

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1860.

NO. 39.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Bull Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.
nov5-tf

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.
feb4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHEYS GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3-tf

P. W. S. MAYLE, C. A. HILL,
RAYLE & HILL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. ap17-tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
ap17-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
ap17-tf Sacramento

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.
All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

BUSINESS CARDS.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store,
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-6m*

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
my19-3m Sacramento.

J. B. PAINTER,
(Late O'Meara & Painter.)
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material,
Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.
BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812.
W. G. ENGLISH,
my26-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

W. W. LIGHT, H. H. PIERSON,
SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON
A. HEILBRON & BRO.,
Washington Market, 147 K street,
SACRAMENTO,
Has on hand
California Cured Hams,
California Cured Bacon,
Fresh California Lard.

Heilbron & Bro.,
Have opened their stall, with Fresh MEATS
of every kind. mar31-3m

GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,
Importers of and Dealers in
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.
MARVIN SELLERS,
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

J. & P. CAROLAN,
Importers and Dealers in
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER,
SAFETY FUSE,
SHOT AND BAR LEAD,
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-barrows, &c.
General assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, corner of Front.
june2-3m SACRAMENTO.

CASEY & KELLY,
Wholesale dealers in
WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,
june2-3m Sacramento.

SEEDS, ETC.
A. P. SMITH'S,
Promological Garden & Nursery,
SACRAMENTO.
Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of
FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.
Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
ap17-tf

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, etc., etc.

BERD CAGES.
We are now finishing off some good style at Cages. Any desirable style of cage made to order. ap17-tf

How to Make Home Happy.

Mrs. ELLIS, in her admirable remarks on the character of young females, says truly, that most young women of respectable parentage and education believe that they love virtue and hate vice. But have they clearly ascertained what virtue and vice are? Have they examined the meaning of these two important words, or by the light of Divine truth? Have they listened to the plausible reasoning of what is called society—Where things are often spoken of by false names, and where vulgar vice is distinguished from that which is sanctioned by good breeding? Or have they gone directly to the eternal and immutable principles of good and evil, as explained in the Bible, which they profess to believe? Have they by this test tried all their favorite habits, their sweet weaknesses, their darling idols? and have they been willing to abide the result of this test; to love whatever approaches that standard of moral excellence, and to renounce whatever is offensive to the pure eye Omniscience? Now, when we reflect that all this must be done before we can safely give ourselves up either to love or hate, we shall probably cease to think that our great duty is so easily performed.

There is, perhaps, no subject on which young women are apt to make so many and such fatal mistakes as in the regulation of their emotions of attraction and repulsion; and chiefly for this reason because there is a popular notion prevailing amongst them, that is exceedingly becoming to act from the impulse of the moment; to be what they call "the creatures of feeling;" or, in the words from those very emotions which are given them, especially to serve the most exalted purposes. "It is a cold philosophy," they say, "to calculate before you feel;" and thus they choose to act from impulse rather than from principle.

In order to make the best use of time, we must lay out beforehand the exact amount proportioned to every occupation in which we expect to engage. Casualties will perpetually occur demanding an additional allowance, and something must consequently be given up in exchange; but still our calculations may generally be made with a degree of certainty which leaves no excuse for our being habitually at a loss what to do. Accustom yourself every morning to say what you are intending to do; and every night, with equal faithfulness, to say what you have actual done during the day. If you find any material difference between what you have intended and what you have achieved, try to proportion them better, and the next day, either lay out for yourself, or, what is far better, endeavor to accomplish more.

You should always be able to say what you are doing, and not merely what you are going to do. "I am going to be busy—I am going to my work—I am going to prepare for my journey—I am going to learn Latin—I am going to visit a poor neighbor." These, and ten thousand other "goings," with the addition of the word "just" before them, are words which form a network of delusions by which hundreds of well-intentioned young persons are completely entangled. "I am just going to do this or that good work," sounds so much like "I am really doing it," that the conscience is satisfied for the moment; yet how vast is the difference between these two expressions when habit has fixed them upon the character! To the same class of persons who habitually say, "I am going," rather than "I am doing," belong those who seldom know what they really are about; who, coming into a room for a particular purpose, and finding a book there by chance, open it, and sit down to read for half an hour or an hour, believing all the while that they are going to do the thing they first intended; or, who, setting out to walk for their benefit of their health, drop in upon a pleasant acquaintance by the way, still thinking they are going to walk, until the time for so doing has expired, when they return home, with cold feet and aching heads, half fancying that they have really walked, and disappointed that exercise has produced no better effect.

Young persons are often beguiled into the dangerous habit of being a little too late, by the apparent unimportance of each particular transgression of the kind during the season of youth. If, for instance, they are a little too late for breakfast, the matron of the family commences operations without them, and they can easily gain time upon some of the senior members. At the dinner hour it is the same. They have only to calculate upon a few impatient words and a few angry looks; and it is not the least unfavorable feature of their own case, that to such looks and words they become so accustomed as scarcely to heed them, nor is it often that they bring any more serious consequences upon themselves by their delay, because the young are generally so kindly assisted and cared for by their

friends, that by a long and patient, and often-repeated process of helping, urging, and entreating, they are, for the most part, got ready for every important occasion, or, in other words, are seldom left behind.

The cleverness of the hand, though almost entirely neglected in modern education, except as relates to practice on the keys of the piano, is a qualification which, while it takes nothing away from the charm of feminine delicacy, imparts the additional charm of perpetual cheerfulness, and a consequent readiness for action whenever occasion may require our services. If I were asked which of the three qualities—cleverness, learning, or knowledge—was most valuable in a woman, and supposing all to have an equal accompaniment of good sense, good feelings, and good principles, I believe I should answer in favor of the first, provided the situation of the woman was in the middle rank of life, and she should not enjoy more than one of these valuable recommendations. In order to convey a more correct idea of my meaning when I speak of cleverness, I simply add, that a woman possessed of this qualification is seldom at a loss what to do; seldom gives wrong orders; seldom mistakes the right means of producing the end she desires; seldom spoils, or wastes, or mismanages the works she undertakes; never hurries to and fro in a state of confusion, not knowing what is best to be done first; and never yields to her own feelings, so as to incapacitate her from the service of others, at any critical moment when her assistance may be most needed. Nor are her recommendations only of a negative kind. Her habitual self-possession is a positive good; her coolness, her promptitude, her power to adapt herself to circumstances, all to give work and dignity to her character in the estimation of others, while they afford peace and satisfaction to her own mind.

SOME HUSBANDS DO SO—The habits of husbands, with regard to the treatment of their wives, are so various that question can only be answered by individual specimens of each particular mode—and here they follow:—

Some husbands never leave home in the morning without kissing their wives and bidding them "good bye, dear," in the tone of unwearied love; and whether it be policy or fact it has all the effect of fact, and those homes are generally pleasant ones, provided always that the wives are appreciative and welcome the discipline in a kindly spirit. We knew an old gentleman who lived with his wife for over fifty years and never left his home without the kiss and "good bye, dear."

