

(Competence of the Counsel and the Acting Counsel)

15. The counsel or the acting counsel is authorized to conduct necessary acts relating to the review of the case on behalf of the parties concerned: Provided, that they shall not be allowed to withdraw the request for review or any part of it.

16. The action of the counsel or the acting counsel shall become invalid if denied or corrected immediately by the parties concerned.

Section III. Board of Equity

(Establishment of the Board)

17. In case an appeal for review as provided for in Paragraph 1 of this rule is accepted, the Authority shall nominate 3 or 5 equity officers from among Commissioners and the staff of the Secretariat of the Authority and set up a Board of Equity. However, if necessary, the Authority may nominate equity officers from among learned and experienced persons on the staff of other government agencies and other citizens who represent public interest.

(Function of the Board)

18. The Board of Equity shall receive the depositions of the parties concerned and their counsels as well as of witnesses and expert witnesses on the one hand, and on the other, scrutinize various data relevant to the case, preparing a report of its findings based on such depositions and data, which will be submitted to the Authority for its equitable and right decision on the pending case.

(Chairman of the Board)

19. One of the equity officers shall be nominated as the Chairman of the Board by the Authority. Except under special circumstances, the Chairman shall be nominated from among the Commissioners or the staff of the Secretariat of the Authority. The Chairman shall preside over the review on the pending case, shall steer the proceedings of review, and shall be responsible for the maintenance of order in the proceedings. In case the Chairman is unable to execute his duty for some reason or other, one of the other equity officers designated by the Authority shall act the Chairman.

(Execution of Duty)

20. Subject to laws, orders, rules and directives as well as decisions of the Authority, the equity officers shall conscientiously review the case without being perturbed by any outside direction.

(Notification of the Names of Equity Officers and the Chairman)

21. The names of the equity officers and the Chairman of the Board nominated under the provisions of Paragraph 17 and Paragraph 19 respectively shall be notified to the parties concerned by the Authority.

(Disqualifications)

22. No one shall be eligible for an equity officer if -

- (1) He is or was one of the parties concerned or the counsel in the pending case; or he has participated, ex officio, in the action on which the review of the Authority is requested;
- (2) He is or was spouse or blood relation within the fourth degree or a relation by affinity within the third grade of relationship to one of the parties concerned; or
- (3) He is nominated as a witness or an expert witness in the pending case.

(Motion for Challenge)

23. Under the circumstances that may possibly prejudice the impartiality of equity officers, the parties concerned or their counsels may challenge such equity officers. Motion for challenge shall be submitted to the Authority in writing or orally, elucidating reasons for challenge supported by necessary evidences. On receipt of the motion for challenge, the Authority shall immediately review the motion regardless of whether the proceedings of review of the case are in progress.

(Dismissal or Acceptance of the Motion for Challenge)

24. In case the findings of the Authority under the preceding paragraph reveals that there is no good reason to justify the challenge, the motion for challenge shall be dismissed; and in case there is any good cause to justify the challenge, the nomination of the equity officer concerned shall be withdrawn or he shall be replaced by a newly nominated equity officer.

(Clerks)

25. The Chief of the Bureau of Equity shall nominate clerks from the staff of the Bureau of Equity of the Authority. The clerks shall render various services with respect to review such as preparing documents and dispatching correspondences or other clerical work and shall execute their duties by orders of the Chairman of the Board.

Section IV. Reviewing Procedures

(Alteration of Proceedings of Review)

26. The appellant may request, at any time during a review based on documentary data, that the case be reviewed by hearing; or he may request, at any time during the proceedings of hearing, that the case be reviewed based on documentary data. The request shall be submitted in writing.

(Public Hearings)

27. If requested by the appellant, hearings shall be opened to the public.

(Notification of Hearing)

28. The Board of Equity shall notify in writing the parties concerned and/or their counsels, if any, of the date and place of the first hearing not later than 25 days before the scheduled date of the first hearing.

(Change of the Scheduled Date of Hearing)

29. Due to unavoidable circumstances that might prevent one of the parties concerned and his counsel from appearing at the hearing on the scheduled date of hearing, the party or the counsel concerned may request a change of the scheduled date of hearing. The request shall be submitted in writing setting forth the reason for requesting the change, so that it may reach the Board of Equity not later than five days before the scheduled date of the hearing. If the reason is admissible, the Board of Equity shall renew the date of hearing.

(Demand of Proof and Presentation of Question to the Parties Concerned)

30. The Board of Equity, if it is deemed advisable, may demand proof from or present question to the parties concerned.

(Clearing the Court and the Suspension of the Proceedings of Review)

31. The Chairman of the Board of Equity may clear the court or suspend the hearing for the day, if he deems it advisable for the progress of the hearing or to maintain order.

(Undisputed Allegation)

32. If one of the parties concerned and his counsel fail to appear before the Board of Equity on the scheduled date of hearing without good reason, or, if it is clear that, though he has appeared, no argument has been presented against the fact alleged by the opposing party, the former may be regarded as having admitted the assertion of the latter.

(The Action to be Taken by Chairman on Conclusion of Hearing)

33. The Chairman of the Board of Equity must give both parties concerned and their counsels an opportunity to make terminal statements and adduce the necessary evidence before concluding the hearing.

(Report on the Proceedings of Hearing)

34. When the hearing proceedings are over, the Board of Equity shall prepare a report on the proceedings of the hearing. The report shall cover the following particulars and shall be signed and sealed by the equity officers who heard the case:

- (1) Designation of the case;
- (2) The names of the chairman and equity officers who heard the case;
- (3) Names of the parties concerned and/or their counsels who appeared before the Board and the name of the parties concerned and/or their counsels who did not appear before the Board;
- (4) Place and date of hearing;
- (5) Whether or not the hearing was opened to the public;
- (6) Compendium of the hearing; and
- (7) Opinion of the Board of Equity.

(Review Based on Documentary Data)

35. If the appellant does not request to be heard, the Board of Equity shall review the case based on documentary data.

(Action Officer's Plea)

36. On conducting review based on documentary data under the provision of the preceding paragraph, the Board of Equity shall furnish the action officer with a duplicate copy of the request for review presented by the appellant together with a copy of corroborative data and shall request him to present his plea supported by pertinent data within a prescribed time limit.

(Rebuttal of the Appellant and the Additional Plea of the Action Officer)

37. The Board of Equity may furnish the appellant, if deemed necessary, with a copy of the plea presented by the action officer, requesting him to submit a written rebuttal within the prescribed time limit. On receipt of a rebuttal, if submitted by the appellant, the Board of Equity shall provide the action officer with a duplicate copy of the rebuttal, requesting him to present, if necessary, an additional plea.

In such cases the appellant and the action officer may attach corroborative data to the rebuttal and the additional plea if deemed advisable.

(Report of Review Based on Documentary Data)

38. When the review based on documentary data is over, the Board of Equity shall prepare a report on the proceedings of the documentary review. The report shall cover the following particulars and be signed and sealed by the equity officers who reviewed the case:

- (1) Designation of the case;
- (2) Names of the Chairman and equity officers who reviewed the case;
- (3) Date when the review had been accomplished;
- (4) Compendium of review; and
- (5) Opinion of the Board of Equity.

(Withdrawal of Appeal)

39. So long as the decision of the Authority on the case is held in balance, the appellant may submit a request to withdraw the appeal for review or a part thereof. The request for withdrawal of the appeal shall be submitted to the Authority in writing for approval. Part of the appeal, which has been withdrawn, shall be regarded as not having been filed from the beginning.

(Reversal of the Action)

40. In case the action is reversed or modified by the action officer while the request is pending at the Authority, the action officer shall notify the Authority and the appellant accordingly. On receiving the aforementioned notification, the appellant shall notify the Authority, whether he wishes to either continue or drop the pending request. In such a case, the Authority shall, upon investigation, decide whether or not the case shall be terminated.

(Dispatching Out-Going Correspondence)

41. Out-going correspondence shall be dispatched by courier or registered mail.

Section V. Taking Evidence

(Presentation of Evidence)

42. So long as the proceedings of review are pending, the parties concerned and their counsels, if any, as well as any other person interested in the case may adduce corroborative instruments, records, and any other pertinent facts and data (hereinafter to be referred to as "evidence") to the Board of Equity.

(Dismissal of Evidence Adduced)

43. The Board of Equity may rule out any evidence, which is adduced behind-hand either intentionally or through grave negligence, if the Board of Equity considers that the investigation of such belated evidence would possible cause delay in the progress of the proceedings.

(Request for Taking Evidence)

44. The parties concerned and their counsels may request the Board of Equity to take any particular evidence designated by them. The request shall be submitted in writing, setting forth the following particulars:

- (1) Designation of evidence;
- (2) Location of evidence; and
- (3) Facts to be proved by the evidence.

(Dismissal of the Request for Taking Evidence)

45. The Board of Equity may dismiss the request for taking evidence, if the request does not conform to the provision of the preceding paragraph or if the Board of Equity deems it unnecessary. The applicant concerned shall be notified of the dismissal.

(Taking Evidence, ex officio)

46. The Board of Equity may take necessary evidence, ex officio.

(Collection of Evidence)

47. The Board of Equity may request any person in possession of evidence to submit the evidence for examination on such date and at such a place as may be designated by the Board of Equity. In such a case the person concerned shall duly be informed of the legal sanction to be taken when he refuses to adduce such evidence without any good reason or when he submits false evidence. The Board of Equity, however, may send an equity officer or an investigator to a place where the evidence is kept in order to take evidence on the spot.

(Request for Witnesses Made by Parties Concerned)

48. The parties concerned or their counsels may request the Board of Equity, if they deem it necessary, that the witness designated by them be allowed to appear before the Board of Equity to testify. The request shall be submitted in writing, setting forth the particulars as prescribed in Item 1 and Item 3 of the following paragraph.

(Subpoena Calling for Witness)

49. The Board of Equity is authorized and empowered to issue subpoena ordering the witness to appear before the Board of Equity. The subpoena shall cover the following particulars:

- (1) Name, address and occupation of a person designated as witness;
- (2) When and where to appear;
- (3) Facts to be proved by testimony; and
- (4) Legal sanctions in case of failure to appear without any good cause.

(Oath-Taking of Witness)

50. The witness shall be attested before he is asked to testify and shall be informed of legal sanctions that will be taken against false testimony. The witness shall recite a written oath and shall sign and seal it to make oath. The written oath shall clearly state that the witness shall conscientiously speak the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth.

(Affidavit)

51. The Board of Equity may ask the witness to present an affidavit which will substitute for his oral testimony. In this case the Board of Equity must present to the witness the written request of affidavit including the following items: Provided, that this shall not preclude in any way the power of the Board of Equity to summon the witness with a view to conducting necessary examination in respect to the affidavit presented.

- (1) Name, present address and occupation of the witness who will present affidavit;
- (2) When and where to present affidavit;
- (3) Facts requested to be proved by affidavit; and
- (4) Legal sanctions in case of failure to present affidavit without any good cause.

(Confrontation)

52. If deemed necessary, the Board of Equity may confront one of the parties concerned or his counsel with another party or his counsel, as well as with a witness, or a witness with another witness.

(Expert Opinion on Evidence)

53. The Board of Equity, if deemed necessary, may order a competent person to give expert opinions on evidence.

(Report on the Proceedings of Taking Evidence)

54. The Board of Equity shall enter in a report the proceedings of taking evidence.

Section VI. Decision of the Authority

(Presentation of Report)

55. On completing the review of the case, the Board of Equity shall submit to the Authority a report as provided for in Paragraph 34 or Paragraph 38.

(Decision of the Authority)

56. The Authority shall deliver its decision as a directive promptly based on the report of the Board of Equity. The decision paper shall be duly signed and sealed by the Commissioners who participated in the decision, setting forth the following particulars:

- (1) Decision;
- (2) Facts and points at issue; and
- (3) Reason supporting the decision.

(Necessary Steps to be Taken Relating to Decision)

57. The Authority shall take necessary steps to implement its decision delivered under the provision of the preceding paragraph and shall direct the chief of the governmental agency concerned to take such steps as the case may require.

(Dispatching of the Decision Paper)

58. The original copy of the decision paper shall be filed in the Authority and its exemplification shall be dispatched to the parties concerned.

(Clerical Errors on Decision Paper)

59. If there is any miscalculation, clerical error or any other obvious error on the decision paper, the Authority may at any time make a rule of rectification, either upon the request of the parties concerned or ex officio. The rule of rectification shall be added to the original copy of the decision paper and its exemplification. If exemplifications are not available, a written notification of the change shall be sent to the parties concerned.

Section VII. Expenses for Review

(Expenses for Review)

60. With the exception of those enumerated below, expenses for review shall be paid by the parties concerned:

- (1) Lodging expense, travelling expense, and daily allowance payable to equity officers nominated from those prescribed in Paragraph 17, as well as to witnesses or expert witnesses summoned by the Board of Equity, ex officio;
- (2) Expenses incurred by the Board of Equity for taking evidence, ex officio; and
- (3) Expenses incurred by the Authority and the Board of Equity for dispatching correspondences and other relevant documents.

(Expenses for Review on Decisions of the Authority)

61. The provision of the preceding paragraph shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to the expenses for review of decision made by the Authority (hereinafter to be referred to as "re-review").

Section VIII. Appeal for Re-review

(Conditions of Appeal for Re-review)

62. The parties concerned may appeal for re-review if -

- (1) It is established that any one as prescribed in Paragraph 22 has participated in reviewing the case;
- (2) It is established that corroborative documents and other evidence on which the decision was based were forged or fraudently altered.

- (3) It is established that the decision was based on a false testimony of the parties concerned the witness or expert witness;
- (4) The new and important evidence, not adduced in the review of the case, was discovered; or
- (5) There was any miscalculation relating to the fact that might possibly have affected the decision.

(Time Limit for Filing Appeal for Re-review)

63. The appeal for re-review shall be submitted within six months from the date of the decision.

(Written Request for Re-review)

64. The written request for re-review shall be submitted to the Authority in duplicate together with enough relevant data to substantiate the request, setting forth the following particulars:

- (1) Name, address, date of birth, official position or occupation of the applicant;
- (2) Particulars as prescribed in Items 1 through 4 and Item 7 of Paragraph 3 of this rule;
- (3) Decision and the date when it was delivered; and
- (4) Reason for requesting re-review.

(Acceptance and Dismissal of Appeal for Re-review)

65. On receipt of a written request for re-review, the Authority shall scrutinize the particulars of the request for re-review, annexed data, the qualification of the person concerned, whether the request has been submitted within the prescribed time limit, the reasons for requesting re-review and any other relevant facts in order to decide whether the request be accepted. In case the Authority decided to accept the request, all parties concerned shall be notified to that effect; and if the request is dismissed, a person who has appealed for re-review shall be notified to that effect and the decision shall be reviewed within the limit of the appeal.

(Re-review, ex officio)

66. Under the circumstances as prescribed in Paragraph 62 or otherwise deemed necessary, the Authority may conduct re-review of the case, ex officio, after the decision has been delivered.

(Decision of Re-review)

67. In case of reviewing the request, it is established that the original decision is justifiable, the Authority shall declare in its directive that it will uphold the original decision, and in case it is established that the original decision is unjust, the Authority shall modify the original decision or deliver a new decision as a directive to supersede the original decision. The provisions of Paragraphs 56 to 59 inclusive shall govern, mutatis mutandis the foregoing proceedings.

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 313 (11 Jun 51)GA

APO 500
13 July 1951

STAFF MEMORANDUM)

NO.....28)

(SCAP)

RECORDS ADMINISTRATION - DISPOSITION OF RECORDS

1. a. Rescissions.

- (1) Staff Memorandum 34, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and Far East Command, 1949.
- (2) Staff Memorandum 17, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and Far East Command, 1951.

b. References.

- (1) Army Regulations 345-905, 20 June 1950.
- (2) Special Regulations 345-920-1, 15 March 1949.
- (3) Department of the Army radiogram, DA 47443, 24 May 1951.
- (4) Staff Memorandum 35, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and Far East Command, 1949.

2. Purpose. To establish policies and procedures for records administration and disposition specifically applicable to General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

3. General Duties and Responsibilities. a. The Adjutant General is charged with full responsibility for staff supervision, coordination, and direction of the records administration program in this headquarters.

b. To assist the Adjutant General in carrying out his responsibilities, a committee composed of the following-listed members is appointed:

- (1) Miss Muriel Weins, Chairman (Diplomatic Section
(and
(Civil Historical Section
- (2) Mr. Jules Bassin Legal Section
- (3) CWO W. L. Hoffer, USA Adjutant General's Section
- (4) Major E. W. Limburg, GSC G-2 Section

(SM 28)

c. The chairman of the Committee is authorized to call on other section chiefs to designate representatives of their respective sections when need therefor arises.

d. Committee recommendations will be forwarded by the Adjutant General to the staff section chief concerned for comment and/or concurrence prior to being submitted to the Chief of Staff for approval.

e. The Adjutant General is responsible for furnishing clerical support to the Committee as required.

4. Committee Responsibilities. a. The Committee's basic responsibility is to provide the Adjutant General with the staff assistance and recommendations that he requires to make the most effective disposition of Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers files and materials.

b. In carrying out this responsibility the Committee will:

- (1) Give guidance to staff section chiefs in the inventory of all file materials in their custody.
- (2) In consultation with the chiefs of the various sections, arrange for an appraisal of records inventories and for a review and screening of the files and materials contained therein.
- (3) Recommend to the Adjutant General the disposition to be made of files and materials. In so doing, the Committee will bear in mind the necessity of maximizing the usefulness of such files and materials to a successor agency and to other responsible United States Government agencies.
- (4) Ensure that files and materials not necessary for records purposes are maintained intact and are disposed of in accordance with pertinent laws and regulations in order to meet the requirements of a successor agency, and of other responsible Government agencies in the United States.
- (5) Ensure that the integrity of files is maintained and, when appropriate, recommend to the Adjutant General the use of microfilm copy. Material required by successor agencies which is also of substantial concern to other interested agencies will be microfilmed, where necessary, to supply the needs of such agencies.
- (6) Provide to the section chiefs such additional informal guidance as they may require in meeting their responsibilities set forth hereafter.

(SM 28)

(7) Serve as the focal point within General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, for all matters relating to the disposition of files and materials, including recommending to the Adjutant General the action to be taken on requests for materials presented by private or Governmental claimants.

(8) Report its findings to the Adjutant General.

