

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VI.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, OCT. 4, 1862.

NO. 23.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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One year,.....\$5 00  
Six months,..... 3 00  
Three months,..... 2 00  
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County Court—Hon. I. N. Hoag, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—Hon. I. N. Hoag, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—Hon. I. N. Hoag, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT  
LAW.

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aug23-tf

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### Maria Louisa.

On the 12th of March, 1810, Maria Louisa, a beautiful and queenly princess of nineteen, left the palaces of her father in Vienna, surrounded by all the pomp the Austrian monarchy could confer, to meet Napoleon, her destined husband, then forty-two years of age. As the long train of carriages left Vienna, the people gazed mournfully upon the scene. Maria Antoinette, the last princess Austria had had furnished for the throne of France, but a few years before had perished miserably upon the scaffold. The gorgeous procession proceeded rapidly towards the frontiers of France. Napoleon had never yet seen his bride. When the princess reached the Rhine, her Austrian attendants left her, and she was received by a very brilliant French escort, who conducted her, in the greatest splendor, to Paris. The bells rang their merriest peals of congratulation. The Austrian and French flags floated from every tower in friendly embrace. Triumphal arches illuminations and processions greeted her progress, while often the path over which she passed was but a bed of roses.

Napoleon met her near Compeigne. Springing from his own carriage, he leaped into that of the empress and folded her in his arms. The postillions were ordered to drive on the gallop to the palace of Compeigne. The marriage ceremony, which had been performed by proxy in Vienna, was again celebrated at St. Cloud, with rejoicings never before equaled in Paris. The youthful bride then took possession of those apartments in the Tuileries from which Josephine, but three months before, had been so cruelly ejected. Four queens held her bridal train, and all the ambassadors of Europe revolved in homage around her.

In one year from this time she gave birth to a son. The event was anticipated by France with the intensest interest. It was announced that the cannon of the Invalides should announce the birth of the heir. If the child were a princess, twenty-one guns were to be fired; if a prince, one hundred. At six o'clock in the morning of the 20th of March, 1811, all Paris was aroused by the booming of the guns, announcing the arrival of the welcome stranger. Every window was immediately thrown open, every ear on the alert. Sleepers were roused from their pillows, and all the throngs in the streets stood motionless to count the explosions. The heart of the great metropolis ceased to beat, and in all her glowing veins the current of life stood still.

When the twenty-first gun had been fired the interest was intense beyond all conception. The gunners delayed for a moment the next discharge, and all Paris stood breathless in suspense. The next moment the guns, double loaded, pealed forth the most welcome announcement, and from the entire city one universal roar of acclamation rose and blended with their thunders. Never was an earthly monarch greeted with a more affecting demonstration of a nation's love and gratitude.

When Napoleon entered upon his disastrous campaign to Russia, he accompanied as far as Dresden by Maria Louisa. At Dresden there was literally a congress of kings. Maria Louisa was there surrounded with more of splendor and homage than any woman probably ever received before. Napoleon appointed her regent of France during his absence. She returned to Paris, and he, at the head of five hundred thousand troops, urged forward the campaign in which he lost his army and his crown. Maria had heard rumors of the destruction of the army, and one night, just after she had retired to rest in the deepest dejection, the voices of two men were heard in the ante-chamber, and a cry of astonishment from one of the maids of honor announced that something extraordinary had occurred. The Empress in terror leaped from her bed, when the door was burst open, and she was seized and enfolded in the embrace of a man enveloped in his wintry riding dress. It was Napoleon. Their interview was tender and affecting.

Soon he again took leave of Maria Louisa, for his last despairing campaign, before his abdication. It was Sabbath evening. Napoleon met his cabinet in the Tuileries. A religious ceremony was connected with the interview. As the Emperor took their beautiful boy, then three years of age, in his arms, and presented him, with a touching address, to his officers, many wept with emotion. The clock on the tower of Notre Dame was tolling three in the morning when Napoleon rode through the dark streets of Paris to join the army. He never saw wife or child again.

The legions of the invaders came rolling on in a resistless inundation towards Paris. It was indeed a gloomy hour when Maria Louisa, with her son, descended the stairs of the Tuileries to escape from Paris. In the distance could be heard the thunders of the approaching battle. The young Napoleon clung screaming to the tapestry, refusing to be

torn from the palace of his father. Pale and sad, the empress entered her carriage, and passed out of the gates of the city, the crowd gazing upon the scene in melancholy silence. Her situation during this conflict was peculiar. The armies of Austria and France were arrayed against each other. Her father and husband had crossed swords.

As Napoleon, dethroned, took his solitary way to Elba, Maria Louisa, a captive was placed, with her son, in a carriage, to be conveyed back to the palaces of her father. It must have been to her an hour of extreme anguish. From the pinnacle of earthly splendor she had been suddenly plunged into the abyss of comparative obscurity and dependence. She was not a woman of sufficient grandeur of soul gracefully to meet such reverses. Solicitude respecting her future lot—the degree of wealth and power she might be permitted to retain—seemed to engross all her thoughts. Alone and ungreeted she retraced the route she had four years before traversed a bride and a queen, welcomed by the acclamations of millions of voices.

Having arrived in Austria, she took up her residence at the magnificent palace of Schoenbrunn, a few miles from Vienna. Here the combined despots of Europe, with music and dances, celebrated their victory over the "child and champion of democracy." It would have been indecorous in the wife of Napoleon to share in those festivities. But by ascending to a window, she could look down, unobserved, upon festivities in which she was not permitted to participate. She declined following Napoleon to his obscure retreat in Elba, though it is not improbable that the Austrian Court might have refused its consent to have her do so. But when he returned to France, and was received with such enthusiasm of acclaim as to cause all Europe to tremble, Maria Louisa was anxious again to join him. But frankly she avowed that, having refused to share Napoleon's disgrace, she was ashamed now to claim a share in his prosperity.

Napoleon's fall at Waterloo appears not at all to have disturbed her equanimity. When the allies were exulting over it, she appeared, at a public entertainment, leaning upon the arm of the Duke of Wellington. The allies conferred upon her the revenues and title of Duchess of Parma, in Italy.

Count Neipperg accompanied her to attend to the administration of affairs. She soon entered into a secret marriage with him, ingloriously regarding herself as divorced from Napoleon by his hopeless exile to St. Helena. Three children were the issue of this union. The eldest married an Italian Count, Grand Chamberlain of Parma. A son, the Count de Monti Nauvoo, is an officer in the Austrian army. A second daughter died in infancy.

When the remains of Napoleon were brought to France, in the year 1840, all the veteran soldiers of the great chieftain, all the gray headed survivors of the old guard came tottering to meet the hero, returning triumphant even in death. No one thought of Maria Louisa, then again a widow in her ducal palace, where she could almost hear the muffled drums and tolling bell which welcomed her husband to the land over which he had reigned so gloriously. On the 17th of December, 1847, Maria Louisa died, at the age of fifty-seven years. She had neither enemies nor friends. Her life was useless; her death a mere blank.

"So live that, sinking in thy last long sleep,  
Smiles may be thine, while all around thee  
weep."—Abbott.

For once the course of true love has run smoothly. When the Duke of Portland died recently, in England, he tried to prevent the marriage of his daughter, Lady Mary Bentick, with Sir William Topham, by stipulating in his will that her dowry of £32,000 should be withheld in case she disobeyed his commands. The lovers were warmly attached, and Sir William carried the case into Court, determined to have the lady and her portion with her. The Court decided that the Duke had no right to encumber the apportionment of money under a marriage settlement with such capricious conditions, and the funds were ordered to be made over to Lady Mary.

At Lynn, the other day, a Sunday school teacher asked a little girl who the first man was. She answered that she didn't know. The question was then put to an Irish child, who answered: "Adam, sir," with apparent satisfaction.

"La! you needn't feel so grand about it—he wasn't an Irishman," said the first scholar.

