EXXII --- Auxiliary Forces.

- 1. Suestion Do you have any organization of auxiliary police as.
 - a. Special (not regular members of Folice Dept.)
 - b. Super-sumerary (ditto
 - c. Private (ditto
 - d. Volunteer police group made up of civilians for . special emergency functions.
 - e. Any police organization outside of regular Police
 - s. If so please describe
 - a. Organization.
 - b. Functions and duties.
 - d. Hames and titles of heads of each.
 - d. Manner of cooperation with regular Police Depar-

ANGRET

The have no systematic or anizations of suxiliary police as coming under a ____ e, but the following virtually exercise functions of suxiliary police.

a. The vigilance Body.

The above was originally organized under the supervision of a police station chief for purposes of warning people of floods and fires and combating them, but when the police station is in need of auxiliary forces, par or whole of the body may, by order of the police station chief, be caused to assist in police business besides their original duties.

* 2 *

each town or village, and in a city one within the jurisdiction of each police station.

The vigilance body has its head, under whom are the assistant head, departmental chiefs, and squad chiefs, who superintend the other members of the body. None of these members are exclusively devoted to their work; they are puresivilians who offer their volunteer services in the intervals of their regular occupations.

b. The town block association and the village block association

administrative organs other than police, but in case of necessity they may cooperate with the police at their request. Their duties, however, are in many cases confined to mere limited business.

They scarcely ever lend their collective or active cooperation to the police.

EXETTI ---- Bublic Relations Set-up.

- 1. Question What part of the Police Dept. is vested with the responsibilities of consorship of all types of literature, and public speaking, and radio, etc.?
 - b. Functions and duties.
 - c. Name and title of head.
 - d. Personnel --- Policemen or civilians or both.
 - e. Program for sating against those violating laws or rules or failing to cooperate.
 - r. The sets up rules of censorship and establishes policies?
 - g. What records are maintained?
 - Answer At present no part of the Police Department is conducting censorship of literature, public speak-
 - 2. Question that system is used in cooperating with members of press, radio, public speakers, publishers, etc.

 No specific system is used. Cooperation is solicited, as occasion demands, by shief of the Police Department or other important officers.
 - 3. Question Who issues press releases:

 Answer Chiefs of related divisions and sections within the Police Department.

TXXXIII ---- Dublic Relations Set-up.

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TEXTII ---- Public Relations Set-up.

- 1. <u>Suestion</u> What part of the Police Dept. is vested with the responsibilities of consorship of all types of literature, and public speaking, and radio, etc.?
 - b. Functions and duties.
 - c. Name and title of head.
 - d. Personnel --- Policemen or civilians or both.
 - e. Program for acting against those violating laws or rules or failing to ecoperate.
 - f. The sets up rules of censorship and establishes policies?
 - g. What records ere maintained?
 - At present no part of the Police Department is conducting censorship of literature, public speak-ing, or redic.
- 2. Question what system is used in cooperating with members of press, radio, public speakers, publishers, etc.

 Answer No specific system is used. Cooperation is

solicited, as occasion demands, by chief of the Police Department or other important officers.

3. Question Who issues press releases?

Answer Chiefs of related divisions and sections within the Police Department.

-- 2 --

4. Question Does the Police Dept. Have a magazine of its own for its members and the public? If so, please describe.

In the Metropolis there is the Police Association for tion Magazine issued by the Police Association for police officers in Memoral. Good many prefectural offices used to issue similar magazines for the police officers within their respective jurisdictions, but the publication of most of them has been suspended since the end of the war. They are scheduled to be issued again shortly.

No magazine for the public.

5. Question what system or systems are used to promote good will between police and public?

person called 'Police Association', which has the whole country for its sphere of activity. One of its functions is to seek a sympathetic understanding of the police of the public, thereby to solicit their cooperation, and its activities are schieving good results. In prefectures are established its branches and Police Support Association, which are endeavoring to promote good will between police and public.

6. Question Do you have any programs to solicit the ecoperation of the public?

- a. To aid police in combating crime and evil.
- b. To promote friendly spirit between police and public.
- c. To cause public to look upon police as a friend rather than as an oppressor?

The cooperation as solicited of the Grime Freyention Association and the Safe Traffice Association which are voluntery organizations by the public.

As regards the promotion of friendly apirit between police and public, various methods used to be adopted. For instance, the printing of pamphlets and posters for enlightening purposes, the opening of police-civilian conforences, lecture and motion picture meetings, and the composition of police songs. During the war, however, these were elmost discontinued. It is considered necessary that a new program should be formulated in this connection and be carried out by positive and offoctive methods.

7. Duestion Do you maintain a system of public Education to inform people of

- a. Changes in law.
- b. Changes in policies.
- c. Crime conditions (causes and remedies).
- d. Accient conditions ditto
- e. Juvenile delinquency ditto

f. Other information and data of interest to the public and necessarily connects with public and police.

connection with the people's life, newspapers,

posters and the radio are made use of the draw the

attention of the general public and make the matters

generally known to them, thereby to solict their

cooperation.

3. <u>Question</u> Do police assist people by a. Olving advice.

b. Aiding sick, lost, infirm, destitute, etc.
Note -- If so, please describe procedures followed.

Answer a. Advice n scessary for the prevention of accidents and crimes is given in accordance with the preva-

b. Then they are discovered by the road side or as a result of sensus taking, first aid is given to them, if it is urgently required or reports made to those city, town or village authorities responsible for their relief.

