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ATLAS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY

EARLE W. DOW



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October 1921.

ATLAS
OF
EUROPEAN HISTORY

BY
EARLE W. DOW
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PREFACE

By planning the following maps, and preparing and indexing their matter, I have sought to meet the long-felt need of a small atlas of European history which should be in the English language, which should treat of the different peoples of Europe impartially, which should not obscure general views by too many details, and which should have a serviceable key to its contents. In this modest but laborious undertaking I have relied mainly upon the larger atlases—most of all the Droysen, the Kiepert, the Spruner-Menke, the Spruner-Sieglin, from Germany; the Longnon, the Schrader, the Vidal-Lablache, from France; the Poole, from Great Britain. At the same time, I have gone on innumerable points to original or special sources of information: documents, maps, articles, and books—though it would have been profitable to go to such sources yet more than I have. Mistakes have no doubt been made; but I hope that they are of a kind to be easily righted and that the lines and locations adopted may prove, with not too many exceptions, sufficiently accurate for the didactic purposes in view. Gaps, also, are to be seen—some only too clearly. These, however, can be filled by inserting supplementary maps here and there, as they may be especially demanded; and if the atlas is received favorably, an effort will be made to supply, soon, at least the most needed pieces. I shall be greatly obliged to all who will tell me of desirable corrections, or suggest further subjects, or indicate where the index should be improved; for with such help the object of the work cannot but be better attained.

I am glad to express here my gratitude to those who have aided me thus far: especially Professor A. L. Cross and Professor C. H. Van Tyne, for their counsel upon several of the plates; also Dr. F. B. Marsh and Messrs. O. F. Boucke, H. W. Clark, R. S. Crane, G. B. Denton, E. M. Gale, P. V. B. Jones, and A. M. Kline, for their part with the index—had I applied to these and other friends oftener, my shortcomings were doubtless fewer. I gladly acknowledge, too, that the work has been carried so far only through the patient coöperation of those who have constructed and engraved the maps.

E. W. D.

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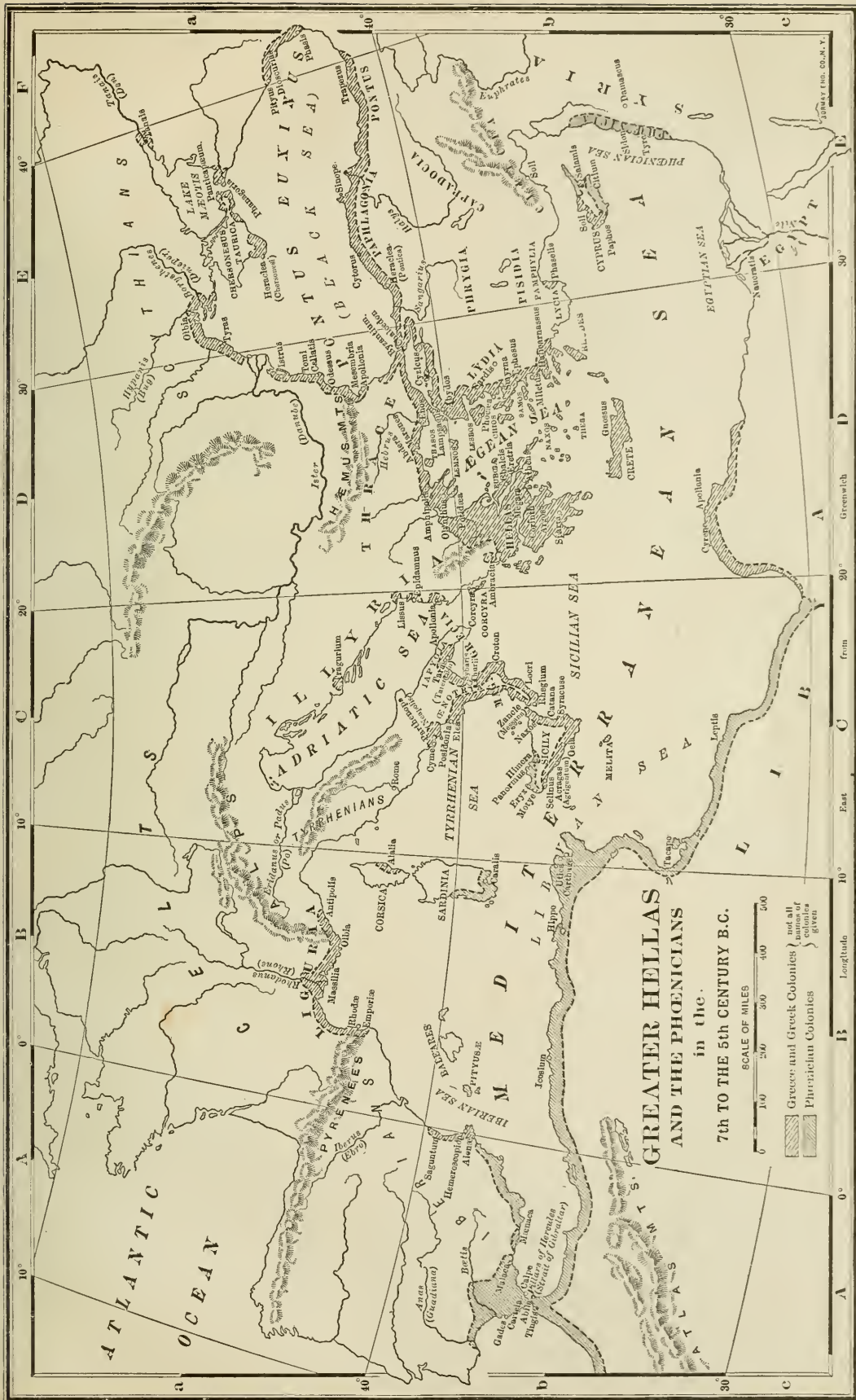
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THE ANCIENT EASTERN EMPIRES





**GREATER HELLAS
AND THE PHOENICIANS**

in the
7th to the 5th Century B.C.

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500

Greek and Greek Colonies (not all colonies given)
 Phoenician Colonies (not all colonies given)

Longitude
East from Greenwich

WILSON & CO. N.Y.



ANCIENT GREECE

- Dorian States
- Ionian States
- Aeolian States
- Pt. = Promontory or Cape

SCALE OF MILES

GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PERSIAN WARS

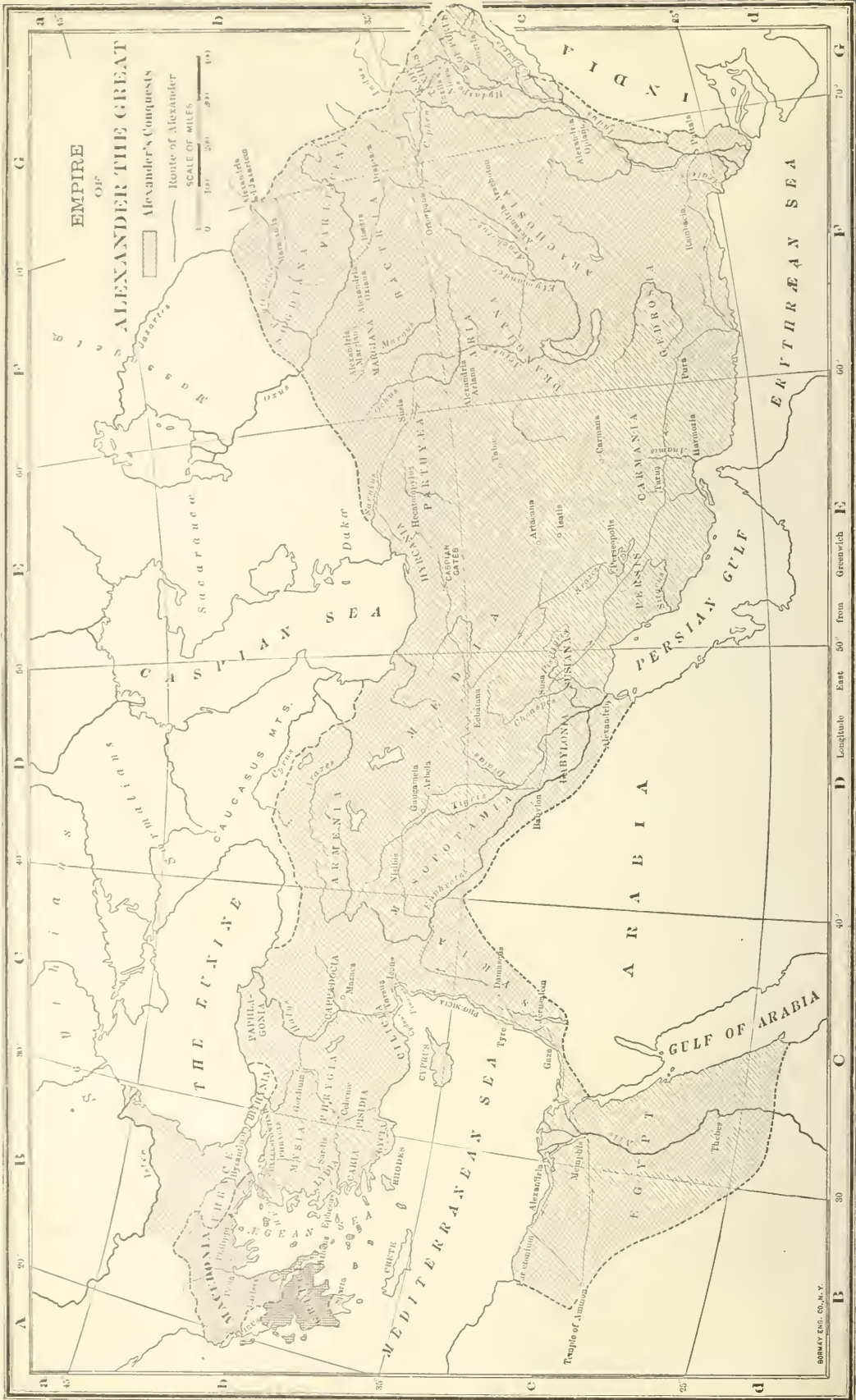
- Greece and Greek Colonies in the early 5th century B.C.
- Persia and Persia's empire
- Scale of Miles

SCALE OF MILES

GREECE IN THE TIME OF THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR (431 - 404 B.C.)

- Sparta and Allies
- Athens and Allies
- Neutral States
- Beginning of the war

SCALE OF MILES



EMPIRE
OF
ALEXANDER THE GREAT

Route of Alexander
Alexander's Conquests

SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200 300 400





ANCIENT ITALY

SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 100

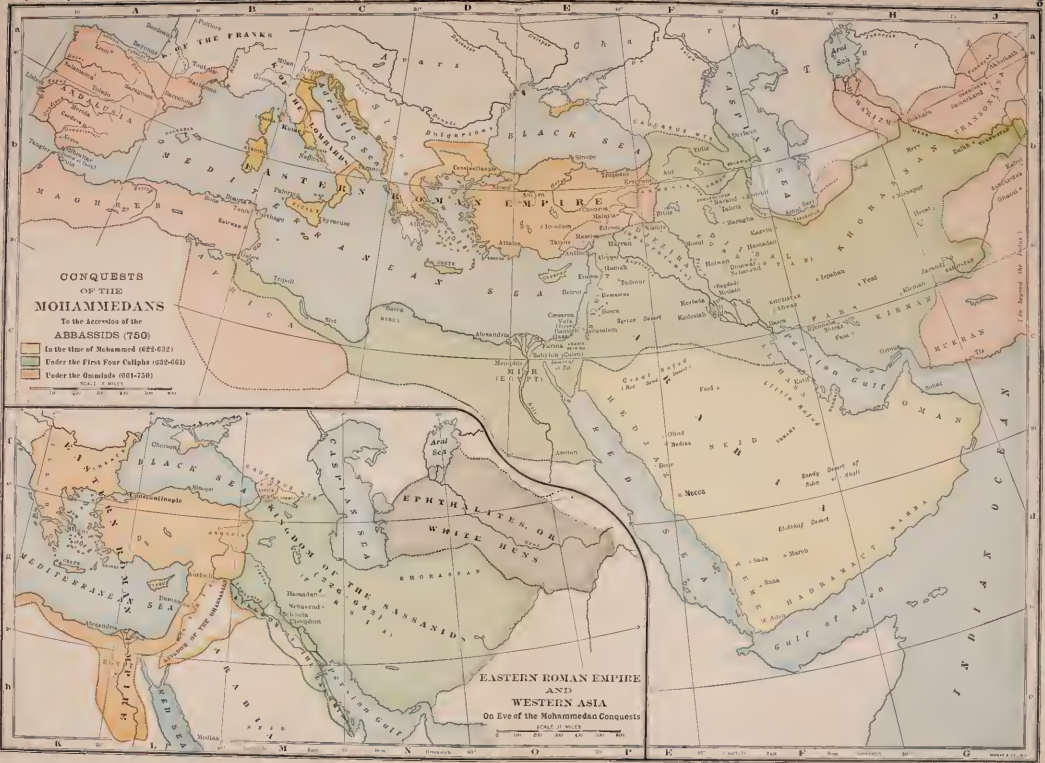
Antium, Luceria, and other towns in Italics = Roman or Latin Colonies.
— Main Roads

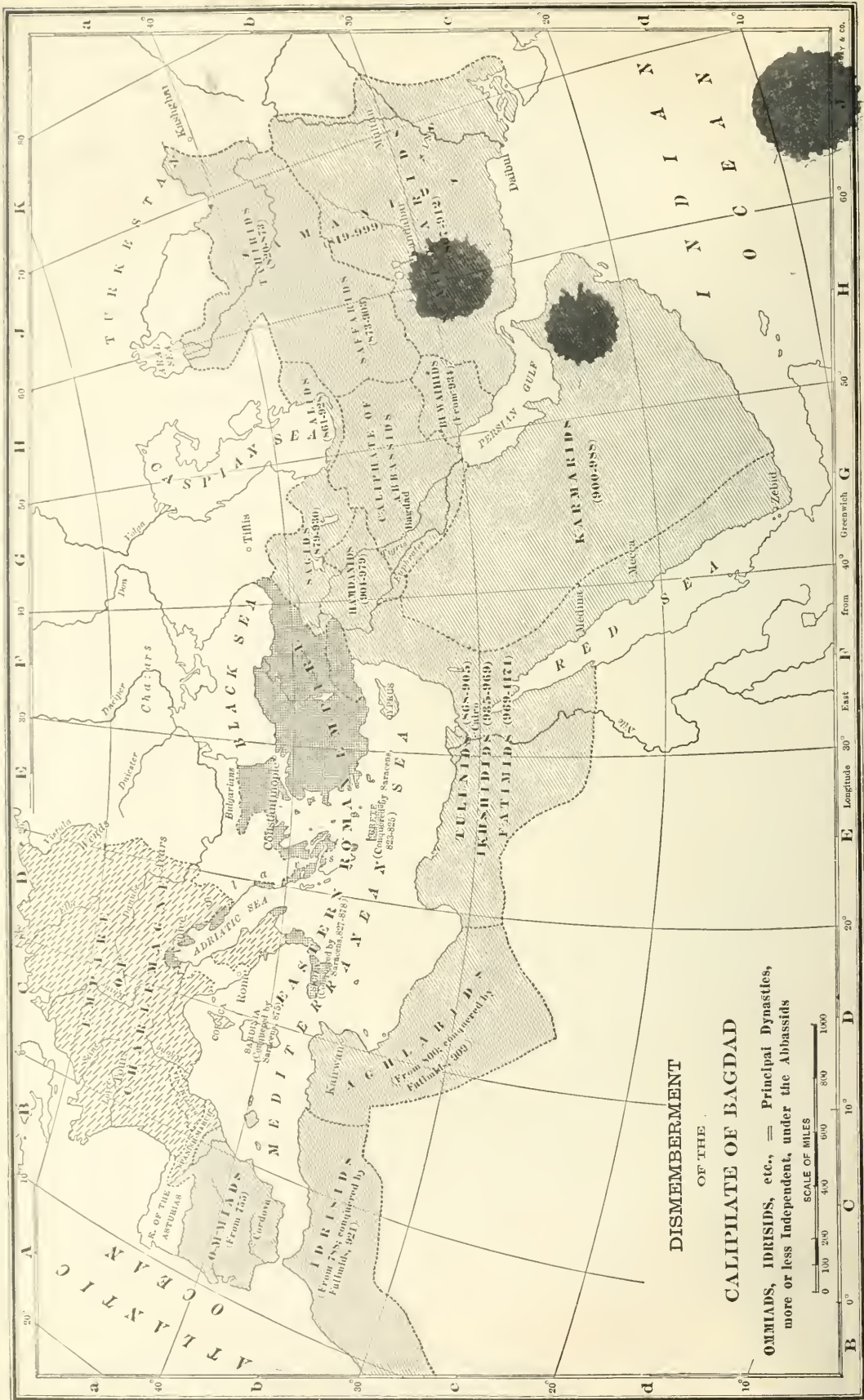
ENVIRONS OF ROME



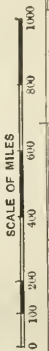








DISMEMBERMENT
 OF THE
CALIPHATE OF BAGDAD
 OMMIYADS, IDRISIDS, etc., = Principal Dynasties,
 more or less independent, under the Abbassids



A B C D E Longitude 20° 30° East F from 40° Greenwich G H I J K 10° 20° 30° 40° 50° 60° 70° 80° 90° 100° 110° 120° 130° 140° 150° 160° 170° 180°

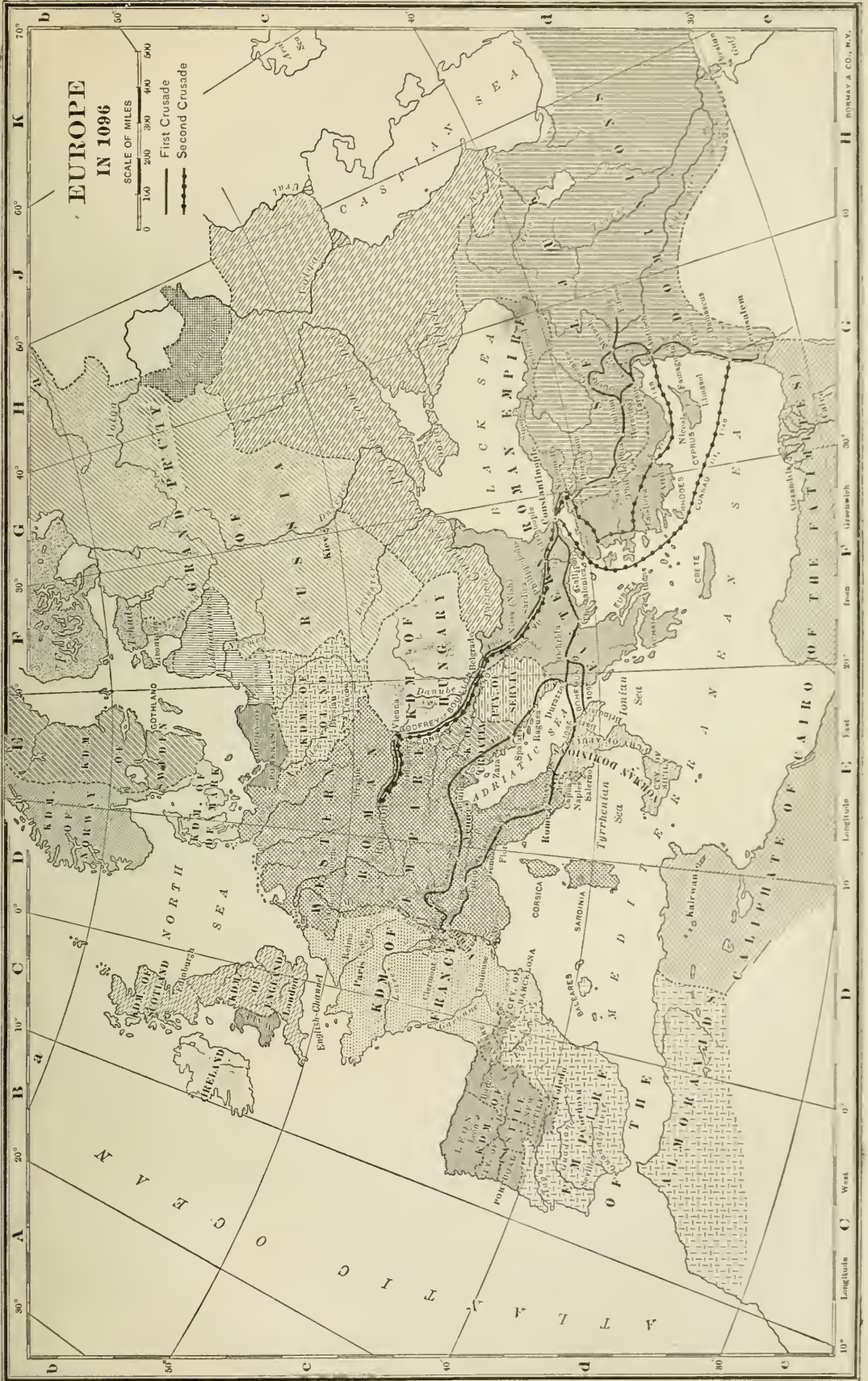




EUROPE IN 1096

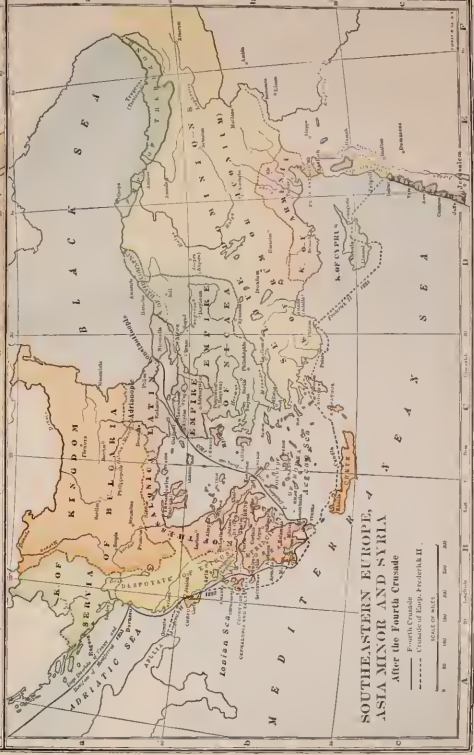
SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500

— First Crusade
— Second Crusade



Longitude West Longitude East from Uppsala

H. BORNAY & CO., N.Y.





**FRANKISH STATES
IN SYRIA**
After the First Crusade
Each represented at
its greatest extent

SCALE OF MILES
0 10 25 50 75 100 125

A 32° B Longitude 34° East C from 36° D 38° E



ROMAN BRITAIN
 SCALE OF MILES
 0 10 20 40 60 80
 ——— Principal Roman Roads
 - - - - - Course not definitely known

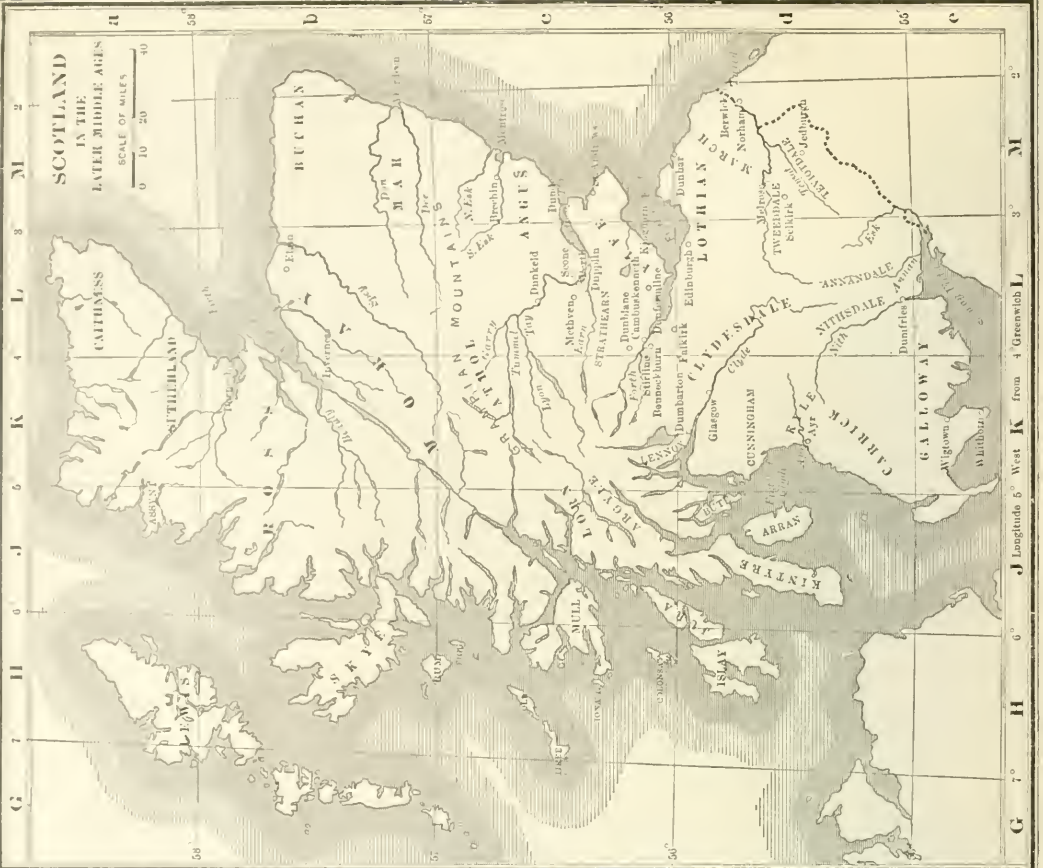


SCOTLAND

IN THE
LATER MIDDLE AGES

SCALE OF MILES

0 10 20 40



IRELAND

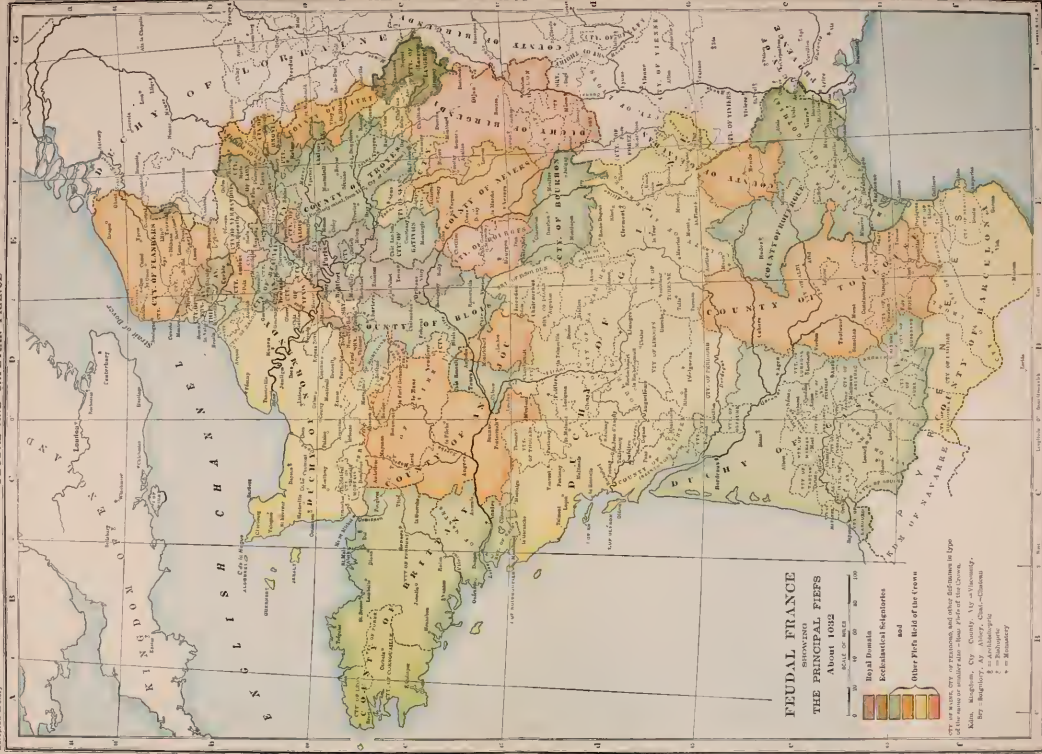
IN THE
LATER MIDDLE AGES

O'DONOVAN'S, O'NEILL'S, etc., name of the
tribes and clans.
The English date, about
the end of the 15th Century.

