National Wuhan Univ., since 1940; advisor, preparatory committee, National Archives; address, National Wuhan Univ., Loshan, Szechwan.

Wu, Chi Moy (see Wu, Chih-mei).

Lieut,-General Wu, Chi-wei army officer, born in Kwangtung, 1888; graduate, Paoting Military Academy; former commander-in-chief, 9th group army, pacification commissioner of Kwangtung-Kiangsi-Fukien border regions, deputy commander-in-chief of 9th War Area, 1939; now deputy commander-in-chief, 6th War Area, and Upper Yangtze River Defense,

Wu, Chih-mei (prefers Wu Chi Moy) woman physician, party worker, born in Kwangtung, 1897; graduate, Canton Medical College, 1917; post-graduate work in hygiene, Chicago, 1934; member, People's Political Council, since 1939; address, Chinese Girls' Vocational School, Haitangchi, South Bank, Chungking.

Wu, Chin-halung (prefers John C. H. Wu)

government official, born in Chekiang, 1899; LL.B. Soochow Univ.; Ph.D. Michigan, 1921; research fellow, law college, Univ. of Paris, 1921-22; Univ. of Berlin, 1922-23; professor, Soochow Univ., 1924-27; head, comparative law college, Soochow Univ., 1927-38; now member, Legislative Yuan; address, Legislative Yuan, Chungking.

Wu, Ching-chao

government official, born in Anhwei, 1901; B.A. Minnesota; M.A. (1925) and Ph.D. (1928), Chicago; professor, Univ. of Nanking, 1928-31; professor, National Tsing Hua Univ., 1931-35; senior secretary, Executive Yuan, 1937; senior secretary, Ministry of Economic Affairs, since 1938; address, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Chungking.

Wu, Ching-heng

Kuomintang leader, born in Kiangsu, 1864; elected member, Kuomintang Central Supervisory Committee, 1924; address, Central Kuomintang Hors., Chungking.

Wu, Chun-sheng (prefers Ou Tsuinchen)

government official, born in Kiangsu, 1901; B.A. National Southeast Univ., 1925; Litt.D. Paris, 1931; director, department of higher education, Ministry

of Education, since 1938; address Ministry of Education, Chungking.

Wu, Chung-hsin General government official, born in Anliwed 1887; graduate, Paoting Military Academy; governor, Anhwei Province 1929; governor, Kweichow Province 1935-37; chairman, Mongolian and Tibetan Affairs Commission, since 1938 address, Mongolian and Tibetan Affam Commission, Chungking.

Wu, D. C. (see Wu, Ting-chang).

Wu, Han-tao

(prefers Herbert H. T. Wu) government official, born in Kirin, 1896 LL.B. Tokyo Imperial Univ., 1924; Ph.D. Illinois, 1930; member, Control Yuan, since 1933; concurrently chairman. 1st inspection corps of war areas of the Control Yuan; address, Control Yuan, Chungking.

Wu, Herbert H. T. (sec Wu, Han-tao).

Wu, Hua-fn (prefers William H. F. Woo)

government official, born in Shanghai, 1905; B.S. Fuh Tan Univ., 1925, M.S. Wisconsin, 1929; C.E. Wisconsin, 1931; engineer, Wisconsin Highway Administration, 1929-32; director and chief engineer, Fukien Provincial Highway Administration, 1935-38; director, public works bureau, Chungking Municipality, since 1938; address, Public Works Bureau, Chungking.

Wu, Huan-chang

government official, born in Heilungkiang. 1901; graduate, College of Law, Peiping, 1927; member, Legislative Yuan, since 1934; address, 78, Chingtang Chieb, Chungking.

Wu, I-feng

party leader, born in Chekiang, 1892; elected member, Kuomintang Contral Executive Committee, 1935; now charman, Chekiang Kuomintang Hqrs

Wu, John C. H. (see Wu, Chin-hsiung).

Wu, Kuo-cheng

government official, born in Hupeh graduate, Tsing Hua College, 1921; B.A. Grinnell College, Iowa, 1923; M.A. (1924) and Ph.D. (1926), Princeton: finance commissioner, Hupeh Provincial Government, 1931-32; mayor of Hankow, 1932-38; mayor of Chungking, 1939-42; political vice-minister of foreign attainsince 1942; address, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Chungking.

Wu, Lel-chuan retired university chancellor, born in Chekiang, 1870; Hanlin scholar in Manchu dynasty; vice-minister of education,

1928-29; chancellor, Yenching Univ., 1926-33.

Wu, Nai-hsien

government official, born in Kwangtung, 1899; graduate, Whampoa Military Academy; former garrison commander of Kukong, and peace preservation commander of Kwangtung; member, Kwangtung Provincial Government, since 1941; address, Kwangtung Provincial Government, Kukong, Kwangtung.

Wu, Nan-hsuan university president, born in Kiangsu, 1895; B.A. (1922), M.A. (1923), D.Ed. (1927) California; president, National Fuh Tan Univ., 1942-43; president National Ying Shih Univ., since 1943.

Wu, P. N. (see Wu, Yun-chu).

Wu, Pao-feng

university president, broadcasting director; born in Kiangsu 1900; M.S. Michigan; elected reserve member, Knomintang Central Executive Committee, 1935; now chancellor, National Chiaotung Univ., and director, Central Broadcasting Administration; address, National Chiaotung Univ., Chungking.

Wu, Shang-yin

government official, born in Kwangtung, 1802; studied at Oregon State College; director general of posts and navigation, ministry of communications, 1927-28; member and chairman, land law drafting committee, Legislative Yuan, 1929-41; vice-minister of finance, 1931-32; viceminister of interior, 1932; secretarygeneral, Legislative Yuan, since 1939; address, Legislative Yuan, Chungking.

Lieut,-General Wu, Ssu-yu army officer, born in Chekiang, 1886; graduate, Japanese Military Cadets' Academy; former mayor of Tsingtao; police commissioner, Nanking; now director, personnel department, National Military Council; address, National Military Council, Chungking.

Wu, Ta-chun

government official, born in Fukien, 1903; B.S. M.B.A. Pennsylvania; director-general of statistics, National Government, since 1932; address, National Government, Chungking,

General Wu, Tieh-chen (prefers Wu, Te-chen) government official, native of Kwangtung, born in 1888; commander, Kwangtung Revolutionary Army, 1920; commander, gendarmes of Kwangtung, and police 1923; of Canton, commissioner commander, 17th division, 1926; reconstruction commissioner, Kwangtung, 1928; member, Legislative Yuan, 1929-1932; mayor of Shanghai, 1932-37; garrison commander of Shanghai and Woosung, 1932-37; governor, Kwangtung Province, 1937-38; minister, Kuomintang Board of Overseas Affairs, 1939; now member and secretary-general, Central Executive Committee of Kuomintang; address, Central Executive Committee of

Wu, Te-chen (see Wu, Tieh-chen).

Kuomintang, Chungking.

Wu, Ting-chang (prefers D. C. Wu) government official, banker, born in Chekiang, 1884; graduate, Japanese Commercial College, 1909; chairman, Banking Syndicate of Yen Yeh, Kincheng, Continental, and China and South Sea Banks, 1922-35; president, Ta Kung Pao. 1926-39; minister of industry, 1035-37; minister of 4th Board, National Military Council, 1937; chairman, Kweichow Provincial Government, since 1937; deputy pacification commissioner of Yunnan and Kweichow. since 1939; address, Kweichow Provincial Government, Kweiyang, Kweichow.

Wu, Tseh-hslang (prefers Chaucer H. Wu)

diplomatic official, born in Szechwan, 1898; studied at Tsing Hua and London Univ.; foreign affairs commissioner for Szechwan, 1936-40; secretary-general, Chungking Municipal Government, 1940-42; foreign affairs commissioner for Sinking, since 1942; address, Office of Foreign Affairs Commissioner, Tihwa, Sinking.

Wu, William H. F. (see Wu, Hua-fu).

Wu, Yi-fang (Miss)

college president, born in Hupeh, 1893; B.A. Ginling College for Women; M.A. and Ph.D. Michigan; chairman, National Christian Council, since 1933; Chinese delegate, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1929 and 1933; and to International Congress of Women, Chicago, 1933; president, Ginling College for Women, since 1928; member, People's Political Council, since 1938; member of presidium, P.P.C., since 1940; address, Ginling College for Women, Chengtu.

Wu, Yu-jui Lieut.-General government official, born in Kiangsi, 1884; graduate, Japanese Military Cadets' Academy, 1911; former mayor of Nanchang; senior staff officer, National Military Council, since 1939; member, People's Political Council, since 1942; address, 162, Huichifang, Kwangseh, Kiangsi.

Wu, Yun-chu (prefers P. N. Woo)
industrialist, born in Kiangsu, 1891;
former general manager, Tien Chu
Seasonal Powder Factory; now general
manager, Tien Yuan Electrical Plant,
and member, National Resources
Commission; address, Tien Yuan
Electrical Plant, Chungking.

