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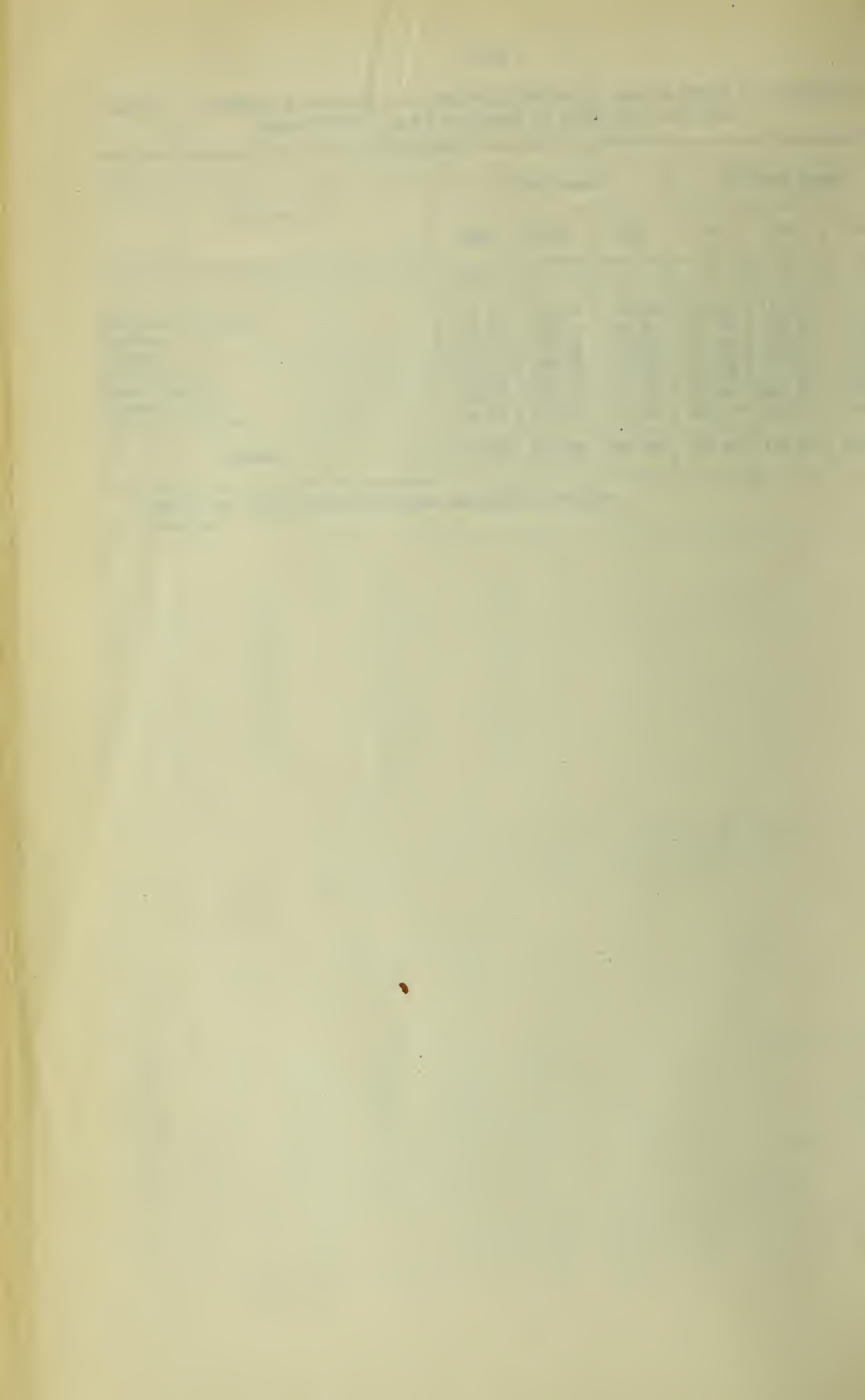
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**WAGE RATES,**

*and Hours of Labour*

2

**( SALARIES )**

**AND**

**HOURS OF LABOUR**

**IN CANADA**

**1952**

*Annual Report No. 35*



**DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR**

**Economics and Research Branch**

**Ottawa, Canada**





WAGE RATES, SALARIES  
*and*  
HOURS OF LABOUR  
IN CANADA

OCTOBER · 1952

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*Annual Report No. 35*

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*Department of Labour*  
*Economics and Research Branch*

Minister - HON. MILTON F. GREGG  
Deputy Minister - A. H. BROWN

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# WAGE RATES, SALARIES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA OCTOBER, 1952

## Summary and Introductory Notes

**T**HE general average index of wage rates in Canada rose to 263.3 in 1952 on a base of 1939 as 100. This represents an increase of 8.0 per cent over 1951 and indicates a continuance of the upward trend in wage rates which commenced in the early '30's. While this increase is smaller than the 12.9 per cent rise that occurred in 1951, it is larger than the increases that were experienced in 1949 and 1950.

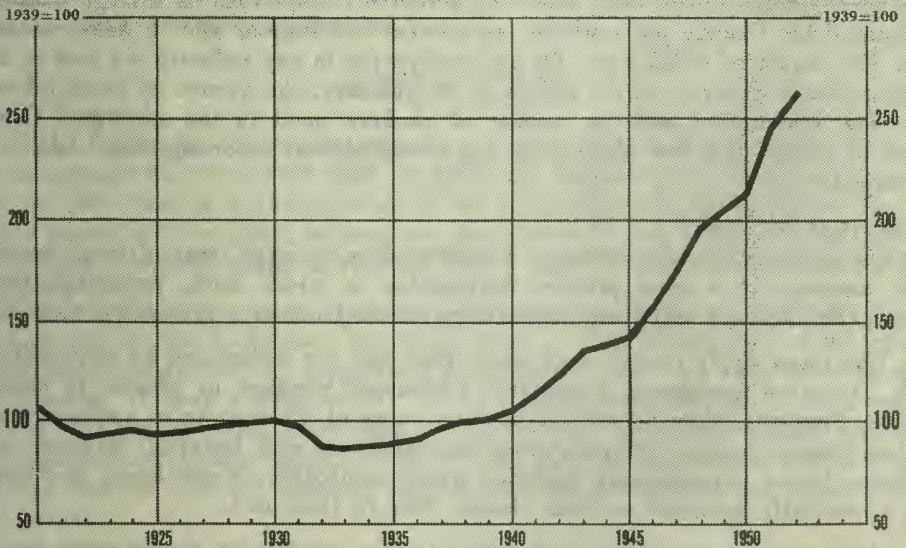
Of the six major industrial groups, Logging showed the greatest percentage increase in wage rates, for the second consecutive year, 19.3 per cent. The index for Transportation and Communication rose by 11.6 per cent, reflecting increases in all the sub-groups including both non-operating employees and the running trades in Steam Railways. Gains of 8.3 per cent for both Mining and Construction, 7.9 per cent for Service (Laundries) and 6.1 per cent for Manufacturing fell closer to the increase in the general average.

The index numbers contained in this report indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

### SCOPE OF SURVEY

A change was made in 1952 in the manner of collecting data on wages and

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA  
1920 - 1952



working conditions. This change consisted of dividing the former survey into two parts. Data on wage rates, salaries and standard hours were obtained for the last pay period preceding October 1 with the exception of Eastern Canada Logging which was surveyed as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most of the former questions on working conditions were included in a survey made in April, 1953.

The same list of establishments applies to both surveys. These establishments numbered approximately 14,500 in the ten provinces of Canada. Most establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the surveys as well as a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries such as garages and trade.

Information obtained through the surveys is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rates statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in *The Labour Gazette*, and is also available on request.

## WAGE RATES

### *Tabular Material*

Tables of average wage rates and normal hours of work comprise the main body of the report. These are shown by industry in Tables III to V, and VII to XI, inclusive, and for manufacturing as a whole in Tables VI and XII. Table VI gives average wage rates for Labourers, Male, in Manufacturing by locality and Table XII gives average salaries of selected clerical occupations, by province and by city. Table XIII summarizes average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and composite groups. An appendix to the report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as compiled and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the identity of any establishment reporting wage data is not disclosed.

### *Explanation of Tables*

For convenience, the averages are referred to as wage rates although straight-time earnings is a more precise designation as piece work, production bonus, commission, mileage and other incentive payments have been included in some cases.

The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials, overtime premiums, gratuities, Christmas bonuses or shares in company profits. Similarly, they do not include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance and sick benefits. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included where applicable. Where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge, this is indicated.

Most averages are shown as hourly rates but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is  $4\frac{1}{2}$  weeks per month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers are used in calculating the averages. Ten per cent of the employees receive more and ten per cent less than the limits of the ranges shown.

## OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, occupational schedules have been sent with the survey forms to employers. These schedules consist of lists of representative occupations with short descriptions of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help employers identify the specific jobs for which wage-rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected. The preparation of new schedules and the revision of existing ones in co-operation with industry is being continued. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These two factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this report, whether such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions or not.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: 1. Their numerical importance in the industry; 2. Their prevalence through the industry; 3. Their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; 4. The stratum of skill; and 5. Their capability of clear definition.

Occupational titles shown in this report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in reporting, although in some cases the latter have been grouped; alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated.

## INDEX NUMBERS

### *Tabular Material*

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1945 to 1952, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1911 to 1952, indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations; agriculture, stevedoring, truck transportation, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, brick and tile, brass and copper products, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

### *Explanation of Tables*

The index numbers shown in this report reflect changes in average wage rates (as previously defined) by industry. Such average rates may be affected from year to year by shifts in the number of workers at various rates within an occupation as well as by actual changes in wage rates in an occupation, establishment or

industry. The wage rates and hence the indexes also reflect the results of up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;
- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the proportion of employees in that occupation;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938, index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index, the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

## HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920, index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present report contains information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

## RECENT CHANGES

Two tables have been added to this report showing wage rates for selected occupations in Brick and Tile and in Brass and Copper Products. The table for the Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry shown in previous reports is no longer included. This information is now given in greater detail in the two tables, (1) Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment and (2) Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products.

The number of occupations in the tables has been increased for seven industries, namely: Coal Mining, Boilers and Plate Work, Machine Shop Products, Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment, Heating and Cooking Apparatus, Agricultural Implements and Hotels.



**Table I - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1945-52**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1945	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952
Logging .....	153.3	167.4	216.2	213.9	246.2	293.8
Logging, Eastern Canada .....	151.4	162.8	210.1	200.5	229.7	287.4
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal .....	160.5	184.9	239.2	264.2	308.5	317.7
Mining .....	136.5	140.6	187.6	195.9	220.4	238.7
Coal mining .....	146.2	146.7	196.1	200.7	217.9	240.6
Metal mining .....	128.2	135.7	180.8	192.0	222.5	237.1
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario .....	124.6	128.9	175.5	187.3	217.8	230.7
Metal mining, Manitoba .....	127.4	140.6	188.2	198.0	227.5	250.0
Metal mining, British Columbia .....	141.9	159.0	197.7	207.2	238.3	256.4
Manufacturing .....	146.5	161.5	217.9	230.7	261.6	277.6
Primary textile products .....	151.5	165.6	243.3	256.0	286.4	304.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	148.7	161.6	248.6	262.0	288.1	312.4
Woollen and worsted woven goods .....	163.5	183.1	258.6	273.0	305.5	323.4
Hosiery and knit goods .....	150.3	162.5	230.3	243.6	274.2	288.9
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles .....	148.9	164.7	248.4	256.2	294.2	305.7
Clothing .....	156.3	176.2	212.0	217.3	236.2	252.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats .....	164.1	182.1	207.0	216.0	241.5	257.3
Work clothing .....	148.0	160.3	205.8	228.7	244.6	260.8
Shirts .....	157.0	171.7	228.0	230.8	271.1	277.6
Women's and misses' coats and suits .....	152.7	176.2	210.8	203.8	204.2	226.9
Women's and misses' dresses .....	152.5	179.2	213.4	213.3	223.9	241.9
Rubber products .....	143.4	167.7	217.6	228.8	269.3	277.0
Pulp and paper .....	127.3	148.6	194.4	206.1	248.1	252.9
Pulp .....	136.3	162.8	216.5	227.2	275.3	283.0
Newsprint .....	120.9	137.3	175.6	183.5	220.4	224.7
Paper other than newsprint .....	126.8	147.0	190.5	205.4	244.0	244.0
Paper boxes and containers .....	138.5	151.6	223.4	234.8	259.7	275.7
Printing and publishing .....	119.5	127.3	173.9	188.1	204.9	227.6
Daily newspapers .....	119.1	125.7	164.3	178.6	195.0	216.8
Job printing .....	117.7	129.8	188.3	202.3	219.8	243.8
Wood products .....	156.1	178.3	238.8	257.6	293.2	307.8
Sawmills .....	157.5	184.8	253.0	274.0	318.1	333.3
Sash and door, and planing mills .....	147.2	161.2	197.5	216.9	237.7	253.0
Wooden furniture .....	159.5	171.7	228.3	239.0	259.3	271.1
Edible plant products .....	139.4	153.0	205.4	217.6	238.9	256.5
Flour mills .....	139.2	153.1	201.9	214.7	242.5	257.8
Bread and other bakery products .....	139.0	152.6	202.5	213.9	232.7	250.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	142.0	159.2	233.8	245.0	272.1	291.0
Confectionery .....	139.0	148.7	192.5	208.3	229.1	245.1
Fur products .....	140.5	150.7	206.6	215.2	220.5	228.7
Leather products .....	153.5	167.5	228.1	235.4	260.8	279.0
Leather tanneries .....	167.0	181.1	246.9	260.6	292.4	301.4
Boots and shoes .....	150.1	164.0	223.4	229.0	252.8	273.3

Table I - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,  
1945-1952 - Concluded

INDUSTRY	1945	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded</b>						
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing) .....	141.0	165.4	231.3	245.2	289.4	299.0
Iron and Steel products.....	148.2	159.6	212.3	226.0	260.6	277.2
Primary iron and steel .....	149.1	170.6	239.6	255.1	298.3	317.6
Iron castings and machine shop products .....	149.5	161.0	224.2	241.0	263.7	294.5
Machinery .....	147.3	155.8	209.4	224.9	255.0	269.0
Aircraft and parts .....	148.7	154.6	181.8	192.9	212.1	227.7
Steel shipbuilding .....	145.9	148.8	181.5	185.6	220.8	229.6
Motor vehicles .....	130.3	140.4	165.9	174.3	191.9	207.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	148.2	162.3	225.1	239.1	283.8	300.5
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	155.4	163.5	234.2	251.1	276.1	296.1
Agricultural implements.....	157.5	178.5	242.5	268.2	321.0	332.6
Sheet metal products.....	154.9	161.9	220.0	232.1	276.9	299.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	140.5	156.9	253.9	281.8	340.8	351.0
Beverages (Malt liquors) .....	127.9	148.4	199.7	210.4	236.5	267.4
Electric light and power.....	134.4	143.5	186.4	199.0	222.8	248.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	156.8	169.1	239.6	253.0	281.6	298.5
Construction.....	131.1	143.9	184.2	194.0	217.2	235.2
Transportation and Communication.....	128.8	143.5	175.9	187.3	212.4	237.2
Transportation .....	129.2	145.9	179.1	191.0	217.2	242.6
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal) .....	144.6	162.3	213.8	236.3	256.0	281.6
Steam railways.....	125.5	142.3	170.2	179.2	207.4	233.4
Urban and Suburban Transportation.....	126.6	139.5	179.0	192.1	215.2	233.5
Communication - Telephone.....	125.6	125.2	151.5	158.9	175.8	196.0
Service - Laundries.....	135.4	147.5	195.0	209.0	222.0	239.6
<b>GENERAL AVERAGE .....</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>204.6</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>243.6</b>	<b>263.3</b>

**Table II - INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1911-1952**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Note. - Indexes for years back to 1901 for most industrial groups published in the previous Wage Report No. 34.

Year	Log- ging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1911 ....	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912 ....	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913 ....	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914 ....	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915 ....	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916 ....	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917 ....	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918 ....	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919 ....	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920 ....	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921 ....	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922 ....	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923 ....	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924 ....	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925 ....	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926 ....	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927 ....	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928 ....	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929 ....	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930 ....	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931 ....	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932 ....	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933 ....	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934 ....	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.5	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935 ....	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936 ....	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937 ....	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938 ....	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939 ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940 ....	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941 ....	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942 ....	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943 ....	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944 ....	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945 ....	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946 ....	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947 ....	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948 ....	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949 ....	216.2	196.1	180.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6
1950 ....	213.9	200.7	192.0	230.7	194.0	236.3	179.2	192.1	209.0	158.9	215.9
1951 ....	246.2	217.9	222.5	261.6	217.2	256.0	207.4	215.2	222.0	175.8	243.6
1952 ....	293.8	240.6	237.1	277.6	235.2	281.6	233.4	233.5	239.6	196.0	263.3

**Table IIA – INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1911–1952**

(Rates in 1935–39 = 100)

Note.—Indexes for years back to 1901 for most industrial groups published in the previous Wage Report No. 34.

Year	Log- ging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Urban Trans- por- tation	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	General Average
1911....	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912....	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913....	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914....	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915....	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916....	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917....	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918....	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919....	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920....	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921....	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922....	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923....	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924....	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925....	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926....	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927....	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928....	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929....	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930....	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931....	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932....	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933....	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934....	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935....	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936....	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937....	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938....	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939....	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940....	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941....	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942....	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943....	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944....	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945....	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946....	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947....	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948....	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949....	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5
1950....	237.8	206.6	197.4	244.7	200.5	259.9	188.2	197.3	212.5	163.8	227.4
1951....	273.9	224.4	228.9	277.4	224.4	281.6	217.9	221.2	225.8	181.2	256.7
1952....	326.7	247.7	243.8	294.4	243.0	309.7	245.1	239.9	243.6	202.1	277.3

**Table III – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1952**

EASTERN CANADA

Note—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.  
 Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Newfoundland 60, Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board <sup>1</sup>		Without Board <sup>2</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	7.96	.....	10.36	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	9.29	8.80–10.90
New Brunswick .....	.....	.....	8.43	8.00–8.50
Quebec .....	8.60	7.00–11.00	10.15	9.00–11.00
Ontario .....	7.92	6.41–9.00	11.02	9.73–11.40
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	5.41	.....	10.07	.....
Nova Scotia .....	4.95	4.05–5.50	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.42	10.00–11.50
New Brunswick .....	5.72	5.00–6.00	6.96	6.00–7.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	8.87	8.65–8.89
Quebec .....	5.90	5.00–7.00	7.09	6.00–7.50
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.10	9.44–13.50
Ontario .....	4.94	4.81–5.76	7.97	7.13–11.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.44	9.00–13.50
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	7.48	.....	9.87	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.82	8.50–8.90
Nova Scotia .....	5.66	4.00–6.33	.....	.....
New Brunswick .....	7.76	6.00–9.00	8.93	8.25–9.25
Quebec .....	8.31	6.67–10.50	9.72	8.25–10.75
Ontario .....	7.34	6.00–9.73	10.52	9.73–11.40
<i>Cookee</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	5.48	.....	7.59	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	7.69	7.64–7.70
Nova Scotia .....	4.33	3.33–4.70	.....	.....
New Brunswick .....	5.36	3.00–7.20	7.04	6.50–7.50
Quebec .....	5.94	5.00–6.75	7.44	6.50–8.50
Ontario .....	5.32	4.20–8.08	7.85	7.43–8.08
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	5.41	.....	10.32	.....
Nova Scotia .....	5.00	4.00–6.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick .....	5.19	4.75–5.50	7.12	6.50–7.50
Quebec .....	5.76	5.00–7.00	8.57	7.25–9.75
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.49	10.38–11.25
Ontario .....	5.82	4.81–7.67	8.81	7.00–9.38
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	13.27	10.60–15.00
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	5.48	.....	8.13	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.53	.....
Nova Scotia .....	4.87	4.40–5.00	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

<sup>2</sup>Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

**Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1952 - Continued**

*EASTERN CANADA - Concluded*

Occupation and Locality	With Board <sup>1</sup>		Without Board <sup>2</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Roadman and Swamper (Concluded)</i>				
New Brunswick .....	5.72	5.00- 6.00	6.85	6.00- 7.50
Quebec .....	5.83	4.65- 6.50	8.11	7.00- 9.62
Ontario .....	5.40	4.62- 9.38	8.42	7.00- 9.32
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.16	8.80-12.15
<i>Teamster</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	5.50	.....	10.36	.....
Newfoundland .....	.....	.....	8.65	.....
Nova Scotia .....	4.89	4.50- 5.00	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick .....	5.51	5.00- 6.00	8.16	7.00- 8.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	9.39	9.00- 9.54
Quebec .....	6.60	5.00- 7.50	9.60	8.30-10.58
Quebec (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	11.94	10.56-15.18
Ontario .....	5.47	4.81- 6.75	8.87	7.50- 9.73
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	12.90	10.60-14.50
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada .....	9.50	.....	10.50	.....
Newfoundland (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	7.96	7.82- 8.20
New Brunswick .....	4.91	4.25- 5.50	7.43	6.50- 8.50
New Brunswick (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	9.55	8.19-10.20
Quebec .....	.....	.....	8.64	8.00- 9.50
Quebec (piece-work) .....	9.94	8.50-12.00	10.79	9.08-12.03
Ontario .....	.....	.....	7.89	6.50- 9.00
Ontario (piece-work) .....	.....	.....	10.74	9.30-14.09

<sup>1</sup>Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

<sup>2</sup>Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)**

**Note.** - Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Board and lodging is supplied to cooks in addition to rates shown. Lodging only is provided for other workers. Standard hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boom man .....	14.11	13.24-14.92
Brakeman .....	13.69	12.52-14.72
Bull Cook .....	11.83	11.49-13.00
Chaser .....	13.87	13.45-14.12
Chokerman (Choker, Chainman) .....	13.22	13.00-13.32
Cook .....	14.46	11.94-16.60
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman, Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineer) .....	16.00	15.30-17.34
Faller and Bucker .....	15.33	15.02-15.53
Faller and Bucker (piece-work) .....	23.63	20.64-27.80
Flunkey .....	11.64	11.49-11.70
High Rigger .....	18.82	17.48-19.76
Hook Tender .....	16.92	16.67-17.48

**Table III - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING  
INDUSTRY, 1952 - Concluded**

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL) - *Concluded*

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman, Second Loader; Tongsman) .....	14.42	13.54-16.08
Locomotive Engineer.....	15.41	15.28-15.48
Locomotive Fireman .....	12.52 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Rigging Slinger.....	14.93	14.58-15.32
Roadman .....	12.80	12.44-13.32
Sectionman .....	12.29	11.92-12.96
Signalman (Whistle Punk) .....	12.79	12.44-13.00
Swamper.....	13.58	12.66-14.92

<sup>1</sup>Predominant rate.

Table IV - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE  
MINING INDUSTRY, 1952

## (1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
STANDARD HOURS			\$	\$
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Canada .....	8	.....		
Nova Scotia .....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick .....	8	48 and 54		
Alberta .....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada .....			11.52	.....
Nova Scotia .....			10.52	10.05-11.76
Alberta .....			13.10	12.76-13.25
British Columbia.....			13.15	13.04-13.25
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada .....			11.10	.....
Nova Scotia .....			10.25	10.05-10.38
Alberta .....			13.07	12.76-13.25
British Columbia.....			13.10	13.04-13.25
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada .....			11.67	.....
Nova Scotia .....			10.11	9.50-11.85
Alberta .....			12.83	.....
British Columbia.....			12.63	12.55-12.76
<i>Fire Boss</i>				
Canada .....			13.81	.....
Nova Scotia .....			10.39	.....
Alberta .....			15.24	14.95-15.69
British Columbia.....			15.70	.....
<i>Hoistman, Surface (Hoisting Engineer)</i>				
Canada .....			11.59	.....
Nova Scotia .....			10.68	9.56-11.35
New Brunswick .....			8.39	8.27- 8.57
Alberta .....			13.03	12.76-13.31
British Columbia.....			13.27	12.90-13.48
<i>Hoistman, Underground (Hoisting Engineer)</i>				
Canada .....			11.53	.....
Nova Scotia .....			9.72	9.10-10.30
Alberta .....			12.97	12.76-13.19
British Columbia.....			12.97	12.76-13.15
<i>Labourer, Surface</i>				
Canada .....			10.72	.....
Nova Scotia .....			9.67	9.50- 9.74
Alberta .....			12.20	11.99-12.27
British Columbia.....			11.49	10.36-12.27
<i>Labourer, Underground</i>				
Canada .....			10.89	.....
Nova Scotia .....			9.46	8.75- 9.74
Alberta .....			12.34	12.22-12.55



Table IV - (1) COAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Loader and Bucker</i>		
Canada .....	12.52	.....
Nova Scotia .....	12.44	.....
Alberta .....	12.53	12.27-13.52
British Columbia.....	12.60	12.27-12.94
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	12.07	.....
Nova Scotia .....	11.41	10.29-11.76
Alberta .....	13.17	12.72-13.30
British Columbia.....	13.14	13.04-13.25
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada .....	11.12	.....
Nova Scotia .....	10.54	10.29-10.55
Alberta .....	13.01	12.76-13.25
British Columbia.....	13.09	12.76-13.25
<i>Miner, Contract<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada .....	15.84	.....
Nova Scotia .....	14.51	11.94-17.03
New Brunswick .....	9.12	7.93-11.38
Alberta .....	17.61	14.85-20.20
British Columbia.....	18.27	15.00-20.21
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada .....	12.61	.....
Nova Scotia .....	11.95	8.85-13.00
New Brunswick .....	9.13	8.00-10.50
Alberta .....	13.42	12.94-13.87
British Columbia.....	13.52	.....
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Contract<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada .....	14.92	.....
Nova Scotia .....	14.49	13.16-15.97
Alberta .....	18.37	16.00-21.83
<i>Miner (Machine Cutter; Machine Driller; Machine Loader), Datal</i>		
Canada .....	13.19	.....
Nova Scotia .....	11.69	10.12-13.50
Alberta .....	14.23	13.87-14.67
British Columbia.....	14.02	13.42-14.67
<i>Motorman (Haulage Engineer)</i>		
Canada .....	10.82	.....
Nova Scotia .....	10.05	9.74-10.85
Alberta .....	12.82	12.76-12.88
British Columbia.....	12.73	12.55-12.76
<i>Rope Rider and Brakeman (Chain Runner; Trip Rider)</i>		
Canada .....	10.61	.....
Nova Scotia .....	9.81	9.62-9.86
Alberta .....	12.54	12.22-12.87
British Columbia.....	12.59	12.55-12.76

<sup>1</sup>Piece workers - rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV - (1) COAL MINING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada .....	10.09	.....
Nova Scotia .....	9.70	.....
Alberta .....	12.28	.....
<i>Timberman</i>		
Canada .....	10.81	.....
Nova Scotia .....	10.27	9.84-10.85
Alberta .....	13.04	12.94-13.15
British Columbia.....	13.07	12.94-13.15

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b>				
Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
<b>Underground</b>				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada .....	1.35	.....	1.36	.....
Quebec .....	1.18	.90-1.38	1.22	1.06-1.32
Ontario .....	1.39	1.10-1.86	1.43	1.30-1.57
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.24-1.79	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.25-1.62	.....	.....
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada .....	1.43	.....	1.74	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	1.01-1.36	1.30	1.15-1.57
Ontario .....	1.46	1.09-1.86	1.85	1.30-2.19
British Columbia.....	1.63	1.58-1.66	2.14	.....
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada .....	1.23	.....	1.42	.....
Quebec .....	1.16	1.00-1.32	1.24	1.16-1.35
Ontario .....	1.26	1.08-1.65	1.53	1.23-1.96
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.28-1.66	.....	.....
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada .....	1.43	.....	1.76	.....
Quebec .....	1.25	1.05-1.55	1.32	1.19-1.39
Ontario .....	1.46	1.20-1.99	1.58	1.21-2.01
Manitoba.....	1.64	1.26-1.85	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.31-1.75	1.55	1.39-1.92

<sup>1</sup>Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Underground - Concluded</b>				
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada .....	1.37	.....	1.78	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	1.05-1.36	1.48	1.32-1.71
Ontario .....	1.38	1.13-1.79	1.80	1.43-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.58	1.19-1.79	2.27	1.85-2.39
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.25-1.80	2.16	1.55-2.88
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada .....	1.14	.....	1.41	.....
Quebec .....	1.14	1.00-1.25	1.32	1.12-1.43
Ontario .....	1.12	1.06-1.15	1.45	1.25-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.15-1.55	1.68	1.35-2.33
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.23-1.44	1.58	1.38-1.75
<i>Motoman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada .....	1.37	.....	1.63	.....
Quebec .....	1.15	.95-1.36	1.23	1.04-1.57
Ontario .....	1.47	1.13-1.79	1.81	1.30-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.10-1.66	1.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.20-1.53	1.42	1.28-1.61
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada .....	1.42	.....	1.77	.....
Quebec .....	1.17	.95-1.36	1.33	1.17-1.55
Ontario .....	1.52	1.08-1.79	1.91	1.30-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.19-1.55	1.91	1.23-2.16
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.09-1.43	1.54	1.25-1.70
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i>				
Canada .....	1.32	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	1.05-1.43	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.22	1.10-1.35	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.65	1.28-1.75	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.31-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada .....	1.23	.....	1.38	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	1.05-1.36	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.20	1.10-1.27	1.43	1.17-1.63
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.25-1.57	.....	.....
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada .....	1.50	.....	1.96	.....
Quebec .....	1.24	1.05-1.46	1.27	1.06-1.40
Ontario .....	1.57	1.15-1.79	2.01	1.42-2.19
Manitoba.....	1.53	1.28-1.66	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.25-1.80	2.42	1.63-2.64
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada .....	1.39	.....	1.45	.....
Quebec .....	1.18	1.05-1.36	1.23	.....
Ontario .....	1.42	1.13-1.79	1.50	1.35-1.81
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.19-1.72	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.25-1.71	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup></b>				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada .....	1.47	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.32	1.15-1.43	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.43	1.16-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.21-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.38-1.88	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada .....	1.55	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.21	1.05-1.37	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.55	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.83	1.79-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.49-1.95	.....	.....
<i>Compressorman (Stationary Engineer)</i>				
Canada .....	1.51	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.26	1.00-1.49	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.56	1.12-1.91	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.62	1.30-1.72	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.16-1.80	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusher)</i>				
Canada .....	1.34	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.13	1.00-1.32	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.35	1.08-1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.55	1.19-1.69	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.26-1.63	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada .....	1.61	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.29	1.10-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.64	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.83	1.45-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.31-1.93	.....	.....
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada .....	1.20	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.01	.85-1.10	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.24	.99-1.60	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.37	.99-1.48	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.17-1.48	.....	.....
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada .....	1.56	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.34	1.15-1.50	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.53	1.18-1.99	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.85	1.85-1.91	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.71	1.52-1.88	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Basic rates plus incentive bonus.<sup>2</sup>Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV - (2) METAL MINING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup> - Concluded</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Millman<sup>3</sup></i>				
Canada .....	1.31	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.14	.90-1.31	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.26	1.01-1.83	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.63	1.15-1.85	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.16-1.57	.....	.....
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada .....	1.49	.....	.....	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	.98-1.36	.....	.....
Ontario .....	1.55	1.15-1.79	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.59	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.31-1.71	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

<sup>2</sup>Not on incentive bonus.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

**Table V - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1952**  
**(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS**

Note.—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report 'Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1952'.

**Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods**

	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
	Average	Range
Canada .....	42.1	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	44.3	44-48
Quebec .....	41.2	40-50
Ontario .....	43.5	40-48

Occupation	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Picker Tender .....	\$ 1.06	\$.95-1.26	\$ 1.12	\$.95-1.26	\$ 1.01	\$.94-1.07	\$ 1.15	\$.99-1.27
Card Tender .....	1.08	1.01-1.39	1.22	1.01-1.39	1.02	.95-1.07	1.19	1.08-1.33
Grinder .....	1.19	1.08-1.29	1.17	1.08-1.29	1.18	1.12-1.24	1.27	1.18-1.39
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male .....	1.02	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.85-1.12	.....	.....
Drawing and Combing Tender, Female .....	.98	.79-1.33	.99	.79-1.33	.94	.65-1.11	1.08	.90-1.26
Fly Frame Tender, Male .....	1.14	.....	.....	.....	1.14	.96-1.34	1.17	1.01-1.34
Fly Frame Tender, Female .....	1.04	.92-1.30	1.14	.92-1.30	1.01	.84-1.18	1.06	.81-1.22
Spinner (ring), Male .....	1.19	.....	.....	.....	1.12	1.01-1.28	1.57	.....

Spinner (ring), Female .....	1.04	.87-1.16	1.04	.75-1.22	1.05	.73-1.14
Doffer, Male .....	1.13	1.00-1.29	1.16	.95-1.34	1.32	1.14-1.44
Doffer, Female .....	.94	.....	.83	.71-1.04	1.02	.66-1.17
Fixer .....	1.19	.....	1.16	1.01-1.24	1.30	1.16-1.41
Spooler Tender, Male .....	1.19	.....	1.19	1.06-1.24	.....	.....
Spooler Tender, Female .....	1.04	.85-1.04	1.06	.91-1.19	1.02	.90-1.13
Warper Tender, Male .....	1.23	.....	1.23	.97-1.66	1.24	1.18-1.28
Warper Tender, Female .....	.99	.....	1.03	.79-1.24	.95	.87-1.03
Slasher Tender .....	1.17	.....	1.14	1.08-1.22	1.19	1.14-1.34
Warp Tying Machine Operator .....	1.20	.....	1.19	1.11-1.29	1.28	1.06-1.56
Drawing-in Hand, Female .....	1.01	.....	.96	.71-1.08	1.04	.96-1.10
Twister Tender, Male .....	1.15	.....	1.15	1.00-1.27	1.21	1.12-1.26
Twister Tender, Female .....	1.05	.....	1.05	.92-1.19	1.07	.87-1.32
Weaver, Male .....	1.17	.90-1.25	1.11	1.05-1.17	1.28	1.19-1.45
Weaver, Female .....	1.02	.94-1.00	1.00	.87-1.14	1.09	1.03-1.24
Battery Hand, Male .....	.90	.....	.90	.81-.93	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female .....	.90	.65-.83	.91	.84-.98	.91	.86-1.04
Warp Hanger .....	1.13	.....	1.13	1.08-1.20	.....	.....
Loom Fixer .....	1.30	1.36-1.40	1.28	1.22-1.38	1.35	1.26-1.42
Napper .....	1.00	.....	.98	.94-1.00	1.02	1.00-1.05
Winder Tender, Male .....	1.09	.....	1.03	.85-1.28	.....	.....
Winder Tender, Female .....	1.02	.....	1.02	.78-1.16	1.01	.86-1.26
Cloth Inspector, Female .....	.96	.....	.94	.87-1.03	.98	.86-1.28
Dye-House Operator .....	1.10	.....	1.12	.92-1.34	1.08	1.00-1.22
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance) .....	1.28	1.07-1.36	1.27	1.18-1.38	1.31	1.15-1.51

Table V - (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Continued  
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range	Average	Range	
Canada .....	45.9	.....	45.9	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	46.1	44-49	46.1	44-49	
Quebec .....	47.5	40-55	47.5	40-55	
Ontario .....	45.1	40-50	45.1	40-50	
Manitoba and British Columbia .....	45.3	40-48	45.3	40-48	
	Canada	Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba and British Columbia
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$ .92	\$ .85	\$ .85	\$ .98	\$ .92
	.97	.85	.84	1.05	.91
	1.02	.....	.88	1.11	.....
	1.03	.....	.98	1.13	.....
	.95	.....	.79	.97	.....
	.91	.....	.81	.97	.....
	Range of Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.85-1.00	.73-.96	.71-.94	.85-1.11	.85-1.00
	.85-.96	.....	.58-1.01	.82-1.20	.85-.96
	.....	.....	.80-.94	.95-1.24	.....
	.....	.....	.95-1.08	.97-1.34	.....
	.....	.....	.53-.97	.80-1.06	.....
	.....	.....	.71-.91	.81-1.21	.....
Garnett and Wool Picker .....					
Card Tender and Finisher .....					
Card Stripper and Grinder .....					
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Male .....					
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Female .....					
Worsted Spinner (Frame), Female .....					



Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Male .....	1.05	.82	.68-.96	.96	.74-1.13	1.15	.82-1.42	.....
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Female .....	.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.97	.91-1.08	.....
Twister, Male .....	1.09	.....	.....	1.11	.95-1.33	1.18	1.10-1.31	.....
Twister, Female .....	.95	.....	.....	.81	.68-.98	.97	.75-1.24	.....
Winder, Spooler and Reeler, Female .....	.84	.56	.42-.66	.71	.45-.92	.89	.70-1.04	.....
Warper and Beamer, Male ...	1.12	.....	.....	1.10	.89-1.27	1.16	.91-1.33	.....
Warper and Beamer, Female ..	.84	.....	.....	.78	.59-1.03	.91	.73-1.07	.....
Drawing-in Hand, Female ...	.90	.....	.....	.93	.72-1.16	.92	.67-1.32	.....
Weaver, Male .....	1.15	.....	.....	1.04	.77-1.20	1.25	.91-1.51	.....
Weaver, Female .....	.90	.71	.50-.77	.85	.42-1.06	.98	.74-1.22	.45-.97
Loom Fixer .....	1.26	.....	.....	1.28	1.06-1.57	1.28	1.04-1.48	.....
Burler and Mender, Female ..	.85	.....	.....	.77	.52-.92	.90	.66-1.13	.71-.85
Wet and Dry Operator, Male...	1.01	.82	.63-.96	.92	.68-1.11	1.08	.85-1.31	.....
Wet and Dry Operator, Female .....	.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.74	.65-.75	.52-.76
Cloth Specker, Female .....	.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83	.69-.93	.....
Dye Machine Operator .....	1.08	.....	.....	.95	.73-1.08	1.14	.91-1.43	.....

Table V - (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Continued  
Hosiery and Knit Goods

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada .....		44.8	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....		45.0	42½-48½
Quebec .....		46.2	40 -55
Ontario .....		43.6	40 -56
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia .....		40.5	40 -44

Occupation	Canada		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-Fashioned Combination .....	1.75	\$		\$	1.77	1.41-2.26	1.72	1.18-2.14		\$
Looper, Female .....	.84		.71	.....	.75	.53-.99	.90	.68-1.06		
Sewing Machine Operator, Female .....	.96			.66-.96	.90	.66-1.26	1.04	.75-1.37		
Hand Operator, Female .....	.89		.56	.47-.70	.84	.53-1.15	.95	.66-1.26		
Boarder, Male .....	1.17			.....	1.13	.75-1.51	1.20	.75-1.53		
Boarder, Female .....	1.14			.....	1.29	1.00-1.58	1.11	.79-1.46		
Dye-House Operator .....	1.04			.....	.91	.71-1.22	1.15	.89-1.47		
Circular Knitter, Male .....	.99			.....	.92	.50-1.10	1.07	.81-1.34		
Circular Knitter, Female .....	.78			.....	.59	.41-.84	.87	.60-1.22		

Twister, Reeler, Winder, Female <sup>1</sup> .....	.79	.72	.52- .83	.83	.55-1.10	.73	.55- .80
Fixer, Full-Fashioned.....	1.61	1.70	1.33-2.22	1.56	1.18-1.89	.....	.....
Fixer, Circular .....	1.34	1.16	.94-1.39	1.41	1.07-1.73	.....	.....
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>							
Circular Knitter, Male .....	1.05	.94	.70-1.15	1.11	.86-1.35	1.33	1.00-1.63
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.81	.67	.55- .74	.87	.60-1.19	.84	.65- .90
Flat Knitter.....	1.14	.....	.....	1.18	.88-1.33	.....	.....
Cloth Finisher .....	1.05	.....	.....	1.09	.82-1.28	.....	.....
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.75	.66	.47- .90	.83	.67-1.02	.72	.55- .88
Dye-House Operator.....	.94	.84	.74- .99	1.00	.82-1.23	.....	.....
Hand Operator, Male .....	1.08	1.00	.62-1.36	1.17	.84-1.60	.....	.....
Hand Operator, Female .....	.76	.70	.45-1.02	.82	.63-1.04	.74	.55- .93
Cutter, Male .....	1.04	1.00	.70-1.17	1.10	.80-1.51	.....	.....
Cutter, Female .....	.85	.70	.58-1.05	.88	.68-1.09	.74	.55- .96
Fixer, Knitting .....	1.29	1.09	.93-1.31	1.41	1.08-1.80	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes twister, reeler and winder in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V - (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Concluded  
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles

Occupation	Canada	Quebec		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada .....	46.4	.....			
Quebec ....	47.9	40-60			
Ontario ....	42.3	42-48			
Battery Hand, Male.....	.77	.76	.62-.92	.....	.....
Battery Hand, Female .....	.82	.75	.60-.92	.....	.....
Drawing-in and Twisting-in Hand, Female .....	.84	.83	.63-1.14	.....	.....
Dye-House Operator .....	.94	.92	.78-1.02	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Male .....	.95	.94	.78-1.33	.....	.....
Grader (Cloth Room), Female .....	.87	.75	.61-.96	1.01	.85-1.15
Loom Fixer .....	1.31	1.27	1.10-1.40	.....	.....
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance)..	1.26	1.16	1.00-1.30	1.57	1.39-1.72
Slasher Tender, Male .....	1.09	1.04	.85-1.24	.....	.....
Spinner, Male.....	1.26	1.06	.78-1.21	1.50	1.50-1.57
Spinner, Female .....	.92	.81	.55-1.03	1.06	.85-1.10
Thrower, Male .....	1.31	.90	.71-1.18	1.46	1.38-1.48
Thrower, Female.....	.77	.76	.56-1.00	.86	.79-.95
Warp Hanger.....	1.13	1.12	.95-1.24	.....	.....
Warper Tender, Male.....	.99	.98	.80-1.35	.....	.....
Warper Tender, Female .....	.88	.87	.75-.95	.....	.....
Weaver, Male .....	1.13	1.10	.92-1.29	1.27	1.03-1.56
Weaver, Female.....	1.09	1.06	.93-1.20	.....	.....
Winder, Male .....	.75	.73	.64-.86	.....	.....
Winder, Female .....	.86	.79	.56-1.06	1.02	.85-1.10

Table V - (2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup></b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada .....	40.8	.....
Quebec .....	41.2	40-50
Ontario .....	40.2	40-44
<b>Cleaner and Basting Puller (Brusher; Garment Cleaner; Thread Clipper), Female</b>		
Canada .....	.67	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.44-.82
Montreal .....	.70	.56-.84
Ontario .....	.80	.57-1.03
Toronto.....	.84	.63-1.03

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup> - Continued</b>		
<i>Cutter (Band Knife Cutter; Canvas Cutter, Pattern Cutter)</i>		
Canada .....	1.55	.....
Quebec .....	1.48	1.14-1.67
Montreal .....	1.57	1.29-1.71
Ontario .....	1.63	1.41-1.75
Toronto .....	1.65	1.41-1.75
<i>Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser)</i>		
Canada .....	1.44	.....
Quebec .....	1.34	.91-1.73
Montreal .....	1.39	.99-1.70
Ontario .....	1.65	1.36-1.98
Toronto .....	1.68	1.40-1.98
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.85	.....
Quebec .....	.83	.56-1.07
Montreal .....	.92	.72-1.09
Ontario .....	.91	.64-1.20
Toronto .....	.96	.74-1.23
<i>Fitter, Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.21	.....
Quebec .....	1.18	.74-1.75
Montreal .....	1.32	.74-1.75
Ontario .....	1.33	.94-1.65
Toronto .....	1.38	1.08-1.65
<i>Fitter, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.70	.....
Quebec .....	.67	.45-.90
Montreal .....	.81	.72-.94
Ontario .....	.92	.72-1.24
Toronto .....	.97	.72-1.28
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.38	.....
Quebec .....	1.25	.79-1.60
Montreal .....	1.38	1.07-1.72
Ontario .....	1.54	1.18-1.93
Toronto .....	1.55	1.20-1.93
<i>Joiner and Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.87	.....
Quebec .....	.87	.56-1.21
Montreal .....	.95	.68-1.27
Ontario .....	1.04	.60-1.33
Toronto .....	1.05	.75-1.22
<i>Lining Maker, (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.38	.....
Quebec .....	1.28	.88-1.65
Montreal .....	1.38	.99-1.65
Ontario (Toronto only) .....	1.54	1.00-1.86

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup> - Continued</b>		
<i>Lining Maker, (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.94	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.60-1.18
Montreal .....	1.00	.69-1.25
Ontario .....	1.09	.60-1.38
Toronto .....	1.21	.87-1.38
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.62	.....
Quebec .....	1.59	1.20-1.97
Montreal .....	1.61	1.24-2.00
Ontario .....	1.65	1.25-2.10
Toronto .....	1.65	1.25-2.15
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.00	.....
Quebec .....	.99	.72-1.27
Montreal .....	.99	.72-1.24
Ontario .....	1.13	.61-1.55
Toronto .....	1.19	.87-1.58
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.84	.....
Quebec .....	.80	.50-1.15
Montreal .....	.87	.55-1.30
Ontario .....	.97	.63-1.28
Toronto .....	1.10	.83-1.28
<i>Shaper</i>		
Canada .....	1.44	.....
Quebec .....	1.37	.92-1.88
Montreal .....	1.47	1.11-2.02
Ontario .....	1.60	1.25-1.93
Toronto .....	1.64	1.25-2.00
<i>Special Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.92	.....
Quebec .....	.91	.60-1.21
Montreal .....	.99	.74-1.24
Ontario .....	.98	.64-1.26
Toronto .....	1.02	.75-1.26
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-on Baster), Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.41	.....
Quebec .....	1.39	1.00-1.65
Montreal .....	1.41	1.02-1.75
Ontario .....	1.43	1.14-1.80
Toronto .....	1.43	1.14-1.80
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Tailoress; Try-on Baster), Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.00	.....
Quebec .....	1.04	.84-1.23

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>			
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Tailoress; Try-on Baster), Female - Concluded</i>			
Montreal .....		1.08	1.02-1.27
Ontario .....		.97	.73-1.27
Toronto .....		.99	.75-1.33
<b>Underpresser</b>			
Canada .....		1.15	.....
Quebec .....		1.07	.56-1.63
Montreal .....		1.22	.83-1.68
Ontario .....		1.39	.85-1.80
Toronto .....		1.42	.89-1.80
<b>Work Clothing<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada .....		42.1	.....
Nova Scotia .....		43.6	42½-44
Quebec .....		45.0	40 -49
Ontario .....		41.0	40 -47
Manitoba .....		40.0	.....
Alberta .....		40.0	.....
British Columbia .....		42.7	40 -44
<b>Cutter</b>			
Canada .....		1.20	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.99	.95-1.06
Quebec .....		1.10	.84-1.43
Montreal .....		1.36	.95-1.75
Ontario .....		1.31	1.00-1.62
Toronto .....		1.33	1.00-1.62
Manitoba .....		1.15	.85-1.41
British Columbia .....		1.30	1.25-1.43
<b>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</b>			
Canada .....		.66	.....
Quebec .....		.54	.38-.81
Montreal .....		.46	.38-.70
Ontario .....		.73	.55-.93
Toronto .....		.72	.60-.86
Manitoba .....		.67	.51-.95
Alberta .....		.90	.74-1.27
<b>Finish Presser</b>			
Canada .....		1.11	.....
Quebec .....		.88	.70-1.02
Ontario .....		1.25	.80-1.81
Toronto .....		1.45	1.22-1.81
Manitoba .....		1.27	.95-1.52
<b>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</b>			
Canada .....		.78	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.45	.36-.62

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Work Clothing<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>			
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female - Concluded</i>			
Quebec .....		.64	.43-.85
Montreal .....		.73	.47-.93
Ontario .....		.91	.65-1.13
Toronto .....		.97	.72-1.13
Manitoba .....		.81	.59-1.05
Alberta .....		.94	.70-1.06
British Columbia .....		.87	.65-1.21
<b>Shirts<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada .....		44.1	.....
Quebec .....		44.6	40-48
Ontario .....		43.5	40-45
<b>Cutter</b>			
Canada .....		1.25	.....
Quebec .....		1.15	.83-1.59
Montreal .....		1.24	.83-1.61
Ontario .....		1.36	1.05-1.65
Toronto .....		1.25	.75-1.70
<b>Final Examiner, Female</b>			
Canada .....		.65	.....
Quebec .....		.59	.45-.73
Montreal .....		.66	.51-.75
Ontario .....		.71	.59-.82
Toronto .....		.68	.....
<b>Finish Presser, Female</b>			
Canada .....		.89	.....
Quebec .....		.77	.46-1.00
Montreal .....		.95	.63-1.16
Ontario .....		1.05	.85-1.42
Toronto .....		.95	.75-1.19
<b>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</b>			
Canada .....		.74	.....
Quebec .....		.68	.44-.90
Montreal .....		.79	.55-.93
Ontario .....		.82	.63-.99
Toronto .....		.92	.80-1.00
<b>Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada .....		40.0	.....
Montreal .....		40.0	.....
Toronto .....		40.0	.....
Winnipeg .....		40.0	.....
Vancouver .....		40.0	.....

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.



Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>		
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada .....	1.64	.....
Montreal .....	1.78	1.25-2.24
Toronto .....	1.78	1.38-2.20
Winnipeg .....	1.30	1.01-1.52
Vancouver .....	1.57	1.00-2.00
<i>Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.04	.....
Montreal .....	1.14	.80-1.47
Toronto .....	1.09	.91-1.50
Winnipeg .....	.96	.66-1.19
Vancouver .....	.93	.69-1.16
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser)</i>		
Canada .....	1.82	.....
Montreal .....	2.25	1.46-2.99
Toronto .....	1.81	1.46-2.32
Winnipeg .....	1.28	.95-1.69
Vancouver .....	1.69	1.25-2.43
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.16	.....
Montreal .....	1.20	.83-1.63
Toronto .....	1.16	.91-1.35
Winnipeg .....	1.09	.76-1.44
<i>Sewing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.74	.....
Montreal .....	1.97	1.47-2.46
Toronto .....	1.67	1.42-2.00
Winnipeg .....	1.43	.96-1.82
Vancouver .....	1.63	1.16-2.13
<b>Women's and Misses' Dresses<sup>1</sup></b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada .....	40.7	.....
Montreal .....	40.2	40-45
Toronto .....	40.3	40-44
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada .....	1.64	.....
Montreal .....	1.61	1.23-2.02
Toronto .....	1.76	1.25-2.05
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.92	.....
Montreal .....	.91	.67-1.11
Toronto .....	.99	.73-1.39

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (2) CLOTHING - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Women's and Misses' Dresses<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>		
<i>Finish Presser, Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.98	.....
Montreal .....	2.02	1.54-2.45
Toronto .....	1.80	1.50-2.26
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.28	.....
Montreal .....	1.33	.67-2.06
Toronto .....	.75	.65-.85
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.10	.....
Montreal .....	1.11	.85-1.39
Toronto .....	1.03	.72-1.50

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada .....	42.5	.....	
Quebec .....	45.4	45-52½	
Ontario .....	41.5	40-48	
<b>Rubber Footwear</b>			
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada .....	1.39	.....	
Quebec .....	1.37	1.23-1.38	
Ontario .....	1.45	1.40-1.49	
<i>Calender Operator</i>			
Canada .....	1.46	.....	
Quebec .....	1.47	1.25-1.75	
<i>Compounder</i>			
Canada .....	1.31	.....	
Quebec .....	1.29	.97-1.73	
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab-Press Operator</i>			
Canada .....	1.14	.....	
Quebec .....	1.11	.82-1.35	
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>			
Canada .....	1.22	.....	
Quebec .....	1.17	1.10-1.19	
Ontario .....	1.33	1.30-1.39	

Table V- (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Footwear — Continued</b>		
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.96	.....
Quebec .....	.89	.62—1.24
Ontario .....	1.08	.96—1.14
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.03	.....
Quebec .....	.96	.68—1.14
Montreal .....	1.12	1.06—1.24
Ontario .....	1.18	1.00—1.34
Toronto .....	1.23	1.10—1.47
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada .....	1.34	.....
Quebec .....	1.33	1.13—1.45
Ontario .....	1.36	1.18—1.53
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada .....	1.18	.....
Quebec .....	1.13	.85—1.56
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada .....	1.33	.....
Quebec .....	1.33	1.13—1.68
Ontario .....	1.31	1.26—1.41
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada .....	1.38	.....
Quebec .....	1.39	1.30—1.62
Ontario .....	1.37	1.30—1.42
<i>Packer, Case</i>		
Canada .....	1.20	.....
Quebec .....	1.19	.98—1.38
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.05	.....
Quebec .....	1.01	.85—1.25
Ontario .....	1.09	1.03—1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.11	.....
Ontario .....	1.10	1.08—1.11
<i>Shoemaker, Male<sup>2</sup></i>		
Canada .....	1.23	.....
Quebec .....	1.19	.93—1.41
Ontario .....	1.30	.....

<sup>1</sup>This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.<sup>2</sup>Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Footwear - Concluded</b>		
<i>Shoemaker, Female<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.72-1.10
Ontario.....	1.09	1.04-1.13
<b>Rubber Tires and Tubes</b>		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Ontario.....	1.62	1.49-1.74
Toronto.....	1.59	1.45-1.77
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.82	.....
Ontario.....	1.82	1.70-1.96
Toronto.....	1.91	1.77-2.12
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.85	.....
Ontario.....	1.85	1.73-1.97
Toronto.....	1.86	1.74-1.98
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Ontario.....	1.69	1.62-1.79
Toronto.....	1.70	1.65-1.79
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.59	.....
Ontario.....	1.59	1.41-1.84
Toronto.....	1.52	1.41-1.61
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Ontario.....	1.58	1.45-1.66
Toronto.....	1.50	1.45-1.60
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.70	.....
Ontario.....	1.70	1.62-1.79
Toronto.....	1.73	1.62-1.84
<i>Pot Heater, Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.80	.....
Ontario.....	1.80	1.65-1.86
Toronto.....	1.82	1.78-1.94
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.66	.....
Ontario.....	1.66	1.53-1.72
Toronto.....	1.70	1.65-1.73

<sup>1</sup>Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Tires and Tubes - Concluded</b>		
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Ontario.....	1.72	1.70-1.77
Toronto.....	1.77	1.73-1.81
<i>Tuber Operator, Tread (Tread Extruder; Tread Tuber; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tread)</i>		
Canada.....	1.77	.....
Ontario.....	1.77	1.64-1.91
Toronto.....	1.78	1.52-1.93
<i>Tuber Operator, Tube (Tube Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tube)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	.....
Ontario.....	1.75	1.56-1.88
Toronto.....	1.82	1.62-1.91
<b>Rubber Products, N. E. S.</b>		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.43	1.23-1.52
Ontario.....	1.51	1.40-1.67
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Ontario.....	1.44	1.11-1.77
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.46	1.19-1.59
Ontario.....	1.63	1.47-1.75
Toronto.....	1.73	1.70-1.78
<i>Die Cutter Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.25-1.53
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.13-1.34
Ontario.....	1.40	1.10-1.57
Toronto.....	1.51	1.41-1.69
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.38	1.24-1.48
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.60-.86
Ontario.....	.97	.70-1.15
Toronto.....	1.02	.75-1.19

Table V - (3) RUBBER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Products, N.E.S. - Concluded</b>		
<i>Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	.83-1.42
Ontario.....	1.45	1.23-1.62
Toronto.....	1.48	1.25-1.66
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.40	1.24-1.50
Ontario.....	1.47	1.33-1.68
<i>Packer, Case</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.26	1.14-1.38
Ontario.....	1.33	1.20-1.46
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Ontario.....	1.54	1.48-1.64
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods, (Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Quebec.....	1.28	.83-1.67
Montreal.....	1.58	1.39-1.67
Ontario.....	1.57	1.28-1.91
Toronto.....	1.56	1.46-1.77
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.52	1.52-1.74
Ontario.....	1.09	.85-1.30
Toronto.....	1.27	1.21-1.30
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.50-1.12
Ontario.....	1.08	.75-1.34
Toronto.....	1.21	.75-1.65
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.17-1.60
Ontario.....	1.39	1.08-1.62
Toronto.....	1.41	1.18-1.62

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada .....	45.3	.....		
Nova Scotia .....	44.1	40 -48		
New Brunswick .....	48.0	.....		
Quebec .....	48.2	35½-72		
Ontario .....	42.8	40 -48		
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....		
<b>Pulp</b>				
<i>Acid Maker</i>				
Canada .....			1.66	.....
New Brunswick .....			1.62	1.41-1.78
Quebec .....			1.58	1.38-1.69
Ontario .....			1.67	1.37-1.80
British Columbia .....			1.79	1.60-1.88
<i>Blow-Pit Man</i>				
Canada .....			1.36	.....
New Brunswick .....			1.36	1.32-1.42
Quebec .....			1.30	1.27-1.37
Ontario .....			1.37	1.24-1.47
British Columbia .....			1.54	1.49-1.64
<i>Chipperman</i>				
Canada .....			1.35	.....
New Brunswick .....			1.28	1.25-1.31
Quebec .....			1.26	1.19-1.34
Ontario .....			1.40	1.27-1.48
British Columbia .....			1.60	1.52-1.66
<i>Digester Cook</i>				
Canada .....			1.82	.....
New Brunswick .....			1.72	1.59-1.86
Quebec .....			1.77	1.57-1.91
Ontario .....			1.82	1.52-2.04
British Columbia .....			1.95	1.77-2.09
<i>Grinderman</i>				
Canada .....			1.38	.....
Nova Scotia .....			1.01	.95-1.48
New Brunswick .....			1.30	1.10-1.35
Quebec .....			1.26	1.00-1.35
Ontario .....			1.43	1.34-1.51
British Columbia .....			1.57	1.50-1.60
<i>Screenman</i>				
Canada .....			1.39	.....
New Brunswick .....			1.35	1.27-1.42
Quebec .....			1.31	1.23-1.38
Ontario .....			1.43	1.26-1.58
British Columbia .....			1.61	1.54-1.70

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Pulp - Concluded</b>		
<i>Wet-Machine Man</i>		
Canada .....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.94	.92-.95
New Brunswick .....	1.15	1.10-1.28
Quebec .....	1.10	.90-1.31
Ontario .....	1.23	1.00-1.66
British Columbia .....	1.61	1.52-2.03
<i>Wood Handler<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada .....	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.21	.89-1.38
New Brunswick .....	1.24	1.21-1.26
Quebec .....	1.24	1.15-1.27
Ontario .....	1.33	1.18-1.41
British Columbia .....	1.51	1.45-1.54
<b>Newsprint</b>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada .....	1.35	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.35	1.29-1.43
Quebec .....	1.28	1.25-1.32
Ontario .....	1.41	1.33-1.49
British Columbia .....	1.50	1.47-1.50
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada .....	2.69	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	2.95	2.77-3.20
Quebec .....	2.60	2.36-2.82
Ontario .....	2.74	2.46-3.04
British Columbia .....	2.82	2.43-3.16
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada .....	2.47	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	2.71	2.55-2.95
Quebec .....	2.38	2.16-2.59
Ontario .....	2.51	2.23-2.82
British Columbia .....	2.63	2.19-2.92
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada .....	2.05	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	2.23	2.09-2.43
Quebec .....	1.98	1.80-2.12
Ontario .....	2.11	1.90-2.33
British Columbia .....	2.14	1.86-2.37
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada .....	1.65	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.75	1.64-1.91
Quebec .....	1.58	1.49-1.66
Ontario .....	1.70	1.58-1.85
British Columbia .....	1.77	1.62-1.91
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada .....	1.54	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.64	1.53-1.77

<sup>1</sup>Includes Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, Cleaner, Stackerman, etc.



Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Newsprint - Concluded</b>		
<i>Fifth Hand - Concluded</i>		
Quebec .....	1.48	1.41-1.54
Ontario .....	1.59	1.50-1.70
British Columbia.....	1.64	1.57-1.72
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada .....	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.53	1.50-1.55
Quebec .....	1.45	1.34-1.55
Ontario .....	1.56	1.49-1.68
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.55-1.62
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada .....	1.37	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.35	1.31-1.43
Quebec .....	1.34	1.28-1.41
Ontario .....	1.39	1.34-1.47
British Columbia.....	1.52	.....
<b>Paper Other than Newsprint</b>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada .....	1.28	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.28	1.26-1.32
Quebec .....	1.26	1.16-1.32
Ontario .....	1.25	1.20-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45-1.58
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada .....	1.79	.....
New Brunswick .....	2.02	1.91-2.15
Quebec .....	1.63	1.32-1.95
Ontario .....	1.86	1.60-2.23
British Columbia.....	2.23	2.06-2.43
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada .....	1.57	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.76	1.53-1.94
Quebec .....	1.42	1.07-1.74
Ontario .....	1.63	1.30-2.02
British Columbia.....	1.94	1.79-2.15
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada .....	1.41	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.57	1.46-1.70
Quebec .....	1.25	.98-1.45
Ontario .....	1.48	1.25-1.75
British Columbia.....	1.72	1.58-1.87
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada .....	1.25	.....
Quebec .....	1.22	.95-1.40
Ontario .....	1.26	1.17-1.38

Table V - (4) PULP AND PAPER - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Maintenance</b>		
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada .....	1.73	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.75	1.62-1.90
New Brunswick .....	1.68	1.54-1.75
Quebec .....	1.62	1.44-1.75
Ontario .....	1.81	1.57-1.97
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.79-1.99
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.13	.86-1.36
New Brunswick .....	1.24	.....
Quebec .....	1.19	1.12-1.25
Ontario .....	1.30	1.14-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.45-1.50
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.70	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.59	1.19-1.85
New Brunswick .....	1.67	1.54-1.75
Quebec .....	1.62	1.45-1.77
Ontario .....	1.77	1.55-1.96
British Columbia.....	1.98	1.94-2.05
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada .....	1.67	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.64	1.54-1.73
Quebec .....	1.58	1.40-1.75
Ontario .....	1.78	1.55-1.96
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.81-1.99
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada .....	1.71	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.67	1.61-1.75
Quebec .....	1.60	1.43-1.75
Ontario .....	1.80	1.57-1.96
British Columbia.....	1.94	1.81-1.99
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	1.51	.....
New Brunswick .....	1.51	1.28-1.63
Quebec .....	1.39	1.22-1.53
Ontario .....	1.61	1.41-1.77
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.53-1.75

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada .....	43.9	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	45.4	40-50
Quebec .....	45.8	40-50
Ontario .....	43.3	40-48
Manitoba.....	41.8	40-45

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Adjuster</i>		
Canada .....	1.32	.....
Quebec .....	1.23	.94-1.57
Montreal .....	1.31	1.13-1.57
Ontario .....	1.31	1.10-1.49
Toronto .....	1.35	1.15-1.51
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.11	.....
Quebec .....	.95	.80-1.06
Montreal .....	.97	.80-1.06
Ontario .....	1.22	1.05-1.34
Toronto .....	1.25	1.05-1.73
Manitoba .....	.95	.60-1.18
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.75	.....
Quebec .....	.66	.57- .76
Montreal .....	.67	.62- .70
Ontario .....	.79	.65- .99
Toronto .....	.75	.65- .84
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i>		
Canada .....	1.31	.....
Quebec .....	1.20	.95-1.44
Montreal .....	1.28	1.13-1.52
Ontario .....	1.39	1.19-1.63
Toronto .....	1.37	1.19-1.56
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Quebec .....	1.30	1.07-1.56
Montreal .....	1.34	1.12-1.56
Ontario .....	1.54	1.29-1.78
Toronto .....	1.54	1.29-1.67
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada .....	1.48	.....
Quebec .....	1.32	1.03-1.72
Montreal .....	1.36	1.21-1.72
Ontario .....	1.48	1.12-1.75
Toronto .....	1.48	1.12-1.75
<i>Double Backer Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.20	.....
Quebec .....	1.03	.80-1.35
Montreal .....	1.04	.85-1.35
Ontario .....	1.38	1.19-1.60
Toronto .....	1.36	1.18-1.53
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.84	.67-1.16
Ontario .....	.90	.69-1.02
Toronto .....	.93	.83-1.02
Manitoba .....	.78	.59- .88

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.43	.40- .52
Quebec .....	.66	.61- .74
Montreal .....	.68	.64- .75
Ontario .....	.79	.60- .94
Toronto.....	.82	.68- .91
Manitoba.....	.75	.59- .88
<i>Knife Man, Printer Slotter (Slotterman)</i>		
Canada .....	1.23	.....
Quebec .....	1.10	.96-1.23
Montreal .....	1.12	1.01-1.23
Ontario .....	1.30	1.12-1.40
Toronto.....	1.26	1.12-1.37
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.....
Quebec .....	.90	.71- .99
Montreal .....	.92	.75- .99
Ontario .....	1.08	.97-1.19
Toronto.....	1.08	.97-1.19
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.48	.....
Quebec .....	1.36	1.10-1.55
Montreal .....	1.39	1.15-1.55
Ontario .....	1.52	1.33-1.67
Toronto .....	1.54	1.33-1.67
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada .....	1.35	.....
Quebec .....	1.31	1.05-1.42
Montreal .....	1.34	1.20-1.42
Ontario .....	1.33	1.25-1.50
Toronto.....	1.34	1.25-1.46
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.16-1.49
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Cutting and Creasing</i>		
Canada .....	1.29	.....
Quebec .....	1.21	.92-1.55
Montreal .....	1.25	.92-1.59
Ontario .....	1.31	.90-1.68
Toronto.....	1.45	1.18-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.00-1.29
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada .....	1.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.80-1.02
Quebec .....	1.63	1.15-1.95
Montreal .....	1.69	1.15-1.95
Ontario .....	1.63	1.24-1.98
Toronto.....	1.65	1.24-1.98
Manitoba .....	1.63	1.43-1.77

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Printer-Slotter Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.35	.....
Quebec .....	1.19	.98-1.46
Montreal .....	1.21	1.03-1.46
Ontario .....	1.44	1.27-1.55
Toronto.....	1.42	1.29-1.55
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada .....	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.94	.86-1.02
Quebec .....	1.17	1.03-1.48
Montreal .....	1.26	1.08-1.50
Ontario .....	1.16	.95-1.42
Toronto.....	1.20	.95-1.36
Manitoba.....	1.64	1.43-1.90
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada .....	1.22	.....
Quebec .....	1.07	.75-1.50
Montreal .....	1.08	.75-1.50
Ontario .....	1.26	1.05-1.49
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00-1.55
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.35-1.61
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada .....	1.40	.....
Quebec .....	1.27	.96-1.53
Montreal .....	1.33	1.16-1.53
Ontario .....	1.43	1.34-1.52
Toronto.....	1.47	1.29-1.65
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.26-1.43
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.52- .82
Quebec .....	.65	.61- .73
Montreal .....	.68	.64- .74
Ontario .....	.74	.60- .96
Toronto.....	.81	.66- .98
Manitoba.....	.82	.70- .88
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada .....	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96-1.38
Ontario .....	1.20	1.12-1.28
Toronto.....	1.20	1.12-1.27
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
Quebec .....	.73	.59- .83
Montreal .....	.78	.70- .83
Ontario .....	.97	.92-1.06
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.99	.....
Quebec .....	.82	.63-1.03
Ontario .....	1.05	.90-1.18
Toronto.....	1.08	.90-1.18

Table V - (5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada .....	1.12	.....
Quebec .....	.86	.80-1.03
Montreal .....	.86	.80-1.03
Ontario .....	1.20	.92-1.53
Toronto.....	1.20	.97-1.50
Manitoba.....	1.11	.95-1.24
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada .....	1.12	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.84	.70-.90
Quebec .....	1.05	.90-1.18
Montreal .....	1.07	.93-1.18
Ontario .....	1.15	1.00-1.33
Toronto.....	1.15	1.05-1.33
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.08-1.33
<i>Wrapping-Machine Operator, Set-Up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.73	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.61-.71
Montreal .....	.68	.64-.74
Ontario .....	.77	.60-.99
Toronto.....	.81	.71-.93
Manitoba.....	.75	.55-.88

Table V - (6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING  
Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Linotype Operator	Pressman
		\$	\$
Nova Scotia			
Halifax .....	40	1.76	1.64
New Brunswick			
Saint John .....	40	1.50	1.50
Quebec			
Montreal .....	37½-44	2.26	2.17
Quebec .....	40	1.56	1.55
Ontario			
Hamilton .....	44&40	1.91	1.98
London .....	40	1.90	1.90
Ottawa .....	37½	2.24	2.24
Toronto .....	37½&40	2.42	2.41
Windsor .....	37½	2.24	2.24
Manitoba			
Winnipeg .....	48	1.72	1.68
Saskatchewan			
Regina .....	44	1.51	1.52
Saskatoon .....	40	1.69	1.69
Alberta			
Calgary .....	44	1.75	1.75
Edmonton .....	44	1.75	1.75
British Columbia			
Vancouver .....	37½	2.25	2.25
Victoria .....	37½	2.21	2.21

Table V - (6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING - Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Bindery Worker, Hand, (Female)		Compositor, Hand		Linotype Operator		Pressman, Cylinder		Pressman, Job		Pressman, Offset	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	40-44	.52	.44-.67	1.28	1.10-1.42	1.39	1.10-1.53	1.16	1.05-1.27	1.08	.92-1.13	.....	.....
New Brunswick - Saint John.....	40-44	.47	.42-.55	1.31	.....	.....	.....	1.33	1.30-1.35	1.28	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Quebec.....	40	.68	.68-.72	1.50	1.45-1.55	1.48	1.45-1.50	1.48	1.43-1.53	1.36	1.10-1.47	.....	.....
Montreal.....	37½-48¼	.90	.88-.90	1.83	1.75-1.95	1.87	1.75-1.98	1.83	1.75-1.95	1.67	1.55-1.80	.....	1.95-2.60
Ontario - Ottawa.....	40-45	.84	.60-.96	1.72	1.63-1.75	1.75	.....	1.70	1.65-1.75	1.53	1.35-1.68	.....	1.57-2.22
Toronto.....	35-44	1.01	.96-1.05	1.97	1.95-2.06	2.00	1.95-2.05	1.94	1.91-2.01	1.88	1.84-2.00	.....	1.92-2.72
Hamilton.....	40-44	.85	.67-.94	1.68	1.67-1.72	1.73	.....	1.73	1.67-1.91	1.62	1.42-1.67	.....	1.99-2.57
London.....	40-44	.74	.65-.79	1.66	1.63-1.70	1.63	.....	1.65	1.63-1.70	1.54	1.35-1.68	.....	1.86-2.60
Windsor.....	39½-44	1.04	.96-1.08	1.90	1.87-1.97	.....	.....	1.78	1.50-1.97	1.87	1.60-2.13	.....	1.75-2.49
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	37½-40	.87	.82-.95	1.69	1.67-1.76	1.72	1.67-1.80	1.70	1.67-1.84	1.59	1.44-1.68	.....	1.67-1.96
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	40-44	.95	.88-1.00	1.77	1.75-1.83	1.74	1.58-1.85	1.77	1.75-1.90	1.66	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary.....	40-44	.91	.82-.98	1.76	1.74-1.86	1.75	1.74-1.81	1.82	.....	1.72	1.50-1.75	.....	1.74-1.89
Edmonton.....	40	.98	.95-1.05	1.80	1.74-2.00	1.84	1.79-1.92	1.87	1.84-1.89	1.84	1.74-2.04	.....	1.80-2.04
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	37½-41½	1.22	1.14-1.30	2.06	1.87-2.11	2.15	2.00-2.34	2.05	1.87-2.11	1.97	1.87-2.04	.....	1.81-2.50
Victoria.....	40-44	.....	.....	2.11	.....	2.11	.....	2.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Sawmills</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....		44.6	.....	
Nova Scotia.....		52.5	50-60	
New Brunswick.....		53.9	50-60	
Quebec.....		56.1	45-60	
Ontario.....		49.4	40-60	
Manitoba.....		48.0	.....	
Alberta.....		48.6	45-54	
British Columbia.....		40.5	40-44	
<i>Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer)</i>				
Canada.....		1.90	.....	
Nova Scotia.....		1.07	.90-1.11	
New Brunswick.....		1.26	1.06-1.33	
Quebec.....		1.19	.79-1.57	
Ontario.....		1.68	1.50-1.81	
British Columbia.....		2.42	1.83-2.63	
<i>Boom Man (Pondman; Rafter)</i>				
Canada.....		1.35	.....	
New Brunswick.....		.86	.72-1.02	
Quebec.....		.91	.70-1.03	
Ontario.....		1.00	.90-1.13	
British Columbia.....		1.62	1.53-1.77	
<i>Carrier Driver (Ross-Carrier Driver)</i>				
Canada.....		1.55	.....	
Quebec.....		1.06	1.04-1.10	
Ontario.....		1.16	1.15-1.28	
British Columbia.....		1.62	1.48-1.70	
<i>Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer)</i>				
Canada.....		1.73	.....	
Nova Scotia.....		1.22	1.15-1.28	
New Brunswick.....		1.20	1.11-1.33	
Quebec.....		1.08	.85-1.35	
Ontario.....		1.43	1.18-1.65	
Alberta.....		1.62	.....	
British Columbia.....		2.15	1.73-2.63	
<i>Edgerman</i>				
Canada.....		1.43	.....	
Nova Scotia.....		.82	.75-.89	
New Brunswick.....		.92	.75-1.14	
Quebec.....		.97	.70-1.15	
Ontario.....		1.13	.90-1.25	
Alberta.....		1.06	1.00-1.10	
British Columbia.....		1.72	1.43-1.99	
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>				
Canada.....		1.47	.....	
New Brunswick.....		.93	.75-1.14	
Quebec.....		.96	.70-1.25	
Ontario.....		1.17	1.03-1.35	

