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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

SOUTH DAKOTA

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

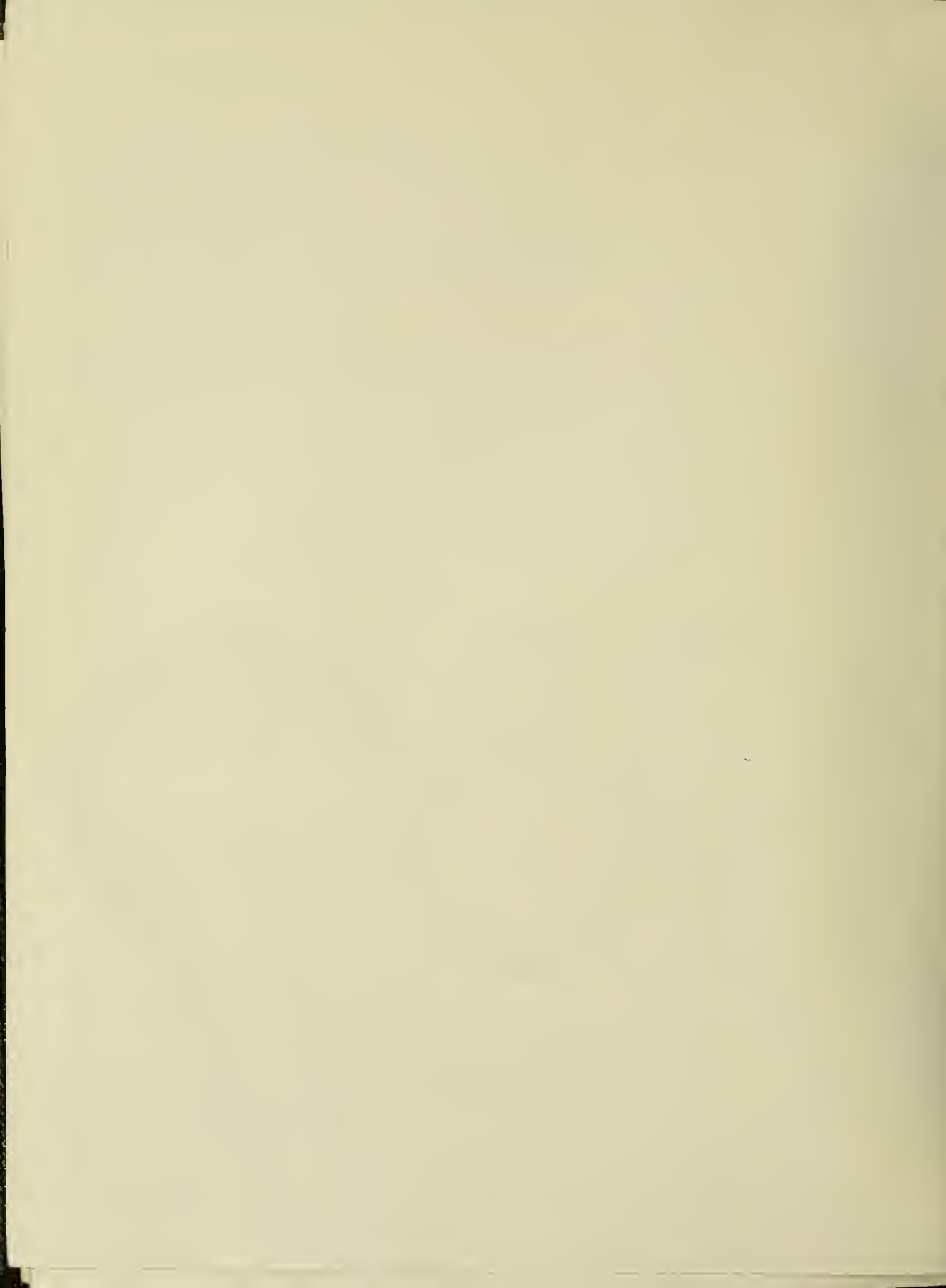
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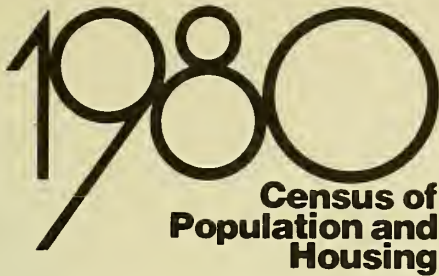


Census of Population and Housing

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

PART 43
SOUTH DAKOTA

PHC80-S2-43

COUNTIES AND
SELECTED PLACES

Issued February 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Guy W. Fiske,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

Contents

TABLES	Page
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	
P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980	3
P-2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980	11
P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	19
P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980	27
P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	35
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980	53
H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	63
H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	69
H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	77



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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, Vincent P. Barabba, and then Deputy Director, Daniel B. Levine. Primary direction of the census program was performed by George E. Hall, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by Earle J. Gerson, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with Barbere A. Bailer, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Howard N. Hamilton, Assistant Director for Computer Services, Shirley Kellek, Associate Director for Economic Fields, James D. Lincoln, Associate Director for Administration, Rex L. Pullin, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and W. Bruce Rensay, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by Peter A. Bounpane and Sherry L. Courtland.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of Roger A. Herriot, Chief, Paule J. Schneider, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, Gordon W. Green, Nempeo D. McKenney, and Arthur J. Norton, Assistant Chiefs. The tabulations for this report were prepared by Jerome Glynn and Marie Pees. Important contributions were made by Jane Ingold.

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Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of Gerald J. Post, then Acting Chief, assisted by Marie G. Argona, Rachal F. Brown, Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray

Dennis, Leonard Goldberg, Morris Gorinson, Earle B. Knapp, Jr., and Roger O. Lepage.

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Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by Richard C. Burt, then Chief, under the direction of Lawrence T. Love and Stanley D. Matchett, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, James R. Pepel, then Chief, under the direction of Richard L. Pauly, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, McRae Anderson, then Chief, assisted by Robert E. Joseph, then Assistant Chief.

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APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1

Introduction

GENERAL	1
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	1
DERIVED FIGURES	1
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	2
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	2

GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. “—”). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$2,000,” it is shown as “\$2,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$250 or more,” it is shown as “\$250+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE			COUNTIES					
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEAOLE	BENNETT	BON HOMME	BROOKINGS
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	690 768	25 956	46 492	81 341	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332
URBAN	320 684	25 956	46 492	81 341	-	13 000	-	-	14 951
RURAL	370 084	-	-	-	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381
FARM	112 854	-	-	-	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	690 768	25 956	46 492	81 341	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332
UNDER 5 YEARS	58 383	1 918	3 686	6 084	266	1 513	311	577	1 715
5 TO 9 YEARS	53 006	1 645	3 240	5 775	284	1 374	317	537	1 420
10 TO 14 YEARS	58 067	1 986	3 580	5 745	287	1 293	273	562	1 409
15 TO 19 YEARS	68 653	2 871	5 005	7 982	394	1 713	320	896	3 411
20 TO 24 YEARS	66 478	3 240	5 842	9 688	202	1 648	221	694	4 728
25 TO 29 YEARS	57 145	2 079	4 486	8 268	223	1 481	251	454	2 197
30 TO 34 YEARS	45 813	1 929	3 598	6 102	189	1 283	180	457	1 315
35 TO 44 YEARS	66 487	2 327	4 766	8 053	329	1 892	283	659	1 928
45 TO 54 YEARS	64 952	2 317	4 282	7 713	371	2 032	310	844	1 659
55 TO 59 YEARS	33 110	1 086	1 931	3 744	244	1 070	135	435	961
60 TO 64 YEARS	31 467	1 107	1 748	3 179	189	1 074	119	429	944
65 TO 74 YEARS	51 188	1 893	2 738	4 909	360	1 643	198	820	1 403
75 TO 84 YEARS	29 568	1 133	1 176	3 022	205	834	109	495	914
85 YEARS AND OVER	10 261	425	414	1 077	85	345	17	200	288
MEDIAN	28.9	28.2	27.1	28.3	34.2	32.2	26.6	33.4	24.5
FEMALE									
TOTAL PERSONS	350 028	14 007	23 374	43 334	1 761	9 917	1 546	3 998	12 042
UNDER 5 YEARS	28 551	925	1 806	3 009	139	744	170	296	857
5 TO 9 YEARS	26 336	856	1 543	2 984	120	664	162	247	720
10 TO 14 YEARS	26 389	917	1 786	2 778	153	640	137	317	647
15 TO 19 YEARS	35 961	1 584	2 485	4 366	139	892	153	383	1 735
20 TO 24 YEARS	32 778	2 854	2 605	5 413	88	823	101	243	2 181
25 TO 29 YEARS	27 886	1 035	2 065	4 266	93	716	130	226	990
30 TO 34 YEARS	22 126	1 010	1 788	2 975	92	595	86	203	624
35 TO 44 YEARS	33 717	1 202	2 511	4 151	173	946	144	339	950
45 TO 54 YEARS	32 794	1 273	2 179	3 962	186	1 080	156	442	830
55 TO 59 YEARS	16 545	530	1 060	1 922	117	503	65	212	477
60 TO 64 YEARS	16 329	606	891	1 763	86	609	63	235	482
65 TO 74 YEARS	27 983	1 148	1 609	2 860	182	957	106	436	796
75 TO 84 YEARS	17 760	1 175	773	2 024	130	547	61	292	539
85 YEARS AND OVER	6 873	292	273	861	63	251	12	127	214
MEDIAN	29.8	29.2	28.5	28.7	38.6	34.4	26.9	37.2	24.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	664 614	24 387	45 074	77 682	3 436	18 819	3 044	7 421	21 175
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	178 756	6 677	11 982	20 636	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	26 297	1 052	2 485	3 948	113	718	91	285	1 280
FEMALE	38 395	2 058	2 785	6 282	188	1 320	130	453	1 345
SPOUSE	155 899	5 531	9 972	17 808	843	4 783	602	1 991	4 258
OTHER RELATIVES	249 984	8 446	15 921	26 331	1 319	6 284	1 421	2 488	6 861
NONRELATIVES	15 313	623	1 929	2 677	14	346	57	51	1 355
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.73	2.49	2.61	2.52	2.73	2.56	3.16	2.58	2.65
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.27	3.09	3.16	3.14	3.25	3.09	3.72	3.09	3.20
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	243 448	9 787	17 252	30 866	1 260	7 362	964	2 881	8 005
1 PERSON	56 632	2 689	4 158	8 444	294	1 892	206	707	1 890
2 PERSONS	77 824	3 076	5 569	10 057	414	2 460	250	1 020	2 644
3 PERSONS	39 251	1 615	3 022	4 972	186	1 161	152	425	1 341
4 PERSONS	35 929	1 343	2 630	4 238	161	1 029	151	356	1 229
5 PERSONS	19 665	733	1 328	2 025	134	582	107	194	577
6 OR MORE PERSONS	14 147	331	545	1 130	71	238	98	179	324
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	178 756	6 677	11 982	20 636	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	95 703	3 705	6 626	11 126	466	2 672	408	1 099	2 672
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	156 747	5 564	10 023	17 713	880	4 751	627	1 961	4 851
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	83 020	2 998	5 264	9 272	445	2 374	348	936	2 551
FEWELL HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	16 626	866	1 633	2 478	48	440	99	117	403
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 644	632	1 174	1 665	15	253	58	59	221
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	26 154	1 569	1 418	3 659	192	376	-	638	3 157
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	559	21	-	39	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	8 087	398	335	864	123	212	-	134	206
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	2 913	69	62	833	69	9	-	-	13
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	1 144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	10 744	964	649	1 705	-	15	-	444	2 683
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	2 707	117	372	218	-	140	-	60	255
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	256 370	9 098	17 747	29 174	1 442	7 146	1 066	3 245	9 970
SINGLE	76 986	2 681	6 104	8 640	484	1 764	331	1 048	4 524
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	161 182	5 730	10 301	18 205	899	4 805	648	2 015	4 935
SEPARATED	1 791	61	178	278	2	54	12	2	39
WIDOWED	6 746	240	314	553	43	186	26	103	185
DIVORCED	9 665	386	850	1 498	14	335	49	77	287
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	268 752	11 309	18 239	34 563	1 349	7 869	1 077	3 138	9 818
SINGLE	58 464	3 160	4 137	9 610	201	1 378	231	544	3 526
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	159 827	5 649	10 288	18 123	869	4 862	625	2 018	5 028
SEPARATED	2 421	117	268	372	2	27	10	10	73
WIDOWED	35 315	1 619	1 966	3 981	264	1 209	138	518	893
DIVORCED	12 725	764	1 580	2 477	13	393	73	48	298
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	150 468	6 685	11 454	21 171	585	3 922	614	1 394	6 480
IN CHILDREN EVER BORN	215 780	7 484	14 552	23 152	1 084	5 873	1 122	2 127	5 644
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 434	1 705	1 270	1 094	1 853	1 497	1 827	1 526	871

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODDINGTON	
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680	4 894	13 689	20 865	
URBAN	25 956	-	-	4 692	-	-	-	10 136	15 649	
RURAL	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680	4 894	3 553	5 216	
FARM	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119	2 015	1 773	2 216	
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680	4 894	13 689	20 865	
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 808	473	246	727	133	908	409	863	1 858	
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 526	396	239	660	135	826	338	790	1 510	
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 000	445	198	678	186	906	321	699	1 638	
15 TO 19 YEARS	3 950	475	206	742	211	884	400	2 136	2 061	
20 TO 24 YEARS	4 019	341	161	628	129	657	277	3 114	1 922	
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 939	433	110	562	139	618	352	1 134	1 737	
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 685	274	101	715	100	530	245	848	1 352	
35 TO 39 YEARS	3 584	514	180	807	227	928	428	1 062	2 029	
40 TO 44 YEARS	3 458	565	135	823	301	947	535	891	1 887	
45 TO 49 YEARS	1 670	289	66	394	183	444	292	397	1 038	
50 TO 54 YEARS	1 811	273	46	436	119	528	376	488	941	
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 663	428	71	688	242	844	506	702	1 555	
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 513	275	27	304	121	516	344	410	1 042	
65 TO 74 YEARS	536	59	9	208	17	144	71	155	315	
75 TO 84 YEARS	28.7	31.1	20.3	31.3	38.6	30.4	37.4	23.8	29.2	
85 YEARS AND OVER										
MEDIAN										
FEMALE	19 420	2 674	901	4 221	1 086	4 927	2 423	6 844	10 773	
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 376	240	107	346	54	442	183	248	904	
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 300	191	126	331	60	432	164	405	749	
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 413	218	103	331	86	462	163	340	807	
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 120	234	100	348	87	424	182	1 139	1 016	
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 197	174	84	318	58	314	131	1 410	983	
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 450	191	61	305	61	315	158	527	853	
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 377	139	45	333	56	265	119	420	646	
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 821	274	93	410	113	460	216	515	1 037	
40 TO 44 YEARS	1 831	319	72	408	152	477	281	466	1 025	
45 TO 49 YEARS	808	120	30	182	97	219	143	190	486	
50 TO 54 YEARS	856	138	25	253	58	252	176	252	505	
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 515	241	35	360	143	462	274	379	917	
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 000	161	11	195	56	309	178	261	635	
65 TO 74 YEARS	356	36	9	118	9	86	45	102	208	
75 TO 84 YEARS	29.5	33.2	20.9	32.1	42.1	31.4	40.1	23.9	30.6	
85 YEARS AND OVER										
MEDIAN										
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	35 330	5 146	1 795	8 263	2 218	9 450	4 835	11 126	20 525	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424	1 414	2 782	5 472	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 370	181	38	333	56	324	172	885	775	
MALE	2 386	317	23	472	105	493	284	751	1 393	
FEMALE	8 280	1 228	268	1 903	618	2 060	1 283	2 470	4 927	
SPOUSE	12 810	1 968	1 022	3 083	776	4 006	1 655	3 452	7 467	
OTHER RELATIVES	723	44	62	227	7	143	27	786	491	
NONRELATIVES										
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.61	2.70	4.05	2.71	2.71	2.92	2.59	2.92	2.69	
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.16	3.27	4.38	3.22	3.13	3.50	3.08	3.13	3.26	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	13 517	1 906	443	3 050	817	3 241	1 870	4 418	7 640	
1 PERSON	3 283	464	53	716	154	784	442	1 149	1 873	
2 PERSONS	4 294	614	94	952	296	965	684	1 516	2 447	
3 PERSONS	2 259	288	58	471	142	480	285	705	1 227	
4 PERSONS	2 015	264	75	488	129	427	236	663	1 139	
5 PERSONS	1 118	146	58	213	54	277	124	216	568	
6 OR MORE PERSONS	548	130	105	170	42	308	99	169	386	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424	1 414	2 782	5 472	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 385	729	238	1 173	310	1 267	636	1 481	2 976	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	8 362	1 242	262	1 951	616	2 038	1 287	2 457	4 910	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 550	627	172	1 018	288	1 057	597	1 273	2 638	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 011	123	98	195	18	271	83	251	435	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	712	84	57	127	10	158	31	181	292	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 632	99	-	109	25	230	59	2 563	360	
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	21	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	461	56	-	109	25	179	46	132	174	
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	69	-	-	-	-	7	-	33	93	
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	964	3	-	-	-	-	-	2 398	31	
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	117	13	-	-	-	44	13	-	62	
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 297	1 904	547	3 094	903	3 447	1 913	5 676	7 566	
SINGLE	3 770	524	203	838	220	1 057	465	2 915	2 105	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 598	1 263	277	2 022	639	2 103	1 319	2 523	4 958	
SEPARATED	79	9	5	47	-	35	2	18	26	
WIDOWED	344	45	14	90	26	143	88	93	171	
DIVORCED	506	63	48	97	18	109	39	127	306	
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	15 331	2 027	565	3 213	886	3 593	1 913	5 661	8 313	
SINGLE	3 845	356	143	513	120	687	221	2 374	1 775	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 470	1 248	282	1 958	636	2 130	1 310	2 523	5 004	
SEPARATED	128	25	10	57	2	46	5	50	24	
WIDOWED	2 045	316	72	532	113	616	337	503	1 093	
DIVORCED	843	82	58	153	15	114	40	211	417	
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	8 965	1 012	383	1 697	371	1 778	806	4 011	4 535	
CHILDREN EVER BORN	11 219	1 735	762	2 616	666	3 372	1 508	2 857	6 447	
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 251	1 714	1 990	1 542	1 795	1 891	1 871	2 152	1 422	

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUE

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	DAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EDMONDS	FALL RIVER
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159	8 439
URBAN	-	-	13 916	-	-	-	-	-	4 742
RURAL	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159	3 697
FARM	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623	475
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159	8 439
UNDER 5 YEARS	599	484	1 500	614	381	646	335	378	679
5 TO 9 YEARS	522	342	1 139	603	407	595	326	402	582
10 TO 14 YEARS	521	536	1 405	626	430	510	373	463	657
15 TO 19 YEARS	648	626	1 797	684	509	591	396	487	626
20 TO 24 YEARS	423	399	1 781	511	342	502	294	250	543
25 TO 29 YEARS	328	592	1 298	556	325	363	237	286	647
30 TO 34 YEARS	309	422	1 249	414	294	328	219	282	541
35 TO 44 YEARS	489	691	1 583	679	499	496	388	476	778
45 TO 54 YEARS	481	620	1 775	859	540	452	442	566	878
55 TO 59 YEARS	241	293	796	551	335	187	230	319	530
60 TO 64 YEARS	206	287	733	420	281	233	197	297	517
65 TO 74 YEARS	304	448	1 396	802	556	282	433	507	769
75 TO 84 YEARS	88	210	1 001	609	302	164	215	332	507
85 YEARS AND OVER	37	50	367	205	88	17	96	114	185
MEAN	23.6	30.2	30.0	35.8	34.3	23.4	33.0	35.6	34.5
FEHALE	2 535	2 913	9 303	4 059	2 569	2 706	2 092	2 582	4 037
UNDER 5 YEARS	295	227	735	310	172	333	148	185	331
5 TO 9 YEARS	287	147	549	312	173	327	158	194	297
10 TO 14 YEARS	201	268	722	298	209	235	188	235	300
15 TO 19 YEARS	308	279	864	313	249	261	185	217	312
20 TO 24 YEARS	219	211	881	225	142	280	132	121	281
25 TO 29 YEARS	139	254	609	248	150	212	100	138	303
30 TO 34 YEARS	162	209	644	203	148	138	115	129	261
35 TO 44 YEARS	243	354	833	341	247	244	201	247	372
45 TO 54 YEARS	238	272	919	445	275	213	228	279	390
55 TO 59 YEARS	101	147	401	269	163	96	111	138	217
60 TO 64 YEARS	114	173	427	229	137	116	109	165	210
65 TO 74 YEARS	152	219	817	414	292	152	249	278	378
75 TO 84 YEARS	52	118	638	334	162	86	121	170	286
85 YEARS AND OVER	24	35	264	118	50	13	47	86	99
MEAN	24.0	31.7	32.3	38.6	36.5	23.5	36.0	37.6	33.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	5 094	5 698	17 254	7 995	5 205	5 336	4 085	5 023	7 649
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401	2 073
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	102	229	683	308	182	174	94	123	384
FEHALE	152	262	1 338	478	256	182	210	269	571
SPOUSE	906	1 487	3 973	1 957	1 326	950	1 047	1 238	1 826
OTHER RELATIVES	2 626	1 993	6 166	2 971	1 981	2 688	1 614	1 968	2 638
NONRELATIVES	136	83	429	68	37	114	9	24	157
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.57	2.67	2.58	2.67	2.80	3.37	2.89	2.80	2.53
PERSONS PER FAMILY	4.01	3.12	3.17	3.23	3.32	3.96	3.40	3.29	3.15
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 426	2 135	6 686	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793	3 028
1 PERSON	245	445	1 760	763	411	317	297	378	869
2 PERSONS	350	673	2 228	1 005	636	363	477	653	972
3 PERSONS	208	417	1 043	435	263	228	183	270	434
4 PERSONS	223	349	890	367	258	208	201	213	374
5 PERSONS	186	152	398	236	164	156	130	127	240
6 OR MORE PERSONS	214	99	367	193	129	312	127	152	139
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401	2 073
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	627	896	2 397	1 039	698	760	565	638	1 066
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	883	1 530	4 088	1 968	1 304	978	1 016	1 271	1 852
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	500	836	2 124	962	667	594	519	594	925
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74	199
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	113	54	241	48	19	139	27	35	135
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	102	302	566	138	84	30	96	136	790
INHABITANT OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INHABITANT OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	76	284	134	84	-	96	136	232
INHABITANT OF OTHER INSTITUTION	102	224	31	4	-	20	-	-	66
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	2	20	-	-	10	-	-	492
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 802	2 367	6 479	3 151	2 056	1 804	1 549	1 948	3 412
SINGLE	674	606	1 914	905	614	562	411	523	953
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	949	1 572	4 166	2 031	1 322	1 021	1 045	1 300	1 923
SEPARATED	24	10	32	14	2	21	6	13	81
WIDOWED	60	55	174	121	70	29	72	74	157
DIVORCED	95	124	193	80	48	171	15	38	298
FEHALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 752	2 271	7 297	3 139	2 015	1 811	1 598	1 968	3 109
SINGLE	445	363	1 698	469	336	392	255	321	398
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	971	1 513	4 040	2 029	1 357	988	1 067	1 268	1 899
SEPARATED	12	31	83	23	3	15	14	-	75
WIDOWED	223	229	1 187	563	296	226	247	349	537
DIVORCED	101	135	289	55	23	190	15	30	200
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 071	1 307	3 831	1 330	936	1 135	733	852	1 529
CHILDREN EVER BORN	2 043	2 009	5 033	2 252	1 637	1 306	1 306	1 599	2 595
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 908	1 537	1 314	1 693	1 749	1 994	1 782	1 877	1 697

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	HAACKN	MAMLIN	HAND	HANSON	HARDING	HUGHES
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220
URBAN	-	4 120	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 973
RURAL	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247
FARM	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220
UNDER 5 YEARS	247	749	472	319	413	364	323	131	1 249
5 TO 9 YEARS	230	820	518	285	393	379	309	133	1 174
10 TO 14 YEARS	284	723	398	206	429	384	288	130	1 309
15 TO 19 YEARS	324	832	514	225	421	436	326	186	1 190
20 TO 24 YEARS	169	623	401	240	296	303	217	134	1 104
25 TO 29 YEARS	203	660	381	229	318	344	206	154	1 355
30 TO 34 YEARS	178	548	369	187	263	271	178	101	1 220
35 TO 44 YEARS	312	863	542	258	428	467	346	170	1 651
45 TO 54 YEARS	418	799	566	243	508	555	362	177	1 250
55 TO 59 YEARS	190	459	357	115	349	326	156	62	789
60 TO 64 YEARS	178	504	334	128	328	319	192	99	503
65 TO 74 YEARS	314	780	666	180	612	438	257	145	774
75 TO 84 YEARS	215	519	407	146	359	275	199	50	403
85 YEARS AND OVER	65	134	90	33	144	87	56	28	209
MEDIAN	36.0	30.9	34.4	27.7	37.0	34.9	31.1	29.4	29.0
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 651	4 537	3 056	1 378	2 647	2 465	1 665	800	7 411
5 TO 9 YEARS	121	340	248	151	202	183	142	67	614
10 TO 14 YEARS	101	369	256	143	178	183	164	62	625
15 TO 19 YEARS	133	371	187	95	221	178	122	50	601
20 TO 24 YEARS	157	404	251	103	187	205	150	79	614
25 TO 29 YEARS	74	309	173	122	137	141	93	59	606
30 TO 34 YEARS	86	322	203	117	139	164	101	70	690
35 TO 44 YEARS	102	274	158	74	137	126	87	44	648
45 TO 54 YEARS	155	433	276	128	222	239	182	89	845
55 TO 59 YEARS	207	402	276	123	251	285	177	85	644
60 TO 64 YEARS	92	258	203	68	187	160	98	38	393
65 TO 74 YEARS	83	238	186	53	159	164	87	47	273
75 TO 84 YEARS	180	441	345	101	334	212	133	59	435
85 YEARS AND OVER	125	303	231	86	202	172	105	33	257
MEDIAN	33	76	63	23	91	53	44	22	166
	38.4	32.8	37.2	28.2	40.1	37.1	33.5	31.5	29.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	3 278	8 831	5 959	2 765	5 088	4 871	3 415	1 645	13 873
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 680
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	96	284	188	98	159	152	88	65	549
SPOUSE	193	501	402	142	291	253	159	86	947
OTHER RELATIVES	807	2 190	1 470	636	1 275	1 238	820	395	3 202
NONRELATIVES	1 227	3 410	2 183	1 138	1 683	1 815	1 433	625	5 171
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.68	2.80	2.66	2.85	2.68	2.72	2.95	2.76	2.68
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.17	3.37	3.21	3.43	3.19	3.20	3.48	3.29	3.27
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 225	3 151	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	5 184
1 PERSON	277	751	562	227	443	389	243	143	1 342
2 PERSONS	422	958	734	276	688	611	376	160	1 557
3 PERSONS	169	479	322	131	266	289	163	98	834
4 PERSONS	172	460	306	174	213	255	145	106	850
5 PERSONS	119	310	170	90	161	142	102	58	403
6 OR MORE PERSONS	66	193	148	71	124	105	128	31	208
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 680
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	460	1 291	800	433	656	667	461	219	2 139
HARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	851	2 128	1 484	650	1 292	1 259	841	404	3 226
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	426	1 177	736	390	607	625	441	211	1 845
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	28	85	53	25	47	35	18	8	287
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	49	182	56	29	173	77	-	55	347
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	49	142	56	29	173	75	-	-	173
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	40	-	-	-	2	-	10	44
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 270	3 264	2 262	995	1 980	1 900	1 258	685	4 917
SINGLE	320	872	604	258	541	508	353	237	1 282
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	881	2 161	1 541	681	1 333	1 311	858	414	3 301
SEPARATED	2	36	19	1	15	4	2	4	46
WIDWED	41	113	52	29	59	46	33	5	61
DIVORCED	26	52	46	26	32	31	12	25	227
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 296	3 457	2 365	989	2 046	1 921	1 237	621	5 571
SINGLE	226	697	303	131	290	298	214	104	1 126
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	826	2 230	1 506	664	1 313	1 281	834	401	3 289
SEPARATED	8	17	24	7	3	10	6	-	39
WIDWED	204	435	160	411	293	168	101	715	1 126
DIVORCED	32	78	78	27	29	39	17	15	402
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	574	1 742	1 061	544	822	875	613	341	3 403
CHILDREN EVER BORN	929	2 948	1 859	1 009	1 575	1 481	1 225	575	4 644
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 618	1 692	1 752	1 855	1 916	1 693	1 998	1 686	1 365

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASEO ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	HUTCHINSON	HYOE	JACKSON	JERAOLO	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	9 350	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942
URBAN	9 350	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	6 210	9 581	3 045
RURAL	3 210	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	4 514	8 758	10 897
FARM							2 270	476	3 245
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	9 350	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942
UNOER 5 YEARS	637	164	367	255	108	500	819	1 490	1 291
5 TO 9 YEARS	691	161	405	215	132	434	741	1 163	1 184
10 TO 14 YEARS	655	159	350	213	108	468	684	1 331	1 109
15 TO 19 YEARS	804	217	339	246	125	527	1 079	2 065	1 206
20 TO 24 YEARS	494	105	228	148	92	414	1 191	2 115	998
25 TO 29 YEARS	589	151	232	224	127	383	855	1 669	1 089
30 TO 34 YEARS	485	72	235	138	69	378	546	1 143	1 009
35 TO 44 YEARS	826	194	341	285	157	582	839	1 605	1 435
45 TO 54 YEARS	984	248	314	288	178	755	1 025	1 596	1 269
55 TO 59 YEARS	544	118	132	166	76	390	487	905	671
60 TO 64 YEARS	598	94	129	164	69	435	580	863	601
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 098	207	257	318	132	686	1 039	1 374	1 216
75 TO 84 YEARS	728	134	94	219	74	541	556	709	603
85 YEARS AND OOVER	217	45	14	50	16	186	283	311	301
HEOIAN	36.8	35.4	25.6	35.8	32.9	39.3	30.0	28.0	30.7
FEMALE									
UNOER 5 YEARS	4 746	1 063	1 749	1 467	729	3 385	5 503	9 322	7 046
5 TO 9 YEARS	309	91	176	119	47	233	394	729	609
10 TO 14 YEARS	327	77	238	104	63	209	363	540	607
15 TO 19 YEARS	310	88	178	100	68	237	341	665	521
20 TO 24 YEARS	398	112	153	116	68	258	560	1 019	593
25 TO 29 YEARS	212	42	110	68	50	187	597	1 102	470
30 TO 34 YEARS	296	79	118	104	60	175	419	805	548
35 TO 39 YEARS	232	29	123	66	28	183	245	507	485
40 TO 44 YEARS	438	108	169	152	84	291	418	806	705
45 TO 54 YEARS	482	126	155	150	103	379	510	826	644
55 TO 59 YEARS	273	55	69	74	25	214	240	448	309
60 TO 64 YEARS	316	43	58	84	28	201	329	440	316
65 TO 74 YEARS	604	119	136	184	54	408	523	708	669
75 TO 84 YEARS	418	67	57	115	39	308	356	494	344
85 YEARS AND OOVER	131	27	9	31	12	102	208	233	226
HEOIAN	41.7	37.0	25.8	38.5	31.5	42.5	31.6	28.8	31.8
HOUSEHOLO TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLOS	9 042	2 021	3 409	2 889	1 463	6 496	10 130	17 327	13 638
FAHILY HOUSEHOLOER	2 621	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846
NONFAHILY HOUSEHOLOER:	281	61	82	94	72	193	422	843	373
MALE	573	125	134	189	72	462	642	1 124	604
FEMALE	2 347	55	69	74	25	214	240	448	309
SPOUSE	1 567	793	1 679	1 037	517	2 165	3 169	6 052	5 182
OTHER RELATIVES	3	21	104	31	19	42	164	555	111
NONRELATIVES									
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLO	2.60	2.80	3.47	2.73	2.65	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.83
PERSONS PER FAHILY	3.10	3.38	4.03	3.33	3.18	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.26
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLOS									
HOUSEHOLOS	3 475	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	3 941	6 723	4 823
1 PERSON	830	185	200	272	138	640	962	1 677	923
2 PERSONS	1 252	220	238	367	176	887	1 362	2 243	1 558
3 PERSONS	476	115	125	135	95	372	614	1 101	810
4 PERSONS	256	87	154	139	63	360	552	932	820
5 PERSONS	274	66	79	72	47	180	298	473	448
6 OR MORE PERSONS	222	49	186	72	34	108	153	297	264
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILOREN									
FAMILIES	2 621	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846
WITH OWN CHILOREN UNOER 18 YEARS	1 204	263	462	359	211	876	1 429	2 477	2 076
HARRIO-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 408	484	637	726	373	1 743	2 643	4 036	3 574
WITH OWN CMILOREN UNOER 18 YEARS	1 114	245	380	348	186	818	1 303	2 027	1 942
FEMALE HOUSEHOLOER, NO HUSBANO PRESENT	140	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200
WITH OWN CHILOREN UNOER 18 YEARS	69	16	65	11	20	47	114	375	120
TYPE OF GROUP OUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP OUARTERS	308	48	28	40	-	183	594	1 012	304
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGEO	277	48	28	40	-	183	164	220	241
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	43
IN MILITARY OUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE OORMITORY	25	-	-	-	-	-	426	565	-
OTHER IN GROUP OUARTERS	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	20
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OOVER	3 567	778	1 158	1 102	564	2 571	4 075	6 967	5 089
SINGLE	885	237	406	292	142	621	1 128	2 351	1 174
NOW HARRIOO, EXCEPT SEPARATEO	2 476	496	662	735	384	1 797	2 690	4 166	3 635
SEPARATEO	5	1	24	5	5	4	35	27	18
WIDOWEO	168	27	32	43	16	90	84	142	135
OIVORCEE	33	17	34	27	17	59	138	281	127
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OOVER	3 800	807	1 157	1 144	551	2 706	4 405	7 388	5 309
SINGLE	638	158	247	165	95	332	875	1 767	798
NOW HARRIOO, EXCEPT SEPARATEO	2 415	500	670	779	379	1 794	2 698	4 098	3 597
SEPARATEO	8	2	18	1	3	13	27	85	53
WIDOWEO	671	127	172	180	58	524	684	1 044	715
OIVORCEE	68	20	50	19	16	43	121	394	146
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 576	370	673	506	290	1 094	2 239	4 239	2 801
CHILOREN EVER BORN	2 680	622	1 448	945	471	1 859	2 935	5 441	4 574
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 701	1 681	2 152	1 868	1 624	1 699	1 311	1 284	1 633

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	MCCOOK	MCPHERSON	MARSHALL	MEADE	MELLETTTE	MINER	MINNEHAHA	MOODY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 864	6 444	4 027	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692
URBAN	-	-	-	-	9 940	-	-	88 179	-
RURAL	3 864	6 444	4 027	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692
FARM	988	2 320	1 420	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 864	6 444	4 027	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692
UNDER 5 YEARS	416	496	249	378	2 164	240	293	8 720	558
5 TO 9 YEARS	360	500	246	316	1 615	220	292	8 300	540
10 TO 14 YEARS	347	521	301	505	1 758	215	268	8 327	567
15 TO 19 YEARS	356	611	354	520	2 101	228	307	10 743	577
20 TO 24 YEARS	301	392	211	300	2 103	200	220	11 793	416
25 TO 29 YEARS	276	402	213	335	2 250	157	229	10 947	460
30 TO 34 YEARS	242	330	206	289	1 680	130	173	8 268	415
35 TO 44 YEARS	369	568	367	572	2 169	213	268	11 257	645
45 TO 54 YEARS	407	687	528	576	1 721	212	390	10 227	624
55 TO 59 YEARS	145	351	266	270	591	104	261	4 985	406
60 TO 64 YEARS	179	403	274	325	663	70	264	4 276	382
65 TO 74 YEARS	274	609	435	556	1 018	152	442	6 401	646
75 TO 84 YEARS	159	404	304	371	444	86	246	3 801	349
85 YEARS AND OVER	33	170	73	91	240	22	134	1 390	107
MEDIAN	27.8	34.5	42.3	36.0	25.9	25.7	39.9	28.1	32.7
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 880	3 256	2 028	2 699	9 752	1 085	1 917	57 132	3 377
5 TO 9 YEARS	203	239	128	200	1 048	122	147	4 281	267
10 TO 14 YEARS	166	273	106	153	877	120	140	4 292	281
15 TO 19 YEARS	181	221	154	243	887	88	137	3 963	293
20 TO 24 YEARS	160	289	162	254	843	108	141	5 681	248
25 TO 29 YEARS	131	165	97	132	913	87	110	6 403	186
30 TO 34 YEARS	128	191	103	167	74	74	74	5 686	232
35 TO 44 YEARS	140	160	93	123	769	61	78	4 033	112
45 TO 54 YEARS	187	282	185	291	1 022	110	140	5 749	330
55 TO 59 YEARS	199	337	267	284	798	109	194	5 157	298
60 TO 64 YEARS	62	202	134	125	287	43	141	2 573	213
65 TO 74 YEARS	93	209	140	163	326	28	148	2 289	193
75 TO 84 YEARS	137	331	239	304	535	81	207	3 820	333
85 YEARS AND OVER	78	212	172	172	47	147	147	2 651	194
MEDIAN	28.9	38.2	44.4	37.5	26.4	26.2	43.3	28.5	33.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	3 845	6 267	3 965	5 343	19 171	2 205	3 648	105 486	6 593
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	945	1 708	1 181	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	141	173	112	191	612	78	98	4 783	226
FEMALE	148	362	230	278	610	73	236	7 088	352
SPOUSE	828	1 581	1 068	1 310	4 674	415	963	24 594	1 626
OTHER RELATIVES	1 710	2 406	1 357	2 009	7 815	1 062	1 282	37 806	2 467
NONRELATIVES	53	37	17	63	292	46	15	3 050	92
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.07	2.79	2.60	2.72	3.00	3.23	2.63	2.63	2.74
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.63	3.33	3.05	3.22	3.42	3.78	3.13	3.22	3.24
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 254	2 243	1 523	1 961	6 390	682	1 388	40 036	2 408
1 PERSON	271	525	334	457	1 084	140	328	9 877	547
2 PERSONS	347	736	600	660	1 760	173	500	12 721	790
3 PERSONS	186	341	227	294	1 152	112	210	6 688	356
4 PERSONS	182	277	194	276	1 360	112	166	6 039	346
5 PERSONS	135	216	96	164	642	67	97	3 014	218
6 OR MORE PERSONS	133	148	72	110	392	78	87	1 697	151
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	965	1 708	1 181	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	533	844	499	702	3 272	289	462	15 696	957
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	810	1 562	1 091	1 331	4 646	413	971	24 607	1 644
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	451	802	462	623	2 903	221	433	13 455	847
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	115	91	64	103	368	91	42	2 963	136
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	73	32	28	64	274	58	14	1 999	85
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	19	177	62	61	1 546	44	91	3 949	99
INHABITANT OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	256	-	-	39	-
INHABITANT OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	177	60	59	86	44	77	1 058	91
INHABITANT OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	914	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	1 144	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 705	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	19	-	2	2	-	-	14	233	8
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 411	2 404	1 591	2 102	8 040	819	1 443	39 492	2 491
SINGLE	467	677	375	584	2 554	311	369	11 326	651
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	828	1 612	1 130	1 371	4 890	436	992	25 178	1 664
SEPARATED	16	4	12	12	57	7	2	334	15
WIDOWED	55	83	52	70	176	25	64	776	101
DIVORCED	45	28	30	65	363	40	16	1 878	60
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 330	2 523	1 640	2 103	6 940	755	1 493	44 596	2 536
SINGLE	244	417	246	366	1 147	141	225	11 519	406
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	861	1 618	1 105	1 333	4 748	433	985	24 981	1 649
SEPARATED	12	3	3	20	83	10	6	444	16
WIDOWED	157	440	267	338	614	102	257	4 881	411
DIVORCED	56	47	19	46	346	69	20	2 611	54
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	746	1 087	640	967	4 649	440	561	27 452	1 228
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 513	1 883	1 051	1 532	7 560	836	930	33 054	2 133
PER 1,000 WOMEN	2 028	1 732	1 642	1 584	1 626	1 900	1 658	1 204	1 753

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
URBAN AND RURAL								
TOTAL PERSONS	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213	11 323	9 201	2 533
URBAN	54 061	-	-	2 789	-	3 058	3 027	-
RURAL	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213	8 255	6 174	2 533
FARM	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248	400	2 890	526
AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213	11 323	9 201	2 533
UNDER 5 YEARS	6 450	356	303	906	255	1 533	658	254
5 TO 9 YEARS	5 340	328	247	916	196	1 608	715	226
10 TO 14 YEARS	5 377	366	340	1 021	228	1 309	600	224
15 TO 19 YEARS	7 226	414	337	1 054	322	1 384	803	259
20 TO 24 YEARS	8 778	343	196	655	200	1 039	705	189
25 TO 29 YEARS	6 985	323	243	708	242	917	682	227
30 TO 34 YEARS	5 526	301	214	611	148	663	564	197
35 TO 44 YEARS	7 264	445	365	1 026	257	933	885	290
45 TO 54 YEARS	6 268	499	381	974	368	736	1 040	197
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 774	285	197	545	212	335	579	107
60 TO 64 YEARS	2 454	328	203	549	199	291	472	113
65 TO 74 YEARS	3 775	416	325	1 166	317	347	840	175
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 631	250	243	571	210	190	467	60
85 YEARS AND OVER	513	46	80	209	59	19	15	15
MEDIAN	26.4	33.7	34.0	31.6	35.5	19.4	33.9	27.5
FEMALE								
UNDER 5 YEARS	35 104	2 342	1 864	5 330	1 580	5 608	4 716	1 280
5 TO 9 YEARS	3 160	179	164	394	126	755	325	146
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 600	149	114	414	85	764	360	107
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 707	170	174	481	124	613	281	113
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 574	209	168	489	134	678	337	139
25 TO 29 YEARS	4 013	159	99	304	95	558	367	102
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 230	161	104	324	114	458	347	112
35 TO 39 YEARS	2 707	135	117	312	62	332	252	95
40 TO 44 YEARS	3 751	226	177	497	138	491	428	145
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 177	256	200	534	174	331	500	89
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 497	141	82	258	105	175	298	63
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 232	166	103	271	110	173	272	46
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 119	195	179	625	170	164	479	90
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 015	159	134	287	109	97	289	31
85 YEARS AND OVER	322	37	49	139	34	19	126	2
MEDIAN	27.3	35.4	34.7	34.2	38.2	20.0	35.8	26.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
IN HOUSEHOLDS	68 795	4 657	3 600	10 630	3 161	11 163	8 581	2 533
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910	1 969	2 344	687
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	3 314	150	127	419	107	201	290	95
FEMALE	3 364	281	217	532	143	129	602	99
SPOUSE	15 750	1 203	873	2 289	829	1 111	2 083	585
OTHER RELATIVES	25 170	1 625	1 352	4 434	1 154	7 402	3 133	999
NONRELATIVES	2 594	80	40	192	18	351	129	68
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.72	2.66	2.70	2.86	2.73	4.86	2.65	2.88
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.15	3.25	3.43	3.18	5.32	3.23	3.31
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS								
HOUSEHOLDS	25 281	1 749	1 335	3 715	1 160	2 299	3 236	881
1 PERSON	5 255	408	331	909	238	274	815	166
2 PERSONS	8 049	577	423	1 095	437	318	1 091	269
3 PERSONS	4 715	286	182	526	171	301	479	149
4 PERSONS	4 160	260	188	452	156	317	431	146
5 PERSONS	2 075	145	135	404	74	292	228	92
6 OR MORE PERSONS	1 027	73	76	329	84	797	192	59
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910	1 969	2 344	687
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 689	666	526	1 427	405	1 433	1 144	405
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	15 908	1 203	897	2 327	821	1 147	2 126	617
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 764	610	473	1 186	381	870	1 022	355
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 187	67	57	314	50	649	155	60
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 628	47	35	199	14	430	94	44
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 566	43	74	281	52	160	620	-
INHABITANT OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	30	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
INHABITANT OF HOME FOR THE AGED	381	26	70	184	52	10	120	-
INHABITANT OF OTHER INSTITUTION	71	13	-	62	-	37	500	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE QUARTERS	657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	427	4	4	13	-	113	-	-
MARITAL STATUS								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	26 557	1 806	1 372	4 027	1 289	3 397	3 478	915
SINGLE	8 230	463	357	1 236	356	1 561	1 081	218
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	16 337	1 226	928	2 408	876	1 380	2 191	624
SEPARATED	276	6	8	48	8	59	27	4
WIDOWED	9 446	61	40	154	45	171	95	25
DIVORCED	1 274	50	39	181	37	226	84	44
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	26 637	1 844	1 412	4 041	1 245	3 476	3 750	914
SINGLE	5 452	279	258	832	187	1 387	834	191
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	16 171	1 231	897	2 358	850	1 403	2 182	584
SEPARATED	395	10	10	85	2	79	35	8
WIDOWED	2 508	289	206	637	185	294	640	83
DIVORCED	2 111	35	41	129	21	313	99	43
FERTILITY								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	17 275	890	665	1 926	543	2 517	1 786	593
CHILDREN EVER BORN	23 516	1 386	1 163	3 455	860	5 024	2 503	906
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 361	1 557	1 749	1 794	1 584	1 996	1 401	1 528