SCALE OF MILES

0 10 20 40





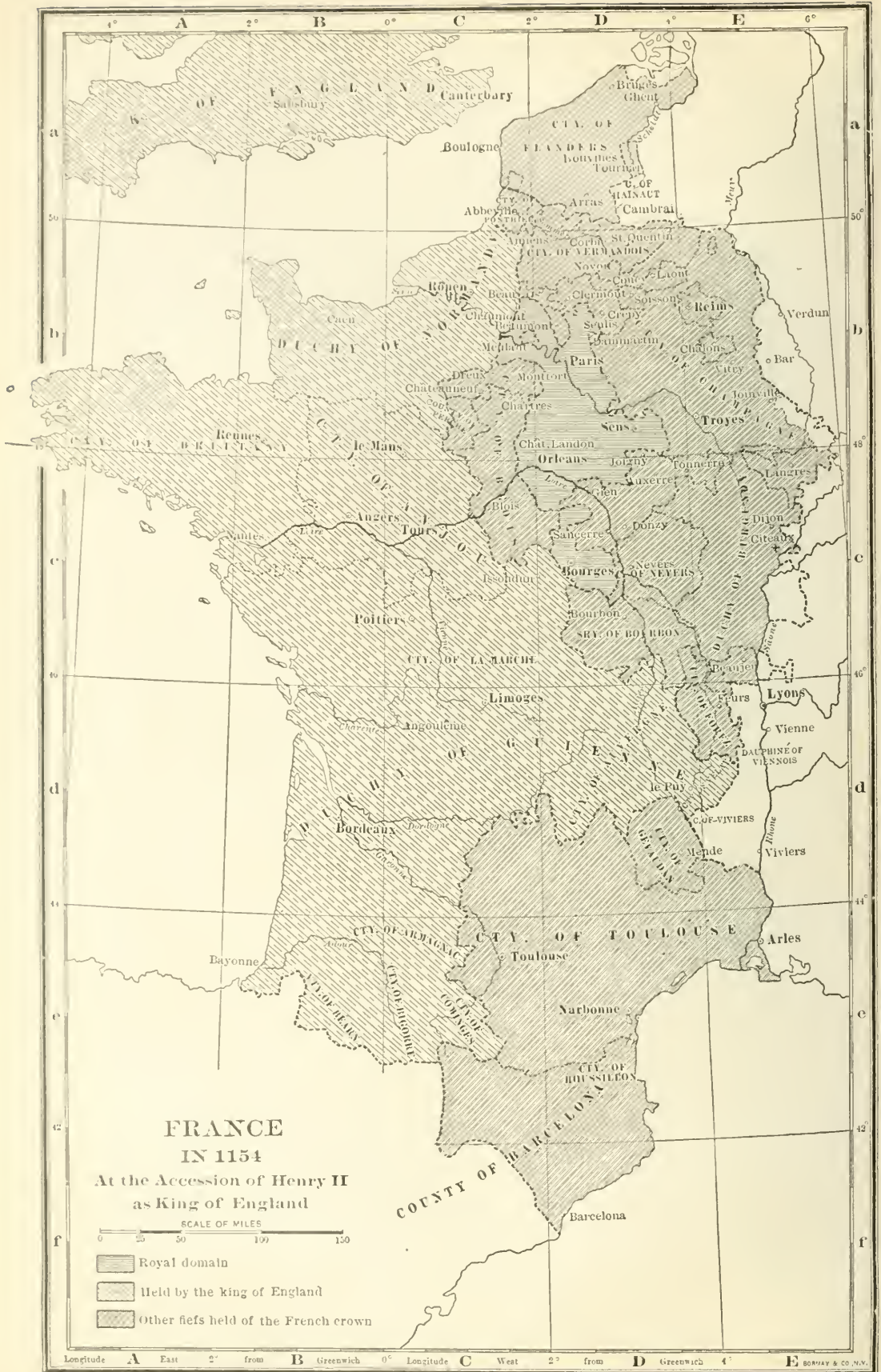
FEUDAL FRANCE
SHOWING
THE PRINCIPAL FIEFS

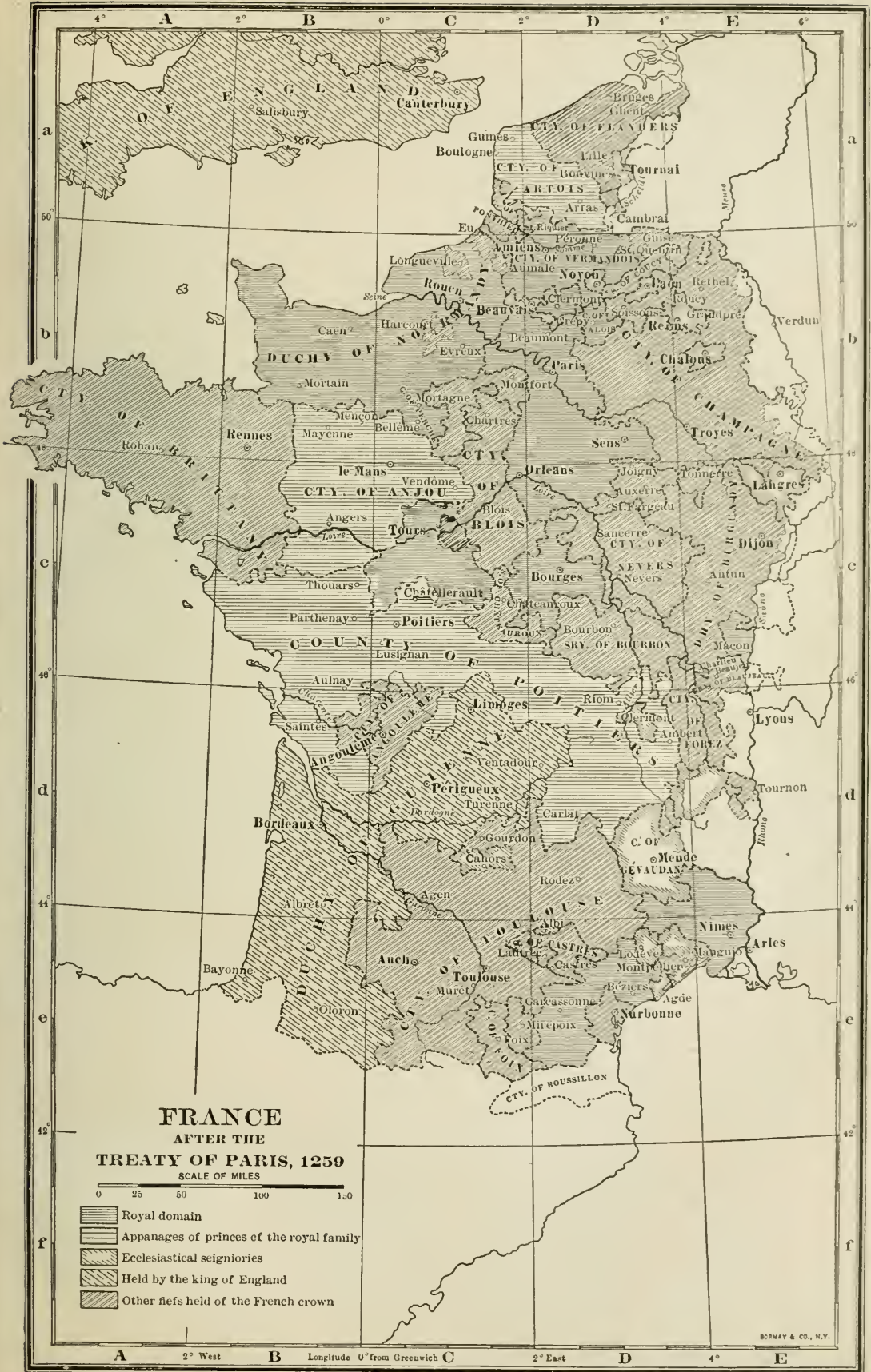
Around 1000



Other fiefs held by the Crown

City of Paris, city or residence, and other buildings in type of the name or smaller size—those in front of the Crown.
 Milan, Bologna, Civ. County, Vig. as University.
 B. Bishopric, A. Abbey, C. Canon—Cathedral.
 1 = Bishopric, 2 = Bishopric.
 3 = Bishopric.










FRANCE

AFTER THE
TREATY OF PARIS, 1259

SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 100 150

-  Royal domain
-  Appanages of princes of the royal family
-  Ecclesiastical seignories
-  Held by the king of England
-  Other fiefs held of the French crown





GERMANY AND ITALY IN THE TIME OF THE HOHENSTAUFEN (1138-1254)

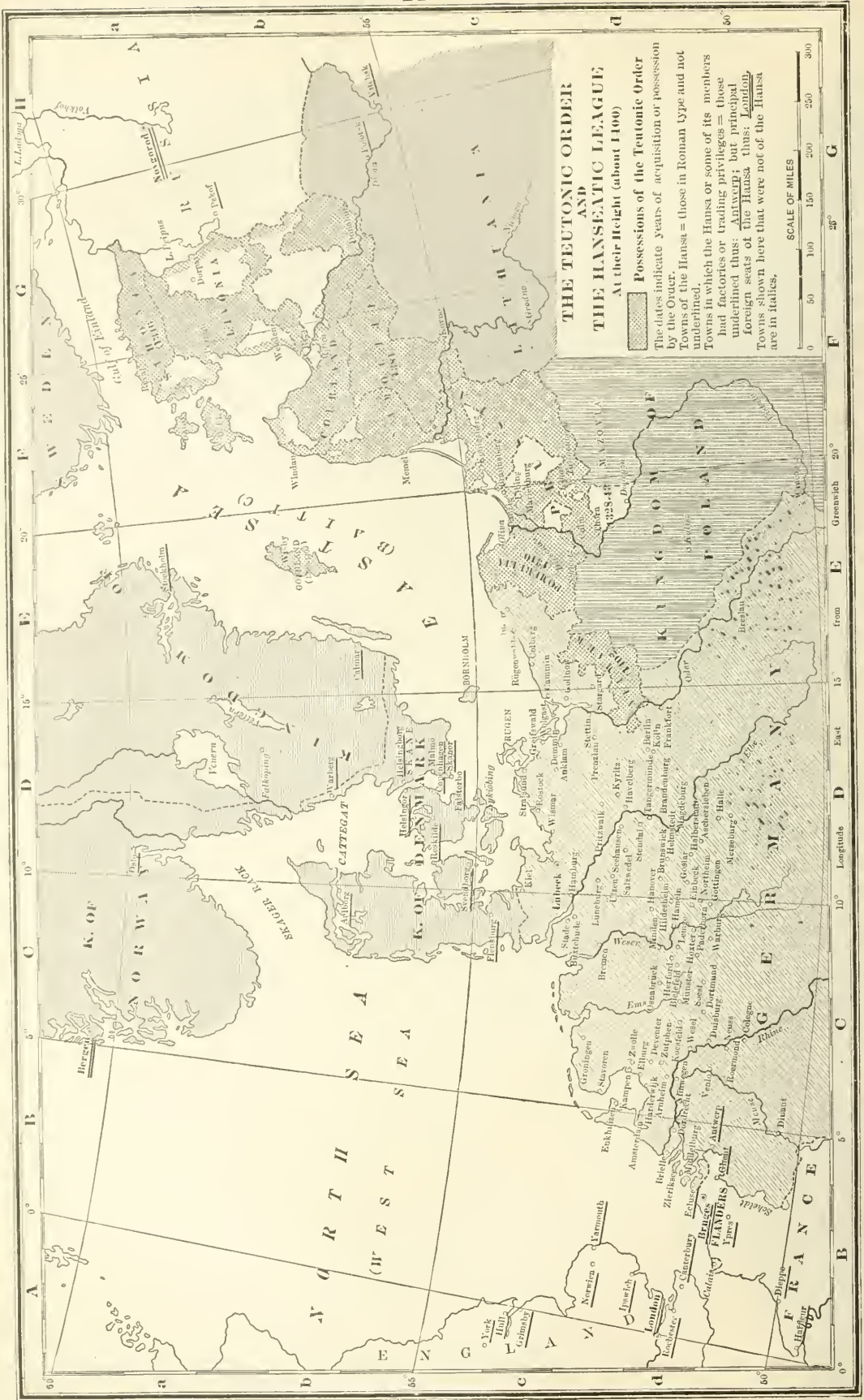
SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 100 150 200

Principal divisions about the beginning of the Hohenstaufen period.

For supplementary names of places, see maps on Germany and Italy from the 10th to the 13th Century.
D., Dhy. = Duchy; Cty. = County; Mgt. = Margraviate; Lgt. = Landgraviate.

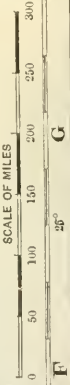
Towns in italics = members of Lombard League at Peace of Venice (1177).

1 Judicature of Torres; 2 Judicature of Gallur; 3 Judicature of Arborea; 4 Judicature of Cagliari.



THE TEUTONIC ORDER AND THE HANSEATIC LEAGUE At their height (about 1400)

The dates indicate years of acquisition of possession by the Order.
 Towns of the Hansa = those in Roman type and not underlined.
 Towns in which the Hansa or some of its members had factories or trading privileges = those underlined thus: Altenburg, Wolgast, London.
 Foreign seats of the Hansa, thus: London.
 Towns shown here that were not of the Hansa are in Italic.



Greenwich 20°

East 15°

Longitude D

C

B

A

0°

30°

25°

20°

15°

10°

5°

0°

A

B

C

D

0°

20°

15°

Longitude D

C

B

A

0°







GERMANY IN THE SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURIES



ENGLAND IN THE PURITAN REVOLUTION

SCALE OF MILES



A 5° B 4° C Longitude 3° West D from 2 Greenwich E 1° F 1° G 0° East H 1° H

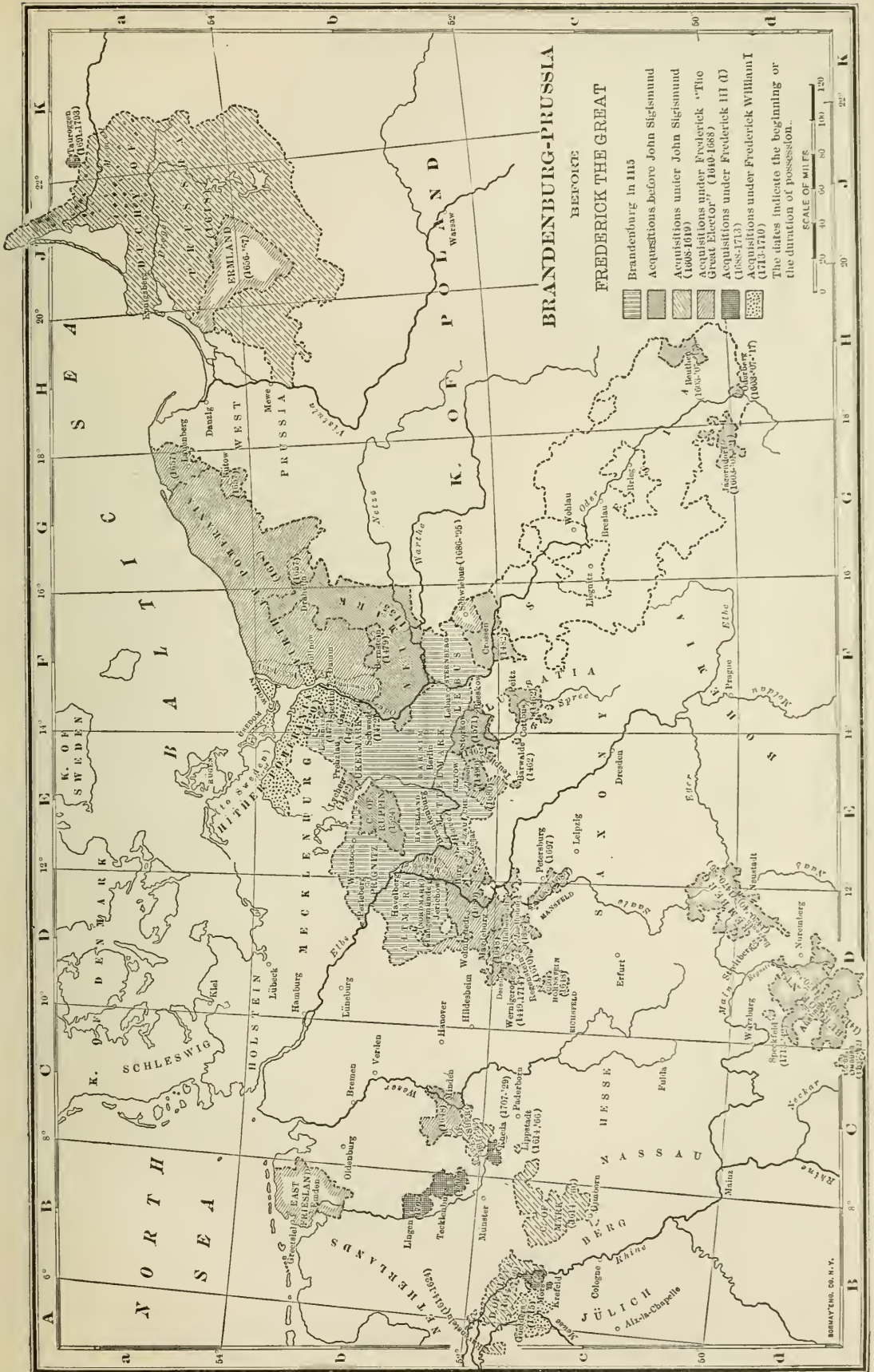


FRANCE FROM THE REFORMATION TO THE REVOLUTION

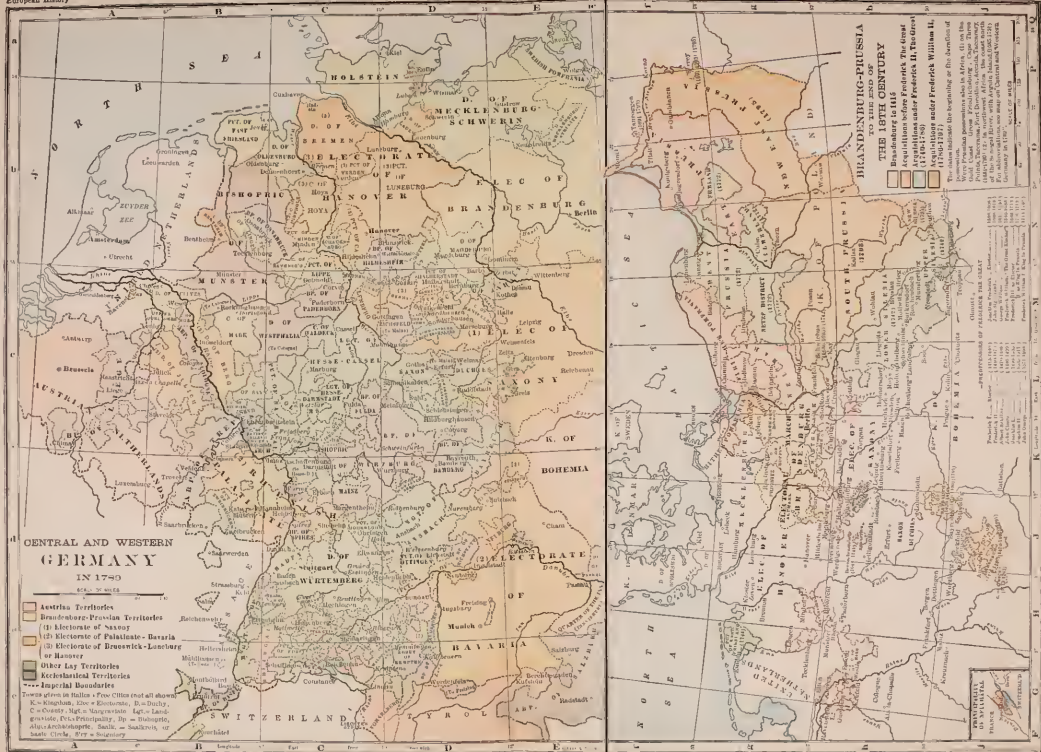













BORNAYER, CH. H. V.





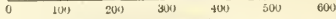


ACQUISITIONS

-  Under the Romanoffs before Peter the Great
-  Under Peter the Great (1689 - 1725)
-  Under Peter's Successors to 1762
-  Under Catherine II (1762 - 1796)
-  Since Catherine II

**EXPANSION OF RUSSIA
IN
EUROPE AND THE CAUCASUS**
From the Accession of the
House of Romanoff (1613)

SCALE OF MILES







**FRANCE
IN THE TIME OF THE
REVOLUTION**

□ The Old Provinces and the Modern Departments

Pre-1790 boundaries are shown in the original departmental division of 1790. The "Rhineland" was divided in 1795 into "Rhineland" and "Loire". In the same year Corsica was divided into two departments.

□ "The Old Provinces" are marked in this.

■ French Conquests by 1804 (Peace of Amiens)

SCALE OF MILES

0 50 100 150 200

**ITALY
IN 1799-1799**

After Napoleon's First Campaign (1796-1797)

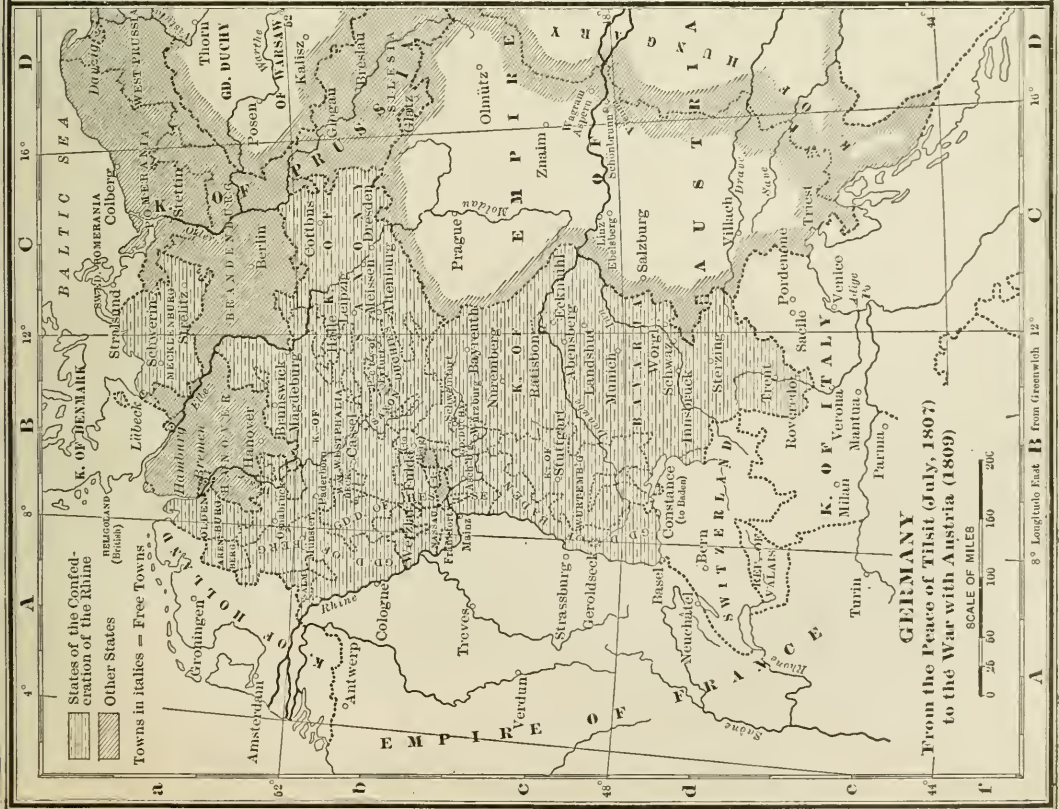
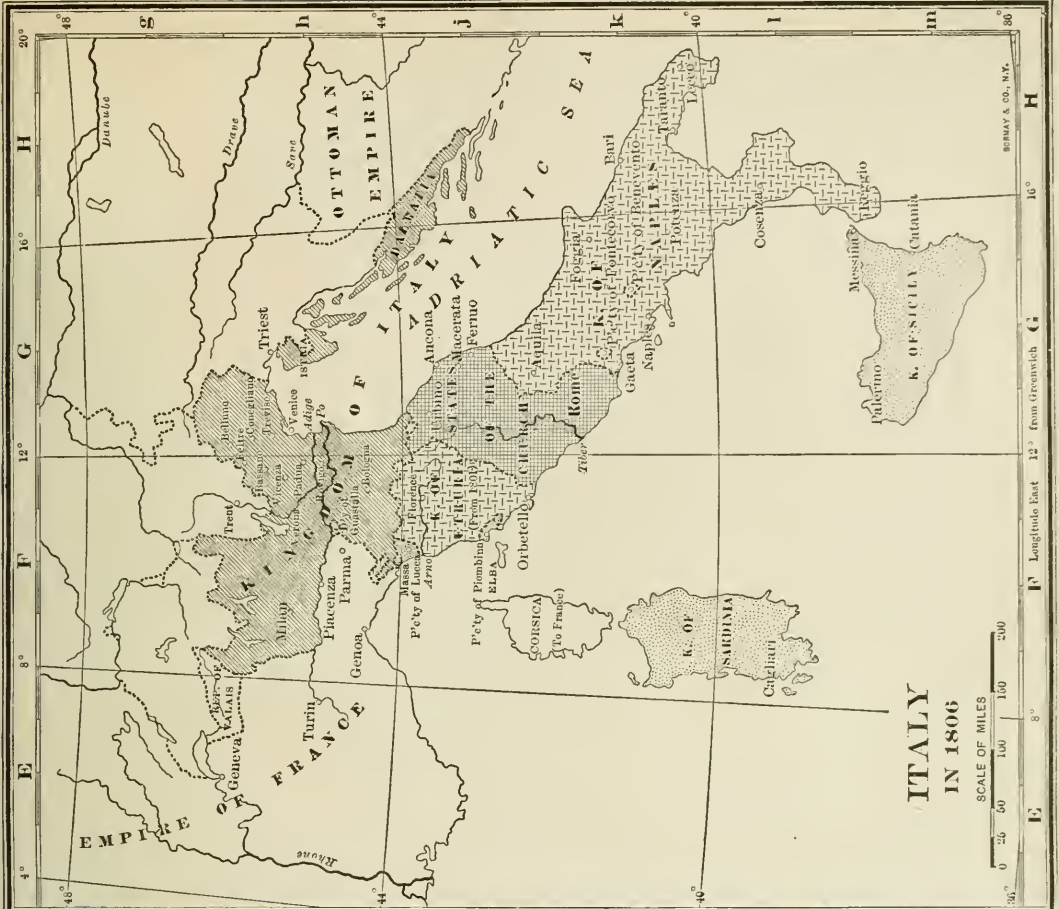
and the Treaty of Campoformido (1797)

K. Kingdom, D. Duchy, P. P. Principality,

Rep. = Republic, C. = Contea = County of the States

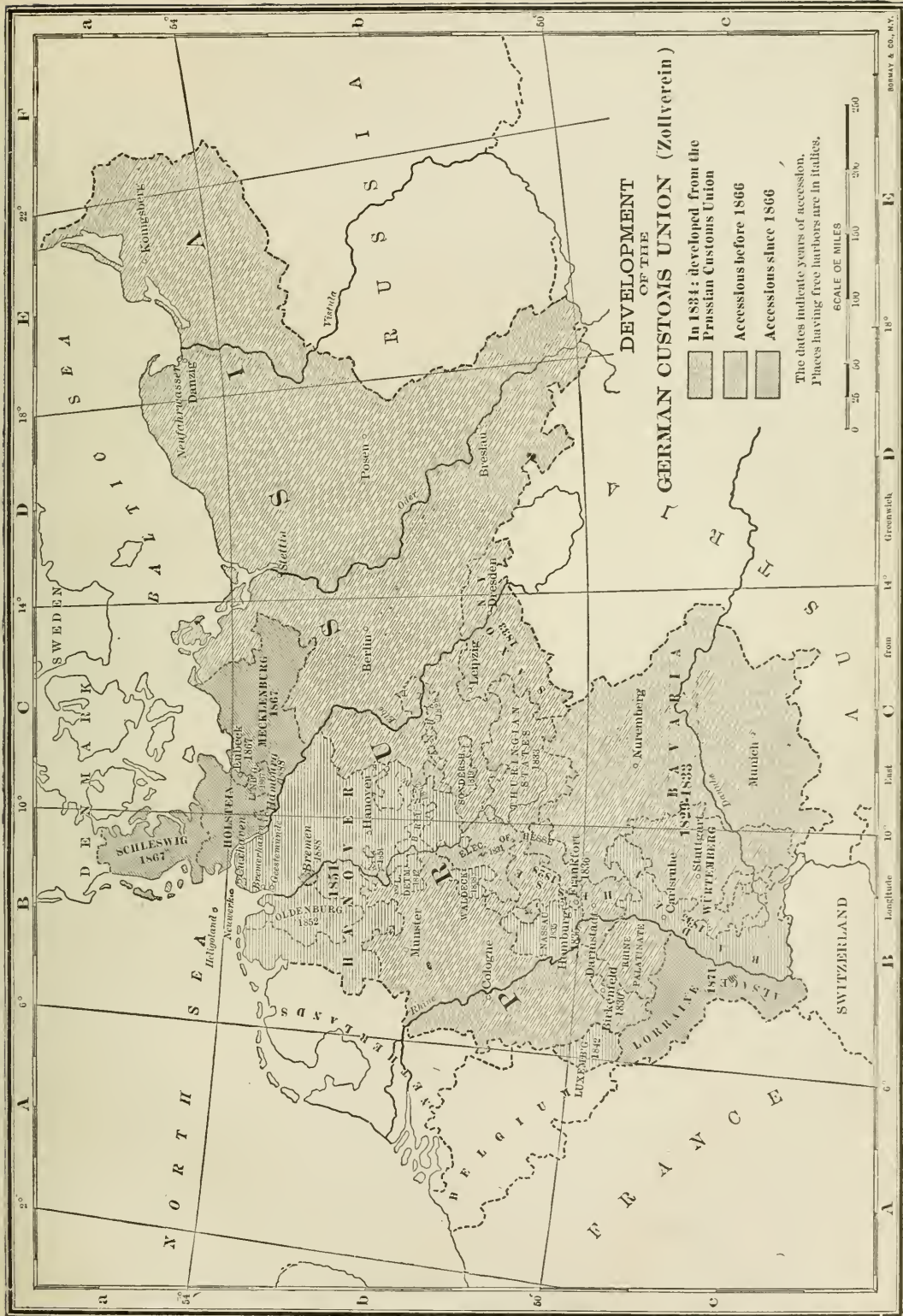
SCALE OF MILES

0 50 100 150 200













EUROPE IN THE EARLY 20th CENTURY

SCALE OF MILES
0 50 100 150 200 250 300

1 = First Quality of Lithography,
Lith. = Second Quality of Lithography



INDEX

THIS alphabetical list contains primarily the names which appear on the maps, each name being entered at least once. It contains also many names not on the maps, such names being explained usually by cross-references. As a rule, the names mean towns unless some other meaning is stated.

To find a given location, turn to the plate indicated by the figures, and on that to the block where the strips marked by the letters intersect. Example: Oxford 10 L e; see plate 10, at the intersection of the strip L and the strip e.

Principal abbreviations: *anc.* for ancient; *cent.* for century; *eccl.* for ecclesiastical; *Fl.* for Flemish; *Fr.* for French; *Ger.* for German; *It.* for Italian; *Lat.* for Latin; *mod.* for modern; *Sp.* for Spanish.

Dates, if not accompanied by the letters B.C., are A.D.