A DOCTOR'S wife attempted to move him by tears.

"Ah!" said he, "tears are useless. I have analyzed them. They contain a little phosphate of lime, some chlorate of sodium and water."

### A Human Hair Fair.

Very few of our gentle readers, probably, ever heard of or imagined such a thing as a human hair fair. As few, perhaps, ever thought of inquiring into the source of the beautiful tresses which are seen every day in those armories of Venus, the windows of the hair dressers. We are reminded, however, by a late French paper, that this is the season of the annual hair fair at Morlaas, in the Lower Pyrenees, in France. Morlaas is near the city of Pau, and it is from a Pau journal that we derive some account of the fair the present season. The hair dealers were crowding into the place from all points, from Toulouse, and even from Bordeaux; and the young peasant girls of the neighborhood, famous for their fine and abundant heads of hair, were flocking to the market like sheep, to be shorn of their locks for the adornment of other and prouder heads. Even young husbands accompany their wives, to insist upon their despoiling themselves, for a trifling consideration, of their beautiful heads of hair. Twenty francs is the highest price which is given for the richest head of hair, and a majority of the damsels part with their locks for a tenth part of this sum.

This singular market is held in the open street, and attracts crowds of curious as well as interested persons. Girls are seen to be sheared in public, while others are waiting their turn, with their caps in their hands, and their long hair combed out and hinged down to their waists. The shearers are men as well as women. Some of our fair readers will conclude that this must be a degrading scene. But how else could the stock of wigs, and frizzettes, and toppieces, and curls which is needed to prop up the tottering beauty of the sex, be supplied? Tuns of black silken hair, sheared in the manner above described, from the heads of the peasant damsels of the south of France, are imported into this country annually.

There are fairs in other places in the south of France and in Brittany, where adventurous virtuosos buy up and shear the crops of the fair haired damsels. At first blush it would seem that female vanity would effectually prevent such a traffic as this. But cupidity and indolence are stronger passions than vanity; and fashion even lends its aid to this singular custom of parting with the finest ornament to the person which nature affords. In Brittany particularly, where the finest and most silken black hair is produced, it is the universal fashion, from childhood upward, to wear caps so close as completely to conceal the hair. The peasant girls there have particularly fine hair, and in the greatest abundance.

It is so common as not to be a mark of beauty; and the people are morally incapable of appreciating it as intrinsically beautiful and attractive. It is a truth, which ought not to be told, perhaps, in the presence of our ladies, that the charming frizzettes and tresses, which beautify the heads of our blooming belles may possibly have been shorn from Breton damsels of very filthy and loathsome habits.

The Bretons are neither Normans nor French, but more Welsh than anything else; and they are wild and savage, and as idle and dirty as human nature can well be and exist. The poorer women wear their dresses till they become dirty, patched, tattered and ragged, so that the material from which they are made can scarcely be traced. The houses of the peasants are generally built of mud and without convenience. The chestnut, which abounds in the country, furnishes to a considerable extent the food of the poorest classes. Although inhabiting a fine country, capable of rendering them prosperous and wealthy, the Bretons grovel on in supine idleness and dirt. No wonder the women shell their hair, which is abundant and marketable. The people are accustomed to subsist upon the products of spontaneous crops. In the Pyrenees, the people are industrious and frugal, and the women are accustomed to regard a fine head of black or dark brown hair as only a luxurious burden.—N. Y. Musical World.

SOME FEET.—"Say, Bill, can you half sole my boots to-day?"

Bill, who stutered a little, came to the door, and after taking a long and apparently anxious survey of the weather, answered:

"Yes, if it don't rain."

"Why Bill, what difference would that make?" said the reverend.

"Why, my sh-sh-shop ain't very large, and I c-c-could bring my bench out of doors," said Bill.

A SOLDIER was sentenced, for deserting, to have his ears cut off. After undergoing the brutal ordeal, he was escorted out of the courtyard to the tune of the rogue's march. He then turned, and with mock dignity thus addressed the musicians:

"Gentlemen, I thank you, but I have no ear for music."

### Horrible Phenomena.

It is not generally known, says one of our exchange papers, that in Barbadoes there is a mysterious vault, in which no one dares to deposit the dead. It is a church yard near the sea side. In 1807 the first coffin that was deposited in it was that of a Mr. Goddard; in 1808 a Miss A. M. Chase was placed in it; and in 1812 Miss D. Chase. In the end of 1812 the vault was opened for the body of the Hon. T. Chase; but the first coffins were found in a confused state, having been apparently tossed from their places. Again the vault was opened to receive the body of an infant, and the four coffins, all of lead and very heavy, were found much disturbed. In 1816, a Mr. Brewster's body was placed in the vault, and again great disorder was apparent among the coffins. In 1819, a Mr. Clark was placed in the vault and as before, the coffins were in confusion.

Each time the vault was opened the coffins were replaced in their proper situation—that is, three on the ground side by side, and the others laid on them. The vault was then regularly closed; the door—a massive stone, which required six or seven men to move—was cemented by masons, and though the floor was of sand, there were no marks of footsteps or water. Again the vault was opened in 1817; Lord Cumberland was then present, and the coffins were again found thrown confusedly about the vault—some with their heads down, and others up.

What could have occasioned this phenomenon? In no other vault in the island had this ever occurred. Was it an earthquake which had occasioned it, or the effects of an inundation in the vault? These were the questions asked by a Barbadoes journal at the time; and no one could afford a solution.

The matter gradually died away, until the present year, when on the 16th of February, the vault was again opened, and all the coffins were again thrown about as confusedly as before. A strict investigation took place, but no cause could be discovered. Was it after all, that the sudden bursting forth of noxious gas from one of the coffins could have produced this phenomenon? If so it is against all former experience. The vault has been hermetically sealed again—when again to be reopened we cannot tell.

In England there was a parallel occurrence to this some years ago at Haughton, in Suffolk. It is stated that, on opening a vault there, several leaden coffins, with wooden cases, which had been fixed on biers, were found displaced, to the great consternation of the villagers. The coffins were again placed as before, and the vault was properly closed, when again, another of the family dying, they were found displaced; and two years after that they were not only found all off their biers, but one coffin—so heavy as to require eight men to raise it—was found on the fourth step which led down to the vault; and it seemed perfectly certain that no human hand had done this.

TEMPER IN WOMEN.—Never marry a woman without a temper! That is strange advice, we know; but it is good advice. Temper is a good thing in a woman; for, with the spirit that accompanies temper, always come activity, energy, industry, a proper personal pride, and the self-respect which insures honor and a sound reputation. A woman without temper may be a very amiable creature; she may be charming company for a time; but she must be deplorably insipid for a long intimacy. Without temper, she must be slow, dull, timid and irresolute; piquant as dishwater, and palatable as stale beer. We could never endure the 'eternal blue' of a July sky. The climate of countries where the air is ever calm and the sun always bright, is detestable in its monotony, however delightful for a short experience. And just so it is with a woman. Give us smile and tears; give us sunshine and storms; give us the busy, bustling restlessness which, perforce, uses itself up at one time, and is succeeded by a temporary calm, made all the more enjoyable by the previous disturbance. In short, give us temper in a wife; for you have only to study how to manage it—and it can be managed—to make yourself alternately one of the happiest and most miserable dogs in existence. There's nothing like temper; it is the Worcestershire sauce in the human disposition, which bestows on it all its luxurious piquancy.

LADY Yarmouth asked Garrick one day why Love was always represented as a child? He replied, "Because Love never reaches the age of wisdom and experience."

SOME Jews coming out of the Toombs where they had been on a visit of condolence to a brother; a wag observed that they were the children of Israel coming out of the House of Bondage.

**Declaration of Homestead.**

Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgement and record.

**Justices Blanks.**

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the new LAW, for Sale at this Office.

