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KAPPA'S RECORD

**A SHORT HISTORY
OF THE
KAPPA KAPPA GAMMA FRATERNITY**

**BY
MINNIE ROYSE WALKER**



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ETA CHAPTER

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By MINNIE ROYSE WALKER

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Foreword.

Kappa has never lacked for loyal and enthusiastic members, but few of those who have worn her colors have known their full right to be proud of their fraternity . Few Kappa's have had time to acquaint themselves with the record of their own chapter, much less to dig through musty archives to find the history of the other chapters of the fraternity.

In this little book I have tried to glean from our history the material to justify our love for and pride in our fraternity and to confirm our faith for her future. I recognize the shortcomings and imperfections of this brief history of Kappa's splendid past and doubt not that many of her greatest victories and best achievements have been undiscovered or overlooked. This book, however, is but a sign post. I have attempted only to blaze the way along which it will be easy for others to follow. I know that in Kappa's ranks today there are many not only willing but eager to take up my labor of love where I have laid it down and fill in the missing links until Kappa's record is complete.

MINNIE ROYSE-WALKER.

249 West 111th Street, New York.

Kappa Kappa Gamma.

With the admission of women to the universities where Greek letter fraternities for men were already established, came the organization of women's fraternities. The first Greek letter fraternity for women was established at DePauw University, then Indiana, Asbury University, January 27th, 1870. This fraternity at once began to expand in response to the national idea already expressed in the growth of the men's fraternities and an effort was made to establish a chapter of this fraternity at Monmouth College, Illinois, where a women's society called the I. C. Sorosis had been established in 1867. The women who were asked to become its charter members preferred, however, to organize a new fraternity and thus Kappa Kappa Gamma came into being on October 13th, 1870.

INSIGNIA.

Badge.

The visible token of each Kappa's membership in the fraternity is the "Golden Key." This key or badge of Kappa Kappa Gamma is an inch in length with the Greek letters K. K. Γ, enamelled on the stem of the key

and the letters A, Ω. O, representing the date of the founding of the fraternity, on the ward. The chapter to which the wearer belongs is designated either by an attachment pin showing the Greek letter of the chapter or by engraving on the back of the key.

A pledge pin or badge consisting of a Σ superimposed upon a ρ is worn by those who while not yet initiated into the fraternity have given their pledge or promise to join it. **Pledge Pin.**

The colors of Kappa Kappa Gamma are the "Two Blues," being extreme shades of light blue and dark blue. **Colors.**

The flower of the fraternity is the fleur de lis. **Flower.**

The jewel of the fraternity is the sapphire. **Jewel.**

The Kappa call consists of the Greek words "Ai Korae Athenes," meaning "Hail ye Daughters of Minerva." **Call.**

The patron diety of the Kappa fraternity is Minerva, the Goddess of wisdom. Her helmeted head and owl are favorite symbols in fraternity decorations. **Patron.**

PUBLICATIONS.

Kappa Kappa Gamma publishes a quarterly magazine called "The Key," devoted to papers and discussions of general fraternity interest and to the reports and correspondence of the **Magazine.**

several chapters. The magazine was founded in 1881 under the name of "The Golden Key," and was the first magazine published by any Women's fraternity. The literary genius and ability of Minnetta Theodora Taylor, the first Editor and Manager of "The Key," enabled her to produce a magazine of such extraordinarily high character that from its first issues "The Key" was ranked with the leading Greek fraternity periodicals, and her retirement from the Editorship, after having published the first three volumes, was universally deplored by the whole Greek fraternity world.

From 1886 to 1893, inclusive, "The Key" was published by the chapter at Boston University. From 1894 to 1900, "The Key" was published by the chapter at Cornell University, under the Editorship of Mary J. Hull, who made for herself an enviable place in fraternity journalism. The dignity and character which she gave to "The Key" added much to its prestige and reputation.

In 1900 the publication of "The Key" was transferred to the chapter at Ohio State University and Lucy Allan Smart elected Editor, which position she still holds. Under her management "The Key" has increased in size and interest and has attracted the support of the alumnae to such an extent that it now has by far the largest subscription list of any

Woman's fraternity magazine and is more worthy now than ever to be called the first among Women's fraternity journals. "The Key" is now in its twentieth volume.

The first catalogue of Kappa Kappa Gamma was published in 1890 by the Chapter at Boston University under the Editorship of Emily Bright-Burnham. Two years later an appendix, edited by Helen H. Wadsworth, was published by the same chapter. The second catalogue was published in 1898. This volume is by far the best catalogue published by any Woman's fraternity. It is bound in the colors of the fraternity and gives the name and record of each one of the 3,000 members that Kappa then had. The compilation was done by the Leland Stanford University chapter, under the supervision of Anna H. Martin, but the final revision and publication was in the hands of Mary J. Hull, then Editor of "The Key." **Calendars.**

At the convention of 1900 Mary J. Hull, of Ithaca, New York, upon retiring from the Editorship of "The Key" was elected Cataloguer of the fraternity. A new system of card catalogues has been established by Mary D. Griffith which will make the next edition of the catalogue unique and complete.

Though none have been officially authorized **Catalogue.** by the fraternity, members of different chapters have from time to time published Kappa Kappa

Gamma calendars. The first of these was published in 1889 by members of the Boston chapter. Since then other calendars have been issued by members of the Boston, Cornell, Ohio State University, Kansas State University and University of Pennsylvania chapters. These calendars have chiefly been printed in the fraternity's colors and decorated with fraternity emblems and have been appropriate souvenirs and reminders of fraternity events and standards.

Song Books The fraternity songs have always played a large part in the pleasures of fraternity life. Early in 1886 a little blue pamphlet four and a half by seven inches appeared, containing twenty-nine pages and the words of thirty-six songs. This little book was compiled by Beta Beta Chapter.

In 1889 Chi Chapter edited and published the second song book, the songs being compiled by Susie G. Kelley, of Iota. This book was more pretentious, being eight by ten and a half inches, bound in white and light blue cloth, and containing one hundred and twenty-two pages with one hundred and four songs.

The third song book edited by Beta Epsilon Chapter, was published by the Grand Council in 1897. This book contains one hundred and seventeen songs with the music, is bound in

dark blue boards with light blue lettering and is more convenient in size.

In the publication of this volume, the first of its kind published by any Woman's fraternity, Kappa has again shown her leadership of the Woman's fraternity world and demonstrated her claim to be the leading Woman's fraternity. The Record

LEADERS.

Kappa Kappa Gamma with over 4,000 loyal and enthusiastic members has the largest membership of any Woman's fraternity.

Kappa Kappa Gamma is installed in the leading co-educational institutions of the country.

Kappa Kappa Gamma has more alumnae associations than any other Woman's fraternity, and almost as many as all the other Women's fraternities combined.

Kappa Kappa Gamma was the first Woman's fraternity to edit a magazine. "The Key" has always been recognized by the fraternity world as the best of Woman fraternity magazines.

Kappa Kappa Gamma occupies more chapter houses than any other Woman's fraternity.

Kappa Kappa Gamma was the pioneer in adopting the Grand Council form of Government, now almost universal. This has given Kappa the reputation of being the best organ-

ized and most progressive of Women's fraternities.

Kappa Kappa Gamma is the only fraternity having a National call.

Kappa Kappa Gamma called the first Pan-Hellenic Convention, held in Boston, in 1891. It was entertained by Phi Chapter and presided over by Kappa's Grand President, Lucy Evelyn Wight-Allen.

Indiana furnishes more members to Kappa than any other State and New York second.

WHAT KAPPA MEANS.

Purpose.

Kappa Kappa Gamma is a college fraternity yet seven-eighths of our members have passed through their college days into the world of work beyond. College life is but preparatory to the greater life that follows, the life in which contests stern and real review the verdicts of our mimic trials. The pursuit of knowledge is a dreary task unless sustained by a sturdy purpose, a purpose that seeks in knowledge an increased power of discernment and in experience, ripeness of judgement. This purpose it is Kappa's mission to supply. Believing that the use of knowledge and power to attain wealth and position or to gratify ambition is to prostitute both, Kappa urges upon her members the highest ideals of duty. Temporary advan-

Ideals.

tage and apparent success too often prove the undoing of those to whom they come so Kappa seeks by constantly holding before her members the truest and best standards to teach them to know that which is truly good and to recognize that which is truly beautiful.

Kappa Kappa Gamma means the direction of the college lives of its members so that when their preparation is ended and they begin their life work in earnest, they shall have learned the secret of getting the most out of life for themselves and of doing the greatest good for others. **Secret.**

This is Kappa's philosophy; this the light she sheds on those who gather around her altar; a light reflected in the "true blue" character and noble womanhood which Kappa really means.

Present Organization.

Grand Council.

- GRAND PRESIDENT—May C. Whiting
Westerman. (Mrs. Theodore Westerman.)
5100 Fairmont Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
- GRAND SECRETARY—Mary D. Griffith,
201 Manheim St., Germantown, Pa.
- GRAND TREASURER—Virginia Sinclair,
Box 401, Normal, Ills.
- GRAND REGISTRAR—L. Elmie Warner,
Plain Dealer, Cleveland, O.
- EDITOR OF "KEY"—Lucy Allen Smart
(Mrs. George Smart),
854 Hough Ave., Cleveland, O.

Deputies.