Aachen, <i>Ger.</i> for Aix-la-Chapelle				
Aalborg	14 ²	C b		
Aalst, <i>see</i> Alost	14	C c		
Aare (or Aar), river	13	C e		
Aargau, district	13	C e		
Aargau, Swiss district	14	D g		
Aarau	14	D g		
Aarhus	17	G b		
Abæ	2	C c		
Aballo, <i>Lat.</i> for Avallon				
Abasgia, region	8	G b		
Abbasids, dominions of	6 ²			
Abbeville	11	D b		
Abbotsford	19	D g		
Abdera	2	H f		
Abensberg	26 ¹	B c		
Abeokuta	30	G o		
Abercorn	10	A o		
Aberdeen	19	B g		
Aberdeen, shire, or county	19	B g		
Aberffraw	10	H c		
Abergavenny	10	J e		
Abergwili	10	H e		
Aberystwith	10	H d		
Abeshr	30	J n		
Abila, Phœnician colony	2 ¹	A b		
Abingdon	19	K e		
Ábo	23	E b		
Abodrites, people	7	F b		
Abodrites, people	13	E b		
Abomey	30	G o		
Abrantes	26	A d		
Abrincates (or Abrincas), <i>Lat.</i> for Avranches				
Abruzzi, district	15	H l		
Abu Habba, <i>see</i> Sippar	1	E b		
Abu Shahrein, <i>see</i> Eridu	1	F b		
Abydos, in Egypt	1	C c		
Abydos (or Abydos)	2	J f		
Abyssinia, region	16	J d		
Abyssinia, state	30	K o		
Acanthus	2	D a		
Acapulco	31	P p		
Acarmania, region	2	B c		
Acca (or Acco, or Accho), or Ptolemais, <i>mod.</i> Saint Jean d'Acre				
Accad, land, <i>see</i> Akkad	1	E b		
Accada	(note)22	P j		
Accra	30	F o		
Acesines, river	1	Y o		
Achaia, province	4	E c		
Achaia, region	2	B c		
Achelous, river	2	B c		
Acharnæ	2	D c		
Acheron, river	2	A b		
Achill, island	19	C r		
Achin	16	M d		
Aciris, river, <i>mod.</i> Agri	3 ²	F d		
Acqui	15	F k		
Acragas, or Agrigentum, Greek colony	2 ¹	C b		
Acre, <i>see</i> Saint Jean d'Acre	9 ²	C d		
Acritas, promontory	2	B e		
Acrocorinth	2	C d		
Acte, district	2	E a		
Actium	2	A c		
Adalia	23	E g		
Adana	23	M g		
Adda, river	15	F k		
Addua, river, <i>mod.</i> Adda	3 ²	B b		
Adels, river	23	D b		
Aden	30	L n		
Aden, gulf	30	L n		
Aderer, or Aderar, region, <i>see</i> Adrar	30	E m		
Adharbaidjan, region	6	F b		
Adige, river	15	H k		
Adis Abeba	30	K o		
Admont, monastery	13	G e		
Adour, river	20	C e		
Adowa	30	K n		
Adramyttium	2	J g		
Adranutze	8	H b		
Adrar, region	30	E m		
Adria, or Adria Veneta, <i>see anc.</i> Hatria in Venetia	3 ²	D b		
Adrianople	4	E b		
Adua, <i>see</i> Adowa	30	K n		
Adwalton Moor	10 ¹	E d		
Æcæ	3 ²	E d		
Ædui, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun				
Ægæ, <i>see</i> Edessa in Macedonia	2	G k		
Ægæum Pelagus, theme, <i>see</i> Ægean Islands	8	F c		
Ægaleus, mountain	2	B d		
Ægates, islands	3 ²	D f		
Ægean Sea	2	H g		
Ægean Islands, or Ægæum Pelagus, theme	8	F c		
Ægilia, island	2	H n		
Ægina	2	D d		
Ægina, gulf	23	J g		
Ægina, island	2	D c		
Ægira	2	C d		
Ægium	2	C c		
Ægeopotami, river	2	K k		
Ægyptus, province	4	F d		
Ælana, or Aila, or Elath	3	F d		
Ælia	4	F c		
Ælis (or Elis)	4	E c		
Ælmere, <i>Lat.</i> for Zuyder Zee				
Aelst, <i>see</i> Alost	14	C c		
Æmilia, province	4	D b		
Ænaria, or Pithecussa, island, <i>mod.</i> Ischia	3 ²	D d		
Ænea	2	C a		
Æniana, district	2	C c		
Ænus (or Ænos)	2	J f		
Ænus, mountain	2	A c		
Ænus (or Cænus), river, <i>mod.</i> Inn	3 ²	C a		
Æoliæ, islands, <i>see</i> Liparææ	3 ²	E e		
Æolian Islands, or Lipari	15	J n		
Æolian States	2	A e		
Æqui, people	3 ²	D c		
Æsernia	3 ²	E d		
Æsis, or Æsinus, river, <i>mod.</i> Esino	3 ²	D c		
Æsium, <i>Lat.</i> for Jesi				
Æstii, people	4	E a		
Æthalia, island, <i>see</i> Iva	3 ²	C c		
Æthiopia, region, <i>see</i> Ethiopia	1	U p		
Ætna, mountain	3 ²	E f		
Ætolia, region	2	B c		
Afghanistan, state	30	M e		
Afghans, people	30	B a		
Africa, 15 <i>cent.</i>	16			
Africa, Partition of	30			
Africa, province	4	C c		
Africa, Roman diocese	4	C c		
Afrin, river	9 ²	D b		
Agada	1	E b		
Agades	30	G n		
Agatha, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde				
Agbatana, <i>see</i> Ecbatana	3	G c		
Agde	20	E e		
Agde, seat of bishop	11	E e		
Agedincum, <i>Lat.</i> for Sens				
Agen	20	D d		
Agen, seat of bishop	7	D d		
Agennum, <i>Lat.</i> for Agde				
Ager Romanus, land	3 ³	B g		
Aggershus, <i>see</i> Akershus	17	G b		
Aghlabids, dominion of	6 ²	C b		
Agincourt	12	R h		

- Aginnum, Lat. for Agen**
Agira, Lat. for Aire (river)
 Agnadello 17 F d
 Agnani 15 H m
Agneris, Lat. for Indre (river)
 Agosta, or Augusta 15 J o
 Agra, or August 30 O f
 Agræi, people 2 B c
 Agram 18 J f
 Agri, river 29 F d
 Argentum, or Acragas, Greek colony 2¹ C b
 Agrinim 2 B c
 Aguilar 15 O d
 Agulhas, cape 30 J t
 Ahausen 18 E k
 Ahmedabad (or Ahmadabad) 30 N g
 Ahmednugger (or Ahmednagar) 30 N h
 Ahun 11 E d
 Ahwaz 6 F b
 Aias, or Ajass, *see* Ayas 16 J c
 Aigle 14 C h
 Aigues-Mortes 11 F e
 Aiguillon 20 D d
 Ain, department 25 F d
 Ain, river 25 F e
 Aintab 9² D b
 Airaines 12 M o
 Aire 20 C e
 Aire, river 10 L c
 Aisne, department 25 E c
 Aisne, river 20 F b
 Aix 20 F e
 Aix, generality 20 V k
 Aix, seat of archbishop 7 E d
 Aix-en-Provence, intendency 20 V k
 Aix-la-Chapelle 13 C c
 Ajaccio 24 F e
 Ajmir (Ajmere) 30 N f
 Akassa 30 G o
 Akeman Street, road 10¹ C f
 Akershus 17 G b
 Akhaltsikh 29 M b
 Akhsikath 6 J a
 Akir, *anc.* Ekron
 Akka (or Akko), later Saint Jean d'Acree
 Akkad, land 1 E b
 Akkerman 29 K a
 Akko 1 P g
 Akkra, *see* Accra 30 F o
 Akseerai 17 K f
 Alabama, river 31 R n
 Alagonia 2 C e
 Alais 11 F e
 Alalia, or Aleria 3² B c
 Alalcomenæ 2 A c
 Alamanni (or Alemanni), people 5 D a
 Alamannia (Alemannia), or Suabia, or Swabia, duchy 8 D b
 Alamannia, region, early 6th cent. 5 D g
 Alamannia, region of Frankish Empire 7 F c
Alancione, Lat. for Alençon
 Åland, island 17 I a
 Alani, people, 4th cent. 4 G b
 Alani, people, about 476 5 B d
 Alans, people, 1190 9 G b
 Alaska, gulf 31 L l
 Alaska, territory 31 K k
 Alaska Peninsula 31 K l
 Alava, district 15 P d
 Alba, in Italy 15 E k
 Alba, or Stuhlweissenburg 8 E b
 Alba, *Lat.* for Aube (river)
 Alba Fucens 3² D c
 Alba Longa 3² C g
 Albacete 15 Q f
 Albana 3 G b
 Albania, part of Ottoman Emp. 29 G b
 Albania, region in Europe 17 H e
 Albania, region in Caucasus 1 W n
 Albanus, lake 3² C g
 Albanus, mountain 3² C g
 Albany, river 31 R l
 Albara 9² D c
 Albenga 15 F k
 Albert 12 R h
 Alberta, province 31 O l
 Albert Edward Nyanza, lake 30 J p
 Albertine Saxony, after Wittenberg capitulation 18 K k
 Albert Nyanza, lake 30 K o
 Albi 20 E e
 Albi, seat of bishop 11 E e
 Albi, viscounty 11 E e
 Albiga, *Lat.* for Albi
 Albion, *anc.* name of Britain; later of England
 Albis, *Lat.* for Elbe (river)
 Albon 11 F d
 Albre 11 C e
 Albrecht, seigniory 12 C d
 Albrecht, viscounty 12 U w
 Albuera 26 A d
 Albuquerque 15 N f
 Alcacere 8 C c
 Alcala de Henares 15 P e
 Alcala la Real 15 P g
 Alcantara 15 N f
 Alcazar-Quivir, *Sp.* for Kasr-el-Kebir
 Alcmona, *Lat.* for Altmühl (river)
 Alcuith, British for Dumbarton 10 A p
 Aldabra, island 30 L p
 Alderney, island 20 B b
 Aldborough 19 K b
 Aldeburgh 19 N d
 Alemanni (or Alamanni), people 4 C b
 Alemtejo, province 15 M f
 Alençon 11 D c
 Alençon, county 12 D b
 Alençon, generality 20 T g
 Aleppo 8 G c
 Aleria (or Alalia) 3 C b
 Aleshki 24 K d
 Alessandria 13² B d
 Alet 20 E e
 Alet, seat of bishop 11 C c
 Aletum, *Lat.* for Alet
 Alexander the Great, Empire of 2²
 Alexandria, at mouth of Euphrates 2² D c
 Alexandria, in Egypt 3 E c
 Alexandria ad Jaxartem 2² G b
 Alexandria Arachoton (or Alexandria Arachosiorum) 2² F c
 Alexandria Ariana 2² F c
 Alexandria Margiana 2² F b
 Alexandria Minor 9² C b
 Alexandria Opiana 2² G c
 Alexandria Oriana 2² F b
 Alexinatz 29 H b
 Alford 19 B g
 Algarve, province 15 M g
 Algarve, two districts 17 C f
 Algarve across the Sea, district 15 O h
 Algéciras 15 O h
 Algeria, French colony 30 G l
 Algids, mountain 3² C g
 Algiers 17 E f
 Algiers, sultanate 17 E f
 Algoa Bay 16 J f
 Alhandega 8 C b
 Alhucemas 26 A d
 Alicante 15 Q f
 Alids, dominion of 6² H b
 Alifa 13 R n
 Aligarh (or Allgurh) 30 O f
 Alival 30 O e
 Alival North 30 F r
 Alkmaar 22 A b
 Allahabad 30 C b
 Allegheny Mountains 31 R n
 Allenstein 28 K b
 Aller, river 13 D b
 Alljer, department 25 E d
 Allier, river 20 E c
 Allstedt 18 J k
 Allstedt, fortified place 13 E c
 Almansa 21 D e
 Almeida 26 A c
 Almeria 15 P g
 Almohads, dominions of 9 B c
 Almonacid 26 A d
 Almoravids, empire 9¹ C d
 Almyros (lower map) 9 B b
 Alnwick 10 L a
 Alonæ, Greek colony 2¹ A b
 Alost 14 C c
 Alpes Cottiae, province 4 C b
 Alpes Maritimæ, province 4 C b
 Alpes Maritimes, department 25 G f
 Alpes Pœninae et Graiaæ, province 4 C b
 Alpheus, river 2 B d
 Alpirsbach, monastery 13² D c
 Alps, mountains 7 E d
 Alresford 10 L e
 Alsace, district, middle ages 13 C d
 Alsace, district, 19th cent. 28 O k
 Alsace, intendency 20 W g
 Alsace, province and government 20 G b
 Alsace, Upper, landgraviate 14 G j
 Alsace-Lorraine, German imperial territory 28 O k
 Alsen, island 28 D a
 Alsum 3² B f
 Alston 10 K b
 Altamaha, river 31 R n
 Alt-Brisach (or Alt-Breisach), *see* Brisach
 Altdorf 18 F d
 Alteich, monastery 7 G c
 Altenburg 28 R j
 Altinum 3² D b
 Altmark 18 J h
 Altmark, district 18 F b
 Altmühl, river 13 E d
 Alton 10 L e
 Altona 18 D h
 Altorf 14 D h
 Altötting 18 F k
 Altranstädt 12 G b
 Alt Zella, monastery 23² C b
 Aluta, river 23 C f
 Alwar 30 O f
 Alyzia 2 A c
 Amalfi 13 R n
Amalphis, Lat. for Amalfi
 Amanus Mountains 1 D a
 Amardus, river 1 W o
 Amasia (or Amasea) 3 F b
 Amastra 8 G b
 Amastris 3 F b
 Amathus 1 C b
 Amazon, or Marañon, river 31 D c
Ambacia, Lat. for Amboise
 Amballa, *see* Umballa 30 B a
 Amberg 14 F d
 Ambiani (or Ambianis), *Lat.* for Amiens
 Amboina, island 16 O e
 Amboise 20 M h
 Ambracia 2 A b
 Ambracian Gulf 2 A c
 Ambracus 2 A b
 Ambricères 11 C c
 Ambriz 30 H p
 America, 16th cent. 16 D e
 America, Central, five states 31 R p
 America, North 31
 America, South 31
 Amersham 10 M e
 Amida (or Amid), *mod.* Diarbekr. 3 G c
 Amiens 20 E b
 Amiens, county, 11th cent. 11 E b
 Amiens, county, 16th cent. 12 W u
 Amiens, generality 2 U g
 Amiens, seat of bishop 11 E b
 Amisus 3 F b
 Ammon, land 1 D b
 Ammonium 1 U p
 Ammon (Temple of) 2² B c
 Amol 6 G b
 Amorgos, island 2 H h
 Amorium 2 L g
 Ampelus, promontory 2 J j
 Amphilochia, district 2 B b
 Amphipolis 2 G f
 Amphissa 2 C e

Amphill	10	L d	Anhalt-Köthen, duchy, note on 28		Aquæ Sulis (Solis), mod. Bath.	3	B a
Ampurias	11	E f	Ani	8	Aquila	15	H l
Amsfeld, Ger. for Kossovopolje			Anicium, Lat. for le Puy		Aquileia (or Aquileja)	3	D b
Amsterdam	18	B h	Anio, river	3 ²	Aquileia, seat of archbishop	13	F f
Amul, see Amol	6	G b	Anisus, mod. Enns, river	3 ²	Aquilona	3 ²	E d
Amur, river	16	O b	Anjou, county, 11 cent.	11	Aquincum, mod. Budapest	3	D b
Amu-Daria, river	1	X o	Anjou, county, in 1154	11 ²	Aquino	7	V
Amyclæ	2	C d	Anjou, duchy	12	Aquitania, I, II, provinces	4	C b
Anactorium	2	A c	Anjou, province and government	20	Aquitaine, or Guienne, duchy, 10 cent.	8	D b
Anagni	13	M k	Anjou and Provence, dominions of house of, later 15 cent.	12	Aquitaine, duchy, 14 cent.	12	D d
Anagnia, Lat. for Anagni			Anklam	18	Arabia, country	6	F c
Anamis, river	2 ²	E c	Ankober	30	Arabia, Gulf of	1	V p
Anani, anc. people, west of river Trebia	23 ²	D d	Annaburg	18	Arabia, province, 4 cent.	4	F c
Anapa	2	H h	Annau	19	Arabian Desert	1	D b
Anaphe, island	2	H h	Annan, river	19	Arabia Petræa, region	6	E b
Anatolia, region	23	E f	Annapdale, region	10 ²	Arabian Sea	30	N h
Anatolicon, theme	8	G c	Anney	27	Arabs, people	1	D b
Anazarbus	4	F c	Annobon, island (to Spain), west of French Congo	18	Arabis, river	2 ²	F e
Anaxis	11	C c	Ansbach (or Anspach)	18	Aracan (or Arakan), district	30	R h
Ancona	15	H l	Ansbach, principality	18	Arachosia, region	1	Y o
Ancona, March of	13 ²	C d	Ansbach - Bayreuth, margraviate	22	Aracthus, river	2	B b
Ancyra	2	L l	Anspach, see Ansbach	18	Aracynthus, mountain	2	B c
Andalusia, region	6	A b	Antananarivo	30	Aradus, or Arvad	9 ²	C c
Andaman Islands	30	R j	Antandrus	2	Aragon, kingdom, 1096	9 ¹	C c
Andecavi (or Andegavis), Lat. for Angers	13 ²	C c	Antioch	9 ²	Aragon, kingdom, 1190	0	C b
Andechs, castle	13 ²	C c	Antiochia, mod. Antioch	3	Aragon, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	Q e
Andelus, Lat. for Andelot			Antioquia	31	Araguaya, river	31	F c
Andelys, les	20	D b	Anticyra	2	Arakan, district, see Aracan	30	R h
Anderida (or Anderida), mod. Pevensey	10 ¹	D g	Antilles, Greater and Lesser, or West Indies	31	Aral, Sea of, or Aral Sea	1	X n
Anderida Silva (or Anderida Silva Regni), or Andredesweald	10 ¹	C g	Antirrhium, promontory	2	Arameans, people	1	D a
Andermatt	14	D h	Antium	3 ²	Aran, island	19	A p
Andernach	13	C c	Antivari	23	Aranjuez	26	A c
Andorra	26	B c	Antofogasta	31	Arapiles	26	A c
Andorra, district	20	D e	Antrim	19	Araris, Lat. for Aare (river)		
Andorra, state	32	G f	Antrim, shire, or county	19	Aras, river	23 ²	E a
Andover	10	L e	Antwerp	18	Ararat, mountain	1	E f
Andoverpis, Lat. for Antwerp			Antwerp, marquisate	18	Arausio (or Arausione), Lat. for Orange		
Andraveda (lower map)	9	B b	Anvers, Fr. for Antwerp		Aravalli Hills	30	N e
Andredesweald, anc. Anderida Silva, forest region	10	E n	Anxur, or Tarracina, mod. Terracina	3 ²	Arawan	30	F n
Andria, Lat. for Indre (river)			Aosta	15	Araxes, river	1	W o
Andros, island	17	J f	Aosta, seat of bishop	7	Araxus, promontory	2	B c
Andrussovo (or Andrusova, or Andrussoff)	23 ²	D c	Aous, river	31	Arbela	2 ²	D b
Andujar	15	O f	Apalachicola, river	31	Arborea	17	H b
Anger (or Angeris), Lat. for Indre (river)			Apamea	9 ²	Arborea	13 ²	B e
Angeriacus, Lat. for Saint-Jean-d'Angély			Apennines, mountains	7	Arborea, Judicature of	13 ²	B ef
Angerman, river	23	D b	Aphidnæ	2	Arbroath	19	C g
Angers	20	C c	Aphrodisias	4	Arc	11	F c
Angers, seat of bishop	11	C c	Apidanus, river	2	Arcadia, province, 4 cent.	4	F d
Anglevin dominions in France, in 1154	11 ²	J n	Apodotia, district	2	Arcadia, region	2	C d
Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms, or Heptarchy	10	C a	Apollonia, on Adriatic Sea	2	Arcæ	7 ^V	
Angles, people, 4 cent.	4	C a	Apollonia, in Bithynia	2	Archangel	23 ²	E b
Angles, people, about 476	5	BD	Apollonia, in Cyrenaica	3	Archas	9 ²	D c
Angles, Middle, people	10	D n	Apollonia, in Thrace	3	Archipelago, Greek, see islands in the Ægean Sea	17	J f
Angles, South, people	10	E n	Appenzell	14	Arcis-sur-Aube	25	F c
Angles-y (or Anglesea), island	10	H c	Appenzell, Swiss canton	14	Arcole	25	L j
Anglesey, shire, or county	19	G c	Appian Way, road, see Via Appia	3 ²	Arcot	30	O j
Angola, or Portuguese West Africa, colony	30	H r	Appleby	10	Arदान	29	M b
Angora	23	L g	Appledore	10	Ardea	3 ²	C g
Angoulême	20	D d	Apsus, river	2	Ardebil	6	F b
Angoulême, county, 11 cent.	11	D d	Apt	20	Ardeche, department	25	F e
Angoulême, county, 15 cent.	12	V w	Apt, seat of bishop	11	Ardeche, river	25	F e
Angoumois, province	25	D e	Apta Julia, or Apta, Lat. for Apt		Ardee	10 ²	E c
Angra Peouena, bay, see Luderitz Bay	30	H s	Apuani, anc. people n.w. of Luna		Ardennes, department	25	F c
Angria, division of Saxony	13	D b	Apulia, anc. people, see Apulia		Ardennes, forest	26	B b
Angrians, people	7	F b	Apulia, county	13	Ardes	11	E b
Angus, region	10 ²	M c	Apulia, duchy	9 ¹	Arklow	19	D n
Anhalt	13	E c	Apulia, region	13	Arkansas, river	31	O n
Anhalt, principality, 15 cent.	14	F c	Apulia Calabria, province	4	Arelate, mod. Arles	3	C b
Anhalt, principality, 16 cent.	18	G c	Apulum	3	Arendal	24	F b
Anhalt, principality, 18 cent.	22	E c	Aquæ (or Aquis), Lat. for Dax		Arensburg	17	I b
Anhalt-Bernburg, duchy, note on 28			Aquæ Granni (Grani), or Aquis Granum, Lat. for Aix-la-Chapelle		Arequipa	31	C d
Anhalt-Dessau, or Anhalt, duchy, note on 28 and 28 Q j			Aquæ Sextiæ, or Aquæ, or Aquis, mod. Aix	3	Arezzo	15	G l
					Argaun	30	O g
					Argentan	20	D b
					Argentario, mountain and promontory	13 ²	C d
					Argenteuil	20	M g
					Argentina, Lat. for Strasburg		
					Argentine Republic, state	31	D f
					Argenton	11	D d
					Argentoratun, mod. Strasburg	3	C b
					Arginosa, island	2	K l
					Argithea	2	B b
					Argolic Gulf	2	C d
					Argolis region	2	C d

Argonne, district	20	F b	Aschaffenburg	13	D d	Atrebatas (or Atrebatia), <i>Lat.</i>		
Argos	2	C d	Aschaffenburg, principality	26	G c	for Arras		
Argos Amphiloichicum	2	B c	Aschersleben	13 ³	C b	Atrek, river	23 ³	F e
Arguin, island	16	G d	Ascoli	15	H l	Atria, <i>see</i> Hatria		
Argyle, shire, or county	19	C j	Asculum, <i>mod.</i> Ascoli	4	D b	Atihwapiskat, river	31	R l
Aria, region	1	X o	Asanti, state	30	F o	Attalea	8	G c
Arjalbinnum, <i>Lat.</i> for Basel			Ashburton	10	J f	Attica, region	2	D c
Ariana, region, <i>see</i> Iran	1	X o	Ashby de la Zouche	19 ¹	E e	Attigny	11	F b
Aribua	1	P g	Ashdod	1	K k	Attila's Residence	5	F a
Arica	31	C d	Ashington (or Ashington)	10	N e	Attinghausen	14	D h
Aricia	3 ²	C g	Ashkelon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Attiniaicus, <i>Lat.</i> for Attigny		
Arîège, department	25	D f	Ashmunin, or Eshmun, <i>see</i>			Attock	30	B a
Arîège, river	25	D f	<i>anc.</i> Hermapolis	1	C c	Atur, <i>Lat.</i> for Adour (river)		
Ariminium, <i>mod.</i> Rimini	3	D b	Ashton	19	J c	Aube, department	25	E c
Arisbe	2	K k	Asia, province, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	E c	Aube, river	20	F b
Arius, river	1	X o	Asia, region	16	b	Aubigny	20	E c
Arkona, cape	13 ²	C a	Asia, Roman diocese	4	E c	Aubusson	11	E d
Arles	20	F e	Asia Minor, region	1	U o	Auch	20	D e
Arles, kingdom	13	B e	Asia Minor, region	29	c	Auch, generality	20	T k
Arles, seat of archbishop	7	E d	Asinara, island	29	B d	Auch, intendancy	20	T k
Arlon	11	F b	Asine	2	B e	Auch, seat of archbishop	7	D d
Armagh	19	B n	Askalon, <i>see</i> Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Audania	2	C d
Armagh, shire, or county	19	B n	Asmara	30	K n	Aude, department	25	E f
Armagnac, county, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	C e	Asola	29	F f	Aude, river	20	E e
Armagnac, county, 14 <i>cent.</i>	12	D e	Asopus	2	C e	Audenarde, <i>see</i> Oudenarde	21	E b
Armavira	3	G b	Asopus, river in Beotia	2	D c	Audura, <i>Lat.</i> for Eure (river)		
Armenia, principality	9 ²	C b	Asopus, river in Peloponnesus	2	C d	Auerstädt	26	G c
Armenia I, II, provinces, 4			Aspadana, <i>mod.</i> Ispahan	1	W o	Aufidus, river, <i>mod.</i> Ofanto	3 ²	F d
<i>cent.</i>	4	F o	Aspendus	2	L h	Aughrim	19	C p
Armenia, region	1	V o	Aspern	26 ¹	D c	Augsburg	18	F d
Armenia, Lesser, region and			Aspinwall, <i>see</i> Colon	31	C b	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	F e
kingdom	9	D b	Assab	30	L n	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	F e
Armeniacan, theme	8	G b	Assam, province	30	R f	Augsburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	D d
Armenians, people	1	E a	Assassins, people	9 ²	D c	Augsburg, seat of bishop	13	E d
Armentières	20	E a	Assaye	30	O h	Augusta, or Agosta	25	N n
Armorica, region	5	B a	Assisi	13	M j	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Aosta		
Armorici, people	3	B b	Assiniboia, territory	31	P l	Augusta, <i>Lat.</i> for Soissons		
Arneburg, fortified place	13	E b	Assisium, <i>Lat.</i> for Assisi			Augustamnica, province, 4		
Arnoheim (or Arnhem)	18	B h	Assiut	30	K m	<i>cent.</i>	4	F c
Arno, river	15	G l	Assuan (or Assouan, or Ass-			Augusta Taurinorum, or Tau-		
Arnsberg	13	D c	wan)	30	K m	rasia, <i>mod.</i> Turin	3	C b
Arnsdorf	13	E c	Assumption, <i>see</i> Asuncion	31	E e	Augusta Trevirorum, <i>mod.</i>		
Arnus, river, <i>mod.</i> Arno	3 ²	C c	Assur	1	E a	Treves	3	C b
Aro, river	3 ²	B f	Assus	2	K l	Augusta Vindelicorum, <i>mod.</i>		
Aroania Mountains	2	C d	Asswan, <i>see</i> Assuan	30	K m	Augsburg	3	D b
Aroe Patrensis, <i>see</i> Patrae	4	E c	Assynt, district	10 ²	J a	Augustobona, <i>Lat.</i> for Troyes		
Arona	25	K j	Assyria, region	1	E a	Augustodunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Autun		
Arpad, <i>mod.</i> Tel-Erfad	1	P g	Assyrian Empire	1		Augustodurum, <i>Lat.</i> for Ba-		
Arpakha	1	R g	Asta, <i>Lat.</i> for Asti			yeux		
Arpi	3 ²	E d	Astacus	2	B c	Augustoritum, <i>Lat.</i> for Li-		
Arpino	7 ^V	D d	Astarac, county	11	D e	moges		
Arpinum, <i>mod.</i> Arpino	3 ²	D d	Asti	15	F k	Auhausen, <i>see</i> Ahausen	18	E k
Arques	11	D b	Astorga	15	N d	Aujila	30	J m
Arrabo, <i>Lat.</i> for Raab (river)			Astrabad, region	23 ²	F e	Auldearn	19	B h
Arran Isles	19	C q	Astrakhan, <i>modern.</i>	23 ²	E d	Aulis	2	D c
Arran, region	6	F b	Astura	13 ²	C e	Aulnay	11	C d
Arran, island	10 ²	J d	Astures, people	3	B b	Aumale	11	D b
Arras	20	E a	Asturia, region	6	A a	Aumont	20	D b
Arras, seat of bishop	11	E b	Asturias, kingdom	7	B e	Aunis, province and govern-		
Arraticum, <i>Lat.</i> for Arras			Asturias, province	15	O d	ment	20	C c
Arretium, <i>mod.</i> Arezzo	3 ²	C c	Asturica Augusta, <i>mod.</i> As-			Aure, county	11	D f
Arsa, river, <i>see</i> Arsia	3 ²	E b	torga	4	B b	Aureliani (or Aurelianus), <i>Lat.</i>		
Arsia, river, <i>mod.</i> Arsa	3 ²	E b	Astypalaea	2	J h	for Orleans		
Arzilla, <i>see</i> Arzilla	15	N h	Asuncion	31	E e	Aurillac, monastery	11	E o
Arsinoe	3	E c	Asynt, <i>see</i> Assiut	30	K m	Aurunci, people	3 ²	D d
Arzuf	9 ²	C c	Atalante, island	2	D c	Aurungabad	30	F j
Arta	21	I d	Atarneus	2	J g	Auscii (or Auscii), <i>Lat.</i> for		
Arta, gulf	23	J e	Aternum	30	K n	Auch		
Artacana	2 ²	E g	Aternus, river, <i>mod.</i> Pescara	3 ²	E c	Ausculum	3 ²	E d
Artasium	9 ²	D b				Aussig	28	S j
Artaxata	3	G c				Austerlitz	26	H d
Artemisium, promontory	2	D b	Ateste, <i>Lat.</i> for Este			Australia, island	16	O f
Artemița	3	G c	Ath	20	E a	Austrasia, region of Frankland	5	G g
Artena	3 ²	C e	Athabasca, lake	31	P l	Austrasia, region of Frankland	7	F c
Artlenburg	18	E h	Athabasca, river	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	H d
Artois, county	14	B c	Athabasca, territory	31	O l	Austria, archduchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	H d
Artois, province	20	E a	Athamania, district	2	B b	Austria, archduchy, 17 <i>cent.</i>	18	G k
Arques	20	D b	Athelney	10	E o	Austria, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14	J h
Aruba, island, <i>see</i> Oruba	31	S p	Athenæ or Athens	3	E c	Austria, empire, 1806	26	H d
Arundel	10	M f	Athens	2	D d	Austria, empire, 1806	26	C c
Arurius, river, <i>mod.</i> Aar (or Aare)	3 ²	A a	Athens, duchy... (lower map)	9	B b	Austria, empire, after 1815	27	J d
Aruwimi, river	30	J b	Atherstone	19	K d	Austria, empire, 20 <i>cent.</i> , <i>see</i>		
Arvad, or Aradus	1	D b	Athesis, river, <i>mod.</i> Adige	3 ²	D b	Austria-Hungary		
Arverni, <i>Lat.</i> for Clermont-			Atlas Mountains	2 ¹	A b	Austria, march and duchy, 10-		
Ferrand			Athlone	19	C o	12 <i>cent.</i>	13	G d
Arwystli, lordship	10	J d	Athol, region	10 ²	K c	Austria, part of Austrian Em-		
Arzilla	15	N h	Athos, mountain	2	E a	pire	28	G d
Ascalon	9 ²	C e	Atrax	2	C b	Austria, region in Lombard		
Ascension, island	16	G e	Atrebate, people	10 ¹	C f	Italy	5	K h