**To the Friends Humanity.**

One of our citizens received a note this week, from Post Master Parker of San Francisco, offering to receive any funds the citizens here may choose to contribute, and pay the same over to the Treasurer of the Sanitary Commission in San Francisco. Now, that there need be no further delay in pushing forward this matter, subscription papers have been opened at the office of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, and at the store of J. & J. W. Baldwin, where all who desire to contribute to so praiseworthy an object, can do so; and we hope all will feel it a privilege thus to aid in binding up the wounds of our mutilated soldiers. Moneys collected for this purpose, will be forwarded to San Francisco through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, free of charge. And we purpose to publish from time to time lists of names, with the amount contributed, unless the parties desire their names withheld, in which case Cash will appear in lieu of the name.

We hope that no party considerations will have any weight with the citizens of this place and vicinity, in determining their line of duty in this matter; but that they will deem it sufficient to know that their fellow-citizens are suffering for medical and surgical aid, and the instincts of humanity demand that we should all bear a part in furnishing it. That all may know that their money has been forwarded in accordance with the design of the contributor, we will in every case, publish the receipt of the Post Master in San Francisco, to whom it will be sent.

**SUTTER PIONEER TESTIMONIAL FUND.**

In another column will be found the proceedings of Society of California Pioneers, in regard to raising a fund to be invested in stocks for the benefit of Gen. John A. Sutter. This subject will doubtless commend itself to the favorable consideration of the early Pioneers of California—many of whom shared the old General's hospitalities, while thousands of others are directly or indirectly, indebted to him for much of that which they now enjoy.

**MASONIC DONATION.**—The G. L. of M., of Oregon, at their recent communication at Salem, by a unanimous vote donated \$1,000 out of the funds of said Grand Lodge, to the Sanitary Commission, for the relief of wounded, sick and distressed Brothers, and as many others as possible who are now suffering in the battle fields, hospitals and other places in the Atlantic States. Another instance of the practical workings of this time-honored brotherhood.

**THE VOTE.**—Official returns from 23 counties in this State give an aggregate vote of 61,207—of which John Swett has received 35,410, Stevenson, 9,715, and Fitzgerald, 16,246. The total vote cast in the State will not reach 100,000.

**J. T. HEADLY** and **J. S. C. ABBOTT**, two well known authors, are about to publish histories of the present civil war in the United States.

**THE BOSTON TRAVELER** sums up American fighting thus: Number of battles of the Revolution, 36; of the war of 1812, 18; in Mexico, 12; during this rebellion, 74.

**HINMAN**, Chief Justice of Connecticut, has decided that a man who enlists while he is thoroughly drunk, or between sunrise and sunset on Sunday, is not legally enlisted.

THE most moderate calculation of the present Ohio crop of wheat makes it at least 30,000,000 bushels, or 10,000,000 more than was raised last year. Of this quantity there will be a surplus beyond the State demand of some 17,000,000 bushels.

IN all the Government hospitals in the United States there are now 28,000 patients, or about 4 per cent. of the soldiers who have been mustered into the U. S. service.

**Educational.**

We have been requested to call the attention of instructors of youth, and the friends of education generally, to the approaching session of the Yolo County Teachers' Institute, which will be held at Woodland on the 23d inst. We have cheerfully devoted a space in our columns to communications on this subject, that have been sent us for publication; and we wish to ask attention to the matter now, that the public may be again reminded of it, and, perhaps, a few words from us may have the effect of inciting a more general interest in the cause.

Our County Teachers' Institute was organized in October, 1860, for the purpose of advancing the interests of the cause of Education, by creating a laudable desire among Teachers, to avail themselves of the recent and valuable improvements in the methods of teaching, and of the developments of literature and science, as applicable to their vocation. No better or more worthy motive could have actuated them, than to foster and protect the educational interests of our county—the true basis on which rest the refinements of society, and the material prosperity of our people. This object has, to some extent, been attained, and the last meeting of the Institute was considered a "success," although the number of teachers in attendance was not as large as it should have been.

The great advantage of such an association should be, a wider dissemination of educational knowledge. Teachers are made acquainted with each other's experience, and thus with superior intelligence and an economy of methods, less labor and less time to produce equal results, need be employed in mental toil. The bigotry that clings to traditional errors and practices, is superseded by a bold and comprehensive spirit of inquiry, and the teacher has new scenes opened before him. Men engaged in other callings have constant communication and cohesion with each other. In the vocations of the city, men are in a constant school; but the teacher who isolates himself, feels not the advantage of discussion and observation, and possesses no feelings in common with others engaged in the same work. The profession receives little benefit from his efforts.

Several gentlemen of large experience in teaching, have been selected to deliver lectures at the approaching session, which will give interest to the exercises and amusement to the audience, besides affording them valuable literary food.

This enterprise must not be allowed to retrograde. We trust that citizens generally, as well as teachers, will take an interest in its success. It will thus be built up into a flourishing institution, doing a large amount of good.

**SENATORIAL.**—The Sacramento correspondent of the Placer Herald has the following:

Perhaps Conness has better prospects for the U. S. Senate than many have supposed. By looking over the names of the members elect you will perceive that a large number of them are Douglas Democrats of the softer kind—Conness Democrats. Every Democrat who went for "fusion" may be safely put down for him in preference to a Republican—and a Republican or John Conness will be elected as sure as the day comes. Take Sacramento for illustration. Here we have elected four Douglas Democrats and only two straight Republicans. The three Assemblymen, Duncombe, Estee and Adams, and Senator Booth, will vote for J. Conness. He has also many votes in San Francisco, El Dorado, Nevada, etc. His prospects, taking a calm and unbiased view of the matter, are pretty flattering. I don't know but I would choose his chance to that of any other candidate, or all of them. Next to him stands Phelps, between whom and the great "Irish agitator" the battle must eventually be fought. Stanford, Brown and Park have not a ghost of a chance. All they can do is to sell out to Phelps, and that they will do after a vote or two is taken in Joint Convention. Conness is busy, and so is Phelps. Between this time and the day of the meeting of the Legislature no doubt every member will be soured on the great issue existing between these two rivals for the Senatorship.

THE ladies of the Santa Cruz Congregational Society held a fair and festival on Wednesday of last week and netted thereby the sum of \$313.

**SEAN & Co.**, printers, have leased the material of the Stockton Argus, and will commence the publication of a loyal paper on Monday, to be called the Daily News.

THE wheat crop of Minnesota this season, will produce 6,500,000 bushels, which will allow the State to export 5,000,000 bushels.

**Strange Proceeding.**

Contributing means for the relief of the sick and wounded soldiers of the United States Army, is certainly a praiseworthy act, and we think there are not many citizens who will not cheerfully give their mite to so laudable a purpose, when the subject is rightly presented to their view, and an opportunity offered them to subscribe to the Relief Fund; but there is a mystery hanging over and around the proceedings lately inaugurated in this place—the professed object of which is, to raise a relief fund for the sick and wounded soldiers of our army. It appears that a meeting was held about two weeks since, to take preliminary steps in the matter; but no public notice was given that a meeting for that purpose, or any other purpose, would take place, and a majority of our citizens knew nothing of it until after it had transpired. On last Monday night another meeting took place without public notice—though it does seem that private notice had been given several parties in the country, but many citizens in the town knew nothing of it, in fact, a strictly party meeting could not have been more exclusive, and Know-nothingism was not much more secret in its councils, than was this Relief meeting. Now why was this so? If the object was to raise money to relieve the wants of the sick and suffering soldiers of our armies, certainly the more money raised the better. And if the amount of money to be obtained, was any object with those liberal hearted men, it seems strange, indeed, that an effort was not made to have as full a meeting as possible, to the end that the sympathies of the whole community might become enlisted in so noble a cause.

It sometimes happens that gentlemen like to see their names in the public prints, in connexion with whatever popular measure may engage public attention at the time. This gratifies their vanity, and they have nothing else to subservise; but we would not be understood as applying these remarks to the gentlemen who were instrumental in getting up the meeting referred to.