- GRAND PRESIDENT'S DEPUTY—Martha
Blanche Hargreaves,
1528 R St., Lincoln, Neb.
- GRAND SECRETARY'S DEPUTY—Mary R.
Scattergood,
471 N. Marshall St., Philadelphia, Pa.
- GRAND TREASURER'S DEPUTY—Flora
B. Jones, E. Monroe St., Bloomington, Ills.
- GRAND REGISTRAR'S DEPUTY—Gladys
Parshal, 50 Fay St., Akron, O.
- EDITOR'S DEPUTY—Marion E. Twiss,
Librarian, University, North Dakota.
- HISTORIAN—Minnetta Theodora Taylor,
Greencastle, Ind.

Kappa Kappa Gamma has twenty-nine active chapters, ten inactive chapters and twenty-six alumnae associations, short sketches of which are here given, together with a list of some of Kappa's members who have won fame for themselves and brought honor to their fraternity. **Chapters.**

ACTIVE CHAPTERS.

Alpha Province.

Phi Chapter was established at Boston University, Boston, Mass., May 10, 1882, through Eta. The University is of the Methodist denomination having a faculty of 32; 477 students, 304 of whom are women. **Phi.**

Kappa Kappa Gamma has 16 active members; Alpha Phi 23; Gamma Phi Beta 23; Delta Delta Phi 26, and Pi Beta Phi 17. Phi has initiated 171 members, 95 of whom have taken degrees, 1 Ph. D., 10 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa, 6 commencement speakers and 11 college proctors. Phi has been prominently identified with the fraternity growth having had a member in the Grand Council since the second Grand President, 1884 up to 1900. The first Kappa catalogue was issued under Phi, the first Kappa Calendar issued in 1889 and the calendar of 1897 were published by members of Phi. Phi published "The Key" from 1886

to 1891. The first Pan Hellenic Convention was entertained by Phi in 1892. On November 18, 1884, Phi initiated Mrs. Julia Ward Howe as an honorary member. The meetings of Phi are held in chapter rooms.

**Beta
Epsilon.**

Beta Epsilon Chapter was established at Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, January 16, 1891. Barnard College, the Woman's College of Columbia University has 88 in the faculty and 445 students. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 21 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 19, Alpha Omicron Pi 18, Gamma Phi Beta 18 and Alpha Phi 10.

Kappa was established at Barnard very soon after the college was opened and all of the first class graduated were Kappas. Beta Epsilon has initiated 79 members, 58 of whom have received degrees, 1 Ph. D. Her record is nothing less than wonderful. Out of 34 graduates of Barnard who have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa, 16 are Kappas. Seven have taken college prizes, thirteen have taken scholarships, six have taken honors and one a fellowship. Mrs. Frank G. Bryson, '94 and Florence Colgate, '95, have been elected Trustees of Barnard College. Mrs. Elsie Clews-Parsons is a Lecturer on Sociology. Virginia C. Gildersleeve an Assistant Professor of Rhetoric and Anna E. H. Meyer is Secretary of the College.

Jeannette B. Gillespy was assistant in English and Louise B. Dunn Tutor in Botany. Beta Epsilon occupied a handsome room in Milbank Hall, one of the College buildings, until 1902 when they rented an apartment near the College. It is an annual custom of Beta Epsilon's to entertain the College with a play or musicale.

Psi Chapter was established at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., November 27, 1883. Cornell University has 421 members of the faculty, 2,968 students, 321 of whom are women.

Psi.

Kappa Kappa Gamma has 17 active members, Delta Gamma 16, Kappa Alpha Theta 20 and Alpha Phi 19. Psi has initiated 128 members, 78 of whom have received degrees, 3 fellowships, 5 scholarships, 5 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa and 2 to Sigma Xi.

Psi entertained the convention of 1894 and published "The Key" from 1894 to 1900.

Beta Tau Chapter was established at Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., October 19, 1883, installed by Beta Beta. The University is of the Methodist Episcopal denomination, having a faculty of 170, 2,009 students, 900 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 20 active members, Alpha Phi 28, Gamma Phi Beta 35, Kappa Alpha Theta 25, Pi Beta Phi 25, Delta Delta Delta 28, Delta Gamma 12 and Phi Mu Epsilon about 20. The latter is a musical fraternity.

Beta Tau.

Beta Tau has initiated 188 members, 94 of whom have received degrees, one a fellowship and 9 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

The chapter has occupied a rented house since 1893. In 1898 they moved into the present one which was built for them according to their plans. The house has a large chapter room. The lower floor is especially adapted for entertaining. The chapter owns all the furniture, being much helped in the furnishing by the alumnae.

Beta Tau has recently announced that she will pledge no freshmen until the second semester.

Beta Alpha

Beta Alpha Chapter was established at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1890. The University has a faculty of 281, 2,578 students, 92 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma, the only woman's fraternity has 12 active members. Beta Alpha has initiated 59 members, 25 of whom have taken degrees, six have taken prizes, four have taken fellowships and seven have taken the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The charter and early members of the chapter were from the Biological department as it was the only one open to women. For several years Beta Alpha has maintained a table at Wood's Hall as a prize open to all students in the department. The chapter occupies chapter rooms.

Beta Iota Chapter was established at Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa., June 3, 1893. The college is under the Society of Friends having 28 in the faculty, 205 students, 113 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 13 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 12 and Pi Beta Phi 12. The charter members of Beta Iota were asked to be charter members of Kappa Alpha Theta but preferred waiting three years for Kappa Kappa Gamma. Beta Iota has initiated 53 members, 31 of whom have received degrees and five have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

Beta Iota.

Chapter rooms and chapter houses are forbidden at Swarthmore, and students are not permitted to join fraternities until the close of their first year.

Gamma Rho Chapter was established at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., February 13, 1888, through Beta Tau. Allegheny College is of the Methodist denomination, having 14 in the faculty, 188 students in the collegiate department, 61 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 18 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 15 and Alpha Chi Omega 8. Gamma Rho has initiated 99 members, 27 of whom have taken degrees and five have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

**Gamma
Rho.**

BETA PROVINCE.

Lambda.

Lambda Chapter was established at Buchtel College, Akron, Ohio, June 10, 1877, through Epsilon. The college is under the Universalist Church, having 9 in the faculty, 82 students, 42 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 13 active members and Delta Gamma has 9. Lambda has initiated 148 members, 34 of whom have received degrees.

Lambda entertained the convention of 1886. The chapter was sub rosa from 1879 to 1880.

Beta Gamma.

Beta Gamma Chapter was established at Wooster University, Wooster, Ohio, May 15, 1876, through Iota. The University is of the Presbyterian denomination, with a faculty of 33, 520 students in the collegiate department, 101 of whom are women. Kappa Alpha Theta has 14 and Kappa Kappa Gamma 14 active members. Beta Gamma has initiated 115 members, 50 of whom have received degrees and 1 the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Beta Nu.

Beta Nu Chapter was established at Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, October 12, 1888, through Lambda. Ohio State University has 130 in the faculty, 1,713 students, 230 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 13 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 12, Pi Beta Phi 16 and Delta Delta Delta 12. Beta Nu has initiated 82 members, 50 of whom

have received degrees and 1 the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Beta Nu entertained the convention of 1900 when the publishing of "The Key" was entrusted to this chapter under the editorship of Lucy Allen Smart.

Beta Delta was established at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., October 2, 1890, by Gertrude Wilder, Psi and Minnie Royse-Walker, Iota. The University of Michigan has 247 in the faculty, 3,800 students, 625 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 23 active members, Gamma Phi Beta 20, Delta Gamma 22, Sorosis 24, Pi Beta Phi 23, Alpha Phi 23, Kappa Alpha Theta 22 and Alpha Epsilon Iota 16. **Beta Delta.**

When the charter of Eta Chapter of Kappa Alpha Theta was withdrawn the entire membership formed a local society, the only collegiate branch of Sorosis. Beta Delta has initiated 92 members, 35 of whom have received degrees. Beta Delta has occupied a chapter house since October, 1895. The convention of 1902 was entertained by Beta Delta.

Xi Chapter was established at Adrian College, Adrian, Michigan, May 17, 1882 through Kappa. **Xi.** The College is of the Methodist Protestant denomination with a faculty of 10 and 54 students, 21 of whom are women. Delta Delta Delta has 6 and Kappa Kappa Gamma 7 active members.

Xi has initiated 123 members, 54 of whom have received degrees. Five members have taken the class of 1877 prize in English Literature and out of 19 of the inter-society essay contests 13 have been won by Kappa. Xi occupies chapter rooms in the college buildings furnished in Kappa style.

Kappa.

Kappa Chapter was established at Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Michigan, June 9, 1881. The college is of the Free Baptist denomination with a faculty of 14 and 200 students, 80 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 8 and Pi Beta Phi 10 active members. Kappa has 138 initiates, 57 of whom have received degrees. Seventeen have taken oratorical prizes, 2 mathematical prizes and 7 literary prizes. The chapter has occupied rooms in one of the college buildings since 1899.

GAMMA PROVINCE.

