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北平市物價與生活費指數月報

The Monthly Indices of The Commodity-prices
And The Cost of Living of Peiping

第 九 期



中華民國三十七年七月

July 1948

北平市政府統計處編

Compiled by The Bureau of Statistics of Peiping Municipal Government.

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指 數 變 動 說 明

七月物價，仍繼六月漲勢，急劇上昇，重新創造紀錄，詳情如下：

躉售國貨價格總指數，相當基期3,340,692倍，較六月上漲150.63%。

躉售國貨及外國貨價格總指數，相當基期3,317,538倍，較六月上漲150.66%。

零售國貨價格總指數，相當基期3,599,583倍，較六月上漲154.59%。

機關辦公用品價格總指數，相當基期2,692,485倍，較六月上漲172.99%。

以上各類總指數，以零售價格最高，其次為躉售國貨，再次為躉售國貨及外國貨，機關辦公用品價格仍屬最低，至對上月上漲率，其次序則為機關辦公用品，零售國貨，躉售國貨及外國貨，及躉售國貨。

就分旬論：上旬適值年中結帳，同時政府在津拋售物資，市場銀根透緊，前月漲勢，稍見緩晉，次旬因公用事業加價，拋售停止，而河北戰事緊張，四鄉糧源阻滯，物價突見騰躍，下旬因東北匯款限制放寬，大鈔發行已見事實，物價漲勢更烈。

就分類言：躉售國貨中食物類之糧食仍居首位，而其他食品反居末位，至上漲率以建築材料為最高，燃料類次之，蓋本月正為施工及儲煤季節之故，上兩項較前月均高出200%以上，糧食上漲為各類中最緩者，亦達120%以上。

零售國貨物價中，食物中之糧食居首位，衣着類次之，燃料，雜項再次之，食物類中之其他食品最低，至上漲率則以燃料最高，次為雜項，再次為衣着，而食物類居末位，但仍高出上月達137.43%。

機關辦公用品中，印刷類仍居首，次為消耗類，再次為文具類，雜項類及修繕類，而以郵電旅費類最低，至上漲則以文具居第一，達214%次為雜項類，消耗類，印刷類，修繕類，而郵電旅費類為最低，但高出前月亦達121.73%。

事攷七月漲風，種因於大鈔發行及戰局擴大。累月食糧上漲過多，生產成本吃重，尤為物價普昇之主因。

公務員生活費指數，仍遠較零售物價為低，當北平基期之3,113,819倍，較六月上漲141%。是項指數因資料不齊，仍未以南京基期換算，故仍不能合調整公務人員待遇之用。

主要物品價格表，仍照例附以備參，惟其中有三事須予說明：

(1) 北平不記店號之黃金，成色逐見降低，刻僅合七成半，故市價雖似低，而實較京滬天津為高。(2) 美鈔兌換率係按十元面鈔折計，其一元面值者須打八折。(3) 銀元行情採用袁大頭價，蓋其他牌號各有其折扣之故。

Explanations of the fluctuations of indices:

The general indices of July, in continuing the upward tendency of June are going up furiously and establish a new record. Details are given as follows:

The general index number of the domestic wholesale prices on the Peiping basis 3,340,692 times or is higher than that of June by 150.63%

The general index number of the domestic and foreign wholesale prices on the same base is 3,517,538 times, or is higher than that of June by 150.66%

The general index number of the domestic retail prices on the same base is 3,599,583 times or is higher than that of June by 154.59%

The general index number of the office requisites prices on the same base is 2,692,485 times or is higher than that of June by 172.99%

Among the general indices as stated above, the domestic retail prices are the highest, the domestic and foreign wholesale prices rank second, the domestic wholesale prices the third and the office requisites prices are the lowest. As to the increasing rates, the order is; the office requisites, domestic retail, domestic and foreign wholesale and domestic wholesale.

Reckoned by ten-day period: the uprising of commodity prices of last month is somewhat slower in the first period owing to the mid-year liquidation and the selling in bulk of goods by Government in Tientsin that caused a general deficiency of credits in the market. During the second period, the charges of public utilities are increased, the selling of goods is ceased, and the military situation in Hepei province being more serious has checked the supplies of cereals from the countryside. Then the commodity prices shoot up suddenly. In the last ten-day period, the issuing of notes in large denominations has come into effect and the limit of remittances from Northeastern provinces became relaxed thus bringing a serious spiralling like that of last month.

Reckoned by classifications: cereals in the wholesale prices are still the highest while other foods the lowest. As to the increasing rates, building materials are the highest and fuel comes next, owing to the fact that it is the season of building and the attempts of storing up coal by the public. The increase in both cases amount to over 200%. Other foods are the lowest, though higher than last month by 120%.

