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print -

L. N. Storke

Missionary among  
the Gaskames

THE  
MISSIONARY'S COMPANION  
ON THE  
Pacific Coast.



Going therefore teach ye all nations ; Baptizing them  
in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the  
Holy-Gehst. Mat. XXIII. 19.



Bibliothèque Nationale du Québec S

Fot. St. Ongel Pte



Rev. L. N. St. Ongé.





Going therefore teach ye all nations: Baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy-Gohst. *Mat. XXIII. 19.*

Going therefore leave us all nations : Bequeath  
them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of  
the Holy Ghost. AMEN. 16.

J. H. J.

# CHINOOK

Dictionary, Catechism,

PRAYERS <sup>and</sup> HYMNS.

COMPOSED IN 1838 & 1839 BY  
**REV. MR. MODESTE DEMERS.**

Revised, corrected and completed,  
in 1867 by  
**MOST REV. F. N. BLANCHET.**

WITH MODIFICATIONS AND ADDITIONS BY  
**Rev. L. N. St. Onge Missionary**  
AMONG THE YAKAMAS AND OTHER INDIAN TRIBES.

MONTREAL.

1871.



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БЕЛЫЙ ГОРЯЧИЙ БЕЛЫЙ

1958 год

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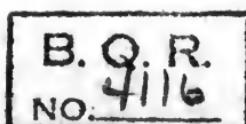
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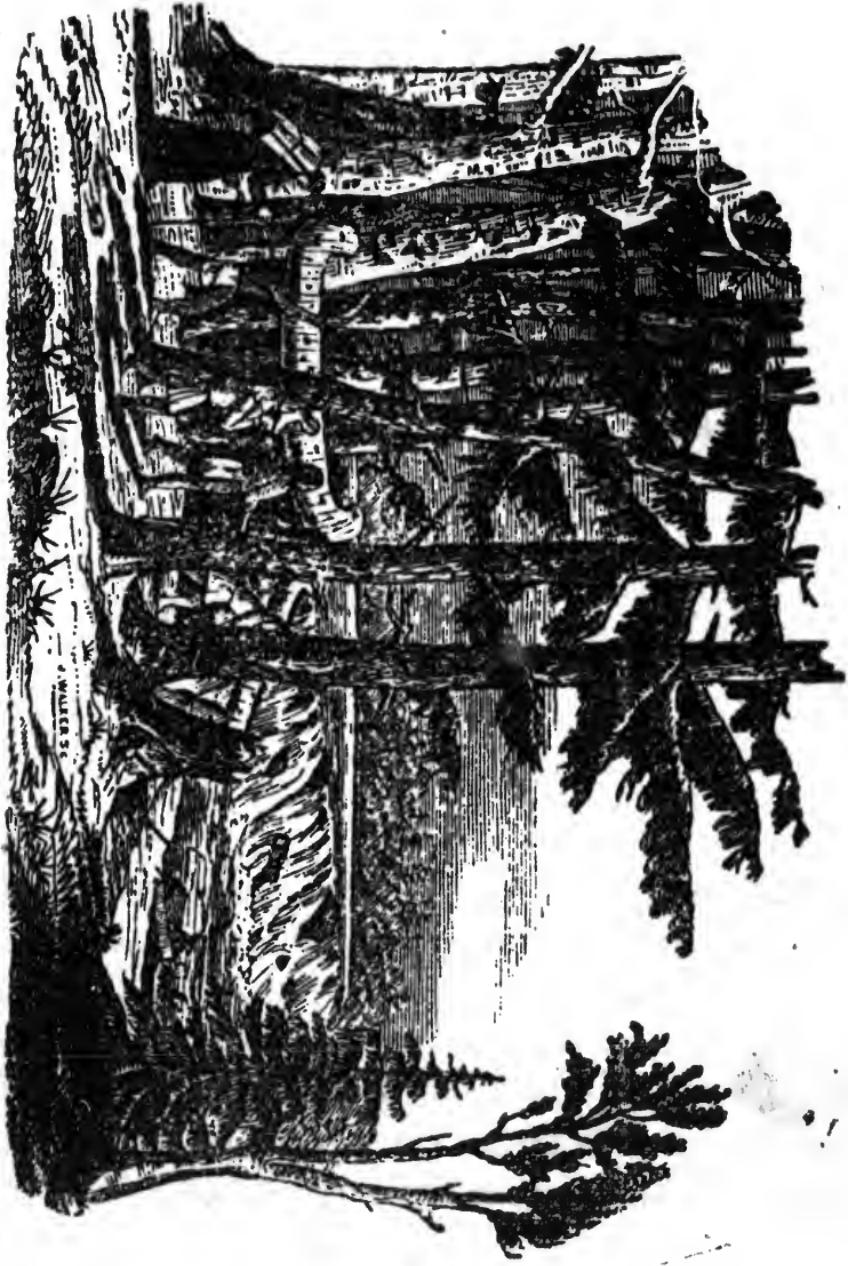
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Гс



And every one that hath left house, or brethren, or sisters, or wife,  
or children, or lands, for my sake: shall receive an hundred-fold, and shall  
possess life everlasting. *Mat. XIX. 29.*



St. 10, 1910, 1000 ft.  
Soil & rock  
soil

## **PEEFACE**

**TO THE**

# **Chinook Dictionary.**

The Chinook Jargon is composed of words taken from the dialect spoken by the Indians of that name, who inhabited Chinook Point, north of Astoria, on the northern shore of the Columbia. Some words have been taken from the French and the English languages, and some others have been made by simply imitating an action, as : *ho-ho*, to vomit ; *ha-ha*, to cough, or the noise of a cascade, the explosion of a gun, &c.

The Chinook Jargon was invented by the Hudson-Bay Company traders who were mostly French-Canadians. Having to trade with the numerous tribes inhabiting the countries west of the Rocky-Mountains, it was necessary to have a language understood by all. Hence, the idea of composing the Chinook Jargon. Fort Vancouver being the principal Post, the traders of the twenty-nine Forts belonging to the Company; on the Western Slope, and the Indians from every part of that immense country, had to come to Vancouver for the trading season. They used to learn the Chinook, and then teach it to others. In this manner, it became universally known.

The two first Missionaries to Oregon, Rev. F. N. Blanchet, V. G. and his worthy companion, Rev. Mod. Demers, arrived from Canada to Vancouver, on the 24th of November 1838. They had to instruct numerous tribes of Indians, and the wives and children of the whites, who spoke only the Chinook. The two Missionaries set to work to learn it, and in a few weeks, Father Demers had mastered it, and began to preach.

He composed a vocabulary which was very useful to other Missionaries. He composed several canticles which the Indians learned and sang with taste and delight. He also translated all the Christian Prayers in the same language. Such is the origin of the Chinook Jargon, which enabled

the two first Missionaries in the country, to do a great deal of good among the Indians and Half-breeds. The invention of the Catholic-Ladder, in April 1839, by Very Rev. Blanchet, and its explanation in Chinook, had a marvellous success and gave the Catholic Missionaries a great superiority and preponderance much envied by the Missionaries belonging to other denominations.

Father Demers, afterwards Bishop of Vancouver's Island, has now gone to enjoy the reward of his great labours and apostolic zeal. It would be too bad to lose his Dictionary and other Chinook works. So, Archbishop Blanchet, who has himself made a compendium of the Christian Doctrine in the same language, has had the good inspiration to get the whole published with his corrections and additions.

## Rules of the Language.

### Of the Letters.

There are only 18 letters in the Chinook—they are the following: *a, c, e, h, b, i, k, l, m, n, o, p, s, t, u* and *w*. *Z*, is used only in the word *zin*, humming-bird.

*a*, has the Italian sound as in *bar, father, army*.

c, l, m, n, p, t and w are sounded as in English.  
e, as *a* in *pay*. It is never mute. Ex : *polakle*, night,  
is pronounced *polaklay*.

h, is aspirate as in *house*.

h, is guttural, and similar to the German *ch* in *machen*.

i, is always sounded as in *finis*.

i, is equivalent to *ee*. Ex : *Lekai*, spotted, is pronounced *lay-kah-ee*.

k, has its natural sound, voice of strong wind and bushes.

k, or K has a guttural-explosive sound which practice alone can teach.

o, is sometimes long; ex : *kol*, cold; sometimes it is short; ex : *kol*, hard.

s, is always hard like ss. Ex : *kwass*, is pronounced kwass.

u, has the Italian sound, and is equivalent to oo in tool. Ex : *tlush*, good, is pronounced *tloosh*.

ch, has the value of tsh. Ex : *chits*, grandmother.

*organized odd to reined*

Lesson End 10

## Of the Nouns.

Nouns are not declined; they have no gender nor number. The substantive and the verb are not distinct, and verbs have no moods nor persons. Ex : *Naika wawa*, is said for *my word*, or *I speak*.

Among composed nouns, some express the use, the quality of a thing, as *tai-hows*, chief's house; *tai-pasisse*, fine cloth. Others express the matter with which a thing is made. Ex : *tutush-klis*, butter.

*Must*, is expressed by *tlush*, Ex : *Tlush maika tlatoa*, you must go.

For the future, *alke* is used. Ex : *Alke naika wawa*, I will speak.

*To begin*, is expressed by *chi*. Ex : *Chi naika tlap wawa*, I begin to learn to speak.

*Kapshwala*, before *wawa*, means to speak ill; with *tlatoa*, it means to run away; with *musom*, to commit adultery.

*Komtoks*, is used to express a habit, v. g. *aïas komtox kapshwala okuk man*, this man is in the habit of stealing.

*Kopa*, comes so frequently, that practice alone can teach its proper use.

*To the end*, is translated by *kopa tolo*.

*Kopet*, before things which can be weighed or counted, must be accompanied by *aïu*. Ex. *Kopet aïu mitlaït*, there is enough.

