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CHUGOKU CIVIL AFFAIRS REGION
ATTN: Legal & Gov't Officer

COPY

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
 FAR EAST COMMAND
 APO 500

File
09000 *EB*
 3 August 1950

AG 370.091 (27 Jul 50)PM

SUBJECT: Uniform Instructions to Armed, Japanese Security Guards

TO: Commanding General, Eighth Army, APO 343
 Commanding General, Headquarters and Service Group, General
 Headquarters, Far East Command, APO 500
 Commander, United States Naval Forces, Far East, Navy No. 1165
 Commanding General, Far East Air Forces, APO 925

1. This headquarters has approved the arming of selected Japanese security guards at vital and critical installations in Japan, with riot type shot guns or other types of small arms. In this connection, it is desired that the following policies, designed to minimize incidents involving foreign nationals and to standardize procedures, be included in instructions issued to all Japanese security guards on duty at occupation installations in Japan:

a. Foreign nationals, including occupation force personnel, may be taken into temporary custody by Japanese security guards, but only until such time as they can be delivered to the nearest occupation force security personnel in charge and only under the following circumstances:

- (1) When found in a prohibited area, without proper authorization or refusing to show such authorization.
- (2) When refusing to obey orders given by the guard in the performance of his prescribed duties.

b. Japanese security guards are authorized to use weapons, issued to them while on security guard only, under the following circumstances only:

- (1) To prevent the commission of an act inimical to the security of the installation of property being guarded.
- (2) In self-defense, while on duty.

c. When weapons are used by Japanese security guards under the above circumstances, they will only be fired after warning and as a last resort, after all other reasonable means of preventing security violations have failed. In dealing with any person, Japanese security guards will exercise the minimum degree of force consistent with the fulfillment of their mission.

2. The above information will be disseminated at the discretion of major commanders only to those occupation personnel under their jurisdiction who, by virtue of their duties and/or location, or for other valid reasons, should be so apprised. It is desired that at the same time the attention of occupation personnel be directed to the conditions necessitating this use of

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Japanese personnel, as well as to the language and other difficulties inherent in such employment and, further, that they be cautioned as to the necessity for cooperating with Japanese guards in the interest of security, and of refraining from any act which might cause an unfortunate incident.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

Copies furnished:
C-in-C
C/S
G-2
G-3
CA (Attn: Gen Danforth)
JA

/s/t/ K. B. BUSH,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

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Gist of Police Guard When Air-raid Warnings Issued

The police activities when air-raid warnings issued accord with the police emergency guard plan, and the details of which are specified as follows:

(Receipt of Warnings)

When the director of Police H.Q. received warnings, he should inform the same to chiefs of police stations in his territory by police telephone or by ordinary telephone, or by special errands the case may require.

The chiefs of police stations should inform the warnings to police-boxes, and sub-stations by the same ways as abovementioned. The police sub-stations and police-boxes should put up warnings for the public in front of their boxes and substations.

(Gathering of officers)

Instantly after the warnings issued police officers on duty, including those serving desk works should gather themselves at their serving places without ~~any~~ waiting special orders. Special indoor service officers should wait further instructions at the places gathered. Police patrolmen should beat their territories, and make effort to watch and guard and collect informations.

Patrolmen off duties and those who left the office at the regular closing hour should present themselves at their service places, and inform the chiefs of their presence. They should wait for further instructions of the chiefs.

(Police Guard Measures)

In accordance with Kure City Emergency Police Guard Plan, the director of Municipal Police H.Q. should form the Guard H.Q. and allot guard duties to officers. The chiefs of police stations should form areal guard companies at the respective patrol area, with the summoned policemen and with those officers presented themselves at the offices. They should make effort to guard and watch, and collect informations. Thus they should wait for further instructions of director of Police H.Q.

(Guard businesses)

In accordance with circumstances director of police H.Q. or chief of police stations shall execute following guard services.

1. Prevention and apprehensions of offence.
2. Protection of lives and properties of individuals.
3. Control of traffics.
4. Security of traffics and communication organs.
5. Guard of important guard measure objects.
6. Collection of police informations.
7. Control against the circulation of sensational rumours.
8. Control against ill-natured persons.
9. Security of public orders.

09.000

B. Police guard counter-measures against disturbance:

1) When chief of Police Station judges that the case shows symptoms of disturbance, he must take the following steps to nip the evil in the bud.

The word "Disturbance" means riot, mass-movement and unlawful eccentric conducts which might be caused by the foregoing movements.