Delta

Delta Chapter, the oldest of the active chapters, was established at Indiana State University, Bloomington, Indiana, October 12, 1872 by Alpha. The six charter members were initiated by letter. Indiana State University has 67 in the faculty, 1,466 students, 558 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 30 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 24, Pi Beta Phi 21 and Delta Gamma 16. Delta has initiated 270 members, 60 of whom have received degrees and 1 a fellowship at Cor-

nell. Fraternity spirit at Bloomington has run high from the first for here is the Beta Chapter of Kappa Alpha Theta and between the two chapters there has always been the greatest rivalry. Delta was active in the early extension of the fraternity, being instrumental in establishing Chi Chapter at the University of Minnesota; Beta Gamma at Wooster University; Iota at DePauw University; Omnicron at Simpson College; Theta at the University of Missouri, and Eta at the the University of Wisconsin. Anna Buskirk-Hill the leader in obtaining the charter for Delta was Grand President of the first Kappa convention and Kate M. Hight was Grand President of the second convention.

Delta has occupied a chapter house since September 1892. The present house was built for them and all the furniture is owned by the chapter.

Iota Chapter was established at Asbury University, now DePauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, March 25, 1875 by Delta. DePauw University is of the Methodist denomination, having 22 in the faculty, 600 students, 260 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 29 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 29, Alpha Phi 21, Alpha Chi Omega 18 and Phi Mu Epsilon 10. The last two are musical fraternities.

Fraternity spirit at DePauw has always been especially strong among the men and women.

Although the Alpha Chapter of Kappa Alpha Theta, the first chapter of any womans fraternity, was established here five years before Kappa Kappa Gamma, there has never been a time when Kappa has not contended successfully for the leadership. Iota has never lost a proposition to Alpha Phi established here in 1888. The first Kappa convention held in 1876 was entertained by Iota. Minnetta Theodora-Taylor, the Historian of the fraternity, was the founder and editor from 1881 to 1886, of the first woman's fraternity magazine "The Golden Key." Susie G. Kelly-Fay compiled the second song book in 1888. Iota has 275 initiates, 99 of whom have received degrees, 1 the Doctorate of Philosophy, and 10 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa. Seventeen have taken college honors, the greatest of which was the Inter-State Oratorical Contest taken by E. Jean Nelson-Penfield in 1892 while in her Junior year. Iota has occupied a chapter house since February of 1894. Iota has the largest membership of any chapter in the fraternity.

Mu.

Mu Chapter was established at Butler College, Irvington, Indiana, January 2, 1878 by Delta. Butler College is privately endowed having 13 in the faculty, 300 students, 80 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 16 and Pi Beta Phi 11 active members. Mu has initiated 144 members, 57 of whom have received degrees.

Eta Chapter was established at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., February 2, 1875, through Delta. The University of Wisconsin has 197 in the faculty, 2,700 students, 500 of whom are women. For six years Kappa, the first fraternity to establish itself here, had no rival but now there are seven other fraternities. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 23 active members, Delta Gamma 22, Gamma Phi Beta 20, Kappa Alpha Theta 21, Pi Beta Phi 21, Alpha Phi 22, Delta Delta Delta 18, Chi Omega 14. **Eta.**

Eta has initiated 187 members, 94 have received degrees and 15 have taken honors. Eta rented a chapter house from 1891 to 1901. After the convention of 1900 an alumnae started a movement to build a house and in September 1901 Eta took possession of a fine chapter house built for her by a stock company of 50 of her members. Kappa is the only woman's fraternity at Madison to own its own home.

Beta Lambda was established at the University of Illinois, Champaign, Ill., April 28, 1899. The University has 337 in the faculty, 3,089 students, 650 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 19 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 23, Pi Beta Phi 23, Alpha Chi Omega 23 and Chi Omega 17. Beta Lambda has initiated 43 members, 14 of whom have received degrees. The chapter has occupied a house since **Beta Lambda.**

September 1900 and this year the girls are boarding in the house.

Upsilon.

Upsilon Chapter was established at Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., April 18, 1882 through Mu. The University is of the Methodist denomination having 306 members of the faculty, 3068 students, of whom 350 are women of the collegiate department. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 20 active members. Alpha Phi 15, Delta Gamma 15, Kappa Alpha Theta 13, Gamma Phi Beta 16, Pi Beta Phi 15, Delta Delta Delta 20, Chi Omega 13. Alpha Chi Omega, music, and Zeta Phi Eta, oratory, have chapters here. Upsilon has initiated 137 members, 48 of whom have received degrees and 16 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

One entire floor of Willard Hall is given to the chapter rooms of the women's fraternities and here all meetings are held.

Epsilon.

Epsilon chapter was established at Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., November 25, 1873 by Alpha. The college is of the Methodist denomination having 12 in the faculty, 338 students, 80 of whom are women. The first woman admitted to Illinois Wesleyan was a charter member of Epsilon Chapter. Epsilon has 15 active members and no rival. Epsilon has initiated 189 members, 50 of whom have received degrees.

DELTA PROVINCE.

Chi Chapter was established at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn., April 21, 1880, through Delta. The University has a faculty numbering 109, 1,200 students, 635 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 18 active members, Delta Gamma 19, Kappa Alpha Theta 32, Alpha Phi 18, Delta Delta Delta 17, and Gamma Phi Beta 20. Chi has 170 initiates, 54 of whom have received degrees, five have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa and one a valedictorian. The charter members of Chi were invited to be charter members of a chapter of Kappa Alpha Theta but preferred Kappa instead.

The second song book was published by Chi.

Beta Zeta Chapter was established at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, May 1, 1882. The University has 91 in the faculty, 633 students, 246 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 19 active members, Pi Beta Phi has 14, and Delta Gamma 10. Beta Zeta has initiated 122 members, 62 of whom have received degrees and 14 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

The charter members of Beta Zeta were asked to be charter members of I. C. Sorosis.

Theta Chapter was established at the University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo., April 2,

1875. The University has 125 in the faculty, 1,242 students of whom 287 are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 17 active members and Pi Beta Phi has 14. Theta has initiated 150 members, 58 of whom have received degrees and 7 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa. Three have received fellowships and two scholarships. On account of conditions at the University, Theta was "sub rosa" from 1880 to 1884. Theta has occupied a chapter house since September 1902.

Sigma.

Sigma Chapter was established at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb., May 19, 1884, through Mu. The University of Nebraska has 144 members in the faculty, 2460 students, 1,120 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 18 active members, Delta Gamma 20, Delta Delta Delta 21, Pi Beta Phi 19, Kappa Alpha Theta 17, Chi Omega 15, Alpha Omicron Chi 10. Sigma has initiated 114 members, 39 of whom have taken degrees, 7 have been elected to Phi Beta Kappa and 1 to Sigma Xi.

Sigma's members are largely residents of Lincoln, but in September 1902 they entered a Chapter house. A memorial library in the house is of especial interest.

Omega.

Omega chapter was established at the University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kans., December 17, 1883, through Iota. The University has 84 in the faculty, 1,235 students, 564 of whom are

women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 18 active members, Pi Beta Phi 27, Kappa Alpha Theta 23 and Chi Omega 10. Omega has 164 initiates, 45 of whom have received degrees and 13 have taken college honors. Annie Louise McKinnon Fitch received Ph. D., Phi Beta Kappa and Sigma Xi at Cornell University in 1894.

Beta Mu was established at the University of Colorado, Boulder Colo., April 5, 1901. The University has 45 in the faculty with 59 assistants and lecturers, 290 students in the collegiate department, 160 of whom are women, Kappa Kappa Gamma has 14 active members, Pi Beta Phi 25 and Delta Gamma 14. Beta Mu has initiated 27 members, 6 of whom have received degrees. The charter members were members of a local society. Beta Mu has rented a ten room stone house on University Hill since January 1902. The furniture is owned by the chapter. **Beta Mu.**

Beta Xi, the youngest chapter, was established at the University of Texas, Austin, Texas, May 12, 1902. The University has 73 in the faculty, 1,278 students, 304 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 18 active members and Pi Beta Phi 17. Beta Xi has 23 initiates, 6 of whom have received degrees. The charter members were members of a local **Beta Xi.**

society. Beta Xi has furnished chapter rooms but expects to occupy a house in the Fall.

Pi.

The first Pi chapter was established at the University of California, Berkeley, Cal, May 22, 1880 by Iota. The chapter returned the charter February 9, 1885 on account of lack of material. The charter was regranted August 5, 1897. The University has 210 in the faculty, 2,670 students, 235 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 23 active members, Kappa Alpha Theta 19, Gamma Phi Beta 16, Delta Delta Delta 27, Pi Beta Phi 19, Alpha Phi 16, Alpha Beta Sigma (local) 12 and Chi Omega 13. Pi has 83 initiates, 26 of whom have received degrees, 5 have taken college honors. Pi chapter has occupied a chapter house since 1898.

Beta Eta.

Beta Eta Chapter was established at Leland Stanford University, Stanford University, Cal., June 10, 1892. This famous University has 163 in the faculty, 1,483 students, 500 of whom are women. Kappa Kappa Gamma has 14, Kappa Alpha Theta 26, Delta Gamma 23, Alpha Phi 16 active members. Beta Eta has 68 initiates, 25 of whom have received degrees.

Beta Eta has occupied a chapter house since 1896. In 1900 they, took possession of a chapter house built for them by a stock company of their alumnae. Beta Eta has a memorial

library founded in memory of one of the charter members Alberta Merritt-Clemans. Each Christmas every member presents a book to this library.

INACTIVE CHAPTERS.

Alpha, the mother chapter of the fraternity, **Alpha.** was founded at Monmouth, Ill., on October 13, 1870. Alpha was the governing power of the fraternity until 1875 when it was delegated to Grand Chapters. Owing to opposition to fraternities by the faculty at Monmouth, Alpha remained "sub rosa" from 1880 to 1884 when the charter was surrendered rather than continue an unsatisfactory existence. Total membership 31.