Some husbands shake hands with their wives and hurry off as fast as possible, as though the effort were a something that they were anxious to forget, holding their heads down and darting round the first corner.

Some husbands say, "Well, wife, I am going," and start at the word "Go," which comes to them from some back retreat.

Some husbands before leaving home ask very tenderly, "What would you like for dinner, my dear?" knowing all the while that she will select something for his particular palate, and off he goes.

Some husbands will leave home without saying anything at all, but thinking a good deal, as evinced by their turning round at the last point of observation and waving an adieu at the pleasant face, or faces, at the window.

Some husbands never say a word; rising from the breakfast table with the lofty indifference of a lord, and going out with a heartless disregard of those left behind. It is a fortunate thing for their wives that they can find sympathy elsewhere.

Some husbands never leave home without some unkind word or look, apparently thinking that such a course will keep things straight in their absence.

Then on returning—

Some husbands come home jolly and happy, un-oured by the world; some sulky and surly with disappointment.

Some husbands bring home a newspaper or a book, and bury themselves for the evening in the contents.

Some husbands are called away every evening by business or social engagements; some doze in speechless stupidity on a sofa until bed-time.

Some husbands are curious to learn of their wives what has transpired through the day; others are attracted by nothing short of a child's tumbling down stairs or the house taking fire.

"Depend upon it," says Dr. Spooner, "that home is the happiest where kindness and interest and politeness and attention are the rule, on the part of the husbands—of course all the responsibility rests with them—and temptation finds no footing there."

Jenny Lind's Rebuke of a Stupid Old Duke.

The Philadelphia Press tells, the following story of one of Queen Victoria's uncles:

The late Duke of Cambridge—the dinner-eating Duke—was a constant and flagrant intruder in his way. He had very little taste for music, and had a box at the opera simply because it was the fashion. A great man was he for presiding at public dinners, at which he would eat as much as five and drink as much as ten ordinary people. Leaving the table, full of beef and flushed, but scarcely flurried, by an enormous quantity of wine, this Royal Duke—uncle to Queen Victoria—would drive to the opera, probably arriving during the last scene, and, wholly regardless of the performers, would call out to his friends across the house: "Ah, Devonshire, glad to see you," "Cardigan, I shall breakfast with you to-morrow, and so on. Being a "Royal Highness" he was actually tolerated. One night, when Jenny Lind was performing the role of "Amina," in *La Sonnambula*, the old portly Duke went on in this manner. Disturbed by his talk, the vocalist suddenly paused, and the Queen, who was present, stretched a little out of her box to ascertain the cause.

Jenny Lind simply looked at the Duke's box, and the Queen, turning round, followed her look, and saw the culprit, who was speaking loudly to some one in the adjoining box. The eyes of all the audience were directed at once to the Duke of Cambridge, who certainly then became fully aware that he was "spotted" by several hundred persons. He continued talking, however, as if to brave it out. A gentleman in the pit jumped up on his seat, and in a loud voice and an earnest manner, cried out:

"Who disturbs the audience? Who but that old man with the star upon his breast? Do we pay him forty thousand a year to annoy the public in the opera house?—Three groans for the Duke of Cambridge!" The call was unanimously complied with, every eye being fixed on the portly prince, and, at last, he sneaked out of his box, followed by his wife and daughter, and not until then did Jenny Lind resume her singing. It was said that the Queen was greatly annoyed with her uncle's rudeness, and told him so. It is certain that, ever after, he avoided going to the opera, and behaved very well when compelled to attend.

"MR. CAPTAIN," said a son of Erin, going on board a vessel in the port of Cork, "you looked so much like the mate that I took you to be the cook. Will you be after lending me the loan of your board-ax to saw an emty barrel of flour in two, to make my cow a hog-pen."

A WRITER of the last century quaintly observed that when the cannons of the princes began war the cannons of the church were destroyed. "It was," said he, "first miter that governed the world, and then niter—first Saint Peter, and then salt-peter."

"A LADY said to her husband, in Jerrold's presence, "My dear, you certainly want some new trousers." "No, I think not," answered the affectionate husband. "Well," Jerrold interposed, "I think the lady who wears them ought to know."

"WHAT'S o'clock?" inquired a traveler. "Next to nothing," answered his companion, with great confidence. "What do you mean?" asked the traveler. "Not quite one, and it follows in course that what isn't one is next to nothing."

ANY paper can publish the appointments after the coming in of a new administration, but what paper in the world is large enough to publish half the disappointments!

A PHYSICIAN told his patient that he could cure the toothache by simply holding a certain root in his right hand. "What root?" asked the sufferer. "The root of the aching tooth."

A CLERGYMAN who found it impossible to provide for himself and family out of his very slender income, wrote to a friend thus, "I must give up my living to save my life."

It is a groundless fallacy to suppose that a child, because he kicks up a dust, is like a carpet, that requires to be instantly pulled up and thoroughly beaten before it can be put down.

DE QUINCY being asked why there were more women than men, replied: "It is in conformity with the arrangements of Nature; we always see more of heaven than earth."

A LADY may give her husband a piece of her mind if she chooses, but she shouldn't break the peace.

If Charity doesn't keep her eyes open as well as her hands, she is quite as likely to do harm as good.

O. P. ALEXANDER is our authorized traveling Agent, for this Paper.

THE funeral of W. C. Stoddard took place yesterday from the residence of his father T. A. Stoddard, a much esteemed citizen of our town, at 4 o'clock P. M.

SACK making has become quite an item in the business of our flourishing town. Upon inquiry at the store of the Messrs. Baldwin, who have a sewing machine in connection with their business which has been in operation since the first week in June.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY INDEPENDENT.—A new paper of the above name is just on the tapis of being started at Red Bluff, Tehama county, California, published by Chalmers & Bishop editors and proprietors.

TIMOTHY WHARTON.—The wounds of this man are very severe, hopes are entertained of his recovery. His wound in the side has not been probed, and it is thought he may recover if the ball partially glanced off, and has not entered his abdomen.

WE find upon our table the first number of volume 1st California Miscellany of Eclectic Literature, but after a careful perusal of the same we are unable to tell where, or by whom it is published.

THE HANDCUFFS.—The handcuffs which were placed on Wells at Nicolaus were found in the bottom of the wagon. This is satisfactory evidence that he either slipped them off his hands, or unlocked them, before he commenced firing upon his victims.

LARGE REWARD.—The Royal Arch Masons offered a reward of one thousand dollars for the arrest and conviction of William Wells, for murder of George Armstrong.

UNITED STATES TROOPS.—About one hundred United States troops passed here on Wednesday last, on the steamer Swan, Capt Rogers, for Red Bluff, for one of the Northern military posts.

NEW LINE OF STEAMERS.—The Bulletin correspondent from St. Louis mentions a project for the establishment of a line of steamers between Boston and California.

WASHOE SILVER.—The shipment of silver from the Ophir lead on Wednesday last, sent down by the Queen City about four tons.