5. Responsibilities of Chiefs of Staff Sections. Chiefs of staff sections will:

a. Take, as a matter of urgency, such steps as are necessary to accomplish a freeze on the removal, destruction, dispersal or dissipation in any manner of the files, libraries, and materials, held in their respective sections.

b. Designate individuals to represent them in all matters pertaining to the disposition of the files and material pertaining to their respective sections.

c. After consultation with the Committee on inventory procedures and requirements, prepare promptly for submission to the Committee a full inventor of staff section holdings in accordance with the following:

(1) DA AGO Form 12-5112 will be used in executing inventories. This form may be obtained at Publications Branch, Adjutant General's Section, Room 54, Dai Ichi Building.

(2) The requirements of successor agencies and of varied intelligence and research interests of other Federal agencies will be kept in mind. Particular attention will be paid to discriminating between files or portions of files that should be retired to the Kansas City Records Center, Kansas City, Missouri, and those to be transferred to a successor agency or to another Federal agency.

d. Report to the Committee any special problems in connection with the disposal of materials, especially with respect to timing considerations resulting from phasing-out plans.

e. Ensure that materials, as inventoried, are reviewed for downgrading or declassification in accordance with the provisions of reference (4).

6. General Considerations. Governmental and non-Governmental interests in the materials developed in, or acquired by, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, require that every effort be made to dispose of materials in an orderly and well-coordinated manner which will not only meet records standards, but at the same time will ensure that the important

(SM 28)

research and intelligence interests are given full consideration. The Committee established should be aware of the breadth of the problem and will request assistance of the Adjutant General in arranging that material no longer needed by the United States Government in Tokyo, and of a nonrecord nature, be so disposed of as to permit its release to agencies and institutions best equipped to make use of it.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL RIDGWAY:

OFFICIAL:



K. B. BUSH
Brigadier General, USA
Adjutant General

DOYLE O. HICKEY
Lieutenant General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff

Rule No. 14-7

Pursuant to the National Public Service Law,
the National Personnel Authority hereby establishes
the following rule concerning political activity:

September 19, 1949

President of National Personnel Authority
ASAI Kiyoshi

Rule No. 14-7 of the National Personnel Authority
(Effective date: September 19, 1949)

Political Activity

(Scope of Application)

1. The provisions relating to the prohibitions
or restrictions of political activity in the Law and
the rules shall be deemed to apply to all personnel
in the regular government service inclusive of those
in the regular government service inclusive of those
to be given temporary or conditional appointments,
those on leave of absence, temporary retirement, or
under suspension from duty as well as those who
are not on duty temporarily for any cause whatever,
However, this shall not apply to the case where
advisers, consultants, committee-members and similar
part-time advisory personnel as designated by the
National Personnel Authority conduct such activity
without being contrary to the prohibitions or restric-
tions prescribed by other laws or orders.

2. Any of the political activities of an employee prohibited or restricted by the Law or the rules shall be deemed to be also prohibited or restricted in the case where he acts in open or secret cooperation with others.

3. Any political activity the employee himself is prohibited or restricted to do by the Law or the rules he may not do indirectly through an agent, representative or employee chosen by him or subject to his control.

4. The prohibitions or restrictions of political activity of the employee prescribed in the Law and the rules shall apply also during non-work hours, except those prescribed in Item 16 of Paragraph 6. (Definition of Political Purpose)

5. The "political purpose" referred to in the Law and the rules shall be deemed to include those listed in this paragraph. No act performed with such political purpose shall be regarded as a violation of Paragraph 1, Article 102 of the National Public Service Law, unless such act is included within the definition of political activity in Paragraph 6 of this rule.

(1) Supporting or opposing any particular candidate in an election for elective public

office as defined in the Rule 14-5.

- (2) Supporting or opposing any particular judge at the time of a popular review concerning the appointment of judge of the Supreme Court.
- (3) Supporting or opposing any particular party or other political organization.
- (4) Supporting or opposing any particular Cabinet.
- (5) Asserting or opposing any particular policy with the intention of influencing politics.
- (6) Obstructing the administration of policies decided by an agency of the National Government or public agency (including those embodied in the laws, orders, rules or by-laws of a local public entity).
- (7) Enabling the number of signatures to reach, or preventing the number of signatures from reaching, the legally stipulated criterion in a demand for enactment, amendment or revocation of by-laws of a local public entity or for inspection of its business under the Local Autonomy Law (Law No. 67 of 1947).

(8) Enabling the number of signatures to reach, or preventing the number of signatures from reaching, the legally stipulated criterion in a demand for dissolution of the assembly of a local public entity under the Local Autonomy Law or for recall of public employees under law, or supporting or opposing the dissolution or the recall based on such demand.

(Definition of Political Activity)

6. Political Activity as prescribed by Paragraph 1, Article 102 of the Law shall be deemed to include those listed in this paragraph.

- (1) Use of position title, power thereof or official or non-official influence for any employment, position, compensation or any political purpose.
- (2) Obtaining, or attempting or offering to obtain any employment, position, compensation or any other benefit concerning inservice status of an employee as consideration or reward for giving or not giving any subscription or other benefit for political purpose or for doing or not doing any act for political purpose, or, as retaliation, giving, or attempt-

ing or threatening to give any disadvantage in connection therewith.

- (3) Soliting, or receiving, or being in any manner concerned in soliciting or receiving levies, donations, subscriptions, membership fees or money or other things of value.
- (4) Giving or paying to a national public employee for political purpose any money or things of value as defined in the preceding item.
- (5) Flanning formation of a political party or other political organization, participating in formation or assisting such activity, or becoming an officer, political adviser, or member with similar role of such organization.
- (6) Conducting any campaign to solicit others to become or not to become members of a particular political party or other political organization.
- (7) Publishing, editing, or distributing any newspaper of publication which is an organ of a political part or other political organization or assisting such activity.
- (8) Conducting for political purpose any

campaign to solicit others to vote or not to vote in the election as defined in Item 1 of Paragraph 5 or in the voting for a popular as defined in Item 2 of the same paragraph or in the voting for a dissolution or recall as defined in Item 8 of the same paragraph.

- (9) Planning, sponsoring, or directing for political purpose any campaign to obtain signatures or participating actively in such activity.
- (10) Planning, organizing, or directing a parade or demonstration of masses for political purpose or assisting such activity.
- (11) Making public expressions of opinion as may have political purpose at an assembly or other place where contact may be had with a large number of people or by making use of a loud speaker, radio or other instrument.
- (12) Displaying or allowing the display of any literature or drawing as may have political purpose in any National Government building or equipment or otherwise using or allowing the use of any Na-

tional Government building, equipment, materials or funds for any political purpose.

- (13) Issuing, circulating, posting, or distributing any signed or unsigned literature or drawing, phonographic records or figures as may have political purpose, or reading out such to a crowd or causing it to listen, or writing or editing any of these for such use.
- (14) Presenting or sponsoring any dramatic performance as may have political purpose or assisting such activity.
- (15) Making or distributing for political purpose flags, arm-bands, badges, marks and signs or the like used for manifestation of political principles and programs or for identification of a political party or other political organization.
- (16) Wearing or displaying for political purpose any of the articles enumerated in the preceding item during work hours.
- (17) Doing any act, no matter in what name or form, for the purpose of evading the prohibition or restriction referred to in any

of the preceding items.

7. No provision of this rule shall be deemed to prohibit or restrict any act which is naturally incumbent upon an employee to perform in the prosecution of his proper duties.

8. The head of each ministry or agency of government shall, when any act which is contrary to the provisions relating to the prohibitions or restrictions of political activity as prescribed in the Law or the rules or the fact thereof has come to his knowledge, immediately notify the National Personnel Authority, at the same time taking appropriate measures for the prevention of acts of violation or for their correction.



MILITARY GOVERNMENT JOURNAL AND NEWS LETTER

A MILITARY GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION PUBLICATION

Vol. 3, No. 7

JULY, 1951

ARMIES SCHEDULE MG TRAINING PROGRAMS

Extensive military government training plans for the summer months are being developed by each of the Armies in the United States. Several hundred MG officers and enlisted men will participate in the several two-weeks' training programs to be conducted over the months of June through early September.

The first group to train will be segments of the 3rd Army. The 405th and 430th Military Government Companies together with the 8843d Military Government Unit Training Center will report to Camp Gordon, Georgia, for duty between June 3 and 17. The Military Government Area Headquarters units in 3rd Army will be at Camp Gordon between August 5 and 19 to train with the 310th Military Government Group and 436th Military Government Company. From August 12 to 26 the 8823d Army Area Military Government School and the 412th Military Government Company will be on active duty at the Provost Marshal General Center.

(Continued on page 3)

DR. DICKINSON NAMED TO WORLD COURT

Edwin D. Dickinson, world authority on international law, recently was appointed by President Truman to the Permanent Court of Arbitration as member for the United States. The office involves nomination of candidates for election to the International Court of Justice.

Professor of International Law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, Dr. Dickinson is author of *LAW AND PEACE*, published this Spring by the University of Pennsylvania Press.

Other members for the United States appointed to the Court of Arbitration with Professor Dickinson are Judge Patterson of New York; Honorable Francis Biddle, Washington, D. C.; and Professor Charles Cheney Hyde, Emeritus, of Columbia University.

Naming Candidates

The NEWSLETTER would like to invite particular attention to the story in the column to the right on the plans for the annual election.

The MGA was intended and has operated under the most democratic principles. Consequently expressions from the membership are always welcomed, and this is particularly true in the nomination of officers and directors to whom policy and management of the Association are entrusted.

It is sincerely requested that the MGA chapters and members-at-large seriously consider the proposal of candidates through petitions signed by 25 members. The rules as prescribed by the by-laws are set out in the adjoining column.

In particular, please note that proposed candidates and members signing petitions must be in good standing with respect to payment of the current year's dues. This presents no obstacle—just send your check for \$5 to the national Secretary and your dues are paid.

COL. BOWMAN SPEAKER AT SECOND MG CLASS

Col. Alfred C. Bowman addressed the second military government class at the opening session at The Provost Marshal General Center on May 28. The second 30-day class comprised 65 military government officers.

Stressing the many responsibilities in military government affairs now handled by The Provost Marshal General's Office, the chief of the office's Military Government Division pointed out how these problems have continued to grow in importance since the discontinuance of the Civil Affairs Division of the Army Department two years ago. Col. Bowman

(Continued on page 3)

MGA ELECTION PLANS FOR FALL BALLOTING NOW BEING COMPLETED

Plans are now being made for this year's annual fall election of MGA national officers and nine directors. The elected slate will be installed at the annual meeting in Boston on December 8.

In accordance with the Association's by-laws, the national President will name a Nominating Committee of five members to select a candidate for each of the offices to be filled this year. President Hiram S. Gans is expected to announce the members of the Nominating Committee in July. Additionally under the Association's by-laws, members are encouraged to propose their own candidates to the Nominating Committee. This may be done through petitions signed by at least 25 members in good standing proposing candidates for any or all of the several offices. These petitions must be submitted to the national Secretary prior to August 1 in order to be considered by the Nominating Committee since the by-laws require that the Nominating Committee must submit its report to the national Secretary by August 15. Members desiring to propose their favorite candidates for the various offices are reminded that their petitions, signed by a minimum of 25 members, should be mailed promptly to: Mr. Robert J. Kayton, MGA National Secretary, Room 1200, 50 Broadway, New York 4, New York.

Nominations will be received for the following national offices:

- President
- Vice-presidents (3)
- Secretary
- Treasurer
- Directors (9)

Each of the officers is elected for an annual term (1952) while members of the Board of Directors are named for

(Continued on page 2)

BOARD OF HONORARY MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

Harry S. Truman, President of the United States, Ex Officio

Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower
High Com. John J. McCloy
Maj. Gen. C. L. Adcock
Ambassador W. J. Sebald

Gen. Douglas MacArthur
Ambassador Robert Murphy
Maj. Gen. John H. Hildring
Brig. Gen. Frank J. McSherry

Gen. Mark W. Clark
Lt. Gen. C. W. Wickersham
Maj. Gen. E. E. Hume
Brig. Gen. Rex W. Beasley

Gen. Lucius D. Clay
Rear Adm. Ellery W. Stone
Maj. Gen. E. P. Parker
Brig. Gen. Chas. M. Spofford

MILITARY GOVERNMENT JOURNAL AND NEWSLETTER

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WORLD-WIDE SEMINAR OF PROVOST MARSHALS

The relationship of military government to Provost Marshals and the military police was the subject of a seminar period during the World Conference of Provost Marshals held at Camp Gordon, Georgia, on May 14 through 18.

The principle speaker on the subject of military government was Col. A. C. Bowman, chief of the Military Government Division of the Office of The Provost Marshal General. Col. Bowman reviewed the history of military government responsibility in its present home; the meaning of military government and the relationship of the Provost Marshal and the Military Police Corps to the order and government activities which are the basis of military government.

The technical aspects of planning, schooling and training were discussed by Col. W. W. Perham, of the Office of The Provost Marshal General, Lt. Col. W. R. Swarm, chief of the Military Government Department at the Provost Marshal General's School, and Lt. Col. L. E. Wade of the Office of the Chief of Army Field Forces.

An accomplishment of the seminar was to improve the understanding of the Provost Marshals as to the extent of military government responsibility and the relation of Provost Marshals to this responsibility.

NOTES

The June issue of "News Bulletin," monthly publication of the 309th Mil-

itary Government Group, in Detroit, reports that two meetings were scheduled for the month of June—the 6th and 20th.

The first hour of the first meeting was devoted to a discussion by Major Edwin W. Giczewski on "Military Censorship Regulations." The second hour was given over to section conferences as outlined in Military Government Training Packets with designated officers instructing individual groups.

The second meeting, on June 20, was to be reserved for Col. Bruce G. Booth, Commanding Officer, for orientation of the group on the training plans, administrative details, daily schedules, and messing arrangements for the active duty training tour in July.

A recent issue of the MGA News, published monthly by the Japan MGA Chapter, reports that Miss Alice Burke has returned to the States. Miss Burke performed yeoman service for the chapter as secretary for several terms. At the time of her departure from Japan, she was chairman of the joint MGA 'Y' Men's Club Book Drive. The drive has resulted in the collection of several hundreds of books which were turned over to Mr. K. Togasaki, president of Nippon Times for distribution to Japanese schools. Mr. C. F. Tom, late of CAS/GHQ and now of the Kanto CA Region, succeeded Miss Burke as chairman of the Chapter's Book Drive Committee.

6th ARMY PROGRAM

Nine Southern California cities will be "occupied" by Military Government Reserve Corps units of the Sixth Army during mid-July as a highlight of the first combined summer training program at Fort MacArthur, California, Lt. Col. Lovin H. Arnett, coordinator of the training announced recently.

"Occupation" of the communities, all in the vicinity of Fort MacArthur where the 17 Military Government Reserve units will be training, will have a two-fold purpose.

(Continued on page 3)

RYUKYU PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT FORMED

NAHA—More than 2,000 persons attended ceremonies at Ernie Pyle Theatre, Naha, during the establishment of the Provisional Central Government of the Ryukyus on April 2.

The event, highlight of the post-war for Ryukyans, fell on the sixth anniversary of the invasion of Okinawa by a liberating American force.

General MacArthur's message was read by Col. James M. Lewis, civil administrator. Maj. Gen. Robert S. Beightler, deputy governor of the Ryukyus, delivered the main address.

Inaugurated into office was Shuhei Higa, chief executive of the Provisional government, and Yuhei Izumi, deputy chief executive.

The chief executive, in his inaugural message, expressed his gratefulness "for the opportunity given the people of the Ryukyus to govern themselves."

This preparatory step toward shaping the final structure of a Ryukyus central government, he continued, is an opportunity to unify efforts in effecting a self-sufficient economy and expediting the work of rehabilitation.

A nine-man legislature and a five-man court of appeals—highest civilian tribunal in the land—also were inaugurated at Sunday's ceremony. Chief Justice is Jugo Toma, 61, who has been a judge or gunto government official since 1920.

The appeals court justices were appointed by General MacArthur. Each was presented a certificate—brought here by special courier and signed by General MacArthur—by General Beightler.

MGA ELECTION PLANS

(Continued from page 1)

three years. Under the by-laws, the Board comprises 27 members, the terms of one-third of whom expire each year. Directors' whose term ends at the close of 1951 are: Major Hortense Boutell, Washington, D. C.; H. E. Cox, Atlanta; Edgar L. Erickson, Champaign, Illinois; Rex E. Greaves, Arlington, Virginia; Alan L. Hart, Richmond, Virginia; James

P. Jamieson, Chicago; Richard B. Johnson, Dallas; A. J. Pusateri, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; and Samuel B. Rosenbaum, Philadelphia.

The 1951 national officers are:

President, Hiram S. Gans, New York City.

Vice-Presidents, Henry O. Silsbee II, Washington, D. C.; William H. Levit, Los Angeles; Senator Robert C. Hendrickson, Washington, D. C.

Secretary, Robert J. Kayton, New York City.

Treasurer, Benjamin C. O'Sullivan, Washington, D. C.

All officers and retiring directors are eligible for reelection to their present offices or election to another.

Petitions proposing candidates should be accompanied by a biographical sketch of the members nominated, and an indication as to the date the dues of the proposed candidate's dues expire. National Secretary Kayton has emphasized that only currently paid-up members are eligible to appear on the ballot as candidates.

Also petitions proposing candidates must be signed by members currently in good standing with respect to dues. Consequently it is important that nominating petitions show the full name and current address of each signer, and the dates dues were last paid. This information can then be compared with the records of the National Secretary. Any petitions must be disregarded if proposing candidates not in good standing or signed by members whose dues are not currently paid.

The schedule for this year's election is tentatively set as follows:

August 15: Nominating Committee submits its report of nominees to the National Secretary.

September 30: National Secretary mails ballots to members with current dues paid, and the national President appoints three tellers of election.

November 7: Polls close at noon for receiving returned ballots.

November 15: Tellers certify results of election to national President. The national Secretary notifies the newly elected officers and directors of their election.

December 8: Installation of new officers and directors at annual meeting in Boston.

The full slate of nominated officers and directors will be reported in a later issue of the NEWSLETTER.

TRAINING PROGRAMS

(Continued from page 1)

In the 6th Army, all units will assemble at Fort MacArthur between July 8 and 22. The program will be under the supervision of the Military Government Section of the 6th Army and the 8826th Military Government School unit. Approximately 500 officers and 200 enlisted men will participate in this program.

The 4th Army's 410th and 431st Military Government Companies will also be in training from July 8 to 22, at Camp Polk, Louisiana.