**Sutter Pioneer Testimonial Fund.**

At a meeting of the Society of California Pioneers, held to celebrate the Twelfth Anniversary of the Admission of California into the Union—

At the conclusion of the address of E. H. Washburn, Esq., Dr. Henry M. Gray remarked that as there was an unusually large number of the Society present, it was a fitting time to consider informally some important suggestions embodied in the remarks of the orator of the evening.

That portion of the address having direct reference to General John A. Sutter, then elicited an interesting discussion. Mr. Sam. Brannan then gave an account of a recent visit to the old Pioneer, and others warmly advocated the adoption of immediate measures for his relief. H. F. Williams offered a series of resolutions to this effect, to which some amendments were proposed. Subsequently the Society appointed Mr. Williams, Dr. Gray, W. B. Farwell and Rev. Albert Williams, a committee to revise the same, who reported the following, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, the Society of California Pioneers are desirous of presenting to General John A. Sutter a substantial mark of their gratitude to him for his many good and charitable deeds towards the early settlers of the State, and of the esteem in which he is held by his fellow-citizens at large; therefore,

Resolved, That a Committee, consisting of all the Ex-Presidents of our Society, be, and the same are hereby constituted a Committee to take the matter in charge, to appoint sub-Committees, and prepare subscription papers, to be circulated for contributions to a fund to be judiciously invested for the benefit of Gen. John A. Sutter.

Resolved, That the President, Secretary, and Treasurer of this Society, and their successors in office, be and the same are hereby, constituted a Board of Trustees, to receive and invest all funds which may be received in furtherance of this object.

Resolved, That copies of these resolutions be forwarded to all the newspaper Editors in the State, and with the request that they will publish the same, and urge upon their readers the propriety of contributing something in aid of this fund.

**SUICIDE.**—George W. Lull recently of the firm of Lull, Ross & Co., and formerly of the firm of Lull & Bradley, committed suicide at half-past 1 o'clock on Wednesday last, at his residence on M street, between Second and Third, Sacramento, by cutting his throat. It is supposed that troubles in business drove him to commit the fearful act. The deed was done in an outhouse. Deceased was a native of Jackson, Mississippi, aged about 38 years, and leaves a wife and one child.—*See.*

**BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.**

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of Oct. 1st:

**MEMPHIS, Sept. 26.**—The rebels blame Breckinridge for their defeat at Iuka, saying he did not move to join Price at the time ordered. His troops on Monday were at Hernando, Bighalia and Richards' Mills. Grant is moving at Corinth, and will probably attempt to intercept and crush these divisions in detail.

Southern papers speak of important military movements in Arkansas.

**St. Louis, Sept. 29.**—Information from headquarters states that Col. Guitar of the State Militia, captured Major Wells, Captains Emory and Brown and several privates, and important correspondence, a few days since, in the vicinity of Hudson. Twelve bushwhackers of the same place have been sentenced to death for violation of parole.

**LOUISVILLE, Sept. 29.**—The trains on the Louisville and Frankfort railroad have discontinued running for the present.

A gentleman from Frankfort says that on Friday there were 400 rebels there. Humphrey Marshall was expected to take charge of that post.

**Brig. Gen. Jeff. C. Davis** shot Major Gen. Nelson at the Galt House to-day. A difficulty had existed between them for some time. This morning Davis demanded an apology for the language Nelson used to him a few days since, when Nelson slapped him in the face and denounced him as a coward. Davis turned away, borrowed a pistol from a friend, and followed Nelson, who was then going up stairs. Davis told him to defend himself and immediately shot him. The ball penetrated the heart, and he died in twenty minutes.

**BALTIMORE, Sept. 29.**—The American's correspondent from the center of the Army of the Potomac says:

Our advance is four or five miles out, and a rebel force, composed of two brigades, is in the immediate front and shows a disposition to stop our further advance. A spirited cavalry and artillery skirmish took place to-day, in which our men drove the rebels some distance.

**NEW YORK, Sept. 30.**—The N. Y. Tribune's Washington correspondent says Gen. Sigel has asked to be relieved from his command for several reasons, and among them are the following:

His command has gradually been reduced; because the troops raised expressly for him in different States have been assigned to others; because of the grossly abusive manner in which Halleck has treated him, personally and officially; because all his requests and requisitions are neglected or refused; because he cannot expect fair treatment, and because his troops are made innocent sufferers on his account. He is persuaded they would fare better under another commander.

Several Western Governors are urging the appointment of Hooker to the command of the Union armies in the Mississippi Valley.

Judge Lane of Alabama, here, urges importance of taking possession of East Tennessee. He says if our lines are extended along the whole southern boundary of Tennessee, the rebel army will be utterly unable to support itself. He says the country south of that line is incapable of producing the requisite supplies, and considers the movements northward of the rebel armies to be in the main great foraging expeditions in search of bread.

Very respectable authority states that Cassius M. Clay will after all return to Russia. The reason assigned is his inability to agree with the Administration in regard to the conduct of the war.

The Times' correspondent says conscription is being rigidly enforced in that portion of Eastern Virginia now occupied by the rebels. Every white male between 15 and 65 is being impressed. The rebels have also impressed all negroes into their service as teamsters and laborers.

**Fr. MONROE, Sept. 29.**—The Charleston Mercury of Sept. 25th says, there are grounds for believing that the enemy are sending heavy reinforcements to Hilton Head, and along the shores of Broad River. Pinckney Island is now occupied by a large body of troops.

The Richmond Examiner of Sept. 26 says, Bragg with 10,000 men is at Glasgow Junction, and that Rousseau has gone to meet him.

The Nashville Union regards the defeat of Bragg as certain, and says there are 200,000 Federal troops between Nashville and Louisville.

Surgeon General Moore reports the number of sick and wounded received at the Richmond hospitals since their organization at 99,000. Of this number 9,800 have been furloughed, and 7,600 died.

A bill passed the Confederate Congress, authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to issue copper coins of the denomination of 5, 10 and 25 cents, to the amount of five millions.

**BALTIMORE, Sept. 30.**—A Sharpsburg letter to the American says:

Harper's Ferry is now held in large force by our troops, and is evidently regarded an important point by the Army of the Potomac. All indications bespeak renewed activity on the part of the army.

**CHICAGO, Oct. 1.**—The rumor that rebel Commissioners are on the way from Richmond to treat for peace is probably entirely sensational, and was telegraphed you by mistake.

**NEW YORK, Sept. 30.**—A Washington letter to the Commercial, dated the 29th, states that 27,000 troops have left the city, but their destination is not stated.

The Washington Star of Sept. 29th reports a reconnaissance to Warrenton Junction without finding any signs of the enemy. It doubts the rumor that Lee is making serious movements to recross into Maryland, and says 20,000 troops left Washington last night in one direction, and another body in another.

The Star says it is generally believed here that Jeff. Davis is about to send 50,000 troops on forced marches across the mountains to Wheeling, thence to Pittsburgh and Cincinnati, then forming a junction with Bragg and Kirby Smith in Kentucky.

The Star intimates that Heintzelman is in a position to intercept a movement of the rebel army towards Richmond.

**CINCINNATI, Sept. 30.**—Gen. Morgan left Cumberland Gap about two weeks ago with his forces. He is supposed to be marching in a northeasterly direction, which will lead him to strike Ohio somewhere about Portsmouth. He brought away all his artillery and stores and blocked up the Gap so as to render it impassable.

**ANNAPOLIS, Sept. 30.**—Gov. Bradford to-day issued a proclamation tendering his earnest and hearty thanks to General McClellan and the gallant officers and men under him, for their distinguished gallantry in expelling the rebel army from Maryland.

