

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF

THE LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE

North Riding of Yorkshire;



PRESENTED AT THE

EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSIONS FOR THE RIDING, 1869;

TOGETHER WITH

THE SUPERINTENDENT'S TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT,

PRESENTED AT THE EASTER SESSIONS, 1869;


AND

AN ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS TO THE
END OF THE YEAR 1868.

YORK:

JOHN SOTHERAN, BOOKSELLER, CONEY-STREET.

1869.



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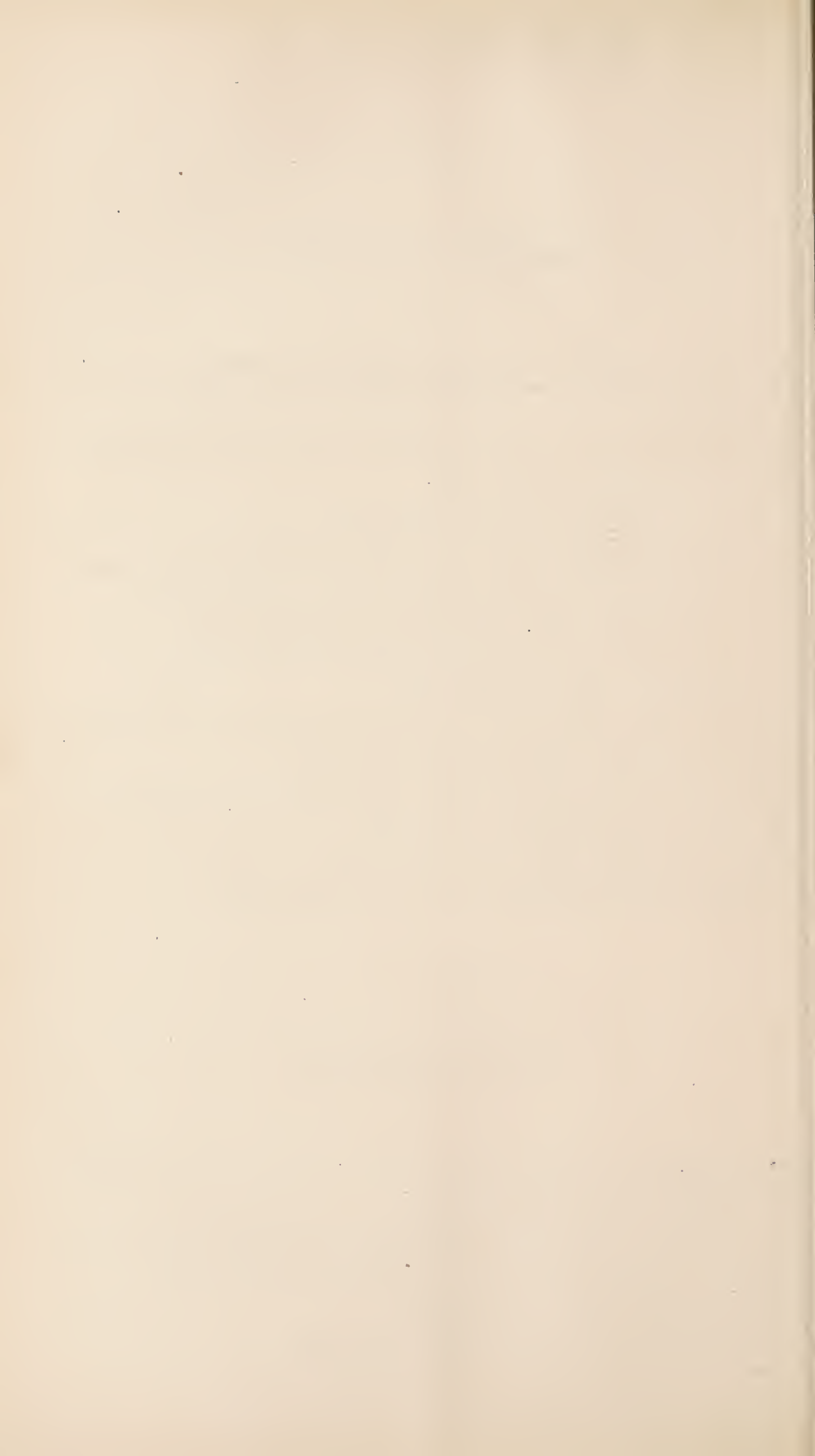
North Riding Asylum.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

- B. T. WOODD, ESQ., Conyngham Hall, Knaresbro', *Chairman*.
THE RIGHT HONBLE. EARL ZETLAND, K. T., Aske Hall, Richmond,
Yorkshire.
THE RIGHT HONBLE. EARL CATHCART, Thornton-le-street, Thirsk.
JOHN AGAR, ESQ., Brockfield, York.
GEORGE A. CAYLEY, ESQ., Hovingham, York.
THE HONBLE. PAYAN DAWNAY, Beningbrough Hall, York.
THE HONBLE. & VERY REV. THE DEAN OF YORK, Deanery, York.
EGERTON VERNON HARCOURT, ESQ., Whitwell Hall, York.
J. R. W. HILDYARD, ESQ., Hutton Bonville, Northallerton.
THE REV. JAMES HILL, Normanby Rectory, Kirby-Moorside.
JOHN HODGSON, ESQ., Northallerton.
SIR HARCOURT JOHNSTONE, BART., M. P., Hackness Hall, Scarbro'.
GEORGE LEGARD, ESQ., Easthorpe Hall, Malton.
JAMES MEEK, ESQ., Middlethorpe Lodge, York.
JAMES STOVIN PENNYMAN, ESQ., Ormsby Park End, Middlesbro'.
THE MAYOR OF RICHMOND, Yorkshire.
JAMES R. WALKER, ESQ., Foston Hall, York.
WILLIAM CAYLEY WORSLEY, ESQ., Hovingham, York.

HOUSE COMMITTEE.

- BASIL THOMAS WOODD, ESQ., Conyngham Hall, Knaresbro', *Chairman*.
JOHN AGAR, ESQ., Brockfield, York.
THE HONBLE. PAYAN DAWNAY, Beningbrough Hall, York.
THE HONBLE. & VERY REV. THE DEAN OF YORK, Deanery, York.
EGERTON VERNON HARCOURT, ESQ., Whitwell Hall, York.
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JAMES R. WALKER, ESQ., Foston Hall, York.
WILLIAM CAYLEY WORSLEY, ESQ., Hovingham, York.



REPORT.

*North-Riding Lunatic Asylum, Clifton, York,
24th December, 1868.*

TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE NORTH
RIDING OF YORKSHIRE IN GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS
ASSEMBLED.

In presenting their Annual Report, the Committee beg to call the attention of the Justices to the state of general efficiency of the Asylum, and also the condition of the building.

It is now twenty-three years since the Asylum was opened, and the state of various parts of the stone work is likely to cause some little anxiety and expense in the work of restoring; the weather has acted on the porous nature of the material, and the chimney stacks are in a somewhat dangerous condition; careful inspection will be made, and a due regard to economy will be considered in the measures proposed as remedial.

The new kitchen and offices are nearly ready for occupation, and the Committee are satisfied that the working arrangements will be materially improved when the apparatus is in operation; a detailed report of work and expenditure will be laid before the Easter Sessions, in the meantime the Committee are happy in announcing that the whole cost will be borne without entrenching on the County Rates.

The various dormitories and single rooms have been materially improved by warming with hot water; this is found to answer extremely well, and the comfort of the inmates improved correspondingly; the expense of this has also been met by the Committee, without asking for any grant from Sessions.

For the better information of the Justices, the Committee would here append a short statement of the various works undertaken by them this year, without charge upon the County Rate, also the amount already expended and further liabilities for the same, as far as in their power to do so, without the certificate of the Architect on completion.

WORKS ORDERED.

	£.	s.	d.
New Kitchen, Bakehouse, Larder, and Offices, with			
New Dormitory* for 19 beds	1500	0	0
* This was estimated at an additional outlay of £35.			
Chimney Shafts for hot water boilers	60	0	0
Cooking Apparatus, complete	520	0	0
Hot Water Apparatus	308	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£2388	0	0

AMOUNTS ALREADY PAID.

	£.	s.	d.
To Builders, on certificate of Architect	1200	0	0
„ Hot Water Apparatus	308	0	0
„ First instalment.—Cooking Apparatus as per contract	260	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£1768	0	0

leaving a liability of £620, towards which the Committee have £1000 in hand.

The Committee would call attention to their having contracted with Messrs. Benham for the cooking apparatus, at the apparently large sum of £520, it being clear to them that a large economy in working would be the result, as the whole of the cooking and baking would be done by one fire, whereas at the present time no less than four are in constant use.

From the fearful damage done in the early part of the year by the heavy floods, it was found necessary to improve the strength of the bank skirting the Ings. Various scientific opinions were taken on the subject, and the result was, that the Committee decided on greatly widening it at the base, making the slope more gradual, and raising the whole about 18 inches; at present this seems to be successful; the expense incurred has not exceeded £50, whereas it threatened at one time to amount to nearly £300, in accordance with the recommendation of an eminent Engineer, who was consulted.