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE			COUNTIES					
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEAOLE	BENNETT	BON HOHME	BROOKINGS
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	690 768	25 956	46 492	81 341	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332
NATIVE	681 169	25 553	45 481	80 214	3 597	18 994	3 039	7 946	23 985
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	488 647	19 222	25 516	51 171	3 135	14 460	1 991	6 705	16 439
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	190 077	6 294	19 496	28 752	459	4 490	1 048	1 200	7 420
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	2 445	37	469	291	3	44	-	21	126
FOREIGN BORN	9 599	403	1 011	1 127	31	201	5	113	347
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	148 151	5 042	9 524	15 693	878	3 722	807	1 553	3 922
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	141 068	4 852	9 285	15 425	859	3 582	670	1 474	3 849
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	7 083	1 900	239	268	19	140	137	79	73
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	590	55	92	38	3	22	-	2	5
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	553	50	92	33	3	22	-	2	5
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	37	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	6 493	135	147	230	16	118	137	77	68
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	6 034	135	147	194	16	106	137	77	45
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	459	-	-	36	-	12	-	-	23
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	484 234	18 996	33 282	59 564	2 484	13 960	1 926	5 929	18 695
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	441 848	16 932	31 297	57 236	2 383	12 959	1 591	4 800	18 021
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	42 386	2 064	1 985	2 328	101	1 001	335	1 129	674
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 410	112	383	305	2	74	-	5	62
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 130	99	344	238	2	66	-	5	62
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	280	13	39	67	-	8	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	39 976	1 952	1 602	2 023	99	927	335	1 124	612
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	38 110	1 866	1 532	1 824	77	896	333	1 106	577
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	1 866	86	70	199	22	31	2	18	35
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	297 051	12 539	21 606	39 657	1 389	8 567	1 140	3 504	11 428
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	215 157	10 477	19 247	34 954	647	6 535	646	2 067	7 739
DRIVE ALONE	172 687	8 661	15 593	28 737	577	5 556	465	1 891	6 052
CARPOL	42 470	1 816	3 654	6 217	70	979	181	476	1 687
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	2 330	55	113	483	2	38	-	-	22
WALKED ONLY	37 436	1 284	1 115	2 759	410	931	137	703	1 764
OTHER MEANS	8 171	447	556	570	26	249	26	126	536
WORKED AT HOME	35 057	276	575	891	304	814	331	608	1 367
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.19	1.15	1.14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	179 214	7 302	13 108	21 179	901	4 169	839	2 237	9 734
NURSERY SCHOOL	5 118	184	437	1 015	2	107	38	39	135
PUBLIC	2 703	64	137	312	2	61	35	24	94
PRIVATE	2 415	120	300	703	-	46	3	13	41
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	95 155	3 326	6 122	10 302	494	2 390	539	1 002	2 513
PUBLIC	88 690	2 990	5 752	8 728	494	2 189	520	974	2 454
PRIVATE	6 465	336	370	1 574	-	201	19	28	59
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	47 636	1 614	3 195	5 095	361	1 235	214	526	1 332
PUBLIC	45 275	1 423	2 971	4 355	344	1 213	210	504	1 326
PRIVATE	2 361	191	224	740	-	2	4	22	6
COLLEGE	31 305	2 178	3 354	4 767	44	437	48	670	5 754
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	389 991	14 296	25 139	46 067	2 195	11 654	1 602	4 793	11 649
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	85 984	2 915	2 615	6 267	713	2 503	484	1 813	2 132
HIGH SCHOOL 1 TO 3 YEARS	39 072	1 155	2 190	4 260	176	1 302	192	303	831
4 YEARS	141 375	5 212	9 250	17 591	730	4 256	583	1 350	3 607
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	68 936	2 788	5 867	9 291	386	2 085	233	799	2 249
4 OR MORE YEARS	54 624	2 226	5 217	8 658	190	1 508	150	528	2 830
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	67.9	71.5	80.9	77.1	59.5	67.4	60.3	55.9	74.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	632 547	24 028	42 770	75 465	3 362	17 679	2 737	7 483	22 621
SAME HOUSE	334 245	10 928	17 537	33 405	2 388	9 911	1 659	4 572	8 896
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	293 713	13 012	24 515	41 662	962	7 719	1 071	2 902	13 563
SAME COUNTY	146 748	7 174	11 237	22 245	529	4 418	655	1 463	5 103
DIFFERENT COUNTY	146 965	5 838	13 278	19 417	433	3 301	416	1 439	8 457
SAME STATE	76 461	3 590	4 977	8 283	322	1 873	159	1 031	5 277
DIFFERENT STATE	70 504	2 248	8 301	11 134	111	1 428	257	408	3 180
ABROAD	4 409	88	718	398	12	49	7	9	162
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	506 448	19 882	33 509	62 444	2 717	14 654	2 064	6 264	19 436
VETERAN	81 526	3 144	6 323	11 023	374	2 343	333	935	2 453
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.1	15.8	18.9	17.7	13.8	16.0	16.1	14.9	12.6
MALE VETERAN	79 284	3 057	6 114	10 674	358	2 266	327	924	2 368
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	32.4	34.8	38.5	37.4	25.8	32.7	31.7	28.9	24.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	417 867	16 364	30 778	52 705	2 006	11 814	1 740	4 741	16 815
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	31 585	939	2 372	3 771	91	1 011	119	246	865
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	15 633	484	1 006	1 794	46	488	62	103	366
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	11 966	390	707	1 472	34	406	47	77	278
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	417 867	16 364	30 778	52 705	2 006	11 814	1 740	4 741	16 815
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	4 395	100	290	564	8	167	17	44	60
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	83 280	3 075	4 024	8 185	535	2 631	324	1 389	2 415
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	7 113	273	398	799	12	202	39	147	88

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODINGTON
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680	4 894	13 689	20 885
NATIVE.	36 477	5 216	1 788	8 206	2 219	9 610	4 866	13 509	20 666
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE.	28 079	4 362	1 616	5 369	1 672	8 259	3 981	8 561	15 919
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	8 344	854	172	2 818	545	1 334	883	4 889	4 696
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	54	-	-	19	2	17	2	5	51
FOREIGN BORN.	485	29	7	166	24	70	26	180	219
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	7 680	1 171	567	1 844	481	2 348	985	2 054	4 369
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	7 474	1 128	540	1 769	463	2 212	914	2 039	4 253
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	206	44	27	75	18	136	31	15	116
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	59	3	-	56	2	10	2	4	22
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	54	3	-	54	2	10	-	4	22
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	147	40	27	19	16	126	29	11	94
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	147	40	27	19	16	126	15	11	87
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	7
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	26 474	3 601	982	5 801	1 629	6 424	3 540	10 772	14 658
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	24 065	3 352	707	5 524	971	5 359	3 359	10 341	14 051
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 409	249	275	277	658	1 065	181	431	607
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	129	26	5	110	2	8	8	59	39
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	109	26	5	90	2	8	7	54	39
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	20	-	-	20	-	-	1	5	3
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 280	223	270	167	656	1 057	173	372	568
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 171	217	268	161	652	1 040	154	345	520
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	109	6	2	6	4	17	19	27	48
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17 370	2 464	455	3 410	970	3 760	1 879	5 695	9 064
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN.	13 729	1 441	264	2 409	415	2 188	1 012	3 424	7 385
DRIVE ALONE	11 207	1 175	209	1 938	352	1 808	820	2 571	6 244
CARPOOL	2 522	265	55	471	63	380	192	853	1 141
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	62	-	-	62	-	2	3	-	16
WALKED ONLY	1 817	414	56	364	414	448	249	1 338	694
OTHER MEANS	356	74	13	118	20	297	36	267	224
WORKED AT HOME.	1 206	535	122	457	121	825	577	666	745
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.09
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	10 114	1 200	506	1 989	494	2 357	963	6 933	4 750
NURSERY SCHOOL.	220	43	28	67	-	62	6	159	104
PUBLIC.	93	26	28	44	-	45	2	118	69
PRIVATE	127	17	-	23	-	17	4	41	35
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	4 991	722	364	1 185	289	1 582	593	1 298	2 028
PUBLIC.	4 599	702	358	1 185	289	1 407	571	1 267	2 603
PRIVATE	392	20	6	-	-	175	22	31	225
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	2 533	411	101	589	193	677	338	722	1 490
PUBLIC.	2 285	404	101	589	193	615	338	719	1 475
PRIVATE	248	7	-	-	-	62	-	3	15
COLLEGE	2 370	24	13	148	12	36	26	4 754	328
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	20 659	3 115	745	4 937	1 449	5 499	3 149	6 087	11 896
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 158	774	126	1 075	556	1 780	920	801	2 685
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 661	359	168	622	103	605	338	464	1 051
4 YEARS	7 861	1 129	279	1 709	483	1 811	1 129	1 780	4 806
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 978	502	118	920	174	779	502	1 180	1 962
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 001	351	54	611	133	524	260	1 862	1 392
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	71.8	63.6	60.5	65.6	54.5	56.6	60.1	79.2	68.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER.	34 146	4 772	1 549	7 647	2 110	8 772	4 486	12 834	19 027
SAME HOUSE.	16 927	2 922	993	3 683	1 608	5 871	3 232	4 731	9 596
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES.	17 113	1 847	554	3 951	502	2 895	1 249	7 980	9 315
SAME COUNTY	9 899	1 130	252	1 875	246	1 901	696	1 925	5 391
DIFFERENT COUNTY.	7 214	717	302	2 076	256	994	553	6 055	3 924
SAME STATE.	4 348	599	205	1 069	132	616	364	3 587	2 243
DIFFERENT STATE	2 866	118	97	1 007	124	378	189	2 468	1 681
ABROAD.	106	3	2	13	-	6	5	123	116
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 843	3 835	1 064	6 144	1 744	6 835	3 734	11 181	15 478
VETERAN.	4 297	522	182	1 008	246	1 012	526	1 337	2 550
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15.4	13.6	17.1	16.4	14.1	14.8	14.1	12.0	16.5
MALE VETERAN.	4 182	513	175	989	245	989	512	1 313	2 518
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	32.5	27.6	33.7	32.8	27.7	29.7	27.5	23.5	34.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	23 062	3 034	957	4 938	1 360	5 308	2 807	9 893	12 520
WITH A WORK DISABILITY.	1 382	267	117	408	107	360	217	437	984
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	727	123	70	224	45	197	109	229	498
PREVENTED FROM WORKING.	598	77	58	154	44	161	81	111	383
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	23 062	3 034	957	4 938	1 360	5 308	2 807	9 893	12 520
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	168	29	35	60	9	44	23	31	150
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 278	718	107	1 097	359	1 346	881	1 137	2 697
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	396	60	28	123	17	138	40	51	268

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	OAVISON	OAY	OEUEL	ONEWY	OOUGLAS	EOMUNGS	FALL RIVER
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159	8 439
NATIVE	5 129	5 922	17 606	8 061	5 242	5 347	4 117	5 010	8 355
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	3 198	3 469	13 848	6 874	3 721	4 509	3 623	4 371	4 246
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 925	2 411	3 723	1 176	1 517	836	4 487	620	4 105
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	6	42	35	11	4	2	7	19	4
FOREIGN BORN	67	78	214	72	47	19	64	149	84
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 471	1 328	3 542	1 737	1 176	1 535	971	1 200	1 636
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 327	1 292	3 520	1 705	1 166	1 369	923	986	1 547
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	144	36	22	31	10	166	48	214	89
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	11	7	-	2	3	-	6	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	11	7	-	2	3	-	6	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	144	25	15	31	8	163	48	208	89
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	140	25	15	24	8	142	48	181	89
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	4	-	-	7	-	21	-	27	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	3 126	4 188	12 778	5 782	3 732	3 185	2 875	3 581	6 124
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	2 162	4 051	12 327	5 429	3 617	2 432	2 552	2 204	5 855
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	964	137	451	353	115	753	323	1 377	269
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	5	26	46	2	4	2	-	16	37
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	5	26	46	2	4	2	-	12	33
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	4
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	959	111	405	351	111	751	323	1 361	232
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	915	111	388	341	108	740	313	1 277	232
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	44	-	17	10	3	11	10	84	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 473	2 464	7 911	3 269	2 027	1 997	1 655	2 228	3 262
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	694	1 920	6 245	1 957	1 119	944	752	981	2 422
DRIVE ALONE	506	1 379	5 336	1 478	870	789	652	761	1 954
CARPPOOL	188	541	909	479	249	155	100	220	468
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	-	17	12	16	2	16	-	3	10
WALKED ONLY	543	259	761	696	267	566	457	320	637
OTHER MEANS	21	74	280	50	24	72	30	223	73
WORKED AT HOME	215	194	613	550	615	415	416	701	120
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.18	1.19	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.15	1.13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 540	1 285	4 550	1 761	1 217	1 548	964	1 210	1 681
NURSERY SCHOOL	94	21	151	41	7	71	2	14	52
PUBLIC	80	17	67	32	7	52	2	14	40
PRIVATE	14	4	84	9	-	19	-	-	12
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	922	837	2 217	1 035	717	964	603	789	1 087
PUBLIC	913	831	1 986	1 030	706	917	497	669	1 070
PRIVATE	9	6	231	5	11	47	106	120	17
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	440	362	1 284	642	436	430	332	366	426
PUBLIC	440	362	1 278	639	432	427	277	364	426
PRIVATE	-	-	6	3	4	3	55	2	-
COLLEGE	84	65	898	43	57	83	27	41	116
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	2 483	3 613	10 198	5 095	3 220	2 522	2 457	3 179	5 352
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	748	685	2 313	1 660	1 089	634	1 040	1 275	1 096
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	465	467	938	507	332	485	242	180	758
4 YEARS	781	1 228	3 736	1 654	1 126	851	653	935	1 814
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	293	749	1 737	778	409	302	328	479	966
4 OR MORE YEARS	196	484	1 474	496	264	250	194	310	717
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	51.1	68.1	68.1	57.5	55.9	55.6	47.8	54.2	65.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	4 578	5 498	16 315	7 513	4 908	4 704	3 848	4 781	7 760
SAME HOUSE	2 718	2 170	8 627	4 780	3 298	2 757	2 741	3 435	3 533
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	1 829	3 233	7 638	2 723	1 601	1 947	1 105	1 336	4 187
SAME COUNTY	1 203	1 129	3 814	1 616	903	1 144	612	713	1 684
DIFFERENT COUNTY	626	2 104	3 824	1 107	698	803	493	623	2 583
SAME STATE	360	856	2 543	629	376	478	359	485	971
DIFFERENT STATE	266	1 248	1 281	478	322	325	134	138	1 572
ABROAD	31	95	50	10	9	-	2	10	40
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 399	4 478	13 458	6 129	3 963	3 467	3 061	3 802	6 414
VETERAN	521	918	2 088	909	574	552	424	580	1 910
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15.3	20.5	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.9	13.9	15.3	29.8
MALE VETERAN	517	871	2 033	892	564	538	417	568	1 865
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	29.9	38.4	32.3	29.2	28.1	31.3	27.7	30.0	55.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 868	3 560	10 620	4 500	3 008	2 984	2 306	2 842	4 897
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	273	356	904	434	245	203	175	288	900
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	207	146	381	224	104	60	92	133	669
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	191	97	305	193	76	39	52	110	477
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 868	3 560	10 620	4 500	3 008	2 984	2 306	2 842	4 897
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	94	20	55	65	36	22	15	24	65
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	429	645	2 534	1 496	871	463	659	828	1 219
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	97	39	94	84	82	46	23	53	73

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	MAKON	HAMLIN	HANO	HANSON	HARNOING	HUGHES
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220
NATIVE	3 276	8 946	5 948	2 778	5 187	4 887	3 399	1 686	14 030
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	2 765	6 097	4 529	2 049	4 332	4 062	3 072	907	10 267
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	504	2 832	1 415	723	847	823	327	765	3 741
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	7	17	4	6	8	2	-	14	22
FOREIGN BORN	51	67	67	16	74	61	16	14	190
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	735	2 145	1 258	443	1 135	1 091	825	392	3 358
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	684	2 123	1 249	443	1 111	1 074	690	385	3 266
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	51	22	9	-	24	17	135	7	92
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	5	4	-	-	-	10	2	30
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	5	4	-	-	-	3	2	30
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	51	17	5	-	24	17	125	5	62
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	48	14	5	-	16	15	118	5	62
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	3	3	-	-	8	2	7	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	2 345	6 119	4 285	1 832	3 713	3 493	2 267	1 177	9 613
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	2 164	5 700	4 061	1 773	3 427	3 293	1 971	1 113	8 962
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	181	419	224	59	286	200	296	64	651
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	11	11	-	-	13	-	3	59
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	9	13	11	-	13	-	3	59
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	181	408	209	48	286	187	296	61	592
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	176	400	199	48	248	187	275	61	480
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	8	10	-	38	-	21	-	112
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 269	3 736	2 324	1 164	2 006	2 066	1 395	738	7 139
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	571	2 503	1 232	476	1 043	1 059	689	316	5 749
DRIVE ALONE	497	1 943	1 066	589	822	925	546	263	4 388
CARPOL	74	560	166	87	221	134	143	53	1 361
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	3	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	30
WALKED ONLY	298	500	505	314	344	419	243	192	1 912
OTHER MEANS	23	116	38	25	51	35	14	18	176
WORKED AT HOME	374	612	537	149	568	551	449	212	272
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	750	2 169	1 215	655	1 162	1 120	816	416	3 571
NURSERY SCHOOL	4	83	17	2	23	21	19	-	191
PUBLIC	-	23	17	2	6	13	3	-	82
PRIVATE	-	60	-	-	17	8	16	-	109
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	451	1 365	794	438	737	666	512	244	2 189
PUBLIC	416	1 203	792	437	708	566	451	233	1 998
PRIVATE	35	162	2	1	29	100	61	11	191
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	277	682	384	196	357	397	257	155	1 012
PUBLIC	277	682	381	196	357	382	257	130	1 012
PRIVATE	-	-	3	-	-	15	-	25	-
COLLEGE	18	39	20	19	45	36	28	17	179
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	2 073	5 266	3 712	1 519	3 309	3 082	1 952	986	8 194
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	609	1 526	1 123	278	1 123	794	665	244	991
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	203	436	373	169	290	309	132	112	693
4 YEARS	737	2 050	1 454	463	1 143	1 116	798	325	2 691
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	342	738	579	277	508	553	230	189	1 680
4 OR MORE YEARS	182	516	343	132	245	310	127	116	2 139
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	60.8	62.7	59.7	70.6	57.3	64.2	59.2	63.9	79.5
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	3 080	8 264	5 543	2 475	4 852	4 584	3 092	1 569	12 982
SAME HOUSE	2 211	4 867	3 754	1 479	3 230	3 223	2 438	1 075	5 711
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	869	3 390	1 781	996	1 617	1 352	648	493	7 232
SAME COUNTY	540	2 019	1 123	572	745	745	356	210	3 192
DIFFERENT COUNTY	329	1 361	658	424	872	607	292	283	4 040
SAME STATE	226	601	347	277	587	393	244	93	2 787
DIFFERENT STATE	103	760	311	147	265	214	48	190	1 253
ABROAD	-	17	8	-	5	9	6	1	39
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 512	6 534	4 522	1 941	3 916	3 731	2 422	1 263	10 200
VETERAN	413	953	625	297	569	570	352	178	1 873
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.4	14.6	13.8	15.3	14.5	15.3	14.5	14.1	18.4
MALE VETERAN	403	913	605	289	549	565	344	176	1 813
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	32.4	29.3	27.4	29.7	28.5	30.6	28.2	26.7	37.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	1 912	5 066	3 362	1 578	2 788	2 929	1 910	1 016	8 783
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	102	474	213	57	289	177	130	63	540
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	66	236	108	12	136	70	46	18	177
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	49	176	86	6	101	63	25	10	127
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	1 912	5 066	3 362	1 578	2 788	2 929	1 910	1 016	8 783
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	23	94	25	4	36	23	6	4	60
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	551	1 326	1 107	334	955	729	512	223	1 223
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	46	129	48	16	82	74	25	9	129

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	HUTCHINSON	MYOE	JACKSON	JERAULO	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	9 350	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942
NATIVE	9 230	2 065	3 418	2 893	1 450	6 570	10 582	17 991	13 735
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	8 214	1 652	2 837	2 415	1 151	5 467	8 111	11 787	10 251
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	951	409	578	475	292	1 101	2 450	6 148	3 467
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	25	4	3	3	7	2	21	56	17
FOREIGN BORN	140	4	19	36	13	109	142	348	207
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 945	470	982	590	333	1 271	1 976	3 496	3 046
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 749	470	849	566	333	1 220	1 927	3 429	3 024
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	196	-	133	24	-	51	49	67	22
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	196	-	133	24	-	51	38	55	22
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	128	-	133	24	-	24	38	55	18
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	68	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	4
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	6 768	1 435	2 088	2 084	1 022	4 908	7 929	13 353	9 605
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	4 337	1 391	1 568	1 923	999	4 509	7 747	12 622	8 800
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 431	44	520	161	23	399	182	731	805
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4	2	8	-	6	12	11	69	23
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	4	-	8	-	6	12	11	47	23
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 427	42	512	161	17	387	171	662	782
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 382	39	505	159	17	331	155	615	735
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	45	3	7	2	-	56	16	47	47
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 909	830	1 110	1 197	603	2 776	4 397	7 572	5 922
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	1 955	409	660	582	306	1 644	3 043	5 977	4 326
DRIVE ALONE	1 653	332	509	492	270	1 323	2 434	4 531	3 585
CARPPOOL	302	77	151	90	36	321	609	1 446	741
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	4	6	3	-	-	2	2	24	10
WALKED ONLY	792	110	180	175	106	393	547	1 158	623
OTHER MEANS	668	14	36	33	12	210	143	326	154
WORKED AT HOME	1 090	291	231	407	179	527	662	187	809
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 957	495	1 046	607	334	1 296	2 791	4 875	3 023
NURSERY SCHOOL	36	3	45	-	-	12	65	161	66
PUBLIC	16	3	32	-	-	8	50	88	45
PRIVATE	20	-	13	-	-	4	15	73	21
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	1 157	300	676	383	215	807	1 260	2 184	1 885
PUBLIC	1 139	292	647	383	213	807	1 213	2 168	1 848
PRIVATE	18	8	29	-	2	-	47	16	37
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	691	184	273	216	115	435	660	1 075	904
PUBLIC	666	184	257	216	111	435	660	1 063	887
PRIVATE	25	-	16	-	4	-	-	12	17
COLLEGE	73	8	52	8	4	42	806	1 455	168
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	6 069	1 263	1 748	1 852	898	4 336	6 210	10 175	8 194
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 554	312	486	538	224	1 163	1 485	1 439	1 930
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	435	103	239	185	79	472	568	1 099	780
4 YEARS	1 640	471	603	663	349	1 599	4 032	3 186	3 862
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	864	213	237	297	144	686	1 012	1 949	1 364
4 OR MORE YEARS	576	164	183	169	102	416	828	1 656	912
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	50.7	67.1	58.5	61.0	66.3	62.3	66.9	75.1	66.7
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	8 713	1 905	3 070	2 671	1 355	6 179	9 898	16 840	12 649
SAME HOUSE	6 323	1 352	2 005	1 794	867	4 079	5 577	7 245	7 143
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	2 359	552	1 064	877	486	2 071	4 278	9 437	5 485
SAME COUNTY	1 263	256	545	532	316	1 144	2 091	3 917	2 173
DIFFERENT COUNTY	1 096	296	519	345	170	927	2 187	5 520	3 312
SAME STATE	798	165	321	202	102	627	1 484	2 978	2 261
DIFFERENT STATE	298	131	198	143	68	300	703	2 546	1 051
ABROAD	31	1	1	-	2	29	43	158	21
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 186	1 529	2 236	2 196	1 074	5 179	8 283	14 129	10 149
VETERAN	897	200	386	302	185	793	1 188	2 373	1 672
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12.5	13.1	17.3	13.8	17.2	15.3	14.3	16.8	16.5
MALE VETERAN	882	198	384	299	179	773	1 162	2 314	1 630
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	25.4	26.0	34.5	27.8	32.7	30.8	29.3	33.8	32.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	5 111	1 141	1 871	1 409	852	3 749	6 388	11 706	8 038
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	387	70	144	175	60	260	463	952	517
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	195	29	94	87	24	117	270	502	266
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	160	27	75	68	16	96	243	348	211
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	5 111	1 141	1 871	1 409	852	3 749	6 388	11 706	8 038
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	55	7	19	18	10	34	52	127	74
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 798	340	337	547	222	1 249	1 727	2 204	1 850
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	220	22	49	27	4	101	102	269	99

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	MCCOOK	HOPHERSON	MARSHALL	MEADE	MELLETTTE	MINER	MINNEHAWA	MOODY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	3 864	6 444	4 027	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692
NATIVE	3 831	6 401	3 910	5 318	20 277	2 229	3 692	107 916	6 631
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	3 340	5 519	3 180	4 299	10 992	1 726	3 088	71 545	5 021
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	483	878	724	1 018	6 988	497	604	36 016	1 599
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	8	4	6	1	297	6	-	355	11
FOREIGN BORN	33	43	117	86	440	20	47	1 519	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	949	1 437	808	1 220	4 768	575	712	22 707	1 526
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	926	1 434	671	1 147	4 645	490	683	22 331	1 511
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	23	3	137	73	123	85	29	376	15
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4	-	2	7	32	-	-	53	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	4	-	-	7	32	-	-	48	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	19	3	135	66	91	85	29	323	15
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	19	3	116	66	91	85	26	278	15
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	19	-	-	-	3	45	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	2 499	4 511	2 970	3 806	13 785	1 434	2 734	78 008	4 608
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	2 273	4 005	1 328	3 501	13 177	1 151	2 576	74 929	4 498
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	226	506	1 642	305	608	283	158	3 079	150
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	10	14	2	5	185	-	2	359	15
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	10	14	2	5	156	-	2	288	15
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	71	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	216	492	1 640	300	423	283	156	2 720	135
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	207	478	1 596	295	416	269	146	2 499	134
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	9	14	44	5	7	14	10	221	1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 395	2 752	1 643	2 165	9 221	718	1 286	52 074	2 740
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	910	1 418	659	1 256	7 190	327	748	45 072	1 616
ORIVE ALONE	766	1 178	567	1 032	5 319	259	638	36 716	1 266
CARPPOOL	144	240	92	224	1 871	68	107	8 356	350
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	504	4
WALKED ONLY	178	446	301	390	920	174	126	3 700	125
OTHER MEANS	19	66	34	38	286	7	48	704	57
WORKED AT HOME	285	822	649	481	715	208	365	2 094	638
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	934	1 468	813	1 258	5 267	601	710	28 832	1 544
NURSERY SCHOOL	44	4	3	14	162	30	3	1 259	15
PUBLIC	37	4	-	4	78	28	3	421	10
PRIVATE	7	-	3	10	84	-	-	838	5
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	591	882	495	740	3 162	375	436	14 818	981
PUBLIC	570	709	430	738	3 137	369	420	12 954	939
PRIVATE	11	173	65	2	25	6	16	1 864	42
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	278	551	296	495	1 239	165	250	7 512	464
PUBLIC	276	551	294	495	1 239	159	250	6 575	485
PRIVATE	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	937	19
COLLEGE	31	31	19	9	704	31	21	5 243	84
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	2 084	3 924	2 666	3 385	10 776	1 146	2 409	61 552	4 034
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	460	1 150	1 493	1 174	1 591	391	777	9 114	875
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	291	304	133	339	1 122	128	239	5 771	408
4 YEARS	832	1 511	540	1 041	4 131	353	862	24 365	1 714
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	337	575	312	523	2 262	151	354	12 037	608
4 OR MORE YEARS	164	384	188	308	1 670	123	177	10 285	433
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	64.0	62.9	39.0	55.3	74.8	54.7	57.8	75.8	68.2
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	3 448	5 945	3 776	5 026	18 540	2 010	3 446	100 994	6 128
SAME HOUSE	2 332	3 839	2 796	3 427	6 463	1 222	2 418	46 703	3 871
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	1 109	2 092	980	1 595	11 265	788	1 024	53 822	2 242
SAME COUNTY	671	1 215	499	917	2 710	442	578	30 182	1 124
DIFFERENT COUNTY	438	877	481	678	8 555	346	446	23 640	1 118
SAME STATE	277	668	275	400	3 765	213	289	10 356	591
DIFFERENT STATE	161	209	206	278	4 790	133	157	13 282	527
ABROAD	7	14	-	4	812	-	-	469	15
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 658	4 796	3 142	4 059	12 386	1 515	2 870	82 164	4 902
VETERAN	416	700	406	580	2 380	197	410	14 389	902
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15.7	14.6	12.9	14.3	19.1	12.3	14.3	17.5	18.4
MALE VETERAN	406	690	406	571	2 268	177	404	13 939	878
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	29.7	29.4	26.4	28.1	39.1	22.3	28.7	36.2	36.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 192	3 591	2 321	3 039	12 646	1 246	2 046	69 780	3 798
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	169	270	238	325	976	135	176	5 015	293
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	103	114	110	165	451	63	112	2 393	149
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	66	78	83	129	341	52	97	1 973	127
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 192	3 591	2 321	3 039	12 646	1 246	2 046	69 780	3 798
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	29	43	33	66	101	38	76	767	45
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	466	1 024	761	961	1 549	225	747	10 593	1 016
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	66	99	64	77	169	51	114	957	87

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213	11 323	9 201	2 533
NATIVE	68 724	4 628	3 634	10 772	3 149	11 245	9 191	2 505
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	38 488	2 535	3 109	8 209	2 748	9 982	7 694	1 915
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	29 487	2 085	515	2 547	401	1 252	1 359	586
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	749	8	10	16	-	11	48	4
FOREIGN BORN	1 637	72	40	139	64	78	100	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	14 771	952	825	2 685	647	3 898	1 878	608
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	14 342	944	821	2 575	601	2 207	1 712	604
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	429	8	4	110	46	1 691	166	4
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	143	2	-	2	-	-	22	2
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	143	2	-	2	-	-	24	2
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	286	6	4	108	46	1 691	142	2
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	286	6	2	106	26	1 613	107	2
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	2	2	20	78	35	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	49 140	3 392	2 546	7 320	2 311	5 892	6 665	1 671
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	46 084	3 184	2 468	6 372	2 257	2 527	6 192	1 617
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	3 056	208	78	948	54	3 365	473	54
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	650	-	2	10	3	15	16	6
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	576	-	2	8	3	15	16	6
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	74	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 406	208	76	938	51	3 350	457	48
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 260	206	76	903	43	3 112	451	48
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	146	2	-	35	8	238	6	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	31 861	2 261	1 519	4 087	1 118	2 526	3 625	1 196
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	28 183	934	866	2 442	686	1 859	2 259	870
DRIVE ALONE	22 455	780	711	1 938	584	1 110	1 747	676
CARPOL	5 728	154	155	504	102	649	512	194
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	134	4	-	29	-	10	9	2
WALKED ONLY	1 708	416	377	712	191	514	473	102
OTHER MEANS	746	77	33	78	19	119	120	44
WORKED AT HOME	1 090	830	243	826	222	124	764	178
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.27	1.15	1.14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN								
SCHOOL	18 918	999	865	2 688	658	4 113	1 868	639
NURSERY SCHOOL	569	15	19	47	-	245	31	13
PUBLIC	214	9	15	40	-	204	25	13
PRIVATE	355	6	4	7	-	41	6	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	9 595	617	528	1 718	385	2 614	1 120	406
PUBLIC	9 142	617	383	1 695	378	1 940	1 116	406
PRIVATE	453	-	145	23	7	674	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	4 666	344	304	861	247	958	588	208
PUBLIC	4 426	335	304	857	245	657	585	208
PRIVATE	240	9	-	4	2	301	3	-
COLLEGE	4 088	23	14	62	26	296	129	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	37 190	2 893	2 251	6 359	2 012	4 450	5 720	1 381
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	4 246	691	678	2 189	439	1 238	1 627	280
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 633	358	205	666	174	1 108	560	163
4 YEARS	14 125	995	805	2 150	914	1 066	2 125	514
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	8 365	556	336	830	269	599	830	223
4 OR MORE YEARS	6 821	293	227	524	216	439	578	201
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	78.8	63.7	60.8	55.1	69.5	47.3	61.8	67.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER								
SAME HOUSE	63 866	4 342	3 371	10 005	2 958	9 793	8 549	2 279
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	25 104	2 874	2 270	6 323	2 248	5 598	5 738	1 190
SAME COUNTY	37 180	1 432	1 088	3 672	680	4 195	2 765	1 087
DIFFERENT COUNTY	16 384	679	724	2 327	369	3 046	1 618	365
SAME STATE	20 796	753	364	1 345	311	1 149	1 147	722
DIFFERENT STATE	7 300	364	225	675	268	507	851	557
ABROAD	13 496	389	139	670	43	642	296	165
PERCENT ABROAD	1 582	36	13	10	30	-	46	2
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER								
VETERAN	48 448	3 598	2 700	7 840	2 473	6 531	7 060	1 781
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	9 008	558	365	1 106	285	937	834	263
MALE VETERAN	18.6	15.5	13.5	14.1	11.5	14.3	11.8	14.8
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	8 644	543	358	1 078	280	893	817	250
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.9	30.6	26.9	27.4	22.4	27.6	24.0	29.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	45 898	2 874	2 042	5 843	1 882	5 936	5 090	1 531
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 467	257	137	447	60	456	438	102
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	1 556	108	63	224	42	434	239	41
PERCENT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	1 135	60	44	167	36	377	190	32
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	45 898	2 874	2 042	5 843	1 882	5 936	5 090	1 531
PERCENT WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	463	31	17	81	5	166	84	12
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER								
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	5 561	688	588	1 777	539	568	1 373	250
PERCENT WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	496	49	43	159	13	180	126	40

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	TODD	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	WALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIEBACH
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	1 990	7 328	7 268	9 255	10 938	7 011	18 952	2 308
NATIVE	1 973	7 311	7 202	9 133	10 810	6 882	18 649	2 288
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	1 620	5 682	5 404	7 660	5 652	5 282	13 560	2 005
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	348	1 603	1 774	1 465	5 154	1 568	5 025	281
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	5	26	24	8	4	32	64	2
FOREIGN BORN	17	17	66	122	128	129	303	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	477	2 251	1 634	1 771	2 355	1 508	3 869	692
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	462	1 655	1 613	1 730	2 332	1 462	3 831	485
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	15	596	21	41	23	46	36	207
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	3	-	-	-	4	12	7	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	3	-	-	-	4	12	7	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	12	596	21	41	19	34	31	267
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	12	593	21	35	10	34	31	267
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	3	-	6	9	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	1 342	4 064	4 986	6 831	7 544	4 952	13 652	1 299
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 308	3 054	4 660	5 898	7 129	3 678	12 670	880
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	34	1 010	326	933	415	1 274	972	419
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	4	26	31	49	28	50	14
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	4	26	31	49	28	50	14
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	34	1 006	300	902	386	1 246	922	405
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	34	932	291	886	346	1 242	883	403
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	74	9	16	20	4	39	2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	869	2 183	3 139	3 890	4 385	2 805	9 203	856
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	475	1 391	1 780	2 174	3 140	1 750	7 114	466
DRIVE ALONE	353	992	1 438	1 786	2 440	1 507	5 632	339
CARPOL	122	399	342	388	700	243	1 482	127
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	2	13	-	-	9	-	16	-
WALKED ONLY	175	480	631	591	510	631	1 047	164
OTHER MEANS	20	48	38	133	67	172	365	55
WORKED AT HOME	197	231	690	987	659	252	661	222
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.18	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	497	2 264	1 638	1 828	2 457	1 587	4 873	655
NURSERY SCHOOL	14	102	12	9	61	28	174	34
PUBLIC	9	102	12	8	29	23	63	34
PRIVATE	5	-	-	-	32	5	111	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	278	1 500	1 072	1 164	1 571	1 014	2 466	413
PUBLIC	278	1 342	1 070	1 164	1 431	949	2 369	399
PRIVATE	-	158	2	-	140	65	97	14
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	192	583	501	594	713	504	1 226	187
PUBLIC	192	426	499	563	682	499	1 214	185
PRIVATE	-	157	2	31	31	5	12	2
COLLEGE	13	79	53	61	112	41	1 007	21
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	1 141	3 186	4 258	6 054	6 421	4 333	10 955	1 025
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	223	644	1 175	1 755	1 363	1 295	2 392	220
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	100	674	445	587	845	362	1 017	213
4 YEARS	481	1 019	1 641	2 192	2 541	1 578	3 574	356
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	187	379	652	935	1 001	688	2 010	151
4 OR MORE YEARS	150	470	345	585	671	430	1 962	85
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	71.7	58.6	62.0	61.3	65.6	62.2	68.9	57.8
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	1 819	6 310	6 620	8 601	9 909	6 460	17 510	1 991
SAME HOUSE	1 072	3 469	4 303	5 941	5 718	4 001	8 850	1 234
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	744	2 829	2 308	2 637	4 167	2 453	8 613	747
SAME COUNTY	391	1 766	1 356	1 309	1 858	1 335	4 390	490
DIFFERENT COUNTY	353	1 063	952	1 328	2 309	1 118	4 223	257
SAME STATE	282	390	444	851	704	721	1 965	180
DIFFERENT STATE	71	723	468	477	1 605	397	2 258	77
ABROAD	3	12	9	23	24	6	47	10
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 454	4 367	5 273	7 160	7 984	5 227	14 447	1 447
VETERAN	188	589	838	1 008	1 383	860	2 263	271
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12.9	13.5	15.9	14.1	17.3	16.5	15.7	18.7
MALE VETERAN	188	587	828	982	1 357	846	2 179	265
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	25.5	27.6	31.5	27.8	34.8	34.4	32.2	35.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	1 190	3 978	4 187	5 192	6 412	3 953	11 507	1 304
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	35	347	320	355	540	378	947	110
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	16	315	136	148	283	171	388	43
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	8	206	91	108	229	99	293	27
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	1 190	3 978	4 187	5 192	6 412	3 953	11 507	1 304
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	6	82	45	32	72	59	111	24
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	264	396	1 002	1 763	1 447	1 060	2 223	143
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	43	16	76	88	125	158	139	27

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				COUNTIES				
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEAOLE	BENNETT	BON HOMME	BROOKINGS
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	512 339	19 908	35 189	62 504	2 717	14 666	2 064	6 264	19 449
LABOR FORCE	317 913	13 275	23 618	42 648	1 422	9 086	1 246	3 618	12 005
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	62.1	66.7	67.1	68.2	52.3	62.0	60.4	57.8	61.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	312 022	13 249	21 938	42 588	1 422	9 074	1 246	3 618	11 992
EMPLOYED	296 679	12 701	20 334	40 543	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575
UNEMPLOYED	15 343	548	1 604	2 045	20	408	88	87	417
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.9	4.1	7.3	4.8	1.4	4.5	7.1	2.4	3.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	194 426	6 633	11 571	19 856	1 295	5 580	818	2 646	7 444
FEEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	262 404	11 093	17 795	33 927	1 332	7 721	1 033	3 068	9 636
PERCENT OF FEEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	49.3	57.4	55.4	58.0	33.2	47.1	45.7	45.6	53.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	128 951	6 367	9 708	19 691	442	3 632	472	1 398	5 110
EMPLOYED	123 016	6 161	9 108	19 030	436	3 485	449	1 366	4 900
UNEMPLOYED	5 935	206	600	661	6	147	23	32	210
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.6	3.2	6.2	3.4	1.4	4.0	4.9	2.3	4.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	132 997	4 726	7 929	14 233	890	4 083	561	1 670	4 526
FEEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS IN LABOR FORCE									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	47 598	1 816	3 269	5 227	212	1 316	213	522	1 453
IN LABOR FORCE	24 227	1 202	1 739	2 861	87	661	88	296	804
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	47 290	1 816	3 313	5 852	239	1 353	210	500	1 333
IN LABOR FORCE	30 524	1 214	2 200	3 930	108	883	128	351	936
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	296 679	12 701	20 334	40 543	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	179 316	9 337	14 738	33 040	1 464	5 967	423	1 760	6 357
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	13 902	632	1 042	1 472	46	461	77	70	210
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	16 002	890	1 053	932	81	292	31	346	2 092
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	28 193	903	1 916	2 621	165	613	288	298	1 186
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	53 786	850	1 487	2 391	597	1 289	293	909	1 522
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	5 480	89	98	87	49	84	46	148	208
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	296 679	12 701	20 334	40 543	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	58 701	2 656	5 224	9 982	235	1 676	206	631	2 566
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	26 071	1 285	2 635	4 952	95	851	63	213	835
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	32 630	1 371	2 589	5 030	140	825	143	418	1 731
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	74 611	4 280	6 808	14 056	177	2 377	232	625	2 943
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	5 983	310	626	1 185	7	176	18	28	353
SALES OCCUPATIONS	28 935	1 697	2 838	5 480	67	1 048	80	244	1 136
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	39 693	2 273	3 344	7 391	103	1 153	134	353	1 454
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	44 002	2 159	3 075	6 012	185	1 133	166	485	1 842
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 846	110	106	207	3	51	2	22	113
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 728	106	242	475	8	51	27	25	60
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	39 426	1 943	2 727	5 330	174	1 031	137	438	1 669
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	47 112	239	200	284	562	1 118	362	904	1 599
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	33 530	1 771	2 564	4 409	118	1 137	92	399	1 111
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	38 723	1 896	2 463	5 800	125	1 225	100	492	1 514
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	13 725	950	855	2 186	19	439	8	225	571
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	13 159	423	874	1 623	43	411	45	144	352
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	11 839	523	734	1 991	63	375	47	123	591
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	296 679	12 701	20 334	40 543	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	51 018	203	257	360	572	1 145	377	950	1 621
CONSTRUCTION	17 464	632	1 328	2 079	78	550	38	266	531
MANUFACTURING	28 555	1 805	2 099	5 802	20	1 040	15	336	1 213
NONDURABLE GOODS	13 478	631	630	3 584	12	804	15	90	344
DURABLE GOODS	15 077	1 174	1 469	2 218	8	236	-	246	869
TRANSPORTATION	10 581	347	780	2 161	31	328	36	69	270
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	7 424	253	812	1 423	23	323	35	71	250
WHOLESALE TRADE	13 872	758	920	2 508	51	461	35	126	640
RETAIL TRADE	51 384	2 831	4 508	8 227	196	1 635	171	465	2 343
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	13 856	726	1 441	3 150	25	540	35	92	353
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	7 549	317	929	1 539	22	183	16	64	240
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	12 866	779	1 231	1 880	46	397	25	93	452
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	65 061	3 098	4 661	9 877	265	1 541	271	879	3 382
HEALTH SERVICES	24 581	1 011	1 462	4 675	55	448	55	270	81
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	29 731	1 309	1 967	3 345	141	592	180	527	2 543
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	10 749	588	1 232	1 857	43	325	36	82	279
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	17 049	952	1 368	1 537	73	523	104	120	320
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	362 573	14 822	27 066	47 407	1 670	10 247	1 355	4 189	15 469
WORKED IN 1979	359 497	14 712	26 859	47 080	1 655	10 177	1 336	4 170	15 298
50 TO 52 WEEKS	218 112	8 731	15 919	28 064	1 180	6 540	795	2 389	7 296
40 TO 49 WEEKS	37 227	1 788	2 836	6 526	79	1 090	93	431	1 506
1 TO 39 WEEKS	104 158	4 193	8 104	12 490	306	2 547	448	1 350	6 496
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	277 413	10 917	20 897	35 683	1 259	7 637	1 095	3 328	10 917
50 TO 52 WEEKS	188 036	7 342	14 009	24 529	1 003	5 601	725	2 084	5 981
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	43 514	1 823	3 720	8 227	75	1 056	145	360	2 097
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	13 405	522	1 227	1 797	27	321	68	121	279
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.8	11.5	13.3	10.1	..	12.8	15.9	13.8	7.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	178 756	6 677	11 982	20 636	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380
NO WORKERS	17 663	565	957	1 869	79	532	81	250	402
1 WORKER	56 692	1 976	3 837	5 930	397	1 711	290	642	1 503
2 OR MORE WORKERS	104 401	4 136	7 188	12 837	483	3 081	372	1 251	3 475