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sawmills - Continued</b>		
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader) - Concluded</i>		
Alberta.....	1.01	.80-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.64	1.55-1.76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.60	.50- .75
New Brunswick.....	.74	.62- .95
Quebec.....	.76	.60- .95
Ontario.....	.96	.75-1.10
Manitoba.....	1.02	.85-1.14
Alberta.....	.83	.65-1.00
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.30-1.52
<i>Loader</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
New Brunswick.....	.71	.67- .74
Quebec.....	.82	.65- .95
Ontario.....	1.14	.94-1.50
Alberta.....	1.02	.92-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.46-1.63
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
New Brunswick.....	.95	.74-1.17
Quebec.....	1.09	.90-1.29
Ontario.....	1.23	1.05-1.42
Alberta.....	1.22	.....
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.70-1.94
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.63	.54- .72
New Brunswick.....	.79	.70- .87
Quebec.....	.99	.60-1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.90-1.35
Alberta.....	1.03	.80-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.38-1.65
<i>Resawyer (Resaw Operator; Splitterman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.....
New Brunswick.....	.87	.67-1.00
Quebec.....	.98	.75-1.11
Ontario.....	1.12	.93-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.46-1.78
<i>Saw Filer</i>		
Canada.....	1.78	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.09	.78-1.37
Quebec.....	1.21	.95-1.78
Ontario.....	1.50	1.15-1.83
British Columbia.....	2.04	1.73-2.42

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sawmills - Continued</b>		
<i>Shingle Packer (Shingle Buncher; Shingle Bundler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.88	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.75-.85
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.72-2.38
<i>Shingle Sawyer</i>		
Canada.....	2.43	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.80-.90
British Columbia.....	2.45	2.16-3.13
<i>Sorter (Green-Chain Man; Picker; Puller)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
New Brunswick.....	.92	.70-1.47
Quebec.....	.90	.70-1.00
Ontario.....	1.02	.90-1.10
Alberta.....	.88	.70-1.05
British Columbia.....	1.52	1.42-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	.....
New Brunswick.....	.93	.78-1.08
Quebec.....	.99	.70-1.32
Ontario.....	1.23	.90-1.43
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.62-1.97
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.....
New Brunswick.....	.78	.69-.95
Quebec.....	.94	.74-1.11
Ontario.....	1.08	.90-1.23
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.40-1.58
<i>Tail Sawyer (Clearer; Offbearer; Tail Edgerman; Tailer; Tailman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.59	.56-.61
New Brunswick.....	.78	.67-.94
Quebec.....	.86	.60-1.03
Ontario.....	1.01	.89-1.13
Alberta.....	.95	.85-1.05
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.33-1.61
<i>Tallyman (Checker; Counter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.67-.75
New Brunswick.....	.84	.69-1.05
Quebec.....	.94	.85-1.02
Ontario.....	1.00	.86-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.48-1.76
<i>Trimmerman (Gang Trimmerman; Trim Sawyer; Trimmer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.57	.51-.61
New Brunswick.....	.76	.61-.96

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Sawmills - Concluded</b>			
<i>Trimmerman (Gang Trimmerman; Trim Sawyer; Trimmer) Concluded</i>			
Quebec.....		.89	.65-1.08
Ontario.....		1.05	.90-1.19
Alberta.....		.95	.75-1.05
British Columbia.....		1.57	1.41-1.83
<b>Truck Driver</b>			
Canada.....		1.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.66	.53- .78
New Brunswick.....		.77	.67- .89
Quebec.....		.79	.60-1.03
Ontario.....		.93	.70-1.10
Alberta.....		1.06	.98-1.20
British Columbia.....		1.51	1.35-1.67
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	46.8	.....	
Newfoundland.....	49.8	48-50	
Prince Edward Island.....	49.1	44-49½	
Nova Scotia.....	46.7	44-59	
New Brunswick.....	49.8	44-54	
Quebec.....	51.4	44-60	
Ontario.....	45.7	40-53	
Manitoba.....	44.2	40-54	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	45.5	44-48	
British Columbia.....	40.8	40-44	
<b>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</b>			
Canada.....		1.17	.....
Newfoundland.....		1.06	.98-1.14
Nova Scotia.....		.90	.75-1.10
New Brunswick.....		.99	.87-1.10
Quebec.....		1.01	.85-1.15
Montreal.....		.98	.85-1.05
Ontario.....		1.20	.95-1.40
Toronto.....		1.29	1.10-1.55
Manitoba.....		1.25	.95-1.45
Saskatchewan.....		1.30	1.12-1.44
Alberta.....		1.36	1.16-1.64
British Columbia.....		1.58	1.39-1.74
<b>Glazier</b>			
Canada.....		1.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.86	.70- .95
New Brunswick.....		.86	.80- .92
Quebec.....		.89	.82-1.00
Ontario.....		1.08	.84-1.32
Manitoba.....		.97	.75-1.13
Saskatchewan.....		1.07	.94-1.17
Alberta.....		1.17	.90-1.44
British Columbia.....		1.43	1.32-1.65

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued</b>		
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.72-.85
New Brunswick.....	.89	.80-1.00
Quebec.....	.87	.60-1.00
Montreal.....	.95	.92-.98
Ontario.....	1.05	.85-1.25
Toronto.....	1.16	.92-1.52
Manitoba.....	1.07	.93-1.18
Alberta.....	.94	.90-1.00
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.38-1.65
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Newfoundland.....	.67	.40-.80
Prince Edward Island.....	.62	.60-.65
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.57-.80
New Brunswick.....	.76	.72-.84
Quebec.....	.77	.55-.88
Montreal.....	.81	.70-.91
Ontario.....	.91	.72-1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.90-1.10
Manitoba.....	.82	.79-.85
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.89-1.03
Alberta.....	.92	.85-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.25-1.46
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.65-.80
New Brunswick.....	.80	.72-.83
Quebec.....	.75	.55-.88
Montreal.....	.84	.75-.91
Ontario.....	1.04	.86-1.17
Toronto.....	1.12	1.02-1.23
Alberta.....	1.00	.85-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.25-1.64
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.97	.70-1.10
New Brunswick.....	1.01	.90-1.10
Quebec.....	1.15	.93-1.38
Montreal.....	1.23	1.10-1.53
Ontario.....	1.25	.96-1.53
Manitoba.....	1.23	1.14-1.29
Alberta.....	1.46	1.33-1.48
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.67-1.82
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.50-.75
New Brunswick.....	.81	.65-.88
Quebec.....	.82	.60-1.04
Montreal.....	.88	.75-1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.82-1.12
Toronto.....	1.00	.90-1.15

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued</b>		
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler) - Concluded</i>		
Alberta.....	.98	.85-1.13
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.30-1.52
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Newfoundland.....	.84	.82-.87
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.65-.95
New Brunswick.....	.83	.75-.88
Quebec.....	.89	.65-1.02
Montreal.....	.92	.75-1.02
Ontario.....	1.07	.90-1.27
Toronto.....	1.13	1.00-1.25
Manitoba.....	.95	.85-1.03
Alberta.....	1.11	.90-1.44
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.43-1.57
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.70-1.10
New Brunswick.....	.81	.70-.96
Quebec.....	.92	.80-1.01
Ontario.....	1.04	.71-1.27
Manitoba.....	.98	.75-1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	.95-1.21
Alberta.....	1.22	1.05-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.33-1.56
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.97	.80-1.06
New Brunswick.....	.99	.90-1.11
Quebec.....	1.20	.93-1.50
Montreal.....	1.18	1.05-1.25
Ontario.....	1.22	.97-1.50
Toronto.....	1.35	1.11-1.50
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.76-1.80
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Newfoundland.....	.81	.60-.90
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.61-.96
New Brunswick.....	.78	.70-.87
Quebec.....	.87	.65-1.03
Montreal.....	.92	.75-1.00
Ontario.....	1.00	.83-1.25
Toronto.....	1.12	.94-1.27
Manitoba.....	.97	.83-1.13
Alberta.....	1.03	.85-1.28
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.35-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
New Brunswick.....	.96	.84-1.04
Quebec.....	1.03	.70-1.65

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills - Continued</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer) - Concluded</i>		
Montreal .....	1.03	.89-1.24
Ontario .....	1.20	.95-1.50
Toronto .....	1.40	1.25-1.60
Alberta .....	1.51	1.35-2.00
British Columbia .....	1.74	1.54-1.89
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.74	.56- .80
New Brunswick .....	.77	.65- .89
Quebec .....	.83	.63- .93
Montreal .....	.87	.75- .93
Ontario .....	.98	.82-1.15
Toronto .....	1.06	.92-1.15
Alberta .....	.97	.90-1.08
British Columbia .....	1.46	1.36-1.55
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada .....	1.20	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.86	.75-1.05
Quebec .....	1.01	.80-1.14
Montreal .....	1.03	.82-1.09
Ontario .....	1.22	.96-1.45
Toronto .....	1.32	1.10-1.50
Manitoba .....	1.23	1.08-1.40
Saskatchewan .....	1.21	1.15-1.28
Alberta .....	1.27	1.12-1.45
British Columbia .....	1.56	1.50-1.57
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada .....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.92	.72-1.06
Quebec .....	.75	.65- .80
Ontario .....	.94	.60-1.17
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada .....	.96	.....
Newfoundland .....	.77	.60- .90
Nova Scotia .....	.81	.61-1.20
New Brunswick .....	.82	.77- .89
Quebec .....	.80	.60- .93
Montreal .....	.83	.70- .92
Ontario .....	1.00	.85-1.17
Toronto .....	1.05	.95-1.15
Manitoba .....	.91	.85-1.00
Alberta .....	1.11	.90-1.25
British Columbia .....	1.40	1.30-1.52
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada .....	1.06	.....
Newfoundland .....	.90	.79- .98
Nova Scotia .....	.83	.65-1.10
New Brunswick .....	.91	.82-1.10
Quebec .....	.92	.63-1.05

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sast. and Door and Planing Mills - Concluded</b>		
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist) - Concluded</i>		
Montreal.....	.99	.86-1.15
Ontario.....	1.07	.85-1.33
Toronto.....	1.12	.90-1.25
Manitoba.....	1.03	.85-1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	.90-1.39
Alberta.....	1.14	.85-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.33-1.62
<b>Wooden Furniture</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.2	.....
Quebec.....	48.1	40-55
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48½
Manitoba.....	43.1	40-47½
Alberta.....	42.9	40-43¾
British Columbia.....	40.3	40-44
<b>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</b>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.80-1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	.95-1.25
Ontario.....	1.21	1.00-1.45
Toronto.....	1.34	1.10-1.52
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.10-1.47
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.00-1.53
<b>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</b>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.80-1.23
Montreal.....	.97	.80-1.14
Ontario.....	1.06	.87-1.30
Toronto.....	1.20	.95-1.40
Manitoba.....	1.10	1.00-1.25
Alberta.....	1.11	.95-1.25
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.00-1.32
<b>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</b>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.70-.93
Montreal.....	.80	.75-.85
Ontario.....	.93	.65-1.10
Toronto.....	1.02	.83-1.25
Manitoba.....	.93	.85-1.03
British Columbia.....	.99	.75-1.12
<b>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer)</b>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.77-1.21
Ontario.....	1.02	.83-1.27
Toronto.....	1.04	.85-1.15



Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture - Continued</b>		
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer) - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	.94	.70-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	.95-1.28
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.63	.55-.75
Montreal.....	.60	.50-.65
Ontario.....	.94	.85-1.10
Manitoba.....	.81	.70-.93
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.72-1.22
Montreal.....	.87	.60-1.00
Ontario.....	1.06	.84-1.29
Toronto.....	1.00	.90-1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.75-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.00-1.28
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.73-1.22
Montreal.....	.91	.75-1.30
Ontario.....	1.00	.80-1.19
Toronto.....	1.07	.95-1.25
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.80-1.15
Montreal.....	1.02	.80-1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.87-1.33
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00-1.30
Manitoba.....	1.11	.90-1.30
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.81-1.18
Montreal.....	1.08	.95-1.20
Ontario.....	1.07	.80-1.21
Toronto.....	.98	.75-1.20
Manitoba.....	1.03	.85-1.20
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.00-1.28
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.71-1.20
Montreal.....	1.09	1.00-1.35
Ontario.....	1.11	.84-1.41
Toronto.....	1.21	.95-1.35

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture - Concluded</b>		
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.93	.65-1.44
Ontario .....	.97	.65-1.30
Toronto .....	1.17	.90-1.56
Manitoba .....	.94	.85-.95
Alberta .....	.85	.70-.95
British Columbia .....	1.13	1.08-1.20
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada .....	1.10	.....
Quebec .....	1.00	.85-1.20
Montreal .....	1.08	.90-1.22
Ontario .....	1.14	.90-1.45
Toronto .....	1.30	1.02-1.59
Manitoba .....	1.05	.....
British Columbia .....	1.42	1.20-2.00
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.14	.....
Quebec .....	1.01	.82-1.24
Montreal .....	1.12	.90-1.35
Ontario .....	1.18	.99-1.42
Toronto .....	1.29	1.25-1.42
British Columbia .....	1.15	.90-1.33
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada .....	1.44	.....
Quebec .....	1.51	1.29-1.64
Montreal .....	1.53	1.36-1.64
Ontario .....	1.37	.99-1.72
Toronto .....	1.56	1.35-1.75
Manitoba .....	1.24	.90-1.69
Alberta .....	1.51	1.15-1.75
British Columbia .....	1.98	1.30-2.75
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.02	.....
Quebec .....	.95	.75-1.25
Montreal .....	1.08	.90-1.29
Ontario .....	1.08	.96-1.26
Toronto .....	1.19	.90-1.35
Manitoba .....	1.21	1.15-1.30
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada .....	.90	.....
Quebec .....	.86	.70-1.11
Ontario .....	.91	.75-1.10
Toronto .....	.85	.75-.95

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.7	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	50.4	40-53½	
Quebec.....	49.1	40-54	
Ontario.....	46.5	40-52½	
Manitoba.....	42.8	40-46½	
Alberta.....	44.3	.....	
British Columbia.....	43.2	40-44	
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Male</i>			
Canada.....		.84	.....
Ontario.....		.86	.67-1.15
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Female</i>			
Canada.....		.75	.....
Ontario.....		.75	.60-.94
<i>Cut-Off Sawyer (Cross-Cut Sawyer)</i>			
Canada.....		.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.59	.55-.67
Quebec.....		.84	.66-1.07
Montreal.....		.87	.66-1.07
Ontario.....		1.06	.86-1.30
Alberta.....		.93	.85-1.00
British Columbia.....		1.38	.....
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.50	.42-.58
Quebec.....		.90	.71-1.07
Montreal.....		.94	.72-1.07
Ontario.....		.86	.70-1.05
Toronto.....		.95	.80-1.01
Manitoba.....		.86	.75-.93
Alberta.....		.92	.60-1.10
British Columbia.....		1.31	1.30-1.33
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.57	.53-.61
Quebec.....		.98	.80-1.04
Montreal.....		.98	.80-1.04
Ontario.....		1.07	.85-1.32
Manitoba.....		1.00	.93-1.12
Alberta.....		1.08	.90-1.15
<i>Off-Bearer (Tail Sawyer; Tailer)</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Quebec.....		.65	.40-.77
Montreal.....		.64	.40-.77
Ontario.....		.81	.48-1.08
Manitoba.....		.71	.63-.80
British Columbia.....		1.11	1.01-1.35

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes - Concluded</b>		
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.61	.55- .83
Quebec.....	.92	.80-1.09
Montreal.....	.96	.80-1.09
Ontario.....	1.04	.80-1.24
Manitoba.....	.93	.75-1.05
Alberta.....	1.17	1.11-1.28
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.43-1.83
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.59	.57- .67
Quebec.....	.98	.67-1.10
Montreal.....	1.00	.67-1.10
Ontario.....	1.02	.88-1.13
Toronto.....	1.09	1.02-1.12
Manitoba.....	1.03	.96-1.15
Alberta.....	1.10	1.05-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.30-1.52
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Ontario.....	1.24	.90-1.55
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.59	.53- .62
Ontario.....	1.02	.85-1.13
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.35-1.58
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.6	.....
Quebec.....	48.3	44-54
Ontario.....	45.9	45-50
British Columbia.....	40.9	40-44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.73- .91
Ontario.....	1.08	.85-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.68	.....
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.70-1.13
British Columbia.....	1.63	.....

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills - Continued</b>		
<i>Drier Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.70-1.20
Ontario.....	.99	.80-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.62-1.69
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.70-1.06
Ontario.....	1.01	.80-1.10
British Columbia.....	1.46	.....
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.84-1.22
Ontario.....	1.20	1.00-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.91	1.90-1.94
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec.....	1.41	1.00-1.67
Ontario.....	1.32	1.28-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.82	.....
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.77-1.07
Ontario.....	.87	.80-.91
British Columbia.....	1.48	.....
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.87-1.02
Ontario.....	1.14	1.06-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.52-1.70
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.86-1.25
Ontario.....	1.13	.90-1.26
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.46-1.77
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.80-1.15
Ontario.....	1.26	1.07-1.38
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.52-1.68
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80-.96
Ontario.....	1.03	.85-1.23
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.49-1.71

Table V - (7) WOOD PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills - Concluded</b>		
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.21	.....
Quebec .....	.65	.48- .88
Ontario .....	.86	.79- .90
British Columbia .....	1.48	1.44-1.57
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.38	.....
British Columbia .....	1.38	1.33-1.48

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Flour Mills</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>		<i>Range</i>
Canada .....	44.5		
Quebec .....	45.3		45-55
Ontario .....	44.4		40-48
Manitoba .....	46.1		44-48
Saskatchewan .....	44.0		
Alberta .....	43.8		40-48
<hr/>			
<i>Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator)</i>			
Canada .....		1.32	
Ontario .....		1.39	1.27-1.54
Saskatchewan .....		1.23	1.22-1.27
Alberta .....		1.26	1.11-1.32
<i>Electrician</i>			
Canada .....		1.38	
Ontario .....		1.38	1.28-1.49
Prairie Provinces .....		1.40	1.25-1.50
<i>Elevator Man</i>			
Canada .....		1.20	
Ontario .....		1.24	1.03-1.39
Manitoba .....		1.06	.98-1.22
Alberta .....		1.19	1.13-1.25
<i>Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender)</i>			
Canada .....		1.28	
Quebec .....		1.22	.87-1.42
Ontario .....		1.32	1.10-1.43
Toronto .....		1.35	1.22-1.41
Manitoba .....		1.16	1.02-1.32
Alberta .....		1.31	1.18-1.43
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada .....		1.11	
Quebec (Montreal only) .....		1.11	
Ontario .....		1.08	.80-1.32
Manitoba .....		1.01	.85-1.06
Saskatchewan .....		1.20	1.15-1.27
Alberta .....		1.05	
<i>Millwright</i>			
Canada .....		1.40	
Ontario .....		1.45	1.33-1.59
Manitoba .....		1.29	1.21-1.39
Alberta .....		1.34	1.13-1.59
<i>Packer and Sewer, Feed (Bagger; Sack Filler)</i>			
Canada .....		1.16	
Quebec (Montreal only) .....		1.17	1.09-1.19
Ontario .....		1.23	.95-1.33
Manitoba .....		1.02	.89-1.10
Alberta .....		1.12	1.02-1.16

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Flour Mills - Concluded</b>		
<i>Packer and Sewer, Flour (Bagger, Sack Filler)</i>		
Canada .....	1.17	.....
Quebec .....	1.16	.99-1.19
Montreal .....	1.18	.....
Ontario .....	1.20	1.03-1.33
Toronto .....	1.17	1.03-1.24
Manitoba .....	1.07	.98-1.14
Saskatchewan .....	1.21	1.20-1.27
Alberta .....	1.11	.99-1.24
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada .....	1.15	.....
Ontario .....	1.18	.98-1.34
Manitoba .....	1.09	1.00-1.09
Saskatchewan .....	1.15	.....
Alberta .....	1.10	1.05-1.18
<i>Sweeper</i>		
Canada .....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.06	1.03-1.11
Ontario .....	1.18	1.04-1.27
Toronto .....	1.10	.92-1.16
Manitoba .....	.99	.....
Saskatchewan .....	1.12	1.06-1.20
Alberta .....	1.09	1.00-1.16
<i>Warehouse Labourer (Trucker, Hand)</i>		
Canada .....	1.18	.....
Quebec .....	1.11	1.11-1.14
Montreal .....	1.12	1.11-1.14
Ontario .....	1.25	1.07-1.33
Manitoba .....	1.04	.84-1.11
Saskatchewan .....	1.16	1.15-1.20
Alberta .....	1.09	.84-1.19
<i>Wheat Cleaner</i>		
Canada .....	1.23	.....
Ontario .....	1.31	1.21-1.49
Saskatchewan .....	1.19	1.17-1.24
Alberta .....	1.20	1.11-1.31



Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	46.5	44-48	
New Brunswick.....	48.6	48-54	
Quebec.....	48.4	45-60	
Ontario.....	47.1	40-54	
Manitoba.....	40.9	40-48	
Saskatchewan.....	42.7	42-44	
Alberta.....	42.5	40-48	
British Columbia.....	40.3	40-48	
<i>Baker, Bread</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.91	.78-1.00
New Brunswick.....		.95	.84-1.03
Quebec.....		.94	.76-1.06
Montreal.....		1.04	.93-1.31
Ontario.....		1.13	.94-1.15
Toronto.....		1.27	1.10-1.81
Manitoba.....		1.18	1.15-1.29
Saskatchewan.....		1.16	1.10-1.30
Alberta.....		1.31	1.29-1.35
British Columbia.....		1.66	1.55-1.70
<i>Baker, Cake</i>			
Canada.....		1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.99	.63-1.15
Quebec.....		.98	.60-1.14
Montreal.....		.98	.74-1.12
Ontario.....		1.11	.94-1.35
Toronto.....		1.17	.98-1.35
Manitoba.....		1.13	.91-1.27
Saskatchewan.....		1.11	1.02-1.14
Alberta.....		1.26	.94-1.40
British Columbia.....		1.58	1.44-1.70
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.74	.....
New Brunswick.....		.54	.38-.78
Quebec.....		.66	.55-.73
Montreal.....		.67	.60-.73
Ontario.....		.73	.55-.90
Toronto.....		.82	.69-.93
Manitoba.....		.93	.68-1.00
Saskatchewan.....		.87	.85-.93
Alberta.....		.87	.85-.94
<i>Divideman (Divider)</i>			
Canada.....		1.12	.....
Quebec.....		1.02	.85-1.35
Montreal.....		1.03	.93-1.35
Ontario.....		1.04	.88-1.18
Toronto.....		1.15	1.05-1.23
Manitoba.....		1.14	1.09-1.17

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Divideman (Divider) — Concluded</i>		
Saskatchewan .....	1.13	1.10—1.14
Alberta .....	1.30	1.29—1.33
British Columbia .....	1.69	.....
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada .....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.68	.42— .83
New Brunswick .....	.66	.52— .73
Quebec .....	.83	.60—1.00
Montreal .....	.84	.65—1.00
Ontario .....	.91	.68—1.14
Toronto .....	.99	.80—1.14
Manitoba .....	.94	.86—1.07
Saskatchewan .....	.99	.91—1.14
Alberta .....	1.13	1.00—1.26
British Columbia .....	1.28	.92—1.44
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.43	.40— .50
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.66	.58— .75
Ontario .....	.74	.60— .87
Toronto .....	.77	.70— .92
Manitoba .....	.88	.64—1.00
Saskatchewan .....	.91	.90— .96
Alberta .....	.87	.82— .87
British Columbia .....	1.17	.....
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer; Dough Man)</i>		
Canada .....	1.18	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.88	.78— .99
New Brunswick .....	.93	.83—1.07
Quebec .....	1.05	.94—1.11
Montreal .....	1.07	.94—1.13
Ontario .....	1.10	.94—1.23
Toronto .....	1.17	1.03—1.43
Manitoba .....	1.18	1.05—1.24
Saskatchewan .....	1.23	1.10—1.36
Alberta .....	1.35	1.29—1.41
British Columbia .....	1.78	1.66—1.82
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada .....	1.14	.....
New Brunswick .....	.82	.63— .91
Quebec .....	.97	.83—1.05
Montreal .....	.99	.88—1.05
Ontario .....	.98	.84—1.20
Toronto .....	1.12	.95—1.30
Manitoba .....	1.09	.83—1.22
Saskatchewan .....	1.18	1.08—1.30
Alberta .....	1.31	1.29—1.35
British Columbia .....	1.66	1.55—1.70

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.84-1.01
New Brunswick.....	.84	.63-1.00
Quebec.....	.98	.79-1.13
Montreal.....	1.01	.86-1.20
Ontario.....	1.05	.86-1.20
Toronto.....	1.13	.98-1.41
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.07-1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.14-1.23
Alberta.....	1.34	1.24-1.41
British Columbia.....	1.75	1.64-1.79
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
New Brunswick.....	.83	.65-.94
Quebec.....	.93	.83-1.04
Montreal.....	.93	.85-1.04
Ontario.....	1.00	.77-1.16
Toronto.....	1.05	.93-1.25
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.10-1.21
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	1.02-1.13
Alberta.....	1.13	1.00-1.22
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.50-1.90
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.04-1.20
Ontario.....	1.21	.98-1.44
Toronto.....	1.24	1.10-1.44
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.42-1.80
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.92-1.08
Ontario.....	1.01	.92-1.09
Toronto.....	1.06	1.00-1.12
Manitoba.....	1.07	.77-1.15
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.74-1.02
Montreal.....	.89	.79-.97
Ontario.....	1.10	.91-1.25
Toronto.....	1.11	.91-1.25
Alberta.....	1.11	1.05-1.16
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.52-.72
New Brunswick.....	.82	.60-1.04
Quebec.....	.93	.79-1.03
Montreal.....	.95	.83-1.05
Ontario.....	.99	.80-1.15
Toronto.....	1.06	.95-1.30

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba .....	1.02	.83-1.10
Saskatchewan .....	1.05	.93-1.14
Alberta .....	1.09	1.06-1.13
British Columbia .....	1.67	1.55-1.70
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.45	.35-.51
New Brunswick .....	.51	.45-.57
Quebec .....	.58	.40-.74
Montreal .....	.66	.53-.74
Ontario .....	.71	.50-.94
Toronto .....	.87	.77-.94
Manitoba .....	.90	.61-1.03
Saskatchewan .....	.92	.85-1.14
Alberta .....	.87	.80-.92
British Columbia .....	1.29	1.16-1.31
<i>Route Salesman, Truck</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada .....	64.73	.....
Nova Scotia .....	48.13	40.00-63.40
New Brunswick .....	57.69	50.00-70.40
Quebec .....	60.98	47.31-68.60
Montreal .....	63.47	60.00-68.60
Ontario .....	65.90	56.15-84.14
Toronto .....	67.49	60.00-87.00
Manitoba .....	65.57	58.00-75.00
Saskatchewan .....	56.98	50.00-66.79
Alberta .....	59.82	50.50-70.00
British Columbia .....	75.87	70.00-100.00
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon</i>		
Canada .....	53.09	.....
Quebec .....	51.75	43.85-68.60
Montreal .....	52.75	45.00-68.60
Ontario .....	53.91	45.00-63.00
Toronto .....	53.60	51.63-57.00
Manitoba .....	53.03	42.31-64.50
Saskatchewan .....	47.53	.....

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.3		
Maritime Provinces.....	45.4	44 - 48 $\frac{1}{4}$	
Quebec.....	47.5	45 - 55	
Ontario.....	42.7	40 - 48	
Prairie Provinces.....	44.1	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 45	
British Columbia.....	42.2	40 - 44	
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.22	1.00-1.31
Quebec.....		1.00	.67-1.28
Montreal.....		1.14	.87-1.30
Ontario.....		1.21	1.00-1.34
Toronto.....		1.23	1.06-1.34
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.08	
Quebec.....		1.03	.84-1.16
Montreal.....		1.07	.86-1.20
Ontario.....		1.15	1.00-1.28
Prairie Provinces.....		1.13	1.06-1.18
<i>Dough Mixer</i>			
Canada.....		1.18	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.21	1.01-1.31
Quebec.....		1.10	.80-1.31
Montreal.....		1.15	1.05-1.31
Ontario.....		1.21	1.04-1.36
Toronto.....		1.28	1.19-1.36
Prairie Provinces.....		1.22	1.14-1.33
<i>General Helper, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.92	
Maritime Provinces.....		.97	.59-1.05
Quebec.....		.69	.38-.92
Montreal.....		.75	.50-.95
Ontario.....		1.07	.95-1.19
Toronto.....		1.11	1.02-1.22
Prairie Provinces.....		1.10	1.04-1.14
<i>General Helper, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.82	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.50	.38-.70
Ontario.....		.87	.69-.96
Toronto.....		.90	.82-.96
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>			
Canada.....		1.37	
Quebec.....		1.25	1.02-1.57
Montreal.....		1.30	1.06-1.57
Ontario.....		1.44	1.18-1.64
Toronto.....		1.53	1.40-1.64
Prairie Provinces.....		1.42	1.40-1.46

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers - Continued</b>		
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.49-1.23
Montreal.....	1.14	1.08-1.24
Ontario.....	1.20	1.02-1.38
Toronto.....	1.15	.85-1.22
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.45-.73
Quebec.....	.58	.38-.72
Montreal.....	.61	.48-.72
Ontario.....	.83	.65-.98
Toronto.....	.91	.77-.98
Prairie Provinces.....	.84	.73-.93
British Columbia.....	.68	.60-.80
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.65-1.26
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.55-.98
Montreal.....	.90	.55-.98
Ontario.....	1.10	.75-1.19
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.78-1.08
Ontario.....	1.19	1.06-1.28
Toronto.....	1.21	1.06-1.28
Prairie Provinces.....	1.16	1.14-1.17
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.08	.89-1.15
Quebec.....	1.03	.90-1.19
Montreal.....	1.07	.90-1.31
Ontario.....	.98	.81-1.10
Toronto.....	1.01	.89-1.05
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.85-1.24
Montreal.....	1.06	.90-1.24
Ontario.....	.99	.91-1.04
Prairie Provinces.....	1.14	1.09-1.17
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.69-.96
Toronto.....	.87	.74-.96
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.74-.93

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers - Concluded</b>			
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.96	.....
Ontario.....		.98	.96-1.01
Toronto.....		.99	.96-1.01
Prairie Provinces.....		.91	.76-1.01
<b>Confectionery</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....		45.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		44.4	.....
Quebec.....		47.2	40-52½
Ontario.....		40.5	40-48
Manitoba.....		45.0	41-47
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>			
Canada.....		1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.95	.84-1.08
Quebec.....		1.02	.84-1.20
Montreal.....		1.05	.84-1.25
Ontario.....		1.20	1.05-1.31
Toronto.....		1.23	1.10-1.34
Manitoba.....		1.23	1.09-1.45
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>			
Canada.....		.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.77	.64-.85
Quebec.....		.78	.55-1.04
Montreal.....		.81	.55-1.10
Ontario.....		.92	.80-1.05
Toronto.....		.89	.80-1.00
Manitoba.....		.70	.58-.82
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.62	.59-.73
Quebec.....		.75	.67-.85
Montreal.....		.73	.67-.80
Ontario.....		.70	.55-.86
Toronto.....		.67	.55-.78
Manitoba.....		.71	.55-.77
<i>Conche Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.94	.....
Ontario.....		1.00	.85-1.12
Toronto.....		1.01	.85-1.12
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.48	.40-.50
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.73	.60-.84
Ontario.....		.66	.50-.75
Toronto.....		.64	.50-.74

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rate per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Confectionery - Concluded</b>		
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.53	.42- .70
Quebec.....	.64	.40- .81
Montreal.....	.65	.45- .81
Ontario.....	.68	.50- .85
Toronto.....	.64	.50- .85
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.81	.71- .94
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.93-1.25
Ontario.....	1.02	.84-1.20
Toronto.....	1.00	.84-1.20
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.89- .99
Ontario.....	1.05	.90-1.23
Toronto.....	1.02	.90-1.10
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.45-1.11
Montreal.....	.92	.55-1.20
Ontario.....	.73	.57- .82
Toronto.....	.75	.65- .82
Manitoba.....	.56	.54- .60
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.45- .88
Montreal.....	.73	.55- .88
Ontario.....	.82	.63-1.01
Toronto.....	.83	.63- .96
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	58.0	.....
Quebec.....	50.5	44-60
Ontario.....	44.7	40-60
Manitoba.....	41.0	40-42½
Alberta.....	47.8	44-48
British Columbia.....	54.2	40-60
<b>Cook</b>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.65-1.23
Montreal.....	1.00	.95-1.23
Ontario.....	1.08	.80-1.51
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.03-1.30



Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Continued</b>		
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.40- .53
Ontario.....	.78	.58-1.07
Manitoba.....	.53	.50- .55
British Columbia.....	.80	.76- .85
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.60- .95
Ontario.....	1.07	.70-1.34
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.00-1.19
<i>Cutter, Peeler, Pitter, Pulp-Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .55
Ontario.....	.65	.55- .89
British Columbia.....	.82	.75- .91
<i>Filler, Hand, (Packer, Hand), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.43- .62
Ontario.....	.71	.60- .85
Manitoba.....	.57	.55- .58
British Columbia.....	.81	.60- .85
<i>Filler, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.50- .95
Ontario.....	.98	.80-1.29
Toronto.....	1.19	.90-1.36
<i>Filler, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .63
Ontario.....	.82	.55-1.13
Toronto.....	1.05	.65-1.13
British Columbia.....	.87	.76- .92
<i>Labeller, Machine, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.70- .80
Ontario.....	1.05	.80-1.45
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.00-1.24
<i>Labeller, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45- .63
Montreal.....	.56	.40- .63
Ontario.....	.81	.60-1.15
British Columbia.....	.83	.75- .92

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Continued</b>		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.56	.45-.70
Quebec.....	.68	.55-.85
Montreal.....	.75	.65-.90
Ontario.....	.83	.70-.95
British Columbia.....	1.03	.95-1.06
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.90-1.11
Ontario.....	1.32	.90-1.54
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.10-1.35
<i>Processor (Retort Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.55-.85
Ontario.....	1.00	.70-1.30
Alberta.....	.98	.90-1.09
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06-1.30
<i>Seamer Man (Closing-Machine Operator; Seamer Operator; Seaming-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.60-1.00
Quebec.....	.88	.70-1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.80-1.20
British Columbia.....	1.05	.82-1.24
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.65-1.31
Montreal.....	1.08	.83-1.31
Ontario.....	1.08	.85-1.44
Toronto.....	1.34	1.00-1.61
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.00-1.64
<i>Sorter (Checker), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.45-.65
Montreal.....	.58	.40-.73
Ontario.....	.63	.50-.83
Alberta.....	.66	.....
British Columbia.....	.85	.80-.88
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.94-1.26
Ontario.....	1.26	.90-1.67
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.18-1.46
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.55-1.25
Quebec.....	.98	.65-1.25

Table V - (8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables - Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Fireman - Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	.93	.80-1.10
British Columbia .....	1.15	1.03-1.24
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50-.80
Quebec.....	.85	.70-.96
Montreal.....	.87	.75-.93
Ontario.....	.97	.75-1.29
Toronto .....	1.00	.....
British Columbia .....	1.14	1.03-1.26
<i>Warehouseman</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50-.75
Quebec.....	.73	.60-.90
Montreal.....	.90	.79-.96
Ontario.....	.84	.65-1.16
Alberta.....	.97	.....
British Columbia .....	1.05	1.00-1.12

Table V - (9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Fur Goods</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>		<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	40.6		
Quebec .....	40.7		38-44
Ontario .....	40.5		40-48
Manitoba.....	40.1		40-43½
Saskatchewan .....	42.5		40-44
<hr/>			
<b>Blocker</b>			
Canada.....		1.19	
Quebec .....		1.23	1.00-1.51
Montreal .....		1.25	1.04-1.51
Ontario .....		1.46	1.00-1.86
Toronto.....		1.56	1.30-1.86
Manitoba.....		.84	.50-1.09
<hr/>			
<b>Cutter (Fur Cutter)</b>			
Canada.....		1.77	
Quebec .....		1.74	1.38-2.13
Montreal .....		1.82	1.50-2.13
Ontario .....		1.99	1.25-2.75
Toronto.....		2.13	1.45-3.12
Manitoba .....		1.51	1.23-1.73
<hr/>			
<b>Finisher, Female</b>			
Canada.....		.96	
Quebec .....		1.00	.75-1.18
Montreal .....		1.09	.93-1.20
Ontario .....		1.03	.60-1.50
Toronto.....		1.24	.88-1.59
Manitoba.....		.91	.60-1.16
Saskatchewan .....		.97	.74-1.19
<hr/>			
<b>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male</b>			
Canada.....		1.68	
Quebec (Montreal only) .....		1.65	1.24-2.25
Ontario .....		1.89	1.50-2.25
Toronto .....		1.93	1.58-2.25
Manitoba.....		1.26	1.03-1.50
<hr/>			
<b>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female</b>			
Canada.....		1.13	
Quebec .....		1.19	.71-1.85
Montreal .....		1.27	.71-1.86
Ontario .....		1.07	.65-1.55
Toronto.....		1.28	1.00-1.70
Manitoba.....		1.10	.85-1.48