In the domestic retail prices, cereals in the food class are the highest, the clothing prices rank second, fuel and light and miscellaneous come next, while other kinds of food are the lowest. As to the increasing rates, fuel and light arose the quickest, miscellaneous goods next, with clothing the third and food the last though higher than last month by 137.43%

In the office requisites: printings are the highest and consumable articles, miscellaneous and repairing cost are next in order, and postage, telegram and travelling expense are the lowest. As to increasing rates, stationeries went up the quickest, higher than last month by 214%, miscellaneous, consumable articles and repairing cost are next in order, and postage, telegram, travelling expense are the lowest though higher than last month by 121.73%

The issuing of notes in large denominations and the expanding of military area are responsible for the increase of prices of July. Further, the high prices of cereals are also responsible for the increase of production cost, making a universal rise of prices as a matter of course.

The general index number of the cost of living of official functionaries is still far less than that of the retail prices, being 3,115,819 times on the Peiping basis or is higher than that of June by 141%. It has not been changed into Nanking base because details are yet unknown and therefore unavailable for the re-adjustment of official functionaries' salaries.

A table of the prices of the principal commodities is prepared as usual. There are three things to be noticed: (a) the fineness of unstamped gold in Peiping is reduced gradually standing at present at about 75%, so its quotation is lower though really higher than that of Nanking, Shanghai and Tientsin; (b) The exchange rate of American currency is based on notes of ten-dollar denomination, there being a discount of about 80% for the one dollar notes; (c) The quotation of silver coins is based on that with the Yuan Shih-Kai's profile, for there are different discounts for other varieties of coins.

甲 物 價

A. Indices of the

表 一 北 平 市 躉 售

Table 1. Index numbers of the

基期：民國二十六年一至六月 = 100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937 = 100

時 期	總 指 數 General index	1 物 類 Food			2 衣 着 類 Clothing
		類 指 數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 Other foods	
物 品 項 數	50	18	9	9	9
三十五年平均	415,680	410,410	517,450	325,515	496,544
三十六年平均	3,267,077	3,373,231	4,187,000	2,717,688	3,492,692
三十七年一月	16,300,000	19,468,261	25,123,529	15,086,207	14,637,333
二月	20,988,500	25,869,412	32,964,615	20,301,428	18,277,917
三月	32,761,428	38,111,818	49,720,000	29,214,000	23,760,714
四月	42,697,000	46,233,000	56,021,250	38,155,833	45,650,000
五月	64,292,857	74,848,333	89,012,000	62,935,714	72,081,428
六月	133,293,939	150,662,069	205,690,476	111,436,842	151,693,103
七月	334,069,231	342,207,692	448,610,000	261,035,294	343,130,769
五日	241,100,000	254,458,824	346,953,846	186,621,739	244,116,667
十五日	301,307,143	298,728,571	396,336,364	225,163,158	341,469,231
二十五日	453,860,000	467,640,000	599,157,143	364,983,333	438,730,000

表 二 北 平 市 躉 售 國 貨

Table 2. Index numbers of the domestic

基期：民國二十六年一至六月 = 100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937 = 100

時 期	總 指 數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food			2 衣 着 類 Clothing
		類 指 數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 Other foods	
物 品 項 數	50	18	9	9	9
三十五年平均	407,982	410,410	517,450	325,515	505,888
三十六年平均	3,231,231	3,373,231	4,187,000	2,717,688	3,561,308
三十七年一月	17,017,308	19,468,261	25,123,529	15,086,207	18,272,917
二月	21,051,428	25,869,412	32,964,615	20,301,428	17,594,583
三月	32,667,692	38,111,818	49,720,000	29,214,000	31,424,615
四月	42,807,273	46,233,000	56,021,250	38,155,833	44,171,000
五月	64,274,286	74,848,333	89,012,000	62,935,714	70,294,286
六月	132,354,545	150,662,069	205,690,476	111,436,842	143,053,333
七月	331,753,846	342,207,692	448,610,000	261,035,294	335,692,308
五日	235,831,579	254,458,824	346,953,846	186,621,739	236,522,222
十五日	300,533,333	298,728,571	396,336,364	225,163,158	355,200,000
二十五日	452,980,000	467,640,000	599,157,143	364,983,333	430,580,000

指 數

commodity-prices

國 貨 價 格 指 數

domestic wholesale prices in Peiping

指數公式：簡單幾何平均

Formula : Simple geometric average

3	4	5	6	Period
燃料類 Fuel	金屬類 Metals	建築材料類 Building materials	雜項類 Miscellaneous	
5	4	5	9	No. of commodities
425,254	548,500	372,392	339,600	1946 Average
3,593,000	3,922,091	2,884,600	3,686,688	1947 Average
15,545,928	22,826,842	12,502,286	15,246,564	1948 Jan.
18,414,533	25,671,765	15,837,857	18,239,565	Feb.
26,607,500	40,752,000	25,671,176	28,242,500	Mar.
33,411,533	54,691,250	35,966,667	38,459,091	Apr.
48,455,556	71,605,000	49,121,111	54,807,500	May
110,917,949	152,521,429	103,551,163	110,620,513	June
333,815,385	381,318,182	329,638,462	294,578,571	July
226,073,684	303,921,428	218,230,000	211,271,428	5th
286,166,667	359,775,000	284,687,500	265,500,000	15th
484,000,000	479,022,222	481,111,111	403,345,454	25th

