

# Bidirectional Reflectometry. Part II.

## Bibliography on Scattering by Reflection from Surfaces

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In connection with the work on development of a high resolution laser source bidirectional reflectometer, a large number of papers were collected dealing with various aspects of the geometrical distribution of the radiant energy reflected from surfaces of different types.

Each paper has been classified into one or more classes on the basis of its technical content. There are eight general classes, with several subclasses in some of the general classes.

Because of the interest in this field, the bibliography is being published as a service to the public.

Key words: Bibliography; emittance; heat transfer; measurement techniques; periodic surfaces; polarization; random surfaces; reflectance; reflectance of coherent radiation; scattering; scattering theory; surface roughness; transmittance.

A large number (371) of papers was collected, dealing with various aspects of the geometrical distribution of the radiant energy scattered by reflection from surfaces, and particularly from rough surfaces. These papers were referred to during the development of a high-resolution laser-source bidirectional reflectometer.

Each paper is classified in the Bibliography into one or more of thirteen subject categories on the basis of its technical content. A key to the symbols used in the bibliography is given in table 1.

In addition, each paper by number has been classified in a second system, consisting of eight primary classes, with several subclasses in several of the primary classes, in table 2.

The bibliography, while extensive, is by no means complete. Few additions have been made since about 1972. However, it is sufficiently extensive to be of significant help to workers in the field, and particularly to those just beginning work in the field.

The references from archival journals should be available in any good technical library. Most of the reports that have not been published in the archival literature are available from the National Technical Information Service. Most of these are identified by an AD number, or other identifying number by which they can be ordered.

Copies of all papers listed are on file in the Radiometric Physics Section of the National Bureau of Standards, and may be read at NBS if not otherwise available.

TABLE 1. *Subject Categories*

Symbol	
R	Reflectance
Em	Emittance
T	Transmittance
S	Scattering
P	Polarization
Ma	Mathematics
H	Heat Transfer Between Rough Surfaces
Ex	Experimental
Th	Theoretical
Su	Survey
L	Laser
SM	Surface Roughness Measurement
Ap	Apparatus

TABLE 2. *Primary Classes*

### NOMENCLATURE AND APPLICATION

8, 42, 50, 52, 97, 101, 102, 113, 125, 132, 141, 143, 144, 154, 155, 180, 195, 216, 237, 238, 243, 275, 314, 315, 327, 341, 345

### SURFACE ROUGHNESS MEASUREMENT

3, 12, 13, 16, 36, 61, 64, 65, 66, 69, 73, 80, 87, 95, 98, 99, 111, 115, 127, 133, 135, 136, 149, 157, 162, 171, 176, 190, 226–232, 245, 247, 255, 257, 258, 262, 265, 267, 277, 281, 286, 308, 312, 331, 347, 359, 361–365