### Of Orthography.

Chinook orthography is strictly phonetic, that is to say all the letters in a word are sounded, and words are spelled so as to represent the pronunciation as near as it can be done with as few letters as possible—avoiding thereby, the ridiculous and unphilosophical spelling found in most of our modern languages.

Words taken from the French or English conform to this rule, and are spelled exactly as they are pronounced by the Indians. So, house, is written *hows*; catholic, *katolik*; medecine, *metsin*.

Each Indian tribe gives a special accent to the Chinook—but we have endeavored to give the most accredited pronunciation.

In the Dictionary, when the same word is written in two different ways, the first one is the present way of pronouncing; the second, is the old Chinook, or the least used.

# Chinook Dictionary.

## NOUNS.



- Andialh, bee, wasp.  
Apuho, elder brother or sister.  
Aits, younger sister.  
Amote, strawberry.  
Apeta, salmon egg.

Aias oputs talapos, fox, prairie wolf.

Aias mosket, cannon.

Ais, ice.

Akik, fish-hook.

Chikomin-lop, chain.

tkop-chikomin, silver.

pil " copper.

Chilwis, dog salmon.



**E**lehi, country, land.  
Etlush elehi, prairie.

paia " ashes.

tanás " island.

tlemin tlemin elehi, mud.

kol elehi, winter.

wam " summer.

tanás wam " spring.

tanás kol " fall.

polale " sand.

mémelust elehi, burying ground.

musom " camping-ground.

Ekole, whale.

Elaïtih, elaike, michimish slave, -insulting term.

Etlinwil, ribs.

Ekita, (old Chin.) things what.

**E**kissah, sky  
heaven.



**H**ao, younger brother.  
Hopitsah, knife, razor.  
Hankechem, handkerchief.

Hows, house.

Haptitsil, rudder.

**I**lep, prow of a ship.  
Ina, beaver.  
Inamuks, sea otter.  
Issik, oar, paddle.  
Ikik, fish-hook.

Itshut, bear.

Itlawa, raspberry.

Iakwatin, bosom, belly.

Itlana, fathom, yard.

Ienes, teeth.

Ikta, thing, what, what is  
the matter.  
Ialk, corn.  
Dokik, brother-in-law  
Inpu, louse; shit—, egg of  
louse or other insect.



K alakwat stik, cedar.  
Kalakwat, cedar bark.  
K iutan, horse.  
Kamuks, dog.  
Kalakala, bird, insect, wing.  
Kai, colt.  
Kinchosh, englishman.  
Kom, comb.  
K enim, canoe.  
K uit, fish line.  
Ketopsan, sunrise.  
K walta, trap, snare.  
K take, sucker.  
K wolan or kolan, ear.  
K po or labalal, coat.  
K inulh, tobacco.  
K pten, captain.  
K tlin, kettle, pot.  
K lsik, fever and ague.  
K ukul or bulbul, rat.  
K altas " mouse.  
K eltas ina, mukerat.

Itluil, meat, flesh, body,  
verenda.  
Iakso, hair, wool.  
Iahale, namo.  
Itlokum, gam ling game.

Kamusok, beads.  
Kipuet, needle.  
Kwekwians or kwekwiuts,  
- pin.  
Kot, coat, cloak, bress.  
Kwalas, wild cat.  
Kelale, indian medecine.  
Kosho, pig, pork.  
Klis, grease, oil, lard.  
Kalah or kalaben, fence,  
rail, wall, corral.  
Keluk, swan.  
Katsak, middle.  
Kao, tie.  
Kwiukwiu, finger ring.  
Kanawe, acorn.  
" stik, oak.  
Kenkiam, right hand side.  
Kolaïten, ball, bullet.  
stik kolaïten, arrow.  
Kaïen, apron.  
Kapech, cabbage.

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Koten (not used) animal. | Kliskwis, mat.             |
| Kilapailemai, mole.      | • Kitsothot, or kitsotkwa  |
| Kalaka, wild onion.      | Vancouver.                 |
| Kelkicho, bottle.        | Klipsan, sunset.           |
| Kwelkwel, owl.           | Kol, winter, cold.         |
| Kaka, crow, raven.       | Kikwile sakaluks, drawers. |
| Kastik, balsam.          | Kwiskwis, squirrel.        |
| Kikwile-Tai, the devil.  | Kope, coffee.              |
| Kaiab, guts, entrails.   |                            |



- L**elu, wolf.  
Laklas, ice.  
Lalasin, root.  
Lalam, oar.  
Lapot, door.  
Lakle, key.  
Lakalapin, rift.  
Latet, head.  
Lapush, mouth.  
Latap or latam, table.  
Lahash, ax.  
Lapushet, fork.  
Lepla, dish, plate.  
Lasiet, plate.  
Lemaï, hand, sleeve, handle  
    arm, finger.  
Lepoa, pea.  
Lapatak, potatoes.

- Lapip, pipe.  
Lepul, chicken, hen.  
Lekok, cock, rooster.  
Lalak, tongue.  
Lashantel, candle.  
Lashes, chair.  
Lplash, plank, board.  
Lashen, chain.  
Leklu, nail, peg.  
Lakaset, box, trunk.  
Lawen, oats.  
Lam, rhum.  
Latsikanstik, oak.  
Lesak, bag, sack.  
Lek, lake, pond.  
Lamotai, mountain.  
Lesoio, onion.  
Lop, rope, string, sinew.

chikomin lop, chain.	Lepie, foot, foot-print, track .
tanas " thread, string, twine.	Lawest, vest.
Latuk, woolen cap.	Lapikwo, frock, short coat.
Lamiten, mitts, gloves.	Lasel, saddle.
Lemaii, hand, limb, branch.	Lemulaï or mulaii, mill.
Lametsin, medecine.	Lenamo, turnip.
Lakom, gum.	Lemus, fly, gnat. .
Lepot, pitcher, cup,	Lapuel, frying pan.
Lalim, file.	Lapiosh, hoe.
" tipso, bottom grass. .	Lematto, hammer.
Lamiaï, old woman.	Lashanshel, belt.
Lapola, meat broiled be- fore the fire.	Lekwin, hand saw.
Lawhit, whip.	Lapel, spade or shovel.
Leku, neck.	Lesiplo, spur.
Letaï, ienes, teeth.	Laswa, silk.
Lewan, human rib. .	Lesiso, scissors.
Laplit, bridle.	Lemolo, wild, skittish. .
Lapiskwi, biscuit, cake.	Lolsh, barley. .
Lashumine, chimney.	Lakamin, soup, gravy, stew.
Lakalot, carrot.	Leshal, shawl.
	Leïom or leïop, the devil. .
	Lapoén, frying pan. .



Mun, moon, month.  
Man, man, male. The  
male of any kind of ani-  
mal, is rendered by put-  
ting man before the spe-

cie ; v. g. ox, *man-mus-  
mus*, &c.  
kaltas-man, man of the  
lowest class, mean man.  
Molassis, molasses.

**Mishtimish** or chemistimish  
slave.

**Masache**, evil, sin.  
" lametsin, poison.

" kikwile, devil.

**Musmus**, ox. Tluchinen-  
musmus, cow.

**Mosket**, gun; aias—, can-  
non.

**Mowich**, deer.

**Mokison nos**, jib boom.

**Matah**, tin, tin box.

**Musmus hows**, stable.



**Naha**, mother.

**Nos**, nose.

**Opitiki**, bow.

Olehaio, sea wolf.

Oskan, uskan, dish, cup.

Olok, oleka, snake.

Oihot, road.

**Opkon**, opokenah, basket.

Oputs, end, tail, rudder, a-

lus, backside.

**Olile**, wild fruit.

**Masache kaltas** kalakala,  
large cricket.

**Masache tomtom**, bad hu-  
mour, evil disposition.

**Memelust**, dead, corpse.

**Mama**, nahá, mother.

**Malakwa**, mosquito.

**Mula**, mill, machine.

**Mulak**, elk, moose.

**Makuk hows**, store.

" man, trader.

**Musom elehi**, camp.



**Nanamuks**, otter.

**Nem**, iahale, name.

**Optlah**, liniment.

**Openpen**, peshes, skunk.

**Okale**, bracelet.

**Okwiwa**, lalupa, ribbon.

**Olman**, old man. It is said  
for all old things.

**Olipitsike**, or better, paia,

fire.

**Opitsah**, knife, sword.

Papa, father.  
 Païa, fire, ripe, cooked,  
 burned.  
 Païa elehi, ashes.  
 Puspus, cat.  
 " aiās, tiger.  
 Polale, powder,  
 " elehi, sand.  
 Pasaïuks, French.  
 " elehi, France, Cana-  
 da.  
 Paston, American.  
 Pelchikomin, cuivre.  
 Pes or win, soul, breath,  
 life.  
 Pepa, paper, book, letter.  
 Pasisse, blanket, woolen  
 Saïali, above, high, hea-  
 ven, sky.  
 Saïali-Taï, God  
 " païa, lightning.  
 San, sun, daylight.  
 Stik, tree, mast, wood.

cloth.  
 Pelpel, blood.  
 Pel, red, vermillion.  
 Païa lametsin, Spanish flies.  
 " chikomin, a steel.  
 Pabchip, overcoat.  
 Pu, report of a gun.  
 Peint, paint, colour.  
 Païa ship, steamboat.  
 Polakle, night, evening.  
 Pompom, tambourine, ins-  
 trument of heathen wor-  
 ship.  
 Pot, boat, vessel.  
 Plum, broom.  
 Pet, bed.  
 Papus, baby.  
 Saïali, above, high, hea-  
 ven, sky.  
 Saïali-Taï, God  
 " hows, water closet.  
 " lametsin, aperient.