FOR BRECKINRIDGE.—We learn says the Union that a dispatch reached yesterday from San Francisco on Thursday last, stating that a letter had been received from Santa Latham, in which he acknowledged that he was for Breckinridge.

ABOUT TO DEPART.—The London Morning Chronicle is about to be discontinued.

COURT OF SESSIONS.—On Monday next the Court of Sessions will meet at Cacheville.

Topics of the Day.

A general complaint of hard times has become so common that no one appears to be moved thereby. It is one of the distinguishing features of our go-a-head people. To grumble and fret is as natural to the American people as to eat and drink, and appears almost as essential to their happiness!!

They are dissatisfied with little or much. If their crops are of the most exuberant abundance they complain of "low prices." If they are visited by "blight or mildew" they talk of famine and starvation. If the weather is either warm or cool they think they will be suffocated with heat or be frozen. Nothing appears right with them. If there is an important office to be filled and there is a candidate put in nomination for the same by every wing of every clique, faction, and party of the entire nation, there is discontent and dissatisfaction. Take the present Presidential campaign as an example, each and every party and faction has its nominee, yet there never were so much disaffection manifested among the members of the several parties from the commencement of the government to the present time, and so it goes.

The farmers in this part of the State are very busy just now in threshing out their grain.

Our town still continues to improve. An other large brick building will be commenced in a few days.

We understand that our townsmen, Seely and Slagle, contemplate putting up a large brick hotel. We have not learned its exact size or site. It would be a good investment for some 8,000 or 10,000 dollars.

The billiard table at the new Hall is the finest and best one in the county.

Late from Washoe.

The Sacramento Union correspondent, under dates of July 15th, from Virginia City, says:

The Post ledge has struck very rich. A shaft was sunk, and about twenty-four feet down the silver ore was taken out, which assays about \$400 per ton. Parties expect to be able to ship some to San Francisco before many weeks pass.

The Buckeye lead is already producing rich, and the owners have collected a sack of rock to send down. The tests are very satisfactory, although I have not heard of any assay. Altogether, it may be said of this district (Argentine), that it is beginning to come into favorable notice, and will soon surpass the "Flower," in productive and paying lead.

The geological character of the country where the Post and other leads are, is peculiar. The hills are capped with huge granite rocks, worn smooth by the action of the water, and piled up in fantastic shapes. The sides of the hills are covered with clippings of granite and sand, and cropping out from this the leads appear. These outcroppings have almost invariably tested silver on the top, and from all experience the holders are led to expect rich returns hereafter.

The Sucker lead deserves especial notice, as it is the richest lead now worked in Devil's Gate district. It may now be the richest in the district, but it is in the hands of good men, and the machinery will be properly and speedily put up. Already they are beginning to get returns, even the old arrastra process, for a late washing up produced \$100 per ton. Five or six tons were cleaned out. Add to this fact, that a great deal of gold passes off in the tailings, and the richness of this claim will be apparent. Mr. Paul, who is the manager of the lead, expects to have his mill up and in good working order by the 15th of August. The Charles the fifth and Comet, is the name of a new lead and Company in Devils Gate district. The lead was discovered by William McMurry, a civil engineer, who has resided in Chile for some years, and was one of the chief assistants in the staff of engineers on the Panama Railroad. This lead is rich, both in silver and gold, and will in all probability be of great value. One great mistake, however, was made by the persons who took up the lead, and that was taking up so many feet. Thirty-eight hundred feet is much too large for any company.

Provisions are much cheaper here than formally, and it is to be hoped that capitalists will soon be convinced that Washoe stock is the best for investment in. It is, however, merely a matter of time. The silver and gold are here, and will be taken out. If those who have present opportunities neglect it, they will remain for those who come after.

DEATH OF DANIEL TURNER, Esq.—Daniel Turner, the resident engineer at Mare Island, died on Saturday last, after an illness of a week, of paralysis.

LETTER FROM SACRAMENTO.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

SACRAMENTO, July 25, 1860.

In making my debut as your "own correspondent," permit me to wish health and prosperity to the patrons of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS and "may their tribe increase!" and may the editor, throughout his journalistic life, always remember that glorious motto which the late Justice Story wrote more than fifty years ago for a newspaper:

"Here shall the Press the peoples rights maintain: Unaw'd by influence, and unbribed by gain; Here honest truth her glorious precepts draw, Pledged to religion, liberty and law!"

The all absorbing topic in town just now is the arrest of the murderer of Wetzel, an account of which tragedy you published last week. There have been many bloody tragedies enacted in California, but few, if any, so horrible and revolting as this one. Most of the homicides which have occurred in this State have been the result of quarrels; but this one was a stealthy murder committed in the night for money! The murderer's name is said to be William Wells, and on his person were found all the valuables which disappeared from the house of Wetzel the night the murder was committed. He was arrested at Washoe.

The great Democratic party, which has been a unit at every Presidential election for the last thirty-two years, seems alas! to be now entirely rent asunder, and, as a consequence, many of the politicians of that party are in a fog of doubt and uncertainty. "Who shall we serve under?" is a question which all cannot answer so readily and promptly as did Gov. Downey. He immediately gave in his adhesion to Douglas with all the frankness and decision which has characterized his course since he has been Governor. But Governor Weller, it appears, supports Breckenridge. He contends that as Charleston Convention failed to make a nomination that every Democrat is absolved from supporting either ticket, but is entirely free to choose which he will serve. On the same reasoning, I suppose, if the Baltimore Convention had made a unanimous nomination any Democrat could have repudiated the nominee because the Charleston Convention did not make a nomination. It is said that the whole delegation from this State in Congress will support Breckenridge, though there seems to be some doubt in regard to Latham. As that gentleman will shortly be here we will not long remain in doubt as to his course. Burch and Scott will not return home this summer.

A Bell and Everet meeting has been called to meet on Thursday evening, 26th inst., "to organize the party for the coming Presidential campaign," and is signed by G. W. Bowie, A. P. Catlin, H. O. Beatty, R. H. McDonald and others. A "young men's Republican club" has already been organized in this city, and when the friends of Douglas and Breckenridge marshal their forces, the Presidential campaign will be opened and stirring political meetings may be confidentially looked for.

Among the criminal items of this city may be mentioned the fact that John Hennessy, janitor of the Franklin school house, was arrested on Saturday, charged with an assault to commit a rape upon a little girl, a pupil at that school. The case went to the Grand Jury, and a bill of indictment found yesterday. It is said by the knowing ones that the recent order of the Supreme Court, reversing the decision of Judge McKune, and telling the latter to issue his peremptory mandamus on the Controller of State, and directing him to draw his warrants on the treasury for \$270,000 in favor of McCauley & Tevis, State Prison lessees, will not be obeyed, if the peremptory mandamus does issue! And it is further said that the State Treasurer will not pay out the money, even if the Controller issues the warrants! Take the case as it now stands and I don't think McCauley & Tevis have got such a good thing on the State, after all! And as I have recently had ocular demonstration of the manner in which the State Prison is managed, I am rather glad than otherwise that the lessees haven't got the State in the tight place they thought they had.

