.40	48
Shawinigan Falls.....	1630		1630	.52	48
Sorel.....	1456		1456	.40	48
Verdun.....				.59	44
Joliette.....	1204		1204	.35	48
Ontario					
Ottawa.....	1967 — 2019	48	1803 — 1855	.52½ — .55	44
Cornwall.....	1634 — 1834	54	1484	.52	44
Brockville.....	1476	70	1375	.50	54
Kingston.....	1550	48	1514 — 1521	.46	48
Belleville.....	1700	61	1448	.45	49
Peterborough.....	1696	54	1679	.47 — .57	48
Oshawa.....	1840	84	1830	.54	44
Orillia.....	1605	54		.46½	50
Toronto.....	2217 — 2282	48	2391 — 2456	.65 — .67	44
Hamilton.....			1881	.63½	44
St. Catharines.....	1929	54	1845	.52 — .57	50 — 54
Niagara Falls.....	1971	60	1856	.51 — .57	48
Brantford.....	1535	56	1469	.58½	48
Galt.....	1591	72	1450	.52 — .62	44
Guelph.....	1709	48	1659	.57 — .62	44
Kitchener.....	1871	63	1871 (g)	.60 — .65	44
Woodstock.....	1538 — 1552	70	1498	.62	44
Stratford.....	1722	54	1643	.62	48 — 49½

Table IX—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Locality	POLICE CONSTABLES		FIRE-FIGHTERS (a)	LABOURERS	
	Maximum Salary Per Year	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		
<i>Ontario—Concluded</i>					
London.....	2095	48 — 60	1949	.54 — .61	48
St. Thomas.....	2178	60	.....	.55½ — .66½	48
Chatham.....	1650	54	1580	.52 — .57	44
Windsor.....	2107	48	2093	.69	44
Sarnia.....	1956	54	1914	.67	48
Owen Sound.....	1920	63	.....	.47	50
North Bay.....	1871	57	1821	.55	44
Sudbury.....	.....	.....	1704 — 1756	.54 — .56	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1864	48	1865	.55 — .62	48
Port Arthur.....	2160 (c)	54	1920	.56 — .64	44
Fort William.....	2076 (c)	54	1821	.58 — .65	44
<i>Manitoba</i>					
Winnipeg.....	2004—2052 (d)	48	2004 — 2052	.47 — .54	48
Brandon.....	1548 — 1596	48	1500	.44	44
Dauphin.....	.....	.....	.....	.38 — .45	48
St. Boniface.....	.....	.....	.....	.51 — .62	44
<i>Saskatchewan</i>					
Regina.....	2071	48	2011 (h)	.52 — .57	44 — 50
Prince Albert.....	1860	48	1620	.45	50
Saskatoon.....	1932 — 1956	48	1866 — 1902	.47 — .57	45
Moose Jaw.....	1774	56	1468	.50 — .53	44
Yorkton.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	44
<i>Alberta</i>					
Calgary.....	1878 — 1968	48	1872 — 1908	.58 — .64	40 — 44
Edmonton.....	1912 — 1964	48	1852 — 1904	.57 — .67	44
Lethbridge.....	1870	48	1798	.62	44
Medicine Hat.....	1750	48	1740	.45 — .55	47
<i>British Columbia</i>					
Vancouver.....	2060 — 2171	48	2100 — 2111	.66 — .71	40
Victoria.....	1800 — 1890	48	1785 — 1875	.64 — .69	40
New Westminster.....	2095	48	2034	.74	44
Nelson.....	1620 — 1680	48	1740	.53 — .58	48
Fernie.....	.....	.....	.....	.57½	48
Kamloops.....	.....	.....	.....	.61	44
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1612	.59	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	1790 — 1901	.67 — .72	44
Trail.....	1800	.....	1560 — 1800	.57	48
Penticton.....	1351 — 1411	.....	1351 — 1411	.51	44
Port Alberni.....	.....	.....	.....	.69	44
Prince George.....	.....	.....	1860 — 1980	.60	48
Revelstoke.....	.....	.....	.....	.54	48
North Vancouver.....	.....	.....	.....	.63	44
Vernon.....	.....	.....	.....	.50	44

(a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.