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODINGTON
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	27 872	3 835	1 064	6 144	1 744	6 835	3 734	11 195	15 484
LABOR FORCE	18 336	2 569	581	3 744	993	3 931	1 980	6 012	9 760
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	65.8	67.0	54.6	60.9	56.9	57.5	53.0	53.7	63.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	18 307	2 569	581	3 744	993	3 931	1 980	5 998	9 754
EMPLOYED	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810	1 911	5 783	9 188
UNEMPLOYED	701	79	111	216	18	121	69	215	566
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.8	3.1	19.1	5.8	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.6	5.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	9 536	1 266	483	2 400	751	2 904	1 754	5 183	5 724
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	14 980	1 977	545	3 130	867	3 501	1 869	5 588	8 111
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	8 181	1 047	242	1 450	319	1 509	634	2 676	4 165
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	54.6	53.0	44.4	46.3	36.8	43.1	33.9	47.9	51.4
EMPLOYED	8 181	1 047	242	1 450	319	1 509	634	2 676	4 165
UNEMPLOYED	7 916	1 029	193	1 354	310	1 449	595	2 591	3 916
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	265	18	49	6.6	9	60	39	85	249
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3.2	1.7	20.2	6.6	2.8	4.0	6.2	3.2	6.0
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 799	930	303	1 680	548	1 992	1 235	2 912	3 986
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS IN LABOR FORCE									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	14 980	1 977	545	3 130	867	3 501	1 869	5 588	8 111
IN LABOR FORCE	2 578	340	166	505	120	658	316	725	1 622
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 570	180	81	207	54	313	104	389	930
IN LABOR FORCE	2 693	365	98	636	182	618	324	733	1 368
IN LABOR FORCE	1 767	273	96	408	109	406	175	482	889
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810	1 911	5 783	9 188
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	12 241	1 236	112	2 096	326	1 437	848	2 405	6 635
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	799	83	92	88	26	342	52	179	282
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 036	59	5	106	14	87	53	1 796	1 772
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 242	291	123	365	100	572	155	514	846
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	2 127	727	120	797	378	1 144	750	836	1 202
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	161	94	18	76	131	228	53	53	91
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810	1 911	5 783	9 188
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	3 411	495	60	578	104	713	250	1 690	1 732
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 618	191	25	260	36	290	115	472	866
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 793	304	35	318	68	423	135	1 218	866
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	5 313	486	90	776	119	574	287	1 514	2 589
SALES OCCUPATIONS	399	59	9	72	3	37	15	143	190
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	2 043	199	18	302	45	225	111	496	1 227
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 871	228	63	402	71	312	161	875	1 172
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	2 707	381	74	530	79	559	187	1 122	1 248
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	153	-	3	7	-	42	6	31	58
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	123	7	16	24	-	14	6	84	110
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	2 431	374	55	499	79	503	175	1 007	1 080
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 603	687	148	757	562	1 229	779	612	756
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 028	214	50	376	44	332	155	389	1 223
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	2 544	227	48	501	67	603	253	456	1 642
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	1 245	28	7	105	11	98	80	153	761
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	656	125	13	225	28	159	91	140	471
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	643	74	28	171	28	146	82	163	410
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810	1 911	5 783	9 188
CONSTRUCTION	1 808	689	148	1 131	562	1 257	795	723	733
MANUFACTURING	869	114	43	240	37	211	99	240	476
NONDURABLE GOODS	2 356	53	14	64	37	118	137	276	1 597
DURABLE GOODS	745	26	-	26	33	72	113	124	756
TRANSPORTATION	1 611	27	14	38	4	46	24	152	841
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	547	65	9	155	22	110	47	67	267
WHOLESALE TRADE	341	44	-	81	10	57	22	200	194
RETAIL TRADE	1 023	129	-	94	20	126	108	115	602
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3 485	538	35	671	83	530	231	1 058	1 939
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	926	94	4	153	16	75	50	161	489
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	458	45	-	60	10	67	22	90	262
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	966	79	7	122	22	150	41	175	495
HEALTH SERVICES	3 893	547	54	599	118	799	291	2 366	1 751
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 512	173	12	233	34	241	95	336	734
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	1 674	310	29	284	71	423	167	1 852	662
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	707	64	22	82	13	135	29	178	355
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	1 114	92	156	158	38	283	68	302	383
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979									
WORKED IN 1979	20 540	2 793	690	4 089	1 100	4 357	2 284	9 112	11 160
50 TO 52 WEEKS	20 398	2 778	665	4 028	1 098	4 315	2 279	9 067	11 086
40 TO 49 WEEKS	12 504	1 879	371	2 626	788	2 936	1 407	3 388	6 634
1 TO 39 WEEKS	2 254	243	55	388	72	312	202	908	1 365
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	5 640	656	239	1 014	238	1 067	670	4 771	3 089
50 TO 52 WEEKS	15 442	2 149	583	3 231	851	3 401	1 794	6 470	8 663
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	10 639	1 612	340	2 297	660	2 501	1 224	2 740	5 730
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 184	257	173	378	63	291	115	1 370	1 398
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	630	74	110	135	18	106	47	190	408
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	11.7	11.0	22.6	14.5	...	16.9	15.6	7.9	12.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424	1 414	2 782	5 472
NO WORKERS	794	109	39	269	92	308	163	261	504
1 WORKER	2 932	366	146	840	211	851	572	782	1 704
2 OR MORE WORKERS	6 035	933	197	1 136	353	1 265	679	1 739	3 264

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	DAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EOMUNGS	FALL RIVER
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 399	4 482	13 462	6 134	3 963	3 467	3 061	3 806	6 414
LABOR FORCE	1 643	2 801	8 440	3 499	2 148	2 203	1 710	2 341	3 435
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	48.3	62.5	62.7	57.0	54.2	63.5	55.9	61.5	53.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 643	2 797	8 436	3 494	2 148	2 203	1 710	2 337	3 435
EMPLOYED	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270	3 356
UNEMPLOYED	131	222	312	178	92	154	35	67	79
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8.0	7.9	3.7	5.1	4.3	7.0	2.0	2.9	2.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 756	1 681	5 022	2 635	1 815	1 264	1 351	1 465	2 979
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	1 668	2 209	7 173	3 075	1 957	1 746	1 558	1 910	3 060
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	528	1 132	3 656	1 298	697	899	592	898	1 458
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	31.7	51.2	51.0	42.2	35.6	51.5	38.0	47.0	47.6
EMPLOYED	528	1 132	3 656	1 296	697	899	592	898	1 458
UNEMPLOYED	481	1 042	3 540	1 246	665	841	578	863	1 408
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	47	90	116	50	32	58	14	15	50
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	8.9	8.0	3.2	3.9	4.6	6.5	2.4	1.7	3.4
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 140	1 077	3 517	1 777	1 260	847	966	1 012	1 602
IN LABOR FORCE	1 668	2 209	7 173	3 075	1 957	1 746	1 558	1 910	3 060
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	382	409	1 218	487	320	481	259	319	546
IN LABOR FORCE	112	182	700	230	118	211	124	182	256
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	309	437	1 205	557	385	314	290	319	506
IN LABOR FORCE	122	293	785	326	189	225	156	219	332
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270	3 356
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	408	1 269	5 897	1 597	899	531	677	895	1 820
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	275	271	213	104	53	395	44	77	540
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	56	343	258	98	54	85	16	55	135
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	266	245	665	418	166	187	238	279	279
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	448	414	990	1 028	833	530	640	808	537
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	59	33	101	81	51	51	111	197	45
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270	3 356
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	268	551	1 657	558	223	452	221	359	728
OCCUPATIONS	103	203	847	253	87	122	81	154	293
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	165	348	810	305	136	330	140	185	435
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	261	487	2 281	544	302	397	199	375	783
OCCUPATIONS	20	36	167	35	15	4	13	23	80
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	79	163	1 011	224	123	111	112	173	307
SALES OCCUPATIONS	162	288	1 103	305	164	282	74	179	396
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	150	502	1 408	452	249	326	221	290	460
CLERICAL	8	4	42	22	19	6	32	25	20
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	18	35	58	16	-	21	8	14	16
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	124	453	1 308	414	230	299	181	251	424
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	524	324	624	1 049	829	566	745	901	366
HOUSEHOLD	174	269	1 054	280	198	156	139	184	469
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	135	442	1 100	413	255	152	150	181	550
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	34	149	366	180	89	3	24	35	106
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	60	200	365	142	81	95	71	64	325
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	41	93	369	91	85	54	55	82	119
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	LABORERS								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270	3 356
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	514	507	664	1 054	838	566	760	954	523
CONSTRUCTION	97	192	568	165	151	107	84	125	161
MANUFACTURING	30	277	770	271	112	42	52	70	114
NONDURABLE GOODS	6	48	245	217	62	39	41	22	36
DURABLE GOODS	24	229	525	54	50	3	11	48	78
TRANSPORTATION	26	121	204	69	58	51	32	58	420
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	13	66	181	79	47	52	16	30	77
WHOLESALE TRADE	69	48	450	161	88	16	90	124	46
RETAIL TRADE	123	314	2 000	427	220	194	191	274	526
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	44	76	448	120	65	53	29	87	141
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	17	50	147	50	17	19	27	58	90
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	28	139	473	138	46	57	64	85	114
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	346	616	1 840	618	311	518	284	359	976
HEALTH SERVICES	65	394	752	249	121	55	133	169	634
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	215	188	777	293	139	361	129	163	204
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	66	34	311	76	51	102	22	27	138
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	205	169	379	164	62	372	46	85	168
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE									
IN 1979	2 032	3 243	9 536	3 975	2 441	2 548	1 761	2 659	3 857
WORKED IN 1979	1 966	3 220	9 447	3 958	2 426	2 486	1 757	2 654	3 815
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 074	1 842	5 743	2 385	1 555	1 483	1 250	1 858	2 373
40 TO 49 WEEKS	147	385	1 027	382	224	184	143	187	407
1 TO 39 WEEKS	745	993	2 677	1 191	647	819	364	609	1 035
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 605	2 617	6 932	3 103	1 932	2 093	1 353	1 931	3 201
50 TO 52 WEEKS	985	1 611	4 682	2 025	1 336	1 329	1 035	1 463	2 134
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	341	557	1 107	328	206	367	53	143	460
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	155	208	359	131	84	142	10	54	184
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	18.3	14.0	13.6	14.9	16.4	14.7	...	12.8	14.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES									
NO WORKERS	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401	2 673
1 WORKER	131	133	464	246	167	76	137	137	316
2 OR MORE WORKERS	425	464	1 392	715	542	352	486	344	669
	586	1 047	2 809	1 232	714	800	494	920	1 091

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	MAAKON	HAMLIN	HANO	HANSON	HARPOING	MUGHES
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 512	6 534	4 525	1 941	3 916	3 733	2 422	1 263	10 206
LABOR FORCE	1 298	3 926	2 431	1 232	2 092	2 102	1 419	766	7 529
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	51.7	60.1	53.7	63.5	53.4	56.3	58.6	60.6	73.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 298	3 926	2 428	1 232	2 092	2 100	1 419	766	7 523
EMPLOYED	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224
UNEMPLOYED	7	147	86	27	63	21	20	18	299
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	0.5	3.7	3.5	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	4.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 214	2 608	2 094	709	1 824	1 631	1 003	497	2 677
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	1 267	3 353	2 316	967	1 991	1 887	1 202	603	5 415
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.4	1 505	795	428	752	701	483	214	3 543
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	29.5	44.9	34.3	44.3	37.8	37.1	40.2	35.5	65.4
EMPLOYED	374	1 505	795	428	752	701	483	214	3 537
UNEMPLOYED	367	1 443	746	422	724	692	476	196	3 412
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7	62	49	6	28	9	5	18	12.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 9	4.1	8.2	1.4	3.7	1.3	1.0	8.4	3.5
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	893	1 848	1 521	539	1 239	1 186	719	389	1 672
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS									
LABOR FORCE	1 267	3 353	2 316	967	1 991	1 887	1 202	603	5 415
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	177	614	435	233	316	315	222	110	1 103
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	51	256	199	95	114	118	87	37	764
EMPLOYED	241	679	348	177	331	339	233	108	1 059
UNEMPLOYED	114	431	169	106	212	187	109	50	879
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	486	2 419	1 058	619	857	901	549	281	3 260
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	65	49	55	21	54	34	35	35	390
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	33	48	28	15	39	51	6	8	2 288
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	172	323	269	114	245	250	127	87	599
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	480	914	881	410	732	752	516	320	650
PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	55	26	51	26	102	84	167	17	37
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER IN MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS									
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	194	560	341	213	253	286	143	91	2 301
PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	81	252	122	107	128	108	70	25	1 175
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	113	308	219	106	125	178	73	66	1 126
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	185	840	465	230	356	344	229	95	2 481
SALES OCCUPATIONS	11	61	17	10	24	20	14	4	204
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	66	293	206	103	164	162	93	32	592
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	108	486	242	117	168	162	122	59	1 685
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	160	482	269	126	238	235	215	59	1 006
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3	53	16	10	14	9	6	5	266
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	4	4	2	7	2	4	7	5	122
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	153	425	251	109	222	222	202	48	858
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	549	853	802	403	690	876	566	396	308
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	90	509	242	103	204	157	147	42	643
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	113	535	241	130	288	181	99	65	885
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	21	201	38	47	117	36	41	6	89
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	71	172	130	40	105	67	44	40	185
PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	21	102	73	43	66	78	14	19	211
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER IN AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING									
CONSTRUCTION	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224
MANUFACTURING	558	958	814	419	701	903	673	424	352
NONDURABLE GOODS	55	220	146	49	119	99	65	35	592
DURABLE GOODS	17	407	54	115	172	64	79	7	90
TRANSPORTATION	10	206	24	29	120	47	23	2	55
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	7	201	30	86	52	17	56	5	35
WHOLESALE TRADE	46	80	87	21	87	53	51	27	159
RETAIL TRADE	6	145	41	24	20	19	23	4	204
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	60	150	124	77	75	111	49	11	197
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	144	575	389	168	265	245	170	72	1 056
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	20	420	85	57	79	83	41	21	307
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	23	57	42	6	32	25	21	12	181
HEALTH SERVICES	31	146	59	41	61	38	36	15	367
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	261	558	440	180	342	370	149	75	1 522
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	270	121	193	82	110	169	38	50	436
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	108	260	194	81	182	156	89	46	593
PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	33	105	67	17	50	45	22	24	493
PERCENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	71	63	61	48	76	69	42	45	2 197
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979									
WORKED IN 1979	1 349	4 379	2 736	1 407	2 652	2 377	1 529	894	8 161
50 TO 49 WEEKS	1 347	4 362	2 714	1 403	2 501	2 375	1 523	894	8 085
40 TO 39 WEEKS	974	2 857	1 894	919	1 647	1 647	1 066	628	5 643
1 TO 39 WEEKS	103	293	203	106	155	178	151	37	668
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	270	1 212	617	378	711	550	306	220	1 774
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 078	3 319	2 136	1 110	1 933	1 859	1 109	728	6 688
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	834	2 425	1 668	817	1 368	1 402	871	576	4 993
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	41	240	122	84	353	106	84	25	864
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	11	83	55	37	275	35	19	5	282
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	...	12.0	14.7	...	34.6	11.2	...	...	13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688
NO WORKERS	133	243	203	48	168	155	89	25	226
1 WORKER	465	766	683	251	484	496	369	159	866
2 OR MORE WORKERS	338	1 357	766	430	793	735	452	261	2 596

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MUTCHINSON	HYOE	JACKSON	JERAULO	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 186	1 529	2 236	2 196	1 074	5 181	8 283	14 137	10 168
LABOR FORCE	4 015	899	1 164	1 239	633	2 908	4 684	8 471	6 282
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	55.9	58.8	52.1	56.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	59.9	61.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4 015	899	1 164	1 239	633	2 906	4 684	8 463	6 263
EMPLOYED	3 948	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046
UNEMPLOYED	67	50	47	13	11	92	207	706	217
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1.7	5.6	4.0	1.0	1.7	3.2	4.4	8.3	3.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 171	630	1 072	957	441	2 273	3 599	5 666	3 886
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	3 719	768	1 122	1 119	527	2 669	4 321	7 285	5 191
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 555	327	427	434	200	1 092	1 850	3 531	2 404
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	41.8	42.6	38.1	38.8	38.0	40.9	42.8	48.5	46.3
EMPLOYED	1 555	327	427	434	200	1 092	1 850	3 531	2 404
UNEMPLOYED	1 542	300	410	429	194	1 054	1 752	3 268	2 345
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13	27	17	5	6	38	98	263	59
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 164	441	695	685	327	1 577	2 471	3 754	2 787
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS IN LABOR FORCE									
LABOR FORCE	537	124	261	190	83	408	793	1 302	1 105
UNEMPLOYED	250	72	97	82	29	176	390	605	576
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	599	141	221	194	131	451	671	1 168	947
LABOR FORCE	389	80	134	114	66	280	442	804	594
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 948	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 829	374	373	530	264	1 387	2 670	5 370	4 086
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	74	37	147	36	13	68	108	423	154
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	63	19	37	15	29	60	271	411	105
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	311	123	218	138	42	292	400	640	429
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 420	292	325	469	239	933	925	820	1 213
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	251	4	17	38	35	74	103	93	59
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS									
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	244	59	83	78	38	216	355	547	490
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	292	91	149	99	43	217	455	939	448
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS									
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	606	140	157	197	126	500	909	1 918	1 425
SALES OCCUPATIONS	43	3	17	11	2	21	57	214	76
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	265	29	42	60	67	212	372	847	574
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS									
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	298	108	98	126	57	267	480	857	775
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	592	93	178	159	50	405	707	1 406	816
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	26	2	10	12	2	34	38	32	45
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	9	2	34	6	4	12	18	106	48
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS									
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	557	89	134	141	44	359	651	1 268	723
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 441	327	347	461	249	865	836	390	1 006
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	341	68	85	134	34	220	375	1 634	759
MANUFACTURING	432	71	118	98	55	391	640	923	1 102
WHOLESALE TRADE	181	6	27	9	6	181	264	230	502
RETAIL TRADE	137	25	31	65	25	128	251	380	312
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	114	40	60	24	30	82	125	313	288
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	3 948	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046
CONSTRUCTION	1 476	342	344	477	265	883	845	1 720	1 014
MANUFACTURING	1 555	47	73	76	31	127	191	514	351
NONDURABLE GOODS	287	14	40	26	5	264	636	518	1 016
DURABLE GOODS	182	12	2	19	5	144	192	72	565
TRANSPORTATION	105	2	38	7	-	120	444	446	451
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 107	15	28	35	17	92	190	152	248
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	19	17	8	15	39	145	218	142
RETAIL TRADE	190	39	10	56	22	118	166	181	321
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	541	88	127	153	131	396	761	1 503	1 042
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	93	36	22	52	23	117	127	303	259
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	87	18	26	16	18	53	81	101	163
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	145	18	59	30	24	133	161	465	249
HEALTH SERVICES	763	160	268	244	43	519	1 045	1 773	1 060
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	366	36	55	110	4	426	308	664	515
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	312	107	176	101	33	243	604	832	379
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	85	17	37	33	6	50	133	277	166
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	80	53	103	53	28	73	129	309	181
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	4 431	1 010	1 483	1 402	705	3 210	5 676	10 044	7 074
WORKED IN 1979	4 420	1 004	1 425	1 402	703	3 201	5 656	9 953	7 047
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3 033	638	791	912	485	2 068	3 110	5 295	4 654
40 TO 49 WEEKS	402	68	110	130	37	291	689	1 087	665
1 TO 39 WEEKS	985	298	524	360	181	842	1 857	3 571	1 728
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	3 192	788	1 160	1 036	570	2 446	4 188	7 734	5 379
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 444	567	704	755	420	1 784	2 611	4 612	3 222
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	208	84	194	52	20	191	580	1 536	519
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	65	32	117	16	10	66	160	556	166
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.7	...	25.9	...	...	13.8	11.9	14.0	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	2 621	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846
NO WORKERS	381	59	78	94	39	257	327	591	362
1 WORKER	855	164	260	242	190	628	906	1 539	1 210
2 OR MORE WORKERS	1 385	313	428	438	180	1 007	1 644	2 626	2 274

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	MCCOOK	MCPHERSON	MARSHALL	HEADE	MELLETTTE	MINER	MINNEHAWA	MOODY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 658	4 795	3 142	4 059	14 579	1 515	2 870	82 242	4 905
LABOR FORCE	1 522	2 898	1 678	2 299	9 755	877	1 330	55 861	2 918
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	57.3	60.4	53.4	56.6	66.9	57.9	46.3	67.9	59.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 522	2 898	1 678	2 299	7 562	877	1 330	55 783	2 915
EMPLOYED	1 426	2 791	1 649	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801
UNEMPLOYED	96	107	29	91	410	133	30	2 643	114
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6.3	3.7	1.7	4.0	5.4	15.2	2.3	4.7	3.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 136	1 898	1 464	1 760	4 824	638	1 540	26 361	1 987
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	1 292	2 448	1 605	2 029	6 728	722	1 463	43 617	2 480
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	53.9	1 103	605	820	3 343	294	487	24 783	1 090
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	41.7	45.1	37.7	40.4	49.7	40.7	33.3	56.8	44.0
EMPLOYED	53.9	1 093	605	820	3 206	294	487	24 778	1 090
UNEMPLOYED	506	1 049	603	788	3 040	259	471	23 925	1 038
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	33	54	2	32	166	35	16	853	52
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6.1	4.9	0.3	3.9	5.2	11.9	3.3	3.4	4.8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	753	1 345	1 000	1 209	3 385	428	976	18 834	1 390
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 292	2 448	1 605	2 029	6 728	722	1 463	43 617	2 480
IN LABOR FORCE	307	411	195	281	1 728	142	232	7 367	443
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	133	214	84	135	765	57	107	3 938	234
IN LABOR FORCE	244	445	278	410	1 486	144	214	8 190	505
IN LABOR FORCE	160	303	171	246	961	76	90	5 442	293
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 426	2 791	1 649	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	560	1 402	683	1 098	4 175	234	568	42 097	2 202
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	122	61	30	79	803	56	68	1 903	232
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	40	37	26	47	260	15	18	1 124	45
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	257	261	176	231	716	165	179	3 349	271
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	377	894	616	680	1 118	246	438	4 376	927
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	70	136	118	73	80	28	33	291	124
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 426	2 791	1 649	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	216	413	261	262	1 282	154	214	11 858	387
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	87	192	98	114	503	57	102	5 890	146
OCCUPATIONS	129	221	123	148	779	97	112	5 966	241
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	254	429	238	384	1 772	98	200	17 279	559
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	12	14	17	32	185	2	19	1 497	32
OCCUPATIONS	60	172	95	140	651	29	88	6 622	190
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	182	242	126	212	936	67	93	9 160	337
CLERICAL	197	394	218	264	1 232	86	178	7 764	349
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	12	35	20	11	42	2	12	274	17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	14	12	9	21	76	3	2	616	20
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	171	347	189	232	1 114	81	164	6 876	312
HOUSEHOLD	130	267	142	187	867	56	111	5 701	303
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	130	301	133	197	889	49	142	6 365	265
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	162	357	154	336	1 028	60	144	8 153	288
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	13	162	38	181	335	7	39	3 063	95
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	84	109	60	86	421	27	54	2 397	98
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	65	86	56	69	272	26	51	2 693	95
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	1 426	2 791	1 649	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801
LABORERS	483	914	709	793	1 120	295	430	1 835	976
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	109	120	72	106	605	39	79	2 942	180
CONSTRUCTION	10	318	46	280	685	3	80	7 944	154
MANUFACTURING	4	154	31	152	190	3	60	4 946	75
NONDURABLE GOODS	51	73	33	60	257	13	42	2 495	115
DURABLE GOODS	28	34	17	9	95	10	14	1 756	57
TRANSPORTATION	44	153	56	78	264	15	75	3 413	172
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	191	403	270	273	1 263	56	181	10 229	321
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	70	57	46	232	12	48	3 752	81
RETAIL TRADE	30	49	20	33	232	6	15	2 095	32
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	44	117	54	89	307	20	34	2 380	92
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	209	465	279	341	1 752	205	249	11 899	510
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	26	197	123	135	807	37	90	5 626	156
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	152	233	115	143	616	147	133	4 100	288
HEALTH SERVICES	31	35	41	63	329	21	26	2 173	66
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	184	75	45	100	340	70	53	1 995	111
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE								
IN 1979	1 820	3 191	1 852	2 693	10 641	959	1 481	61 875	3 342
WORKED IN 1979	1 800	3 187	1 846	2 685	10 466	948	1 476	61 474	3 336
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 046	2 144	1 215	1 707	6 673	545	1 029	37 075	2 170
40 TO 49 WEEKS	214	261	137	209	984	58	114	8 310	284
1 TO 39 WEEKS	540	782	494	764	2 809	345	333	16 083	882
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 478	2 442	1 375	2 105	8 464	807	1 108	46 721	2 607
50 TO 52 WEEKS	915	1 798	1 031	1 450	6 011	482	858	32 318	1 843
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	236	264	134	194	1 476	179	67	10 414	237
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	91	63	55	75	390	90	23	2 363	90
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.4	11.4	16.1	15.6	11.7	20.8	...	10.2	13.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	965	1 708	1 181	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830
NO WORKERS	125	174	226	176	417	57	240	2 438	174
1 WORKER	307	517	343	510	1 813	202	339	8 218	642
2 OR MORE WORKERS	533	1 017	612	806	2 938	272	475	17 509	1 014

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	51 922	3 598	2 700	7 840	2 473	6 531	7 065	1 781
LABOR FORCE	35 153	2 338	1 573	4 461	1 181	3 245	3 835	1 292
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	67.7	65.0	58.3	56.9	47.8	49.7	54.3	72.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	31 679	2 338	1 573	4 461	1 181	3 245	3 830	1 292
EMPLOYED	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144	2 618	3 693	1 221
UNEMPLOYED	2 631	47	32	356	37	627	137	71
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8.3	2.0	2.0	7.5	3.1	19.3	3.6	5.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	16 769	1 260	1 127	3 379	1 292	3 286	3 230	489
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	25 966	1 824	1 367	3 911	1 224	3 296	3 649	888
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 402	854	563	1 722	327	1 376	1 479	558
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	55.5	46.8	41.2	44.0	26.7	41.7	40.5	62.8
EMPLOYED	18 102	854	563	1 722	327	1 376	1 479	358
UNEMPLOYED	12 960	830	552	1 617	315	1 164	1 432	530
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 142	24	11	105	12	212	47	28
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	8.1	2.0	2.0	6.1	3.7	15.4	3.2	5.0
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	11 564	970	804	2 189	897	1 924	2 170	330
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS								
LABOR FORCE	25 966	1 824	1 367	3 911	1 224	3 296	3 649	888
IN LABOR FORCE	5 484	287	197	738	219	780	524	203
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 905	132	82	373	53	399	244	122
IN LABOR FORCE	5 021	370	290	653	178	702	610	188
IN LABOR FORCE	3 300	257	189	419	58	317	374	148
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144	2 618	3 693	1 221
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	20 793	1 126	807	1 742	468	545	1 435	651
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 560	53	54	326	35	797	73	40
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 417	48	18	70	31	157	543	180
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	2 584	175	163	727	122	584	417	92
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	2 559	812	445	1 216	449	135	1 075	226
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	135	77	54	44	39	11	150	32
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144	2 618	3 693	1 221
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	6 715	322	242	717	143	745	638	232
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	3 304	135	116	285	57	239	277	125
OCCUPATIONS	3 411	187	126	432	86	506	361	107
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	9 097	444	343	723	169	666	707	347
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	839	28	48	42	18	24	49	37
OCCUPATIONS	3 861	187	131	248	71	82	268	104
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	4 397	229	164	433	80	560	390	206
SALES OCCUPATIONS	4 513	201	195	703	114	669	722	142
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	213	23	5	19	-	-	19	8
CLERICAL	374	9	8	21	2	146	21	3
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3 926	169	182	663	112	523	682	131
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	962	912	489	1 101	461	162	1 047	228
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3 837	243	139	437	122	128	287	124
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	3 924	169	133	434	135	248	292	146
HOUSEHOLD	1 376	18	23	135	42	58	97	25
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1 475	93	69	149	58	100	119	57
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 073	58	41	150	35	90	76	64
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144	2 618	3 693	1 221
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 091	976	504	1 115	466	152	1 101	246
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	2 371	130	101	215	58	65	122	142
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	3 003	83	53	183	102	88	73	22
LABORERS	829	17	4	121	84	42	52	18
OURABLE GOODS	2 174	66	9	62	18	46	26	4
TRANSPORTATION	1 153	77	27	56	33	59	138	44
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 075	78	27	17	24	34	74	34
WHOLESALE TRADE	1 283	93	106	141	40	5	181	28
RETAIL TRADE	6 229	343	226	624	101	101	527	209
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 810	69	65	133	42	22	117	40
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 142	14	31	86	20	68	81	41
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	1 832	63	42	163	26	460	489	157
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	6 131	304	286	1 020	187	1 140	970	213
HEALTH SERVICES	2 040	108	155	347	59	189	601	89
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2 526	140	101	492	106	821	290	74
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	1 565	56	30	181	22	130	79	50
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 928	61	73	372	45	856	165	159
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	39 752	2 610	1 678	5 289	1 275	3 895	4 475	1 410
IN 1979	39 431	2 600	1 678	5 231	1 271	3 649	4 448	1 408
WORKED IN 1979	23 485	1 778	1 182	2 899	955	1 611	2 800	906
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 086	189	142	480	93	460	489	157
40 TO 49 WEEKS	11 860	633	354	1 852	223	1 578	1 199	335
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	31 122	2 118	1 310	3 950	1 093	3 085	3 442	1 131
50 TO 52 WEEKS	20 845	1 583	997	2 462	874	1 526	2 423	804
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	5 720	104	77	693	51	1 209	337	115
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	1 857	32	26	312	17	664	127	43
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.2	14.0	...	16.9	...	22.2	15.7	14.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910	1 969	2 344	687
NO WORKERS	1 475	85	132	307	147	291	250	46
1 WORKER	5 931	412	347	814	456	744	701	168
2 OR MORE WORKERS	11 197	821	512	1 643	307	934	1 393	453

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	TODD	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	WALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIERACH
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 454	4 374	5 273	7 160	7 984	5 227	14 447	1 447
LABOR FORCE	891	2 523	3 277	4 048	4 684	3 069	9 692	920
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	61.3	57.7	62.1	56.5	58.7	58.7	67.1	63.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	891	2 516	3 277	4 048	4 684	3 069	9 692	920
EMPLOYED	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	854
UNEMPLOYED	20	288	78	116	211	211	308	56
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2.2	11.4	2.4	2.9	4.5	6.9	3.2	6.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	563	1 851	1 996	3 112	3 300	2 158	4 755	527
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	716	2 242	2 645	3 625	4 081	2 769	7 687	694
PERCENT OF FEMALE 16 YEARS AND OVER	29.3	1 175	1 232	1 453	1 780	1 294	4 422	357
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	40.9	52.4	46.6	40.1	43.6	46.7	57.5	51.4
EMPLOYED	293	1 175	1 232	1 453	1 780	1 294	4 422	357
UNEMPLOYED	283	1 088	1 213	1 404	1 678	1 221	4 266	337
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	10	87	19	49	102	73	156	20
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	34	74	145	344	577	546	343	546
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	716	2 242	2 645	3 625	4 081	2 769	7 687	694
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	124	580	483	564	876	469	1 281	188
IN LABOR FORCE	46	284	244	242	368	237	856	96
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	149	488	500	615	715	526	1 208	139
IN LABOR FORCE	81	324	324	372	457	358	924	102
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER								
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	393	741	1 541	1 963	2 255	1 816	6 512	184
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	23	328	82	72	72	91	264	139
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	19	116	96	51	107	74	686	31
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	129	675	307	307	380	265	618	196
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	267	346	1 076	1 395	866	559	1 189	293
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	40	22	97	144	83	53	115	23
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	119	689	483	532	796	529	2 090	133
OCCUPATIONS	46	192	168	215	393	199	822	58
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	73	497	315	317	403	330	1 268	75
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	169	451	588	664	849	740	2 363	125
OCCUPATIONS	4	39	21	39	72	39	159	4
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	62	86	269	280	314	331	850	21
SALES OCCUPATIONS	103	326	298	345	463	370	1 354	100
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	77	379	454	600	601	473	1 389	136
CLERICAL	9	4	15	21	27	42	55	5
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	6	16	15	17	21	18	81	7
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	62	359	424	562	553	413	1 253	124
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	381	390	1 117	1 296	714	487	914	355
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	72	163	270	362	638	350	1 188	65
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	53	156	287	478	875	279	1 440	90
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	6	12	44	183	368	78	585	10
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	28	62	144	174	258	118	384	21
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	19	82	99	121	249	83	471	19
LABORERS	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	402	411	1 128	1 314	803	506	1 041	357
CONSTRUCTION	44	79	147	191	284	227	552	40
MANUFACTURING	11	13	72	342	854	78	1 228	-
NONDURABLE GOODS	5	2	41	250	401	8	324	-
DURABLE GOODS	6	11	31	92	453	30	904	-
TRANSPORTATION	14	50	84	142	216	106	277	8
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	9	86	46	69	92	186	222	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	46	157	134	231	158	373	9
RETAIL TRADE	120	157	563	546	612	508	1 797	49
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	24	43	101	117	167	134	393	17
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	6	4	69	87	140	51	205	13
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	24	44	120	133	192	161	398	25
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	109	807	617	785	775	642	2 550	170
HEALTH SERVICES	12	250	172	361	301	302	1 269	21
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	82	511	290	335	373	225	941	93
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	15	136	155	89	101	115	340	56
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	72	398	95	72	107	101	338	169
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	987	2 982	3 577	4 677	5 284	3 450	10 745	1 007
WORKED IN 1979	985	2 903	3 562	4 661	5 256	3 407	10 708	990
50 TO 52 WEEKS	611	1 569	2 381	3 250	3 229	2 218	6 443	646
40 TO 49 WEEKS	89	337	310	328	480	309	1 196	78
1 TO 39 WEEKS	285	997	871	1 083	1 547	880	3 059	266
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	770	2 537	2 861	3 402	4 047	2 661	7 004	833
50 TO 52 WEEKS	534	1 470	2 138	2 606	2 768	1 873	5 360	557
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	46	627	233	184	510	307	1 117	136
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	14	340	101	74	201	150	254	81
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	...	18.7	16.1	16.0	14.7	16.7	9.7	23.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
NO WORKERS	54	216	200	280	363	229	299	53
1 WORKER	181	480	586	886	1 106	645	1 338	117
2 OR MORE WORKERS	327	888	1 145	1 520	1 576	1 062	3 146	322

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE			COUNTIES					
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEADLE	BENNETT	BON HOMME	BROOKINGS
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	243 448	9 787	17 252	30 866	1 260	7 362	964	2 881	8 005
LESS THAN \$5,000	42 091	1 403	2 251	3 481	1 285	1 343	264	741	1 339
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	25 610	859	1 451	2 584	178	805	118	371	831
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	24 109	1 147	1 747	2 667	149	655	104	252	757
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	44 320	1 735	2 947	5 072	261	1 169	194	515	1 455
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	35 850	1 552	2 680	4 541	165	1 086	95	447	1 241
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	28 110	1 257	2 128	4 404	100	843	78	279	901
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	27 491	1 234	2 381	5 011	81	958	66	172	951
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	10 375	362	1 217	1 956	22	343	32	70	403
\$50,000 OR MORE	5 492	238	550	1 150	19	160	13	34	127
MEAN	13 156	14 041	15 577	16 729	10 372	13 398	9 904	10 671	13 997
MEAN	15 899	16 695	18 514	19 529	12 454	16 166	12 470	12 428	15 751
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	178 756	6 677	11 982	20 636	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	18 399	382	703	1 018	142	478	144	347	465
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	15 019	331	725	1 085	122	402	86	235	370
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	16 131	675	976	1 264	107	438	84	187	425
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	33 221	1 180	1 902	2 826	228	879	162	429	980
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	30 600	1 291	2 105	3 432	149	962	85	410	983
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	25 217	1 128	1 810	3 635	94	790	77	265	781
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	25 526	1 144	2 148	4 542	76	921	64	168	868
\$50,000 OR MORE	9 622	335	1 098	1 805	22	316	28	68	383
MEAN	5 021	211	515	1 029	19	138	13	34	125
MEAN	15 993	17 938	18 971	20 848	12 702	17 279	11 497	13 327	17 255
MEAN	18 238	20 042	21 805	23 362	14 217	19 131	14 204	14 552	18 941
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	93 016	4 801	8 130	14 676	312	2 503	259	1 252	6 879
\$2,000 TO \$4,999	15 714	905	1 188	2 006	36	344	54	342	2 145
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	11 798	605	744	1 216	42	334	34	210	1 278
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	18 350	944	1 497	2 269	70	570	64	311	1 508
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	17 364	785	1 693	2 752	68	526	41	187	871
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	8 264	473	919	1 594	39	197	21	62	281
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	12 733	684	1 183	2 910	30	318	32	85	447
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	6 826	315	718	1 540	22	164	13	49	303
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 587	68	169	282	5	34	-	6	44
\$50,000 OR MORE	380	22	19	107	-	16	-	-	2
MEAN	5 106	4 865	6 152	7 004	5 364	5 017	4 022	3 407	3 016
MEAN	6 991	6 705	7 504	8 538	6 581	6 943	5 488	4 619	4 463
PER CAPITA INCOME									
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	5 697	6 427	6 960	7 527	4 373	6 259	3 965	4 609	5 468
PER CAPITA INCOME, INSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	5 757	6 516	7 001	7 629	4 564	6 291	3 965	4 609	5 500
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	8 584	9 903	9 855	11 031	6 167	8 173	7 082	7 331	9 685
1 WORKER	15 177	16 774	17 336	19 311	11 895	16 772	10 259	11 514	15 833
2 OR MORE WORKERS	21 540	22 988	25 460	26 068	17 442	22 333	18 830	17 553	21 356
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES									
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	178 756	6 677	11 982	20 636	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	98 049	3 749	6 796	11 285	476	2 704	444	1 026	2 890
FEEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	75 673	2 754	5 040	8 672	392	2 052	361	814	2 152
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	16 626	866	1 633	2 478	48	440	99	117	403
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11 551	651	1 242	1 705	17	264	74	64	248
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	5 334	284	520	726	4	113	45	20	102
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	30 574	948	1 409	2 699	201	875	137	530	863
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	81 220	3 837	7 481	12 971	312	2 488	259	813	4 203
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	28 725	1 298	1 502	3 040	196	1 081	82	445	757
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	665 829	24 491	45 356	77 746	3 433	18 923	3 025	7 445	21 398
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	202 950	6 885	12 929	21 334	1 073	5 133	1 085	2 060	5 583
60 YEARS AND OVER	145 135	4 974	9 271	15 294	807	3 621	774	1 489	3 881
65 YEARS AND OVER	114 317	4 154	5 766	11 343	718	3 684	443	1 812	3 351
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	83 274	3 069	4 024	8 185	535	2 631	324	1 389	2 415
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	23 335	420	931	1 266	188	568	201	370	514
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	13,1	6,3	7,8	6,1	19,6	10,7	27,1	17,3	9,6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	16 286	301	766	949	124	406	149	231	363
FEEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	12 498	146	521	660	113	279	119	164	227
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 724	180	362	648	12	153	46	33	97
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	15 098	164	508	605	9	151	40	26	83
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 122	110	325	377	2	79	30	14	58
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	3 660	46	111	182	29	63	26	93	41
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	25 178	1 056	1 976	2 585	98	791	114	344	1 935
65 YEARS AND OVER	31,0	27,5	26,4	19,9	31,4	31,8	44,0	42,3	46,0
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 426	452	455	744	78	359	40	193	246
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	112 739	2 321	5 039	6 673	824	2 645	1 014	1 677	3 731
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	16,9	9,5	11,1	8,6	24,0	14,0	33,5	22,5	17,4
60 YEARS AND OVER	40 552	557	1 601	2 060	337	806	461	566	758
65 YEARS AND OVER	28 154	291	987	1 351	265	510	323	356	472
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	20 971	607	794	1 329	146	589	119	445	404
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	16 804	540	643	1 093	130	475	90	369	318
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	11,6	6,3	7,4	5,5	18,7	10,3	26,2	17,2	12,4
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	23,0	13,5	16,1	12,3	30,4	19,0	43,0	30,8	21,8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	29,3	19,8	20,7	16,3	37,8	25,3	52,7	36,5	27,8
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	42,5	33,9	32,0	26,0	54,2	36,2	65,1	49,8	39,4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 6.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODINGTON	
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS	13 517	1 906	443	3 050	817	3 241	1 870	4 418	7 640	
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 947	431	111	544	244	862	490	804	1 162	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	1 251	221	62	385	111	404	230	560	794	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1 483	159	76	278	87	335	204	454	849	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 449	432	89	558	153	654	351	765	1 362	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 109	256	52	520	110	380	272	490	1 229	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 735	163	22	359	64	282	147	481	908	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 643	185	29	230	29	227	113	569	819	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	575	46	2	92	11	65	35	211	301	
\$50,000 OR MORE	325	13	-	84	8	32	28	84	216	
MEDIANDOL.	14 034	11 371	9 095	12 973	9 037	10 119	10 122	11 820	13 557	
MEANDOL.	16 691	12 776	10 613	15 285	10 982	12 165	12 090	15 476	16 259	
FAMILIES										
LESS THAN \$5,000	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424	1 414	2 782	5 472	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	687	247	77	220	141	455	235	250	379	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	617	130	62	219	90	263	155	254	398	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	947	100	65	194	68	257	160	244	531	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 766	333	81	452	137	544	302	491	1 065	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 809	207	46	436	108	338	266	385	1 038	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 584	154	20	350	64	267	180	397	840	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 527	185	27	220	29	214	104	504	723	
\$50,000 OR MORE	534	41	2	86	11	65	28	192	290	
MEDIANDOL.	290	137	9 500	15 345	11 229	11 812	12 003	16 919	16 621	
MEANDOL.	17 304	13 077	11 149	17 590	12 383	13 676	13 799	18 926	19 121	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER										
LESS THAN \$2,000	5 537	555	94	990	168	968	494	4 820	2 714	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	946	69	27	125	23	167	71	1 794	344	
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	705	91	23	168	30	160	97	921	331	
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	1 092	54	14	182	57	192	115	854	555	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	920	146	7	211	185	185	97	585	576	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	549	46	11	56	14	79	38	178	298	
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	831	91	7	161	16	125	45	226	345	
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	369	46	3	55	2	39	15	155	195	
\$50,000 OR MORE	99	2	-	17	-	10	4	94	63	
MEDIANDOL.	26	2	-	15	-	11	2	13	-	
MEANDOL.	5 087	6 543	2 870	5 225	4 037	4 521	4 234	2 689	5 665	
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.	6 189	4 669	2 642	5 633	4 042	4 128	4 634	5 483	6 015	
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	6 254	4 717	2 642	5 675	4 063	4 171	4 651	5 481	6 067	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERSDOL.	8 990	7 607	4 784	7 952	6 240	6 188	8 068	11 001	8 687	
1 WORKERDOL.	16 074	11 103	8 997	14 742	11 923	11 361	10 929	15 121	17 864	
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	22 412	16 585	14 004	21 979	14 259	17 057	17 593	21 827	21 389	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424	1 414	2 782	5 472	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 446	740	273	1 189	315	1 308	647	1 505	2 992	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	4 116	592	225	1 003	263	1 051	512	1 147	2 190	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 011	123	98	195	18	271	83	251	435	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	734	84	80	132	10	180	33	202	292	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	315	14	51	56	-	103	9	84	180	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 463	251	41	405	141	513	323	437	963	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
65 YEARS AND OVER	4 573	552	94	990	168	968	494	2 422	2 683	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 622	262	35	383	99	477	309	366	933	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	35 424	5 156	1 766	8 221	2 218	9 458	4 846	11 126	20 549	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	10 388	1 641	779	2 511	611	3 197	1 343	2 909	6 145	
60 YEARS AND OVER	7 591	1 168	545	1 795	478	2 312	936	2 046	4 306	
65 YEARS AND OVER	5 859	984	153	1 533	476	1 856	1 257	1 623	3 630	
65 YEARS AND OVER	4 272	718	107	1 097	359	1 346	881	1 137	2 697	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES	820	302	145	285	178	565	282	304	430	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	8.4	21.4	38.0	12.7	27.1	23.3	19.4	10.9	7.9	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	549	163	126	212	108	377	192	225	269	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	358	119	113	175	93	306	146	154	179	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	229	17	55	81	12	120	29	103	126	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	205	15	48	81	10	98	22	103	109	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	124	9	33	47	-	75	9	46	95	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	116	45	16	32	39	95	40	18	93	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 258	172	55	377	67	390	207	1 182	859	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	27.5	31.2	5.0	38.1	39.9	40.3	41.9	48.8	32.0	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	567	118	19	159	38	207	139	130	351	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 997	1 274	750	1 313	685	2 722	1 247	2 142	2 257	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	11.3	24.7	42.5	16.0	30.9	28.8	25.7	19.3	11.0	
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 167	457	372	441	227	1 108	460	440	600	
65 YEARS AND OVER	751	287	280	293	173	774	293	272	425	
65 YEARS AND OVER	914	232	54	249	144	460	258	181	645	
65 YEARS AND OVER	771	195	44	209	110	375	214	158	533	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7.0	18.3	27.0	9.4	22.4	20.8	17.0	14.8	6.7	
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	15.7	32.0	59.9	20.6	37.4	38.8	34.7	26.2	16.8	
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	22.2	36.8	69.0	27.5	46.1	46.8	42.3	32.1	23.3	
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	36.3	50.6	77.8	40.9	60.8	59.6	56.2	48.2	38.4	