The poor Frenchman, Francois Devoe, who killed Henri Gronbaiger, on Wednesday of last week, now that he has got entirely sober, is filled with astonishment and remorse at the enormity of his crime. The Grand Jury, yesterday, found a true bill for murder against him. Considerable activity in the divorce

business seems to be going on just now.

Yesterday a decree of divorce was granted in the case of T. A. Barber vs. Harriet G. Barber, and plaintiff given the custody of his child. I also perceive that four other divorce cases are set for trial to-day.

But wasn't to day (Wednesday) rather warm than other? At twenty minutes past two I looked at a thermometer and found it indicated a heat of ninety-two degrees. Rather sultry wasn't it? By the way, do you think such weather and such a climate as ours has anything to do with our large number of divorce cases? Of course you know that Byron said:

"What men call gallantry, and the gods adultery, Is much more common where the climate's sultry."

Yours, P. Late from Australia.

By the arrival of the Danish ship Ben Howard, at San Francisco, from Sidney. The Herald under date of the 21st, says:

Victoria.—A defalcation to the amount of £1000 has been discovered in the accounts of the Sub-Treasurer, Bastlemaine. William Grayburn, one of the officers, was arrested, and confessed his guilt.

HORRIBLE TRAGEDY.—A house had been burned in Castlemain, by which four lives were lost and five persons received serious injury. Another, about to escape from the house, found that his sister was unable to do so. He returned to her assistance, and both perished in each other's arms.

A young couple boarding in the house, who about to be married the next day, had retired to rest, and subsequently, the charred body of the woman was found. The intended bridegroom made frantic efforts to save her.

A rumor prevailed of an extraordinary discovery of gold in the Southern District, but it needed confirmation.

Royal Mint.—The amount of gold coined issued by the Sidney branch of the Royal Mint during the week ending April 20, was 46,000 half sovereigns.

The quantity of gold for coinage was 9000 ounces.

Snowy River Mines.—The continued productiveness of these diggings is best attested by the escort. Much gold dust passes into the neighboring colonies without duty, and a considerable quantity, reaches the city by private hands. Many have, says the correspondent of the Herald expended more in obtaining gold than it is worth.

There is conclusive proof of a prolific field in the Alpine diggings. The escort from Snowy River brought direct from Kandra 6883 ounces; from Adelaide, 1203 ounces; and from Tumut 1,110 ounces.

Great numbers were leaving the diggings daily, as the weather was breaking up. A great quantity of gold was still in the hands of miners, who were holding on with hopes that the prices given, 70s., would advance. Late rains has injured the dams severely. A lock-up was much wanted.

Melbourne, 17th.—One Waines, tried for the murder of Mr. and Mrs. Hunt, at Carleton, had been found guilty. The escorts had brought in 38,840 ounces of gold.

NEW REMEDY FOR CURLED LEAF.—We give the result of an experiment by a gentleman of this country, who is perfectly satisfied that he has discovered the true cause—being an excess or overflow of sap. The remedy consists in pruning the roots, thus reducing the number and capacity of the pumps which supply this sap, and force it up through trunk and limbs in such quantity as to burst the tender cells in the leaves. This season he pruned the roots of one tree out of a number in the same orchard, and it alone is in healthy condition, and the leaves smooth, hile on the rest, they have shrivelled up and dropped off, as usual, and the tree bears no fruit.—Humbolt Times.

THERE is nothing wanted to make all rational and disinterested people in the world of one religion, but that they should talk together every day.

At a special meeting of Grafton Lodge No. 141 of F. and A. M., held Friday evening, July 27th, 1860, the following preamble and resolutions were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, Under the afflicting hand of Divine Providence our much esteemed and worthy brother Wm. C. Stoddard, came to an untimely and melancholy death on the 26th inst., whilst engaged in a beneficent and public duty. Therefore,

Resolved, That it is with pain and sorrow that we receive the intelligence thereof.

Resolved, That in the death of our brother society has lost a useful and good member, our country a true and honest citizen, and our Lodge a proficient and active workman.

Resolved, That we tender the much bereaved and afflicted widow, orphan and relatives our most heartfelt sympathy and condolence in their deep grief and sorrow; and would most compassionately point them to the Grand Ruler of the universe for true consolation.

Resolved, That the usual Badge of mourning be worn by the brethren of this Lodge for the space of thirty days.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to the widow of our deceased brother and that the same be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

J. W. BALDWIN, W. M. A. H. MOREHEAD, Secy.

New Advertisements.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers ECLIPSE and ANTELOPE will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO, at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street.

Steamer ECLIPSE, Captain Chadwick, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

Steamer ANTELOPE, Captain Poole, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Marysville

And Intermediate Landings. Steamer GOVERNOR DANA, Captain Littleton, and steamer CLEOPATRA, Captain Summers, will leave on alternate days, for MARYSVILLE, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

TWO TRIPS A WEEK.

For Knight's Landing, Colusa, Red Bluff and Intermediate Landings. The steamers SAM SOULE, Captain Pierce, and SWAN, Captain Rogers, will leave for the above named places on Wednesday and Saturday, until further notice, at 7 o'clock, a.m., from the Storeship, foot of J street.

For Freight or Passage.—By any of the above boats, apply on board, or at the Office of the California Steam Navigation Company, on board the brig GLOBE, foot of J street.

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. jy28

Arrival of the Great Eastern. At Knight's Landing.

We have again received a new and well selected assortment of

Pupin Robes, Black Silks, Berage and Lawns, French Prints & Domestic Goods, Bonnets and Hats, Assorted RIBBONS and DBESS TRIMMINGS Embroideries & Swiss Collars.

Clothing of the Latest Style.

French Cashmere Hats.

Boots and Shoes,

Tobacco and Cigars.

All of which we will sell at San Francisco retail Prices. Please call and examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

GALLAND & CARO. Knight's Landing, July 28, 1860.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and Dealers in

FARMING IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES,

J street, between Front & Second,

Sacramento.

Viz: Threshing, Reaping and Mowing Machines; Horse Hay Rakes, Cast and Steel Plows, Plov Castings, Cultivators, Harrows, Harrow Teeth, Churns, Cheese Presses, Corn Cradles, Seed Sowers, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, Hoes, Horse Hoes, Shovels, Garden Rakes, Garden Shears, Roods and Lines, Axes, Hatchets, Axe Handles, Suckles, Scythes, Snaths, Bush Scythes, Road Scrapers, Grind Stones, Wheel Barrows, Sausage Cutters and Stuffers, Ox Yokes and Bows, Patent Bow Pins, Budding and Pruning Knives, Well Wheels and Buckets, &c., &c.

Also: Field, Grass, Herb,

Flower and Garden Seeds,

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and Horse Hay Presses made to order.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,

Having re-opened the store formerly occupied by Oliver & Co., 133 J street, Sacramento, are now offering a large selection of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

Embracing a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Silks, Mohair de Soie, Organdies, Rich Poplins, Drussella's and Prints.