(b) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and exemption from municipal taxes.

(c) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.

(d) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.

(e) Rent, fuel and light included.

(f) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

(g) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.

(h) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

Table IX—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Checkers, Female</i>			
Canada	15.84		
Maritimes	12.89	10.22 — 17.23	46 — 50
Quebec	14.11	11.35 — 19.90	54 — 55
Ontario	17.26	12.46 — 22.42	48
Prairie Provinces	16.14	12.79 — 21.28	44 — 50
British Columbia	18.58	15.97 — 23.36	44 — 48
<i>Drivers, Truck</i>			
Canada	28.38		
Maritimes	27.00	17.62 — 36.90	50
Quebec	26.99	18.69 — 35.95	55
Ontario	30.55	21.90 — 45.95	48
Prairie Provinces	26.60	20.72 — 37.20	48
British Columbia	30.09	26.68 — 37.20	44
<i>Engineers</i>			
Canada	33.55		
Maritimes	33.30	27.95 — 36.90	50
Quebec	37.36	28.45 — 45.34	54
Ontario	34.46	23.45 — 42.79	44 — 52
Prairie Provinces	30.23	24.95 — 41.95	48
British Columbia	32.05	24.95 — 41.33	48
<i>Ironers, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada	15.59		
Maritimes	14.28	12.46 — 17.03	48 — 50
Quebec	14.20	10.96 — 16.82	52
Ontario	15.93	11.70 — 23.42	48
Prairie Provinces	13.50	12.79 — 18.79	48
British Columbia	17.11	14.16 — 19.42	48
<i>Mangle Room Workers, Female</i>			
Canada	14.77		
Maritimes	11.55	10.22 — 16.16	48
Quebec	16.79	15.57 — 18.27	50
Ontario	16.38	11.46 — 18.84	44 — 50
Prairie Provinces	12.65	12.46 — 14.52	40
British Columbia	16.36	15.57 — 17.44	44 — 48
<i>Markers, Female</i>			
Canada	16.44		
Quebec	18.50	16.82 — 20.74	54
Ontario	16.84	13.95 — 20.31	48
Prairie Provinces	15.10	11.28 — 18.79	48
British Columbia	17.27	15.07 — 20.96	48
<i>Menders, Female</i>			
Canada	15.71		
Maritimes	13.40	12.98 — 13.54	50
Quebec	16.46	12.46 — 25.95	50
Ontario	15.44	—	48
Prairie Provinces	13.99	—	48
<i>Press Operators, Female</i>			
Canada	15.59		
Maritimes	12.28	10.22 — 16.09	48 — 50
Quebec	16.75	14.84 — 18.27	55
Ontario	14.62	11.46 — 15.05	48
British Columbia	18.52	15.45 — 24.22	48

Table IX—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Sorters, Female</i>			
Canada.....	16.52		
Maritimes.....	14.71	12.98 — 17.15	50
Quebec.....	16.34	13.66 — 21.79	54
Ontario.....	17.69	13.46 — 24.92	48 — 59
Prairie Provinces.....	13.89	12.57 — 15.07	40 — 50
<i>Shirt Collar Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	16.46		
Maritimes.....	12.71	12.46 — 12.97	50
Quebec.....	16.46	15.71 — 18.69	54
Ontario.....	16.86	13.95 — 21.89	55
Prairie Provinces.....	14.25	12.79 — 14.90	48
British Columbia.....	18.17	15.45 — 19.93	48
<i>Starchers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	17.41		
Maritimes.....	16.03	11.42 — 25.27	48 — 50
Quebec.....	14.55	13.81 — 18.27	52
Ontario.....	19.12	12.98 — 23.42	48
Prairie Provinces.....	12.79	—	44
British Columbia.....	17.45	15.07 — 19.93	48
<i>Washers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	27.64		
Maritimes.....	27.90	20.76 — 36.90	48
Quebec.....	26.74	19.62 — 35.95	50 — 54
Ontario.....	29.26	18.68 — 40.95	48 — 52
Prairie Provinces.....	25.78	20.36 — 30.95	48
British Columbia.....	30.46	25.95 — 38.95	44 — 48