The summer training for 1st Army units will be held at Pine Camp, New York on two dates—July 8 to 22 and July 22 to August 5. All organizations will report to this station on one of these dates.

In the 2nd Army Area, over 900 officers and enlisted men will be on duty at Fort Meade, Maryland from August 19 to September 2.

Also training during the period of August 19 to September 2 will be the 5th Army. Most units will undergo summer training at home stations during, it is contemplated, this two-week period.

6th ARMY PROGRAM

(Continued from page 2)

1. The Military Government units will receive actual field training in the program they would be expected to follow in the event of occupation of an enemy country in time of war.

2. American civilians will have an opportunity to see first hand that "Military Government" does not operate as martial law, but rather as supervisors of the government of the occupied country.

For the purposes of the training problem, the nine communities will be spared the earlier phases of combat training, such as occupation by ground troops with its house to house fighting.

By the time Military Government takes over, this phase of the problem will have passed and the nine Military Government Companies will move in to re-establish law and order through supervision of the city officials.

Culver City, Torrance, Inglewood, Hawthorne, Huntington Park, South Gate, Compton, Long Beach and Redondo Beach officials will feel the effect of Military Government supervision during the three day exercise.

For the purposes of training, some of the officials, including possibly the mayor or the chief of police, may find themselves "suspended" from office while their "friendliness" to the occupying forces is investigated. But at the most none of the officials will be out of a job for long. No city will be "occupied" for more than one day. The officials themselves have promised to get into the spirit of the occasion, each city having voted an invitation for the military to take over.

The summer training program and the field training exercise is the most ambitious ever attempted by reservists on the west coast. All units connected with Military Government within the Sixth Army Area—from San Diego to Seattle and from San Francisco eastward to Las Vegas and Idaho Falls—have been ordered to a combined summer training camp at Fort MacArthur, July 8 to 22.

COL. BOWMAN

(Continued from page 1)

discussed the provisions of SR 10-310-1, which conferred upon The Provost Marshal General all responsibility for military government training and mobilization planning.

The interest of Major General E. P. Parker, The Provost Marshal General, has aided the serving and expanding of military government functions through the willingness of that office to assume responsibility for subjects not elsewhere adequately covered. The MG Division chief pointed out to the class that the term "Military Government", as used in the school, was not a scheme of post-war administration but a necessary and effective operational tool to support combat arms.

The concept of control of civilians by force cannot be countenanced, he continued, if for no other reason than to avoid the diversion of the excessive number of men so required from combat activities. For these and other reasons, military government as a factor in operations is inevitably permanent. Col. Bowman further pointed out that the trend toward humane handling of civilians is increasing, as demonstrated by the Geneva Convention of 1949, which imposes heavy responsibilities for the welfare of civilians under military commanders. Nonetheless the lessons of World War II have not been sufficiently heeded and inadequate planning in the field of military government can be found in Korean

(Continued on page 4)

COL. BOWMAN

(Continued from page 3)

operations to a degree at times threatening disaster.

Col. Bowman issued a challenge to the military government officers at the school by reminding them of the satisfaction in properly carrying out military government duties. These only too often call for the best efforts by men of great ability and courage, and above all unimpeachable integrity. "In no other field of military activity is it possible for so much of importance and significance to the nation's welfare to be accomplished by so few." The entire temper and opportunity of a large town, province, or even nation will often be controlled absolutely by the personality of one able, intelligent military government officer. These responsibilities, the MG chief concluded, require officers of the highest personal and professional qualifications for the successful conduct of military government operations.

WHAT TO READ

Josef Korbels study of "Tito's Communism" has been published by the University of Denver Press. Mr. Korbels was the Czechoslovakian ambassador to Yugoslavia, 1945-1948, and his experience has enabled him to present a lucid record of the beginning of a new regime. Speaking with wisdom and authority, Dr. Korbels has presented a thorough picture of Titos steps to establish a Communist party and its difference from the Kremlins totalitarian Communism. This is an important book, relevant to understanding Yugoslavia in the light of the world crisis. Dr. Korbels has lectured widely in the United States and since June, 1949, has been professor of international relations on the staff of the Social Science Foundation at the Univ. of Denver.

The Free Press at Glencoe, Illinois have recently published "Personality and Political Crisis," edited by Alfred A. Stanton and Stewart E. Perry. Included in this book are five papers (and three earlier ones) delivered at the Washington School of Psychiatry by visiting social scientists who recognize that the best understanding of contemporary political trends is reached through psychiatric insight to the moving political process. This is a relatively new theory and the book offers refreshing and interesting views by well-known social scientists.

GEN. BRADLEY TURNS AUTHOR FOR A PERSONAL NARRATIVE OF WORLD WAR II



Copyright Karsh, Ottawa

This new portrait of General of the Army Omar N. Bradley, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, was made recently by Yousuf Karsh especially for the dust jacket of the General's forthcoming book, **A SOLDIER'S STORY**, to be published June 18 by Henry Holt and Company. For this photograph only, the five-star General consented to don his wartime four stars, thus making himself probably the first senior commander in history to reduce his own rank willingly, if only momentarily.

PERSONAL ITEMS

The Newsletter has received an appeal from Lt. Col. D. Brandon Bernstein, now a practicing attorney at Long Beach, California, for assistance in locating his lost comrade Major Charles O'Brien. This is Col. Bernstein's appeal: "During 1943, while I was stationed as a captain in the U. S. Army Air Corps at Seymour Jackson Field, Goldsboro, North Carolina, I became acquainted with another "retread" named Captain Charles O'Brien. We were known as the O'Bernstein-O'Brien twins. Captain and later Major O'Brien attended the sixth class at Charlottesville and later went overseas with military government in Japan. He was a former resident of Pennsylvania and a civil engineer by profession. I will appreciate hearing from Charles O'Brien at my residence address at the Hollywood Athletic Club, Hollywood, California."

Norbert A. Bogdan has been appointed Chief Financial Adviser to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

"A Soldier's Story" by Gen. Omar N. Bradley, has reached the public several months earlier than originally planned. Gen. Bradley expected to retire from active service in August of this year, but the war in Korea and the world emergency have necessitated a change, indefinitely, in those plans. It has received added distinction in appearing at the time of the Senate hearings on the MacArthur dismissal, having been written by Bradley while serving in the important role of chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

As a personal narrative, Gen. Bradley's is similar to others already told by U. S. Generals. He spent many years with low rank and low pay, and after his 50th birthday, finally heard his first battlefield shot. After 32 years in the Army, Gen. Marshall sent for Omar Bradley to serve as his "eyes and ears" man to check on the G.I. performance in Tunisia under the command of Dwight Eisenhower.

Bradley has tried to make his story "readable" and in so doing, has perhaps sacrificed any military importance which the book might have had. His concern, rather than with political policies and current Government trends, voices personal opinions of World War II military operations and fellow-commanders. However, in so doing, he has made his story of the war unique among the literature that has come from our military commanders; for herein lies a frank evaluation of personalities treated both as men and as soldiers.

This is the story of the war in Europe told by the G.I.'s General, who at the same time, is the most brilliant tactician of modern times. Unfortunately, there is less of the story of Bradley, himself, in the book than the reader might have wished, sacrificed for his evaluations of his colleagues. Gen. Marshall ranks tops with Bradley, followed by Eisenhower, Collins and Hodges. His personal feelings about some of the other commanders, including Montgomery and Patton, are blunt and critical, but are without rancor. His own frankness and directness shine through the 618 pages, and "A Soldier's Story" presents a new and revealing picture of the war with a novel viewpoint; the viewpoint of personalities and their relation to the war fought in North Africa, Sicily, France and Germany.

Ministry of Home Affairs

Explanatory Items

1. **Minister:** has charge of the affairs of Local Administration, Election of the members of Imperial Diet, Metropolitan, Prefectural, Municipal, Town and Village Assemblies, Police, Public Works National Planning, Local Planning, Geography, Publications, Copyrights and Colonization, and the work of the Regional Administrative Affairs Bureau. He also directs and controls Governor of Tokyo Metropolis, Superintendent General of Metropolitan Police Board, Hokkaido and Prefectural Governors.
2. **Vice-Ministry:** is the highest assistant of the Minister in the Practical business, and is actually executing chief of the business of Ministry of Home Affairs.
3. **Parliamentary Vice-Ministry:** is the assistant of the Minister in the governmental business; particularly, takes charge of the affairs of negotiation and liaison with Imperial Diet. He is senior to Vice-Minister in rank.
4. **Parliamentary Councillor:** has same function as Parliamentary-Vice-Minister. He is junior to Vice-Minister.
5. **Minister's Secretariate:** is a collective term for the following three sections, each of which is responsible for the Vice-Minister.
 - A. **Personnel Section:** takes charge of the affairs of Personnel, Prizes, Ceremonies, Secrecy and governmental Organization within Ministry of Home Affairs.
 - B. **Archives and Documents Section:** takes charge of the affairs of Documents, Statistics and Nationality.
 - C. **Accounting Section:** takes charge of the affairs of Accounts, Supplies, and Control of the Premises.
6. **Local Bureau:** takes charge of the affairs relating to the election of Members of Imperial Diet, and of Metropolitan, Prefectural, Municipal, Town and Village Assemblies, System of Tokyo Metropolis, Prefectures, Cities, Towns, Villages and Public Assemblies, and the affairs concerning Local Administration, Finance and Economy, the affairs connected with forests and fields as well as colonization of Hokkaido.

6 A. General Affairs Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the Regional Administrative Affairs Bureau, Local Promotion and the affairs connected with forests and fields as well as colonization of Hokkaido.

B. Administrative Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the System and Supervision of Local Administration, and the Election of the members of Imperial Diet, Prefectural, Municipal, Town and Village Assemblies.

C. Financial Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the System and Supervision of Local Finance.

D. Official Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning Municipal Officials, Education of Government and Municipal Officials, and the Investigation of the Qualification of Members of Imperial Diet, Prefectural, Municipal, Town and Village Assemblies.

7. Police Bureau: takes charge of the affairs concerning Police, Publications and Copyrights.

A. ^{Superintendent's} ~~Inspectors~~ Room: takes charge of the affairs concerning the Inspection of Police Business.

B. Police Affairs Section: takes charge of the Police affairs, affairs concerning the Police Communications and Investigation of Police System.

C. ^{Police} ~~Educational~~ Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the Education of Police Officials and the adjustment of Educational Organs of Police.

D. First ~~Public~~ Safety Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the guard and Defence.

E. Second ~~Public~~ Safety Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning Public Morals, Publications, Copyrights, Traffics and War Criminals.

F. ^{Criminal} ~~Crime~~ ^{Section} ~~Prevention Section~~: takes charge of the affairs concerning Prevention of Crime and Economic Police.

8. Public Works Bureau: takes charge of National Planning, Local Planning, City Planning, Public Works, River, Road, Torrential Improvement and Expropriation of Land.
 - A. River Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning Public Works under Direct Control, River, Utilization of Water, Canal and Control of Materials.
 - B. ~~Road~~ ^{Road} Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning Road, Tracks, Water Supplies Drain, and Motor-car Road Project.
 - C. Planning Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning National Planning, Local Planning, City Planning, Public Works Commission, Expropriation of Land, and adjustment of unsettled affairs relating to air-raid prevention.
 - D. Prevention Erosion Section: takes charge of affairs concerning prevention of erosions.
9. Investigation Bureau: takes charge of the affairs concerning the generalization of liaison business, investigation of the Returned Articles.
 - A. General Affairs Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning the generalization of liaison business and reception and custody of the Returned Articles.
 - B. First Section: takes charge of the affairs concerning Raw Materials, Transportation Machinery and Fuels of the Returned Articles.
 - C. Second Section: takes charge of the affairs relating the matters except those in charge of the First Section, and the investigation and management of Loot Articles.
 - D. Third Section: takes charge of the affairs relating the Prohibition of Political Parties, Association and other Bodies.
 - E. Fourth Section: takes charge of the affairs connected with investigation of Regular Military and Naval Officers.

1410. Advisers to Home Minister: participate in the important affairs concerning such policies as are under the jurisdiction of this Ministry. They are recommended to the Throne by the Home Minister from among those who have special knowledges or experiences, and are appointed by the Emperor. At present, these posts are, all, vacant.

1511. Public Works Commission: is consisted of one President^{and} more than forty members, and the Minister of Home Affairs takes the office of President, and the Members are selected, after submitting to the Throne from among proper Officials of the Ministries Concerned. In this Commission which is under the Supervision of the Minister of Home Affairs, the important items concerning Roads, Rivers and other important items relating to Public Works are Considered in response to his inquiry. It has the authority to make proposals concerning these items to the Ministers of State concerned.

1512. The Committee of Local Distribution Tax: is concerned of one President and members not more than Sixteen in Number. With the Minister of Home Affairs as the President, the members are appointed from among 1st Rank Officials of each Ministry concerned and from among the members of House of Peers and House of Representatives. This Committee is under the Supervision of the Minister of Home Affairs and is the organ for investigation and deliberation of important affairs relating to the execution of Local Distribution Tax in response to the inquiry of the Minister of Home Affairs and the Minister of Finance. It can make proposals to the Government, in case of necessity, relating to the affairs of Local Distribution Tax.

1513. ~~The~~ Committee of Investigation of Copyrights is consisted of one President and members not more than twenty-five in number. With the Minister of Home Affairs as the President the members are ordered to take service from among 1st Rank or 2nd Rank Officials of the Ministries Concerned and also of Learning and experiences, the term of office being four years. This Investigation Committee is under the Supervision

of the Minister of Home Affairs investigate and Consider in accordance with the Copyright Law in response to his inquiry concerning the decision of compensation in the case of the repulse of discussion about the broadcasting of another person's work the decision of Compensation in the case of whereabouts of the writer is unknown.

10. Police Training School: is the organ for training the middle class staff of police. With the 1st Rank Administrative Official of Ministry of Home Office as the Principal, it instructs science and management relating to Police and Fire Brigade to Police Officials or Fire Brigade Officials or those who are to be police officials or Fire Brigade Officials. The period of training is usually six months, and it is opened in response of necessity.
11. Public Works Laboratory: has been established based on the Government organizations of Ministry of Home Affairs. The Chief is appointed from among 1st Rank Technical Officials. It is the place of study of the highest Authority in Connection with Public Works in General, performing examinations, investigations and study in the three departments of Roads, materials, and nature of Soil.
12. Public Works Branch Office: has been established in accordance with the Government organizations of Ministry of Home Affairs in order to execute the Public Works of Rivers, Prevention of Erosion, and Roads under the direct control of Ministry of Home Affairs. The Chief is appointed from among 1st Technical Officials. There are six Branch Offices in the North-East, Kwantō, middle part, Kinki, Chugoku, Shikoku and Kyushu.
13. Geographical Investigation Office: takes charge of the affairs concerning Surveying of National Land and drawing up maps. It has been established based on the Government organizations of Ministry of Home Affairs. The chief is appointed from among 1st Rank or 2nd Rank Technical Officials.

THE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES CLASSIFIED BY GRADE
(NATIONAL GOVERNMENT - EXCLUSIVE OF POLICE AND

OFFICE WORKERS

GRADE JURISDICTION	GRADE 1	GRADE 2	GRADE 3	GRADE 4	GRADE 5	GRADE 6	GRADE 7	GRADE 8
COURT	425	1,642	1,740	864	1,569	384	678	354
BOARD OF AUDIT	—	1	76	293	65	279	131	41
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE	96	1,378	1,761	1,895	2,085	3,503	2,105	2,240
BOARD OF LEGAL AFFAIRS	365	4,250	3,433	2,476	10,619	3,484	4,059	1,867
MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS	3	54	66	198	148	168	270	307
MINISTRY OF FINANCE	1,648	4,902	21,800	16,545	11,547	11,274	9,787	6,389
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION	777	2,774	5,549	6,378	6,600	8,156	7,379	5,216
MINISTRY OF WELFARE	386	1,919	14,979	12,395	6,531	5,117	3,638	1,329
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & FORESTRY	1,667	2,446	17,627	11,139	10,991	9,400	7,962	7,801
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY	87	974	1,868	3,137	2,394	1,854	2,305	2,117
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION	229	1,587	3,976	5,101	4,193	4,644	2,838	1,892
RAILWAYS	5,135	3,203	5,783	6,398	10,870	2,237	9,788	6,050
MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATION	1,608	1,889	29,687	35,325	30,409	24,705	10,343	22,829
MINISTRY OF CONSTRUCTION	7	160	607	699	917	1,919	1,815	1,392
MINISTRY OF LABOR	612	1,452	4,248	5,989	2,240	3,361	2,680	1,901
TOTAL	13,245	28,631	113,200	112,832	105,178	100,565	65,274	61,725

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES CLASSIFIED BY GRADE
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLICE AND TEACHERS PAID LOCALLY)

ALLOWANCE BUREAU, MINISTRY OF FINANCE

GRADE 7	GRADE 8	GRADE 9	GRADE 10	GRADE 11	GRADE 12	GRADE 13	GRADE 14	GRADE 15	GRAND TOTAL
658	354	237	74	18	29	15	2	—	8,001
131	42	63	23	24	7	5	1	—	1,009
2,105	2,240	1,552	1,743	785	78	50	10	—	19,281
4,059	1,867	841	216	103	45	27	5	—	31,790
270	307	135	115	40	16	21	1	—	1,542
9,457	6,389	4,156	2,525	989	415	239	2	—	91,694
7,379	5,216	3,329	3,662	1,665	886	783	391	—	57,545
3,634	1,329	1,164	781	591	252	62	20	—	51,164
7,962	7,801	6,064	3,037	1,482	411	803	3	—	80,233
2,305	2,117	1,622	1,116	351	77	95	4	—	18,001
2,838	1,892	1,089	573	217	155	45	3	—	26,542
9,786	6,050	3,198	980	193	152	35	2	—	76,104
10,343	22,829	2,837	781	92	45	36	5	—	160,591
1,875	1,392	473	285	90	36	14	4	—	8,438
2,680	1,901	978	497	104	29	13	4	—	24,309
65,254	61,725	27,759	16,408	6,744	2,633	1,643	457	—	656,274

44,195

MANUAL WORKERS

RAILWAYS	5,229	45,338	94,132	131,715	132,757	55,271	42,138	20,859
PRINTING	---	668	1,935	1,783	2,020	1,023	871	93
MINT	---	38	172	487	459	346	253	186
MONOPOLY	---	1,177	7,167	2,354	2,109	1,849	504	122
COMMUNICATION	3,239	3,779	59,920	71,256	61,270	49,664	20,783	---
TOTAL	8,468	51,000	163,326	207,995	198,615	108,153	64,549	21,260
TOTAL	21,713	79,631	276,526	320,427	303,793	208,718	129,803	82,985
\$	1.46	5.35	18.6	21.55	20.44	14.04	8.73	5.83

REMARKS:

1. The number of employees shown above is derived from of Government Employees in April, 1948² prepared by
2. The number indicated in each above column is partly Allowance Bureau.
3. The employees of National Diet are excluded.