及 外 國 貨 價 格 指 數

& foreign wholesale prices in Peiping

指數公式：簡單幾何平均

Formula : Simple geometric average

3	4	5	6	Period
燃料類 Fuel	金屬電料類 Metals & Elec. materials	建築材料類 Building materials	雜項類 Miscellaneous	
5	4	5	9	No. of commodities
553,250	392,082	372,392	380,409	1946 Average
2,599,319	3,837,909	2,884,600	3,177,385	1947 Average
12,702,857	21,719,500	12,502,286	15,506,207	1948 Jan.
15,608,928	25,321,111	15,837,857	21,249,524	Feb.
21,974,000	40,605,000	25,671,176	32,279,251	Mar.
28,493,553	55,420,000	35,966,667	43,794,000	Apr.
38,574,545	76,148,333	49,121,111	61,981,428	May
87,797,500	157,651,852	103,551,163	126,567,647	June
268,541,176	352,566,667	329,638,462	338,523,077	July
175,432,000	262,776,470	218,230,000	256,868,421	5th
226,610,526	342,383,333	284,687,500	310,264,286	15th
399,054,545	451,311,111	481,111,111	464,750,000	25th

表三 北平市零售

Table 3. Index numbers of the

基期：民國二十六年一至六月=100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937=100

時 期	總 指 數 General index	1 食 物	
		類 指 數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals
物 品 項 數	50	25	9
三十五年 平均	454,278	403,636	496,263
三十六年 平均	3,503,333	3,197,438	4,011,564
三十七年 一月	17,803,750	18,807,826	24,599,444
二月	23,092,632	24,984,444	32,244,615
三月	35,478,333	36,083,533	48,664,444
四月	44,232,000	44,378,000	54,418,750
五月	68,755,714	72,306,667	85,754,000
六月	141,387,097	144,370,000	195,756,564
七月	359,958,333	342,538,462	453,220,000
五日	250,541,176	250,033,639	337,107,692
十五日	319,514,286	307,735,714	387,945,454
二十五日	503,422,222	476,788,839	632,857,143

表四 北平市機關辦

Table 4. Index numbers of office

基期：民國二十六年一月至六月=100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937=100

時 期	總 指 數 General index	1 文 具 類	
		文 具 類 Stationeries	消 耗 類 Consumable articles
物 品 項 數	30	9	5
三十五年 平均	333,436	425,910	371,158
三十六年 平均	3,074,332	3,618,000	3,515,250
三十七年 一月	13,716,870	16,100,000	15,726,428
二月	17,525,679	20,646,190	21,173,333
三月	26,520,257	33,893,846	30,850,714
四月	36,825,189	45,657,000	40,774,545
五月	51,502,253	57,558,750	64,090,000
六月	98,627,692	99,393,000	141,977,419
七月	269,248,493	312,307,143	348,969,231
五日	185,627,326	196,259,091	254,458,824
十五日	225,985,883	265,025,000	285,635,000
二十五日	391,626,825	468,922,223	503,850,000

國貨價格指數

domestic retail prices in Peiping

指數公式：簡單幾何平均

Formula: Simple geometric average

類 其他食品 Other foods	2 衣類 Clothing	3 燃料類 Fuel & light	4 雜項類 Miscellaneous	Period
16	10	6	9	No. of commodities
559,358	659,514	559,188	393,764	1946 Average
2,814,500	4,182,182	4,485,500	3,145,500	1947 Average
16,171,852	17,592,917	19,020,870	14,821,579	1948 Jan.
21,644,500	22,984,210	21,395,000	19,689,091	Feb.
30,496,426	40,614,545	30,900,000	31,938,462	Mar.
39,429,091	53,053,750	35,725,853	41,550,909	Apr.
65,976,667	81,328,000	50,108,750	60,784,286	May
121,522,857	164,869,231	124,294,286	122,800,000	June
292,626,667	417,954,545	370,733,333	343,130,769	July
221,335,000	277,293,753	245,685,333	228,085,000	5th
356,552,941	410,190,909	315,464,286	397,021,428	15th
406,581,818	561,571,428	544,775,000	492,122,922	25th

公用品價格指數

requisites prices in Peiping

指數公式：簡單幾何平均及加權算術平均

Formula: Simple geometric average & weighted arithmetic average

5 印刷類 Printings	4 郵電旅費類 Postage telegram travelling expense	3 修繕類 Repairing cost	6 雜項類 Miscellaneous	Period
7	3	5	3	No. of commodities
467,578	59,113	356,750	356,892	1946 Average
6,424,000	691,583	2,871,467	2,551,824	1947 Average
30,110,000	4,599,400	11,454,737	10,155,233	1948 Jan.
35,047,692	5,074,222	15,617,857	12,943,255	Feb.
53,157,500	5,888,571	24,255,000	19,105,652	Mar.
63,697,143	12,655,882	32,293,846	32,888,462	Apr.
83,870,000	13,448,433	49,787,778	47,205,356	May
151,237,931	19,101,304	103,021,951	79,466,000	June
410,650,000	42,352,727	282,356,667	234,022,222	July
275,531,250	26,213,750	198,800,000	169,076,000	5th
345,316,667	28,233,667	250,477,778	203,753,331	15th
603,100,000	70,566,667	593,541,667	527,869,251	25th

表五 北平市躉售國貨價格連環指數

Table 5. Link index of the domestic wholesale prices in Peiping.