- Snas, rain.  
 Sno or tkop snas, snow.  
 Stil, steel.  
 Skakwal, lamprey.  
 Siks, friend, companion.  
 Siabost, eye, the face.  
 Sitkum, half, part, fraction.  
 Sitkumsan, noon, half day.  
 Sitkumpolakly, midnight.  
 Spun, spoon.  
 Saplil, bread, flour, wheat.  
 Sil or sel, cotton, calico,  
     sail.  
 Siapult, hat.  
 Shat, shirt.  
 Sakaluks, pants.  
 Stotkin or sothin, eight.  
 Stakin, stocking.  
 Shush, tkitlipa, boot, shoe.  
 Skin, leather, skin,  
     " shat, buckskin shirt.  
 Shilakom, or shilakompe,  
     glass, looking glass.  
 Samon, salmon.  
     " pasisse, brown blan-  
 ket.  
 Ship, ship, vessel.  
     " man, sailor.  
 Skalemin, sea otter.  
 Skilues, dog salmon.  
 Shawash, Indian.  
     " isalh, cranberry.
- Siapult, hat, bonnet, cap.  
     " olile, blackberry and  
     its kindred.  
 Shololile, huckleberry.  
 Sopenah, indian bag.  
 Sopene inpu, flea.  
     " kaltas kalakala,  
     large criket.  
 Spohoh, black elder.  
 Sante, Sunday, fiag.  
     " hows, church.  
 Sop, soap,  
 Shuka, sugar.  
 Smok, smoke.  
     kaltas smoke, cloud, fog.  
 Sol, salt.  
     " tsok, sea, brine,  
 Siso or lesiso, scissors.  
 Sik, sick.  
     " hows, hospital.  
 Sahali-Taï pepa, Bible, Ca-  
     tholic-Ladder.  
 Skokum, spider, insect  
     which the jugglers pre-  
     tend to find in the boby  
     of a patient.  
 Sapelil hows, granary.  
 Sil hows, tent.  
 Shush kipuet, awl.  
 Suli, kaitas holhol, mouse.  
 Ston, bone, stone, horn, tes-  
     ticle, finger nail,

Ston mitlait, non castratus,  
he lo stone, castratus.  
Sahali shush, over shoes.

Stik mosket, bow.  
Stik shush, boots.  
Skwiskwis, squirrel.



Tikitlipa, shoes.  
Tsiltsil, button, star.  
Tanas, child, little, small  
It is also said of young  
animals, by putting the  
name of the specie after  
it.

Tanas man, boy.  
" tluchmen, young girl.  
" san, morning.  
" wam elehi, spring.  
" kol elehi, autumn.  
" helehi, island.

Tintin, bell, violin and all  
string instruments.

Tut tut, tuletule, wind ins-  
trument.

Tlosh stik, cedar.

Tomtom, soul, spirit, heart,  
stomach, will, intention.

Tlemen tlemen elehi, dust.  
" saplil, flour.

Teiawit, leg, foot print.

Toholal stik, hazel tree.

Talapos, fox.  
Tsok, water, river.  
kuli tsok, rapids.  
memelust tsok, pond.  
tanaz tsok, brook.  
Tluchmen, woman, female.  
It is used to design the  
female of all animals, by  
putting it before the spe-  
cie.

Telikom, Indian, people, re-  
lative.  
masachetelikom, ennemy.  
Tala, dollar, money.  
Ti, tea.  
Tamlolich, barrel, tub.  
Toshof, rag.  
Totush, milk.  
" hows, dairy.  
" klis, butter.

Tamanwas, evil spirit, ind-  
ian jugglery.  
Talapusha, plie, prayer.  
Tsom, mark, writing, spot.

Tipso, hair, beard, leaf, hay,  
wool, straw.

Tai, chief, gentleman.  
" pasisse, fine cloth.

Tsiktsik, wagon, cart, all  
wheel-vehicles.

Tipait, thread, string, sin-  
ew.

Tliskwis, mat.

Toto, winnowing mill.

Tobolal, hazel nut, nút.

Tlaktlak, grass-hopper.

Tlanemas, wild hops.

Tlkop, sitkom, piece, half.

Tlwap, hole, well.



**U**skan, oskon, dish, cup.  
Ulksah or lop, sinew.

**W**hane, sea gull,  
Wach, clock, watch.

Wakik, frog.

Waín, wine.

Tlitli, starling, black bird.

Tlosh, good, grace, favor.

" elehi, prairie.

Tomsteeo, arrow wood.

Tlekwano, ear-ring.

Tlipsan, sunset.

Tant, aunt.

Takta, doctor.

Towah, light, luminous.

Temala, to morrow, The

day after—, ijt temala.

The day after Easter, is  
rendered thus : spos Pak,  
pi temala.

Tekek, akik, fish hook.

Wapetu, potatoe.

Wam, heat, warm.

" elehi, summer.

Win, wind.

Waihi, Cañaka, Owyhee.

Wiski, whiskey.

Zin, humming-bird.

+ Jayim, story, relation.

## ADJECTIVES.

## A. E. H. Y.

- A ïas, great, large.  
 A Aiak, quick, fast.  
 Aïu, aïo, many, much.  
 Awholt, unable, incapable.  
 Chi, fresh, new, just now.  
**E** hpuï, shut, closed, stopped, frozen.  
 Elip, first, ahead, before.  
**H** oloïma, different, other, otherwise, differently.  
 Helo klis, lean.  
     " kwolan, deaf.

## K. L. M. O. P.

- K** al, difficult, hard.  
**K** alkal tsok, ice.  
 Kol, cold.  
 Kalkal, hard.  
 Kakwa, same, alike, like, as.  
     " kaltash, useless, of no account, common, low.

- Helo tomtom, stupid, rash, foolish, heedless.  
 Hom, ham, stench.  
 Hanlkek, stooped, crooked.  
 Helo, none, not.  
**I** utlkat, long, high.  
**I**akesilh, sharp, fine, thin.  
 Iutl, glad, pleased, proud.  
 Inataï, crossed, other side.  
 Iutsekat, short. - *oputs*,  
 Ihpuï, closed, frozen, corked.

- Kao lalak, dumb.  
 Kakshet, broken.  
 Kanewe, all.  
 Kimpta, behind, last.  
 Kopet, enough, finished.  
 Kwan, tame, quite, gentle, meek.

Kikwile, slip, bottom, below, together.  
deep. Kwets, bitter, sour.  
Kwotlk, stuck, tight, bound Kwatl, glad, pleased, proud.

**L**ah, inclined, stooped.  
Loholoh, slippery, polished, even.  
Lowlow, round. *leaning*  
Laahlah, turning, falling.  
Lese, idle, lazy, indolent.  
Lekai, spotted.  
Laleh, lolsh, barley.

**M**asache, bad, wicked.  
Mitwhit, alive, standing.  
Memlust, dead, dry.  
Mash, lost, thrown away.

**O**lo, hungry.  
,, tsok, thirsty.  
Oleman, old, worn out.  
**P**aia, burnt, ripe, cooked.  
Pishak, bad, wicked.  
Petlelh, petlet, thick.  
Petsih, green.  
Pil, pel, red.  
Pilten, foolish, crazy, silly, ignorant.  
Patl, full, filled, satiated.  
Puli, rotten, spoiled.  
Powilh, inflated.

**S**hem, ashamed, shame.  
wek komtox shem,  
who knows no shame.  
Shukom, strong, mighty.  
" tomtom, brave, energetic  
Sik, ill, sick, unwell.  
" tomtom, sorry, mad at  
someby, anxious.  
Spoak, dry, faded.  
Spos, if, supposed.

**T**let, straight.  
Tlip, tlep, deep, abrupt.  
Tanas, small, young one. It  
is said of all young animals,  
by placing it before the  
name of the specie.  
Tanas tkop, grey.  
" tlihil, brown.  
Tlakah, wide.  
Tlawa, slowly.

Tkop, white.	Tlahtlah, torn.
Tlib, strong, piquant.	Tlimintlimin, soft, mashed.
Tsel, split.	Tewhate, thin.
Tlaï, dry, ripe.	Tlak, broken.
Tsi, sweet, sugar.	Tsepe, crooked, mistaken.
Til, tel, heavy, tired.	Tsepe oihat, wrong road.
Tlush, good, nice, fine.	Waïl, wild, untamed.
Towal, clear, shining, brilliant.	Kilapaii, returned, turned.
	Kwas, afraid.



## NUMBERS.

I ht, one.	Tattlelom pi laket, fourteen.
I Mokst, two.	" " kwenom, fifteen.
Tlon, three.	" " tahom, sixteen.
Laket, four.	" " senemokst, seventeen.
Kwanom, five.	" " soth'in, eighteen.
Tahom, six.	" " kwaits, nineteen.
Senemokst, seven.	Mokst tattlelom, twenty.
Stotkin, soth'in, eight.	Mokst tattlelom pi iht, twenty one.
Kwaits, nine.	Tlon tattlelom, thirty.
Tattlelom, ten.	Laket " forty.
" pi iht, eleven.	Kwanom " fifty.
" " mokst, twelve.	Tahom " sixty.
" " tlön, thirteen.	

Senemokst tattlelom, seventy.  
 Sothin " eighty.  
 Kwaits " ninety.  
 Takamunak, hundred.  
 Mokst takamunak, two hundred.  
 Tlon takamunak, three hun-

dred.  
 Tattlelom takamunak, one thousand.  
 Mokst takamunak laket tattlelom pi tlön, two hundred and forty three.

## PRONOUNS.

**N**aïka, I, me, my, mine.  
 Maïka, thee, thou, thy, thine.  
 Iaka, he, him, his.  
 Nsaïka, us, we, our, ours.  
 Msaïka, you, your, yours.