A choice variety of Silk and Lace Mantillas, Shawls, Scarfs, Cloaks, Coitons, Sheetings, Linens, Damasks, Hoisery, Notions, Embroideries, etc., etc.

In inviting the attention of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to our stock, we take pleasure in stating that it is

Exclusively Fresh and New,

And we guarantee to our patrons that we will not be undersold.

Ladies visiting the city will be well repaid by calling on us before making their selections elsewhere.

HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,

133 J street, between 5th and 6th,

July 28-3m Sacramento.

TOLL'S HOTEL.

Corner of K and Seventh streets

Sacramento.

The subscriber would give notice to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened his new fire-proof Hotel, as above. He is prepared to accommodate all in as good a style as any house in Sacramento or the State, and on terms corresponding with the times.

Pleasant rooms can be obtained by the day, week or month. The furniture and bedding being entirely new, his house is in superior condition as to cleanliness and health.

July 28-1f P. J. TOLL.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that I will, on Monday, the 15th day of August, 1860, make application to the Honorable District Court, of the county of Yolo, in the State of California, for an order declaring the Patent which was issued by the United States, on the 4th day of February, A.D. 1860, in favor of William Gordon, senr., to the Ranch called "Guesisoi" for two leagues of Land, situated in said county of Yolo, genuine, and to admit the same to record.

WILLIAM GORDON, Senr. July 28, 1860. 3t

Two Men Murdered and One Mortally Wounded.

On Wednesday afternoon, says the Sacramento Union, at four o'clock, Deputy Sheriff Wharton, of Sutter county, and George Armstrong, the mountaineer, from Virginia City, having in charge William Wells, the murderer of Mathias Wetzel, left Marysville for this city. The stage arrived at Nicolaus with all on board and safe, and was about to start for this city, when Wharton went to the driver, Whipple, and told him that from the reports brought him by the driver of the up stage, Whitney, he thought they had better stop there until he went to the city and dispatched a posse of officers to their assistance. Whitney had informed him that the morning stage from Marysville to Sacramento had been met on Lisle's bridge by a posse of men who had the appearance of a rescuing mob. On this statement being made to Whipple, he drove into the city without his passengers, and immediately went to the police office and informed the officers of what had transpired at Nicolaus, and that they expected assistance. Whipple also stated to the officers in this city that Armstrong and Wharton would wait at Nicolaus until a posse of officers went to their relief. To this informant on delivered by the driver, Whipple, officer Deal responded that he would go if Whipple would take him; to which proposition Whipple immediately agreed, and the two immediately left for Nicolaus. When they arrived there they learned that Wharton and Armstrong had engaged a wagon, and a man by the name of William C. Stoddard to attend them and their prisoner, and act as driver and guide. This party left Nicolaus at ten o'clock on Wednesday evening by the river road for the purpose of avoiding the apprehended mob. At about half-past ten o'clock the wagon containing the party arrived at a point about half a mile from Swift's bridge over the mouth of the American river, or three-quarters of a mile from the station house. The situation of the party in the wagon at the time was as follows: Stoddard was driving, and beside him sat Wharton, and in the bottom of the wagon sat the prisoner, and beside him lay Armstrong in a sound sleep. How long the party had been occupying these positions we have no knowledge; but at this time the driver, Stoddard, remarked to Wharton, "We are near to Sacramento, and you better wake up Armstrong." Wharton turning to do as requested, he had a glimpse of a movement by Wells, the prisoner, and at the same instant received a discharge from a pistol, which took effect in his right side, and which threw him off the wagon, upon the horses' heels. In another instant the driver was shot dead, who also fell off the wagon. Then, with the quickness of lightning, another fatal discharge of the pistol was made by Wells upon the waking man, Armstrong. At this time, Wharton recovered himself a little, although very faint and weak, and fired back at the murderer, which fire was returned by Wells while retreating, his ball striking Wharton in the thigh. After Wells had killed Stoddard and mortally wounded the other two men, he is supposed by some to have taken the key of his handcuffs from the pocket of Armstrong and unclipped himself. It may be Wells procured this key before he made the attack. No doubt exists in our minds that this is the fact, as he did too great and too rapid execution for a man confined by irons. Wells immediately left for up the road he had just passed over, his course being easily discovered by the imprints of his boots in the sand. He went up the road several rods, and then turned east and toward the Indian mound, as if he wished to reach the upper part of the city. At about three o'clock in the afternoon the officers returned to the city, when the Sheriff called a meeting of the citizens, to assemble at four o'clock, in front of the Orleans Hotel, for the purpose of receiving volunteers for a guard to take their watch on all the routes and thoroughfares leading from the city. The call was responded to by many, but not so generally as was desired. One hundred volunteers were called for, but only eighty responded and some of these only when understanding they were duly and legally summoned. The excitement yesterday entirely outstripped all exciting days in Sacramento for years past. The following testimony was elicited before the Coroner's jury, which convened in the Police Office in the morning:

William McIntosh sworn.—I am a police officer in this city; this morning, about two o'clock, while on duty at the station house, two men came in and gave information that two officers had been killed by the river; I immediately started for the place described, which is across the American river, and about one mile distance from the city; the first person I saw was that of Stoddard, who was then dead; I then heard some one call for assistance, and on going behind the wagon, I found Armstrong in a dying condition; I inquired of him his name, he gave it as George Armstrong; I removed the body of Stoddard out of the road, and placed Armstrong in the wagon and brought him to town, and then returned for the body of Stoddard, which I also brought in; I put many questions to Armstrong, but could not make out his answers.

George W. Chesley sworn.—I recognize the body now before the jury; I first became acquainted with Virginia City, Utah Territory, about two months since; think his name is Armstrong; I was introduced to him by Dr. Parker, of Stephenson's regiment, who styled him a very gallant man.

C. F. Fairfax sworn.—I recognize the body before the jury as that of George Armstrong; I first met him at Williams' ranch on Garson river some six weeks ago; met him again in

Virginia City, and remained with him some two or three days; I knew him as a partner of Burns, and second in command in Burns' company of prospectors; understood that he formally resided in Tulare county, in this State; I think his age is about forty-five years.

Joseph Powell sworn.—Says that he is a practicing physician in this city and county; that with Doctors Boyce and Simmons he examined the bodies of the two deceased persons known as Henry Armstrong and W. Stoddard, and find that Armstrong has received a gun or pistol shot wound in the back, near the spine and just above the base of the scapula, on the side; and that on the body of the man known as Stoddard there is a similar wound in the back on the left side and near the spinal column and something like two inches below the scapula, and that he believes that death in each case has been produced by the wounds thus described.

J. R. Boyce sworn.—Says that he is a practicing physician; that he has read the deposition of Doctor Powell, and concurs with him in the statements made in regard to the wounds and these results.

VERDICT.

We, the jury, find that George Armstrong came to his death on the morning of the 26th day of July, A. D. 1860, in American township, Sacramento county, California, from a pistol shot wound in the hands a person known as William Wells.