Wu, Yun-peng

government official, born in Right Aokhan Banner, Joude League, northern Jehol, 1904; graduate, National Peking Univ., 1925; lecturer, Frontier Research Institute, General Staff, 1933; now resident representative of Mongolia in Chungking, and member, Legislative Yuan; address, Legislative Yuan.

Yang, Al-yuen
army commander, born in Shansi, 1890;
graduate, Paoting Military Academy;
elected reserve member, Kuomintang
Central Executive Committee, 1931;
former governor of Chahar; now vice
commander-in-chief, 2nd war area.

Yang, Chau (see Yang, Tuan-lu).

Yang, Chieh General military officer, diplomat; born in Yunnan, 1891; graduate, Japanese Staff College, 1924; former member, National Military Council; president, Central Military Academy : president, Gendarmes School; president, Staff College; Deputy-Chief of Staff; chief, Military Mission to Europe; chief, Military Mission to U. S. S. R.; ambassador to U. S. S. R.; member, Central Executive address, Committee, Knomintang; 27, Tsaotzewang, Chungking.

Yang, Chang-hsun

engineer, government official born in Hunan, 1896; graduate, National Tsing Hun Univ., 1917; and M.I.T. 1920; former director, Pieping-Hankow, Tientsin-Pukow, Lunghai, Taoching railway administrations; director, department of traffic, Ministry of Communications, since 1938; address, Ministry of Communications, Chungking.

Yang, Cho-an (prefers Yang, Tsongan) government official, born in Fukien, 1899; graduate, Peking French College; now member and reconstruction commissioner, Kwangsi Provincial Government; address, Kiangsi Provincial Government, Taiho.

Yang, Chun-mai

government official, born in Shantung, 1901; graduate, Takushima Normal College, 1924; director, civil affairs department, Ministry of Interiors; since 1942; address, Ministry of Interiors, Chungking.

Yang, Chung-chien

paleontologist, born in Shensi, 1897; graduate, National Peking Univ., 1923; Ph.D. Munich, 1927; expert, National Geological Survey of China, since 1928, author, A Complete Osteology of Lufengosaurus Hueneiyoung, a new specimen discovered by the author at Lufeng, Yunan, 1941; address, National Geological Survey of China, Peipei, Szechwan.

Yang, Hsl-chi

party leader, born in Hunan, 1888; elected reserve member, Kuomintang Central Supervisory Committee, 1935.

Yang, Hsuan-chen Vice-Admiral naval officer, born in Hunan, 1889; graduate, Tokyo Naval Gunnery School and Tokyo Torpedo School; now director, 2nd department, Military Operations Board, National Military Council; address, Military Operations Board, Chungking.

Yang, Hu
army officer, born in Anhwei, 1898;
garrison commander, Shanghai and
Woosung area, 1932-37; elected member,
Kuomintang Central Supervisory Committee, 1931; president, Chinese
Seamen's Union.

Yang, Hu-cheng General retired army officer, born in Shensi, 1892; former military affairs commosioner, Shensi; elected member, Kuomintang Central Supervisory Committee, 1935.

Yang, Ju-mei (prefers Young, Yu-mei)

graduate, Tokyo Commercial College, Japan; director-general of bungers, since 1931; address, National Government, Chungking. Yang, Konta (see Yang, Kung-ta).

Yang, Kung-ta (prefers Yang, Konta)
party worker, professor, born in Szechwan,
1007; graduate, Paris Univ.; dean,
school of jurisprudence, National Central
Univ., 1932; dean of faculty, National
Clauan Univ., 1935; member, Legislative
Yuan, since 1932; chief secretary,
Monstry of Education, 1932-33; secretary,
Central Kuomintang Hqrs., 1938-42;
chairman, Chungking Kuomintang Hqrs.,
since 1942; address, Municipal
Ruomintang Headquarters, Chungking.

Yang, Liang-kung

government official, born in Anhwei, 1896; B.A. National Peking Univ., 1920; M.A. Stanford, 1926; Ph.D. New York, 1927; member, Control Yuan, 1933-38; supervisory commissioner, Anhwei-Kiangsi area, Control Yuan, since 1938; address, Supervisory Commissioner's Office, Taiho, Kiangsi.

Yang, Mo-shih

journalist, born in Hopei, 1908; Ph.D. (1929) and M.Th. (1933), Collegio de Propaganda Fide, Rome; managing director, Yi Shih Pao (Catholic Daily), since 1939; address, Yi Shih Pao, Chungking

Yang, Sen

army officer, born in Szechwan, 1887;
former commander, 20th army, SzechwanShensi Border Defense Army; and
field-commander, 4th route army; vice
commander-in-chief, 9th War Area, since
1937.

Yang, Tso-ngan (see Yang, Cho-an).

Yang, Tuan-lu (prefers Chau Yang)
professor, born in Hunan, 1885; studied
in Japan, 1906-11; London School of
Economics, 1913-20; director, research
institute of social sciences, Academia
Sinica, 1928-29; professor, National
Wuhan Univ., since 1930; member,
People's Political Council, since 1937;
address, National Wuhan Univ., Loshan,
Szechwan.

Yang, Ying-nan

government official, born in Yunan, 1887; graduate, Peking Law College, 1916; member, People's Political Council, since 1942; address, 10, Ta Liu Shu Lane, Wei Yuan Street, Kunming, Yunnan.

Yang, Yu-chun

government official, born in Hunan, 1901; graduate, Fuh Tan Univ.; member, Legislative Yuan, 1935; address, Legislative Yuan, Chungking.

Yang, Yun-chu

government official, born in Hopei, 1900; LL.B. Tokyo Imperial Univ.; professor, National Peiping Univ., 1929-30; consulgeneral, Yokohama, 1936-37; first secretary, Chinese Embassy in Tokyo, 1936-37; charge d'affaires, Chinese Embassy, Tokyo, 1938; director, asiatic affairs department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1938-40; director, east asiatic affairs department, same ministry, since 1940; address, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Chungking.

Yang, Yung-ching

university president, born in Chekiang, 1891; M.A. and LL.B. George Washington; Hon. LL.D. Southern Univ., U.S.A.; president, Soochow Univ., since 1927.

Yang, Yung-nien

health expert, government official, born in Hopei, 1901; B.S. Manchurian medical College, 1921; M.D. Kexo Medical College, 1931; director, Northwest Epidemic Prevention Bureau, since 1938; Northwest Health Commissioner, since 1942; address, Siao Si Hu, Lanchow, Kansu

Yao, Ching-tao

government official, born in Mongolia, 1887; elected member, Kuomintang Central Executive Committee, 1935; now member, Control Yuan; address, Control Yuan, Chungking.

Yao, Chung
army officer, born in Chekiang, 1890;
graduate, Staff College; commander,
1st garrison division, 1927; chief police
bureau, Nanking, 1930; acting director,
main office, National Military Council,
1937; deputy-director, main office,
National Military Council, since 1939;
address, National Military Council,
Chungking.

Yao, Ta-hal

government official, born in Shansi, 1897; B.S. National Peking Univ.; elected member, Kuomintang Central Supervisory Committee, 1935; now member and finance commissioner, Chahar Provincial Government.

Yeh, Chi-sun

physicist, born in Shanghai, 1898; B.A. Chicago, 1920; Ph.D. Harvard, 1923; professor, National Southeast Univ., Nanking, 1924-25; professor, National Tsing Hua Univ., 1925-41; councillor, Academia Sinica, 1935-40; now secretary-general. Academia Sinica, Chungking.

Yeh, Chu-tsang

government official, born in Kiangsu, 1883; minister of information, 1928-29; 1935, 1939; governor, Kiangsu Province, 1929-30; secretary-general, Central Executive Committee of Kuomintang, 1939; now vice-president, Legislative Yuan; member, Standing Committee, Kuomintang Central Executive Committee; address, Legislative Yuan, Chungking,

Yeh, Kun-chao (prefers George Yeh) government official, born in Kwangtung, 1904; B.A. Amherst College; M.A. Harvard; research fellow, Cambridge; director of London office, Ministry of Information, since 1942.

Yeh, Siu-feng

government official, born in Kiangsu, 1899; M.A. Pittsburgh; elected member of Central Executive Committee, 1935; address, 282, Kuo Fu Road, Chungking.

Yeh, So-chung

publisher, born in Chekiang, 1902; B.A. Peking Univ., 1925; member, Chekiang Provincial Government, and education commissioner, 1933; secretary, secretariat, National Military Council, 1937-38; member, People's Political Council, since 1940; address, Chengchung Book Company, Chungking.