Tlaska, they, them, theirs.  
 Tlaksta, who, some one.  
 Wektlaksta, no one, no body.  
 Okuk, ok, this, that, this one, that one.

## VERBS.

**A**tole, to adore.  
 Aïah-wol, to borrow.  
 Chako, come, become.  
 " kawlt, to get caught.  
 " tlah, to get loose.  
 " tlosh, to get better,  
     healed, converted.  
 " tanas, to be born.  
 " kal, to get hard.  
 " spoak, to fade, dry.

Chako kwan, to become gentle.  
 " towah, to brighten.  
 Chukchin, to kick, rear.  
 Chokinin, to strike with the foot, to stamp.  
 Ehpoi, ihpoi, to cork, stop.  
 Eskam (old Ch.) iskom, to take, receive.  
 pisut, (old Ch.) ipsut, to

Kewal al-kewalish to gallop -  
iakan, to judge, 27

hide, conceal.  
Enatai, to go across.  
Haha, to cough.  
Hihi, to laugh, play.  
Hoho, to vomit.  
Halak, to open.  
Huïhuï, to exchange.  
Hollo, to tremble, shake.  
Ipsut, to hide.  
Ihpui, to stop, cork.  
Iaüim, to relate.  
Iskom to take, hold.  
" tluchemen, to get married.  
Kakshet, to strike, whip.  
Kilapai, to return.  
**M**alie, to get married.  
Makuk, to sell, buy.  
Mokamok, to eat.  
" tsok, to drink.  
Musom, to sleep.  
Mash, to lose, throw away,  
give up, abandon,  
forgive, sell.  
Mamuk, to work, make, do.  
" elahan, to help.  
" iakesilh, to sharpen.  
" ihpuï, to close, shut.  
" issik, to row.  
" itlokom, to gamble.

Mamuk kal, to harden.  
" hihi, to gamble, play,  
to amuse one self, mock.  
" kao, to tie up, bind.  
" kikwile, to lower  
down, descend.  
" kanish, to count.  
" kwotl, to wound, to  
reach, catch, stick, to  
press, tighten.  
" skukom tomtom, to  
take a firm resolution,  
to take courage.  
" kwas, to frighten.  
" kom, to comb, har-  
row, curry.  
" komtoks, to teach.  
" kwan, to tame.  
" kishkish, to drive.  
" kwish, to refuse uno-  
bligingly.  
" klis, to oil, get fat.  
" kelale, tamanwas, to  
make the Indian jug-  
glery.  
" hohomilh, to gather.  
" lahlah, to deceive.  
" lalam, to row.  
" lalim, to file.  
" lawhit, to whip.

Mamuk kol, to cool.  
 " mitlait kopa elehi, to bury, to put down.  
 " sil, to put in a shroud.  
 " mitwhit, to awake, to make one get up.  
 " nanich, to show, to point out.  
 " pepa, tsom, to write.  
 " pat, to thresh.  
 " patl, to fill up.  
 " ppens, to cook under the ashes.  
 " plum, to sweep.  
 " kata, to offend, ill treat.  
 " pilten, to mock, fool.  
 " pu or phu, to blow.  
 " sahali, to lift, put up.  
 " stoh, to absolve sins.  
 " tanas, to bring forth.  
 " tanim, kansih, to count.  
 " ipsut, to hide.  
 " memelust, to kill.  
 " tlakom, to lick.  
 " til, to weigh.  
 " tapshen, to mend.  
 " tintin, to ring a bell, to play an instrument.  
 " tlamahan, to stab.

Mamuk toh, to spit.  
 " tuletule, to play a wind instrument.  
 " tlahowiam, to be merciful.  
 " tlatoa, to send, drive.  
 " tlak, to take or pull off, to break.  
 " tlak elehi, to plough.  
 " tlemin, to soften, mix.  
 " tlemin tlemin, to grind, mash.  
 " tlwhop, to dig a hole.  
 " tlush, to fix, do good.  
 " toto, to winnow, fan.  
 " tsel, to tear, split.  
 " tsak, to wring clothes.  
 " tsiktsik, to haul with a wagon.  
 " chischis, to gamble with small wheels.  
 " wam, to warm up.  
 " kata, to ill treat, to abuse, hurt one's feelings.  
 " sapelil, to grind wheat.  
 Memelust, to die.  
 Mitlait, to be, have, put, be sitting, remain.  
 kaltas mitlait, to remain quite.  
 Mitlait tanas, pregnant.

**N**anich, to see, look, perceive, look for, take care of.

" pepa, to read.

tlush nanich, to take care; keep.

" kopa musom, to dream

**P**u, to shoot, to kill.

Potlach, to give, sell, pay.

P, to pay, indemnise.

Peint, to paint.

Pis, to make water.

Powhilh, to swell up.

Pokpok, to fight, strike with the fist.

Plie, to pray.

**S**aliks, mad ; chako—, to get mad.

Shante, to sing.

Shetshom, shitshin, to swim.

Sopene, sopena, to jump.

Sheh, to shake.

Sin, to sing.

**T**ans, to dance.

Tike,tkeh, to like, love, desire, have a mind, wish.

Tlah, to point, exceed, come ont of water.

Tlap, to find, catch.

" wawa, to learn a language.

Tlatoa, to go, leave, start.

" sahali, to go up.

" kikwile, to go down.

" helehi, to fall down.

" enataü, to go across.

Tleminwhit, to lie, to be un-faithful.

Tlihtlib, to scratch, itch.

Tlkop, to cut, chop.

" oihat, to supplant, to cut one's road.

Tolo, to gain, earn, win, beat, vainquish.

Towah, to brighten.

Tlep, to sink.

Tsepe lalak, to make a lap-sus linguæ.

Ton, to put away.

**W**ah, to spill, pour.

Wash, to wash, clean, baptise.

Wach, to watch, look out.

Wawa, to speak, say, ask, interrogate, answer, command, recommend, call.

Wawa tlakowiam, to salute.  
sahali, to pray.

ADVERBS, PREPOSITIONS,  
CONJUNCTIONS and INTERJECTIONS.

**A** iak, quickly, rapidly.

Aäas, strongly.

Alke, soon, sign of the future  
for verbs.

Alta, now; wek alta, not  
now.

Ankate, anbate, formerly,  
long ago.

Elip, ilep, more, in a supe-  
rior way.

Enataï, on the other side,  
across.

Holoïma, otherwise, other.

Ihtilt, sometimes.

**K** akwa, like, likewise.

Kata, how, what is the  
matter.

Kah, where.

Ka, again.

Kawek, not yet.

Kakkah, kanewek, ev-  
erywhere.

Kikwile, down, under.

Kaltas, in vain, uselessly.

Kansib, how many, wek kan-  
sib never.

Konamokst, both, together.

Kimpta, behind, back.

Kopa, on, over, under, in.

Kopet, enough.

" ibt, only one, alone.

" okuk, only this one.

Kilapai, up side down.

**L** cle, a long time.

weklele, not long.

tanás lele, a little while.

**M** ank, more.

" lush, better.

" elip lush, better. (mo-  
re used.)

Maïmi, lower, down-stream.

Matline, towards the shore.

Malwhole, downon the other  
side.

Malwhole kopa saia, away  
on the other side.

**N** awitka, nawitika assu-  
redly, certainly, yes.

**P**i, and.

Pus, for, if, when, in  
order to, that.

Atswa, because.

Kiwa, "

Keltsi, although.

Spos, if, suppose.

**S**aïa, far:

wek saïa, near.

**A**nna, exclamation of pain,  
sorrow, astonishment.

Ikta, ekita, what is the matter.

Whaw̄, indeed.

Nīwa, let me see.

Na, say, listen, here.

How, silence, hear, enough.

Appa, well then, if this is  
the case.

*from ah bieñ or  
eh bieñ*

tānas saïa, not far.

**T**lush, well, finely.

Tlawa, slowly, softly.

Tlonas, perhaps, may be,  
equivocal answer.

Tlabane, outside.

Tanke, yesterday.

**W**ek, no, not.

Weht, again, more,  
anew, yet.

Yakwa, here, down here.

Katsak, among, in the middle,  
between.

## APPENDIX.

**A** pot, apostle.

Asasio, ascension.

Aktuel, actual. It is said of  
actual sin.

Ata, Adam.

Eklis, Church.

Ekusah or sabali eleh̄, hea-  
ven.

Ekstlem Oksio, extreme-unc-  
tion.

Ep, Eve.

Heloman, virgin.

Katolik, catholic.	Maliash, matrimony.
Katelta, Ember days.	Malie, married, to marry.
Komenio, Communion.	Mali, Mary.
Kopes, confession.	Moïs; Moses.
Kopilmasio, confirmation.	Noel, Klismes, Christmas.
Klismes, Noël, Chistmas.	Olishinel, original.
Kalem. Lent.	Olt, Holy Orders.
Lesepék, bishop.	Plopet, prophet.
Lessash, angel.	Patliash, patriarch.
Lesapot, apostle.	Penetiksio, benediction.
Lesaï, saint, holy.	Patem, baptism.
Leplit, priest.	Pishil, vigil.
La or lo, command, law, compromise.	Paston plie, protestantism. " wawa, english.
Lukalisti, Holy Eucharist.	Pak, Easter.
Laplitas, penance, confes- sion.	Saï, holy, saint. Before the names of females, or nouns beginnig with a vowel, we use Saït Ex : Sait Mali, Holy Mary.
Lepet, festival, holyday.	Sait Espli, Holy Ghost.
Lames, Mass.	SahaliTaï la, the decalogue.
Lasaït Tlinite, the Holy Trinity.	Sosep, Joseph.
Lepeshe, sin.	Sesu Kli, Jesus Christ.
Lempel, hell.	Sai Sha, St. John.
Lapatkot, Pentecost.	Saklema, sacrament.
Lakloa, cross.	
Maltil, martyr.	





