

Predictions
of
William Whiston

'Tis here* foretold that there should
be Signs in the Women, or more
particularly that menstruous Wo-
men should bring forth Monsters.

Completion.

This Prediction has already
been fulfilled in the Willingham
Boy, a particular account of whom
is given in the Philosophical Tran-
sactions N^o 475. In Dr Handy's
a man-midwife's double monstrous
child; which the Law has lately al-
lotted to the Parents.

In the late Hermaprodite at
Paris a Print of which has been late-
ly published there, with the Royal

* 4 Esdras chap. 5. v. 8.

License, as the Gentleman's Magazine for January 1750 informs us; and which Hermaprodite itself is now publicly advertised to be seen in London.

And before all these in the famous Rabbit Woman of Surrey, in the days of King George I. As to the former three, the facts are wholly undeniable; but as to the last, the poor Woman who had seventeen or eighteen portions of Rabbits taken out of her Body: the story has been so long laughed out of Countenance, that I must distinctly give my reasons for believing it to be true, and alledging it here as the fulfilling of this Ancient Prophecy before us. Accordingly, besides the Testimony of the woman herself who moved great compassion at first, and was relieved by charitable persons because of her poverty, the Man-midwife Mr Howard of Godalmin in Surrey, a Person of very great honesty, skill & reputation in his profession, attested it. It was then believed by King George to be real; it was also believed by my old Friends the Speaker and Mr Samuel Collet; as they told me themselves, and was generally believed by sober

Persons in the Neighbourhood till it was unjustly laughed out of countenance at London. Nay, Mr Molyneux the Prince's Secretary a very inquisitive Person, and my very worthy friend, assured me, he had at first so great a diffidence in the truth of the fact, & was so little biased by the other believers, even by the King himself, that he would not be satisfied, till he was permitted both to see & feel the Rabbit in that very Passage whence we all come into this world out of our Mother's Womb. Accordingly, he told me, he had more evidence for it, than he had that I had a Stone; whilst he had known that by one of his senses only, that of seeing, but knew this by two of his senses both seeing & feeling.

Hear the following Extracts out of Mr St. Andre's Narrative, where Mr Molyneux's attestation printed is at the end. This Narrative was printed for John Clarke at the Bible under the Royal Exchange 1727.

Extracts out of that Narrative.

Page 3, 4. As Mr Howard himself intends shortly to publish the whole account and provide every circumstance of it, by such evidences, as will put this matter out of

all possibility of doubt, I must refer to him for several particulars here omitted.

and as it will be impossible to judge impartially of this fact till the evidences above mentioned are produced, it cannot be doubted but all such persons, as are not governed by prejudice, or some worse motive will suspend their judgment till these facts come to their knowledge, by a more certain way than by flying reports & conjectures.

Page 7. On Nov. 15. I attended the Honourable Mr. Molyneux Secretary to his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, who was inclined to enquire into the truth of this extraordinary case; and desired me to go with him to Guilford. — we heard the woman was actually in labour of the 15th Rabbit.

Page 13. I delivered her of the skin of the abovesaid Rabbit, (very like the skin of an Hog's Bladder.)

Page 15. Between the times of visiting the woman, we examined the several Rabbits which were all kept separate in distinct Pots with spirits of wine in the order they were brought away. The

first animal did not appear to be a perfect Rabbit in all its parts; three of the feet being like the Paws of a Cat.

The stomach & intestines like those parts in the same animal, &c.

Page 19. From all these considerations I was fully convinced, that at the same time that the external appearance of these animals was exactly like such creatures, as must inevitably undergo the changes that happen to adult animals by Food & Air, they carried with them the strongest marks of Fetus's, even by such parts as cannot exist in an adult, and without which a Fetus cannot possibly be supposed to live.

This I think proves in the strongest terms possible, that these animals were of a particular kind, and not bred in a natural way. Nor will there be any doubt remaining (even with the least knowing in these matters) when those parts which are subservient to the Circulation of the blood & nourishment, between an adult Creature, and its Fetus are brought away; which I am fully satisfied must shortly happen if retained, be the cause of

this woman's death.

Page 21. all these facts were verified before his Majesty, on Saturday, Nov. 26 by the anatomical demonstration of the first the third, fifth & ninth of these animals which were compared with the parts of two natural Rabbits the one of the age of four months and the other of five days. Dr Steigenthal & Dr Tissier being present.