- Austria-Hungary, monarchy . . . 32 K e
Austrian Netherlands . . . 21 E b
Autessiodorum (or Autissiodorum), *Lat.* for Auxerre
Autricum, *Lat.* for Chartres
Autun . . . 20 F c
Autun, seat of bishop . . . 11 F d
Autura, *Lat.* for Eure (river)
Auvergne, county . . . 11 E d
Auvergne, Dauphiné of . . . 12 W w
Auvergne, duchy . . . 12 E d
Auvergne, intendency . . . 20 U j
Auvergne, province and government . . . 20 E d
Auxerre . . . 20 E c
Auxerre, county . . . 12 W v
Auxerre, seat of bishop . . . 11 E c
Auximum, *mod.* Osimo . . . 3² D c
Ava . . . 30 S g
Avallon . . . 11 E c
Avallone, *Lat.* for Avallon
Avaricum, *mod.* Bourges . . . 3 C b
Avars, people . . . 7 I c
Avellino . . . 29 E d
Avenches . . . 3 C b
Avenio (or Avenione), *Lat.* for Avignon
Aventicum, *mod.* Avenches . . . 3 C b
Averni, *mod.* Clermont in Auvergne . . . 4 C b
Aversa . . . 13 R n
Aversa, county . . . 13 R n
Avesnes . . . 20 E a
Aveyron, department . . . 25 E e
Aveyron, river . . . 25 E e
Avezzano . . . 13 M j
Avignon . . . 12 F e
Avignon, seat of bishop . . . 7 E d
Avila . . . 15 O e
Avon, river . . . 10 K e
Avon, river . . . 10 L d
Avon, river . . . 10 L e
Avranches . . . 20 C b
Avranches, seat of bishop . . . 11 C c
Ayas . . . 16 J c
Ayacucho . . . 31 C n
Aylesbury . . . 10 E n
Aylesford . . . 10 E m
Ayr, river . . . 19 D i
Ayr, shire, or county . . . 19 D i
Azaz . . . 1 P g
Azof (or Azov) . . . 23 M e
Azof, sea . . . 23 F e
Azores, islands . . . 16 F c
Azotus . . . 9² C e
Azov, see Azof . . . 23 M e
Ax, viscounty . . . 11 C e
Axbridge . . . 10 K e
Axel . . . 18 B c
Axius, river, *mod.* Vardar . . . 2 G f
Axminster . . . 10 F o
Azona, or Axuenna, *Lat.* for Aisne (river)
Baalbec . . . 9² D d
Babadag . . . 24 J e
Bab-el-Mandeb, strait . . . 30 L n
Babylon . . . 1 E b
Babylon, in Egypt . . . 6 E b
Babylon and Egypt, empires . . . 1 F b
Babylonia, region . . . 1 F b
Babylonian Empire, Early . . . 1 A a
Back, river, see Great Fish . . . 31 P k
Bactra . . . 1 Y o
Bactria, region . . . 1 Y o
Bactriana, region, see Bactria . . . 1 Y o
Badajoz . . . 15 N f
Badbury . . . 10 F o
Baden, in Austria . . . 14 J e
Baden, in Germany . . . 18 D k
Baden, in Switzerland . . . 14 D g
Baden, electorate . . . 26 G b
Baden, fortress . . . 13 D d
Baden, grand duchy . . . 28 D d
Baden, margraviate, 16 cent. . . 14 E d
Baden, margraviate, 16 cent. . . 18 E d
Baden, margraviate, 18 cent. . . 22 C d
Bæterræ, *Lat.* for Béziers
Bætica, province . . . 4 B c
Baffin Bay . . . 31 T
Baffin Land . . . 31 S
Bafira, see Bafra . . . 24 L e
Bafra (or Bafira) . . . 24 L e
Bagamoyo . . . 30 K p
Bagdad . . . 6 F b
Bagdad, caliphate, dismemberment of . . . 6²
Bagdada (or Bagdadu) . . . 1 R g
Bagé . . . 11 F d
Bagé, seigniory . . . 11 F d
Baghdad, see Bagdad
Baghelkand, states . . . 30 P g
Baghirmi, state, see Bagirmi . . . 30 H n
Bagirmi (or Baghirmi), state . . . 30 H n
Bagistana, *mod.* Behistun . . . 1 W o
Bahamas, islands . . . 16 D c
Bahar (or Behar or Bihar), province . . . 30 Q f
Bahawalpur, see Ehawulpore . . . 30 B b
Bahia, or São Salvador de Bahia . . . 31 G d
Bahia Blanca . . . 31 D f
Bahrain, region . . . 6 G c
Bahr-el-Ghazal, region . . . 30 J o
Baia, *anc.* town, on coast between Palæopolis and Cumæ
Bajen, see Baylen . . . 26 A d
Bailleul . . . 20 E a
Baisan . . . 9² C d
Bajocasses (or Bajocas), *Lat.* for Bayeux . . . 30 E n
Bakel . . . 30 L f
Bakbchisarai . . . 23 L b
Bakkar, see Bukkur . . . 30 B b
Baku . . . 23² E d
Balaklava . . . 29 K b
Balasore (or Balasur) . . . 30 Q g
Balaton, lake . . . 18 J e
Bâle, see Basel . . . 18 D e
Balearic Islands . . . 7 D e
Balearic Islands (Balears), province . . . 4 C c
Bali, island . . . 16 N e
Balik (or Balikh), river . . . 1 P g
Balkan Mountains . . . 29 J b
Balkans, mountains . . . 27 K e
Balkh . . . 6 H b
Ballari, see Bellary . . . 30 O h
Ballenstedt . . . 13 E c
Ballina . . . 19 E q
Ballinasloe . . . 19 C p
Ballymore . . . 10² E c
Balsas, las, river . . . 31 P p
Baltimore . . . 31 S m
Bal Tir, see Bardera . . . 30 L o
Baluchistan, British, province . . . 30 M e
Baluchistan, state . . . 30 M f
Bamako (or Bamaku) . . . 30 F n
Bamberg . . . 18 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. . . 18 F d
Bamberg, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 D d
Bamberg, seat of bishop . . . 13 E d
Bamborough . . . 10 L a
Bammako, see Bamako . . . 30 F n
Banana . . . 30 H p
Banbury . . . 19 K d
Bandon, river . . . 10² C e
Banff, in Canada . . . 31 O l
Banff, in Scotland . . . 19 E g
Banff, shire, or county . . . 19 B h
Bangalore (or Bangalur) . . . 30 O j
Bangor . . . 19 B m
Bangor, seat of bishop . . . 10 H c
Bangui . . . 30 H o
Bangweolo, lake . . . 30 J r
Eanias . . . 9² C d
Banjagara . . . 30 F n
Banjaluka . . . 23 H f
Bankok . . . 30 E j
Banks Land . . . 31 N
Banks Strait . . . 31 O
Bann, river . . . 19 A n
Bannockburn . . . 10² L c
Bannu (or Banu), district . . . 30 N e
Bantry . . . 19 E q
Bantry Bay . . . 19 E q
Bapaume . . . 11 E b
Bar, duchy, 15 cent. . . 14 C d
Bar, duchy, 16 cent. . . 18 C d
Baramahal, district . . . 30 A b c
Baranof, island . . . 31 M l
Barava . . . 30 L o
Barbados (or Barbadoes), island . . . 31 T p
Barbary, region . . . 16 G c
Barbary States . . . 27 g
Barberton . . . 30 K a
Barbuda, island . . . 31 T p
Barby . . . 22 D c
Barca . . . 3 E c
Barca, region . . . 6 D b
Barcelona . . . 15 S e
Barcelona, county . . . 8 D b
Barcino (or Barchinona), *mod.* Barcelona . . . 4 C b
Bardai . . . 30 H m
Bardenwick, *Lat.* for Bardowick
Bardera . . . 30 L o
Bardi . . . 15 B b
Bardonèche . . . 20 G d
Bardowick (or Bardowick) . . . 13 E b
Bardsey, island . . . 19 G d
Bareilly (or Bareli) . . . 30 B b
Barfeur . . . 12 K o
Bari, in Italy . . . 15 K m
Bari, in Sardinia . . . 25 K m
Barka, region, see Barca . . . 6 D b
Bar-le-Duc . . . 11 F c
Barletta . . . 15 K m
Barnet . . . 10 M e
Barnim, district . . . 22¹ E b
Barnstaple . . . 10 H e
Barnus, mountain . . . 2 B a
Baroach, see Broach . . . 30 N g
Baroda . . . 30 B b
Baroda, state, see Guicowar . . . 30 B b
Barotse, or Barotse Land, region, see Marotse . . . 30 J r
Barrackpore (or Barrackpur) . . . 30 Q g
Barrois, district . . . 20 F b
Barrow, cape . . . 31 K
Barrow, river . . . 19 C o
Barrow Strait . . . 31 Q
Barrum, *Lat.* for Bar-le-Duc and for Bar-sur-Aube
Bar-sur-Aube . . . 11 F c
Bar-sur-Seine . . . 11 F c
Bartfeld . . . 21 I c
Barton . . . 19 L c
Baruth . . . 18 L k
Bärwalde, in Brandenburg . . . 18 G h
Bärwalde, in Saxony . . . 22 K h
Basel, or Basle (or Bâle) . . . 18 D e
Basel, *eccl.* state, 15 cent. . . 14 D e
Basel, *eccl.* state, 18 cent. . . 22 B e
Basel, seat of bishop . . . 13 C e
Basel, Bishopric of, Swiss district . . . 14 C g
Basel, Swiss canton . . . 16 C g
Basento (or Basiento), river . . . 15 K m
Bashkirs, people . . . 8 I a
Basiento, river, see Basento . . . 15 K m
Basilia, *Lat.* for Basel
Basilicata, district, 15 cent. . . 15 K m
Basing . . . 10 E n
Basingstoke . . . 10¹ E f
Basle, see Basel . . . 18 D e
Basra, or Bassora . . . 6 F b
Bas Rhin, department . . . 25 G c
Bassano . . . 15 G k
Bassein, in Burma . . . 30 R h
Bassein, in western India . . . 30 N h
Basses Alpes, department . . . 25 G f
Basses Pyrénées, department . . . 25 C f
Bassora, see Basra . . . 6 F b
Bastarne, people . . . 3 E b
Bastia . . . 15 F j
Basuto Land, British colony . . . 30 J s
Bata . . . 30 G o
Batavi, people . . . 3 C a
Bath . . . 19 J e
Bath, seat of bishop . . . 10 K e
Bathurst . . . 30 E n
Bathurst, island . . . 31 P
Battle of Herrings . . . 12 R j
Battleford . . . 31 P t

Batum	M b	Belemina	2	C d	Berkeley	10	K e
Baugé	Q k	Belfast	19	B m	Berkhamstead	10	M e
Bautzen, or Budissin	H c	Belfast Lough, lake	19	B m	Berks, or Berkshire, shire, or county	19	K e
Bautzen, fortified place	G c	Belfort	20	G c	Berkshire (see Berks), shire, or county	10	L e
Bavai, see Bavay	J a	Belge, people, in Britain	10	B f	Berkingen	18	E d
Bavaria, duchy, 10-12 cent.	E h	Belgia I, II, provinces.	4	C b	Berlin	18	F h
Bavaria, duchy, 10-12 cent.	F e	Belgium, kingdom, 19 cent.	28	B c	Bermejo, river	31	D e
Bavaria, duchy, 16 cent.	F d	Belgium, kingdom, 20 cent.	32	G d	Bermius, mountain	2	C a
Bavaria, duchy, 17 cent.	E k	Belgrade (or Belgrad)	29	P e	Bermundsey	19	G a
Bavaria, electorate	E k	Belice, river	29	D f	Bermudas, islands	31	T n
Bavaria, kingdom.	E d	Belichas, river, see Balik	1	P g	Bern	18	D e
Bavaria, Lower, region	G d	Belize	31	R p	Bern, Swiss canton	14	C h
Bavaria, Rhenish, see Rhenish Bavaria	C d	Bellary	30	O h	Bernard, Great Saint, pass	13	C f
Bavaria, Upper, region	F e	Belle Isle, island	20	B c	Bernay	20	D b
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 14 cent.	J h	Belle Isle, strait	31	U l	Bernburg	28	E c
Bavaria-Landshut, duchy, 16 cent.	G d	Bellme	11	D c	Bernicia, kingdom	10 ¹	G l
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 14 cent.	H j	Belleme, seigniory	11	D c	Bernicia, region	10	A o
Bavaria-Munich, duchy, 15 cent.	F d	Belley, county	20	F d	Bernstein	22	L g
Bavaria-Straubing, duchy	J h	Belley, seat of bishop	11	F d	Berœa, see Chalybon	1	V o
Bavarian East March, or Austria	G d	Bellici, river, see Hypsas	3 ²	D f	Berrhæ (lower map)	9	C a
Bavay	E a	Bellino, seat of bishop	13	F e	Berry, duchy	12	E c
Baxar, see Buxar	P f	Bellostok, see Bicllostok	23	K b	Berry, intendency	20	U h
Bazaid	M c	Belsk, see Bielsk	23	K b	Berry, province and govern't	20	D c
Bayern, Ger. for Bavaria	C b	Belvoir Castle	10 ¹	F e	Berseba (or Bersaba), see Beer-sheba	9 ²	C e
Bayeux	C b	Benacus, lake, mod. Garda			Berwick, shire, or county	19	D g
Bayeux, seat of bishop	C b	Benafraum, Lat. for Venafro			Berytus, mod. Beirut	4	F c
Baylen	A d	Benares	30	P f	Besalu	11	E f
Bayonne	C e	Ben Cruachan, mountain	19	C j	Besançon, county	11	E f
Bayonne, seat of bishop	C e	Bender (or Bendéry)	23	K e	Besançon, seat of archbishop	13	B e
Bayreuth	F d	Benediktbeurn, monastery	13	E e	Bessarabia, part of Ottoman Empire	23	D e
Bayreuth, principality	F d	Benevento	13	N k	Bessarabia, part of Russia	27	L d
Baza	P g	Benevento, duchy	7	G e	Bethlehem	9 ²	C e
Bazas, seat of bishop	C e	Benevento, principality, 10-12 cent.	13	N k	Béthune	11	E b
Beachy Head, cape	M f	Benevento, Principality of, 16 cent.	15	J m	Betriacum	3 ²	C b
Bear, Great, lake	O k	Benevento, principality, 1810	26	C e	Beuthen	18	K c
Béarn, province and govern't	C e	Beneventum, mod. Benevento	3	D b	Beverly	10	M c
Béarn, viscounty, 11 cent.	C e	Beneventum (or Benevento), Lombard duchy, about 600	5	M g	Bewley	19	J d
Béarn, viscounty, 14 cent.	C e	Bengal, bay, or gulf	30	Q h	Beyrout, see Beirut	8	G c
Beas, river	O e	Bengal, province	30	Q g	Bézauze, viscounty	11	C e
Beaucaire	F e	Benghazi (or Ben-Ghasi)	30	H l	Béziers	20	E e
Beaufort Sea	L	Benguella	30	H r	Béziers, seat of bishop	11	E e
Beaufort West	J t	Beni, river	31	D d	Bhartpore (or Bhartpur)	30	O f
Beaugency	D c	Benim	30	G o	Bharuch, see Broach	30	N g
Beaujeu	F d	Benin, region	16	H d	Bhawulpore	30	B b
Beaujeu, seigniory, 11 cent.	F d	Benin, county	19	C i	Bhima, river	30	O h
Beaujeu, seigniory, 13 cent.	E c	Ben Lawers, mountain	19	C i	Bhiwani (or Bhiwana)	30	O f
Beaujolais, district	X v	Ben Lomond, mountain	19	C i	Bhonslay (or Bhonsla), or Rajahs of Berar, dynasty in India	30	C b
Beaulieu, in England	K f	Benneckenstein	22	J h	Bhootan, or Bhutan, state	30	R f
Beaulieu, in France	V v	Ben Nevis, mountain	19	C j	Bhopal	30	O g
Beauly, river	K b	Bensington	10	E n	Bhurtpore, see Bhartpore	30	O f
Beaumaris	H c	Bentheim	13	C b	Bhutan, state, see Bhootan	30	R f
Beaumont	D c	Bentheim, county, 16 cent.	14	D b	Biafra, Bight of	30	G o
Beaumont	E b	Bentheim, county, 18 cent.	22	B b	Bias, river, see Beas	30	O e
Beaumont	F c	Benue, river	30	G o	Bierach	22	C d
Beaumont, county	E b	Berar, Rajahs of, see Bhonslay			Bicocca	17	F d
Beaune	F c	Berat	21	H d	Bida	30	G o
Beauvais	E b	Berbera	30	L n	Bidassoa, river	26	A c
Beauvais, county	E b	Berchtesgaden (or Berchtols-gaden)	18	G e	Bideford	19	G f
Beauvais, seat of bishop	E b	Berchtesgaden, abbey	14	G e	Bielaya, river	23 ²	F c
Bec, monastery	D b	Berdichef	32	G e	Bielef	23 ²	D c
Bechuana Land British, part of Cape Colony	J s	Berea, or Veria	8	F b	Bielefeld	22	H h
Bechuana Land, British protectorate	J s	Berenice, on the Mediterranean 3			Bielgorod	23 ²	D c
Bedr, see Bedr	E c	Berg, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D c	Biella	15	F k
Bedesis, river, mod. Ronco	D b	Berg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c	Bielo, lake	23 ²	D b
Bedford	M d	Berg, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C j	Bieloi	23 ²	D c
Bedford, shire, or county	M d	Berg, duchy, 18 cent.	22	B c	Bielostok	23	K b
Bedlingtonshire, district	L a	Berg, grand duchy	26	F c	Bielozersk	23 ²	D c
Bedr	E c	Bergama, or Pergamum	17	J f	Bielsk	23	K b
Beejapore, see Bijapore	B c	Bergamo	15	F k	Bienne	18	D e
Beer Alston	G f	Bergamo, seat of bishop	13	D f	Biferno, river	29	E d
Beersheba	O ²	Bergen, in Norway	23	B b	Big, river	31	S l
Beeskow	H b	Bergen, on Island of Rügen	18	F g	Big Cheyenne, river	31	P m
Beeston Castle	D d	Bergen, on Main	22	H h	Bigha	17	J e
Behar province, see Bahar	O f	Bergen op Zoom	18	C d	Bigorre, county	11	D e
Behistun, anc. Bagistana	K r	Bergerac	12	D c	Bihac	23	H f
Beira	C e	Bergomum, mod. Bergamo	3 ²	B b	Bihar, province, see Bahar	30	O f
Beira, province	M e	Bergues	20	E a	Bijagos, islands, see Bissagos		
Beirut (or Beyrout)	G c	Berhœa	2	C a	Bijapore (or Bijapur)	30	B c
Beja	N f	Bering Sea	31	H	Bikanir (or Bikaner)	30	N f
Belbina, island	D d	Bering Strait	31	J k	Bilad Ghana, or Guinea, region	16	G d
Belem, see Pará	F c				Bilbao	15	P d

Billings, March of the	13	E b	Bohemia, part of Austrian Empire	28	G d	Bourbonnais, duchy	12	E c
Bilma	30	H n	Bohemia, part of Frankish Empire	7II		Bourbonnais, intendency	20	U h
Binche	20	F a	Bohemians, or Czechs, people	7	G c	Bourbonnais, province and gov.	20	E c
Bingen	13	C d	Böhmer Wald, forest	13	F d	Bourbourg	20	E a
Bingium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bingen	28	C d	Bohus (or Bohuslan), part of Sweden (or Bohuslan), part of	23	C c	Bourcq	11	F b
Birkenfeld	19	K d	Boii, people	3 ²	C b	Bourg, in Burgundy	20	F c
Birmingham	19	K d	Bois-le-Duc, <i>Fr.</i> for Bosch	2	A a	Bourg, in southwestern France	12	P l
Biron	20	D d	Bois, mountain	2	A a	Bourgachard	20	D b
Birten	13	C c	Bojador, cape	16	G c	Bourgas	29	Q f
Bisanthe	2	J f	Bokhara	16	L b	Bourges	20	E c
Biscay, Bay of	32	F f	Bolan, pass	30	M e	Bourges, generality	20	T h
Bischofswerda	14	H c	Bolbe, lake	2	D a	Bourges, seat of archbishop	11	E c
Biserta, <i>see</i> Bizerta	6	B b	Boli (lower map)	9	D a	Bourges, viscounty	11	E c
Bishop Stortford	19	M e	Bolingbroke	10	M c	Bouvines	12 ¹	D a
Bishop's Castle	19	H d	Bolingbroke Castle	10 ¹	F d	Boves	12	R j
Bishop's Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn	10	N d	Bolivar	31	D b	Bovianum	3 ²	E d
Biskra	30	G l	Bolivia (Upper Peru), state	31	D d	Bovilla	3 ²	C c
Bissagos, islands, just west of Portuguese Guinea	30	E n	Bologna	15	G k	Bovillon	13	B d
Biterræ, <i>Lat.</i> for Béziers			Bolsena, lake	15	G l	Boxley	19	M e
Biturium, <i>Lat.</i> for Viterbo			Bolton Abbey	19 ¹	E d	Boyaca	31	C b
Bithynia, province	4	F b	Bolton Castle	19 ¹	E c	Boyle, river	19	C p
Bithynia, region	1	U n	Boma	30	H p	Boyne, river	19	C n
Bitlis	6	F b	Bombay	30	B c	Bozen	18	F e
Bitolja, or Monastir	23	J f	Bömisc-Brod	14	H c	Bozzolo	29	F f
Bittern	10 ¹	C g	Bon, cape	30	H l	Brabant, duchy, 12 cent.	13 ²	A b
Bituriges (or Biturigas), <i>Lat.</i> for Bourges			Bona (or Bone)	17	F f	Brabant, duchy, 15 cent.	12	X t
Bizerta	6	B b	Bonaire, island	31	T p	Brabant, duchy, 16 cent.	18	C c
Björn	26	D a	Bonga	30	K o	Bracara, <i>mod.</i> Braga	3	B b
Blackburn	19	J c	Bonifacio	15	F m	Bracciano, lake	15	H l
Black Forest, or Schwarz Wald, forest	13	D d	Bonn	18	D c	Brackley	19	K d
Blackheath	19	G a	Bonna, <i>Lat.</i> for Bonn			Bradano, river	15	K m
Black Russia, region	23 ²	C c	Bonnaire, <i>Lat.</i> for Bonn	12	R h	Bradanus, river, <i>mod.</i> Bradano	3 ²	F d
Black Volta, river	30	F o	Bonnie	12	R h	Braddock Down	19 ¹	B g
Blackwater, river	19	B n	Bonny	30	G o	Bradford	10	E o
Blair Athol	19	C h	Bononia, <i>mod.</i> Bologna	3	D b	Bradminch	19	H f
Blanche Garde	9 ²	C e	Bononia, <i>Lat.</i> for Boulogne			Braga	15	M e
Blanchetache	12	Q h	Boothia, gulf	31	R	Bragança (or Braganza)	15	N e
Blanco, cape, in North America	31	N m	Boothia, region	31	Q	Brahmaputra (or Brahmapootra), river	30	R f
Blanco, cape, in Tunis	30	H l	Bordeaux	20	C d	Braia, <i>see</i> Ibraia	17	J d
Blanco, cape, in western Africa	16	G c	Bordeaux, generality	20	S h	Braine	11	E b
Blandford	10	K f	Bordeaux, seat of archbishop	11	C e	Bramber	19	L f
Blankenburg, principality	22	D c	Borgo	18	F f	Branco, river	31	D b
Blanquefort	12	P l	Borgoforte	29	F f	Branco, cape	31	G c
Blantyre	30	K r	Borgo San Donnino	15	G k	Brandeis	18	G j
Blavet, river	20	B c	Borgotaro	25	K j	Brandenburg	18	G b
Blaye	12	P l	Borisof	23 ²	C c	Brandenburg, <i>eccl.</i> state	14	G b
Bleiburg	18	H e	Borku, region	30	H n	Brandenburg, Electoral March of, in 1415	22	K g
Bleichfeld	13	E d	Bormio	14	F h	Brandenburg, electorate, 15 cent.	14	G b
Bleking, part of Sweden	23	C c	Borneo, island	16	N e	Brandenburg, electorate, 16 cent.	18	G b
Blenheim	21	G c	Bornholm, island	23	C c	Brandenburg, electorate, 17 cent.	18	F h
Blesum, <i>Lat.</i> for Blois			Bornhöved	13 ²	C a	Brandenburg, electorate, 18 cent.	18	F h
Bletchingley	19	L e	Borodino	23 ²	D c	Brandenburg, fortified place and seat of bishop	13	F b
Bloemfontein	30	J s	Boroughbridge	10	L b	Brandenburg, margraviate, 12 cent.	13 ²	C b
Blois	11	D c	Borsippa	1	E b	Brandenburg, margraviate, 14 cent.	14	J g
Blois, county	11	D c	Bosch, or 's Hertogenbosch	18	C c	Brandenburg, province, 19 cent.	28	F b
Blore Heath	10	K d	Bosco	15	B b	Brandenburg—Prussia, before Frederick the Great	22 ¹	
Bludenz	14	E e	Bosnia, part of Ottoman Empire	23	B f	Brandenburg—Prussia, to end of 18 cent.	22	
Blue Nile, river	30	K n	Bosnia, state	29	O e	Bratzlaf	17	J d
Bobbio	15	F k	Bosphorus (or Bosphorus), strait	29	J b	Braunau, in Bohemia	18	H j
Bober, river	13	G c	Bosporus, Cimmerian, strait	1	V n	Braunau, in Bavaria	18	G d
Bobium, <i>Lat.</i> for Bobbio			Bosporus, Thracian, <i>mod.</i> Bosphorus, strait	2	K f	Braunsberg	18	K a
Boblingen	18	E d	Bosra	6	E b	Braunschweig, <i>Ger.</i> for Brunswick	11	E c
Bobo-Dioulasso	30	F n	Bossiney	19	G f	Brazil, or Terra de Santa Cruz, region	16	E e
Bochetta, pass	25	K j	Boston, in England	19	M c	Brazil, state	31	E c
Bodele, region	30	H n	Boston, in United States	31	S m	Brazos, river	31	Q n
Boden See, <i>Ger.</i> for Lake of Constance			Bostra	3	F c	Brazzaville	30	H p
Boderia Æstuarium, inlet, <i>see</i> Bodotria Æstuarium	10 ¹	B a	Bosworth	10	L d	Brechin	10 ²	M c
Bodmin	10	H f	Bothnia, gulf	23	E b	Brecknock, division of Wales	10	E o
Bodotria Æstuarium, <i>mod.</i> Firth of Forth	10 ¹	B a	Bothwell	19	D i	Brecon	19	H e
Bœæ	2	D e	Botroun	9 ²	C c	Brecon, lordship	10	J e
Bœbeis, lake	2	C b	Bottizais, district	2	C a	Brecon, shire, or county	19	H e
Bœotia, region	2	D c	Bouchain	20	E a	Breda	18	C c
Boer Republics, on eve of their suppression	30	F f	Bouches du Rhône, department	25	F f	Bregenz	14	E g
Bogotá	31	C b	Bougie	17	F f	Breisach (or Brisach)	20	G b
Bohemia, duchy, 10–12 cent.	13	G d	Bouillon	11	F b	Breisgau, district	18	D e
Bohemia, duchy and kingdom, 12 cent.	13 ²	D c	Boulogne	11	D b	Breitenfeld	18	F j
Bohemia, kingdom, 14 cent.	14	J h	Boulogne, county, 11 cent.	11	D b	Breitenwang	13 ²	C c
Bohemia, kingdom, 15 cent.	14	H d	Boulogne, county, 15 cent.	12	V t			
Bohemia, kingdom, 16 cent.	18	H d	Boulonnais, government	20	D a			
Bohemia, kingdom, 17 cent.	18	G k	Bourbon	11	E d			
			Bourbon, county, 11 cent.	11	E d			
			Bourbon, dominions of house of, late 15 cent.	12	W v			
			Bourbon, duchy, 15 cent.	12	D c			
			Bourbon, seigniorly	12 ¹	D c			

- Brema, *Lat.* for Bremen
- Bremen 17 F c
 Bremen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 14 E b
 Bremen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 18 E b
 Bremen, duchy 22 C b
 Bremen, seat of archbishop 7 F b
 Bremen and Verden, possession of Sweden 23 B d
 Bremerhaven 28¹ E b
 Bremetennacum, *mod.* Ribchester 10¹ B d
 Brenner, pass 13 E e
 Brenta, river 15 F f
 Brentford 19¹ F f
 Brescia 15 G k
 Brescia, seat of bishop 13 E f
 Breslau 18 H j
 Breslau, principality 14 K h
 Breslau, seat of bishop 13 H c
 Bresse, district 20 O h
 Brest 11 A c
 Brest Litovsk 23 L b
 Bretagne, *Fr.* for Brittany 11 B c
 Breteuil 11 E b
 Breteuil, in Normandy 11 D c
 Breteuil, county 11 E b
 Bretigny (or Brétigny) 12 D b
 Bretigny, Treaty of 12
 Briançon 20 G d
 Briansk, *see* Bryansk 17 K c
 Bridgenorth 10 K d
 Bridgewater 19 J e
 Bridlers 11 D d
 Bridlington 19 L b
 Bridport 10 K f
 Brie, district 20 N g
 Brie-Comte-Robert 20 E b
 Brieg 18 J c
 Brielle (or Briel) 18 C c
 Brienne 11 F c
 Brienz 14 D h
 Eriy 11 F b
 Brigantes, people 3 B a
 Brigantium, *mod.* Brezeng 4 D b
 Brigantium, *mod.* Coruña 3 B b
 Brighthelmstone 19 L f
 Brighton 19 L f
 Brignoles 20 G e
 Brihuega 21 D d
 Brilessus, mountain, *see* Pentelicus 2 D c
 Brill, *see* Brielle 18 C c
 Brindisi 15 L m
 Brindisium, *see* Brundisium 3² F d
 Brionne 12 L o
 Brioude 11 E d
 Briouze 11 C c
 Brisach (or Breisach) 18 C k
 Brissac 20 C c
 Bristol 10 K e
 Bristol Channel 10 J e
 Britain, Roman 10¹
 Britain, or The Britains, Roman diocese 4 B a
 Britannia, province 3 B a
 Britannia I, II, provinces 4 B a
 British Baluchistan, province 30 M e
 British Central Africa, protectorate 30 K r
 British Columbia, province 31 N l
 British East Africa, territory 30 K o
 British Empire, in India 30
 British Honduras, colony 31 R p
 British Somali Land, protectorate 30 L o
 Britons, people 5 B
 Brittany, or Bretagne, county, 10 cent. 8 C b
 Brittany, county, 11 cent. 11 B c
 Brittany, county, 12 cent. 11² A b
 Brittany, county, 13 cent. 12¹ A c
 Brittany, duchy, 14 cent. 12 B b
 Brittany, duchy, 15 cent. 12 T u
 Brittany, intendency 20 R h
 Brittany, province and government 20 B b
 Brittany, region, early 6 cent. 5 K a
 Brittany, region 8-9 cent. 7 C c
- Brittia Lucania, province, *see* Lucania Bruttia 4 D c
- Brivas, *Lat.* for Brioude
- Brixen 18 F e
 Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 14 F e
 Brixen, *eccl.* state, 16 cent. 18 F e
 Brixen, seat of bishop 13 E e
 Brixham 19 H f
 Brixia, *mod.* Brescia 3² C b
 Broach 30 N g
 Brocavum, later Kirby Thore 10¹ B c
 Brody 23 L c
 Bromberg 14 J b
 Bromfield, lordship 10 J c
 Brömsebro 23 D c
 Bromsgrove 10 K d
 Bromyard 19 J d
 Brosse 11 D d
 Brouage 20 L j
 Brownsville 31 Q o
 Broyes 11 E c
 Bruchsal 13 D d
 Bruck 18 H e
 Bructeri, people 3 C a
 Bruges 17 E a
 Brugg 14 D g
 Brunanburh 10 A o
 Brundisium, *mod.* Brindisi 3² F d
 Brunei 16 N d
 Brünn 18 J d
 Brunnen 14 D h
 Brunswick 18 F b
 Brunswick, duchy, 19 cent. 28 E b
 Brunswick-Calenberg, duchy 18 E b
 Brunswick-Grubenhagen, duchy 14 F c
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, duchy, 15 cent. 14 F b
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, duchy, 16 cent. 18 F b
 Brunswick-Lüneburg, or Hannover, electorate, 18 cent. 22 C b
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy, 15 cent. 14 E b
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, duchy, 16 cent. 18 F h
 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, principality, 18 cent. 22 D b
 Brusa 23 D f
 Brussels 18 C c
 Pruttii, land of the 3² F e
 Bruttium, district, about 600 .. 5 N f
 Brix 13 F c
 Bruxelles, *Fr.* for Brussels
- Bryansk 17 K c
- Bubastis (or Bubastus), *mod.* Tel Basta 1 C b
- Bucellarius (or Bucellariorum), theme 8 G b
- Buchan, region 10² M b
- Eucharest, *see* Bukharest 29 J b
- Bückeberg 28 D b
- Buckingham 10 E j
- Buckingham, or Bucks, shire, or county 10 M e
- Bucks (*see* Buckingham), shire, or county 19 L e
- Buda 23 B e
- Budapest 32 K e
- Bude 19 G f
- Budissin, *see* Bautzen 18 H c
- Budonitza (lower map) 9 B b
- Budweis 18 H d
- Buea 30 G o
- Buena Vista, battle, near Saltillo
- Buen Ayre, island, *see* Bonaire 31 T p
- Buenos Ayres (Aires) 31 E f
- Buenos Ayres (or La Plata), vicerealty (note) 31 B h
- Bug, river 23 K b
- Bugey, district 20 O j
- Builth, lordship 10 J d
- Buis 20 F d
- Bukharest 29 J b
- Bukkar (or Bukkar) 30 B b
- Bukowina, district 23 D e
- Bulgaria, kingdom 8 F b
- Bulgaria, part of Ottoman Empire 23 C f
- Bulgaria, principality 29 Q f
- Bulgarians, people 9 E b
- Bulgarians, White, people 8 H a
- Bulhar 30 L n
- Bulles 11 E b
- Buluwayo 30 J s
- Bundelcund, or Bundelkhand, states 30 C b
- Bungay 10 O d
- Buraburg (or Buriaburg), close by Fritlar
- Burdigala (or Burdegala), *mod.* Bordeaux 3 B b
- Burford 10 E n
- Burg 22 J g
- Burgau 14 F d
- Burgau, county 14 H h
- Burgau, district 22 D d
- Burghley House 19¹ F e
- Bürglen 14 D h
- Burgos 15 P d
- Burgundians, or Burgundi, people 4 D a
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, about 476 5 C b
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, in 511 5 C j
- Burgundians, Kingdom of, in 526 5 L b
- Burgundian territories, 1477 14
- Burgundy, county 13 C e
- Burgundy, dominions of Charles the Bold 12
- Burgundy, duchy, 10 cent. 8 D b
- Burgundy, duchy, 11 cent. 11 F c
- Burgundy, duchy, 12 cent. 11² E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 13 cent. 12¹ E c
- Burgundy, duchy, 14 cent. 12 F c
- Burgundy, duchy, 15 cent. 12 X v
- Burgundy, Free County, 15 cent. 14 C e
- Burgundy, Free County, or Franche Comté, 16 cent. 18 C e
- Burgundy, Free County, or Franche Comté, 17 cent. 18 B j
- Burgundy, intendency 20 V h
- Burgundy, kingdom 8 B b
- Burgundy, or Arles, kingdom 13 B e
- Burgundy (Lower) and Provence, kingdom 7III
- Burgundy, Lower, kingdom 13 B f
- Burgundy, province and government 20 F c
- Burgundy, region of Frankland, early 7 cent. 5 G h
- Burgundy, region of Frankish Empire 7 E c
- Burgundy (Upper), or Regnum Jurense, kingdom 7III
- Burgundy, Upper, kingdom 13 C e
- Burkersdorf 22 M h
- Burkes, clan 10² B c
- Burma, Lower, province 30 S h
- Burma, Upper, province 30 S g
- Bury 19 J c
- Bury St. Edmunds 10 N d
- Busaco 26 A c
- Busra, *see* Basra 6 F b
- Bussa 30 G n
- Bussorah, *see* Basra 6 F b
- Bute, island 10² J d
- Bute, shire, or county 19 D j
- Bitou 18 H g
- Butrinto 23 C g
- Buttington 10 D o
- Buwaihids, dominion of 6² H b
- Buxar 30 P f
- Buxentum 3² E d
- Buxtehude 13 D b
- Byblos (or Byblus), or Gibelet 1 P g
- Byelo, lake, *see* Bielo 23² D b
- Byelozersk, *see* Bielozersk 23² D c
- Bylot, region 31 S
- Byzacium, province 4 C c
- Byzantine Empire, *see* Eastern Roman Empire 6 K g
- Byzantium 2 K f