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	OAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EDMONDS	FALL RIVER
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 426	2 135	6 686	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793	3 028
LESS THAN \$5,000	435	270	1 212	660	470	394	415	423	585
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	144	231	835	410	247	149	182	235	252
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	164	169	655	349	197	201	151	220	265
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	212	382	1 208	589	346	291	316	337	491
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	169	386	983	411	230	179	147	212	496
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	104	274	839	265	173	189	101	175	359
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	123	321	678	199	137	117	76	115	381
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	51	65	176	61	41	32	14	57	115
\$50,000 OR MORE	24	37	100	35	20	32	13	19	84
HEIAN	9 543	15 166	12 399	10 675	10 198	10 632	9 329	10 246	14 274
MEAN	12 750	16 673	14 979	12 963	12 585	13 601	10 885	12 668	16 379
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401	2 073
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	295	111	329	295	192	235	235	165	220
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	114	151	477	261	157	122	145	165	169
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	144	130	377	259	154	168	121	177	154
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	173	266	939	481	293	252	288	290	295
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	164	362	876	361	200	147	138	202	383
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	92	234	768	250	159	177	96	157	317
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	116	291	660	194	134	106	68	113	348
\$50,000 OR MORE	50	63	148	77	41	32	7	54	119
HEIAN	24	37	91	35	20	32	13	19	68
MEAN	10 786	16 798	16 164	13 042	12 004	12 000	10 857	12 272	17 363
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	341	571	2 671	844	471	460	313	416	1 578
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	81	55	378	112	40	105	40	35	277
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	82	48	419	123	74	83	56	72	212
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	58	93	699	174	130	81	92	108	420
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	50	117	472	187	86	64	37	89	126
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	14	62	245	77	43	28	31	41	123
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	40	112	271	109	64	77	31	45	241
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	12	66	148	56	33	20	11	21	190
\$50,000 OR MORE	4	17	29	6	1	15	5	5	25
HEIAN	3 203	6 883	4 320	5 260	4 830	3 597	4 417	4 816	4 184
MEAN	5 168	8 747	7 128	6 338	6 295	5 440	6 578	6 416	7 346
PER CAPITA INCOME									
PER CAPITA INCOME	3 521	5 974	5 675	4 825	4 450	3 943	3 774	4 435	6 197
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	3 563	6 233	5 744	4 865	4 494	3 950	3 821	4 509	6 289
HEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
ND WORKERS	6 070	10 411	9 363	11 713	5 820	3 913	6 233	7 417	10 695
1 WORKER	12 182	15 670	13 945	12 801	12 207	12 299	10 823	12 113	16 501
2 OR MORE WORKERS	17 511	21 619	20 585	17 231	17 983	18 038	14 712	16 150	22 927
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES									
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401	2 073
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	721	913	2 332	1 070	705	652	573	652	1 103
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, ND HUSBAND PRESENT	545	678	1 805	867	593	684	478	526	805
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74	199
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	171	61	254	66	19	182	29	35	156
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	110	25	125	31	2	131	4	9	84
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	193	238	846	590	348	199	243	318	366
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	341	571	2 440	844	471	460	313	416	1 578
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	115	212	1 067	470	270	169	220	254	593
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 045	5 695	17 244	7 985	5 201	5 326	4 085	5 023	8 115
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 971	1 702	4 968	2 333	1 544	1 302	1 302	1 568	2 263
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 393	1 218	3 478	1 719	1 165	1 525	967	1 190	1 897
65 YEARS AND OVER	635	929	3 260	1 912	1 146	696	847	1 121	1 717
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	429	645	2 534	1 496	871	463	659	828	1 129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	402	167	439	348	296	351	286	270	259
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	34.3	10.2	9.4	15.7	20.8	24.6	25.7	19.3	12.5
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	311	127	296	212	184	283	177	169	153
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, ND HUSBAND PRESENT	266	108	202	164	144	255	141	136	104
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	146	29	133	43	13	121	20	18	94
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	131	29	115	29	7	113	11	12	82
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	82	14	86	14	2	82	4	5	52
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	76	19	66	84	57	47	51	46	43
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	189	138	853	289	166	249	119	142	676
65 YEARS AND OVER	55.4	24.2	35.0	34.2	35.2	54.1	38.0	34.1	42.8
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	41.5	13.5	14.0	19.5	23.6	35.4	29.1	24.3	18.5
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 027	303	734	521	418	861	441	491	374
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	777	221	531	345	298	613	343	362	246
60 YEARS AND OVER	215	108	593	390	265	290	230	239	451
65 YEARS AND OVER	156	92	500	310	223	185	195	191	320
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	30.4	7.2	7.9	13.0	16.6	22.8	21.2	17.8	11.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	46.6	20.1	20.5	28.4	32.2	48.1	37.4	32.6	26.5
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	56.2	24.2	26.3	36.2	40.1	53.6	47.6	41.4	30.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	66.2	36.5	42.0	51.3	56.3	63.8	65.9	56.5	40.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B 1)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	MAAKDN	MAMLIN	MAND	HANSON	HARDING	HUGHES
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 225	3 151	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	5 184
LESS THAN \$5,000	353	519	666	168	432	456	282	107	506
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	147	346	332	106	306	256	153	62	315
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	141	341	220	120	218	159	143	67	322
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	237	633	422	204	367	274	220	109	975
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	140	531	241	161	224	237	163	105	836
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	87	332	156	100	170	170	98	44	718
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	82	311	112	67	118	127	63	67	995
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	22	22	104	51	22	36	69	25	309
\$50,000 OR MORE	16	34	42	21	24	43	10	10	188
MEANDOL.	9 495	12 613	8 898	12 076	9 903	10 352	10 010	12 385	17 458
MEANDOL.	11 741	14 671	11 769	14 063	12 155	13 514	11 940	14 581	19 623
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	197	192	323	93	199	264	170	58	131
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	92	208	238	71	199	170	98	42	164
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	110	238	166	70	188	130	112	52	219
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	207	521	354	159	314	231	192	80	560
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	127	461	229	145	208	211	148	92	705
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	87	338	144	89	169	155	93	38	599
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	78	283	114	61	110	118	62	54	862
\$50,000 OR MORE	22	104	46	20	34	66	25	19	283
MEANDOL.	16	21	38	21	24	41	10	10	165
MEANDOL.	11 583	15 260	11 213	14 131	11 939	12 150	11 630	14 301	20 484
MEANDOL.	13 502	16 654	13 652	15 733	13 989	15 177	13 383	15 777	22 467
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	306	899	643	265	473	434	252	187	1 865
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	34	87	66	20	66	24	19	19	153
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	49	121	100	12	81	65	40	17	134
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	92	201	193	61	120	111	55	21	252
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	62	198	122	62	123	103	57	45	285
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	22	92	52	37	29	37	29	25	224
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	30	128	65	41	49	51	28	27	464
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	13	59	16	3	15	33	18	21	262
\$50,000 OR MORE	4	10	3	2	7	7	1	12	56
MEANDOL.	4 450	5 604	4 308	7 180	4 700	5 432	5 189	7 346	9 004
MEANDOL.	5 723	7 600	5 986	8 144	5 978	7 321	6 480	9 346	10 409
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.	4 324	5 200	4 417	4 924	4 458	4 892	4 029	5 132	7 217
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	4 381	5 250	4 452	4 904	4 541	4 933	4 029	5 259	7 288
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERSDOL.	9 675	9 055	6 602	9 271	9 439	8 581	5 910	12 569	10 584
1 WORKERDOL.	11 706	14 693	11 574	12 520	12 342	12 699	11 930	13 611	14 584
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	17 479	19 121	17 372	18 330	15 958	18 241	16 040	17 617	25 468
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	468	1 301	820	441	674	676	466	221	2 193
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	376	1 043	664	332	516	539	393	174	1 666
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	34	85	62	30	54	37	18	8	297
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	6	23	27	10	21	3	3	—	107
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	203	478	444	124	370	288	193	90	463
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	306	899	643	265	473	434	252	187	1 847
IS DETERMINED	177	452	382	122	276	228	177	78	489
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 276	8 665	5 948	2 765	5 076	4 873	3 415	1 652	13 908
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	975	2 863	1 694	955	1 536	1 452	1 148	475	4 464
60 YEARS AND OVER	730	2 114	1 229	636	1 135	1 088	825	347	3 244
65 YEARS AND OVER	725	1 630	1 441	460	1 278	1 046	704	322	1 716
65 YEARS AND OVER	551	1 326	1 107	334	955	729	512	223	1 223
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	228	234	379	134	253	313	220	85	180
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	24.4	9.9	22.9	18.4	17.5	22.6	24.2	19.1	4.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	154	134	212	91	174	225	156	45	147
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	116	94	166	78	137	179	136	41	116
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	8	17	8	4	17	13	14	—	88
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8	15	20	4	18	11	4	—	86
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	2	13	12	—	11	3	3	—	36
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	24	49	93	19	24	34	29	10	7
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	112	268	250	57	170	139	73	43	354
IS DETERMINED	36.6	29.8	38.9	21.5	35.9	32.0	29.0	23.0	19.2
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	80	183	189	28	107	93	67	21	148
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 022	1 173	1 533	569	1 204	1 384	1 068	393	990
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	31.2	13.2	25.8	20.6	23.7	28.4	31.3	23.8	7.1
60 YEARS AND OVER	400	369	467	224	494	551	493	153	318
65 YEARS AND OVER	286	263	327	153	366	406	364	118	220
65 YEARS AND OVER	149	319	415	78	212	223	148	67	185
65 YEARS AND OVER	123	267	342	58	155	159	118	45	162
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	24.1	8.6	17.2	12.8	16.0	22.2	23.3	18.0	4.2
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	39.5	21.0	35.3	24.7	32.8	35.6	38.8	28.5	11.5
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	47.3	29.6	45.1	34.0	41.4	42.3	46.5	37.6	15.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	61.6	46.2	56.5	52.3	57.3	54.2	59.6	50.5	26.0

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MUTCHINSON	HYDE	JACKSON	JERAULD	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	3 475	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	3 941	6 723	4 823
LESS THAN \$5,000	846	180	201	246	108	553	773	1 139	760
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	460	77	112	125	55	384	453	681	428
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	389	46	92	128	68	263	381	669	354
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	633	170	183	216	110	531	807	1 186	827
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	478	94	136	162	88	325	547	1 105	786
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	268	73	125	71	63	245	419	823	654
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	247	39	87	42	42	183	384	752	621
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	106	31	13	24	8	40	131	284	270
\$50,000 OR MORE	48	12	33	15	11	23	46	84	123
MEANDOL.	10 275	11 812	12 172	10 600	11 835	10 666	12 028	13 590	15 221
MEANDOL.	12 784	13 373	16 113	13 058	13 673	12 628	14 392	15 474	17 214
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 621	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	433	91	122	118	57	232	325	398	345
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	288	34	71	81	29	246	257	337	274
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	286	38	73	91	37	189	260	417	255
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	551	144	154	168	96	464	640	888	671
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	438	87	119	148	76	306	479	913	709
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	250	64	110	65	53	229	393	740	630
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	235	39	71	64	42	177	365	718	582
\$50,000 OR MORE	92	27	13	24	8	31	115	275	259
MEANDOL.	48	12	33	15	11	18	43	70	121
MEANDOL.	12 292	13 766	13 783	12 781	14 116	12 998	14 614	16 597	17 239
MEANDOL.	14 606	15 478	18 101	15 237	15 693	14 422	16 697	18 154	19 391
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	97	200	282	302	161	622	1 640	3 277	1 090
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	128	30	34	55	15	137	277	306	131
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	228	42	42	60	29	159	279	670	282
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	205	50	56	52	45	160	262	551	197
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	96	13	25	29	17	66	110	258	91
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	95	21	26	46	17	73	197	327	171
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	50	16	28	20	18	27	63	240	99
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	21	4	13	6	-	15	29	29	36
\$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	8	6
MEANDOL.	5 087	5 125	5 226	5 091	6 438	4 985	3 847	4 129	6 000
MEANDOL.	6 781	6 819	6 863	6 646	7 111	7 077	5 655	5 963	8 089
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.	4 800	4 674	4 623	4 794	5 171	4 878	5 378	5 821	6 047
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	4 879	4 752	4 641	4 821	5 171	4 962	5 427	5 856	6 109
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERSDOL.	7 151	11 363	7 054	8 195	7 610	7 446	8 136	9 636	7 931
1 WORKERDOL.	12 400	11 732	16 457	11 414	15 413	12 609	13 176	15 317	16 279
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	18 018	18 216	21 113	18 861	17 740	17 333	20 341	21 734	22 871
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	2 621	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 221	271	498	360	216	881	1 457	2 518	2 101
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 010	218	439	298	173	696	1 036	1 830	1 603
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	140	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	74	20	75	11	20	49	118	381	128
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	25	5	46	4	4	17	44	206	55
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	680	122	139	193	79	440	673	810	691
UNRELATEO INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINEO									
65 YEARS AND OVER	899	200	282	302	161	694	1 214	2 712	1 090
PERSONS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINEO	561	122	100	193	90	431	584	778	586
RELATED CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	9 034	2 014	3 371	2 877	1 461	6 493	10 116	17 517	13 640
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	2 554	625	1 301	831	436	1 758	2 769	4 822	4 304
60 YEARS AND OVR	1 926	465	945	584	330	1 261	1 958	3 389	3 023
65 YEARS AND OVR	2 388	434	466	711	291	1 676	2 301	3 061	2 448
65 YEARS AND OVR	1 798	340	337	547	222	1 249	1 727	2 204	1 850
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	516	101	210	121	70	284	343	488	376
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	19.7	18.8	27.4	15.6	17.1	15.0	11.9	10.3	9.8
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	318	78	172	78	40	186	214	358	219
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	256	66	151	61	28	143	156	244	155
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	32	7	64	2	10	24	32	231	68
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	25	5	58	2	10	22	52	208	44
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNOER 6 YEARS	10	-	41	-	4	12	32	140	28
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVR	97	13	33	21	10	53	76	54	92
UNRELATEO INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINEO									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	291	70	105	108	43	248	385	988	283
65 YEARS AND OVR	32.4	35.0	37.2	35.8	26.7	35.7	31.7	36.4	26.0
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINEO	208	49	29	69	27	186	214	245	191
RELATED CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	2 122	467	1 201	583	268	1 306	1 516	2 498	1 503
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	23.5	23.2	35.6	20.3	18.3	20.1	15.0	14.3	11.0
60 YEARS AND OVR	764	174	574	192	87	485	448	701	460
65 YEARS AND OVR	553	133	396	133	65	351	319	480	318
65 YEARS AND OVR	457	78	111	129	59	339	415	404	460
65 YEARS AND OVR	375	67	85	104	46	293	342	343	362
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINEO									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	17.1	16.6	24.1	13.1	13.4	13.0	9.7	9.7	7.4
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	30.3	29.6	42.6	24.1	23.5	28.0	19.4	20.8	16.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	37.8	36.8	48.7	31.9	32.7	36.7	25.7	26.6	21.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	51.7	51.1	60.3	50.6	47.8	51.4	43.0	39.7	36.0

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	MCCOOK	MCPHERSON	MARSHALL	MEADE	MELLETTTE	MINER	MINNEHAHA	MOODY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 254	2 243	1 523	1 961	6 390	682	1 388	40 036	2 408
LESS THAN \$5,000	298	462	436	443	770	185	472	4 419	408
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	137	324	214	252	547	103	164	3 173	312
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	120	223	189	266	582	61	156	3 389	213
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	253	402	271	365	1 333	122	240	6 570	500
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	165	337	162	257	1 188	92	148	6 061	296
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	107	214	124	154	782	53	78	5 974	274
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	107	187	88	131	744	39	85	6 539	283
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	41	58	24	50	306	24	18	2 507	91
\$50,000 OR MORE	26	36	15	43	138	3	27	1 404	55
MEAN	11 241	11 250	8 975	10 262	14 848	9 672	8 429	16 891	12 695
MEAN	14 665	13 658	11 317	13 500	16 754	11 798	11 197	19 451	15 231
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	965	1 708	1 181	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	186	231	230	220	285	118	267	1 510	204
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	94	200	155	178	388	82	112	1 422	163
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	99	157	170	203	416	35	124	1 775	159
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	183	329	236	302	1 126	105	213	4 016	412
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	137	318	151	238	1 069	84	136	4 761	266
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	96	200	122	145	753	44	72	5 085	251
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	104	182	84	118	699	41	85	6 009	239
\$50,000 OR MORE	40	55	24	47	301	20	18	2 324	88
MEAN	26	36	13	41	131	2	27	1 263	48
MEAN	12 863	13 990	10 752	12 339	16 624	11 191	10 522	20 535	14 724
MEAN	16 517	15 717	12 802	15 396	18 571	12 874	13 147	22 692	17 040
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	345	572	359	524	2 606	193	360	16 670	661
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	35	42	46	68	291	37	69	2 134	38
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	46	73	111	80	251	31	85	1 395	80
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	72	134	63	119	527	33	82	2 602	149
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	59	158	66	102	765	38	59	3 171	185
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	30	56	15	55	271	24	25	1 799	61
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	66	74	37	63	328	17	22	3 275	98
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	33	30	13	23	133	10	18	1 840	44
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	4	5	2	12	33	6	2	334	20
\$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	2	2	7	1	-	120	6
MEAN	5 975	5 661	3 804	4 912	5 963	4 786	3 500	7 081	6 125
MEAN	7 324	6 659	5 927	6 718	6 756	6 283	4 758	8 650	8 460
PER CAPITA INCOME									
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	4 763	4 837	4 277	4 928	5 564	3 581	4 201	7 206	5 519
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	4 763	4 928	4 323	4 949	5 596	3 633	4 268	7 289	5 565
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	6 525	9 100	4 907	7 490	10 100	5 660	4 246	10 786	9 418
1 WORKER	13 169	13 104	10 855	11 806	15 396	11 422	12 256	20 184	13 609
2 OR MORE WORKERS	20 788	18 178	16 808	19 393	21 732	15 463	18 281	25 527	20 521
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES									
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	965	1 708	1 181	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	553	851	503	721	3 336	317	473	15 899	970
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	454	671	408	593	2 523	256	375	12 276	759
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	115	91	64	103	388	91	42	2 963	136
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	83	35	28	69	289	71	16	2 056	86
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	53	5	4	27	158	43	7	870	36
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	179	387	301	362	575	87	293	3 711	400
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	345	572	359	524	1 473	193	360	14 965	661
65 YEARS AND OVER	147	330	219	274	433	70	246	3 698	329
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 848	6 267	3 965	5 335	19 130	2 201	3 659	105 530	6 584
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 345	1 927	1 055	1 583	6 829	805	1 001	30 890	2 063
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	933	1 431	808	1 206	4 704	565	708	22 218	1 507
60 YEARS AND OVER	645	1 426	1 030	1 284	2 171	291	1 011	14 846	1 398
65 YEARS AND OVER	466	1 028	761	961	1 549	225	747	10 593	1 016
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	239	284	246	273	415	174	293	1 839	251
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	24.8	16.6	20.8	18.3	8.0	32.8	27.8	6.5	13.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	172	183	131	174	326	142	141	1 330	175
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	146	145	119	146	251	110	126	963	152
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	47	17	21	36	102	67	15	795	51
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46	10	10	31	98	10	10	735	43
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	37	3	3	16	71	39	3	464	22
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	32	56	48	62	30	21	95	280	44
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	111	163	179	181	449	75	177	3 038	143
65 YEARS AND OVER	32.2	28.5	49.9	34.5	30.5	38.9	49.2	20.3	21.6
65 YEARS AND OVER	55	111	149	118	166	38	142	935	84
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 097	1 193	1 080	1 218	2 019	856	1 189	9 187	1 050
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	28.5	19.0	27.2	22.8	10.6	38.9	32.5	8.7	15.9
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	484	466	368	481	775	418	353	2 998	408
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	324	297	294	345	502	274	274	2 024	319
60 YEARS AND OVER	146	257	279	286	324	96	392	1 777	208
65 YEARS AND OVER	115	210	234	233	216	74	304	1 436	160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.0	12.9	21.6	14.1	7.0	28.8	26.6	5.8	11.2
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	36.7	25.2	35.7	30.6	18.2	44.7	38.8	12.5	22.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	41.9	32.8	45.3	38.7	24.7	56.1	46.7	16.8	30.0
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	57.0	47.3	58.4	52.8	38.4	66.0	59.6	27.1	44.5

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	25 281	1 749	1 335	3 715	1 160	2 299	3 236	881
LESS THAN \$5,000	3 006	325	310	880	396	657	702	114
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	2 370	223	140	484	164	235	316	75
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2 719	181	136	441	106	263	323	85
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	4 641	298	267	707	184	373	615	173
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 818	224	199	424	121	386	460	152
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 028	171	129	293	86	169	353	120
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 295	200	109	332	77	130	284	101
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 620	73	28	106	19	33	130	35
\$50,000 OR MORE	784	54	17	48	7	53	53	26
MEDIANDOL.	14 890	12 205	11 266	10 302	7 972	9 948	12 080	14 807
MEANDOL.	18 160	15 621	13 100	13 105	10 713	12 857	14 395	17 752
FAMILIES								
LESS THAN \$5,000	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910	1 969	2 344	687
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	1 239	155	155	414	262	492	317	56
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1 458	126	82	336	118	259	197	48
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 751	131	94	345	83	218	202	63
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 300	245	223	573	165	294	464	131
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 054	205	173	379	109	354	426	141
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 602	143	118	266	79	141	310	106
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 989	192	106	314	73	130	274	93
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 478	71	25	93	16	34	104	31
MEDIANDOL.	17 364	15 049	13 477	12 155	9 759	10 208	14 907	16 996
MEANDOL.	20 641	17 948	14 885	14 998	11 731	13 602	16 540	19 637
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER								
LESS THAN \$2,000	10 191	508	388	1 114	268	705	1 009	258
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 426	45	48	156	52	309	100	31
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	1 902	54	46	180	42	60	113	18
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	1 768	122	95	264	54	85	220	38
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	2 165	121	72	199	53	112	214	62
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 201	43	35	90	21	50	103	20
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	1 549	78	52	141	23	44	170	63
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	941	35	34	63	14	40	60	16
\$50,000 OR MORE	206	8	6	17	7	5	26	6
MEDIANDOL.	6 365	5 660	5 179	4 636	4 462	2 725	6 104	7 231
MEANDOL.	7 693	7 167	7 046	6 532	6 533	4 737	7 806	8 428
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.								
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	6 594	5 817	4 759	4 480	3 918	2 637	5 141	6 151
	6 625	5 861	4 806	4 557	3 960	2 645	5 436	6 151
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERSDOL.	8 726	8 653	9 976	7 703	4 873	3 164	7 551	8 036
1 WORKERDOL.	16 740	13 432	11 190	11 023	10 781	10 874	14 785	18 045
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	24 277	21 177	18 655	18 330	16 427	19 027	19 037	21 476
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910	1 969	2 344	687
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 955	83	531	1 488	409	1 658	1 174	413
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	7 971	553	438	1 236	317	1 361	956	314
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 187	68	57	314	50	649	155	60
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 716	49	35	235	16	580	94	48
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	738	16	10	152	3	371	38	17
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 037	254	215	644	212	280	481	105
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
65 YEARS AND OVER	9 534	508	388	1 114	268	705	1 009	258
	1 933	254	205	584	154	87	482	62
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	69 057	4 654	3 604	10 601	3 161	11 187	8 569	2 529
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	20 797	1 289	1 126	3 478	895	5 292	2 468	846
60 YEARS AND OVER	14 401	935	823	2 594	640	3 791	1 814	592
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 009	1 016	783	2 322	736	859	1 824	363
	5 561	688	588	1 777	539	568	1 373	250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	1 768	210	170	582	297	852	372	77
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9.5	15.9	17.2	21.1	32.6	43.3	15.9	11.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 389	146	112	412	162	791	246	50
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	960	116	102	345	115	644	203	36
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	824	17	12	154	18	390	49	15
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	759	15	10	138	6	367	42	15
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	436	9	5	108	-	227	23	7
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	214	25	24	112	73	142	49	9
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 451	149	117	436	113	394	287	63
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	25.7	29.3	30.2	39.1	42.2	55.9	28.4	24.4
	615	83	79	253	84	59	186	11
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12.2	19.4	21.0	26.5	35.1	44.7	20.0	13.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 961	312	292	1 154	361	2 552	618	120
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 823	201	238	819	236	1 854	450	88
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 217	191	154	574	266	411	344	44
65 YEARS AND OVER	956	126	125	470	211	267	272	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENTS OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7.8	13.1	15.0	18.3	27.9	30.1	13.2	9.0
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	18.2	27.1	30.1	35.3	44.3	51.7	26.2	18.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	23.7	33.8	37.2	44.1	53.0	58.5	33.2	23.4
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	36.8	46.2	50.5	56.9	63.0	75.3	46.4	40.3

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	TOOD	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	#ALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIEBACH
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	699	1 932	2 548	3 518	3 968	2 598	6 708	602
LESS THAN \$5,000	147	560	521	743	603	484	867	161
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	77	246	336	460	435	263	671	85
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	82	185	303	353	351	306	604	78
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	135	351	458	613	541	487	1 383	132
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	91	235	306	541	690	344	1 073	56
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	67	206	219	347	477	337	860	31
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	64	122	236	291	434	248	810	29
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	24	36	124	117	125	108	244	24
\$50,000 OR MORE	12	11	45	53	69	21	196	6
MEDIAN	11 875	9 662	11 071	11 364	13 785	12 016	14 332	9 263
MEAN	13 610	11 801	14 254	13 937	15 528	14 444	16 849	11 435
FAMILIES								
LESS THAN \$5,000	89	440	286	279	272	180	243	98
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	53	172	211	303	244	147	328	74
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	72	126	230	268	245	255	414	74
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	113	282	372	540	632	404	930	111
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	81	211	225	510	612	302	920	50
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	58	191	196	348	447	290	802	33
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	60	115	225	279	410	241	745	24
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	24	36	114	112	119	96	212	24
\$50,000 OR MORE	12	11	42	47	64	21	189	4
MEDIAN	13 083	10 833	13 013	14 473	15 882	14 715	17 542	10 000
MEAN	14 819	12 627	16 097	16 312	17 549	16 479	19 779	12 377
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER								
LESS THAN \$2,000	8	132	95	99	80	54	519	42
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	18	42	90	164	110	107	384	29
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	35	90	111	220	207	216	596	18
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	31	118	150	183	243	174	535	21
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	10	45	83	78	92	51	222	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	28	73	95	71	183	75	487	16
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	14	22	75	35	89	79	179	8
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	3	3	7	8	19	19	61	3
\$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	3	6	5	7	-	-
MEDIAN	6 107	4 965	5 992	4 427	6 140	5 210	4 985	3 119
MEAN	8 068	6 088	7 445	6 038	7 963	7 318	6 783	5 479
PER CAPITA INCOME	4 731	3 159	5 077	5 358	5 638	5 370	6 128	3 042
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	4 731	3 159	5 080	5 408	5 685	5 499	6 292	3 042
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS	7 782	1 846	7 651	7 898	8 475	12 404	9 922	7 031
1 WORKER	12 153	8 281	13 467	13 868	15 065	14 380	15 368	7 508
2 OR MORE WORKERS	17 458	17 598	18 919	19 286	21 382	18 632	22 592	15 026
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	306	1 238	999	1 226	1 671	979	2 573	388
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	253	985	728	966	1 296	776	1 909	280
FEMALE HOUSEHOLER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	27	433	161	136	216	150	455	71
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	20	402	116	57	137	106	260	59
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	5	215	68	29	52	58	96	40
HOUSEHOLER 65 YEARS AND OVER	105	152	383	674	565	407	722	59
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
65 YEARS AND OVER	147	525	709	864	1 028	775	2 476	147
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	87	158	301	601	462	364	952	50
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 988	7 217	7 177	9 041	10 794	6 742	17 678	2 303
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	644	3 142	2 264	2 406	3 353	1 992	5 232	999
60 YEARS AND OVER	473	2 175	1 622	1 758	2 510	1 447	3 799	682
65 YEARS AND OVER	339	561	1 432	2 336	2 005	1 436	3 033	221
65 YEARS AND OVER	264	396	1 002	1 763	1 447	1 060	2 223	143
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	111	617	364	322	335	243	313	183
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	19.8	39.0	18.9	12.0	11.0	12.6	6.5	37.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	69	554	263	164	235	139	221	152
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	64	453	206	132	187	105	164	120
FEMALE HOUSEHOLER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	10	276	73	31	67	62	110	42
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8	259	61	17	63	42	89	36
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	4	141	40	13	35	27	53	27
HOUSEHOLER 65 YEARS AND OVER	14	91	52	83	43	44	22	20
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	32	195	230	337	253	200	665	83
65 YEARS AND OVER	21.8	37.1	32.4	39.0	24.6	25.8	26.9	56.5
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	25	60	138	277	145	108	343	37
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	433	3 142	1 686	1 393	1 426	997	1 776	1 004
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	21.8	43.5	23.5	15.4	13.2	14.8	10.0	43.7
60 YEARS AND OVER	164	1 616	718	386	521	332	515	493
65 YEARS AND OVER	127	1 142	512	279	359	226	350	305
65 YEARS AND OVER	64	228	268	484	296	232	467	96
65 YEARS AND OVER	44	195	227	412	225	189	394	64
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	16.5	36.6	18.9	10.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	33.4
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	30.4	47.2	32.1	22.2	18.2	21.9	15.1	53.8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	39.2	53.9	39.8	30.1	25.1	29.3	20.3	64.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	54.6	70.7	52.7	45.0	40.4	43.7	35.6	76.2

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE						
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	2		6	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	5	17
	AURORA COUNTY						BEADLE COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS	3 597	1	24	2	6		18 980	57	153	5		17	
FEMALE	1 757	...	...	...	...		9 800	...	93	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	266	...	...	...	...		1 499	...	12	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	568	...	...	...	...		2 640	...	27	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	1 928	...	...	...	...		10 966	...	114	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	189	...	...	...	...		1 074	...	-	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	646	...	...	...	...		2 801	...	-	...	...	...
FAMILIES	953	...	...	-	...		5 275	9	40	-	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	466	...	...	-	...		2 639	9	24	-	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	874	...	...	-	...		4 717	9	25	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	2 187	...	...	...	...		11 589	...	32	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	709	...	...	...	...		2 484	...	6	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	174	...	...	...	...		1 294	...	8	...	...	...
4 YEARS	730	...	...	...	...		4 256	...	-	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	384	...	...	...	...		2 047	...	18	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	190	...	...	...	...		1 508	...	-	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 695	...	...	...	...		14 497	...	109	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	1 418	...	...	...	...		9 002	...	68	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	1 398	...	...	...	...		8 606	...	44	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	20	...	...	...	...		384	...	24	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 328	...	...	...	...		7 630	...	67	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	442	...	...	...	...		3 598	...	40	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	436	...	...	...	...		3 459	...	26	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	6	...	...	...	...		133	...	14	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979													
FAMILIES	953	...	...	-	...		5 275	9	40	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	142	...	...	-	...		449	-	29	-	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	227	...	...	-	...		840	-	-	-	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	226	...	...	-	...		879	-	-	-	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	147	...	...	-	...		962	-	-	-	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	94	...	...	-	...		781	9	-	-	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	76	...	...	-	...		910	-	11	-	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	22	...	...	-	...		316	-	-	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	19	...	...	-	...		138	-	-	-	...	...
MEAN	12 686	...	...	...	...		17 301	...	...	...	...	...
MEAN	14 234	...	...	...	...		19 178	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	3 423	...	...	...	...		18 714	...	153	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	824	...	...	...	...		2 509	...	109	...	...	...
	BENNETT COUNTY						BON HOMME COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS	1 865	-	1 174	-	19		7 807	8	238	4		13	
FEMALE	949	-	595	-	...		3 862	...	132	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	141	-	170	-	...		560	...	17	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	262	-	325	-	...		995	...	102	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	1 107	-	593	-	...		4 329	...	96	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	98	-	21	-	...		419	...	10	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	257	-	67	-	...		1 504	...	11	...	...	...
FAMILIES	544	-	197	-	...		2 102	...	...	-	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	272	-	134	-	...		972	...	...	-	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	504	-	121	-	...		1 928	...	...	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 169	-	431	-	...		4 713	...	71	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	248	-	196	-	...		1 786	...	27	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	110	-	82	-	...		297	...	6	...	...	...
4 YEARS	462	-	119	-	...		1 329	...	21	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	208	-	25	-	...		773	...	17	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	141	-	9	-	...		528	...	-	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 416	-	646	-	...		6 145	...	107	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	935	-	309	-	...		3 572	...	39	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	910	-	246	-	...		3 502	...	22	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	25	-	63	-	...		70	...	17	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	709	-	324	-	...		3 013	...	51	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	369	-	103	-	...		1 387	...	9	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	360	-	89	-	...		1 357	...	7	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	9	-	14	-	...		30	...	2	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979													
FAMILIES	544	-	197	-	...		2 102	...	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	74	-	70	-	...		337	...	...	-	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	107	-	63	-	...		416	...	...	-	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	129	-	31	-	...		415	...	...	-	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	75	-	10	-	...		399	...	...	-	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	63	-	14	-	...		265	...	...	-	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	58	-	6	-	...		168	...	...	-	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	25	-	3	-	...		68	...	...	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	13	-	-	-	...		34	...	...	-	...	...
MEAN	13 304	-	7 536	-	...		13 427	...	...	-	...	...
MEAN	15 982	-	9 308	-	...		14 633	...	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	1 865	-	1 155	-	...		7 239	...	192	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	371	-	643	-	...		1 578	...	91	...	...	...

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTRIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	BROOKINGS COUNTY					BROWN COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	24 074	48	95	109	48	35 929	35	887	102	87
FEMALE	11 903	15	38	80	38	18 859	6	498	48	49
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 704	2	7	2	8	2 618	-	182	8	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 773	6	28	22	-	5 287	29	194	16	27
15 TO 59 YEARS.	16 061	38	57	77	40	21 715	6	497	78	60
60 TO 64 YEARS.	933	-	3	8	-	1 605	-	6	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 603	2	-	-	-	4 704	-	8	-	-
FAMILIES	5 366	...	...	8	...	9 508	-	225	28	15
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 806	...	...	8	...	5 158	-	205	22	15
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	4 837	...	...	8	...	8 191	-	143	28	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	11 554	12	28	55	13	20 295	-	309	55	34
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 130	2	-	-	-	4 131	-	25	2	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	826	-	5	-	-	1 631	-	30	-	-
4 YEARS	3 579	2	12	14	6	7 740	-	112	9	3
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 232	8	9	-	-	3 867	-	94	17	19
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 787	-	2	41	7	2 926	-	48	27	12
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	19 261	40	57	85	40	27 299	6	480	78	58
LABOR FORCE	11 923	8	11	57	19	17 890	6	382	49	58
EMPLOYED	11 499	2	11	57	19	17 890	6	347	49	58
UNEMPLOYED	411	6	-	-	-	666	-	35	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	9 549	10	13	58	30	14 657	-	272	42	31
LABOR FORCE	5 059	8	7	30	14	7 937	-	211	24	31
EMPLOYED	4 855	2	7	30	14	7 684	-	199	24	31
UNEMPLOYED	204	6	-	-	-	253	-	12	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 366	...	...	8	...	9 508	-	225	28	15
LESS THAN \$5,000	465	...	...	-	...	646	-	36	5	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	793	...	...	-	...	1 524	-	40	-	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	978	...	...	-	...	1 750	-	36	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	983	...	...	-	...	1 761	-	48	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	779	...	...	-	...	1 564	-	14	6	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	868	...	...	-	...	1 497	-	24	6	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	375	...	...	8	...	514	-	7	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	125	...	...	-	...	272	-	7	11	-
MEAN	17 239	...	...	...	...	17 321	-	15 074	...	...
MEAN	18 915	...	...	...	...	19 435	-	17 016	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	21 225	15	68	90	42	34 431	29	853	102	81
	3 710	6	15	-	6	3 808	17	167	5	-
	BRULE COUNTY					BUFFALO COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	4 956	9	277	3	44	525	-	1 270	-	5
FEMALE	2 518	...	152	...	20	267	-	634	-	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	435	...	38	...	1	51	-	195	-	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	761	...	80	...	27	91	-	346	-	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 786	...	142	...	16	307	-	652	-	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	269	...	-	...	-	22	-	24	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	745	...	17	...	-	54	-	53	-	...
FAMILIES	1 364	...	...	-	-	137	-	245	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	705	...	...	-	-	77	-	161	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 209	...	...	-	-	125	-	137	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 979	...	127	...	8	306	-	439	-	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	756	...	12	...	-	45	-	81	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	323	...	36	...	-	23	-	145	-	...
4 YEARS	1 068	...	58	...	3	124	-	155	-	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	486	...	16	...	-	71	-	47	-	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	346	...	5	...	5	43	-	11	-	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 670	...	153	...	16	368	-	696	-	...
LABOR FORCE	2 466	...	91	...	9	237	-	384	-	...
EMPLOYED	2 404	...	74	...	9	224	-	246	-	...
UNEMPLOYED	62	...	17	...	-	13	-	98	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 884	...	87	...	8	183	-	362	-	...
LABOR FORCE	1 002	...	39	...	5	93	-	149	-	...
EMPLOYED	987	...	36	...	5	85	-	108	-	...
UNEMPLOYED	15	...	3	...	-	8	-	41	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 364	...	...	-	-	137	-	245	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	241	...	...	-	-	28	-	49	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	226	...	...	-	-	43	-	84	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	316	...	...	-	-	22	-	59	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	199	...	...	-	-	16	-	32	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	154	...	...	-	-	14	-	6	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	176	...	...	-	-	12	-	15	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	41	...	...	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	11	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	12 980	...	...	...	...	9 728	-	9 375	-	-
MEAN	14 465	...	...	...	...	12 207	-	10 557	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 872	...	272	...	44	525	-	1 241	-	...
	1 200	...	74	...	1	176	-	574	-	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK AND ALEUT	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK AND ALEUT	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	BUTTE COUNTY					CAMPBELL COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	8 120	-	132	3	279	2 241	-	2	-	-
FEMALE	4 087	-	74	...	151	...	-	...	-	-
UNDER 5 YEARS	684	-	33	...	63	...	-	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 269	-	45	...	54	...	-	...	-	-
15 TO 59 YEARS	4 558	-	44	...	141	...	-	...	-	-
60 TO 64 YEARS	436	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 173	-	10	...	21	...	-	...	-	-
FAMILIES	2 202	-	22	-	55	656	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 143	-	18	-	46	310	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 934	-	8	-	34	616	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	4 847	-	40	...	108	...	-	...	-	-
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 040	-	-	...	76	...	-	...	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	587	-	22	...	21	...	-	...	-	-
4 YEARS	1 697	-	12	...	-	...	-	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	912	-	6	...	11	...	-	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS	611	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 017	-	54	...	143	...	-	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	3 668	-	34	...	84	...	-	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	3 455	-	34	...	81	...	-	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	213	-	-	...	3	...	-	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 061	-	26	...	84	...	-	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	1 423	-	6	...	38	...	-	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	1 327	-	5	...	38	...	-	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	96	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 202	-	22	-	55	656	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	210	-	10	-	15	141	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	409	-	4	-	10	158	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	443	-	-	-	9	137	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	418	-	6	-	12	108	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	350	-	-	-	9	64	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	218	-	2	-	9	29	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	86	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	68	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	15 379	-	...	...	...	11 229	-	-	-	-
MEANDOL.	17 691	-	...	...	...	12 383	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 969	-	132	...	279	...	-	...	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 240	-	54	...	88	...	-	...	-	-
	CHARLES MIX COUNTY					CLARK COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	7 949	-	1 709	15	32	4 882	3	6	3	-
FEMALE	4 026	-	894	...	17	2 414	-	...	...	-
UNDER 5 YEARS	635	-	273	...	9	409	...	...	...	-
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 296	-	428	...	13	656	...	...	...	-
15 TO 59 YEARS	4 146	-	848	...	10	2 523	...	...	...	-
60 TO 64 YEARS	481	-	47	...	-	373	...	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 391	-	113	...	-	921	...	...	...	-
FAMILIES	2 098	-	...	...	...	1 414	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 035	-	...	...	...	636	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 881	-	...	...	...	1 287	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	4 814	-	675	...	9	3 143	...	...	...	-
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 554	-	226	...	3	916	...	...	...	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	442	-	163	...	4	338	...	...	...	-
4 YEARS	1 610	-	201	...	-	1 129	...	...	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	709	-	68	...	2	500	...	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS	499	-	17	...	-	260	...	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 847	-	974	...	10	3 728	...	...	...	-
LABOR FORCE	3 482	-	438	...	2	1 980	...	...	...	-
EMPLOYED	3 431	-	368	...	2	1 911	...	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	51	-	70	...	-	69	...	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 973	-	523	...	6	1 866	...	...	...	-
LABOR FORCE	1 293	-	213	...	2	634	...	...	...	-
EMPLOYED	1 265	-	181	...	2	595	...	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	28	-	32	...	-	39	...	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 098	-	...	...	...	1 414	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	365	-	...	...	...	235	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	433	-	...	...	...	315	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	467	-	...	...	...	302	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	305	-	...	...	...	266	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	244	-	...	...	...	140	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	202	-	...	...	...	104	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	63	-	...	...	...	28	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	19	-	...	...	...	24	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	12 341	-	...	...	...	12 003	-	-	-	-
MEANDOL.	14 145	-	...	...	...	13 799	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 792	-	1 644	...	32	4 834	...	...	...	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 879	-	841	...	12	1 243	...	...	...	-