71	42,138	20,859	5,906	773	294	10	---	---	---	534,382
73	871	93	25	17	17	4	---	---	---	8,456
46	253	186	101	85	25	22	---	---	---	2,174
49	500	122	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	15,282
54	20,783	--	--	--	--	--	---	---	---	269,911
53	64,549	21,260	6,032	875	296	36	---	---	---	830,205
										55.65 \$
18	129,803	82,985	33,791	17,283	7,040	2,669	1,643	457	---	1,486,479
4	8.73	5.83	2.27	1.16	0.47	0.18	0.11	0.03		

Above is derived from "Report of Actual Pay and Actual number April, 1945" prepared by Budget Bureau, Ministry of Finance.

Above column is partly estimated from files at the command or

are excluded.

REPORT OF THE CONSUMERS' PRICE SURVEY (CONT.)

AVERAGE EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER

CITY	MONTH	PERSONS PER FAMILY	TOTAL	STAPLE
All Cities Surveyed	1 January	4.82	6,497.90	1,528.10
	2 February	4.87	6,214.78	1,451.87
	3 March	4.83	7,058.83	1,828.38
Tokyo	1 January	4.63	7,772.06	1,942.41
	2 February	4.68	7,145.36	1,838.65
	3 March	4.64	8,421.52	2,282.22
Osaka	1 January	4.41	7,232.98	1,676.78
	2 February	4.76	6,942.92	1,700.60
	3 March	4.43	7,632.27	2,195.10
Kyoto	1 January	4.68	7,456.63	1,750.45
	2 February	4.71	7,440.70	1,697.27
	3 March	4.67	8,111.04	2,117.93
Nagoya	1 January	4.87	6,010.72	1,570.24
	2 February	4.86	5,806.14	1,730.48
	3 March	4.85	7,114.80	2,296.76
Yokohama	1 January	4.81	7,209.27	1,532.69
	2 February	4.83	7,231.35	1,964.71
	3 March	4.87	8,154.78	2,531.12
Kobe	1 January	4.81	7,722.21	1,698.91
	2 February	4.63	7,635.91	1,924.85
	3 March	4.88	8,985.96	2,289.09
All Other Cities	1 January	4.09	5,753.30	1,327.50
	2 February	5.01	5,499.17	1,143.80
	3 March	5.01	6,192.79	1,469.86

GALORIES OF STAPLE FOOD PURCHASED PER

CITY	MONTH	PERSONS PER FAMILY	ACTIVE PERSONS PER FAMILY	GALORIES TOTAL
Tokyo	1 January	4.63	1.43	1,518
	2 February	4.68	1.46	1,535
	3 March	4.64	1.46	1,277
Osaka	1 January	4.41	1.43	1,403
	2 February	4.76	1.44	1,177
	3 March	4.43	1.45	1,140

PRICES SURVEY (ABSTRACT EDITION) MARCH 1946

EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER MONTH (No. 1)

FOOD

STAPLE		NON-STAPLE		CLOTHING	LIGHT & FUEL	HOUSING	MISCHL- LABORS
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,528.10	2,587.06	618.00	359.53	246.65	1,198.36		
1,453.87	2,540.41	618.22	374.94	248.50	978.64		
1,828.38	2,758.37	770.35	352.40	249.80	1,099.53		
1,942.41	3,204.11	723.13	402.02	264.27	1,214.12		
1,538.65	3,096.34	560.16	390.23	238.73	1,021.25		
2,282.22	3,533.23	745.67	368.94	258.84	1,232.62		
1,676.78	2,960.45	532.07	572.61	172.61	1,318.46		
1,790.60	2,891.47	558.27	476.54	226.39	997.65		
2,195.10	3,025.34	750.29	423.55	187.58	1,050.36		
1,750.45	3,110.96	530.82	497.48	159.81	1,407.11		
1,097.27	3,256.28	617.64	423.41	257.34	1,188.76		
2,117.93	3,059.13	522.07	508.66	304.95	1,299.20		
1,570.24	2,722.09	505.34	298.63	173.20	1,150.22		
1,731.48	2,744.23	434.90	310.60	250.91	830.93		
2,298.76	2,600.59	664.83	324.62	196.93	1,029.07		
1,552.69	3,247.48	546.72	346.11	211.30	1,304.97		
1,964.71	3,047.53	655.26	382.81	240.49	940.15		
2,531.12	3,206.89	879.41	323.78	192.78	1,020.80		
1,698.91	3,231.62	621.00	406.30	232.81	1,531.57		
1,924.85	3,150.58	715.35	422.88	302.71	1,119.54		
2,289.09	3,500.85	979.67	357.20	434.32	1,424.83		
1,327.50	2,190.95	624.19	296.52	267.92	1,046.22		
1,443.80	2,153.71	634.29	349.27	251.07	946.99		
1,419.86	2,339.63	768.44	324.43	246.56	1,029.87		

FOOD PURCHASED PER PERSON PER DAY

FAMILIES	CALORIES PER PERSON PER DAY			EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY		
	TOTAL	OFF.	R. H.	TOTAL	OFF.	R. H.
47	1,518	1,189	330	1,921.13	736.74	1,184.39
46	1,335	966	369	1,815.48	596.92	1,218.57
45	1,277	880	397	2,259.72	943.24	1,316.49
44	1,303	1,010	294	1,646.27	568.90	1,077.36
43	1,177	867	310	1,763.81	507.80	1,255.95
42	1,190	938	351	2,145.02	543.83	1,601.19

REPORT OF THE CONSUMER PRICE SURVEY (ABSTRACT)

AVERAGE EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER MONTH

CITY	MONTH	PERSONS PER FAMILY	TOTAL	PER PERSON	
				MONTHLY	ANNUAL
All Cities surveyed	4 April	4.83	7,073.06	1,798.96	2,728.44
	5 May	4.85	7,801.59	1,890.09	3,102.14
	6 June	4.73	7,757.71	2,019.47	2,887.41
	July		8,899.81	2,309.31	3,271.67
6 Big Cities	4 April	4.63	8,177.53	2,142.69	3,214.04
	5 May	4.68	9,014.38	2,326.44	3,615.66
	6 June	4.63	9,129.67	2,603.08	3,904.64
	July		10,201.22	7,803.50	3,851.72
Tokyo	4 April	4.69	8,783.67	2,341.91	3,482.87
	5 May	4.76	9,644.70	2,424.93	3,937.41
	6 June	4.74	9,769.31	2,813.33	3,851.72
	July	4.76	10,928.39	3,044.12	4,115.84
Yokohama	4 April	4.74	8,437.47	2,312.54	3,124.81
	5 May	4.80	8,989.44	2,674.92	3,789.84
	6 June	4.89	9,794.90	3,426.06	3,511.72
	July	4.82	11,201.11	3,428.30	4,115.84
Nagoya	4 April	4.76	7,279.13	1,875.45	2,617.28
	5 May	4.76	7,932.87	2,079.59	3,102.14
	6 June	4.81	7,688.09	2,076.19	2,887.41
	July	4.70	8,349.70	2,323.40	3,214.04
Kyoto	4 April	4.59	7,394.41	1,854.21	2,617.28
	5 May	4.58	8,394.11	2,027.76	3,102.14
	6 June	4.92	8,245.43	2,199.64	3,102.14
	July	4.50	9,030.92	2,327.91	3,214.04
Osaka	4 April	4.53	7,575.23	2,035.11	2,617.28
	5 May	4.60	8,732.80	2,392.34	3,102.14
	6 June	4.51	8,889.56	2,513.00	3,102.14
	July	4.43	10,024.10	2,590.53	3,214.04
Kobe	4 April	4.46	6,426.11	1,957.98	2,617.28
	5 May	4.45	8,835.51	2,122.91	3,102.14
	6 June	4.35	8,835.72	2,160.07	3,102.14
	July	4.39	9,754.41	2,745.67	3,214.04
Middle Cities	4 April	5.04	6,320.77	1,476.33	2,617.28
	5 May	5.08	6,804.11	1,509.87	2,617.28
	6 June	5.68	6,904.91	2,570.81	2,617.28
	July		7,914.90	1,921.42	2,617.28

UNIVERSITY PRICE INDEX (ABSTRACT EDITION) JUNE 1948
EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER MONTH (No. 1)

	FOOD		CLOTHING	LIGHT AND FUEL	HOUSING	MISCELLANEOUS
	STAPLE	NON-STAPLE				
	1,798.96	2,711.55	849.39	268.06	253.21	1,251.69
	1,850.05	3,100.15	917.47	271.06	345.90	1,316.96
	2,019.47	2,968.30	945.18	241.53	285.99	1,297.24
	2,309.31	3,276.61	966.55	357.60	373.91	1,550.45
	2,142.69	3,228.89	857.68	312.26	250.99	1,385.02
	2,326.44	3,674.80	978.77	292.24	304.36	1,437.77
	2,603.08	3,560.93	1,011.32	269.37	286.06	1,398.91
	7,803.50	3,892.83	1,029.64	382.66	347.68	1,744.91
	2,341.91	3,493.60	906.27	309.82	272.68	1,459.39
	2,424.94	3,936.16	1,087.15	289.28	376.86	1,531.02
	2,813.33	3,813.83	1,084.18	279.28	327.67	1,451.02
	3,044.12	4,104.74	1,151.14	403.99	378.94	1,845.86
	2,312.54	3,142.93	1,090.22	261.99	322.44	1,307.75
	2,674.82	3,858.00	992.14	297.53	312.72	1,214.13
	3,426.06	3,573.83	1,112.92	283.22	258.89	1,138.38
	3,426.30	4,121.39	1,110.49	335.69	517.21	1,668.03
	1,875.45	2,635.37	952.13	298.44	316.48	1,201.36
	2,079.99	3,159.83	871.21	246.54	255.66	1,320.02
	2,076.19	2,841.67	926.69	235.38	331.79	1,246.37
	2,323.40	2,953.25	1,047.76	341.67	214.67	1,460.88
	1,854.21	3,001.37	706.42	324.83	174.78	1,332.80
	2,027.76	3,672.96	771.45	277.96	276.44	1,367.54
	2,199.64	3,416.67	717.92	307.83	260.10	1,383.67
	2,327.91	3,774.60	673.13	440.64	172.94	1,551.70
	2,035.11	3,057.32	690.22	345.91	187.14	1,259.53
	2,352.54	3,595.53	894.65	317.55	218.28	1,354.25
	2,513.00	3,490.30	949.67	276.12	210.49	1,449.98
	2,590.53	3,947.85	995.00	308.61	366.11	2,786.00
	1,957.98	3,458.98	845.13	301.16	237.88	1,684.98
	2,122.91	3,487.38	1,029.70	314.71	243.76	1,637.05
	2,160.07	3,550.92	1,165.12	186.27	267.96	1,505.38
	2,745.67	3,986.36	876.77	313.09	236.16	1,796.36
	1,478.33	2,371.56	864.02	235.93	256.64	1,114.29
	1,509.87	2,663.99	853.44	259.57	301.28	1,215.96
	2,573.81	2,585.91	936.22	252.47	288.88	1,270.62
	1,921.49	2,801.57	933.75	356.48	354.91	1,335.10

Sapporo	4 April	5.46	7,391.52	1,612.68	2,757.12
	5 May	5.46	8,220.27	1,565.64	3,217.53
	6 June	5.56	9,713.40	1,599.12	3,888.67
	July	5.35	10,676.06	1,957.15	3,769.68
Sendai	4 April	5.57	6,940.66	1,543.04	2,660.26
	5 May	5.61	7,958.51	1,585.22	3,075.14
	6 June	5.56	7,343.20	1,741.23	2,843.51
	July	5.34	7,450.16	2,389.44	3,169.08
Osaka	4 April	5.26	6,306.47	1,623.73	2,290.27
	5 May	5.29	7,502.24	2,446.01	2,581.71
	6 June	5.37	7,810.71	2,075.39	2,916.47
	July	5.37	8,304.52	2,538.77	2,747.58
Toyama	4 April	4.84	5,038.95	1,070.12	1,901.60
	5 May	4.84	5,513.83	1,062.94	2,103.77
	6 June	4.83	5,312.27	1,426.86	1,748.97
	July	4.80	5,425.17	6,197.89	1,683.65
Toyokashi	4 April	5.15	6,750.40	1,601.67	2,238.94
	5 May	5.26	7,414.66	1,639.71	2,670.98
	6 June	5.25	7,286.77	1,630.24	2,438.36
	July	5.16	8,627.94	2,103.00	2,840.20
Hiroschima	4 April	4.33	5,902.82	1,389.94	2,410.41
	5 May	4.42	6,360.02	1,365.19	2,562.06
	6 June	4.31	6,031.10	1,368.67	2,552.38
	July	4.20	6,799.52	1,508.58	7,640.30
Shimonoseki	4 April	5.11	6,713.30	1,905.14	2,573.31
	5 May	5.16	7,139.44	1,478.73	3,000.00
	6 June	5.19	6,468.84	1,376.48	2,539.20
	July	4.86	8,007.13	2,200.76	2,834.91
Matsuyama	4 April	4.77	5,849.77	1,277.46	2,118.00
	5 May	4.82	5,552.90	1,192.41	2,129.58
	6 June	4.65	5,624.42	1,359.58	1,911.30
	July	4.52	6,720.40	1,512.85	2,353.40
Yubata	4 April	4.53	5,887.73	1,495.19	2,394.40
	5 May	4.84	5,968.14	1,899.06	2,612.73
	6 June	4.68	6,431.76	1,524.73	2,427.30
	July	4.56	8,161.04	1,968.30	2,961.15

32	1,612.88	2,757.12	1,189.49	133.96	403.47	1,295.00
37	1,565.64	3,217.33	895.89	429.61	494.84	1,616.96
40	1,599.12	3,882.67	1,934.11	376.78	372.95	1,947.77
48	1,957.15	3,769.68	1,889.96	1,159.22	783.88	2,042.17
56	1,987.04	2,660.26	905.12	283.69	241.18	1,307.37
61	1,985.22	3,075.14	946.67	275.85	294.19	1,381.24
69	1,741.23	2,843.51	852.01	364.97	255.60	1,285.88
76	2,389.44	3,169.08	913.68	382.88	291.22	1,279.94
77	1,823.73	2,290.27	757.03	237.70	162.11	1,035.63
84	2,446.61	2,581.71	729.36	316.40	249.00	1,179.76
91	2,075.39	2,916.47	940.37	330.10	319.69	1,228.69
92	2,538.77	2,747.58	909.69	341.09	405.22	1,359.17
93	1,070.12	1,901.60	727.46	156.92	261.24	921.61
94	1,062.94	2,103.77	820.96	209.48	332.57	784.11
95	1,426.86	1,748.97	745.18	208.00	310.05	873.21
97	6,197.89	1,883.65	701.11	304.73	214.97	1,032.82
98	1,601.67	2,278.94	1,019.77	362.47	357.23	1,170.59
99	1,639.71	2,670.98	1,028.63	293.83	472.73	1,308.78
100	1,630.24	2,438.36	1,198.13	225.47	330.71	1,463.86
101	2,103.00	2,840.20	1,037.19	353.69	718.81	1,575.81
102	1,389.94	2,410.41	731.73	234.87	135.97	999.90
103	1,365.19	2,562.06	708.06	237.81	172.35	1,314.55
104	1,368.67	2,352.38	633.37	141.59	284.01	1,111.08
105	1,908.58	7,640.30	723.49	295.12	327.44	1,304.59
106	1,503.14	2,573.31	907.68	281.05	288.91	1,159.31
107	1,478.75	3,000.00	1,012.37	223.51	218.33	1,204.48
108	1,374.48	2,539.20	745.59	266.34	206.09	1,337.14
109	2,200.76	2,834.91	1,030.14	208.48	315.59	1,412.26
110	1,277.46	2,118.00	789.95	229.94	261.09	1,232.53
111	1,192.41	2,129.58	812.88	162.08	213.33	1,042.62
112	1,399.58	1,911.30	757.60	106.47	379.06	1,150.41
113	1,512.85	2,353.40	764.79	242.98	267.96	1,478.42
114	1,495.19	2,194.40	772.74	179.84	180.71	864.85
115	1,279.06	2,612.71	692.99	157.30	213.27	1,052.81
116	1,524.75	2,427.30	985.92	232.11	224.10	1,020.58
117	1,968.30	2,961.15	1,378.68	247.24	525.06	1,281.21

REPORT OF THE CONSUMERS' PRICE SURVEY (ABSTRACT)

AVERAGE EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER MONTH

CITY	MONTH	PERSONS PER FAMILY	TOTAL	STAPLE	NON-STAPLE
Small Cities	4 April	4.94	5,903.27	1,376.47	2,146.80
	5 May	4.92	6,690.90	1,349.55	2,521.85
	6 June	4.95	6,141.97	1,438.39	2,263.58
	July	5.06	7,466.06	1,846.18	2,681.88
Yuhari	4 April	5.81	6,325.59	1,279.16	2,221.43
	5 May	5.31	7,034.55	1,266.61	2,704.94
	6 June	5.10	6,681.61	1,286.80	2,421.81
	July	5.34	7,191.50	1,109.66	3,851.84
Aomori	4 April	5.47	5,959.92	1,264.63	2,516.29
	5 May	5.30	9,070.73	1,336.43	2,851.85
	6 June	5.38	5,986.47	1,329.20	2,211.27
	July	5.46	9,058.38	1,557.18	3,334.20
Takasaki	4 April	5.22	6,057.20	1,648.20	2,068.80
	5 May	5.44	8,290.61	1,947.13	2,701.00
	6 June	5.29	7,597.38	2,072.92	2,418.46
	July	5.22	9,201.06	3,061.02	2,851.84
Fujisawa	4 April	5.26	7,636.45	1,804.36	2,931.09
	5 May	5.13	8,655.62	1,842.66	3,511.96
	6 June	5.07	8,101.68	1,876.66	3,191.01
	July	5.13	10,009.95	2,543.39	3,721.01
Kofu	4 April	5.20	6,321.85	1,670.43	2,031.09
	5 May	5.05	7,121.51	1,644.76	2,341.01
	6 June	5.17	7,547.95	2,317.01	2,411.01
	July	5.23	9,438.29	2,780.37	3,151.01
Maetsudo	4 April	4.56	5,242.88	1,269.45	1,771.43
	5 May	4.78	5,711.54	1,383.16	1,871.38
	6 June	5.12	5,537.60	1,277.79	2,051.81
	July	5.18	7,841.21	2,087.20	2,311.01
Oma	4 April	4.27	6,493.21	1,379.83	2,771.38
	5 May	4.44	6,874.38	1,345.39	3,011.99
	6 June	4.42	6,777.05	1,420.85	2,911.20
	July	4.62	8,643.79	1,905.44	2,271.35
Matsuzaki	4 April	4.66	5,938.89	1,332.93	2,141.96
	5 May	4.61	6,306.71	1,502.73	2,241.98
	6 June	4.77	5,859.56	1,372.61	2,211.94
	July	5.03	7,865.39	2,033.27	2,511.12