時期 Period	總指數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food			2 衣 着 類 Clothing	3 燃 料 類 Fuel	4 金 屬 類 Metals	5 建 築 材 料 類 Building materials	6 雜 項 類 Miscell- aneous
		類指數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 Other foods					
物品項數 No. of commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十六年平均 1947 Average	785.96	821.92	809.16	854.89	205.40	844.91	1,125.42	774.61	791.13
三十七年一月 1948 Jan.	132.85	147.42	158.87	156.80	115.95	116.55	124.27	150.77	141.13
二月 Feb.	128.76	132.88	131.21	134.57	124.87	120.01	112.46	128.74	137.69
三月 Mar.	156.09	147.31	150.83	143.90	179.24	144.49	158.74	162.09	154.84
四月 April	130.33	121.51	112.67	130.61	135.34	125.57	134.21	140.11	136.17
五月 May	150.58	161.89	158.89	164.94	157.90	145.05	150.93	156.57	143.61
六月 June	207.32	201.29	228.83	177.06	210.45	228.91	213.00	208.77	201.85
七月 July	250.63	227.14	220.24	234.25	226.20	300.96	250.01	321.44	266.30
五日 5th	120.21	114.95	107.29	123.15	109.57	127.43	131.90	153.10	126.83
十五日 15th	124.97	117.40	114.23	120.65	139.88	126.58	118.38	130.45	125.67
二十五日 25th	150.63	156.54	151.17	162.10	128.48	169.13	133.14	169.00	151.92

表六 北平市躉售國貨及外國貨價格連環指數

Table 6. Link index of the domestic & foreign wholesale prices in Peiping.

時 期 Period	總指數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food			2 衣 着 類 Clothing	3 燃 料 類 Fuel	4 金 屬 電 料 類 Metals & Elec. materials	5 建 築 材 料 類 Building materials	6 雜 項 類 Miscell- aneous
		類指數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其 他 食 品 Other foods					
物品項數 No. of commodities	50	18	9	9	9	5	4	5	9
三十六年平均 1947 Average	792.00	821.92	809.16	854.89	664.44	725.56	976.30	774.61	855.25
三十七年一月 1948 Jan.	140.70	147.42	158.87	136.80	154.14	122.21	128.44	130.11	137.61
二月 Feb.	123.71	132.88	131.21	134.57	96.29	123.88	116.58	128.74	138.83
三月 Mar.	155.18	147.32	150.83	143.90	178.60	140.78	160.56	162.09	151.91
四月 Apr.	131.04	121.51	112.67	130.61	140.56	129.67	136.49	140.11	135.67
五月 May	150.15	161.89	158.89	164.94	159.14	135.58	137.40	136.57	141.53
六月 June	205.92	201.29	228.83	177.06	203.51	227.60	207.05	208.77	204.20
七月 July	250.66	227.14	220.24	234.25	234.66	305.86	223.64	321.44	267.46
五日 5th	125.78	114.95	107.29	123.15	115.06	128.13	117.01	133.10	163.02
十五日 15th	127.44	117.40	114.23	120.65	141.72	129.17	150.29	130.45	130.99
二十五日 25th	150.73	156.54	151.17	162.10	138.45	176.10	131.81	169.00	149.79

表七 北平市零售國貨價格連環指數
Table 7. Link index of the domestic retail prices in Peiping

時期 Period	總指數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food			2 衣 著 類 Clothing	3 燃料類 Fuel & light	4 雜項類 Miscellaneous
		類指數 Group index	糧 食 Cereals	其他食品 Other foods			
物品項數 No. of commodities	50	35	9	16	10	6	9
三十六年平均 1947 Average	771.19	792.16	808.32	783.30	655.96	831.90	798.85
三十七年一月 1948 Jan.	136.69	151.58	162.97	145.32	116.72	119.95	133.88
二月 Feb.	129.71	152.84	151.08	153.84	130.64	111.96	152.84
三月 Mar.	153.63	144.63	150.92	140.90	176.71	145.10	162.21
四月 Apr.	124.67	122.71	111.82	129.29	130.63	115.62	130.10
五月 May	155.44	163.75	157.58	167.33	153.29	140.26	146.29
六月 June	205.64	198.97	228.25	184.19	202.72	248.05	202.03
七月 July	254.59	237.43	231.55	240.80	253.51	298.27	279.42
五日 5th	119.02	119.93	108.76	130.98	112.17	119.26	127.24
十五日 15th	127.53	111.08	115.08	115.91	147.95	128.40	150.22
二十五日 25th	157.56	160.14	163.13	158.48	156.86	172.69	165.69