Table IX—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

Locality	Average Wage Rates Per Hour	Range of Rates Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	.75		
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.52 — .90	48 — 58
Halifax.....	.68	.52 — .82	50 — 54
Truro.....	.68	.62 — .79	58
New Glasgow.....	.57	.....	54
Sydney.....	.83	.70 — .90	48
New Brunswick.....	.56	.47 — .64	53 — 57
Fredericton.....	.54	.51 — .62	54 — 57
Moncton.....	.56	.47 — .64	53 — 54
Saint John.....	.59	.52 — .64	54
Quebec.....	.70	.52 — .90	49 — 55
Montreal.....	.74	.60 — .90	53 — 55
Quebec.....	.65	.55 — .70	54
Sherbrooke.....	.65	.56 — .77	49 — 54
Hull.....	.65	.62 — .67	54
Trois Rivieres.....	.58	.52 — .62	54

Table IX—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rates Per Hour	Range of Rates Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	\$
Ontario.....	.74	.52 — .94	40 — 60
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.76	.67 — .77	54
Hamilton.....	.69	.57 — .82	53 — 54
London.....	.66	.54 — .74	53 — 54
Ottawa.....	.78	.62 — .91	54
Sudbury.....	.74	.67 — .81	54
Toronto.....	.78	.62 — .94	50 — 54
Galt.....	.64	.57 — .67	54 — 58
Brantford.....	.69	.65 — .75	50 — 54
Oshawa.....	.68	.57 — .75	54
Peterborough.....	.62	.52 — .74	54 — 60
St. Catharines.....	.75	.62 — .82	49 — 54
Timmins.....	.73	.62 — .82	54
Belleville.....	.65	.57 — .80	54
Windsor.....	.90	.77 — .92	40 — 54
Cornwall.....	.63	.57 — .67	54 — 60
Kingston.....	.70	.62 — .82	54
Kirkland Lake.....	.72	.67 — .79	54
Kitchener.....	.68	.62 — .70	54
Niagara Falls.....	.70	.62 — .82	54
Owen Sound.....	.62	.....	54 — 60
Sarnia.....	.68	.62 — .70	54 — 60
Manitoba.....	.67	.52 — .82	48 — 66
Brandon.....	.68	.57 — .82	54 — 66
Winnipeg.....	.67	.52 — .78	48 — 54
Saskatchewan.....	.68	.52 — .77	54
Moose Jaw.....	.66	.57 — .77	54
Regina.....	.69	.57 — .72	54
Saskatoon.....	.66	.52 — .72	54
Alberta.....	.78	.56 — .88	48 — 54
Calgary.....	.76	.67 — .80	48 — 54
Edmonton.....	.83	.77 — .88	49 — 50
Lethbridge.....	.73	.62 — .77	48 — 54
Medicine Hat.....	.67	.56 — .72	54
British Columbia.....	.86	.70 — .99	44 — 49
New Westminster.....	.90	.87 — .92	45 — 48
Prince Rupert.....	.84	.70 — .99	48 — 49
Trail.....	.84	.75 — .96	44 — 48
Vancouver.....	.86	.70 — .93	44 — 45
Victoria.....	.87	.72 — .92	44 — 48