## The Christian Prayers

### IN CHINOOK.

#### THE SIGN OF THE CROSS.

† Nsaïka Papa kopa iaka nem, pi iaka Tanas, pi iaka  
Tlush-Tomtom. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

#### AN OFFERING OF OUR HEART TO GOD.

Naïka Sahali Taï, naïka potlach kopa maïka, naïka  
tomtom, naïka itlui, pi kanewe naïkai ikta. Tlush spos  
kopet ikt maïka, maïka iskom kanewe okuk raïka pus  
kwanesom. Pi mamuk skukom naïka tomtom pus kopet ikt  
maïka naïka tikeh kwanesom. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

## THE LORD'S PRAYER.

Nsaïka Papa, Sahali maïka mitlaït; tlush pus kanewe telikom komtoks maïka nem; tlush pus aïak nsaïka nanich kopa maïka. Okuk tlaska kopa sahali, tlaska komtoks maïka wawa, pi tlush kakwa nsaïka kopa elehi. Okuk san, pi konewe san potlach nsaïka mokamok. Pi tlush maïka kopet komtoks nsaïka masache, kakwa nsaïka kopet komtoks tlaska masache spos tlaksta mamuk kata nsaïka. Pi mamuk skukom nsaïka tomtom pus wek nsaïka mamuk masache. Pi mamuk tlak nsaïka kopa masache. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

## THE ANGELICAL PRAYER.

Tlahowiam Mali, patl tlush, maïka; nsaïka Taï kopa maïka; mank tlush maika kopa kanewe tluchemen, pi okuk Sesu, maïka Tanas, aias tlush iaka.

Sait Mali, Sahali Taï iaka naha wawa pus nsaïka, tlahowiam masache, alta pi kopa okuk nsaïka memelust. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

## THE APOSTLES' CREED.

Naïka komtoks nawitka Sahali Tai Papa aias skukom, iaka mamuk Sahali pi elehi.

Pi kopet ihti iaka Tanas Sesu Ku nsaïka Tai. Okuk Sait Espli potlach iaka kopa Mali, pi kopa Mali iaka chako tanas.

Naïka komtoks nawitka Sahali Tai nsaïka kwanesom.

Spos Taï Pos Pilat tlaska mamuk tla**h**owiam iaka, aiu kokshet iaka, pi tlaska mamuk memelust iaka kopa lakloa, pi tlaska mamuk sil iaka.

Iaka tlatoa kikwile, pi kopa tlon san iaka ketop.

Iaka tlatoa sahali, pi iaka mitlaït kopa kenkiam Sahali Taï Papa aias skukom.

Kopa alke weht iaka chako pus nanich okuk mitwhit telikom pi okuk memelust.

Naika komtoks nawitka okuk Saït Espli.

Okuk Saït Eklis Katolik ; okuk Koméniotesai.

Okuk sto**h** masache.

Naika komtoks nawitka alke ketop memelust.

Pi alta okuk tlaska ketop kwanesom alke mitlaït. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

#### THE CONFITEOR.

Naika wawa kopa Sahali Taï aias skukom, kopa okuk kwanesom tlush Mali, kopa okuk aias Lesash Sai Mishel, kopa okuk Sai Sha Patis, kopa okuk Lesapot, Sai Piel, Sai Pol, kopa kanewe Lesaï, pi kopa maïka, naika papa, kiwa aiu naika mamuk masache ; naika mamuk, naika mamuk, nawitka naika mamuk ; pi alta kakwa naika wawa kopa okuk kwanesom tlush Mali, kopa okuk aias Lesash Sai Mishel, kopa okuk Sai Sha Patis, kopa okuk Lesapot, Sai Piel, Sai Pol, kopa kanewe okuk Lesaï, pi kopa maïka, naika Papa, pus msaika wawa Sahali Taï pus naika. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

## THE TEN COMMANDMENTS.

Tatlilom Sahali Tai iaka wawa.

- 1° Kopet iht maika komtoks Sahali Tai.
- 2° Wek kaltas wawa Sahali Tai iaka nem.
- 3° Tlush nanich Sante.
- 4° Tlush komtoks maika papa pi maika naha.
- 5° Wek mamuk memelust tlaksta.
- 6° Wek mamuk ikta shem kopa maika itluil, pi kopa tlaksta.
- 7° Wek kapshwala.
- 8° Wek tleminwhit.
- 9° Wek komtoks, pi wek tikeb ikta shem kopa holoima tluchemen.
- 10° Wek tikeb tlaksta iaka ikta.

## THE SIX COMMANDMENTS OF THE CHURCH.

Tahom Leklis Katolik iaka wawa.

- 1° Tlush nanich Lepet kakwa Sante.
- 2° Spos Sante pi Lepet chako kopa Lames.
- 3° Spos kanewe kol, tlush tlatoa kopes.
- 4° Spos kanewe kol kopa Pak, tlush maika iskom Komienio.
- 5° Spos Kate'ta, Pishil, Kalem, tlush mamuk olo.
- 6° Spos kwanom san, wek mokamok itluil.



## THE ACTS.

An act of Faith.—Sahali Taï Papa, naïka komtoks nawitka kanewe ikta iaka wawa Sesu Kli pi Lesapot, kiwa maïka wawa kakwa.

An act of Hope.—Sahali Taï Papa, naïka komtoks nawitka ulke maïka potlach tlush kopa naïka, iakwa kopa elehi, pus' naïka nanich kopa maïka kopa sahali, kiwa maïka wawa kakwa.

An act of Love and Charity.—Sahali Taï Papa, aïas naïka tikeh kopa maïka pi kopa kanewe telikom, kiwa aïas tlush maïka, pi maïka tikeh kakwa.

An act of Contrition.—Sahali Taï Papa, nawitka patl klaï naïka tomtom kiwa naïka mamuk masache kopa maïka, pi kwanesom aïas tlush maïka; tlush spos kopa païa naïka, pi maïka mamuk tləowiam naika; okuk Sesu Kli maïka Tanas, iaka memelust pus naïka; pi alta kakwa tlush maïka mamuk stoh naïka masache; pi maïka mamuk skukom naïka tomtom, pus naïka kopet kakwa. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

Gloria Patri, &c.—Tlush kopa Sahali Taï Papa, pi kopa iaka Tanas, pi kopa Tlush Tomtom. Kakwa iaka mitlaït anhote, pi iaka mitlaït alta, pi iaka ulke mitlaït pus kwanesom. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

## TO THE HOLY TRINITY.

Na! msaïka aïas tlush Tlon kopa Iht Sahali Taï,

mamuk tlahowiam kopa nsaika. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.

**To THE BLESSED VIRGIN MARY.**

Na ! Mali, Sahali Taï iaha naka pi nsaika naha,  
wek kansih mitlaït kopa maïka lepeshe olishinel spus  
maïka chako tanas, wawa pus nsaika tlahowiam masache,  
alta, pi kopa okuk nsaika memelust. Tlush kwanesom kakwa.





## Kymuis.

Air : Je mets ma confiance, &c.

1. Aïas skukom mäïka,  
Kwanesom tlush Mali,  
Kopa Sabali Tai  
Tlush wawa pus naïka,  
Pus kakwa iaka tomtom  
Naïka memelust,  
Aïak iaka iskom  
Naïka Sabali.  
( aïd )

2. Wawa kopa iaka,  
 Aïas naïka shem,  
 Pus naïka masache,  
 Alta kopet kakwa.  
 Alke naïka mamuk  
 Kakwa iaka wawa;  
 Aïas naïka tikeb  
 Kwanesom chako tlush.
3. Mali naïka Naha,  
 Tlush nanich naïka,  
 Pus wek naïka mamuk  
 Ikta masache.  
 Kopa maïka Tanas  
 Iaka Sesu Kli,  
 Spus ibt. maïka wawa,  
 Alke tlush naïka.

Air : Tu vas remplir le vœu, &c.

1. Anhate kopet ibt iaka mitlaït  
 Kwanesom ibt iaka Sahali;  
 Helo itluil, ibt tomtom iaka;  
 Helo masache kopa iaka. ( bis. )

## THE HOLY TRINITY.

2. Tlon mitlait kopa Sahali Taï,  
Iaka Papa, pi iaka Tanas,  
Pi iaka Tlush Tomtom, pi wek tlon Taï.  
Nawitka kakwa nsaïka komtoks. ( bis. )

## CREATION.

3. Kanewe ikta iaka mamuk,  
Sahali, elehi, san, mun, tsiltsil.  
Kopet ibt iaka wawa skukom,  
Pi kanewe ikta aïak chako. ( bis. )

## GOD'S OMNIPOTENCE.

4. Kanewe ikta iaka nanich,  
Kanewe kah, kikwile, sahali,  
Kanewe ikta iaka komtoks.  
Kwanesom kakwa nsaika tomtom. ( bis. )

## INCARNATION.

5. Kwanesom okuk ibt iaka Tanas,  
Aïas skukom kakwa iaka Papa,  
Pus nsaïka iaka chako tanas,  
Sahali Taï pi man iaka. ( bis. )

## REDEMPTION.

6. Kanewe nsaïka iaka mamuk;

Pus nsaïka iaka memelust,

Pi alta spos tlon san iaka ketop,

Pi iaka tlatoa sabali. ( bis. )

*( .aid )*

### III.

Air : Vive Jésus, c'est le cri... &c.

1. Anbate okuk iaka Sesu Kli,

Sabali Tai iaka Tanas,

Iaka chakó man kopa elehi.

Okuk aias tlush Mali iaka Naha.

Tlush Iaka, tlush Iaka.

2. Wek kakwa kanewe tanas Iaka,

Wek tlaksta man pus iaka papa ;

Ibt okuk Tlush Tomtom mamuk iaka,

Okuk aias tlush Mali iaka Naha.