表八 北平市機關辦公用品價格連環指數
Table 8. Link index of office requisites prices in Peiping

時期 Period	總指數 General index	1 文具類 Stationeries	2 消耗類 Consumable articles	3 印刷類 Printings	4 郵電旅費類 Postage tele-gram travell-ing expense	5 修繕類 Repairing cost	6 雜項類 Miscellaneous
		物品項數 No. of commodities	30	9	5	7	3
三十六年平均 1947 Average	922.02	849.48	947.10	1,373.89	1,169.93	804.90	751.52
三十七年一月 1948 Jan.	128.13	152.71	125.51	123.25	155.03	134.17	124.93
二月 Feb.	127.77	128.24	134.64	116.40	110.32	156.58	127.45
三月 Mar.	151.32	164.17	145.71	151.67	116.05	171.22	147.61
四月 Apr.	138.86	134.71	132.17	119.83	214.92	133.25	172.14
五月 May	139.86	125.63	157.18	131.67	166.26	134.17	143.53
六月 June	191.50	173.28	231.53	180.32	142.03	210.94	168.34
七月 July	272.99	314.22	275.79	271.53	221.73	268.88	294.49
五日 5th	129.90	148.45	116.64	118.42	118.54	122.09	163.41
十五日 15th	121.74	134.02	112.25	125.40	107.72	125.99	120.51
二十五日 25th	173.30	178.28	176.40	174.55	249.89	157.12	160.92

乙 生活費指數

B. Indices of the cost of living

表九 北平市公務員生活費指數

Table 9. Index numbers of the cost of living of official functionaries in Peiping
固 定 基 期

1. Fixed base

基期：民國二十六年一至六月 = 100

Base period: Jan., June 1937 = 100

指數公式：加權總值式

Formula: Weighted aggregative

時 期 Period	總 指 數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food	2 衣 着 類 Clothing	3 房 租 類 Rent	4 燃 料 類 Fuel & light	5 雜 項 類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No. of commodities	29	9	8	1	2	9
二十七年一月 1948 Jan.	18,800,053	22,698,452	24,943,798	24,375,000	5,775,390	17,046,171
二月 Feb.	25,453,289	50,683,039	50,004,089	30,145,900	8,244,555	24,468,989
三月 Mar.	35,215,155	42,037,377	43,817,879	44,016,700	10,450,246	33,579,161
四月 Apr.	44,490,010	50,497,062	63,439,452	51,349,000	13,229,560	44,051,949
五月 May	66,695,442	76,890,053	91,773,597	73,927,100	17,567,291	66,785,575
六月 June	129,293,022	149,034,933	179,322,661	153,147,900	36,721,329	130,224,520
七月 July	311,381,959	359,271,922	467,710,118	354,864,600	87,182,562	296,276,370
十一日 11th	235,252,756	270,096,824	342,261,536	246,312,530	63,029,557	255,912,765
二十一日 21th	276,097,761	310,434,953	434,049,480	398,906,300	97,044,533	361,156,640
三十一日 31th	423,875,462	497,263,917	626,819,127	519,575,000	108,128,079	394,293,944

二 連 環

2. Link relatives

時 期 Period	總 指 數 General index	1 食 物 類 Food	2 衣 着 類 Clothing	3 房 租 類 Rent	4 燃 料 類 Fuel & light	5 雜 項 類 Miscellaneous
物品項數 No. of commodities	29	9	8	1	2	9
二十七年二月 1948 Feb.	135.39	155.70	190.29	133.68	142.80	143.55
三月 Mar.	138.35	156.95	146.04	146.01	136.76	137.25
四月 Apr.	126.34	120.15	142.50	116.65	126.59	134.19
五月 May	149.91	152.27	146.98	143.97	152.79	151.61
六月 June	193.86	193.83	195.40	178.75	209.03	194.99
七月 July	240.83	241.07	260.82	268.54	237.42	227.51
十一日 11th	124.09	119.83	126.39	126.13	106.56	130.81
二十一日 21th	117.36	114.94	126.03	121.35	133.97	111.55
三十一日 31th	153.52	160.17	144.41	173.76	111.42	150.98

丙 其 他 資 料

C. Other data

表十 民國三十七年五月各重要城市躉售物價指數對北平指數之百分率

Table 10. Percentages of the indices of wholesale prices between Peiping and other principal cities