The arrangement mentioned in last year's Report, as to sending harmless and incurable Imbeciles to the various Workhouses, was not found to answer, most of the cases then sent out having been again returned to the Asylum; still, with judicious management, a large number of out County cases were for a period admitted from the West Riding, and now that these have been accommodated at Wakefield, the vacant beds have been immediately filled by the admission of cases from the Metropolitan County of Middlesex, a measure that will of itself explain the means of income that has enabled the Committee to meet the extraordinary expenditure incurred.

The Court is reminded that the election of the Committee of Visitors for 1869 takes place at these Sessions.

The Annual Report of the Superintendent, and the copy of Accounts, will be presented as usual at the Easter Sessions.

JOHN V. B. JOHNSTONE,
CHAIRMAN.

North Riding Lunatic Asylum, Clifton, York.
25th March, 1869.

TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE NORTH
RIDING OF YORKSHIRE IN GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS
ASSEMBLED.

The Committee of Visitors, on presenting the Annual Report of their Medical Superintendent, cannot refrain from expressing their deep sense of the loss which the County at large and the North Riding Asylum in particular have sustained by the lamented death of SIR JOHN JOHNSTONE, BART., their Chairman.

He was a member of the Committee of Visitors from the foundation of the Institution, and its present satisfactory state is in a great measure due to the constant care and attention which he bestowed on its interests.

Untimely as was his death, he had lived long enough to see the Asylum placed in such a position as to make the Chairmanship a far easier task to his successors than it had been to himself; but still it will not be easy to find one who will so completely possess at the same time the personal good-will and esteem of the Officers of the Asylum and the confidence of the Ratepayers of the Riding.

BASILL T. WOODD,
CHAIRMAN.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

*North Riding Asylum,
27th January, 1868.*

On Friday last we inspected the Asylum in its several departments, and with the exception of two women absent on trial, saw all the Patients then on the Books. We have this day completed our enquiries.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted since the last visit, 23rd			
Feb., 1867	66	80	146
Discharged	42	52	94
„ of whom recovered	32	42	74
Died	25	16	41
	—	—	—
Numbers on Books, 24th inst.	255	246	501
	—	—	—
„ of whom from N. Riding			
at 8s. 9d. per week	137	114	251
„ of whom from E. Riding			
at 13s. 5d. per week	96	77	173
„ of whom from W. Riding			
and Out-County at 15s.			
9d. and 14s.	17	46	63
„ Private Patients at 21s. to			
31s. 6d.	5	7	12
	—	—	—

The vacant beds on the day of our first visit were only five in number, viz., two in the Male Division and three in the Female. The latter will to-night be occupied by Patients received this morning.

With the following exceptions, the Deaths since the last visit were from ordinary causes.

The exceptions were in the cases of three suicides, one of a Male Patient, who escaped on his way to the chapel, and laid himself down before a train on the railway ; of another by strangulation in a single room ; and of a woman by hanging in a bath room.

The particulars were duly reported in each case, and the two latter have been the subject of recent correspondence with the Board. The single room referred to, of which the double sliding shutter is of an unsafe construction, has not since been occupied and no longer used for sleeping. The gas bracket from which the woman was found suspended and the other brackets of the same kind, in bath-rooms, sculleries, and water closets, are in course of being removed, and their place supplied by enclosed jets over the doors, giving light on both sides.

We saw some completed, and which appeared to be well constructed, in the Male Division.

An inquest was also held in the case of a Male Patient, who died of apoplexy.

The sanitary state of the Asylum is good, the patients last registered as under medical treatment being 6 on the Male side and 5 on the Female.

According to the Medical Journal since the last visit, the instances of seclusion have been 25 in each division, and applicable, respectively, to 6 men and 2 women.

It has been considered necessary, in the cases of two Patients (one of each sex) of determined suicidal propensities, to resort at night to the use of the strait jacket. The man has been so restrained for about six weeks, and the woman during the last three nights. The latter on the day before our first visit, twice attempted to strangle herself, first in a water-closet, and afterwards in a dormitory, wherein the night nurse was sitting.

We have nothing especial to report in reference to Divine Service, and can only repeat the hope that suitable provision will shortly be made for its celebration in a detached chapel.

The Records of Employment shew the following results :—

<i>Males.</i>		<i>Females.</i>	
Farm and Garden	. 52	Needlework and Knitting	110
Workshops	. . 33	Laundry Department	. 60
Wards and Offices	. 55	Kitchen & Domestic Work	38
	—		—
Total employed	. . 140	Total employed	. . 208
	—		—

The arrangements for out-door exercise are very satisfactory. About 40 of the men and 50 of the women walk out daily in fine weather, and on Sundays about 70 men and 50 women walk in the country in the morning, and the same numbers in the afternoon, making 240 in all.

The Returns of the Night Attendants shew that the numbers of wet beds average from 4 to 6 in the Male, and 6 to 8 in the Female divisions.

We are glad to report that since our last visit an efficient Head Attendant has been appointed on the Male side.

With a single exception, in the No. 3 Female Ward, the Patients at the time of our visit were most orderly, and their personal condition, as to clothing and otherwise, was very satisfactory, and creditable to those immediately responsible for their supervision and care.

The Day Rooms, Corridors, and Dormitories were clean and suitably furnished and decorated. The Beds and Bedding were in the best order, and the atmosphere throughout was untainted.

The temperature of some of the Wards was much too low, and we learned with satisfaction that this serious defect has engaged the special attention of the Committee of Visitors, and that the result has been a resolution forthwith to introduce throughout the Asylum a circulating hot water system, by means of which the temperature of the galleries, associated dormitories, and single rooms, wherein no provision for warming at present exists, may be regulated.

Amongst other improvements completed or in progress since the last visit we have to report the following :—

1. Painting and papering the corridors and day rooms, and colouring the upper portions of the walls of the dormitories and single rooms, and generally of the interior.

2. Hand rails to staircases, already provided in the Male division.

3. A Male infirmary under the charge of a married couple, and containing a good dormitory with dwarf screens, and 30 beds, also 4 single sleeping rooms.

4. No. 4 Ward in each Division rendered more airy and cheerful by throwing open the arches, hitherto closed up by wooden partitions.

5. New Baths, better arranged and of a superior kind, which can be filled in one minute and emptied in 20 seconds. Shower Baths done away with.

6. A new shop in the basement for tailors, who previously worked in the Wards.

7. The introduction of comfortable reclining chairs for epileptics, fitted with canvas seats attached to rods, which when soiled can be removed and replaced.

8. The removal of the old fixed open commodes from the dormitories.

9. Earth closets about to be tried on a large scale, some already prepared for use.

10. Doors at the foot of the stairs leading to the dormitories, to which patients formerly had access.

11. An increased supply of washstands in dormitories and single rooms.

12. The enlargement of the Eastern Male Airing Court by the removal further back of the north boundary wall, and the construction of some large earth closets, accessible from the interior and the court.

The erection of new Kitchen and Offices has been sanctioned by the Committee, and Plans for the same will shortly be submitted to our Board. The existing kitchen, &c., are quite inadequate and inconvenient.

There are now frequent Concerts, Lectures and Readings. Dr. Christie has also organized a brass band, and a singing class and choir for the Chapel.

The game of croquet has recently been introduced and contributes much to the amusement of the patients.

The Case Books and other Medical Records are now properly kept.

We, this day, made further enquiry respecting the fracture of an arm sustained by a Female Patient, to whose case our attention had been directed during our first visit. The circumstances had been reported by the nurse (the only one at the time in the Ward, most of the Patients being at Chapel) as having been occasioned by a fall during a fit of excitement, and the fact was not disclosed, until elicited by us, that the nurse had tied her by a handkerchief round her waist to a heavy chair, with which she ran across the room, and which caused her to trip up and fall.

In course of our visits we had satisfactory proofs of Dr. Christie's active management and the progressive improvement of the Asylum.

R. W. LUTWIDGE, }
ROBERT NAIRNE, } *Commissioners in Lunacy.*

TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Committee of Visitors :

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,—During the year 1868 the numbers under treatment in the Asylum were as follows :

Males . .	337
Females . .	348
	685

The Admissions have been	86 Males					
„ „	104 Females			}	190	
Discharges	38 Males			}	114	
„ „	76 Females			}		
Deaths	21 Males			}	44	
„ „	23 Females			}		
					}	158

The form of disease was classified as follows in those admitted :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania	23	25	48
Do. Acute	10	8	18
Do. Recurrent	1	0	1
Do. Epileptic	4	5	9
Do. Senile	1	0	1
Do. Puerperal	0	4	4
Do. Chronic	2	1	3
Melancholia	16	23	39
Do. with excitement	1	0	1
Dementia	15	19	34
Do. Acute	4	2	6
Do. Senile	5	1	6
Do. Epileptic	0	6	6
General Paresis	4	1	5
Idiocy	0	7	7
Moral Insanity	0	2	2
	86	104	190

The social position of the patients has been extremely various, and I have introduced another table setting forth, as far as I can, the result of my enquiry, deeming it an important matter in the question of tendency to disease; of these 41·5 per cent. were married, being 44·1 per cent. males and 39·5 per cent. females.

The tables appended fully set forth the historical record as to admissions, recoveries, deaths, &c., and from them it will be seen that the past year has been eventful as regards the large increase of usefulness the Asylum has afforded as a shelter to the afflicted; in no previous year, has the average of those resident been so large, neither has the total number discharged, cured, occupied a higher position.