*( .aid )* Tlush Taka, tlush Iaka.

3. Tlon tattleom pi weht tlon kol elehi

Iaka miflait kopa telikom.

Kanewe tlush ikta iaka wawa;

Kopet ibt talapusha iaka mamuk.

Tlush Iaka, tlush Iaka,

4. Wek pus aïu iaka talapusha

Kwanesom ibt iaka oïrat.

Spos tlaksta wek komtoks okule oibat,  
 Wek pus naich kopa Sabali Tai.  
 Nawitika ! nawitika !

## IV.

Air ; A servir le Seigneur, &c.

1. Sabali Tai Papa,  
 Nsaïka tomtom iutl,  
 Kiwa maïka potlach tlush  
*Mokamok ekita.*  
 Sabali Tai Papa.

**☞** The same verse is repeated, replacing, each time, the italics by one of the following lines.

2. Tatlelom maïka wawa.
3. Mali nsaïka Naha.
4. Sesu Kli maïka Tanas.
5. Lesapot tatlelom pi mokst.
6. Lametsin senemokst.
7. Leklis Katolik wawa.
8. Leplit nsaïka papa.

## ( V. )

Air : O filii et filiae, &c.

1. Vive Jésus! (ter.)  
 Naïka komtoks nawitika

Sahali Taï aïas skukom,  
 Iaka mamuk sahali pi elehi! *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )

2. Naïka komtoks nawitika  
 Kopet iht iaka Tanas  
 Sesu Kli nsaïka Taï. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )
3. Okuk aïas skukom Saït Espli  
 Potlach iaka kopa Mali,  
 Kopa Mali iaka chako Tanas. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )
4. Spos mitlaït taï Pos Pilat,  
 Tlaska aiu kakshet iaka ;  
 Kopa lakloa memelust iaka. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )
5. Tlaska mamuk sil iaka,  
 Pi iaka tomtom tlatoa kikwile.  
 Spos tlon san iaka ketop. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )
6. Iaka tlatoa sahali,  
 Kopa iaka Papa skukom  
 Iaka plie pus nsaïka. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* ( ter. )

7. Alke iaka wekt'kilapaf  
 Pus nanich mitwbit telikom,  
 Pi nanich okuk memelust. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* (ter.)
8. Naïka komtoks nawitika  
 Saï Espli, Leklis'katolik  
 Komenio Tesaï, ok stoh masache. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus!* (ter.)
9. Naïka komtoks nawitika  
 Alke ketop kanewe memelust  
 Kwanesom alke tlaska mitlaït. *Vive Jésus!*  
*Vive Jésus.* (ter.)

## VII.

Air : Jésus est le Roi des rois, &.

1. Sesu nsaïka Taï  
 Mitlaït kopa Sahali,  
 Iaka chako kopa nsaïka  
 Kiwa iaka tikeh nsaïka.
2. Tlush nsaïka tikeh iaka,  
 Kiwa iaka tikeh nsaïka,  
 Iaka mitlaït kopa nsaïka,  
 Spos nsaïka tlush plie iaka,

3. Tlush nsaïka atole iaka,  
 Kopa Leklis mitlait iaka,  
 Iaka potlach kopa nsaïka,  
 Iaka tomtom pi kanewe tlush ikta.

## VIII.

Air: Loin de Jésus que j'aime, &c.

1. Sahali Tai nsaïka Papa,  
 Aïas skukom pi tlush maïka  
 Sahali Tai nsaïka Papa,  
 Aïas nsaïka tikeb maïka,  
 Kiwa maïka tlush potlach Sesu Kli :  
 Sahali Tai pi man iaka.  
 Kiwa maïka tlush potlach Sesu Kli,  
 Iaka chako makuk nsaïka.

2. Ok san iaka chako tanas,  
 Kopa Noel san nsaïka wawa,  
 Ok san iaka chako tanas  
 Sitkom polakle chako iaka.  
 Lesash Sahali telikom chako  
 Nanich pi atole tlaska Tai :  
 Lesash Sahali telikom chako,  
 Tlaska wawa Lepashe: mamuk kakwa.

# J. M. J.

## Catechism.

### THE SIGN OF THE CROSS.

### LESSON I.

OF GOD.

Tlaksta mamuk nsaïka?

Sahali Tai iaka mamuk nsaïka?

Sahali Tai iaka mamuk nsaïka pus nsaïka komtoks pitike iaka iakwa kopa elehi, pus alke nsaïka nanich iaka kwanesom kopa Sahali.

Ikta, na, okuk Sahali Tai?

Sahali Tai, okuk aïas Tai, iaka mamuk kanewe ikta kopa Sahali pi kanewe ikta kopa kikwile.

Kansib aii Sahali Tai mitlaït ?

Wek aii, kopet iht Sahali Tai mitlaït.

Mitlaït, na, itluil iaka ?

Helo itluil iaka, kopet tomtom iaka.

Kah mitlaït Sahali Tai ?

Sahali Tai, iaka mitlaït kanewe kah, Sahali, kikwile,  
kanewe kah.

Ikta iaka nanich, pi ikta iaka komtoks ?

Sahali Tai iaka nanich kanewe ikta, pi iaka komtoks  
kanewe ikta.

Anbate, na, kwanesom iaka mitlaït Sahali Tai ?

Nawitka, anbate kwanesom iaka mitlaït Sahali Tai.

Alke, na, iaka memelust pi iaka kopet Sahali Tai ?

Wek kansib iaka memelust, pi wek kansib iaka kopet  
ok Sahali Tai.

Kwanesom tlush, na, iaka ok Sahali Tai ?

Nawitka, kwanesom aias tlush iaka ok Sahali Tai.

Skukom, na, iaka Sahali Tai ?

Nawitka aias skukom iaka kwanesom Sahali Tai, pus  
kanewe ikta iaka tikeh, aiaak iaka manuk.

## LESSON II.

### OF THE HOLY TRINITY.

Kansib aii mitlaït kopa Sahali Tai ?

Tlon mitlaït kopa Sahali Tai.

Wawa okuk tlon tlaska nem ?

Ok tlon tlaska nem, iaka Papa, pi iaka Tanas, pi iaka Tlush Tomtom.

Sahali Tai, na, okuk iaka Papa ?

Nawitka Sahali Tai okuk iaka Papa.

Sahali Tai, na, okuk iaka Tanas ?

Nawitka Sahali Tai okuk iaka Tanas.

Sahali Tai, na, okuk iaka Tlush Tomtom ?

Nawitka Sahali Tai okuk iaka Tlush Tomtom.

Pi tlon Sahali Tai, na, tlaska ?

Wek tlon ; kopet iht Sahali Tai Tlaska : tlaska tlon mamuk kopet iht Sahali Tai.

Pi kata pus okuk kakwa ?

Kiwa kanewe kakwa tlaska, pi wek iht holoma.

### LESSON III.

#### OF CREATION.

Tlaksta mamuk kanewe ikta kopa Sahali pi kopa kikwile ?

Sahali Tai iaka mamuk kanewe ikta kopa Sahali pi kopa elehi.

Kansif san Sahali Tai iaka mamuk kanewe ikta ?

Tahom san Sahali Tai iaka mamuk kanewe ikta.

Til, na, iaka spos iaka kopet mamuk kanewe ikta

Wek til iaka ; kopet ikt iaka wawa, pi aïak chako  
kanewe ikta.

Pi ikta iaka iskom pus mamuk kanewe ikta?

Wek ikta iaka iskom ; kopet ikt iaka wawa, pi aïak  
chako kanewe ikta.

#### LESSON IV.

##### OF ADAM AND EVE.

Kansib man pi tluchmen Sabali Tai iaka mamuk  
elip anbate?

Kopet ikt man pi ikt tluchmen Sabali Tai iaka ma-  
muk elip anbate.

Ikta tlaska nem?

Ata pi Ep, tlaska nem.

Iaka na, mamuk tlaska tlush?

Nawitka iaka mamuk tlaska aïas tlush.

Kopa kab iaka mamuk mitlaüt tlaska?

Iaka mamuk mitlaüt tlaska kopa aïas tlush elehi.

Pi ikta iaka wawa kopa tlaska?

Iakwa wawa kopa tlaska : inokamok kanewe stik olile ;  
pi kopet ikt okuk katsak wek msaïka mokamak ; spos okuk

msaïka mokamok, msaïka memelust

gili owonek gili ikt iaka wawa kopa tlaska

LESSON V.

THE KOREK  
OF ANGELS.

**Ikta okuk Lesash ?**

Lesash, okuk Sahali telikom, hēlo itluik tlaska, kopet tomtom mitlaït tlaska.

**Tlaksta mamuk Lesash ?**

Sahali Tai iaka mamuk Lesash. Iaka, na, mamuk tlaska kanewe tlush ?

Nawitka Sahali Tai iaka mamuk kanewe Lesash aïas tlush.

Pi mitlaït na, kwanesom tlush kanewe tlaska ?

Wek mitlaït kwanesom tlush kanewe Lesash ; aïu kopa tlaska chako iutli pi masache.

Kopa kah Sahali Tai iaka mash okuk masache Lesash ?

Sahali Tai iaka mash tlaska kopa aïas païa lempel.

Pus kansib lele, na, tlaska mitlaït kopa ok païa ?

Tlaska mitlaït pus kwanesom kopa ok païa.

Pi okuk tlush Lesash kopa kah tlaska mitlaït ?

Okuk tlush Lesash tlaska mitlaït kopa Sahali pus kwanesom.

Sahali Tai iaka, na, potlach kopa nsaïka iht tlush Lesash pus tlush nanich nsaïka ?

Nawitka, Sahali Tai iaka potlach kopa nsaïka iht

tlush Lesash pus tlush nanich nsaïka.