Signed: A. J. Holmes, Emanuel Nye, J. Merrill, T. J. Dunphy, E. P. Figg, Charles Lenord, John Gtellig, W. P. Fuller, John Smith.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Three Days Later Intelligence.

Dates to the 13th July.

From the Union's Telegraphic Report.

General Intelligence.

St. Louis, July 13th.—Nothing has yet been determined in the Cabinet relative to the Overland Mail over the Central route, and the appropriation for the Pony Express.

A Washington dispatch of July 11th, says the Cabinet has again had the matter under consideration. One party proposes weekly trips to Placerville in twenty-five days, at \$125,000 per annum. The entire Cabinet except Holt accepts this proposition.

This looks as though nothing is to be done.

The Pony Express has arrived from Camp Floyd, with dates to July 9th, bringing nothing through, and no news relative to the opening of the route.

The Overland Mail of June 22d arrived at Fayetteville, Arkansas, on the morning of July 12th. The North Star arrived on the same day at New York, with dates to June 20th.

Cleared.—At New York, July 4th, ship Endeavor, Downey; July 10th, Ocean Express, Hall, for San Francisco.

The Attorney General has given the opinion to the President in the New Almaden mine case. He maintains that the proceeding, being a judicial one, no power but the Court which has granted the injunction can interfere with it; that the title of the company in possession is fraudulent and worthless; and it has received several millions to which it is not entitled, and should not be permitted longer to enjoy the fruits of their illegal enterprise.

Foreign News

The steamship Arabian, with Liverpool dates to June the 30th, and from Queens-town to July 1st, has arrived.

Garibaldi had continued operation for new Government.

The Neapolitan Government had ordered the release of the two captured vessels' crews and passengers, upon the solicitations of the American and the Sardinian Ministers.

The sloop Iroquois went to Naples to assist the Minister.

The agitation in Naples had increased though an inflammatory proclamation, issued by the Central Revolutionary Committee calling the people to rise.

The French Ambassador had been beaten senseless in the streets of Naples. The act is supposed to have been committed by members of the anti-Reform party.

The Commissariats of twelve districts in Naples were simultaneously attacked and pillaged, June 28th. The archives were burnt and the agents murdered.

The city was proclaimed in a state of siege, and street assemblages were prohibited.

The news is confirmed that the King has granted a new liberal Constitution, and the tri-colored flag has been formally inaugurated on the public buildings of the palace and on war vessels, and had been saluted by foreign ships of war. The new Cabinet was completed.

Government continued the preparations for hostilities.

The Proclamation of reform not appearing to give dissatisfaction, the Papal Government is about to grant reforms.

Frequent riots had taken place between the troops and citizens at Perugia.

England and Austria had assented to the conference of France on the Swiss question, the latter protesting against the admission of Sardinia.

AN IRISH coachman driving past some harvest fields during summer, addressing a smart girl engaged in sheaving, exclaimed: "Arrah, my darling, I wish I was in jail for stealing ye!"

WHY is a young lady like a bill of exchange? Because she ought to be "settled" when she arrives at maturity.

If a woman could talk out of the two corners of her mouth at the same time, there would be a great deal to be said on both sides.

Late from Humboldt Bay.

From the Times of the 14th we clip the following:

Agricultural Items.—The editor calls upon the farmers to stop importing \$20,000 worth of hay, oats, barley, etc., from below, and raise them in that county, inasmuch as there are thousands of acres of meadow land accessible to the bay well adapted for meadows. Farmers in the interior can raise oats and barley as well as wheat.

Indian Population.—The Census Marshal had thus far omitted to enumerate the Indians in Humboldt county, because he does not feel authorized so to do. The Times, in its comments, refers to the revenue law passed last winter, by which a capitation tax is laid on male Indians over twenty-one years of age, of fifty cents each. Indians taxed, by the Constitution of the United States, are included in the population upon which representation in Congress is based.

Wagon Road.—The Directors of the Humboldt and Trinity Plank and Turnpike Road Company, are prosecuting the enterprise rapidly. It is expected that the road will be completed within the year.

The Mines.—Mr. L. B. Gilkey, of the Klamath Express, brings favorable information of the mines. The old claims continue to pay as well as ever, and in some instances there is an improvement. The Nash quartz lead is the chief point of interest, and the indications are such as to leave no doubt of the value of the discovery. Parties are out in every direction scratching for quartz leads and placer mines. During this summer the mountains will be thoroughly prospected, and it is believed that still more important discoveries will be made.

The Census.—In the four Southern Townships of Humboldt County there are 1,226 white inhabitants.

RETURN OF THE SURVEYING PARTY.

—Surveyor General Higley's party, who left Sacramento on the 13th of June last, on a preliminary survey of the eastern boundary of the State, as provided in an Act of the Legislature, appropriating \$15,000 for the same, returned to this city on Wednesday last, the 25th instant. Of how much practical benefit this trip has been in the furtherance of the design of the Legislature, we are not able to say; but no doubt the Surveyor General will report officially. The party commenced a survey at the mouth of the Truckee river, and ran a line on east side of the Lake for about thirty miles, and thence up the Truckee for some distance; from thence they passed up the Henness Pass to Dog Valley, and from this place into the Long Valley; thence through the Beckworth Pass into the Sierra Valley, and through it to Jackson's Ranch; from thence they proceeded homeward down into Nevada county, leaving Phil Moore at San Juan. The party all returned here, excepting ex-Sheriff White, Moore and Cochran. They met with pleasant weather generally, which was only interrupted by a few showers of rain. The party returned in good health, and well browned by the sun. They arrived in this city yesterday morning at about nine o'clock, having passed Tuesday night at Fuller's Ranch, on the Nevada road, twenty-two miles from the city, and encamped on the ground they left on the 13th day of June. Their stock does not bear the fine appearance it had on the day of departure, but is much reduced. They brought back all the horses except one which was taken sick, and left behind to pick for himself. It is said the party had a pleasant trip, and enjoyed several happy fishing excursions on Lake Bigler.—Union.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS!

Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. f18-tf

Knight's Landing FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Hubert & Gervais,

Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that they have opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of

CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N.B.—Having perfected our arrangements, we are prepared at all times to supply our customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. may19-tf

Daguerrean Removal.

H. S. BEALS

Has RE-OPENED his new and elegant suit of Rooms, with the best light in the state, at

No. 113 J Street, Sacramento,

One block above his old stand, where he will be happy to wait on all who give him a call. Do not forget the number is

113 J Street,

mar31-tf between 4th and 5th.

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO

HUMBUG!!

If you think they are, call and examine the

Heavy,

Well selected

and

Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS,

Of all kinds.



CLOTHING,

BOOTS,



SHOES,

PROVISIONS

And

GROCERIES.

HARDWARE,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Which the Subscribers have just received,

and offer for sale at very

LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Which they have recently greatly

ENLARGED.

And otherwise much Improved.