Two sisters from Knox College, Galesburg, **Beta.** Ill. were initiated by Alpha in 1871 constituting Beta Chapter. It is doubtful as to how many members were initiated but the total is estimated to be 19. The charter was revoked in 1874.

On September 26, 1881 a charter was voted **Beta Beta** to a local society called The Browning Society at St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., constituting them the Beta Beta Chapter. They took a prominent place in the fraternity. They entertained the convention of 1884, issued the first song book and the first Grand Treasurer

Florence Lee and Grand President Lucy Evelyn Wight, 1890-1892, were from this chapter. Beta Beta has many prominent alumnae, but owing to the falling off of the supply of suitable material for maintaining the standard of Kappa Kappa Gamma the charter of Beta Beta was revoked November 28, 1898. Total membership about 140.

Gamma. Gamma Chapter, established at Smithson College, Logansport, Ind., in 1872 has no records but it is stated to have initiated 11 members. The charter was revoked in 1875.

Zeta. Zeta Chapter was established at Rockford Seminary, Rockford, Ill., in 1874 and the charter was revoked in 1876. No records remain but the chapter is estimated to have initiated 13.

Nu. Nu Chapter was established at Franklin College, Franklin, Ind., in 1879 through Iota. Forty-one members were initiated but owing to the low standard of the school the charter was revoked October 30, 1884.

Omicron. Omicron Chapter was established at Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, April 10, 1880 through Delta. Sixty-four members were initiated but owing to the low standard of the college the charter was revoked February 10, 1890.

Rho. Rho Chapter was established at Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, in 1880 through Iota. Twenty-eight members were

initiated and Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes made an honorary member. Owing to the opposition to women's fraternities by the faculty the charter was revoked November 25, 1884.

Beta Rho was established at the University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, June 6, 1885 through Lambda. Only four members were initiated and later in the same year the charter was revoked and the members honorably dismissed.

Beta Rho.

Tau Chapter was established at Lacell Seminary, Auburndale, Mass., June 1881, through Beta Gamma. Six members were initiated but owing to faculty opposition the charter was revoked in 1882.

Tau.

RIVAL SOCIETIES.

Kappa Kappa Gamma with 29 chapters, meets other fraternities in the following number of colleges: Kappa Alpha Theta, 17; Alpha Phi, 11; Delta Gamma, 11; Gamma Phi Beta 8; Pi Beta Phi, 18; Chi Omega 6; Alpha Chi Omega 5; Delta, Delta, Delta, 8; locals 6.

The following are the colleges in which Kappa Kappa Gamma has chapters, a list of the rival societies, dates of establishment and active membership for 1902—1903.

Boston University—K.K.Γ. 1882, 16; Δ.Δ.Δ. 1888, 26; Π.Β.Φ. 1896, 17; Γ.Φ.Β. 1887, 23; Α.Φ. 1883, 12.

Barnard College;—K.K.Γ. 1891, 21; K.A.Θ. 1898, 19
A.O.Π. 1896, 18; Γ.Φ.Β. 1901, 18; Α.Φ. 1903, 10.

Cornell University,—Α.Φ. 1889, 19; Δ.Γ. 1885, 16;
K.A.Δ. 1881, 19; K.K.Π. 1883, 17.

Syracuse University.—Α.Φ. 1872, 28; Δ.Δ.Δ. 1896,
Π.Δ.Β. 1874, 35; K.A.Θ. 1889, 25; K.K.Γ. 1883
19; Π.Β.Φ. 1896, 25.

University of Pennsylvania—K.K.Γ. 1890, 11.

Swarthmore College—K.K.Γ. 1893, 13; Π.Β.Φ. 1892,
12; K.A.Θ. 1891, 12.

Allegheny College—K.A.Θ. 1881, 15; K.K.Γ. 1888, 18;
Α.Χ.Ω. 8.

Buchtel College—K.K.Γ. 1875, 13; Δ.Γ. 1879, 9.

Wooster University—K.A.Θ. 1875, 15; K.K.Γ. 1876,
18; Α.Χ.Ω. 8.

Ohio State University—K.A.Θ. 1892, 13; K.K.Γ. 1888,
15; Π.Β.Φ. 1894, 16; Δ.Δ.Δ. 1896, 12.

- University of Michigan—К.А.Θ. 1879, 22; А.Ф. 1892, 23; Δ.Γ. 1885, 22; Π.Β.Φ. 1888, 23; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1890, 23; Γ.Φ.Β. 1882, 20; Sorosis 1886, 24; Α.Ε.Ι. 16.
- Adrian College—Δ.Δ.Δ. 1890, 6; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1882, 7.
- Hillsdale College—Κ.Κ.Γ. 1880, 8.
- Indiana University—Κ.А.Θ. 1870, 24; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1873, 30; Δ.Γ. 16; Π.Β.Φ. 1893; 21.
- DePauw University—Κ.А.Θ. 1870, 29; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1875, 29; А.Ф. 1888, 21; Α.Χ.Ω. 1885, 18; Φ.Μ.Ε. 10.
- Butler College—Κ.Κ.Γ. 1878, 16; Π.Β.Φ. 1897, 11.
- University of Wisconsin—Κ.Κ.Γ. 1875, 24; Κ.А.Θ. 1890, 21; А.Ф. 1896, 22; Δ.Γ. 1881, 22; Π.Β.Φ. 1894, 21; Δ.Δ.Δ. 18; Γ.Φ.Β. 1885, 20; Χ.Ω. 14.
- University of Illinois — Κ.А.Θ. 1895, 22; Π.Β.Φ. 1896, 23; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1899, 19; Α.Χ.Ω. 23; Χ.Ω. 17.
- Northwestern University—Α.Ф. 1881, 15; Δ.Δ.Δ. 1895, 20; Δ.Γ. 1882, 15; Γ.Φ.Β. 1888, 16; Κ.А.Θ. 1888, 13; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1882, 20; Π.Β.Φ. 1894, 15; Χ.Ω. 13; Ω.Χ.Δ. 12.
- Illinois Wesleyan University—Κ.Κ.Γ. 1874, 14.
- University of Minnesota—Κ.А.Θ. 1889, 22; А.Ф. 1899, 18; Δ.Γ. 1882 19; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1880, 18; Δ.Δ.Δ. 1894, 17; Γ.Φ.Β. 20.
- Iowa State University—Δ.Γ. 1887, 10; Π.Β.Φ. 1882, 14; Κ.Κ.Γ. 1882, 20.
- Missouri State University—Κ.Κ.Γ. 1875, 17; Π.Β.Φ. 1899, 14.

- Nebraska State University—Δ. Δ. Δ. 1894, 21, Δ. Γ.
1888, 20; Κ. Α. Θ. 1887, 17; Κ. Κ. Γ. 1884, 18;
Π. Β. Φ. 1895, 19; Χ. Ω. 15; Α. Ο. Χ. 10.
- Kansas State University—Κ. Α. Θ. 1881, 22; Π. Β. Φ.
1873, 30; Κ. Κ. Γ. 1883, 22; Χ. Ω. 16.
- Colorado State University—Δ. Γ. 1885, 17; Π. Β. Φ.
1885, 25; Κ. Κ. Γ. 1901, 13.
- Texas State University—Π. Β. Φ. 1902, 17; Κ. Κ. Γ.
1902, 18.
- University of California—Κ. Κ. Γ. 1880, 22; Κ. Α. Θ.
1890, 19; Α. Φ. 16; Π. Β. Φ. 19; Δ. Δ. Δ. 27; Χ. Ω.
13; Γ. Φ. Β. 1896, 16; Α. Β. Σ. 12.
- Leland Stanford University—Κ. Α. Θ. 1891, 25; Δ. Γ.
1897, 23; Κ. Κ. Γ. 1892, 14; Α. Φ. 16.

CHAPTER HOUSES.

The first chapter of Kappa to rent a house was Eta, Wisconsin University, in September, 1891. She was soon followed by others until now Kappa chapters situated at Syracuse University, Michigan University, Indiana University, Depauw University, Wisconsin University, Illinois University, Nebraska University, Colorado University, California University, Leland Stanford University, Missouri University, Barnard College and Texas University occupy houses. Several of the chapters own the furniture entire or in part, several have had houses built for them but Beta Eta, Leland Stanford University, was the first to own her own home. This was built for her by a stock company of her alumnae and occupied September 1st 1900. Inspired by the glowing accounts of Beta Eta, Eta's alumnae followed the same plan and the girls at Wisconsin University took possession of their own house September, 1902. Several other chapters have well matured plans for buying or building houses in the near future and it is hoped that all will succeed.

Recent Victories.

We may well be proud of Kappa's history, but our record is not all in the distant past. During the last collegiate year, 1902-1903, our active chapters have all taken a prominent place in their respective institutions and distanced their competitors in securing collegiate honors, while our contests with rival fraternities in securing new members have been remarkably successful, Kappa having won seventy girls who had been invited to join other fraternities while only twenty-nine girls who had been invited to join Kappa chose to join some other fraternity.

A partial record of the year's honors is here given:

Boston.

At Boston University, E. Franceska Skerry was elected by the faculty to historical honors. Alice Crane was President of the Philomathean Society, while Eva Dorraine Philips was Literary Editor of the Beacon and elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

Barnard.