I shall with all convenient speed publish the Anatomy of these preternatural Rabbits, with their figures, taken from the life and compared with the parts of Rabbits of the same growth, that the differences there mentioned may be fully understood.

In the meanwhile, I shall relate what appeared in the dissection of two Rabbits, which I performed in the presence of Mr Molyneux, the very day that we returned from Guilford. The one was of four months growth, and much of the size of that which had been taken from the woman; the other was fifteen days old.

Page 22. The Lungs of the larger were
as nearly as I can judge 20 times big-
ger in capacity than those of the pre-
ternatural ones; & the Lungs of the small-
er were at least eight times the bigness
of the before mentioned; both these were
exceedingly different in colour and con-
sistence from those of the Preternatural
Rabbits.

The Foramen Ovale of the small Rabb-
et was more than two thirds open, and
that in the larger was so far closed as
but just to admit a very small probe.

as to the Stomach & Intestines the
difference was so notoriously great from
those we had examined that even in
the sucking Rabbit the Stomach & Cecum
were at least three times larger than those
parts in the Preternatural ones.

Page 23. The account she gave of
herself was, that on the twenty third
of April last, as she was weeding in
a field, she saw a Rabbit spring up
near her; after which she ran with
another woman that was at work just
by her. This set her a longing for
Rabbits, being then as she thought five
weeks gone with Child.

Page 24. The other woman perceiving she

was uneasy, charged her with longing for the Rabbit they could not catch; but she denied it. Soon after, another Rabbit sprung up near the same place which she endeavoured likewise to catch. The same night she dreamed that she was in a Field with those two Rabbits in her Lap, and awaked with a sick Fit; which lasted till morning.

From that time for above three months she had a constant & strong desire to eat Rabbits; but being very poor & indigent could not procure any.

Page 26. The account Mr Howard gave was in every material circumstance, the same with the Woman's Relation.

Page 27. Mr Howard farther related, that when she was delivered of one Rabbit another was immediately felt in her Belly struggling with such violence that the motion thereof could be sensibly felt and seen; that this motion had sometimes been so strong as to move the Bed Cloaths, that it had lasted for twenty and above thirty hours together. This particular Fact was unanimously agreed, and attested by most of the People at Guilford, who have had the curiosity, to go and see her; and was confirmed to Mr. Molyneux, and

myself, by above ten different Persons, who all seemed to be indifferent in this matter.

Page 31. Mr Ahlers (the King's Surgeon for his German Household) having been at Guilford by his Majesty's order (as Mr Howard told us) to enquire into the truth of this Fact, was fully convinced of it, as he himself declared.

Page 33. John Howard of Guilford in the County of Surrey maketh oath that on Sunday the 20th day of this Instant, Month of November; Mr Ahlers (Surgeon to his Majesty's German Household) brought away the Loins and inferior parts of a Rabbit, of about three Months growth.

Page 34. That after this, Mr Ahlers told this Deponent, and all the Persons present; that he was fully satisfied & convinced of the truth, & that he could have no doubts after such proof.

That at the same time he gave the woman a Guinea; expressing great sa-

tisfaction and promising that he would procure her a Pension from his Majesty. Nov. 25. 1726.

Page 36. Mary Toft & her Nurse make Oath that Mr Ahlers declared, it was wonderful. People would not believe a fact so true, as this appeared to him; and Mary Toft saith that Mr Ahlers examined her Breasts and found Milk in one of them the same day.

Page 37. Elizabeth Helmes of Guilford in the County of Surry, Widow, maketh oath that she asked Mr Ahlers whether he believed this account, and that his answer was, that he fully did believe it. To which she replied, then I hope Sir you will convince a great many unbelievers when you return to London as some Gentlemen have already done to which he said he should; as she apprehended.

Page 38. The like was sworn by Olive Sands the same day.

Page 39. Thomas Howard of Guilford in the County of Surry, Surgeon, maketh oath. — Mr Ahlers shewed

him the Loins and inferior parts of a Rabbit which he told me he extracted himself out of the Uterus.

Page 40. That he told him, he was fully convinced and satisfied that it came out of the Uterus. That he asked him if it was possible it could be forced or thrust into the Uterus, he said No. Nov. 27.

Mr Ahlers Preface to his Observations
— I do not deny but that at Guilford I behaved myself all along like one who was perfectly satisfied in that matter.