HAND

Wheat, Barley and Flour

Sacks, for sale.

Persons indebted to the late house of JOHN

BALDWIN, are respectfully but earnestly solicited to come forward and make immediate

Payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, June 2, 1860.

LEGAL NOTICES.

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California.

THE People of the State of California—G. H. Smith, greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. H. Denise in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of the service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the ninth day of June, 1860, in said Court. Who sues to recover the sum of Six hundred dollars, with interest at 3 per cent per month from date, due upon a promissory Note made and executed by you to said Denise on the 14th January, 1858, payable on demand, with 3 per cent per month interest from date; which note has a credit upon it of \$216 interest paid on the 14th January 1859, also about \$200 which last credit is not endorsed on said note, and for his costs of suit. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you by default for said amount and costs.

In testimony Whereof, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 21st day of June, A.D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, Clerk.

L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Pl'tiff. June 23-3m

In the County Court, County of Yolo, of the State of California.

Order and Notice from Court to Creditors.—In the matter of the petition of Charles P. Young, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Honorable Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said insolvent, Charles P. Young, to be and appear before the Honorable Isaac Davis, County Judge, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Cacheville, County of Yolo, on the SIXTH DAY OF AUGUST, A. D. 1860, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against the insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this twenty ninth day of June, A. D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, County Clerk. June 30-5t*

State of California, County of Yolo, in the County Court in Chambers.

In the matter of a petition of Albert Koch, an insolvent debtor.—Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent Albert Koch, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis, County Judge, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Cacheville County aforesaid, on the FIRST MONDAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1860, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute, in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 2nd day of July, A. D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, County Clerk. July 7-5t*

NOTICE.

Proposals for Building a Bridge

Sealed Proposals and Specifications will be received for the building of a BRIDGE across the Sycamore Slough, at or near the old Bridge, leading from Cacheville to Marysville and Colusa. All bids to close on the 5th of August, 1860, William J. Clarke, of District No. 20, is authorized to receive the same, by Order of the Board of Supervisors, of Yolo County. W. J. GLARKE, Road Overseer. Yolo County, June 23, 1860. June 30-td

Notice to Travelers,

THE Road from Knight's Landing, TO

Nicholas and Marysville, By the way of the Bridge on Fremont Slough, is now in good order for Horseman and Light Wagons. The Bridge is repaired, and in a few days the road will be passable for teams of any size. SNOWBALL & MASTERS, Knight's Landing, July 14th, 1860. 3t

ROWLER'S

Infallible Rheumatism Medicine. FOR CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.

(As the Phoenix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)

The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury.

And for invigorating and strengthening the general system. In the above named diseases this preparation is

Unequaled to the Known World. N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.

Prepared only by

J. R. BOYCE, M.D.,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Corner Second and K streets, Sacramento, California.

For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT, Knight's Landing. my19-3m

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

THE BOY PREACHER IN LOUISIANA. Mark Boatner Chapman is now, says the New Orleans Crescent, in his fourteenth year. He was born in Clinton, Louisiana, where his parents still reside. About two years ago he was received in the Church; very soon after this, he commenced instructing his father's servants on the afternoon of every Sabbath. His custom was to read a chapter and comment upon it, having first closely studied the chapter, consulting Benson, Clark, and Wesley on every passage.

A writer in the Memphis Advocate thus speaks of him:

His appearance is that of the merest boy, and he seems wholly unconscious of superior gifts or attainments. He now preaches regularly every Sabbath at his father's place, near town. His parents have refused to allow him to enter the pulpit and supply the place of the regular minister on Sabbath, although he is often solicited to do so. He attends school, and joins in all the amusements of the boys of his own age; he is a mere child everywhere, save when preaching. On last Sabbath I sat under his ministry, and have seldom been more edified and delighted with a sermon. His style is chaste, his words fitly and happily chosen. The nicest critic would not detect a grammatical error; his manner is earnest, and his pathetic appeals reach all hearts. Occasionally his feelings overwhelm him, and he gives way to floods of tears.

The most gifted lawyers, doctors and divines have heard him with astonishment and delight. I confess that it is a most wonderful, and to me incomprehensible. When I heard him, he preached from a text, "How long halt ye between two opinions?" He preached from notes, sometimes seeming to forget that his notes were before him. His subject was arranged with perfect system, and most logically treated. When through with his sermon, he closed the Book, and gave a brief and touching exhortation, under which I could with others, but weep. His public addresses published have attracted much attention.

If dull weather affects you, marry a warm-hearted girl, and make sunshine for yourself. Bachelors will find this preferable to billiards or burgundy.

THE HOUSE!!!

THE undersigned keeps constantly on hand the largest and best selected stock of CROCKERY WARE, CHINA WARE, PLATED WARE, GLASS WARE, LOOKING GLASSES, &c., &c.

Traders will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere. Goods sold 20 per cent less than any other House, all orders promptly attended to. JOSEPH LORVEA, NO. 146 J STREET, Between Fifth and Sixth streets, June 2-3m 2dp Sacramento.

NOTICE

To parties in want of Crockery, Glassware, Looking Glasses, Table Cutlery, Clocks, Fancy Goods, etc., etc. JOSEPH GENELLA, 136 J street, between 5th and 6th streets, Sacramento.

Is selling his large stock of Goods at lower prices than any other House in the State. Having the largest stock, and being the Pioneer in the business in California, I am enabled by importing largely, to sell cheaper than any body else.

Goods sent to any part of the City, free of charge. Call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere. Remember the name and number. JOSEPH GENELLA, 136 J street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO, mar31-3m

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S., NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of— CHINA WARE, WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY, BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, my19-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST PLACE

WHERE you can spend your money and get value for it. CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, CUTLERY AND SILVERWARE, A large assortment at the lowest cash price. Furniture and Bedding, of all kinds, Best of Spring Beds, Curled Hair Mattresses, Lounges, And all

Kind of Housekeeping Articles, which we will sell as cheap, at wholesale or retail, as any house in Sacramento, if they do blow so hard. Furniture repaired, polished or varnished at one half other's rates. Remember the place—204 J street, next door to Booth & Co., Sacramento. G. K. VAN HEUSEN. June 2-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, No. 207 J street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO., PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS, K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. SACRAMENTO.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. f4-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER, Manufacturers and Repairers of CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES, No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank, SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY, In the most Minute Variety. apl7-6m

WM. M. HOAG, HAS on hand a large assortment of

Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware, No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer. N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description. mar31-tf

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co.'s" Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO— 100 cases Sarsaparilla's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. apl7-tf Sacramento.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento.

BOOKS, STATIONERY, MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelopes, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines, Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!

Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc., etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange.

N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, apl7-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL, Corner 7th & K street, Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT, Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN. apl7-tf

"What Cheer House."

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. feb18-3m

FASHION RESTAURANT, Heywood's Building, Second Street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento.