Cabellio (or Cabellione), <i>Lat.</i> for Cavaillon				Caltagirone	25	N n	Caracas	31	D b
Cabillonum (or Cabilonum), <i>Lat.</i> for Chalon-sur-Saône				Caltanissetta	25	N n	Caracas, captain-generalcy (note)		
Cabinda	30	H p		Calvados, department	25	C c	31	B h	
Cabis, <i>see</i> Gabes	6	C b		Calvi	15	F l	Caralis (or Carales), <i>mod.</i> <i>Cagliari</i>	3	C c
Cabul	30	M e		Calydon	2	B c	Caramania, region, <i>see</i> Karmania	23	E g
Cabura, <i>see</i> Ortospaña	2	F c		Calymnos, island	2	J h	Caravellas	31	G d
Cachar, district	30	R g		Calymda	2	K h	Carcasso (or Carcasona), <i>Lat.</i> for Carcassonne	20	E e
Caconda	30	H r		Cambray	20	E a	Carcassonne, county	11	E e
Cadiz	15	N g		Cambray, <i>ecl.</i> state	15	B c	Carcassonne, seat of bishop	11	E e
Cadurci (or Cadurcis), <i>Lat.</i> for Cahors				Cambray, seat of bishop	11	E b	Cardamyle	2	C e
Cadusians, people	1	L k		Cambrian Mountains	10	D k	Cardia	2	K k
Caen	20	C b		Cambridge	10	N d	Cardiff	10	J e
Caen, generality	20	S g		Cambridge, shire, or county	10	N d	Cardigan	10	H d
Cære	3	D d		Cambunian Mountains	2	B a	Cardigan, shire, or county	10	H d
Caerleon-on-Usk	10	B f		Cambuskenneth	10	L c	Cardigan Bay	19	G d
Caermarthen (or Carmarthen)	10	A f		Camerino	15	H l	Cardis, <i>see</i> Kardis	23	F c
Caernarvon (or Carnarvon)	10	A d		Camirus	2	K m	Cardona	24	E e
Caerwent	10	E o		Cammin	18	H b	Careña	3	B f
Cæsaraugusta, <i>mod.</i> Saragossa	3	B b		Cammin, <i>ecl.</i> state	14	H a	Carentan	20	C b
Cæsarea, in Cappadocia or Asia Minor	3	F c		Campagna, district, <i>15 cent.</i>	15	H m	Carentonus, <i>Lat.</i> for Charente (river)	11	B c
Cæsarea, in Mauretania or Africa	3	C c		Campania, district, about 600	5	M g	Carbaix	4	E c
Cæsarea, in Palestine or Syria	3	F c		Campania, region	3	E d	Caria, province	2	K h
Cæsarodunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Tours				Campeachy (or Campeche)	31	Q o	Caria, region	25	O m
Cæsaromagus, <i>Lat.</i> for Beauvais				Campeachy, gulf, to west of town Campeachy			Cariatii	31	S p
Caffa, <i>see</i> Kaffa	17	L e		Campi Raudii, <i>see</i> Raudian Plain			Caribbean Sea	31	S p
Cagliari	15	F n		Campidona, <i>Lat.</i> for Kempton			Caribbee Islands, chain of islands east of the Caribbean Sea		
Cagliari, Judicature of	13	B ef		Campo Major	21	C e	Carical, <i>see</i> Karikal	30	C c
Cahors	20	D d		Campo, river	30	H o	Carinthia, duchy, <i>10-12 cent.</i>	13	G e
Cahors, seat of bishop	11	D e		Campobasso	15	J m	Carinthia, duchy, <i>14 cent.</i>	14	J j
Caicos, islands	31	S o		Campofornio	25	M h	Carinthia, duchy, <i>15 cent.</i>	14	G e
Caicus, river	2	J g		Campos	31	F e	Carinthia, duchy, <i>16 cent.</i>	18	G e
Caieta, <i>Lat.</i> for Gaëta				Camulodunum, <i>mod.</i> Colchester	3	C a	Carinthia, march	13	G e
Caino (or Cainone), <i>Lat.</i> for Chinon				Canauites, people	1	D b	Carinthia, part of Austrian Em- pire	28	F e
Cairo	8	G c		Canada, Dominion of	31	P l	Carinthia, part of Frankish Empire	7	O c
Cairo, Caliphate of (or of the Fatimites)	9	E d		Canadian River	31	P n	Carisbrooke	10	F n
Caistor	10	D h		Cananor, <i>see</i> Kananur	16	L d	Carisbrooke Castle	19	E g
Caistor St. Edmunds	10	D e		Canara (or Kanara) district	30	N j	Carisiacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Querzy (or Kierys)	12	D d
Caitness, shire, or county	19	A h		Canary Islands	16	G c	Carisle	19	J b
Cajamarca	31	C c		Canastræum, promontory	2	D b	Carlisle, seat of bishop	10	K b
Calabria, district, about 600	5	M f		Candeish, district, <i>see</i> Khan- desh	30	B b	Carlow	19	D n
Calabria, district, <i>16 cent.</i>	15	K n		Candia, or Crete, island	23	J g	Carlow, shire, or county	19	D n
Calabria, region, <i>10-12 cent.</i>	13	O l		Candia, or Megalokastron	17	J f	Carlowitz	23	B e
Calabria, theme, <i>10 cent.</i>	8	E c		Canea	23	C g	Carlsbad	14	G c
Caladunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Châlons				Cannæ	3	D b	Carlskrona	23	D c
Calagurris, <i>Lat.</i> for Calahorra				Cannanore, <i>see</i> Kananur	16	L d	Carlsruhe	28	P k
Calah	1	R g		Canne	13	S n	Carlstad	23	C c
Calahorra	15	P d		Canopus	1	H k	Carmana, <i>mod.</i> Kirman	1	X o
Calais	20	D a		Canosa	13	O k	Carmania, region, <i>mod.</i> Kir- man	1	X p
Calais, district	12	D a		Canossa	13	L h	Carmarthen (or Caermarthen)	10	H e
Calatafimi	29	D f		Cantabri, people	3	B b	Carmarthen, shire, or county	10	H e
Calatayud	15	Q e		Cantabria, region	6	A a	Carmarthen Bay	19	G e
Calatrava	15	P f		Cantabrians, people	5	B b	Carmartha	15	O g
Calauria, island	2	D d		Cantal, department	25	E e	Carnarvon (or Caernarvon)	10	H c
Calcaria, later Tadcaster	10	C b		Canterbury	19	N e	Carnarvon, shire, or county	10	H c
Calcutta	30	C d		Canterbury, seat of archbishop	10	O e	Carnarvon Bay	19	G c
Caldicot	10	K e		Cantii, people	10	D f	Carnatic (or Karnatic), state	30	B c
Caledonia, country	10	A a		Canton	16	N c	Carndonagh	19	A o
Calenberg, duchy	18	D j		Cantuaria, <i>Lat.</i> for Canterbury			Carniola, duchy, <i>14 cent.</i>	14	J j
Calenberg, principality	22	C b		Canusium, <i>mod.</i> Canosa	3	D b	Carniola, duchy, <i>15 cent.</i>	14	H f
Cales, Latin colony, in Cam- pania, n.w. of Capua, <i>mod.</i> Calvi				Cape Breton, island	31	U m	Carniola, duchy, <i>16 cent.</i>	18	H f
Calgary	31	O l		Cape Colony, British posses- sion	30	J t	Carniola, march	13	G f
Cali	31	C b		Cape of Good Hope, British possession, <i>see</i> Cape Colony	30	J t	Carniola, part of Austrian Em- pire	28	G f
Calicut	16	L d		Capetown	30	H t	Carnuntum	3	D b
California, gulf	31	O o		Cape Verde, cape	16	G d	Carnutes (or Carnotes), <i>Lat.</i> for Chartres		
California, Lower, peninsula	31	O o		Cape Verde Islands	16	F d	Carnwallon, lordship	10	H e
Caliphate of Cordova, Saracen state	3	C c		Caphereus, promontory	2	E c	Caroline Islands	16	P d
Caliphs, first four, conquests	6			Capitanata, district	15	J m	Carolingian Empire, <i>see</i> Frank- ish Empire	7	G d
Callan	10	D d		Capo d'Istria	15	H k	Carpathian Mountains	27	K d
Callao	31	C d		Cappadocia I, II, provinces	4	F c	Carpathos (or Karpathos), is- land	2	J j
Callatis	4	E b		Cappadocia, region	1	V o	Carpentoracte, <i>Lat.</i> for Carpen- tras	20	F d
Calleva Atrebatum, <i>mod.</i> Sil- chester	10	C f		Cappodocia, theme	8	G c	Carpentras	11	F e
Callington	19	G e		Cappodocians, people	1	D a			
Callinicum, <i>see</i> later Racca	9	F c		Cappel	14	D g			
Calmar	23	D c		Caprea, island, <i>mod.</i> Capri	3	E d			
Calmuks, people, <i>see</i> Kal- mucks	23	E d		Capri, island	15	J m			
Calne	10	E n		Capsa	3	C c			
Calpe, Phœnician colony	2	A b		Capua	13	N k			
				Capua, county	8	E b			
				Capua, principality	13	N k			
				Caqueta, river, <i>see</i> Yapura	31	C c			
				Carabobo	31	D b			

Carpi	15	G k	Cavaillon, seat of bishop	11	F e	Chalus	11	D d
Carpi, people	3	E b	Cavally, river	30	F o	Chalybon, or Bercea, <i>mod. Alep-</i>		
Carrara	25	L j	Cavan	19	C o	po	1	V o
Carrhæ	3	F c	Cavan, shire, or county	19	B o	Cham	18	G d
Carrick, on the Shannon	19	C p	Cavry, river	30	O j	Chambal, river	30	O f
Carrick, on the Suir	19	D o	Cavriana	29	F f	Chambéry	20	F d
Carrick, region	10 ²	K d	Cawnpore	30	P f	Chambord	20	M h
Carrickfergus	19	B m	Cayenne	31	E b	Champagne, county, 12 cent.	11 ²	E b
Carsioli	3 ²	D c	Cayman Islands	31	R p	Champagne, county, 18 cent.	12 ¹	E b
Cartagena	15	Q g	Caymont	9 ²	C d	Champagne, county, 14 cent.	12	F b
Carteia, Phœnician colony	2 ¹	A b	Cayphas	9 ²	C d	Champagne, intendency	20	V g
Carthæa	2	E d	Cayster, river	2	J g	Champagne, province	25	E c
Carthage, Phœnician colony	2 ¹	C b	Ceara	31	G c	Champagne and Brie, govern-		
Carthaginensis, province	4	B c	Cebren	2	J g	ment	20	E b
Carthago, or Carthage	3	D c	Cebu, island	16	O d	Champlain, lake	31	S m
Carus, <i>Lat. for Cher (river)</i>			Ceccano	7 ^V		Chancelade	20	D d
Carystus	2	E d	Cecryphalea, island	2	D d	Chandernagore (or Chanderna-		
Casale	15	F k	Cedros, island	31	O o	gor)	30	C b
Cascade Mountains	31	N m	Celænæ	2 ²	C b	Charabuco	31	C f
Caserta	15	J m	Celle	18	F b	Characas, or Chuquisaca, <i>see</i>		
Cashel	10 ²	D d	Celtiberi, <i>anc. people, in central</i>			Sucre	31	D d
Cashmere, or Kashmir, state	30	O e	Spain			Chard	19	J f
Casos, island	2	J j	Celts, people	2 ¹	B a	Charente, department	25	C e
Caspian Gates, pass	2 ²	E b	Cenabum, <i>Lat. for Orleans</i>			Charente, river	20	C d
Cassano	13	O l	Cenabum, promontory	2	C c	Charente inférieure, depart-		
Cassel, in Flanders	20	E a	Cenchræ	2	D d	ment	25	C e
Cassel, in Germany	18	B c	Cenomani, people	3 ²	C b	Charenton	11	E d
Cassimbazar, <i>see Cossimbazar</i>	30	Q g	Cenomani (or Cenomanis), <i>Lat.</i>			Charford	10	F n
Castellidardo	20	D c	for le Mans			Charibert II, dominions of	5	F j
Castellammare, or Castellam-			Central Africa, British protec-			Charité, la	20	E c
mare di Stabdia	25	N l	torate	30	K r	Charlemagne's Empire	7	
Castellane	20	G e	Central America, five states	31	R p	Charlemont	20	F a
Castellum, <i>Lat. for Cassel</i>			Centulum, <i>Lat. for Saint Ri-</i>			Charleroi	20	F a
Castellum Felicitatis, <i>Lat. for</i>			quier			Charleston	31	S n
Città di Castello			Centumcellæ, <i>Lat. for Cività</i>			Charleville	20	F b
Castelnaudary	11	D e	Vecchia			Charlieu	12 ¹	E c
Castiglione delle Stiviere	25	L j	Centuripæ	3	D c	Charolais, district	12	X v
Castile, county	8	C b	Ceos, island	2	E d	Charolles	20	F c
Castile, kingdom, 1096	9 ¹	C c	Cephalonia (or Cephalenia),			Charolles, county	18	C e
Castile, kingdom, 1190	9	B b	island, <i>mod. Cephalonia</i>	2	A c	Charost, or Charost-Béthune	20	E c
Castile, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	O	Cephalonia, theme	8	F c	Charsianon (or Charsiani),		
Castile, New, province, 15 cent.	15	O f	Cephalonia, island	17	I f	theme	8	G c
Castile, New, region	16	C e	Cephalonia and Zacynthus,			Chartres	20	D b
Castile, Old, province, 15 cent.	15	O e	county (lower map)	9	B b	Chartres, seat of bishop	11	D c
Castillon	11	C e	Cephisus, river	2	C c	Chartum, <i>see Khartum</i>	30	K n
Castillon, viscounty	11	C e	Cephisus, river	2	D c	Chastel Blanc	9 ²	D c
Castle Rising	19	M d	Ceprano	13 ²	C e	Chastel Rouge	9 ²	C c
Castlebar	19	C q	Ceramus	2	K m	Château	21	F b
Castletownsend	19	E q	Cercina, island	4	D c	Châteaubriant	20	L h
Castres	20	E e	Cerdagne, county	11	E f	Château-Chinon	20	O h
Castres, county, 14 cent.	12	E e	Cerdagne, district	20	D e	Château Dauphin	20	G d
Castres, seignior, 15 cent.	12 ¹	D e	Ceredigiaun, division of Wales	10	D p	Châteaudun	11	D c
Castrimcenium	3 ²	C g	Ceresius, lake, <i>mod. Lugano</i>			Château-Gaillard	11	D b
Castro	21 ²	C b	Céret	25	E f	Château-Gontier	12	U v
Castrogiovanni, or Enna	13 ²	D f	Cerignola	15	J m	Château-Gordon	11	E c
Castrovillari	25	O m	Cerigo, island	17	I f	Château-Landon	11	E c
Castrum Gordonis, <i>Lat. for</i>			Cerintus	2	D c	Château-Neuf, in France	11	E d
Sancerre			Cerro Gordo, pass between Ja-			Château-Neuf, in Syria	9 ⁴	C d
Castrum Nantonis, <i>Lat. for</i>			lapa and Vera Cruz			Château-Renault	11	D c
Château-Landon			Cesena	15	H k	Châteauroux	11	D d
Castrum Novum	3 ²	E c	Ceserole	17	F e	Châteauroux, seignior	12 ¹	C e
Castrum Peregrinorum	6 ²	C d	Cestrus, river	2	L h	Château-Thierry	20	E b
Casuentus, river, <i>mod. Basento</i>	3 ²	F d	Cette	32	G f	Châtellerault	11	D d
Catalauni (or Catalaunis), <i>Lat.</i>			Cettinge	29	O f	Châtellerault, viscounty	11	D d
for Châlons-sur-Marne			Ceuta	6	A b	Chatham	19	M e
Catalonia, province	15	R e	Ceva	15	B b	Châtillon-sur-Loire	11	E c
Catamarca	31	D e	Cevennes, mountains	26	B c	Châtillon-sur-Seine	11	F c
Catana	4	D c	Ceylon, island	16	M d	Chattahoochee, river	31	R n
Catania	15	J o	Chablais, district	14	B h	Chatti, people	3	D a
Catazaro	13	O l	Chaboras, river, <i>see Khabor</i>	1	R g	Chauci, people	3	C a
Cataract, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th,			Chad, lake	30	H n	Chaulnes	20	E b
5th, of Nile	1	C	Chæronea	2	C c	Chaumont	11	F c
Cataractonium, later Catterick	10 ¹	C c	Chalcedon	4	E b	Chazars, people	8	H b
Cateau-Cambrésis	17	E c	Chalcidice, region	2	D a	Chazar Sea, or Caspian Sea	8	I b
Cathay, region	16	N c	Chalcis, in Ætolia	2	B c	Cheduba	30	R h
Cattaro	15	L l	Chalcis, in Eubœa	2	D c	Cheliabinsk	23 ²	G c
Cattegat (or Kattegat), chan-			Chaldean Empire	1	L k	Chelif, river, <i>Fr. for Sheliff</i>		
nel	23	C c	Chaldeans, people	1	R g	Chelmsford	19 ¹	G f
Catterick	10 ¹	C c	Chaldia, theme	8	G b	Chelonatas, promontory	2	B d
Cattvellauni, people	10 ¹	C e	Chalgrove	19 ¹	E f	Cheltenham	19	J e
Cauca, river	31	C b	Chalon	20	F c	Chemmis	1	U p
Caucasus, region	29	M b	Chalon, county	11	F d	Chemnitz	28	F c
Caucasus Mountains	1	W n	Chalon, seat of bishop	11	F d	Chenab, river	30	N e
Caudebec	20	M g	Châlons, or Châlons-sur-Marne	5	C a	Chepstow	19 ¹	Å f
Caudine Forks, defile near Cau-			Châlons, county	11	F c	Cher, department	25	E d
dium			Châlons, generality	20	V g	Cher, river	20	D c
Caudium	3 ²	E d	Châlons, seat of bishop	11	F c	Cherasco	25	J j
Caumont	11	C b	Châlons-sur-Marne, <i>see Châ-</i>			Cherbourg	20	C b
Caura, river	31	D b	lons	20	F b	Chernigof (or Tchernigof)	27	M c

Cherso, seat of bishop	13	G f	Church, States of, 15 cent.	15	H 1	Clyde, river	10 ²	K d
Cherson	8	G b	Church, States of, 16 cent.	17	G e	Clydesdale, region	10 ²	L d
Cherson, theme	8	G b	Church, States of, 18 cent.	21	G d	Cnidus	2	K m
Chersonesus, promontory	2	E c	Church, States of, 19 cent.	29	D c	Cnosus (or Cnossus)	1	H k
Chersonesus, Thracian, peninsula	2	J f	Churchill, river	31	P 1	Coast Range, mountains	31	N n
Chersonesus Cimbrica, region	3	C a	Chylenath, river, see Shinalaph	3	C c	Coblentz (or Coblentz)	13	C c
Chertsey	19	F a	Cibola	16	B c	Coburg	28	E c
Cheruscii, people	3	C a	Cibyrrhæoton (or Cibyrrhæotartum), theme	8	F c	Cochabamba	31	D d
Chesapeake Bay	31	S n	Cierium	2	C b	Cocherel	12	D b
Cheshire, see Chester	19	J c	Cilicia I, II, provinces	4	F c	Cochin	30	O k
Cheshme	23	K g	Cilicia, region	1	P g	Cochin, state	30	O j
Chester	10	K c	Cilli	13	G e	Cockermouth	10	J b
Chester, or Cheshire, shire, or county	19	J c	Cilli, county	14	J j	Coco Islands	30	R j
Chester and Flint, county palatine	10	K c	Cimarus, promontory	2	G j	Cod, cape	31	T m
Chesterfield	10	L c	Ciminian Forest, in southern Etruria north of Sutrium	1	P g	Cognac	11	C d
Chesterfield Inlet	31	Q k	Cimirra	1	V n	Coigny	20	C b
Cheviot Hills, mountains	10	K a	Cimmerian Bosphorus, strait	1	V n	Coimbatore	20	B c
Chevreuse	20	E b	Cimolos, island	2	E e	Coimbra	15	M e
Cheyenne, Big, river	31	P m	Cinaloa, see Sinaloa	31	P o	Coire, Ger. Chur	18	E e
Chiana, river, see Clanis	3 ²	D c	Cincinnati	31	R n	Colberg	18	H a
Chiari	21 ²	F b	Cintra	26	A d	Colberg, seat of bishop	13	G a
Chiavari	15	F k	Cipango, island, see Japan	16	P c	Colchester	10	N e
Chiavenna	14	E h	Circars, districts	30	P h	Colchis, region	1	V n
Chicago	31	R m	Circei (or Circeii), mod. San Felice	3 ²	D d	Col de Tenda, see Tenda, pass	25	J j
Chichagof, island	31	M l	Circesium	1	V o	Colenso	30	G r
Chichester	19	L f	Cirencester	10	E n	Coleraine	19	A n
Chichester, seat of bishop	10	M f	Cirra	2	C c	Colesberg	30	F r
Chicksands Abbey	19	L d	Cirra, gulf, see Crissa	2	C c	Colima	31	P p
Chico, river	31	C g	Cirta	3	C c	Coll, island	10 ²	H c
Chienti, river	15	H l	Cisalpine Gaul, anc. Gallia Cisalpina, region	3 ²	C b	Collatia	3 ²	C f
Chiese, river	29	F f	Cisalpine Republic	25	L j	Collioure	11	E f
Chieti	15	J l	Citeaux	11 ²	E c	Colmar	18	C k
Chieti, county	13 ²	D e	Citium	1	C b	Colmars	20	G d
Chihuahua	31	P o	Citta di Castello	15	H l	Cologne	18	D c
Childbert, kingdom of	5	A h	Ciudad Bolivar, see Bolivar	15	D b	Cologne, eccl. state, 16 cent.	14	D c
Chile, region	16	D f	Ciudad de los Reyes, or Lima	31	D e	Cologne, eccl. state, 18 cent.	18	D c
Chili, captain-generalcy (note)	31	B h	Ciudad Real	15	P f	Cologne, eccl. state, 18 cent.	22	B c
Chili, state	31	C f	Ciudad Rodrigo	15	N e	Cologne, electorate	14	G h
Chilkoot, pass	31	N l	Cius	2	K f	Cologne, seat of archbishop	13	C c
Chillianwalla	30	N e	Civdale	15	H j	Colombo	30	O k
Chillon	14	B h	Civitate	13	N k	Colon, or Aspinwall	31	C b
Chiloe, island	31	C g	Civitavecchia, or Cività Vecchia	13	L j	Colonia Agrippina, or Colonia, mod. Cologne	3	C a
Chilpancingo	31	Q p	Civray	11	D d	Colonea	8	G b
Chimay	22	A b	Clackmannan, shire, or county	19	C h	Colonea, theme	8	G c
Chimerium	2	A b	Clairvaux, monastery	11	F c	Colonsay, island	10 ²	H c
Chinaph, river, mod. Sheliff	4	C c	Claris, river, mod. Chiana	3 ²	D c	Colophon	2	J g
Chiude	30	K r	Clare, island	19	C r	Colorado, river	31	O n
Chingü, river, see Xingü	31	E c	Clare, shire, or county	19	D q	Colorado, river	31	Q n
Chinon	20	M h	Clarendon	10	L e	Colossæ	2	K h
Chiny	14	G h	Clarus Mons, Lat. for Clermont-Ferrand	3 ²	B b	Columbia, British, province	31	N 1
Chioggia	13 ²	C d	Clastidium	3 ²	B b	Columbia, old, confederation (note)	31	B h
Chios	2	J g	Claudiopolis	8	G b	Columbia, or United States of Columbia, state	31	C b
Chios, island	2	H g	Claudentum, later Bittern	10 ¹	C g	Columbia, or United States of Columbia, state (note)	31	B h
Chlppenham	10	E k	Clavenna, Lat. for Chiavenna	2	K 1	Columbia, river	31	O m
Chippenham, Treaty of	10	L e	Clazomene	2	K 1	Columbus, voyages of	16	cd
Chipping Norton	10	J d	Clear, cape	19	E q	Colville, river	31	K k
Chirbury, lordship	10	J d	Cleonaë	2	C d	Comacchio	15	D b
Chirkland, lordship	10	N d	Clermont, in Argonne	20	F b	Comaclum, Lat. for Comaschio	1	V n
Chitral	30	N d	Clermont, or Clermont-Ferrand, in Auvergne	9 ¹	D c	Comana	19	B m
Chitral, district	30	N d	Clermont, in Beauvoisis	11	E b	Combraille, barony	12	E c
Chittagong	30	R g	Clermont, seat of bishop	11	E d	Combraille, seigniory	11	E d
Chiusi	15	C c	Cléry	20	M h	Comines	20	E a
Chivasso	15	A b	Cleves, Ger. Cleve (or Kleve)	18	C j	Cominges, county, 11 cent.	11	D e
Choaspes, river	1	W o	Cleves, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D c	Cominges, county, 14 cent.	12	D e
Chocim, see Chotin	23	L c	Cleves, duchy, 16 cent.	14	D c	Comminges, seat of bishop	7	D d
Choiseul	20	F b	Cleves, duchy, 18 cent.	18	D c	Comnenus, David, kingdom of (lower map)	9	D a
Cholet	25	C d	Clew Bay	19	C q	Como	15	F k
Chorasians, people	1	X n	Clifford	10	J d	Como, lake	15	F k
Chorin	14	G b	Clisson	11	C c	Como, seat of bishop	13	D f
Chotin	23	L c	Clitheroe	19	J c	Comorin, cape	30	O k
Chotusitz	22	L j	Cliton	2	C d	Comoro Islands	30	L r
Christchurch	10	L f	Clodomir, Kingdom of	5	B h	Compendium, Lat. for Compiègne	11	E b
Christiania (or Kristiania)	23	C c	Clonmel	19	D o	Comum, Lat. for Como	1	C o
Christiansand (or Kristiansand)	23	B c	Clotaire, Kingdom of	5	D c	Concepcion, in Chili	31	C f
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Chrobatia, region	8	K f	Clugia, Lat. for Chioggia	10	J d	Concepcion, in Uruguay	31	E f
Chrysopolis	2	K f	Clun, lordship	10	J d	Conches	11	D c
Chuapa, river, see Tchuapa	30	J p	Cluny	20	F c	Conchos, river	31	P o
Chubut, river	31	D g	Clusium, mod. Chiusi	3 ²	C c	Condé	20	E a
Chquisaca, or Charcas, see Sucre	31	D d	Clyde, Firth of (estuary)	19	D i	Condivincum, mod. Nantes	3	B a
Chur, Fr. Coire	25	K h	Clyde, river	19	D i	Condom	20	D e
Chur, seat of bishop	7	F c						
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Church, States of, 12-15 cent.	13 ²	C d						

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Ios, island <i>see</i> Nios	23	D g	Ituna Æstuarium, sound, <i>mod.</i>			Joigny	11	E c
Ipsus	1	U o	Solway Firth	10 ¹	B c	Joigny, county	11	E c
Ipswich	10	O d	Ituri, river, <i>see</i> Aruwimi	30	J o	Joinville	11	F c
Iquique	31	C e	Ituzangó	31	E f	Joliba, river, <i>see</i> Niger	30	G n
Irak, region	6	F b	Itzehoe	28	P h	Jomsburg	8	E a
Iran, region	1	X o	Ivangorod	17	J b	Jönköping	23	C c
Ireland, in the later middle			Iviza, island	8	D c	Joppa	1	P g
ages	10 ²		Ivory Coast, French colony	30	F o	Jordan, river	1	D b
Ireland, Modern	19		Ivroy	13	B d	Jos, island	2	H h
Irish Sea	19	G c	Ivrea	15	E k	Josefstadt	28	G c
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Iron Gates, part of Danube			Izrael	23	K e	Juan Fernandez, islands	31	B f
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Irrawaddy, river	30	S g	Jaca	15	Q d	Jucar, river	15	Q f
Irtysh, river	23 ²	G c	Jaen	15	P g	Judah, land	1	P g
Is, <i>mod.</i> Hit	1	E b	Jaen, province	15	P f	Judenburg	18	H e
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Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Isère (river)			Jaffna	30	P k	Juliacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Jülich		
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Oise (river)			Jägerndorf	18	H j	Jülich	18	D e
Isara, <i>Lat.</i> for Pontoise			Jaguaripe, river	31	G c	Jülich, duchy, 15 cent.	14	D c
Isatis, <i>mod.</i> Yezd	2 ²	E c	Jaice, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Jülich, duchy, 16 cent.	18	D c
Isauria, province	4	F c	Jaipur, <i>see</i> Jeypore	30	O f	Jülich, duchy, 17 cent.	18	C j
Isca Dumnoniorum, <i>mod.</i> Exe-			Jaisalmir	30	N f	Jülich, duchy, 18 cent.	22	B c
ter	10 ¹	B g	Jaitze, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Jülich-Cleves-Berg, province. 28	C c	
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Ischia, island	15	H m	Jalapa	31	Q p	Jullundur, <i>see</i> Jalandhar	30	O e
Ischl	28	F e	Jaligny	11	E d	Jumièges, monastery	7	D c
Isenburg, county	22	C c	Jamaica, island	31	S p	Junna, river	30	O f
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Iseo, lake	15	G k	James, river	31	S n	Jungbunzlau	18	H c
Isère, department	25	F e	James Bay	31	R l	Jur, river	31	D c
Isère, river	25	F e	Jamet	20	F b	Jura, department	25	F d
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Ishtib	29	P f	Jankau	18	G k	Jüterbog	18	G b
Isis, a name for river Thames			Jantra, river	29	Q f	Jüterbog, fortified place.	13	F b
in its upper course			Japan, or Zipangu, or Cipango,			Jutes, people, 4 cent.	4	C a
Iskimid, <i>see</i> Ismid	17	K e	island	16	P c	Jutes, people, about 476	5	B b
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Islay, island	10 ²	H d	Jarabub	30	J l	Jutland, district	17	F b
Isle de France, intendency	20	U g	Jaromierz	28	G c	Juvavium, <i>mod.</i> Salzburg.	4	D b
Isle de France, province and			Jarrow	10	B n	Kaaden	18	G c
government	20	E b	Jassy	29	J a	Kabarda, or Kabardia, or Ka-		
Isle of Ely, franchise district	10	N d	Jativa, <i>see</i> Xativa	15	Q f	bardine district	23 ²	E d
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Isles	12	X u	Javols	5	B j	Kachb, state, <i>see</i> Cutch	30	M g
Islip Bridge	10 ¹	E f	Jaxartes, river, <i>mod.</i> Sir-Daria. 1	X n		Kadesiah (or Kadisiya)	6	F b
Iskorost	8	F a	Jayce, <i>see</i> Jajce	23	H f	Kadiak, island	31	K l
Ismid (or Iskimid), or Nicome-			Jebel Barkal, <i>see</i> Napata	1	C o	Kaffa	17	L e
dia	17	K e	Jedburgh	10	A o	Kaffraria Land, part of Cape		
Isnik, or Nicæa	17	J e	Jedisan, region	17	K d	Colony	30	J t
Isonthus, <i>mod.</i> Salzach, river	3 ²	D a	Jekaterinoslaw, <i>see</i> Ekaterinos-			Kafue, river	30	J r
Isonzo, river	13	M g	laf	27	M d	Kahlenberg, mountain	18	J d
Ispahan	6	G b	Jelalabad	30	N e	Kairwan	6	B b
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Issoudun	20	D c	Jemappes, department	25	E b	Kaiserslautern	18	D d
Issoudun, seigniorly	11	E d	Jemmappes (or Jemmapes), <i>see</i>			Kakzi	1	R g
Issus	2 ²	C b	Jemappes			Kalafat	20	H b
Issus, gulf, northeast corner of			Jemmingen	18	D b	Kalah, <i>see</i> Calah	1	R g
Mediterranean, <i>see.</i>	1	V o	Jemtland, part of Sweden	23	C b	Kalamata (lower map)	9	B b
Ister, river, <i>mod.</i> Danube	2 ¹	D a	Jena	26	G c	Kalat, <i>see</i> Khelat	8	H c
Istria, district	5	K g	Jendi	30	G o	Kalenberg, mountain, <i>see</i> Kah-		
Istria, march	13	F f	Jenil, river	15	O g	lenberg	18	J d
Istropolis	4	E b	Jericho	1	K k	Kalisz (or Kalisch)	23	J c
Istrus, Greek colony	2 ¹	D a	Jerichow	22 ¹	D b	Kalkhi, <i>see</i> Calah	1	R g
Isurium, <i>mod.</i> Aldborough	10 ¹	C c	Jersey, island	20	B b	Kalmar, <i>see</i> Calmar	23	D c
Italian Republic	26	G b	Jerusalem	1	C b	Kalmucks, people	23 ²	E d
Italian Somali Land, protecto-			Jerusalem, kingdom	0 ²	C d	Kaluga	17	L c
rate	30	L o	Jervaulx Abbey	19	K b	Kama, river	23 ²	F c
Italy, Ancient	3 ²		Jesi	15	H l	Kama Bulgarians, people	9	G a
Italy, kingdom, later 9 cent.	7III		Jesulmir (or Jesulmeer), <i>see</i>			Kamaran, island	30	L n
Italy, 10-12 cent.	13		Jaisalmir	30	N f	Kamerun, German protecto-		
Italy, 12-13 cent.	13 ²		Jever	18	D b	rate	30	H o
Italy, 15 cent.	15		Jever, seigniorly	22	B b	Kaminietz (or Kamieniez)	23	L c
Italy, from 1714 to 1748	21 ²		Jeypore (or Jaipur)	30	O f	Kammin, <i>see</i> Cammin	18	H b
Italy, 1798-1799	25		Jhansi	30	O f	Kampen	14 ²	C c
Italy, in 1806	26 ¹		Jhansi, river	30	O g	Kananur	16	L d
Italy, in 1810	26		Jheelum (or Jhelum)	30	B a	Kanara, district, <i>see</i> Canara	30	N j
Italy, since 1815	29		Jhelum, river	30	N e	Kandahar	6 ²	J b
Italy, 20 cent.	32		Jibuti (or Jibouti, or Jibutil)	30	L n	Kandy	30	C e
Italy, northern, 13 cent.	15		Jiddah	16	J c	Kanem, state	30	H n
Italy, Prefecture of	4	B d	Jitomir, <i>see</i> Zhitomir	23	M c	Kanina	23	H f