In calling attention to the great increase in the number of those admitted during the year it must be borne in mind that they belong as follows: to the

	Males.	Females.	Total.
North Riding	48	27	75
East Riding	18	13	31
Private	2	4	6
Out-County	18	60	78
	—	—	—
Total	86	104	190
	—	—	—

While of the total resident in the Asylum, on the 1st of January, 1869, they were as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
North Riding	143	120	263
East Riding	100	78	178
Private	5	7	12
Out-County	30	43	73
	—	—	—
Total	278	248	526
	—	—	—

It will thus be seen that during the year a small increase has taken place in the number from our own Riding (though still in number below the year 1867), and of so small a per-centage that alarm need not be created, more especially as in the course of a few years so great a decrease in the number resident must of necessity arise by the removal of the East Riding Patients. The question of the increase of insanity still occupies a prominent position, and as far as reliable data have been published, it does not appear to be demon-

strated to be the case; that in some counties a great increase in the number of the insane has taken place is beyond a doubt, but it must be borne in mind that a corresponding increase in population has also taken place, and until the effect of recent legislation in bringing to the surface all the hidden cases, and also the increased longevity that has certainly arisen with the more humane treatment of the insane can be properly brought forward, with statistics of a non-disputable character, I am at a loss to see any cause for despair on this point.

The per-centage of cures in comparison with the last few years will at first sight seem dispiriting, but if we take into consideration the large number of Chronic incurables that have been admitted from out-county places during the year, the result will compare with any former period. During the last two months of the year there were admitted no less than 31 Chronic insane from the County of Middlesex; deducting these from the admissions, it shews a per-centage of cures of 46 per cent. on the Male admissions, and 63·8 per cent. on the Female, with a total of 53·4 per cent., a result that will bear a favourable contrast with any year since the opening of the Asylum.

Notwithstanding the oft told tale of the desirability of early treatment in mental disease the delay that often takes place in calling in the aid of the skilled Physician is a source of great evil. From table 7 it will be observed that no less than 26·3 per cent. of the cases out of a total of 190 were of longer duration than one year, while only 35·2 per cent. were brought under treatment within the first three months of the detection of the disease; it is to be regretted that friends do not earlier seek the Asylum for Patients, and which would probably prevent in a great degree the large amount of Chronic cases that exist in all the Wards. I cannot call attention too strongly to this evil, and it appears to me the opposition to early Asylum treatment may be attributed to the fallacy that insanity is a fact that anyone can detect, whereas, in truth, the early stages are only to be determined by the experienced, so gradual are the symptoms in their first approach; therefore slight vagaries of conduct are not thought of sufficient import, and valuable time is lost; this unbelief of "disease" thus causes Patients to be kept from treatment till the malady very often becomes permanent. Instead of looking on mental disorder exactly in the same way as so called bodily disease, friends will look on it as something so opposed to humanity as to require

the utmost secrecy and avoidance of observation. The metaphysical test of insanity is one root to a great degree of this evil; as though the subtleties of the organization of the brain were to be observed by every one, and years of study which are virtually required thrown over; and again to some extent is to be blamed the fashion that has existed to look upon the specialist in insanity as hardly above a simple keeper of the insane, instead of the Physician to the mentally afflicted; it may be this has arisen from the Profession walking too blindly in the beaten path of empiricism, and thus virtually reducing the cure of Patients to one of so many months of confinement.

Although the advance in the pathological evidence of disease of the brain has perhaps not been quite so rapid as in the other organs, yet with the modern means of scientific research I apprehend we may yet look forward to positive facts ere long being brought to light. In the meantime how much may be done by therapeutics properly regulated according to each individual case is evident; one day we find opium extolled, then digitalis, and then again bromides of potassium, as though either of these useful drugs was the one thing wanting for cure. Without doubt each is useful in the hands of the experienced, and it is patent that many cures may be effected by them; still, without care and judgement how powerless they are.

The death rate shews a great reduction, and this notwithstanding the anxious year caused from sickness that has just passed. In the early summer enteric fever prostrated a large number of the inmates; but happily only one death was caused by it, and this a deformed demented man; no exciting cause could be detected, the drainage of the Asylum appeared good and the water supply pure; in fact, the Wards had been rendered better by the abolishing of several water closets that formerly existed and opened into them; no sooner had this evil been eradicated than unfortunately small pox broke out; the first attacked was an Attendant, followed altogether by 13 other cases; measures were immediately taken to prevent its spread; a separate hospital was fitted up in one of the cottages on the estate and a large proportion of the patients and servants vaccinated; one death took place in a male patient who had been weak and sinking for some time; the eruption in this case was suppressed, and he rapidly sank. In the latter of these Epidemics the Female side was free, thus shewing the importance of hygienic measures in zymotic diseases. It should be mentioned that at the time of both these outbreaks the city of York was visited with the same diseases.

No suicide has occurred, and there has not been any occasion for an inquest.

The improvement in the Male Airing Court has been a great success, and the result is evidenced in that no escape has occurred from it, whereas, before the alteration, patients were constantly getting over the iron railing.

Various improvements have been carried out in the buildings, and the warming by the hot water apparatus during the winter has not only tended to comfort as regards the additional warmth, but in promoting contentment and quiet among the inmates. The new Kitchen and Cooking Apparatus are not yet in complete working order, but it is patent that a great saving will be effected, while the working of the establishment will be rendered more complete and easy of accomplishment.

An experiment on an extensive though rude scale has been in operation for some months by the use of the Earth Closet in place of the old Water Apparatus. I can confidently say that not only is it much sweeter but the use in the farm and garden will amply repay the slight trouble occasioned by a daily attention; it is proposed now to improve on the system and carry out the details more fully; arrangements are in progress so as to ensure a good result: were the Asylum built on an elevation so that irrigation could be pursued, the old water closet system would, I think, be desirable, as from the sewage becoming liquid it could be easier and more economically used on the ground.

The various amusements have been carried out with the same happy results as formerly.

The Female nursing in the Male Infirmary has proved the greatest boon, advantage being taken to place the infirm and aged under her care.

A Ward has been fitted up on the Female side as an Infirmary, and the result of congregating the sick instead of allowing them, as it were, to take their chance of nursing in the various Wards, has been in a high degree encouraging.

An old and valued servant having become incapable from failing sight and increasing years, the Justices in Quarter Sessions have liberally granted him a pension, after being employed since the opening of the Asylum.

Before concluding, I must refer to the recent and very sudden loss sustained by me in the valuable help always afforded by the late

Chairman of the Committee, Sir J. V. B. Johnstone, Bart. Ever ready with his advice and counsel, it will be a difficult task to fill the blank created; genial and kind to those with whom he was associated, his friendly greeting will be no more, while as a Member of the Committee from the opening of the Asylum its business and interest were his first consideration and his constant anxiety; to his memory I take this opportunity of paying a parting tribute.

Thanking the various Officers and Servants for the able help afforded me,

I beg to subscribe myself,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obliged and faithful Servant,

THOS. B. CHRISTIE, M. D.

APPENDIX

TO THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S

TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT,

CONTAINING

T A B L E S

ILLUSTRATING THE

MEDICAL, DOMESTIC, AND FINANCIAL RESULTS

OF THE YEAR 1868.

TABLE 3,

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the opening of the Asylum.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average No. Resident			Per Centage of Recoveries on Admission.			Per Centage of Deaths on Average Nos. Resident.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.												
1847	78	62	140	7	4	11	..	..	..	..	..	57	69	126	50	40	90	8.9	6.4	7.8	4.0	2.5	3.3
1848	42	29	71	15	11	26	..	..	..	..	..	72	82	154	79	65	144	35.7	37.8	36.6	15.1	4.6	10.4
1849	25	30	55	17	21	38	..	..	..	..	..	78	81	159	81	76	157	68.0	70.0	69.0	11.1	2.6	7.0
1850	9	9	18	1	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	77	78	155	80	79	159	11.1	66.6	38.8	10.0	2.5	6.2
1851	75	75	150	8	10	18	..	..	..	..	..	136	135	271	118	118	236	10.6	13.3	12.0	6.7	5.0	5.9
1852	49	44	93	15	22	37	..	..	..	..	..	144	152	296	147	143	290	30.2	50.0	39.7	9.5	6.3	7.9
1853	38	46	84	21	22	43	..	..	..	..	..	147	148	295	151	148	299	55.2	47.8	51.1	11.2	9.4	10.4
1854	36	42	78	8	9	17	..	..	..	..	..	151	152	303	151	147	298	22.2	21.4	21.7	6.6	7.4	7.0
1855	33	34	67	9	22	31	..	..	..	..	..	158	153	311	154	151	305	27.2	64.7	46.2	10.3	5.3	7.8
1856	58	37	95	11	9	20	..	..	..	..	..	189	164	353	169	161	330	18.9	24.3	21.0	9.4	9.9	9.6
1857	85	99	184	24	31	55	..	..	..	..	..	232	213	445	221	208	429	28.2	31.3	29.8	7.2	9.1	8.1
1858	57	55	112	21	24	45	..	..	..	..	..	234	207	441	231	210	441	36.8	43.6	40.1	7.3	9.5	8.3
1859	82	60	142	17	20	37	..	..	..	..	..	254	194	448	242	190	441	20.7	33.3	26.0	9.5	9.5	9.5
1860	58	69	127	18	18	36	..	..	..	..	..	255	222	477	254	212	466	31.0	26.0	28.3	10.6	8.9	9.8
1861	65	57	122	23	30	53	..	..	..	..	..	267	230	497	259	226	485	35.3	52.6	43.4	9.6	7.5	8.6
1862	66	53	119	19	28	47	..	..	..	..	..	272	225	497	265	226	491	28.7	52.8	39.4	9.4	4.4	7.1
1863	46	53	99	24	29	53	..	..	..	..	..	264	228	492	267	228	495	52.1	54.7	53.5	9.3	7.9	8.6
1864	60	57	117	20	31	51	..	..	..	..	..	269	231	500	268	232	500	33.3	54.3	43.5	11.5	7.7	9.8
1865	60	58	118	23	37	60	..	..	..	..	..	260	230	490	267	233	500	38.3	63.7	50.8	16.4	9.0	13.0
1866	69	77	146	28	39	67	..	..	..	..	..	259	240	499	254	243	497	46.6	50.6	45.8	13.7	9.4	11.6
1867	64	78	142	31	41	72	..	..	..	..	..	251	244	495	252	235	487	48.4	52.5	50.7	11.1	8.0	9.6
1868	86	104	190	32	53	85	..	..	..	..	..	278	249	527	266	247	513	37.0	50.9	44.7	7.8	9.3	8.5
Total.	1241	1228	2469	392	517	909	72	75	147	70	69	159	4337	3894	8231	4226	3827	8053	31.5	42.1	36.8	10.1	7.7	9.0