May 1948

基期：民國36年1—6月=100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937=100

公式：簡單幾何平均

Formula: Simple geometric average

次序 Array	城市 Cities	距北平次序 Deviation of array from Peiping	躉售物價總指數 General index of wholesale prices	各城市指數對北平之百分率 Percentages of the indices of wholesale prices between Peiping and other principal cities
1	太原 Taiyuan	3	154,572,143	209.31%
2	青島 Tsingtao	3	80,578,535	125.55
5	合肥 Howei	1	80,015,091	124.45
4	北平 Peiping		64,292,857	100.00
5	天津 Tientsin	1	63,542,524	98.52
6	廣州 Canton	2	59,678,500	92.82
7	南昌 Nanchang	3	59,397,000	93.25
8	漢口 Hankow	4	59,140,000	91.98
9	錦江 Chingkiang	5	57,660,184	89.68
10	西京 Sian	6	57,488,571	89.43
11	濟南 Tainan	7	55,660,000	86.57
12	南京 Nanking	8	55,399,546	86.01
13	鄭州 Foochow	9	55,165,638	85.80
	全國總指數			
14	General Index number	10	53,969,000	83.94
15	開封 Kaifeng	11	53,438,385	85.12
16	蘭州 Lanchow	12	53,966,300	82.58
17	長沙 Chungsha	13	51,463,900	80.05
18	上海 Shanghai	14	51,247,000	79.71
19	杭州 Hangchow	15	50,856,918	79.10
20	康定 Kangting	16	45,636,179	70.98
21	桂林 Kweilin	17	44,712,611	69.54
22	昆明 Kunming	18	36,866,575	57.54
23	成都 Chengtu	19	55,640,189	55.43
24	重慶 Chungking	20	31,389,181	48.82
25	貴陽 Kweiyang	21	27,943,677	43.46

資料來源：「國民政府主計處統計局」編製第30期37年5月份「各重要城市物價指數月報」。

Source: Indices in principal cities monthly No. XXX May 1948

(Compiled by the Directorate of Statistics, Directorate General of Budgets, Accounts, and Statistics, National Government).

註：全國總指數係為南京等24重要城市躉售物價指數，台北未列入。

Note: General index including 24 principal cities, excluding Taipei.

表十一 民國三十七年五月各重要城市零售物價指數對北平指數之百分率
Table 11. Percentage of the indices of retail prices between Peiping and other principal cities
May 1948

基期：民國26年1-6月=100

Base period: Jan.-June 1937=100

指數公式：簡單幾何平均

Formula: Simple geometric average

次序 Array	城市 Cities	距北平次序 Deviation of array from: Peiping	零售物價總指數 General index of retail prices	各城市指數對北平之百分率 Percentages of the indices of retail prices between Peiping and other principal cities
1	太原 Taiyuan	3	157,324,673	228.82%
2	青島 Tsingtao	2	83,695,000	121.73
3	合肥 Howei	1	78,261,455	113.82
4	北平 Peiping		68,755,714	100.00
5	廣州 Canton	1	68,594,423	99.47
6	濟南 Tsinan	2	63,665,000	92.59
7	天津 Tientsin	3	60,687,325	88.26
8	漢口 Hankow	4	60,454,386	87.95
9	鎮江 Chingkiang	5	59,248,384	86.17
10	南昌 Nanchang	6	58,358,000	84.85
11	福州 Foochow	7	58,249,851	84.72
12	西京 Sian	8	56,475,714	82.14
13	全國總指數 General index number	9	56,438,000	82.08
14	上海 Shanghai	10	56,295,000	81.88
15	長沙 Changsha	11	54,527,000	79.30
16	開封 Kaifeng	12	53,608,346	77.97
17	南京 Nanking	13	52,948,049	77.01
18	康定 Kangting	14	52,018,892	75.66
19	蘭州 Lanchow	15	50,789,000	73.87
20	杭州 Hangchow	16	49,941,322	72.64
21	桂林 Kweilin	17	47,530,388	68.84
22	昆明 Kunming	18	42,891,802	62.38
23	成都 Chengtu	19	35,795,935	52.06
24	重慶 Chungking	20	33,160,595	48.35
25	貴陽 Kweiyang	21	30,497,559	44.36

資料來源：「國民政府主計處統計局」編製第30期37年5月份「各重要城市物價指數月報」
Source: Indices in principal cities monthly No. XXX May 1948
(Compiled by the Directorate of Statistics, Directorate General of Budgets,
Accounts, and Statistics, National Government).

註：全國總指數係為南京等24重要城市零售物價指數，台北未列入。
Note: General index including 24 principal cities, excluding Taipei.