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanneries			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	45.4	40-53		
<hr/>				
Canada <sup>1</sup>				
Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Scudder) .....			1.16	.90-1.44
Buffer, Machine .....			1.25	1.04-1.51
Dyer (Colourer).....			1.27	1.02-1.57
Embosser (Machine Operator; Press; Plater).....			1.19	.93-1.50
Finisher (Doper; Secsoner), Male .....			1.16	.86-1.40
Finisher (Doper; Seasoner), Female .....			.88	.65-1.06
Fleshing-Machine Operator .....			1.26	.96-1.49
Glazer (Glazing-Machine Operator) .....			1.18	1.02-1.28
Labourer .....			1.01	.85-1.11
Paster .....			1.29	1.02-1.52
Roller (Jack, Rolling-Machine Operator; Jacker) .....			1.17	1.00-1.28
Setting-Machine Operator .....			1.20	.98-1.39
Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator) .....			1.36	1.10-1.73
Shipper .....			1.15	.93-1.49
Sorter, Finished Leather .....			1.12	.95-1.32
Sorter, Hides .....			1.16	.98-1.32
Splitter (Splitting-Machine Operator).....			1.25	.99-1.44
Staker (Staking-Machine Operator).....			1.25	1.06-1.44
Stationary Engineer .....			1.24	1.05-1.35
Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Oil Wheel Operator; Stuffing-Machine Operator) .....			1.23	1.00-1.43
Tacker (Toggler) .....			1.22	.92-1.48
Tanning Drum Operator .....			1.21	.94-1.48
Trimmer, Hand .....			1.07	.86-1.30
Watchman.....			.98	.85-1.10
Wringer-Machine Operator (Press) .....			1.16	.89-1.51
<hr/>				
Boots and Shoes <sup>2</sup>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada .....	44.7	.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....		
Quebec.....	45.3	36-48		
Ontario.....	43.9	40-48		
<hr/>				
<i>Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.90	.80-1.00
Quebec .....			1.29	1.09-1.50
Montreal .....			1.31	1.16-1.44
Ontario.....			1.33	1.05-1.72
Toronto.....			1.37	1.10-1.67

<sup>1</sup>Mostly Ontario.<sup>2</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup> - Continued</b>		
<i>Binding Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.88	.....
Quebec .....	.87	.66-1.09
Montreal .....	.92	.73-1.25
Ontario .....	.92	.65-1.15
Toronto .....	.99	.75-1.19
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i>		
Canada .....	1.10	.....
Quebec .....	1.06	.65-1.32
Montreal .....	1.10	.65-1.37
Ontario .....	1.19	.75-1.66
Toronto .....	1.31	1.00-1.66
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i>		
Canada .....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.91	.70-1.18
Quebec .....	1.30	1.00-1.68
Montreal .....	1.45	1.16-1.84
Ontario .....	1.29	.86-1.65
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i>		
Canada .....	1.36	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.93	.65-1.33
Quebec .....	1.38	1.09-1.86
Montreal .....	1.43	1.16-1.73
Ontario .....	1.33	.95-1.69
Toronto .....	1.31	.95-1.69
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.82	.....
Quebec .....	.77	.58-1.02
Montreal .....	.89	.70-1.12
Ontario .....	.91	.63-1.19
Toronto .....	.92	.70-1.20
<i>Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher)</i>		
Canada .....	1.34	.....
Quebec .....	1.31	1.11-1.53
Montreal .....	1.35	1.15-1.54
Ontario .....	1.40	1.05-1.71
Toronto .....	1.51	1.18-1.71
<i>Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer)</i>		
Canada .....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.81	.70-.85
Quebec .....	1.31	1.00-1.65
Montreal .....	1.43	1.16-1.81
Ontario .....	1.19	.80-1.58
Toronto .....	1.10	.74-1.63

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup> - Continued</b>		
<i>Lining Cutter</i>		
Canada .....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.71	.60- .83
Quebec.....	1.03	.80-1.31
Montreal.....	1.13	.90-1.31
Ontario.....	1.06	.75-1.30
Toronto .....	1.03	.80-1.25
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.46- .88
Montreal.....	.74	.58-1.12
Ontario.....	.74	.56- .99
<i>Outsole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	.98-1.40
Montreal.....	1.28	1.08-1.66
Ontario.....	1.31	.95-1.68
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.47- .70
Montreal.....	.64	.51- .75
Ontario.....	.77	.56- .96
Toronto .....	.79	.70- .95
<i>Pull-Over Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.03-1.59
Montreal.....	1.27	1.12-1.53
Ontario.....	1.16	.83-1.53
Toronto .....	1.27	1.12-1.56
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	1.11-1.64
Montreal.....	1.44	1.24-1.64
Ontario.....	1.39	1.01-1.70
Toronto .....	1.52	1.39-1.70
<i>Repairer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.50- .85
Montreal.....	.74	.59- .90
Ontario.....	.81	.60-1.10
Toronto .....	.75	.50- .90
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.01-1.46
Montreal.....	1.30	1.10-1.46
Ontario.....	1.33	.97-1.59

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup> - Continued</b>		
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.60-1.20
Montreal.....	.93	.60-1.25
Ontario.....	1.17	.83-1.45
Toronto.....	1.05	.75-1.20
<i>Side Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.07-1.64
Montreal.....	1.36	1.15-1.75
Ontario.....	1.34	1.05-1.66
Toronto.....	1.39	1.20-1.50
<i>Skiver, Machine, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.50-.73
Quebec.....	.82	.63-1.13
Montreal.....	.94	.72-1.17
Ontario.....	.82	.60-1.14
Toronto.....	.87	.75-.91
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	.85-1.50
Montreal.....	1.21	.85-1.50
Ontario.....	1.20	.85-1.60
Toronto.....	1.31	.80-1.60
<i>Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.41-.60
Quebec.....	.55	.42-.72
Montreal.....	.58	.45-.72
Ontario.....	.70	.55-.92
Toronto.....	.66	.50-.75
<i>Top Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.52-.73
Quebec.....	.81	.58-1.01
Montreal.....	.88	.70-1.04
Ontario.....	.93	.63-1.19
Toronto.....	1.11	.96-1.38
<i>Treer (Treeing Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.00-1.45
Montreal.....	1.22	1.00-1.41
Ontario.....	1.24	.85-1.64

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.



Table V - (10) LEATHER PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.80-1.25
Quebec.....	1.29	1.10-1.63
Montreal.....	1.36	1.16-1.63
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00-1.56
Toronto.....	1.45	1.25-1.65
<i>Vamper (Vamp Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.60-.73
Quebec.....	.82	.60-1.11
Montreal.....	.95	.73-1.13
Ontario.....	.87	.60-1.14
Toronto.....	1.10	.95-1.29

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

<b>Dairy Products</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.1	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	49.8	48-60		
New Brunswick.....	49.2	48-54		
Quebec.....	50.9	42-60		
Ontario.....	43.1	35-54		
Manitoba.....	43.4	40-48		
Saskatchewan.....	43.8	40-48		
Alberta.....	44.3	40-48		
British Columbia.....	44.0	42-45		
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling-Machine Operator)</i>			per Week	per Week
Canada.....			46.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....			36.05	30.00-44.10
New Brunswick.....			37.86	35.00-40.00
Quebec.....			42.59	38.00-47.60
Montreal.....			43.51	38.00-47.68
Ontario.....			50.93	44.00-58.25
Toronto.....			51.93	51.00-53.50
Manitoba.....			47.41	42.50-50.00
Saskatchewan.....			40.96	32.08-46.74
Alberta.....			47.99	45.35-49.38
British Columbia.....			50.38	46.15-53.68
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator)</i>				
Canada.....			45.48	.....
Nova Scotia.....			33.66	29.10-38.00
New Brunswick.....			35.17	33.00-39.00

<sup>1</sup>Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing Machine Operator) - Concluded</i>		
Quebec .....	42.01	36.00-47.60
Montreal .....	42.81	36.00-47.68
Ontario .....	49.68	40.04-57.50
Toronto .....	51.35	51.00-52.50
Manitoba .....	47.14	42.50-49.50
Saskatchewan .....	40.93	32.40-46.98
Alberta .....	48.56	46.59-53.50
British Columbia .....	49.31	46.05-52.50
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada .....	44.58	.....
Ontario .....	46.19	41.75-50.40
Manitoba .....	47.51	44.90-49.50
Saskatchewan .....	42.72	36.32-46.98
Alberta .....	45.89	45.00-47.31
<i>Butter Maker</i>		
Canada .....	48.29	.....
Nova Scotia .....	37.07	27.69-50.00
New Brunswick .....	45.19	40.00-50.77
Quebec .....	46.54	44.00-50.00
Ontario .....	49.57	41.00-58.75
Toronto .....	51.28	48.00-55.50
Manitoba .....	49.95	44.90-54.52
Saskatchewan .....	48.04	42.69-54.05
Alberta .....	47.21	41.82-53.31
British Columbia .....	55.23	54.39-57.92
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada .....	43.34	.....
Nova Scotia .....	33.46	30.00-40.00
New Brunswick .....	30.13	27.00-32.00
Quebec .....	38.88	34.00-44.00
Montreal .....	39.75	34.00-45.00
Ontario .....	46.89	40.80-51.77
Toronto .....	50.88	50.00-51.00
Manitoba .....	43.75	37.50-48.50
Saskatchewan .....	39.74	32.40-46.74
Alberta .....	45.77	41.72-48.90
British Columbia .....	50.11	48.15-53.68
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada .....	49.04	.....
Nova Scotia .....	37.80	30.00-45.00
New Brunswick .....	35.60	33.00-39.00
Quebec .....	43.81	40.00-51.00
Montreal .....	43.68	41.33-49.25
Ontario .....	51.94	48.00-57.50
Toronto .....	51.50	51.00-53.50
Manitoba .....	46.52	44.90-51.50
Saskatchewan .....	44.21	38.50-49.29
Alberta .....	49.25	47.08-50.96
British Columbia .....	53.54	51.00-54.48

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada .....	49.62	.....
Nova Scotia .....	42.35	34.80-55.00
New Brunswick .....	42.29	39.00-45.00
Quebec .....	45.44	38.25-50.00
Montreal .....	46.44	40.00-56.50
Ontario .....	53.63	45.00-61.49
Toronto .....	53.52	45.60-63.50
Manitoba .....	50.42	48.50-52.00
Saskatchewan .....	47.48	44.46-50.28
Alberta .....	50.74	41.82-58.85
British Columbia .....	54.36	51.37-58.85
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada .....	44.70	.....
Nova Scotia .....	31.15	23.08-40.00
Quebec .....	42.81	36.82-51.26
Montreal .....	40.78	35.00-47.02
Ontario .....	47.02	32.76-53.45
Toronto .....	49.78	49.20-51.00
Manitoba .....	45.74	42.16-48.50
Saskatchewan .....	41.15	31.20-47.47
Alberta .....	44.01	38.36-46.86
British Columbia .....	43.38	33.75-51.37
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	45.27	.....
Nova Scotia .....	33.36	28.00-40.00
New Brunswick .....	29.43	27.00-35.00
Quebec .....	37.59	33.00-44.00
Montreal .....	37.52	33.00-45.00
Ontario .....	48.49	40.00-55.05
Toronto .....	49.05	43.20-51.00
Manitoba .....	42.34	39.99-48.50
Saskatchewan .....	39.65	33.60-45.16
Alberta .....	44.46	35.95-49.89
British Columbia .....	50.14	46.80-53.70
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada .....	55.72	.....
Nova Scotia .....	50.80	36.00-61.00
Quebec .....	51.25	42.00-63.00
Montreal .....	51.16	44.10-61.56
Ontario .....	59.94	56.00-63.99
Toronto .....	59.59	58.50-60.00
Manitoba .....	52.94	50.00-55.00
Alberta .....	50.34	44.31-59.50
British Columbia .....	57.97	47.10-67.27
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada .....	53.46	.....
Nova Scotia .....	43.30	40.00-46.20
Quebec .....	50.11	41.58-57.86
Montreal .....	48.94	41.58-57.78
Ontario .....	54.56	48.00-61.66
Toronto .....	57.46	52.80-60.80
British Columbia .....	56.27	46.86-67.27

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	47.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	37.06	30.00-44.10
Quebec.....	46.52	40.00-56.10
Montreal.....	46.76	43.00-51.50
Ontario.....	50.21	40.80-56.40
Toronto.....	55.78	52.50-60.50
Manitoba.....	48.13	40.89-52.00
Saskatchewan.....	45.26	39.91-49.32
Alberta.....	47.16	42.88-51.69
British Columbia.....	51.75	48.69-54.39
<i>Packaging Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	32.40	.....
Nova Scotia.....	20.88	20.00-21.00
New Brunswick.....	24.11	20.00-28.00
Quebec.....	28.66	27.00-35.00
Montreal.....	29.57	27.00-35.00
Ontario.....	34.19	27.90-38.79
Toronto.....	32.05	28.00-38.00
Manitoba.....	26.41	19.80-33.30
Saskatchewan.....	32.15	25.48-39.37
Alberta.....	35.53	33.23-37.36
British Columbia.....	39.08	33.72-44.66
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	49.70	.....
Nova Scotia.....	39.41	31.20-45.00
New Brunswick.....	42.00	36.00-45.00
Quebec.....	46.71	40.00-52.14
Montreal.....	46.36	37.80-50.65
Ontario.....	53.31	46.35-61.25
Toronto.....	53.63	51.00-55.00
Manitoba.....	50.34	45.39-54.00
Saskatchewan.....	47.06	41.40-51.92
Alberta.....	45.94	38.35-50.77
British Columbia.....	55.43	52.18-60.48
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	57.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....	46.31	36.00-50.00
New Brunswick.....	39.59	34.00-45.00
Quebec.....	54.72	42.00-66.30
Montreal.....	56.29	46.26-66.30
Ontario.....	61.28	54.75-71.00
Toronto.....	59.29	57.00-61.76
Manitoba.....	56.61	48.60-63.00
Saskatchewan.....	46.73	41.54-55.64
Alberta.....	54.67	48.00-58.00
British Columbia.....	57.54	53.50-63.46
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	46.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.31	25.44-31.00
Quebec.....	40.34	29.25-45.00
Montreal.....	40.79	28.00-45.00

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Stableman - Concluded</i>		
Ontario .....	50.15	48.45-55.75
Toronto .....	50.11	48.50-51.00
Manitoba .....	48.55	46.00-53.00
Saskatchewan .....	44.17	40.78-47.99
Alberta .....	46.69	46.35-47.08
British Columbia .....	44.95	38.65-47.58
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada .....	59.39	.....
Nova Scotia .....	51.01	38.00-60.00
Quebec .....	56.38	42.00-70.00
Montreal .....	58.24	44.00-72.90
Ontario .....	61.03	51.36-70.40
Toronto .....	64.73	60.80-67.52
Manitoba .....	62.29	56.50-66.30
Saskatchewan .....	52.77	47.01-59.35
Alberta .....	58.54	53.50-64.38
British Columbia .....	67.20	56.54-73.70
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	50.77	.....
Nova Scotia .....	36.17	30.00-40.50
Quebec .....	46.96	42.00-55.20
Montreal .....	48.03	38.00-55.20
Ontario .....	54.38	46.00-60.48
Manitoba .....	52.38	46.20-55.30
Saskatchewan .....	46.59	43.08-50.17

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada .....	41.2	.....		
Quebec .....	42.5	40-50		
Ontario .....	41.6	40-50		
Manitoba .....	40.1	40-47½		
Saskatchewan .....	40.6	40-44		
Alberta .....	40.1	40-44		
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....		
 <i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>				
Canada .....			1.11	.....
Quebec .....			1.05	.85-1.17
Montreal .....			1.03	.71-1.17
Ontario .....			1.02	.60-1.28
Toronto .....			1.17	1.18-1.33
Manitoba .....			1.18	.98-1.33
Saskatchewan .....			1.28	1.17-1.37
Alberta .....			1.27	1.19-1.36
British Columbia .....			1.18	1.13-1.22
 <i>Boner</i>				
Canada .....			1.50	.....
Quebec .....			1.41	1.20-1.57
Montreal .....			1.47	1.29-1.57
Ontario .....			1.51	1.22-2.05
Toronto .....			1.99	1.59-2.36
Manitoba .....			1.61	1.45-1.75
Saskatchewan .....			1.58	1.55-1.60
Alberta .....			1.53	1.30-1.79
British Columbia .....			1.56	1.48-1.60
 <i>Butcher</i>				
Canada .....			1.46	.....
Quebec .....			1.40	1.23-1.59
Montreal .....			1.45	1.28-1.59
Ontario .....			1.38	1.17-1.58
Toronto .....			1.53	1.41-1.69
Manitoba .....			1.57	1.50-1.69
Saskatchewan .....			1.49	1.06-1.64
Alberta .....			1.59	1.42-1.66
British Columbia .....			1.62	1.40-1.75
 <i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada .....			1.59	.....
Quebec .....			1.65	.....
Ontario .....			1.49	1.25-1.69
Toronto .....			1.60	1.53-1.69
Manitoba .....			1.65	1.50-1.73
Alberta .....			1.65	1.56-1.73
British Columbia .....			1.78	1.55-2.03

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued</b>		
<i>Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef)</i>		
Canada .....	1.46	.....
Quebec .....	1.39	1.29 - 1.44
Montreal .....	1.37	1.29 - 1.41
Ontario .....	1.42	1.22 - 1.60
Toronto .....	1.54	1.44 - 1.64
Manitoba .....	1.59	1.54 - 1.66
Saskatchewan .....	1.57	1.44 - 1.61
Alberta .....	1.54	1.49 - 1.60
British Columbia .....	1.57	1.47 - 1.72
<i>Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork)</i>		
Canada .....	1.45	.....
Quebec .....	1.32	.99 - 1.50
Montreal .....	1.32	.99 - 1.50
Ontario .....	1.39	1.24 - 1.55
Toronto .....	1.49	1.25 - 1.69
Manitoba .....	1.59	1.53 - 1.66
Saskatchewan .....	1.53	1.47 - 1.62
Alberta .....	1.53	1.40 - 1.59
British Columbia .....	1.57	1.49 - 1.64
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada .....	1.46	.....
Quebec .....	1.41	1.22 - 1.50
Montreal .....	1.40	1.22 - 1.50
Ontario .....	1.35	1.00 - 1.53
Manitoba .....	1.60	1.33 - 1.67
Saskatchewan .....	1.52	1.47 - 1.64
Alberta .....	1.55	1.52 - 1.60
British Columbia .....	1.57	1.50 - 1.61
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.28	.....
Quebec .....	1.29	1.21 - 1.41
Montreal .....	1.29	1.21 - 1.41
Ontario .....	1.23	.90 - 1.35
Toronto .....	1.35	1.35 - 1.38
Manitoba .....	1.30	1.28 - 1.33
Saskatchewan .....	1.34	1.32 - 1.42
Alberta .....	1.32	1.27 - 1.39
British Columbia .....	1.35	1.33 - 1.40
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada .....	1.18	.....
Quebec .....	1.03	.69 - 1.17
Montreal .....	1.00	.69 - 1.17
Ontario .....	1.10	.70 - 1.37
Toronto .....	1.41	1.33 - 1.64
Manitoba .....	1.23	1.07 - 1.37
Saskatchewan .....	1.25	1.20 - 1.33
Alberta .....	1.27	1.21 - 1.34
British Columbia .....	1.22	1.13 - 1.49

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued</b>		
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada .....	1.43	.....
Quebec .....	1.38	1.24-1.43
Montreal .....	1.38	1.19-1.43
Ontario .....	1.43	1.32-1.60
Toronto.....	1.48	1.45-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.35-1.63
Alberta .....	1.47	1.35-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.30-1.49
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.56	.....
Quebec .....	1.63	1.55-1.72
Montreal .....	1.61	1.54-1.72
Ontario .....	1.51	1.28-1.75
Toronto.....	1.64	1.53-1.78
Manitoba.....	1.61	1.50-1.68
Alberta .....	1.75	1.70-1.87
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada .....	1.45	.....
Quebec .....	1.38	1.06-1.67
Montreal .....	1.37	1.14-1.44
Ontario .....	1.37	1.00-1.69
Toronto.....	1.46	1.21-1.71
Manitoba.....	1.51	1.39-1.67
Saskatchewan .....	1.52	1.47-1.64
Alberta .....	1.57	1.50-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.49-1.61
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada .....	1.65	.....
Quebec .....	1.58	1.47-1.75
Ontario .....	1.48	1.15-1.87
Toronto.....	1.70	1.50-1.96
Manitoba.....	1.76	1.65-1.90
Saskatchewan .....	1.73	1.67-1.87
Alberta .....	1.75	1.51-1.95
British Columbia.....	1.78	1.75-1.83
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Quebec .....	1.36	1.21-1.50
Montreal .....	1.35	1.21-1.50
Ontario .....	1.33	1.05-1.55
Toronto.....	1.48	1.47-1.55
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.49-1.60
Saskatchewan .....	1.48	1.42-1.55
Alberta .....	1.47	1.41-1.57
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.48-1.60
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada .....	1.64	.....
Quebec .....	1.59	1.44-1.80
Montreal .....	1.62	1.44-1.80
Ontario .....	1.61	1.35-1.81



Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Continued</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer - Concluded</i>		
Toronto.....	1.66	1.50-1.82
Manitoba.....	1.64	1.40-1.79
Saskatchewan.....	1.71	1.68-1.77
Alberta.....	1.73	1.65-1.80
British Columbia.....	1.68	1.49-1.69
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.40	1.22-1.50
Montreal.....	1.39	1.22-1.50
Ontario.....	1.40	1.17-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.49	1.33-1.67
Saskatchewan.....	1.46	1.36-1.52
Alberta.....	1.46	1.37-1.55
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.43-1.63
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Quebec.....	1.64	1.61-1.66
Montreal.....	1.63	1.52-1.66
Ontario.....	1.53	1.30-1.69
Toronto.....	1.62	1.53-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.68	1.60-1.77
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.53-1.71
Alberta.....	1.69	1.61-1.80
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.48-1.83
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec.....	1.52	1.44-1.62
Montreal.....	1.51	1.44-1.62
Ontario.....	1.39	.99-1.61
Toronto.....	1.58	1.30-1.73
Manitoba.....	1.60	1.28-1.85
Saskatchewan.....	1.44	1.43-1.50
Alberta.....	1.50	1.49-1.63
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.56-1.60
<i>Render Man (Kettleman, Lard Cooker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.40	1.14-1.44
Montreal.....	1.37	1.14-1.43
Ontario.....	1.39	1.18-1.60
Toronto.....	1.52	1.38-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.55	1.48-1.58
Alberta.....	1.57	1.45-1.60
<i>Refiner (Filterer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.55	.....
Quebec.....	1.44	1.34-1.50
Ontario.....	1.53	1.12-1.82
Manitoba.....	1.59	1.53-1.64
Alberta.....	1.63	1.52-1.70

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing - Concluded</b>		\$	\$
<i>Votator Machine Operator</i>			
Canada .....		1.48	.....
Ontario .....		1.42	1.17-1.69
Manitoba .....		1.55	1.50-1.60
Alberta .....		1.62	1.52-1.70
<b>Canned and Cured Fish</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada .....	48.8	.....	
Newfoundland .....	53.7	40-60	
Nova Scotia .....	48.2	40-60	
New Brunswick .....	52.6	45-60	
Quebec .....	57.8	54-60	
British Columbia .....	43.9	40-44	
<b>Carpenter</b>			
Canada .....		1.13	.....
Newfoundland .....		.83	.75- .88
Nova Scotia .....		.96	.79-1.13
New Brunswick .....		.83	.80- .85
British Columbia .....		1.66	1.51-1.85
<b>Culler</b>			
Canada .....		.88	.....
Newfoundland .....		.71	.65- .80
Nova Scotia .....		.84	.63- .93
Quebec .....		.59	.....
British Columbia .....		1.53	1.41-1.64
<b>Filler, Hand, Female</b>			
Canada .....		.80	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.47	.46- .50
New Brunswick .....		.68	.35- .79
British Columbia .....		.99	.96-1.00
<b>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Male</b>			
Canada .....		.86	.....
Newfoundland .....		.89	.80-1.03
Nova Scotia .....		.88	.55-1.07
New Brunswick .....		.83	.....
Quebec .....		.58	.50- .70
<b>Filleter (Fish Cutter), Female</b>			
Canada .....		.74	.....
Nova Scotia .....		.40	.33- .50
British Columbia .....		1.24	1.23-1.29
<b>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler, Can), Male</b>			
Canada .....		1.20	.....
British Columbia .....		1.57	1.54-1.64

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Canned and Cured Fish - Continued</b>		
<i>Filling-Machine Operator (Filler, Can), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
British Columbia .....	1.02	.98-1.03
<i>Freezer (Freezerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Newfoundland .....	.89	.80-1.02
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.50-.93
British Columbia .....	1.44	1.16-1.59
<i>Iron Chink Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
British Columbia .....	1.41	1.21-1.59
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Newfoundland .....	.73	.60-.80
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.50-.95
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55-.70
Quebec.....	.50	.45-.55
British Columbia .....	1.23	1.20-1.46
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
British Columbia .....	1.61	1.59-1.64
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Newfoundland .....	.67	.55-.98
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.50-.90
Quebec.....	.43	.39-.50
British Columbia .....	1.47	1.25-1.54
<i>Packer (Packer and Weigher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Newfoundland .....	.56	.55-.59
Nova Scotia.....	.61	.35-.71
New Brunswick.....	.42	.33-.50
British Columbia .....	1.16	1.08-1.29
<i>Retort Man (Processor)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.45-.74
British Columbia .....	1.34	1.32-1.41
<i>Salter</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.70	.55-.93
New Brunswick.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.50-.55

Table V - (11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Canned and Cured Fish - Concluded</b>		
<i>Skinner</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Newfoundland .....	.90	.80- .98
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.53-1.07
New Brunswick.....	.78	.55- .85
Quebec.....	.54	.50- .58
<i>Smoker</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.87	.56- .99
British Columbia .....	1.39	1.21-1.54
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Newfoundland .....	.94	.65-1.56
Nova Scotia.....	.94	.78-1.13
New Brunswick.....	.82	.78- .94
British Columbia .....	1.54	1.43-1.64
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Newfoundland .....	.85	.67- .90
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.75-1.10
New Brunswick.....	.71	.70- .75
British Columbia .....	1.30	1.22-1.59
<i>Tallyman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Newfoundland .....	.75	.70- .80
British Columbia .....	1.32	1.27-1.39
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Newfoundland .....	.68	.41-1.00
Nova Scotia.....	.61	.39- .80
New Brunswick.....	.65	.47- .86
British Columbia .....	1.08	.96-1.19

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Primary Iron and Steel</b>		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada .....	40.7	40-48	
<b>Canada</b>			
Blacksmith.....		1.66	1.48-1.83
Carpenter.....		1.61	1.54-1.78
Chainman (Crane Chaser, Hookman) .....		1.47	1.34-1.65
Charger.....		1.61	1.45-1.88
Craneman, Production .....		1.71	1.50-2.02
Craneman, Non-Production .....		1.63	1.40-1.89
Electrician.....		1.72	1.56-1.90
Finisher (Finishing Roller).....		2.23	1.77-3.13
Heater.....		2.04	1.43-2.60
Labourer.....		1.41	1.33-1.56
Ladleman .....		1.71	1.38-1.94
Machinist .....		1.73	1.60-1.83
Millwright.....		1.71	1.54-1.90
Oiler .....		1.47	1.37-1.66
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance.....		1.68	1.54-1.90
Roller .....		2.79	1.70-3.70
Roll Turner .....		1.78	1.63-1.90
Rougher .....		2.33	1.59-3.40
Welder.....		1.69	1.54-1.83
<b>Iron Castings</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	43.8	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....	
New Brunswick.....	46.9	.....	
Quebec.....	45.6	40-59	
Ontario.....	43.1	40-48	
Manitoba .....	45.0	.....	
Alberta.....	40.7	40-44	
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....	
<b>Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner)</b>			
Canada.....		1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces .....		1.04	.80-1.12
Quebec.....		1.32	.94-1.67
Montreal.....		1.55	1.22-1.74
Ontario.....		1.44	1.14-1.84
Toronto .....		1.31	1.19-1.35
Manitoba .....		1.28	1.12-1.78
Alberta.....		1.18	1.10-1.35
British Columbia .....		1.58	1.50-1.65
<b>Coremaker</b>			
Canada.....		1.56	.....
Quebec.....		1.42	1.00-2.05
Montreal.....		1.79	1.46-2.05

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings - Continued</b>		
<i>Coremaker - Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.61	1.27-1.99
Toronto .....	1.42	1.30-1.59
Manitoba .....	1.30	1.10-1.45
Alberta.....	1.23	1.05-1.50
British Columbia .....	1.82	1.80-1.85
<i>Craneman (Crane Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.03-1.31
Montreal .....	1.28	1.26-1.31
Ontario.....	1.43	1.14-1.62
Toronto .....	1.39	1.35-1.45
Prairie Provinces .....	1.33	1.22-1.47
<i>Cupola Charger</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.90-1.30
Montreal .....	1.12	.90-1.36
Ontario.....	1.39	1.15-1.59
Toronto .....	1.31	1.22-1.40
Manitoba .....	1.21	1.08-1.28
Alberta.....	1.16	1.10-1.25
British Columbia .....	1.63	1.53-1.65
<i>Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator; Furnaceman; Melter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.01	.70-1.24
Quebec.....	1.37	1.00-1.68
Montreal .....	1.46	1.39-1.60
Ontario.....	1.38	1.20-1.58
Toronto .....	1.37	1.30-1.44
Manitoba .....	1.28	1.00-1.50
British Columbia .....	1.67	1.65-1.68
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.29	1.05-1.39
Montreal .....	1.36	1.26-1.39
Ontario.....	1.45	1.28-1.63
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.92-1.28
Montreal .....	1.11	1.06-1.28
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12-1.46
Toronto .....	1.27	1.15-1.32
Manitoba .....	1.19	1.05-1.28
Alberta.....	1.17	1.10-1.19
British Columbia .....	1.51	1.50-1.56
<i>Ladleman (Metal Pourer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.01-1.52
Ontario.....	1.51	1.30-1.90
Toronto .....	1.39	1.30-1.58

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings - Continued</b>		
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.90-1.46
Montreal.....	1.47	1.36-1.66
Ontario.....	1.45	1.18-1.70
Toronto.....	1.43	1.40-1.54
Alberta.....	1.57	1.35-1.70
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.80-1.85
<i>Moulder, Bench (Hand Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.57	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.05-1.61
Montreal.....	1.52	1.44-1.55
Ontario.....	1.61	1.25-1.93
Toronto.....	1.40	1.30-1.47
Manitoba.....	1.61	1.25-2.11
Alberta.....	1.47	1.25-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.70-1.96
<i>Moulder, Floor</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.25	1.10-1.34
New Brunswick.....	.95	.85-1.05
Quebec.....	1.26	.98-1.50
Montreal.....	1.51	1.46-1.69
Ontario.....	1.54	1.25-1.86
Toronto.....	1.47	1.33-1.65
Manitoba.....	1.57	1.20-1.89
Alberta.....	1.26	1.18-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.82	1.75-1.85
<i>Moulder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.74	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	.89-1.60
Montreal.....	1.59	1.58-1.67
Ontario.....	1.79	1.36-2.21
Toronto.....	1.70	1.47-1.81
Prairie Provinces.....	1.25	1.10-1.39
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.58-1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec.....	1.59	1.19-1.83
Montreal.....	1.73	1.50-1.83
Ontario.....	1.66	1.34-1.95
Toronto.....	1.65	1.45-1.81
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.38-1.56
Alberta.....	1.44	1.23-1.63
<i>Sand Cutter (Sand Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.85-1.46
Montreal.....	1.18	.85-1.42
Ontario.....	1.45	1.09-1.66
Toronto.....	1.33	1.19-1.50
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.00-1.33
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.50-1.59

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings - Concluded</b>		
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.95-1.39
Montreal.....	1.31	1.21-1.39
Ontario.....	1.31	1.08-1.50
Toronto.....	1.29	1.24-1.37
Prairie Provinces.....	1.26	1.15-1.33
British Columbia.....	1.65	1.50-1.77
<b>Machine Shop Products</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	47.5	40 -54½
Ontario.....	43.0	40 -49½
Manitoba.....	44.4	44 -46½
Alberta.....	43.8	42½-44
British Columbia.....	40.3	40 -44
<i>Fitter (Bench Fitter; Bench Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	1.00-1.47
Montreal.....	1.23	1.00-1.47
Ontario.....	1.42	1.25-1.62
Alberta.....	1.40	1.02-1.63
British Columbia.....	1.86	1.60-1.95
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.90-1.15
Montreal.....	1.06	.90-1.15
Ontario.....	1.04	.75-1.30
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00-1.35
Alberta.....	1.25	1.22-1.30
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.13-1.45
Montreal.....	1.33	1.20-1.45
Ontario.....	1.31	1.10-1.50
Toronto.....	1.30	1.10-1.45
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.38	1.00-1.50
Quebec.....	1.36	1.15-1.50
Montreal.....	1.41	1.30-1.51
Ontario.....	1.43	1.20-1.65
Toronto.....	1.46	1.25-1.56



Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Machine Shop Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Machinist - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba .....	1.31	1.15-1.45
Alberta.....	1.58	1.25-1.70
British Columbia .....	1.87	1.85-1.95
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.40	.90-1.50
Quebec.....	1.34	1.10-1.55
Montreal.....	1.38	1.25-1.55
Ontario.....	1.51	1.27-1.67
Toronto .....	1.56	1.45-1.76
Manitoba .....	1.24	1.10-1.45
Alberta.....	1.59	1.35-1.70
British Columbia .....	1.87	1.85-1.88
<b>Machine Tools</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	44.2	40-48
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Canada <sup>1</sup>		
Electrician .....	1.48	1.22-1.63
Grinder.....	1.45	1.13-1.81
Inspector .....	1.46	1.03-1.83
Labourer .....	1.18	.96-1.47
Lathe Operator .....	1.50	1.20-1.92
Machinist and Fitter .....	1.50	1.29-1.85
Milling Machine Operator .....	1.35	1.09-1.63
Tool and Die Maker .....	1.79	1.54-2.01

<sup>1</sup>Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Machinery</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	43.5	.....	
Quebec.....	44.6	40-55	
Ontario.....	42.7	40-48	
Manitoba.....	42.8	40-44	
Alberta.....	44.9	44-45	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<b>Assembler</b>			
Canada.....		1.34	.....
Quebec.....		1.19	.95-1.48
Montreal.....		1.14	.85-1.44
Ontario.....		1.45	1.20-1.78
Toronto.....		1.49	1.24-1.78
Manitoba.....		1.11	1.00-1.21
British Columbia.....		1.68	1.67-1.70
<b>Blacksmith</b>			
Canada.....		1.41	.....
Quebec.....		1.29	1.05-1.55
Montreal.....		1.36	1.20-1.54
Ontario.....		1.44	1.20-1.82
Toronto.....		1.43	1.25-1.57
British Columbia.....		1.91	1.81-2.01
<b>Labourer</b>			
Canada.....		1.08	.....
Quebec.....		1.02	.87-1.13
Montreal.....		1.05	1.00-1.16
Ontario.....		1.18	1.00-1.39
Toronto.....		1.22	1.05-1.44
Manitoba.....		1.04	.90-1.11
Alberta.....		1.08	1.02-1.13
British Columbia.....		1.46	1.38-1.60
<b>Machine Operator</b>			
Canada.....		1.37	.....
Quebec.....		1.30	1.04-1.55
Montreal.....		1.38	1.14-1.61
Ontario.....		1.45	1.20-1.70
Toronto.....		1.48	1.25-1.70
Manitoba.....		1.18	.95-1.32
British Columbia.....		1.63	1.25-1.80
<b>Machinist</b>			
Canada.....		1.43	.....
Quebec.....		1.31	1.05-1.50
Montreal.....		1.31	1.10-1.54
Ontario.....		1.47	1.20-1.70
Toronto.....		1.45	1.25-1.65
Manitoba.....		1.40	1.24-1.51
Alberta.....		1.65	1.20-1.98
British Columbia.....		1.85	1.81-1.85

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Machinery - Concluded</b>		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.16-1.61
Montreal.....	1.43	1.19-1.66
Ontario.....	1.56	1.28-1.85
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.21-1.48
British Columbia.....	1.79	1.65-1.87
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Quebec.....	1.61	1.21-1.89
Montreal.....	1.82	1.80-1.90
Ontario.....	1.61	1.37-1.95
Toronto.....	1.68	1.64-1.75
British Columbia.....	2.02	.....
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	1.05-1.43
Montreal.....	1.32	1.14-1.50
Ontario.....	1.42	1.20-1.66
Toronto.....	1.51	1.25-1.77
Manitoba.....	1.26	1.07-1.41
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Quebec.....	1.47	1.25-1.75
Montreal.....	1.51	1.27-1.72
Ontario.....	1.65	1.45-1.88
Toronto.....	1.69	1.50-1.91
British Columbia.....	1.99	1.95-2.00
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.05-1.60
Montreal.....	1.47	1.30-1.66
Ontario.....	1.48	1.22-1.71
Toronto.....	1.51	1.30-1.69
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.22-1.49
Alberta.....	1.45	1.30-1.61
British Columbia.....	1.84	1.77-1.90
<b>Boilers and Plate Work</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.1	40-50
Canada		
Assembler.....	1.50	1.14-1.87
Blacksmith.....	1.49	1.00-1.82
Boilermaker.....	1.50	1.20-1.90
Burner (Acetylene-Burner Operator; Flame-Cutter Operator)	1.52	1.20-1.80
Carpenter.....	1.56	1.40-1.64
Chipper and Grinder (Chipper, Foundry; Grinder, Foundry)	1.31	1.08-1.43

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boilers and Plate Work - Concluded</b>		
Coremaker .....	1.77	1.25-2.24
Crane Operator .....	1.50	1.30-1.70
Drill-Press Operator (Driller) .....	1.46	1.22-1.80
Electrician .....	1.61	1.34-1.82
Fitter (Fitter, Boiler Shop; Plate Fitter) .....	1.61	1.44-1.80
Flanging Press Operator (Flanger) .....	1.53	1.35-1.85
Floor Moulder .....	1.41	.80-1.66
Labourer .....	1.21	1.01-1.37
Lay-Out Man (Marker; Plate Marker) .....	1.66	1.40-1.88
Machine Moulder .....	1.77	1.68-1.90
Machinist .....	1.61	1.35-1.77
Millwright .....	1.64	1.58-1.71
Patternmaker (Patternmaker, Metal; Patternmaker, Wood) .....	1.69	1.55-1.84
Stationary Engineer .....	1.50	1.32-1.69
Toolmaker .....	1.79	1.64-1.91
Welder .....	1.64	1.31-1.90
<b>Aircraft and Parts</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada .....	43.3	.....
Quebec .....	44.6	42½-45
Ontario .....	42.1	40 -42½
Western Provinces .....	42.9	40 -48
<i>Aircraft Electrical Mechanic (Aircraft Electrician)</i>		
Canada .....	1.33	.....
Ontario .....	1.63	1.59-1.65
Western Provinces .....	1.31	1.07-1.60
<i>Aircraft Engine Mechanic (Aero-Engine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada .....	1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.37	1.23-1.55
Western Provinces .....	1.41	1.20-1.51
<i>Aircraft Mechanic</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Ontario .....	1.71	1.59-1.79
Western Provinces .....	1.26	1.07-1.60
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada .....	1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.40	.....
Ontario .....	1.69	1.59-1.72
Western Provinces .....	1.25	1.07-1.39
<i>Final Assembler</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Ontario .....	1.65	1.53-1.79
Western Provinces .....	1.35	1.10-1.61

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Aircraft and Parts - Continued</b>		
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.35	1.16-1.55
Western Provinces.....	1.44	1.20-1.65
<i>Janitor</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	1.00-1.05
Ontario.....	1.33	1.26-1.37
Western Provinces.....	1.06	.97-1.11
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.29	1.26-1.30
Western Provinces.....	1.08	.97-1.20
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.33	1.17-1.49
Ontario.....	1.51	.....
<i>Major Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Ontario.....	1.47	1.44-1.53
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	1.27-1.44
Ontario.....	1.78	.....
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.30	1.17-1.39
Ontario.....	1.52	1.44-1.59
Western Provinces.....	1.40	1.25-1.61
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.21	1.02-1.39
Ontario.....	1.63	1.59-1.65
Western Provinces.....	1.21	1.07-1.50
<i>Stationary Engineer (Boiler Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Ontario.....	1.53	1.42-1.71
<i>Sub-Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Ontario.....	1.41	1.37-1.59

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Aircraft and Parts - Concluded</b>			
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>			
Canada.....		1.51	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.49	1.27-1.65
Ontario.....		1.92	1.78-2.00
<i>Welder</i>			
Canada.....		1.42	.....
Ontario.....		1.62	1.59-1.72
Western Provinces.....		1.36	1.25-1.60
<b>Steel Shipbuilding</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....		44.3	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		44.0	.....
Quebec.....		46.0	44-48
Ontario.....		43.0	42½-44
British Columbia.....		40.0	.....
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		1.47	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.40	1.28-1.50
Quebec.....		1.33	1.23-1.40
Ontario.....		1.53	1.47-1.62
British Columbia.....		1.90	1.85-1.95
<i>Boilermaker</i>			
Canada.....		1.43	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.31	1.10-1.50
Quebec.....		1.35	1.33-1.40
Ontario.....		1.54	1.47-1.64
British Columbia.....		1.89	1.85-1.90
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>			
Canada.....		1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.36	1.23-1.50
Quebec.....		1.27	1.21-1.35
Ontario.....		1.52	1.39-1.75
British Columbia.....		1.88	1.85-1.90
<i>Electrician, Ship</i>			
Canada.....		1.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.38	1.10-1.50
Quebec.....		1.34	1.33-1.35
Ontario.....		1.51	1.47-1.55
British Columbia.....		1.96	.....
<i>Holder-On</i>			
Canada.....		1.41	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.31	1.27-1.39
Quebec.....		1.24	1.23-1.31
Ontario.....		1.46	1.40-1.51
British Columbia.....		1.76	.....