## LESSON VI.

### FALL OF ADAM.

Ata pi Ep, nsaïka papa pi naha, tlaska, na, mitlaït tlush kwanesom ?

Ata pi Ep, nsaïka papa pi naha, wek tlaska mitlaït tlush kwanesom ; wek lele chako masache tlaska.

Ikta masache tlaska, na, mamuk ?

Tlaska iskom pi mokamok okuk olile lepom Sahali. Taï iaka wawa tlaska : wek mokamok okuk ; spos msaïka mokamok, alke msaïka memelust.

Tlaksta, na, wawa kopa tlaska pi tlaska mokamok ?

Ibt masache Lesash Leïop. Iaka chako sik tomtom kopa Ata pi Ep, kiwa tlaska aïas tlush, pi kakwa iaka tikeh spos tlaska masache.

Kata, na, iaka ipsut, pi ikta iaka wawa tlaska ?

Ok masache Leïom iaka ipsut kopa olok, pi iaka wawa kopa Ep : tlush msaïka mokamok okuk olile, wek kansih msaïka memelust.

Ata pi Ep tlaska, na, iskom pi mokamok ?

Iaka tluchmen elip iaka iskom pi iaka potlach kopa Ata pi tlaska mokamok.

Ikta okuk masache iaka nem ?

Ata pi Ep tlaska masache iaka nem, lepeshe olishi-

nel.

Pi chako kwotl, na, ok masache kopa kanewe telikom?

Nawitka, chako kwotl ok masache kopa kanewe telikom, spos tlaska chako tanas.

## LESSON VII.

### PROMISE OF A SAVIOR.

Ata iaka masache ikta iaka ihpuï, pi ikta iaka halah?

Ata iaka masache iaka ihpuï ekusah, pi iaka halah lempel pus tlaska, pi pus kanewe telikom.

Ikta okuk ekusah?

Ekusah, okuk aïas tlush kopa kah mitlaït Sahali Taï.

Ikta okuk lempel?

Lempel, okuk aïas païa kopa kah masache Lesash pi kanewe telikom kwanesom alke mitlaït.

Ikta tlakowiam Sahali Taï iaka wawa kopa Ata pi Ep?

Sahali Taï iaka wawa tlaska: tlakowiam alke msaika kopa elehi; pi nawitka alke msaika memelust.

Pi ikta tlush iaka wawa Sahali Taï kopa Ata pi Ep?

Sahali Taï iaka wawa tlaska: wek kwanesom msaika tlakowian; iht tluchmen alke chako, pi iaka kakshet okuk ollok iaka latet spos iaka patlach iaka Tanas pus mamuk telikom chako tlush.

Pi aïak, na, iaka chako ok tluchmen iaka Tanas pus mamuk tlush telikom ?

Wek aïak iaka chako ok tluchmen iaka Tanas ; spos laket tattlelom takamunak kol, pi chi iaka chako.

## LESSON VIII.

### THE INCARNATION.

Tlaksta, na, Sahali Tai iaka potlach pus mamuk tlush nsaïka ?

Sahali Tai iaka potlach iaka Tanas pus mamuk tlush nsaïka.

Iaka, na, chako man ok Sahali Tai iaka Tanas ?

Nawitka iaka chako man ok Sahali Tai iaka Tanas.

Ikta okuk chako man ?

Spos iskom itluil pi tomtom kakwa nsaïka, okuk chako man.

Pus ikta, iaka chako man ok Sahali Tai iaka Tanas ?

Sahali Tai iaka Tanas iaka chako man pus mamuk tlak nsaïka kopa lempel.

Kopa tlaksta tluchmen iaka chako tanas ?

Kopa Mali kwanesom tlush iaka chako tanas.

Tlaksta mitlaït pus iaka Papa ?

Wek tlaksta man pus iaka Papa, kopet iht okuk Sahali Tai iaka Papa,

Pi tlaksta potlach iaka kopa Mali ?

Sabali Taï Saït Espli iaka potlach iaka kopa Mali.

## LESSON IX.

### NATIVITY OF JESUS CHRIST.

Kab iaka chako Tanas?

Kopa musmus hows, sitkom polakly iaka chako Tanas.

Kata nem tlaska potlach iaka?

Sesu Kli iaka nem tlaska potlach iaka.

Kata iaka nem ok san iaka chako Tanas?

Noel iaka nem ok san iaka chako Tanas.

Tlaksta chako pus nanich pi atole iaka?

Lesash pi lepashe, pi tlon aias tai, tlaska chako pus  
nanich pi atole iaka.

Kwancesom man, na, iaka Sesu Kli anbate?

Wek kwancesom man iaka Sesu Kli anbate. Chi iaka  
chako man spos iaka iskom itluil pi tomtom kakwa nsaika.

Pi kwancesom Sabali Taï, na, Sesu Kli anbate?

Nawitka kwancesom Sabali Taï Sesu Kli anbate.

## LESSON X.

### LIFE, BAPTISM, FAST, APOSTLES OF OUR LORD.

Kansih kol Sesu Kli iaka mitlaït kopa elchi?

Tlon tatlelom kol pi weht tlon Sesu Kli iaka mitlaït

kopa elehi.

Spos tlou tatlelom kol kopet, ikta iaka iskom Sesu Kli ?

Spos tlou tatlelom kol kopet, Sesu Kli iaka iskom Patem.

Spos kopet Patem, kab iaka tlatoa pi ikta iaka mamuk Sesu Kli ?

Spos kopet Patem, Sesu Kli iaka tlatoa saia <sup>matwi</sup> pus plie pi mamuk olo laket tatlelom san.

Spos iaka kopet plie pi kopet mamuk olo kansih Lesapot Sesu Kli iaka iskom ?

Tatlelom pi mokst Lesapot Sesu Kli iaka iskom pus mamuk komtoks tlaska.

Pi kansih kol Sesu Kli iaka mamuk komtoks Lesapot ?

Tlon kol Sesu Kli iaka mamuk komtoks Lesapot.

## LESSON XI.

### REDEMPTION, RESURRECTION.

Kata, na, iaka memelust Sesu Kli ?

Sesu Kli iaka memelust kopa lakloa.

Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka memelust kopa lakloa ?

Sesu Kli iaka memelust kopa lakloa pus mamuk tlak nsaika kopa lempel.

Kata iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka memelust kopa lakloa ?

Tlush Kwanom San iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka

memelust kopa lakloa

Lele, na, Sesu Kli iaka mitlait kopa memelust?

Wek lele Sesu Kli iaka mitlait kopa memelust, spos  
tlon san iaka ketop.

Kata iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka ketop?

Pak iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka ketop.

Kansih san Sesu Kli iaka mitlait kopa elehi spos  
iaka ketop?

Laket tattlelom san Sesu Kli iaka mitlait kopa elehi  
spos iaka ketop.

Kar iaka tlatoa Sesu Kli spos kopet ok laket tattlel  
lom san? Spos kopet laket tattlelom san, Sesu Kli iaka tlatoa  
Sabali pus mitlait kopa kemkiam Sabali Tai Papa.

Kata iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka tlatoa Sabali?  
Lasasio iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka tlatoa Sabali.

**LESSON XII.**  
PENTECOST. COMING OF CHRIST.  
LAST JUDGMENT.

Ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk chako kopa Lesapot, kopa  
ok tattlelom san iaka mitlait saiali?

Kopa ok tattlelom san Sesu Kli iaka mitlait saiali,  
iaka mamuk chako Sabali Tai Sait Espli kopa Lesapot.

Kata iaka nem ok san Sesu Kli iaka mamuk chako

Salali Taï Saït Espli kopa Lesapot ?

Lapatkot iaka nem okuk sap.

Webt na, alke Sesu Kli iaka chako kopa elehi ?

Nawitka weht alke Sesu Kli iaka chako kopa elehi ?

Kansib alke Sesu Kli iaka chako weht kopa elehi ?

Spos kopet chako iknewa ikta pi kanewe telikom  
memelust pi weht ketop chi iaka kilapai kopa elehi Sesu Kli.

Pus ikta Sesu Kli alke weht iaka chako kopa elehi ?

Sesu Kli alke weht iaka chako kopa elehi pus nanich  
pi iahan kanewe tlush telikom, pi kanewe masache.

Pi ikta Sesu Kli alke iaka wawa kopa tlush telikom ?

Kopa tlush telikom Sesu Kli alke iaka wawa : tlush  
chako msaïka kopa ekusah naika manuk okuk pus msaïka,  
alke msaïka mitlaüt kopa naika pus kwanesom.

Pi ikta Sesu Kli alke iaka wawa kopa masache te-  
likom ?

Kopa masache telikom Sesu Kli alke iaka wawa : tlatoa  
masache msaïka, tlatoa saïa kopa kikwile païa, pus nanich  
msaïka tai Ieïom. Opi pus chakd païa pi kli kopa païa  
elehi pus kwanesom.

### LESSON XIII.

#### MISSION OF THE APOSTLES. THE APOSTLES' CREED.

Ikta Sesu Kli iaka wawa kopa Lesapot elip iaka ki-  
lapai Sahali ?

Elip iaka kiluppi sahali, Sesu Kii iaka wawa kopa Lesapot; tlatoa kopa kanewe elehi pus mamuk komtoks pi patise kanewe telikom; wek kansir kwas msaika, naika mitlait kwanesom kopa msaika! Spos tlaksta komtoks msaika wawa pi iskom Patem, nawitka iaka alke naioh naika kopa ekusah pus kwanesom.

Elip tlaska tlatoa mamuk kakwa, ikta Lesapot tlaska iskom kopa Lapatket, pus mamuk skukom tlaska? Tlaska iskom Sait Espli kopa Lapatket pus chako skukom tontom.