**STAMP DUTIES.**—On the 1st inst. the Stamp Law goes into operation; but there is not a stamp in the State! Notes, mortgages, leases, deeds, bank checks, bills of exchange, etc., etc., have to be written on stamped paper, parchment or vellum—the stamp corresponding to the amount designated, or adhesive stamps corresponding to the amount can be used—and any paper dated on or after that day not being so stamped, will be invalid; besides which, the penalty for making it is fifty dollars. As, however, the fault is with the Government in not providing stamped paper or stamps, it cannot in justice hold those parties responsible who by reason of this necessity do business without the stamps, or until the Government offers them for sale. Of course, Congress, which will meet on the first of next December, will immediately pass a law covering all such cases. These stamps and this stamped paper are furnished by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to U. S. Collectors and their deputies, postmasters, stationers, or whosoever may apply and pay therefor; and parties thus purchasing are allowed five per centum profit; that being deducted from the stated price; but no per centage shall be allowed on any quantity less than fifty dollars.—*See, 30th ult.*

The following telegram was received at San Francisco, addressed to D. W. Cheeseman, Assistant Treasurer, from Washington:

D. W. Cheeseman: Make no delay in business for want of stamps. No penalty till January next. Stamps will be sent as soon as possible.

(Signed) G. S. BOUTWELL, Commissioner of Stamps.

AS THERE are many persons who wish to communicate with the different bureaus of the War Department a memorandum of the proper persons to address may be useful to our readers:

Letters concerning soldiers in the army should be addressed to Adjutant General Lorenzo Thomas.

All letters relating to pay of soldiers on furlough or in hospitals should be addressed Gen. B. F. Larned, Paymaster General.

Applications for back pay and the \$100 bounty of deceased soldiers should be addressed to Hon. B. B. French, Second Auditor.

Applications relating to pay and bounty in the marine or naval service, should be addressed to Hon. Hobart Berrien, Fourth Auditor.

Applications for pay of teamsters, employees of the Quartermaster's department, or for horses killed in service, should be addressed to the Hon. R. I. Atkinson, Third Auditor.

**SOLDIER'S HEIRS.**—The following definition of who are the heirs of soldiers will be of interest to many persons:

Pensions are granted by the United States Government, and the sum afterwards is paid to the heirs of the deceased. If the prisoner was married, the wife receives the money. If no wife is living, then the children. If the deceased soldier was not married, the parents. If the nearest living relatives are brothers or sisters, dependent upon the soldier for support, the pension is awarded to them.

**DEATHS.**

At Washington, Yolo county, Oct. 1st, of croup, Granville N., only son of I. N. and G. J. Hoag, aged 2 years, 5 months and 15 days.

**New Advertisements.**

**NOTICE.**

THE undersigned will apply to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county at its next session, to be begun and held at Woodland in said County, on the first Monday in November next, for an order to open and lay out a Road to commence at the San Francisco and Marysville Rail Road at a point where the line dividing the claims of Jas. St. Louis and Chas. F. Reed, crosses said road, and running thence West on said line to the Foot Hills.

D. N. HERSHEY, THOS. D. KIRK, W. W. BROWNELL, J. W. BALDWIN, ROBT. GARDNER.

**THE ABUSES OF AGRICULTURAL FAIRS.**  
For the last few years, at all our Fairs, the real agricultural interest has been lost sight of almost wholly. Great efforts have been put forth to "draw full houses" by "extraordinary shows" and "attractions," such as pigeon shooting, target shooting, engine playing, gymnastics, yachting, horse racing extra, etc. These have withdrawn the time and attention of all from the main features of an agricultural fair, which are the products of the field, orchard and garden, and live stock—with that wise and proper exhibition of the speed, strength and grace of movement of the horse, which would advance the true interest of that noble animal. The facts are now patent that by the management of agricultural fairs, the placing of incompetent and improper persons in the ruling offices of such societies, their usefulness has been almost wholly destroyed; and not until our agricultural societies are managed altogether by the real agricultural interest—ruled and controlled by agriculturalists—will they cease to be absorbed by the race course and become only places of general sport and pleasure and scenes of carousal, gambling and drunkenness; of this we have evidence for years past, and it is signing the death warrant of nearly all of them.—*Cal. Farmer.*

**LINT.**—The ladies of San Francisco are scraping lint in great quantity. They have telegraphed East to ascertain whether much is needed. On Aug. 30th, the Surgeon General, U. S. A., issued the following:

"To the Loyal Women and Children of the United States: The supply of lint in the market is nearly exhausted. The brave men wounded in defense of their country will soon be in want of it. I appeal to you to come to our aid in supplying this necessary article. There is scarcely a woman or child who cannot scrape lint, and there is no way in which their assistance can be more usefully given than in furnishing the means to dress the wounds of those who fall in defense of their rights and their homes."

**A SCOUNDREL—PASS HIM ROUND.**—Letters have been received in Chicago implicating Lieut. John Schilling, of the Fifty-seventh Illinois Infantry, Colonel Baldwin, in a most rascally and outrageous swindle. A little over two months ago he obtained a furlough to visit home, and when he left Corinth he was entrusted with \$6,000 by his comrades to distribute among their families in Chicago, and vicinity. He has not been heard from since, and complaints are being showered into Superintendent Bradley's office by the soldiers' wives, who have received letters from their husbands in relation to the matter. There is little doubt that the heartless rascal has decamped with his ill gotten spoils; but wherever he goes the curses of impoverished families will follow him.—*Peoria (Ill.) Transcript.*

**SAD ACCIDENT.**—A young man named McAvoy, a nephew of Father Joseph Gallagher of Stockton, met with a horrible death on Saturday at a ranch in San Pablo Contra Costa county. He had mounted on a large thrashing machine, seating himself directly on the cylinder. The board on which he sat split and he was precipitated directly on the cylinder, and before the apparatus, to which was attached thirteen horses, could be stopped he was literally torn to pieces. He was about twenty years of age, and resided on his father's farm, near where the accident occurred. He was buried in Oakland.

**THE late James Donahue, of Santa Clara, bequeathed the revenue of \$5,000 worth of San Francisco Gas stock to each of the Orphan Asylums, for twenty years. This will give, says the Alta, to the Protestant and Catholic Male and Female Asylums about \$50 per month for that period, amounting in the aggregate to \$12,000 and over to each Institution. He also bequeathed \$3,000 to the Sisters of the Presentation, in Powell street, and \$1,000 to the Catholic Churches in Santa Clara.**

**A BEAUTIFUL service of silver is to be presented to Gen. Rosekranz by the members of his staff in Western Virginia. The service consists of a splendid pitcher and two elegant goblets. The article are most elaborately chased.**

**FROST made its appearance in this place and vicinity, on Thursday and Friday mornings; in some places sufficient to kill the more tender vines and plants, and stoves are being pretty generally brought into requisition hereabouts.**

**CHINESE TAX.**—The Supreme Court has decided the law, passed last winter, levying a police tax of \$2 50 on each Mongolian of the age of eighteen years years and upward, to be unconstitutional.

**Gov. Todd, of Ohio, has notified the clergymen of that State that they will not be exempted from the draft.**

**THE Mendocino Herald hoists the name of Gen. Geo. B. McClellan for President in 1864.**

**THE balance in the State Treasury Sept. 27th, was \$343,801.**

**GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.**

**Lubin's Extracts,**  
A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

**Toilet Articles,**  
To which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

**Cigars and Tobacco,**  
A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

**Books and Stationery,**  
Of all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

**School Books,**  
Of every description for sale at Raveley's.

**Washing Machines,**  
Of George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

**Oysters and Sardines,**  
Of the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

**Pipes of every Description,**  
JUST received, and for sale at Raveley's.

**Song Books,**  
Comic and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

**CASH PAID FOR WOODS**  
Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

**FOR SALE!**  
**THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,**  
—AT—  
**S. W. RAVELEY'S,**  
Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.  
Perfumery, of all kind, Candies, Fruits, Wrapping Paper, Fish's Hair Restorative, Port Monies, Fine Letter and Note Papers, Red and Black Inks, Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**  
The fast and splendid steamers  
**Chrysopele and Antelope**  
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.  
Steamer *Chrysopele*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.  
Steamer *Antelope*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.  
For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.  
Change of day for RED BLUFF.