Yen Chi-tsu (prefers Ny Tsi-ze)
physicist, born in Chekiang, 1900; B.S.
National Southeast Univ., 1923; licencie
es-sciences, Paris; 1925; docteur essciences, 1927; director, research institute
of physics, National Academy of Peiping,
since 1930; address, National Academy
of Peiping, Kunming.

Yen, Chla-kan (prefers K. K. Nylen)
government official, born in Kiangsu,
1905; B.S. St. John's Univ., 1926;
member and finance commissioner, Fukien
Provincial Government, since 1939;
director, Fukien Land Tax Bureau, since
1941; general-manager, Fukien Provincial
Bank, since 1942; address, Fukien
Provincial Government, Yungan, Fukien.

Yen, Ching-ching

health expert, government official, born in Chekiang, 1906; B.S. Yeuching Univ., 1928; M.D. P.U.M.C.; M.D. New York, 1932; M.P.H. Harvard, 1936; professor, College of Medicine, National Peiping Univ.; director, department of health services, National Health Administration, since 1939; address, National Health Administration, Chungking.

Yen, Chuang

government official, born in Shensi, 1887; B.S. and E.M., Michigan, 1917; member, Control Yuan, since 1939; supervisory commissioner for Kansu Ningsia and Chinghai, Control Yuan, 1938-40; address, c/o Control Yuan, Chungking.

Yen, Fu-ching

health director, born in Shanghai, 1882; M.D. Yale; D.T.M. Liverpool; C.P.H. Harvard; dean, college of medicine, National Central Univ. in Shanghai, and surperintendent, Chinese Red Cron Hospital, Shanghai, 1928-38; director, National Health Administration, 1938-41.

Yen, Hsi-shan

military officer, born in Shansi, 1883;
graduate, Japanese Military Cadets'
Academy; governor of Shansi, 1912-27;
commander-in-chief, 3rd group army,
1928; garrison commander of Peiping
and Tientsin, 1928; pacification commissioner of Shansi and Suiyuan, 1932; now
commander-in-chief, 2nd War Area.

Yen, Hul-ching (prefers W. W. Yen) diplomat, born in Shanghai, 1877; B.A. Virginia, 1900; Dr. Litt. Peking, 1906; former minister to U.S.A., Germany, Sweden, and Denmark; minister of foreign affairs; premier; chairman, commission for readjustment of finance; minister of agriculture and commerce; minister of interior; ambassador to U.S.S.R.; represented China at a number of international conferences and League of Nations meetings.

Yen, James Y. C. (see Yen, Yang-chu).

Yen, Kuo-fu

government official, born in Shantung, 1901; LL.B. National Peking Univ., 1925; member, Legislative Yuan, since 1942; address, Legislative Yuan, Chungking.

Yen, Li-san

government official, born in Hupeh, 1891; former member and civil affairs commissioner, Hupeh Provincial Government; acting governor of Hupeh; now member, People's Political Council.

Yen, W. W. (see Yen, Hui-ching).

Yen, Wei government official, born in Suiyuan, 1896; member, Suiyuan Provincial Government, since 1942.

Yen, Yang-chu (prefers James Y. C.

Yen) social worker, educator; born in So-chwan, 1893; B.A. Yale, 1918; M.A. Princeton, 1920; started mass education work in Chinese Labor Corps in France during 1st World War; president, Hopei Provincial Institute of Political and Social Reconstruction, 1934; director, Hunan Provincial School of Public Administration, 1938; now general director, National Association of Mass president, Movement; Education National College of Rural Reconstruction; member, People's Political Council; chairman, National Association for Rural Reconstruction; author, The Tinghsien Movement in Rural Reconstruction, 1934; address, National Association of Mass Education Movement, Chungking.

Yin, Ghing-jang journalist, born at Yungsin, Kiangsi,

1000 graduate, Japan Univ., 1935; managing director, East Kiangsi Kuo Min Jih Pao, since 1935; member, People's Political Council; address, Post Office, Yungsin, Kiangsi.

Yin, Ernest R. (see Yin, Jen-hien).

Yin, Jen-hien (prefers Ernest R. Yin) government official, born in 1890; B.A. Harvard, 1917; finance commissioner, House Provincial Government, 1934; finance commissioner, Hunan Provincial Government, 1937; director, loans department, Ministry of Finance, 1940-42; director, bureau for the control of cotton, cotton yarn and piecegoods, suce 1943; address, Ministry of Finance.

Yin, Pao-yu

LPC worker, born in Shantung, 1908; B.A. Univ. of Shanghai 1930; Ph.D. Johns Hopkins, 1935; acting director, China Branch, International Peace Campaign and Free World Association, since 1940; address, China Branch, International Peace Campaign, Chungking.

Yin, Tsan-bsun

geologist, born in Hopei, 1902; licencie es sciences (1928) and docteur es sciences (1931). Lyons; expert, National Geological Survey of China, since 1931; director, Kiangsi Geological Survey, 1937-38, deputy director, National Geological Survey of China, since 1940; address,

National Geological Survey of China, Chungking.

Ying, Yao-wu

government official, born in Hopei, 1903; member, Hopei Provincial Government, 1940; address, Hopei Provincial Government Hurs., Loyang, Honan.

Young, Yu-mei (see Yang Ju-mei).

Yu, C. C. (see Yu, Lan-chiu).

Yu. Chi-chuan

government official, born in Hunan, 1895; B.C.E. Illinois, 1920; member and concurrently reconstruction commissioner, Hunan Provincial Government, since 1933; address, Hunan Provincial Government, Leiyang, Hunan.

Yu, Chi-shih Lieut.-General army officer, born in Chekiang, 1903; graduate, Whampoa Military Academy; garrison commander, Nanking, 1930; commissioner of public safety, Chekiang, since 1933.

Yu, Ching-sung

astronomist, born in Fukien, 1897; C.E. Lehigh; M.S. Pittsburgh; Ph.D. California; fellow, Royal Astronomical Society; director, astronomical research institute, Academia Sinica, since 1929; address, c/o Academia Sinica, Chungking.

Yu, Ching-tang

government official, born in Kiangsi, 1897; M.A. Iowa; now vice-minister of education; address, Ministry of Education, Chungking.

Yu, Chun-hslen

government official, born in Kwangtung, 1903; graduate, National Sun Yat-sen Univ.; elected reserve member, Kuomintang 'Central Executive Committee, 1935; now member of standing committee, and director of overseas education, Overseas Affairs Commission; address, Overseas Affairs Commission, Chungking.

Yu, Han-mou General army officer, born at Kaoyao, Kwangtung, in 1895; commander, 1st Kwangtung army 1935; pacification commissioner of Kwangtung, 1936; now commander-in-chief, 4th War Area.

Yu, Fei-peng General army officer, born in Chekiang, 1889; graduate, Quartermasters' School; former minister of communications; now minister, transport and supplies board,

National Military Council; elected member, Kuomintang Central Executive Committee, 1935; address, Transport and Supplies Board, Chungking.

Yu, Hsia-ching (prefers, Yu Ya-ching) banker, merchant, born in Chekiang, 1865; managing director, San Peh Steam Navigation Company.

Yu, Hsin-ching

government official, born in Anhwei, graduate, Columbia; member, standing committee, National Relief Commission, since 1941; address, National Relief Commission, Chungking.

General Yu, Hsueh-chung army officer, born in Shantung, 1889; commander, 20th army, 1928; garrison commander, Peiping and Tientsin area, 1930-31; governor, Hopei Province, 1932-35; commander, 51st army, 1932-37; Szechwan-Shensi-Kansu commander, border area, 1935-36; governor, Kansu 1935-36: pacification Province, commissioner of Kiangsu, 1937; now commander-in-chief, Kiangsu-Shantung War Area.

Yu, Hung-chun (prefers O. K. Yui) government official, born in Kwangtung, 1896; secretary-general, 1930-37, mayor, 1937, Greater Shanghai; deputy director, Central Trust, 1937-41; political viceminister of finance, since 1941; address, Ministry of Finance, Chungking.

Yu, Lan-chiu (prefers C, C, Yu) educator, born in Hunan, 1897; B.A. Illinois, 1921; president, Hunan Provincial Commercial School, since 1941; address, Hunan Provincial Commercial School, Nanyo, Hunan.

Yu, Ping, Bishop (prefers Paul Yupin)
Catholic leader, born in Heilungkiang,
1901; Ph.D. St. Thomas' Academy, Rome,
1926; ordained priest in St. John's
Basilica, 1928; D.D. Univ. of Propaganda,
1929; sent to Abyssinia in 1929 as
member of Pontifical Mission; received
D.Sc. from Univ. of Italy, 1933; inspector
of Catholic schools in China, 1933-36;
appointed bishop of Sozusena, Palestine,
and vicar apostolic of Nanking, 1936;
member, People's Political Council, since
1938.