BUYERS' PRICE SURVEY (ABSTRACT EDITION) JUNE 1948
EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY PER MONTH (No. 2)

TOTAL	FOOD		CLOTHING	LIGHT AND FUEL	HOUSING	MISCELLANEOUS
	STAPLE	NON-STAPLE				
3.27	1,376.47	2,148.22	815.42	223.76	253.17	1,086.23
3.90	1,349.55	2,528.51	878.26	244.28	481.92	1,208.36
1.97	1,438.39	2,287.68	827.60	173.82	282.83	1,132.25
5.06	1,846.18	2,686.70	886.69	356.48	354.91	1,335.10
5.59	1,279.16	2,221.26	1,302.87	27.00	334.30	1,159.05
4.55	1,266.81	2,705.84	1,637.40	25.63	287.85	1,111.02
1.61	1,286.80	2,428.73	1,572.51	63.76	251.27	1,078.54
1.50	1,109.66	3,855.25	1,618.94	19.35	315.28	1,173.02
3.92	1,264.63	2,510.91	547.96	247.00	211.45	1,077.97
2.73	1,336.43	2,855.78	871.01	303.28	2,402.69	1,301.54
5.47	1,329.20	2,215.19	951.61	147.03	159.98	1,183.46
3.38	1,557.18	3,332.73	1,390.10	499.80	474.52	1,438.05
7.20	1,648.20	2,060.98	775.42	271.58	193.68	1,107.34
5.61	1,947.13	2,707.90	1,429.34	335.27	444.70	1,426.27
7.38	2,072.92	2,479.24	1,155.00	258.59	407.33	1,224.30
1.08	3,061.02	2,823.54	1,051.78	286.85	415.69	1,561.90
5.45	1,804.36	2,939.69	876.26	275.84	221.65	1,518.65
5.62	1,841.66	3,530.74	842.54	264.46	513.32	1,662.90
1.68	1,876.66	3,191.16	1,108.93	142.81	325.50	1,366.62
3.95	2,543.39	3,726.98	1,157.09	448.31	392.39	1,741.79
1.85	1,670.43	2,033.47	835.56	195.82	351.61	1,034.96
1.51	1,644.76	2,346.63	946.11	226.99	722.27	1,234.75
7.55	2,317.01	2,413.15	903.39	192.18	697.18	1,024.64
1.29	2,780.37	3,157.40	895.22	437.90	443.32	1,724.08
2.88	1,269.45	1,714.82	715.74	246.08	244.49	1,052.30
1.54	1,383.16	1,870.81	915.29	277.29	250.68	1,014.31
7.60	1,277.79	2,055.57	813.94	148.24	276.04	966.02
1.21	2,087.20	2,519.14	824.12	260.00	247.13	1,594.62
1.21	1,379.83	2,727.99	980.05	227.25	140.81	1,037.28
1.38	1,345.39	3,037.13	900.92	274.15	182.14	1,134.65
7.05	1,420.85	2,958.21	776.62	154.65	173.82	1,293.10
1.79	1,905.44	2,233.20	1,049.36	402.06	456.71	1,597.02
1.89	1,332.93	2,193.33	703.48	263.11	201.75	1,244.29
1.71	1,502.73	2,290.99	719.58	343.13	341.15	1,109.13
1.56	1,375.61	2,208.14	668.32	247.77	212.65	1,146.87
1.39	2,039.27	2,575.40	668.31	566.90	421.31	1,398.18

Kana	4 April	4.53	2,956.10	1,227.85	
	5 May	4.38	6,436.68	1,137.10	
	6 June	4.46	6,629.25	1,344.94	
	July	4.62	6,748.06	1,540.34	
Yokohama	4 April	5.03	6,739.15	1,507.80	
	5 May	5.01	6,709.61	1,190.51	
	6 June	5.12	6,229.77	1,241.73	
	July	5.20	7,738.30	1,860.49	
Tokushima	4 April	4.81	5,620.27	1,272.92	
	5 May	4.87	6,244.12	1,122.36	
	6 June	4.88	5,967.95	1,337.37	
	July	4.77	6,418.54	1,352.43	
Osaka	4 April	5.22	5,462.54	1,248.13	
	5 May	5.31	6,362.32	1,243.26	
	6 June	5.31	5,757.25	1,424.23	
	July	5.31	6,631.75	1,412.64	
Niyakonojo	4 April	4.67	4,311.34	1,117.81	
	5 May	4.67	4,483.83	1,057.51	
	6 June	4.63	3,796.35	970.92	
	July	4.63	4,249.19	1,325.80	

CALORIES OF STAPLE FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON

CITY	MONTH	CALORIES PER PERSON PER DAY		
		TOTAL	RATION	POP. RATION
Tokyo	4 April	1,451	1,062	369
	5 May	1,175	826	349
	6 June	1,037	637	399
	July	1,200	843	357
Yokohama	4 April	1,418	1,069	349
	5 May	934	537	397
	6 June	1,199	747	452
	July	1,271	892	379
Nagoya	4 April	1,298	937	361
	5 May	1,225	876	349
	6 June	1,373	1,051	322
	July	1,202	886	316

10	1,233.85	2,438.81	966.88	292.16	117.87	965.13
16	1,174.10	2,995.87	764.95	396.79	165.76	1,079.85
29	1,344.94	2,795.10	827.72	202.77	321.05	1,140.68
36	1,540.74	2,731.68	721.07	287.70	230.57	1,236.90
15	1,507.80	2,239.14	1,097.05	270.67	370.19	1,304.30
61	1,190.52	2,700.13	938.54	196.11	295.47	1,465.85
77	1,241.75	2,297.28	762.90	226.89	202.01	1,573.16
10	1,260.49	2,568.99	927.06	408.33	304.10	1,403.43
27	1,272.92	1,834.17	854.81	156.78	472.74	1,026.85
12	1,142.36	2,201.82	908.70	208.38	591.67	1,190.99
95	1,337.37	1,889.75	821.95	154.97	258.82	1,075.91
24	1,352.43	7,493.89	823.14	351.87	552.47	1,135.15
14	1,248.13	1,942.89	661.32	195.96	271.49	1,120.75
12	1,243.86	2,479.74	692.75	268.82	345.08	1,332.67
15	1,424.25	2,074.67	685.83	175.74	416.24	980.54
15	1,412.64	2,476.89	698.48	283.93	319.34	1,241.47
1	1,117.81	1,593.91	633.07	177.01	126.31	661.23
13	1,057.51	1,812.02	381.82	181.78	272.44	778.26
13	970.98	1,573.87	322.10	117.54	128.06	673.86
19	1,325.80	1,505.12	370.95	765.50	189.32	752.48

PER FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON PER DAY

NO. PER DAY	NON-NATION	CITY	MONTH	CALORIES PER PERSON PER DAY		
				TOTAL	NATION	NON-NATION
369			4 April	1,258	1,000	258
349		Kyoto	5 May	1,055	765	290
399			6 June	1,120	793	326
357			July	1,128	778	350
349			4 April	1,234	918	316
397		Osaka	5 May	1,101	796	343
452			6 June	1,274	873	402
379			July	1,151	735	416
361			1 April	1,059	769	290
349		Kobe	5 May	1,197	887	310
422			6 June	1,335	978	357
416			July	1,327	937	390

COST OF STANDARD MARKET BASKET

Family of One - (One

NOVEMBER 1947

FEBRUARY 1948

Item	Qty (gr.)	Unit	Nov. Price Per Unit \$	Feb. Price Per 1 Kg \$	Expenditure \$	Qty (gr.)	Unit	
Grains								
Rice	150	1 Kg.	29.28	29.28	4.39	260	1 Kg.	
Barley	30	1 Kg.	42.11	42.11	1.26	25	1 Kg.	
Wheat	150	1 Kg.	51.94	51.94	7.79	150	1 Kg.	
Other	15	1 Kg.	33.84	33.84	0.51	3	1 Kg.	
Potatoes								
Sweet	400	1 Kg.	7.22	7.22	2.09	140	1 Kg.	
White	20	1 Kg.	15.51	15.51	0.31	40	1 Kg.	
Taro	30	100 Monne	6.30	16.80	0.50	5	100 Monne	
Sugar	1	10 Monne	2.69	71.73	0.07	4	10 Monne	
Oil	2	1 sp	46.58	291.13	0.98	2	1 sp	
Butter, margarine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Legumes								
Bean curd	3	1 cho	7.70	57.04	0.17	9	1 cho	
Bean paste	15	100 monne	7.84	20.91	0.31	20	100 monne	
Dried bean curd	2	1 sheet	4.42	392.89	0.79	6	1 sheet	
Soy bean	1	1 sp	11.99	92.95	0.09	4	1 sp	
Red bean	3	1 sp	15.07	132.19	0.40	--	--	
Mottled kidney bean	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Green peas and green beans	15	(no price data available in G.P.S.)				--	8	(no price
Animal Foods								
Cuttlerfish	--	--	--	--	--	20	100 monne	
Cod	20	10 monne	1.64	43.73	0.87	--	--	
Mackerel	30	100 monne	27.39	73.04	2.19	--	--	
Mackerel pike	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Flat fish	10	100 monne	17.37	46.32	0.46	--	--	
Whale	2	100 monne	22.60	60.27	0.12	--	--	
Clam	--	--	--	--	--	5	100 monne	
Tunny	--	--	--	--	--	5	10 monne	
Beef	3	10 monne	12.49	333.07	1.00	7	10 monne	
Pullets	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Eggs	1	1 piece	17.04	302.93	0.30	4	1 piece	
Milk	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Half dried bonito	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dried bonito	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dried bonito shavings	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boiled sardine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dried small sardine	--	--	--	--	--	10	100 monne	
Dried sardine	--	--	--	--	--	1	10 monne	
Dried laver	1	.5 monne	3.64	1941.33	1.94	1	.5 monne	
Fish cake (Chikun)	--	--	--	--	--	1	1 piece	
Tangle	--	--	--	--	--	1	10 monne	
Seaweed	3	10 monne	2.57	68.53	0.21	2	10 monne	

AND MARKET BASKET (TOKYO PRICES)

of One - (One Adult Male)

FEBRUARY 1948

MAY 1948

Qty (gr.)	Unit	Eff. Price Per Unit ¥	Eff. Price Per 1 Kg ¥	Expenditure ¥	Qty (gr.)	Unit	Eff. Price Per Unit ¥	Eff. Price Per 1 Kg. ¥	Expenditure ¥
60	1 Kg.	32.24	32.24	8.38	290	1 Kg.	34.19	34.19	9.92
25	1 Kg.	100.38	100.38	2.51	120	1 Kg.	(included in "other grains")		
50	1 Kg.	25.82	25.82	3.87	35	1 Kg.	75.61	75.61	2.65
3	1 Kg.	50.38	50.38	0.15	5	1 Kg.	96.16	96.16	12.02
40	1 Kg.	21.17	21.17	2.96	100	1 Kg.	31.11	31.11	3.11
40	1 Kg.	21.81	21.81	0.87	25	1 Kg.	32.29	32.29	0.81
5	100 Monme	7.58	20.21	0.10	--	--	--	--	--
4	10 Monme	3.56	94.93	0.38	12	10 Monme	1.00	26.67	0.32
2	1 go	55.83	348.94	0.70	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	3	100 grass	102.01	1020.10	3.06
9	1 cho	9.09	66.67	0.33	10	1 cho	9.78	72.45	0.72
20	100 monme	9.65	25.73	0.51	15	100 monme	9.66	25.76	0.39
6	1 sheet	5.69	506.67	1.01	1	1 sheet	6.18	549.33	0.55
4	1 go	16.82	139.39	0.92	1	1 go	18.64	144.50	0.14
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	10	1 go	16.57	137.56	1.38
8	(no price data available in C.P.S.)				--	--	--	--	--
20	100 monme	10.47	27.92	0.56	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	10	10 monme	1.60	42.67	0.43
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	20	10 monme	2.23	59.47	1.19
5	100 monme	8.28	22.08	0.11	7	100 monme	26.06	69.47	0.49
5	10 monme	4.48	119.47	0.60	5	100 monme	13.44	35.84	0.18
7	10 monme	14.33	382.13	2.07	30	10 monme	4.19	111.73	2.23
4	1 piece	17.24	306.67	1.23	5	10 monme	17.37	463.20	2.32
--	--	--	--	--	4	1 piece	16.49	293.15	1.17
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10	100 monme	27.62	73.65	0.74	--	--	--	--	--
1	10 monme	7.23	192.80	0.19	2	10 monme	7.80	208.00	0.42
1	.5 monme	3.40	1813.33	1.81	--	--	--	--	--
2	1 piece	9.20	82.67	0.25	--	--	--	--	--
1	30 monme	2.33	62.13	0.06	5	10 monme	2.63	70.13	0.35
2	30 monme	3.63	96.80	0.19	--	--	--	--	--

Young	--	--	--	--	--	1	1 piece
Beetroot	3	10 nmons	2.57	68.53	0.21	2	10 nmons
Vegetables							
Cucumber	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Egg plant	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carrot	10	100 nmons	8.80	23.47	0.23	40	100 nmons
Squash	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Potato	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radish	50	100 nmons	2.54	6.77	0.34	50	100 nmons
Onion	--	--	--	--	--	7	100 nmons
Cabbage	--	--	--	--	--	10	100 nmons
Radish leaf	10	(no prices available in C.P.C.)				20	(no prices av
"Konjacum"	15	100 nmons	3.16	8.43	0.23	--	--
Polish onion	30	100 nmons	8.83	23.55	0.71	60	100 nmons
Fennel	20	100 nmons	3.33	8.88	0.28	--	--
Barlock	25	100 nmons	9.42	25.12	0.63	10	100 nmons
Pickled radish	20	100 nmons	8.06	21.49	0.43	20	100 nmons
Pickled plum "Umaboshi"	--	--	--	--	--	3	100 nmons
Spinach	--	--	--	--	--	10	100 nmons
Bried radish	--	--	--	--	--	3	(No prices av
Fruit							
Peach	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grape	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apple	10	100 nmons	25.37	67.65	0.68	5	100 nmons
Orange	6	100 nmons	22.30	59.47	0.36	8	100 nmons
Summer orange	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flavors							
Soy sauce	15	1 go	4.32	20.39	0.31	15	1 go
Salt	5	100 gr.	1.75	17.50	0.09	5	100 gr.
Vinegar	--	--	--	--	--	1	1 go
Sauce	1	1 go	6.18	29.17	0.03	1	1 go
Egg	3	100 nmons	67.12	178.99	0.94	3	100 nmons

Total cost per day (including dry laver) 31.80
 Total cost per day (excluding dry laver) 29.86
 Total cost per no. (including dry laver) 954.00
 Total cost per no. (excluding dry laver) 895.80

1	piece	9.25	82.87	0.25	--	--	--	--	--
20	none	2.33	62.13	0.06	5	10 none	2.63	70.13	0.35
15	none	3.63	96.80	0.19	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100	none	4.97	13.25	0.53	10	100 none	6.36	16.96	0.17
100	none	1.64	4.37	0.22	5	100 none	2.70	7.20	0.04
7	100 none	7.71	20.56	0.14	10	100 none	5.15	13.73	0.14
10	100 none	3.68	9.81	0.09	30	100 none	5.37	14.32	0.43
20	(no prices available in G.P.S.)				--	--	--	--	--
60	100 none	5.48	14.61	0.88	30	100 none	4.86	12.96	0.39
10	100 none	6.24	16.64	0.17	20	100 none	3.54	9.44	0.19
20	100 none	7.09	18.91	0.38	--	--	--	--	--
3	100 none	26.70	71.20	0.21	25	100 none	6.82	23.52	0.54
10	100 none	8.94	23.84	0.24	--	--	--	--	--
3	(No prices available in G.P.S.)				20	100 none	10.92	29.12	0.98
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5	100 none	31.79	84.77	0.42	--	--	--	--	--
8	100 none	24.96	66.56	0.53	--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--	6	100 none	27.80	74.13	0.44
15	1 60	7.32	34.55	0.52	15	1 60	4.71	22.23	0.33
5	100 60	1.21	12.10	0.06	5	100 60	1.40	14.00	0.07
1	1 60	3.19	15.06	0.02	1	1 60	3.01	14.21	0.01
1	1 60	7.19	33.94	0.03	1	1 1 60	6.30	29.74	0.03
3	100 none	80.75	215.31	0.65	3	100 none	99.58	265.55	0.80

35.86
34.04
1030.94
987.16

(no dried laver included in
May Market basket) 48.01
--
1488.31

GOVT OF HAWAII MARKET BASKET (Vol. 1)
 Family of Two (One adult male and one adult female)