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	CLAY COUNTY					CODDINGTON COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	13 239	46	342	50	17	20 701	22	92	70	10
FEMALE	6 612	11	171	50	...	10 652	...	55	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	843	-	20	-	...	1 836	...	12	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 388	3	80	18	...	3 093	...	24	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	9 253	43	242	44	...	11 921	...	54	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	488	-	-	-	...	239	...	2	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 267	-	-	-	...	2 912	...	-	...	...
FAMILIES	2 699	...	78	...	...	5 465	...	5	...	4
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 414	...	67	...	...	2 974	...	-	...	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 410	...	47	...	...	4 903	...	5	...	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	5 896	18	160	13	...	11 845	...	19	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	801	-	-	-	...	2 667	...	4	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	445	-	19	-	...	1 043	...	8	...	...
4 YEARS	1 731	11	38	-	...	4 787	...	7	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 161	-	13	6	...	1 956	...	-	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 758	7	90	7	...	1 392	...	-	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 873	43	242	37	...	15 377	...	56	...	...
LABOR FORCE	5 649	25	119	19	...	9 676	...	33	...	...
EMPLOYED	5 649	18	97	19	...	9 112	...	31	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	186	7	22	-	...	558	...	2	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 446	11	106	25	...	8 037	...	41	...	...
LABOR FORCE	2 610	5	42	19	...	4 114	...	18	...	...
EMPLOYED	2 534	5	33	19	...	3 873	...	16	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	76	-	9	-	...	241	...	2	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 699	...	78	...	...	5 465	...	5	...	4
LESS THAN \$5,000	223	...	27	...	...	379	...	-	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	481	...	12	...	...	929	...	-	...	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	472	...	19	...	...	1 060	...	5	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	373	...	12	...	...	1 038	...	-	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	397	...	-	...	...	838	...	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	496	...	8	...	...	723	...	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	192	...	-	...	...	290	...	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	65	...	-	...	...	208	...	-	...	4
MEDIAN	17 213	...	...	...	...	16 627	...	...	...	...
MEAN	19 223	...	...	...	...	19 124	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 759	33	278	56	...	20 383	...	74	...	...
	2 008	7	121	6	...	2 229	...	16	...	...
	CORSON COUNTY					CUSTER COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	2 722	-	2 459	15	2	5 810	8	170	5	36
FEMALE	1 352	-	...	...	...	2 855	...	54	...	23
UNDER 5 YEARS	227	-	...	...	...	472	...	9	...	7
5 TO 14 YEARS	489	-	...	...	...	848	...	25	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	1 570	-	...	...	...	3 507	...	126	...	23
60 TO 64 YEARS	134	-	...	...	...	285	...	-	...	2
65 YEARS AND OVER	302	-	...	...	...	698	...	10	...	4
FAMILIES	721	-	...	...	-	1 609	-	31	-	10
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	350	-	...	...	-	880	-	14	-	8
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	647	-	...	...	-	1 502	-	26	-	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 514	-	...	...	...	3 550	...	57	...	14
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	480	-	...	...	...	670	...	15	...	4
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	163	-	...	...	...	448	...	19	...	-
4 YEARS	491	-	...	...	...	1 211	...	15	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	218	-	...	...	...	737	...	8	...	4
4 OR MORE YEARS	162	-	...	...	...	484	...	-	...	6
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 946	-	...	...	...	4 344	...	126	...	21
LABOR FORCE	1 096	-	...	...	...	2 757	...	42	...	8
EMPLOYED	1 053	-	...	...	...	2 536	...	37	...	8
UNEMPLOYED	43	-	...	...	...	217	...	5	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	976	-	...	...	...	2 167	...	38	...	15
LABOR FORCE	327	-	...	...	...	1 118	...	12	...	8
EMPLOYED	311	-	...	...	...	1 031	...	9	...	8
UNEMPLOYED	16	-	...	...	...	87	...	3	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	721	-	...	...	-	1 609	-	31	-	10
LESS THAN \$5,000	128	-	...	...	-	109	-	2	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	132	-	...	...	-	275	-	6	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	134	-	...	...	-	256	-	8	-	2
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	133	-	...	...	-	358	-	2	-	2
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	63	-	...	...	-	234	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	79	-	...	...	-	288	-	3	-	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	35	-	...	...	-	53	-	10	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	17	-	...	...	-	36	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	13 389	-	...	...	...	16 820	-	...	-	...
MEAN	15 528	-	...	...	...	18 578	-	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 714	-	...	...	...	5 575	...	108	...	32
	795	-	...	...	...	713	...	56	...	-

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-S. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN	ASIAN		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN	ASIAN	
			INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	DOUGLAS COUNTY					ECONOMUS COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	4 147	-	34	-	2	5 142	2	9	6	6
FEMALE	2 071	-	21	-	...	2 573	...	...	...	...
UNOER 5 YEARS	325	-	10	-	...	374	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	678	-	21	-	...	863	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	2 203	-	3	-	...	2 655	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	197	-	-	-	...	297	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	744	-	-	-	...	953	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES	1 111	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	565	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 016	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	2 457	-	-	-	...	3 171	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 040	-	-	-	...	1 275	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	242	-	-	-	...	180	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS	653	-	-	-	...	933	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	328	-	-	-	...	477	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	194	-	-	-	...	306	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 061	-	-	-	...	3 797	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	1 710	-	-	-	...	2 335	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	1 675	-	-	-	...	2 264	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	35	-	-	-	...	67	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 558	-	-	-	...	1 903	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	592	-	-	-	...	894	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	578	-	-	-	...	879	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	14	-	-	-	...	15	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 111	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	235	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	266	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	288	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	138	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	96	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	68	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	7	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	13	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MEAN	10 857	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MEAN	12 011	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	4 051	-	34	-	...	5 006	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 166	-	23	-	...	1 217	...	...	...	...
	FALL RIVER COUNTY					FAULK COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	7 485	9	400	7	171	3 309	1	14	3	2
FEMALE	3 825	...	177	...	96	1 640	...	...	...	...
UNOER 5 YEARS	627	...	46	...	27	246	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 128	...	109	...	47	511	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	4 304	...	199	...	90	1 780	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	508	...	9	...	3	178	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 418	...	37	...	4	594	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES	2 003	5	58	-	20	...	-	...	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS	1 015	5	39	-	20	...	-	...	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 815	5	27	-	15	...	-	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	5 144	...	169	...	58	2 064	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 054	...	38	...	6	607	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	703	...	46	...	20	203	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS	1 764	...	36	...	18	734	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	916	...	44	...	14	338	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	707	...	5	...	-	182	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 139	...	229	...	97	2 498	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	3 326	...	89	...	32	1 286	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	3 252	...	84	...	31	1 279	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	74	...	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 928	...	105	...	34	1 260	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	1 402	...	48	...	23	369	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	1 355	...	45	...	22	362	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	47	...	3	...	1	7	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 003	5	58	-	20	...	-	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	198	-	20	-	2	...	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	315	-	8	-	8	...	-	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	279	-	16	-	3	...	-	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	379	-	4	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	313	-	4	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	337	-	6	-	7	...	-	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	114	5	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	68	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
MEAN	17 551	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MEAN	19 191	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 688	...	377	...	165	3 258	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 292	...	199	...	100	1 021	...	...	...	...

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
TOTAL PERSONS	8 974	2	23	10	30	5 799	-	211	5	1	
FEMALE	4 514	...	...	...	30	2 942	-	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	747	...	...	...	-	453	-	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 534	...	...	...	7	868	-	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	4 761	...	...	...	23	3 007	-	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	499	...	...	...	-	320	-	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 433	...	...	...	-	1 151	-	...	...	...
FAMILIES	2 361	...	...	...	-	1 607	-	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 287	...	...	...	-	780	-	...	...	...
HARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 125	...	...	...	-	1 466	-	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	5 251	...	...	...	7	3 611	-	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 526	...	...	...	-	1 097	-	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	433	...	...	...	-	352	-	...	...	...
4 YEARS	2 040	...	...	...	-	1 265	-	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	736	...	...	...	-	566	-	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	516	...	...	...	7	331	-	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 506	...	...	...	17	4 383	-	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	3 907	...	...	...	14	2 387	-	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	3 766	...	...	...	14	2 300	-	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	141	...	...	...	-	84	-	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 339	...	...	...	17	2 241	-	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	1 500	...	...	...	14	774	-	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	1 443	...	...	...	14	725	-	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	57	...	...	...	-	49	-	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	2 361	...	...	...	-	1 607	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	192	...	...	...	-	307	-	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	446	...	...	...	-	386	-	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	521	...	...	...	-	352	-	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	457	...	...	...	-	225	-	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	338	...	...	...	-	140	-	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	282	...	...	...	-	113	-	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	104	...	...	...	-	46	-	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	21	...	...	...	-	38	-	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	15 237	...	...	...	-	11 368	-	...	...	...
HEAN DOL.	16 650	...	...	...	-	13 792	-	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	8 826	...	...	...	30	5 743	-	...	...	...
	1 168	...	...	...	3	1 390	-	...	...	...
	HAAKON COUNTY					HAMLIN COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS	2 759	2	23	8	16	5 247	4	8	2	8	
FEMALE	1 359	...	...	...	...	2 641	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	313	...	...	...	...	406	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	480	...	...	...	...	822	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	1 481	...	...	...	...	2 576	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	128	...	...	...	...	328	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	357	...	...	...	...	1 115	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES	727	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 505	...	...	...	...	3 302	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	276	...	...	...	...	1 120	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	167	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS	656	...	...	...	...	1 141	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	276	...	...	...	...	506	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	130	...	...	...	...	245	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 925	...	...	...	...	3 909	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	1 224	...	...	...	...	2 088	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	1 197	...	...	...	...	2 025	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	27	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	957	...	...	...	...	1 989	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE	424	...	...	...	...	750	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	418	...	...	...	...	722	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	6	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	727	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	14 141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HEAN DOL.	15 737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 730	...	...	...	...	5 065	...	...	...	...
	569	...	...	...	...	1 197	...	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALAUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALAUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES										
	HAND COUNTY					HANSON COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	4 940	-	2	4	5	3 403	-	12	-	-
FEMALE	2 457	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
UNDER 5 YEARS	362	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS	762	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
15 TO 59 YEARS	2 697	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
60 TO 64 YEARS	319	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	800	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	910	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	461	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	841	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	3 081	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
ELEMENTARY (TO 8 YEARS)	794	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	309	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
4 YEARS	1 115	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	553	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS	310	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 728	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	2 100	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	2 077	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	21	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 882	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	699	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	690	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	9	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	910	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	170	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	210	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	192	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	148	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	93	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	62	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	25	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	10	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	11 630	-	-	-	-
MEAN . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	13 383	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	4 865	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 380	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
	HARDING COUNTY					HUGHES COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS	1 690	-	10	-	9	13 240	-	885	79	69
FEMALE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	6 909	-	476	22	30
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 154	-	89	6	6
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 165	-	302	16	14
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	8 102	-	424	57	47
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	485	-	18	-	2
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 334	-	52	-	-
FAMILIES	445	-	-	-	...	3 538	-	121	25	17
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	219	-	-	-	...	2 039	-	71	25	17
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	404	-	-	-	...	3 155	-	46	25	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	7 830	-	325	35	13
ELEMENTARY (TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	942	-	49	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	603	-	82	6	-
4 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 587	-	106	-	7
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 614	-	56	6	6
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 084	-	32	23	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	9 653	-	484	57	45
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	7 202	-	273	50	35
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	6 971	-	199	50	30
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	225	-	74	-	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	5 107	-	282	22	19
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	3 357	-	167	15	17
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	3 268	-	125	15	17
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	83	-	42	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	445	-	-	-	...	3 538	-	121	25	17
LESS THAN \$5,000	58	-	-	-	...	112	-	19	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	94	-	-	-	...	364	-	19	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	80	-	-	-	...	528	-	22	6	4
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	92	-	-	-	...	668	-	24	13	13
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	38	-	-	-	...	590	-	9	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	54	-	-	-	...	835	-	21	6	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	19	-	-	-	...	276	-	7	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	10	-	-	-	...	165	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	14 301	-	-	-	...	20 742	-	17 552	...	...
MEAN	15 777	-	-	-	...	22 727	-	16 264	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	13 047	-	766	79	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	811	-	171	-	13

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	7		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	-	
TOTAL PERSONS	9 279	13	47	7	30	1 984	1	84	-	-		
FEMALE	4 704	...	32	...	15	1 024	...	...	-	-
UNDER 5 YEARS	626	...	9	...	4	140	...	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 331	...	8	...	13	293	...	...	-	-
15 TO 59 YEARS	4 692	...	26	...	11	1 071	...	...	-	-
60 TO 64 YEARS	594	...	2	...	-	84	...	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 036	...	2	...	2	386	...	...	-	-
FAMILIES	2 608	-	...	...	...	522	...	...	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 194	-	...	...	...	251	...	...	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 404	-	...	...	...	470	...	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	6 046	...	14	...	7	1 240	...	...	-	-
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 540	...	7	...	2	307	...	...	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	433	...	2	...	-	98	...	...	-	-
4 YEARS	1 635	...	3	...	2	461	...	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	862	...	2	...	-	210	...	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS	576	...	-	...	3	164	...	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 143	...	28	...	13	1 495	...	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	4 004	...	8	...	11	871	...	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	3 939	...	6	...	11	830	...	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	65	...	2	...	-	41	...	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 693	...	21	...	7	755	...	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	1 553	...	2	...	5	318	...	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	1 540	...	2	...	5	293	...	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	13	...	-	...	-	25	...	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	2 608	-	...	...	...	522	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	430	-	...	...	...	89	...	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	568	-	...	...	...	72	...	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	549	-	...	...	...	137	...	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	436	-	...	...	...	85	...	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	250	-	...	...	...	61	...	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	235	-	...	...	...	39	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	92	-	...	...	...	27	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	48	-	...	...	...	12	...	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	12 325	-	...	...	...	13 733	...	...	-	-
MEANDOL.	14 631	-	...	...	...	15 906	...	...	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	8 975	...	40	...	28	1 932	...	...	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 100	...	15	...	7	436	...	...	-	-
	JACKSON COUNTY					JERAULD COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS	1 941	5	1 491	-	17	2 928	-	1	-	-		
FEMALE	986	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
UNDER 5 YEARS	147	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS	338	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
15 TO 59 YEARS	1 068	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
60 TO 64 YEARS	103	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER	285	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
FAMILIES	514	...	...	-	...	774	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	284	...	...	-	...	359	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	468	...	...	-	...	726	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	1 179	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	243	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	115	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
4 YEARS	460	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	193	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS	168	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 421	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	828	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	818	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED	10	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	710	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
LABOR FORCE	283	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
EMPLOYED	283	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	514	...	...	-	...	774	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	61	...	...	-	...	118	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	73	...	...	-	...	172	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	107	...	...	-	...	168	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	85	...	...	-	...	148	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	86	...	...	-	...	65	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	59	...	...	-	...	64	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	13	...	...	-	...	24	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	30	...	...	-	...	15	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	15 976	...	...	-	...	12 781	-	-	-	-
MEANDOL.	21 329	...	...	-	...	15 237	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	1 908	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	329	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
JONES COUNTY					KINGSBURY COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	1 457	-	6	-	5	6 657	5	5	10	4
FEMALE	...	-	...	-	...	3 378	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	490	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	900	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	3 421	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	435	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	...	-	...	-	...	1 411	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES	409	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	211	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	373	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	...	-	...	-	...	4 329	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	...	-	...	-	...	1 163	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	468	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	1 599	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	684	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	...	-	...	-	...	415	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	...	-	...	-	...	5 171	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	...	-	...	-	...	2 906	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED.	...	-	...	-	...	2 812	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED.	...	-	...	-	...	92	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	...	-	...	-	...	2 662	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	...	-	...	-	...	1 091	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED.	...	-	...	-	...	1 053	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED.	...	-	...	-	...	38	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	409	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000.	57	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	66	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	96	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	76	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	53	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	42	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	8	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	11	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN.	14 116	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
MEAN.	15 693	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	...	-	...	-	...	6 471	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	...	-	...	-	...	1 294	...	...	...	...
LAKE COUNTY					LAWRENCE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	10 592	26	81	-	13	17 890	28	307	83	225
FEMALE	5 418	...	54	-	...	9 082	...	193	42	98
UNDER 5 YEARS.	804	...	15	-	...	1 452	...	30	8	35
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 386	...	20	-	...	2 427	...	61	6	47
15 TO 59 YEARS.	5 950	...	46	-	...	10 774	...	214	51	141
60 TO 64 YEARS.	574	...	-	-	...	855	...	2	6	2
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 878	...	-	-	...	2 382	...	-	12	-
FAMILIES	2 875	-	...	-	...	4 682	-	50	22	39
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 427	-	...	-	...	2 413	-	47	15	31
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 641	-	...	-	...	3 985	-	27	22	39
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	6 169	...	25	-	...	10 023	...	90	55	82
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 479	...	-	-	...	1 429	...	5	5	5
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	559	...	8	-	...	1 081	...	7	6	13
4 YEARS.	2 302	...	15	-	...	3 968	...	40	24	32
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 002	...	2	-	...	1 916	...	20	11	12
4 OR MORE YEARS.	827	...	-	-	...	1 629	...	18	9	20
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 210	...	44	-	...	13 793	...	216	69	133
LABOR FORCE.	4 650	...	22	-	...	8 341	...	103	23	76
EMPLOYED.	4 450	...	22	-	...	7 638	...	92	23	68
UNEMPLOYED.	200	...	-	-	...	695	...	11	-	8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 276	...	30	-	...	7 098	...	140	42	44
LABOR FORCE.	1 834	...	15	-	...	3 438	...	85	8	18
EMPLOYED.	1 736	...	15	-	...	3 186	...	74	8	18
UNEMPLOYED.	98	...	-	-	...	252	...	11	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 875	-	...	-	...	4 682	-	50	22	39
LESS THAN \$5,000.	324	-	...	-	...	383	-	15	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	517	-	...	-	...	744	-	3	7	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	639	-	...	-	...	875	-	11	-	16
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	479	-	...	-	...	892	-	15	6	8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	393	-	...	-	...	740	-	-	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	365	-	...	-	...	712	-	6	-	2
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	115	-	...	-	...	275	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 OR MORE.	43	-	...	-	...	61	-	-	9	-
MEDIAN.	14 623	-	...	-	...	16 624	-	...	...	...
MEAN.	16 705	-	...	-	...	18 149	-	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	10 010	...	68	-	...	17 104	...	293	83	225
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	1 509	...	7	-	...	2 361	...	95	26	25

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	AND ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	AND ISLANDER	
	MARSHALL COUNTY					MEADE COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	5 128	-	274	-	8	19 686	533	246	138	310
FEMALE	2 563	-	136	-	...	9 337	183	108	97	140
UNDER 5 YEARS.	346	-	32	-	...	2 019	45	48	6	86
5 TO 14 YEARS.	722	-	99	-	...	3 396	96	32	39	52
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 736	-	124	-	...	11 925	392	159	81	172
60 TO 64 YEARS.	315	-	10	-	...	663	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 009	-	9	-	...	1 683	-	7	12	-
FAMILIES	1 448	-	44	-	...	4 977	112	40	24	43
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	667	-	35	-	...	3 104	98	31	24	43
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 313	-	18	-	...	4 490	98	29	14	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 282	-	101	-	...	10 375	193	94	87	104
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 144	-	30	-	...	1 553	-	13	25	16
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	321	-	18	-	...	1 091	9	15	7	-
4 YEARS.	1 000	-	41	-	...	4 001	72	33	17	60
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	513	-	10	-	...	2 159	50	16	31	15
4 OR MORE YEARS.	304	-	2	-	...	1 571	62	17	7	13
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 922	-	135	-	...	13 870	392	166	93	172
LABOR FORCE	2 210	-	89	-	...	9 212	349	92	48	150
EMPLOYED	2 135	-	73	-	...	6 992	39	64	31	57
UNEMPLOYED	75	-	16	-	...	391	5	14	-	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 954	-	75	-	...	6 467	107	69	67	70
LABOR FORCE	776	-	44	-	...	3 192	64	39	30	48
EMPLOYED	750	-	38	-	...	2 927	32	39	24	34
UNEMPLOYED	26	-	6	-	...	161	5	-	-	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 448	-	44	-	...	4 977	112	40	24	43
LESS THAN \$5,000	208	-	12	-	...	285	-	-	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	363	-	18	-	...	771	24	5	4	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	292	-	10	-	...	1 046	47	12	13	21
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	236	-	2	-	...	1 030	18	7	7	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	145	-	-	-	...	726	13	14	-	9
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	116	-	2	-	...	667	10	2	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	47	-	-	-	...	301	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	41	-	-	-	...	131	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	12 587	-	...	-	...	16 779	11 905	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	15 587	-	...	-	...	18 733	13 917	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 064	-	269	-	...	18 382	335	186	138	239
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 061	-	157	-	...	1 964	48	7	-	18
	HELLETTE COUNTY					MINER COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	1 375	-	872	-	2	3 732	-	7	-	3
FEMALE	653	-	430	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	102	-	138	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	210	-	225	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	812	-	432	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	49	-	21	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	202	-	56	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
FAMILIES	355	-	176	-	-	1 054	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	168	-	121	-	-	462	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	319	-	94	-	-	971	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	805	-	339	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	235	-	154	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	57	-	71	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
4 YEARS.	274	-	79	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	120	-	31	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	119	-	4	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 026	-	487	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE	642	-	235	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED	619	-	125	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED	23	-	110	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	480	-	240	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE	211	-	83	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED	205	-	54	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED	6	-	29	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	355	-	176	-	-	1 054	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000	48	-	70	-	-	267	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	67	-	50	-	-	236	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	66	-	39	-	-	213	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	71	-	13	-	-	136	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	44	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	38	-	3	-	-	85	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	19	-	1	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	2	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	14 663	-	6 286	-	-	10 522	-	-	-	-
MEAN DOL.	15 349	-	7 880	-	-	13 147	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	1 343	-	858	-	...	...	-	...	-	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	277	-	579	-	...	...	-	...	-	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
TOTAL PERSONS	18 430	29	422	58	56	962	-	1 342	2	17		
FEMALE	9 583	...	207	45	22	445	-	695	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 397	...	36	8	7	96	-	221	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS	2 681	...	106	-	5	162	-	343	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS	10 948	...	261	47	41	557	-	704	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS	874	...	7	3	-	55	-	23	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 530	...	12	-	3	92	-	51	...	...
FAMILIES	4 690	...	80	...	...	262	-	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 462	...	73	...	...	142	-	...	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	4 159	...	48	...	...	238	-	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	10 760	...	162	23	22	558	-	465	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 314	...	69	9	3	117	-	103	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	989	...	26	2	-	59	-	154	...	...
4 YEARS	3 541	...	31	-	8	231	-	125	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 986	...	16	-	5	67	-	64	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 930	...	20	12	6	64	-	19	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 082	...	273	50	44	700	-	743	...	...
LABOR FORCE	9 484	...	155	45	6	486	-	430	...	...
EMPLOYED	9 202	...	140	34	6	484	-	376	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	282	...	15	11	-	2	-	54	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 509	...	135	41	15	316	-	376	...	...
LABOR FORCE	4 299	...	87	36	-	177	-	178	...	...
EMPLOYED	4 167	...	72	27	-	177	-	158	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	132	...	15	9	-	-	-	20	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	4 690	...	80	...	...	262	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	227	...	14	...	...	48	-	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	711	...	31	...	...	65	-	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	915	...	15	...	...	53	-	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	913	...	7	...	...	36	-	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	796	...	6	...	...	21	-	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	727	...	7	...	...	17	-	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	212	...	-	...	...	21	-	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	189	...	-	...	...	1	-	...	...	...
MEAN	17 630	...	...	...	...	11 406	-	...	...	...
PERSONS: POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	19 912	...	321	50	28	13 481	-	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 612	...	140	14	2	304	-	1 337	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				COUNTIES				
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEAOLE	BENNETT	BON HOHME	BROOKINGS
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	276 997	10 350	18 713	32 979	1 450	8 229	1 146	3 238	9 074
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	7 353 269 644	4 10 346	23 18 690	18 32 961	6 1 444	214 8 015	23 1 123	49 3 189	304 8 770
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	168 002	5 917	10 757	18 652	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.3	61.3	62.5	60.4	78.9	70.0	67.6	76.7	64.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74 521	3 738	6 466	12 227	262	2 202	311	665	2 863
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	27 121	691	1 467	2 082	200	678	163	330	737
FOR SALE ONLY	3 611	156	190	374	12	129	6	40	77
FOR RENT	8 453	354	941	1 383	47	230	34	86	248
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	3 332	23	70	44	39	36	35	16	51
OTHER VACANTS	11 725	158	266	281	102	283	88	188	361
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	168 002	5 917	10 757	18 652	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170
1979 TO MARCH 1980	21 150	918	1 481	2 808	87	522	85	208	773
1975 TO 1978	45 799	1 681	3 513	5 636	157	1 329	150	405	1 662
1970 TO 1974	27 414	896	1 944	2 811	135	790	111	353	844
1960 TO 1969	31 142	1 325	1 839	3 686	232	1 036	148	428	847
1950 TO 1959	19 946	617	1 497	2 340	154	671	81	311	451
1949 OR EARLIER	22 551	480	483	1 371	217	787	74	489	593
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74 521	3 738	6 466	12 227	262	2 202	311	665	2 863
1979 TO MARCH 1980	35 775	1 945	4 122	6 412	63	1 017	136	254	1 690
1975 TO 1978	22 463	1 055	1 748	3 594	87	623	108	240	696
1970 TO 1974	8 472	413	343	1 316	46	312	51	72	280
1960 TO 1969	4 144	174	186	672	24	97	12	47	104
1959 OR EARLIER	3 667	151	67	233	37	153	4	52	93
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	12 693	121	207	619	107	287	66	274	217
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	177 822	6 317	12 419	21 057	1 053	5 421	760	2 240	5 701
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	35 326	1 709	1 997	5 104	154	1 046	96	361	1 094
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	44 003	2 199	4 067	6 181	130	1 261	201	314	1 758
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	242 523	9 655	17 223	30 879	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	6 885	88	147	493	56	168	40	177	126
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	159 295	5 757	11 222	19 353	909	4 947	636	2 025	5 150
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	33 885	1 665	1 928	5 003	149	1 003	90	351	1 070
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	42 458	2 145	3 926	6 030	130	1 219	194	306	1 687
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	257 808	10 167	18 438	32 626	1 338	7 770	1 040	2 931	8 541
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	11 836	179	252	335	106	245	83	258	229
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	204 810	10 339	18 509	32 582	725	6 340	586	1 987	7 110
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	46 813	-	181	312	642	1 482	533	741	825
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	9 699	7	-	51	30	159	-	83	708
SOME OTHER SOURCE	8 322	-	-	16	47	34	4	378	127
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	189 988	10 318	18 273	32 570	705	6 139	563	1 999	6 519
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	71 743	17	417	311	665	1 710	494	1 020	2 107
OTHER MEANS	7 913	11	-	80	74	166	66	170	144
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	113 069	2 684	9 783	7 418	567	2 360	704	995	3 805
CENTRAL SYSTEM	65 353	3 545	2 798	13 800	254	2 525	138	932	1 969
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	91 222	4 117	6 109	11 743	623	3 130	281	1 262	2 996
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	26 475	2 146	2 239	5 673	50	872	33	127	946
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	156 616	6 354	12 590	25 006	467	5 458	471	2 019	5 016
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	8 699	356	739	251	40	126	4	164	375
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	23 900	714	947	764	219	323	108	257	1 310
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	12 208	123	1 014	447	194	429	48	69	148
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	24 357	450	820	611	324	577	323	277	692
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	5 007	192	175	59	38	93	11	132	107
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	10 241	4	166	144	84	90	116	109	151
NONE	2 141	7	-	6	28	47	9	35	25
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	242 523	9 655	17 223	30 879	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	227 137	9 297	16 286	29 468	1 219	6 956	794	2 687	7 862
NO TELEPHONE	15 386	358	937	1 211	25	381	166	172	171
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	17 939	1 044	1 119	2 515	78	674	109	220	390
1	74 411	3 594	5 868	11 205	319	2 255	289	773	2 551
2	94 051	3 545	6 452	11 427	523	2 986	298	1 172	3 259
3 OR MORE	56 122	1 472	3 784	5 732	324	1 422	264	694	1 833

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	COOINGTON
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	14 674	2 170	499	3 803	960	3 802	2 176	4 924	8 512
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	162	13	-	15	80	56	11	86	179
14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340	1 454	2 551	5 228
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.9	73.6	44.9	71.1	87.1	72.5	78.3	57.6	66.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 426	495	245	881	104	889	402	1 874	2 447
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	1 155	260	54	340	96	515	309	413	658
FOR SALE ONLY	231	33	2	39	8	41	27	76	123
FOR RENT	418	74	4	80	1	156	33	209	208
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	95	26	18	38	12	53	28	26	58
OTHER VACANTS	411	147	30	183	75	263	221	102	269
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 931	1 382	200	2 167	700	2 340	1 454	2 551	5 228
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 333	159	18	303	41	217	142	351	664
1975 TO 1978	2 517	276	31	638	95	657	258	762	1 520
1970 TO 1974	1 368	234	63	402	84	407	237	415	829
1960 TO 1969	1 829	309	42	300	177	506	291	517	923
1950 TO 1959	899	193	9	280	150	303	160	185	626
1949 OR EARLIER	985	211	37	244	153	450	366	321	666
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 426	495	245	881	104	889	402	1 874	2 447
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2 175	190	68	426	35	334	121	1 204	1 175
1975 TO 1978	1 299	145	61	285	34	263	143	405	724
1970 TO 1974	507	91	73	57	11	148	52	94	322
1960 TO 1969	233	38	28	68	14	60	38	89	107
1959 OR EARLIER	212	31	15	45	10	84	48	82	119
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	258	114	47	129	47	330	189	157	285
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	8 921	1 481	346	2 333	617	2 649	1 503	3 152	5 530
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 314	279	56	376	139	325	252	644	1 101
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	3 019	283	50	550	97	440	221	885	1 417
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229	1 856	4 425	7 675
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	161	68	32	70	16	173	60	98	174
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	8 055	1 275	307	2 070	561	2 335	1 348	2 633	5 107
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 225	269	56	368	136	300	237	623	1 049
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	2 916	265	50	540	91	421	211	871	1 345
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	14 233	2 024	456	3 278	859	3 420	1 992	4 693	8 086
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	279	133	43	110	41	324	173	145	247
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	12 006	1 671	275	2 818	485	3 031	1 146	3 935	6 745
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	2 216	260	157	379	357	960	516	338	794
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	255	59	31	18	54	36	265	56	701
SOME OTHER SOURCE	35	167	36	173	4	117	238	509	93
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	11 790	1 451	192	2 424	499	2 026	916	3 658	6 734
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	2 592	633	266	906	369	1 474	1 120	1 111	1 429
OTHER MEANS	130	73	41	58	32	244	129	69	170
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	3 989	741	290	2 129	415	1 491	1 156	1 216	3 823
CENTRAL SYSTEM	4 785	506	47	327	177	824	251	1 794	1 704
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	5 738	910	162	932	308	1 429	758	1 828	2 806
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	2 480	122	7	292	118	104	118	486	1 011
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	8 955	1 025	169	1 301	575	2 055	1 279	3 320	4 835
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	549	24	12	41	16	76	22	231	133
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	974	390	132	190	75	302	146	150	637
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	316	157	36	514	5	153	164	233	360
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	806	287	82	634	85	694	274	286	859
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	317	45	25	127	-	55	68	46	114
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	82	82	30	269	14	221	43	79	64
NONE	33	25	6	20	12	84	51	7	18
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229	1 856	4 425	7 675
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	12 907	1 795	248	2 793	771	2 869	1 772	4 244	7 341
NO TELEPHONE	450	82	197	255	33	360	84	181	334
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	1 159	113	77	183	48	307	168	263	563
1	4 360	557	163	810	191	928	446	1 598	2 500
2	5 165	771	133	1 285	348	1 294	715	1 655	2 896
3 OR MORE	2 673	436	72	770	217	700	527	909	1 716

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	OAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EDMONDS	FALL RIVER
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	1 683	2 785	7 229	4 033	2 330	1 871	1 595	2 111	3 995
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	21	278	39	690	209	57	1	87	183
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433	2 091
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	63.8	72.4	65.4	75.7	82.4	56.4	80.1	80.9	69.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339	933
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	213	403	534	363	249	283	169	252	788
FOR SALE ONLY	9	37	116	48	34	6	27	32	75
FOR RENT	41	94	194	86	49	77	46	20	233
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	38	115	17	66	62	87	11	89	97
OTHER VACANTS	125	157	207	163	104	113	85	111	383
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433	2 091
1979 TO MARCH 1980	112	311	636	218	141	69	120	102	289
1975 TO 1978	191	563	1 139	496	355	264	181	268	637
1970 TO 1974	154	252	717	334	221	193	195	259	354
1960 TO 1969	219	163	826	430	334	144	253	291	323
1950 TO 1959	128	126	493	288	212	111	183	233	265
1949 OR EARLIER	120	108	543	490	280	83	210	280	223
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339	933
1979 TO MARCH 1980	238	341	1 138	289	111	265	87	82	508
1975 TO 1978	178	153	609	214	117	222	75	112	272
1970 TO 1974	54	49	293	103	29	120	38	74	102
1960 TO 1969	18	27	129	53	32	48	33	35	27
1959 OR EARLIER	37	11	133	65	40	12	50	36	24
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	192	194	211	243	282	241	75	80	337
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	993	1 714	4 875	2 273	1 359	1 264	1 147	1 272	2 555
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	145	188	1 084	449	234	139	250	371	446
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	332	411	1 020	378	246	170	122	301	474
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772	3 024
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	130	91	130	139	129	123	39	38	56
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	865	1 444	4 488	2 054	1 280	1 115	1 029	1 096	2 102
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	138	181	1 035	426	230	131	239	355	416
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	316	368	1 003	361	233	162	118	283	450
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 475	2 348	7 019	3 156	1 951	1 591	1 523	1 918	3 503
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	187	159	171	187	170	223	71	106	309
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	932	1 194	6 106	2 017	1 514	1 226	988	1 309	3 084
INDIVIDUAL GRILLED WELL	635	1 093	992	991	297	316	578	664	516
INDIVIDUAL DIG WELL	49	92	31	242	243	56	14	33	100
SOME OTHER SOURCE	46	128	61	93	67	216	14	18	112
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	849	1 060	6 075	1 903	967	1 133	814	1 113	2 790
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	660	1 317	1 043	1 292	985	469	736	855	931
OTHER MEANS	153	130	72	148	169	212	44	56	91
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	984	2 177	1 892	2 025	1 317	1 176	639	949	2 367
CENTRAL SYSTEM	277	112	2 251	359	220	247	347	350	456
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	401	218	3 047	959	584	391	608	725	989
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	139	159	1 072	325	89	43	88	265	372
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	717	912	4 898	1 627	749	989	892	1 261	1 464
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	69	76	209	88	60	111	37	21	232
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	193	387	467	517	452	206	166	224	424
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	165	170	114	120	124	24	59	27	296
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	131	231	251	427	323	227	252	168	552
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	63	42	27	138	127	43	20	13	180
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	169	499	132	88	135	144	72	37	276
NONE	16	31	20	13	62	27	8	8	16
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772	3 024
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 097	1 894	6 278	2 745	1 791	1 129	1 378	1 669	2 772
NO TELEPHONE	352	210	378	215	81	402	47	103	252
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	163	89	625	233	121	209	87	189	246
1	441	534	2 304	921	381	479	371	401	934
2	426	884	2 332	1 196	849	493	581	699	1 191
3 OR MORE	419	597	1 395	630	521	350	386	483	653

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	MAAKON	HAMLIN	HAND	HANSON	HARDING	HUGHES
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	1 426	3 567	2 610	1 128	2 554	2 018	1 253	803	5 607
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	43	47	10	29	347	25	7	21	32
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.9	76.1	75.3	76.3	81.9	75.2	79.4	76.1	67.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	178	346	366	132	320	221	103	200	395
FOR SALE ONLY	8	51	33	10	48	20	13	4	82
FOR RENT	18	64	46	29	54	67	24	43	198
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	32	38	74	34	88	40	13	24	25
OTHER VACANTS	120	193	213	59	130	94	53	129	140
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481
1979 TO MARCH 1980	77	224	121	90	121	127	67	47	475
1975 TO 1978	176	663	333	181	328	248	154	74	1 331
1970 TO 1974	140	385	315	139	266	231	162	58	577
1960 TO 1969	232	402	337	120	307	253	204	76	520
1950 TO 1959	157	299	226	92	171	173	109	68	357
1949 OR EARLIER	169	444	350	116	351	297	211	120	221
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699
1979 TO MARCH 1980	83	279	200	117	111	164	50	55	918
1975 TO 1978	88	271	206	64	129	136	50	46	471
1970 TO 1974	20	55	65	18	41	49	59	31	168
1960 TO 1969	40	76	54	5	29	41	27	2	88
1959 OR EARLIER	23	76	27	25	31	49	50	5	54
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	134	229	195	48	140	96	105	94	210
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	882	2 280	1 856	776	1 526	1 327	864	510	3 244
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	166	462	242	118	269	288	140	54	802
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	201	549	307	157	272	278	137	124	1 319
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	88	106	85	17	60	54	71	31	149
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	767	2 085	1 624	682	1 314	1 178	804	387	2 973
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	156	454	228	115	253	276	135	53	761
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	194	529	297	153	260	260	133	111	1 297
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 303	3 314	2 435	1 064	2 060	1 891	1 122	697	5 428
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	80	206	165	35	147	98	124	85	147
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	818	2 230	1 724	431	1 664	1 152	463	248	5 137
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	324	840	492	274	128	716	535	484	285
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	224	399	325	56	340	98	9	23	124
SOME OTHER SOURCE	17	51	59	138	75	23	239	21	27
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	646	2 099	1 421	583	1 107	1 032	473	282	5 025
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	688	1 286	1 058	470	1 027	868	689	374	501
OTHER MEANS	49	135	121	46	73	89	84	126	49
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	533	1 398	1 176	308	1 283	594	475	583	956
CENTRAL SYSTEM	287	693	428	307	194	443	265	47	2 274
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	563	1 429	996	484	728	952	506	152	2 345
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	156	400	54	46	162	98	52	29	388
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	695	1 679	1 129	549	766	842	721	412	3 289
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	21	100	73	14	109	152	52	3	374
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	226	536	319	76	471	257	102	81	841
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	74	151	207	99	108	190	42	44	112
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	169	418	363	167	426	307	141	118	389
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	15	75	119	22	49	55	33	35	65
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	26	121	290	110	63	48	90	29	114
NONE	1	40	46	16	53	40	13	31	3
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 128	3 031	2 098	931	1 796	1 698	1 078	563	4 895
NO TELEPHONE	77	143	136	36	91	70	65	19	285
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	120	186	171	33	133	138	108	18	329
1	284	1 014	614	253	540	390	233	153	1 742
2	461	1 209	886	357	777	749	493	219	1 962
3 OR MORE	340	765	563	324	437	491	309	192	1 147

TABLE M-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	HUTCHINSON	HYDE	JACKSON	JERAULD	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	3 867	863	1 296	1 210	725	3 042	5 082	7 955	5 348
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	19 3 848	4 859	80 1 216	4 1 206	7 718	13 3 029	776 4 306	444 7 511	10 5 338
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 826	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.8	79.6	67.6	77.0	78.5	77.5	69.5	67.1	80.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	589	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	433	125	232	127	164	503	368	773	553
FOR SALE ONLY	53	9	8	20	16	31	74	85	79
FOR RENT	65	15	25	18	20	99	110	309	89
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	29	13	50	3	34	57	45	74	28
OTHER VACANTS	286	88	149	86	94	316	139	305	357
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 826	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841
1979 TO MARCH 1980	229	18	65	76	31	158	275	645	472
1975 TO 1978	462	110	158	170	126	434	650	1 477	1 219
1970 TO 1974	462	85	114	132	87	306	453	673	660
1960 TO 1969	602	168	128	164	107	392	559	885	545
1950 TO 1959	465	96	97	114	49	280	323	548	353
1949 OR EARLIER	606	107	103	175	65	388	475	593	592
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	589	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944
1979 TO MARCH 1980	205	36	109	67	36	155	511	1 196	358
1975 TO 1978	187	51	99	71	51	249	379	639	283
1970 TO 1974	79	16	89	48	9	83	168	217	156
1960 TO 1969	68	17	9	33	12	37	72	91	48
1959 OR EARLIER	50	30	13	29	11	44	73	74	99
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	315	65	194	97	106	285	188	186	261
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	2 509	563	740	824	429	2 032	2 997	5 440	3 337
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	648	121	148	140	92	372	586	719	862
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	376	110	134	145	91	340	535	1 166	878
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 415	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	121	24	95	60	32	59	120	111	93
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	2 297	488	638	743	356	1 780	2 749	4 830	3 032
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	627	113	131	133	90	355	560	662	805
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	370	109	120	143	76	332	509	1 135	855
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS									
3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338	
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	3 498	807	1 036	1 095	618	2 715	4 173	7 357	5 107
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	350	52	180	111	100	314	133	154	231
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 159	520	708	711	422	2 228	3 168	6 105	3 649
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	1 233	277	393	471	30	443	851	1 143	867
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	95	36	54	18	38	71	187	114	208
SOME OTHER SOURCE	361	26	61	6	228	287	100	149	614
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 233	477	592	528	399	1 667	2 800	6 285	2 918
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 368	333	440	601	244	1 166	1 425	1 180	2 268
OTHER MEANS	247	49	184	77	75	196	81	46	152
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 399	343	609	415	270	1 344	1 891	5 915	1 935
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 207	171	296	204	164	559	837	469	1 515
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 242	345	311	587	284	1 126	1 578	1 127	1 888
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	276	65	8	63	23	163	499	868	456
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 378	401	562	462	313	1 495	2 461	2 585	3 591
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	151	10	20	7	30	131	151	116	363
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	250	108	48	152	53	240	462	651	290
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	94	35	198	39	165	197	197	126	126
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	319	88	185	261	19	535	312	1 374	327
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	92	9	114	2	24	64	118	369	62
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	187	24	203	31	131	76	90	596	64
NONE	110	13	41	30	16	160	16	16	59
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 415	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	3 230	697	799	1 035	531	2 411	3 739	6 268	4 635
NO TELEPHONE	185	37	185	44	23	115	199	470	150
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	344	50	103	95	28	180	325	524	231
1	911	206	275	284	148	741	1 179	2 355	1 211
2	1 325	272	330	467	188	1 009	1 616	2 584	2 053
3 OR MORE	835	206	276	233	190	596	818	1 275	1 290