- a. He must probe the cause of disturbance to the bottom and to take proper steps to prevent it.
- b. He has to keep strict surveillance upon the conduct of dangerous persons as well as to collect the information on police guard for the sake of knowing how the public sentiment is and for the sake of preventing the disturbance from enlargement.
- c. If necessary, he must take necessary measures, such as transportation of Police Guard Troop, foodstuffs or arms to them.
- d. He should ask, beforehand, other police organs for necessary help for the sake of the time of emergency.

2) When director of Police Headquarters receives the report on disturbance from chief of police station, he must take the following steps.

- a. If disturbance has connection with other police area, he must send hurry message to the police authorities concerned to prevent riotous elements from entering to the area of disturbance as well as to prevent the disturbance from enlargement or spread.
- b. He must take necessary arrangement, such as transportation or supply to the demobilized troop, to prevent the circumstances from deterioration.
- c. He has to keep strict watch upon the conduct of dangerous persons, to collect information on police guard, to know how public sentiment is and to prevent those who are apt to echo from increasing.

3) When disturbance takes place, chief of police has to try his best to calm the disturbance by organizing police guard troop with policemen who are on guard, and to send the troop to the center of disturbance as soon as possible, to disperse the riotous mass, to arrest the wring-leader and to post a cordon in the area. If necessary, he has to ask the help of other police station to control the escape of riotous persons and to prevent those who are apt to echo from entering to the area concerned.

M. Kirihara

.....for
Director of the Kure Municipal
Police Headquarters.

秘

警報發令時に於ける警報警備要綱

警報發令時に於ける警報活動は、市警報非常警備計画に準じ、概次の要領によつて之を行

(警報受領)

一 警察本部長警報を受領した時は直ちに各署長に署長は警察電話普通電話又は特使等の方法によつて末端の派出所に駐在所に通知することにより、市民に知らせる

職員の仕事

一 警報發令と同時に警察職員は別命を待たずして當番員は(内勤者を含み)各勤務場所の参集し、内勤特務は別命を待ち、外勤警員は受持管内を

(整警備対策)

巡視して整警備整戒並に情報収集に努め、非常
員(定時退庁者を含む)は速に勤務場所に非常参
集し、その旨署長に報告して別命を待たせしめる。

整警察本部長は、市中整警察非常整警備計画に基き
整警備本部を設置し、整警備業務を人の掌せしめる。

一 整警察署長は、召集した職員を以て整警察
本部に長より別命ある迄、方面整警ら隊毎に整警備部
隊を編成して整警備整戒並に情報収集に努む。

(整言備業務)

A 警察本部部長又は警察署署長は事態の状況に応じて

次の如き整言備業務を實施す

- 1 犯行の豫防検査
- 2 生命及財産の保護
- 3 交通の取締
- 4 交通及通信機関の保持
- 5 重要整言備対象の整言戒
- 6 整言備情報の収集
- 7 流言蜚語の取締
- 8 不良分子の整言戒取締
- 9 其の他の公共秩序の維持

B 騒擾等を行つた騒擾対策

(1) 警察署長は管内に騒擾(暴動その他大衆運動及び
二岸運動等に随伴する不法越軌行為等の重大事
件を含む以下同)勃発の兆ありと認めし時は之が
未然防止のため次の措置を講ずる

A 騒擾の原因及誘因を究明し之が対策につぎ適

當なる措置を講ずること

B 要緊な人物の動向を視察内偵すると共に騒擾
情報を収集して其の動向を察知し附随原因
者の防遏に努めること

C 状況によつては騒擾部隊の輸送食糧及武器等を非
常態で備實施し必要なる準備を執ること

b 必要限度の警備應援機関に対し待援方連絡し置く
こと

② 警備本部部長は警備本部署長より騒擾等が発生し報告を
受けたるときは次の措置を講ずるものとする

A 騒擾の性質上他の官内に関係あると認められる場合は
関係方面に報告又は連絡し不穩かつ子の騒擾発
生地への潜入防止並に事態を擴大傳播、警戒方を
手配すること

B 事態悪化を顧慮し刀剣部隊の輸送に供與するの
非常警備實施上必要なる措置を執ること

C 官内全般に亘り、必要戒人物の動静を視察し内偵
せしめると共に警備情報収集し民心の動向を察
知し附和同着の力の過に奴めりこと

③ 騒擾の勃発した場合に待援の警備官吏員を以て

警備部隊を編成して速に現場に派遣し暴徒の
解散を謀る者の検査 騒擾地区の交迎制限等の
必要なる措置を講じ尚必要と認めし將日應援部
隊の派遣を要請し暴徒の逃走 附近雷同者の
外部からの侵入防止等に備へ騒擾の波及防止
並に之のバツカ鎮圧に努めし