H. HAMANN PROPRIETOR.

Would call the attention of the Public to the fact that he has

REDUCED HIS PRICES TO A

Living Rate,

THEREBY enabling Merchants and Laboring Men to Board at a place, where they can procure their Meals at any hour, at the same price as at the Hotels and Boarding Houses.

Every Delicacy of the Market, Prepared by the most Experienced Cooks, Served at a moment's notice.

BOARD PER WEEK \$6 and \$7 " " " FOR LADIES..... \$8

N.B.—Separate Apartments for the accommodation of Ladies and Families. mar31-3m

MATCHES! MATCHES!

THAT GO IN DRY WEATHER, THAT GO IN WET WEATHER, THAT GO IN ALL WEATHERS, THAT GO EVERY TIME.

You can BET on any of the above propositions AND WIN, if you stake your Money on M. G. Elmore & Co.'s Home manufactured

Matches.

Office at H. VAN EVERY'S Store, 142 J Street.

Factory—Corner Q street and Levee. M. G. ELMORE & CO. June 2-2m Sacramento.

Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass is prepared from one of the finest red Jamaica Sarsaparilla and English Iodide of Potass—admirable as a restorative and purifier of the blood, it cleanses the system of all morbid and impure matter—removes pimples, boils and eruptions from the skin—cures rheumatism and pains of all kinds. All who can afford should use it, as it tends to give them strength and prolong life. Sold by druggists generally at \$1 per bottle.

R. HALL & CO., Proprietors, Wholesale Druggists, 143 and 145 Clay st. Below Montgomery, San Francisco.

REAPERS, MOWERS, HARVESTERS

and Threshers!

BAKER & HAMILTON, Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store, J street, between Front & Second, Sacramento.

Have just received a large stock of Machines for the coming Harvest, and are now offering at Reduced Prices the following styles:

McCormick's Reaper and Mower, Very much improved for Harvest of 1860.—Made expressly for the California market, and superior to any before offered in this State.—Cuts 6 feet.

Manny's Reaper and Mower, With Wood's Improvement, Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents in this market for the sale of this style of Machine.—Cuts 6 feet.

Heath's Eagle Mower and Reaper. The Eagle machine has no gear. The Cutter Bar is driven by means of a friction Roller working in cams, in the face or rim of the main wheel. The Cutter acting like Shears. Cuts about 5 feet.

Seymour & Morgan's Reaper & Mower, Improved for Harvest of 1860. One of the best combined machines in use. Draught very light; two sizes, cuttings 6 1/2 and 7 1/2 feet swath. Manufactured at Springfield, Ohio. Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents for this market. Wisconsin Reaper and Mower much improved for Harvest of 1860. Cuts 6 feet.

Ketchum's One and two horse Mowers and Reapers the best mowing machines in use, cuts closer than any other machine.

Pells Manny's Reaper and Mower the only self Racking Reaper that works successfully 2 sizes. Cuts 5 and 6 feet.

Rugg's Reaper and Mower, Cutting 6 and 9 feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to 24 inches.—Also, Hussy's, Burrell's and Palmer & Williams' machines.

Haine's Harvester and Heading Machine, Cuts 12 feet. Cutting only the heads of the Grain. Baker & Hamilton are the authorized agents for the sale of this machine.

Pitt's Thresher and Separator With Pitt's 8 and 10 horse power. The best Horse Power and Thresher in use. Prices reduced and machines much improved.

Russell's Thresher and Separator 10 horse power. Manufactured at Masselon, Ohio. They were manufactured expressly for Baker & Hamilton, and much improved.

BAKER & HAMILTON have imported for this season, for repairing different styles of Machines, \$10,000 Worth of extra

Castings, &c., All of which they offer at satisfactory prices.

BAKER & HAMILTON

Have no hesitation in saying that their stock of

Haying and Harvesting Tools, Together with other Agricultural Implements, is the best and largest assortment in the State, and it is their intention to keep on hand such Implements and Tools as will meet the demands of the Farmers of California, and give such satisfaction as will insure a continuance of liberal patronage.

CALL AND EXAMINE FOR YOURSELVES.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES & BRO'S., GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE, 72 K street, And CITY DRUG STORE, 218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist, IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR, 72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, and CITY DRUG STORE, 218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, mar24-tf Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Wholesale Importing DRUGGISTS, Sacramento, Cal.

Spring Trade, Established in 1849. The largest Drug House in California.

WE would respectfully call the attention of Druggists, Physicians, Dentists, Brewers, Soda water Manufacturers, Painters and others, to our perfect arrangement for the transaction of the IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUG BUSINESS in all its branches. One of our FIRM being now in New York purchasing for us, we are enabled to offer greater inducements than any other house in the State. We have in Store, of our own importation, the largest and best selected stock in California, and will be constantly in receipt of additional supplies by Clippers and by Express direct from New York and Boston.

We are receiving the above Goods by Steamer direct from Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS. SILK STOCKINGS AND TRUSSES. MACHINE OILS! LAMP OILS!

1,000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins, 800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins, 500 gallons Sperm Oil, For sale low by

R. H. McDONALD & CO. Druggists, Sacramento.

Dental Instruments. PAINTS, OILS and VARNISH. GOLD FOIL AND TEETH.

A FULL SUPPLY on hand, at prices to suit the times. 900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins, 200 lbs Paris Green, in Oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists, Sacramento.

Turpentine and Camphene. We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest price.

For Sale at Prices much lower than usual. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento. mar24-3m

I. D. THOMPSON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, Keeps constantly on hand of

his own importation, from New York, Boston and Philadelphia, a select stock of Pure Drugs and Chemicals,

Consisting in part of the following Articles: Iodide Potash, Sulph. Quinine, Sulph. Morphia, Monsel's Salt, Blue Mass, Cream Tartar, Tart. Acid, Cit. Acid, Sulph. Acid, S. C. Soda, Blue Stone, Seidlitz Powders, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, Lubin's Extracts, Toilet Soap, Pomades, Bear's Oil, Colognes, Tooth Powder, Savage's Urina, Frangipanni, Cocaine, Hand Mirrors,

COAL OIL, PURE LARD OIL, Oils, Paints, Brushes, Camphen and Burning Fluid.

Just received, a very superior article of COAL OIL, which does not injure by exposure to the air.

Also—Gas Burner Fluid Lamps. Prescriptions Compounded day and night by competent apothecaries.

Country Merchants and Physicians are particularly requested to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

For sale at prices to suit the times. I. D. THOMPSON, June 2-tf 158 J street, Sacramento.

LIVERY STABLES.

F. J. TOLLS', LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, K street, nearly opposite Golden Eagle Hotel, Between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO.

Particular attention is given to Boarding and Selling Horses, Mules and Cattle.

Money advanced on STOCK left for sale; in addition there is a good safe Corral, where stock can remain with safety.

All persons wishing to buy or sell will find it to their advantage to give us a Call. mar31-tf

CENTRAL EXCHANGE BAR AND BILLIARD SALOON, T. BACHLE, Proprietor, 149 J Street, Between Fifth and Sixth streets, Sacramento. June 2-3m