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	HCCOOK	HCPHERSON	MARSHALL	MEADE	MELLETT	MINER	MINNEHAWKA	MOODY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	1 579	2 585	1 699	2 765	7 098	868	1 657	42 680	2 729
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	40	33	9	532	42	11	24	44	20
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	917	1 740	1 261	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	73.3	76.9	82.9	74.4	65.1	69.6	79.0	65.2	72.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	334	522	260	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	288	290	169	266	692	172	251	2 582	324
FOR SALE ONLY	27	25	28	30	123	8	23	555	40
FOR RENT	52	74	30	59	181	32	65	1 531	125
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	58	27	18	32	114	48	30	74	44
OTHER VACANTS	151	164	93	145	274	84	133	422	115
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	917	1 740	1 261	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738
1979 TO MARCH 1980	72	172	84	126	881	43	90	3 866	174
1975 TO 1978	200	357	203	274	1 498	74	203	8 261	418
1970 TO 1974	178	259	203	222	814	102	155	4 075	247
1960 TO 1969	167	328	328	290	566	92	216	6 881	345
1950 TO 1959	130	290	203	216	316	75	155	2 944	198
1949 OR EARLIER	190	334	240	336	271	91	273	2 086	356
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	334	522	260	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647
1979 TO MARCH 1980	159	158	76	156	106	84	7	1 150	219
1975 TO 1978	94	213	101	181	841	95	115	4 085	230
1970 TO 1974	44	62	22	84	177	13	37	1 523	85
1960 TO 1969	16	46	2	41	65	21	15	771	53
1959 OR EARLIER	19	43	59	41	65	13	39	404	60
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	112	177	67	186	1304	160	110	835	118
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 076	1 678	971	1 496	4 118	542	1 201	27 060	1 805
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	159	394	353	286	1 294	57	189	6 758	391
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	192	303	299	265	1 510	98	133	7 983	355
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 251	2 262	1 521	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	54	86	28	97	94	90	40	667	64
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	864	1 515	861	1 331	3 559	448	1 031	24 961	1 597
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	147	379	341	279	1 252	50	179	6 622	370
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	186	282	291	260	1 459	97	132	7 804	345
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 428	2 401	1 578	2 086	6 934	698	1 427	42 091	2 618
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	111	151	112	147	122	159	206	545	91
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	1 068	1 503	1 029	1 325	5 340	460	818	38 637	1 983
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	292	854	555	601	1 253	219	742	3 014	342
INDIVIDUAL DIG WELL	76	34	93	249	315	86	50	713	216
SOME OTHER SOURCE	103	161	13	58	128	112	23	272	160
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	986	1 466	1 057	1 117	4 311	387	806	37 853	1 427
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	443	925	577	1 006	2 691	355	768	4 583	1 212
OTHER MEANS	110	121	56	110	54	115	59	220	70
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	512	994	987	1 101	4 492	483	735	10 720	1 216
CENTRAL SYSTEM	390	532	308	320	738	125	296	17 280	602
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	637	1 026	395	812	1 826	249	602	14 636	891
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	81	199	188	362	636	31	60	6 126	218
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	809	1 277	1 091	847	3 565	273	716	31 710	1 595
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	39	71	25	49	182	12	46	982	138
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	131	300	181	273	1 004	118	111	1 442	214
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	111	334	19	104	402	37	154	610	108
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	276	217	106	392	630	162	394	1 156	236
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	19	59	29	83	114	43	18	155	34
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	63	61	24	80	500	167	80	420	133
NONE	30	34	27	43	23	14	54	35	33
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 251	2 262	1 521	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 072	2 175	1 442	1 848	5 982	534	1 322	38 570	2 286
NO TELEPHONE	179	87	79	119	382	151	60	1 484	99
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	108	124	204	150	294	69	77	2 835	143
1	345	673	365	534	1 816	222	375	13 260	697
2	406	913	570	784	2 587	206	562	15 358	990
3 OR MORE	392	552	382	499	1 667	188	368	8 601	555

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	28 217	2 082	1 534	4 768	1 438	2 666	3 799	968
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	606	61	18	580	41	46	129	8
	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928	1 032	2 388	649
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	64.1	78.5	76.2	69.7	80.2	44.8	73.8	75.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 031	376	314	1 121	229	1 274	846	213
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	2 451	271	198	486	240	314	436	102
FOR SALE ONLY	315	14	18	81	16	5	69	14
FOR RENT	1 218	41	55	111	22	81	88	21
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	307	107	22	61	14	115	44	45
OTHER VACANTS	611	109	103	233	188	113	235	22
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928	1 032	2 388	649
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2 703	124	98	200	72	131	214	97
1975 TO 1978.	5 574	257	169	528	138	340	479	189
1970 TO 1974.	2 756	256	208	462	151	191	390	147
1960 TO 1969.	2 526	280	191	512	184	175	528	122
1950 TO 1959.	1 803	206	153	301	117	69	281	53
1949 OR EARLIER	767	251	185	578	266	126	496	41
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 031	376	314	1 121	229	1 274	846	213
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	5 693	141	113	349	69	446	341	113
1975 TO 1978.	2 477	132	128	413	79	386	228	71
1970 TO 1974.	509	56	39	210	22	335	126	13
1960 TO 1969.	259	19	12	63	31	83	70	7
1959 OR EARLIER	93	28	22	86	28	24	81	9
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	462	95	50	413	120	762	1 680	23
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	18 456	1 284	996	2 733	1 067	1 433	2 543	642
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 825	311	189	601	117	192	474	99
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	5 868	331	261	441	93	233	473	200
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157	2 306	3 234	862
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	274	37	26	235	35	601	47	12
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	16 569	1 100	868	2 465	926	1 307	2 267	564
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 678	292	180	581	108	170	462	92
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	5 639	321	244	421	88	228	458	194
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	27 160	1 939	1 462	3 831	1 252	1 845	3 397	929
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	451	82	54	357	145	775	273	35
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	24 308	1 235	1 039	2 255	426	1 394	2 318	683
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	2 593	771	378	1 325	931	1 024	1 251	135
INDIVIDUAL CUG WELL	337	5	71	430	18	105	83	33
SOME OTHER SOURCE	373	10	28	178	22	97	18	113
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER.	22 396	1 173	1 071	2 191	584	1 301	2 196	632
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	5 084	778	403	1 738	738	609	1 320	300
OTHER MEANS	171	70	42	259	75	710	154	32
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	16 047	1 167	563	2 087	617	2 244	1 013	241
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	3 863	294	289	531	232	288	1 884	282
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	7 701	560	664	1 570	548	288	1 773	441
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	2 601	144	212	297	30	30	410	66
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	17 285	1 061	789	1 655	656	1 044	2 218	529
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	1 053	32	35	183	27	35	166	82
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	2 281	358	163	590	127	170	215	110
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	1 218	182	88	243	244	-	221	47
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	1 597	176	195	742	178	546	228	75
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	317	12	12	181	26	140	45	6
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	1 210	47	18	248	62	629	113	51
NONE.	49	9	4	49	47	26	54	5
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157	2 306	3 234	862
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE.	23 732	1 687	1 278	3 316	1 121	939	3 105	805
NO TELEPHONE.	1 428	63	40	386	36	1 367	129	57
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	1 320	98	78	377	37	482	293	29
1	8 178	420	357	1 080	323	1 080	904	199
2	9 496	659	547	1 311	560	522	1 229	384
3 OR MORE	5 966	573	336	934	237	222	808	250

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	TOOD	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	WALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIERACH
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	831	2 366	3 036	4 023	4 452	2 965	7 168	781
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	28 803	56 2 310	26 3 010	93 3 930	154 4 298	26 2 939	37 7 131	26 755
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.7	53.8	73.6	80.1	73.8	76.0	67.2	61.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	119	433	448	451	370	385	507	155
FOR SALE ONLY	7	5	61	76	43	32	117	7
FOR RENT	34	135	63	102	117	86	187	30
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	23	65	70	40	37	30	44	49
OTHER VACANTS	55	228	254	233	173	237	159	69
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1979 TO MARCH 1980	42	191	169	264	303	198	589	26
1975 TO 1978	126	241	380	557	873	509	1 225	85
1970 TO 1974	84	180	325	458	463	351	682	81
1960 TO 1969	95	306	421	521	494	361	869	75
1950 TO 1959	54	22	258	411	320	292	529	61
1949 OR EARLIER	117	69	332	574	447	230	560	42
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1979 TO MARCH 1980	67	407	271	222	412	272	1 010	74
1975 TO 1978	76	333	202	226	312	199	680	69
1970 TO 1974	9	77	96	112	153	46	203	70
1960 TO 1969	10	43	47	66	66	76	139	8
1959 OR EARLIER	4	8	61	68	85	20	138	9
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	20	299	215	228	130	122	197	148
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	515	1 755	1 987	2 736	3 054	1 699	4 960	480
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	87	94	252	537	574	450	819	52
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	181	162	556	429	540	668	1 155	75
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	14	167	94	97	83	55	138	80
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	422	1 481	1 705	2 455	2 772	1 484	4 586	399
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	77	89	239	506	555	413	783	48
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	171	140	524	421	518	602	1 117	73
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	763	2 015	2 822	3 734	4 204	2 822	6 908	599
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	40	295	188	196	94	117	223	156
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	396	1 442	2 201	2 296	2 906	2 493	5 936	352
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	300	714	651	1 103	1 000	303	530	264
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	90	83	66	273	322	118	92	5
SOME OTHER SOURCE	17	71	92	258	70	25	573	134
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER	388	1 436	1 695	2 141	2 695	2 475	4 984	334
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	401	648	1 144	1 589	1 541	414	2 045	281
OTHER MEANS	14	226	171	200	62	50	102	140
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	252	1 779	1 064	1 555	1 317	1 018	1 726	505
CENTRAL SYSTEM	193	187	758	985	1 303	813	2 772	74
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	358	344	1 188	1 390	1 678	1 108	2 633	176
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	53	25	89	155	232	549	554	23
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	336	1 137	1 244	2 461	2 786	1 534	4 816	405
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	26	84	109	172	147	88	295	28
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	128	334	424	392	254	320	474	74
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	77	38	340	119	383	35	189	22
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	119	286	443	407	280	217	480	78
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	48	127	73	55	59	109	81	9
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	16	237	192	111	138	61	209	90
NONE	-	42	96	58	19	26	33	26
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE	652	1 014	2 395	3 343	3 722	2 407	6 385	411
NO TELEPHONE	32	863	167	136	206	147	239	189
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	41	346	179	257	241	235	415	77
1	155	743	723	871	1 159	771	1 940	162
2	247	455	926	1 458	1 497	966	2 723	187
3 OR MORE	241	333	734	893	831	582	1 526	174

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE			COUNTIES					
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY CITY	SIOUX FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEAOLE	BENNETT	BON HOHME	BROOKINGS
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
1, ATTACHED	191 654	6 025	10 954	20 288	1 262	5 885	817	2 707	5 457
2	2 965	116	302	564	14	33	5	16	73
3 AND 4	12 166	755	1 824	2 019	15	243	22	30	429
5 OR MORE	10 913	1 025	993	2 097	46	319	60	31	413
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	30 174	1 964	3 261	7 353	23	1 065	99	257	1 442
	21 772	461	1 356	640	84	470	120	148	956
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	168 002	5 917	10 757	18 652	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170
1, ATTACHED	145 205	5 188	9 030	17 342	916	4 535	539	2 026	4 351
2	2 996	79	170	155	5	16	2	7	39
3 AND 4	2 996	163	368	347	5	57	11	14	128
5 OR MORE	1 452	120	95	136	5	55	9	5	11
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	2 075	48	138	151	4	98	15	29	46
	15 279	319	956	521	47	374	73	113	595
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	74 521	3 738	6 466	12 227	262	2 202	311	665	2 863
1, ATTACHED	29 022	596	1 471	2 255	181	900	158	394	736
2	1 645	33	109	318	7	17	3	4	26
3 AND 4	7 768	497	1 246	1 488	10	163	10	11	256
5 OR MORE	8 007	798	768	1 722	36	231	39	24	365
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	23 963	1 720	2 555	6 346	13	823	80	210	1 214
	4 116	94	317	98	15	68	21	22	266
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
1975 TO 1978.	9 727	326	535	1 476	22	267	51	67	327
1970 TO 1974.	31 370	943	3 018	4 634	54	527	96	209	1 289
1960 TO 1969.	30 746	1 103	2 677	3 881	70	704	193	210	1 152
1950 TO 1959.	35 371	1 715	2 887	5 175	121	825	207	229	1 349
1940 TO 1949.	32 856	1 240	5 531	5 934	82	854	136	200	899
1939 OR EARLIER	19 898	1 015	1 968	3 962	62	491	109	184	567
	109 676	4 004	2 074	7 899	1 033	4 347	331	2 090	3 187
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	168 002	5 917	10 757	18 652	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170
1975 TO 1978.	5 250	103	253	735	19	88	33	32	110
1970 TO 1974.	19 185	463	1 396	1 801	31	334	74	142	751
1960 TO 1969.	17 658	591	1 476	1 626	44	390	80	126	624
1950 TO 1959.	23 158	1 248	2 042	3 293	81	690	128	179	721
1940 TO 1949.	22 482	883	3 662	4 329	59	646	81	146	619
1939 OR EARLIER	11 284	540	910	2 408	28	269	67	108	309
	68 985	2 089	1 018	4 460	720	2 718	186	1 461	2 036
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	74 521	3 738	6 466	12 227	262	2 202	311	665	2 863
1975 TO 1978.	2 613	166	166	402	-	108	9	17	63
1970 TO 1974.	10 057	384	1 318	2 500	21	159	18	65	485
1960 TO 1969.	11 091	481	1 042	2 051	19	281	102	75	476
1950 TO 1959.	9 804	417	694	1 673	25	115	61	37	537
1940 TO 1949.	8 006	283	1 459	1 416	10	180	33	45	212
1939 OR EARLIER	6 297	420	911	1 368	13	177	17	53	225
	26 653	1 587	876	2 817	174	1 182	71	373	865
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
1	3 855	253	384	821	10	175	13	19	103
2	35 075	1 970	2 946	6 113	138	1 165	159	296	1 378
3	88 646	3 311	6 711	11 467	393	2 659	419	1 026	2 817
4	93 285	3 239	5 939	9 975	513	2 687	375	1 202	2 754
5 OR MORE	37 712	1 232	2 181	3 793	297	1 034	133	488	1 375
	11 071	341	529	792	93	295	24	158	343
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	168 002	5 917	10 757	18 652	982	5 135	649	2 194	5 170
1	430	7	19	35	2	3	8	5	-
2	7 202	219	305	628	50	239	54	93	147
3	48 818	1 606	3 219	5 291	260	1 627	211	657	1 398
4	72 202	2 715	4 889	8 520	365	2 157	260	950	2 213
5 OR MORE	30 597	1 058	1 900	3 446	230	861	93	388	1 185
	8 753	312	425	732	75	248	23	101	227
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	74 521	3 738	6 466	12 227	262	2 202	311	665	2 863
1	2 570	212	289	615	8	126	3	12	93
2	22 143	1 522	2 169	4 890	48	767	70	163	1 011
3	28 984	1 427	2 883	5 304	68	831	122	239	1 146
4	14 166	406	825	1 140	74	331	81	139	381
5 OR MORE	4 964	148	230	232	49	114	34	75	143
	1 694	23	70	46	15	33	1	37	89
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
	269 644	10 346	18 690	32 961	1 444	8 015	1 123	3 189	8 770
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	267 611	10 220	18 332	32 379	1 444	7 948	1 123	3 189	8 713
4 TO 6.	1 506	126	244	360	-	25	-	-	57
7 TO 12.	387	-	114	88	-	42	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	140	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	2 033	126	358	582	-	67	-	-	57
WITH ELEVATOR	1 550	89	289	428	-	62	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	483	37	69	154	-	5	-	-	57

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODINGTON
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
1, DETACHED	9 402	1 548	405	2 225	788	3 136	1 866	2 826	5 868
1, ATTACHED	133	10	7	3	18	16	30	85	25
2	827	67	15	172	29	137	59	278	603
3 AND 4	1 107	74	18	95	8	71	32	199	371
5 OR MORE	2 075	178	19	355	11	159	90	939	875
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	768	280	35	538	64	223	102	566	531
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 931	1 362	200	2 167	700	2 340	1 454	2 551	5 228
1, DETACHED	7 724	1 099	177	1 651	621	2 125	1 318	2 111	4 679
1, ATTACHED	92	5	-	3	-	4	7	18	16
2	194	10	7	41	19	23	35	81	106
3 AND 4	134	14	9	11	5	6	8	12	52
5 OR MORE	57	38	4	36	-	14	15	37	27
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	730	216	7	422	60	163	74	298	328
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 426	495	245	881	104	889	402	1 874	2 447
1, DETACHED	1 061	253	198	391	76	607	265	514	750
1, ATTACHED	35	3	7	-	-	6	8	12	52
2	531	46	12	111	6	76	18	162	451
3 AND 4	845	47	6	70	8	44	21	172	266
5 OR MORE	1 808	116	11	240	11	125	69	802	801
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	146	30	11	69	3	31	21	192	127
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	470	75	3	68	19	160	55	135	345
1975 TO 1978.	1 475	140	39	390	41	264	149	535	891
1970 TO 1974.	1 668	222	132	343	38	377	141	564	852
1960 TO 1969.	2 219	271	126	477	68	278	113	935	741
1950 TO 1959.	1 471	260	49	455	116	299	51	483	909
1940 TO 1949.	1 191	82	23	314	84	165	72	294	560
1939 OR EARLIER	6 018	1 107	127	1 341	534	2 201	1 584	1 892	4 035
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 931	1 362	200	2 167	700	2 340	1 454	2 551	5 228
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	210	50	3	51	11	82	38	56	168
1975 TO 1978.	901	93	17	248	29	185	88	295	525
1970 TO 1974.	1 022	160	54	244	36	161	112	304	531
1960 TO 1969.	1 635	186	29	325	54	212	79	404	513
1950 TO 1959.	1 048	184	16	350	102	188	25	254	695
1940 TO 1949.	661	55	10	161	55	82	56	161	356
1939 OR EARLIER	3 454	654	71	788	413	1 430	1 054	1 077	2 442
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 426	495	245	881	104	889	402	1 874	2 447
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	180	14	-	10	8	33	12	37	148
1975 TO 1978.	443	28	16	102	11	51	52	201	329
1970 TO 1974.	574	48	74	76	2	202	24	238	272
1960 TO 1969.	488	57	79	101	12	45	30	466	189
1950 TO 1959.	331	63	29	75	8	87	18	182	184
1940 TO 1949.	458	9	9	124	19	53	7	116	136
1939 OR EARLIER	1 952	276	38	393	48	418	259	634	1 169
BEOROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
NONE.	287	29	10	52	26	30	6	55	68
1	2 228	185	44	581	60	356	193	677	1 108
2	4 439	689	121	1 342	280	1 098	627	1 762	2 725
3	4 882	818	188	958	351	1 446	783	1 442	2 867
4	2 047	314	102	297	161	587	409	645	1 264
5 OR MORE	649	122	34	158	46	227	147	257	301
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 931	1 362	200	2 167	700	2 340	1 454	2 551	5 228
NONE.	11	8	-	3	2	9	2	2	-
1	318	56	14	172	18	126	63	78	185
2	2 323	375	40	848	201	634	383	696	1 336
3	3 992	602	83	762	305	966	582	1 079	2 417
4	1 731	258	41	247	131	427	325	497	1 034
5 OR MORE	556	83	22	135	43	178	99	199	256
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 426	495	245	881	104	889	402	1 874	2 447
NONE.	217	21	10	40	-	19	4	48	68
1	1 630	82	27	289	24	169	92	515	810
2	1 648	219	54	338	36	256	145	880	1 080
3	616	111	88	151	30	304	87	281	311
4	244	32	57	47	13	105	48	104	140
5 OR MORE	71	30	9	16	1	36	26	46	28
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	14 512	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 838	8 333
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	14 386	2 157	499	3 388	900	3 744	2 165	4 813	8 139
4 TO 6.	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	143
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	194
WITH ELEVATOR	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169
NO ELEVATOR	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	DAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EDMUNDS	FALL RIVER
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
1, ATTACHED	1 237	1 672	4 827	2 719	1 896	1 280	1 432	1 678	2 452
2	18	9	40	27	7	12	9	-	28
3	61	79	307	122	26	69	20	58	86
3 AND 4	123	31	358	106	51	72	24	58	113
5 OR MORE	24	264	1 260	218	75	121	54	96	673
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	199	452	418	151	66	260	55	134	460
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433	2 091
1, ATTACHED	731	1 124	3 864	2 053	1 457	654	1 088	1 277	1 701
2	3	5	19	18	6	-	6	-	23
3	16	29	76	44	8	9	2	29	18
3 AND 4	25	11	38	3	7	-	10	19	16
5 OR MORE	12	39	47	31	17	11	-	20	24
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	137	315	310	107	48	190	36	88	309
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1, DETACHED	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339	933
1, ATTACHED	335	304	655	378	212	409	196	190	406
2	14	4	21	2	1	3	3	-	2
3	41	33	198	65	16	46	13	23	52
3 AND 4	82	13	244	97	42	49	10	30	89
5 OR MORE	9	162	1 121	158	51	95	46	72	316
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	44	65	63	24	7	56	15	24	68
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
1975 TO 1978.	49	148	330	84	29	55	30	51	118
1970 TO 1974.	115	385	631	247	163	255	116	130	475
1960 TO 1969.	215	299	833	279	178	289	86	215	423
1950 TO 1959.	453	275	928	250	168	406	275	252	275
1940 TO 1949.	200	308	1 499	177	156	250	98	158	441
1939 OR EARLIER	108	283	507	177	112	120	41	128	671
	522	809	3 462	2 129	1 315	439	1 086	1 090	1 409
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433	2 091
1975 TO 1978.	34	90	132	52	27	21	23	22	40
1970 TO 1974.	68	329	437	167	104	136	68	83	290
1960 TO 1969.	91	195	382	155	135	171	75	118	231
1950 TO 1959.	184	177	611	164	144	141	98	193	182
1940 TO 1949.	137	192	387	139	126	101	60	131	289
1939 OR EARLIER	63	143	263	134	85	33	33	102	238
	347	397	2 142	1 445	922	261	785	784	821
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339	933
1975 TO 1978.	3	29	172	21	1	11	6	11	47
1970 TO 1974.	38	39	173	74	54	99	40	37	130
1960 TO 1969.	105	58	418	103	29	102	10	64	144
1950 TO 1959.	218	67	275	76	12	237	35	27	56
1940 TO 1949.	38	66	93	21	22	98	20	12	100
1939 OR EARLIER	33	92	192	18	10	27	6	19	122
	90	230	979	411	201	93	166	169	334
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	1 662	2 507	7 190	3 343	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 812
1	33	50	223	52	4	22	2	12	70
2	161	364	1 233	395	230	344	126	192	833
3	613	1 016	2 186	945	572	656	444	553	1 427
4	532	827	2 366	1 130	830	594	567	737	1 135
5 OR MORE	239	177	932	671	402	157	333	370	282
	84	73	250	170	83	41	122	160	65
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	924	1 523	4 354	2 256	1 543	864	1 142	1 433	2 091
1	14	2	3	-	2	3	-	-	4
2	52	117	171	153	88	84	49	52	129
3	315	549	1 245	574	400	306	312	365	804
4	324	664	1 916	860	640	347	418	597	862
5 OR MORE	155	144	827	547	346	92	264	294	248
	64	47	192	122	67	32	99	125	44
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
NONE.	525	581	2 302	724	329	667	283	339	933
1	11	37	192	24	2	14	2	7	36
2	70	158	932	178	93	177	63	96	349
3	197	266	769	254	89	225	74	94	345
4	157	99	292	171	99	202	78	77	178
5 OR MORE	73	11	73	66	36	43	53	37	11
	17	20	44	31	10	6	13	28	14
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
1 TO 3.	1 660	2 507	7 120	3 341	2 121	1 814	1 594	2 024	3 634
4 TO 6.	2	-	70	2	-	-	-	-	178
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES									
WITH ELEVATOR	2	-	70	2	-	-	-	-	178
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	178
	2	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE M-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	MAKON	HAMLIN	MANO	HANSON	HAROLD	HUGHES
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
1, DETACHED	1 141	2 696	2 126	804	1 966	1 626	1 102	469	3 427
2, ATTACHED	3	6	22	-	5	17	5	5	86
3 OR MORE	21	135	32	32	44	37	11	71	227
3 ANO 4	45	95	24	19	30	34	49	124	176
5 OR MORE	84	332	174	51	75	135	27	22	945
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	89	256	222	193	87	140	48	91	714
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481
1, DETACHED	848	2 128	1 455	554	1 452	1 160	843	297	2 778
2, ATTACHED	-	4	-	-	3	11	4	3	66
3 OR MORE	14	52	11	13	22	8	5	42	65
3 ANO 4	12	9	7	6	4	8	8	39	35
5 OR MORE	6	11	40	14	8	25	6	2	32
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	71	213	154	151	57	117	41	60	505
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699
1, DETACHED	125	322	369	149	248	275	162	71	425
2, ATTACHED	3	2	5	-	-	2	5	-	20
3 OR MORE	4	74	13	17	11	25	6	7	149
3 ANO 4	31	66	17	12	24	22	41	36	121
5 OR MORE	78	284	112	26	48	100	15	8	830
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	13	9	36	25	10	15	7	17	154
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
1979 TO MARCH 1980	23	154	72	45	30	85	25	23	231
1975 TO 1978	121	331	177	92	149	143	78	60	858
1970 TO 1974	94	390	165	142	158	148	72	69	1 020
1960 TO 1969	112	282	290	116	172	164	85	82	929
1950 TO 1959	103	309	201	141	184	190	60	100	835
1940 TO 1949	46	270	151	85	86	97	38	72	356
1939 OR EARLIER	884	1 784	1 544	478	1 428	1 162	888	376	1 349
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481
1979 TO MARCH 1980	19	64	28	22	19	50	16	13	122
1975 TO 1978	66	242	97	78	105	71	56	42	626
1970 TO 1974	79	269	123	117	99	118	51	45	533
1960 TO 1969	79	194	190	87	120	134	78	61	663
1950 TO 1959	80	275	134	89	132	133	48	58	660
1940 TO 1949	26	199	101	47	63	67	36	26	148
1939 OR EARLIER	602	1 174	1 009	298	1 008	756	622	198	729
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2	53	29	9	-	33	4	8	88
1975 TO 1978	55	77	71	11	40	59	22	13	149
1970 TO 1974	9	95	27	19	32	17	19	11	416
1960 TO 1969	29	73	85	16	37	19	7	14	231
1950 TO 1959	12	22	36	38	16	49	9	22	133
1940 TO 1949	14	48	31	28	12	19	2	22	143
1939 OR EARLIER	133	389	273	108	204	243	173	49	659
BEOROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
NONE	5	2	26	10	17	4	-	2	132
1	126	448	280	100	184	233	64	118	738
2	390	977	894	416	702	535	344	250	1 902
3	475	1 288	923	381	727	740	449	272	1 829
4	276	663	337	151	418	354	255	104	755
5 OR MORE	111	142	140	41	159	123	134	36	221
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	951	2 417	1 682	738	1 546	1 329	907	443	3 481
NONE	2	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	11
1	39	103	95	31	68	55	37	25	74
2	254	633	502	272	478	353	232	130	984
3	344	1 019	687	285	554	552	334	188	1 554
4	213	552	277	111	321	274	206	71	646
5 OR MORE	99	110	121	39	117	91	98	29	212
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	254	757	552	229	341	439	236	139	1 699
NONE	3	-	16	9	-	-	-	-	81
1	74	265	145	43	60	112	18	27	595
2	72	251	186	79	107	124	80	57	747
3	59	130	135	64	82	115	69	33	186
4	38	63	52	32	57	65	38	16	83
5 OR MORE	8	26	18	2	30	23	31	6	7
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 099	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 575
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3	1 383	3 520	2 600	1 098	2 207	1 989	1 246	782	5 535
4 TO 6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	HUTCHINSON	HYOE	JACKSON	JERAULO	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338
1, DETACHED	3 346	666	885	1 060	559	2 574	3 259	4 517	4 544
2, ATTACHED	26	-	4	10	2	15	19	100	12
3 AND 4	54	31	34	11	14	55	174	508	78
5 OR MORE	51	41	20	10	11	102	224	28	139
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	222	41	118	62	38	154	413	1 280	294
	149	80	155	53	94	129	217	857	271
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	2 826	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841
2, ATTACHED	2 591	476	495	786	362	1 797	2 491	3 540	3 568
3 AND 4	13	-	2	7	2	11	16	27	9
5 OR MORE	19	20	12	2	6	29	42	162	16
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	7	21	15	3	5	12	17	71	20
	84	9	38	-	2	18	24	69	28
	112	58	103	33	58	91	145	652	200
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	589	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944
2, ATTACHED	381	100	249	162	69	329	512	646	517
3 AND 4	5	-	2	3	-	2	1	48	-
5 OR MORE	31	8	11	6	6	19	115	282	56
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	34	7	2	3	-	81	179	141	108
	125	21	37	62	28	112	349	971	231
	13	14	18	12	16	25	47	129	32
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	87	3	36	23	12	31	35	281	229
1975 TO 1978.	163	43	140	44	72	195	134	1 065	825
1970 TO 1974.	238	62	255	69	65	189	279	760	508
1960 TO 1969.	480	125	171	75	141	216	446	986	366
1950 TO 1959.	363	109	118	63	84	173	344	573	381
1940 TO 1949.	225	50	102	36	72	157	184	574	249
1939 OR EARLIER	2 292	467	394	896	272	2 068	2 554	3 272	2 780
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2 826	584	665	831	435	1 958	2 735	4 521	3 841
1975 TO 1978.	66	3	6	14	10	23	65	133	157
1970 TO 1974.	98	23	92	41	43	106	223	621	660
1960 TO 1969.	162	45	122	27	37	108	147	533	324
1950 TO 1959.	356	97	96	49	97	150	335	624	316
1940 TO 1949.	312	66	66	43	60	131	228	375	297
1939 OR EARLIER	1 662	322	227	634	136	1 325	1 306	3 23	1 58
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	589	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944
1975 TO 1978.	11	-	24	6	-	-	35	100	11
1970 TO 1974.	54	17	37	3	29	83	119	347	117
1960 TO 1969.	90	10	109	37	15	70	123	157	145
1950 TO 1959.	60	17	37	23	19	61	92	290	36
1940 TO 1949.	34	25	29	16	17	29	100	147	39
1939 OR EARLIER	298	71	67	153	30	302	697	1 001	547
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338
NONE	26	8	38	-	1	12	43	158	41
1	281	90	160	85	106	305	560	1 188	422
2	1 255	231	388	299	261	874	1 324	2 768	1 508
3	1 385	337	445	492	229	1 031	1 419	2 418	2 244
4	678	149	155	252	98	528	751	744	871
5 OR MORE	223	44	30	78	23	279	209	235	252
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE	14	1	8	-	-	3	2	5	-
1	110	23	59	28	36	76	118	173	164
2	903	153	198	203	150	524	774	1 540	941
3	1 108	264	288	359	160	704	1 075	1 956	1 798
4	524	116	93	187	75	417	608	641	743
5 OR MORE	167	27	19	54	14	234	158	206	195
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE	589	150	319	248	119	568	1 203	2 217	944
1	4	2	10	-	-	6	30	123	23
2	129	46	48	51	37	176	365	816	210
3	190	34	100	60	51	185	432	875	336
4	126	45	108	73	24	121	242	304	238
5 OR MORE	47	9	3	16	-	22	47	20	48
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.									
1 TO 3.	3 848	859	1 216	1 206	718	3 029	4 306	7 511	5 338
4 TO 6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	33	-
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	33	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	19	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	14	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	HCCOOK	MCPHERSON	MARSHALL	HEAODE	HELLETTE	MINER	MINNEHAWA	MOODY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
1, DETACHED	1 210	2 151	1 479	1 792	4 254	617	1 438	27 863	2 325
1, ATTACHED	38	3	10	11	42	1	4	627	6
2	15	63	38	77	877	59	32	2 177	56
3 AND 4	32	116	33	60	441	47	30	2 238	134
5 OR MORE	64	97	74	120	418	43	50	7 712	105
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	180	122	56	173	1 024	90	79	1 999	83
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	917	1 740	1 261	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738
1, DETACHED	738	1 613	1 180	1 276	3 191	350	1 006	23 633	1 638
1, ATTACHED	4	1	5	5	-	1	-	188	4
2	7	25	20	36	108	21	7	381	14
3 AND 4	14	17	2	2	30	22	5	164	11
5 OR MORE	15	10	5	27	67	18	12	194	14
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	139	74	49	118	750	57	62	1 557	57
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	334	522	260	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647
1, DETACHED	263	317	148	319	716	139	209	3 255	412
1, ATTACHED	11	2	2	-	34	-	-	346	2
2	6	27	16	22	710	21	17	1 584	36
3 AND 4	6	85	27	52	376	18	21	1 817	75
5 OR MORE	30	54	61	80	240	10	38	6 640	81
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	18	37	6	30	142	20	5	295	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
1979 TO MARCH 1980	103	56	18	43	555	47	30	1 768	100
1975 TO 1978	133	167	80	176	1 376	80	81	6 446	222
1970 TO 1974	193	189	109	168	925	86	85	5 390	149
1960 TO 1969	333	172	143	242	1 389	180	102	6 583	177
1950 TO 1959	132	191	167	176	890	113	81	6 982	205
1940 TO 1949	94	103	160	123	411	66	42	4 518	211
1939 OR EARLIER	954	1 674	1 013	1 305	1 950	285	1 212	10 929	1 645
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	917	1 740	1 261	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738
1979 TO MARCH 1980	21	33	11	25	421	11	11	1 010	64
1975 TO 1978	92	77	45	101	1 095	40	60	3 354	155
1970 TO 1974	133	118	63	94	671	54	87	2 824	73
1960 TO 1969	175	137	124	192	583	106	89	4 373	124
1950 TO 1959	93	162	129	119	385	59	58	5 187	140
1940 TO 1949	45	83	132	78	198	34	24	2 727	125
1939 OR EARLIER	358	1 130	737	855	793	173	803	6 642	1 057
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	334	522	260	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647
1979 TO MARCH 1980	46	11	6	12	36	20	13	449	17
1975 TO 1978	29	78	29	65	209	28	14	2 681	54
1970 TO 1974	33	61	25	56	162	21	34	2 278	72
1960 TO 1969	103	30	10	36	716	50	8	1 902	31
1950 TO 1959	17	20	31	40	434	33	14	1 574	36
1940 TO 1949	25	15	14	20	153	14	8	1 565	44
1939 OR EARLIER	81	307	145	274	508	42	199	3 488	393
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
NONE	11	12	15	12	66	32	8	874	4
1	176	213	170	218	803	100	149	6 878	226
2	527	732	451	714	2 307	367	378	14 325	738
3	602	887	676	831	3 078	246	642	14 112	1 047
4	176	510	301	352	855	78	350	5 469	544
5 OR MORE	47	198	77	106	147	34	106	1 177	150
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	917	1 740	1 261	1 464	4 146	477	1 092	26 117	1 738
NONE	2	2	4	-	10	8	-	44	2
1	46	63	52	66	175	43	36	863	51
2	292	446	346	453	1 377	189	235	7 194	372
3	401	684	550	607	1 953	159	483	12 087	773
4	133	389	248	259	523	50	285	4 896	416
5 OR MORE	43	154	61	79	108	28	83	1 033	124
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	334	522	260	503	2 218	208	290	13 937	647
NONE	-	2	5	4	29	8	6	658	1
1	63	100	87	113	278	31	93	5 162	135
2	109	206	69	175	602	85	60	6 008	243
3	127	122	64	131	979	57	65	1 356	169
4	31	59	24	64	301	22	48	428	75
5 OR MORE	4	33	11	16	29	5	18	125	24
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 233	7 056	857	1 633	42 636	2 709
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3	1 539	2 552	1 690	2 217	6 969	857	1 633	42 042	2 709
4 TO 6	-	-	-	16	87	-	-	372	-
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	-	16	87	-	-	594	-
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	16	87	-	-	428	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
1, DETACHED	16 251	1 387	1 218	3 431	1 273	2 083	2 849	665
2, ATTACHED	1 044	-	16	28	-	7	4	3
3 AND 4	2 032	81	39	107	18	134	148	16
5 OR MORE	1 091	21	43	65	36	78	151	40
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	3 699	235	96	353	26	82	234	26
	3 494	297	104	204	44	226	284	214
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928	1 032	2 388	649
2, ATTACHED	12 949	1 045	896	2 330	872	801	2 069	487
3 AND 4	180	-	8	18	-	8	-	8
5 OR MORE	417	31	7	43	8	24	65	8
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 288	3	7	15	6	-	50	2
	1 955	86	11	43	5	43	13	3
	2 260	209	75	132	37	156	191	149
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	9 031	376	314	1 121	229	1 274	846	213
2, ATTACHED	2 302	191	160	727	175	1 052	422	117
3 AND 4	827	-	7	8	-	-	-	-
5 OR MORE	1 378	24	25	55	6	31	73	8
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	816	16	35	45	23	61	82	34
	2 821	101	66	259	21	24	203	14
	887	44	21	27	4	46	62	37
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 274	38	29	96	15	144	67	31
1975 TO 1978.	4 887	213	95	333	54	276	285	124
1970 TO 1974.	4 471	231	165	478	57	703	335	162
1965 TO 1969.	4 214	244	179	364	100	515	320	198
1950 TO 1959.	7 139	219	135	354	76	457	218	131
1940 TO 1949.	2 578	197	104	327	43	161	101	59
1939 OR EARLIER	3 048	879	809	2 216	1 052	364	2 349	259
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928	1 032	2 388	649
1975 TO 1978.	809	30	13	35	12	54	36	27
1970 TO 1974.	2 823	144	58	169	41	189	180	113
1960 TO 1969.	2 643	173	102	227	39	161	205	96
1950 TO 1959.	2 849	169	135	233	60	131	234	133
1940 TO 1949.	4 152	163	111	255	54	254	175	85
1939 OR EARLIER	1 188	117	78	199	29	92	64	34
	1 665	578	507	1 463	693	151	1 494	161
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	9 031	376	314	1 121	229	1 274	846	213
1975 TO 1978.	247	3	3	39	-	69	27	2
1970 TO 1974.	1 603	44	30	151	6	52	97	6
1960 TO 1969.	1 533	49	56	236	18	498	105	55
1950 TO 1959.	1 057	39	35	120	37	333	69	47
1940 TO 1949.	2 417	28	15	56	10	143	35	26
1939 OR EARLIER	1 101	46	21	93	6	31	29	2
	1 073	167	154	426	152	148	484	56
BEOROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
NONE.	457	30	43	6	168	8	16	8
1	3 577	220	150	591	97	505	369	91
2	10 113	718	447	1 153	394	766	1 097	366
3	9 754	707	547	1 459	575	816	1 295	341
4	3 037	278	269	686	231	314	605	126
5 OR MORE	673	68	79	256	94	51	296	35
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE.	16 129	1 374	1 004	2 581	928	1 032	2 388	649
1	36	2	3	3	-	88	-	2
2	539	43	47	177	39	241	78	27
3	5 017	474	243	686	230	301	665	204
4	7 428	571	420	998	418	259	942	284
5 OR MORE	2 566	227	225	508	177	99	483	103
	543	57	66	209	64	44	220	29
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE.	9 031	376	314	1 121	229	1 274	846	213
1	320	12	7	21	4	39	7	-
2	2 380	96	81	318	38	170	239	48
3	4 066	137	128	280	77	363	306	107
4	1 798	86	69	347	69	500	170	38
5 OR MORE	390	37	23	131	20	195	72	14
	77	8	6	24	21	7	52	6
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
	27 611	2 021	1 516	4 188	1 397	2 620	3 670	964
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	27 253	2 021	1 516	4 129	1 397	2 620	3 668	964
4 TO 6.	244	-	-	59	-	-	2	-
7 TO 12	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	358	-	-	59	-	-	2	-
WITH ELEVATOR	289	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	69	-	-	5	-	-	2	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES 4 AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	TOOD	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	WALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIEBACH
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1, ATTACHED	657	1 740	2 270	3 485	3 403	2 103	4 950	588
2	-	16	21	33	13	-	91	3
2	2	72	181	28	92	106	342	51
3 AND 4	34	135	201	107	145	102	330	-
5 OR MORE	26	191	106	130	208	328	854	58
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	84	156	231	147	437	300	564	55
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1, ATTACHED	461	774	1 572	2 628	2 541	1 614	3 794	305
2	-	6	-	20	6	-	53	1
2	2	31	74	4	29	27	106	3
3 AND 4	7	54	63	10	12	10	40	-
5 OR MORE	-	81	10	10	15	64	73	16
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	48	63	166	113	297	226	388	45
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1, ATTACHED	101	646	413	456	597	219	823	163
2	-	5	17	6	5	-	27	2
2	2	31	62	23	47	55	201	40
3 AND 4	16	44	74	81	114	80	234	-
5 OR MORE	24	72	89	106	172	196	749	22
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	25	70	22	22	93	63	136	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1975 TO 1978.	13	168	47	65	121	71	314	11
1970 TO 1974.	65	240	298	306	536	309	987	88
1960 TO 1969.	119	269	272	269	499	296	784	176
1950 TO 1959.	102	914	397	244	407	373	998	120
1940 TO 1949.	63	183	313	237	322	349	776	105
1939 OR EARLIER	54	102	212	150	216	210	425	39
1939 OR EARLIER	387	434	1 471	2 659	2 197	1 331	2 847	236
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1975 TO 1978.	10	48	27	52	91	28	185	6
1970 TO 1974.	46	97	162	198	417	184	612	48
1960 TO 1969.	65	85	179	139	331	184	490	62
1950 TO 1959.	78	487	294	204	279	306	754	53
1940 TO 1949.	38	69	218	182	240	276	660	56
1939 OR EARLIER	35	34	148	122	117	121	188	24
1939 OR EARLIER	246	189	857	1 888	1 425	862	1 605	121
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
1975 TO 1978.	3	91	13	5	6	12	125	5
1970 TO 1974.	16	102	116	83	105	96	337	18
1960 TO 1969.	44	70	109	109	146	71	267	91
1950 TO 1959.	13	300	84	24	98	54	158	49
1940 TO 1949.	15	45	72	38	58	41	90	22
1939 OR EARLIER	15	29	42	12	75	54	199	4
1939 OR EARLIER	60	171	300	423	540	285	994	41
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE.	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
1	10	78	21	13	17	53	58	17
1	68	289	336	345	445	292	1 083	152
2	197	1 169	1 093	1 239	1 494	1 078	2 419	237
2	342	504	1 062	1 417	1 512	1 034	2 471	280
3	159	193	376	705	609	355	812	67
3	27	77	122	211	221	127	286	22
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	518	1 009	1 885	2 785	2 900	1 941	4 454	370
1	3	57	-	4	6	2	6	5
1	18	66	79	141	148	91	195	56
2	113	518	622	796	957	609	1 302	92
2	247	223	811	1 101	1 172	839	2 054	188
3	122	125	292	578	466	299	664	94
3	15	20	81	165	151	101	233	15
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	166	868	677	694	1 028	613	2 170	230
NONE.	7	16	14	8	7	34	51	2
1	36	88	183	147	231	149	769	58
1	38	421	235	255	391	306	881	85
2	51	236	157	173	239	78	330	73
2	29	50	54	74	108	31	102	5
3	5	57	34	37	52	15	37	7
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	803	2 310	3 010	3 930	4 298	2 939	7 131	755
4 TO 6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 TO 6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES								
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE			COUNTIES					
	THE STATE	ABERDEEN CITY	RAPID CITY	SIoux FALLS CITY	AURORA	BEADLE	BENNETT	BON HONHE	BROOKINGS
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	242 523	9 655	17 223	30 879	1 244	7 337	960	2 859	8 033
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	101 666	6 853	15 296	28 690	-	4 341	2	9	3 532
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	43 641	276	150	323	405	1 342	665	731	1 002
ELECTRICITY	35 192	1 132	1 582	1 325	256	483	126	461	1 882
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	53 732	1 377	28	339	521	1 094	72	1 574	1 462
COAL OR COKE.	-	713	-	-	2	13	-	-	29
WOOD.	7 073	-	109	91	60	58	91	64	121
OTHER FUEL.	450	17	52	105	-	6	-	20	5
NO FUEL USED.	56	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	88 070	6 177	14 153	26 329	4	3 697	6	23	2 503
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	31 417	289	210	405	222	1 016	573	403	541
ELECTRICITY	117 138	3 003	2 855	3 991	988	2 519	336	2 316	4 862
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 496	174	-	86	6	54	8	24	60
OTHER	370	12	5	39	-	9	-	3	12
NO FUEL USED.	3 032	-	-	29	24	42	37	90	55
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	40 897	1 955	5 838	10 855	5	1 421	5	24	1 346
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	35 652	174	179	282	267	798	501	476	764
ELECTRICITY	163 997	7 519	11 134	19 685	959	5 104	445	2 270	5 907
OTHER	1 185	-	-	12	11	9	9	57	10
NO FUEL USED.	792	7	72	45	2	5	-	32	6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	107 343	5 052	8 878	16 669	445	3 572	234	1 252	3 157
WITH A MORTGAGE	56 707	3 246	6 269	11 453	91	1 853	83	330	1 897
LESS THAN \$100.	139	-	7	7	-	2	-	3	2
\$100 TO \$149.	894	-	34	85	9	12	4	13	22
\$150 TO \$199.	3 269	74	132	449	15	117	7	39	76
\$200 TO \$249.	7 186	218	548	1 247	26	306	21	42	217
\$250 TO \$299.	8 171	371	814	1 286	16	330	9	70	305
\$300 TO \$349.	8 392	555	985	1 777	6	352	18	54	289
\$350 TO \$399.	7 430	533	866	1 591	15	275	11	25	272
\$400 TO \$449.	6 051	418	808	1 268	-	123	6	35	195
\$450 TO \$499.	4 880	355	663	1 123	-	86	2	16	118
\$500 TO \$599.	5 400	357	718	1 361	2	170	1	19	259
\$600 TO \$749.	3 307	254	419	827	2	60	4	11	103
\$750 OR MORE.	1 588	111	275	432	-	20	-	3	39
MEDIAN.DOL.	352	388	385	378	...	323	...	299	357
NOT MORTGAGED	50 636	1 806	2 609	5 216	354	1 719	151	922	1 260
LESS THAN \$50	590	-	10	15	-	12	7	5	2
\$50 TO \$74.	2 364	42	53	141	21	27	6	47	16
\$75 TO \$99.	7 178	132	134	737	83	113	17	143	175
\$100 TO \$149.	21 417	592	1 053	2 495	172	670	58	419	538
\$150 TO \$199.	13 054	709	951	1 271	66	586	42	211	391
\$200 TO \$249.	4 135	237	252	304	8	207	15	66	86
\$250 OR MORE.	1 898	94	156	253	4	104	6	31	52
MEDIAN.DOL.	135	160	153	134	121	153	139	132	141
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65 467	3 726	6 441	12 098	168	1 965	251	465	2 601
LESS THAN \$60	3 303	108	172	345	11	96	36	37	92
\$60 TO \$79.	3 104	146	211	501	6	138	12	27	119
\$80 TO \$99.	2 616	125	202	272	6	95	10	25	87
\$100 TO \$119.	3 908	171	205	439	11	113	55	16	134
\$120 TO \$149.	6 621	456	524	754	27	258	17	63	273
\$150 TO \$169.	5 260	324	455	933	15	255	20	25	286
\$170 TO \$199.	7 982	579	689	1 425	34	206	45	99	375
\$200 TO \$249.	12 574	914	1 441	2 915	16	334	24	90	702
\$250 TO \$299.	7 873	446	1 120	2 393	6	218	4	22	191
\$300 TO \$349.	3 445	227	651	1 076	-	60	4	1	128
\$350 TO \$399.	1 268	87	284	359	2	18	-	2	34
\$400 TO \$499.	1 062	61	276	373	-	33	-	-	56
\$500 OR MORE.	5	5	60	102	-	9	-	-	12
NO CASH RENT.	6 181	77	151	211	34	132	24	58	112
MEDIAN.DOL.	188	196	224	222	158	167	121	173	190