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Steel Shipbuilding - Continued</b>	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.03	.91-1.12
Quebec .....	1.00	.93-1.02
Ontario .....	1.20	1.09-1.43
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45-1.55
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.40	1.18-1.50
Quebec .....	1.36	1.30-1.40
Ontario .....	1.54	1.47-1.67
British Columbia.....	1.88	1.85-1.90
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada .....	1.51	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.44	1.30-1.50
Quebec .....	1.42	1.35-1.53
British Columbia.....	1.95	.....
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>		
Canada .....	1.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.42	1.20-1.50
Quebec .....	1.34	1.33-1.35
Ontario .....	1.53	1.47-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.85	.....
<i>Plater (Fitter)</i>		
Canada .....	1.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.41	1.27-1.47
Quebec .....	1.38	1.35-1.53
Ontario .....	1.54	1.47-1.65
British Columbia.....	1.89	1.85-1.90
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.36	1.00-1.50
Quebec .....	1.25	1.23-1.28
Ontario .....	1.46	1.36-1.60
British Columbia.....	1.85	.....
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada .....	1.48	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.39	1.26-1.50
Quebec .....	1.32	1.21-1.35
Ontario .....	1.55	1.47-1.70
British Columbia.....	1.92	.....
<i>Rivet Heater</i>		
Canada .....	1.26	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	1.13-1.34
Quebec .....	1.19	1.16-1.25
Ontario .....	1.35	1.20-1.45

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Steel Shipbuilding - Concluded</b>			
<i>Shipwright (Carpenter, Ship; Joiner)</i>			
Canada .....		1.48	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.37	1.10-1.50
Quebec .....		1.35	1.33-1.37
Ontario .....		1.53	1.47-1.62
British Columbia.....		1.85	.....
<i>Welder and Burner</i>			
Canada .....		1.49	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		1.39	1.26-1.50
Quebec .....		1.36	1.25-1.45
Ontario .....		1.52	1.44-1.65
British Columbia.....		1.88	1.85-1.90
<b>Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada .....	42.2	40-46½	
<hr/>			
Canada <sup>1</sup>			
Assembler and Bench Hand .....		1.56	1.34-1.79
Blacksmith .....		1.52	1.39-1.68
Carpenter .....		1.51	1.29-1.79
Coremaker .....		1.45	1.22-1.61
Crane Operator .....		1.37	1.22-1.54
Electrician .....		1.52	1.36-1.69
Labourer .....		1.14	1.02-1.25
Machinist.....		1.53	1.42-1.67
Millwright .....		1.45	1.27-1.67
Moulder .....		1.54	1.35-1.71
Painter.....		1.51	1.22-1.79
Patternmaker.....		1.61	1.37-1.85
Punch and Shear Operator.....		1.55	1.34-1.83
Sheet Metal Worker.....		1.51	1.27-1.60
Welder and Burner .....		1.62	1.37-2.00

<sup>1</sup> Averages include a substantial number of straight time piece-work and incentive bonus earnings.



Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Motor Vehicles</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Ontario only) .....			40.8	40-45
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler .....			1.60	1.51-1.66
Body Trimmer .....			1.61	1.24-1.69
Electrician .....			1.80	1.59-1.91
Inspector .....			1.64	1.52-1.71
Labourer .....			1.48	1.38-1.60
Machine Operator .....			1.61	1.56-1.71
Machinist .....			1.62	1.45-1.78
Metal Finisher (Hand or Machine) .....			1.68	1.61-1.73
Millwright .....			1.79	1.68-1.82
Painter, Spray .....			1.66	1.56-1.74
Plater .....			1.64	1.61-1.65
Sheet Metal Worker .....			1.58	1.35-1.67
Tool and Die Maker .....			1.87	1.56-2.01
Welder, Machine .....			1.67	1.61-1.71
<b>Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Ontario only) .....			43.1	40-47½
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler, Male .....			1.53	1.32-1.65
Assembler, Female .....			1.29	1.17-1.40
Drill-Press Operator .....			1.59	1.47-1.69
Electrician .....			1.65	1.48-1.80
Grinder .....			1.63	1.50-1.74
Heat Treater (Heat Treat Operator) .....			1.56	1.46-1.79
Inspector (Tester), Male .....			1.56	1.43-1.65
Inspector (Tester), Female .....			1.20	.94-1.35
Janitor .....			1.35	1.28-1.45
Labourer .....			1.36	1.20-1.50
Lathe Operator .....			1.63	1.50-1.70
Machine Operator, Male .....			1.57	1.31-1.89
Machine Operator, Female .....			1.31	1.17-1.45
Machine Repairman (Mechanic) .....			1.64	1.48-1.81
Machinist .....			1.68	1.54-1.91
Painter Spray .....			1.50	1.31-1.64
Punch-Press Operator .....			1.47	1.05-1.84
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man) .....			1.78	1.54-1.95
Tool and Die Maker .....			1.82	1.64-1.94
Truck Driver .....			1.44	1.25-1.59
Welder (Acetylene Welder; Arc Welder; Combination Welder) .....			1.56	1.27-1.68
Welder, Machine .....			1.54	1.42-1.62

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.3	.....	
New Brunswick.....	46.2	44-48	
Quebec.....	47.5	40-51	
Ontario.....	43.1	40-47½	
Manitoba.....	45.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<b>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Male</b>			
Canada.....		1.34	.....
New Brunswick.....		1.43	.98-1.89
Quebec.....		1.12	.88-1.41
Montreal.....		1.35	1.15-1.66
Ontario.....		1.38	1.10-1.62
Toronto.....		1.48	1.33-1.62
<b>Assembler (Fitter; Stove Mounter), Female</b>			
Canada.....		1.13	.....
Ontario.....		1.19	1.17-1.36
Toronto.....		1.21	1.17-1.30
<b>Bench Moulder</b>			
Canada.....		1.42	.....
New Brunswick.....		1.63	1.45-1.75
Quebec.....		1.29	1.09-1.36
Ontario.....		1.16	.90-1.40
British Columbia.....		1.86	.....
<b>Coremaker</b>			
Canada.....		1.31	.....
Quebec.....		1.20	.98-1.45
Ontario.....		1.37	.98-1.75
Toronto.....		1.33	1.27-1.56
<b>Crater</b>			
Canada.....		1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....		1.58	1.35-2.15
Quebec.....		1.05	.88-1.30
Ontario.....		1.28	.98-1.52
Toronto.....		1.37	1.15-1.52
<b>Drill-Press Operator</b>			
Canada.....		1.34	.....
Quebec.....		1.04	.91-1.37
Ontario.....		1.44	1.25-1.62
Toronto.....		1.49	1.46-1.62
<b>Enamel Sprayer (Painter, Spray)</b>			
Canada.....		1.42	.....
Ontario.....		1.47	1.17-1.68
Toronto.....		1.49	1.45-1.60

<sup>1</sup>Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		
<i>Floor Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.65	1.36-2.14
Quebec.....	1.22	1.12-1.56
Ontario.....	1.47	1.17-1.76
Toronto.....	1.39	1.28-1.56
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.87-.92
Quebec.....	.93	.86-1.06
Montreal.....	1.03	1.01-1.06
Ontario.....	1.19	1.07-1.38
Toronto.....	1.23	1.10-1.52
<i>Machine Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.08-1.42
Ontario.....	1.58	1.30-2.02
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.05-1.60
Ontario.....	1.44	1.28-1.63
Toronto.....	1.50	1.30-1.72
<i>Patternmaker, Metal</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	.93-1.60
Ontario.....	1.44	1.26-1.60
<i>Punch-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.66-1.11
Ontario.....	1.48	1.20-1.73
Toronto.....	1.54	1.44-1.67
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.52	1.03-1.96
Quebec.....	1.09	.99-1.13
Ontario.....	1.42	1.10-1.70
Toronto.....	1.54	1.33-1.70
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.04	.98-1.08
Quebec.....	.99	.88-1.20
Ontario.....	1.35	1.06-1.57
Toronto.....	1.44	1.24-1.62

<sup>1</sup>Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus<sup>1</sup> - Concluded</b>		
<i>Spot Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.92-1.21
Ontario.....	1.52	1.30-1.67
Toronto.....	1.52	1.44-1.60
<i>Stationary Engineer.</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.97-1.17
Ontario.....	1.32	1.10-1.45
Toronto.....	1.36	1.20-1.54
<i>Toolmaker (Tool and Die Maker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.59	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.02-1.86
Ontario.....	1.65	1.35-1.91
Toronto.....	1.76	1.60-1.93
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.89-1.51
Ontario.....	1.51	1.13-1.79
Toronto.....	1.58	1.35-1.80
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.00-1.29
<b>Agricultural Implements</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	40.7	40-55
-----		
Canada <sup>2</sup>		
Assembler.....	1.70 <sup>4</sup>	1.25-2.14
Carpenter.....	1.45	1.08-1.67
Coremaker.....	1.74 <sup>3</sup>	1.32-2.04
Drill-Press Operator.....	1.56 <sup>3</sup>	1.25-1.99
Drop-Hammer Operator (Hammerman; Hammer Operator).....	1.76 <sup>4</sup>	1.41-2.10
Electrician.....	1.61	1.40-1.76
Forging-Press Operator (Angle-Press Operator; Bulldozer Operator; Upsetter).....	1.59 <sup>3</sup>	1.34-1.87
Grinder.....	1.64 <sup>4</sup>	1.28-2.02
Inspector.....	1.54	1.36-1.69
Labourer.....	1.22	.88-1.43
Lathe Operator.....	1.67 <sup>3</sup>	1.25-2.10

<sup>1</sup> Piece-work or incentive bonus predominant in most occupations.<sup>2</sup> Mostly Ontario.<sup>3</sup> Incentive bonus predominant.<sup>4</sup> Piece-work predominant.

Table V-(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Agricultural Implements—Concluded</b>		
	\$	\$
Machine Moulder.....	1.93 <sup>2</sup>	1.51—2.49
Machine Repairman (Mechanic) .....	1.63	1.36—1.80
Machinist.....	1.62	1.35—1.78
Milling-Machine Operator .....	1.62 <sup>1</sup>	1.21—1.94
Millwright (Machine Erector) .....	1.54	1.30—1.68
Painter, Spray.....	1.72 <sup>1</sup>	1.03—2.53
Patternmaker, Metal.....	1.79	1.64—1.95
Power-Brake Operator .....	1.64 <sup>1</sup>	1.40—1.89
Power-Shear Operator .....	1.63 <sup>1</sup>	1.35—2.15
Punch-Press Operator .....	1.61 <sup>1</sup>	1.34—1.95
Set-Up Man (Job Setter; Machine Set-Up Man).....	1.54	.97—1.92
Shipper.....	1.42	1.05—1.71
Spot Welder.....	1.81 <sup>1</sup>	1.42—2.12
Tool and Die Maker .....	1.74	1.49—1.88
Trucker, Power.....	1.39	1.33—1.56
Welder .....	1.72 <sup>1</sup>	1.31—2.14
<b>Sheet Metal Products</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada .....	41.2	.....
Quebec .....	41.1	40—45
Ontario .....	41.2	40—47½
Manitoba.....	41.1	40—49
Saskatchewan .....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	42.4	40—44
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44
<b>Assembler (Assembler and Specialist; Bench Assembler)</b>		
Canada .....	1.45	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.40	1.38—1.46
Ontario .....	1.47	1.18—1.67
Toronto.....	1.44	1.20—1.73
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.25—1.47
<b>Inspector</b>		
Canada .....	1.46	.....
Quebec .....	1.46	1.29—1.62
Montreal .....	1.48	1.36—1.62
Ontario .....	1.45	1.27—1.67
Toronto.....	1.39	1.34—1.46
<b>Janitor</b>		
Canada .....	1.19	.....
Quebec .....	1.12	.95—1.31
Montreal .....	1.14	.99—1.31
Ontario .....	1.22	1.04—1.37
Toronto.....	1.19	1.06—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.30—1.39

<sup>1</sup>Incentive bonus predominant.<sup>2</sup>Piece-work predominant.

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Sheet Metal Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.24	1.10-1.35
Ontario.....	1.27	1.02-1.40
Toronto .....	1.27	1.02-1.43
Manitoba .....	1.13	.93-1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.97-1.20
British Columbia .....	1.39	1.31-1.48
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.70	1.47-1.82
Ontario.....	1.66	1.40-1.80
Toronto .....	1.74	1.65-1.80
Manitoba .....	1.33	1.24-1.50
<i>Mechanic (Machine Repairman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.67	.....
Ontario.....	1.58	1.45-1.76
Toronto .....	1.60	1.46-1.75
British Columbia .....	1.66	1.59-1.76
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.34	1.11-1.40
Montreal .....	1.40	1.31-1.64
Ontario.....	1.40	1.10-1.67
Toronto .....	1.49	1.20-1.75
Manitoba .....	1.28	.95-1.45
British Columbia .....	1.59	1.45-1.65
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.47	1.30-1.61
Ontario.....	1.32	1.09-1.54
Toronto .....	1.40	1.25-1.60
Manitoba .....	1.11	.65-1.37
British Columbia .....	1.47	1.37-1.65
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.25	1.16-1.29
Ontario.....	1.17	.85-1.31
Toronto .....	1.17	.80-1.30
<i>Power-Brake Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.38	1.30-1.49
Montreal .....	1.37	1.30-1.49
Ontario.....	1.47	1.23-1.68
Toronto .....	1.57	1.40-1.68
Manitoba .....	1.36	1.28-1.41

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sheet Metal Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Power-Shear Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.35	1.30-1.46
Ontario.....	1.38	1.09-1.60
Toronto.....	1.48	1.25-1.61
Manitoba.....	1.34	1.18-1.42
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.49-1.65
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.75	.....
Quebec.....	1.65	1.57-1.80
Montreal.....	1.66	1.57-1.80
Ontario.....	1.77	1.40-2.10
Toronto.....	1.78	1.45-2.10
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.00-1.65
Alberta.....	1.97	1.85-2.00
British Columbia.....	2.02	1.76-2.10
<i>Sheet Metal Machine Operator's Helper (Sheet Metal Worker's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.10-1.20
Ontario.....	1.27	1.05-1.43
Toronto.....	1.26	1.10-1.43
Manitoba.....	1.04	.90-1.18
Alberta.....	1.22	1.05-1.40
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.34-1.50
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.26	1.09-1.48
Ontario.....	1.37	1.13-1.60
Toronto.....	1.43	1.25-1.63
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.16-1.61
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.27-1.63
<i>Tool Maker (Tool and Die Maker)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	.....
Quebec.....	1.76	1.59-1.86
Montreal.....	1.78	1.64-1.86
Ontario.....	1.73	1.48-1.87
Toronto.....	1.82	1.75-1.85
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.15-1.46
Montreal.....	1.28	1.15-1.46
Ontario.....	1.27	1.00-1.51
Toronto.....	1.31	1.10-1.55
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.02-1.32
Alberta.....	1.19	1.07-1.35
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.30-1.50

Table V - (12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Sheet Metal Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.59	1.51-1.72
Ontario.....	1.57	1.27-1.73
Toronto.....	1.65	1.59-1.73
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.22-1.58
Alberta.....	1.51	1.47-1.55
British Columbia.....	1.82	1.69-1.88

Table V - (13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	42.3	40-55		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Adjuster.....	1.69		1.50-1.87	
Binderlayer, Female.....	1.20		.86-1.42	
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female.....	1.22		.95-1.45	
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female.....	1.33		.....	
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female.....	1.06		.84-1.38	
Cigar Roller, Male.....	.87		.55-1.02	
Cigar Roller, Female.....	.88		.70-.95	
Examiner, Female.....	1.28		.89-1.43	
Filler Feeder, Female.....	1.28		.92-1.41	
Machinist.....	1.78		1.32-2.01	
Packer, Hand, Female.....	1.03		.81-1.78	
Searcher (Picker), Female.....	1.31		1.21-1.38	
Shipper.....	1.43		.98-1.67	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female.....	1.20		.89-1.39	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female.....	1.03		.56-1.34	
Unskilled Worker, Male.....	1.27		1.05-1.40	
Unskilled Worker, Female.....	1.07		.97-1.11	
Wrapper Layer, Female.....	1.29		.85-1.43	

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	42.7	.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	46.1	44-50		
Quebec.....	46.7	45-48		
Ontario.....	40.3	40-48		
Manitoba.....	40.0	.....		
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....		
Alberta.....	40.0	.....		
British Columbia.....	40.1	40-44		



Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Malt Liquors - Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.49	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.06	.93-1.10
Quebec.....	1.23	1.21-1.25
Montreal.....	1.23	1.21-1.25
Ontario.....	1.59	1.58-1.63
Toronto .....	1.62	.....
Manitoba .....	1.46	.....
Saskatchewan .....	1.44	1.38-1.50
Alberta.....	1.53	1.46-1.60
British Columbia .....	1.51	1.50-1.63
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.03	.90-1.05
Quebec.....	1.17	1.16-1.18
Montreal.....	1.17	1.16-1.18
Ontario.....	1.57	1.53-1.63
Toronto .....	1.57	.....
Manitoba .....	1.45	1.44-1.47
Saskatchewan .....	1.43	1.35-1.45
Alberta.....	1.50	1.46-1.53
British Columbia .....	1.57	1.50-1.58
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	.95	.85-1.00
Quebec.....	1.17	1.15-1.18
Montreal.....	1.17	1.15-1.18
Ontario.....	1.51	1.34-1.58
Toronto .....	1.52	.....
Manitoba .....	1.40	1.33-1.46
Saskatchewan .....	1.35	1.24-1.38
Alberta.....	1.44	1.43-1.46
British Columbia .....	1.56	.....
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.64	.....
Quebec.....	1.54	1.49-1.63
Montreal.....	1.55	1.48-1.63
Ontario.....	1.73	1.67-1.82
British Columbia .....	1.70	1.68-1.81
<i>Brewhouse, Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.06	.93-1.20
Quebec.....	1.36	1.23-1.53
Montreal.....	1.36	1.23-1.53
Ontario.....	1.60	1.58-1.68
Toronto .....	1.65	1.60-1.67
Manitoba .....	1.52	1.47-1.57
Saskatchewan .....	1.50	1.47-1.55
Alberta.....	1.61	1.58-1.67
British Columbia .....	1.67	1.62-1.69

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Malt Liquors - Continued</b>		
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	1.21-1.28
Montreal.....	1.24	1.21-1.28
Ontario.....	1.57	1.28-1.63
Toronto.....	1.62	1.60-1.62
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.44-1.49
Saskatchewan.....	1.48	1.42-1.50
Alberta.....	1.56	1.51-1.60
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.58-1.63
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	.95-1.05
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.20	1.15-1.23
Ontario.....	1.51	1.17-1.63
Toronto.....	1.58	1.52-1.60
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.39-1.53
Saskatchewan.....	1.40	1.32-1.45
Alberta.....	1.51	1.47-1.56
British Columbia.....	1.58	1.53-1.63
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.45	1.25-1.53
Ontario.....	1.58	1.39-1.73
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.91	.85-1.00
Quebec.....	1.17	1.14-1.23
Montreal.....	1.17	1.15-1.23
Ontario.....	1.57	1.54-1.60
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.00-1.56
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.91	.85-1.00
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	1.18-1.23
Ontario.....	1.56	1.48-1.58
Toronto.....	1.57	.....
Alberta.....	1.50	1.46-1.53
British Columbia.....	1.56	.....
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.19	1.05-1.36
Quebec.....	1.61	1.37-1.70
Montreal.....	1.60	1.37-1.70
Ontario.....	1.82	1.35-2.11
Toronto.....	1.99	1.92-2.13
Manitoba.....	1.76	1.63-1.80
Saskatchewan.....	1.64	1.55-1.76
Alberta.....	1.67	1.64-1.71
British Columbia.....	1.77	1.59-1.90

Table V - (14) BEVERAGES - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Malt Liquors - Concluded</b>		
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	1.02	.90-1.10
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.35	1.25-1.56
Ontario.....	1.55	1.30-1.70
Toronto .....	1.57	1.46-1.68
Saskatchewan .....	1.41	1.38-1.43
British Columbia .....	1.56	1.50-1.58

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.6	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.8	42-54
New Brunswick .....	44.2	44-48
Quebec.....	45.7	40-60
Ontario.....	40.6	40-48
Manitoba .....	44.6	44-48
Saskatchewan .....	40.9	40-44
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia .....	40.1	40-44
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.15	.85-1.40
Quebec.....	1.34	1.21-1.40
Ontario.....	1.70	1.50-2.10
British Columbia .....	1.84	1.43-2.02
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.41	1.34-1.45
Quebec.....	1.38	1.20-1.54
Ontario.....	1.63	1.33-1.90
Manitoba .....	1.49	1.47-1.57
Saskatchewan .....	1.68	1.51-1.75
Alberta.....	1.82	1.77-1.87
British Columbia .....	2.03	1.94-2.21
<i>Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.07-1.30
Ontario.....	1.40	1.18-1.58
Manitoba .....	1.20	1.06-1.30
British Columbia .....	1.78	1.69-1.98

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Groundman</i>		
Canada .....	1.24	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.07	.99-1.19
New Brunswick .....	1.04	1.02-1.13
Quebec .....	1.09	1.00-1.15
Ontario .....	1.19	1.03-1.40
Manitoba .....	1.07	1.05-1.08
Saskatchewan .....	1.26	1.20-1.33
Alberta .....	1.26	1.01-1.59
British Columbia .....	1.67	1.60-1.73
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.97	.85-1.10
New Brunswick .....	1.14	1.09-1.25
Quebec .....	.92	.80-1.05
Ontario .....	1.01	.80-1.21
Manitoba .....	1.02	1.00-1.02
Saskatchewan .....	1.25	1.10-1.48
Alberta .....	1.05	1.00-1.12
British Columbia .....	1.37	1.16-1.53
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada .....	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.13	.81-1.40
New Brunswick .....	1.29	1.18-1.60
Quebec .....	1.24	1.03-1.38
Ontario .....	1.58	1.32-1.84
Manitoba .....	1.38	1.23-1.56
Saskatchewan .....	1.63	1.37-1.75
Alberta .....	1.61	1.18-1.92
British Columbia .....	2.14	1.85-2.21
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.61	.....
Quebec .....	1.30	1.12-1.61
Ontario .....	1.73	1.45-1.90
Manitoba .....	1.44	1.37-1.44
Saskatchewan .....	1.63	1.51-1.63
Alberta .....	1.76	1.67-1.82
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada .....	1.42	.....
Quebec .....	1.33	1.14-1.52
Ontario .....	1.47	1.30-1.66
Manitoba .....	1.31	1.14-1.52
Saskatchewan .....	1.45	1.23-1.47
British Columbia .....	1.90	1.80-2.06
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada .....	1.50	.....
Nova Scotia .....	1.27	1.25-1.39
New Brunswick .....	1.44	1.18-1.65
Quebec .....	1.27	1.10-1.47
Ontario .....	1.53	1.31-1.78

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Meterman - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba .....	1.35	1.17-1.48
Saskatchewan .....	1.42	1.35-1.48
Alberta.....	1.75	1.70-2.05
British Columbia .....	2.02	1.93-2.21
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.71-1.08
New Brunswick.....	1.25	1.23-1.40
Quebec.....	1.25	1.08-1.45
Ontario.....	1.40	1.10-1.64
Manitoba .....	1.27	1.14-1.36
Saskatchewan .....	1.36	1.04-1.44
British Columbia .....	1.41	1.25-1.51
<i>Operator, Generating Station</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.68-1.43
New Brunswick.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.08-1.56
Ontario.....	1.59	1.34-1.87
Manitoba .....	1.41	1.18-1.54
Saskatchewan .....	1.87	1.45-2.30
Alberta.....	1.64	1.34-1.91
British Columbia .....	1.99	1.82-2.21
<i>Operator, Substation</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.11-1.48
Ontario.....	1.54	1.18-1.92
Manitoba .....	1.33	1.27-1.44
Alberta.....	1.88	1.82-1.97
British Columbia .....	2.00	1.60-2.38
<i>Patrolman</i>		
Canada.....	1.51	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.49	1.40-1.54
Quebec.....	1.25	1.13-1.36
Ontario.....	1.78	1.38-2.08
Manitoba .....	1.34	1.30-1.44

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment</b>			
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.6	.....	
Quebec.....	43.7	40-46½	
Ontario.....	41.5	40-45	
Manitoba.....	43.6	40-45	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<b>Assembler, Male</b>			
Canada.....		1.55	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.24	1.08-1.39
Ontario.....		1.63	1.34-2.00
Toronto.....		1.62	1.35-2.05
Manitoba.....		1.06	1.00-1.23
British Columbia.....		1.34	1.21-1.37
<b>Assembler, Female</b>			
Canada.....		1.19	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.08	.90-1.13
Ontario.....		1.22	.94-1.46
Toronto.....		1.29	1.11-1.51
<b>Carpenter, Finish and Rough</b>			
Canada.....		1.55	.....
Ontario.....		1.57	1.45-1.70
Toronto.....		1.55	1.40-1.66
<b>Coil Winder (Large)</b>			
Canada.....		1.82	.....
Ontario.....		1.82	1.39-2.32
Toronto.....		1.78	1.35-2.35
<b>Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Male</b>			
Canada.....		1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.18	1.00-1.33
Ontario.....		1.53	1.25-1.76
Toronto.....		1.52	1.40-1.63
<b>Coil Winder (Universal Machine), Female</b>			
Canada.....		1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.89	.82-1.00
Ontario.....		1.28	1.12-1.51
Toronto.....		1.35	1.29-1.43
<b>Drill-Press Operator</b>			
Canada.....		1.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.22	1.13-1.28
Ontario.....		1.58	1.34-1.88
Toronto.....		1.50	1.38-1.71
<b>Labourer</b>			
Canada.....		1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.13	1.00-1.31
Ontario.....		1.31	1.18-1.39
Toronto.....		1.26	1.15-1.41

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment - Concluded</b>		
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.49	1.44-1.53
Ontario .....	1.68	1.48-1.87
Toronto .....	1.69	1.61-1.82
<i>Milling-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.71	.....
Ontario .....	1.73	1.48-2.02
Toronto .....	1.58	1.25-1.99
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada .....	1.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.39	1.33-1.46
Ontario .....	1.64	1.43-1.95
Toronto .....	1.70	1.43-2.09
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Operate only</i>		
Canada .....	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.16	1.08-1.25
Ontario .....	1.60	1.35-2.10
Toronto .....	1.50	1.35-1.79
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada .....	1.41	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.19	1.00-1.35
Ontario .....	1.44	1.24-1.59
Toronto .....	1.46	1.29-1.60
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada .....	1.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	1.73	1.65-1.75
Ontario .....	1.85	1.63-2.01
Toronto .....	1.91	1.79-2.05
<i>Trucker, Hand</i>		
Canada .....	1.37	.....
Ontario .....	1.37	1.20-1.50
Toronto .....	1.33	1.17-1.52
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada .....	1.60	.....
Ontario .....	1.61	1.43-1.76
Toronto .....	1.59	1.30-1.76
<b>Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada .....	41.8	.....
Quebec .....	42.0	40-55
Ontario .....	41.6	40-48
Manitoba .....	42.5	.....