Yu, Shang-yuan (prefers Yui, Shangyuen) college president, playwright, born in Hupeh, 1897; B.A. National Peking Univ., 1921; studied dramatic art in Carnegie Institute of Technology and in Columbia, 1923-25; president, National Academy of Dramatic Arts, since 1935; address, National Academy of Dramatic Arts, Kiangan, Szechwan.

Yu, Sung-yun (prefers C. Y. Yue)
physician, government official, born in
Chekiang, 1898; graduate, National Tung
Chi Univ.; M.D. Hamburg, 1936;
professor, Kiangsu Medical College;
president, Kiangsu High Midwifery
School; director, department of medical
administration, National Health Administration, since 1940; address, National
Health Administration, Chungking.

Yu. Ta-fu (prefers Yue Daff)
novelist, born in Cheking, 1897;
graduate, Tokyo Imperial Univ.; writer
of many widely read short stories and
novels.

Yu, Tsuen-chi (prefers Tsunechi Yu) consular official, born in Hopei 1898; B.S. and Ph.B. Denison; M.S. and D.S. New York; B.A. M.A. and Ph.D. Columbia; consul-general, New York, since 1935; address, Chinese Consulate-General, New York.

Yu, Tsunechi (see Yu, Tsuen-chi).

Yu, Ya-ching (see Yu, Hsia-ching).

yu, Yu-jen
government official, born in Shensi,
1878; edited National Herald, Min
Hu Pao, Min Yu Pao, and Min
Li Pao successively in Shanghai to
propagate revolutionary sentiments;
minister of communications, 1911; now
president, Control Yuan; member,
standing committee, Kuomintang Central
Executive Committee; address, Control
Yuan, Chungking.

Yuan, Chao-chang Lieut.-General army officer, born in Yunnan, 1890; graduate, Paoting Military Academy, 1908; and Staff College, 1913; commander, 55th division, 1929-33; 57th division, 1933-38, commander, 69th army, 1937-38; superintendent of infantry, Board of Military Training, National Military Council, 1938-39; vice-minister, Military Training Board, 1939-42; dean, Staff College, since 1942; address, Staff College, Chungking.

Yuan, Thomas L. (see Yuan, Tuen-li).

Yuan)
physical education expert, born in Hopei, 1895; B.S. Chicago, 1925; C.P.H., Johns Hopkins, 1926; M.A. Columbia, 1927; professor and head, physical education department, National Peiping Normal Univ., 1930-35; dean of faculty and professor, National Peiping Normal Univ., 1935-39; dean of studies and professor, National Peiping Normal College, since 1939; address, National Northwest Normal College, Since 1939; address, National Northwest Normal College, Chengku,

Yuan, Tung-li

Shensi.

library expert, born in Hopei, 1895; B.L.S. New York State Library School; director, National Library of Peiping, since 1927; address, National Library of Peiping, Kunming.

Yuan, Yi-chen

government official, born in Chekiang, 1905; licencie en droit and Faculte de Droit, Paris, 1920; professor and dean, department of law, Central Political Institute, 1934-37; member and civil affairs commissioner, Chekiang Provincial Government, since 1938; address, Department of Civil Affairs, Yunho, Chekiang.

Yue, C. Y. (see Yu, Sung-yun).

Yue, Daff (see Yu, Ta-fu).

Yui, O. K. (see Yu, Hung-chun).

Yui, Shang-yuan (see Yu, Shang-yuan).

Yun, Cheng

electrical engineer, government official, born in Kiangsu, 1900; graduate, National Chiaotung Univ., 1921; M.M.E. Wisconsin, 1922; director, department of electrical enterprises, National Resources Commission, 1938-41; general manager, Central Electrical Manufacturing Works, since 1937; president, Chinese Mechanical Engineering Society; address, P. O. Box 1000, Kunming.

Yung, Chao

Mongolian leader, born in Suiyuan; graduate, Moscow Chungshan Univ., 1927; Moscow Artillery Academy, 1930; member, People's Political Council, since 1938; address, 7, Ti Hsin Tang, Chungking.

Yung, Chi-yung (prefers W. W. Yung)
health expert, government official, born
in Kwangtung, 1904; B.S. Yenching
Univ., 1927; M.D. P. U. M. C., 1931;
M.P.H. Johns Hopkins, 1937; epidemic
prevention commissioner, Kwangtung,
1938; director, department of epidemic
prevention, National Health Administration, since 1940; address, National
Health Administration, Chungking.

Yung, Lu-su government official, born in Liaoning, 1901; graduate, Northeast Military Academy; chief-secretary, Heilungkiang Provincial Government, since 1941; address, 96th Army Post Office.

Yung, W. W. (see Yung, Chi-yung).

Yupin, Paul (see Yu, Ping).

Zen, Hung-chun (see Jen, Hung-chun).

INDEX

| Agricultural Economy, 546-629 General Review, 546 | Irrigation Projects financed by the |
|---|--|
| Agricultural Loans, 620-622, 624 | Four Government Banks, 623 |
| -Distribution and Classification of, | Irrigation Projects initiated, 596 Irrigation, Regulations governing, 595 |
| 621, 622, 624 | Land and Farm Economy, 604 |
| -Fundamentals governing extension of, 620, 621 | Land Finance, Regulations governing Administration of, by the Farmers' |
| Agricultural Policy and Administra- tion, 590, 591 | Bank of China, 617-620 Livestock Production in interior pro- |
| Agricultural Products, Acreage and Production of, 561-578 | vinces, 554 —Number and Value, 579-587 |
| Agricultural Products, Experimental | Livestock, Yearly Production, 550 |
| Agricultural Production, prewar and | Meat and Fish, Consumption per capita, 550 |
| Arable farming divided into four regions, 547 | Model Rent per Shih Mow as per- centage of average Land Value, 607 Model Timber Forests in Free China, |
| Cereals, Amount expected to be increased, 594 | 600 National Farms, List of, 598 |
| Cooperative Banks financed by Govern- ment Banks, Distribution of, 625 | Natural Forests, Administration Bu- reaus for the Control of, 599 |
| Cooperative Loans, Classification of, 627 Crop and Livestock Production in | New Irrigation Projects in Szechwan, 597 |
| China, 551 Crop Production in Interior Provinces, | Renting Systems, Percentage Distri- bution of three kinds, 607 |
| 553 | Reclamation Areas in Free China, 602- |
| Cultivated and Cultivable land, Acreage of, 547 | Rural Cooperatives, 626, 628, 629 |
| Cultivated land, Acreage changes of, 548 | —Classification, 628, 629 —Development, 626 |
| Farm areas in China, Size of, 609, 610 Farm Prices, Index numbers of, 612, | -Distribution, 628 |
| -Received by Farmers, 612 | -Percentage Distribution, 626 |
| -Paid by Farmers, 613 | Rural Loans, Distribution of, 623 Share Rent, Percentage of crops shared |
| Farmers in China, Percentage distri- bution of, 604-606 | by Landowners, 608 |
| Farmers' Purchasing Power, Index | Summer Crops, 556-560 —Acreage of, 556, 557 |
| Food Increase Measures, Results of, | -Percentage production of the normal |
| 592, 593 | years, 559, 560 |
| Food Production, Method for increas- | —Production of, 558 Technical Improvements of Chinese |
| ing, 594 Food Products, Consumption per | Farming, Experiments by National Agriculture Research Bureau, 594 |
| Forest Seedlings and Planting Work in Free China, Record of, 601 | Wartime Land Administration, Prin- ciples governing, 614-617 |
| Important Commodities, Farm Price | Wasteland, Area of, 548 Winter Crops of 1942 compared with |
| Quotations, 611 Important Crops in interior provinces, | prewar period, 555 Anhwei |
| Acreage of, 552 Important Crops, Yearly production, | Area, 1 Population, 2 |
| during prewar period, 550 | Rainfall, 14 |
| Important foodstuffs, Estimated amount of surplus or insufficiency in | Temperature, 11 |
| Free China, 548 | Central Government (National Govern- |
| Irrigation Development since outbreak | ment) Central Planning Board, 87 |
| of war, 595 Irrigation Loans to be extended, 625 | -Important Projects, 87 |

-Internal Organization, 87 -Resolution of the Fifth C.E.C. adopting formation, 87 Composition, duties and functions, 88 Constitutional Movement, 115, 116 Control Yuan, 97-99 -Auditing, 98 -Impeachment, 97 -Inspection and Investigation, 98 -Inspection of war areas, 98 -Ministry of Audit, 98 -Organization, 98 Examination Yuan, 95-97 -Civil Service Examinations, 95 -Civil Service Examinations, Commission of, 95 -High Examination, 95 -Ministry of Personnel Registration, 96 -Ordinary Examinations, 95 -Special Examination, 97 -Technical Personnel Examination Law, 97 Executive Yuan, 91, 92 -Constitution, 91 -Functions, 91 Judicial Yuan, 94, 95 -Administrative Court, 94 -Central Commission for Disciplinary Punishment of Public Functionaries, -Internal Organization, 95 -Supreme Court, 94 Legislative Yuan, 93, 94 -Investigation Parties, 94 -Organization, 93 -Powers, 93 -Special Committees, 93 -Standing Committees, 93 Local Government (Provincial Government), 99-105 -Central Government, Relations with, -Hsien and Municipal Governments, Relations with, 101-108 -Organization, 100, 101 -Powers, 99 -Special Administrative Inspector, 100, 101 Meaning and scope, 88 Ministries, Commissions and Administrations, 91 -Powers, 91 National General Mobilization Act, 127-136 New Hsien System in various Provinces, 106 Number of candidates who have passed Public Examinations, 97 Party and Political Work Perscrutation Committee, 87 People's Political Council, 109 -Organic Law, 110-112 -Representative Bodies, 109, 110 Political Committee, 84, 85