9. Musstion Do police maintain as Information Sureau for use by the public.

MONE.

10. Mestion then a policemph observes a person comitting a

minor violation, what is the action taken and procedure followed?

Answer

When a police observes a person comitting
a minor violation punishable with detention
or fine, he enters in his note-book the name,
address and age of the offender, and reports
to his superior officer, setting the offender
free. But those who are very likely to repeat
offence, or those who have no fixed abodes,
or those who have committed comperatively
serious offences may sometimes be asked to
come to the police station.

11. Question May a policeman warn a minor violator in lieu of arrest:

Answer He may.

12. Question What plans have you to promote future good will, friendliness, and cooperation of police and public?

Answer Already stated in 6. Concrete and detailed plans are now under discussion.

13. Question To you continually instruct members of the Police Dept. in the application of courtesy and common sense in their contacts with the public?

Answer Yes, we Ao.

XXXVI CORONER OR REDICAL EXAMINER.

1. <u>Question</u> Do you have a physician, aside from the Police Dept.,

Judicial Police, and Public Procurator, engaged in the

duties of a Coroner or Eedical Examiner, for the purpose

of ascertaining whether or not a death was natural; or

a death was caused by unlawful means; or a death occurring

under suspicious circumstances?

Answer There is no particular organ intended for such purposes.

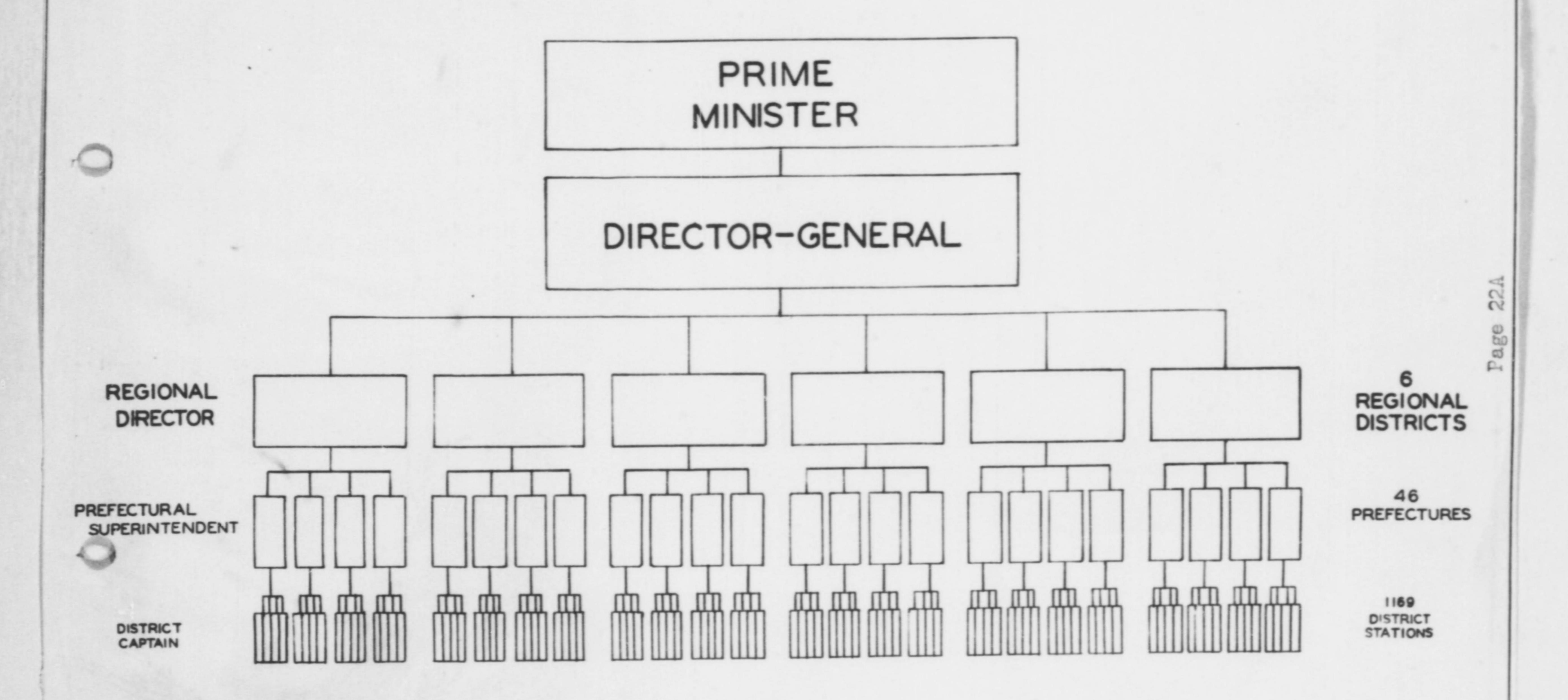
The duties, when necessary, are commissioned to local medical practitioners.

PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION CIS - SCAP

PERSONNEL

PART TWO CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE DEPARTMENT



JANUARY 1947

PREPARED BY: PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION

PART II

1, ORGANIZATION (cont'd)

e. (2) cont'd.

and recorded, transportation difficulties and other numerous problems peculiar to Japan, require time far beyond that ordinarily consumed in modern American Police Organizations. Any attempt to lay out a complete detailed personnel chart for the various functional units would be nothing less than a very poor estimate, and has not been attempted in this plan.

(3) It is recommended that the present personnel be utilized until studies and research show exactly what is needed in each unit.