**Ikta Lesapot tlaska mamuk elip tlaska tlatoa mamuk komtoks kanewe telikom?**

Elip tlaska tlatoa mamuk komtoks kanewe telikom, Lesapot tlaska mamuk okuk tatlelom pi mokst tlaska wawa. **Pus ikta Lesapot tlaska mamuk okuk tatlelom pi mokst wawa?**

Lesapot tlaska mamuk okuk tatlelom pi mokst wawa pus alke mamuk komtoks kopet iit Sahali Tai wawa, pi kopet iit Sahali Tai oifot kopa kanewe telikom.

**Wawa okuk tatlelom pi mokst Lesapot tlaska wawa?**

**Naika komtoks nawitka, &c. See page 34.**

#### LESSON XV.

THE COMMANDMENTS OF GOD.

THE TEN COMMANDMENTS OF GOD.

**Kansir wawa Sahali Tai iaka potlach anfate?**

Tattleom wawa Sahali Tai iaka potlach anbate.

Wawa okuk tattleom wawa?

Kopet ikt maika komtoks Sahali Tai, &c. See page 36.

Kah iaka potlach okuk tattleom wawa Sahali Tai?

Kopa lamotaï Sinaï.

Kopa tlaksta, Sah ali Tai iaka potlach tattleom iaka

wawa?

Kopa Moïs Sahali Tai iaka potlach tattleom iaka wawa.

Spos tlaksta komtoks pi tlush nanich okuk tattleom Sahali Tai wawa, iaka, na, alke nanich Sahali Tai?

Spos tlaksta komtoks pi tlush nanich okuk tattleom Sahali Tai iaka wawa, iaka nawitka alke nanich Sahali Tai kopa ekusah pus kwanesom.

Spos tlaksta wek komtoks pi wek tlush nanich okuk tattleom Sahali Tai iaka wawa, iaka na, alke nanich Sahali Tai?

Spos tlaksta wek komtoks pi wek tlush nanich okuk tattleom Sahali Tai iaka wawa, iaka nawitka wek kansih alke nanich Sahali Tai; iaka tlatoa kikwile kopa lempel pus kwanesom.

## LESSON XV.

### VIX KOREA THE COMMANDMENTS OF THE CHURCH.

GOD TO PICTURES/MICHAEL ZWICK

Kansih wawa Leklis katolik iaka potlach kopa nsaika?

Tahom wawa Leklis katolik iaka potlach kopa nsaika.

Wawa okuk Leklis katolik iaka wawa ?

Tlush nanich Lepet kakwa Sante, &c. See page 36.

Spos tlaksta komtoks, pi tlush nanich okuk eklis katolik iaka wawa, kata alke kopa iaka ?

Spos tlaksta komtoks pi tlush nanich okuk Leklis katolik iaka wawa, iaka nawitka alke nanich Sabali Taï kopa ekusah pus kwanesom.

Spos tlaksta wek komtoks pi wek tlush nanich okuk Leklis katolik iaka wawa, kata alke kopa iaka ?

Spos tlaksta wek komtoks pi wek tlush nanich okuk Leklis katolik iaka wawa, iaka nawitka wek kansih nanich Sabali Taï, pi iaka tlatoa kopa lempel pus kwanesom.

## LESSON XVI.

### OF PRAYER.

Kopa ikta Sabali Taï iaka chako tlush tomtom kopa nsaika ?

Sabali Taï iaka chako tlush tomtom kopa nsaika spos nsaika plie.

Ikta okuk plie ?

Spos tlaksta iaka wawa kopa Sabali Taï pus iaka mamuk tlakwiam kopa iaka, okuk, plie nsaika wawa.

Tlaksta mamuk komtoks pus plie ?

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk komtoks pus plie.

Wawa okuk plie Sesu Kli iaka mamuk komtoks Le-

sapot ?

Nsaïka Papa, Sahali, &c. See page 34.

Wawa okuk plie kopa Mali ?

Tlahowiam Mali, &c. See page 34.

Wawa okuk plie Lesapot tlaska mamuk ?

Naïka komtoks nawitka, &c. See page 34.

Wawa okuk plie pus mamuk Kopes ?

Naïka wawa kopa Sahali Tai, &c. See page 35.

Skukom, na, okuk plie kopa Sahali Tai ?

Nawitka, aïas skukom okuk plie kopa Sahali Tai,  
kiwa iaka wawa Sesu Kli anhate spos tlaksta plie kopa  
naïka, aïak naïka potlach kanewe tlush ikta.

## LESSON XVII.

### OF THE SACRAMENTS.

Kansik Tomtom Lametsin Lesaklema Sesu Kli iaka  
mamuk, pus mamuk tlush nsaïka tomtom ?

Senemokst Tomtom Lametsin Lésaklema Sesu Kli  
iaka mamuk, pus mamuk tlush nsaïka tomtom.

Wawa okuk Lesaklemena tlaska nem ?

Patem, Kopilmasio, Lukalisti, Laplitas, Ekstlemoksio,  
Olt, Maliash.

Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Patem ?

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Patem, pus wah tsok kopa  
latet, pus mamuk wash kopa tomtom. Ata iaka masache,

pípus mamuk nsaika Eklis katolik iaka tanas, pi Sabali  
Tař iaka telikom.

aoq Ikta okuk Ata iaka masache lepeshe olishinel ?  
me Ata iaka masache lepeshe olishinel okuk Ata iaka  
potlach kopa kanewe telikom spos tlaska chako tanas qe iq.

2. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Kopilmasio  
Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Kopilmasio pus potlach kopa  
nsaika Sabali Tař Sait Espli, pus mamuk jilushki pi aias  
skukom nsaika tomtom ad lounki odvorpel olibraji nlinen  
3. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Lukalisti ?

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Lukalisti pus potlach iaka itluil pi iaka pelpel kopa nsaika spos nsaika mamuk Komenio  
ad Ikta okuk mamuk Komenio ?

Kopa Komenio mitlait Sesu Kli iaka itluil pi iaka pelpel pi kanewe iaka Sabali Tař ad lounki odvorpel olibraji  
ad Ikta okuk mamuk Komenio ?

Mamuk Komenio, okuk spos nsaika niskom pi mok amok Sesu Kli iaka itluil kopa Sapelil pi wain danti

Tlaksta elip iaka mamuk sapelil pi wain chako kilapař Sesu Kli iaka itluil pi iaka pelpel ?

Sesu Kli elip, iaka mamuk sapelil pi wain chako kilapař iaka itluil pi iaka pelpel ad lounki odvorpel olibraji  
aoq Pi kopa tlaksta Sesu Kli iaka wawa pus mamuk kakwa ?  
Kopa Lesapot Sesu Kli iaka wawa pus mamuk kakwa kopa Lames.

Spos tlaksta iaka tikeb mamuk Komenio, ikta tlush iaka mamuk elip ?

Spos tlaksta iaka tikeb mamuk Komenio, tlush spos elip iaka tlatoa Kopes pus mamuk tlush iaka tomtom ; pi spos sitkom polakle tlush iaka mamuk olo, pi chi iaka mamuk Komenio.

4. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Laplitas ?  
Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Laplitas, pus mamiuk stob nsaïka masache lepeshe aktuel kopa Kopes.

Tlaksta, na, Sesu Kli iaka mamuk skukom pus mamuk stob nsaïka masache lepeshe aktuel kopa Kopes ?

Lesapot, Leplit pi tlaska Tai, Sesu Kli iaka mamuk skukom pus mamuk stob nsaïka masache kopa Kopes.

Spos tlaksta iaka tikeb mamuk tlak iaka masache, ikta tlush iaka mamiuk pus kakwa ?

Spos tlaksta iaka tikeb mamuk tlak iaka masache ;

1° tlush spos elip iaka nanich kopa tomtom pus tlap kanewe iaka masache ;

2° tlush spos iaka tomtom klap, pi mash kanewe iaka masache ;

3° tlush spus iaka tlatoa Kopes, pi iaüim kopa leplit kanewe iaka masache ;

4° tlush iaka plie kakwa leplit iaka wawa kopa iaka ;

5° tlush spos iaka mamuk skukom tomtom pus kopet mamuk masache.

Spos tlaksta iaka tlatoa kopes, pi iaka ipsut ikta masache, chako stob, na, iaka masache ?

Spos tlaksta iaka tlatoa kopes, pi iaka ipsut ikta masache, wek chako stoh iaka masache, pi okuk kimpta masache iaka ipsut kopa kopes, okuk weht chako kwotl kopa tomtom.

**5. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Ekstlemoksio?**

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Ekstlemoksio pus potlach Tlush Klis kopa wek saïa memelust telikom, pus mamuk tlush tlaska tomtom pi itluil pus memelust tlush.

**6. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iak mamuk Olt?**

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Olt pus potlach skukom tomtom kopa Leplit pi kopa tlaska Taï, pus tlaska mamuk kanewe ikta Sesu Kli wawa.

**7. Pus ikta Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Maliash?**

Sesu Kli iaka mamuk Maliash pus mamuk kao ijt man pi ijt tluchmen, pus mitlaït konamokst pus kwanesom.



## ADDENDA.

Katl, proud, glad, pleased.

Iakwa, here.

Ia ! ah ! (exclamation of supplication.)

Iawa, there.

Klaï, to cry, tears.

" . tomtom, very sorry.

Kwanesom, always.

Ko, to arrive.

Lepashe, sheppard.

Lepom, apple.

O ! oh !

Sik latet, jealous.

Tlush Kwanom San, Good Friday.

Taï Leplit or Laplit tlaska Taï, bishop.

Therefore, is translated by—pi alta kakwa.



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## ERRATA.

Page	line	instead of	read
16	16	rifie	rifle
24	20	shukom	skukom
33	7	Sahali	Safali
36	16	tahom	tahom
38	3	iaha naka	iaka naha.