At Barnard College, Jean Egleston has been Vice-President of the Senior class, Emilie J. Hutchinson President of the Junior class, Mary Newland President of the Sophomore class, Jean Egleston Vice-President of the Athletic Association, Ethel Pool Chairman of the Play Commit-

tee and Kate Doty Business Manager of the Mortar Board. Last commencement Elizabeth Allen was elected to Phi Beta Kappa, while this commencement, two seniors, Ethel M. Pool and Katherine E. Pool and one Junior, Katherine S. Doty, also won their election to Phi Beta Kappa.

At Cornell University, Psi Chapter, as a memorial to the late Gordon Fernow, presented a handsome boat of Spanish cedar to the girls Navy of Cornell. Carrie V. P. Young has been President of the Student Government Board; Olive B. Morrison was Senior class essayist and Mary M. Crawford member of the Cornelian Board and was elected to A. E. I., the Medical Fraternity.

Cornell.

The chapter at Syracuse University had a remarkable record during the past year. Four of its five seniors, Jessie Knapp, Mary Preston, Eva Richardson and Ruth Voorhees were graduated Magna Cum Laude, while the fifth, Gertrude Gardner, received Cum Laude. Flora Metcalf and Mary Sturdevant were elected to the senior fraternity and Daysey Best was a member of the Onondagan Board.

Syracuse.

At the University of Pennsylvania, Alice Davidson secured the Bennett Fellowship in Chemistry and Lucy Manber the second prize in Embryology.

Pennsylvania.

At Swarthmore College, Lulu Von Ramdhor and Marie de Montalvo were members of the Phoenix Staff, while Marie de Montalvo and Elizabeth Hall

Swarthmore.

were members of the Halcyon Staff. On commencement day, Inez Lord was Prophetess and Lulu Von Ramdhor Historian.

Allegheny. At Allegheny College, Sarah Breene was Secretary of the Junior class; Evangaline Parson was Senior declaimer and Erma Rogers was a member of the Literary Monthly Board, and Salutatorian. At commencement, Ada Palm was given first honors by the faculty and Dema Bard was elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

Buchtel At Buchtel College, Kappa has had the Secretaryship of the Freshmen, Sophomore and Junior classes. Elizabeth Voris was Captain of the girls' college basket ball team, and Louise Horix President of W. A. A. Of commencement honors, Louise Horix received the Senior schoralsip, Ada Starkweather first prize Ashton speaking contest and Elizabeth Voris first prize in Sophomore speaking contest.

Michigan. At the University of Michigan, Pearl Taylor and Florence Burton were members of the Executive Committee of the Women's League and Florence Burton was Managing Editor of the Inlander.

Adrian. At Adrian College, Mary J. McCollum won the faculty prize in English Literature. She was also President of the Y. W. C. A. and Editor of the College World, while Harriet Rowley was President of the Star Literary Society.

At Hillsdale College, Elva Bailey won the Senior prize in Literature. Anna Sands won the Junior prize in Literature; Ethel Gurney won the Senior prize in English and Jessie Bailey was the local Editor of the Collegian and won the prize in Biology. Ethel Gurney was also the Valedictorian, President of the Senior class, and President of the Women's Literary Union, while Anna Sands was President of the Junior class.

Hillsdale.

At Indiana State University, Martha Scott was President of the Y. W. C. A.; Georgia Foster, Captain of the basket ball team; Ethel Richards, Secretary of the Sophomore class, and Madeline Norton, Assistant Editor of Arbutis.

Indiana.

At DePauw University, last commencement, three Kappas, Lillian Hart, Ethel Chaffee and Mabel Bishop were elected by the faculty to Phi Beta Kappa, while this summer, Hallie Landes received the same honor. Edith Cline was President of the Y. W. C. A. and Secretary of the Freshman class. Helen Black was Secretary of the Sophomore class. Helen Hurst, Secretary of the Junior class and Alice Switzer, Manager of the basket ball team.

DePauw.

At Butler College, Helen Dowing and Charlotte Powell were elected members of the Irvington Athenaeum, being the first college students ever so elected. Isabel Vinzant was assistant in Mathematics.

Butler.

Wisconsin. At the University of Wisconsin, George Chal-loner was elected to Phi Beta Kappa, and Ida Elliot received the same election last commencement. Florence de Lap was President of the Woman's Athletics; Mary Gillen and Minnie Riess members of the Badger Board and Clara Froelich Manager of the Women's Cardinal.

Illinois. At the University of Illinois, Charlotte Jackson and Helen Stookey were elected to Phi Delta Psi; Ruth Abbott was Vice-President of the Senior class and Aimee Sides, Vice-President of the Junior class, while Charlotte White was on the basket ball team.

North western. At the Northwestern University, three of our five seniors, Edna Bronson, Frances Rawlins and Grace Shuman were elected to Phi Beta Kappa, last commencement, and this spring Elizabeth Buckman was also elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

Illinois Wesleyan. At Illinois Wesleyan University, Bessie Cash was local Editor of Argus; Carrie Atkinson, President of the Y. W. C. A.; Christie Parker, Vice-President of the Senior class; Grace McIntyre, President of the Junior class and Emma Parker, Vice-President of the Sophomore class.

Minnesota. At the University of Minnesota, one of our alumnae, Mrs. Edward Gale, as a memorial to her father, the late Governor Pillsbury, has extensively beautified the University campus with landscape gardening and new driveways, high iron

fence and arched stone gateways. Alice Dougan was on the honor roll of the last graduating class.

At the Iowa State University, three out of our **Iowa.** five Seniors were elected to Phi Beta Kappa, namely Gladys Whitley, Julia Padmore and Helen Morton. Marie Lynch was Junior Orator and Mary Morris and Fan Lilley were members of the Junior Board. Last commencement, Alice Ankeney was awarded the fellowship in Chemistry, Gladys Whitley won the Latin prize and Florence Seeley won Phi Beta Kappa.

At the Missouri State University, both of our **Missouri.** seniors Mary Walker and Carolyn Stoner, were elected to Phi Beta Kappa. Mary Walker won the fellowship in Mathematics, was President of the Y. W. C. A., and Carolyn Stoner, Gymnasium Instructor. Leota Dockery won the prize in declamation. Madeline Branham and Edith Stoner were Editors of Independent. Maud Montgomery was a member of the University basket ball team and Maude Barnes was Queen of the May Festival.

At the University of Nebraska, Olive States was **Nebraska.** President of the Pan-Hellenic Association and Edith Butler secretary of the Sophomore class.

At the Kansas State University, Ida McKnight **Kansas.** was elected to Phi Beta Kappa and given the Fellowship in English. Esther Wilson won the Fellowship in German. Mary Burwell was Literary Editor of the Weekly and Edith Leran, Secretary of the Sophomore class.

Colorado. At the Colorado State University, Della Gardner was President and Nellie Williams Treasurer of the Women's League. Jeanne Coulter, Editor-in-Chief of Silver and Gold, while Nettie Schwer, Maude McAdam and Rose Affolter were members of the basket ball team.

Texas. At the University of Texas, Helen Devine was Editor of Cactus. Catherine Searey, Secretary of Sophomore class and Mary Stedman, Secretary of the Freshman class. Bessie Austin was elected Assistant University Librarian.

California. At the University of California, Edna Wemple was appointed on the University Geological Expedition. Gertrude Davidson was Secretary of the Y. W. C. A., while Irene Hazard and Myrtle Sims were Editors of the Blue and Gold.

Prominent Members.

In the early days of the fraternity, Kappa Kappa Gamma in accordance with a general practice among fraternities, initiated a few honorary members, but Kappa was one of the first to abandon the practice and no person except a regularly enrolled undergraduate has been initiated into Kappa for over fifteen years. Only twenty-eight honorary members were initiated while the practice was in vogue. The most prominent among these are Mary A. Livermore, the famous lecturer; Mrs. Jennie Fowler-Willing, the author; Mrs. Rutherford B. Hayes, widow of the late President Hayes; Mrs. Julia Ward Howe, the author of "The Battle Hymn of the Republic;" Laura E. Dainty, the great reader and lecturer and Mrs. Philip Philips, one of the two singing pilgrims who girdled the world with song.

Of our regular members some of the most successful are:

Annie Louise MacKinnon-Fitch, Ph. D., Professor of Mathematics at Wells College and one of the greatest mathematicians of the world. Author of *Concomitant Forms* and *Annals of Mathematics*. Katherine L. Sharp, Librarian of Illinois State University and one

**Honorary
Members.**

**Regular
Members.**

of the leading authorities on libraries in America. Lillian Moore-Pardee, Secretary of the Utah State Senate and Superintendent of the Woman's Department of the New York Life Insurance Company. Elsie Clews-Parsons, Ph. D., Lecturer on Sociology at Barnard College and Author of Educational Legislation and Administration of Colonial Governments. Mary Engle Pennington, Ph. D., Professor of Chemistry at the Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, and President of the Philadelphia Pathological Laboratory. E. Jean Nelson-Penfield, winner of the Inter-State Oratorical Contest and founder of the Musical Aid Guild of New York. Anna J. Shaw and Mila F. Tupper, the famous Unitarian Ministers. Mary M. Kingsbury-Simkhovitch, Sociologist and head worker at the Friendly Aid Home, founder of the Greenwich Branch of the Co-operative Social Settlement. Jessie L. Colson, Superintendent of the New Jersey Agricultural Exhibit at the World's Fair 1893. Elmie Warner, Literary and Society Editor of the Cleveland Plaindealer. Jessie Cassidy Saunders, the New York architect and author of "Legal Status of Women." Fanny R. M. Hitchcock, Philanthropist, Columbia College and Pennsylvania University. Ph. D. from University of Berlin. Ella Fitzgerald-Bryson and Florence Colgate, Trustees of Barnard College. Katherine Jewell Everts, S. B., the reader and recitationist.