	NOVEMBER 1947			FEBRUARY 1948			Quantity (grams)
	Quantity (grams)	Unit Price (1/2 lb)	Expenditure (\$)	Quantity (grams)	Unit Price (1/2 lb)	Expenditure (\$)	
Grains							
Rice	300	30.93	9.28	320	29.04	15.30	500
Barley	50	42.11	2.11	45	100.38	4.52	200
Wheat	270	51.94	14.02	280	25.82	7.23	65
Other	18	13.15	0.24	3	50.17	0.15	5
Vegetables							
Sweet	720	7.22	5.20	220	21.17	4.65	120
White	40	15.51	0.62	55	21.81	1.20	50
Taro	60	16.80	1.01	5	20.21	0.10	-
Sugar							
Sugar	2	71.73	0.14	7	94.93	0.66	24
Oil	4	291.13	1.16	2	339.13	0.68	-
Butter, Margarine	-	-	-	2	904.40	1.81	6
Legumes							
Bean Gnd	6	56.00	0.34	10	67.33	0.67	20
Bean Paste	30	20.91	0.63	40	25.73	1.03	30
Dried Bean Gnd	4	39.20	0.16	4	905.78	2.02	2
Soy Bean	2	92.93	0.19	8	63.80	0.51	2
Red Bean	6	132.19	0.79	-	-	-	-
Mottled kidney bean	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Green peas; Green beans	30	(No prices available)	-	-	-	-	-
Unripe Pea	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 (M)
Animal Foods							
Cuttiefish	-	-	-	40	27.92	1.12	-
Cod	40	43.73	1.75	-	-	-	20
Mackerel	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Mackerel pike	60	73.04	4.38	-	-	-	-
Flatfish	20	46.32	0.93	-	-	-	-
Whale	4	60.27	0.24	-	-	-	24
Glan	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Tunny	-	-	-	10	119.47	1.19	40
Beef	6	333.07	2.00	14	382.13	5.35	10
Pullet	-	-	-	10	16.91	0.17	-
Eggs	2	824.00	1.65	8	106.49	0.85	8
Milk	-	-	-	2	31.52	0.06	-
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	5	415.47	2.08	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito shavings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boiled sardine	5	89.33	0.45	6	192.80	1.16	7
Dried sardine	-	-	-	20	73.65	1.47	5
Dried liver	6	1941.33	11.65	1	2080.00	2.08	-
Powder of boiled & dried sardine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"Shikma"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Milk	-	-	-	2	51.52	0.06
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	5	415.47	2.08	-	-	-
Dried bonito shavings	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boiled sardine	5	89.33	0.45	6	192.80	1.16
Dried sardine	-	-	-	20	73.65	1.17
Dried laver	6	1941.33	11.65	1	1080.00	2.08
Powder of boiled & dried sardine "Chikuma"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tangle	-	-	-	3	62.13	0.19
Seaweed	8	68.33	0.55	4	96.80	0.39
Vegetables						
Cucumber	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eggplant	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot	20	23.47	0.47	80	13.25	1.06
Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomato	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radish	100	6.77	0.68	100	4.37	0.44
Onion	-	-	-	14	20.56	0.29
Cabbage	-	-	-	20	9.81	0.20
"Kyona"	-	-	-	40	(No prices available)	-
Radish leaf	20	(No prices available)	-	-	-	-
"Komatama"	30	8.43	0.25	-	-	-
Welsh onion	60	23.55	1.41	120	14.61	1.75
Turnip	40	8.88	0.36	-	-	-
Burdock	50	25.12	1.26	20	16.64	0.33
Pickled radish	20	21.49	0.43	40	18.91	0.76
Pickled plum "Umoboshi"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spinach	-	-	-	20	23.84	0.48
Dried Radish	-	-	-	3	(No prices available)	-
Fruits						
Peach	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grape	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apple	20	67.65	1.35	10	84.77	0.85
Orange	12	59.47	0.71	18	66.56	1.20
Summer Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flavors						
Soy	15	20.39	0.31	15	34.95	0.52
Salt	5	17.50	0.09	5	12.10	0.06
Vinegar	-	-	-	1	15.06	0.02
Sauce	1	29.17	0.03	1	33.94	0.03
Tea	3	178.99	0.54	3	215.31	0.65
Total cost per day			59.46			63.49
Total cost per day (excluding dry laver)			57.81			61.42
Total cost per month			2083.80			1842.21
Total cost per month (excluding dry laver)			1734.30			1780.89
Total cost per month (small cities)						

02	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	30	133.60	6.68	30	143.47	7.17
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
00	1.16	7	208.00	1.46	5	221.60	1.11	5	166.67	0.83
05	1.47	5	70.13	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
00	2.08	-	-	-	8	2322.67	18.58	8	1922.67	15.38
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	0.19	5	70.13	0.35	4	107.20	0.43	4	80.80	0.31
00	0.39	-	-	-	2	104.00	0.21	2	114.40	0.21
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	160	14.03	2.24	160	13.33	2.13
	-	-	-	-	30	19.36	0.97	30	14.80	0.07
05	1.06	20	16.96	0.34	30	14.32	0.43	30	16.19	0.48
	-	-	-	-	130	16.64	2.16	130	13.31	1.71
	-	-	-	-	20	21.97	0.44	20	17.36	0.51
07	0.44	15	7.20	0.11	30	5.89	0.29	30	6.19	0.31
06	0.29	20	13.73	0.27	70	16.64	1.16	70	15.55	1.09
01	0.20	60	14.32	0.86	30	12.51	0.38	30	17.49	0.51
	(cess available)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
01	1.75	60	12.96	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	40	9.44	0.38	-	-	-	-	-	-
04	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
01	0.76	23	23.52	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
04	0.48	40	29.12	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(series available)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	15	104.83	1.57	15	90.05	1.31
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
07	0.85	10	95.00	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	-
06	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	16	74.13	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
05	0.52	15	22.23	0.33	15	23.74	0.36	15	23.98	0.34
09	0.06	5	14.00	0.07	5	19.00	0.10	5	21.10	0.11
06	0.02	1	14.21	0.01	2	16.90	0.03	2	23.04	0.44
04	0.03	1	30.16	0.03	1	33.47	0.03	1	40.03	0.01
01	0.65	3	265.55	0.80	3	268.27	0.80	3	243.07	0.71
	63.49	-	-	-	-	-	114.12	-	-	102.51
	61.41	-	-	91.22	-	-	95.54	-	-	87.14
	1641.21	-	-	-	-	-	3537.72	-	-	3178.73
	1700.89	-	-	2827.82	-	-	2961.74	-	-	2701.94
	-	-	-	-	-	-	1916.24	-	-	1748.11

COST OF STANDARD MARKET BASKET

Family of Three (One adult male; one adult female)

	NOVEMBER, 1947			FEBRUARY, 1948			Quantity (kg)
	Quantity (grams)	Eff. Price (kg)₪	Expenditure ₪	Quantity (grams)	Eff. Price (kg)₪	Expenditure ₪	
Grains							
Rice	400	30.93	12.37	690	29.04	20.04	70
Barley	60	42.11	2.53	45	100.38	4.52	26
Wheat	370	51.64	19.22	375	25.82	9.68	8
Other	15	13.15	0.24	3	30.17	0.15	-
Potatoes							
Sweet	895	7.22	6.46	230	21.17	4.87	21
White	50	15.51	0.78	55	21.81	1.20	7
Large	80	16.80	1.34	5	20.21	0.10	-
Sugar	3	71.73	0.22	9	94.93	0.85	3
Oil	6	291.13	1.75	2	339.13	0.68	-
Butter, Margarine	-	-	-	3	904.40	2.71	-
Legumes							
Bean Curd	9	55.00	0.50	15	67.33	1.01	2
Bean Paste	40	20.91	0.84	50	25.73	1.29	1
Dried Bean Curd	6	39.20	0.24	6	505.78	3.03	-
Soy Bean	3	92.95	0.28	12	63.80	0.77	-
Red Bean	9	132.19	1.19	-	-	-	-
Mottled kidney bean	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Green peas; Green beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unripened Pea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal Foods							
Cuttlefish	-	-	-	50	27.92	1.40	-
Cod	60	43.73	2.62	-	-	-	3
Mackerel	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mackerel pike	80	73.04	5.84	-	-	-	-
Flatfish	30	46.32	1.39	-	-	-	-
Whale	6	60.27	0.36	-	-	-	2
Clam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunny	-	-	-	15	119.47	1.79	6
Beef	9	333.07	3.00	14	382.13	5.35	1
Pullet	-	-	-	15	16.91	0.25	-
Eggs	12	624.00	7.49	28	306.49	8.58	1
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	22	31.52	0.69	1
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	5	415.47	2.49	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito shavings	5	239.73	1.20	-	-	-	1
Spiced sardine	5	89.33	0.45	6	192.80	1.16	-
Red sardine	-	-	-	30	73.65	2.21	-
Red layer	6	1941.33	11.65	1	2080.00	2.08	-
Flour of spiced & dried sardine	-	-	-	5	192.80	0.95	-

Eggs	12	624.00	7.49	28	306.40	8.58	1
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	22	31.52	0.69	30
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	6	415.47	2.49	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito shavings	5	239.73	1.20	-	-	-	-
Soiled sardine	5	89.33	0.45	6	192.80	1.16	1
Dried sardine	-	-	-	30	73.65	2.21	-
Dried laver	6	1941.33	11.65	1	2080.00	2.08	-
Canister of soiled & dried sardine	-	-	-	5	192.80	0.96	-
"Chikyo"	-	-	-	9	81.78	2.72	-
Tea	-	-	-	3	62.13	0.19	-
Seaweed	8	68.53	0.55	4	96.80	0.39	-
Vegetables							
Cucumber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asparagus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot	30	23.47	0.70	100	13.25	1.33	30
Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomato	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radish	150	6.77	1.02	130	4.37	0.47	20
Onion	-	-	-	21	20.56	0.17	30
Cabbage	-	-	-	20	9.81	0.20	90
"Arona"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radish leaf	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"Komatsuna"	45	8.43	0.38	-	-	-	-
Welsh onion	90	23.55	2.12	-	-	-	-
Turnip	60	8.83	0.53	150	14.61	2.19	90
Burdock	50	25.12	1.26	-	-	-	60
Pickled radish	20	21.49	0.43	40	18.91	0.76	23
Pickled plum "Umaboshi"	-	-	-	8	71.20	0.57	-
Spinach	-	-	-	40	23.84	0.99	60
Dried Radish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits							
Peach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apple	35	67.65	2.37	20	84.77	1.70	20
Orange	22	59.47	1.31	28	66.56	1.86	-
Summer Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Flavors							
Soy	15	20.39	0.31	15	34.55	0.22	15
Salt	5	17.50	0.09	5	12.10	0.06	5
Vinegar	-	-	-	1	15.06	0.22	1
Sauce	1	29.17	0.03	1	33.94	0.03	1
Tea	3	178.99	0.54	3	215.31	0.65	3
Total cost per day			96.27			88.86	
Total cost per day (excluding dry laver)			84.62			86.72	
Total cost per month			2888.10			2576.94	
Total cost per month (excluding dry laver)			2538.60			2516.62	
Total cost per month (small cities)							

0.25	-	-	-	19	12.75	0.62	19	33.39	0.63
8.58	18	293.33	5.28	20	123.91	6.48	20	343.47	6.67
0.69	10	59.63	0.60	5	62.29	0.31	5	67.25	0.34
-	-	-	-	60	133.60	6.02	60	143.47	8.61
-	10	295.73	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.16	7	208.00	1.46	5	221.60	1.11	5	166.67	0.83
2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.08	-	-	-	8	2122.67	18.58	8	1922.67	15.38
0.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.19	5	70.13	0.35	4	107.20	0.43	4	80.80	0.1
0.39	-	-	-	2	104.00	0.21	2	114.40	0.2
-	-	-	-	210	14.03	2.95	210	13.33	2.85
-	-	-	-	70	19.36	1.36	70	14.80	1.01
1.33	30	16.96	0.51	45	14.32	0.54	45	16.19	0.73
-	-	-	-	180	16.64	3.00	180	13.31	2.40
-	-	-	-	30	21.97	0.66	30	17.36	0.52
0.57	20	7.20	0.14	75	5.89	0.44	75	6.19	0.46
0.13	30	13.73	0.41	105	16.64	1.75	105	15.55	1.63
0.50	90	14.32	1.29	45	12.51	0.56	45	17.49	0.79
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.39	90	12.96	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	60	9.44	0.57	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76	23	23.52	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.93	60	29.12	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	25	104.85	2.62	25	90.05	2.25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.70	20	95.00	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	26	74.13	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.52	15	22.23	0.33	15	23.74	0.36	15	23.98	0.36
0.06	5	14.00	0.07	5	19.00	0.10	5	21.10	0.11
0.82	1	14.21	0.01	2	16.90	0.03	2	23.04	0.05
0.03	1	30.16	0.03	1	33.47	0.03	1	40.03	0.04
0.65	3	265.55	0.80	3	268.27	0.80	3	243.07	0.73
88.86			121.55			154.34			135.04
86.78			121.55			135.76			119.65
2576.94			3768.05			4784.54			4186.24
2516.62			3768.05			4208.56			3709.15
						8722.94			2399.82

COST OF STANDARD MARKET BASKET

Family of Four (One adult male; one adult female; one

	NOVEMBER, 1947			FEBRUARY, 1948			Qty. (grams)
	Qty. (grams)	Eff. Price (Kg.) \$	Expend- iture	Qty. (grams)	Eff. Price (Kg.) \$	Expend- iture	
Grains							
Rice	520	30.93	16.08	920	29.04	26.72	980
Barley	80	42.11	3.37	55	100.38	5.52	335
Wheat	480	51.94	24.93	495	25.82	12.78	105
Other	18	13.15	0.24	3	50.17	0.15	5
Potatoes							
Sweet	1165	7.22	8.41	260	21.17	5.50	260
White	65	15.51	1.01	55	21.81	1.42	90
Taro	110	15.80	1.85	10	20.21	0.20	-
Sugar	4	71.73	0.29	9	94.93	0.85	46
Oil	8	291.13	2.33	2	339.13	0.68	-
Butter, Margarine	-	-	-	5	904.40	4.52	11
Legumes							
Bean Curd	12	56.00	0.67	20	67.33	1.35	35
Bean Paste	55	27.91	1.15	70	25.73	1.80	55
Dried Bean Curd	8	39.20	0.31	8	505.78	4.05	4
Soy Bean	4	92.95	0.37	16	68.80	1.02	4
Red Bean	11	132.19	1.45	-	-	-	-
Hattled kidney bean	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Green peas; Green beans	55	(no prices available)	-	20	(no prices available)	-	-
Unripped Peas	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 (no
Animal Foods							
Outtlefish	-	-	-	60	27.92	1.68	-
Cod	80	43.73	3.50	-	-	-	40
Mackerel	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
Mackerel pike	110	73.04	8.03	-	-	-	-
Flatfish	40	46.34	1.85	-	-	-	-
Whale	8	60.27	0.48	-	-	-	28
Glan	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Tunny	-	-	-	20	119.47	2.39	80
Beef	12	333.07	4.00	21	382.13	8.02	15
Pullet	-	-	-	20	16.91	0.34	-
Eggs	18	624.00	11.23	38	306.49	11.65	28
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	32	31.52	1.01	10
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	6	415.47	2.40	-	-	-	5
Dried bonito shavings	10	239.73	2.40	-	-	-	10
Boiled sardine	13	89.33	1.16	16	102.80	1.08	7

MARKET BASKET (Tokyo Prices)

1 adult female; one 8-year old child; one 3-year old child)

Commodity	MAY, 1948			JULY, 1948			AUGUST, 1948		
	Qty. (grams)	Eff. Price (Yc.) ¥	Expenditure	Qty. (grams)	Eff. Price (Yc.) ¥	Expenditure	Qty. (grams)	Eff. Price (Yc.) ¥	Expenditure
...	980	34.19	33.51	440	43.86	15.34	440	79.87	35.14
...	335	96.97	32.48	70	140.76	9.85	70	45.20	3.16
...	105	53.70	5.64	718	40.22	28.88	718	38.33	27.52
...	5	94.78	0.47	184	157.76	29.03	184	15.36	2.83
...	260	31.11	8.09	28	29.03	0.81	28	31.05	0.87
...	90	32.29	2.91	580	16.73	9.70	580	12.33	7.18
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	46	37.50	1.73	8	26.13	0.21	8	30.13	0.24
...	-	-	-	11	597.13	6.57	11	689.44	7.58
...	11	1020.10	11.22	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	35	72.00	2.52	20	77.63	1.55	20	80.27	1.61
...	55	25.76	1.42	46	35.47	1.63	46	24.96	1.15
...	4	549.33	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	4	163.51	0.65	12	160.93	1.93	12	157.52	1.89
...	-	-	-	8	354.65	2.84	8	322.89	-
...	35	137.56	4.81	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	30	(no prices available)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	-	-	-	70	44.37	3.11	70	42.43	2.97
...	40	42.67	1.71	95	45.07	4.28	95	50.40	4.80
...	70	56.80	3.98	46	61.60	2.83	46	93.33	4.29
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	28	69.49	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	15	35.84	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	80	111.73	8.94	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	15	463.20	6.95	29	451.73	-	29	473.60	13.73
...	-	-	-	26	32.35	0.84	26	33.39	0.87
...	28	293.33	8.21	30	323.91	9.72	30	343.47	10.30
...	10	59.63	0.60	5	62.29	0.31	5	67.85	0.34
...	-	-	-	85	133.60	11.36	85	143.47	12.19
...	3	50.85	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
...	10	295.73	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-

Pullet	-	-	-	20	16.91	0.38	-
Eggs	18	624.00	11.23	38	306.49	11.65	28
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	32	31.52	1.01	10
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	6	415.47	2.49	-	-	-	5
Dried bonito shavings	10	239.73	2.40	-	-	-	10
Boiled sardine	13	89.33	1.16	16	192.80	3.08	7
Dried sardine	-	-	-	40	73.65	2.95	-
Dried laver	6	1941.33	11.65	3	2080.00	6.24	2
Powder of boiled & dried sardine	-	-	-	5	192.80	0.96	-
"Chikuzo"	-	-	-	12	8178	0.98	-
Wedge seaweed	-	-	-	5	62.13	0.31	5
	8	68.53	0.55	9	96.80	0.87	5
Vegetables							
Cucumber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eggplant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot	40	23.47	0.94	120	13.25	1.99	40
Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomato	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radish	200	6.77	1.35	180	4.37	0.79	25
Onion	-	-	-	20	20.56	0.58	40
Cabbage	-	-	-	30	9.81	0.29	120
"Enona"	-	-	-	80	(no prices available)	(no prices available)	-
Radish leaf	30	(no prices available)	(no prices available)	-	-	-	-
"Konatsuna"	60	8.43	0.51	-	-	-	-
Welsh onion	120	23.55	2.83	210	14.61	3.07	120
Turnip	80	8.88	0.71	-	-	-	80
Burdock	75	25.12	1.88	30	16.64	0.90	-
Pickled radish	20	21.49	0.43	40	18.91	0.76	23
Pickled plum "Umaboshi"	-	-	-	8	71.20	0.57	-
Spinach	-	-	-	50	23.84	1.19	80
Dried Radish	-	-	-	9	(no prices available)	(no prices available)	-
Fruits							
Peach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apple	55	67.65	3.72	40	84.77	3.39	30
Orange	32	59.47	1.90	38	66.56	2.53	-
Summer Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Flavors							
Soy	15	20.39	0.31	15	34.55	0.52	15
Salt	5	17.50	0.09	5	12.10	0.06	5
Vinegar	-	-	-	1	15.06	0.02	1
Sauce	1	29.17	0.03	1	33.94	0.03	1
Tea	3	178.99	0.54	3	215.31	0.65	3