TABLE 4,

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum; with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, 1868.

Year.	Admitted.			Of each year's Admissions: Discharged and Died in 1868.						Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions, to 31st December, 1868.						Remaining of each year's Admissions, Dec. 31, 1868.												
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Total.								
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.									
1847	78	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	43
1848	40	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11
1849	22	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11
1850	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
1851	72	72	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	10	27
1852	48	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	6
1853	32	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	9
1854	31	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9
1855	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	17
1856	52	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	16
1857	80	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8
1858	54	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	16	29
1859	66	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	10
1860	53	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	9	18
1861	61	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	16
1862	63	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	12	21
1863	45	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	13	23
1864	59	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	16
1865	58	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	13	29
1866	65	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	10	26
1867	53	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	22
1868	64	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	28	85
Total.	1132	1110	109	118	469	32	53	85	3	11	14	3	12	15	21	23	44	72	74	146	69	89	158	298	429	278	249	527

TABLE 4 (continued).

Summary of Total Admissions 1847—1868.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Per centage of Cases Recovered	31·67	42·16	36·90
” ” Relieved	5·80	6·02	5·91
” ” Not Improved	5·56	7·28	6·40
” ” Dead	34·57	24·27	29·44
” ” Remaining	22·40	20·27	21·35
	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 5,

Showing the Causes of Death during the year.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Male.	Female.	Total.
CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASE.			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	5	1	6
Epilepsy and Convulsions	4	1	5
General Paresis	1	2	3
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay ..	1	4	5
THORACIC DISEASE.			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi ..	..	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption .. .. .	..	1	1
Disease of the Heart, &c. .. .. .	..	2	2
ABDOMINAL DISEASE.			
Inflammation and Ulceration of the Stomach, Intes- tines, or Peritoneum	2	..	2
Dysentery and Diarrhæa	1	..	1
Conjestion of the Liver	1	1	2
Cirrhosis of the Liver	1	..	1
Exanthemata	2	..	2
Erysipelas	1	..	1
Cancer .. .. .	..	..	..
Strumous Disease of the Joints .. .. .	..	..	..
Anæmia .. .. .	..	..	..
General Debility and old age	2	10	12
Accidents .. .. .	..	..	..
Suicide .. .. .	..	..	..
	21	23	44

TABLE 6,

Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the year 1868.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under one Month .. ..	..	..	..	1	3	4
From 1 to 3 Months	6	5	11	1	2	3
" 3 to 6 "	16	20	36	4	2	6
" 6 to 9 "	6	14	20	3	..	3
" 9 to 12 "	2	5	7	2	2	4
" 1 to 2 Years .. ..	..	5	5	..	2	2
" 2 to 3 "	1	1	2	2	2	4
" 3 to 4 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 4 to 5 " .. ..	..	1	1	3	..	3
" 5 to 6 " .. ..	..	1	1	..	1	1
" 6 to 7 " .. ..	..	..	..	1	1	2
" 7 to 8 " .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
" 8 to 9 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 9 to 10 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10 to 11 " .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 11 to 12 " .. ..	..	1	1	..	2	2
" 12 to 13 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 13 to 14 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 14 to 15 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 15 to 16 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 16 to 17 "	1	..	1	1	..	1
" 17 to 18 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 18 to 19 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 19 to 20 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 20 to 21 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	32	53	85	21	23	44

TABLE 7,

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First Class— First attack, and within 3 months on admission..	30	37	67	19	36	55	1	8	9	6	13	19
Second Class— First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on ad- mission	14	10	24	3	5	8	1	2	3	6	3	9
Third Class— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission.	23	26	49	9	6	15	..	10	10	..	3	3
Fourth Class— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission	19	31	50	1	6	7	4	3	7	9	4	13
	86	104	190	32	53	85	6	23	29	21	23	44

TABLE 8,

Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.			
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
From 5 to 10 Years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ 10 to 15 „ ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ 15 to 20 „ ..	4	7	11	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
„ 20 to 30 „ ..	16	19	35	9	12	21	..	5	5	5	..	5	5
„ 30 to 40 „ ..	22	28	50	4	12	16	3	8	11	5	1	6	6
„ 40 to 50 „ ..	14	16	30	10	13	23	1	6	7	1	4	5	5
„ 50 to 60 „ ..	17	18	35	3	7	10	1	3	4	6	6	12	12
„ 60 to 70 „ ..	10	11	21	3	7	10	..	..	..	3	7	10	10
„ 70 to 80 „ ..	3	3	6	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	5	6	6
„ 80 to 90 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ 90 and upwards ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	86	104	190	32	53	85	6	23	29	21	23	44	44

TABLE 9.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year.

Conditions in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single	40	45	85	13	20	33	3	10	13	16	6	22
Married	38	41	79	15	25	40	2	12	14	5	13	18
Widowed	8	18	26	4	8	12	1	1	2	..	4	4
	86	104	190	32	53	85	6	23	29	21	23	44

TABLE 10,

Showing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the year.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.			
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Moral :													
Mental anxiety	10	8	18	3	6	9	2	..	2	..	1	1	
Domestic troubles ..	7	6	13	3	5	8	..	2	2	..	2	2	
Religious excitement .	8	2	10	9	2	11	..	..	..	2	..	2
Disappointment in love	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Physical :													
Continuous bad health	5	9	14	..	6	6	..	3	3	..	5	5	
Syphilis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Congenital	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1
Hereditary taint ..	7	11	18	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..
Intemperance	16	1	17	8	2	10	..	..	..	2	..	2
Epilepsy	2	15	17	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	..	3	
Apoplexy	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Injury to Head ..	9	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unascertained	14	22	36	4	21	25	3	8	11	12	14	26	
Excessive Masturbation	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sunstroke	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric .. .. .	..	9	9	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Recent Confinement .	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Age	1	5	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
	86	104	190	32	53	85	6	23	29	21	23	44	

TABLE 11,

Showing the Occupation of the Males admitted during the year 1868.

Barber	1	Hawker	1	Publicans	2
Baker	1	House Agent ..	1	Roller in Iron Works	1
Butchers	2	Joiner	1	Sailors	2
Carman	1	Labourers	13	Schoolmaster	1
Clerks	2	Marble and Stone	3	Shepherd	1
Clicker	1	Masons			Shoemakers .. .. .	6
Criminal	1	Matmaker	1	Tailors	3
Farmers	4	Miners	2	Tinner	1
Farm Labourers ..	20	Minister	1	Weaver	2
Fireman	1	No Occupation ..	4		
Gardener	1	Ovenman	1		
Gentleman	1	Porter	1		
Groom	1	Publisher	1		
				Total	86

TABLE 12,

Showing the Occupation of the Females admitted during the year 1868.

Bonnet Maker	1	Lodging House Keeper ..	1	Sack Maker	1
Charwoman	1	Lucifer Box Maker ..	1	Schoolmistress	1
Doll Maker	1	No Occupation	12	Shopkeeper	1
Domestic Servants ..	24	Nurse	1	Stuff Weaver	1
Dress Makers	5	Power Loom Weavers	3	Washerwomen	5
Field Labourer	1	Quill Winder	1	Wool Comber	1
Factory Hands	3	Reeler	1		
Housewives	36	Shoe Binder	1		
Laundress	1			Total	104

TABLE 13,

Showing the Religious Persuasion of those admitted during the year 1868.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England	..	..	..	41	51	92
Wesleyan Methodist	..	..	..	25	28	53
Roman Catholic	..	..	..	7	7	14
Congregationalist	..	..	..	2	3	5
Baptist	..	..	..	..	5	5
Presbyterian	.	..	..	..	2	2
Protestant	..	..	..	4	4	8
Unknown	..	..	..	7	3	10
None	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..				86	104	190

TABLE 14.