Kanjut, or Hunza, district . . .	30	N d	Khairpur, <i>see</i> Khyrpore	30	M f	Knockmealdown Mountains . . .	19	D p
Kano	30	G n	Khalman	1	P g	Kobeh	30	J n
Karabagh, region	23 ²	E e	Khanate of the Crimea, part of Ottoman Empire	23	F e	Koblentz, <i>see</i> Coblenz	13	C c
Kara Bugas, gulf	23 ²	F d	Khandesh (or Candeish), dis- trict	30	B b	Koburg, <i>see</i> Coburg	28	E c
Karachi, <i>see</i> Kurrachee	30	M f	Kharga	30	K m	Kodok, <i>see</i> Fashoda	30	K o
Karakoram (or Karakorum), Karamania (or Caramania), part of Ottoman Empire	16	N b	Kharkof	23 ²	D d	Koesfeld	14 ²	C d
Karatova	23	J f	Khartum	30	K n	Kohat	30	N e
Karchemish, <i>see</i> Karkhemish . .	1	D a	Khatti (or Khati), people, <i>see</i> Hittites	1	D a	Kokoak, river	31	T l
Kardis	23	F c	Khazars, people	9	F b	Kola	16	J a
Karelia, region	23	G b	Khelat	8	H c	Kolding	28	D a
Karikal	30	C c	Khemmis, <i>see</i> Chemmis	1	U p	Kolhapore (or Kolhapur)	30	N r
Karitena (lower map)	9	B b	Kherson	23	L e	Kolin	14	J h
Karkhemish	1	D a	Khilat	9	G b	Kölln	14	G b
Karlsbad (or Carlsbad)	28	F c	Kholm	23	K c	Kolmar (or Colmar)	13	C d
Karlskrona (or Carlskrona)	24	H b	Khoper, river	23 ²	E c	Köln, <i>Ger.</i> for Cologne	-	-
Karlstad, <i>see</i> Carlstad	23	C c	Khorassan, region	6	G b	Kolomna	23 ²	D c
Karlstadt	17	H d	Khotan	16	L c	Konakry	30	E o
Karlstein	14	J h	Khotin, <i>see</i> Chotin	23	L c	Kong	30	F o
Karmarids, dominion of	6 ²	G c	Khurasan, region, <i>see</i> Khoras- san	6	N g	Kongo, <i>see</i> Congo	-	-
Karnatic, state, <i>see</i> Carnatic . . .	30	B c	Khuwarizm, region	6	G a	Kongsberg	24	F b
Karonga	30	K p	Khuzistan, region	6	F b	Konieh (or Konia), or Iconium . .	17	K f
Karpathos (or Carpathos), is- land	23	D g	Khyber, pass	30	N e	Königgrätz	28	S j
Kars	29	M b	Khyrpore	30	M f	Königinhof	28	G c
Karystos, <i>see</i> Carystus	2	E d	Kilderminster	10	K d	Königsberg	24	I c
Kaschau	23	J e	Kief (or Kiev)	23	K c	Königsfelden	14	D g
Kashgar	16	L c	Kiel	18	F a	Königslutter, monastery	13	E b
Kashmir, state, <i>see</i> Cashmere . .	30	O e	Kiersy, or Quierzy	7II	-	Königs Wusterhausen	22	K g
Kassai, river	30	H p	Kiev (or Kief), div. of Russia . .	9	E a	Konin	18	J h
Kassala	30	K n	Kilcock	10 ²	E c	Köpenick, <i>see</i> Cöpenick	18	G b
Kassimbazar, <i>see</i> Cassimbazar . .	30	Q g	Kilcullen	10 ²	E c	Koporje	17	J b
Kassites, people	1	R g	Kildare, shire, or county	19	C n	Korodfan, region	30	K n
Kassr-el-Kebir	17	C g	Kilia	17	J d	Korela, <i>see</i> Kexholm	23	G b
Kastamuni	24	K e	Kilkenny	19	D o	Koron (or Koroni, or Coron) . . .	23	J g
Kastoria	23	C f	Kilkenny, shire, or county	19	D o	Korosko	30	K m
Katavothra, mt., <i>anc.</i> Cæta	6	F c	Killala	19	B q	Kortrijk (or Kortryk), <i>Fl.</i> for Courtrai	-	-
Katif	6	F c	Killarney	19	D q	Kosel	18	J j
Kattgat, channel, <i>see</i> Cattgat . .	23	C a	Killarney, Lakes of	19	D q	Köslin, <i>see</i> Cöslin	18	J a
Katzenellenbogen	25	H b	Killiecrankie	19	C h	Kosseir	30	K m
Katzenellenbogen, county	22	B c	Kilmarnock	19	D i	Kossovolpolje	17	I e
Kaufbeuern	22	D e	Kilrush	19	D q	Kostroma	23 ²	E c
Kavanaghs, clan	10 ²	E d	Kilwa	30	K p	Kotakota	30	K r
Kaveri, river, <i>see</i> Cavery	30	O j	Kimberley	30	J s	Köthen	28	F c
Kay	22	L g	Kinburn	23	L e	Kottbus, <i>see</i> Cottbus	18	H c
Kayes	30	E n	Kincardine, shire, or county	19	C g	Kötzschenbrodd	18	F j
Kayna	13 ²	C b	Kingdom of Guthrum	10	D h	Kovno	23	L b
Kaysersberg	18	C k	Kinghorn	10 ²	L c	Kozelsk	23 ²	D c
Kazan	16	K b	Kings County, shire, or county . .	19	C o	Krain, <i>Ger.</i> for Carniola	-	-
Kazanlik	29	J b	Kings Lynn, <i>see</i> Lynn	10	N d	Krainburg	18	H e
Kazembe	30	J p	Kingston, in Jamaica	31	S p	Krajova	24	I e
Kazvin	6	F b	Kingston, on the Thames	19 ¹	F f	Krefeld	22	G h
Kebabo	30	J m	Kingston-upon-Hull	10	M c	Kremenetz	23	L c
Kee-watin, territory	31	Q k	Kingswood	19	J e	Krems	18	H d
Kehl	22	B d	Kinross, shire, or county	19	C h	Krems, monastery	7	G c
Kelat, <i>see</i> Khelat	8	H c	Kinsale	19	E p	Kremsier	18	J d
Kells	10 ²	E c	Kintire, region	10 ²	J d	Kreuznach	22	G j
Kelso	19	D g	Kirby Thore	10 ¹	B c	Kristiania, <i>see</i> Christiania	23	C c
Kem	23 ²	D b	Kirghiz, people	23 ²	F d	Kristiansand, <i>see</i> Christiansand ²³	B c	
Kem, river	32	N b	Kirkcudbright	19	E i	Kristinestad, <i>see</i> Cristinestad . .	23	E b
Kemes (or Kemmes), lordship . .	10	H e	Kirkcudbright, shire, or county . .	19	D i	Kroia (or Kroja)	23	H f
Kemi, river	32	M a	Kirk Kilissh	23	K f	Kroisenbrunn	13 ²	D c
Kempford	10	E n	Kirman, or Siradjan (or Sird- jan)	6	G b	Kronstadt	26	D a
Kempton	18	F e	Kirman, region	6	G c	Krossen, <i>see</i> Crossen	18	H b
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 cent. . . .	14	F e	Kir Moab, <i>see</i> Kerak	9 ²	C e	Kuanza, river, <i>see</i> Cuanza	30	H r
Kempton, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent. . . .	22	D e	Kish	1	F b	Kuba	23 ²	E d
Kempton, monastery	13	E e	Kishinef	27	L d	Kuban, river	23 ²	D d
Kenai Peninsula	31	K k	Kismayu	30	L p	Kubango, river, <i>see</i> Cubango . . .	30	H r
Kenchester	10 ¹	B e	Kistna, river	30	O h	Kuen Lun, mountains	30	O d
Kendal	19	J b	Kitzingen	13 ²	C c	Kufa	6	F b
Keneh, <i>see</i> Quina	30	K m	Kivu, lake	30	J p	Kutra (or Kufrah), region	30	J m
Kenilworth	10	L d	Kizil-Irmak, river	29	K c	Kufstein	18	G e
Kenmare	19	E q	Kladrau	14	J h	Kuka, or Kukana, or Kukawa . .	30	H n
Kenmare, river	19	E r	Klagenfurt	14	H e	Kulikova	23 ²	D c
Kennet, river	19	K e	Klar, river	23	C b	Kulm, <i>see</i> Culm	-	-
Kensington Palace	19	G a	Klattau	18	G d	Kulpa, river	7	H d
Kent, kingdom	10	E m	Klausenburg	17	I d	Kuma, river	23 ²	E d
Kent, shire, or county	19	M e	Kleve (or Cleve), <i>Ger.</i> for Cleves ¹⁸	18	C j	Kumanova	23	J f
Kerak, <i>anc.</i> Kir Moab	9 ²	C e	Klondike Gold Fields	31	M k	Kumaon (or Kumaun), district . .	30	O f
Kerbela	6	F b	Klostergrab	18	F j	Kumassi	30	F o
Kerry, lordship	10	J d	Klosterneuburg monastery	13	H d	Kumo, river	23	E b
Kerry, shire, or county	19	D q	Klosterverzen	22	H g	Kumar, river	30	N d
Kertch	17	L d	Knäred	23	C c	Kunde	30	H o
Kesselsdorf	22	K h	Knarensborough	10	L b	Kunene, river, <i>see</i> Cunene	30	H r
Kexholm, or Korela	23	G b	Knin	21	H d	Kur, river	23 ²	E d
Key West	31	R o				Kuram (or Kurram), river	30	N e
Khabor, river	1	R g				Kurdistan, or Gibal, region	29	M c

- Kuruman 30 J s
 Kuskokwim, river 31 K k
 Küsnacht 14 D g
 Kustendje, or Constanza 23 K f
 Küstrin (or Cüstrin) 28 G b
 Kutai 17 J f
 Kutais 23 E d
 Kutchuk Kainargi 23 K f
 Kutha, *mod.* Tel Ibrahim 7 E b
 Kuttенberg 18 H d
 Kuxhaven, *see* Cuxhaven 22 C b
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 Kyburg 14 D g
 Kyburg, fortress 13 D e
 Kyffhäuser, castle 13² C b
 Kyle, region 10² K d
 Kymmene, river 23 F b
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 Kwando, river 30 J r
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 Laa 18 J d
 Laaland, island 18 F a
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 Labrador, dependency 31 T l
 Labrador, region 16 D b
 Labrador Peninsula 31 S l
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 Laccadive Islands 30 N j
 Lacedæmon, region, *see* Lacedæmonia 2 C d
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 Lacmus, mountain 2 B b
 Laconia, gulf 2 C e
 Laconia, region 2 C d
 Lactora, *Lat.* for Lectoure
 Lade, island 2 J h
 Lado 30 K o
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 La Fère 11 E b
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 Lagan, river 19 B n
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 Lagos, British colony, from 1906
 Colony of Southern Nigeria 30 G o
 La Granja, *see* San Ildefonso 21 D d
 La Guayra (or La Guaira) 31 D a
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 La Hougue, or La Hogue, *see* Saint-Vaast 12 K o
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 Laibach (or Laybach), seat of bishop 13 G e
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 Lalitpore (or Lalitpur) 30 O g
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 La Marche 11 E c
 La Marche, county, 11 *cent.* 11 D d
 La Marche, county, 14 *cent.* 12 D c
 La Marche, county, 15 *cent.* 12 V v
 La Marche, province and gov't 20 D c
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 Landrecies 20 E a
 Landsberg 18 G h
 Landsdown 19¹ D f
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 Langres, county 11 F c
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 Languedoc, province and government 20 E e
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 La Paz, in Bolivia 31 D d
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 Larinum, *mod.* Larino 3² E d
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 La Rochefoucault 11 D d
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 Lauenburg, in Pomerania 22 M f
 Lauenburg, duchy, 18 *cent.* 22 D b
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 Lauresham, *Lat.* for Lorch (in Austrasia) 2 K k
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 Laus, river, *mod.* Lao 3² E e
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 Lebus 18 H b
 Lebus, district 22¹ F b
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 canæ, islands, *mod.* Lipari
 or Æolian Islands 3² E e
 Lipari, islands 15 J n
 Lippe, county, 15 *cent.* 14 E c
 Lippe, county, 16 *cent.* 18 E c
 Lippe, principality 22 C c
 Lippe, river 13 C c
 Lippe-Detmold, principality 28 D c
 Lippstadt 28 D c
 Liris, river, *mod.* Garigliano 3² D d
 Lisbon 15 M f
 Lisburn 19 B n
 Lisieux 20 D b
 Lisieux, seat of bishop 11 D b
 Liskeard 10 H f
 Lissa 28 H c
 Lissos, promontory 2 H j
 Lissus 2 F k
 Litternum, *anc.* town on coast
 north of Cumæ
 Lithuania, grand duchy 17 J c
 Lithuania, part of Poland 23 L b
 Lithuania, region, in 1190 9 E a
 Lithuanians, or Letts people 8 F a
 Little Armenia, *see* Lesser Ar-
 menia (lower map) 9 D b
 Little Nafud, desert 6 F c
 Little Ouse, river 10 N d
 Little Russia, region 23² D c
 Little Slave, lake 31 O l
 Little Whale, river 31 S l
 Little Yarmouth 19 N d
 Liubutsk 23² D c
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 Livadia (or Levadia), part of
 Ottoman Empire 23 J g
 Ljvarot 20 D b
 Livenza, river 15 H k
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 Livinen, *Ger.* for Val Levantina
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 below Leopoldville
 Livland, *Ger.* for Livonia
 Livno 29 O f
 Livonia, district 17 J b
 Livonians, people 8 F a
 Livorno, *see* Leghorn 25 L k
 Lixus 3 B c
 Lizard Point, cape 19 F
 Lizarduff, seat of bishop 10 J e
 Llandovery, lordship 10 J e
 Llorin 30 G o
 Loa, river 31 C e
 Loanda 30 H p
 Loango 30 H p
 Loano 25 K j
 Löbau, in Lusatia 18 H c
 Löbau, in Prussia 18 K b
 Locarno 18 E e
 Locca, *Lat.* for Loches
 Lochau 18 K k
 Loches 12 V v
 Lochleven 17 D b
 Lochmaben 19 H a
 Loch Ness, lake 19 B i
 Lochy, lake 19 C i
 Locknitz 22 L g
 Locri, Greek colony 2¹ C b
 Locris, region 2 C c
 Locris Ozolis, region 2 C c
 Lodève 20 E e
 Lodève, seat of bishop 11 E e
 Lodi 15 F k
 Lodi, seat of bishop 13 D f
 Lodomeria, part of Poland 23 K c
 Logh 30 L o
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 Loir, river 25 D d
 Loire, department 25 F e
 Loire, river 20 D c
 Loire Inférieure, department 25 C d
 Loiret, department 25 E d
 Loiret, river 25 D d
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 Lolland, island, *see* Laaland 18 F a
 Lom, river 29 Q f
 Lomagne, viscounty 11 D e
 Lomami, river 30 J p
 Lombard League, in 1177 13² A f
 Lombards, people, 4 *cent.* 4 D a
 Lombards in Italy, possessions,
 about 600 5 E c
 Lombardy, part of Frankish
 Empire 7 F d
 Lombardy, region 13 K h
 Lombardy, or Lombardia,
 theme 8 E b
 Lombardy-Venetia, kingdom 29 C b
 Lombez 20 D e
 Lome 30 G o
 Lomond, lake 19 C i
 Lonato 25 L j
 Londinium (or Londinum), *mod.*
 London 3 C a
 London, Environs of 19 L e
 London, seat of bishop 19 G a
 Londonderry 10 M e
 Londonderry, shire, or county 19 B n
 Longford 19 C o
 Longford, shire, or county 19 C o
 Long Island 31 S m
 Longjumeau 20 N g
 Longueville 12 V u
 Longwy 18 B k
 Lons-le-Saunier 25 F d
 Loos 11 F b
 Lopez, cape 30 G p
 Lorca 15 Q g
 Lorch, in Austrasia 7^{II}
 Lorch, monastery 13² B c
 Lorch, on the Danube 5 N a
 Lorenzo Marques 30 K s
 Lorient 20 B c
 Lorium 3² B f
 Lormes 11 E c
 Lorn, Firth of (channel) 19 C j
 Lorn, region 10² J c
 Lorraine, district 28 O k
 Lorraine, duchy, 15 *cent.* 14 D d
 Lorraine, duchy, 16 *cent.* 18 D d
 Lorraine, duchy, 17 *cent.* 18 C k
 Lorraine, kingdom 7^{III}
 Lorraine, province and govern-
 ment 20 F b
 Lorraine, Lower, duchy 13 B c
 Lorraine, Lower, region 13² A b
 Lorraine, Upper, duchy 13 B d
 Lorraine and Barrois, inten-
 dancy 20 W g
 Lorsch, monastery 13 D d
 Los Islands 30 E o
 Lostwithiel 10 H f
 Lot, department 25 D e
 Lot, river 20 D d
 Lot et Garonne, department 25 D e
 Lothian, region 10 A k
 Loudun 20 M h
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Loureço Marques, <i>see</i> Lorenzo Marques	30	K s	Lutetia, <i>mod.</i> Paris	3	C b	Magdala	30	K b
Loussonna, <i>Lat.</i> for Lausanne			Luteva, <i>Lat.</i> for Lodeve			Magdalena, river	31	C b
Louth	10	M c	Lutter am Barenberge	18	E j	Magdeburg	18	E b
Louth, shire, or county	19	C n	Lutterworth	10	L d	Magdeburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	F b
Loutsck, <i>see</i> Lutzk	23	L c	Lüttich, <i>Ger.</i> for Liège			Magdeburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	F b
Louvain	18	C c	Lützelburg, <i>see</i> Luxemburg			Magdeburg, duchy	22	D b
Low Countries, <i>see</i> Netherlands	17	E c	Lützen	18	F j	Magdeburg, seat of archbishop	13	E b
Löwen, <i>Ger.</i> for Louvain			Lutzk	23	L c	Magellan, voyage of	16	f
Lower Bavaria, region	18	G d	Luxemburg (or Luxembourg)	18	C k	Magellan Strait	16	D g
Lower Burma, province	30	S h	Luxemburg, duchy, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14	G h	Magennis, clan	10 ²	E b
Lower California, peninsula	31	O o	Luxemburg, duchy, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	C d	Magenta	29	B b
Lower Canada, province, <i>see</i> Quebec	31	S m	Luxemburg, duchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	C d	Maggia	14	D h
Lower Guinea, region	30	H p	Luxemburg, grand duchy	28	B d	Maggiore, lake	15	F j
Lower Navarre, district	20	L k	Luxemburg territories, 14 <i>cent.</i>	14		Maghreb, region	6	A b
Lower Palatinate, electorate	18	D d	Luxeuil	12	G c	Magna Græcia, or Greater Greece	2 ¹	C b
Lower Rhine, province	28	C b	Luxeuil, monastery	7	E c	Magna Persthlaba	8	F b
Lowestoft	19	N d	Luyens	20	D c	Magnæ, later Kenchester	10 ¹	B e
Loyola	17	D e	Luzern, <i>see</i> Lucerne	18	E e	Magnano	25	K j
Lozère, department	25	E e	Luzon, island	16	O d	Magnesia	2	J h
Lualaba, river	30	J p	Lycandos, or Lycandi, theme	8	G c	Magnesia, district	2	C b
Luapula, river	30	J r	Lycaonia, province	4	F c	Maguelonne, seat of bishop	11	E e
Lübben	18	G c	Lycaonia, region	1	U o	Mahanuddy (or Mahanadi), river	30	P g
Lübeck	22	D b	Lyceus, mountain	2	B d	Mahé	30	B c
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	F b	Lychen	22	K g	Mahediah	8	E c
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	F b	Lycia, province	4	E c	Mahi, river	30	N g
Lübeck, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	D a b	Lycia, region	2	K h	Maholm	17	J b
Lubetz	8	G a	Lydd	10	N f	Mahomet, <i>see</i> Mohammed, Con-quests of	6	
Lublin	17	I c	Lydia, province	4	E c	Mahra, region	6	G d
Luca, <i>mod.</i> Lucca	3 ²	C c	Lydia, region	2	K g	Mahratta States	30	A a
Lucani, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Lucania			Lydian Empire	1	H k	Maida	25	O m
Lucania, region	3 ²	E d	Lyme Regis	10	K f	Maiden Way, road	10 ¹	B c
Lucania Brutii, or Brittia Lucania, province	4	D c	Lymlington	19	K f	Maidstone	19	M e
Lucca	13	L j	Lymne	10 ¹	D f	Maidstone, <i>Ger.</i> for Milan		
Lucca, duchy	29	C c	Lyncus, mountain	2	B b	Maillelais	11	C d
Lucca, principality, 1806	26 ¹	F j	Lynn, or Lynn Regis	10	N d	Main, river	13	D d
Lucca, Republic of, 15 <i>cent.</i>	15	G l	Lyons, <i>see</i> Lyons	20	F d	Maine, county	11	D c
Lucca, Republic of, 18 <i>cent.</i>	25	L k	Lyonnais, province and government	20	F d	Maine, province and government	20	C b
Luceria	3 ²	E d	Lyons, <i>Fr.</i> Lyons	20	F d	Maine et Loire, department	25	C d
Lucerne, <i>Ger.</i> Luzern	18	E e	Lyons, county	11	F d	Mainz, or Mayence	18	E d
Lucerne, Swiss canton	14	D g	Lyons, generality	20	V j	Mainz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	14	E d
Lucheux	12	R h	Lyons, Gulf of, <i>see</i> Golfe du Lion	20	F e	Mainz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i>	18	E d
Lucka	18	K k	Lyons, intendency	20	V j	Mainz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 <i>cent.</i>	22	C c
Lucknow	30	C b	Lyons, seat of archbishop	7	E d	Mainz, electorate	14	H h
Ludon	11	C d	Lyons, department	25	E b	Mainz, seat of archbishop	13	D c
Lucretilis, mountain	3 ²	C f	Lys, river	20	E a	Majorca, island	4	C c
Lüderitz, or Angra Pequena bay	30	H s	Maardijk	18	A j	Majuba Hill, height	30	G p
Ludgershall	10	L e	Maas, river, <i>see</i> Meuse	20	F b	Majunga	30	L r
Ludlow	10	K d	Maastricht	18	B j	Makua, river	30	J o
Luebo	30	J p	Macao	31	E b	Malabar, region	16	L d
Lugano	25	K h	Macesfield	19	J c	Malabar Coast, region	30	N j
Lugano, lake	15	F j	Macedonia, country	2	B a	Malaca, <i>mod.</i> Malaga	3	B c
Lugdunensis I, II, provinces	4	C b	Macedonia, kingdom	2 ²	B b	Malacca	16	N d
Lugdunensis III, province	4	B b	Macedonia, province	4	E b	Malaga	15	O g
Lugdunensis IV, or Senonia, province	4	C b	Macedonia, region in Ottoman Empire	29	H b	Malanji (or Malange)	30	H p
Lugdunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Laon			Macedonia, Roman diocese	4	E c	Malatia, <i>anc.</i> Melitene	6	E b
Lugdunum, <i>mod.</i> Lyons	3	C b	Macedonia, theme	8	F b	Maldiv Islands	30	N k
Lugdunum Batavorum, <i>mod.</i> Leyden	3	C a	Macedonia Salutaris, province	4	E b	Maldon	10	E b
Lugh, <i>see</i> Logh	30	L o	Macerata	15	H l	Malea, promontory	2	D e
Lugii, people	3	D a	Mæceustus, river	2	K g	Malian Gulf	2	C c
Lugo	15	N d	Machecoul	11	C d	Mahindi, or Melinde	30	L p
Luguvallum, <i>mod.</i> Carlisle	10 ¹	B c	Mackenzie, river	31	N k	Malines, <i>Fr.</i> for Mechlin		
Lulua, river	30	J p	Mackenzie, territory	31	O k	Malin Head, cape	19	A o
Luluaburg	30	J p	Mácon	20	F c	Malis, district	2	C c
Luna	15	B b	Mácon, county	11	F d	Mallorca, island, <i>see</i> Majorca	4	C c
Lund	17	G b	Mácon, seat of bishop	11	F d	Malmesbury	19 ¹	D f
Lundy, island	10	H e	Macra, river	3 ²	B b	Malmö	17	G b
Lune, river	10	K b	Madagascar, island	30	L r	Malpelo, island	31	B b
Lüneburg	18	F b	Madain, <i>see</i> Medain	6	F b	Malplaquet	21	E b
Lüneburg, duchy	18	D h	Madeira, river	31	D c	Malta, island	17	G f
Lüneburg, principality	22	D b	Madeira Islands	30	E l	Malton	19	L b
Lunéville	26	B c	Madras	30	P j	Malvasia, <i>see</i> Monembasia	17	I f
Luni, river	30	N f	Madre de Dios, river	31	D d	Malvern	10	K d
Lurgan	19	B n	Madrid	15	P e	Malwa, district	30	B b
Lusatia, March of	13	F c	Madytus	2	J f	Mamore, river	31	D d
Lusatia, margraviate	14	J h	Mæander, <i>mod.</i> Mendere, river	2	K h	Man, kingdom	8	C a
Lusatia, region	2 ¹	F c	Mælynnydd, lordship	10	J d	Man, Isle of, <i>anc.</i> Monapia or Mona	10 ¹	A c
Lusatia, Lower, margraviate	14	H c	Mænaca, Greek colony	2 ¹	A b	Man, or Mona, island	10	H b
Lusatia, Upper, margraviate	14	H c	Mænalus, mountain	2	C d	Managua	31	R p
Lusigan	11	D d	Mæstricht, <i>see</i> Maastricht	18	B j	Managua, lake, at site of town		
Lusitani, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Lusitania			Mafeking	30	J s	Manágua	31	D c
Lusitania, province	4	B c	Mafia, island	30	L p	Manar, gulf	30	O k
			Magadaburg, <i>Lat.</i> for Madgeburg			Manche, department	25	C c
						Manche, la, or English Channel	25	C b