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BROWN	BRULE	BUFFALO	BUTTE	CAMPBELL	CHARLES MIX	CLARK	CLAY	CODINGTON
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	13 357	1 877	445	3 048	804	3 229	1 856	4 425	7 675
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	7 148	9	8	1 630	11	11	648	2 784	4 814
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 367	610	216	650	144	1 114	531	504	514
ELECTRICITY	1 633	413	140	277	101	366	179	474	1 133
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	3 139	764	59	270	523	1 569	467	565	1 091
COAL OR COKE.	7	9	-	14	11	-	2	-	2
WOOD.	46	72	17	207	14	155	27	64	49
OTHER FUEL	17	-	3	-	-	10	-	34	72
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6 398	9	27	1 559	6	10	376	2 574	3 670
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 079	437	204	342	107	892	268	230	331
ELECTRICITY	5 592	1 374	181	1 114	661	2 178	1 177	1 533	3 519
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	254	28	7	-	27	22	7	30	50
OTHER	14	3	3	-	-	9	-	34	42
NO FUEL USED.	20	26	23	33	3	118	28	24	63
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	2 126	9	26	820	-	8	232	1 220	1 441
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	897	472	226	371	122	1 170	284	334	467
ELECTRICITY	10 322	1 374	182	1 839	676	1 993	1 331	2 843	5 748
OTHER	2	6	6	16	4	45	3	17	8
NO FUEL USED.	10	18	5	2	2	13	6	11	11
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 374	717	67	1 213	346	1 220	699	1 515	3 871
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 977	261	33	555	25	342	180	817	2 202
LESS THAN \$100.	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
\$100 to \$149.	13	7	10	11	2	8	11	14	61
\$150 to \$199.	128	10	10	9	10	22	24	45	198
\$200 to \$249.	321	14	9	75	2	69	36	121	425
\$250 to \$299.	461	27	2	87	5	67	37	83	315
\$300 to \$349.	641	65	2	81	3	46	21	120	260
\$350 to \$399.	623	32	-	101	3	53	24	101	309
\$400 to \$449.	500	19	-	71	-	34	11	52	229
\$450 to \$499.	408	20	-	52	-	15	8	80	161
\$500 to \$599.	445	28	-	34	-	22	3	106	123
\$600 to \$749.	297	23	-	13	-	6	-	79	73
\$750 OR MORE.	134	1	-	21	-	6	1	16	48
MEDIAN.	384	344	...	357	...	305	270	363	320
NOT MORTGAGED	2 397	456	34	658	321	878	519	698	1 669
LESS THAN \$50	3	-	3	2	9	7	-	-	15
\$50 to \$74.	78	16	9	26	19	42	36	29	69
\$75 to \$99.	184	30	8	90	46	116	88	69	281
\$100 to \$149.	834	161	4	327	192	361	229	299	867
\$150 to \$199.	852	135	6	142	48	246	125	200	319
\$200 to \$249.	311	80	-	58	3	60	30	53	70
\$250 OR MORE.	135	33	4	13	4	46	11	48	48
MEDIAN.	156	158	...	132	123	138	130	142	127
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 133	407	204	779	76	684	258	1 622	2 304
LESS THAN \$60	143	12	32	38	2	41	24	64	125
\$60 to \$79.	170	28	12	41	-	30	7	55	111
\$80 to \$99.	137	15	20	30	4	47	31	29	117
\$100 to \$119.	191	26	67	77	3	118	35	98	118
\$120 to \$149.	487	43	27	101	16	47	22	143	312
\$150 to \$169.	351	42	12	91	7	60	19	182	156
\$170 to \$199.	633	45	7	75	6	83	26	278	353
\$200 to \$249.	955	78	6	149	8	107	26	392	565
\$250 to \$299.	480	35	4	63	6	55	11	242	273
\$300 to \$349.	248	5	-	7	-	14	6	79	47
\$350 to \$399.	99	5	-	16	-	2	-	19	11
\$400 to \$499.	63	2	-	2	-	-	-	14	12
\$500 OR MORE.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
NO CASH RENT.	164	71	15	91	24	80	51	67	102
MEDIAN.	194	171	109	163	...	156	129	197	184

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CORSON	CUSTER	DAVISON	OAY	DEUEL	DEWEY	DOUGLAS	EDMONDS	FALL RIVER
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 449	2 104	6 656	2 980	1 872	1 531	1 425	1 772	3 024
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	42	44	3 560	9	8	-	-	-	36
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	654	824	833	584	603	713	357	420	1 353
ELECTRICITY	271	520	753	589	489	379	200	222	641
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	322	269	1 388	1 720	704	355	811	1 081	761
COAL OR COKE.	32	30	9	8	3	20	2	38	19
WOOD.	118	391	113	70	64	61	55	11	214
OTHER FUEL.	2	26	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	40	12	3 199	6	3	-	-	-	23
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	629	603	702	400	224	520	235	283	853
ELECTRICITY	666	1 394	2 704	2 471	1 551	860	1 173	1 443	2 056
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	22	29	16	28	21	48	1	33	70
OTHER	15	8	-	3	3	-	-	2	3
NO FUEL USED.	77	58	35	72	70	103	16	11	19
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	32	11	1 305	10	15	14	-	3	10
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	636	671	522	750	446	846	293	306	957
ELECTRICITY	714	1 372	4 791	2 201	1 396	634	1 115	1 408	2 025
OTHER	60	46	24	6	11	28	10	2	16
NO FUEL USED.	7	4	14	13	4	9	7	53	16
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	325	765	3 212	1 250	757	350	585	798	1 340
WITH A MORTGAGE	86	405	1 729	449	262	103	140	240	659
LESS THAN \$100.	1	1	-	1	6	-	-	2	-
\$100 to \$149.	4	3	5	11	24	-	2	14	10
\$150 to \$199.	6	12	74	41	51	22	11	29	47
\$200 to \$249.	12	47	170	68	43	25	37	44	99
\$250 to \$299.	34	74	406	69	47	21	46	40	137
\$300 to \$349.	3	46	245	67	40	4	12	32	96
\$350 to \$399.	15	51	219	59	16	9	10	17	33
\$400 to \$449.	1	53	187	56	17	6	11	8	105
\$450 to \$499.	4	47	138	28	6	9	9	13	20
\$500 to \$599.	6	20	176	36	12	2	2	21	48
\$600 to \$749.	-	33	87	13	-	5	-	14	48
\$750 OR MORE.	-	18	22	-	-	-	-	6	31
MEDIAN. . . . .	...	369	343	326	257	261	272	289	319
NOT MORTGAGED	239	360	1 483	801	495	247	445	558	681
LESS THAN \$50	11	14	2	2	11	-	8	4	6
\$50 to \$74.	17	22	28	20	26	30	16	29	23
\$75 to \$99.	49	25	67	98	63	20	84	96	110
\$100 to \$149.	84	172	559	310	199	93	205	240	285
\$150 to \$199.	51	100	554	229	127	89	99	145	159
\$200 to \$249.	19	21	168	96	58	15	23	35	74
\$250 OR MORE.	8	6	105	46	11	-	10	9	24
MEDIAN.	125	135	158	145	137	140	128	131	135
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	404	486	2 172	561	192	605	183	257	876
LESS THAN \$60	74	16	151	54	13	150	11	29	43
\$60 to \$79.	17	14	128	37	19	65	4	12	51
\$80 to \$99.	62	27	147	22	4	67	5	19	20
\$100 to \$119.	32	29	163	37	21	72	5	17	44
\$120 to \$149.	65	51	268	81	29	82	20	23	47
\$150 to \$169.	29	40	177	50	24	16	18	26	56
\$170 to \$199.	21	63	290	95	38	53	26	17	123
\$200 to \$249.	36	84	375	66	14	35	37	26	129
\$250 to \$299.	13	58	263	27	10	25	12	14	122
\$300 to \$349.	3	25	56	17	-	11	3	4	114
\$350 to \$399.	3	23	31	8	-	5	-	2	15
\$400 to \$499.	-	4	33	-	2	-	-	-	9
\$500 OR MORE.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	49	51	90	67	18	24	42	68	103
MEDIAN.	115	189	171	156	151	102	179	143	201

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAULK	GRANT	GREGORY	HAakon	HAMLIN	HAND	HANSON	HARDING	HUGHES
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 205	3 174	2 234	967	1 887	1 768	1 143	582	5 180
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	2	32	10	6	132	17	168	37	16
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	291	444	740	591	499	619	236	306	1 406
ELECTRICITY	258	780	472	90	510	403	163	96	1 411
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	641	1 824	839	182	699	696	497	125	2 237
COAL OR COKE.	5	14	14	2	5	5	1	2	35
WOOD.	8	79	155	94	42	22	71	16	75
OTHER FUEL.	-	-	4	2	-	6	3	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	12	3	-	67	17	62	32	18
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	224	383	456	480	338	392	143	178	1 164
ELECTRICITY	947	2 519	1 701	478	1 456	1 305	870	352	3 766
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	19	186	23	-	11	20	9	2	201
OTHER	-	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	13
NO FUEL USED.	15	68	47	9	15	30	59	18	18
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	3	4	7	2	94	9	42	30	16
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	269	524	643	484	422	370	199	256	1 080
ELECTRICITY	933	2 624	1 555	477	1 361	1 368	895	290	4 049
OTHER	-	15	16	-	6	5	6	-	8
NO FUEL USED.	-	7	13	4	4	16	3	-	27
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	501	1 425	878	298	839	616	436	120	2 556
WITH A MORTGAGE	111	689	227	130	252	215	131	40	1 814
LESS THAN \$100.	-	6	7	2	3	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149.	4	15	11	2	9	8	5	2	16
\$150 TO \$199.	6	74	36	17	34	33	32	4	89
\$200 TO \$249.	23	98	66	35	50	45	28	9	195
\$250 TO \$299.	21	79	37	16	37	35	24	8	235
\$300 TO \$349.	26	114	19	16	45	29	19	6	261
\$350 TO \$399.	21	82	17	21	43	13	13	8	223
\$400 TO \$449.	2	96	14	6	13	12	4	-	167
\$450 TO \$499.	2	51	10	8	5	2	3	-	259
\$500 TO \$599.	6	36	5	5	2	21	-	1	182
\$600 TO \$749.	-	22	5	-	9	7	3	2	149
\$750 OR MORE.	-	16	-	2	2	10	-	-	38
MEAN.DOL.	303	332	245	278	291	281	251	...	375
NOT MORTGAGED	390	736	651	168	587	401	305	80	742
LESS THAN \$50	2	7	27	2	7	5	11	8	6
\$50 TO \$74.	6	27	78	4	40	40	16	6	7
\$75 TO \$99.	29	119	151	22	110	87	75	10	17
\$100 TO \$149.	146	351	259	87	246	185	162	33	286
\$150 TO \$199.	141	187	87	36	126	57	53	19	256
\$200 TO \$249.	57	44	34	6	41	21	3	4	122
\$250 OR MORE.	9	1	15	11	17	6	5	-	48
MEAN.DOL.	154	131	113	132	128	119	116	...	161
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	183	584	412	163	230	273	127	108	1 653
LESS THAN \$60	18	50	61	-	14	32	4	4	36
\$60 TO \$79.	15	31	32	5	11	19	-	-	59
\$80 TO \$99.	8	18	24	11	7	12	5	7	98
\$100 TO \$119.	6	73	24	15	9	30	11	10	82
\$120 TO \$149.	24	49	67	20	44	24	33	10	168
\$150 TO \$169.	16	48	39	13	19	14	9	13	155
\$170 TO \$199.	3	97	38	23	36	29	12	8	192
\$200 TO \$249.	22	71	42	19	36	24	6	5	323
\$250 TO \$299.	2	44	14	4	9	10	2	4	274
\$300 TO \$349.	2	32	-	-	6	1	-	3	109
\$350 TO \$399.	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
\$400 TO \$499.	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	21
\$500 OR MORE.	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	65	52	71	46	37	76	45	44	64
MEAN.DOL.	135	169	133	162	162	127	139	152	197

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	HUTCHINSON	HYOE	JACKSON	JERUALO	JONES	KINGSBURY	LAKE	LAWRENCE	LINCOLN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 415	734	984	1 079	554	2 526	3 938	6 738	4 785
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	12	4	82	-	-	999	1 812	5 074	2 208
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	621	300	402	526	226	406	503	357	803
ELECTRICITY	395	128	113	172	169	404	668	759	723
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 240	282	243	350	112	660	870	65	1 008
COAL OR COKE	5	3	2	13	8	15	5	10	3
WOOD	140	17	142	18	39	36	80	454	38
OTHER FUEL	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	19	-
NO FUEL USED	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	-	80	-	-	535	1 269	4 554	1 648
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	337	218	334	533	128	228	318	293	496
ELECTRICITY	2 985	491	468	488	405	1 714	2 287	1 838	2 583
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	39	11	21	9	4	19	33	-	18
OTHER	2	-	2	-	9	-	-	31	6
NO FUEL USED	52	14	79	49	17	21	31	22	32
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	2	86	-	-	351	535	2 619	802
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	394	170	421	423	187	309	389	312	465
ELECTRICITY	2 953	557	462	638	361	1 832	2 996	3 761	3 496
OTHER	31	3	13	6	3	11	7	39	22
NO FUEL USED	37	2	2	12	3	23	11	7	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 660	301	249	480	215	1 094	1 769	3 182	2 368
WITH A MORTGAGE	356	81	42	127	50	305	829	1 443	1 336
LESS THAN \$100	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	2
\$100 TO \$149	17	2	-	7	5	19	27	16	-
\$150 TO \$199	24	9	2	28	6	33	101	128	73
\$200 TO \$249	84	21	11	20	2	85	165	201	146
\$250 TO \$299	82	24	15	33	11	70	165	184	208
\$300 TO \$349	49	10	7	16	12	41	137	199	164
\$350 TO \$399	36	2	-	8	7	15	74	233	148
\$400 TO \$449	27	6	4	8	4	13	40	143	163
\$450 TO \$499	16	4	-	4	2	10	69	105	117
\$500 TO \$599	14	1	-	3	1	9	14	160	171
\$600 TO \$749	5	2	-	-	-	10	20	48	104
\$750 OR MORE	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	19	40
MEDIAN	281	...	...	263	...	261	284	347	375
NOT MORTGAGED	1 304	220	207	353	165	789	940	1 739	1 032
LESS THAN \$50	8	2	17	4	5	14	8	6	14
\$50 TO \$74	39	6	23	30	18	64	69	98	58
\$75 TO \$99	183	22	54	74	31	176	122	442	191
\$100 TO \$149	514	103	75	154	63	359	450	780	385
\$150 TO \$199	361	54	28	78	30	128	226	306	294
\$200 TO \$249	154	26	10	10	14	32	52	92	66
\$250 OR MORE	45	7	-	3	4	16	13	15	24
MEDIAN	141	139	106	122	123	120	130	121	133
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	401	99	271	162	85	416	998	2 138	646
LESS THAN \$60	15	19	32	15	8	30	76	72	53
\$60 TO \$79	14	5	25	10	5	24	80	59	33
\$80 TO \$99	8	4	19	11	4	28	46	35	35
\$100 TO \$119	16	4	53	11	6	18	87	140	54
\$120 TO \$149	51	4	24	16	12	93	121	266	86
\$150 TO \$169	40	11	8	11	9	54	137	173	66
\$170 TO \$199	61	7	21	21	2	68	128	357	81
\$200 TO \$249	81	8	37	11	8	41	153	464	106
\$250 TO \$299	17	11	14	6	5	70	260	60	60
\$300 TO \$349	8	2	-	3	5	3	22	82	21
\$350 TO \$399	2	-	4	-	1	14	27	3	3
\$400 TO \$499	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	7
\$500 OR MORE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
NO CASH RENT	84	22	34	47	26	51	64	123	41
MEDIAN	177	...	116	140	...	147	158	188	163

TABLE M-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	LYMAN	MCCOOK	MCPHERSON	MARSHALL	MEADE	MELLETTTE	MINER	MINNEHAHA	MCCOY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 251	2 262	1 521	1 967	6 364	685	1 382	40 054	2 385
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	22	577	-	9	3 595	2	342	31 285	574
BOTTLED, TANK, DR LP GAS.	667	477	160	472	930	328	370	2 293	405
ELECTRICITY	214	350	199	346	1 206	114	211	2 953	343
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	304	808	1 122	1 089	192	105	426	3 069	960
COAL OR COKE.	-	2	32	4	51	-	-	11	2
WOOD.	41	43	8	47	383	133	33	328	99
OTHER FUEL	3	5	-	-	7	3	-	109	-
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	21	321	-	3	3 072	5	254	28 167	377
BOTTLED, TANK, DR LP GAS.	473	281	97	331	649	249	295	1 893	214
ELECTRICITY	694	1 600	1 383	1 477	2 605	353	806	9 700	1 758
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	19	10	34	108	12	5	8	155	25
OTHER	3	4	5	3	-	-	-	45	3
NO FUEL USED.	41	46	2	45	26	73	19	94	8
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	23	219	-	7	2 346	7	158	12 067	170
BOTTLED, TANK, DR LP GAS.	553	314	150	500	711	360	327	1 540	246
ELECTRICITY	664	1 712	1 351	1 435	3 285	304	879	26 328	1 958
OTHER	8	14	2	20	14	11	7	54	11
NO FUEL USED.	3	3	18	5	8	3	13	63	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	445	930	730	757	2 402	189	536	21 178	876
WITH A MORTGAGE	149	296	153	237	1 612	36	96	14 572	370
LESS THAN \$100.	2	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	9
\$100 TO \$149.	16	7	13	13	-	8	19	114	7
\$150 TO \$199.	33	54	22	22	63	-	5	562	56
\$200 TO \$249.	16	56	25	48	272	5	22	1 524	85
\$250 TO \$299.	29	52	31	39	196	10	27	1 707	59
\$300 TO \$349.	13	60	15	36	251	6	8	2 176	52
\$350 TO \$399.	14	19	17	26	222	4	8	2 013	28
\$400 TO \$449.	10	10	13	25	250	3	2	1 467	25
\$450 TO \$499.	5	17	6	7	121	-	-	1 457	18
\$500 TO \$599.	8	15	4	7	127	-	1	1 730	14
\$600 TO \$749.	3	3	7	4	78	-	-	1 081	12
\$750 OR MORE.	-	2	-	8	30	-	-	532	4
MEDIAN.	263	280	277	293	355	...	...	380	274
NOT MORTGAGED	296	634	577	520	790	153	440	6 606	508
LESS THAN \$50	1	2	2	11	17	9	12	21	4
\$50 TO \$74.	24	46	14	23	34	15	77	187	27
\$75 TO \$99.	70	151	106	64	150	36	139	863	90
\$100 TO \$149.	122	270	259	248	372	56	182	3 095	254
\$150 TO \$199.	63	118	147	118	189	33	24	1 671	100
\$200 TO \$249.	9	26	34	39	24	4	6	445	25
\$250 OR MORE.	7	12	15	17	4	-	-	319	6
MEDIAN.	122	121	132	133	126	115	99	136	126
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	269	345	192	360	2 058	174	167	13 345	398
LESS THAN \$60	17	29	26	35	29	10	20	374	20
\$60 TO \$79.	15	18	20	23	70	9	20	544	18
\$80 TO \$99.	23	17	9	15	46	10	21	311	31
\$100 TO \$119.	27	17	16	9	43	18	19	482	26
\$120 TO \$149.	54	76	28	77	114	20	30	855	49
\$150 TO \$169.	17	34	11	29	81	10	25	1 056	49
\$170 TO \$199.	17	53	16	39	163	13	11	1 587	60
\$200 TO \$249.	27	39	14	57	219	26	3	3 161	76
\$250 TO \$299.	30	12	7	8	148	7	2	2 559	26
\$300 TO \$349.	4	5	-	7	118	-	-	1 172	5
\$350 TO \$399.	-	-	3	-	42	-	-	387	3
\$400 TO \$499.	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	404	-
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	112	-
NO CASH RENT.	33	42	42	60	973	51	16	341	35
MEDIAN.	140	147	124	146	199	142	115	220	165

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	PENNINGTON	PERKINS	POTTER	ROBERTS	SANBORN	SHANNON	SPINK	STANLEY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	25 160	1 750	1 318	3 702	1 157	2 306	3 234	862
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	18 275	-	2	21	9	57	1 059	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 949	827	281	927	369	1 360	583	338
ELECTRICITY	3 395	394	216	797	203	233	424	208
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	436	419	788	1 821	523	313	1 144	271
COAL OR COKE.	40	79	14	24	3	-	3	-
WOOD.	1 005	31	15	110	50	328	15	43
OTHER FUEL	60	-	2	-	-	-	6	2
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	16 933	-	2	26	2	72	503	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 709	666	184	688	244	1 129	412	280
ELECTRICITY	6 443	1 049	1 105	2 693	855	496	2 284	564
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	15	17	20	184	41	110	26	12
OTHER	7	3	-	3	-	21	2	2
NO FUEL USED.	53	15	7	108	15	478	7	4
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	8 186	-	2	26	2	65	279	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 783	553	231	1 010	289	1 496	431	389
ELECTRICITY	15 041	1 179	1 078	2 605	861	551	2 454	473
OTHER	73	3	4	15	5	194	15	-
NO FUEL USED.	77	15	3	46	-	-	55	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	12 042	580	615	1 233	386	323	1 246	347
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 411	238	207	364	51	91	431	239
LESS THAN \$100.	-	2	-	6	-	-	21	-
\$100 TO \$149.	64	3	9	12	6	19	21	-
\$150 TO \$199.	201	28	12	33	9	33	21	9
\$200 TO \$249.	715	56	37	57	4	5	51	26
\$250 TO \$299.	987	52	48	86	12	3	70	59
\$300 TO \$349.	1 166	38	42	39	17	16	68	34
\$350 TO \$399.	1 143	21	38	29	1	10	86	29
\$400 TO \$449.	1 057	10	9	49	2	5	68	29
\$450 TO \$499.	989	6	4	22	-	-	19	26
\$500 TO \$599.	970	10	6	28	-	-	20	16
\$600 TO \$749.	649	8	-	3	-	-	5	10
\$750 OR MORE.	449	4	2	-	-	-	-	1
MEAN.	396	279	297	293	...	...	337	338
NOT MORTGAGED	3 631	342	408	869	335	232	815	108
LESS THAN \$50	49	2	5	22	6	31	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	113	21	12	62	28	37	34	-
\$75 TO \$99.	305	65	32	156	66	39	74	12
\$100 TO \$149.	1 433	128	131	334	165	58	312	47
\$150 TO \$199.	1 178	87	145	193	64	53	295	33
\$200 TO \$249.	348	23	56	72	6	14	79	13
\$250 OR MORE.	209	16	27	30	-	-	21	3
MEAN.	147	132	158	129	120	108	148	145
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 850	300	258	855	132	1 093	659	162
LESS THAN \$60	219	28	12	110	-	181	44	-
\$60 TO \$79.	248	27	27	86	-	116	38	-
\$80 TO \$99.	247	9	14	77	6	56	29	2
\$100 TO \$119.	334	15	10	57	3	265	37	4
\$120 TO \$149.	720	28	19	144	32	108	49	11
\$150 TO \$169.	484	18	34	63	40	50	12	14
\$170 TO \$199.	897	31	29	71	14	52	97	17
\$200 TO \$249.	1 897	35	47	60	12	43	193	44
\$250 TO \$299.	1 351	10	17	69	2	39	25	28
\$300 TO \$349.	725	17	2	19	-	37	29	10
\$350 TO \$399.	312	4	2	-	-	20	-	5
\$400 TO \$499.	315	2	-	-	-	8	7	3
\$500 OR MORE.	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	1 016	76	45	99	23	118	99	24
MEAN.	220	156	164	130	157	110	192	224

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SULLY	T000	TRIPP	TURNER	UNION	WALWORTH	YANKTON	ZIEBACH
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	684	1 877	2 562	3 479	3 928	2 554	6 624	600
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	-	7	2	319	2 110	5	4 137	-
BOTTLE, TANK, OR LP GAS.	225	1 095	1 218	555	840	594	618	348
ELECTRICITY	157	371	558	656	559	379	900	104
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	291	239	625	1 863	318	1 527	838	90
COAL OR COKE.	-	-	14	2	-	15	6	10
WOOD.	11	157	143	84	101	34	117	48
OTHER FUEL.	-	2	2	-	-	-	8	-
NO FUEL USED.	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	-	11	9	197	1 850	17	3 786	-
BOTTLE, TANK, OR LP GAS.	157	952	848	252	520	560	430	167
ELECTRICITY	518	757	1 626	2 970	1 526	1 862	2 336	357
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2	54	21	20	2	111	13	2
OTHER	-	2	12	-	5	-	5	3
NO FUEL USED.	7	101	46	40	25	4	54	71
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	-	11	14	145	1 057	2	1 421	5
BOTTLE, TANK, OR LP GAS.	185	1 192	905	647	571	445	552	379
ELECTRICITY	494	641	1 631	2 655	2 283	2 094	4 602	184
OTHER	-	26	11	24	11	11	21	32
NO FUEL USED.	5	7	1	8	6	2	28	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	233	539	957	1 520	1 798	1 339	2 978	113
WITH A MORTGAGE	111	113	433	470	942	558	1 604	26
LESS THAN \$100.	2	-	12	7	-	-	-	5
\$100 TO \$149.	9	16	42	19	25	4	13	-
\$150 TO \$199.	10	21	88	63	100	31	54	7
\$200 TO \$249.	22	28	66	96	149	98	201	2
\$250 TO \$299.	24	13	67	108	163	103	236	8
\$300 TO \$349.	10	9	64	43	135	97	322	2
\$350 TO \$399.	4	23	17	51	111	89	189	-
\$400 TO \$449.	8	-	13	39	88	60	156	2
\$450 TO \$499.	9	3	37	18	49	32	128	-
\$500 TO \$599.	7	-	20	19	68	24	139	-
\$600 TO \$749.	4	-	7	4	39	15	118	-
\$750 OR MORE.	2	-	-	3	15	5	48	-
MEAN.	276	235	256	273	313	322	346	...
NOT MORTGAGED	122	426	524	1 050	856	781	1 374	87
LESS THAN \$50	9	46	14	11	-	6	9	25
\$50 TO \$74.	4	76	84	63	53	22	25	2
\$75 TO \$99.	20	58	107	203	176	63	139	19
\$100 TO \$149.	44	121	157	493	390	271	527	23
\$150 TO \$199.	24	99	109	202	171	184	367	17
\$200 TO \$249.	18	26	36	66	48	171	206	1
\$250 OR MORE.	3	-	17	12	18	64	101	-
MEAN.	132	114	118	125	126	158	149	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	97	751	531	470	729	567	1 015	187
LESS THAN \$60	3	92	24	30	30	14	81	40
\$60 TO \$79.	12	14	46	49	55	5	94	20
\$80 TO \$99.	6	52	13	37	31	36	40	24
\$100 TO \$119.	3	95	34	33	45	80	72	33
\$120 TO \$149.	5	67	40	61	106	74	182	36
\$150 TO \$169.	6	74	75	38	68	51	164	5
\$170 TO \$199.	16	89	57	59	96	54	267	-
\$200 TO \$249.	15	61	74	52	112	110	481	5
\$250 TO \$299.	6	79	40	23	77	64	269	10
\$300 TO \$349.	-	12	25	2	18	13	94	-
\$350 TO \$399.	4	-	2	-	4	18	46	-
\$400 TO \$499.	-	4	-	-	4	-	14	-
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	6	-	4	-	7	-
NO CASH RENT.	21	112	95	86	79	48	104	14
MEAN. . . . .	...	150	166	141	167	170	201	102

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	THE STATE					ABERDEEN CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	231 344	661	9 712	442	918	9 400	-	210	38	33
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	163 729	159	3 758	205	401	5 831	-	62	24	15
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.8	24.1	38.7	46.4	43.7	62.0	-	29.5	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67 615	502	5 954	237	517	3 569	-	148	14	18
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	105 076	121	1 868	153	291	4 986	-	49	17	15
WITH A MORTGAGE	55 646	85	771	124	230	3 180	-	49	17	8
LESS THAN \$200	4 070	-	230	2	20	74	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	15 054	9	236	34	59	589	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	15 546	17	189	31	86	1 058	-	30	8	8
\$400 TO \$499	10 771	36	93	17	30	754	-	19	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	10 205	23	23	40	35	705	-	-	17	-
MEDIAN	353	...	263	358	343	387	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	49 430	36	1 097	29	61	1 806	-	-	-	7
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59 040	492	5 493	235	499	3 557	-	148	14	18
LESS THAN \$100	7 393	15	1 572	38	45	361	-	4	14	4
\$100 TO \$199	21 034	77	2 467	108	208	1 434	-	89	-	14
\$200 TO \$299	19 211	186	914	59	136	1 335	-	25	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	5 665	41	318	5	32	350	-	30	-	-
NO CASH RENT	5 737	173	222	25	78	77	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	193	227	127	162	186	197	-	180	...	...
	RAPID CITY CITY					SIOUX FALLS CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 275	135	594	81	250	30 451	123	170	84	94
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 469	20	169	29	90	18 539	38	17	50	29
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	64.3	14.8	28.5	...	36.0	60.9	30.9	10.0	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 806	115	425	52	160	11 912	85	153	34	65
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 651	12	136	17	70	16 565	34	17	45	26
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 112	12	101	10	48	11 371	23	12	39	26
LESS THAN \$200	156	-	17	-	5	541	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 319	-	28	5	10	2 516	9	-	8	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 807	-	20	-	24	3 342	-	7	11	21
\$400 TO \$499	1 445	-	21	5	8	2 360	14	5	12	-
\$500 OR MORE	1 385	12	15	-	6	2 612	-	-	8	5
MEDIAN	387	...	327	...	...	378	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 539	-	35	7	22	5 194	11	5	6	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 781	115	425	52	160	11 783	85	153	34	65
LESS THAN \$100	548	-	32	-	23	1 080	10	28	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	1 660	18	133	36	69	3 445	25	50	18	31
\$200 TO \$299	2 279	78	156	16	49	5 205	28	45	11	23
\$300 OR MORE	1 143	19	104	-	19	1 842	22	30	5	11
NO CASH RENT	151	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	224	246	221	...	176	222	...	198	...	...
	AURORA COUNTY					BEAULE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 236	2	4	-	2	7 264	28	45	-	2
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	978	...	...	-	...	5 105	18	12	-	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.1	...	...	-	...	70.3	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	258	...	...	-	...	2 159	10	33	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	443	...	...	-	...	3 542	18	12	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	91	...	...	-	...	1 834	7	12	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	24	...	...	-	...	131	-	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	42	...	...	-	...	636	-	-	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	21	...	...	-	...	608	7	12	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	41	...	...	-	...	209	-	-	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	4	...	...	-	...	250	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	...	...	-	...	323	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	352	...	...	-	...	1 708	11	-	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	166	...	...	-	...	1 922	10	33	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	23	...	...	-	...	319	-	10	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	87	...	...	-	...	812	4	16	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	22	...	...	-	...	539	6	7	-	...
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	...	...	-	...	120	-	-	-	...
NO CASH RENT	34	...	...	-	...	132	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	157	...	...	-	...	167	...	...	-	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	BENNETT COUNTY					BON HOMME COUNTY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	720	-	239	-	4	2 810	4	45	-	2
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	559	-	89	-	...	2 186	...	...	-	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.6	-	37.2	-	...	77.8	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	161	-	150	-	...	624	...	...	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	222	-	11	-	...	1 244	...	...	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	79	-	3	-	...	330	...	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	11	-	11	-	...	55	...	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	30	-	-	-	...	112	...	...	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	27	-	1	-	...	79	...	...	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	6	-	2	-	...	51	...	...	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	5	-	-	-	...	33	...	...	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	299	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	143	-	8	-	...	914	...	...	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	114	-	137	-	...	440	...	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	12	-	45	-	...	89	...	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	59	-	82	-	...	190	...	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	26	-	2	-	...	100	...	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	3	-	1	-	...	3	...	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	18	-	6	-	...	58	...	...	-	...
MEDIAN	179	-	108	-	...	168	...	...	-	...
	BROOKINGS COUNTY					BROWN COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 995	2	13	23	8	13 078	-	234	38	33
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 155	...	...	13	...	8 831	-	76	24	15
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	64.5	...	...	...	...	67.5	-	32.5	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 840	...	...	10	...	4 247	-	158	14	18
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 144	...	...	13	...	6 296	-	61	17	15
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 884	...	...	13	...	3 901	-	59	17	8
LESS THAN \$200	100	...	...	...	...	145	-	2	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	516	...	...	6	...	780	-	2	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	554	...	...	7	...	1 232	-	32	-	8
\$400 TO \$499	313	...	...	-	...	885	-	19	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	401	...	...	-	...	855	-	4	17	-
MEDIAN	358	...	...	...	...	383	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 260	...	...	-	...	2 395	-	2	-	7
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 578	...	...	10	...	3 954	-	158	14	18
LESS THAN \$100	294	...	...	4	...	432	-	4	14	4
\$100 TO \$199	1 052	...	...	6	...	1 563	-	92	-	14
\$200 TO \$299	893	...	...	-	...	1 405	-	30	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	227	...	...	-	...	392	-	30	-	-
NO CASH RENT	112	...	...	-	...	162	-	2	-	-
MEDIAN	191	...	...	...	...	195	-	183	...	...
	BRULE COUNTY					BUFFALO COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 835	5	37	-	-	174	-	271	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 381	...	...	-	-	118	-	82	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.3	...	...	-	-	67.8	-	30.3	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	...	...	-	-	56	-	189	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	717	...	...	-	-	19	-	48	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	261	...	...	-	-	2	-	31	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	17	...	...	-	-	2	-	20	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	56	...	...	-	-	2	-	9	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	97	...	...	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	39	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	52	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	344	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	456	...	...	-	-	17	-	17	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	366	...	...	-	-	28	-	176	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	45	...	...	-	-	3	-	61	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	150	...	...	-	-	14	-	99	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	96	...	...	-	-	2	-	8	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	4	...	...	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
NO CASH RENT	71	...	...	-	-	9	-	6	-	-
MEDIAN	166	...	...	-	-	...	-	108	-	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	BUTTE COUNTY					CAMPBELL COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 982	-	43	-	48	804	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 145	-	16	-	18	700	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	71.9	-	...	-	...	87.1	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	837	-	27	-	30	104	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 197	-	16	-	6	346	-	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	546	-	9	-	6	25	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	14	-	6	-	6	12	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	162	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	182	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	120	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	358	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	651	-	7	-	-	321	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	735	-	27	-	30	76	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	109	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	312	-	15	-	30	32	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	200	-	12	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	91	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	162	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
	CHARLES MIX COUNTY					CLARK COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 820	-	404	5	2	1 856	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 205	-	...	...	...	1 454	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.2	-	...	...	...	78.3	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	615	-	...	...	...	402	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 141	-	...	...	...	699	-	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	305	-	...	...	...	180	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	25	-	...	...	...	37	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	118	-	...	...	...	75	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	92	-	...	...	...	45	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	44	-	...	...	...	19	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	26	-	...	...	...	4	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	311	-	...	...	...	270	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	836	-	...	...	...	519	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	441	-	...	...	...	258	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	49	-	...	...	...	62	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	185	-	...	...	...	102	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	122	-	...	...	...	37	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	9	-	...	...	...	6	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	76	-	...	...	...	51	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	175	-	...	...	...	129	-	-	-	-
	CLAY COUNTY					CODDINGTON COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 325	20	73	7	6	7 641	3	23	8	11
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 531	-	20	...	...	5 227	...	1	...	11
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.5	-	...	...	...	68.4	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 794	...	53	...	...	2 414	...	22	...	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 509	-	6	...	...	3 871	...	...	...	7
WITH A MORTGAGE	811	-	6	...	...	2 202	...	...	...	7
LESS THAN \$200	59	-	-	...	...	259	...	...	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	198	-	6	...	...	740	...	...	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	221	-	-	...	...	569	...	...	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	132	-	-	...	...	390	...	...	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	201	-	-	...	...	244	...	...	...	7
MEDIAN DOL.	364	-	...	...	...	320	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	698	-	-	...	...	1 669	...	...	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 542	...	53	...	...	2 274	...	22	...	-
LESS THAN \$100	143	...	-	...	...	353	...	-	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	628	...	20	...	...	923	...	8	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	602	...	23	...	...	824	...	14	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	102	...	10	...	...	72	...	-	...	-
NO CASH RENT	67	...	-	...	...	102	...	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	196	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	...	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	926	-	516	7	-	2 058	-	42	-	-	12
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.0	-	...	...	-	1 492	-	27	-	-	12
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	213	-	...	...	-	72.5	-	...	-	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	276	-	...	...	-	739	-	22	-	-	12
LESS THAN \$200	81	-	...	...	-	389	-	12	-	-	11
\$200 TO \$299	10	-	...	...	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	44	-	...	...	-	121	-	-	-	-	4
\$400 TO \$499	16	-	...	...	-	91	-	2	-	-	8
\$500 OR MORE	5	-	...	...	-	90	-	10	-	-	7
MEDIANDOL.	6	-	...	...	-	71	-	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	195	-	...	...	-	366	-	...	-	-	...
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	152	-	...	...	-	471	-	15	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	19	-	...	...	-	55	-	2	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	58	-	...	...	-	176	-	4	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	28	-	...	...	-	138	-	4	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	6	-	...	...	-	81	-	2	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	41	-	...	...	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
DAVIDSON COUNTY											
DAY COUNTY											
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 508	2	122	15	22	2 888	2	90	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 350	...	2	-	7	2 227	...	...	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.8	...	1.6	-	...	77.1	...	...	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 210	...	...	-	...	1 233	...	...	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	1 729	...	...	-	...	440	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	79	...	...	-	...	50	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	576	...	...	-	...	131	...	...	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	464	...	...	-	...	126	...	...	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	325	...	...	-	...	84	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	285	...	...	-	...	49	...	...	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	343	...	...	-	...	329	...	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	2 032	...	116	15	15	500	...	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	389	...	24	13	-	86	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	844	...	45	-	15	231	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	597	...	41	-	-	93	...	...	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	120	...	-	-	-	23	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	82	...	6	2	-	67	...	...	-	-	-
DEUEL COUNTY											
DEWEY COUNTY											
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 872	-	-	-	-	821	-	704	-	-	3
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 543	-	-	-	-	591	-	267	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.4	-	-	-	-	72.0	-	37.9	-	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	757	-	-	-	-	243	-	101	-	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	262	-	-	-	-	73	-	30	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	81	-	-	-	-	13	-	9	-	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	90	-	-	-	-	29	-	17	-	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	56	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	23	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	257	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	192	-	-	-	-	178	-	427	-	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	36	-	-	-	-	46	-	226	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	112	-	-	-	-	63	-	160	-	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	24	-	-	-	-	27	-	33	-	-	...
NO CASH RENT	2	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	-	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	18	-	-	-	-	22	-	2	-	-	...
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.											