Josephine F. Ancona and Rose Ancona, **Music.** graduates of the Berlin Conservatory. Susie G. Kelly-Fay, Concert Pianiste and Professor at the Depauw Music School. Belle Brewster, Concert Singer in Europe and America. Florence J. Lee-Whitman, student at Leipsic and London. Teacher at Radcliffe College.

Minnetta Theodora Taylor, Translator, Author, **Literature.** Lecturer and Poet. Alice Duer-Miller, author of "The Modern Obstacle" and "Poems." Jeanetta B. Gillespy, Professor of English in Vassar College and author of "The Eastward Road."

Mary D. Schieveley, M. D., Neurologist in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. Mary E. Bradford, Woman's Medical College in Persia. Mary Belle Jewett, Professor in Woman's Medical College, New York. Josephine E. Young, Professor in Northwestern Woman's Medical College, Chicago. Emilie E. Young-O'Brien, Woman's Physician, Minnesota State Insane Asylum, Fergus Falls. Maude Landis, Superintendent of Scarritt Hospital, Kansas City. Emily Dunning, M. D., Gouverneur Hospital, New York. First woman to be appointed ambulance surgeon, winning her appointment in 1903 by competitive examination, in which she led all competitors. Sarah Hobson, M. D., Chicago. **Medicine.**

Education. Kathleen Carter-Moore, Instructor in Botany, Barnard College. Author of *Natural History Lessons and Mental Development of a Child*. Florence Bascom, Ph. D., Lecturer on Geology. Editor of *American Geology*. Anna Martin, Professor of History, University of Nevada. Bertha L. Chapman, Botanist, Stanford University, Author of "The Flora of California." Martha Tarbell, Ph. D., Brown University. Editor Tarbell's *Language Lessons* and other text books. Clara E. Conklin, Professor of Romance Languages, Nebraska University. Ella Adams-Moore, Lecturer, Chicago University. Author of a *Year Book of George Eliot*. Elizabeth A. Rose, Professor of Latin, Indiana State Normal. Mary Letitia Jones, Instructor, Illinois University. Harriet E. Caughran, Professor of Oratory, Puget Sound University. Hope McDonald, Instructor in History, Minnesota University. Laura E. Lockwood, Professor of English, Wellesley College, Author of *Lexicon of John Milton's Poetical Works*. Marguerite Wise, Instructor in Botany, Kansas University. May Whiting-Westerman, Adjunct Professor of English Literature, Nebraska University. Mary Sleight Everts, Instructor of Expression, Iowa State University.

Missionaries. Laura S. Wright, Superintendent of Girls School at Lucknow and Muttra, India. Margaret Beahm-Denning, Hindustan. Mary Dun-

widdie-Kemp, China. Shirley H. Smith, India.
Mildred Graham-Layman, Tokio, Japan.

Ruth Paxson, Travelling Secretary Students **Y. W. C. A.**
Branch Y. W. C. A. Laura E. Beazell, West-
ern Secretary of Y. W. C. A., Professor in the
Garibalda School, Rome, Italy. Mary Ward-
Phelps, Minnesota State Secretary Y. W. C. A.
Shirley H. Smith, Field Secretary of Y. W. C.
A. for Wisconsin.

Alumnae Associations.

Editorials in "The Key" during 1889 and 1890 called frequent attention to the desirability of alumnae associations or chapters as they were then called. Not until 1892 however, when meetings of alumnae were held in Chicago and New York, did the movement result successfully. Even then the organization of alumnae associations received no encouragement from the active membership until the Grand Council session held in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1901. By this time the value of such associations was recognized and it was voted that the organization of alumnae should be urged and encouraged and that the direction of such associations be given to the officers' deputies. At the convention of 1902 a whole day was given to the alumnae and called Alumnae Day. The spirited discussion called forth by the interesting programme of that day proved to be the feature of that convention. Kappa Kappa Gamma now has 26 organizations of alumnae, a far larger number than any other woman's fraternity.

Chicago.

,The first successful attempt at organization of alumnae was in 1892. At the convention held in Indianapolis a number of Chicago alumnae

led by Miss Gertrude Small of Boston University applied for a charter. After a great deal of opposition and discussion a charter was granted to the Chicago organization and they became Beta Theta Chapter with requirements and privileges of a chapter. This chapter was very successful for some time. It had the responsibility for and charge of the Kappa corner at the World's Fair, also Kappa's part in the Pan Thugyterian Convention held there in 1893. But the requirements of a chapter became burdensome to the alumnae and at the 1896 convention they returned their charter.

For some time after this no formal organization existed but under the impetus of the alumnae interest aroused at the convention of 1902 a new organization, led by Mrs. Ida Bunnell Otstott of the University of Nebraska, was formed February 28, 1903 at Marshall Field's tea room. Thirty members were enrolled representing more than 12 chapters. Meetings, with an average attendance of 20, are held the 4th Saturday of each month in Marshall Field's tea rooms. Luncheon and a social hour occupies the time. Mrs. Daniel Du S. Otstott, 317 W. 61st St., Chicago, Ill., Secretary.

The New York Alumnae Association was established December 4, 1896. In 1900 a constitution and by-laws were adopted providing for six yearly meetings, and over 100 mem-

New York.

bers were enrolled representing 18 chapters. The meetings are devoted to business, discussion of subjects of general fraternity interest, closing with a social half hour over light refreshments. Delegates have been sent to the last three conventions. A luncheon is held annually in February at one of the leading hotels of New York when an effort is made to bring together all Kappas in the vicinity of New York. In April 1902 a directory of all Kappas in New York and vicinity was published by the association under the direction of Mrs Jean Nelson Penfield then Grand President and Mrs. Minnie Royse-Walker. Mrs. J. E. Welch, 10 W. 66th St., New York, Secretary.

**Kansas
City.**

The Kansas City Alumnae Association was organized April 19, 1900. The first purpose was to meet and entertain Kappas of Kansas State University and Missouri State University when they came to the annual foot ball game. The Thanksgiving breakfast continues to be the chief meeting of the year but four regular meetings in addition thereto are held. Thirty members are enrolled representing 10 chapters. The meetings are largely social and have an average attendance of 15. Mrs. N. L. R. Taylor, 1014 E. 15th St., Kansas City, Mo., Secretary.

Philadelphia. The alumnae of Kappa organized in Philadelphia on April 30, 1900. Thirty-three mem-

bers are enrolled representing 8 chapters. Five meetings and a dinner are held annually. The association shares a room with the active chapter, its connection with which is very close. Mrs. M. C. Betts, 6008 Main St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., Secretary.

Detroit.

The Detroit Alumnae Association was organized March 22, 1901. Eighteen members are enrolled representing 5 chapters. Four meetings are held yearly at which there is an average attendance of 13. Their meetings are social in character. Miss Lulu B. Southmayd, 1141 Third Ave., Detroit, Mich., Secretary.

Cleveland.

On November 26, 1901, the Kappas of Cleveland were organized under the leadership of Mrs. Minnie Royse-Walker, Grand President's Deputy and Miss Elmie Warner, Grand Registrar. Twenty-two members are enrolled representing six chapters. Eight meetings are held yearly which are chiefly social and business. A buffet luncheon is served at each meeting by the hostess. In January an evening entertainment is given for the husbands and friends of members. A formal luncheon is held annually. Literary work will be taken up in the future. Miss Edith M. Twiss, 47 Elberon Ave., Cleveland, Ohio, Secretary.

The alumnae of Indianapolis were organized first in February 1898. Monthly meetings were held and special receptions to visiting Kappas

Indianapolis.

given at the time of the Annual State Oratorical Contest. On April 4, 1903 the Indianapolis association conformed to the present regulations for alumnae associations and 25 members were enrolled representing 4 chapters. Meetings are held monthly from October to May having an average attendance of 20. Meetings are literary and social. Miss Inez Elliott, 1566 E. Market St., Indianapolis, Ind., Secretary.

Denver.

The Denver alumnae were organized in May, 1900. There are 16 active members representing 12 chapters. Nine meetings are held a year. The meetings are literary and social. This year the association has undertaken a course on Japan. Miss Gertrude F. Wood, 1636 Gilpin St., Denver, Colo., Secretary.

St. Louis.

The St. Louis Alumnae Association was organized March 21, 1903, through the efforts of Mrs. Eleanore Wright-Houts and Mrs May Whiting-Westerman, Grand President. There are 16 members representing 10 chapters. The first work of the association will be towards arranging for pleasant meetings of Kappas during the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Mrs. Herbert S. Morriss, 5634 Bartmer Ave., St. Louis, Mo., Secretary.

Minneapolis.

The Minneapolis Alumnae Association was established Nov. 8, 1892. It has an enrolled membership of 83, with 5 chapters represented. There are five meetings held yearly for the

discussion of subjects of general fraternity interest. The work done has been chiefly the assistance of Chi the local active chapter and the welcoming of new Kappa residents. Miss Edith V. Selover, 29 Ash St., Bryn Mawr, Minneapolis, Minn., Secretary.