Manchester	19	J c	Marra	9 ²	D c	Mecklenburg-Schwerin, grand duchy	28	E b
Mancunium, <i>mod.</i> Manchester .	10 ¹	B d	Marrucini, people	3 ²	E c	Mecklenburg-Strelitz, duchy .	22	E b
Mandalay	30	S g	Marsan, district	20	S j	Mecklenburg-Strelitz, grand duchy	28	F b
Manfredonia, or Siponto	13 ²	D e	Marsan, viscounty	11	C e	Mechlin	18	C c
Mangalore	30	N j	Marseilles	20	F e	Mechlin, lordship	18	C c
Mangi (or Mangu), region	16	N c	Marseilles, seat of bishop	7	E d	Medaem	8	G c
Manich, river	23 ²	E d	Marsii, people	3 ²	D d	Medain	6	F b
Manila	16	O d	Marston Moor	19 ¹	E d	Medeon	2	B c
Manipur	30	R g	Martaban, gulf	30	S h	Medes, people	1	F a
Manitoba, lake	31	Q l	Martigny	13	C e	Medeshamstead, <i>see</i> Peterborough	19	L d
Manitoba, province	31	Q l	Martinique, island	31	T p	Media, region	1	R g
Mannheim	18	E d	Martirano	13 ²	D e	Median Empire	1	L k
Manosque	20	F e	Marwar, or Jodhpur, state	30	N f	Medina, or Yatreb	6	F c
Manresa	11	D f	Maryborough	19	C o	Medina de Rio Seco	26	A c
Mans, le	20	D c	Maryle Bone	19	G a	Medina Sidonia	15	O g
Mansfeld	18	F c	Masanderan, region, <i>see</i> Mazanderan	23 ²	F e	Medine	30	E n
Mansfeld, county, 16 cent.	14	F c	Mascarene Islands	16	K f	Mediolanium, <i>mod.</i> Milan	3	C b
Mansfeld, county, 16 cent.	18	F c	Mashona Land, part of Rhodesia	30	K r	Mediolanium, <i>Lat.</i> for Evreux	3	B b
Mansfeld, county, 18 cent.	22	D c	Mask, lough (lake)	19	C q	Mediomatrici, <i>Lat.</i> for Metz	29	F f
Mansura	9	F c	Masovia, part of Poland	23	K b	Medway, river	10	N e
Mantes	11	D c	Masovians, people	9	E a	Meerut	30	O f
Mantineia	2	C d	Massa	15	G k	Megalokastron, <i>see</i> Candia	17	J f
Mantova, <i>It.</i> for Mantua	15	G k	Massa-Carrara, principality	20	C b	Megalopolis	2	C d
Mantua, seat of bishop	13	E f	Massagetæ, people	1	Y n	Megara	2	D d
Manytsch, river, <i>see</i> Manich	23 ²	E d	Massa Maritima	15	C c	Megariss, region	2	D c
Mar	1	F b	Massawa (or Massawah, or Massaua)	30	K n	Megiddo	1	D b
Mar, region	10 ²	M b	Massowah, <i>see</i> Massawa	30	K n	Meiningen	28	E c
Maracaibo, lake	31	C b	Masulipatam	30	P h	Meissen	14	G c
Maracanda	2 ²	F b	Matabele (or Matabili) Land, part of Rhodesia	30	J r	Meissen, fortified place and seat of bishop	13	F c
Maragha	6	F b	Matamorras	31	O o	Meissen, margraviate, 12 cent.	13 ²	C b
Marand	6	F b	Matapan, cape	23	J g	Meissen, margraviate, 16 cent. . . .	14	G c
Maranhão (or Maranham)	31	F c	Matarieh, <i>see</i> Heliopolis	1	C b	Mekong, river	16	N c
Marañon, or Amazon, river	31	E c	Matera	13	O k	Mekran, region, <i>see</i> Mukran	6	G c
Marash	9 ¹	G d	Mathia, mountain	2	B e	Melcombe, or Melcombe Regis . . .	10	K f
Marathon	2	G g	Matilda, Countess, lands	13	L h	Meldæ, or Meldis, <i>Lat.</i> for Meaux	18	E a
Marbach	14	E d	Matisco, or Matiscone, <i>Lat.</i> for Mâcon	1	C b	Meldorf	29	B b
Marburg	18	E c	Matrona, <i>Lat.</i> for Marne (river)	31	E d	Melegnano	29	B b
March, region	10 ²	M d	Matto Grosso	20	F a	Melfi	13 ²	D e
March, river	13	H d	Maubeuge	20	F a	Melfio	13	R n
March, Pannonian	7	H c	Mauguio	11	F e	Melibeia	2	C b
March, Spanish	8	D b	Maulmain	30	S h	Melilla	17	D f
March of the Billungs	13	E b	Maultasch	14	F e	Melinde, or Malindi	16	J e
March of Lusatia	13	F c	Maupertuis	12	D c	Melita, island	3 ²	E g
March of Meissen	13	F c	Mauretania Cæsariensis, province	4	C c	Melitæa	2	C b
March of Wales	10	J d	Mauretania Sittifensis, province	4	C c	Melite, lake	2	B c
Marche, la, <i>see</i> La Marche	15	H l	Mauriac, monastery	11	E d	Melitene, or Milid	3	F c
Marches, district	15	H l	Mauritius, island	16	K f	Melk	13	G d
Marches, German, against the Slavs	8	E b	Maus, monastery	11	E e	Melodunum, or Meledunum, <i>Lat.</i> for Melun	13 ²	C d
Marcianopolis	4	E b	Maxen	22	K h	Meloria, island	2	E e
Marcomanii, people	4	D b	Maxima Cæsariensis, province	4	B a	Melos, island	2	E e
Marco Polo, main route of	16	C c	Maxima Sequanorum, province	4	C b	Melrose, island	2	E e
Mardians, people	1	M k	Maximianopolis	4	E b	Melrose	19	D g
Mardyck, <i>see</i> Maardijk	18	A j	Mayence, <i>see</i> Mainz	18	E d	Melrose Abbey, monastery	10	K a
Mareb	6	F d	Mayenne	20	C b	Melton Mowbray	19	L d
Mare Freicum, <i>see</i> Irish Sea	10	G c	Mayenne, department	25	C c	Melun	20	E b
Marengo	25	K j	Mayo, river, <i>see</i> Niger	30	G n	Melville, island	31	O
Marenne, viscounty	11	C e	Mayo, shire, or county	19	C q	Melville, sound	31	P
Marennes	20	C d	Mayotte, island	30	L r	Memel	23	E c
Margat	9 ²	C c	Mayunga, <i>see</i> Majunga	30	L r	Memel, river	23	K b
Margiana, region	1	X o	Mazaca	2 ²	C b	Memleben	13	E c
Marius, river	1	X o	Mazanderan, region	23 ²	F e	Memmingen	22	D e
Mariana	13 ²	B d	Mazovia, region, <i>see</i> Masovia	23	K b	Memphis	3	F d
Mariana, or Ladrone Islands	16	P d	Mazzara	15	H o	Menan, river	30	E h
Maridunum, <i>mod.</i> Caermarthen (or Carmarthen)	10 ¹	A t	Mbomu, river	30	J o	Mençon	12 ¹	B b
Marienburg, or Marienburg	20	F a	McCarthy, clan	10 ²	C e	Mende	2	D b
Marienburg, in Prussia	18	K a	McClintock Channel	31	P	Mende, in France	20	E d
Marienburg, in Prussia	18	K b	McGuire, clan	10 ²	D b	Mende, seat of bishop	11	E e
Marignano	17	F d	McMahons, clan	10 ²	E b	Mendere, river, <i>anc.</i> Mæander	17	J f
Maritima Italarum, district	5	K k	McMeath, division of Ireland	10 ²	D c	Mendes	1	C b
Maritza, river	23	C f	Meath, shire, or county	19	C n	Mendips, hills	10 ¹	B f
Mark, county, 16 cent.	14	D c	Meath, shire, or county	19	C n	Mendocino, cape	16	A c
Mark, county, 16 cent.	18	D c	Meaux	20	N g	Mendoza	31	D f
Mark, county, 17 cent.	18	C j	Mecca	6	F c	Mendrisio	14	D j
Mark, county, 18 cent.	22	B c	Mecklenburg	14	F b	Mengo	30	K o
Market Bosworth, <i>see</i> Bosworth	10	L d	Mecklenburg, duchy, 16 cent.	14	F b	Menin	20	E a
Marlborough	10	L e	Mecklenburg, duchy, 16 cent.	18	F b	Mentana	29	D d
Marle	11	E b	Mecklenburg, duchy, 17 cent.	18	E h	Meppen, monastery	13	C b
Marmora, sea	29	J b	Mecklenburg, fortress	13	E b	Meran, monastery	13	E e
Marne, department	25	F c	Mecklenburg-Schwerin, duchy	22	D b	Merceur	11	E d
Marne, river	20	F b						
Maronea	2	H f						
Maroni, river	31	E b						
Maros, river	23	C e						
Marotse, or Marotse Land, region	30	J r						

Mercia, kingdom	10	D n	Milanais, <i>see</i> Milan, duchy		Moldavia, district	29	J a
Mercia, Danish, region	10	D j	Milazzo	E e	Moldavia, part of Ottoman Em-		
Mercia, English, region	10	D k	Milborne Port	19	pire	23	D e
Mere	10	K e	Miletus	3	Moldavia, principality	17	J d
Mergentheim	22	C d	Milford Haven, inlet	19	Molina	15	Q e
Mergui	30	S j	Milhou	11	Molise, district	15	J m
Mergui Archipelago	30	S j	Milid, or Melitene	1	Mollwitz	22	M h
Merida, in Spain	15	N f	Millesimo	25	Molossis, district	2	A b
Merida, in Venezuela	31	C b	Milos (or Melos), island	17	Molucca Islands	16	O e
Merida, in Yucatan	31	R o	Milvian Bridge, <i>see</i> Pons Mil-		Molycria	2	B c
Mering	13	E d	vius	3 ²	Mombasa	30	K p
Merioneth, shire, or county	19	H d	Milzienians, people	13	Mümpelgard, <i>Ger.</i> for Monthé-		
Meroc	1	U q	Mimate, <i>Lat.</i> for Mende		liard		
Merseburg	18	F c	Mimigerneford, <i>Lat.</i> for Mün-		stern		
Merseburg, fortified place and			ster		Mona, island, <i>mod.</i> Anglesey	10	H c
seat of bishop	13	E c	Minas Novas	31	Mona, island, <i>mod.</i> Isle of Man. 10 ¹		A c
Mersen	7	E b	Minch, The, strait	19	Monaco	15	E l
Mersen, Treaty of	7	IV	Minch, The Little, strait	19	Monaco, principality	29	A c
Mersey, river	10	K c	Mincio, river	15	Monaghan, shire, or county	19	B o
Merthy Tydfil	19	H e	Mincius, river, <i>mod.</i> Mincio	3 ²	Monapia, or Mona, island, <i>mod.</i>		
Mertola	21	C e	Minda, <i>Lat.</i> for Minden		Isle of Man	10 ¹	A c
Meru, lake, <i>see</i> Moero	30	J p	Mindanao, island	16	Monastir, or Bitolia	29	H b
Merv	16	L c	Minden	18	Moncontour	12	U v
Merwara, region, near Ajmir			Minden, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	Mondego, river	15	M e
Mesembria, Greek colony	2 ¹	D a	Minden, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	Mondovi	25	J j
Meseritz, monastery	13	G b	Minden, principality	22	Mondragone, <i>see</i> Sinuessa		
Mesocco, <i>see</i> Misocco	14	E h	Minden, seat of bishop	13	Monembasia (or Monemvasia)	17	I f
Mesopotamia, province	4	G c	Minehead	19	Mongols, Empire of	16	N b
Mesopotamia, region	1	E a	Minerve	11	Monmouth	10	K e
Mesopotamia, theme	8	G c	Minervia, <i>see</i> Scylacium	3 ²	Monmouth, shire, or county	19	J e
Messana, or Zancle, Greek col-			Mingrelia, region	23 ²	Monceci Portus, <i>Lat.</i> for Monaco		
ony	2 ¹	C b	Minho, river	15	Monopoli	13	O k
Messapia, <i>anc.</i> of Messapii			Minor Persthlaba	8	Monreale	25	M m
Messapii, <i>anc.</i> inhabitants of			Minorca, island	4	Monrovia	30	E n
Calabria			Minsk	23	Mons	18	B c
Messene	2	B d	Minster Lovell	19	Monsbellus	15	B b
Messenia, region	2	B d	Minturnæ	3 ²	Mons Casinus, <i>Lat.</i> for Monte		
Messenian Gulf	2	C e	Miquelon, island	31	Casino		
Messin, district	20	G b	Miraflores	31	Mons Ferrandus	9 ²	D c
Messina	15	J n	Mirande	20	Mont	11	C e
Meta, river	31	C b	Mirandola	15	Montacute	19	J f
Metaris Æstuarium, <i>mod.</i> The			Mirebeau	11	Montaigu	11	C d
Wash	10 ¹	D d	Mirepoix	11	Montargis	11	E c
Metauro, river	15	H l	Misitra (lower map)	9	Montauban	20	D d
Metaurus, river, <i>mod.</i> Metauro	3 ²	D c	Misocco, <i>Ger.</i> Misox	14	Montauban, generality	20	T j
Methana	2	D d	Misr, or Egypt	6	Montausier	11	C d
Methone	2	C a	Mississippi, river	31	Montbard	11	F c
Methven	10 ²	L c	Missolonghi	29	Montbazou	20	D c
Methymna	2	J g	Missouri, river	31	Montbéliard	18	D e
Metropolis	2	B c	Missunde	28	Mont Blanc, department	25	G e
Mettis, <i>Lat.</i> for Metz			Mistra	23	Montbray	11	C c
Metz	18	D d	Mitau (or Mitava)	17	Montbrison	11	F d
Metz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	D d	Mittelmark, district, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	Mont-de-Marsan	25	C f
Metz, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	D d	Mittelmark, district, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	Montdidier	11	E b
Metz, seat of bishop	13	C d	Moab, land	1	Montdidier, county	11	E b
Metz and the Three Bishops,			Mobangi, river, <i>see</i> Ubangi	30	Montebello	29	B b
intendancy	20	V g	Mobile	31	Monte Cassino	13	M k
Meulan (or Meulant)	12	R j	Mocambique, <i>see</i> Mozambique	30	Monte Cassino, monastery	7	G e
Meurthe, department	25	G c	Modbury	19	Monte Cristo, island	25	L k
Meurthe, river	25	G c	Modder, river	30	Montefeltro	13	M j
Meuse, department	25	F c	Modena	15	Montéllmar	20	F d
Meuse, or Maas, river	13	B c	Modena, duchy, 18 <i>cent.</i>	21	Montenegro, part of Ottoman		
Meuse Inférieure, department	25	F b	Modena, duchy, 19 <i>cent.</i>	29	Empire	23	H f
Mewe	22 ¹	H b	Modica	25	Montenegro, principality	29	O f
Mexican cessions to U. S.	31	O n	Modon (or Modoni)	23	Montenotte	25	K j
Mexico	31	Q p	Moen, island	28	Monteperto	13 ²	C d
Mexico, gulf	31	Q o	Moenus, <i>Lat.</i> for Main (river)		Montepulciano	15	G l
Mexico, state	31	P o	Moesis, lake	1	Montereau	20	E b
Mezen	32	P a	Moero (or Meru), lake	30	Montereys	31	P o
Mezen, river	32	Q b	Moesia I, II, provinces	4	Montevideo	31	E f
Mezières	25	F c	Mogador	30	Montferrat, marquise, 10-12		
Mhairwarra, region near Ajmir			Mogdishu	30	<i>cent.</i>	13	J h
Michael	19	F f	Mogilef (or Mogileff, or Moghi-		<i>cent.</i>	15	F k
Michigan, lake	31	R m	lef, or Moghileff)	23	Montfort, in France	11	D c
Middelburg, in Netherlands	18	B c	Mogontiacum (or Mogontia-		<i>cent.</i>	6 ²	C d
Middelburg, in South Africa	30	J t	cus, or Mogontia), <i>mod.</i>		Montfort, seigniory	11	D c
Middle Angles, people	10	D n	Mainz	3	Montgomery	10	J d
Middle March, district, <i>see</i> Mit-			Mohacs	17	Montgomery, shire, or county	19	H d
telmark	14	G b	Mohammed, or Mahomet, con-		Monticelli	13	K h
Middlesex, shire, or county	19	L e	quests of	6	Montichiari	29	F f
Midhurst	19	L f	Mohammedans, conquests to		Montivilliers	12	P j
Mies	14	G d	750	6	Montlezun	11	D e
Migdol	1	C b	Mohilef (or Mohileff), <i>see</i> Mogi-		Mont Louis	20	E e
Mikulín	23 ²	D c	lef	23	Monthéry	12	R j
Milan, <i>It.</i> Milano	15	F k	Mohra	18	Montluçon	11	E d
Milan, duchy, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	E f	Moidart, region	19	Montmédy	20	F b
Milan, duchy, 16 <i>cent.</i>	18	E f	Moissac, monastery	7	Montmirail	27	F d
Milan, duchy, in 1789	24	F d	Mold	10	Montmorency	20	E b
Milan, seat of archbishop	13	D f	Moldau, river	13	Montpellier	11	E e

Montpellier, generality	20	U k	Mukran, region	6	G c	Namur	18	C c
Montpensier	12	W v	Mulde, river	13	F c	Namur, county, 15 cent.	12	X t
Montreal, in Canada	31	S m	Mulhouse, <i>see</i> Mühlhausen	14	C g	Namur, county, 16 cent.	18	C c
Montreal, or Shaubek	9 ²	C e	Mull, island	10 ²	J c	Nancy	20	G b
Montreuil	20	D a	Mullet, region	19	B r	Nanking	16	N c
Montrichard	11	D c	Mullingar	19	C o	Nantes	20	C c
Montrose	10 ²	M c	Multan	30	N e	Nantes, county	11	C c
Mont Saint Michel	11	C c	München, <i>Ger.</i> for Munich			Nantes, seat of bishop	11	C c
Mont Tonnerre, department	25	G c	Münchengerätz	28	G c	Nantwich	19 ¹	D d
Monza	13 ²	F d	Munda	3	B c	Napata, <i>mod.</i> Jebel Barkal	1	C e
Monzambano	29	F f	Munich	18	F d	Naples	13	N k
Moodikee, <i>see</i> Mudki	30	N e	Munkacs	23	C e	Naples, bay, south of Naples	15	J m
Mook	18	C c	Münster, in Alsace	18	C k	Naples, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	J m
Mooltan, <i>see</i> Multan	30	N e	Münster, in Westphalia	18	D b	Naples, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	G e
Moorsheadabad	30	G h	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	14	D c	Naples, kingdom, early 18 cent.	21	H d
Moose, river	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	18	D c	Naples, kingdom, 1806	26 ¹	G k
Moose Factory	31	R l	Münster, <i>eccl.</i> state, 18 cent.	22	B c	Naples, kingdom, 1810	26	C c
Morano	25	O m	Munster, province	19	D q	Napo, river	31	C c
Morat	14	C h	Münster, seat of bishop	13	C c	Napoli, <i>It.</i> for Naples		
Morava, river	23	C f	Münsterberg	14	K h	Napura, river, <i>see</i> Yapura	31	C c
Moravia, margraviate, 12 cent.	13 ²	D c	Munychia, or Munichia, harbor, just east of the Piræus	13	G e	Narberth	10	H e
Moravia, margraviate, 15 cent.	14	J d	Mur, river	13	G e	Narbo (or Norbona)	3	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 16 cent.	18	J d	Murat	11	E d	Narbonensis, district	5	C b
Moravia, margraviate, 17 cent.	18	H k	Murbach	14	D e	Narbonensis I, II, provinces	4	C b
Moravia, part of Austrian Empire	28	H d	Murbach, monastery	7	E c	Narbonne	20	E e
Moravia, region	13	H d	Murcia	15	Q g	Narbonne, seat of archbishop	7	D d
Moray, region	10 ²	K b	Murcia, province	15	Q f	Narni	15	H l
Moray Firth, sound	19	B h	Muret	12 ¹	C e	Narnia	3 ²	D c
Morbihan, department	25	B d	Muri	14	D e	Narona	3	D b
Mordvins, people	9	G a	Muroom	23 ²	E c	Narva	17	J b
Morea, district, 17 cent.	23	C g	Mursa	3	D b	Narva, river, between Lake Peipus and Gulf of Finland, <i>see.</i>	17	J b
Morea, district, 18 cent.	23	J g	Murshidabad, <i>see</i> Moorsheadabad	30	G h	Naseby	10 ¹	F e
Morea, district, 19 cent.	20	H c	Murten, <i>Ger.</i> for Morat			Nassau	14	D c
Morea, principality (lower map)	9	B b	Murus, <i>mod.</i> Mur, river	3 ²	E a	Nassau, county, 15 cent.	14	E c
Morecambe Bay	10	J c	Murzuk	30	H m	Nassau, county, 16 cent.	18	E c
Morelia	31	P p	Muscate	16	K c	Nassau, duchy	28	D c
Morganwg, division of Wales	10	E o	Muscate, region, <i>see</i> near the town	16	K c	Nassau, principality	22	C c
Morgarten	14	D g	Musciacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Moissac			Nassau-Orange, state	26	G a
Morini, <i>Lat.</i> for Théroutanne	30	F l	Mushki, people	1	P g	Natal	31	G
Morocco	30	F l	Musumba	30	J p	Natal, British colony	30	K
Morocco, state	30	F l	Mutina, <i>mod.</i> Modena	3	D b	Naucratis	1	K k
Morpeth	19	K a	Mweru, lake, <i>see</i> Moero	30	J p	Naumburg	18	F c
Mörs, county	22	B c	Mycale, mountain	2	J h	Naumburg, <i>eccl.</i> state	14	F c
Mortagne	20	D b	Mycenæ	2	C d	Naumburg, seat of bishop	13	E c
Mortagne, county	11	D c	Mykonos, island	17	J f	Naupactus	2	B c
Mortain	20	C b	Mylæ	3 ²	E c	Nauplia	2	C d
Mortain, county	11	C c	Myra	4	F e	Navarino	20	H c
Mortara	29	B b	Myrina	2	J g	Navarre, kingdom, 10 cent.	8	C b
Mortemart	20	D b	Myrto, island	2	E d	Navarre, kingdom, 1096	9 ¹	C c
Mortimer's Cross	10	K d	Myrtoan Sea	2	D d	Navarre, kingdom, 1190	9	B b
Mosa, <i>Lat.</i> for Meuse (river)	23 ²	D c	Mysia, region	2	K g	Navarre, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	Q
Mosaisk	14	E d	Mysore	30	O j	Navarre, part of Frankish Empire	7 ¹¹	
Mosbach	14	F d	Mysore, state	30	O j	Navarre, Lower, district	15	Q d
Mosbach, palatinate	14	F d	Mytlene	2	J g	Navarrenx	25	C f
Moscow	24	L b	Mytilene, island	17	J f	Naxos, duchy (lower map)	9	B b
Mosella, <i>Lat.</i> for Moselle (river)	25	G c	Myton	10	L b	Naxos, island	2	H h
Moselle, department	25	G c	Myus	2	K m	Naxos	3 ²	E f
Moselle, river	13	C d	Naab, river	13	F d	Nazareth	9 ²	C d
Mosquito Coast, region	31	R p	Nabataei, or Nabateans, people	3	F d	Nazas, river	31	P o
Moss	23	C c	Nabburg	13	F d	Nazianzus	4	F c
Mossamedes	30	H r	Nachod	28	T j	Ndondo, <i>see</i> Dondo	30	H p
Mossel, bay	30	J t	Naçibina, <i>see</i> Nisibis	3	C c	Nezethus, river, <i>mod.</i> Neto	3 ²	F e
Mostar	20	G b	Näfels	14	E g	Neagh, lough (or lake)	19	B n
Mosul	8	H c	Nafud, Great, desert	6	E c	Neapolis, in Africa	3	D c
Motye, Phœnician colony	21	C b	Nafud, Little, desert	6	F c	Neapolis, in Italy, <i>mod.</i> Naples	3	D b
Moulins	11	E d	Nagapatam, <i>see</i> Negapatam	30	O j	Neapolis, in Sardinia	4	C c
Moulins, generality	20	U h	Nagore (or Nagar)	30	O j	Neapolis, in Syria	9 ²	C d
Moulmein, <i>see</i> Maulmain	30	S h	Nagpore (or Nagpur)	30	B b	Neath, lordship	10	J e
Mount Olympus, mountain	2	C a	Nagpore, Rajahs of, <i>see</i> Bhonsalay			Nebbio	13 ²	B d
Mounts Bay	10 ²	F f	Nairi, people	1	R g	Nébouzan, district	20	T k
Mourne, river	19	D b	Nairn	19	B h	Neckar, river	13	D d
Moy, river	19	B q	Nairn, river	19	B h	Neda, river	2	B d
Moyobamba	31	C c	Nairn, shire, or county	19	B h	Neda, river	2	C d
Moys	22	L h	Najssus	3	E b	Nederlanden, Dutch for Netherlands		
Mozaisk, <i>see</i> Mozhaïsk	23 ²	D c	Nakhitchevan	23 ²	E e	Nedjed, region, <i>see</i> Nejd	6	F c
Mozambique	30	L r	Namaland, or Great Nama Land, region, <i>see</i> Great Namaqua Land	30	H a	Neerwinden	18	B j
Mozambique, channel	30	K s	Namaqua Land, Great, part of German S. W. Africa	30	H s	Negapatam	30	O j
Mozhaïsk	23 ²	D c	Namnetes, <i>Lat.</i> for Nantes			Negraïas, cape	30	R h
Mpwapwa (or Mpapua)	30	K p	Namugum, <i>Lat.</i> for Namur			Negro, river, in Argentine Republic	31	D f
Mstislaf (or Mstislavi)	23 ²	D c				Negro, river, in Brazil	31	D c
Mtsensk	23 ²	D c				Negropont, island, <i>see</i> Eubœa	2	D c
Much Wenlock	19	J d				Nehavend	6	F b
Mudki	30	N e				Neidenburg	18	L b
Mugheir, <i>see</i> Ur	1	F b				Neisse	18	J c
Mughla	17	J f				Neisse, river	13	H c
Mühlberg	18	G c				Nejd, region	6	F e
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Mühlhausen, in Eichsfeld	18	F c						
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 O'Farrells, clan 10² D c
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 Ofenburgh 22 B d
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 O'Hanlons, clan 10² E b
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 Old Calabar 30 G o
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 Oldenburg 18 E b
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 Olorone, *Lat.* for Oloron
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 O'Malleys, clan 10² B c
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 ince 31 R m
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 Orbec 11 D b
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 O'Reillys, clan 10² D c
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 Orenburg 23² F c
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 Oreos (or Oreus), (lower map) 9 B b
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 Orissa, province 30 Q g
 Oristano 15 F n
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 Clodomir) 5 B h
 Orleans, seat of bishop 11 D c
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 Orne, department 25 D c
 Orne, river 20 C b
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 Oro, Rio de, colony 30 E m
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 Orthe, viscounty 11 C e

Ortona	13	N J	Padua, <i>It. Padova</i>	15	G k	Parchim	14	G b
Ortospana, or Cabura, <i>mod.</i>			Padua, seat of bishop	13	E f	Pardiach, county	11	D e
Kabul	2 ²	F c	Padus, river, <i>mod. Po</i>	2 ¹	B a	Parenzo	15	H k
Oruba, island	31	S p	Pæligni, <i>anc. people, s. of Mar-</i>			Parenzo, seat of bishop	13	F f
Orvieto	15	H l	rugini			Parga	21	I e
Orwell	10	O e	Pæonia, region	2	G f	Paris	11	E c
Osa, <i>Lat. for Huesca</i>			Pæstum	3 ²	E d	Paris, generality	20	U g
Osci, people, <i>see Opici</i>			Pagæ	2	D c	Paris, government	20	E b
Osel, island	17	I b	Pagasæ	2	C b	Paris, kingdom of (or of Chil-		
O'Shaughnessys, clan	10 ²	C c	Pagasæan Gulf	2	C b	debert)	5	A h
Osimo	15	H l	Paihas, county	11	D f	Parisii (or Parisius), <i>Lat. for</i>		
Oslo	14 ²	D a	Pain, river	30	O h	Paris		
Osma	15	P e	Paisley	19	D i	Parium	2	J f
Osnabrück	18	E b	Palachwe (or Palapye)	30	J s	Parma	15	G k
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	E b	Palæpolis <i>anc. town on coast</i>			Parma, duchy, <i>18 cent.</i>	21	F d
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	E b	between Naples and Puteoli			Parma, duchy, <i>19 cent.</i>	29	B b
Osnabrück, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	C b	Palæstina I, II, provinces	4	F c	Parnahya	31	F c
Osnabrück, seat of bishop	13	D b	Palæstina III (Salutaris), prov-			Parnahya, river	31	F c
Osoena, province	4	F c	ince	4	F d	Parnassus, mountain	2	C c
Ossa, mountain	2	C b	Palatinate electorate, <i>15 cent.</i>	14	D d	Parnes, mountain	2	D c
Ossegge	18	F j	Palatinate, electorate, <i>16 cent.</i>	18	D d	Parnon, mountain	2	C d
Ostend	18	B c	Palatinate electorate, <i>17 cent.</i>	18	C k	Paros, island	2	H h
Östergötland, district	17	H b	Palatinate, Lower, electorate	18	D d	Parret, river	10	J e
Österland, district	14	J h	Palatinate, Upper, <i>14 cent.</i>	14	H h	Parry Islands	31	P
Österreich, <i>Ger. for Austria</i>			Palatinate (Upper), <i>16 cent.</i>	18	F d	Parsdorf	26	G b
Östersund	26	C a	Palatinate (Upper), <i>17 cent.</i>	18	F k	Partenkirchen	13 ²	C c
Ost Friesland, <i>see East Fries-</i>			Palatinate-Bavaria, electorate	22	BD d	Parthenay	11	C d
land	18	D b	Palatinate of the Rhine	14	H h	Parthenay, seigniory	12	C c
Ostia	13	M k	Pale	2	A c	Parthenius, mountain	2	C d
Ostiaks (or Ostyaks), people	23 ²	G b	Pale, English, in Ireland	10 ²	E c	Parthenope, or Neapolis, <i>mod.</i>		
Ostrach	26	G b	Palencia	15	O d	Naples	2 ¹	C a
Ostrog	17	J c	Palermo	15	H n	Parthenopean Republic	25	N l
Ostrogoths, kingdom, about			Palestre	11	C e	Parthia, region	1	X o
476	5	E b	Palestre, viscounty	11	C e	Parthian Empire	3	G c
Ostrogoths, kingdom, at death			Palestrina	13 ²	C e	Parthyæa, region	2 ²	E b
of Theodoric (526)	5	M b	Palestro	29	B b	Passagadæ	1	W p
Ostrogoths, people, <i>4 cent.</i>	4	F b	Paliuuri, promontory or cape	3 ²	E d	Pas de Calais, department	25	E b
O'Sullivan, clan	10 ²	B e	Pallene, district	2	D a	Pas de Calais, or Strait of Dover	25	D b
Oswestry	10	J d	Palma	24	E f	Pasitigris, river	1	W o
Otford	10	E m	Palmyra, or Tadmor	3	F c	Passaron	2	A b
Othrys, mountain	2	C b	Palo Alto, battle, near Browns-			Passarowitz	23	J f
O'Toolles, clan	10 ²	E c	ville	17	C f	Passau	18	G d
Otranto	15	L m	Palos	17	C f	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	G d
Ottawa	31	S m	Pambotis, lake	2	A b	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	G d
Ottawa, river	31	S m	Pamiers	11	D e	Passau, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	E d
Otterburn	10	K a	Pamisus, river, in Messenia	2	B d	Passau, seat of bishop	13	F d
Öttingen, principality	22	D d	Pamisus, river, in Thessaly	2	B b	Passero, cape	25	N n
Ottoman Empire, <i>16 cent.</i>	17		Pampeluna, <i>see Pamplona</i>	15	Q d	Pasto	31	C b
Ottoman Empire, <i>17-18 cent.</i>	23		Pamphylia, province	4	F c	Pastrengo	29	F e
Ottoman Empire, <i>1792-1878</i>	29		Pamphylia, region	1	U o	Pasvig, river	32	M a
Ottoman Empire, <i>1815</i>	27	L e	Pamplona	15	Q d	Patagonia, region	31	D g
Ottoman Empire, <i>20 cent.</i>	32	fg	Panama	31	C b	Patara (lower map)	9	C b
Otyimbingue	30	H s	Panama, gulf	31	C b	Patavia, <i>Lat. for Passau</i>		
Oude, province, <i>see Oudh</i>	30	P f	Panama, isthmus	31	S q	Pataxium, <i>mod. Padua</i>	3 ²	C b
Oudenarde	21	E b	Panama, state	31	B b	Patay	12	Q j
Oudh, province	30	P f	Panaro, river	15	G k	Paterno	13	M j
Ouessant, island	20	A b	Pangani	30	K p	Patiala	30	B a
Oulchy	11	E b	Panichaicus, mountain	2	B c	Patmos, island	2	K m
Oulx	20	G d	Paniput (or Panipat)	30	B b	Patna	30	Q f
Ouro Preto	31	F e	Panjab, province, <i>see Punjab</i>	30	N e	Patrae, or Patras	4	E c
Ourthe, department	25	F b	Pannonia, district	5	E b	Patras, gulf	23	J g
Ourthe, river	25	F b	Pannonia I, II, provinces	4	D b	Patrimonio, district, <i>15 cent.</i>	15	H l
Ouse, river	10	L c	Pannonian March	7	H c	Patrimony of St. Peter, district,		
Ouse, river	10	N d	Panopeus	2	G g	10-12 cent.	13	L j
Ouse, Little, river	10	N d	Panopolis, <i>see Chemmis</i>	1	U p	Pattaiia	2 ²	F c
Ovambo Land, part of German			Panormus, <i>mod. Palermo</i>	3	D c	Patti	29	E e
S. W. Africa	30	H r	Pantelleria (or Pantellaria, or			Patzinaks, people	8	F b
Oversee	28	D a	Pantelaria), island	25	M n	Pau	11	C e
Overwent, lordship	10	K e	Panticapæum, <i>mod. Kertch</i>	2 ¹	E a	Pau and Bayonne, intendency	20	S k
Overysel, lordship	18	D b	Panuco, river	31	Q o	Pavia	15	F k
Oviedo	15	N d	Paphlagonia, province	4	F b	Pavia, seat of bishop	13	D f
Oxford	10	L e	Paphlagonia, region	1	U n	Paxos, island	17	I f
Oxford, shire, or county	19	K e	Paphlagonia, theme	8	G b	Payerne, <i>Ger. Peterlingen</i>	13	C e
Oxus, river, <i>mod. Amu-Daria</i>	1	X o	Papal State (or States) <i>see</i>			Pays-Bas, <i>Fr. for Netherlands</i>		
Oyabock (or Oyapock), river	31	E b	Church, States of			Pays d'Elections, districts	20	Q h
Oykell, river	19	B i	Paphos	3	F c	Pays d'Etats, districts	20	Q j
Paardeberg	30	F r	Papia, <i>Lat. for Pavia</i>			Payta	31	B c
Pachynus (or Pachynum),			Papua, island, <i>see New Guinea</i>	16	P e	Peace, river	31	N l
promontory or cape	3 ²	E f	Pará, or Belem	31	F c	Peakland, region	10	C n
Pactye	2	K k	Paradshin	23	J f	Pechora, river	23 ²	F b
Paderborn	18	E c	Parætacene, region	2 ²	F b	Pecos, river	31	P n
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 15 cent.</i>	14	E c	Parætanium	2 ²	B c	Pedir	16	M d
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 16 cent.</i>	18	E c	Paraguay, river	31	E e	Pedum	3 ²	C g
Paderborn, <i>eccl. state, 18 cent.</i>	22	C c	Paraguay, state	31	E e	Peebles, shire, or county	19	D h
Paderborn, seat of bishop	13	D c	Parahya	31	G c	Peel, river	31	M k
Padova, <i>see Padua</i>	15	G k	Paramaribo	31	E b	Peene, river	22	K g
Padrbrunna, <i>Lat. for Pader-</i>			Parana	31	E f	Peenemünde	18	F g
borna			Parana, river	31	E e	Pegæ (lower map)	9	C a
			Paranahya, river	31	F d			