Table of Averages since the Opening.

Year.	Admitted.	Recovered.	Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Deaths.	Per centage of Deaths on average No. Resident.	Total under Treatment.	Weekly Cost.	Weekly Charge.
1st year, 1847	140	11	7.8	3	3.3	140	s. 11 d. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	14s. ; one Quarter 11s. 1d., average 12s. 0 $\frac{2}{3}$ d.
2nd " 1848	71	26	36.6	15	10.4	197	8 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11s. 1d.
3rd " 1849	55	38	69.0	11	7.0	209	7 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	9s. 4d., 8s. 2d., 7s. 7d., and 7s., average 8s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.
4th " 1850	18	7	38.8	10	6.2	177	6 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
5th " 1851	150	18	12.0	14	5.9	301	5 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	5s. 10d.
6th " 1852	93	37	39.7	23	7.9	364	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5. 3d.
7th " 1853	84	43	51.1	31	10.4	380	6 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	One Quarter 5s. 3d., 3 Qrs. 5s. 10d., average 5s. 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.
8th " 1854	78	17	21.7	21	7.0	373	6 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
9th " 1855	67	31	46.2	24	7.8	370	6 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
0th " 1856	95	20	21.0	32	9.6	408	6 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	6s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
1th " 1857	184	55	29.8	35	8.1	539	7 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	7s.
2th " 1858	112	45	40.1	37	8.3	558	6 4	7s.
3th " 1859	142	37	26.0	42	9.5	584	6 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	7s.
4th " 1860	127	36	28.3	46	9.8	575	7 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	7s.
5th " 1861	122	53	43.4	42	8.6	599	7 5	7s. 7d.
6th " 1862	119	47	39.4	35	7.1	615	7 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	7s. 7d.
7th " 1863	99	53	53.5	43	8.6	596	7 4	7s. 7d.
8th " 1864	117	51	43.5	49	9.8	609	7 9	7s. 7d.
9th " 1865	118	60	50.8	65	13.0	618	8 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	7s. 7d.
0th " 1866	146	67	45.8	58	11.6	636	10 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	7s. 7d.
1st " 1867	142	72	50.7	47	9.6	641	9 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	8s. 9d.
2nd " 1868	190	85	44.7	44	8.5	685	9 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	8s. 9d.

STAFF OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS AND THEIR SALARIES AND WAGES FOR 1868.

<i>Officers.</i>				PER ANNUM.			
				£.	s.	d.	
Medical Superintendent	-	-	-	500	0	0	Furnished House, Washing, Coals, Gas, and Garden produce.
Matron	-	-	-	80	0	0	
Ditto	ditto	in lieu of Rations	-	150	0	0	
Chaplain	-	-	-	175	0	0	
Clerk to Visitors	-	-	-	31	10	0	
Medical Assistant	-	-	-	125	0	0	Furnished Apart- ments, Board, Wash- ing, and Attendance.
Clerk and Steward	-	-	-	150	0	0	
Matron's Assistant	-	-	-	30	0	0	
Head Attendant	-	(vacant)	-				

<i>Attendants.</i>							
One Male Attendant	(Head Gardener)	-	-	40	0	0	With Unfurnished Cottage, Rations and Uniform.
One ditto	(Butcher)	-	-	35	0	0	
One ditto	(Head Shoemaker)	-	-	34	0	0	With Board, Lodg- ing, Washing, and Uniform.
One ditto	(Tailor)	-	-	30	0	0	
One ditto	(Upholsterer)	-	-	34	0	0	
One ditto	(Plumber)	-	-	30	0	0	
One ditto	(Baker)	-	-	32	0	0	
One ditto	(Shoemaker)	-	-	25	0	0	
One ditto	(Carter)	-	-	26	0	0	
One ditto	(Farm)	-	-	26	0	0	
Two ditto	(Garden)	-	-	26	0	0	
Two ditto	(Garden)	-	-	25	0	0	
One ditto	(Ward)	-	-	32	0	0	
One ditto	(Ward)	-	-	27	0	0	
One ditto	(Ward & Infirmary)	-	-	30	0	0	
Seven ditto	(Ward)	-	-	25	0	0	
One ditto	(Night Watch)	-	-	26	0	0	
One Female Attendant	-	-	-	20	0	0	Ditto.
Three ditto	-	-	-	19	0	0	
One ditto	-	-	-	18	0	0	
Two ditto	-	-	-	16	0	0	
One ditto	(Male Infirmary)	-	-	16	0	0	
One ditto	(Female Infirmary)	-	-	16	0	0	
One ditto	(Night)	-	-	18	0	0	
Two ditto	-	-	-	15	0	0	
One Laundry Maid	-	-	-	20	0	0	Ditto.
Three ditto	-	-	-	16	0	0	
One Cook and Dairy Maid	-	-	-	20	0	0	Ditto.
One House Maid	-	-	-	15	0	0	
One Porter	-	-	-	20	0	0	
One Groom	-	-	-	30	0	0	

<i>Out-door Mechanics.</i>				PER WEEK.			
				£.	s.	d.	
Engineer	-	-	-	1	13	0	Unfurnished Cottage.
One Carpenter	-	-	-	1	5	0	
Assistant Engineer and Blacksmith	-	-	-	1	6	0	
One Carpenter	-	-	-	1	5	0	
One Labourer	-	-	-	1	0	0	
One Bricklayer	-	-	-	1	6	0	
One Farm Attendant	-	-	-	0	13	0	With Board.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the North Riding of Yorkshire County Lunatic Asylum, from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, 1868. (Pursuant to the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.)

RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
From sales of clothing, farm produce, } repayment of funeral expenses, and } interest of money }				810	18	0
Maintenance of Private Patients				659	15	7

From Places to which the Asylum belongs.

Bedale	274	10	0			
Darlington	27	6	3			
Easingwold	331	1	3			
Guisbro'	438	17	6			
Hawes	137	5	0			
Helmsley	37	17	6			
Kirbymoorside	58	7	6			
Leyburn	279	16	3			
Malton	495	5	0			
Northallerton	518	6	3			
Ouseburn, Great	46	16	3			
Pickering	197	10	0			
Reeth	150	12	6			
Richmond	515	6	3			
Ripon	88	6	3			
Scarbro'	144	18	9			
Stockton	306	18	9			
Stokesley	173	18	9			
Teesdale	176	0	0			
Thirsk	268	5	0			
Whitby	810	13	9			
York	82	5	0			
				5560	3	9

From County Treasurer for Patients.

North Riding				251	12	6
Carried forward				£7282	9	10

Brought forward

£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
			7282	9	10

Out-County Places.—East Riding.

Beverley	918	15	1
Bridlington	394	3	3
Driffield	1010	11	3
Howden	645	1	1
Malton	357	16	10
Patrington	456	18	8
Pocklington	654	12	9
Scarbro'	198	9	5
Sculcoates	759	0	10
Selby	70	3	0
Skirlaugh	399	12	6
Treasurer East Riding	80	17	8
York	306	1	10

6252	4	2
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Other Out-County Places.

Bishop Auckland	50	0	5
Bradford	408	5	3
Gateshead	9	4	6
Halifax	69	3	9
Hemsworth	17	8	9
Huddersfield	14	12	6
Hunslet	58	15	10
Knaresbro'	18	2	3
Leeds (Township)	275	8	0
North Bierley	38	16	3
Pontefract	33	12	0
Ripon	323	11	0
Scarbro' Town	599	5	0
Scarbro' Town Council	396	13	0
Sculcoates (Hull)	41	3	6
Sheffield	21	3	0
St. Matthew (Bethnal Green)	133	18	0
Tynemouth	46	16	0
Wakefield	1	16	0
West Riding Treasurer	35	15	6
York City (Rental)	1	10	0
York (West Riding)	9	9	0

2604	9	6
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From County Treasurer for Repairs ..	862	17	1
From County Treasurer for Superannua- tions	533	6	8

1396	3	9
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From County Treasurer for Additions,
Alterations and Improvements.. }

400	0	0
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Total Receipts£17935 7 3

PAYMENTS.