The Boston alumnae organized in 1895. **Boston.** There are 30 members enrolled, all members of Phi Chapter with one exception. There are five meetings held yearly both business and social in character. An interesting programme is prepared for each meeting. The work is chiefly for the active chapter. Alice Quirin, 19 Chester St., W. Somerville, Mass., Secretary.

The Kappa Club at Bloomington, Ill., was organized November 22, 1895. **Bloomington.** Twenty-four members are enrolled and 3 chapters are represented. Meetings, with an average attendance of 20, are held every two weeks during the year. The club held 19 meetings last year. The club was organized for literary work and this is the second year devoted to a study of Italy. Much assistance is given to the local active chapter. Miss Flora B. Jones, Bloomington, Ill., Secretary.

The alumnae of Columbus, O., organized **Columbus.** March 16, 1901. Twenty attend the five meetings held yearly. They are chiefly social. The main work is to help the active chapter. To

this end every other meeting is devoted to a spread given for its members. Miss May Cole, 156 S. 18th St., Columbus, O., Secretary

Wooster.

On November 12, 1901, the alumnae at Wooster, O., were organized. Sixteen members are enrolled all from Wooster University. A meeting is held every month at which there is an average attendance of 10. The meetings are business and social in character. Mrs. R. C. Taylor, Taylor Flats, E. Liberty St., Wooster, O., Secretary.

Akron.

The Akron Alumnae Association was organized November 6, 1901. Twenty-five members are enrolled representing two Ohio chapters. Four meetings are held yearly at which there is an average attendance of 20. Three of the meetings are social, one business. The work is in aiding the Buchtel Chapter socially and financially. This year it has helped the active chapter to furnish their new chapter room. Miss Lydia Van Voris, 206 S. Union St., Akron, O., Secretary.

Lawrence.

At Lawrence, Kansas, an Alumnae Association was established in June 1902. Fourteen members were enrolled all from Omega Chapter. Monthly meetings are held. The chief feature of the year was a banquet for the active chapter celebrating the establishment of the chapter. Miss Marguerite E. Wise, 1244 Tennessee St., Lawrence, Kansas, Secretary.

The alumnae of Bloomington, Ind., were organized September 1900 with 40 members, from Delta Chapter and two from Iota. Four meetings are held yearly, the chief topic of discussion being the welfare of Delta. At the opening of the new year the association, which includes the social leaders of the city, gives a reception to the chapter to which many of the new girls are invited. The alumnae have been of great help in furnishing Delta's chapter house. Mrs. L. Van Buskirk, 321 N. Walnut St., Bloomington, Ind., Secretary.

Bloomington, Ind.

The Greencastle, Ind., Alumnae Association was organized in 1899. Two chapters are represented. Twenty-six members are enrolled. Four meetings are held yearly. they are literary and social in character. Mrs. Charles S. Preston, Greencastle, Ind., Secretary.

Greencastle.

The Beta Iota Alumnae Association was organized at Swarthmore, Pa., February 26, 1898. The membership includes the entire chapter membership of Beta Iota. Four meetings are held yearly when the interests of the active chapter are discussed. The "big meeting" is the banquet held the last of February when an especial effort is made by all the members of the chapter to be present. The alumnae keep very actively in touch with the chapter through a committee which visits the chapter monthly. The influence of Beta Iota's

Beta Iota.

alumnae was decisive a few years ago when there was serious discussion among the college authorities regarding the prohibition of all women's fraternities at Swarthmore, and prevented such action being taken.

Eta. The alumnae in Madison, Wis., have had an organization for the past ten years holding monthly meetings of a social character. There have been about 20 active members but 40 of the alumnae of Eta have been associate members by the payment of yearly dues of \$1. On December 12, 1900, the alumnae of Eta were incorporated under the name of the Chapter Home Association of K. K. G. This association built the beautiful chapter house which Eta now occupies. The 800 shares of stock of the Home Association, at \$25 a share are distributed among about 50 Kappas. The alumnae hold their meetings in the chapter house.

Beta Eta. In 1899 the alumnae of Beta Eta at Stanford University, Cal., formed an association and incorporated themselves into a stock company for the purpose of building a chapter house for Beta Eta. The active chapter took possession of the house built by this association, in September, 1900.

Beta Delta. In 1898 several of the alumnae of Beta Delta found themselves living in Detroit, Mich. Regular meetings were held as a result of

which the list of Beta Delta's initiates was divided among the Detroit members. A letter was written containing points of interest regarding the university, the fraternity and the chapter and sent to all the members of the chapter. In this way the alumnae members of Beta Delta are kept in touch with the chapter and pay annual dues.

The alumnae of Beta Epsilon were organized, **Beta Epsilon.** in New York city, in May, 1902. There is a membership of 42 who meet three times yearly. One aim of the association is to keep the members in touch with each other and with the active chapter; but its chief purpose is to aid the active chapter, especially to help pay the expenses of the chapter house. Mary L. Eaton, 306 W 93rd St., New York, Secretary.

The alumnae of Pi, at Berkeley, Cal., were **Pi.** organized in 1898. Four meetings are held a year at which there is an average attendance of 20. Thirty members are enrolled. The meetings are business and social and for the entertainment of the active chapter. The Pi association has established and supports a scholarship for the active chapter. Through this scholarship each year some one of the active chapter is able to continue her college course who otherwise could not. Miss Ethelynd McClyman, 447 Plymouth Ave., Oakland, Cal., Secretary.

Lincoln. The Lincoln, Neb, Alumnae Association was organized in May, 1903, with 24 members enrolled, all initiates of Sigma. It purposes to meet monthly and to give all possible assistance to the active chapter in the University of Nebraska. Miss Stella B. Kirker, 636 S. 17th St., Lincoln, Neb., Secretary.

Syracuse. The Syracuse, N. Y., Alumnae Association was organized in June, 1903, and up to date has enrolled about 25 members. It will meet monthly and seek to revive the fraternity interest of all local Kappas and advance the interests of the local chapter. Mary E. Todd, 742 S. Bush St., Syracuse, N. Y., Secretary.

History and Government.

It was natural that the members of Alpha Chapter having founded the fraternity should at first retain in their own hands the supreme authority and government of the fraternity. In 1871 the members of Alpha Chapter which was then only a year, old, met to decide the question as to whether or not Kappa Kappa Gamma should extend its domain to other colleges. This meeting has commonly been called the first convention and the momentous question of expansion was decided affirmatively by the authorization of the Beta Chapter at Knox College.

**Alpha
Controls.**

In 1872 Gamma Chapter was founded at Smithson College and in 1873 Delta Chapter was established at Indiana University. It took but two short years during which the Beta and Gamma chapters died, for Delta to reach a position of power and influence far beyond that of the mother chapter. During these two years, five chapters were established, as follows: Epsilon at Illinois Wesleyan University; Zeta at Rockford Seminary; Eta at the University of Wisconsin; Theta at the University of Missouri and Iota at Depauw University, four of which (Zeta at Rockford Seminary

**Delta's
Growth.**

living only two years) have had a continuous and successful existence since their founding, and with Delta have been the foundation upon which the present fraternity has been builded.

Grand
Chapter
System
Adopted.

In 1875, shortly after the establishment of Iota, a convention was called to meet at Greencastle, Ind., under the auspices of that chapter, and this convention though commonly called the second, is really the first convention of the fraternity and from it dates the growth and progress of the Kappa fraternity. The influence of Delta Chapter in the convention was strong and Anna Buskirk-Hill of Delta was elected Grand President of the convention, while Amy Puett of Iota was elected Grand Secretary. At this convention the ceptre of power passed from the waning Alpha Chapter, which surrendered its charter a few years later, to the already dominant Delta which was elected Grand Chapter under the new constitution then adopted which provided for that system of government. Delta as Grand Chapter governed the fraternity from 1875 until 1878. At the convention held in that year at Bloomington, Ill., under the auspices of Epsilon Chapter, Epsilon was elected to succeed Delta as Grand Chapter for the succeeding three years, but the influence of Delta even then was shown in the fact that Kate Hight of Delta was President of the convention of 1878, while

Mary Hill of Eta was Grand Secretary and that Lillie Adams of Delta was Grand President of the next convention, that of 1881, Margaret Noble of Iota being its Grand Secretary.

The convention of 1881 was marked by the abandonment of the Grand Chapter system of government and the adoption of the present system of government by convention and Grand Council, Kappa Kappa Gamma being the first fraternity to take this progressive step which has been responsible for the splendid growth and success of the fraternity since that time. The convention which meets every two years is the supreme authority in the fraternity. The members of the Grand Council are elected by each convention for the succeeding two years and during the interim they are the Executive Officers and supreme authority in the fraternity, but their acts are reviewable by the succeeding convention to which they must report.

**Modern
System
Adopted.**

The Grand Council at first consisted of a Grand President, Grand Secretary, Grand Treasurer and Grand Marshall. In 1892, the office of Grand Marshall was dropped and that of Editor of "The Key" added. The convention of 1900 provided for the appointment by the Grand Council of a Historian and Grand Cataloguer. These last two officers are to hold office for terms of ten years and have the

**Grand
Council.**

privilege of attending all Grand Council sessions.

