

Doc. 2572 Evid.

Folder 5

(95)

INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION

Doc. Nos. 2570-2579, inclusive

9 August 1946

ANALYSIS OF DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

DESCRIPTION OF ATTACHED DOCUMENT

Title and Nature: Selected Sections from a handwritten, typewritten and mimeographed binder re "Important Decisions Regarding International and National Policies". Aug-Nov 1938. (Translated in Part)

Date: Aug-Nov 1938 Original Copy Language: Japanese

Has it been translated? Yes No
Has it been photostated? Yes No

LOCATION OF ORIGINAL

Document Section

SOURCE OF ORIGINAL: Foreign Ministry

PERSONS IMPLICATED: ARITA, Hirochi; DOIHARA, Kenji; TSUDA; BANZAI, Rihachiro; KONOE, Fumimaro

CRIMES TO WHICH DOCUMENT APPLICABLE: All-China Military Aggression

SUMMARY OF RELEVANT POINTS

Doc. No. 2570

Parent binder, including miscellaneous dispatches and reports, Aug-Nov 1938.

Doc. No. 2571

Section 1. (Translation attached) Outline of Management of Administrative Affairs Ensuing from Military Operations in South China. Outline of Management of Administrative Affairs in the Hankow Area. Decided by the War, Naval and Foreign Ministers. 28 Oct 1938. The main object is to maintain South China as an area of military operations. Administrative guidance should be limited within the scope

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necessary to preserve peace and ensure successful military operations. Other administrative affairs are left to the Chinese Gov't as much as possible, so that the Japanese Army will not have to shoulder the task of military government. A "Peace Maintenance Association" will be established. The establishment of local regions will be accelerated by a "Special Committee to cope with Chinese Problems", which will cooperate with the "Canton Liaison Conference of the Army, Navy and Foreign Ministers". This last will guide local regimes after their organizations. Economic policy will be to support the Japanese army in the field for the present, and to promote future foreign trade and recovery of South China itself. We must win over Chinese residents abroad in order to help our plan for South China and gain materials we need by trade with the Southern regions. In respect to third-power interests: Diplomatic and economic complications will be avoided; we will try not to give third powers an excuse to interfere in the incident. England's existing interests will be recognized. Appropriate steps will be taken to ensure that England discard her policy of aiding the Chiang Kai Shek Gov't and accept the administrative policy of Japan. Chinese economic constructions will be financed by Japanese capital. The management of local administrative affairs in occupied areas of South China will be considered, decided and enforced by Army, Navy and Foreign Ministers at the Canton Liaison Conference.

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Section 2. (Translation Attached) Telegrams:

From Consul General In Hongkong NAKA-URATO to ARITA, 3 Nov 1938. (No. 1473): Request that liaison conference for Hongkong be established in the same manner as the one at Canton.

From Foreign Vice-Minister SAWADA to Vice-Minister of Overseas Affairs HAGIMARA, 7 Nov 1938. (No. 480) Paper outlined in Section 1 above is sent to HAGIMARA.

Same paper sent to Finance Vice-Minister ISHIMATA from SAWADA.

Sent to Consul General HORI in Nanking, Consul General UCHIDA in Amoy, Acting Consul General OGURO in HAIKOW from ARITA.

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Another telegram from NAKAMURA to ARITA, 3 Nov 1938, re importance of forming some governing organ for Hongkong. NAKAMURA requests the Army and Navy be consulted.

Doc. No. 2573

Section 3. (Translation Attached) Re establishment of Liaison Committee of Five Ministers Conference .7. Oct 1938.

This liaison committee is organized to screen and select topics for discussion at Five Minister Conferences, and to fill in the concrete essentials to plans and policies made by the Five Minister Conference. The Liaison Committee is formed of representatives of the Foreign, Finance, Army and Navy ministries and of bureaus within these ministries.

