We can [edit]!
Advancing gender equity through conversations with movement leaders

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Background
Advancing gender equity

... means that we seek fair treatment, access, opportunity and advancement for all genders. Because some genders have been historically underserved and underrepresented, equity requires that we identify and eliminate barriers that have prevented their full participation in society.
Conversations with movement leaders

- 65 People interviewed
- 29 Countries represented
- 26 Languages represented
GENDER GAP MAPPING PROJECT

In this visualization, we map number of interviewees per country or region.
In this visualization, we map projects addressing the gender gap by language and country or region within a country.

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The goal

... to inform the larger movement about the **status of gender equity work** across global contexts and to **promote more understanding** about the unique challenges and successes of this work.
What is gender?
“It’s become apparent with this project that gender is so culturally informed and expressed—such different understandings of what gender is in different regions/countries/cultures. Trying to communicate around gender is very difficult.”
“I didn’t really understand the entire concept of transgender until I started working with Wikimedians... I’ve learned a lot from working with people who identify in a different way than I do. And it’s helped me outside of wiki, too.”
Motivations
"Consciousness raising around free knowledge"

"I want to dispel the myth that gender focused programs are garbage. It’s also about women finding each other and their friendships."

"Everything I do on wiki, it’s for my future, my country, my people, my state."

"Expanding the notion of what a participant is. Celebrating everyone’s contributions. Not creating a hierarchy of participation."

"Creating stories of the missing: women and queer, other genders, and marginalized communities."
Creating change

Youssef El Tanahy, CC-by-SA 4.0
Isarra, public domain
NaserBanaqeeb, CC-by-SA 3.0
Lapalabranescesaria, CC-by-SA 4.0
Kaizenify, CC-by-SA 4.0
Pgarridosz, CC-bySA 4.0
The ways we measure how success looks like is **transactional** (content, people, communities themselves); and then there’s a deeper layer: **transformational.**
What is working?
“Providing physical space where people can discuss their issues, ask for help, learn together, instead of bumping into things alone while writing in their houses.”

“It increases the collective nature; belonging to a community. That is pretty powerful.”
“Centering marginalized communities and intersectional knowledge...”

“Working with communities to think about sources that really represent the knowledge of those communities.”
“What has been very successful for us is choosing themes. Everyone was very interested in learning about women scientists in India. Learning about different women, and creating the content, motivates them.”

“Tracking gender participation enables them to understand what they [program leaders] do, where they put their resources, who’s invited, who feels invited.”
#4 Inclusion practices

**Safe spaces**
80% of programs are only open to people with gender identities that are marginalized on Wikimedia projects.

**Intersectionality**
Advancing equity is an intersectional effort that extends beyond gender.
#5 Communicating in safe spaces

**PRIMARY COMMUNICATION CHANNELS FOR GENDER EQUITY PROJECTS**

- **80%** Off-wiki only (including email, Facebook, WhatsApp, Snapchat, IRC, etc.)
- **17%** On and off wiki
- **2%** On-wiki only
- **1%** Don’t communicate

Maria Cruz and Lindsay Reilly, CC-by-SA 4.0
Barriers to equity: what are the issues?
#1 Bias in policies

**MOST CHALLENGING POLICIES FOR GENDER EQUITY**

- 5% NO ISSUES WITH POLICIES
- 35% POLICY PERTAINING TO CATEGORIES
- 20% RELIABLE SOURCES POLICY
- 40% NOTABILITY POLICY
“The issue of citations...”

“Our history is oral, not digital, not Western, not peer-reviewed journals format.”

“Male defined: That’s the standard for everything. If you try to break that, you are seen as trying to break a universal standard, rather than a real standard.”

“There is a dogmatic view on Neutrality, Notability, and Reliability. Wikimedia’s organizing policies are principles of the minority of the world -- white men sitting in North America and Europe. So whenever anyone challenges these, those organizing principles are thrown back as weapons of mass oppression.”
#2 Lack of awareness of gender bias

“Though there is a facade of listening to voices in the community, we don’t honor our women contributors, the marginalized community. We cave in to misogyny without recognizing it.”

“I would share that most of what I have experienced is that editors might think what they are doing as normal, but these norms have to be challenged.”
"I had an aggressive person who said he would phone my employer. It was quite frightening."

"I don’t communicate on-wiki about this stuff; it’s a honey-pot for trolls."

"I’ve had porn email sent to me."

"Aggression when discussing biographies of women."
#4 Lack of support for gender equity work

“When you contacted me, I was so glad. It made me realize how low a priority gender diversity was in my community. Though I am hopeless in my community that there will be change, maybe this will influence one person somewhere to contribute on this subject.”

“We have to deal with pushback from our community. Women don’t want to expose themselves on issues such as this.”
#5 Lack of diversity in leadership

PERCEPTION OF GENDER REPRESENTATION IN WIKIMEDIA LEADERSHIP ROLES

Leadership roles include a variety of capacities for online or offline governance, e.g. affiliate leadership, on-wiki admins, and others. Gender includes male, female and non-binary.

- 78% Unbalanced (mostly men)
- 18% Balanced
- 4% Other

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Learn more:

https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Gender_equity_report_2018
Thank You

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