Expansion. The policy of the fraternity in matter of **Conservative** expansion has been extremely conservative. In the past twelve years only six chapters have been established and these at such institutions as Barnard College, Stanford University, Swarthmore College and the State Universities of Illinois, Colorado and Texas, while over thirty petitions have been refused. Of the chapters established since the adoption of the present form of government in 1881, only one, that at Cincinnati, which was organized under an unfortunate misapprehension, has failed to thrive.

As a matter of fraternity history a list of the conventions is here given together with a list of the officers, so far as ascertainable, of the Grand Chapters while that system of government prevailed and a list of the officers of the Grand Council since that system of government was adopted in 1881. Under the present system of government the officers of each Grand Council are the officers of the succeeding convention.

The officers of the Grand Chapter, so far as known.

1870-1772	}	President, MINNIE STEWART, Alpha.
		Secretary, ALICE PILLSBURY, Alpha.
1872-1874		ALICE PILLSBURY, Alpha.

- 1879 } President, LIDA CLINE, Epsilon.
 } Secretary, EVA WALTON, Epsilon.
- 1880 { (Spring).
 { President, LIDA CLINE, Epsilon.
 { Secretary, EVA WALTON, Epsilon.
 { (Fall).
 { President, JULIA AMES, Epsilon.
 { Secretary, MARY COWEN, Epsilon.
- 1881 } President, EMMA HERRON, Epsilon.
 } Secretary, LUELLA YOCUM, Epsilon.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND COUNCIL.

1881-1882.

Grand President, TADE HARTSUFF, Mu.
 Grand Secretary, MARGARET NOBLE, Iota.
 Grand Treasurer, FLORENCE LEE, BETA BETA.
 Grand Marshall, LIDA CLINE, Epsilon.

1882-1884.

Grand President, TADE HARTSUFF, Mu.
 Grand Secretary, JOSEPHINE SARLES, Eta.
 Grand Treasurer, KITTIE A. PARSONS, Beta Gamma.
 Grand Marshall, FLORA CLAPP, Beta Zeta.

1884-1886.

Grand President, CHARLOTTE CLEMENT BARRELL, Phi.
 Grand Secretary, ALICE G. HURD, Chi.
 Grand Treasurer, MARY FRANCES BALL, Kappa.
 Grand Marshall, MARION BELLE SLADE, Lambda.

1886-1888.

Grand President, CHARLOTTE CLEMENT BARRELL, Phi.
 Grand Secretary, MARY G. KRENZKE, Lambda.
 Grand Treasurer, MARTHA MURRY, Mu.
 Grand Marshall, KATE BIRD CROSS, Chi.

1888-1890.

Grand President, KATE BIRD CROSS, Chi
 Grand Secretary, EMILY HUDSON BRIGHT, Phi.
 Grand Treasurer, FLORA MOSELY, Eta.
 Grand Marshall, NELLIE J. POLLOCK, Epsilon.

1890-1892.

Grand President, LUCY EVELYN WIGHT, Beta Beta.
Grand Secretary, EMILY HUDSON BRIGHT, Phi.
Grand Treasurer, HARRIET ELIZA RICE, Kappa.
Grand Registrar, GAY HANCOCK, Theta.
CHARLOTTE LAKE CLAYPOOL, Beta
Nu.
Grand Marshall, GRACE MURRY, Mu.

1892-1894.

Grand President, EMILY HUDSON BRIGHT, Phi.
Grand Secretary, MABEL FLETCHER AUSTIN, Chi.
Grand Treasurer, JENNIE NITA ANGELL, Psi.
Grand Registrar, ANNA LUCILE MOOSMILLER, Delta.
Grand Marshall, GERTRUDE ROBINSON, Beta Gamma.

1894-1896.

Grand President, KATHERINE LOUISE SHARP, Upsilon.
Grand Secretary, BERTHA PLYMPTON RICHMOND, Phi.
Grand Treasurer, ANNABEL COLLINS, Beta Zeta.
Grand Registrar, MIGNON TALBOT, Beta Nu.
Editor-in-Chief, MARY JOSEPHINE HULL, Psi.

1896-1898.

Grand President, BERTHA PLYMPTON RICHMOND, Phi.
Grand Secretary, CARLA FERN SARGENT, Upsilon.
Grand Treasurer, ANNABEL COLLINS, Beta Zeta.
Grand Registrar, MIGNON TALBOT, Beta Nu.
Editor-in-Chief, MARY JOSEPHINE HULL, Psi.

1898-1900.

Grand President, BERTHA PLYMPTON RICHMOND, Phi.
Grand Secretary, CARLA FERN SARGENT, Upsilon.
HARRIET MOORE, Upsilon.
Grand Treasurer, ANNABEL COLLINS, Beta Zeta.
Grand Registrar, MIGNON TALBOT, Beta Nu.
Editor-in-Chief, MARY JOSEPHINE HULL, Psi.

1900-1902.

Grand President, ELIZA JEAN NELSON PENFIELD, Iota.
Grand Secretary, MAY CYNTHIA WHITING, Sigma.
Grand Treasurer, MARY ENGLE PENNINGTON, Beta
Alpha.
Grand Registrar, LYDIA ELMIE WARNER, Lambda.
Editor-in-Chief, LUCY ALLEN SMART, Beta Nu.

1902-1904.

Grand President, MAY CYNTHIA WHITING WESTER-
MANN, Sigma.

Grand Secretary, MARY DECHERT GRIFFITH, Beta
Alpha.

Grand Treasurer, VIRGINIA GERTRUDE SINCLAIR, Ep-
silon.

Grand Registrar, LYDIA ELMIE WARNER, Lambda.

Editor-in-Chief, LUCY ALLEN SMART, Beta Nn.

CONVENTIONS.

1871 Alpha Chapter at Monmouth, Illinois.

1876 entertained by Iota Chapter at Greencastle, Indiana.

1878 entertained by Epsilon Chapter at Bloomington, Illi-
nois.

1880 entertained by Eta Chapter at Madison, Wisconsin.

1881 entertained by Delta Chapter at Bloomington, Indi-
ana.

1882 entertained by Eta Chapter at Madison, Wisconsin.

1884 entertained by Beta Beta Chapter at Canton, New
York.

1886 entertained by Lambda Chapter at Akron, Ohio.

1888 entertained by Chi Chapter at Minneapolis, Minne-
sota.

1890 entertained by Epsilon Chapter at Bloomington, Illi-
nois.

1892 entertained by Delta, Iota and Mu Chapters at Indi-
anapolis, Indiana

1894 entertained by Phi and Psi Chapters at Ithaca, New
York.

1894 entertained by Upsilon Chapter at Evanston, Illinois.

1898 entertained by Sigma Chapter at Lincoln, Nebraska.

1900 entertained by Beta Nu Chapter at Columbus, Ohio

1902 entertained by Beta Delta Chapter at Ann Arbor,
Michigan.

Chapter Roll and Table of Membership.

JUNE 1903.

FOUNDED	CHAPTER	Total Members	Members Taking Collegiate Degrees	Active Members in College
1870	A Monmouth College (1878).....	31	14	
1871	B Knox College (1874).....	19		
1872	F Smithson College (1875).....	11		
1873	Δ Indiana University.....	278	60	30
1874	E Illinois Wesleyan University	192	50	13
1874	Z Rockford Seminary, Ills. (1876).....	13		
1875	H University of Wisconsin.....	187	94	23
1875	Θ " of Missouri.....	150	58	17
1875	I De Pauw University.....	279	99	29
1876	BT Wooster ".....	117	50	14
1877	Δ Buchtel College.....	153	34	13
1878	M Butler ".....	146	57	16
1879	N Franklin " (1884).....	41	7	
1879	BB St. Lawrence University (1898).....	140	90	
1879	P Ohio Wesleyan " (1884).....	30	9	
1880	Π University of California.....	83	26	23
1880	X " of Minnesota.....	170	54	18
1880	K Hillsdale College.....	138	56	8
1880	T Lassell Seminary, Mass (1882).....	6		
1881	O Simpson College (1890)	64	9	
1882	Φ Boston University.....	172	95	16
1882	BZ Universty of Iowa.....	122	62	19
1882	Y Northwestern University.....	137	48	20
1882	Ξ Adrian College.....	123	54	7
1883	BT Syracuse Universty.....	188	94	20
1883	Ψ Cornell ".....	128	78	17
1883	Ω Kansas State University	164	45	18
1884	Σ Nebraska State University	114	39	18
1885	BP Cincinnati " (1885).....	4	4	
1888	ΓP Allegheny College	99	27	18
1888	BN Ohio State University	82	50	13
1890	BA University of Pennsylvania.....	59	25	12
1890	BA " of Michigan.....	92	35	23
1891	BE Barnard College	79	58	21
1892	BH Leland Stanford University.....	68	25	14
1893	BI Swarthmore College	53	31	13
1899	BA Illinois State University.....	43	14	19
1901	BM Colorado State University.....	27	6	14
1902	BΞ Texas " ".....	23	6	18
Total		4025	1564	504

'AI KORAE ATHENES!

Four thousand voices now answer to that call. Daughters of Minerva your record is here, the future is yours to make. What may you not accomplish when you rally for a common cause.

Let Kappa stand for the best in education, for better conditions for the poor, for greater opportunity for all, for civic righteousness and all that is best in citizenship. May every good cause feel sure of quick aid in response to the cry "'AI KORAE ATHENES!"

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