Political Tutelage, Program of, 116-119 Principal Organs, 88 -Academia Sinica, 88 -National Military Council, 88 Provisional Municipal Council, 113 -Provincial Council, 112 Revised Organic Law of the National Government, 88-91 Supreme National Defense Council, 85-87 -Chairman, Emergency powers of, 86 War Area Hsien Administration, 107, 108 Chahar Area, 1 Population, 2 Chekiang Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11 Chiang Kai-shek, Generalissimo, Board of Directors of the Joint Board of the Four Government Banks, Chairman of the, 495 China Theater of War, Supreme Command of, 146 Chinese Communist Party, Reference to, 51 Chinese troops in India, Message to, 147, 148 Commander-in-Chief of the Revolutionary Forces, launched Northern Expedition, 44 Emergency Powers granted to, 42 G.C.B., the highest British Military Honor conferred on, 159 Japanese Aggression, Leading the Country against, 39 Kuomintang, Elected Tsungtsai (President) of the, 46 Message to India, 164-166 Message to Thailand, 176 National Military Council, Chairman of, 322 New Fourth Army Incident, Reference to, 328-332 Relations between the Kuomintang and the National Socialist Party and the Chinese Youth Party, 52-55 Visit to India, 164 China Area, 1 Coastal Configuration, 3 General information, 1-38 Hydrography, 4 Population, 2 -Non-Chinese Speaking, 2 Topography, 3, 4 Chinghai Area, 1

Population, 2

Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Chungking, 792-823 Able-bodied men, Number of, 794 Air Alarm System of, 821 Air-raid and Defense, public shelters and dug-outs, 820 Alien residents, 795 Aliens, Number of, 794 Architects, assistant architects and contractors to register and be licenced, 808 Automatic Telephone System, 817 Basic Administrative Units, Number of, 801 Bureau of Censorship for Books and Magazines, 809, 810 Bureau of Censorship for Books and Magazines, Number of manuscripts censored by the, 810 Business Firms, Statistics of War Insurance underwritten, 801 Central Government, Allocations and subsidies from, 804 Classification, Capitalization and Distribution of Business Firms, 798 Communications with outside world, Improvements in, 820 Confirmed Epidemic Cases, Statistics Criminal Cases and Persons indicated, List of, 800 Daily Necessities Public Sales Office under the Social Welfare Bureau, 799 Daily Necessities Public Sales, Summary of, 799 Daily Necessities and other articles of daily use, Price labels to be fixed on, Dug-outs, Construction Standard for, Electric Light and Power, 813 Entry and Departure Permits, Rules governing issuance and inspection of, 811, 812 Environmental Sanitation, Statistics of, 808 Finance Bureau, 801 Food Administration Bureau, 809 Land Property Tax Deeds, total value and total tax receipts, 803 Land Registration, Progress of, 802 Mass Wedding Statistics, 797 Municipal Areas before and after expansion compared, 793 Municipal Council, 797 Municipal Expenditures, 803 Municipal Government Personnel, 796 Municipal Government's Division and subsidiary Organs, 796 Municipal Revenue Receipts, 803, 804 National Treasury Bureau, Collections and Disbursement of local taxes

entrusted to, 802

Old Municipal Area, Total Land Value and Land Value Tax in, 802 Police Bureau, 800 Population, 793 Population Age Groups, 794 Present Mayor, Appointment of, 193 Price Control Measures, 799 Public and private dug-outs, Number, Distribution and Capacity of, 823 Public Health Bureau with Health Stations, Clinics and Mobile Units, Public Utility Services, 813 Public Works Bureau in charge of planning, execution, construction and development of Municipality, 805 Repeated, ruthless and indiscriminate bombings, 793 Residents' Identification Card, 810 Roads in the city area, Construction of, 806 Roads in the New Municipal area, Construction of, 807 Social Welfare Bureau, 797 Telephone Administration, Business Statistics, 819 Telephone Cables Length and kind, 818 Vehicle and Sedan Chair Licences, 807 Wartime Capital, Industrial and Commercial center of, 812, 813 Waterworks, 814 -Statistics, 815, 816

Climate Atmospheric Pressure, 9 Cloudiness, 9 Cyclones, 9 -Influence on Climate, 9 Fog, 9 Four Seasons, Distribution of, 9 Frost, 9 Humidity, 9 Rainfall, 9, 14-16 Snowfall, 10 Temperature, 11-13 Typhoons, 9 -Influence on Climate, 9 Wind Direction, 9 Wind Velocity, 9

Communications
Air Mail for Abroad, 287, 288
Broadcasting Stations in China, 278-280
Distribution and distance of postal routes up to June 30, 1942, 284
Distribution of post offices and other establishments up to June 30, 1942, 283
Name and location of district head post offices and special offices, 252
Number and distribution of postal employees up to September 30, 1942, 284

Number of commercial planes and kilometrage of air lines in Free China, 290

Number of post offices and kilometrage of postal routes, 289

Postal administration, 280, 281

Postal tariff, 285-287 Postal trucks, 285

Provisional regulations governing control of private broadcasting stations, 278-280

Railway kilometrage in Free China,

Regulations for Press telegrams, 275-

Remittances and savings, 285

Summary of wartime Communications Statistics, 288-290

Tele-Communication Act, 273-275 Telegraph and long-distance Telephone

lines in Free China, 289 Telegraph and telephone offices, 273 Tonnage of vessels and kilometrage of inland water routes in Free China,

Education and Research

Academia Sinica, 405-411 -Astronomy, Institute of, 409

-Chemistry, Institute of, 409 -Engineering, Institute of, 410

-Geology, Institute of, 407

-History and Philology, Institute of, 405

-Meteorology, Institute of, 407

-Physics, Institute of, 408 -Psychology, Institute of, 408

-Social Sciences, Institute of, 406

-Zoology and Botany, Institute of, 406 Academic Research, 385, 386 Board of Directors, Emergency Com-

mittee of, 422 Chinese Universities and Colleges,

Fate of, 369, 370 College graduates, Employment for

382, 383 Compulsory Education, Five-year plan

of, 396

Cultural Educational Institutions, Grants to, 422

-Research Institutes, 422 -Universities and colleges, 422

Curriculum to suit wartime needs, Changes in, 378, 379

Educational Institutions, Destruction

-Institutions of Higher Education, 377 -Secondary and primary educational

institutions, 390, 395 Educational Institutions, Present and original sites of, 370-372

Educational relief for college teachers and students, 428

-Middle School students, 428

-Primary and secondary schools,

Teachers and staff of, 430 -Returned students, 429

-Social education workers, 430 -Students studying abroad, 428

Graduate departments in public and private institutions, 384, 385 Graduates from secondary schools, 395 Graduate students, 384, 385

-Sending students abroad, Restrictions on, 386

Higher Education, 368, 373

-Curriculum, Improvements in, 378

-Finances, 379 -History, 368

-Revision of system, 368

Institutions, Classification of, 368, 369 Institutions, Decentralization and Redistribution of, 369-373

Institutions of Higher Learning, List of, 387-390

International Culture Service, 426, 427 Mass migrations of educational institutions to the interior, 370, 373

Middle schools, improvements in, 391, 392

Middle schools, primary schools and institutions of social education, Property Losses, 427

Military training included in higher education, 384

National Academy of Peiping, 411 National Research Council, 411

National universities and colleges, private and provincial, Property Losses, 374, 376

Newly established institutions, 377, 378 Normal schools, 392

Overseas Chinese, Education of, 405 -National middle and national normal

schools, 405 People's education, 396

-Finances, 396

-Hsiang or chen nucleus schools, Establishment of, 396

-Pao People's Schools, Establishment of, 398

Primary Education, 395

-Statistics, 395

-Students undergoing, 395

Scholarship students sent to England for graduate work, 424

Secondary Education, 390, 391

-Finance, 393

-Graduates from secondary institutions, 395

-History, 391

-Increase in number of students, 394

-Revised regulations, 391 Sino-American cooperation for pro-

motion of education, 414-416 Sino-British Cooperation for promotion of education, 422-426