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	OUGLAS COUNTY					EOMONS COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 425	-	-	-	2	1 770	-	2	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 142	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.1	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	283	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	585	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	140	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	13	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	83	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	22	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	20	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	2	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	272	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	445	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	183	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	20	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	69	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	49	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	3	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
NO CASH RENT	42	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	179	-	-	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
	FALL RIVER COUNTY					FAULK COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 897	11	100	-	33	1 199	-	6	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 028	11	43	-	13	***	-	***	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.0	***	43.0	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	869	-	57	-	20	***	-	***	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 307	2	29	-	4	***	-	***	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	647	-	12	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	57	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	234	-	2	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	125	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	119	-	6	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	112	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	318	-	***	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	660	2	17	-	4	***	-	***	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	812	-	57	-	20	***	-	***	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	107	-	7	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	250	-	13	-	4	***	-	***	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	219	-	32	-	14	***	-	***	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	133	-	5	-	2	***	-	***	-	-
NO CASH RENT	103	-	-	-	-	***	-	***	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	199	-	***	-	***	***	-	***	-	-
	GRANT COUNTY					GREGORY COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	4	2	-	-	2 174	-	58	2	2
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 411	***	***	-	-	1 650	-	***	***	***
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.2	***	***	-	-	75.9	-	***	***	***
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	755	***	***	-	-	524	-	***	***	***
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 421	***	***	-	-	872	-	***	***	***
WITH A MORTGAGE	685	***	***	-	-	225	-	***	***	***
LESS THAN \$200	95	***	***	-	-	52	-	***	***	***
\$200 TO \$299	177	***	***	-	-	103	-	***	***	***
\$300 TO \$399	192	***	***	-	-	36	-	***	***	***
\$400 TO \$499	147	***	***	-	-	24	-	***	***	***
\$500 OR MORE	74	***	***	-	-	10	-	***	***	***
MEDIANDOL.	332	***	***	-	-	246	-	***	***	***
NOT MORTGAGED	736	***	***	-	-	647	-	***	***	***
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	584	***	***	-	-	384	-	***	***	***
LESS THAN \$100	99	***	***	-	-	116	-	***	***	***
\$100 TO \$199	267	***	***	-	-	143	-	***	***	***
\$200 TO \$299	115	***	***	-	-	56	-	***	***	***
\$300 OR MORE	51	***	***	-	-	-	-	***	***	***
NO CASH RENT	52	***	***	-	-	69	-	***	***	***
MEDIANDOL.	169	***	***	-	-	135	-	***	***	***

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE M-9. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HAakon COUNTY					HAMLIN COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	963	2	-	-	3	1 888	2	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	736	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.4	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	227	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	296	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	130	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	21	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	51	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	37	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	14	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	7	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	278	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	166	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	161	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	16	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	71	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	23	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	7	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	44	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	162	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
	HANO COUNTY					HANSON COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 766	-	-	2	3	1 143	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	907	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	79.4	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	236	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	436	-	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	131	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	37	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	52	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	32	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	7	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	3	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	...	-	-	...	...	251	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	305	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	127	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	9	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	65	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	6	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	-	...	...	45	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	...	-	-	...	...	139	-	-	-	-
	HARDING COUNTY					HUGHES COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	582	-	-	-	2	4 939	-	202	35	18
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	443	-	-	-	...	3 400	-	51	26	18
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.1	-	-	-	...	68.8	-	25.2	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	139	-	-	-	...	1 539	-	151	9	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	120	-	-	-	...	2 506	-	20	26	18
WITH A MORTGAGE	40	-	-	-	...	1 770	-	14	26	18
LESS THAN \$200	6	-	-	-	...	97	-	8	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	17	-	-	-	...	406	-	6	14	18
\$300 TO \$399	14	-	-	-	...	478	-	-	6	-
\$400 TO \$499	-	-	-	-	...	426	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	3	-	-	-	...	363	-	-	6	-
MEDIAN DOL.	...	-	-	-	...	378	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	80	-	-	-	...	736	-	6	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	108	-	-	-	...	1 501	-	143	...	-
LESS THAN \$100	11	-	-	-	...	150	-	45	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	41	-	-	-	...	550	-	58	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	9	-	-	-	...	565	-	32	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	3	-	-	-	...	172	-	8	...	-
NO CASH RENT	44	-	-	-	...	64	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	152	-	-	-	...	203	-	137	...	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN1	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN1	
HUTCHINSON COUNTY						HYDE COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 401	-	11	3	3	720	2	12	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 818	-	...	...	...	578	...	...	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.9	-	...	...	...	80.3	...	...	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	583	-	...	...	...	142	...	...	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 652	-	...	...	...	299	...	...	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	350	-	...	...	...	81	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	43	-	...	...	...	11	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	160	-	...	...	...	45	...	...	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	85	-	...	...	...	12	...	...	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	43	-	...	...	...	10	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	19	-	...	...	...	3	...	...	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	282	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	1 302	-	...	...	...	218	...	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	395	-	...	...	...	91	...	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	37	-	...	...	...	27	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	165	-	...	...	...	23	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	95	-	...	...	...	15	...	...	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	14	-	...	...	...	4	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	84	-	...	...	...	22	...	...	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	177	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	104	-	...	...	...	162	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	21	-	...	...	...	36	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	27	-	...	...	...	59	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	29	-	...	...	...	17	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	-	-	...	...	...	3	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	27	-	...	...	...	47	-	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	174	-	...	...	...	140	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON COUNTY						JERAULD COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	704	3	277	-	5	1 079	-	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	...	...	-	...	831	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.8	...	...	-	...	77.0	-	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	149	...	...	-	...	248	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	215	...	...	-	...	460	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	38	...	...	-	...	127	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	2	...	...	-	...	35	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	22	...	...	-	...	53	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	7	...	...	-	...	24	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	4	...	...	-	...	12	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	3	...	...	-	...	3	-	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	177	...	...	-	...	263	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	177	...	...	-	...	353	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	104	...	...	-	...	162	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	21	...	...	-	...	36	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	27	...	...	-	...	59	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	29	...	...	-	...	17	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	-	...	...	-	...	3	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	27	...	...	-	...	47	-	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	174	...	...	-	...	140	-	-	-	-	-
JONES COUNTY						KINGSBURY COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	554	-	-	-	-	2 524	-	-	-	2	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	435	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	119	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	215	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
LESS THAN \$200	50	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	11	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	19	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	1	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	165	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$100	85	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	17	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	29	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
NO CASH RENT	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	26	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	-		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN1
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 929	-	7	-	2	6 627	-	84	23	66	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 733	-	...	-	...	4 978	-	28	15	45	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.6	-	...	-	...	67.6	-	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 196	-	...	-	...	2 149	-	56	8	21	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 767	-	...	-	...	3 152	-	15	15	30	
WITH A MORTGAGE	827	-	...	-	...	1 427	-	10	6	28	
LESS THAN \$200	137	-	...	-	...	151	-	-	-	16	
\$200 TO \$299	330	-	...	-	...	383	-	2	-	7	
\$300 TO \$399	209	-	...	-	...	424	-	8	-	7	
\$400 TO \$499	109	-	...	-	...	248	-	-	-	5	
\$500 OR MORE	42	-	...	-	...	221	-	-	6	5	
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	284	-	...	-	...	346	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	940	-	...	-	...	1 725	-	5	9	2	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	993	-	...	-	...	2 070	-	56	...	41	
LESS THAN \$100	202	-	...	-	...	203	-	11	...	-	
\$100 TO \$199	473	-	...	-	...	915	-	21	...	12	
\$200 TO \$299	218	-	...	-	...	696	-	24	...	6	
\$300 OR MORE	36	-	...	-	...	141	-	-	...	-	
NO CASH RENT	64	-	...	-	...	115	-	-	...	3	
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	158	-	...	-	...	188	-	...	...	...
LINCOLN COUNTY						LYMAN COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 779	-	2	4	7	1 059	-	189	3	2	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 837	-	...	...	...	845	-	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.3	-	...	...	...	79.8	-	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	942	-	...	...	...	214	-	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 364	-	...	...	...	391	-	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 332	-	...	...	...	116	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	75	-	...	...	...	27	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	354	-	...	...	...	36	-	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	310	-	...	...	...	27	-	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	280	-	...	...	...	15	-	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	313	-	...	...	...	11	-	...	...	...
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	375	-	...	...	...	290	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 032	-	...	...	...	275	-	...	...	...
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	644	-	...	...	...	155	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	121	-	...	...	...	28	-	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	285	-	...	...	...	44	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	166	-	...	...	...	43	-	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	31	-	...	...	...	9	-	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT	41	-	...	...	...	31	-	...	...	...
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	163	-	...	...	...	170	-	...	...	...
MCCOOK COUNTY						MCPHERSON COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 259	-	-	-	5	1 521	-	-	-	-	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 740	-	-	-	...	1 261	-	-	-	-	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.0	-	-	-	...	82.9	-	-	-	-	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	519	-	-	-	...	260	-	-	-	-	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	930	-	-	-	...	730	-	-	-	-	
WITH A MORTGAGE	296	-	-	-	...	153	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN \$200	61	-	-	-	...	35	-	-	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299	108	-	-	-	...	96	-	-	-	-	
\$300 TO \$399	51	-	-	-	...	32	-	-	-	-	
\$400 TO \$499	27	-	-	-	...	19	-	-	-	-	
\$500 OR MORE	21	-	-	-	...	11	-	-	-	-	
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	280	-	-	-	...	277	-	-	-	-	
NOT MORTGAGED	634	-	-	-	...	577	-	-	-	-	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	346	-	-	-	...	192	-	-	-	-	
LESS THAN \$100	64	-	-	-	...	55	-	-	-	-	
\$100 TO \$199	182	-	-	-	...	71	-	-	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299	51	-	-	-	...	21	-	-	-	-	
\$300 OR MORE	7	-	-	-	...	3	-	-	-	-	
NO CASH RENT	42	-	-	-	...	42	-	-	-	-	
MEDIAN \$DOLLAR	147	-	-	-	...	124	-	-	-	-	

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
MARSHALL COUNTY										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 915	-	49	-	2	6 189	91	46	24	42
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 454	-	10	-	...	4 085	4	38	11	21
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.9	-	...	-	...	66.0	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	461	-	39	-	...	2 104	87	8	13	21
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	757	-	-	-	...	2 357	...	30	7	21
WITH A MORTGAGE	237	-	-	-	...	1 567	...	30	7	21
LESS THAN \$200	37	-	-	-	...	65	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	87	-	-	-	...	453	...	7	-	8
\$300 TO \$399	62	-	-	-	...	451	...	15	7	13
\$400 TO \$499	32	-	-	-	...	363	...	8	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	19	-	-	-	...	235	...	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	293	-	-	-	...	357	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	520	-	-	-	...	790	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	330	-	30	-	...	1 949	82	...	13	21
LESS THAN \$100	60	-	13	-	...	143	-	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	137	-	17	-	...	395	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	65	-	-	-	...	361	6	...	-	8
\$300 OR MORE	8	-	-	-	...	172	-	...	-	-
NO CASH RENT	60	-	-	-	...	878	76	...	13	13
MEDIANDOL.	154	-	...	-	...	200	...	...	...	...
HELLETTE COUNTY										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	493	-	192	-	-	1 382	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	384	-	93	-	-	1 092	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.9	-	48.4	-	-	79.0	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	109	-	99	-	-	290	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	133	-	56	-	-	536	-	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	27	-	9	-	-	96	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	2	-	6	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	15	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	7	-	3	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	106	-	47	-	-	440	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82	-	92	-	-	167	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	3	-	26	-	-	61	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	27	-	34	-	-	85	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	18	-	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	34	-	17	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	115	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
MINNEHAHA COUNTY										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	39 578	127	193	97	126	2 274	-	109	2	6
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 975	42	25	61	55	1 664	-	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.6	33.1	13.0	...	43.7	73.2	-	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 603	85	168	36	71	610	-	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 064	36	15	49	36	824	-	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	14 490	23	10	41	30	337	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	3 683	-	-	2	-	64	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	3 214	9	-	8	2	122	-	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	4 165	-	5	11	21	78	-	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	3 093	14	5	12	-	43	-	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	3 335	-	-	8	-	30	-	...	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	380	...	...	...	...	283	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	6 574	13	5	8	6	487	-	...	...	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 011	85	168	36	71	367	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	1 188	10	31	-	-	67	-	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	3 873	25	50	18	36	163	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	5 607	28	52	13	24	96	-	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	2 004	22	33	5	11	8	-	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT	339	-	2	-	-	33	-	...	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	221	...	203	...	...	164	-	...	...	...
MOODY COUNTY										

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 675	338	851	100	362	1 738	-	12	-	1	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 708	66	227	35	122	1 370	-	4	-	...	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.3	19.5	26.7	35.0	33.7	78.8	-	...	-	...	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 967	272	624	65	240	368	-	8	-	...	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 721	51	170	18	100	576	-	...	-	...	
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 174	51	121	11	73	236	-	...	-	...	
LESS THAN \$200	255	-	21	-	-	31	-	...	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299	1 654	-	31	5	12	108	-	...	-	...	
\$300 TO \$399	2 246	-	33	-	24	59	-	...	-	...	
\$400 TO \$499	1 694	22	21	-	5	21	-	...	-	...	
\$500 OR MORE	2 025	23	15	1	16	22	-	...	-	...	
MEDIAN DOLL.	397	...	342	...	...	260	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 547	-	49	7	27	340	-	...	-	...	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 795	272	615	65	240	292	-	...	-	...	
LESS THAN \$100	646	-	61	2	24	59	-	...	-	...	
\$100 TO \$199	2 069	31	266	43	77	89	-	...	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299	2 871	125	181	20	70	45	-	...	-	...	
\$300 OR MORE	1 306	19	107	-	19	23	-	...	-	...	
NO CASH RENT	903	97	-	-	50	76	-	...	-	...	
MEDIAN DOLL.	222	236	194	...	189	157	-	...	-	...	
	POTTER COUNTY						ROBERTS COUNTY				
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 318	-	-	-	-	3 228	-	466	8	2	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 004	-	-	-	-	2 439	-	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.2	-	-	-	-	75.6	-	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	314	-	-	-	-	789	-	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	615	-	-	-	-	1 171	-	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	207	-	-	-	-	341	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	21	-	-	-	-	38	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	85	-	-	-	-	143	-	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	80	-	-	-	-	62	-	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	13	-	-	-	-	67	-	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	8	-	-	-	-	31	-	...	...	...
MEDIAN DOLL.	297	-	-	-	-	294	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	408	-	-	-	-	830	-	...	...	...
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	258	-	-	-	-	570	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	53	-	-	-	-	206	-	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	92	-	-	-	-	175	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	64	-	-	-	-	79	-	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	4	-	-	-	-	19	-	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT	45	-	-	-	-	91	-	...	...	...
MEDIAN DOLL.	164	-	-	-	-	121	-	...	...	...
	SANBORN COUNTY						SHANNON COUNTY				
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 152	2	-	3	-	267	-	2 029	10	26	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	926	...	-	...	-	112	-	920	-	4	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.4	...	-	...	-	41.9	-	45.3	-	...	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	226	...	-	...	-	155	-	1 109	10	22	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	384	...	-	...	-	15	-	308	-	...	
WITH A MORTGAGE	51	...	-	...	-	5	-	86	-	...	
LESS THAN \$200	15	...	-	...	-	-	-	52	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299	16	...	-	...	-	-	-	8	-	...	
\$300 TO \$399	18	...	-	...	-	-	-	26	-	...	
\$400 TO \$499	2	...	-	...	-	5	-	-	-	...	
\$500 OR MORE	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	
MEDIAN DOLL.	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	333	...	-	...	-	10	-	222	-	...	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	129	...	-	...	-	107	-	976	10	16	
LESS THAN \$100	6	...	-	...	-	6	-	347	-	5	
\$100 TO \$199	86	...	-	...	-	31	-	444	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299	14	...	-	...	-	22	-	50	10	8	
\$300 OR MORE	-	...	-	...	-	9	-	56	-	...	
NO CASH RENT	23	...	-	...	-	39	-	79	-	7	
MEDIAN DOLL.	156	...	-	...	-	189	-	108	...	...

PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ALASKIAN	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ALASKIAN	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES										
	SPINK COUNTY					STANLEY COUNTY				
TENURE										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 230	2	2	-	3	829	-	33	-	2
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	73.9	...	...	-	...	62.4	-	25	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	844	...	...	-	...	205	-	8	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 244	...	...	-	...	338	-	9	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	431	...	...	-	...	230	-	9	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	44	...	...	-	...	9	-	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	121	...	...	-	...	81	-	4	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	154	...	...	-	...	61	-	2	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	87	...	...	-	...	52	-	3	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	25	...	...	-	...	27	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	337	...	...	-	...	339	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	813	...	...	-	...	108	-	-	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	659	...	...	-	...	159	-	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	111	...	...	-	...	2	-	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	195	...	...	-	...	46	-	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	218	...	...	-	...	69	-	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	36	...	...	-	...	18	-	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	99	...	...	-	...	24	-	...	-	...
MEDIAN	192	...	...	-	...	223	-	...	-	...
	SULLY COUNTY					TODD COUNTY				
TENURE										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	684	-	-	-	-	563	-	1 311	-	3
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.7	-	-	-	-	57.7	-	52.2	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	166	-	-	-	-	238	-	627	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	233	-	-	-	-	94	-	445	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	111	-	-	-	-	31	-	82	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	46	-	-	-	-	19	-	22	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	14	-	-	-	-	12	-	20	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	276	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	122	-	-	-	-	63	-	363	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	97	-	-	-	-	171	-	577	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	21	-	-	-	-	6	-	152	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	30	-	-	-	-	86	-	236	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	119	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	...
NO CASH RENT	21	-	-	-	-	54	-	88	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	-	-	-	160	-	140	-	...
	TRIPP COUNTY					TURNER COUNTY				
TENURE										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 463	-	99	-	-	3 474	-	5	-	2
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.4	-	28	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	806	-	71	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	935	-	22	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	429	-	4	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	138	-	4	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	133	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	81	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	50	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	27	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
MEDIAN	258	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	506	-	18	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	474	-	57	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	69	-	14	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	175	-	31	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	114	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	24	-	9	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	92	-	3	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
MEDIAN	167	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN	
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 898	2	17	7	13	2 480	-	74	-	10		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 888	...	9	...	4	1 932	-	9	-	-		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74.1	...	...	...	...	77.9	-	...	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 010	...	9	...	9	548	-	65	-	10		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 790	...	...	...	...	1 330	-	...	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	940	...	...	...	...	549	-	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	125	...	...	...	...	35	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	312	...	...	...	...	192	-	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	244	...	...	...	...	186	-	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	137	...	...	...	...	92	-	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	122	...	...	...	...	44	-	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	312	...	...	...	...	324	-	...	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	850	...	...	...	...	781	-	...	-	-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	711	...	...	...	...	502	-	65	-	10
LESS THAN \$100	116	...	...	...	...	45	-	10	-	10
\$100 TO \$199	308	...	...	...	...	232	-	27	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	180	...	...	...	...	155	-	19	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	28	...	...	...	...	22	-	9	-	-
NO CASH RENT	79	...	...	...	...	48	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	166	...	...	...	...	168	-	...	-	...
	YANKTON COUNTY						ZIEBACH COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 499	7	106	12	8	337	-	261	2	2		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 413	...	41	-	...	265	-	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67.9	...	38.7	-	...	78.6	-	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 086	...	65	...	...	72	-	...	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 937	...	41	-	...	77	-	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 563	...	41	-	...	17	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	67	...	-	-	...	5	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	396	...	41	-	...	8	-	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	511	...	-	-	...	2	-	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	284	...	-	-	...	2	-	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	305	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	349	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 374	...	-	-	...	60	-	...	...	...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 831	...	65	...	...	40	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	206	...	8	...	...	8	-	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	650	...	28	...	...	13	-	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	710	...	29	...	...	15	-	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	161	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT	104	...	-	...	...	4	-	...	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	201	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Urbanized Areas—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Industry and Occupation	B-6	Financial Characteristics	B-11
POPULATION		Class of Worker	B-7	Mortgage Status and	
CHARACTERISTICS		Private Wage and Salary		Selected Monthly Owner	
Household	B-1	Workers	B-7	Costs	B-11
Relationship to Householder	B-1	Government Workers	B-7	Gross Rent	B-11
Householder	B-1	Self-Employed Workers	B-7		
Spouse	B-2	Unpaid Family Workers	B-7		
Child	B-2	Labor Force Status in 1979	B-7		
Other Relative	B-2	Worked in 1979	B-7		
Nonrelative	B-2	With Unemployment			
Unrelated Individual	B-2	in 1979	B-7		
Family	B-2	Income in 1979	B-7		
Group Quarters	B-2	Poverty Status in 1979	B-8		
Inmates of Institutions	B-2	Persons for Whom			
Other	B-2	Poverty Status is			
Sex	B-2	Determined	B-8		
Race	B-2	Specified Poverty Level	B-8		
Comparability Between		HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS			
1980 Census 100-Per-		Living Quarters	B-8		
cent and Sample Totals		Housing Units	B-8		
for Racial Groups	B-3	Group Quarters	B-9		
Edit and Review of Race		Year-Round Housing Units	B-9		
Item During Sample		Occupancy and Vacancy			
Processing	B-3	Characteristics	B-9		
Comparability With		Occupied Housing Units	B-9		
1970 Census Data	B-3	Year Householder Moved			
Age	B-4	Into Unit	B-9		
Marital Status	B-4	Vacant Housing Units	B-9		
Spanish Origin	B-4	Type of Vacant Unit	B-9		
Comparability Between		Vacancy Status	B-9		
1980 Census 100-Per-		For Sale Only	B-9		
cent and Sample Totals		For Rent	B-9		
for the Spanish Origin		Held for Occasional Use	B-9		
Population	B-4	Other Vacants	B-9		
Comparability With		Tenure	B-9		
1970 Census Data	B-4	Utilization, Structural, and			
School Enrollment	B-5	Plumbing Characteristics	B-9		
Years of School Completed	B-5	Bedrooms	B-9		
Nativity and Place of Birth	B-5	Kitchen Facilities	B-10		
Language Spoken at Home		Year Structure Built	B-10		
and Ability to Speak		Units in Structure	B-10		
English	B-5	Stories in Structure	B-10		
Residence in 1975	B-5	Passenger Elevator	B-10		
Veteran Status	B-5	Bathrooms	B-10		
Work Disability	B-5	Source of Water	B-10		
Public Transportation		Sewage Disposal	B-10		
Disability	B-6	Equipment and Fuels	B-10		
Fertility	B-6	Heating Equipment	B-10		
Means of Transportation		Air-Conditioning	B-10		
to Work	B-6	Vehicles Available	B-10		
Reference Week	B-6	Telephone in Housing Unit	B-11		
Labor Force Status	B-6	Fuels Used for House			
Employed	B-6	Heating, Water Heating,			
Unemployed	B-6	and Cooking	B-11		

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group quarters—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals *also* reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographical area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Age—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

Marital Status—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish Origin—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population

—The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data

—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

School Enrollment—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

Nativity and Place of Birth—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Residence in 1975—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

Means of Transportation to Work—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boards or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

<u>Size of family</u>	<u>Threshold</u>
1 person:	
Under 65 years	\$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Group Quarters—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For Sale Only—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

For Rent—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

Held for Occasional Use—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other Vacants—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

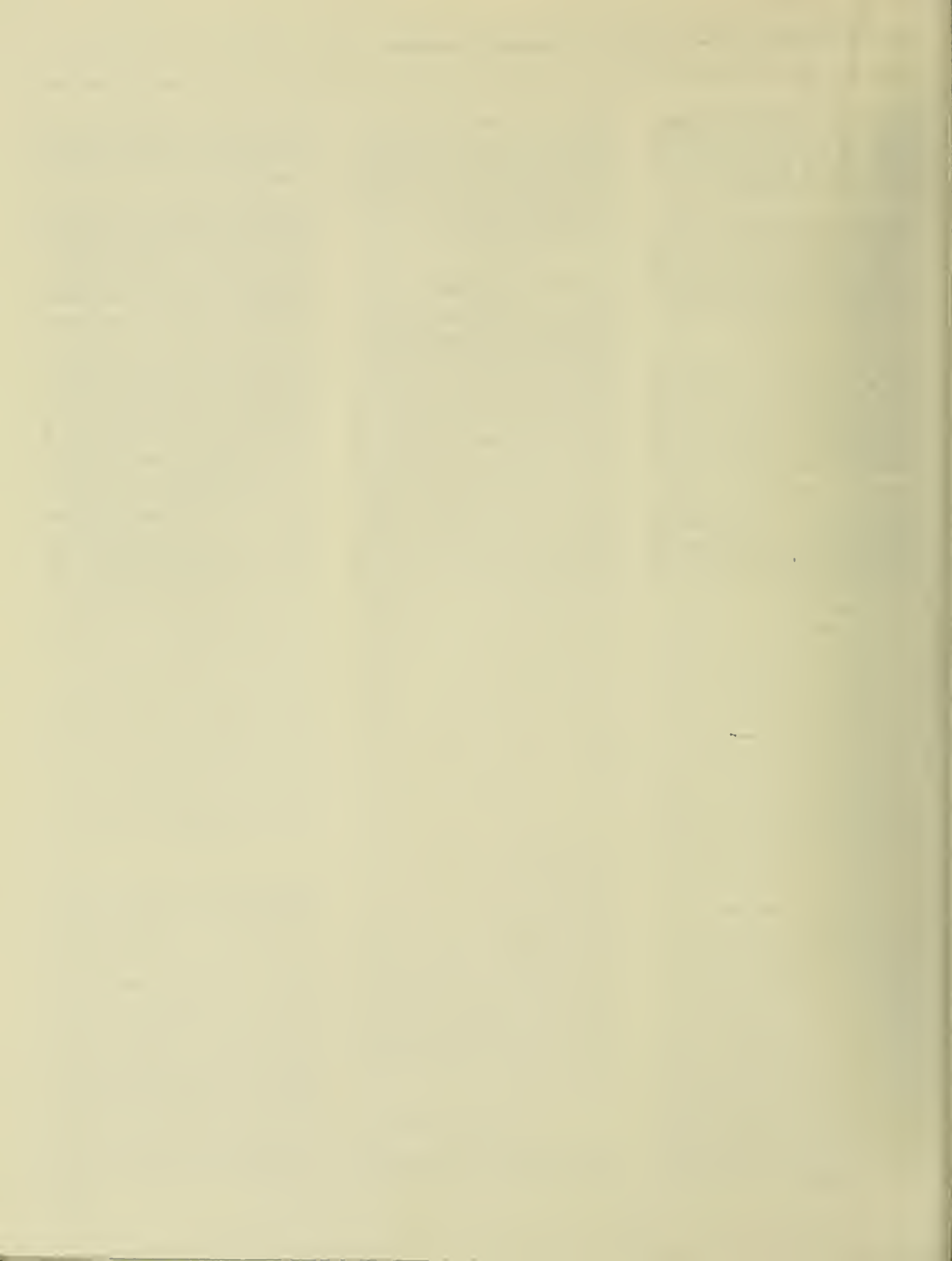
sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries.	C-2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES.	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the ap-

propriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
 <i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
 <i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit

- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder)

Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999
- 2 \$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3 \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4 \$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5 \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6 \$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7 \$150,000+
- 8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Group

- 1 Vacant for Rent
- 2 Vacant for Sale
- 3 Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
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Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
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packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y} \left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.7	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak			
English.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	1.8	1.3
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	1.7
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.7	1.0	0.6
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated Individual Income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.7	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated Individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.5	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units
in Sample: 1980[For definitions of terms, see appendixes
A and B]

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE	690 768	29.1	276 997	30.4
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				
ABERDEEN CITY	25 956	15.4	10 350	15.4
RAPID CITY CITY	46 492	15.9	18 713	16.0
SIOUX FALLS CITY	81 343	16.5	32 984	16.4
COUNTIES				
AURORA	3 628	46.1	1 450	48.3
BEAOLE	19 195	25.3	8 229	25.6
BENNETT	3 044	46.1	1 146	49.0
80N HOMME	8 059	33.4	3 238	35.3
BROOKINGS	24 332	27.5	9 074	29.5
BROWN	36 962	24.0	14 674	24.4
BRULE	5 245	34.1	2 170	34.1
BUFFALO	1 795	40.8	4 499	44.5
BUTTE	8 372	20.3	3 403	21.4
CAMPBELL	2 243	45.3	960	48.4
CHARLES MIX	9 680	46.5	3 802	48.3
CLARK	4 894	45.5	2 176	47.0
CLAY	13 689	23.2	4 924	25.0
COOINGTON	20 885	23.6	8 512	23.0
CORSON	5 196	35.1	1 683	41.6
CUSTER	6 000	28.9	2 785	28.1
OAVISON	17 820	21.4	7 229	20.7
OAY	8 133	45.6	4 033	47.9
OEUEL	5 289	48.1	2 330	48.8
OEWEY	5 366	23.2	1 871	26.0
OOGLAS	4 181	45.6	1 595	48.1
EOHUNOS	5 159	48.0	2 111	49.1
FALL RIVER	8 439	23.4	3 995	26.0
FAULK	3 327	44.0	1 426	48.0
GRANT	9 013	33.9	3 567	33.9
GREGORY	6 015	44.5	2 610	46.8
HAAKON	2 794	46.2	1 128	49.0
HAHLIN	5 261	44.7	2 554	48.0
HANO	4 948	47.6	2 018	48.4
HANSON	3 415	46.3	1 253	48.0
HAROING	1 700	39.6	803	46.8
HUGHES	14 220	16.9	5 607	18.1
HUTCHINSON	9 350	44.7	3 867	46.7
HYOE	2 069	48.8	863	48.6
JACKSON	3 437	40.8	1 296	45.0
JERAULO	2 929	45.5	1 210	46.6
JONES	1 463	44.8	725	49.9
KINGSBURG	6 679	45.2	3 042	46.8
LAKE	10 724	29.2	5 082	32.7
LAWRENCE	18 339	20.5	7 955	21.5
LINCOLN	13 942	39.9	5 348	39.9
LYHAN	3 864	46.3	1 579	47.7
MCCOOK	6 444	44.0	2 585	45.3
MCPHERSON	4 027	46.8	1 699	49.6
MARSHALL	5 404	47.1	2 765	48.5
MEADE	20 717	15.7	7 098	17.3
MELLETTTE	2 249	45.5	868	46.8
MINER	3 739	45.3	1 657	47.9
HINNEHAHA	109 435	23.0	42 680	21.9
MOODY	6 692	44.9	2 729	46.9
PENNINGTON	70 361	17.6	28 217	18.2
PERKINS	4 700	44.8	2 092	47.2
POTTER	3 674	45.8	1 534	48.6
ROBERTS	10 911	37.6	4 768	40.0
SANBORN	3 213	44.6	1 438	47.8
SHANNON	11 323	14.4	2 666	14.4
SPINK	9 201	35.0	3 799	37.1
STANLEY	2 533	49.0	968	50.0
SULLY	1 990	41.2	831	47.4
TOOD	7 328	18.7	2 366	20.5
TRIPP	7 268	31.7	3 036	31.7
TURNER	9 255	46.5	4 023	47.6
UNION	10 938	47.5	4 452	48.2
WALWORTH	7 011	22.0	2 965	22.5
YANKTON	18 952	20.9	7 168	21.3
ZIEBACH	2 308	44.2	781	45.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished* this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium vary likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
 - c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
 - c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count es work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count es work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at all jobs last week, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23a and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24e. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Driven alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last four weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count es work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person works. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

e. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name	Last name	First name
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee</p>			
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>			
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>			
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 8 8</p> <p>9 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 8 8</p> <p>9 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>			
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>			
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>			
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>			
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>			
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>			
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>			

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

Husband/wife Father/mother
 Son/daughter Other relative
 Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative
 Partner, roommate
 Paid employee

Male Female

White Asian Indian
 Black or Negro Hawaiian
 Japanese Guamanian
 Chinese Samoan
 Filipino Eskimo
 Korean Aleut
 Vietnamese Other — Specify _____
 Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June
 July.—Sept. Oct.—Dec.

Now married Separated
 Widowed Never married
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
 Yes, Puerto Rican
 Yes, Cuban
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

No, has not attended since February 1
 Yes, public school, public college
 Yes, private, church-related
 Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

Nursery school Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

Never attended school—Skip question 10

Now attending this grade (or year)
 Finished this grade (or year)
 Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. I N O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
 No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
 No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
 No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

One
 2 apartments or living quarters
 3 apartments or living quarters
 4 apartments or living quarters
 5 apartments or living quarters
 6 apartments or living quarters
 7 apartments or living quarters
 8 apartments or living quarters
 9 apartments or living quarters
 10 or more apartments or living quarters
 This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
 Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but also used by another household
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
 Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room 4 rooms 7 rooms
 2 rooms 5 rooms 8 rooms
 3 rooms 6 rooms 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No
 Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
 Yes No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
 Yes No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000 \$50,000 to \$54,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$55,000 to \$59,999
 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$60,000 to \$64,999
 \$17,500 to \$19,999 \$65,000 to \$69,999
 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$22,500 to \$24,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$25,000 to \$27,499 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50 \$160 to \$169
 \$50 to \$59 \$170 to \$179
 \$60 to \$69 \$180 to \$189
 \$70 to \$79 \$190 to \$199
 \$80 to \$89 \$200 to \$224
 \$90 to \$99 \$225 to \$249
 \$100 to \$109 \$250 to \$274
 \$110 to \$119 \$275 to \$299
 \$120 to \$129 \$300 to \$349
 \$130 to \$139 \$350 to \$399
 \$140 to \$149 \$400 to \$499
 \$150 to \$159 \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 1 month	0 0 0
1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Year round use	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 up to 2 months	1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 up to 6 months	2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 up to 12 months	3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	<input type="checkbox"/> Regular	<input type="checkbox"/> For rent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 year up to 2 years	4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	<input type="checkbox"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> For sale only	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more years	5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	Group quarters	<input type="checkbox"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	E. Indicators	6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	<input type="checkbox"/> First form	<input type="checkbox"/> Held for occasional use	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Mail return	7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation	<input type="checkbox"/> Other vacant	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Pop./F	8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		C3. Is this unit boarded up?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	9 9 9

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge _____ Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge _____ Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge _____ Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge _____ Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p>H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>	<p>H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>	<p>H22e. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>	<p>H22f. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22g. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22h. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>H21b. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	<p>H22i. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9</p>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

Yes, contract to purchase

No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3		Yes	3 3 3 3 3		Yes	3 3 3 3 3
	No	7 7 7 7 7		No	7 7 7 7 7		No	7 7 7 7 7
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0		S.S.	0 0 0 0 0
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3		Yes	3 3 3 3 3		Yes	3 3 3 3 3
	No	7 7 7 7 7		No	7 7 7 7 7		No	7 7 7 7 7
⑦	2.	4.	GQ	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3	0 0	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
	No	7 7 7 7 7	0 0	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
 Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
 Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
 Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
 Yes, a naturalized citizen
 No, not a citizen
 Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
 1975 to 1980 1965 to 1969 1950 to 1959
 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1964 Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
 Yes No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?
 (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
 Very well Not well
 Well Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.
 (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
 If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
 Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
 Yes, this house — Skip to 16
 No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
 (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
 (2) County:
 (3) City, town, village, etc.:
 (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.:
 Yes No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
 Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33
 Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
 Yes No
b. Attending college?
 Yes No
c. Working at a job or business?
 Yes, full time No
 Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
 If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.
 Yes No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —
 Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
 May 1975 or later
 Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
 February 1955—July 1964
 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
 World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
 World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
 Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?

20. If this person is a female —
 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
 Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.
 None 1 2 3 4 5 6

21. If this person has ever been married —
a. Has this person been married more than once?
 Once More than once
b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?
 (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)
c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?
 Yes No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
 Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
 No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.
 Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
 Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
 Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
 If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
 If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide

a. Address (Number and street)
 If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
 Yes No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
 Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
 If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
 Car Taxicab
 Truck Motorcycle
 Van Bicycle
 Bus or streetcar Walked only
 Railroad Worked at home
 Subway or elevated Other — Specify

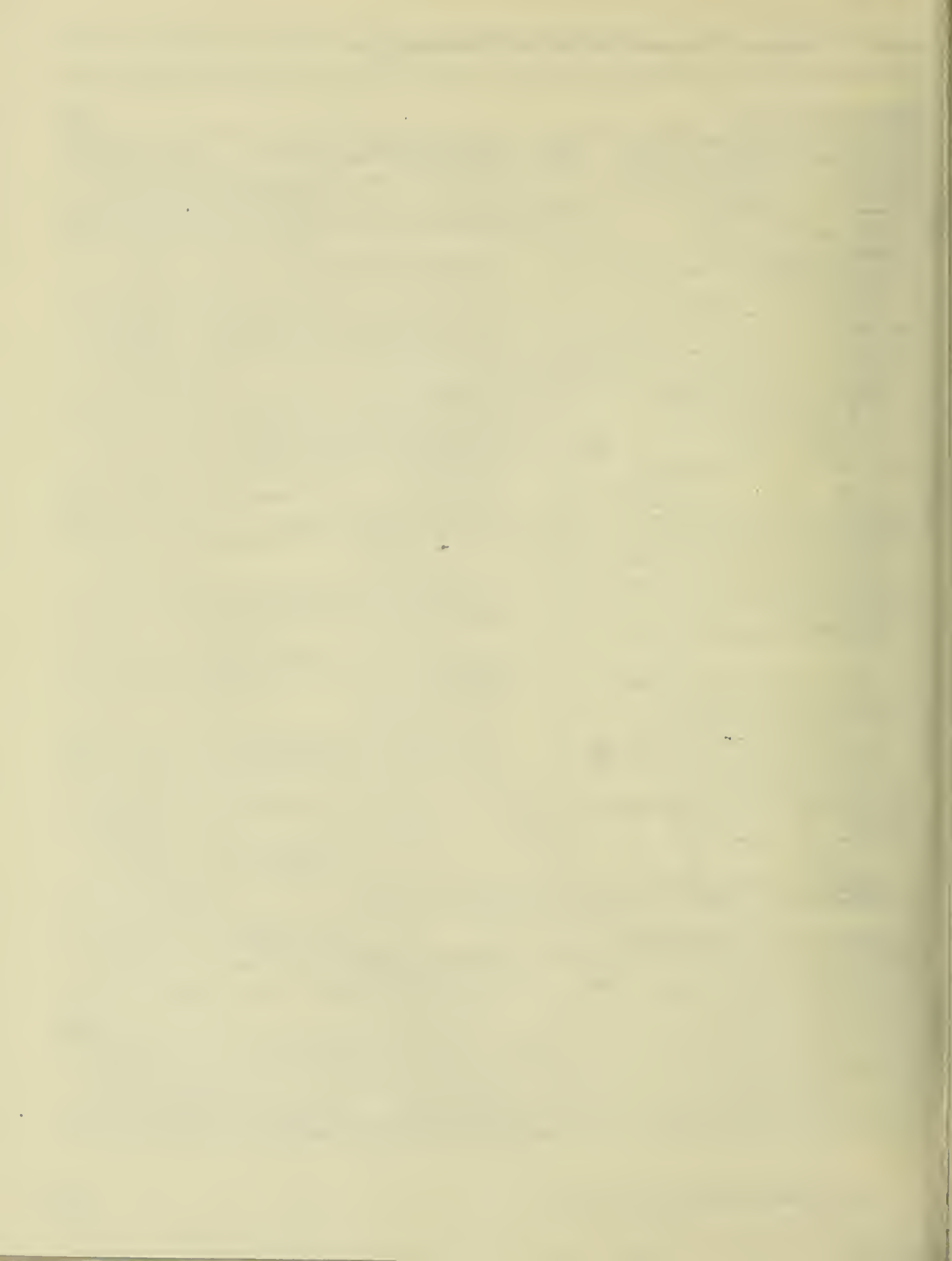
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

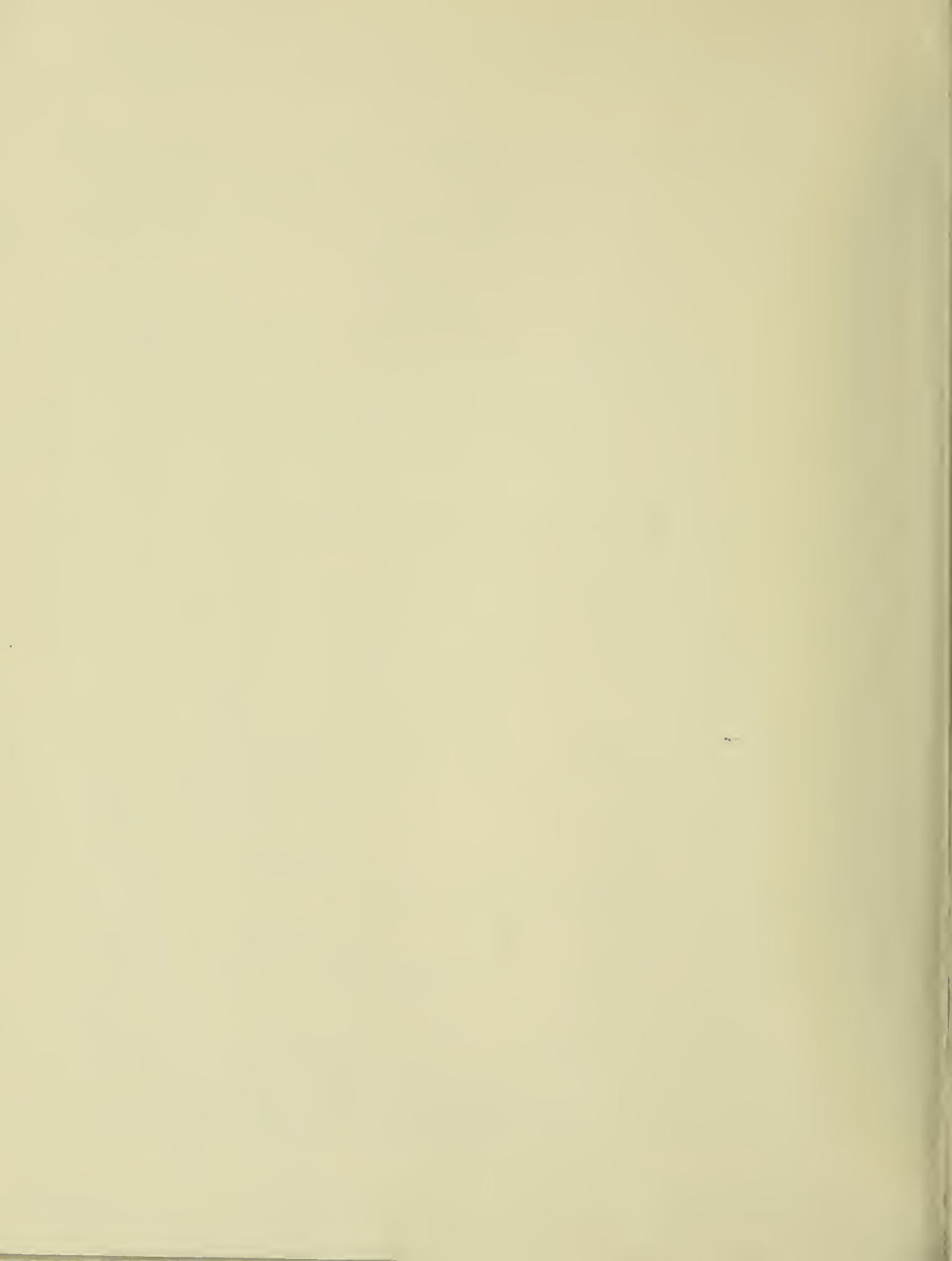
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	vL	24a.
1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
5	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
6	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
7	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
8	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
9	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
0	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV ? ?</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now an active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>29</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>? ? ? ?</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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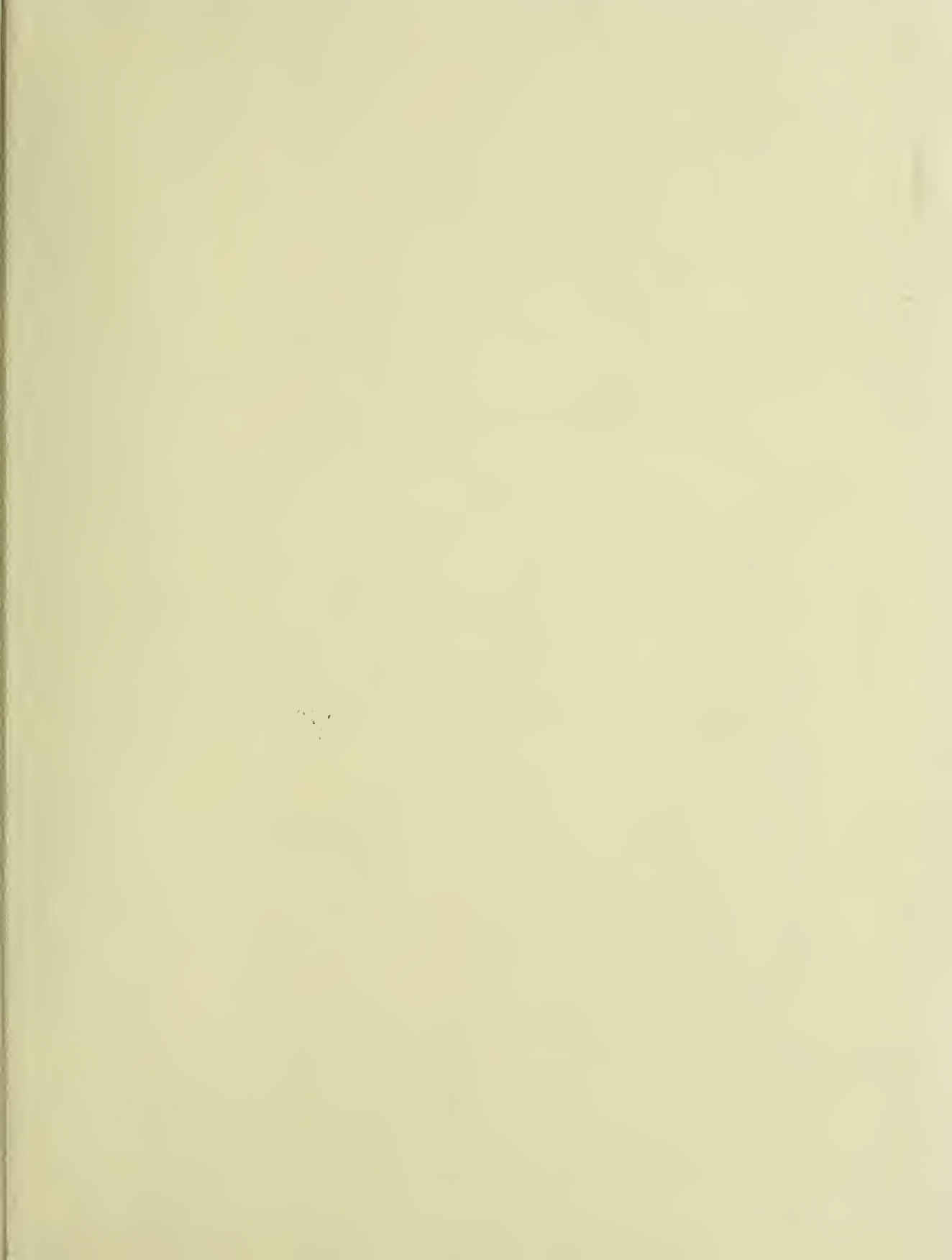
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