			£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>									
Officers		1252	15	0				
Attendants	.....		1003	13	9			
Servants	.....		321	9	6			
			<hr/>			2577	18	3	
<i>Provisions.</i>									
Ale,	2822	galls. ..	141	5	0				
Arrowroot,	478	lbs. ..	23	18	0				
Beer,	23713	galls. ..	563	2	6				
Barley, Scotch,	784	lbs. ..	6	14	0				
Butter, Salt,	9395 $\frac{1}{2}$	lbs. ..	517	17	11				
Coffee,	1830	lbs. ..	108	12	4				
Currants,	517	lbs. ..	9	16	2				
Cheese,	6226 $\frac{3}{4}$	lbs. ..	167	17	2				
Eggs,	10720	no. ..	42	9	6				
Flour,	680	sacks ..	1615	8	0				
Fish	.....		14	17	0			
Lemonade, &c.	.....		2	3	6			
Malt and Hops	.....		13	11	6			
Mustard,	72	lbs. ..	4	16	0				
Meat	7113	stones..	2847	12	6				
Pease,	4480	lbs. ..	30	19	3				
Pepper,	132	lbs. ..	3	0	6				
Poultry	.....		3	7	1			
Potatoes	.....		87	6	6			
Rice,	2968	lbs. ..	23	12	6				
Raisins,	486	lbs. ..	10	13	10				
Sugar, Moist,	10640	lbs. ..	183	2	6				
Sugar, Lump,	564 $\frac{3}{4}$	lbs. ..	12	11	7				
Salt,	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	tons ..	5	15	0				
Saltpetre,	224	lbs. ..	3	17	0				
Sago,	1021	lbs. ..	12	6	8				
Snuff,	56	lbs. ..	12	12	0				
Sundries	.....		13	10	10			
Tea,	2040	lbs. ..	221	1	8				
Treacle,	1240	lbs. ..	14	0	9				
Tobacco,	390	lbs. ..	67	0	9				
Vinegar,	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	galls. ..	5	9	1				
Yeast,	.....		0	1	6			
			<hr/>			6790	10	1	
<i>Wine, Spirits, and Porter.</i>									
Wine	.....		47	10	0			
Spirits	.....		177	17	0			
Porter	.....		184	12	0			
			<hr/>			409	19	0	
Carried forward		<hr/>			£9778	7	4	

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				9778	7	4
<i>Surgery and Dispensary</i>				79	15	0

Necessaries.

Blue,	56	lbs.	..	2	2	0
Bath Brick,	2	gross	..	0	17	0
Black Lead,	149	lbs.	..	1	18	0
Blacking,	9	gross	..	1	10	3
Coals, 1216 tons 14 cwt. 2 qrs.			..	672	15	11
Coke,				0	6	8
Candles, Dip,	384	lbs.	..	8	7	4
Candles, Mould,	144	lbs.	..	5	2	0
Firewood				14	11	0
Gas				127	11	6
Hearth Stones	24	gross	..	7	16	0
Matches	8	gross	..	3	4	0
Olive Oil	192	flasks	..	7	8	0
Pipes	12	gross	..	1	10	0
Soap	8960	lbs.	..	123	16	6
Soda	3027	lbs.	..	7	16	5
Starch	238	lbs.	..	5	4	8
Sundries				0	19	0
				<hr/>		
				992	16	3

Clothing.

Alpaca	22	17	9
Blue Cloth	71	12	9
Buttons	6	14	4
Black Calico	26	1	9
Caps	1	18	6
Cloth	114	13	11
Calico	81	14	2
Checks and Prints	130	9	4
Dimity	4	0	2
Flannel	32	12	0
Lawns	4	1	8
Linen	98	8	4
Leather	182	7	6
Linsey	30	17	11
Moleskin	19	13	1
Moreen	10	14	6
Needles	4	7	4
Neckerchiefs	20	8	0
Pins	1	5	0
Stay Laces	0	19	6
Stockings	2	18	6
Sundries	18	18	0
	<hr/>		
Carried forward	£887	14	0
	10850	18	7

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	887	14	0	10850	18	7

Clothing (continued).

Siliesias	23	3	7			
Thimbles	3	15	3			
Thread, &c.	47	7	2			
Tape	5	18	8			
Velveteen	2	5	0			
Worsted	65	10	0			
	<hr/>			1035	13	8

Furniture and Bedding.

Blankets	30	8	4			
Brushes	49	14	0			
Bedsteads (French)	1	7	6			
Bowls	1	0	0			
Colanders	0	15	6			
Crockery	158	15	6			
Combs	11	4	3			
Curtains	31	12	6			
Cleaning Clocks, &c.	11	2	6			
Carpet	27	17	6			
Coal Carriers	2	5	0			
Coal Pans	6	2	0			
Cleaning Cloth	2	3	10			
Diaper	29	18	1			
Forfar	38	15	10			
Fire Guard	0	14	0			
Fire Shovels	0	18	0			
Grinding Razors, &c.	0	13	4			
Glass	21	8	6			
Huccaback	9	12	1			
Ironmongery, &c.	1	9	6			
Knives and Forks	5	16	9			
Knives (Bread)	2	11	0			
Lamps	0	5	6			
Linen	254	14	10			
Lamp Oil	3	11	6			
Locks	2	14	0			
Mops	1	2	0			
Matting	0	16	6			
Milk Cans	0	13	6			
Mats	3	18	0			
Pails	4	4	0			
Plugs for Basins	0	12	0			
Rugs	45	3	6			
Repairs of Tinware, &c.	3	18	1			
Repairs of Furniture	4	5	6			
	<hr/>			£772	4	5
Carried forward	11886	12	3			

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	772	4	5	11886	12	3

Furniture and Bedding (continued).

Repair of Water Beds	1	2	0
Saucepans	0	17	10
Spectacles	0	18	0
Scissors	2	2	6
Spoons	5	11	0
Strainering	0	4	6
Sponges	1	12	3
Sundries	4	17	6
Slop Pails	2	1	0
Towelling	8	15	9
Tea Kettles	1	13	0
Twine	2	19	11
Taps	1	14	6
Tea Cans	0	19	0
Thermometers	3	2	0
Tinware, &c.	7	3	7
Ticking	13	18	8
Quilts	5	17	0
Tell-tale Box	0	10	0
Wash Leathers	1	10	6
Washing Tub	0	10	0

840	4	11
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<i>Funerals</i>			
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65	6	6
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Repairs.

Blacksmith	50	14	0
Bricklayer	67	12	0
Block Tin	4	4	7
Brass Casting	7	0	6
Boiler Cocks, &c.	2	9	6
Cooking Apparatus	48	6	0
Carpenters	112	5	10
Cement	21	9	6
Carriage of Gravel	3	10	0
Cartwright	11	16	0
Diamonds (Glaziers')	2	19	0
Engineer	46	16	0
Furnace Pan	0	15	0
Gravel	12	7	8
Glass	14	4	6
Glasses (Globe)	1	8	6
Grate for Bath	1	0	8
Gas Cocks	1	1	0
Gas Pipe	0	14	9

Carried forward	£410	15	0	12792	3	8
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	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	410	15	0	12792	3	8

Repairs (continued).

Iron	2	0	10			
Ironmongery	22	8	5			
Iron Pipe	24	12	6			
Ironfoundry	39	18	11			
Insurance	37	6	6			
India Rubber Washers	1	18	0			
Lamp Frames	6	6	0			
Lime	28	9	10			
Lead Pipe	8	15	2			
Linseed Oil	1	12	0			
Locks and Keys	10	1	6			
Lead Traps	1	16	4			
Oil	2	16	0			
Paint, &c.	23	2	8			
Painter	9	15	1			
Paper Hanger	23	2	7			
Papering	3	12	3			
Putty	1	4	6			
Repairs of Embankment	33	2	0			
Superannuations	563	6	8			
Spring (Cast Steel)	2	16	0			
Sand	3	0	6			
Stone Masonry	4	11	6			
Stench Traps.	1	8	9			
Sundries	2	1	9			
Saws	1	10	0			
Timber	71	9	0			
Turpentine.	4	10	0			
Tar (Gas)	23	13	6			
Valves	1	9	6			
Varnish	8	4	0			
White Lead	11	1	6			
Washing Copper Repaired	4	5	0			
				1396	3	9

Additions, Alterations, and Improvements.

Asphalter	8	17	0			
Bricklayers.	101	12	8			
Bookbinder.	1	4	0			
Bricks	55	14	6			
Bath Tiles	11	7	6			
Carpenter	43	16	9			
Carpet	16	0	6			
Cement	6	12	6			
Chandelier	1	0	0			
Carried forward	£246	5	5	14188	7	5

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	246	5	5	14188	7	5
<i>Additions, &c. (continued).</i>						
Communion Service	9	12	0			
Carriage Cooking Apparatus	16	2	6			
Cooking Apparatus	390	0	0			
Drainer	3	12	0			
Damper Frames, &c.	6	5	0			
Engineer	16	18	0			
Furniture	8	10	0			
Globe Glasses	0	18	0			
Glass	24	5	10			
Glasses (Dressing Table)	1	19	0			
Gravel	0	12	9			
Garden Hose	24	10	0			
Hot-water Apparatus	315	3	0			
Ironmongery	6	2	6			
Kitchen, New, on account	1200	0	0			
Lime	2	16	8			
Lamp Frames	23	7	6			
Lead, Sheet	35	12	7			
Musical Instruments	7	15	0			
Music	5	11	6			
Mowing Machine	18	10	0			
Pump	27	10	0			
Paper.	3	11	6			
Sundries	3	13	7			
Stone Masonry	4	8	0			
Sockets.	4	5	2			
Superannuation	17	6	8			
Timber.	101	3	6			
Tanks	185	19	6			
Whistles for Attendants	3	0	0			
	<hr/>			2715	7	2

Farm and Garden.

Bull.	30	0	0			
Besoms	1	16	0			
Cows	91	0	0			
Farriery	11	9	6			
Geese.	9	3	4			
Grinding Bones	3	15	8			
Horse Hoe.	3	3	0			
Hedge Slasher.	0	6	6			
Ironmongery.	5	19	10			
Linseed Cake	6	10	0			
Oats	6	16	6			
Provender	371	10	6			
	<hr/>			£541	10	10
Carried forward	16903	14	7			

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward	541	10	10	16903	14	7

Farm and Garden (continued).