Social Education, 397

-Administrative organizations, 397

-Border education, 403

-Funds, 402, 403

-Vehicles, 398, 399, 401 Special scholarship fund, 387 Vocational Schools, 392, 393

-Subsidies, 394

Wartime Education, 384

Foreign Missions

Associated Boards for Christian Colleges, 768

Catholic Bishops and their location, List of, 783-785

Catholic Church, Relief work of, 779 Catholic Hospitals established in every province, 780

Catholic Institutions, Distribution of, 785-788

Catholic Missionaries, Victims of Air raids and attacks on towns and villages, 782

Catholic Missions, Educational work of, 790, 791

Catholic Missions in China, History of, 788-790

Catholic Refugee Centres, 781, 782 China Christian Educational Association, 767

China's Delegate to the Vatican, Appointment of, 778

Chinese Catholic Bishop, Paul Yu Pin, Vicar-Apostolic of Nanking, 782

Chinese Civilians, Safety zone for, 779 Chinese evangelistic workers, Statistics of, 762

Chinese Home Missionary Society, 762 Christian Literature, 577, 578

Christian Organizations, Mass Migration to West China, 762

Christianity, Propagation of, in postwar China, 760 Church of Christ in China, General

Assembly of the, 768 Continental Missions operating in Free

China, Number of, 764 First Aid Corps, Training and Organization of, by the Medical personnel of Catholic Hospitals, 781

German and Italian Missionaries in China, 783

"Honor Soldiers" Industrial Cooperatives, 766

Literature Production Program, 767 Loyang Church Relief Committee, 760. Medical Missions in China, 776

National Child Welfare Association, 764 National Christian Council, 763 National Health Administration of the

Chinese Government, 776 National Refugee Children's Associa-

tion, 767 National War Relief Committee, 764 N. C. C., "Forward Movement" of the, 765

Protestant and Catholic Missions, Cooperation of, 760

Protestant Churches of different denominations, Number of, 761 Protestant Missionaries, Number of, 761

Protestant Missions, History of, 763

Refugee Centers, Establishment by Catholic Missions, 730

Rural Church Movement, 763

Rural Welfare Centers inaugurated, 764

United Aid to China Fund, grant from Great Britain, 767 United China Relief Fund, grant from

Y.M.C.A. in China, 769-773

-City Associations, 770

America, 767

-International understanding goodwill, Promotion of, 773

-Student Association, 771

-Student Relief Committee, 772 Y.W.C.A. in China, 773-776

-Active City Association, 774

-Rural Associations, 774

-Temporarily suspended Associations,

War Orphans, Care of, by Catholic Missions, 781

Wounded Soldiers, Hospitals in the war zone for, 780

Foreign Relations

American Ambassador to China, 152 -N. T. Johnson replaced by C. E. Gauss, 152

American Marines from Peiping, Tientsin and Shanghai, Withdrawal of, 148

Anglo-Japanese Tientsin Agreement and the Chinese Declaration, 156 -Currency, 157

-Law and Order within the British Municipal Area, Maintenance of, 156

-Silver Coin and Bullion, 156 British Loans, to China since beginning of War, 159

British Military Mission, 158

-Major-General G. E. Grimsdale, Appointment of, 158 British Parliamentary Mission, 159 British Troops from Shanghai and

North China cities, Withdrawal of, 158 -Anglo-Japanese Formula concerning

the Tientsin Discussions, Statement on, 156

-Australia, Burma, Canada, and India Relations with, 159-162

Burma Road, Strong protest against closing of the, 157, 158

-Civilians killed and injured, 137 -Czechoslovakia, the Netherlands,

Norway, Poland, the Vatican and Liberia, Relations with, 171-173

INDEX

- -Denmark, Rumania and Thailand, Relations with, 175
- -Diplomatic Relations with Germany and Italy, Severance of, 174, 175

-Dispossession, Declaration against, 145

-France, Relations with, 166

- -Germany and Italy, Relations with, 173, 174
- -Government's Statement on Invasion, 136
- -Great Britain, Relations with, 154

-Cheng Case, S. G., 154

-Immediate cessation of Military Movements unbeeded, Minister's suggestion for, 136

-International Treaties, Scrupulous observance of, 136

-Japan-Axis Alliance known as Triple Alliance, Minister's Statement on the, 174

-Japanese Puppet Organization at Nanking, Declaration on, 138

-Japan's violation of China's territorial integrity and sovereign rights, Declaration of, 137

-Latin-American Countries, Relations with, 172, 173

-" Manchukuo" Issue, Protest to Germany on the, 173, 174

-Near Eastern Countries, Relations with, 172

-the U. S. S. R., 169

-Non-recognition of Japan's Puppet Organization, Declaration of, 138 -Seamen's Agreement, 159

-Sino-Soviet Non-aggression Treaty, 169, 170

-Soviet-Japanese Declaration, Statement on, 170

-Terms of settlement proposed by Japan, Acceptance of, 137

-Thailand, Issues with, 175 -Tientsin Telephone Administration, transfer to Puppet regime in North China, 158

-Transfer of the French Concessions to the Puppet Nanking Organization, Protest to the Vichy Government on the, 169

-United States, Relations with, 147 -War on Germany and Italy, Declaration of, 175

-War on Japan, Declaration of, 143, 144

Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs to the Indian Agency General in Chungking, Note from, 189, 190

Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs and His Majesty's Ambassador in Chungking, Agreed Minute of, 190 Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs and Sir J. H. Seymour, His Majesty's

Ambassador, Exchange of Notes between, 188, 189

Chinese Troops in India, Generalissimo's Message to, 146

Conference at Brussels, 139, 140

Diplomatic Missicn for handing over Title Deeds by the S.M.C. to the Japanese controlled Special Municipality, Protests to, 177

Disposal of Enemy Property, Regutions governing the, 193, 194

Dr. Wang's Statement vis-a-vis Indo-China, 166

Dr. Wellington Koo, Ambassador to the Court of St. James, presents his credentials to H. M. King George VI, 159

Extraterritoriality, End of, 178

Foreign Concessions, Settlements and Leased Territories, Rendition of, 179 Four Chinese Suspects in Tientsin, Extradition of, 154, 155

Franco-Japanese Agreement, 167 French capitulation in Indo-China, 167 168

G.C.B., the Highest Military Honor conferred on Generalissimo, 159

Hokeou Bridge of the Indo-China-Yunnan Railway, Destruction of the, 167

India, Generalissimo's Visit to, 164 India

-Chinese Government appoint Shen Shih-Hua, High Commissioner to India, 166

-Lieut.-General Alexander's Visit to Chungking, 146

-Pandit Nehru's Trip to China, 163 -Sir Zafrulla Khan, First Agent-General for India visits China, 166

Indo-China Route, Closing of the, 166 Inter-Allied Military Council in Chungking, 145

Japan -Airplanes fly over Shanghai, Hangchow, Ningpo and other cities, 137 -Arms to bandits and robbers, Supply

of, 136 -China's territorial integrity and violation of aerial sovereignty, Assaults on, 136

-Chinese positions in Lukouchiao, Langfang and other places, Attacks on, 137

-Covenant of the League of Nations, Joint Declarations of the United Nations, 144, 145

-Illicit drug traffic, Encouragement of, 136

-Indiscriminate killing and extensive incendiarism, 137

-Jehol, Attack on, 137

-Nine-Power Treaty and the Paris Peace Pact, Violation of, 137

-Officer and Seaman's attempt to force an entry into Chinese Military airdrome at Hungjao, 137

-Organization at Nanking of a Puppet "National Government of the Republic of China," 138

-Seizure of the four Northern Provinces, 136

-Smuggling by Japanese Nationals causing loss to China, 136

-Starts offensive on Peiping and Tientsin, before expiry of time limit of Ultimatum, 137

-Systematic armed aggression into Hopei, 136

-Ultimatum demanding withdrawal of Chinese troops from Peiping, 137 -Unlawful maneuvers at Lukouchiao

and attack at Wanping, 136 Kwangchow-wan, French Leased Territory, Enemy Occupation of, 168

League of Nations, China's appeal to, 138

-China's appeal for assistance, Council Resolutions on, 140-143

-Indiscriminate air bombing of China, Council Resolutions on, 139

Lukouchiao Incident, Cause of, outbreak of, 136

"Lone" Battalion Case, 177

Major General V. W. Odlum, first Canadian Minister to China, 163 New Sino-American Treaty, 179, 185-188

Other countries willing to relinquish their special rights in China, 190, 191

People of India, Generalissimo's Farewell Message to, 164-166

Presentation of British Gunbcats to the Chinese Government, 159

Republic of China and the U.S. of America, Exchange of Notes between, 183-185

Shanghai Municipal Council Reorganization, 177, 178

Sino-American Lease-Lend Agreement, 150

Sino-American Negotiations for relinquishment of extraterritorial rights in China when peace is restored, 180,