### THEORY (RANDOM DISTRIBUTION SURFACE ROUGHNESS)

SMALL FACETS SURFACE ASSUMPTION	R, Th	1. Adorjan, A. S. and Wierum, F. A., Radiative properties of rough surfaces, AIAA Paper No. 70-862, AIAA 5th Thermophysics Conference, June 1970.
18-21, 41, 77, 137, 138a, 181, 198, 210, 217, 223, 241, 261, 280, 292, 306, 321, 326, 328, 330		
KIRCHHOFF-HUYGENS SOLUTION	Em, Th	2. Agababov, S. G., Effect of roughness of the surface of a solid body on its radiation properties and methods for their experimental determination, High Temp. <b>6</b> (1), 76-85 (1968).
9, 11, 32, 34, 36, 54, 81, 82, 90, 91, 92, 114, 116, 121, 137, 140, 150, 153, 160, 166, 178, 179, 254, 263, 264, 268, 299, 304, 311		
OTHERS	SM	3. Agababov, S. G. and Eksler, L. I., Influence of the geometric characteristics of the relief of the surface of a solid on its radiation properties (determination of the roughness factor), High Temp. <b>9</b> (3), 475-479 (1971).
10, 23, 24, 25, 32, 53, 67, 70, 76, 79, 84, 88, 89, 96, 105, 108, 109, 112, 119, 120, 123, 126, 128, 134, 146, 159, 170, 183, 184, 185, 193, 194, 199, 202, 205, 211, 223, 233, 242, 244, 274, 291, 301, 303, 307, 313, 328, 339, 342, 343		
<b>THEORY (PERIODIC DISTRIBUTION SURFACE ROUGHNESS)</b>	R, Ex	4. Agnew, J. T. and McQuistan, R. B., Experiments concerning infrared diffuse reflectance standards in the range 0.8 to 20.0 microns, J. Opt. Soc. Am. <b>43</b> (11), 999-1007 (1953).
CONTINUOUS SURFACES (SINUSOIDAL, GRATING, V-GROOVE, etc.)	S, R, Th	5. Aksenov, V. I., On the scattering of electromagnetic waves from sinusoidal and trochoidal surfaces of finite conductivity, Radio Eng. & Electron. <b>3</b> (4), 1-10 (1958).
1, 5, 6, 7, 14, 17, 22, 29, 32, 49, 51, 55, 59, 60, 114, 142, 156, 161, 167, 168, 169, 188, 209, 213, 214, 215, 219, 233, 234, 284, 353, 367, 370		
SPHERES AND DISTRIBUTION	S, Ex, Ap	6. Aksenov, V. I., Experimental investigation of electromagnetic wave scattering from periodically uneven surfaces, Radio Eng. & Electron. (USSR) <b>5</b> (5) 113-129 (1960).
37-40, 43, 44, 56, 57, 104, 158, 177, 187, 207, 246, 248, 272, 332, 334, 335, 337, 352, 355, 356, 366		
CYLINDERS AND DISTRIBUTION	S, Th	7. Aksenov, V. I., Utilization of Kirchhoff's approximation in the problem of the scattering of radio waves by periodically rough surfaces with finite conductivity, Radio Eng. & Electron. <b>3</b> , 307-314 (Mar. 1961).
56, 68, 110, 147, 164, 174, 220, 222, 239, 250, 289, 293, 294, 332, 333, 336, 338, 340, 349, 350, 351		
<b>SHADOWING AND POLARIZATION</b>	H	8. Amar, R. C. and Edwards, D. K., Reflection and transmission by rough-walled passages, AIAA Paper No. 72-303, 1-9, AIAA 7th Thermophysics Conference, San Antonio, Tex., Apr. 10-12, 1972.
28, 30, 57, 62, 74, 103, 117, 118, 119, 122, 124, 129, 138a, 202, 203, 204, 210, 224, 225, 252, 253, 260, 261, 279, 287, 292, 298, 317, 348, 367, 368		
<b>EXPERIMENTAL DATA (ON RANDOM DISTRIBUTION SURFACES)</b>	R, Th	9. Ament, W. S., Toward a theory of reflection by a rough surface, Proc. IRE <b>41</b> , 142-146 (Jan. 1953).
COHERENT SOURCE	R, S, Th	10. Ament, W. S., Forward- and back-scattering from certain rough surfaces, IRE Trans. <b>AP-4</b> (3), 369-373 (July 1956).
15, 75, 84, 85, 131, 189, 191, 192, 194, 208, 283		
INCOHERENT SOURCE	R, S, Th	11. Ament, W. S., Reciprocity and scattering by certain rough surfaces, IRE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation <b>AP-8</b> (2), 167-174 (Mar. 1960).
4, 26, 27, 33, 35, 45-48, 58, 70, 72, 73, 93, 102, 106, 130, 139, 145, 151, 163, 165, 212, 218, 221, 240, 251, 256, 259, 261, 270, 271, 273, 276, 278, 285, 295, 296, 297, 300, 309, 310, 316-318, 320, 323, 324, 325, 329, 346, 354, 357		
<b>EXPERIMENTAL DATA (ON PERIODIC DISTRIBUTION SURFACES)</b>	SM	12. American Standard, Surface texture-surface roughness, waviness and lay - ASA B46.1-1962, UDC 621.9.015 - American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
78, 86, 94, 168, 197, 201, 285, 370, 371		
<b>GONIOREFLECTOMETER</b>		
COHERENT SOURCE	S, Th	13. Armand, G., Lapujoulade, J., and Paigne, J., A theoretical relationship between the leakage of gases through the interface of two metals in contact and their superficial micro-geometry, Vacuum <b>14</b> , 53-57 (1964).
15, 71, 78, 84, 85, 131, 180, 191, 192, 194, 201, 206, 208, 283		
INCOHERENT SOURCE	Ap, Ex(L)	14. Artmann, K., Zur Theorie der anomalen reflexion von optischen strichgittern, Z. Physik <b>119</b> , 529-567 (1942).
4, 35, 45, 47, 48, 58, 73, 83, 106, 139, 145, 163, 196, 197, 212, 218, 221, 235, 259, 295, 297, 300, 320, 323, 354, 371		
		15. Bair, M. E., Carmer, D. C., and Stewart, S. R., A gonioreflectometer facility using coherent and incoherent sources, Tech. Rept. AFAL-TR-70-161, p. 1-30. Infrared and Optics Lab., Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. (Aug. 1970).

- SM 16. Barash, V. Ya. and Uspenskii, Yu. P., Test metrological characteristics of surface-roughness measuring instruments, *Measurement Tech. No. 2*, 273-274 (Feb. 1969). (Translated from *Izmeritel'naya Tekhnika*, No. 2, 83, Feb. 1969).
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- R, Th 20. Barrick, D. E., Relationship between slope probability density function and the physical optics integral in rough surface scattering, *Proc. IEEE* **56**, No. 10, 1728-1729 (Oct. 1968).
- R, S, Th 21. Barrick, D. E., Correction to "Rough surface scattering based on the specular point theory", *IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation* **AP-17** (1), 81 (1969).
- S, Th 22. Barrick, D. E., Low-frequency scatter from a semi-elliptic groove in a ground plane, *J. Opt. Soc. Am.* **60** (5), 625-634 (May 1970).
- S, Th 23. Barrick, D. E. and Peake, W. H., Scattering from surfaces with different roughness scales: analysis and interpretation, Rept. No. BAT-197A-10-3, Battelle Memorial Institute, Columbus, Ohio (1967). AD-662 751.
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- Su(Th)  
R, T, Ex 26. Beaglehole, D. and Hunderi, O., Study of the interaction of light with rough metal surfaces. I. Experiment, *Phys. Rev. B* **2** (2), 309-321 (1970).
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- H, Ex 50. Black, W. Z. and Schoenhals, R. J., An experimental study of radiation heat transfer from parallel plates with direction-dependent properties, *ASME Paper No. 70-HT/SpT-1*, 1-6 (1970). R, Th
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64. Bryan, J., Resume and critique of papers in part eight, International Research in Production Engineering, pp. 647-658 (1963). Published by ASME. SM
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