**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make two trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

**Wednesday, and Saturday, at 7 A. M.,**  
A. REDINGTON, Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.  
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. July 1-1f

**E. & C. CRUHLER,**  
**COLUMBUS BREWERY,**  
Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

**LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY** may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

**Gruhlert's Saloon,**  
Sixth street, between J and K streets.  
Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

**NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!**  
THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

**WINES AND LIQUORS**  
In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.  
All goods sold warranted, or the money returned.  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

**DENTISTRY!**  
**I. C. KELLEY,**  
Permanent Dentist,  
Knight's Landing.  
OFFICE.—Union Hotel. Visits made in any portion of the county. All operation warranted. Give me a call. Examinations free.  
IRA C. KELLEY,  
Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862.—1f

**CASH PAID FOR HIDES**  
By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

**Maps! Maps!! Maps!!!**  
JUST Received at Raveley's Book Store, opposite the Steamboat Landing, a fine assortment of  
**MAPS FOR 1862.**

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Summons.**  
**IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo.** The People of the State of California, to Cynthia A. Rackerby, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to complaint of J. & J. W. Baldwin in said Court, filed against you, and Spencer Glascock within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, and in this Judicial District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Twentieth day of July, 1862, to recover the sum of Four hundred and five dollars, and interest on the sum of \$250 00 at the rate of two per cent, per month till paid, on a promissory note given by you and Spencer Glascock, December 1st, 1860, also for costs. You are hereby notified that if you fail to answer complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take judgment by default for the amount hereinabove specified.  
In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District fore said, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 30th day of July, A. D. 1862.  
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.  
aug16-2m

**Sheriff's Sale.**

**BY VIRTUE** of a decree of foreclosure and order of sale, rendered and made by the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for the county of Yolo, in favor of Elizabeth Maas and against Robert Cochran and Johanna Cochran, on the 11th day of August, 1862, to satisfy the demand awarded by said court, to-wit: the sum of \$504 93, with interest thereon from August 11th, 1862, at the rate of 2 1/2 per cent, per month till paid, and the further sum of \$75 80 allowed by the court in said decree, as also the sum of \$29 45 cost, together with all accruing costs; I will, on the 10th day of October, 1862, at the Court House door in the town of Woodland, in said county of Yolo, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., expose to public sale, according to law and the requirements of said decree and order, the following described property, to-wit:  
A tract of land situate in Cottonwood Township, county of Yolo, and State of California, being the North-east quarter of Section Four, Township Eight, North, Range One West, Mount Diablo Meridian, bounded as follows: Beginning at the South-west corner of a tract of land, at the date of the execution of the mortgage foreclosed in this case, in possession of one John Nixon, running thence North 172 rods, thence West 160 rods, thence at right angles South 172 rods, and thence at right angles East 160 rods, to the place of beginning; being the same premises upon which the said defendants resided at the time of executing said mortgage, on the 7th of December, 1859.  
C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.  
WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal., Sept. 16, 1862.—4t

**NOTICE.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 1st day of October, 1862, apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a duplicate of Certificate No. 49 for 320 acres of Swamp and Overflowed land in Yolo county, issued to me on the 18th day of January, 1859, described in Survey No. 264 of Swamp and Overflowed land, of Yolo county, as the S. W. 1/4 of Section No. 22, and the N. E. 1/4 of Section No. 27, Township No. 8 North, Range No. 3 East of Mount Diablo Meridian.  
Sept. 6.—1t G. F. GUYSI.

**Notice to Contractors.**  
**SEALED** Proposals will be received, by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until November 3d, 1862, for constructing an embankment across the public road leading down the West bank of the Sacramento River in Washington Township, near the residence of J. S. Curtis, to repair a cut made by the flood of last winter.  
Said embankment will be required to be made in conformity with the Survey and Report of A. Mathews, County Surveyor.  
Bids of contractors may be sealed and addressed to the undersigned.  
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk,  
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.  
September 17, 1862. sept20 td

**NOTICE.**  
NOTICE is hereby given that I will apply to the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, at their meeting to be held on the first Monday in November next, for License to keep a Public Ferry across Washington Lake, at the crossing known as Thompson's Ferry.  
SUSAN THOMPSON.  
sept27-5t

**C. O. COPP.**  
**GENERAL BLACKSMITHING**  
...AND...  
**JOBING ESTABLISHMENT,**  
Knight's Landing.

**BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL** kinds of House, Mill work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.  
**Reapers and Threshers Repaired.**  
All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.  
Horses shod on the shortest notice.  
C. O. COPP,  
July 19-1f Mill street, opposite the Mill.

**LEWIS DUCK,** C. C. WARNER.  
**C. C. WARNER & CO.,**  
Produce and Commission Merchants,

Receive HIDES, POULTRY, BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, and all kinds of  
**PRODUCE,**  
Corner J and Ninth streets,  
m22-tf SACRAMENTO.

**FOR SACRAMENTO.**  
The fine Steamer VISALIA,  
CAPT. ZIMMERMAN,  
Will carry Wheat and Barley for \$1 50 per ton, from Knight's Landing.  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
Agent.  
sept.20-tf

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING**

**SALMON RIVER AND CARIBOO!!!**  
ARE NOT SO ATTRACTIVE  
**Since The Subscribers Received**  
Their large and carefully selected assortment of  
**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**  
**Ladies' Dress Goods, Bonnets, and Hats,**  
**Gentle-men's and Boys'**

**CLOTHING,**  
**SHOES, BOOTS, GAITERS AND SLIPPERS.**  
**GROCERIES,**  
**HARD-WARE,**  
**CROCKERY,**  
**TIN-WARE,**  
**HORSE AND HAND RAKES.**  
**Scythes, Snathes, Forks, &c. &c. &c.**  
All of which are offered for sale very low for CASH or  
**COUNTRY PRODUCE.**

The subscribers return thanks for patronage heretofore so bountifully bestowed, and solicit a continuance of the same; and would embrace this opportunity of saying to those indebted to us, that it is not only important, but absolutely necessary, that we should make early collections, for we MUST HAVE MONEY.  
**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**  
Knight's Landing, May 15, 1862.  
aug2-tf

**P. L. DUSTON,**  
**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,**  
**Corner 2d and Railroad streets,**  
Knight's Landing.

**WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE** attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of  
**Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.**  
ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

**JAS. BOWSTEAD.** **JACOB WELTY.**  
**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**  
**AND MACHINE SHOP,** Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.  
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.  
jy9-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.**  
**A. HEILBRON & BRO.**  
**WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St.,**  
**SACRAMENTO,**  
HAVE ON HAND  
**California Cured Hams;**  
**California Cured Bacon;**  
**Fresh California Lard.**

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for  
**ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,**  
Which the public will find of **THE VERY BEST QUALITY.**  
Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.  
nov.

**TAKE NOTICE!**  
**LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!**  
—AND—  
**POSTS,**  
Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

**KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.**  
**THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED** a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.  
The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.  
I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
n30-tf CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing.

**SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.**  
**Although a Sufferer by the Flood**  
—THE—  
**BUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY**  
IS STILL GOING ON.  
I have got

**Carriages, Buggies and Wagons**  
If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken TWENTY PREMIUMS at your State Fairs.  
Repairing done in the neatest manner  
H. M. BERNARD,  
Corner Sixth and I streets,  
d28-tf Sacramento.

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.  
**IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE**  
...OF...  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Sacramento.