Sino-British Negotiations, 184, 185 Sino-Soviet Commercial Treaty, 170

Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, British Ambassador to China, transferred to Moscow to succeed Sir Stafford Cripps, 158

Sir Horace James Seymour, British Ambassador to China, succeeds Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, 158

Stilwell, Lieut.-General, appointed Chief of Staff, 146

Supreme Command of the China War Theater, Generalissimo accepts, 146 Surrender of Frenchtown Court, 167

Tariff Relations treaty with 13 countries, 180

Text of Craigie Declaration, 156 Thailand, Generalissimo's Message to. 176

Treatment of Enemy Aliens, Regulations governing the, 191-193 Unequal Treaties, Abrogation of, 178-

184

United Information Committee, 146 United States

-American Charge d'Affaires and the Political Vice-Minister in charge of Ministerial Foreign Affairs, Exchange of Notes between, 152, 153

-Chinese Air Cadets in U.S., Training

of, 147

-Chinese Ambassador to the U.S. Dr. Hu Shih resigns and is replaced by Dr. Wei Tao-ming, 152

-Lattimore, Personal and Political Adviser to Generalissimo, 147 -Lauchlin Currie's trips to China, 147

-Liu Shih-shun, first Chinese Minister to Ottawa, 163

-Loans to China since beginning of war, 150

-Loan of \$500,000,000, 148

-Military Missions, Exchange of, 147,

-Morgenthau-Soong's statement on U.S. loan to China, 149

-Pacific War Council in Washington, 146

-U.S. Airmen, Decorations conferred on. 147 -U.S. Armed Forces in China, Criminal

jurisdiction over, 152 Violation of Chinese Border by French troops from Indo-China, 168

Wendel Willkie's visit to China, 151 Foreign Trade, 524-545

Certain articles without permit, Import of, 528, 529 China's tea exports to Hongkong,

Increase in, 534 China's trade Dislocation benefits

Japan, 524 Controlled export articles, Reduction in number of, 528

Countries playing an important part in China's commerce and trade, 524

Direct foreign trade of each port, 1937-41, Value of, 536

Excess of exports or excess of imports in last six years, Value of, 537

Exchange and policy, Control of, 524 Exports before the Pacific War, Control of, 526-528

Foo Shing Trading Corporation, 530

Terms of credit agreement, Fulfilment of, 530

Three subsidiary organizations of

— Wood oil, Regulations for centralizing the purchasing and shipping of, 527 Foreign exchange granted to importers

who help in industrial and war effort, 529

Foreign Trade Commission, 530-533

—China National Tea Corporation incorporated in, 531

-Main duties, 530

—Purchase of tea for export, 527 Goods from provinces under enemy control, 528, 529

Gross exports to foreign countries, 1937-41, Value of merchandise by countries, 543

Gross imports from foreign countries, 1937-41. Value of merchandise by countries, 542

Important silk producing districts, Loss of, 535

Imports and exports, Analysis of 524-526

Imports and exports in last six years, Value of, 537

Imports before the Pacific War, Control of, 528-530

Imports by ports in last six years, 1936-41, 538

Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Foreign Affairs in wartime program, Cooperation between the, 524

National Resources Commission entrusted with purchase and sale of minerals, 527

Principal exports in last six years, 1936-41, 541

Principal imports in last six years, 1936-41, 540

Shipment of certain listed articles, Prohibition from, 529

Special licenses for importing certain articles, 529

Tax-free military goods, Extension of list of, 52)

Tea, Annual wartime production of, 544
Tea, Exports of Chinese tea between
1937—40, 545

Trade policy after the Pacific War, 533 War, Effects of, 535

Fukien

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 15 Temperature, 12

Honan

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11

Hopei
Area, 1
Population, 2
Rainfall, 15
Temperature, 12

Area, 1

Hunan

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11

Industry and Labor

Acids and soda, Monthly production in Free China of, 445 Candles, Monthly production of, 450 Caustic soda, Distribution of, 464 Cement and hydraulic lime, Production and sale of, 463

Cement, Distribution and daily production of, 450, 463

Chemical industries, Percentage increase in production of, 436

C. I. C., 455-461

Classification by Industries, 458

-Classification by Regions, 457 -Development of, 457

-Loans extended to, 459 -Other activities of, 461

—Present policy summarized, 455, 456 Cotton mills in Free China, 452 Dyeing factories in Free China, 452 Electrical appliance materials, Per-

centage increase of, 435 Firebricks, Monthly production of, 451 Flour mills, 453

Glycerine, Monthly production of, 450 Heavy industries, Development of, 434 Industrial and mining enterprises, Financial assistance to, 438, 439

Industrial Cooperative Unions, Distribution of, 454

Industrial loans, Distribution of, 440 Industrial materials, Control of, 462 Industrial policy and administration,

Industries, Percentage distribution of International Labor Organization, China a member of, 476

Labor policy and administration, 464

—Draft outline of, 464-466

Labor policy in time of emergency.

Draft regulations governing, 466-470

Labor Unions registered in China, 475

Machinery production, Percentage increase of, 435

Matches, Annual production of, 451
Ministry of Economic Affairs, Industrial
loans granted by, 440

National Resources Commission, Main industries undertaken by, 434-436 Private alcohol factories in Free China, 447

Private industries, 436

-Government assistance to, 437

-Index numbers of production of, 443 -Review of, 443, 446

Private oil refining plants, 448

Private paper mills, 446

Private sugar refineries, Daily production of, 448

Privately-owned factories, 432, 436,

 Geographical distribution of, 441
 Percentage distribution of industries, 441

-Registered with Ministry of Economic Affairs, 432

-Removal to the interior, 436
Privately-owned leather factories,

Monthly production of, 446 Provincial industries, Direction and supervision of, 432, 433

Refugee factories operating in the interior, 437

of wages owing to, 473, 474
Rolled tobacco production, 453

Sandarach Gum Extraction Factories,

Skilled workers, Control of, 469, 470
Skilled workers, Increase and distribution in removed factories, 437
State-owned industries, 433-435

State-owned power plants, Percentage increase in output of, 434
Wages in Chungking, Wartime changes

Wages of industrial workers, Index numbers of, 472

Wartime industries, Laws and Regulations governing, 432

Workers in Chungking, Real income of, 471

Wounded soldiers and families of front-line soldiers, Industrial cooperatives of, 462

Kansu

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13

Kiangsi Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11

Kiangsu
Area, 1
Population, 2
Rainfall, 14
Temperature, 11

Kirin

Area, I Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13

Kuomintang

Armed Resistance and National Reconstruction, Program of, 41, 61, 62 Brief History, 39—41 Central Executive Committee, 47 —Boards and Committees, 45-48

Central Supervisory Committee, Powers of the, 47

Chronology, 43

Eighth Plenary Sessions of the Fifth C.E.C., Manifesto of the, 62

Extraordinary National Congress, Manifesto of the, 58

Extraordinary Party National Congress, 40

General Regulations, 44, 45 Important Documents, 55-66

-National Reconstruction, Fundamentals of, 55-57

Min-Chuan Chu I (Principle of People's Rights), 71

Min-Sheng Chu I (Principle of People's Livelihood), 77

Min-Tsu Chu I (Principle of Nationalism), 67

National Congress, Powers of the, 46 National Socialist Party and Chinese Youth Party, 51-55

New Fourth Army Incident, 51 Ninth Plenary Sessions of the Fifth C.E.C., Manifesto of the, 44

Northern Expedition, 40

Organization, 44

-Dicta for the Members, 45

-Discipline, 44

—Duties of the Tsungli, 45 Other Parties, Relations with, 49—55 Party National Congresses and C.E.C.