表十二 北平市主要物品價格表

Table 12 Prices of the principal commodities in the Peiping market

單位：國幣千元 民國 37 年 7 月 July 1948 Unit: C. N. C. \$1,000

日期 Date	米	麵粉	小米	黃玉米	玉米麵	麻油	布	棉紗	煤	豬肉	豆腐	雞蛋	肥皂	皮線	酒精
	中等小站稻 medium 市石	福興通粉 general 袋 44 catties	中等 medium 百市斤	中等 medium 百市斤	市斤	市斤	五經白布 匹 40 yds.	20支三鼎牌 件 Pack	門頭溝塊煤 噸 M. T.	五花肉 general 市斤 Catty	市斤 Catty	市斤 Catty	中等大小 medium size 個 Each	五福條皂 箱 Box	17/18永光牌 100碼 100yds.
7 1	44,250	9,500	18,000	10,500	150	880	26,500	690,000	24,000	480	130	55	17,000	4,200	4,800
2	42,750	9,200	17,500	9,800	130	840	35,300	620,000	24,000	520	120	55	17,000	4,200	4,800
3	42,000	9,000	17,000	9,600	150	840	26,500	660,000	24,000	560	120	50	17,000	4,200	4,800
4	43,500	9,500	18,000	10,500	150	880	27,000	648,000	24,000	560	120	50	19,000	4,200	4,800
5	45,000	10,500	18,000	9,700	150	960	30,000	700,000	26,000	560	120	50	19,000	4,600	5,700
6	48,000	11,000	18,500	10,000	140	960	29,000	695,000	26,000	550	120	50	19,000	4,600	5,700
7	47,250	10,500	18,000	10,200	150	960	28,500	720,000	26,000	560	120	50	19,000	4,600	5,700
8	49,500	10,500	19,000	10,800	150	1,080	28,600	700,000	26,000	620	120	50	19,000	4,600	5,700
9	46,500	9,500	18,000	10,000	120	1,080	29,500	800,000	26,000	600	160	50	21,000	4,600	5,700
10	48,000	10,500	18,500	10,500	130	1,080	35,900	820,000	26,000	600	160	50	21,000	4,600	5,700
11	52,500	19,500	20,000	11,000	140	1,080	35,000	880,000	28,000	620	160	55	21,000	5,200	5,700
12	49,500	11,500	18,500	10,500	150	1,120	37,200	910,000	30,000	640	160	55	21,000	5,200	5,700
13	50,250	11,500	18,000	9,800	150	1,120	42,000	1,000,000	30,000	660	160	55	22,000	5,200	6,600
14	54,750	14,500	19,500	11,500	140	1,280	39,000	940,000	30,000	600	160	55	24,000	6,000	6,600
15	53,250	13,500	19,500	11,000	140	1,280	59,500	900,000	30,000	660	160	40	24,000	6,000	6,600
16	56,250	15,000	21,000	11,500	150	1,360	42,000	1,040,000	34,000	700	160	40	26,000	6,000	6,600
17	57,750	16,000	21,500	13,000	150	1,560	43,200	1,060,000	34,000	760	200	40	30,000	6,800	6,600
18	58,500	15,500	21,000	12,500	150	1,460	44,000	1,100,000	34,000	880	200	40	30,000	6,800	6,600
19	58,500	15,500	21,000	12,500	150	1,600	52,000	1,200,000	37,000	960	200	50	30,000	6,800	8,400
20	72,000	20,000	26,000	17,000	200	1,600	48,000	1,100,000	44,000	1,300	240	50	36,000	8,000	8,400
21	69,000	19,500	27,000	18,000	250	1,600	52,000	1,200,000	48,000	1,300	240	60	36,000	8,000	8,400
22	72,000	20,500	31,000	18,000	250	1,800	58,000	1,280,000	52,000	1,500	240	60	36,000	8,000	8,400
23	79,500	23,000	33,000	20,000	250	1,800	60,000	1,500,000	55,000	1,400	250	70	38,000	9,000	8,400
24	78,000	22,000	33,000	20,000	250	1,920	59,500	1,280,000	64,000	1,400	250	70	38,000	9,000	11,500
25	79,500	21,000	32,000	19,500	250	1,920	54,000	1,160,000	68,000	1,560	250	70	38,000	9,000	11,500
26	72,000	19,500	31,000	18,000	250	1,800	48,000	1,000,000	68,000	1,560	250	70	38,000	9,000	11,500
27	69,000	18,500	29,000	17,500	250	1,800	52,000	1,040,000	68,000	1,560	250	70	38,000	9,000	11,500
28	72,750	19,000	31,000	17,700	220	1,760	54,000	1,280,000	68,000	1,560	250	70	38,000	9,000	11,500
29	78,000	20,000	32,000	19,000	250	1,760	59,000	1,500,000	68,000	1,400	250	80	40,000	9,000	11,500
30	76,500	20,500	35,000	19,000	250	1,800	61,000	1,320,000	68,000	1,400	250	80	40,000	9,000	11,500
31	79,500	22,000	35,000	20,000	250	1,800	59,500	1,500,000	68,000	1,440	250	90	40,000	9,000	11,500
自第一日至三十一日 增(+)-減(-) 百分數%	+79.66	+151.58	+94.44	+90.48	+92.51	+104.55	+124.55	+88.41	+183.55	+300.00	+108.35	+157.14	+136.29	+114.29	+139.58
Percentages of increase or decrease from 1st to 31st.															