**WE WOULD ALL THE ATTENTION** of all dealing in our line, to our large assortment of newly arrived Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with everything kept in a well supplied Wholesale Drug Store:  
*Acids, Alcohol, Ammonia, Arrow Root, Cream Tartar, Essential Oils, Indigo, Castile Soap, Fancy Soaps, Bay Rum, Pearl Barley, Gum Camphor, Spices, Cooking Extract, Fresh Hops, Sulphur.*  
**Assayer's Material.**  
Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in that line.

**Dental Goods.**  
We respectfully call the attention of Dentists to our large and well assorted stock of everything in this department.  
Vulcanite Teeth, Plain and Gum Teeth, Gold Foil, Blow Pipes, Corundum Wheels, Files, a large variety; Impression Cups, Franklin's Articulators; Plugging Instruments, Dental Lathes, Vulcanizers—different kinds; Excavators, Burrs and Drills, Forceps—all kinds; Mouth Glasses,

**Perfumery.**  
We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufacturers. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Paints, Oils and Varnishes.**  
Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil—Boiled and Raw. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Coal and Kerosene Oils.**  
Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Eclectic Medicines.**  
We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufacturers. Tilden's Sugar Coated Pills, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Brewer's Stock.**  
Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms, by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Soda Water Material.**  
Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

**Patent Medicines.**  
A very large supply of all in general use. We are agents for most of the leading articles. For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Trusses, Supporters, Etc.**  
Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensory Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line.  
For sale by  
R. H. McDONALD & Co.

The undersigned offer for sale  
100 Carboys Oil Vitrol. Eastern;  
3000 lbs Nitric Acid, strong;  
1500 lbs Citric Acid;  
1000 lbs Muratic Acid;  
2000 lbs Powdered Tartaric Acid, best;  
50 casks super Carb Soda;  
500 oz Sulph Quinine;  
100 oz Strychnine pure;  
100 lbs Iodide Potassa;  
125 lbs Chloroform;  
106 lbs Calomel;  
2200 gallons Kerosene Oil;  
1100 gallons pure Lard Oil in tins;  
800 gallons Camphene;  
Paint Brushes;  
Whitewash Brushes;  
Hair Brushes;  
Teeth Brushes;  
Feather dusters.

**PILLS.**  
700 doz Wright's  
20 gross Brandreth's;  
100 gro Moffat's;  
Ayre's, Jayne's,  
Lee's, and McLane's

**Dental Cases.**  
Chevallier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, &c., Cases made of mahogany, brass bound, with drawers, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from \$75 to \$175.

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
IMPORTING

**WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,**  
**SACRAMENTO.**  
Have constantly on hand for sale, at low rates, the largest stock in California of choice  
*Drugs and Medicines, Glassware, Extracts, Patent Medicines, Paints and Oils, Camphene, Soda Water Stock, Brewers' Materials, Dental Instruments, Gold Foil, Gum and Plain Teeth, Surgical Instruments, etc.*  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.  
Importing Wholesale Druggists,  
aug23-3m Sacramento.

**Knight's Landing News.**

**POETRY.**

**Sorrow and the Tomb.**

The midnight hours are tolling now,  
As o'er thy grave I weep;  
And though the busy world now lies  
Rocked in the arms of sleep,  
Yet have I come my sorrowing tears  
Upon thy tomb to shed,  
And with myself, in bitterness,  
To be as thou art—dead.

The solemn shadows of the night  
Are clustering round me now;  
I feel this damp and chilly mist  
Upon my fevered brow;  
Yet in my sad and stricken heart  
There is a darker night,  
Compared to which this earthly one  
Is beautiful and bright.

I do not seek thy sculptur'd tomb  
In the broad glare of day;  
That idle ones may mock the grief  
That wears my life away;  
Oh, no—but when the midnight stars  
Shine brightly down on me,  
I seek thy grave, that none may chide  
My falling tears for thee.

The dawn is breaking in the East,  
Night's shadows flee away;  
And I must go and join the world,  
And unto it seem gay;  
But, oh, there is a pang within  
Which none may ever know;  
A pang that's crushing out my life—  
'Tis hopelessness of woe.

A METHODIST brother had occasion to preach a discourse against the doctrine of immersion, but couldn't find the text until, with great shrewdness, he hit upon this:

"Beware of divers—and strange doctrines."

Old age is a relentless tyrant; it forbids the pleasures of youth on pain of death.

WOMEN first resorted to tight lacing to prove to men how well they could bear squeezing.

WHY is the letter M like the first glass of rum? Because it is the beginning of misery.

OUR bachelor friend says that the first woman was a necessary Eve-al.

WHICH is the smallest bridge in the world? The bridge of the nose.

HEALTH is another word for temperance and exercise.

SUSPENSION bridges are said to answer a good purpose—suspension banks don't.

ENVY is a compliment, but a very ungenerous one.

BATTLE of Germantown, October 4th, 1777.

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,  
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,  
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may 17-tf.

**JAMES CONNER'S SONS'**

**U. S. TYPE FOUNDRY**  
Wm. Faulkner & Son, Agents,  
No. 526 Sansome street,  
San Francisco, California.

Every article necessary for a complete News, or Job Printing Office, furnished at the lowest prices.

Also, Agents for Taylor's, Gordon's, DeGener's, Newbury's, Potter's and Hawkes' Presses. ap 5-6m

**LEVI HERMANCZ,**

**Attorney and Counselor at Law.**  
OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K,  
SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.

State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

**FREDERICKS & KREBS,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,  
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,  
Sacramento.

**Pictures Framed to Order.**

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec 8-tf

**UNION HOTEL,**

**Front street, Knight's Landing.**

**W. G. SEELY** respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The **TABLE** is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The **LODGING DEPARTMENT** is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a **BAR**, which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar 16-tf.

**YOLO HOUSE,**  
Front Street, Knight's Landing,  
G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.

**WOULD** call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the transient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner. The **TABLE** will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

**Lodging Department** being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

**BAR,** in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious **STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.**

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. aug 30-tf

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**  
W. Campbell, Proprietor.

**THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE** in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The **DINING ROOM** is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The **BAR-ROOM** is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of **WINES and LIQUORS** that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.  
Cacheville, March 23, 1862. m 29-tf

**FARMS FOR SALE!**

**WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR SALE,** in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to **KELLY, MOTT & CO.,** 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of f 22-tf

**Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE,**

**FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS ORIGINAL COLOR.** It prevents the hair from falling off. It cures baldness and removes all dandruff from the head. It allays all irritation of the scalp. It cools and refreshes the head, and imparts to the hair a healthy, lively appearance.

P. S.—The properties which remove dandruff and scurf from the head, allay irritation and free the scalp from humors, render this article invaluable as a lotion in all cutaneous affections, such as Itch, Rash, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Chilblains, Ringworms, bites and stings of insects, shingles, and all eruptions of the skin, especially that caused by Poison Oak. REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Agents,  
469 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

For sale by **S. W. RAVELEY,** Agent for Yolo county.

**VAN EVERY & TERRY,**

144 J street, between 5th and 6th streets.  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Stoves, Cutlery, Housekeeping Hardware, WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE.**

Manufacturers of **Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware.**

144 J street, Sacramento.

**LARD AND BUTTER CANS,** Constantly on hand.

**Tinware at Wholesale.** We can give best of bargains to Country merchants. Please try us. ap 5-tf

**171,500 BIK FOR SALE, LOW.**

Apply to **J. & J. W. BALDWIN, MERCHANTS,** Knight's Landing.

Nov. 7, 1861. nov 9-tf

**CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.**

**FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.**

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.** 50 **EIGHTH** (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO— 200 **eighth casks "Jules Duret,"** in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.** 20 **HHDS.** of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.** 200 **BASKETS** "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.** **PEACH BRANDY** and **Apple Brandy,** for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.** 5 **Punchoons "OLD TOM,"** of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.** **JAMISON** Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.** **JAMAICA,** St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

**CALIFORNIA WINE.** 2,000 **Gallons** Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO— 100 **cases** Sansvain's McWilliams & Co.