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	.88-1.58
Montreal.....	1.36	1.00-1.58
Ontario.....	1.48	1.10-1.77
Toronto.....	1.46	1.00-1.64
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.84-1.38
Montreal.....	1.14	.86-1.39
Ontario.....	1.07	.78-1.31
Toronto.....	1.08	.80-1.32
Manitoba.....	.80	.65-.98
<i>Carpenter, Finish and Rough</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.39	1.20-1.64
Montreal.....	1.44	1.35-1.64
Ontario.....	1.48	1.14-1.68
Toronto.....	1.50	1.23-1.68
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.15-1.40
Montreal.....	1.28	1.17-1.40
Ontario.....	1.21	1.03-1.45
<i>Drill-Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Quebec.....	1.28	1.00-1.59
Montreal.....	1.37	1.00-1.61
Ontario.....	1.30	1.00-1.59
Toronto.....	1.27	1.00-1.52
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.91-1.28
Montreal.....	1.14	.85-1.32
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00-1.37
Toronto.....	1.10	.90-1.28
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.15-1.51
Montreal.....	1.35	1.15-1.56
Ontario.....	1.54	1.30-1.87
Toronto.....	1.47	1.25-1.68
<i>Milling-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.50	1.34-1.68
Ontario.....	1.34	1.15-1.40
Toronto.....	1.28	1.15-1.40



Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.93-1.38
Montreal.....	1.20	.95-1.38
Ontario.....	1.26	1.00-1.47
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00-1.64
<i>Painter, Spray</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.98-1.67
Montreal.....	1.36	1.00-1.69
Ontario.....	1.59	1.11-2.07
Toronto.....	1.59	1.21-1.72
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	.70-1.64
Montreal.....	1.28	.70-1.64
Ontario.....	1.38	.95-1.99
Toronto.....	1.22	.95-1.63
<i>Polisher, Finish</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.05-1.64
Montreal.....	1.52	1.29-1.66
Ontario.....	1.57	1.06-1.80
Toronto.....	1.61	1.20-1.73
<i>Punch-Press Operator, Operate only</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	.80-1.58
Montreal.....	1.29	.80-1.61
Ontario.....	1.50	1.15-1.71
Toronto.....	1.47	1.12-1.65
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.10-1.51
Montreal.....	1.35	1.23-1.51
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00-1.54
Toronto.....	1.30	.99-1.54
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Quebec.....	1.58	1.46-1.74
Montreal.....	1.63	1.49-1.80
Ontario.....	1.73	1.50-1.97
Toronto.....	1.75	1.51-1.97
<i>Turret-Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.32	1.19-1.47
Ontario.....	1.48	1.15-1.79
Toronto.....	1.47	1.25-1.72

Table V - (16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES - Concluded

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Radios and Radio Parts</b>		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	42.0	.....	
Quebec.....	42.4	40-45	
Ontario.....	41.8	40-48	
<hr/>			
<i>Assembler, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	.....
Quebec.....		1.21	1.06-1.44
Montreal.....		1.22	1.10-1.44
Ontario.....		1.19	.83-1.45
Toronto.....		1.35	1.27-1.45
<i>Assembler, Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	.....
Quebec.....		1.05	.60-1.32
Montreal.....		1.19	1.06-1.32
Ontario.....		1.02	.75-1.25
Toronto.....		1.09	.78-1.25
<i>Inspector, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.30	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.36	1.12-1.56
Ontario.....		1.23	1.00-1.38
Toronto.....		1.34	1.27-1.48
<i>Inspector, Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	.....
Quebec.....		1.09	.93-1.24
Montreal.....		1.12	.93-1.24
Ontario.....		.99	.76-1.21
Toronto.....		1.08	.85-1.25
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.62	1.44-1.70
Ontario.....		1.53	1.20-1.72
Toronto.....		1.63	1.45-1.72
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>			
Canada.....		1.29	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.33	1.08-1.53
Ontario.....		1.24	.95-1.50
Toronto.....		1.42	1.32-1.58
<i>Tester</i>			
Canada.....		1.38	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.38	1.08-1.66
Ontario.....		1.38	1.23-1.54
Toronto.....		1.43	1.29-1.60
<i>Toolmaker</i>			
Canada.....		1.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.78	1.60-1.90
Ontario.....		1.71	1.50-1.93
Toronto.....		1.77	1.63-1.93

Table V - (17) BRICK AND TILE

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$	\$
	Average	Range	
Canada .....	47.1	40-54	
<hr/>			
Canada			
Auger-Mill Operator.....			1.08 1.00-1.24
Brick-Machine Operator .....			1.26 1.06-1.58
Burner, Kiln (Kiln Fireman; Kiln Operator).....			1.21 .95-1.44
Dry-Pan Operator (Grinder) .....			1.18 1.03-1.30
Kiln Unloader (Kiln Discharger) .....			1.39 .98-1.91
Labourer .....			1.01 .86-1.15
Machinist .....			1.36 1.13-1.59
Maintenance Man (Repairman).....			1.24 1.10-1.40
Off-Bearer (Hacker).....			1.19 .94-1.61
Pressman (Automatic-Press Operator) .....			1.11 .97-1.18
Pug-Mill Operator (Mixing-Mill Operator; Pug-Mill Man) .....			1.14 .95-1.24
Setter (Kiln Setter) .....			1.32 1.00-1.96
Shovel Operator (Electric-Shovel Operator; Gasoline-Shovel Operator; Steam-Shovel Operator) .....			1.35 1.08-1.49
Stationary Fireman .....			1.23 .91-1.45
Transferman (Truck Operator) .....			1.21 .98-1.61
Truck Driver.....			1.18 .98-1.34
Trucker, Power (Electric-Mule Driver; Electric-Truck Operator; Lift-Truck Operator) .....			1.20 1.11-1.34
Wheeler (Trucker, Hand).....			1.27 .97-1.71

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range	
	Average	Range		
Canada .....	40.3	.....		
Quebec .....	40.2	37½-42		
Ontario .....	40.1	37½-42		
Manitoba .....	42.6	40 -44		
Saskatchewan.....	40.8	40 -48		
Alberta .....	40.0	.....		
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....		
<hr/>				
<i>Assistant Operator, Still (Assistant Stillman)</i>				
Canada .....			1.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			2.01	1.95-2.14
Ontario .....			1.90	1.85-1.96
Manitoba .....			1.72	1.41-1.94
Saskatchewan.....			1.76	1.64-1.94
Alberta .....			1.95	1.94-1.99
<hr/>				
<i>Control Man (Boardman; Houseman)</i>				
Canada .....			1.80	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.82	1.64-1.96
Saskatchewan.....			1.87	1.74-2.00

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Fireman, Still</i>		
Canada.....	1.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.72	1.68-1.74
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	1.32-1.40
Ontario.....	1.39	.....
Toronto .....	1.35	1.22-1.40
Manitoba .....	1.03	.71-1.29
Saskatchewan .....	1.24	1.07-1.40
Alberta.....	1.34	1.15-1.40
British Columbia .....	1.52	1.49-1.61
<i>Loader (Loading Rackman; Tank Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.67	1.65-1.72
Ontario.....	1.75	1.60-1.85
Manitoba .....	1.28	1.04-1.54
Saskatchewan .....	1.48	1.39-1.65
Alberta.....	1.62	1.54-1.66
British Columbia .....	1.64	1.61-1.81
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.90	1.85-1.96
Saskatchewan .....	1.80	1.60-1.94
Alberta.....	1.91	1.85-1.94
<i>Operator, Still (Refinery Operator; Stillman)</i>		
Canada.....	2.09	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	2.19	2.14-2.58
Ontario.....	2.11	1.88-2.14
Manitoba .....	1.77	1.52-2.15
Saskatchewan .....	1.95	1.40-2.15
Alberta.....	2.12	2.09-2.15
British Columbia .....	2.06	1.90-2.26
<i>Pipe Fitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.85	1.76-1.96
Manitoba .....	1.50	1.14-1.94
Saskatchewan .....	1.70	1.68-1.94
Alberta.....	1.88	1.68-1.94
British Columbia .....	1.87	1.74-1.95
<i>Pumpman (Pumper)</i>		
Canada.....	1.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	2.00	1.78-2.16
Ontario.....	1.82	1.67-1.95
Manitoba .....	1.39	1.23-1.74
Saskatchewan .....	1.74	1.54-1.94
Alberta.....	1.88	1.74-1.94
British Columbia .....	1.95	1.85-2.05

Table V - (18) PETROLEUM REFINING AND PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.95	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	2.09	1.89-2.16
Ontario.....	1.98	1.85-2.14
Manitoba.....	1.57	1.38-2.02
Saskatchewan.....	1.85	1.74-1.94
Alberta.....	2.12	2.04-2.15
British Columbia.....	1.93	1.79-2.05
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.53	1.49-1.59
Ontario.....	1.51	1.47-1.57
Manitoba.....	1.05	.84-1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.33	1.00-1.48
Alberta.....	1.50	1.48-1.57
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.61-1.63
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.95	.....
Ontario.....	1.91	1.76-1.96
Manitoba.....	1.56	1.31-1.84
Saskatchewan.....	1.79	1.50-1.94
Alberta.....	1.82	1.70-1.94
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.74-1.91

Table V - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Acids, Alkalis and Salts</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada .....	42.1	.....		
Quebec .....	43.6	42 -48		
Ontario .....	40.9	37½-48		
<b>Carpenter</b>				
Canada .....			1.61	.....
Quebec .....			1.55	1.51-1.58
Ontario .....			1.64	1.48-1.73
<b>Electrician</b>				
Canada .....			1.64	.....
Quebec .....			1.58	1.53-1.65
Ontario .....			1.68	1.57-1.76
<b>Helper</b>				
Canada .....			1.41	.....
Quebec .....			1.40	1.31-1.50
Ontario .....			1.43	1.27-1.54
<b>Labourer</b>				
Canada .....			1.31	.....
Quebec .....			1.24	1.20-1.34
Ontario .....			1.40	1.18-1.47
<b>Machinist</b>				
Canada .....			1.67	.....
Quebec .....			1.63	1.55-1.72
Ontario .....			1.72	1.56-1.87
<b>Operator, Production</b>				
Canada .....			1.49	.....
Quebec .....			1.45	1.40-1.54
Ontario .....			1.54	1.41-1.68
<b>Painter</b>				
Canada .....			1.48	.....
Quebec .....			1.45	1.40-1.54
Ontario .....			1.50	1.32-1.61
<b>Pipefitter</b>				
Canada .....			1.59	.....
Quebec .....			1.57	1.47-1.71
Ontario .....			1.61	1.48-1.81
<b>Technician, Laboratory</b>				
Canada .....			1.53	.....
Quebec .....			1.54	1.50-1.60
Ontario .....			1.53	1.34-1.70
<b>Welder</b>				
Canada .....			1.60	.....
Quebec .....			1.60	1.54-1.69
Ontario .....			1.64	1.55-1.76

Table Y - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	41.4	.....		
Quebec.....	42.5	37½-48		
Ontario.....	40.4	37½-44		
<i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i>				
Canada.....			1.34	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.27	1.02-1.48
Ontario.....			1.40	1.11-1.70
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.90	.45-1.10
Ontario.....			1.10	.78-1.55
Toronto.....			.96	.70-1.11
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.82	.....
Quebec.....			.69	.42-.98
Montreal.....			.70	.45-.98
Ontario.....			.89	.60-1.22
Toronto.....			.80	.60-1.12
<i>Mixer, Hand</i>				
Canada.....			1.24	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.00	.55-1.29
Ontario.....			1.29	.99-1.69
Toronto.....			1.29	1.00-1.56
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>				
Canada.....			1.23	.....
Quebec.....			1.19	1.05-1.32
Montreal.....			1.19	1.00-1.38
Ontario.....			1.28	1.04-1.58
Toronto.....			1.22	1.04-1.48
<i>Shipper</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec.....			1.17	.85-1.46
Montreal.....			1.17	.86-1.41
Ontario.....			1.21	.85-1.58
Toronto.....			1.13	.85-1.43
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>				
Canada.....			1.43	.....
Quebec.....			1.37	1.15-1.55
Montreal.....			1.33	1.10-1.61
Ontario.....			1.47	1.26-1.60
Toronto.....			1.38	1.25-1.60
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Quebec.....			1.07	.80-1.30

Table V - (19) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations - Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Fireman - Concluded</i>		
Montreal.....	1.06	.83-1.30
Ontario.....	1.33	.96-1.53
Toronto.....	1.26	.90-1.65
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.29	1.00-1.48
Ontario.....	1.35	1.06-1.64
Toronto.....	1.27	1.00-1.59
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.16	1.02-1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.95-1.45
Toronto.....	1.09	1.00-1.16



Table V - (20) NON-FERROUS METAL

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Brass and Copper Products</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada .....	43.2	.....		
Quebec .....	45.7	40-50		
Ontario .....	41.5	35-50		
Western Provinces .....	41.0	40-44		
<b>Assembler</b>				
Canada .....			1.39	.....
Quebec .....			1.30	1.03-1.53
Ontario .....			1.50	1.13-1.61
<b>Buffer, Polisher and Finisher</b>				
Canada .....			1.43	.....
Quebec .....			1.18	1.00-1.45
Ontario .....			1.61	1.37-2.06
Western Provinces .....			1.54	1.37-1.79
<b>Coremaker</b>				
Canada .....			1.46	.....
Quebec .....			1.55	1.05-1.72
Ontario .....			1.39	1.26-1.62
Western Provinces .....			1.67	1.45-1.85
<b>Electrician</b>				
Canada .....			1.61	.....
Quebec .....			1.53	1.30-1.69
Ontario .....			1.69	1.36-1.89
<b>Furnaceman</b>				
Canada .....			1.38	.....
Quebec .....			1.25	1.00-1.48
Ontario .....			1.46	1.20-1.69
Western Provinces .....			1.54	1.30-1.80
<b>Grinder</b>				
Canada .....			1.29	.....
Quebec .....			1.24	.98-1.35
Ontario .....			1.46	1.22-1.72
Western Provinces .....			1.39	1.25-1.60
<b>Labourer</b>				
Canada .....			1.14	.....
Quebec .....			1.08	.92-1.27
Ontario .....			1.21	1.02-1.38
<b>Lathe Operator</b>				
Canada .....			1.45	.....
Quebec .....			1.32	1.10-1.61
Ontario .....			1.48	1.26-1.65

Table V - (20) NON-FERROUS METAL - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Brass and Copper Products - Continued</b>		
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada .....	1.54	.....
Quebec .....	1.41	1.15-1.62
Ontario .....	1.67	1.39-1.89
Western Provinces .....	1.68	1.35-1.97
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada .....	1.53	.....
Quebec .....	1.50	1.35-1.58
Ontario .....	1.61	1.52-1.74
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada .....	1.46	.....
Quebec .....	1.42	1.17-1.66
Ontario .....	1.52	1.30-1.86
Western Provinces .....	1.56	1.30-1.85
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada .....	1.50	.....
Quebec .....	1.45	1.28-1.70
Ontario .....	1.50	1.34-1.70
Western Provinces .....	1.80	1.50-2.02
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada .....	1.19	.....
Quebec .....	1.02	.83-1.15
Ontario .....	1.46	1.29-1.58
<i>Pourer</i>		
Canada .....	1.41	.....
Quebec .....	1.36	1.18-1.48
Ontario .....	1.51	1.42-1.69
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada .....	1.31	.....
Quebec .....	1.19	.95-1.41
Ontario .....	1.35	1.20-1.50
Western Provinces .....	1.35	1.26-1.50
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	1.19	.....
Quebec .....	1.16	.78-1.29
Ontario .....	1.27	1.16-1.46
<i>Tool and Die Maker</i>		
Canada .....	1.61	.....
Quebec .....	1.63	1.35-1.95
Ontario .....	1.61	1.44-1.84
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada .....	1.22	.....
Quebec .....	1.13	.98-1.27
Ontario .....	1.34	1.05-1.62

Table V - (20) NON-FERROUS METAL - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Brass and Copper Products - Concluded</b>		
<i>Trucker</i>		
Canada .....	1.17	.....
Quebec .....	1.15	.92-1.30
Ontario .....	1.23	1.14-1.30
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada .....	1.59	.....
Quebec .....	1.48	1.21-1.64
Ontario .....	1.64	1.39-1.83

Table VI - WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE,  
IN MANUFACTURING, 1952

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada.....	\$ 1.18	\$ .....
Newfoundland.....	1.09	.....
St. John's .....	.97	.75-1.09
Prince Edward Island .....	.69	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.01	.....
Halifax.....	1.02	.90-1.09
New Glasgow .....	.79	.75-1.00
Sydney.....	1.30	1.24-1.36
New Brunswick.....	.97	.....
Moncton .....	1.19	.75-1.39
Saint John .....	.96	.80-1.11
Quebec.....	1.07	.....
Hull .....	1.14	.97-1.32
Joliette .....	.88	.71-1.00
Montreal.....	1.12	.90-1.40
Quebec.....	1.07	.88-1.27
St. Jerome .....	.96	.71-1.12
Shawinigan Falls .....	1.29	1.25-1.34
Sherbrooke.....	.86	.57-1.02
Trois Rivières .....	1.13	.90-1.25
Victoriaville.....	.80	.70- .90
Ontario.....	1.23	.....
Belleville .....	1.06	.70-1.37
Brantford .....	1.19	.80-1.42
Chatham.....	1.07	.85-1.41
Cornwall .....	1.14	1.14-1.17
Fort William .....	1.22	1.00-1.33
Galt .....	1.13	.95-1.22
Guelph .....	1.10	.80-1.20
Hamilton .....	1.36	1.10-1.53
Kingston .....	1.26	1.25-1.30
Kitchener.....	1.19	.95-1.30
London.....	1.22	.90-1.58
Niagara Falls .....	1.37	1.35-1.44
Orillia .....	.90	.75-1.10
Oshawa .....	1.26	1.10-1.31
Ottawa .....	.92	.75-1.12
Peterborough.....	1.19	1.01-1.32
Port Arthur .....	1.27	1.17-1.50
St. Catharines.....	1.21	.89-1.43
St. Thomas .....	1.17	1.12-1.24
Sarnia.....	1.43	1.28-1.56
Sault Ste. Marie .....	1.35	1.33-1.37
Sudbury .....	1.08	1.05-1.14
Thorold .....	1.39	1.34-1.58
Toronto .....	1.23	1.00-1.41
Welland .....	1.50	1.48-1.63
Windsor .....	1.44	1.35-1.49
Woodstock .....	1.12	1.00-1.27
Manitoba .....	1.11	.....
Winnipeg .....	1.13	.82-1.33
Saskatchewan.....	1.13	.....
Regina.....	1.14	1.00-1.40
Saskatoon .....	1.21	.95-1.32

**Table VI - WAGE RATES FOR LABOURERS, MALE,  
IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Concluded**

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Alberta.....	1.10	.....
Calgary .....	1.27	1.00-1.45
Edmonton.....	1.14	.88-1.31
British Columbia .....	1.40	.....
New Westminster .....	1.41	1.06-1.52
Vancouver.....	1.41	1.24-1.56
Victoria .....	1.46	1.45-1.52

Table VII - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1952

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour							
		Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland - St. John's .....	54	1.43	1.16	1.40	1.05	1.30	1.40	1.20	.87
Prince Edward Island - Charlottetown .....	....	1.40	.95	1.00	.85	1.35	1.00	.85	.65
Nova Scotia - Halifax .....	40	1.69	1.48	1.58	1.32	1.60	1.55	1.38	1.06
Sydney .....	40	2.00	1.80	1.40	1.25	1.90	1.70	1.30	1.00
New Brunswick - Fredericton .....	48	1.65	1.30	1.10	.95	1.35	1.35	1.00	.75
Moncton .....	40 and 44	1.60	1.40	1.45	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.15	.90
Saint John .....	40	1.80	1.45	1.47	1.24	1.75	1.45	1.10	.80
Quebec - Chicoutimi .....	48	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.05
Drummondville .....	48	1.30	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.05	1.05	.80
Hull .....	44	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.40	1.00
Montreal .....	40	1.90	1.70	1.80	1.60	1.90	1.79%	1.40	1.15
Quebec .....	44	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.05
St. Hyacinthe .....	48	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.00

Sherbrooke .....	44	1.45	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.45	1.25	1.25	1.00
Theftord Mines .....	44	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.15	1.15	.90
Trois-Rivières.....	48	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.40	1.35	1.35	.90
Ontario -									
Belleville.....	40 and 44	1.80	1.55	1.25	1.15	1.65	1.50	1.50	.90
Brantford .....	40 and 44	2.00	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.34	1.00
Fort William.....	40	2.00	1.70	1.85	1.55	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.05
Queleph .....	40	1.75	1.50	1.30	1.15	1.50	1.50	1.20	1.00
Hamilton.....	40	2.15	1.95	2.00	1.50	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.05
Kingston.....	40	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.70	1.72	1.55	.95
Kitchener.....	40 and 44	1.90	1.55	1.60	1.25	1.90	1.85	1.45	1.10
London .....	40 and 44	2.15	1.75	1.90	1.30	2.10	1.95	1.60	1.00
Ottawa .....	40	1.90	1.65	1.85	1.35	1.85	1.95	1.82	.90
Peterborough .....	44	2.25	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.50	1.45	1.40	.95
Port Arthur.....	40	2.00	1.70	1.85	1.55	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.05
St. Catharines .....	40	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.35	1.70	1.95	1.85	1.10
Toronto.....	40	2.35	2.10	2.20	1.80	2.15	2.15	2.10	1.10
Windsor.....	40	2.25	2.00	2.25	1.65	2.00	2.20	2.00	1.20
Manitoba -									
Brandon .....	44 and 48	1.90	1.70	1.55	1.55	1.90	1.55	1.40	.95
Winnipeg.....	40	2.00	1.80	1.90	1.55	2.00	1.90	1.65	.95
Saskatchewan -									
Moose Jaw .....	40 and 44	2.05	1.73	1.55	1.32	1.75	1.85	1.65	1.00
Prince Albert.....	40	1.85	1.50	1.63	1.15	1.50	1.65	1.60	1.00
Regina .....	40	2.05	1.75	1.80	1.53	2.00	1.85	1.65	1.05
Saskatoon.....	40 and 44	2.05	1.70	1.75	1.40	1.55	1.85	1.52	1.13
Alberta -									
Calgary.....	40	2.15	1.85	2.00	1.60	2.00	2.00	1.85	1.20
Edmonton .....	40	2.17	1.85	2.05	1.55	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.20
Medicine Hat .....	44	1.75	1.60	1.45	1.25	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.00
Lethbridge .....	40	2.05	1.78	1.59	1.40	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.00
British Columbia -									
Prince Rupert.....	40	1.88	2.10	1.94	1.55	1.88	1.90	1.80	1.40
Vancouver .....	40	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.50
Victoria .....	40	1.83	2.00	2.10	1.87	1.90	2.10	1.97	1.50

**Table VIII – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN  
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1952**

**(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)**

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Usually, only necessary work is done on Saturdays and Sundays.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Freight and Passenger</b>		
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada.....	192.27	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	183.88	150.00–185.00
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	259.07	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	232.56	200.00–265.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	278.94	270.00–280.00
Pacific Coast.....	220.13	189.00–259.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada.....	279.69	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	260.53	245.00–265.00
Pacific Coast.....	273.24	259.00–281.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	196.48	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.25	130.00–210.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	206.40	200.00–235.00
Pacific Coast.....	188.69	160.00–219.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	212.81	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	190.83	170.00–220.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	220.00	
Pacific Coast.....	174.62	174.00–175.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	335.93	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	274.00	190.00–310.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	349.87	340.00–375.00
Pacific Coast.....	319.00	305.00–329.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	220.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	200.72	175.00–230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	230.01	
Pacific Coast.....	184.41	184.00–185.00
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	221.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.31	175.00–230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	230.00	
Pacific Coast.....	179.76	179.00–180.00



**Table VIII – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION  
AND STORAGE, 1952 – Continued**

**(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL) – Continued**

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Freight and Passenger – Concluded</b>		
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada .....	181.86	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence .....	160.90	100.00–190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	189.99	.....
Pacific Coast .....	174.91	170.00–179.00
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada .....	323.11	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence .....	248.67	170.00–300.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	343.20	330.00–360.00
Pacific Coast .....	310.40	290.00–348.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada .....	286.13	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence .....	235.28	200.00–277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	293.52	290.00–307.80
Pacific Coast .....	285.71	275.00–299.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada .....	288.85	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence .....	240.83	140.00–277.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	295.41	287.50–302.50
Pacific Coast .....	285.52	270.00–305.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada .....	204.01	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	204.93	.....
Pacific Coast .....	180.00	.....
<b>Oil Tankers</b>		
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada .....	293.18	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	297.73	270.00–320.00
Pacific Coast .....	255.00	235.00–260.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	227.93	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	227.93	220.00–234.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada .....	390.24	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	394.89	350.00–415.00
Pacific Coast .....	353.00	340.00–365.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada .....	234.66	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	236.09	230.00–240.00

Table VIII - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION  
AND STORAGE, 1952 - Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL) - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Oil Tankers - Concluded</b>		
<i>Seaman and Deckman</i>		
Canada.....	199.98	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	199.75	190.00-205.00
Pacific Coast .....	203.53	185.00-215.00
<i>Second Cook</i>		
Canada.....	218.55	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	218.55	200.00-230.00
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	388.94	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	394.89	350.00-415.00
Pacific Coast .....	353.25	340.00-365.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	338.05	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	340.46	305.00-360.00
Pacific Coast .....	314.40	313.00-320.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	338.35	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	340.90	305.00-360.00
Pacific Coast .....	314.40	.....
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	210.00	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	210.00	205.00-215.00
<i>Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	235.80	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence .....	235.80	230.00-240.00

Table VIII - (2) STEVEDORING

Note. - No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour <sup>1</sup>
<b>Ocean Navigation</b>	
\$	
Longshoreman (General Cargo) -	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	1.50
Halifax .....	1.68
Saint John.....	1.73
Quebec .....	1.61
Montreal .....	1.71
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, Port Alberni and Prince Rupert..	2.00
<b>Inland and Coastal Navigation</b>	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler	
Sorel .....	1.33
Trois Rivières .....	1.31
Other Eastern Ports.....	1.43
Vancouver .....	1.90
Prince Rupert .....	1.90

<sup>1</sup>Predominant rate in following ports, Quebec, Montreal, Port McNicoll, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Fort William and Port Arthur.

Table VIII - (3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1952

**Note.** - The figures shown in this table are all minimum wage or salary rates. When a range is given, it covers the lowest and highest minimum rates in effect on the major railway lines or their divisions for that occupation. When a single figure is shown for an occupation, it applies throughout all the divisions of the major railway lines. The rates given below reflect all general wage changes made effective up to and including October 1, 1952.

#### General Wage Changes in 1952

**Running Trades:** Conductors on one major line received a 12 per cent increase in rates, effective April 1, 1952 and on the other line, 11 per cent, effective May 16. Brakemen, baggagemen and yardmen of both lines received an increase in basic rates of 12 per cent, effective April 1. Locomotive engineers in the Eastern region of both lines received increases of 11 per cent, effective October 1 and in the Western region, 11½ per cent, effective April 1. Firemen on both lines received increases in basic rates averaging 12 per cent, effective April 1, 1952.

**Non-Operating Employees:** The non-operating employees received an increase in basic rates of 7 per cent plus 7 cents an hour or its daily or monthly equivalent, effective September 1, 1952.

#### Standard Hours

All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day (time and one-half for overtime) and 40-hour week.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<b>Running Trades</b>	<i>Per Mile<sup>1</sup> Cents</i>	\$	\$
<b>Conductor</b>			
Passenger.....	8.26- 8.61	.....	.....
Freight, Through .....	11.73-11.96	.....	.....
<b>Brakeman</b>			
Passenger.....	6.89- 6.96	.....	.....
Freight, Through .....	10.36-10.44	.....	.....
<b>Baggageman, Train</b> .....			
6.84- 7.02			
<b>Yardman</b>			
Foreman .....	.....	13.07	.....
Helper.....	.....	12.12	.....
Switch Tender .....	.....	10.48	.....
<b>Locomotive Engineer<sup>2</sup></b>			
Passenger <sup>3</sup> .....	11.32-12.38	.....	.....
Freight, Through <sup>4</sup> .....	12.53-14.67	.....	.....
Yard <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	12.53-14.54	.....
<b>Locomotive Fireman<sup>2</sup></b>			
Passenger <sup>5</sup> .....	9.79-10.90	.....	.....
Freight, Through <sup>6</sup> .....	10.51-12.46	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>To obtain minimum rates per day multiply rate per mile by 150 for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 for other trades shown on a mileage basis.

<sup>2</sup>Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. Although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the upper limits of the ranges shown would apply.

<sup>3</sup>Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds. Daily earnings must not be less than \$12.60 or \$12.66 on the major railway lines.

<sup>4</sup>Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000-550,000 pounds.

<sup>5</sup>Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000 pounds and over. Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.88 or \$11.00 on major railway lines.

<sup>6</sup>Minimum is for less than 80,000 or 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 500,000 pounds and over.

Table VIII - (3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1952—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<b>Running Trades—Concluded</b>			
<i>Locomotive Fireman—Concluded</i>			
Yard <sup>7</sup> .....	.....	10.98—11.42	.....
Hostler .....	.....	11.28—11.95	.....
Hostler's Helper .....	.....	10.61	.....
<b>Non-Operating Employees</b>			
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Dispatcher .....	.....	.....	386.35—429.15
Telegraph Operator .....	.....	.....	241.74—261.54
Agent .....	.....	.....	252.44—274.38
Assistant Agent .....	.....	.....	191.45—198.41
Lineman .....	.....	.....	267.96—277.05
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foreman .....	.....	12.279—12.921	.....
Section Foreman, Classified Yard .....	.....	11.765—12.150	.....
Section Foreman, Other .....	.....	11.572	.....
Sectionman, Classified Yard .....	1.223—1.313	.....	.....
Sectionman, Other .....	1.185—1.249	.....	.....
<i>Signalman</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings .....	1.211	.....	.....
Half-Interlocked Crossings .....	1.236	.....	.....
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman .....	.....	14.342	.....
Foreman, Painter .....	.....	12.600	.....
Mason, Bricklayer and Plasterer .....	1.532	.....	.....
Carpenter .....	1.480—1.532	.....	.....
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician .....	1.467—1.686	.....	.....
Painter .....	1.442—1.480	.....	.....
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter .....	1.313—1.480	.....	.....
Mechanic's Helper .....	1.313	.....	.....
Pumpman (One pump) .....	.....	.....	222.310
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist .....	.....	12.150	.....
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops<sup>8</sup></i>			
Mechanic <sup>9</sup> .....	1.711	.....	.....
Other Carman <sup>10</sup> .....	1.622	.....	.....
Helper .....	1.416	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Electrician .....	1.712	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Lineman .....	1.660	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Groundman .....	1.583	.....	.....
Electrical Worker, Operator .....	1.493	.....	.....
Coach Cleaner .....	1.262	.....	.....
Shop Labourer .....	1.198—1.288	.....	.....

<sup>7</sup>Minimum is for less than 140,000 pounds; maximum is for 300,000 pounds and over on one of the major railway lines, and for 300,000—350,000 pounds and 300,000—400,000 pounds in two divisions of another major railway line.

<sup>8</sup>These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

<sup>9</sup>Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter-coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

<sup>10</sup>Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) URBAN AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Wage Rate per Hour <sup>2</sup>		Average Wage Rate per Hour												
		Operator		Body Repairman, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Electrician	Greaser, Auto-motive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Auto-motive	Painter	Repairman, Street Car	Service Man	Trackman	
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car													
Nova Scotia — Halifax..... Sydney.....	44	1.26	.....	1.08	.....	1.17	1.34	1.22	1.07	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.28	.....	.....	
	48-56	1.01	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.79	
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick — Moncton..... Saint John.....	54	.95	.....	1.08	.....	.73	1.03	.93	.....	.73	.97	.....	.....	.....	.98	.....
	54	.99	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec — Levis..... Montreal..... Quebec.....	45	.75	.....	1.35	1.15	.85	1.35	.....	.....	.70	1.42	1.15	.....	.....	.85	.....
	48	1.40(1.43 <sup>1</sup> )	1.33	1.44	1.43	1.10	1.45	.....	.....	1.10	1.42	1.43	1.34	.....	.97	.....
	44	1.22	.....	1.35	.....	.....	1.35	1.05	.....	.....	1.29	1.27	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario — Brantford..... Cornwall..... Fort William..... Hamilton..... Kitchener..... London..... Oshawa..... Ottawa..... Port Arthur..... Sarnia.....	48	1.30	.....	.....	.....	1.24	1.44	.....	.....	1.30	1.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.90
	48	1.27	.....	.....	.....	1.19	1.44	.....	.....	1.13	1.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	44	1.31	.....	.....	.....	1.13	1.32	1.25	.....	.....	1.32	1.32	.....	.....	1.21	.....
	40	1.46	.....	.....	.....	1.34	1.54	1.44	1.00	.....	1.63	1.49	.....	.....	1.39	.....
	44	1.47	.....	.....	.....	1.42	1.68	1.52	1.24	.....	1.61	.....	.....	.....	1.48	.....
	44-48	1.29	.....	.....	.....	1.42	1.68	1.52	.....	.....	1.61	1.38	.....	.....	.....	.....
	40	1.35	.....	.....	.....	1.37	1.11	1.47	.....	.....	1.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	48	1.27	.....	.....	.....	1.28	1.12	1.30	1.12	1.07	1.37	1.24	1.25	.....	1.23	.....
	48	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.15	1.30	.....	1.16	1.34	1.30	1.28	.....	.....	.....
	48	1.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city. <sup>2</sup>Maximum rates based on length of service. <sup>3</sup>One Man car.

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour													
		Maximum Wage Rate per Hour <sup>2</sup>		Body Repairman, Bus	Carpenter	Cleaner	Electrician	Greaser, Automotive	Janitor	Labourer	Mechanic Automotive	Painter	Repairman, Street Car	Service Man	Trackman
		One Man Car and Bus	Operator Two Man Car												
Ontario - Concluded															
Sault Ste Marie..	48	1.33	1.43	1.17	1.24	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.00	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43
St. Catharines ..	40	1.35	1.41	1.11	1.09	1.41	1.47	1.41	1.09	1.47	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41
Sudbury ..	48	1.06	1.58	1.37	1.31	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.35	1.04	1.50	1.56	1.39	1.42	1.42
Toronto ..	40	1.48	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.55	1.40	1.33	1.33	1.60	1.50	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.33
Windsor ..	48	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.56	1.50	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.33
Manitoba -															
Winnipeg ..	44-48	1.25	1.35	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.19	1.19	1.00	1.37	1.37	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.25
Saskatchewan -															
Moose Jaw ..	44	1.09	1.50	1.06	1.17	1.10	1.28	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.45	1.43	1.09	1.09	1.09
Regina ..	40	1.44	1.45	1.23	1.28	1.23	1.50	1.45	1.28	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.40
Saskatoon ..	44	1.26	1.30	.96	1.12	1.04	1.30	1.33	1.04	1.33	1.35	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.06
Alberta -															
Calgary ..	40	1.47	1.61	1.33	1.33	1.29	1.87	1.53	1.29	1.53	1.58	1.47	1.38	1.38	1.38
Edmonton ..	40	1.42	1.51	1.19	1.22	1.11	1.73	1.50	1.11	1.50	1.47	1.44	1.26	1.26	1.26
Lethbridge ..	45	1.25	1.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	1.11	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29
British Columbia -															
Vancouver ..	40	1.51	1.58	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.56	1.60	1.31	1.60	1.57	1.50	1.37	1.37	1.40
Victoria ..	40	1.51	1.61	1.36	1.29	1.61	1.62	1.58	1.29	1.58	1.58	1.50	1.41	1.41	1.41

Table VIII - (5) TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week	Truck Driver's Helper		Truck Driver, Local		Truck Driver, Long Distance	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia - Halifax .....	44.0	\$ .....	\$ .....	\$.89	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Montreal .....	53.0	.79	.67-.90	.98	.88-1.03	1.29	.98-1.64
Ontario - Hamilton.....	49.3	1.00	.85-1.17	1.18	1.00-1.23	1.43	1.23-1.58
London .....	48.2	1.14	1.00-1.23	1.21	1.16-1.23	1.60	1.23-1.73
Ottawa .....	51.8	.81	.73-.92	1.05	.80-1.23	1.36	1.02-1.68
Toronto.....	47.8	.96	.85-1.10	1.19	1.10-1.23	1.46	1.20-1.73
Windsor.....	47.0	.....	.....	1.27	1.23-1.28	1.48	1.28-1.58
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	46.0	.89	.58-1.02	1.02	.84-1.24	1.19	.81-1.56
Alberta - Calgary.....	46.9	.98	.90-1.05	1.05	1.00-1.12	1.36	1.05-2.00
Edmonton .....	44.0	1.06	1.02-1.07	1.06	.91-1.12	1.11	1.07-1.12
British Columbia - Vancouver .....	46.2	1.31	1.21-1.36	1.38	1.31-1.45	1.77	1.50-2.08
Victoria .....	43.9	1.28	1.25-1.31	1.34	1.28-1.40	1.46	1.45-1.50

Locality	Dispatcher		Motor Mechanic		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Quebec - Montreal .....	\$ 1.13	\$ .90-1.33	\$ 1.21	\$ 1.00-1.40	\$ .87	\$ .82-.98
Ontario - Hamilton.....	1.48	1.11-1.78	1.42	1.35-1.45	1.17	1.05-1.23
London .....	1.40	1.25-1.56	1.28	1.18-1.35	1.16	.95-1.18
Ottawa .....	1.12	.80-1.40	1.26	1.15-1.42	.....	.....
Toronto.....	1.35	1.20-1.60	1.37	1.16-1.42	1.14	1.05-1.18
Windsor.....	1.65	1.36-1.98	1.40	1.23-1.46	1.16	1.05-1.23
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	1.08	.91-1.20	1.11	.95-1.25	1.08	.87-1.24
Alberta - Calgary.....	1.25	1.06-1.50	1.45	1.24-1.60	1.07	.99-1.15
Edmonton .....	1.26	1.09-1.31	1.30	1.12-1.42	1.03	1.01-1.07
British Columbia - Vancouver .....	1.55	1.36-1.84	1.53	1.44-1.62	1.33	1.21-1.41
Victoria .....	1.51	1.31-1.88	.....	.....	.....	.....



Table VIII - (6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.0	.....		
New Brunswick and Quebec .....	50.8	48-55		
Ontario.....	43.6	40-50		
Prairie Provinces.....	49.7	40-60		
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....		
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			297.27	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec .....			316.05	303.31-320.09
Ontario.....			290.04	256.86-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			293.91	277.50-307.50
British Columbia .....			315.89	287.13-345.10
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			283.82	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec .....			277.49	265.00-303.31
Ontario.....			280.52	245.42-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			287.35	272.50-294.16
British Columbia .....			310.39	305.00-320.00
<i>Weighman</i>				
Canada.....			278.16	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec .....			265.19	250.00-281.65
Ontario.....			276.17	215.96-311.56
Prairie Provinces.....			268.67	249.16-284.16
British Columbia .....			303.59	292.13-315.00
<i>Labourer</i>				
			per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....			1.32	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec .....			1.10	.95-1.32
Ontario.....			1.27	1.10-1.35
Prairie Provinces.....			1.27	1.05-1.49
British Columbia .....			1.50	.....
<i>Oiler</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	.....
Ontario.....			1.26	1.17-1.40

Table IX – WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN  
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1952

Locality and Occupation		Range of Average Rates per Week <sup>1</sup>
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$
	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.6	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	40.2	40-44
Quebec.....	41.3	40-54
Ontario.....	40.2	40-44
Manitoba .....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan .....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia .....	40.0	.....
Canada		
Cableman and Splicer .....		57.47-80.46
Central Office Repairman .....		58.26-83.07
Lineman.....		52.99-80.24
Operator, Female .....		22.78-35.73
P.B.X. Installer .....		61.48-84.58
P.B.X. Repairman .....		65.00-85.04
Station Installer .....		54.94-81.73
Station Repairman .....		56.18-79.93
Supervisor, Female .....		32.81-48.76

<sup>1</sup> Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.



Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952

## (1) WHOLESALE

Note. — All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Bookkeeper, Female		General Office Clerk, Male		General Office Clerk, Female		Office Appliance Operator, Female		Shipper and Receiver	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland —												
St. John's .....	44.8	44.4	37.27	26.00—46.15	40.77	22.00—60.92	27.71	15.00—40.38	37.95	21.00—48.00	54.22	40.00—66.00
Nova Scotia —												
Halifax .....	42.0	42.9	34.58	24.91—42.69	47.33	31.15—66.69	35.96	23.08—52.04	34.57	28.00—42.62	40.94	33.46—56.54
New Brunswick —												
Moncton .....	43.6	42.3	.....	.....	50.07	35.77—64.62	32.48	27.00—43.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saint John .....	43.0	.....	.....	.....	44.74	28.85—65.77	31.16	21.92—43.85	28.69	20.77—32.31	45.23	39.00—54.23
Quebec —												
Montreal .....	43.5	43.0	42.64	34.00—55.00	48.88	30.40—71.19	37.36	25.00—53.08	41.22	30.00—50.31	43.67	33.66—60.00
Quebec .....	46.4	51.0	34.89	31.50—48.00	47.71	32.00—65.95	34.27	23.50—46.15	35.86	31.50—41.00	42.11	25.00—56.06
Ontario —												
Hamilton .....	42.8	43.2	41.80	32.00—54.23	50.84	33.50—66.92	35.20	26.54—43.99	35.36	28.00—42.69	47.33	39.23—55.39
London .....	43.0	41.3	38.65	32.00—42.00	51.86	36.00—66.46	33.65	25.38—42.00	36.07	33.46—40.38	47.31	40.00—55.00
Ottawa .....	44.8	42.7	32.38	30.00—35.00	49.26	32.50—67.38	34.95	25.38—46.15	35.55	27.69—41.46	40.33	30.00—46.15
Toronto .....	41.7	40.6	43.53	37.00—53.00	53.89	34.67—75.00	38.90	28.00—52.50	43.15	34.62—51.92	47.21	36.17—57.50
Windsor .....	43.3	44.6	.....	.....	53.16	35.00—66.69	35.55	28.85—42.50	36.02	31.15—41.54	54.14	48.46—58.08
Manitoba —												
Winnipeg .....	42.1	40.6	42.89	35.00—51.92	46.42	30.00—63.46	33.82	25.38—43.38	37.13	30.00—46.15	48.51	35.77—57.50
Saskatchewan —												
Regina .....	41.8	42.3	40.30	33.46—48.00	54.52	38.77—70.38	36.19	27.81—45.58	43.31	35.77—52.73	45.53	35.77—52.85
Saskatoon .....	43.1	42.7	36.37	31.15—40.38	46.64	34.62—59.77	34.32	27.69—45.46	36.52	31.15—40.85	.....	.....
Alberta —												
Calgary .....	42.6	42.4	41.82	38.08—46.62	52.26	36.92—70.85	35.54	26.54—46.15	38.70	31.15—46.62	47.84	39.23—57.23
Edmonton .....	42.8	42.8	44.43	30.00—46.88	47.66	35.77—63.46	37.33	26.54—46.92	37.82	31.15—47.00	43.81	31.00—54.46
British Columbia —												
Vancouver .....	40.6	40.7	42.15	32.31—51.92	54.58	36.92—75.69	39.40	29.23—52.38	40.75	34.62—48.46	52.05	40.38—58.85
Victoria .....	41.1	41.7	.....	.....	53.59	39.23—64.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.47	46.15—57.69

Locality	Stenographer, Female		Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female		Truck Driver		Typist, Female		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland — St. John's .....	34.87	23.50—45.00	25.40	20.00—30.00	46.79	37.00—62.31	24.64	18.00—32.50	.....	.....
Nova Scotia — Halifax .....	36.57	28.00—45.12	34.72	23.00—47.90	40.78	34.00—56.54	34.21	21.92—42.00	38.73	26.83—53.31
New Brunswick — Moncton .....	39.21	33.00—48.46	.....	.....	44.88	34.62—53.77	34.29	27.92—43.55	38.90	33.46—48.46
Saint John .....	35.23	27.69—46.15	30.31	24.23—34.62	44.98	39.99—55.36	29.87	23.08—47.77	40.83	32.31—53.77
Quebec — Montreal .....	42.30	34.62—51.23	39.21	30.00—48.46	50.10	37.35—63.92	34.09	25.38—43.38	45.55	30.00—60.00
Quebec .....	36.73	25.00—48.55	35.30	31.50—42.69	50.65	43.00—63.23	.....	.....	45.00	32.00—57.23
Ontario — Hamilton .....	40.04	31.73—49.85	35.44	31.15—43.85	51.19	38.52—64.62	31.86	26.54—36.00	46.56	35.00—56.77
London .....	37.38	32.31—43.85	35.20	28.00—37.00	54.01	41.50—65.30	31.46	27.50—36.00	42.95	35.00—54.00
Ottawa .....	37.89	30.00—47.31	33.82	25.38—45.92	48.89	38.40—62.54	32.69	25.38—40.00	40.85	30.00—50.54
Toronto .....	42.23	34.62—53.77	41.44	32.31—51.00	55.60	43.00—66.00	37.60	30.00—46.33	44.65	34.00—55.07
Windsor .....	36.53	30.00—45.69	35.28	30.00—38.08	55.54	40.00—66.69	30.34	26.54—34.62	47.09	34.63—58.38
Manitoba — Winnipeg .....	38.02	31.15—46.15	34.33	27.69—42.92	44.73	35.19—53.08	32.26	26.08—38.87	39.95	31.68—48.62
Saskatchewan — Regina .....	41.83	33.23—50.77	37.43	29.77—48.46	52.09	43.12—65.77	36.77	29.77—46.15	47.01	34.62—60.00
Saskatoon .....	35.27	29.42—41.54	33.54	31.15—36.92	46.72	41.25—56.50	35.01	29.54—41.54	41.99	33.09—53.80
Alberta — Calgary .....	40.41	31.15—51.92	36.29	28.85—46.15	51.49	42.00—57.80	34.77	27.69—44.31	43.25	36.92—51.92
Edmonton .....	38.67	31.93—46.92	33.92	28.85—39.00	46.51	39.23—53.08	34.66	28.85—42.69	40.39	32.31—49.37
British Columbia — Vancouver .....	40.44	32.31—48.25	40.54	33.46—46.55	62.26	48.00—74.42	36.24	30.00—45.46	48.13	39.69—58.08
Victoria .....	40.47	34.62—47.90	.....	.....	67.79	57.15—74.42	34.06	25.38—45.00	.....	.....

Table X - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952 - Continued

## (2) Retail

Note. - All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Sales Clerk - Male				Sales Clerk - Female				Bookkeeper, Female	
	Male	Female	On Time Work		On Commission		On Time Work		On Commission		Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
			Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates		
Newfoundland - St. John's.....	47.6	46.3	42.11	25.00-52.00	.....	.....	20.10	13.50-26.00	.....	.....	35.26	28.00-40.00
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	43.8	41.1	38.44	27.00-49.25	.....	.....	26.43	20.00-30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick - Moncton.....	42.1	41.3	42.56	30.00-53.50	.....	.....	28.21	22.00-34.00	.....	.....	37.71	35.00-43.85
Saint John.....	46.9	43.8	39.86	26.25-50.00	.....	.....	22.78	17.00-30.00	.....	.....	35.67	22.00-48.07
Quebec - Montreal.....	44.2	42.2	47.02	34.49-57.00	.....	38.00-79.94	29.24	22.56-37.00	.....	38.81	43.39	35.00-53.50
Quebec.....	46.8	44.5	41.78	28.00-53.00	.....	.....	23.70	16.00-29.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton.....	43.0	42.4	50.81	33.58-66.00	68.36	48.35-98.08	28.54	21.00-40.00	41.28	33.00-51.65	41.22	30.00-52.00
London.....	43.5	41.4	47.20	35.00-60.00	60.98	39.00-78.00	29.08	23.00-35.10	34.75	29.42-39.80	40.31	32.00-50.00
Ottawa.....	44.1	41.9	46.51	31.50-60.00	73.08	44.70-96.91	26.74	19.00-37.00	35.68	26.87-42.61	40.76	30.00-49.89
Toronto.....	43.1	41.7	48.29	33.75-60.00	70.46	49.00-95.00	31.65	24.00-41.85	40.33	32.00-51.00	41.73	33.00-53.50
Windsor.....	45.2	43.7	49.38	35.00-63.00	65.95	42.00-81.65	27.63	20.00-39.84	.....	.....	45.65	40.00-52.00
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	41.4	39.7	53.38	35.20-72.00	88.99	50.00-139.00	32.96	24.20-42.00	47.46	32.50-62.00	36.49	31.00-42.00
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	41.7	40.6	47.86	33.00-64.00	79.72	56.00-98.00	31.87	26.00-40.00	.....	.....	36.01	34.62-36.69
Saskatoon.....	42.0	40.8	44.66	32.19-55.38	.....	.....	31.07	24.96-38.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary.....	42.2	41.2	49.74	36.92-60.11	98.63	62.36-168.00	32.14	25.38-40.00	.....	.....	43.11	34.62-50.77
Edmonton.....	41.9	40.2	50.88	40.00-59.40	85.57	41.64-149.03	30.11	24.00-38.21	.....	.....	40.80	32.50-47.50
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	40.4	39.5	55.69	41.54-68.00	77.07	49.00-116.19	34.08	27.00-42.12	50.37	35.08-66.92	40.94	30.00-52.00
Victoria.....	40.1	40.0	49.35	35.00-63.14	.....	.....	32.73	25.00-40.04	40.42	28.84-47.34	38.53	31.15-45.00

Locality	Cashier, Female		Elevator Operator, Male		Elevator Operator, Female		General Office Clerk, Male		General Office Clerk, Female		Janitor	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland - St. John's.....	21.01	16.00-27.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.00	20.00-50.00	20.57	14.00-28.85	.....	.....
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	31.22	25.00-37.25	33.00	29.00-35.00	.....	.....	43.91	36.92-48.00	27.68	25.00-29.00	40.43	30.00-43.00
New Brunswick - Moncton.....	31.40	27.00-37.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.99	30.00-60.00	32.28	28.00-39.00	.....	.....
Saint John.....	31.04	22.00-38.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.49	20.00-30.00	31.88	27.50-35.00
Quebec - Montreal.....	34.36	27.49-40.00	36.21	25.00-47.00	30.26	28.00-32.00	43.39	27.50-60.00	33.82	25.00-43.00	40.15	33.00-47.00
Quebec.....	32.19	23.00-45.00	17.59	16.00-19.00	.....	.....	42.15	29.00-55.00	26.63	20.00-37.00	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton.....	34.73	27.00-46.00	42.58	22.50-48.00	31.54	22.00-35.00	48.55	35.00-61.65	35.07	25.00-43.00	40.68	30.00-48.74
London.....	35.34	26.00-47.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.58	35.25-59.25	32.57	25.38-42.00	39.73	36.00-45.00
Ottawa.....	30.97	25.00-45.00	29.14	20.00-37.00	22.34	20.00-25.00	42.92	28.00-58.00	29.22	23.00-37.00	30.71	25.00-35.00
Toronto.....	37.11	28.00-46.00	46.96	42.00-50.00	32.15	27.00-35.00	52.18	38.00-67.00	35.31	27.00-43.00	45.59	37.00-49.28
Windsor.....	36.93	25.80-50.00	.....	.....	19.67	.....	.....	.....	33.05	24.00-44.00	39.42	35.00-45.00
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	33.90	28.15-41.00	48.94	42.00-53.50	28.30	24.00-33.00	49.80	33.00-62.02	32.76	25.00-37.50	44.47	35.77-51.00
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	34.61	28.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.27	33.00-48.00	31.46	25.00-37.50	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	33.88	29.00-39.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.66	30.00-38.00	34.46	26.54-45.39
Alberta - Calgary.....	34.65	30.00-40.00	39.70	37.00-42.00	31.82	30.00-37.00	49.47	36.92-63.46	34.71	28.00-42.69	45.29	35.00-50.75
Edmonton.....	33.35	27.50-40.00	47.40	46.00-51.00	.....	.....	48.67	33.00-58.00	35.68	30.00-42.00	46.93	37.00-51.50
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	38.48	30.00-46.00	.....	.....	32.56	27.00-36.50	55.21	33.46-80.00	35.40	28.00-44.00	45.12	36.10-52.00
Victoria.....	35.65	27.50-44.00	.....	.....	32.86	30.00-35.00	49.70	38.42-65.00	34.16	25.38-43.00	44.14	35.19-48.43

Table X - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1952 - Concluded  
 (2) Retail - Concluded \*

Locality	Office Appliance Operator, Female		Secretary, Female		Shipper and Receiver		Stenographer, Female		Stockkeeper		Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland - St. John's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.14	40.00-60.00	27.95	22.00-35.00	.....	.....	23.34	18.00-27.00
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	31.01	31.00-34.00	.....	.....	35.79	34.00-40.00	32.29	27.50-37.20	34.35	25.00-44.00	28.02	24.00-32.00
New Brunswick - Moncton.....	33.44	30.00-37.00	.....	.....	46.32	34.00-53.50	34.31	29.00-40.00	49.39	37.00-60.00	.....	.....
Saint John.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.17	30.00-47.00	28.73	22.00-39.70	25.47	18.00-35.00	28.60	25.00-30.00
Quebec - Montreal.....	38.47	30.00-46.00	47.84	34.00-63.00	45.19	32.00-55.00	42.81	34.00-50.00	38.23	26.00-52.50	35.60	30.00-42.00
Quebec.....	26.06	18.00-31.00	.....	.....	35.26	21.50-44.00	27.75	21.00-37.00	30.30	18.00-37.50	26.33	26.00-28.00
Ontario - Hamilton.....	40.42	37.00-46.15	.....	.....	44.90	34.00-52.50	37.67	31.50-46.15	39.24	27.00-50.00	33.67	30.00-38.00
London.....	35.33	31.00-39.00	36.59	31.15-42.00	44.25	38.00-50.00	36.88	30.00-41.50	39.65	30.00-54.00	32.43	25.00-40.00
Ottawa.....	31.96	22.00-38.00	.....	.....	40.36	28.00-55.50	39.51	30.00-51.65	45.63	28.00-60.15	31.21	27.50-35.75
Toronto.....	41.29	34.00-50.44	55.02	47.00-65.30	50.40	42.00-60.70	40.70	35.00-50.50	46.14	35.00-55.00	37.70	30.00-44.00
Windsor.....	38.96	30.00-43.85	.....	.....	53.38	35.00-62.50	39.10	28.50-55.00	32.20	25.00-35.00	.....	.....
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	36.98	29.00-46.00	48.52	38.00-64.62	51.15	39.00-62.00	39.02	33.00-50.00	50.99	34.62-61.50	33.47	25.38-39.00
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	33.51	29.00-37.00	.....	.....	44.42	34.00-53.00	36.02	30.00-41.00	42.86	30.00-50.00	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.03	35.00-54.50	36.70	28.85-42.50	43.15	32.00-54.50	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary.....	38.28	31.15-46.00	.....	.....	51.86	45.00-58.38	40.25	32.00-47.80	42.35	30.00-55.00	.....	.....
Edmonton.....	37.12	30.00-43.00	.....	.....	45.68	38.00-55.00	40.23	30.00-48.00	43.12	32.31-55.00	33.09	27.69-38.08
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	38.88	33.94-44.00	53.34	46.00-62.00	51.66	39.23-63.00	39.60	34.00-48.46	44.01	30.00-57.58	38.01	31.00-49.00
Victoria.....	39.38	32.87-45.00	.....	.....	51.30	38.65-62.00	40.50	32.31-45.00	44.49	32.00-54.45	36.45	31.15-41.57



Locality	Truck Driver		Typist, Female		Warehouseman	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Newfoundland — St. John's.....	\$ 39.82	\$ 32.00—43.20	\$ 25.78	\$ 20.00—32.50	\$ .....	\$ .....
Nova Scotia — Halifax .....	41.27	35.00—45.00	29.38	.....	33.62	25.00—40.00
New Brunswick — Moncton .....	40.91	36.92—48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saint John .....	36.22	32.00—40.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec — Montreal .....	45.75	40.00—53.50	34.11	28.00—40.00	43.16	35.95—50.00
Quebec .....	42.90	42.00—47.24	.....	.....	37.33	32.50—44.00
Ontario — Hamilton.....	52.90	41.00—62.00	32.18	25.00—40.00	54.48	33.00—65.00
London .....	44.45	42.00—47.00	.....	.....	44.50	40.00—50.00
Ottawa .....	45.07	36.00—64.15	32.38	27.50—35.00	35.93	24.00—47.00
Toronto .....	54.92	43.74—68.75	36.03	30.00—42.00	49.32	37.00—62.50
Windsor.....	50.32	49.95—50.58	37.17	35.00—45.00	.....	.....
Manitoba — Winnipeg.....	50.54	41.80—55.85	33.39	25.38—39.00	.....	.....
Saskatchewan — Regina .....	42.76	37.40—49.00	33.34	28.00—38.00	.....	.....
Saskatoon .....	44.56	39.23—50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta — Calgary.....	48.39	42.00—55.00	32.45	27.00—38.50	45.52	37.50—57.00
Edmonton.....	53.24	45.00—64.00	.....	.....	47.16	42.69—55.00
British Columbia — Vancouver .....	62.59	56.00—66.00	31.96	27.00—37.50	52.58	42.00—60.84
Victoria .....	56.36	48.40—62.00	.....	.....	49.22	42.12—55.00

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1952  
(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Newfoundland -						
Bell Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$.80	48
Corner Brook East .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	48
Corner Brook West .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10-1.17	48
Prince Edward Island -						
Charlottetown .....	2,160	48	.....	.....	.70-1.05	43 and 48
Nova Scotia -						
Glace Bay .....	3,035	52	.....	.....	1.10	48
Halifax .....	2,880	50	2,880	72	1.00-1.11	44
Sydney .....	2,820	48	2,760	72	1.09½	48
New Brunswick -						
Fredericton .....	2,580	48	2,400 <sup>1</sup>	84	.80-.93	48
Moncton .....	3,036	44	3,016	84	1.02	44
Saint John .....	2,845	40	2,845	68	1.20	40
Quebec -						
Cap de la Madeleine <sup>2</sup> .....	2,600	56	2,600	56	.75	48
Drummondville .....	3,328	56	.....	.....	.70-.85	48
Hull .....	2,521	48	2,391	72	.85	47
Lachine .....	2,964	48	2,964	48	.95	48
Magog .....	2,889	60	.....	.....	.93 and .97	48
Montreal .....	3,503	48	3,503	63	1.03-1.18½	44 and 48
Quebec .....	2,704	48	2,592	72	.70-.81	45
St. Hyacinthe <sup>2</sup> .....	2,464	60	2,464	60	.77 and .82	44
St. Jean .....	2,704	60	.....	.....	.75-1.05	54
St. Jerome .....	2,756	48	2,756	72	.80	48
Shawinigan Falls <sup>2</sup> .....	2,600	56	2,600	56	.95	44
Sherbrooke .....	3,037	48	3,141	72	.85 and 1.02	48
Sorel <sup>2</sup> .....	2,600	56	2,600	56	.75 and .85	48
Trois Rivières <sup>2</sup> .....	2,912	56	2,912	56	.79 and .81	48
Verdun .....	3,501	48	3,501	63	1.00-1.05	48
Westmount .....	3,350	48	3,450	72	.95 and 1.00	50

Ontario -							
Bellefleur.....	3,080	48	2,850	56	.95	44	
Brantford.....	3,196	48	3,240	56	1.24	44	
Brantville.....	2,925	48	2,900	56	.90 and .98	48	
Chatham.....	3,260	48	3,093	56	1.14-1.27	44	
Cornwall.....	2,950	48	2,900	60	.95	44	
Fort William.....	3,277	44	3,120	48	1.06% and 1.10%	44	
Galt.....	3,140	48	2,625	56	.99	45	
Hamilton.....	3,300	48	2,900	56	1.03 and 1.08	44	
Kingston.....	3,274	44	3,189	48	1.12½	40 and 42	
Kirkland Lake.....	3,025	48	2,825	56	1.01-1.16	44	
Kitchener.....	3,324	48	3,201	56	1.15½	44	
London.....	3,480	44	3,250	56	1.11	45	
Niagara Falls.....	3,400	48	3,275	56	1.11-1.14	48	
North Bay.....	3,600	48	3,225	56	1.17 and 1.22	44	
Oshawa.....	3,150	44	3,150	56	1.09-1.24	44	
Ottawa.....	3,461	44	3,052	56	.85	44	
Owen Sound.....	3,202	48	2,650	56	.82-.96	47	
Peterborough.....	2,850	44	3,248	56	.95-1.10	45	
Port Arthur.....	3,240	44	3,081	48	1.15 and 1.20	48	
St. Catharines.....	3,250	44	3,307	48	1.20 and 1.24	44	
St. Thomas.....	2,971	48	3,007	56	1.27	44	
Sarnia.....	3,300	48	3,300	56	1.36	44	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,480	40	3,480	48	1.14	47	
Stratford.....	3,100	48	3,025	56	1.14	40	
Sudbury.....	3,545	44	3,545	56	1.14	44	
Timmins.....	3,240	48	3,216	48	.95-1.15	44	
Toronto.....	3,775	40	3,782	56	1.37½	40	
Welland.....	3,300	48	3,782	56	1.37½	44	
Windsor.....	3,300	40	3,500	56	1.37½ and 1.43	40	
Woodstock.....	3,000	48	2,750	56	1.00 and 1.05	44	
Manitoba -							
Brandon.....	2,460	48	2,400	56	.94	44	
St. Boniface.....	2,995	48	2,679	48	.90-1.10	40	
Winnipeg.....	3,290	44	2,964	44	1.02 and 1.07	44	
Saskatchewan -							
Moose Jaw.....	3,182	44	2,736	56	1.00	42½	
Prince Albert.....	2,940	44	2,772	60	1.00-1.10	44	
Regina.....	3,372	42	3,018	48	.92-1.25	40	
Saskatoon.....	3,174	42	2,766	48	.90-1.06	44	

<sup>1</sup> Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

<sup>2</sup> Both Police and Firefighting duties performed by same men.

Table XI - WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1952 - Concluded

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Alberta -					\$	
Calgary .....	3,356	40	3,356	48	1.22-1.29½	40
Edmonton .....	3,200	40	2,981	48	1.02½-1.16	40
Lethbridge .....	3,060	40	2,872	48	.....	40
Medicine Hat .....	3,120	42	2,812	48	.95½-1.15	40
British Columbia -						
Nanaimo .....	.....	.....	3,180	48	1.32	40
Nelson .....	3,000	48	3,102	48	1.18-1.28	44
New Westminster .....	3,672	40	3,684	48	1.40	40
Prince Rupert .....	.....	.....	3,684	48	1.50	40
Trail .....	.....	.....	3,360	48	1.30	44
Vancouver .....	3,816	40	3,816	48	1.36-1.46	40
Victoria .....	3,583	40	3,775	48	1.31 and 1.35	40

Table XI - (2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$	\$
	Average		
Canada .....	45.7		
Nova Scotia .....	49.0		46½-54
New Brunswick .....	45.0		
Quebec .....	49.4		40 -55
Ontario .....	44.1		40 -50
Manitoba.....	44.1		40 -48
Saskatchewan .....	44.2		44 -48
Alberta.....	44.0		
British Columbia.....	43.5		42 -44
<i>Checker-In (Marker) and Checker-Out, Female</i>			
Canada .....		.62	
Nova Scotia .....		.46	.40- .54
New Brunswick .....		.41	.36- .45
Quebec .....		.50	.42- .64
Montreal .....		.54	.45- .65
Ontario .....		.60	.50- .70
Toronto.....		.63	.55- .73
Manitoba.....		.61	.55- .74
Saskatchewan .....		.69	.59- .75
Alberta.....		.65	.55- .70
British Columbia.....		.83	.65- .94
<i>Extractor Man (Extractor Operator)</i>			
Canada .....		.86	
Nova Scotia .....		.62	.59- .70
New Brunswick .....		.76	.71- .82
Quebec .....		.68	.59- .80
Montreal .....		.69	.60- .75
Ontario .....		.89	.70-1.07
Toronto.....		.95	.80-1.07
Manitoba.....		.86	.75-1.00
Saskatchewan .....		.77	.62- .89
Alberta.....		1.00	.86-1.00
British Columbia.....		1.09	.82-1.31
<i>Flatwork Ironer (Feeder; Flatwork Operator; Folder; Mangle Operator; Shaker), Female</i>			
Canada .....		.58	
Nova Scotia .....		.42	.37- .49
New Brunswick .....		.41	.38- .44
Quebec .....		.47	.38- .55
Montreal .....		.49	.40- .55
Ontario .....		.59	.45- .74
Toronto.....		.60	.53- .74
Manitoba.....		.61	.55- .69
Saskatchewan .....		.69	.60- .75
Alberta.....		.59	.55- .66
British Columbia.....		.80	.58- .87
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female</i>			
Canada .....		.63	
Nova Scotia .....		.43	.39- .45
New Brunswick .....		.44	.40- .45
Quebec .....		.50	.41- .64
Montreal .....		.53	.45- .65

Table XI - (2) LAUNDRIES - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Presser, Machine (Press Operator; Steam Presser), Female - Concluded</i>		
Ontario .....	.63	.50 - .77
Toronto .....	.67	.55 - .77
Manitoba .....	.59	.55 - .65
Saskatchewan .....	.67	.59 - .75
Alberta .....	.62	.55 - .68
British Columbia .....	.89	.72 - 1.02
<i>Presser, Shirt (Shirt Ironer; Shirt Unit Operator), Female</i>		
Canada .....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.49	.40 - .62
New Brunswick .....	.51	.47 - .57
Quebec .....	.57	.42 - .72
Montreal .....	.60	.50 - .72
Ontario .....	.68	.45 - .82
Toronto .....	.77	.65 - .95
Manitoba .....	.61	.55 - .70
Saskatchewan .....	.67	.57 - .75
Alberta .....	.63	.55 - .70
British Columbia .....	.82	.69 - .89
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.59	.....
Quebec .....	.51	.40 - .65
Montreal .....	.54	.45 - .66
Ontario .....	.65	.46 - .79
Toronto .....	.70	.58 - .79
Manitoba .....	.59	.55 - .65
Alberta .....	.60	.59 - .61
British Columbia .....	.77	.58 - .92
<i>Washman, (Washer)</i>		
Canada .....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia .....	.84	.65 - 1.08
New Brunswick .....	.76	.68 - .89
Quebec .....	.77	.60 - 1.02
Montreal .....	.79	.60 - 1.02
Ontario .....	1.04	.80 - 1.25
Toronto .....	1.05	.95 - 1.24
Manitoba .....	.98	.80 - 1.14
Saskatchewan .....	.96	.80 - 1.09
Alberta .....	1.09	.95 - 1.15
British Columbia .....	1.28	1.00 - 1.40
<i>Driver<sup>1</sup> (Delivery Man; Driver Salesman; Routeman)</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada .....	55.20	.....
Nova Scotia .....	44.24	33.00 - 56.26
New Brunswick .....	44.91	44.00 - 45.00
Quebec .....	52.37	38.00 - 70.00
Montreal .....	52.79	38.00 - 70.00
Ontario .....	57.47	45.00 - 70.00
Toronto .....	57.47	50.00 - 63.50
Manitoba .....	50.86	37.70 - 66.00
Saskatchewan .....	54.67	46.00 - 67.78
Alberta .....	56.77	44.88 - 68.15
British Columbia .....	58.42	42.31 - 67.50

<sup>1</sup>Rates include commission

Table XI - (3) HOTELS

## STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44-hour week is predominant.

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Bartender</i>		
Canada.....	215.91	.....
Quebec.....	179.27	143.00-228.78
Ontario.....	223.31	175.50-268.65
Manitoba.....	215.08	190.65-238.35
Saskatchewan.....	188.64	150.00-221.00
Alberta.....	233.14	209.10-254.15
British Columbia.....	262.88	234.00-303.35
<i>Beer Waiter</i>		
Canada.....	159.56	.....
Quebec.....	101.93	74.87-130.00
Ontario.....	159.60	117.00-199.35
Manitoba.....	185.25	173.35-190.65
Saskatchewan.....	163.18	150.00-174.35
Alberta.....	212.80	209.07-224.25
British Columbia.....	232.48	216.65-238.32
<i>Bell Boy</i>		
Canada.....	89.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	66.16	30.00-131.89
Quebec.....	69.80	46.00-125.00
Ontario.....	81.01	49.83-115.89
Manitoba.....	119.85	99.85-133.00
Saskatchewan.....	130.60	105.00-150.00
Alberta.....	152.22	108.35-182.00
British Columbia.....	121.96	97.50-145.00
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	127.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	90.68	68.50-132.90
Quebec.....	116.34	75.00-142.00
Ontario.....	127.78	86.65-167.88
Manitoba.....	129.17	104.00-152.25
Saskatchewan.....	126.51	104.00-155.00
Alberta.....	143.95	123.60-155.00
British Columbia.....	148.60	114.39-160.00
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	316.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	299.56	236.15-366.89
Quebec.....	318.40	238.35-402.56
Ontario.....	315.99	221.00-410.80
Manitoba.....	298.86	216.65-401.39
Alberta.....	335.70	310.75-391.39
British Columbia.....	351.79	280.80-416.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	219.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	181.82	142.00-230.64
Quebec.....	211.31	147.90-266.52
Ontario.....	225.98	179.50-274.50

Table XI - (3) HOTELS - Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Cook - Concluded</i>		
Manitoba .....	220.30	181.18-260.00
Saskatchewan .....	217.91	160.00-264.50
Alberta.....	235.54	202.08-265.00
British Columbia .....	235.31	200.00-275.88
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	123.53	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	95.01	76.00-140.60
Quebec.....	94.54	83.04-109.19
Ontario.....	122.35	84.50-153.00
Saskatchewan .....	138.20	104.00-154.50
Alberta.....	149.24	145.16-158.18
British Columbia .....	149.93	118.75-155.00
<i>Elevator Operator</i>		
Canada.....	150.36	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	119.16	88.00-151.89
Quebec.....	142.40	96.00-163.00
Ontario.....	166.02	124.79-187.53
Manitoba .....	141.62	124.80-152.00
Saskatchewan .....	135.24	104.00-152.00
Alberta.....	161.41	150.00-173.70
British Columbia .....	150.40	130.00-170.75
<i>Engineer Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	238.04	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	212.42	159.50-230.00
Quebec.....	205.59	160.00-245.00
Ontario.....	244.16	170.00-305.00
Manitoba .....	222.29	151.66-265.99
Saskatchewan .....	258.83	225.00-275.00
Alberta.....	260.02	206.10-310.00
British Columbia .....	258.39	202.00-330.00
<i>Room Clerk</i>		
Canada.....	182.21	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	156.67	121.00-191.39
Quebec.....	183.15	134.75-230.76
Ontario.....	181.88	130.00-242.65
Manitoba .....	184.43	140.85-250.00
Saskatchewan .....	174.36	119.00-225.00
Alberta.....	193.22	155.00-231.89
British Columbia .....	190.00	144.80-220.00
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	171.42	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	136.97	95.00-177.90
Quebec.....	170.24	139.35-210.50
Ontario.....	172.23	132.82-205.00
Manitoba .....	170.35	167.26-190.00
Alberta.....	181.39	175.00-190.00
British Columbia .....	174.29	150.00-198.00



Table XI - (3) HOTELS - Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	148.81	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	104.91	80.00-141.49
Quebec.....	142.23	108.35-175.00
Ontario.....	153.95	112.65-180.68
Manitoba .....	143.93	100.00-175.00
Saskatchewan .....	146.50	115.00-168.00
Alberta.....	165.56	150.80-175.00
British Columbia.....	167.71	151.57-185.00
<i>Waitress</i>		
Canada.....	113.06	.....
Maritime Provinces .....	81.55	63.00-129.02
Quebec.....	92.44	73.66-132.00
Ontario.....	110.97	68.50-165.00
Manitoba .....	124.05	101.85-156.46
Saskatchewan .....	127.82	104.00-148.71
Alberta.....	133.28	86.50-162.24
British Columbia .....	153.77	132.60-193.28

Table XI - (4) RESTAURANTS

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Cashier, Female		Cook, Male		Cook, Female		Dishwasher, Male	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	48.0	48.0	26.83	24.00-29.76	50.90	30.30-64.50	28.33	24.00-34.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick - Saint John.....	49.4	47.0	23.14	20.00-25.00	43.09	35.00-53.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quebec - Montreal.....	49.4	47.3	29.98	26.40-35.00	46.63	36.20-58.00	.....	.....	25.85	22.56-29.50
Quebec - Quebec.....	53.3	52.0	.....	.....	39.00	26.64-58.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario - Hamilton.....	47.4	46.2	33.07	29.50-36.78	49.97	40.00-59.00	36.95	33.00-44.18	29.73	23.00-34.50
London.....	46.8	46.3	.....	.....	48.09	40.00-54.50	.....	.....	30.67	26.50-40.00
Ottawa.....	48.5	47.7	28.66	26.50-32.00	46.92	39.00-56.99	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0	.....	.....	42.28	35.00-48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toronto.....	47.1	44.4	31.84	27.75-37.00	45.94	35.00-57.00	34.94	29.00-40.40	30.94	24.75-43.00
Windsor.....	48.9	48.0	.....	.....	44.93	36.00-53.00	.....	.....	31.38	29.00-33.00
Manitoba - Brandon.....	46.2	43.5	.....	.....	56.06	51.55-63.09	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winnipeg.....	43.8	41.6	29.44	24.90-38.16	43.29	35.00-52.08	32.42	26.16-38.60	.....	.....
Saskatchewan - Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	37.05	32.19-41.01	.....	.....	28.17	26.00-29.00
Regina.....	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	36.76	30.19-48.92	40.45	36.00-43.90	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	44.0	44.0	.....	.....	40.48	30.00-63.77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alberta - Calgary.....	44.6	44.2	32.02	29.50-36.00	45.33	36.11-57.50	34.84	28.00-40.96	32.41	27.00-44.48
Edmonton.....	44.0	43.9	31.40	29.37-32.50	46.12	36.92-63.99	37.27	30.97-44.78	.....	.....
British Columbia - New Westminster.....	44.0	44.0	31.36	26.40-34.00	46.84	35.40-56.74	.....	.....	28.03	24.40-30.50
Vancouver.....	43.4	42.8	31.72	28.15-35.00	47.50	39.90-57.40	38.84	31.62-47.40	30.07	26.50-33.48
Victoria.....	42.8	43.3	.....	.....	50.83	45.00-56.50	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table XI - (4) RESTAURANTS - Concluded

Note. - Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Dishwasher, Female		Kitchen Helper, Male		Kitchen Helper, Female		Waitress	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia - Halifax.....	20.26	20.00-21.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.04	20.00-24.50
New Brunswick - Saint John.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00-23.50	.....	17.18	15.00-19.20
Quebec - Montreal.....	25.84	22.75-27.90	32.35	24.75-40.40	28.14	24.75-32.70	20.20	16.00-23.70
Quebec - Quebec.....	18.16	15.20-20.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.00	17.81-22.20
Ontario - Hamilton.....	26.48	22.36-30.30	34.86	28.00-38.50	28.77	23.50-36.00	25.61	21.60-31.00
Ontario - London.....	20.08	18.50-21.00	27.72	23.10-37.50	26.42	23.10-30.30	24.74	18.00-29.40
Ontario - Ottawa.....	24.66	23.00-28.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.98	19.20-26.00
Ontario - St. Catharines.....	27.05	19.50-34.00	29.43	24.60-34.75	30.12	24.75-36.06	25.50	23.00-29.40
Ontario - Toronto.....	.....	.....	29.60	29.00-31.00	26.21	24.00-28.80	23.51	19.50-28.50
Ontario - Windsor.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.36	21.00-29.00
Manitoba - Brandon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.30	25.40-31.40
Manitoba - Winnipeg.....	26.97	24.20-30.00	28.19	26.96-29.50	26.82	24.00-30.00	26.63	23.92-30.28
Saskatchewan - Moose Jaw.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saskatchewan - Regina.....	27.69	24.00-28.60	27.30	24.00-28.50	27.45	24.00-31.30	29.60	26.22-32.31
Saskatchewan - Saskatoon.....	26.60	24.00-27.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.30	24.00-28.50
Alberta - Calgary.....	28.37	25.00-31.00	.....	.....	33.03	29.00-36.00	30.60	26.00-34.00
Alberta - Edmonton.....	26.34	24.05-28.47	.....	.....	33.05	26.00-37.88	28.03	24.00-32.50
British Columbia - New Westminster.....	23.71	23.41-24.00	27.65	27.40-27.80	30.64	27.80-34.77	28.46	25.40-32.20
British Columbia - Vancouver.....	28.34	24.30-30.90	33.00	27.52-42.40	31.65	27.00-37.40	28.66	24.50-31.88
British Columbia - Victoria.....	.....	.....	28.39	24.40-31.50	24.64	21.20-29.40	28.94	24.40-33.45

Table XI - (5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
		per Hour	per Hour
		\$	\$
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>			
Canada .....		1.36	.....
Newfoundland .....		1.25	.....
St. John's .....	50	1.26	1.12-1.30
Nova Scotia .....		1.15	.....
Halifax .....	44-50	1.11	.80-1.30
Sydney .....	44-54	1.34	1.20-1.36
New Brunswick .....		1.08	.....
Saint John .....	49½-50	1.03	.95-1.12
Quebec .....		1.30	.....
Montreal .....	47-60	1.30	1.05-1.54
Quebec .....	44-52	1.25	1.15-1.35
Sherbrooke .....	49	1.13	1.01-1.25
Ontario .....		1.35	.....
Brantford .....	48-49	1.24	1.12-1.30
Belleville .....	48	1.25	1.15-1.45
Fort William .....	42½-46½	1.39	1.25-1.50
Hamilton .....	48-54	1.27	1.08-1.40
Kirkland Lake .....	48	1.19	1.00-1.35
Kitchener .....	45-49	1.26	1.16-1.35
London .....	45-50	1.25	1.00-1.35
Oshawa .....	48	1.28	1.26-1.30
Ottawa .....	46-49	1.39	1.06-1.70
Owen Sound .....	48-49	1.13	.92-1.25
Peterborough .....	46-48	1.30	1.25-1.35
St. Catharines .....	48-49	1.44	1.40-1.47
Sudbury .....	48	1.42	1.20-1.64
Timmins .....	48	1.36	1.25-1.45
Toronto .....	41-48	1.45	1.25-1.72
Welland .....	48	1.43	1.40-1.50
Manitoba .....		1.19	.....
Winnipeg .....	40-50	1.18	.95-1.43
Saskatchewan .....		1.39	.....
Moose Jaw .....	48	1.38	1.25-1.42
Regina .....	46½-49½	1.49	1.00-1.81
Saskatoon .....	44-48	1.30	1.00-1.50
Alberta .....		1.54	.....
Calgary .....	44	1.62	1.55-1.65
Edmonton .....	44-46½	1.52	1.30-1.60
Lethbridge .....	44-48	1.43	1.40-1.50
Medicine Hat .....	44	1.41	1.38-1.45
British Columbia .....		1.61	.....
New Westminster .....	40	1.66	.....
Vancouver .....	40-44	1.63	1.50-1.70
Victoria .....	40-44	1.66	.....



**Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952**  
**(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES**

Note.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper—Senior, Male	60.87	40.38—65.00	56.70	50.00—66.00	50.26	34.62—63.46	61.69	50.00—75.00	61.73	50.00—75.00	61.73	45.00—79.62
Bookkeeper—Senior, Female	46.86	39.23—50.00	.....	.....	36.28	25.00—46.15	42.33	30.00—62.28	48.26	30.00—62.28	48.26	35.00—64.00
Bookkeeper—Junior, Male	48.74	30.00—40.38	.....	.....	39.67	30.00—50.00	33.41	26.00—45.00	46.03	26.00—45.00	46.03	32.00—60.92
Bookkeeper—Junior, Female	36.94	20.00—34.62	.....	.....	30.46	25.00—35.00	29.18	26.50—32.31	36.26	26.50—32.31	36.26	25.00—47.00
Cost Clerk, Male	59.56	.....	.....	.....	54.48	32.31—76.15	54.71	43.00—61.60	58.25	43.00—61.60	58.25	40.00—75.93
Cost Clerk, Female	40.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.76	.....	42.76	30.00—56.32
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male	67.15	51.92—94.15	66.19	55.00—75.00	57.78	42.50—75.00	64.07	42.00—87.00	66.41	42.00—87.00	66.41	50.00—85.00
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female	47.43	38.00—45.00	.....	.....	41.28	30.00—47.08	47.57	38.54—62.08	49.67	38.54—62.08	49.67	35.77—64.62
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male	53.17	36.92—79.15	.....	.....	44.19	32.00—64.62	47.31	35.77—60.00	52.05	35.77—60.00	52.05	39.23—69.46
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female	39.27	26.00—31.15	31.62	26.00—37.00	30.98	25.00—39.23	36.17	27.00—47.25	40.36	27.00—47.25	40.36	30.00—51.92
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male	40.04	25.00—63.92	.....	.....	26.60	18.00—32.50	33.22	25.00—42.69	35.01	25.00—42.69	35.01	24.23—46.16
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female	32.30	20.00—39.23	.....	.....	25.27	20.00—28.85	28.31	20.00—39.15	29.98	20.00—39.15	29.98	22.00—38.54
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female	43.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.21	.....	41.21	31.12—50.77
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female	42.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.44	.....	42.44	33.35—51.92
Machine Operator—Billing, Female	37.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.76	.....	33.76	28.00—38.00
Payroll Clerk, Male	54.79	35.77—84.23	.....	.....	49.37	36.75—63.46	46.44	35.00—63.46	53.83	35.00—63.46	53.83	36.93—71.00
Payroll Clerk, Female	39.14	23.08—48.46	.....	.....	33.39	27.00—40.39	35.47	27.00—43.00	36.93	27.00—43.00	36.93	25.84—50.00
Secretary, Female	52.19	44.08—65.54	.....	.....	41.34	28.60—49.62	46.21	30.00—57.69	53.27	30.00—57.69	53.27	40.38—67.51
Stenographer, Female	41.08	30.23—48.08	27.37	21.00—40.10	33.83	24.75—44.77	36.54	26.00—47.66	41.32	26.00—47.66	41.32	30.00—54.23
Stock Record Clerk, Male	56.56	.....	.....	.....	46.74	40.38—54.00	45.54	36.35—60.46	52.99	36.35—60.46	52.99	35.00—70.00
Stock Record Clerk, Female	37.61	.....	.....	.....	27.13	25.00—30.45	.....	.....	35.97	.....	35.97	25.00—46.15
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	37.20	22.50—41.77	.....	.....	30.63	25.00—33.46	30.98	23.20—37.50	37.72	23.20—37.50	37.72	27.50—48.46
Typist, Female	36.76	25.00—39.81	.....	.....	31.48	25.00—40.10	32.92	25.00—43.85	36.10	25.00—43.85	36.10	27.69—44.80

Occupation	Ontario			Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Bookkeeper—Senior, Male.....	60.60	45.00—79.80	55.21	40.00—75.00	55.68	44.77—65.00	65.36	50.00—81.00	63.46	46.15—80.77					
Female.....	47.11	35.00—60.00	41.92	34.62—52.97	40.85	32.82—50.00	42.41	36.00—50.00	49.55	39.23—63.46					
Bookkeeper—Junior, Male.....	52.08	36.80—71.54	44.16	32.31—57.69	41.51	33.46—50.31	49.44	42.69—61.15	50.13	38.08—63.46					
Female.....	37.65	28.00—48.20	36.26	28.85—45.00	33.55	28.85—36.62	36.36	30.00—41.54	40.00	28.85—46.50					
Cost Clerk, Male.....	60.05	40.38—77.80	59.74	40.38—81.50	57.44	47.50—69.20	62.27	46.15—75.00	62.39	43.85—83.08					
Female.....	40.97	30.46—53.08	35.40	28.50—45.58	37.61	26.50—50.54	65.14	46.15—85.38	39.59	31.50—48.00					
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	67.83	50.00—87.40	56.83	40.38—80.00	62.97	44.00—85.30	65.14	46.15—85.38	74.13	53.75—92.31					
Female.....	47.48	36.00—60.00	39.65	29.00—49.22	44.45	35.77—56.10	40.96	32.58—54.75	48.69	40.62—57.50					
Intermediate, Male.....	54.02	40.00—72.00	46.17	35.77—59.00	46.94	36.78—57.69	55.44	40.00—72.69	59.19	43.85—76.15					
Female.....	39.24	30.56—49.38	35.42	30.00—41.00	37.61	31.23—45.98	37.44	30.60—46.15	38.96	30.06—47.50					
Junior, Male.....	44.13	28.75—66.00	34.48	25.00—46.00	35.22	28.85—42.80	38.75	33.00—47.50	39.82	27.69—57.69					
Female.....	34.40	25.00—43.15	27.94	22.50—33.00	31.86	24.00—38.00	31.31	23.08—38.08	32.39	25.85—40.00					
Machine Operator—Calculating, Female.....	44.43	35.00—55.38	40.50	30.00—54.00	45.40	39.60—53.50	41.58	33.40—48.75	46.13	36.92—55.38					
Bookkeeping, Female.....	42.78	34.00—52.92	37.91	30.00—46.15	42.48	34.60—49.62	40.18	30.00—47.50	41.94	32.31—51.92					
Billing, Female.....	38.68	30.00—49.50	36.20	28.85—43.00	45.40	34.60—49.62	39.96	31.00—46.65	39.98	31.25—49.62					
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	55.88	37.50—73.85	50.21	33.46—67.62	58.94	32.20—77.54	57.84	43.20—70.00	54.78	40.38—68.08					
Female.....	40.29	30.00—51.92	36.01	27.00—47.40	46.72	39.23—54.00	43.19	33.46—54.23	43.73	30.00—57.50					
Secretary, Female.....	52.15	40.38—65.00	47.73	38.08—56.54	44.57	35.20—59.65	48.14	36.92—62.31	54.10	39.23—70.38					
Stenographer, Female.....	41.94	32.00—52.00	36.87	27.69—48.23	37.83	28.85—48.46	39.54	30.00—51.00	39.87	32.31—50.75					
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	58.75	41.20—75.50	51.19	37.50—71.60	54.79	42.22—71.77	63.25	49.62—73.85	63.27	42.50—73.85					
Female.....	39.72	30.00—50.00	29.66	24.23—34.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.27	28.85—46.15				
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	37.46	30.00—48.46	33.03	25.00—40.38	35.39	30.00—41.60	37.32	30.00—45.00	37.54	30.00—46.90					
Typist, Female.....	37.53	30.00—47.31	30.92	24.23—38.95	37.26	31.15—43.00	35.08	28.85—41.60	34.92	27.69—45.00					

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/2 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	St. John's Newfoundland		Halifax		Sydney		Moncton		Saint John	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	54.90	50.00-65.00	50.10	45.00-55.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.17	50.00-65.50
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	45.03	39.23-50.00	37.46	31.15-42.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.61	40.00-62.28
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male	36.38	30.00-40.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.99	23.95-31.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female	29.25	22.50-37.50	33.19	31.15-35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.22	22.00-36.00
Cost Clerk, Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.05	38.00-60.00
Cost Clerk, Female	62.91	60.00-69.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male	41.20	35.00-50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58.45	40.00-70.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female	45.33	36.92-54.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male	27.04	26.00-28.22	32.25	27.00-35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	27.80	23.08-30.00	27.08	22.00-30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male	23.75	20.00-27.50	22.58	18.00-32.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Billing, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male	.....	.....	50.33	46.00-57.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.16	35.00-56.54
Payroll Clerk, Female	.....	.....	38.14	32.00-41.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary, Female	43.91	34.62-51.00	42.09	36.46-49.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographer, Female	37.50	25.00-51.92	35.06	26.54-43.85	34.54	27.69-42.69	43.00	40.00-45.00	36.29	28.00-43.85
Stock Record Clerk, Male	.....	.....	46.48	34.62-55.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock Record Clerk, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	28.40	22.50-32.31	31.87	30.00-33.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typist, Female	31.35	25.00-39.81	31.40	25.00-42.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.40	24.00-37.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.92	26.54-49.00



Occupation	Drummondville		Hull		Montreal		Quebec		Shawinigan Falls	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	.....	.....	62.30	46.15-68.54	63.59	46.00-80.00	62.87	47.08-88.43	.....	.....
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female.....	.....	.....	48.91	42.00-55.38	49.91	37.00-65.00	38.08	24.00-50.00	.....	.....
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.58	32.00-60.24	45.67	35.00-60.69	.....	.....
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	34.00	27.00-43.00	.....	.....	38.04	30.00-48.00	27.73	23.00-32.00	.....	.....
Cost Clerk, Male.....	60.07	37.50-84.80	60.30	45.40-80.77	58.36	41.54-75.00	54.85	38.08-71.19	75.20	69.46-79.62
Cost Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.36	30.00-58.46	27.91	24.00-34.62	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	63.64	45.00-76.80	61.92	50.00-83.08	68.03	50.00-88.36	62.76	47.31-97.27	68.34	56.08-80.77
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	41.79	36.00-46.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.42	33.50-55.00	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male.....	44.90	33.00-53.80	52.51	42.69-65.08	52.86	40.00-68.24	48.97	35.00-61.15	55.57	42.69-70.61
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female.....	33.13	28.50-40.50	45.07	40.85-51.92	42.03	31.00-53.08	31.90	23.18-55.38	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male.....	30.80	27.50-34.80	38.25	31.50-44.08	35.11	25.00-46.15	31.74	20.00-46.15	37.66	32.31-45.00
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female.....	.....	.....	33.67	32.31-36.92	31.85	25.00-39.00	25.28	17.00-40.00	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	37.61	36.92-40.38	42.42	34.58-52.61	32.31	25.38-45.00	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.28	35.00-51.92	36.35	27.69-50.00	.....	.....
Machine Operator - Billing, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.59	31.15-45.00	27.66	21.00-32.31	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	51.30	34.80-64.80	54.06	39.62-65.30	53.28	37.60-70.62	43.41	35.00-50.00	69.23	57.69-81.00
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	35.43	29.00-43.00	43.52	36.92-51.23	39.67	28.85-53.97	29.34	21.00-38.77	44.29	32.50-51.92
Secretary, Female.....	43.33	35.00-55.00	50.63	40.38-57.69	54.68	42.69-68.00	49.40	28.00-69.93	62.39	52.15-68.30
Stenographer, Female.....	43.25	30.00-53.30	42.03	36.92-49.60	44.45	34.62-54.23	37.23	25.00-49.98	47.61	38.77-55.62
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	59.59	48.92-65.10	52.85	46.92-65.10	52.85	34.62-70.00	45.81	35.20-61.62	.....	.....
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	48.46	36.92-61.15	36.35	25.38-45.69	35.40	26.00-43.00	.....	.....
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	32.72	24.00-41.80	40.65	36.00-45.20	39.10	30.00-49.15	31.90	22.00-41.65	45.92	39.23-48.46
Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	37.84	30.00-45.00	37.11	30.00-45.00	.....	.....	41.18	36.92-47.54

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

## (2) Selected Cities - Continued

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/3 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Sherbrooke		Sorel		Trois Rivières		Belleville		Chatham	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	58.13	45.00-65.00	59.46	40.00-75.35	56.75	45.00-69.50	70.60	61.30-81.23		
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female.....	39.10	32.31-50.00	.....	.....	42.05	27.50-56.50	49.41	32.00-62.00		
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	.....	.....	32.55	27.50-35.00	.....	.....	57.62	42.50-77.00		
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.25	52.50-75.72	34.37	25.00-44.60		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	38.31	36.00-40.00	.....	.....	69.01	46.15-85.85	59.37	42.00-68.00		
Cost Clerk, Female.....	52.54	41.00-62.00	57.12	50.77-65.77	.....	.....	49.47	46.50-57.35		
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	38.23	34.00-44.00	.....	.....	55.21	40.38-75.70	79.51	67.38-81.56		
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	40.16	33.00-47.50	41.82	31.15-46.15	48.78	38.50-60.00	46.10	40.00-57.00		
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male.....	33.26	29.50-40.00	.....	.....	41.13	37.60-46.15	62.43	30.00-60.06		
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female.....	28.02	23.00-32.00	.....	.....	25.32	20.00-33.46	39.30	30.00-56.30		
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male.....	25.06	23.00-27.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.08	37.00-56.30		
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female.....	31.93	27.00-40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	25.00-45.80		
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Machine Operator - Billing, Female.....	23.35	18.00-30.00	.....	.....	38.19	33.55-43.00	41.42	35.00-47.50		
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	33.08	24.00-40.00	65.65	46.15-86.65	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	41.55	35.00-49.00	.....	.....	38.70	34.00-44.00	44.14	29.00-52.50		
Secretary, Female.....	34.88	27.00-41.54	42.80	30.00-53.54	53.85	48.00-63.46	55.14	42.50-62.77		
Stenographer, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.47	30.00-47.50	43.30	35.00-47.95		
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	29.43	21.00-35.00	39.61	27.00-45.23	38.11	30.00-53.08	38.49	29.50-54.64		
Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	35.12	27.40-41.54	36.10	30.90-40.00	42.83	35.00-44.90		

Occupation	Cornwall		Fort William		Galt		Guelph		Hamilton	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	47.33	37.50-43.57	56.48	46.15-69.00	56.01	39.00-53.25	59.57	45.00-72.50	61.34	47.50-80.77
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female	39.76	.....	.....	.....	45.04	.....	45.32	35.00-52.50	47.11	40.00-58.16
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.64	35.00-66.35
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female	.....	.....	31.59	25.00-34.50	35.04	30.00-40.00	41.59	38.00-43.85	44.24	33.00-52.62
Cost Clerk, Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.02	36.92-62.50	56.76	40.38-72.50	64.58	45.00-78.46
Cost Clerk, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.88	32.00-65.80
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male	66.59	60.00-77.01	66.02	57.98-72.93	54.23	45.00-65.77	72.74	46.15-95.00	79.69	57.75-89.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female	48.25	43.72-60.00	50.46	40.00-60.97	37.21	30.00-48.40	42.45	34.42-49.00	48.08	40.00-59.31
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male	53.15	40.00-64.37	.....	.....	45.66	40.00-49.62	46.45	38.08-65.00	58.68	46.00-68.54
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	36.00	25.00-41.26	36.56	30.00-42.46	35.71	30.75-38.50	32.98	30.00-38.50	40.07	32.00-50.77
Junior, Male	38.45	30.00-45.31	.....	.....	30.08	22.00-36.92	31.12	19.62-42.50	40.07	30.00-47.77
Junior, Female	33.04	25.38-38.96	31.82	25.38-35.26	27.11	23.00-31.15	26.78	23.08-30.00	32.44	24.23-44.30
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.98	35.00-53.00
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.72	34.04-56.31
Machine Operator - Billing, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38.99	30.00-46.90
Payroll Clerk, Male	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54.32	40.15-69.46
Payroll Clerk, Female	.....	.....	40.53	32.31-48.46	40.52	32.00-44.50	51.25	34.62-57.50	54.32	40.15-69.46
Secretary, Female	52.51	47.00-59.88	54.55	51.44-63.36	37.84	30.00-44.50	38.15	28.50-49.62	40.91	33.00-51.92
Stenographer, Female	35.97	27.00-45.70	41.78	31.15-50.54	43.80	41.25-50.00	44.34	35.50-54.23	54.62	41.54-69.23
Stock Record Clerk, Male	.....	.....	58.07	52.70-65.03	35.85	27.69-41.54	35.41	26.54-44.00	44.08	35.00-52.62
Stock Record Clerk, Female	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.84	41.20-75.46
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	30.60	25.38-35.00	36.49	29.00-45.00	29.76	20.00-35.50	30.66	25.00-41.50	40.22	30.00-49.80
Typist, Female	37.44	31.15-41.26	39.72	32.87-47.13	33.07	28.50-38.00	.....	.....	37.62	30.00-46.00

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities - Continued

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/2 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Kingston		Kitchener		London		Niagara Falls		Ottawa	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	60.60	50.00-83.00	61.55	52.50-69.50	62.41	47.31-84.16	58.49	45.00-57.69	58.49	51.75-67.50
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	42.55	30.00-65.77	43.01	37.38-50.77	45.23	36.92-53.00	48.15	.....	48.15	40.00-65.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	34.13	27.50-46.00	39.52	29.00-54.00	46.38	32.31-51.92	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost Clerk, Male.....	54.85	37.50-69.24	58.33	38.00-80.00	34.73	30.00-38.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	60.31	48.46-71.54	39.46	28.07-51.46	54.54	46.15-65.50	58.97	67.28-73.00	58.97	50.00-72.50
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	43.92	32.00-63.47	40.90	49.62-71.70	39.80	30.00-47.50	41.30	58.00-72.81	41.14	30.00-52.00
Intermediate, Male.....	50.69	38.08-64.04	44.83	35.00-45.00	60.17	48.46-76.00	66.64	35.00-53.98	45.80	41.54-52.00
Intermediate, Female.....	36.18	29.00-43.00	36.40	30.00-44.00	48.55	37.00-55.75	50.40	40.00-64.62	42.21	35.00-50.50
Junior, Male.....	24.71	21.92-27.69	32.20	26.54-38.00	34.67	25.00-49.62	39.37	32.86-41.65	37.18	30.00-43.00
Junior, Female.....	39.49	31.16-51.92	38.66	32.25-45.00	30.32	24.00-38.31	36.03	27.00-41.65	32.22	27.50-36.92
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	52.31	34.62-71.54	48.01	33.46-62.31	40.03	34.00-45.50	.....	.....	47.37	33.00-60.00
Machine Operator - Billing, Female.....	38.34	26.00-53.08	36.90	27.00-45.25	52.66	33.65-76.00	50.00	46.16-70.50	38.92	31.16-44.00
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	49.19	45.00-55.38	44.20	37.50-50.31	35.78	28.85-45.50	42.49	34.00-52.38	54.20	49.00-63.29
Secretary, Female.....	38.50	30.00-48.46	47.82	30.00-44.54	48.68	36.80-57.69	50.59	40.00-58.38	41.31	31.00-49.85
Stenographer, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	38.60-55.75	60.76	45.00-73.65	42.49	32.00-52.28	50.31	42.69-55.62
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	.....	26.50-42.30	36.10	28.00-43.85	41.72	38.00-42.50	41.93	34.62-48.00
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	32.77	25.00-40.39	34.25	26.54-36.92	34.05	26.54-41.54	37.84	28.00-48.58	.....	30.00-42.70
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	33.45	27.69-39.81	31.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.15-43.96	36.35	28.85-45.69

Occupation	Owen Sound		Peterborough		Sarnia		St. Catharines		Toronto	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	39.28	35.00-43.00	72.98	62.31-88.40	47.33	42.00-55.00	51.36	42.50-61.00	61.03	48.00-76.85
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female			40.06	35.00-45.00					49.13	40.00-60.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male									50.74	40.00-66.25
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female									40.42	32.65-49.60
Cost Clerk, Male			61.92	49.40-74.40	64.38	50.80-76.47	61.80	39.23-75.00	56.65	40.00-74.00
Cost Clerk, Female							39.36	33.71-43.25	40.30	32.00-51.63
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male	57.23	51.92-63.00	64.97	55.00-76.00	50.71	30.00-62.31	51.63	46.00-58.62	66.03	50.00-84.00
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female	39.23	28.85-45.00	47.07	40.25-51.40					49.53	40.00-60.00
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male	43.19	33.00-48.80	48.27	36.40-58.00	46.64	38.08-54.23	40.36	30.00-48.00	50.52	40.00-61.39
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female	32.37	21.00-40.45	40.73	35.00-45.40					37.78	28.89-47.31
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male			32.60	28.00-40.38	37.77	31.15-46.15	33.49	27.69-42.23	34.71	28.00-40.38
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	25.71	22.50-30.00	35.26	27.92-40.60	44.72	42.69-50.73	44.60	32.31-55.38	43.96	36.00-53.00
Machine Operator - Calculating, Male			42.56	38.00-46.62	49.59				43.81	36.92-51.23
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female									40.26	32.50-48.00
Machine Operator - Billing, Male			35.83	30.00-39.62	69.94	54.72-73.85	54.41	40.00-66.50	54.63	38.08-70.60
Machine Operator - Billing, Female			56.63	52.40-62.40	45.99	42.69-52.00	44.42	35.00-53.08	42.63	34.62-52.55
Payroll Clerk, Male	34.91	31.65-40.00	43.44	35.00-50.00	51.86	41.54-63.46	50.05	40.00-59.68	52.41	42.50-63.46
Payroll Clerk, Female	44.24	36.00-54.92	50.25	38.30-60.00	40.11	32.31-48.46	41.49	31.15-50.30	43.46	35.00-51.93
Secretary, Female	32.65	25.38-40.15	42.18	35.00-51.40	68.67	59.50-79.62	68.85	48.55-79.15	53.59	38.00-68.54
Stenographer, Female			61.09	52.00-72.46					39.27	32.31-48.46
Stock Record Clerk, Male			39.19	37.50-42.00					40.21	32.31-48.46
Stock Record Clerk, Female									40.83	33.46-49.62
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Male	29.37	23.00-37.00	40.63	35.00-49.60	39.93	32.31-46.15	41.39	33.71-49.62	40.83	33.46-49.62
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	30.05	24.00-38.50	40.08	31.00-45.80	38.20	27.69-45.59	38.59	30.00-45.00	38.04	32.00-42.69

Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Continued

(2) Selected Cities - Continued

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/4 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Welland		Windor		Winnipeg		Moose Jaw		Regina	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male	49.04	33.46-63.00	77.46	60.00-90.00	54.98	40.00-75.00	56.49	46.15-77.31	63.92	49.13-85.50
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male			50.88	38.50-64.00	42.72	40.00-54.35	46.03	35.00-61.60	40.46	35.77-50.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female			55.43	34.62-71.54	40.73	30.00-51.93				
Cost Clerk, Male	65.62	34.62-40.00	45.03	35.00-50.77	35.88	31.25-43.85	32.44	28.85-36.62		
Cost Clerk, Female			73.91	57.69-82.15	58.90	40.38-79.50				
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male			46.74	41.54-54.00						
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female	41.72	34.62-44.77	80.40	60.00-96.00			79.60	69.23-96.50		
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male	52.66	45.00-63.46	53.46	45.69-61.15	41.75	33.46-49.62	43.68	41.54-46.50		
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female			71.84	48.46-81.46	45.77	35.77-57.69	48.87	40.48-56.60		
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male	31.98	20.77-42.69	45.19	36.00-50.77	36.13	30.75-41.00				
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female	31.94	22.50-39.23	60.26	46.38-71.77	33.94	24.23-46.00				
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female			51.48	35.00-56.54	28.13	23.08-33.00	24.89	24.00-26.54		
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female			48.93	42.69-58.85	38.59	30.00-51.65				
Machine Operator - Billing, Female			47.09	40.38-50.77	34.70	32.31-46.15				
Payroll Clerk, Male	55.79	39.23-71.54	71.73	57.69-81.46	48.09	36.92-55.38			47.09	33.00-58.50
Payroll Clerk, Female	37.26	28.85-46.15	46.42	34.62-61.62	36.00	32.31-44.77				
Secretary, Female	53.56	42.69-61.62	58.70	46.00-68.54	48.06	38.08-56.54	51.81	49.71	49.71	39.23-60.00
Stenographer, Female	43.59	34.34-51.92	48.85	36.92-60.00	36.63	30.00-43.85	42.50	32.50-58.00	38.10	30.00-44.08
Stock Record Clerk, Male			74.75	62.30-85.62	51.28	37.50-71.60	64.39	49.62-78.00		
Stock Record Clerk, Female			42.02	37.00-49.00						
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	37.86	31.00-46.15	45.56	36.92-51.92	33.46	26.54-40.10	36.17			
Typist, Female	35.79	31.15-40.38	46.08	36.92-52.15	31.41	25.38-37.50				



Table XII - WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1952 - Concluded

(2) Selected Cities - Concluded

Note. - Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4 1/3 weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	Vancouver		Victoria		New Westminster	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Bookkeeper - Senior, Male.....	64.12	45.15-81.75	52.49	46.15-65.77	64.93	48.46-70.00
Bookkeeper - Senior, Female.....	50.88	40.38-64.50	43.66	35.00-50.77	52.49	40.00-68.00
Bookkeeper - Junior, Male.....	51.33	43.88-55.38	33.87	31.15-36.92	68.39	53.08-92.31
Bookkeeper - Junior, Female.....	40.76	32.31-48.46	54.27	42.46-69.23	74.81	55.38-92.31
Cost Clerk, Male.....	60.19	43.85-80.77	64.25	53.54-78.46	38.49	30.00-42.69
Cost Clerk, Female.....	67.94	52.00-79.62	64.25	53.54-78.46	38.49	30.00-42.69
General Office Clerk - Senior, Male.....	48.33	40.62-57.48	53.90	50.00-60.00	41.73	37.00-43.75
General Office Clerk - Senior, Female.....	50.92	39.25-66.92	42.31	32.00-55.38	49.71	36.92-59.25
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Male.....	37.62	30.00-46.15	38.20	30.00-47.50	30.44	23.38-35.31
General Office Clerk - Intermediate, Female.....	33.83	28.85-43.85	35.32	27.69-42.50	38.49	30.00-42.69
General Office Clerk - Junior, Male.....	31.17	25.00-37.00	35.32	27.69-42.50	38.49	30.00-42.69
General Office Clerk - Junior, Female.....	47.49	43.85-51.92	35.32	27.69-42.50	38.49	30.00-42.69
Machine Operator - Calculating, Female.....	42.43	32.50-50.00	35.32	27.69-42.50	38.49	30.00-42.69
Machine Operator - Bookkeeping, Female.....	40.04	31.95-49.62	35.32	27.69-42.50	38.49	30.00-42.69
Machine Operator - Billing, Female.....	51.76	40.00-63.46	54.93	46.15-65.00	41.73	37.00-43.75
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	45.30	30.00-59.00	37.99	32.50-42.50	41.73	37.00-43.75
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	52.34	37.50-65.42	46.50	40.00-57.69	49.71	36.92-59.25
Secretary, Female.....	40.76	32.31-49.62	34.37	30.00-39.23	39.04	32.31-45.00
Stenographer, Female.....	52.13	42.69-69.23	44.98	34.62-48.50	65.68	43.27-90.00
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	39.87	30.00-49.60	36.27	32.50-38.08	37.55	27.50-53.08
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	37.63	30.00-46.15	31.82	30.00-32.50	34.98	31.15-36.92
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	33.31	28.00-39.23	31.82	30.00-32.50	34.98	31.15-36.92
Typist, Female.....	33.31	28.00-39.23	31.82	30.00-32.50	34.98	31.15-36.92





Table XIII—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1952

Industry	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging —											
Eastern Canada <sup>1</sup> .....				54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0				40.0
British Columbia (Coastal) <sup>1</sup> .....											
Mining —											
Coal Mining.....	41.4	42.8		41.7	49.6	48.0	44.8	44.4	44.0	40.4	40.0
Metal Mining.....	45.0									44.0	42.9
Manufacturing.....											
Primary Textile Products.....	43.2	46.9	45.5	43.9	47.8	45.4	42.1	42.6	42.1	42.4	41.1
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	44.4	50.0		44.6	44.3	44.9	43.7	45.3		44.0	41.5
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods.....	42.1			44.0	44.6	41.2	43.5				
Fibrous and Knit Goods.....	45.9	50.0		48.2	44.7	47.5	45.1	46.1			42.2
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	44.8			45.0	44.0	46.2	43.6	40.5		44.0	40.0
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles.....	46.4				44.0	47.9	42.3				
Clothing.....	41.0			43.2	41.3	41.4	40.6	40.0		40.1	40.2
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	40.8			42.5	42.5	41.2	40.2	40.0			40.0
Work Clothing.....	42.1			43.6	42.5	45.0	41.0	40.0		40.0	42.7
Men's Shirts.....	44.1					44.6	43.5				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.0				40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0		41.0	40.0
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.7					40.5	41.2	40.0			
Rubber Products.....	42.5					45.4	41.5				40.0
Pulp and Paper.....	45.3	43.7		44.1	48.0	48.2	42.8	40.0			40.0
Paper Boxes.....	43.9			44.0	47.1	45.8	43.3	41.8		40.0	40.0
Printing and Publishing.....	40.0	44.2	41.1	40.9	42.4	39.6	40.2	40.4	41.1	41.7	38.4
Newspaper Printing.....	39.6	44.0	40.0	40.9	44.0	38.9	39.8	41.6	41.7	43.3	37.6
Job Printing.....	40.2	44.3	44.0	40.9	42.1	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.3
Wood Products.....	45.3	54.3	49.1	48.6	51.9	51.7	46.2	44.2	44.0	45.7	40.6
Sawmill Products.....	44.6	59.6		52.5	53.9	56.1	49.4	48.0		48.6	40.5

Sash and Door, and Planing Mills.....	46.8	49.8	51.4	45.7	44.2	44.0	45.5	40.8
Wooden Furniture.....	45.2	49.6	48.1	44.4	43.1	44.0	42.9	40.3
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	46.7	50.4	49.1	46.5	42.8	44.0	44.3	43.2
Edible Plant Products.....	46.2	51.0	47.3	45.5	42.9	43.4	43.5	49.3
Flour Mills.....	44.5	48.3	45.3	44.4	46.1	44.0	43.8	.....
Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.3	53.3	48.6	47.1	40.9	42.7	42.5	40.3
Biscuits and Crackers.....	45.3	50.0	44.8	42.7	44.6	.....	42.5	42.2
Confectionery.....	45.7	48.0	47.2	45.1	45.0	.....	42.5	40.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables.....	47.2	48.0	50.5	44.7	41.0	.....	47.8	54.2
Fur Products.....	40.6	42.5	40.7	40.5	40.1	42.5	.....	.....
Leather Products.....	44.9	44.0	45.6	44.4	44.4	.....	.....	42.7
Leather Tanneries.....	45.4	44.0	51.1	45.0	45.0	.....	.....	41.3
Boots and Shoes.....	44.7	44.0	43.3	43.9	44.0	.....	.....	43.2
Edible Animal Products.....	44.2	53.4	47.2	42.5	41.4	42.3	41.7	43.1
Dairy Products.....	45.1	49.1	50.9	43.1	43.4	43.8	44.3	44.0
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	41.2	40.0	42.5	41.6	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.0
Canned and Cured Fish.....	48.8	53.7	57.8	54.0	48.8	.....	.....	43.9
Iron and Steel Products.....	42.2	40.7	44.8	41.4	43.8	44.0	43.1	40.1
Primary Iron and Steel.....	40.7	40.1	44.1	40.1	48.0	.....	.....	40.9
Iron Castings.....	43.8	54.0	45.6	43.1	45.0	44.0	40.7	40.0
Machine Shop Products.....	44.4	44.0	47.5	43.0	44.4	44.0	43.8	40.3
Machine Tools.....	44.2	.....	45.0	44.2	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Machinery.....	43.5	47.5	44.6	42.7	42.8	44.0	44.9	40.0
Boilers and Plate Work.....	42.1	45.0	43.1	41.9	44.0	.....	.....	40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	44.3	44.0	44.6	42.1	42.5	.....	44.0	40.0
Steel Shipbuilding.....	44.3	44.0	46.0	43.0	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	42.2	40.3	44.1	40.9	45.0	.....	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicles.....	41.0	44.0	50.9	40.8	44.6	.....	45.0	40.0
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories.....	41.9	44.0	49.0	41.9	45.1	.....	44.0	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	44.3	40.0	47.5	43.1	45.0	.....	40.0	40.0
Agricultural Implements.....	40.7	46.5	50.3	40.5	41.4	44.0	40.0	.....
Sheet Metal Products.....	41.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	41.1	44.0	42.4	40.1
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	42.4	45.0	41.4	45.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	42.7	50.0	46.7	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1
Electric Light and Power.....	42.6	52.2	45.7	40.6	44.6	40.9	40.0	40.3
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	41.6	.....	42.2	41.5	43.3	.....	.....	40.0
Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment.....	41.6	.....	43.7	41.5	43.6	.....	.....	40.0
Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Miscellaneous Electrical Equip- ment.....	41.6	.....	41.9	41.5	42.6	.....	.....	40.0

<sup>1</sup>Predominant hours shown by province.

Table XIII - AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1952 - Concluded

Industry	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Radios and Radio Parts .....	42.0	.....	.....	40.0	.....	42.4	41.8	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Petroleum Refining and Products .....	40.3	.....	.....	40.0	.....	40.2	40.1	42.6	40.8	40.0	40.0
Clay Products .....	47.1	.....	.....	45.0	45.0	50.2	47.0	44.0	.....	45.2	40.5
Brass and Copper Products .....	43.2	.....	.....	.....	45.0	45.7	41.5	41.7	.....	40.0	40.0
Chemical Products .....	41.9	.....	.....	47.0	.....	43.2	40.8	41.6	44.0	.....	40.0
Acids, Alkalis and Salts .....	42.1	.....	.....	48.0	.....	43.6	40.9	45.0	44.0	.....	40.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations .....	41.4	.....	.....	44.0	.....	42.5	40.4	40.7	.....	.....	.....
Construction .....	Predominant hours for 43 cities shown in Table VII.										
Transportation Storage and Communication - Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)	Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Usually only necessary operational work is done on Saturday and Sunday.										
Steam Railways .....	All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8-hour day and 40-hour week.										
Urban and Suburban Transportation .....	Predominant hours for 31 cities shown in Table VIII (4).										
Truck Transportation .....	48.7	.....	.....	52.9	52.3	53.1	48.6	46.4	44.3	45.5	45.8
Grain Elevators .....	46.0	.....	.....	.....	48.0	52.0	43.6	48.0	50.9	47.6	40.0
Telephone Communications .....	40.6	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	41.3	40.2	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Trade - Wholesale .....	43.6	46.6	49.5	45.1	45.2	44.2	42.9	42.4	43.4	43.1	43.8
Retail .....	43.8	50.7	51.3	44.8	45.6	44.9	43.7	41.9	42.2	42.1	41.0
Service - Laundries .....	45.7	.....	50.0	49.0	45.0	49.4	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.0	43.5
Garages (Automobile Mechanics) .....	47.1	50.5	49.5	48.8	48.5	50.0	47.4	46.8	47.8	44.7	41.7

## APPENDIX

## WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1952

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

## Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to 1952 and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941-52

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941.....	2.00	2.60	35.00	51.00
1942.....	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943.....	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944.....	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945.....	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946.....	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947.....	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948.....	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00
1952 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.60	6.70	105.00	139.00

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	3.70	4.40	4.50	4.60	5.30	5.60
Quebec.....	3.80	4.70	5.10	4.80	5.80	6.20
Ontario.....	4.60	5.20	5.40	5.70	6.40	6.60
Manitoba.....	4.90	5.90	6.20	6.20	7.20	7.90
Saskatchewan.....	5.50	6.30	7.30	6.70	7.40	8.30
Alberta.....	5.20	5.70	7.00	6.10	6.90	8.10
British Columbia.....	5.30	6.40	6.40	6.20	7.20	7.40
Canada.....	4.40 <sup>1</sup>	5.20 <sup>1</sup>	5.60 <sup>1</sup>	5.40 <sup>1</sup>	6.30 <sup>1</sup>	6.70 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1950, 1951 AND 1952

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	78.00	89.00	91.00	101.00	118.00	122.00
Quebec.....	80.00	100.00	101.00	109.00	134.00	136.00
Ontario.....	81.00	89.00	91.00	111.00	124.00	124.00
Manitoba.....	93.00	104.00	107.00	123.00	141.00	141.00
Saskatchewan.....	96.00	109.00	119.00	128.00	141.00	151.00
Alberta.....	97.00	110.00	118.00	132.00	147.00	155.00
British Columbia.....	98.00	112.00	112.00	135.00 <sup>1</sup>	140.00	145.00
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>88.00<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>101.00<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>105.00<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>120.00<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>135.00<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>139.00<sup>2</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.



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