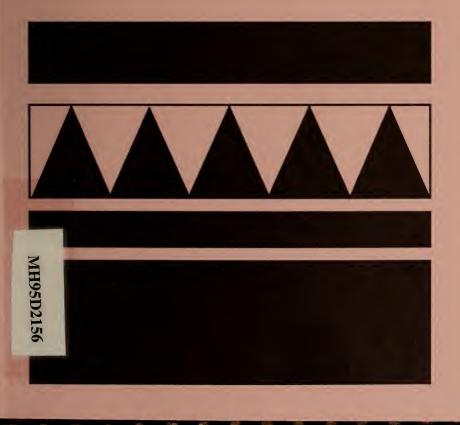


## Taking Care Of Your Teeth

#### Resource Center PO Box 37337 Washington, DC 20013-7337

### **Diabetes And Gum Disease**





#### Gum disease can happen to people with diabetes.

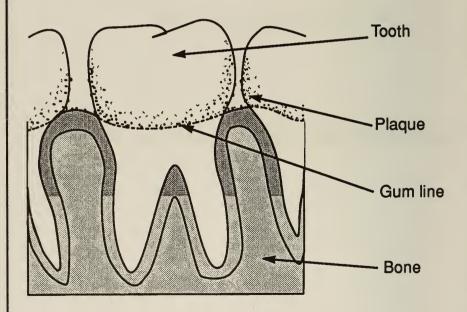
You can prevent gum disease by:

- Controlling your blood sugar.
- Taking care of your teeth.

#### Learn more about diabetes and gum disease.

### You can save your teeth.

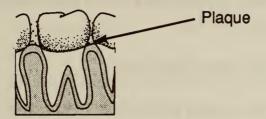
Gum disease starts with plaque (p I a k) build up. Plaque is a bacteria that everyone has in their mouth. Plaque builds up on teeth. Plaque build-up can destroy gums and bone. This is called gum disease or periodontal ( per -e-o-don -tl ) disease.



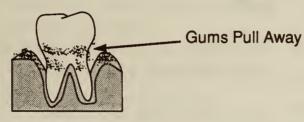
You can lose your teeth if plaque builds up.

## What can happen to your teeth with plaque build up?

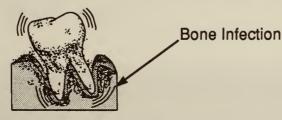
Plaque builds up on teeth, between the teeth and under the gums.



The gums pull away from the teeth and pockets form around the teeth.



The disease spreads into the bone that supports the teeth.



Once the bone support is gone the tooth will loosen and fall out.

#### How will you know if you have gum disease?

- Your gums bleed when you brush your teeth or eat.
- You have bad breath.
- Your gums feel soft or hurt when you touch them.
- Your gums are pulled away from your teeth.
- Pus comes out from your gums when you press them with your fingers.
- Any of your teeth are loose.
- Any of your teeth have shifted position.

# See your dentist if you have any of these signs of gum disease !

#### What can you do to prevent gum disease?

Control your blood sugar.

- Make healthy food choices.
- Be more active.
- Lose weight if you are overweight.

Prevent plaque build-up.

- Brush your teeth 2 times a day, 5 minutes each time.
- Talk with your dental team about ways to prevent plaque build-up.

TIM

See your dentist at least once a year and more often if needed.

#### You can prevent gum disease.

## The Clinic Staff Can Help

**Clinic:** 

Phone Number:

#### IHS Diabetes Program 2401 12th Street, NW Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102 (505) 766-3980

December 1990

Adapted from: Hu Hu Kam Memorial Hospital Dental and Diabetes Programs PHS Indian Hospital Sacaton, Arizona 85247