Doc. No. 2574

Section 4. (Translation Attached) Principles for the adjustment of Sino-Japanese Relations, decided at the Five Ministers Conference of 25 Nov 1938. Japan, China and Manchuria should unite in good fellowship to establish an Asiatic Axis for peace. Unity should be based on friendship, joint-defense against communism and economic cooperation. An area should be established in North China and Mongolia where Japan can exploit natural resources. A special region should be established in the MONGOLIA region for the purpose of anti-communism in Inner Mongolia. On the lower part of the YANGTZE River there should be established a strongly united area for economic purposes. Inner Mongolia shall be a strong autonomic area. Japan will help the establishment of these areas by despatching special advisors. In order to root out communistic elements, Japan will garrison the necessary forces in North China and Mongolia, and all Chinese forces will be under Japanese command. Excepting the forces mentioned above and Jap forces in the Nanking-Shanghai-Kowchow triangle all Jap forces will be withdrawn. China is to bear a share of maintenance of Jap garrisons. Japan retains the right to supervise and commandeer railways, air routes and all communications in areas where Japanese forces are stationed. China will limit her soldiers and police (in Jap garrisoned areas) to the minimum number necessary for peace maintenance. The three nations will make treaties re economic exploitation of Inner Mongolia, North China and other areas. Special attention will be paid to resources not found in Japan or Manchuria.

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Section 5. (Translation Attached) Emergency Financial Policy for Middle China, decided at the Five Ministers Conference, 5 July 1938. Since it is essential to adjust relations with third countries in order that they stop **aiding CHIANG**, Japan is prepared to remove restrictions on **trade and financial activities of foreign firms and banks** in the occupied areas of Central China. We should get the cooperation of third countries, especially England, aiming at the acceleration of trade in Central China. We should issue new currency in anticipation of the collapse of the present currency. Under certain circumstances it may be well to solicit German and Italian aid also. Japan must have financial leadership in Central China. As well as attracting Chinese financial circles, we must aim at undermining the CHUNGKING government. These negotiations must be kept secret.

Doc. No. 2576

Section 6. (Translation Attached) Temporary Diplomatic Policy toward Britain, decided at the Five Minister Conference on 8 July 1938: We must cause Britain to stop aiding CHIANG by impressing her with the justness of our cause.

Creation of a Special Committee for China, decided at Five Minister Conference, 26 July 1938. This committee will be an organ of the Five Ministers Conference, and will enforce policies of that conference and help establish the new Chinese Central Government. Organs on the spot in China will receive orders from the Special Committee for China. Liaison will be maintained between the committee and the Imperial Headquarters by the War and Navy Minister. The committee will be headed by DOIHARA, TSUDA and BANZAI.

Doc. No. 2577

Section 7. (Translation attached) Adjustment of Sino-Japanese relations, decided at Five Minister Conference, 25 Nov 1938. The main purpose in settling the present incident is the establishment of a new order in East Asia based on military victories. We must guard against a third country checking our activities. HAINAN Island will be cap-

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tured if strategically necessary. Foreign Minister said: Economic cooperation between Japan, China and Manchuria would limit profits of outsiders in China. Therefore economic cooperation between the three countries should be played down somewhat in order to prevent complications of international relations and to aid Japanese interests in a wide sense.

Doc. No. 2578

Section 8. (Translation Attached) Telegram dispatched 29 Oct 1938 from KONOE to Consuls HORIUCHI and HIDAKA in PEKING and SHANGHAI respectively. Code No. 3244. Re Management of political affairs in the HANKOW area.

Summary: "For the time being, we aim chiefly at establishing the Public Order Maintenance Association, and following stabilization of the situation, an anti-comintern local government will be established. The area of this government will be KIANGSI, HUNAN and HUPEH." This is to be carried out by the Special Committee for China supported by the HANKOW liaison Conference of the Army, Navy and Foreign Ministers. We will not start new enterprises backed by our capital.

Telegram dispatched 29 Oct 1938, from KONOE to the above two consuls and NAKAMURA in HONGKONG. Code No. 3243. Re Management of political affairs following the South China operation.

Summary: "South China will be considered an area of military operations." Political affairs to be managed by Chinese. We will limit our guidance to the extent of developing the Public Order Maintenance Association. Use of Japanese capital will be limited to cases where it will aid in development of trade in connection with our plans re Chinese traders (KAKYO) in the Southern Areas.