Total cost per day		125.22			123.58		
Total cost per day (excluding dry laver)		113.57			117.34		
Total cost per month		3,756.60			3,583.82		
Total cost per month (excluding dry laver)		3,407.10			3,520.20		

0.34	-	-	-	26	32.35	0.84	26	473.60	13.73
11.65	28	293.33	8.21	30	323.91	9.72	30	33.39	0.87
1.01	10	59.63	0.60	5	62.29	0.33	5	343.47	10.30
-	-	-	-	85	133.60	11.36	85	67.25	0.34
-	5	50.85	0.25	-	-	-	-	143.47	12.19
-	30	295.73	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.08	7	208.00	1.46	5	221.60	1.11	5	166.67	0.83
2.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.24	2	1626.27	3.25	8	2322.67	18.58	8	1922.67	15.38
0.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.31	5	70.13	0.35	4	107.20	0.43	4	80.80	0.32
0.87	5	117.33	0.59	2	104.00	0.21	2	91.73	0.18
-	-	-	-	290	14.03	4.07	290	13.33	3.87
1.59	40	16.96	0.68	95	19.36	1.84	95	14.80	1.41
-	-	-	-	60	14.32	0.86	60	16.19	0.97
-	-	-	-	245	16.64	4.08	245	13.31	3.26
0.79	25	7.20	0.18	40	21.97	0.88	40	17.36	0.69
0.58	40	13.73	0.55	100	5.89	0.59	100	6.19	0.62
0.29	120	14.32	1.72	140	16.64	2.33	140	15.55	2.18
(able)	-	-	-	60	12.51	0.75	60	17.48	1.05
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.07	120	12.96	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50	80	9.44	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.76	23	23.52	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.19	80	29.12	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
(le)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	35	104.85	3.67	35	90.05	3.35
39	30	95.00	2.85	10	117.33	1.17	10	93.84	0.94
53	46	74.13	3.41	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	15	22.23	0.33	15	23.74	0.36	15	23.98	0.36
06	5	14.00	0.07	5	19.00	0.10	5	21.10	0.10
02	1	14.21	0.01	2	16.90	0.03	2	23.04	0.05
03	1	30.16	0.03	1	33.47	0.03	1	40.03	0.04
65	3	265.55	0.80	3	268.27	0.80	3	243.07	0.73

165.21	200.70	180.24
161.96	182.12	161.66
5,121.51	6,221.70	5,587.44
5,020.76	5,645.72	5,011.46
	3,652.78	3,242.41

DEPT OF STANDARD MARKET BUREAU

Family of Five (One adult male, one adult female, one 12-year old)

	NOVEMBER, 1947			FEBRUARY, 1948			
	Qty. (cans)	Net Price (Kg.)	Expense Store X	Qty. (cans)	Net Price (Kg.)	Expense Store X	Qty. (cans)
Grains							
Rice	670	30.95	20.72	1170	89.05	33.98	1240
Barley	100	42.11	4.21	75	100.38	7.53	425
Wheat	990	51.94	30.64	623	85.82	16.69	135
Other	27	13.15	0.36	3	90.17	0.35	5
Potatoes							
Sweet	1900	7.22	10.83	320	21.17	6.77	340
White	85	19.51	1.32	85	21.81	1.85	115
Yaro	140	16.80	2.35	20	20.21	0.20	-
Sugar	5	71.75	0.36	16	94.95	1.52	56
Oil	10	291.15	2.91	2	339.13	0.68	-
Butter, Margarine	-	-	-	7	904.40	6.33	24
Legumes							
Bean Curd	15	56.00	0.84	25	67.33	1.58	45
Bean Paste	70	20.91	1.46	85	25.73	2.19	70
Dried Bean Curd	10	39.20	0.39	10	505.78	5.06	5
Soy Bean	5	92.95	0.46	20	63.80	1.28	5
Red bean	15	132.19	1.98	-	-	-	-
Bottled kidney bean	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Green peas; Green beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unripened Peas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal Foods							
Butterfish	-	-	-	80	27.92	2.23	-
Cod	100	43.73	4.37	-	-	-	50
Haddock	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Haddock pike	140	73.04	10.23	-	-	-	-
Flatfish	50	46.32	2.32	-	-	-	-
Whale	10	60.27	0.60	-	-	-	35
Glan	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Tunny	-	-	-	25	119.47	2.99	100
Meat							
Beef	15	333.07	5.00	28	382.13	10.70	20
Pullets	-	-	-	25	16.91	0.42	-
Eggs	27	624.00	16.85	46	306.49	14.10	34
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	37	31.52	1.17	10
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito	6	415.47	2.49	-	-	-	5
Dried bonito shavings	15	239.73	3.60	-	-	-	12
Soiled sardine	15	87.33	1.10	10	192.80	3.08	12
Dried sardine	-	-	-	50	73.65	3.68	-
Dried liver	8	1,941.33	15.53	5	2,080.00	10.40	2
Powder of boiled & dried sardine	-	-	-	7	192.80	1.35	-
"Chicken"	-	-	-	15	81.78	1.23	-

Eggs	27	624.00	16.85	46	306.89	14.10	34	2
Milk	5	36.00	0.18	37	31.52	1.17	10	
Half dried bonito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dried bonito	6	115.47	2.49	-	-	-	-	5
Dried bonito shavings	15	239.73	3.60	-	-	-	-	12
Boiled sardine	13	87.33	1.40	40	192.80	3.08	12	2
Dried sardine	-	-	-	30	73.65	3.68	-	
Dried laver	8	1,942.33	15.53	5	2,080.00	10.40	2	1.6
Powder of boiled & dried sardine	-	-	-	7	192.80	1.35	-	
"Onion"	-	-	-	15	81.78	1.23	-	
Seaweed	3	62.13	0.25	6	62.13	0.37	8	
Seaweed	13	68.53	0.89	9	96.80	0.87	5	
Vegetables								
Cucumber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eggplant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carrot	50	23.47	1.17	160	13.25	2.12	50	
Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tomato	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radish	200	6.77	1.35	230	4.37	1.01	30	
Onion	-	-	-	35	20.35	0.72	50	
Cabbage	-	-	-	40	9.81	0.39	150	
"Kyona"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radish leaf	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"Yonatsuna"	75	8.43	0.63	-	-	-	-	
Welsh onion	150	23.55	3.53	260	14.61	3.89	150	
Turnip	100	8.88	0.89	-	-	-	-	
Barbec	100	25.12	2.51	30	16.64	0.50	100	
Pickled radish	20	21.49	0.43	40	18.91	0.76	23	
Pickled plum "Umeboshi"	-	-	-	8	71.20	0.57	-	
Spinach	-	-	-	60	23.84	1.43	100	
Dried Radish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fruits								
Peach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apple	55	67.65	3.72	60	84.77	5.09	30	9
Orange	38	59.47	2.26	48	66.56	3.19	-	7
Summer Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	
Flavors								
Soy	15	20.39	0.39	15	34.55	0.52	15	22
Salt	5	17.50	0.09	5	12.10	0.06	5	11
Vinegar	-	-	-	1	15.06	0.01	1	14
Sauce	1	29.17	0.03	1	33.94	0.03	1	30
Sum	3	178.99	0.94	3	215.31	0.65	3	26

Total cost per day			199.91			158.75		
Total cost per day (excluding dry laver)			144.38			148.35		
Total cost per month			4,797.30			4,603.75		
Total cost per month (excluding dry laver)			4,331.40			4,302.15		

			33	32.75	1.08	33	33.39	1.20
34	293.33	9.97	40	32.91	12.96	40	343.47	13.74
10	55.63	0.60	5	62.29	0.31	5	67.25	0.34
			85	133.60	11.36	85	143.47	12.29
5	50.85	0.75	25	585.47	14.09	25	993.33	14.83
12	295.73	3.55						
12	208.00	2.50	5	222.60	1.22	5	255.67	0.83
2	1,626.67	3.25	14	2,322.67	32.52	14	922.67	12.92
8	70.13	0.56	9	107.20	0.96	9	80.80	0.73
5	117.33	0.59	2	104.00	0.21	2	114.40	0.23
			370	14.03	5.29	370	13.33	4.93
			120	19.36	2.32	120	14.80	1.78
50	16.96	0.85	75	14.32	1.07	75	16.19	1.21
			310	16.64	5.16	310	13.31	4.13
			50	21.97	1.10	50	17.36	0.87
30	7.20	0.22	125	5.89	0.77	125	6.19	0.77
50	13.73	0.69	175	16.64	2.91	175	15.55	2.72
150	14.32	2.13	75	12.51	0.94	75	17.49	1.31
150	12.96	1.94						
100	9.64	0.94						
23	23.52	0.54						
100	29.12	2.91						
			45	104.85	4.72	45	90.05	4.05
			20	117.33	2.35	20	91.92	1.84
30	95.00	2.85						
56	74.13	4.15						
15	22.23	0.33	15	23.74	0.36	15	23.98	0.36
5	14.00	0.07	5	19.00	0.10	5	21.10	0.11
1	14.21	0.01	2	16.90	0.03	2	23.04	0.09
1	30.16	0.03	1	33.47	0.03	1	40.03	0.04
3	265.55	0.80	3	268.27	0.80	3	243.07	0.73

206.33
203.08
6,396.23
6,295.48

270.41
243.49
8,382.72
7,548.19
4,883.68

245.98
218.66
7,612.98
6,778.46
4,385.66

INDEX OF STANDARD MARKET BASKET (1948)

Family of One (one adult male)

Item	Quantity (pounds)	Unit	JULY 1948	
			Effective Price per unit	Effective Price per 1/2 lb
Grains				
Rice	100	1 lb.	43.85	43.85
Barley	10	1 lb.	140.76	140.76
Wheat	200	1 lb.	40.22	40.22
Other	80	1 lb.	157.76	157.76
Flour				
Wheat	7	1 lb.	29.03	29.03
White	155	1 lb.	16.71	16.71
Yarn	-	-	-	-
Sugar	8	10 Humps	0.98	26.13
Oil	1	1 lb.	95.24	95.24
Butter, Margarine				
Legumes				
Bean curd	5	1 lb.	10.46	77.63
Bean paste	12	100 Humps	13.30	35.47
Dried bean curd	-	-	-	-
Soy bean	1	1 lb.	20.75	160.93
Red bean	2	1 lb.	40.43	99.67
Bottled kidney bean	-	-	-	-
Animal Foods				
Cattlefish	20	100 Humps	16.64	44.37
Cod	25	10 Humps	1.59	45.07
Haddock	12	10 Humps	1.31	31.50
Haddock skin	-	-	-	-
Flatfish	-	-	-	-
Whale	-	-	-	-
Glass	-	-	-	-
Tunny	-	-	-	-
Beef	8	10 Humps	16.94	43.73
Pullet	7	100 Humps	12.28	32.73
Eggs	5	1 piece	14.22	35.91
Milk	-	-	-	-
Half dried bonito	25	10 Humps	5.01	113.60
Dried bonito	-	-	-	-
Dried bonito shavings	-	-	-	-
Boiled sardine	-	-	-	-
Dried sardine	-	-	-	-
Dried liver	4	1 Hump	6.71	232.67
"Chinno"	-	-	-	-
Sardine	-	-	-	-
Tuna	2	10 Humps	4.02	107.20
Seared	-	-	-	-
Vegetables				
Cucumber	80	100 Humps	5.26	14.03
Asparagus	25	100 Humps	7.20	19.20

MARKET BASKET (Tokyo Prices)
 (one adult male)

		1948		1948	
Effective Price per 1/2 kg	Expenditure	Effective Price per quart	Effective Price per 1/2 kg	Expenditure	
43.85	4.56	19.87	19.87	11.18	
150.76	4.82	45.30	45.30	1.35	
40.22	7.17	18.31	18.31	8.35	
157.76	12.62	15.35	15.35	1.21	
23.01	0.20	11.05	11.05	0.22	
16.73	2.76	12.38	12.38	2.04	
-	-	-	-	-	
26.13	0.05	1.13	10.13	0.06	
597.13	1.79	99.11	619.43	1.86	
-	-	-	-	-	
77.63	0.33	10.81	80.27	0.40	
15.47	0.43	9.35	24.95	0.30	
-	-	-	-	-	
160.93	0.48	20.32	157.52	0.47	
99.63	0.71	16.82	322.89	0.63	
-	-	-	-	-	
44.17	0.89	15.91	42.43	0.85	
95.07	1.13	1.89	50.40	1.26	
61.69	0.78	1.50	91.33	1.12	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
451.73	3.61	17.76	473.60	3.79	
32.73	0.23	12.32	33.39	0.23	
324.91	1.62	19.32	391.47	1.72	
-	-	-	-	-	
133.60	3.34	5.38	243.47	3.29	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
2322.67	9.29	7.22	1922.67	7.69	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
107.20	0.23	3.03	80.80	0.16	
-	-	-	-	-	
14.03	1.12	5.00	13.33	1.07	
19.25	0.48	5.22	47.75	0.25	
18.42	0.21	6.07	16.19	0.25	

Carrots	15	100	1.00	15.00
Corn	10	100	1.00	10.00
Tomato	10	100	1.00	10.00
Radish	10	100	1.00	10.00
Onion	10	100	1.00	10.00
Cabbage	15	100	1.00	15.00
Radish leaf	-	-	-	-
"Tangai"*	-	-	-	-
Vegetable	-	-	-	-
Turnip	-	-	-	-
Beetroot	-	-	-	-
Pickled radish	-	-	-	-
Pickled vegetable	-	-	-	-
Salad	-	-	-	-
Dried radish	-	-	-	-
Fruit	-	-	-	-
Peach	5	100	1.00	5.00
Apple	-	-	-	-
Orange	-	-	-	-
Sweet Orange	-	-	-	-
Flowers	-	-	-	-
Soy sauce	15	1.00	1.00	15.00
Salt	1	100	1.00	1.00
Vinegar	1	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar	1	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fee	1	100	1.00	1.00

Total cost per day (including dry laver) _____
 Total cost per day (excluding dry laver) _____
 Total cost per month (including dry laver) _____
 Total cost per month (excluding dry laver) _____
 Total cost per month in small cities _____

16.64	1.04	4.39	11.31	0.87
20.57	0.22	6.51	17.26	0.17
5.89	0.15	2.72	6.19	0.15
16.84	0.38	5.11	15.93	0.54
12.51	0.19	6.95	17.89	0.28
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104.65	0.52	33.77	90.05	0.45
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21.74	0.36	5.06	23.98	0.36
19.60	0.10	2.11	21.10	0.11
18.90	0.03	2.88	21.04	0.05
11.57	0.03	8.58	20.91	0.04
224.27	0.80	91.15	231.07	0.71
.	65.51	.	.	53.94
.	26.28	.	.	45.25
.	2070.81	.	.	1672.14
.	1742.82	.	.	1231.75
.	1127.60	.	.	927.64

PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN PAYS

ITEM	UNIT	MAY	
		EFFECTIVE PRICE	PAISON PRICE
<u>STAPLE (RICE & RICE-MIXTURE)</u>			
White rice	1 Kg	89.10	14.96
Shichi baruki-rice	1 Kg	15.31	14.97
Unhulled rice	1 Kg	22.03	14.95
Glutinous rice	1 Kg	124.00	16.16
Wheat	1 Kg	75.61	12.71
Barley	1 Kg	109.38	12.70
Pressed barley	1 Kg	96.97	12.51
Wheat flour	1 Kg	53.70	17.20
Barley flour	1 Kg	79.41	--
Buckwheat flour	1 Kg	102.27	--
Sweet Potato Flour	1 Kg	92.51	--
Indian Corn Flour	1 Kg	77.27	--
Japanese Macaroni	100 Monne	48.02	--
Substitute "Udon"	100 Monne	12.45	--
Japanese Macaroni, dried	100 Monne	53.30	6.64
Bread	1 Kin	7.80	7.33
"Koppe" (a kind of bread)	1 Piece	17.19	2.39
Substitute Bread	1 Piece	9.00	2.00
Potato	1 Kg	32.29	--
Sweet Potato	1 Kg	31.11	--

EXHIBIT 5

EXHIBIT 5 -- MAY and JULY, 1948

<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>	<u>DIFFERENTIAL PRICE</u>	<u>JULY RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>
14.96	142.76	94.11	20.41	178.45
14.97	131.06	17.48	16.16	161.53
14.95	134.76	29.54	14.96	118.67
16.16	154.45	115.41	22.33	182.91
12.71	86.51	102.06	--	102.06
12.70	129.77	156.17	12.69	156.54
12.51	124.23	140.76	--	140.76
17.20	119.81	40.22	26.43	141.83
--	79.41	86.05	--	86.05
--	102.27	170.25	-	170.25
--	92.51	98.87	17.33	90.04
--	77.27	101.76	24.03	105.70
--	48.02	46.22	--	46.22
--	12.45	15.82	--	15.82
6.64	54.70	53.22	5.97	62.32
7.33	45.36	14.78	14.49	73.14
2.39	17.73	18.72	4.86	19.98
2.00	10.56	7.77	5.00	8.07
--	32.29	16.73	5.90	27.58
---	11.11	29.03	--	29.03

FISH:

Senry	10 Monne	4.19	3.32
Sword-fish	10 Monne	3.86	3.10
Horse-mackerel	100 Monne	44.96	20.40
Sardine	100 Monne	22.20	13.16
Cuttl-fish	100 Monne	14.97	15.22
Bonito	10 Monne	2.89	2.58
Flatfish	100 Monne	15.81	14.39
Shark	10 Monne	1.58	1.51
Salmon	10 Monne	10.30	--
Mackerel	10 Monne	2.13	1.91
Mackerel pipe	100 Monne	46.44	16.67
Cod	10 Monne	1.60	1.53
Herring	100 Monne	13.58	12.92
Dried "Konago"	10 Monne	7.01	5.85
"Hiboshi", cooked and dried fish	10 Monne	7.80	4.61
"Shirasu-bochi"	10 Monne	9.51	8.00
Dried cod	10 Monne	4.41	4.18
Dried Horse-mackerel	10 Monne	5.94	5.15
Dried Sardine	100 Monne	41.47	26.50
Dried herring	100 Monne	28.52	--
Dried cuttle-fish	10 Monne	6.80	4.04
Dried Lobster	10 Monne	7.41	5.00
Salted Salmon	10 Monne	9.31	--
Dried Bonito	10 Monne	19.07	--
Half-dried Bonito	10 Monne	5.71	4.52
Dried Bonito shaved	10 Monne	11.09	3.14
Dried laver	1 Sheet	3.05	.92
Wakame	10 Monne	4.40	2.34
Tangle "Itakaba"	10 Monne	2.63	1.30
Tangle "Teroro-kaba"	10 Monne	4.59	2.7

3.32	6.51	4.10	3.88	5.02
3.10	5.90	4.10	4.07	4.40
20.40	48.34	39.69	24.62	46.39
13.16	26.80	23.38	21.43	25.52
15.22	25.44	16.64	14.64	21.72
2.58	4.37	3.06	2.94	3.57
14.39	21.75	14.31	13.16	19.41
1.51	1.88	1.89	1.84	2.23
—	10.30	10.44	2.75	10.66
1.91	3.05	2.31	2.01	2.92
16.67	55.44	—	—	—
1.53	1.96	1.69	1.60	2.26
12.92	17.64	17.19	15.76	23.45
5.85	7.33	7.24	—	7.24
4.61	8.29	8.31	4.03	8.55
8.00	9.56	10.47	—	10.47
4.18	4.63	4.90	4.68	5.07
5.13	5.95	5.79	3.39	6.06
26.50	43.10	58.54	—	58.54
—	28.52	33.82	32.96	36.18
4.04	8.02	9.00	4.31	9.51
5.00	7.45	10.72	5.00	10.91
—	9.31	10.87	4.20	11.02
—	19.07	21.13	7.20	21.39
4.52	7.80	5.01	4.45	5.99
3.14	11.56	12.18	4.13	12.59
.92	3.78	8.71	3.68	8.80
2.34	4.45	3.90	3.56	3.92
1.36	3.73	4.02	3.37	4.23
2.79	5.06	5.17	3.87	5.25

PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN S

MAY

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>
<u>MEAT</u>		
Beef	10 Mounne	17.37
Canned beef	1 Lb	10.37
Pork	10 Mounne	20.86
W hale	100 Mounne	26.06
Sausage	10 Mounne	13.25
Ham	10 Mounne	18.53
Chicken	10 Mounne	17.84
<u>MILK</u>		
Milk	1 Gc	11.15
Powdered Milk	1 Lb	136.66
Condensed Milk	1 Lb	311.59
Butter	100 G	102.01
Egg	1 Unit	16.49

EXHIBIT 5

COMMODITIES IN TOKYO - MAY AND JULY, 1948

	<u>MAY</u>			<u>JULY</u>	
<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>
17.37	--	17.37	16.94	--	16.94
10.37	10.37	--	312.50	--	312.50
20.86	--	20.86	19.38	2.40	19.52
26.06	22.25	38.59	24.58	21.85	33.54
13.25	--	13.25	11.17	7.44	12.82
18.53	--	18.53	18.44	7.41	18.55
17.84	--	17.84	16.38	--	16.38
11.15	7.66	13.38	11.68	10.24	13.62
16.66	87.73	235.30	189.29	134.21	329.82
1.59	--	311.59	125.81	88.45	580.00
12.01	47.72	110.44	112.00	80.09	112.88
13.89	13.02	16.55	16.22	12.58	18.28

BEANS & VEGETABLES

Soya Bean	1 Co	18.64
Red Beans	1 Co	31.22
Peanut	1 Co	31.64
French beans	1 Co	18.57
Cabbage	100 Hozne	5.37
Spinach	100 Hozne	10.92
Kakumai	100 Hozne	3.20
Kom-tom	100 Hozne	3.02
Welsh onion	100 Hozne	4.86
Stem of Taro	100 Hozne	—
Taro	100 Hozne	9.51
Radish	100 Hozne	2.70
Turnip	100 Hozne	3.54
Carrot	100 Hozne	6.36
Burdock	100 Hozne	10.14
Lotus Rhizome	100 Hozne	15.61
Onion	100 Hozne	5.15
Ginger	10 Hozne	9.13
Squash	100 Hozne	—
Muskmelon	100 Hozne	—
Cucumber	100 Hozne	29.88
Eggplant	100 Hozne	—
Tomato	100 Hozne	—
Lebster	10 Hozne	6.39
Octopus	10 Hozne	2.66
Full-s	100 Hozne	9.94
Oyster	10 Hozne	4.14
Glan	100 Hozne	13.44
Keel	10 Hozne	14.78
Punctata	100 Hozne	27.88
Kenago	100 Hozne	47.89
Perch	10 Hozne	4.62
Sea-bream	10 Hozne	12.45
Halibut	10 Hozne	2.23
Yellowtail	10 Hozne	4.41

--	18.64	20.76	1.75	22.77
--	31.22	40.43	--	40.43
--	31.64	28.08	--	28.08
--	18.57	35.63	--	35.63
4.55	6.72	4.69	4.44	5.04
5.94	11.51	17.50	--	17.50
2.02	4.68	3.09	3.09	--
1.90	4.62	2.63	1.88	3.76
3.80	6.70	5.48	4.92	6.18
--	--	--	--	--
5.60	10.28	--	--	--
2.37	3.32	2.21	2.11	2.45
2.50	4.38	1.83	1.53	2.21
4.45	8.57	5.37	4.79	6.55
4.81	11.78	8.68	6.00	10.30
10.05	16.36	7.14	6.25	8.33
4.28	6.72	6.24	5.50	6.99
6.00	9.16	14.84	--	14.84
--	--	6.24	6.05	6.48
--	--	23.28	--	23.28
7.50	30.88	5.26	5.10	5.58
--	--	7.26	6.17	8.22
--	--	8.24	6.93	8.89
2.78	6.81	8.82	4.67	9.63
2.41	3.13	3.58	2.09	5.30
9.94	9.94	12.28	11.43	12.30
3.41	4.55	5.00	--	5.00
9.09	13.79	11.44	11.59	11.43
--	14.78	14.35	--	14.35
--	27.88	45.45	--	45.45
35.18	62.49	42.06	24.67	47.50
3.11	5.12	6.88	3.65	8.07
--	12.45	8.12	--	8.12
2.90	6.51	3.37	3.44	3.28
3.14	6.65	4.22	3.91	4.78

PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN TOKYO

MAY

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATIO PRICE</u>
Dried Cortinellus Shitake	10 Monme	21.19	--
Dried Gourd shavings	10 Monme	15.13	20.0
Dried Sweet potato	100 Monme	31.07	--
Bean-curd	1 Cho	9.78	--
Dried Bean-curd	1 Sheet	6.18	--
Fermented Soy bean	10 Monme	10.06	--
Paste made from starch of devil tongue	100 Monme	20.38	--
Kysis	10 Monme	6.67	5.81
Tangle cooked	100 Monme	32.29	27.61
Radish pickle in Miso	100 Monme	21.33	--
Pickled radish	100 Monme	8.82	8.11
"Fukujin zuke"	100 Monme	21.72	17.11
Pickled plum "Usetoshi"	100 Monme	33.43	27.56
"Harazuke"	100 Monme	32.03	7.72
Canned Salmon	1 Lb	167.02	--
Canned Jam	1 Lb	67.17	61.84
Canned Vegetable	1 Lb	7.89	7.89
Canned Meat	1 Lb	10.41	10.41
Canned Meat & Vegetable	1 Lb	10.47	10.47
Canned fruit	1 Lb	111.86	--
Canned butter	1 Lb	--	--
Canned dried egg		--	--
Spitchook broiled Eel	1 Unit	48.78	--
"Chikwa"	1 Piece	12.53	11.81

EXHIBIT 2

DIVIDENDS IN TOKYO - MAY and JULY, 1948

MAY

JULY

<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>
--	21.19	24.80	--	24.80
20.00	16.05	22.54	--	22.54
--	31.07	37.27	--	37.27
--	9.78	10.48	--	10.48
--	6.18	6.46	5.00	6.46
--	10.06	11.05	--	11.05
--	20.38	26.81	--	26.81
5.84	6.24	6.24	5.49	6.29
27.64	33.12	35.36	26.20	35.40
--	21.93	31.61	--	31.61
8.13	8.88	9.31	8.29	9.35
17.11	21.92	25.96	--	25.96
27.56	34.07	37.58	32.08	37.78
7.72	33.01	58.67	50.00	59.10
--	167.02	96.28	11.11	228.45
61.54	90.00	200.00	--	200.00
7.89	--	--	--	--
10.41	--	--	--	--
10.47	--	250.00	--	250.00
--	111.86	263.71	--	263.71
--	--	--	--	--
--	--	--	--	--
--	48.78	62.00	--	62.00
11.88	13.06	13.07	12.55	13.44

Boiled Fish Paste	1 Piece	22.01	8.32
"Satsunage"	10 Monme	4.16	3.85
Table salt	100 g	1.40	.61
Soy	1 Go	4.71	2.25
Substitute soy	1 Go	9.90	--
Bean paste	100 Monme	3.66	3.18
White sugar	10 Monme	3.31	.89
Saccharin	1 g	30.06	--
Zuruchin"	1 g	30.41	--
Vinegar	1 Monme	3.01	1.90
Curry Powder	100 g	35.78	--
Sauce	1 go	6.30	5.35
Baking Soda	10 Monme	11.87	--
Dried Yeast	10 Monme	14.26	--
Margarin	100 g	11.31	7.59
Sesame Oil	1 g	116.67	--
Rapeseed Oil	1 Go	111.54	--
Peanut Oil	1 Go	--	--
Soya bean oil	1 Go	94.43	--
Fish oil	1 Go	55.75	--
Crystallized sugar	10 Monme	1.00	.97
Refined "Sake"	1 Go	58.15	--
Beer	1 piece	49.39	41.60
Distilled Spirit	1 Go	46.08	--
Cigarette "Kinshi"	10 Piece	6.28	6.00
Cigarette "Hikari"	10 Piece	--	--
Cigarette "Asahi"	10 Piece	7.50	7.50
Cigarette "Peace"	10 Piece	50.04	--
Cigarette "Colona"	10 Piece	40.00	--

8.32	28.67	31.42	36.41	30.28
3.85	4.30	4.60	3.65	4.81
.61	4.07	1.90	1.20	4.85
2.25	16.99	5.03	2.64	18.73
--	9.90	10.44	--	10.44
3.18	34.76	13.30	7.26	37.95
.89	26.15	1.55	1.06	6.76
--	30.06	32.33	--	32.33
--	30.41	35.00	--	35.00
1.90	3.69	3.58	2.94	3.65
--	35.38	33.51	--	33.51
5.35	8.24	7.09	5.26	9.02
--	11.37	14.37	8.40	14.42
--	14.26	24.42	--	24.42
7.59	74.87	76.82	--	76.82
--	116.67	102.22	--	102.22
--	111.54	108.44	--	108.44
--	--	150.00	--	150.00
--	94.43	100.35	--	100.35
--	55.75	34.06	--	34.06
.97	8.31	.95	.95	7.94
--	58.15	69.94	29.03	75.37
41.60	101.93	140.27	55.57	162.40
--	46.08	34.77	19.33	55.63
6.00	17.42	11.05	11.00	15.42
--	--	49.81	--	49.81
7.50	--	20.02	--	20.02
--	50.04	59.31	--	59.31
--	40.00	57.50	--	57.50

PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN TOKYO

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATION PRICE</u>
Cut Tobacco "Minori"	30 g	17.72	15.00
Cut Tobacco "Nasomi"	10 g	5.14	5.00
Tesaki tobacco	10 Piece	17.40	--
Foreign tobacco	10 Piece	29.00	--
Cigarette "Shinsei"	10 Piece	20.62	--
Mandarin orange	100 No.	27.50	--
Apple	100 No.	35.85	25.05
Pear	100 No.	30.50	--
Grape	100 No.	--	--
Bancho	100 No.	99.58	--
<u>TEA</u>			
Refined Green Tea	10 No.	16.62	--
Broiled Tea	100 No.	121.15	--
Black Tea	1 lb.	208.65	--

CITIES IN TOKYO - MAY and JULY, 1948

<u>MAY</u>			<u>JULY</u>	
<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE PRICE</u>	<u>RATION PRICE</u>	<u>NON-RATION PRICE</u>
15.00	55.02	30.79	30.00	55.98
5.00	9.89	9.13	9.00	13.99
--	--	17.40	--	--
--	--	86.67	--	--
--	20.62	20.67	--	20.67
--	27.80	--	--	--
25.05	35.92	35.21	--	35.21
--	30.50	19.39	--	19.39
--	--	44.00	--	44.00
--	99.58	100.60	--	100.60
--	16.62	18.41	--	18.41
--	121.15	139.54	--	139.54
--	208.65	302.05	--	302.05

COMPARISON TABLE OF IMPORTANT FOODS
BETWEEN TOKYO AND 13 SMALL CITIES- (AVERAGE)

Subgroup & Item	TOKYO			Subgroup Expenditure (Yen)
	Expenditure (Yen)	Quantity	Unit Price (Yen)	
Staple Food				7,345,887
Staple food	7,264,773	102,896	1 Sho 70.60	
Fish & Shell Fish				2,186,113
Fresh fish for side-dish	775,029	35,949	100 Monme 21.56	
Special fresh fish	132,144	6,036	100 Monme 21.89	
Common fresh fish	265,406	6,421	100 Monme 41.33	
Dried or salted fish	632,396	19,142	100 Monme 42.95	
Meat				1,017,896
Beef	320,831	18,841	10 Monme 17.03	
Wheat	106,230	3,938	100 Monme 26.97	
Milk & Eggs				588,229
Butter	52,136	469	100 g 111.11	
Egg	455,954	27,721	1 unit 16.45	
Beans & Vegetables				1,410,186
Soy bean	18,540	862	1 g 21.52	
Spinach	22,278	2,587	100 Monme 8.61	
Welsh Onion	90,068	15,654	100 Monme 5.75	
Radish	58,076	22,158	100 Monme 2.62	
Carrot	55,619	8,052	100 Monme 6.81	
Onion	172,418	27,501	100 Monme 6.27	
Bean curds, cooked and pickled				1,338,010
Bean curd	144,059	14,683	1 Unit 9.81	
Pickled radish	111,831	12,910	100 Monme 8.66	
Pickled plum	28,606	902	100 Monme 31.70	
Condiments				1,140,624
Table salt	33,387	25,809	100 g 1.29	

TABLE OF IMPORTANT FOODSTUFF PRICES
 SMALL CITIES - (AVERAGE) APRIL - JUNE 1948

Computed by C.P.S.

SMALL CITIES				
Subgroup Expenditure (Yen)	Expenditure (Yen)	Quantity	Unit Price (Yen)	Subgroup Expenditure (Yen)
7,346,887				392,174
	362,738	9,729	1 Sho 39.38	
2,186,111				163,385
	56,628	4,125	100 Monme 13.71	
	6,560	396	100 Monme 16.56	
	24,539	816	100 Monme 30.06	
	59,108	1,529	100 Monme 38.67	
1,017,896				31,306
	17,297	1,073	30 Monme 16.12	
	3,099	154	100 Monme 20.07	
588,219				28,929
	872	10	100 g 87.20	
	81,347	1,597	1 unit 51.36	
1,410,186				91,744
	2,842	371	1 go 7.65	
	1,715	314	100 Monme 5.47	
	3,548	836	100 Monme 4.24	
	3,373	1,933	100 Monme 1.75	
	2,184	470	100 Monme 4.65	
	11,338	2,634	100 Monme 4.30	
1,338,010				59,167
	7,959	594	1 Unit 13.40	
	4,667	568	100 Monme 8.21	
	596	21	100 Monme 28.14	
1,140,624				68,450
	4,978	3,582	100 g 1.39	

Bean curd	144,059	14,683	1 unit 9.51	
Pickled radish	111,831	12,910	100 Monme 8.66	
Pickled plum	28,606	902	100 Monme 31.70	
Condiments				1,140,624
Table salt	33,387	25,809	100 g 1.29	
Soy	140,252	30,358	1 g 4.62	
Bean Paste	122,022	10,207	100 Monme 11.96	
White sugar	2,542	455	10 Monme 5.79	
Sauce	39,678	5,509	1 g 7.20	
Wine				438,045
Refined "Sake"	177,567	3,146	1 g 56.44	
Tobacco				698,911
Cigarette	554,666	20,312	10 piece 27.31	
Other tobacco	138,019	24,996	10 g 5.52	
Cake & Fruit				1,414,471
Mandarin Orange	49,161	1,578	100 Monme 31.15	
Apple	294,134	8,282	100 Monme 35.52	
Beverage				268,797
"Bancha" Japanese tea	54,410	551	100 Monme 98.72	
Food Total				17,847,769

- NOTE:
1. Tokyo--Expenditure, Quantity and Subgroup Expenditure are total of April. Small Cities--Expenditure, Quantity and Subgroup Expenditure are total of April.
 2. Two Subgroup Expenditures, Dried Food Stuff and Restaurant have been omitted.
 3. Wines and tobacco have been omitted from computation of index number.
 4. I equals $\frac{\sum p_{2q1}}{\sum p_{1q1}} \cdot \frac{\sum p_{2q2}}{\sum p_{1q2}}$ equals 0.647

				59,167
	7,959	594	1 Unit 11.40	
	4,667	565	100 House 8.21	
	996	21	100 House 28.14	
1,140,624				68,490
	4,978	3,582	100 g 1.79	
	8,237	3,135	1 g 2.63	
	7,338	1,110	100 House 6.60	
	142	97	10 House 1.46	
	1,387	184	1 g 7.54	
438,045				31,369
	17,540	466	1 g 37.62	
698,911				49,666
	35,544	1,747	10 piece 20.29	
	14,403	2,257	10 g 6.38	
1,414,471				86,039
	2,383	102	100 House 23.28	
	21,096	726	100 House 29.06	
268,797				19,652
	4,071	64	100 House 63.97	
17,847,769				1,021,581

up Expenditure are total of April, May and June respectively.
 Subgroup Expenditure are total average of 13 small cities on April, May and June.
 Buff and Restaurant have been omitted.
 computation of index number.