Pegu, district	30	S h	Peshwa, state, <i>see</i> Peishwa	30	B c	Pierrepont	11	E b
Peipus, lake	23	F c	Pessinus	4	F c	Pietermaritzburg	30	K s
Poishwa (or Peshwa), state	30	B c	Pest	23	B e	Pietersburg	30	J s
Peking	16	N c	Peterborough	19	L d	Pietrasanta	15	G l
Pelagiotis, district	2	C b	Peterborough, Soke of, franchise district	10	M d	Pierus, mountain	2	C a
Pelinnæum	2	C b	Peterhead	19	B g	Pilcomayo, river	31	D e
Pelion, mountain	2	D b	Peterlingen, or Payerne	13	C e	Pillars of Hercules, promontories	21	A b
Pella	2	H k	Petersberg	22	K h	Pillau	18	K a
Pellene	2	C c	Petersfield	19	L f	Pilsen	18	G d
Pelly, river	31	M k	Peterwardein	23	H e	Pilten	17	I b
Peloponnesus, region	2	d e	Petra	3	F c	Pilzno	23	K c
Peloponnesus, theme	8	F c	Petrocorii, or Petracoris, <i>Lat.</i> for Périgueux	32	Q f	Pinarus, river	2	C b
Pelorum, promontory or cape	3 ²	E e	Petrovsk	32	Q f	Pinciacus, <i>Lat.</i> for Poissy		
Pelusium	3	F c	Pettau	13	G e	Pindus, mountain	2	B b
Pelym	23 ²	G c	Pevensy	10	N f	Pinerolo	17	F e
Pemba, island	30	L p	Pforzheim	18	E d	Pines, island	31	R o
Pembroke	10	H e	Phalerum	2	D d	Piney, or Piney Luxemburg	20	F b
Pembroke, lordship	10	H e	Phanagoria	3	F b	Pinkie	17	D b
Pendennis Castle	19 ¹	A g	Phara	2	A c	Pinsk	23	L b
Penedo	31	G d	Pharæ, in Achaia	2	B c	Piombino	15	G l
Peneus, river, in Elis	2	B d	Pharæ, in Messenia	2	C d	Piombino, principality	25	L k
Peneus, river, in Thessaly	2	C b	Pharcadon	2	B b	Piræus	2	D d
Penguin Islands, in neighbourhood of Lüderitz Bay			Pharos, island	1	H k	Pirna	18	G c
Penjab, province, <i>see</i> Punjab	30	N e	Pharsalus	3	E c	Pirot	29	P f
Penner (or Pennair), river	30	O j	Phaselis	2	L h	Pirus, river	2	B c
Pennine Chain, mountains	10	K b	Phasis, or Sebastopolis	3	G b	Pisa, in Greece	2	B d
Peñon de Velez	26	A d	Phasis, river, <i>mod.</i> Rion	1	V n	Pisa, in Italy	15	G l
Penrith	10	K b	Phaura, island	2	D d	Pisæ, <i>mod.</i> Pisa	3	D b
Penryn	19	F f	Pheneus	2	C d	Pisatis, district	2	B d
Pensacola	31	R n	Pheræ	2	C b	Pisaurum, <i>mod.</i> Pesaro	3 ²	D c
Pentapolis, district, about 600	5	L h	Phigalia	2	B d	Pisek	14	J h
Pentapolis, district, 8-9 cent.	7	G d	Philadelpia	31	S m	Pisidia, province	4	F c
Pentapolis, district, 10-12 cent.	13	M j	Phileæ, island	1	C d	Pisidia, region	2	K h
Pentelicus, mountain	2	D c	Phileæ (lower map)	9	C a	Pistoja (or Pistoia)	15	G l
Penza	23 ²	E c	Philippaugh	10	D g	Pistoria, <i>mod.</i> Pistoja	3 ²	C c
Penzance	32	E d	Philippeville, in Africa	30	G l	Pitane	2	J g
Peparethos, island	2	D b	Philippeville, in Europe	20	F a	Pithecussia, island, <i>see</i> Ænaria	3 ²	D d
Peralada	11	E f	Philippi	3	E b	Pithiviers	20	E o
Perche, county	12 ¹	C b	Philippines, or St. Lazarus Islands	16	O d	Pitres	7 ^{III}	
Perche, district	20	D b	Philippopolis	3	E b	Pitten	13	H e
Perche-Gouet, barony	12	D b	Philips Norton	19	J e	Pityus, island	3	G b
Perche-Gouet, seigniory	11	D c	Philistines, people	1	P g	Pityusa, island	2	D d
Percote	2	J f	Phimeæ (lower map)	9	D b	Piura	16	D e
Perdido, river	31	R o	Phlius	2	C d	Pizzo	25	Q m
Pereiaslaf	23 ²	D e	Phocæa	2	K l	Placentia, <i>mod.</i> Piacenza	4	D b
Perekop	17	K d	Phocis, region	2	C c	Plasencia	15	Q e
Pergamum	2	K l	Phœnicia, or Phœnice, province	4	F c	Plassey (or Plassi)	30	Q g
Perge	1	U o	Phœnicia, region	1	D b	Plata, la, river	31	E f
Périgord, county, 11 cent.	11	D e	Phœnicia (or Phœnice) Libani, province	4	F c	Plata, la, viceroyalty (note)	31	B h
Périgord, county, 14 cent.	12	D d	Phœnicia and Phœnician colonies, 7-5 cent. B.C.	21	E b	Platea	2	D c
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Périgueux	20	D d	Pholegandros, island	2	H h	Platte, river	31	Q m
Périgueux, seat of bishop	11	D d	Pholœ, mountain	2	B d	Platten	18	K l
Perim, island	30	L n	Phrygia, region	1	U o	Plauen	18	G c
Perinthus	4	E b	Phrygia, Hellespontine, region	2 ²	B b	Plavis, <i>mod.</i> Piave, river	3 ²	D b
Perleberg	22 ¹	D b	Phrygia I (Pacatiāna), province	4	E c	Plessis-les-Tours	12	V v
Perm	23 ²	F c	Phrygia II (Salutaris), province	4	F c	Pleuron	2	B c
Pernambuco, or Recife	31	G c	Phthiotis, district	2	C b	Plevna	29	Q f
Pernau	14 ²	F a	Phyle	2	D c	Plock (or Plozk)	23	J b
Péronne	11	E b	Piacenza	15	F k	Plymouth	10	H f
Perpignan	11	E f	Pianosa, island	25	L k	Plympton	10	H f
Perpignan, generality	20	U k	Piave, river	15	H j	Po, river	15	H k
Perpignan and Roussillon, intendency	20	U k	Picardy, intendency	20	U g	Pöchlarn	13	G d
Perrhæbia, district	2	C b	Picardy, province and gov't	20	E b	Podandus	8	G c
Persepolis	1	W o	Picentes, <i>anc.</i> people, <i>see</i> Picenum	4	D b	Podgoritza	29	G b
Pershore	10	K d	Picenum, province	4	D b	Podiebrad	14	H c
Persia, kingdom	6	M g	Picenum, region	3 ²	D c	Podlachia, part of Poland	23	K b
Persia, region	1	M k	Pickering	10	M b	Podlesia, part of Poland	23	L b
Persian Empire	1		Picquigny	12	R j	Podolia, region	23	D e
Persian Gulf	1	W p	Pictavi, <i>Lat.</i> for Poitiers	10 ¹	F k	Podolia, region	23	L c
Persis, region	1	W p	Pictavia, or Pictland, country	10 ¹	F k	Pœdicali, <i>anc.</i> people, in Apulia	18	E g
Persthlaba, Magna	8	F b	Pictland, country, <i>see</i> Pictavia	10 ¹	F k	Pœtovia	3	D b
Persthlaba, Minor	8	F b	Picts, people	5	B	Pohér, viscounty	11	B c
Perth	19	C h	Piedmont, principality, 15 cent.	15	E k	Pöhlde	13	E c
Perth, shire, or county	19	C i	Piedmont, principality, 16 cent.	17	F e	Point Eugenia, point	16	B c
Peru, or New Castile, region	16	C e	Piedmont, principality, 18 cent.	21	F c	Poissy	20	M g
Peru, state	31	C c	Piedmont, region	25	J j	Poitiers	20	D c
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Peru, Upper, <i>see</i> Bolivia	31	D d	Pierrefonds	11	E b	Poitiers, generality	20	T h
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Quebec	31	S m	Ravenspur, or Ravenspurne	10	N c	Rheinfels	22	B c
Quebec, or Lower Canada, province	31	S m	Ravenstein	18	B j	Rheinpfalz, Ger. for Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
Quedlinburg	22	J h	Ravenstein, seigniory	22	A c	Rheinsberg	22	K g
Quedlinburg, fortified place and monastery	13	E c	Ravi, river	30	N e	Rhein Thal, Ger. for Rhine Valley		
Queenborough	19	M e	Rawa	23	J c	Rhenish Bavaria, or Rhine Palatinate, province	28	C d
Queen Charlotte Islands	31	M l	Rawal Pindi	30	B a	Rhenish Franconia, see western div. of Franconia	13	D d
Queens County, shire, or county	19	C o	Rawson	31	D g	Rhenish Palatinate	22	B d
Queenstown	19	E p	Ray, cape	31	U m	Rhense, see Rense	14	D c
Quercy and Rouergue, intendancy	20	T j	Ré, island	20	C c	Rhenus, river, mod. Rhine		
Queretaro	31	P o	Reading	10	M e	Rhetra	13	F b
Querfurt	18	J k	Reate	4	D b	Rhine, river	13	C c
Quesada	15	P g	Recife, or Pernambuco	31	G c	Rhine, Confederation of	26 ¹	B c
Quessoy, le	20	E a	Recklinghausen	22	B c	Rhine, Lower, province	28	C c
Quetta	30	M e	Reculver (or Reculvers)	10 ¹	D f	Rhine, Palatinate of	14	H h
Quiberon	20	B c	Red, river	31	Q m	Rhine Palatinate, or Rhenish Bavaria	28	C d
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Quimper	20	B c	Red Sea	1	D d	Rhium, promontory	2	B c
Quimper, seat of bishop	11	A c	Red Sea, lough (or lake)	19	C o	Rhodæ, Greek colony	2 ¹	B a
Quimperlé	12	O k	Reepsholt, monastery	13	C b	Rhodanus, river, mod. Rhone		
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Quito	31	C c	Regen, river	13	F d	Rhodes, island	2	J h
Quorra, river, see Niger	30	G n	Regensburg, see Ratisbon	18	G d	Rhodesia, British possession	30	J r
			Regenstein	22	J h	Rhodopa (or Rhodope), province	4	E b
Raba, Lat. for Raab (river)			Reggio, in northern Italy	15	G k	Rhodope, mountain	2	H f
Rabat	30	F l	Reggio, in southern Italy	15	J n	Rhône (or Rhône), river	20	F d
Rabba	30	G o	Regina	31	P l	Rhos, lordship	10	J c
Raçappa, see Reseph	1	P g	Regina Castra, or Regina, mod. Ratisbon	3	D b	Rhosus (or Rhossus)	8	G c
Racca (or Rakka), at or near site of anc. Callinicum	9 ²	E c	Regium, Lat. for Riez			Rhuddlan	10	J c
Radantia, Lat. for Rednitz (river)			Regni, mod. Chichester	10 ¹	C g	Rhuvoionog, lordship	10	J c
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Radom	23	K c	Reichenau, in Lake Constance	14	E g	Ribchester	10 ¹	B d
Radstadt	22	E e	Reichenau, in Saxony	22	E c	Ribe	28	P g
Rætia I, II, provinces	4	D b	Reichenau, monastery	13	D e	Ribemont	7	D c
Rætia, region	13	D e	Reichenbach	22	M h	Riberac	11	D d
Raglan Castle	19 ¹	D f	Reichenberg	22	L h	Ribnitz	18	F g
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Rais, seigniory	11	C c	Reims, county	11	F b	Ricomagus, Lat. for Riom		
Rajputana (or Rajpootana), states	30	N f	Reims, Kingdom of, or of Theodoric (or Thierry)	5	C g	Riesenberg	14	G d
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Rampore (or Rampur)	30	O f	Rennes	20	C b	Rio de Janeiro	31	F e
Ramri, island	30	R h	Rennes, generality	20	S g	Rio de la Plata, river	31	E f
Ramsbury	10	E n	Rennes, seat of bishop	11	C c	Rio de las Balsas, river	31	P p
Rangoon	30	S h	Reno, river	15	D b	Rio de Oro, colony	30	E m
Rann of Cutch, marsh	30	N g	Rense (or Rhense)	14	D c	Rio de Oro, river	30	E m
Raphia (or Raphiki)	1	P g	Renty	20	D a	Rio Grande, river	31	P o
Rapperswil	14	D g	Renus, river, mod. Reno	3 ²	C b	Rio Grande de Santiago, see Santiago (river)	31	P o
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Saint James Palace	19	G a	Salford	19	J c	San Francisco, river	16	F e
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Saint-Jean-d'Angély	20	C d	Salins	20	F c	San Germano	13 ²	C e
Saint-Jean-de-Luz	25	C f	Salisbury, in Africa	30	K r	San Gimignano	15	G l
Saint-Jean-de-Maurienne	20	G d	Salisbury, in England	19	K e	San Giuliano, mountain, <i>see</i> Eryx	3 ²	D e
Saint John, island	31	T p	Salisbury, seat of bishop	10	L e	Sangro, river	15	J l
Saint Johns	31	U m	Sallentinum, promontory or cape	3 ²	F e	San Ildefonso, or La Granja	21	D d
Saint Johns, river	31	T m	Salm	22	B d	Sanitium, <i>Lat.</i> for Senez		
Saint-Josse	12	L n	Salo	25	L j	San Jacinto	31	Q n
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Saint Lawrence, island	31	H	Salona, <i>mod.</i> Salona in Austria	3	D b	San José	31	R q
Saint Lawrence, river	31	S m	Salonica, or Saloniki	23	J f	San Juan, in Argentine Republic	31	D f
Saint Lazarus Islands, or Philippines	16	O d	Salonica, gulf	23	J g	San Juan, in Porto Rico, or San Juan Bautista	31	T p
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Saint-Menehould	11	F b	Salyndessus	2	L k	San Lucas	15	N j
Saint Michael	31	J k	Salza	13 ²	C b	San Lucas, cape	31	O o
Saint-Nazaire	32	F e	Salzach, river	18	G e	San Luis	31	D f
Saint-Omer	11	E b	Salzburg	18	G e	San Luis Potosí	31	P o
Saintonge, province	12	U w	Salzburg, <i>eccl.</i> state, 16 cent.	14	G e	San Marino	15	H l
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Saint-Paul	20	F d	Salzburg, part of Austrian Empire	28	F e	San Miguel, <i>see</i> Piura	16	D e
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Saint Petersburg	23	G c	Samanids, dominions of	6 ²	J b	Sanpo (or Sanpu), river	30	Q f
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Saint Thomas, island off Guinea coast	30	G o	Samos	2	J h	Santa Fé, vicerealty (note)	31	B h
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Saint-Valery	12	L n	Samosata	3	F c	Santa Lucia, island	31	T p
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Sellasia	2	C d	Sheen, <i>see</i> Richmond	19	F a	Simbirsk	23 ²	E c
Selsey	10	F n	Sheerness	19	M e	Simeto, river	29	E f
Selymbria	2	L k	Sheffield	19	K c	Simferopol	23 ²	D d
Selz	7	F c	Shekka	30	J n	Simirra, <i>see</i> Cimirra	1	P g
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Sinigaglia	3 ²	D c	Shinalaph, river, <i>mod.</i> Sheliff	3	C c	Singara (or Singar)	1	R g
Sena, in Portuguese East Africa	30	K r	Shinar, <i>see</i> Shumer	1	F b	Singidunum, <i>mod.</i> Belgrad (or Belgrade)	3	E b
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Senegal-Niger, Upper, <i>see</i> Upper Senegal-Niger			Shoebury	10	E m	Sinope, Greek colony	2 ¹	E a
Senez	20	G e	Sholapore (or Sholapur)	30	O h	Sinope, <i>mod.</i> Sinub	3	F b
Senkerek, <i>see</i> Larsam	1	F b	Shoreham	10	M f	Sinsheim	22	C d
Senlac, or Hastings	10	N f	Shott el Jerid, lake	30	G l	Sintleoesavia, <i>Lat.</i> for Reichenau		
Senlis	20	E b	Shrewsbury	10	K d	Sinub, or Sinope	17	L e
Senlis, seat of bishop	11	E b	Shropshire, or Salop, shire, or county	10	K d	Sinuessa, Roman colony in Latium, on coast s. w. of Minturnæ, <i>mod.</i> Mondragone		
Sennar	30	K n	Shumer, land	1	F b	Sinus Ligusticus, <i>see</i> Ligurian Sea	3 ²	B b
Senones, people	3 ²	D c	Shumla	29	J b	Sion, or Sitten	18	D
Senones, <i>Lat.</i> for Sens			Shusha, town in Karabagh			Sion, seat of bishop	13	C e
Sens	20	E b	Shushan, <i>see</i> Susa in Persia	1	W o	Siphnos, island	2	J m
Sens, county	11	E c	Siberia, region	23 ²	G c	Siponto	13	S n
Sens, seat of bishop	11	E c	Sicani, people	3 ²	D f	Sipontum, <i>mod.</i> Siponto	3 ²	E d
Sentinum	3 ²	D c	Sicilia, <i>mod.</i> Sicily			Sippar (or Sippara), or Sepharvaim, <i>mod.</i> Abu Habba	1	E h
Sepharvaim, <i>see</i> Sippar	1	E b	Sicilian Sea	2 ¹	C b	Siradjan (or Sirdjan, or Sira-gan), <i>see</i> Kirman	6	G b
Sepias, promontory	2	D b	Sicily, county	9 ¹	E d	Sir Daria, river, <i>see</i> Jaxartes	1	X n
Septimania, district, early 6 cent.	5	L b	Sicily, island	8	E c	Sirmium	3	E b
Frankish Empire	7	D d	Sicily, kingdom, 12-13 cent.	13 ²	D e	Sirt	8	E c
Septimer, pass	13	D e	Sicily, kingdom, 15 cent.	15	H o	Sis (lower map)	9	E b
Sepulveda	8	C b	Sicily, kingdom, 16 cent.	17	G f	Siscia	3	D b
Sequana, <i>Lat.</i> for Seine (river)			Sicily, kingdom, early 18 cent.	21	G e	Sisteron	20	F d
Serai, <i>see</i> Sarai			Sicily, kingdom, 1806	26 ¹	G m	Sistova	29	Q f
Serampore (or Serampur)	30	Q g	Sicily, kingdom, 1810	26	C d	Sitacus, river	1	W p
Serbs, people	7	H d	Sicily (anc. Sicilia), province	4	C c	Sitanda	30	J r
Serdica (or Sardica)	3	E b	Sicinos, island	2	H h	Sithiu, <i>Lat.</i> for Saint-Omer		
Serena, la	31	C e	Sickingen	18	E d	Sithona, district	2	D a
Seres	23	J f	Siculi, people	3 ²	D f	Sitiffs	4	C c
Seringapatam	30	B c	Sicyon	2	C d	Sitka	31	M l
Seriphos, island	2	E d	Sidiccini, anc. people east of Aurunci			Sitten, or Sion	7	E c
Serpeisk	23 ²	D c	Sidon	1	D b	Sitten, <i>see</i> Assiut	30	K m
Serrey	22	P f	Sidra, gulf	30	H l	Siwas, (or Sivas), in Asia Minor	23	M g
Serrhæ (lower map)	9	B a	Siegen	28	D c	Siwas, in Egypt	30	J m
Servia, kingdom, 13 cent. (lower map)	9	A a	Siena (or Sienna)	13	L j	Skagerrak, or Skager Rack, channel	23	B c
Servia, kingdom, 19 cent.	29	P f	Siena, Republic of	15	G l	Skagway	31	M l
Servia, principality	9 ¹	E c	Sieradz	23	J c	Skalitz	28	H c
Servia, region, 10 cent.	8	E b	Sierra Leone, British colony	30	E o	Skåne, region	14 ²	D b
Servia, region, 16 cent.	17	I e	Sierra Leone, cape	16	G d	Skanör	14 ²	D b
Servia, region, 17 cent.	23	C f	Sierra Madre, mountains	31	P o	Skeena, river	31	N l
Servia, region, 18 cent.	23	J f	Sierra Nevada, mountains	31	O n	Skelleftea, river	23	D a
Servia, state, autonomous under Ottomans, 19 cent.	29	H b	Sievershausen	18	F b	Skibbereen	19	E q
Sesia, river	25	K j	Siga	4	B c	Skipton	19 ¹	D d
Sestus	2	J f	Sigeum	2	J g	Skodra, <i>see</i> Scodra	3	D b
Setia	3 ²	D d	Sigiburg	7	E b	Skoplie, <i>see</i> Uskup	23	C f
Setif	8	D c	Sigmaringen	28	D e	Skye, island	10 ²	H b
Setubal	15	M f	Sigmaringen, fortress	13	D d	Slaney, river	20 ²	E d
Sevang, lake, <i>see</i> Gokcha	29	N b	Sigmaringen, princ palty (note)	28	D d	Slankamen	23	C e
Sevastopol	29	K b	Signia	3	D d	Slave, river	31	O k
Seven Oaks	10	N e	Sigtuna	9	D a	Slave, Great, lake	31	O k
Severn, river, in Canada	31	Q l	Siguenza	15	P e	Slave, Little, lake	31	O l
Severn, river, in England	10	K e	Sikhs, states	30	B a	Slave Coast, region	30	G o
Severndroog	30	B c	Sikkim, state	30	Q f	Slavonia, region	13	F b
Seversk	23 ²	D c	Sil, river	15	N d	Sleaford	19	L d
Sevilla, province	15	N g	Silarus, river, <i>mod.</i> Sele	3 ²	E d	Sleburg, monastery	13	C c
Seville (or Sevilla)	15	N g	Silesia, Austrian	28	H d	Slieve Bloom, mountains	19	C o
Sèvre Nantaise, river	25	C d	Silesia, duchy, 14 cent.	14	K h	Sligo	19	B p
Sèvre Niortaise, river	25	C d	Silesia, duchy, 15 cent.	14	J c	Sligo, shire, or county	19	B p
Sézanne	11	E c	Silesia, duchy, 16 cent.	18	J c	Slivnitza	19	P f
Sfax	30	H l	Silesia, duchy, 17 cent.	18	H j	Slonim	23 ²	C c
Shabatz	29	G b	Silesia, Lower, part of Brandenburg-Prussia	22	M h	Sluis (or Sluys)	18	B c
Shaftesbury	10	K f	Silesia, New, district	22	N h			
Shah Armen, dominions of	9	G c	Silesia, Prussian	28	H c			
Shakka, <i>see</i> Shekka	30	J n	Silesia, Upper, part of Brandenburg-Prussia	22	N h			
Shannon, river	19	C p	Silistria	23	K f			
Shari, river	30	H n	Silivri	23	K f			
			Silures, people	3	B a			

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 Slyne Head, cape 19 C r
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 Sofa a 30 K s
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 Sogud (lower map) 9 D a
 Sohar 6 G c
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 Soissons, county 11 E b
 Soissons, generality 20 U g
 Soissons, intendency 20 U g
 Soissons, Kingdom of (or of Clotaire) 5 C g
 Soissons, seat of bishop 11 E b
 Soj, river 23² D c
 Soke of Peterborough, franchise district 10 M d
 Sokni 30 H m
 Sokol 29 G b
 Sokoto 30 G n
 Sokotra, island 16 K d
 Soldaia 16 J b
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 Solent, strait 19 K f
 Soleure, or Solothurn 18 D e
 Soleure, or Solothurn, Swiss canton 14 C g
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 Soli 4 F c
 Solignac 11 E e
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 Solothurn, Swiss canton, *see* Soleure 14 C g
 Solway Firth, sound 19 E h
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 Somme, department 25 E c
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 Sommerschenburg, castle 13² C b
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 Songala 2² G c
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 Sora 3² D d
 Soracte, monastery 7 G d
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 Soria 15 P e
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 Spoleto, duchy, about 600 5 L h
 Spoleto, duchy, 8-9 cent. 7 G d
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 Stoke, in Nottinghamshire 19 L c
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 Stonehaven 19 C g
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 Stour, river, in Dorset 10 K f
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Tennessee, river	31	R n	Thessaly, part Ottoman Emp.	23	J g	Tintern Abbey, monastery	10	K e
Tenos (or Tinos), island	2	H h	Thetford	10	D m	Tione, river	29	G f
Tenterden	10	N e	Theveste	3	C c	Tiphah, <i>see</i> Thapsacus	1	V o
Tentyra (or Tentyris), <i>mod.</i> Denderah	1	C c	Thierry, or Theodoric, King- dom of	5	C g	Tipperah, district	30	A c
Teos	2	K l	Thiers	11	E d	Tipperary, shire, or county	19	D p
Tephricæ	8	G c	Thimer	11	D c	Tippermuir	19	C h
Teplitz	28	F c	Thimer, seigniory	11	D c	Tiree, island	10 ²	H c
Teramo	15	H l	Thionville, <i>Ger.</i> Diedenhofen	13	C d	Tirlemont	25	F b
Terek	23 ²	E d	Thirsk	10	L b	Tirnova	23	K f
Terek, river	23 ²	E d	Thirteen Cantons	14	gh	Tiryns	2	C d
Tergeste, <i>mod.</i> Trieste	3	D b	This	1	C c	Titaresius, river, <i>see</i> Europus	2	C b
Tergovishteia	23	K e	Thisbe (or Thisbæ)	2	C c	Titicaca, lake	31	D d
Termes	11	E f	Thoire	11	F d	Tiumen	23 ²	G c
Termini, <i>see</i> Interamna Lirinas			Thoire, seigniory	11	F d	Tiverton	19	H f
Termoli	15	J l	Thomar	15	M f	Tivoli	15	H m
Ternate, island	16	O d	Thoricus	2	E d	Tiz	6	H c
Terni	15	H l	Thorigny	12	K o	Tlaxcala	16	C d
Ternodurum, <i>Lat.</i> for Tonnerre			Thorn	22	N g	Tlemcen	8	C c
Térouanne (or Thérouanne)	5	F g	Thorney	10	D n	Toarcis, <i>Lat.</i> for Thouars		
Terracina	15	H m	Thouars	20	C c	Tobago, island	31	T p
Terra de Santa Cruz, region	16	E e	Thouars, viscounty, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	C d	Tobol, river	23 ²	G c
Terra di Bari, district	15	K m	Thouars, viscounty, 14 <i>cent.</i>	12	C c	Tobolsk	23 ²	G c
Terra di Lavoro, district	15	H m	Thrace, region	2	K k	Tocantins, river	31	F c
Terra d'Otranto, district	15	K m	Thrace, Roman diocese	4	E b	Toggenburg	14	E g
Terranova	15	F m	Thrace, theme	8	F b	Togo, or Togo Land, <i>Ger.</i> de- pendency	30	G o
Tersus, river, <i>see</i> Cydnus	2 ²	C b	Thrace, theme	8	F c	Tokat	24	L e
Tertry, <i>see</i> Testry	7	D c	Thrace, theme	8	F c	Tokay	17	I d
Teruel	15	Q e	Thracia, province	4	E b	Tolbiac, or Zulpich	5	D
Teschen	24	H d	Thracian Sea	2	D b	Toledo	15	P f
Tessel, island, <i>see</i> Texel	26	B b	Three Forest Cantons	14	D d	Tolentino	25	M k
Tessin, district, <i>see</i> Ticino	14	D h	Three Points, Cape (note)	22	O j	Tolero, river, <i>see</i> Tolerus	3 ²	D d
Testry	7	D c	Throndhjem, district, <i>see</i> Trond- hjem	23	C b	Tolerus, river, <i>mod.</i> Tolero or Sacco	3 ²	D d
Tete	30	K r	Thun	14	C h	Toletum, <i>mod.</i> Toledo	3	B c
Tetschen	18	G j	Thurgau, district	13	D e	Tolone, <i>Lat.</i> for Toulon		
Tettenbah	10	D o	Thurgau, Swiss district	14	E g	Tolosa, <i>Lat.</i> for Toulouse		
Tetuan	30	F l	Thuria	2	C d	Tomarus, mountain	2	A b
Teupitz	22	K g	Thurii, or Copiæ, Greek colony	2 ¹	C b	Tomi	3	E b
Teusin	23	F c	Thüringer Wald, forest	13	E c	Tonga Land, part of Natal	30	K s
Teuthrone	2	C e	Thuringia, landgraviate, 12 <i>cent.</i>	13 ²	C b	Tongres	13	B c
Teutoburg Forest	3	C a	Thuringia, landgraviate, 15 <i>cent.</i>	14	F c	Tongres, seat of bishop	7	E b
Teutonic Order, at its height	14 ²		Thuringia, part of Frankish Empire	7	F b	Tonke, river, <i>see</i> Cubango	30	H r
Teviot, river	19	D g	Thuringia, region	13	E c	Tonnay	11	C d
Teviotdale, region	10 ²	M d	Thuringians, people, 4 <i>cent.</i>	4	D a	Tonnerre	20	E c
Tewkesbury	10	K e	Thuringians, people, later 5 <i>cent.</i>	5	E e	Tonnerre, county, 11 <i>cent.</i>	11	F c
Texas, region	31	P n	Thuringian States, 19 <i>cent.</i>	28	E c	Tonnerre, county, 15 <i>cent.</i>	12	X v
Texel, island	26	B b	Thuringian States, 19 <i>cent.</i> (note)	28	E c	Tönning	24	F c
Textricum, <i>Lat.</i> for Tertry			Thyamis, river	2	A b	Tönnsberg	8	E a
Thames, river	10	N e	Thyamus, mountain	2	B c	Toongabudra, river, <i>see</i> Tunga- budra	30	O h
Thanet, island	10	E m	Thyrea	2	C d	Tor	16	J c
Thapsacus	1	V o	Thyreum	2	B c	Tor Bay	19	H f
Thapsus	3	D c	Tiber, river	15	H m	Torgau	18	G c
Thasos, island	2	H f	Tiberias	9 ²	C d	Torinna, <i>Lat.</i> for Turenne		
Thaya, river	13	G d	Tiberis, river, <i>mod.</i> Tiber	3 ²	D c	Torino, <i>It.</i> for Turin		
Theanum, <i>Lat.</i> for Teano			Tibesti, region	16	H n	Torksey	10	C j
Thebæ, or Thebes in Egypt	3	F d	Tibet, region	30	M c	Tornea	23	E a
Thebais, province	4	F d	Tibur, <i>mod.</i> Tivoli	3 ²	C d	Tornodorum, <i>Lat.</i> for Tonnerre		
Thebes, in Egypt	1	C c	Ticino, district	14	D h	Toron	9 ²	C d
Thebes, in Greece	2	D c	Ticino, river	15	F k	Toronaic Gulf	2	D a
Thelpusa	2	B d	Ticinus, river, <i>mod.</i> Ticino	3 ²	B b	Torone	2	D b
Thelwall	10	C o	Tickhill	10	L c	Toropetz	23 ²	D c
Thelzoa, river, <i>see</i> Telzoa	31	P k	Tiel	13	B c	Torre di Sessola, <i>see</i> Suessula		
Thenæ	3	D c	Tierra del Fuego, islands	16	D g	Torres	13 ²	B e
The Nizam's Dominions, state, <i>see</i> Nizam's Dominions	30	O h	Tiete, river	31	E e	Torres, Judicature of	13 ²	B ef
Theodonis Villa, <i>Lat.</i> for Thion- ville			Tifernum	3 ²	E c	Torres Vedras	26	A d
Theodoric, or Thierry, King- dom of	5	C g	Tiferus, river, <i>mod.</i> Biferno	3 ²	E c	Torrington	10	H f
Theodosia	3	F b	Tifis	8	H b	Tortona	15	F k
Theodosiopolis, <i>mod.</i> Erzerum	8	H c	Tigranocerta	3	G c	Tortosa, in Spain	15	R e
Theotmelli, <i>Lat.</i> for Detmold			Tigris, river	1	R g	Tortosa, in Syria	9 ²	C c
Thera, island	2	H h	Tilaventus, river, <i>mod.</i> Taglia- mento	3 ²	D b	Tory, island	19	A p
Therapne	2	C d				Totnes	10	F k
Theresina	31	F c				Tottenham	19	G a
Therma	2	C a				Toucy	11	E c
Thermæ	3 ²	D f				Toul	20	F b
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