**ALE AND PORTER.** 200 **Gasks** Alop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.** **A** Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. j 76-tf

**F. S. FREEMAN,** Woodland, Yolo County,

**HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO,** is now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, such as

**Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,** Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

**CLOTHING,** Shoes, Boots, Hats, Gaiters and Slippers;

Together with a fine assortment of Queensware, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Clocks, Whip-Stalks, Whips and Lashes.

And a full assortment of **GROCERIES.**

Always on hand, and in receipt every week of new Goods of all kinds.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

Call and examine for yourselves. d 28-tf F. S. FREEMAN.

**W. J. PRATHER, Dentist.**

**TEETH** neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstrudators inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug 24-tf

**FOR SALE. Homesteads and Valuable Real Estate.**

Building Lots from \$10 to \$200 Each.

Also, 50 **Vara Lots and Entire Blocks of Beautiful Garden Land!**

**IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO** on the line of the San Jose Railroad, at the West End Depot. The title is absolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant, finally confirmed and patented by the United States.

The **Shafter Bill** respects this title, the City authorities respect it, the District Courts and Supreme Court of the United States respect it. Besides the title has been forever quieted by a final decree and judgment against the city. So that there is not even a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoever purchases one of these lots will buy a lot and not a lawsuit.

Office No. 19 Naglee's Building, corner of Montgomery and Merchant streets, San Francisco, July-3m HARVEY S. BROWN.

**S. W. RAVELEY,** Opposite the Steamboat Landing. AGENT FOR

**GRUBLER'S LAGER BEER,** —AND— **Casey & Kelley's Soda Water.**

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**

**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE,** Hardware and Seed Store,  
J street, between Front and Second,  
SACRAMENTO.

**MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS, AND** dealers in Pitt's, Ball's, Russell's, and other popular

**Thrashing Machines.** Also, the following

**Reapers and Mowers,** Improved for the harvest of 1862:

Burt's Eagle Combined Machine; New York do.; McCormick's do.; Heath's Eagle do; Kentucky Harvesting Machine; Haines' (Illinois) do.; Ball's Ohio Reaper and Mower; Manny's Improved Machine.

**Esterly's Improved Machine; Rugg's Combined machine; Vermont mowing machine; Buckeye do.; Bay State do.; Molly Stark (Ohio) Mower;**

And sole agents for the celebrated Nourse, Mason & Co's

**Ketchum's Improved Mowers,** With or without Reaper attachments—the best mowing machine in use. They will be furnished this season at greatly reduced prices, bringing them within the reach of every farmer. These machines are very much improved, and never fail in the matted or lodged clover—cutting with equal ease the tall or tangled grass without clogging or breaking; and so close that it will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine. They are furnished with Reaper Attachment, at small cost—making them a good and serviceable combined machine; and when all other machines have failed in the tangled grain, the work has been done by the Ketchum machine to the perfect satisfaction of all. The one horse machine cuts four feet; the light two-horse machine cuts four and a half and five feet—two sizes; the heavy two-horse machine cuts five and five and a half feet, two sizes. Any boy capable of driving the team can manage the machine; it is not liable to get out of order.

The **New Bay State two-wheeled Mower.**—We have purchased the patent right to the New Bay State Mower for the State of California. It is one of the many machines lately invented, and stands far ahead of all others in point of excellence as a two-wheeled mowing machine, having all the new improvements that have been farly tested. It is very light, strong, durable machine, and cuts full four and a half feet.

The **Vermont Mower**—Also, a two-wheeled machine. It is made mostly of iron, simple in construction, and can be managed with ease.

The **Buckeye Machine** has two driving wheels like the Vermont machine, and is simple in its construction.

The **Molly Stark Mower,** (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a very light mower, of the Buckeye pattern.

Ball's **Ohio Harvester,** (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a two-wheeled Reaper and Mower. Has two cutter bars—one for reaping and one for mowing. We have imported a few for trial this season.

The **Kentucky Harvester** cuts about five and a half feet. Said to be a very good machine.

**McCormick's Reaper and Mower**—a very good reaper—intended for four large horses.

**Burt's Eagle Reaper and Mower,** (Improved for 1862.) Baker & Hamilton, sole agents for this machine in California and Oregon.

We have imported these machines for the past two years, which were furnished to some of our neighboring farmers and thoroughly tested. They gave general satisfaction both in cutting grain and grass. The style is very much the same as the celebrated Esterly's machine, except that they are better made; have a strong iron finger bar; are hand-raking reapers and have no side draft. They have a large four foot driving wheel. The outside grain wheel is thirty inches in diameter. The driver's seat is over two iron truck wheels, each thirty inches in diameter, and the machine may be turned round without crowding the horses, as there is no weight upon their necks. They have two sets of gearing for fast and slow motion; a smooth knife for mowing, and a sickle for reaping; the back of each is made of hammered cast steel. They cut about six and a half feet, and can be worked with two light horses. We have but a few for this season's trade, owing to the fact that the great demand at the factory made it impossible for the manufacturer to fill our orders for a large number in season for shipment to this market.

**Rugg's Reaper and Mower,** cutting six and nine feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to twenty-four inches. Sold very cheap.

**Haine's Illinois Harvester, or Header,** cuts ten feet. Improved for the harvest of 1862. We have also imported complete sets of trucks, or running gear for header-wagons, with neck yokes and whiffletrees complete.

**P. Manny's Improved Combined Reaper and Mower.**—This is a new style of machine, very light, yet strongly built, lately patented by P. Manny, in which there are many valuable improvements. We are willing to guarantee this Combined Reaper and Mower in every instance.

We have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash.

—ALSO— **Haying and Harvesting Tools**

Of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, at San Francisco prices.

**All kinds of Farming Implements, Hardware and Seeds.**

We are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at our

**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE SEED STORE.**

Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

**BAKER & HAMILTON.** [ap 26-tf]

1862.

1862.

**HATS! CAPS! HATS!**

**JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,**

**HAIR HATS. A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS,**

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:  
The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricao Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peravian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

**SOFT HATS, OF** BEAVER, WHITE, NULRIA, BLACK, RUSSEA, BROWN, NANKEEN, CLARET,

**CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS**

Of Every Conceivable Shape.

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,** IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

**SEAK HATS,** Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S, July 12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

**VAN WINBLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN** IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss **TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,** The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

**NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,** A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, July 5-tf SACRAMENTO.

**INSURE! INSURE!!**

**S. W. RAVELEY, INSURANCE AGENT,**

Knight's Landing.

**INSURANCE** in the following well known and responsible Insurance Companies:  
Hartford Fire Insurance Co.—Assets \$964,000  
Phoenix Insurance Co.—Assets..... 550,000  
City Fire Insurance Co.—Assets..... 335,000  
Charter Oak Insurance Co.—Assets... 300,000  
Metropolitan Fire Insurance Co.—Assets..... 386,000  
Goodhue Fire Insurance Co.—Assets 236,000

Risks on brick and frame buildings, household furniture and merchandise. Losses promptly adjusted and paid by the General Agents of the above named Companies, resident at San Francisco, through whom policies for risks in this State are issued.

**ALL LOSSES** In the above Companies paid in San Francisco **IMMEDIATELY** Upon Adjustment.

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,** NEW CROCKERY STORE.

**CHINA WARE,** HOTELs, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

**WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY, BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, ETC.**

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, aug 31-tf Sacramento.

**TIN SHOP** ...AND...

**HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT** Cacheville.

**THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO** thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in Cacheville, a constant supply of

Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes, Sneaths, Hay Rakes, etc.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware, I can sell at less than Sacramento prices. ap 12-tf CHARLES D. MORIN.

**FOGUS & COGHILL** Have removed to **No. 49 Front st., bet. J and K.**

**PARTICULAR ATTENTION** is called to our very extensive stock of **Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc**

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own. sept 28-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.