Mr Molyneux's Attestation.
I have carefully (says he) read the above Narrative; whether the Animals mentioned therein were preternaturally produced in this Woman (Mary Toft) or that a Fraud is practicable in this case I do not take upon me to say; Gentlemen who are sufficient Judges will determine that matter upon proper Evidence.

I can only certify, that I did draw up
a relation as is above mentioned, which
in the most material circumstances of
the fact, agrees with the Narrative,
and I can further affirm, that I did
not perceive the least circumstance of
fraud in the conduct of this affair, while
I was at Guilford, Nov. 29. 1726

N. B. Neither did Mr Ahlers, the
King's Surgeon, nor Sir Richard Man-
ningham, oppose Mr Howard's and
Mr St Andre's Evidence, till the
thing was impudently laughed out
of countenance, not in Gurry where
the scene lay, but at London, thirty
miles off, and till those that acted in
this matter or believed their accounts
were unjustly made sport of by the
Scepticks of the Town. Nor did
the woman ever confess a fraud, till
she was herself threatened with a
painful operation and with Im-
prisonment, which Fraud was im-
possible because upon dissection, it
was most evident, that many at least
of those Creatures that were taken from

her were not true or Natural Rabbits
but of Proternatural Production, which
it was impossible for her to procure,
had she been never so much disposed
for it. Nor did the Surgeons or
Man-Midwives, pretend to any ground
of suspicion till they found they were
like to suffer greatly in their own
reputation and Practice, if they
had supported that story any longer
which they were not willing to do
as any one may see in all their
retractions; of which sort of confessions
like those made upon torture, I have
no opinion at all. Nor does the
ridiculous and abusive pictures set
before Sir Richard Manningham's
Diary in the Copy that I use: nor
a distinct Pamphlet called "The
Anatomist Dissected" being, as is
said by Samuel Gulliver a preten-
ded Surgeon & Anatomist to the King
of Lilliput and Blefuscu, and Fellow
of the Academy of Sciences in Balni-
barbi (otherwise Dean Swift) nor
the other Pamphlet called *Sootskin*
Dissected, both written in the way

of the grossest banter and ridicule which are contained in my copy also, move me to alter my opinion at all as to the truth of those monstrous Productions, which I fear not to affirm, I surely believe to have been undeniably real & no other indeed than one direct completion of the eminent signal before us, that towards the end of the World "Monstruous Women should bring forth Monsters".

And I well remember that I then shewed Mr Molyneux this Prophecy of Esdras, which foretold such events about these times. Nay, upon his farther enquiry and concern about the terrible Judgements that the same Esdras denounced in the same prophecy, I comforted him with the joyful prediction in the same Author that good Men would be providentially preserved from them.

4 Esdras 9. v. 7. 8.

The way of bantering matters of Fact that are disagreeable to Scepticks & Unbelievers as whatsoever looks supernatural or Miraculous always

ures, seem after the Lord Shaftesbury & Mr Collins to have almost begun here amongst us with the banter of this wonderful & supernatural in Mary Tost; though it be now become a standing argument since the writings of Dr Middleton against all such facts as imply a Providence, and the interposition of good Angels or wicked Demons in the affairs of this world; which yet has been the constant opinion, or rather experience and attestation of all Mankind, excepting the Sadducees and Epicureans in all the past ages of the World till the present age. and truly, if these merry Infidels could as well banter off Eclipses & Comets, and northern lights and Balls of Fire, and Earthquakes & their effects with the like facility as they now pretend to do Ancient Histories both sacred & profane, they would soon get clear of all arguments for Divine Providence, and Divine Revelation, and would openly and universally throw of all the obligations of Religion. As for myself,

I have very long, and very successfully accustomed myself to be guided wholly, by another rule; by the real evidence of Facts & Testimonies belonging to the several Ages whereto such facts do belong, and not otherwise, as do all wise and upright Judges in their Courts of Justice without any regard to the vain amusement of our present merry and profane scribblers. see *sup.* to *The Literal Accomplishment of Prophecies* p. 5. 6.

Accordingly when I heard this Rabbit Woman and her supposed Accomplices were to be indicted of a Cheat and were to be openly tried for the same, I waited for the Issue of such a Trial, in order to my more complete Satisfaction: but finding no such thing was done, I easily concluded no such thing could be done. so I have all along gone by my original evidence, and have ever since believed the fact to have been true, and an eminent completion of the Prophecy before us.

This is very like the handwriting of George Steevens. It is extracted from Whistons Memoirs of himself.