表十二—續前 北平市主要物品價格表

Table 14—Continued Prices of the principal commodities in the Peiping market

單位 國幣千元 民國 37 年 7 月 July 1948 Unit: C. N. C. \$1,000

日期 Date	香烟	白報紙	汽油	鐵板	黃金		美 鈔			英 鎊	銀 元		東北流通券	
	Cigarettes	Paper	Gasoline	Steel plates	Gold		American currency			Sterling	Silver coin		North-East currency	
	前門牌	加拿大	德士古	1分+ 3尺	進價(黑市)	出價(黑市)	國行掛牌	進價(黑市)	出價(黑市)	國行掛牌	進價(黑市)	出價(黑市)	進價(黑市)	出價(黑市)
200支條	500 sheets	加侖	噸	兩	兩	元	元	元	鎊	元	元	萬元	萬元	
Month Day	200 pieces	500 sheets	Gal.	M.T.	Oz. troy	Oz. troy	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Pound	Yuan	Yuan	10,000 Yuan	10,000 Yuan
7-1	5,500	25,000	1,050	800,000	180,000	181,000	545	5,680	5,780	1,654	1,970	2,050	75	80
2	5,500	25,000	1,050	800,000	190,000	192,000	545	5,800	4,000	1,654	2,050	2,150	75	80
3	5,500	25,000	1,050	800,000	195,000	197,000	468	5,900	4,100	1,404	1,870	1,970	72	75
4	5,500	25,000	1,030	800,000	200,000	202,000	468	4,400	4,600	1,404	2,080	2,180	72	75
5	5,500	28,000	1,050	900,000	225,000	227,000	468	4,900	5,100	1,404	2,350	2,450	75	80
6	5,500	28,000	1,050	900,000	212,000	214,000	468	5,000	5,200	1,404	2,200	2,300	90	95
7	5,500	28,000	1,050	900,000	210,000	212,000	468	4,700	4,900	1,404	2,350	2,450	90	95
8	5,500	28,000	1,225	900,000	208,000	210,000	468	4,680	4,880	1,404	2,300	2,400	100	106
9	5,500	28,000	1,225	900,000	205,000	205,000	467	4,670	4,850	1,401	2,200	2,300	100	106
10	5,400	50,000	1,225	1,000,000	248,000	250,000	464	5,900	6,100	1,592	2,520	2,620	100	106
11	5,450	54,000	1,255	1,000,000	262,000	264,000	464	6,250	6,450	1,592	2,600	2,700	100	106
12	5,650	54,000	1,255	1,000,000	248,000	250,000	464	5,900	6,100	1,592	2,520	2,620	100	106
13	5,650	58,000	1,255	1,000,000	300,000	303,000	448	7,150	7,350	1,544	3,350	3,450	100	105
14	4,650	40,000	1,255	1,200,000	295,000	298,000	450	7,050	7,250	1,550	3,250	3,350	90	102
15	4,600	44,000	1,255	1,200,000	280,000	283,000	480	6,900	7,100	1,544	3,550	3,450	90	102
16	4,600	44,000	1,255	1,500,000	300,000	303,000	448	7,200	7,400	1,544	3,800	3,900	90	102
17	5,400	48,000	1,971	1,500,000	510,000	513,000	448	7,400	7,600	1,544	4,100	4,200	90	102
18	5,400	48,000	1,971	1,500,000	515,000	520,000	448	7,900	8,100	1,544	4,000	4,100	90	102
19	7,000	48,000	1,971	1,500,000	560,000	565,000	450	9,100	9,300	1,550	5,100	5,200	90	102
20	7,000	58,000	1,971	1,600,000	540,000	545,000	447	8,900	9,100	1,541	5,000	5,100	90	102
21	7,500	58,000	1,971	1,600,000	550,000	555,000	447	9,200	9,400	1,541	5,400	5,500	90	102
22	8,500	58,000	1,971	1,600,000	570,000	575,000	452	9,600	10,000	1,556	5,800	5,900	90	102
23	8,300	58,000	2,650	2,000,000	590,000	595,000	452	10,000	10,400	1,556	6,000	6,100	75	90
24	8,400	58,000	2,650	2,000,000	570,000	575,000	445	9,600	10,000	1,335	5,900	6,000	75	90
25	8,000	57,000	2,650	2,000,000	528,000	533,000	445	9,200	9,600	1,335	5,600	5,700	75	90
26	7,500	55,000	2,650	2,000,000	500,000	505,000	447	8,000	8,400	1,341	5,200	5,300	75	90
27	7,000	55,000	2,650	2,000,000	490,000	495,000	447	7,700	8,100	1,341	4,400	4,500	70	90
28	7,500	57,000	2,650	2,000,000	550,000	553,000	445	9,200	9,600	1,329	5,400	5,500	70	90
29	6,500	57,000	2,650	2,000,000	565,000	570,000	442	9,500	9,700	1,326	5,600	5,700	70	90
30	6,600	57,000	2,650	2,000,000	560,000	565,000	445	9,200	9,600	1,335	5,500	5,600	70	90
31	6,300	57,000	2,650	2,000,000	570,000	575,000	445	9,400	9,800	1,335	5,700	5,800	80	90
日較三十日 增(+)/減(-) 百分數%	+87.88	+128.00	+155.34	+150.00	+105.56	+107.18	-18.35	+155.45	+159.26	-18.30	+189.34	+182.95	+6.67	+12.50
Percentages of increase or decrease from 1st to 31st.														

北平市物價與生活費指數月報

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of living of Peiping

第九期 No. IX

中華民國三十七年七月 July 1948

編纂者 北平市政府統計處

Compiler The Bureau of Statistics of Peiping Municipal Govn.

出版者 北平市政府統計處

Publisher The Bureau of Statistics of Peiping Municipal Govn.

印刷者 北平市社會局救濟院印刷所

王府大街七十二號

Printer Printing Office of Relief Organ of the Bureau of
Social Affairs Peiping
No. 72 Wang-fu Street