Doc. No. 2579

Section 9. (Translation Attached) The Establishment of a Federal Committee. Decided at Five Minister Conference. 9 Sep 1938. The Federal Committee will be set up in PEIPING. The F. C. will have jurisdiction over political affairs common to the Provisional Government and the Restoration Govt

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and is to facilitate the establishment of a new Central Govt. The Provisional and Restoration govts will send representatives to the F. C., and the MONGOLIA-SINKIANG Committee may do likewise. (More here on organization of the F. C.) The F. C. will be guided by North China Administrative Control Organ.

Analyst: Lt Wilds

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checked by A. Hendon
M. Amagi (1938)

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~~Strictly Confidential~~ Most Secret.

13 of Showa (1938) 32402 (Code)

Despatched from Hongkong on

3 November

Received by the Foreign Office on

3 November.

ARITA

To Foreign Minister ~~ARITA~~

NAKAMURA

From Consul-General ~~Nakamura~~

~~Most Secret~~

No. 1473 (~~Strictly Confidential~~)

Re: the Outline of Management
of ~~Administrative~~ Political Affairs in the South China
Sector)

It is highly gratifying that the
 matter relating to the management of
 administrative ^(in South China) political affairs has been decided upon
 at the recent ^{liaison} joint conference of the
 War, Navy and Foreign ^{delegates} ~~ministries~~ ^{ministers} in
 Canton. Studying the present conditions in
 the Kwangtung, ^{and} KUANG-HSI
 areas, however, we can
 well observe that there are very few
 important characters remaining in
 Canton while Hongkong is a veritable
 rendezvous centre of Chinese leaders
 of the National Government, Kwangtung, ^{KUANG-HSI}

Fukien and other provinces.

Besides, the traffic between Canton and
~~Hongkong~~
this city also has been tied up and

we can point out ^{the} ~~the~~ facts that even those

elements contemplating to get ^{the} start in the

world, in ^{KUANG-TUNG} Canton, Swatow and Fukien areas

are mostly making plans in this city

and that the present official has also been

approached by Chinese leaders ^{such as the} ~~who were~~
~~executives~~ of the Cantonese Working People's Association, those
influential at the time of Cheng Chi-tung

~~beginning with the Cantonese Working~~
~~People's Association executives~~
and leaders of the Fukien area.

This tendency is considered ^{to} ~~as~~ continuing
for ~~the~~ ^{some} time being.

I think it necessary, therefore, that
the same ^{union} joint conference of officials
representing the three ministries, as in
the case of Canton, should be set up
in this city, thereby bringing about
more positive cooperation in the
management of ^{administrative} political affairs ~~in~~
while keeping close relationship
~~close coordination~~ with the Canton
Conference. In this connection, please
oblige me with proper instructions

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after duly consulting ^{with} the authorities of
the Army and Navy about the said
matter.

Strictly Confidential Most Secret

Despatched on 7 November 1938

Supervisor: Director of the East Asia
Bureau

Drafted: 4 November 1938

Asia 1st Secret No. 480

Dated 5 November 1938

Addressee: Vice-Minister of Overseas
HAGIWARA
Affairs ~~Hagimura~~

Addressee: Foreign Vice-minister Sawada

Re the sending of "The Outlines of
Management of Political Affairs ~~in~~

ensuing from

~~the~~ with Military Operations in South
China"

decision

now that ~~it~~ has been ^{made} decided, as
mentioned in

for enclosure, as regards the said

among
matter between the War, Navy and

Foreign Ministers, we are sending

you a copy herewith. In view of the

nature of the matter, special care is

desired to be exercised in handling the

same.

(The accompanying paper is to be

attached as it is.)

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Despatched on 7 November 1938

Supervisor: Director of the East

Asia Bureau

Drafted: 4 November 1938

Asia 1st Secret No. 1,127

Dated: 5 November 1938

ISHIWATA

Addressee: Finance Vice-minister ~~Ichimura~~

SAWADA

Addressee: Foreign Vice-minister ~~Sawada~~

Re the sending of "The Outlines of
our measures regarding
~~the management of Political Affairs in~~

~~the Hankow sector~~ and "The Outlines of
our measures regarding
~~management of Political Affairs~~

arising from
~~line with~~ Military Operations in South
China"

decisions
now that ~~it~~ have been ^{made,} decided
^{mentioned in} ~~as~~ enclosure, as regards the said
^{among} matters ~~between~~ the War, Navy and
Foreign Ministers, we are sending you

a copy ~~each copy~~ of the same decisions,
~~a copy each of same.~~ In view of the

nature of the matters, special care is
desired to be exercised in handling the
same.