Pea Rods	2	2	6			
Pig	4	0	0			
Repairing Dog Cart.	16	14	3			
Repairing Plough	0	18	0			
Rates and Taxes	53	5	4			
Seeds	70	16	10			
Spades	5	15	9			
Saddlery	5	3	5			
Straw	247	3	3			
Turnip Drill	2	5	0			
Twine	0	16	0			
Tolls	7	0	0			
	<hr/>			957	11	2

<i>Miscellaneous</i>				217	3	5
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Total Expenditure				<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
				£18078	9	2

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS on account of the
North Riding of Yorkshire Lunatic Asylum, between the 1st day
of January and the 31st day of December, 1868.

RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.			
	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
In Treasurer's hands	2925	15	1	Money Invested	1000	0	0
From Sales, Produce of Labour,	810	18	0	Salaries and Wages	2577	18	3
Interest of Money Invested,				Provisions	6790	10	1
and Repayment of Funeral Expenses				Wine, Spirits, and Porter	409	19	0
Maintenance of Private Patients	659	15	7	Necessaries	992	16	3
Maintenance of Patients with- in the Riding	5560	3	9	Surgery and Dispensary	79	15	0
Maintenance of County Patients	251	12	6	Clothing	1035	13	8
Maintenance of East Riding Patients	6252	4	2	Furniture and Bedding	840	4	11
Maintenance of other Out- County Patients	2604	9	6	Funerals	65	6	6
From County Treasurers for Repairs	862	17	1	Repairs and Superannuations	1396	3	9
From County Treasurers for Superannuation	533	6	8	Additions, Alterations and Improvements	2715	7	2
From County Treasurers for Additions, Alterations, and Improvements	400	0	0	Farm and Garden	957	11	2
Balance due to Steward	7	7	8	Miscellaneous	217	3	5
	£20868	10	0		£19078	9	2
				Due to Steward	7	10	4
				In Treasurer's hands	1782	10	6
					£20868	10	0

WILLIAM SWIRE, Auditor.

JOSIAH STONIER, Clerk and Steward.

Aggregate number of days of residence of Patients . . . 187570
Average daily number of Patients 513

SUMMARY OF COST PER HEAD PER WEEK:—

Salaries and Wages	1s. 11d. —	67·132
Provisions	5s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. —	52·678
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0s. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. —	128·884
Necessaries	0s. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. —	106·750
Surgery and Dispensary	0s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. —	160·780
Clothing	0s. 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. —	19·702
Furniture and Bedding	0s. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. —	19·352
Garden and Farm	0s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. —	57·412
Miscellaneous	0s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. —	22·672
Fractions	0s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. —	
	10s. 5 d.	
Less Receipts from Sales	0s. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	
Actual Weekly Cost per Patient	9s. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	

JOSIAH STONIER, Clerk and Steward.

NORTH RIDING OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Farm and Garden Account for the Year 1868.

£. s. d.
992 10 0

£. s. d.
30 0 0
1 16 0
91 0 0
11 9 6
9 3 4
3 15 8
3 3 0
0 6 6
5 19 10
6 10 0
6 16 6
371 10 6
2 2 6
4 0 0
16 14 3
0 18 0
53 5 4
70 16 10
5 15 9
5 3 5
247 3 3
2 5 0
0 16 0
7 0 0

PAYMENTS.

Value of Live Stock 1st January, 1868	.....
Bull	.....
Besoms	.....
Cows	.....
Fariery	.....
Geese	.....
Grinding Bones	.....
Horse Hoe	.....
Hedge Slasher	.....
Ironmongery	.....
Linseed Cake	.....
Oats	.....
Provender	.....
Pea Rods	.....
Pig	.....
Repairing Dog Cart	.....
Repairing Plough	.....
Rates and Taxes	.....
Seeds	.....
Spades	.....
Saddlery	.....
Straw	.....
Turnip Drill	.....
Twine	.....
Tolls	.....

957 11 2

1950 1 2
1084 12 6

£3034 13 8

To Balance

£. s. d.
199 17 9
455 10 1

£. s. d.
83 10 10
151 7 11
82 14 9
334 15 4
6 12 0
18 15 0

RECEIPTS.

Cash Sales	.....
Supplied to Asylum:—	.....
Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	.....
2,005 gallons of Milk, at 10d.	.....
430 stones of Beef, at 7s. 0½d.	.....
235 " Mutton, at 7s. 0½d.	.....
913 " Pork, at 7s. 4d.	.....
18 " Veal, at 7s. 4d.	.....
50 Geese, at 7s. 6d.	.....
Produce in Store:—	.....
80 Tons of Mangold Wurtzels, at 20s.	.....
80 " Hay, at 110s.	.....
5 " Straw, at 48s.	.....
9 Qrs. of Wheat, at 55s.	.....
875 Bushels of Potatoes, at 3s. 6d.	.....
500 " " at 1s. 6d.	.....
½ Ton of Carrots, at 20s.	.....
25 Pecks of Beet, at 2s. 6d.	.....
½ Ton of Parsnips, at 80s.	.....

677 15 10

753 10 0
948 0 0

Value of Live Stock, 31st Dec., 1868

£3034 13 8

JOSIAH STONIER, Clerk and Steward.

NORTH RIDING OF YORKSHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, 1868.

PROVISIONS.		Quarter ending	Quarter ending	Quarter ending	Quarter ending
		31st March.	30th June.	30th September.	31st December.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Flour	per sack	2 11 0	2 12 0	2 7 0	1 18 0
Oatmeal	ditto	2 10 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 7 0
Cheese	per cwt.	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 16 0	3 0 0
Butter	per stone	0 0 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 17 6
Rice	per cwt.	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 17 3
Scotch Barley	ditto	0 18 0	0 19 0	0 16 0	1 0 0
* Beer	per gallon	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Porter	per barrel	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0
Coffee	per lb.	0 1 3	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
Tea	ditto	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2
Sugar (moist)	per cwt.	2 0 0	1 17 4	2 0 0	1 17 4
Tobacco	per lb.	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 6	0 3 5
Snuff	ditto	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Pepper	ditto	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Pease	per stone	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 10½	0 1 10
NECESSARIES.					
Coals	per ton	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
Candles (dips)	per doz.	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
„ (composite)	ditto	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 0 0	0 9 0
Gas	⌘ 1000 ft.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
Soap	per cwt.	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 0	1 10 0
Soda	ditto	0 6 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
Starch (London)	per lb.	0 0 5	0 0 4½	0 0 4½	0 0 4½
„ (Glenfield)	ditto	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Blue	ditto	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Black Lead	ditto	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Bath Brick	per gross	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6

* Subject to a fluctuating discount.

*Mechanical work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients during the year 1868.***ENGINEER'S WORK.**

Making 6 fire pokers	Making 80 sets of blind roller irons
„ 10 fire-guards	„ 4 chains
„ 12 new range fronts and 12 range bottoms	„ 8 axles and wheels for soil waggons
„ 6 new stubbing axes	„ 16 corner plates for waggons
„ 16 new holdfasts for handrailing	„ 24 bolts for waggons
„ 19 square bars for music stands	„ 8 coal shovels for boxes
„ 2 pair of bands and crooks for gate	„ 16 holdfasts for shelves
„ 6 top bars for fire ranges	„ 6 clasps for iron piping
„ 24 strong holdfasts	„ 24 wall-hooks for garden nets
„ 6 studs and bolts for engine	Turning 16 drawer feet
„ 20 ft. of iron piping to sink	Making 20 stop-cocks for new baths
„ 28 hurdle bolts	„ 24 square staples
„ a set of hammer chains	„ 10 bolts and nuts for carts
„ 40 strong pipe hooks	„ pair of bands and crooks
„ 2 hammers for stick choppers	„ 48 strong brags for roof
„ 12 levers for water closets	„ long bolt pin for roof
„ 12 garden rakes	„ 4 pair of shoe-heel irons
„ teeth to 6 rakes	„ 4 last hooks
„ 80 brackets for valance boards	„ 8 chipping knives
	„ 42 cupboard keys
	„ 10 springs for locks
	„ 12 pass keys

Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).

Making	14 lock plates
„	12 lock staples
„	8 hurdles
„	12 cake-tins for baker's oven
„	10 spout irons for new sheds
„	12 bucket bows and 24 lugs
„	10 hoops for buckets
„	6 steel brick dressers
„	24 beef skewers and marking them
Turning	24 pins
Making	8 crooks and bands for furnace doors
„	18 Italian iron heaters for laundry
„	12 cramps for stone work
„	2 cradle bars for brick arch
„	2 dampers and frame
„	1 bolt for fire boiler flanges
„	2 bearers for grate bars
Setting	2 large hot water boilers for warming female division by steam
Laying	260 ft. of piping to hot water boilers
Setting	2 new large feed cisterns in roof for better supply of water to both divisions
Laying	80 ft. of feed pipe to cisterns
Fixing	2 ball valves in cisterns
Making	40 bolts for boilers
„	12 soot doors for boilers
„	24 check-nuts for piping
„	12 hay forks
Hooping	2 pairs of cart wheels
Laying	16 ft. of 1 in. pipe to no. 5 sink
Making	2 chains for ditto
„	2 drills for bricklayers
„	6 plates for boilers
„	40 yards of palisading (airing court) male division
„	10 wedges for stick choppers
„	cart backband
Fixing	20 yards of new spouting
Making	8 window keys
Taking down and refixing	3 covered shades in airing court
Making	21 bolts for door bands
„	10 strong bolts for roof
„	set of iron work for water barrel
„	24 ft. of strong pipe to out-let on bank
„	40 ft. of 1 in. pipe to coach-house
Laying	9 ft. of pipe to new scullery
Making	9 bolts
„	brass gland to engine
„	10 sockets for table feet
„	24 iron stays for bacon house windows

PLUMBER'S WORK.