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1943

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
Canada.....	2.02	2.79	40.85	61.76	2.39	3.15	51.46	71.78	3.51	4.74	61.26	84.26
Prince Edward Island.....	1.64	2.18	32.60	48.16	1.83	2.36	38.45	53.86	1.88	2.44	39.64	53.95
Nova Scotia.....	2.24	2.89	50.73	69.10	2.23	2.90	46.48	64.84	2.57	3.19	47.50	66.25
New Brunswick.....	2.19	2.80	51.05	67.21	2.27	2.92	56.62	73.92	2.71	3.52	64.33	85.93
Quebec.....	1.95	2.63	43.91	61.55	2.11	2.82	47.88	67.27	3.48	4.70	61.70	83.83
Ontario.....	2.36	3.16	46.16	64.95	2.55	3.32	50.69	71.10	4.04	5.73	64.53	89.51
Manitoba.....	1.82	2.59	35.27	55.17	2.28	3.04	45.58	72.38	3.41	4.20	59.93	80.11
Saskatchewan.....	1.72	2.39	33.80	55.06	2.43	3.30	55.52	76.11	3.42	4.05	59.08	78.19
Alberta.....	2.04	2.76	42.49	65.04	2.89	3.67	61.84	87.96	3.30	4.19	62.23	88.67
British Columbia.....	2.50	3.62	52.88	76.16	2.72	3.84	57.20	79.98	3.28	4.18	63.71	87.11

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1943—Concluded

The information given below has been reproduced from a bulletin on "Farm Wages in Canada", issued September 27, 1944, by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Agricultural Branch. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates August 15, 1943, 1943 and 1944

Although the average rates of wages paid to hired farm workers in Canada show a further increase at August 15, 1944, declines in certain provinces are indicated for the first time in some years. The average rate paid for help hired by the day when the employer provided the board of the hired man was \$3.76 at August 15, 1944, compared with \$3.51 at the same date in 1943. Increases are shown for all provinces except Ontario and Quebec. In these two provinces the rate declined about 75 cents per day from last year. Additional farm labour made available through various schemes such as military leave, prisoners of war, the transfer of western farmers, students and "commando" groups tended to ease the labour situation and the lower rates paid to students resulted in the lower average. Rates in the Prairie Provinces were considerably above those of last year as a result of larger crops being harvested this year. When no board was provided the average rate for day labour was \$4.39 compared with \$4.74 in 1943 with lower rates again indicated for Ontario and Quebec. When the men were hired by the month the average monthly rate with board was \$67.92 at August 15, 1944, as compared with \$61.26 at the same date in 1943. When the workers provided their own board the average rate for men hired by the month rose from \$84.26 in 1943 to \$87.86 in 1944.

Table 1.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day as at August 15, 1942, 1943 and 1944

	WITH BOARD			WITHOUT BOARD		
	1942	1943	1944	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1.64	1.88	2.45	2.16	2.44	3.10
Nova Scotia.....	2.10	2.57	2.94	2.75	3.19	3.74
New Brunswick.....	2.24	2.71	3.02	2.92	3.52	3.73
Quebec.....	2.01	3.48	2.73	2.67	4.70	3.50
Ontario.....	2.71	4.04	3.26	3.50	5.73	4.09
Manitoba.....	2.79	3.41	4.49	3.39	4.20	5.53
Saskatchewan.....	2.69	3.42	4.58	3.39	4.05	5.42
Alberta.....	2.62	3.30	3.78	3.43	4.19	4.72
British Columbia.....	2.95	3.28	3.53	3.64	4.18	4.39
Canada.....	2.50	3.51	3.76	3.15	4.74	4.39

Table 2.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Month as at August 15, 1942, 1943 and 1944

	WITH BOARD			WITHOUT BOARD		
	1942	1943	1944	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	33.79	39.64	49.42	47.26	53.95	69.77
Nova Scotia.....	46.61	47.50	55.12	63.48	66.25	75.44
New Brunswick.....	52.34	64.33	66.83	69.44	85.93	89.93
Quebec.....	43.60	61.70	61.04	61.58	83.83	81.74
Ontario.....	47.25	64.53	59.13	65.63	89.51	79.64
Manitoba.....	48.45	59.93	71.46	68.01	80.11	91.33
Saskatchewan.....	47.04	59.08	75.27	66.38	78.19	99.49
Alberta.....	50.26	62.23	72.31	70.83	88.67	98.16
British Columbia.....	50.25	63.71	70.33	73.55	87.11	95.75
Canada.....	46.82	61.26	67.92	64.94	84.26	87.86

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