(The annexed
Accompanying paper is to be attached

as it is.)

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Strictly Confidential ~~Trust Secret~~

Despatched on 27 May 1939

Drafted by Katsuki on 26 May

1939

Supervisor: Director of the East Asia

Bureau

Asia 1 Secret no. 617

Dated: 27 May 1939

Addressee: Consul-General Horii in
Banking

Consul-General Uchida in Amoy

Acting Consul-General Oguro in

Hankow

Address: Foreign Minister Arta

Re the sending of "The Outlines of
^{Administrative}
 the management of Political Affairs in

the Hankow Sector" and "The Outline

of the management of ^{Administrative} Political Affairs

^{ensuing from the}
 in line with Military Operations in

South China"

Enclosed herewith for your

reference are "The Outline of the

management of ^{Administrative} Political Affairs in

the Hankow Sector" and "The Outline

of the management of ^{Administrative} Political

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enclosing from the
Affairs ~~in~~ ^{connected} with Military Operations
in South China.

(A copy each of the accompanying
papers is to be attached as it is.)

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~~Strictly Confidential~~ Trust Secret

13 of Showa (1938) 32402 (Code)

Hongkong 3 November (despatch)

Home Office " " (received)

ARITA

To Foreign Minister ~~Antar~~

From Counsel General
NAKAMURA

~~Nakamura~~

Trust Secret
No. 1473 (~~Strictly Confidential~~)

With regard to your telegram

no. 475 (re the outlines of ^{our measures} Management
~~regarding~~)

of Political Affairs in the South China

sector), it is highly gratifying that

the matter relative to the management of
political affairs ^{South China} has been decided upon

at the recent ^{division} ~~joint~~ conference of the

War, Navy and Foreign ^{Ministers} ~~Ministers~~ in

Canton. Studying the present conditions in

the ^{KUANGSI} ~~tsungtung~~ area, however, we can

well observe that there are very few

important characters remaining in

Canton while Hongkong is a veritable

rendezvous centre of Chinese leaders

of the National Government, ~~tsungtung~~

^{KUANGSI}

Kutien and other provinces. Besides

the traffic between Canton and this
(HONGKONG)
city also has been tied up and we

can point out ^{the} facts that even these
elements contemplating to get ^{to} start in

the world in ^{KUANG TUNG} Canton, Swatow and Fukien
areas are mostly making plans in

this city and that the present official
has also been approached by Chinese

leaders ^{such as President of 15} ~~who are~~ influential at the
~~time~~ ^{those}

time of Cheng Chi-tang, ~~beginning with~~

the Cantonese Working People's Association,
executives

and leaders of the Fukien area.

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This tendency is considered ~~to~~ ^{to} continue ~~for~~ ^{some} ~~the~~ time being.

I think it necessary, therefore, that ^{liaison} the same ~~joint~~ conferences of officials representing the three ministries as in the case of Canton should be set up in this city, thereby bringing about more positive cooperation in the management of political affairs ~~in~~ ^{while keeping close relationships} ~~close coordination~~ with the Canton Conference.

In view of the fact that the ~~stage~~ ^{stage} set for the activity of the Special

Commission for Chinese Affairs has already
 left military affairs ~~but~~ ^{and has} turned to chiefly
 political affairs, though the same activity,
 as far as South China is concerned,
 gives us such an impression as though it is
 exclusively conducted by the Army, it
 is necessary that officials of the Foreign
 Office in the same capacity with the
 advantage of their past connections also
 should participate in the said commission
 in order to whip together all social strata in China.
 Therefore, I think it rather pertinent to
 the circumstances to have members of

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the Foreign Office take part not only in
the highest governing body of the same
commission but also in the staff charged
with actual work and ^{hardly} contribute
much to achieving this purpose in
more positive collaboration with the
people connected with the military.

In this connection, please oblige
me with proper instructions after
duly consulting the ^{central} authorities of the
Army and Navy.

Please also relay this telegram to

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Shanghai