Laying	40 ft. of 1 in. lead pipe to bath in no. 10 (female division)
„	50 ft. of 2 in. ditto for out-let to ditto
Making	4 new lead bends to water closets
Laying	47 ft. of 1 in. lead to no 2 bath
„	12 ft. of 2 in. ditto out-let to ditto
„	4 new stop-cocks to ditto and 2 valves

Laying	2 lead traps to out-let
Making	new lead tray, no. 3 ward, female division
Fixing	2 new stop-cocks to water mains in roof
Laying	24 ft. of tin lead pipe to new scullery
Making	6 urinal trays
Fixing	4 new gas-lamps in intervening walls, male division
„	new chandelier in cottage
Laying	20 ft. gas piping in kitchen of cottage
„	40 ft. gas piping to lamps
Making	4 urinals in closets in yards, male division
„	new bath to no. 4 ward, female division
„	new lead tray to ditto
Laying	30 ft. of 1 in. lead pipe for water closets (female division)
„	24 ft. of 2 in. ditto out-let to bath (female division)
„	20 ft. of lead pipe to urinals
„	12 ft. of lead flashing to soil waggons

CARPENTER'S WORK.

Making	10 wheelbarrows
„	8 bath tops
„	18 handrails
„	48 picture frames and stretchers
„	1 model for baths
„	1 grazing box
„	2 sky lights
„	60 rose tree stakes
„	1 trellis work floor, bath room no. 3 (male division)
„	1 casing with door
„	roofing to water closets no. 4 (male division)
„	1 birch dining table
„	1 mince tub and stand
„	1 pair boot trees
„	12 comb and brush boxes
Laying	floor in scullery, no. 4 (male division)
Making	casing for pipe in bathroom, no. 4 (male division)
„	6 ladders for lighting gas in wards
„	6 birch bedsteads
„	1 trap door and frame
„	12 packing boxes
„	1 frame and folding doors, bathroom, no. 2 (male division)
„	trellis work floor, bathroom, no. 2 (male division)
„	8 musical instrument boxes
„	1 closet seat, no. 4 (male division)
„	1 garden cart
„	2 door frames to boilers
„	2 pews in chapel
„	brackets to hot water pipes
„	case with door, no. 3 (female division)
„	beam, no. 1 (male division)
„	2 wash stands
„	60 valance laths

Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).

Making 3 sun shades, airing court (male division)
 ,, 12 sod beaters
 Fixing mouldings in 3 wards (male division)
 Making 3 chests of drawers
 ,, seats, no. 4 (female division)
 ,, seats, no. 4 (male division)
 Laying floor and partition in laundry
 ,, 3 draining boards in laundry
 ,, 4 foot boards in laundry
 Making 1 funnel for conducting steam
 ,, 2 easy chairs
 ,, 1 staircase to bacon store
 ,, 1 birch dressing table
 ,, 1 4-basin wash stand
 ,, trellis work floor bath room, no. 4 (female division)
 ,, ditto no. 3 (female division)
 ,, ditto no. 2 ditto

REPAIRS.

Altering 12 wash stands
 Fixing hinges on grainery door
 Repairing floor and plinth, no. 5, (male division)
 ,, coal place, infirmary (male division)
 ,, coal place, infirmary (female division)
 Taking off plinth for hot water pipes
 Repairing mowing machine
 ,, gantree beer cellar
 ,, 6 birch tables
 ,, 4 arm chairs
 Hanging 2 privy doors, airing court (male division)
 Fencing road side
 Fixing infirmary bath, (female division)
 Taking down partition in male division
 ,, up strawhouse floor
 Repairing all the hay rakes
 Fixing door and frame
 Taking down sun shades in airing court
 Repairing writing desk
 Laying strawhouse floor
 Repairing 2 doors to strawhouse
 Taking down pump shed
 Altering pulpit steps
 Overhauling drawers and cupboard locks
 Fixing grate, no. 4 (female division)
 ,, ditto, no. 2 ditto
 ,, ditto, no. 4 (male division)
 Repairing 2 couches
 ,, floor, no. 1 (male division)
 ,, stack bars
 ,, wheelbarrows
 ,, 4 carts
 Taking up floor in basement (female division)
 ,, ditto in bacon store
 Repairing shutters, no 4 (male division)
 ,, water barrel cart
 ,, room door, no. 9 (male division)
 ,, roof over tank
 ,, 2 doors at Lodge
 ,, 3 washing machines
 Removing gate and posts

PAINTER'S WORK.

Painting and papering 5 cottages
 ,, dressing table
 ,, and papering patient's cottage
 ,, 48 house pails and numbering them
 ,, 48 picture frames
 ,, 2 sky lights
 ,, 1 mince tub and stand
 ,, 8 musical instrument boxes
 ,, 4 bath rooms
 ,, 2 wash stands
 ,, 1 steam funnel
 ,, 2 coal places
 ,, windows and spouts outside of house
 Staining and varnishing 2 chests of drawers
 ,, ,, 18 handrails
 ,, ,, 12 comb and brush boxes
 ,, ,, 6 ladders
 ,, ,, 6 birch bedsteads
 ,, ,, 120 ft. of seating in wards
 10 out doors grained oak
 1 cupboard ditto
 6 fire places marbled

BRICKLAYER'S WORK.

White-washing and colouring part of the Asylum
 ,, the whole of the engine house
 Laying new floors in the boiler rooms, 134 yards
 ,, flagging for the whole of the bath room floors, 31 yds. 2 ft.
 Building part of wall round airing court (male division), 120 roods
 ,, up doorstead, no. 3 (male division)
 ,, up doorstead, no. 3 (female ditto)
 Fixing 4 new baths lined with Staffordshire glazed tiles, in male division
 ,, 4 ditto ditto (female division)
 ,, 2 lamps and 1 urinal
 ,, 2 hot water boilers in basement (male division)
 ,, 2 ditto ditto (female division)
 ,, earth closet (male division)
 ,, 3 large lamps in (male division)
 ,, 1 lamp and 2 urinals (male division)
 ,, 7 ditto in dormitories (male division)
 ,, 5 ditto ditto (female division)
 Plastering bath room, scullery, and closet, 10 yds., no. 2 (male division)
 ,, bath room and closet, 80 yds., no. 3 (male division)
 ,, closet, scullery and bath room, 90 yds., no. 4 (male division)
 ,, bath room, 50 yds., no. 3 (female division)
 ,, ditto, 50 yds., no. 4 (female division)
 Taking out 6 fire ranges, (male division) and building up the openings with brick
 Enlarging scullery, no. 3 (male division)

Mechanical Work executed by the Male Attendants and Patients (continued).

Cutting apertures for the hot water pipes
in both divisions
Fixing partitions in closets in airing court
(male division)
Repairing Asylum roof

TAILOR'S LIST OF NEW WORK.

50 coats
188 jackets
211 waistcoats
215 pairs of trowsers
218 stocks
19 mattress cases
73 pairs of braces
4 pairs of drawers
4 restraint suit

TAILOR'S LIST OF REPAIRS.

250 jackets
200 waistcoats

800 pairs of trowsers
50 horse hair mattress cases

SHOEMAKER'S LIST OF NEW WORK.

268 pairs of men's boots and shoes
269 " of women's shoes
86 " of attendants' and nurses' shoes

SHOEMAKER'S LIST OF REPAIRS.

493 pairs of men's boots and shoes soled and
heeled
537 " " " repaired
60 " attendants' " soled and heeled
53 " " " repaired
210 " women's shoes soled and heeled
316 " " " repaired
13 " nurses' " soled and heeled
21 " " " repaired

JOSIAH STONIER, CLERK AND STEWARD.

Articles made and repaired by the Female Patients during the year 1868.

ARTICLES MADE.

1665 sheets
96 mattress cases
1073 pillow cases
142 window curtains
1014 shifts
469 flannel shifts
17 hoods
683 print dresses
602 petticoats
580 night gowns
497 day caps
336 night caps
1080 pairs of stockings
123 coarse aprons
187 print aprons

611 neckerchiefs
8 pairs of drawers
112 pairs of stays
1 print cape
1 check jacket
266 table cloths
147 round towels
281 hand towels
948 shirts
407 flannel shirts
331 shoes bound
240 bathing sheets

ARTICLES REPAIRED.

766 sheets
6 blankets

9 rugs
14 mattress cases
1293 pillow cases
1688 shifts
308 flannel shifts
2346 print dresses
1203 petticoats
461 night gowns
87 linen caps
1430 worsted stockings
8 pairs of drawers
24 pairs of stays
6 table cloths
1703 shirts
585 flannel shirts

MARY THOMPSON, MATRON'S ASSISTANT.