Plenary Sessions, 41, 42 Party Rule established, 84 People's Congress, 40

Periods in the history, 43
Political Program on Foreign and
Domestic Policies, 57, 58

San Min Chu I or the Three People's Principles, 66

San Min Chu I Youth Corps, 48
Tenth Plenary Sessions of the Fifth
C.E.C., Manifesto of the, 65

Kwangsi

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 15 Temperature, 12

Kwangtung

Area, 1 Population, 2

Rainfall, 15 Temperature, 12 Kweichow Area, 1 Population, 2

Lakes 7, 8 Erhhai Lake, 8 Hungtseh Lake, 7 Koko Nor, 8 Lop-Nor, 8 Poyang Lake, 7 Tai-Lake or Great Lake, 7 Tien Lake, 8 Tungting Lake, 7 Languages 29-32 Dead Languages, 32 Four Main Branches, 30-32 Liaoning Area, I

Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Military Affairs,

Population, 2

Air Defense Department of the National Aeronautical Affairs Commission, 336 Air Defense Law, 346, 347 Air Force, 332-335 -Ranks, 336 Army officers, Promotion and limit of, 326 Aviation Education, 335, 336 Chinese military men, Decorations and compensations for, 326 Conscription Law, 347-349 Equipment and supplies, 323, 324 Field organization of the Army, 323 Martial Law, 345, 346 Military discipline, 327 Military Education, 325, 326 Military Secrets Protection Law, 345 National Military Council, 321 -Permanent organs of, 321, 322 -Personnel of principal organs under the, 322, 323 Naval education for training of Chinese officers, 340 Naval Ranks of officers, 339

Naval vessels, 339 Navy, Headquarters of, 337, 338 New Fourth Army incident, Generalissimo's reference to the, 328-332 Official Rank and scale of pay of

Chinese soldiers, 324 Prisoners of war, Treatment of, 340-343

Punishment for crimes detrimental to security of Chinese Republic, Emergency Law governing, 340 Punishment of traitors, Regulations

governing the, 343

Wartime military law of China, 344

Mineral Resources, 477-493

Alum, 493 Antimony, 490, 491 Arsenic, 491 Asbestos, 493 Bauxite, 491 Bismuth, 491 Clay, 493 Coal, 481-483

INDEX

-Consumption in the south-west, 483 —Production of Government mines, 481 -Production of the five southwestern provinces, 482

-Reserves, 481 Copper Production in southwestern China, 488

Fluorspar, 493 Gold, Estimated production of, 487

Graphite, 493 Gypsum, 492

Iron, 484, 485

Kansu oil production, Increase of, 484 Lead and Zinc, Production in southwestern China, 489

Limestone, 493 Manganese Ore, 486 Mercury, 490 Mineral production, 479, 480 Mineral reserves, 480 Mining areas, 477, 478 Mining law, 477 Molybdenum, 491 Nickel, 491 Petroleum, 483, 484 Phosphorus, 492 Precious stones, 493

-Private mines, 482 Pyrite reserves, 492 Salt, 491 Saltpeter, 492 Sulphur, 492, 493 Talc, 493 Tin, 489, 490

Tungsten Ore, 485, 486

Money and Banking, 494-523 Banking control in wartime, Provi-

sional Regulations, 516, 517 Bank of China, 502, 503 Bank of Communications, 503, 504 Bank of China and the Bank of Communications, Regulations of, 495

Central Bank of China, 501, 502 China's Currency, Attempts to undermine by Japanese and puppet authorities, 494

Control of Banks during the period of Emergency, Regulations governing, 497

Customs Gold Unit, 511 Emergency war measures, 495 Exchange rate, Stabilization of, 498 Farmers' Bank of China, 504, 505

"Federal Reserve Bank of North China," Establishment by bogus government in Peiping, 496 Foreign Exchange, Control of, 498, 509 Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, appointed chairman of the Board of Directors of the Joint Board of the four Government Banks, 498

Government Banks, 518 -Functional specialization of, 500, 501 Hsien Banks, 506, 507, 520, 521

-Law, 514, 515 Insurance, 507, 508 -Law, 508

-Business Law, 508

Joint Board of the four Government Banks, 494

-Organic Law of the, 498, 512-514 Ministry of Finance, Control measures, 499, 500

Nationalization of Silver, 495 New "blocked" dollar or wei wah system introduced, 495

Postal remittances and Savings Bank, 505

Pre-war reforms, 494 Private banks, 518-520 Provincial banks, 505, 506, 520 Rural loans, 510

Savings deposits, 511

Savings statistics of Central Trust, Bank of China, Bank of Communications, Farmers' Bank of China and Postal Remittances and Savings Bank, 521

Silver, America's purchase of large amounts, 495

Silver exports, Duty and equalization charges on, 494

Statistics of Foreign Currency fixed savings deposits in the four Government Banks, 522

Third National Financial Conference, Decision of, 497

Thrift and Reconstruction Savings Deposits, Summary Regulations governing the promotion of, 515, 516

Thrift Savings Certificates, 522, 523 -Class A, Table for payment of capital and interest, 522

-Class B, Table of buying rates, 522 -Class B, Interest Table, 523

War Risk Insurance Policies of Central Trust of China, Revised Regulations, 517, 518

Wartime National Financial Structure, Summary Regulations governing, 512 Mongolia

Area, I Population, 2 Mountain Systems 3 Altai Range, 3 Himalaya Range, 3 Kunlun Range, 3

Tienshan Range, 3 Trans-Himalaya Range, 3

Nanking

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11

Ningsia Area, I Population, 2

Overseas Chinese 35-38

Africa, 37 America, 37 Asia, 36 Contributions from, 37, 38 Europe, 36 Help to Stricken, 38 Number of Schools for Children of, 38 Oceania, 37 -Organizations, 37

Peiping

Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 15

Temperature, 12 Press, 697-711 Army Papers, Printing of, by Military

Academy, 699 "Battle News" or Cheng Chung Jih Pao, First Army paper after outbreak of war, 699

Central News Agency, 702

-Expansion, 702

Chinese Journalists, Foreign awards to, 701, 702

Chinese-language Dailies, Number in circulation, 697 Correspondents, Facilities for News,

704, 705 Dispatch of News, Number of Words showing, 703

Flash News Corps, Publication of News by, 699

Foreign Correspondents and Photographers, Visit to Chungking of, 704 History, 696

Journalists' Day, Celebration of, on 1st September, 707

Modern Press, War gives impetus to development of, 697

Newspapers and Printing Presses, Air raids on, 698

Newspapers in China, Distribution of, 697

-Censorship, 705

Newspapers, News Agencies and Periodicals, Distribution of, 707

Newspaperman's Law, Guarantee of Freedom of Speech, 707 Periodicals, Publication of, 698

Publications Laws, 706-712

Radio Broadcasting, Facilities to accredited correspondents of foreign papers, 704

Shanghai Journalists, Part played by, 700, 701

Wartime Press, Changes in, 698

Price and Commodity Control, 630-664 Agricultural Credit Administration, 642.

Agricultural, Mining, Industrial and Commercial Enterprises, Regulations governing control of, 631, 655-657

Agricultural products, Industry and Mining and Trade Commissions reorganized for adjustment, 634

Cement, Regulations governing control of. 635

Commodities in War Areas and foreign countries, Regulations governing purchase and rescue of, 640, 641

Commodities, Regulations governing valuation of, and suppression of, Speculation and Manipulation in time of Emergency, 657, 658

Commodity Administration, 642 Commodity Prices, Rise of, 630

Cotton, Regulations governing the Control of, 641, 642

Daily Necessities, Regulations governing suppression of profiteering in, 632, 636, 637

Daily Necessities and goods for export, Control of, 633

Daily Necessities, Regulations governing the purchase and sale of, 632, 635, 636, 658-660

Economic Council of the Executive Yuan, Creation of, 635

Economic Warfare, Strengthening in War areas by the Executive Yuan, 637

Farmers' purchasing power, 631

Financial Market, Government control of the, 630

Food Control, 633, 648-650

Food Treasury Notes, Regulations governing issue of, 654, 655

Food prices, Rise of, 632

Foodstuffs, Compulsory purchase of, 653 Foodstuffs, Purchase in War areas, 653 Important Commodities controlled by the Economic Council of the

Executive Yuan, Production, Transportation, Supply and Consumption of, 637

Important Daily Necessities in Time of Emergency, Regulations outlawing hoarding of, and profiteering in, 636,

637, 660-662

Industrial and Commercial Enterprises and Organizations in Time of Emergency, Regulations governing the Control of, 637, 662-664 Iron and Steel Control Commission, 637

Land Tax, Collection in kind, 651, 652 National Defense Materials, Control measures of, 633

National General Mobilization Act, Summary of, 643

Paper Control Committee, 642

Price Control, Program for Strengthen. ing, 644-648

Price Stabilizastion, Fundamental governing the enforcement of, 638-640 Price and Commodity Control, Govern-

ment organs in charge of, 633 Production and Supply of Commodities, Readjustment of, 634

Rice, Wheat and Soya Bean, Wholesale Prices in Chungking, 631

Technical improvements of Chinese Farming, Experiments by National Agricultural Research Bureau, 594

Wholesale Prices, Percentage of Increase in Index Numbers, 631, 632, 633

Public Finance,

Boxer Indemnity, 208-210 Capital redeemed and interest paid of Government Foreign Loans, 1940,

-Of Boxer Indemnity, 1940, 236 -Of Government Interest Loans, 1940,

Centralization of National and Local Finances, 211

Charges under the Accounting Bureau, 215

-Currency Department, 214, 215 -Direct Tax Department, 215

-General Affairs Department, 213, 214 -Internal Revenue Administration,

-Levies and Taxation, 214

-Loans Department, 214

-Maritime Customs Administration, 212, 213

-National Treasury Administration, 213

-Salt Revenue Department, 214 China's Future Financial Foundation, 211, 212

Chinese Maritime Customs Revenue of Occupied Ports deposited in the Yokohama Specie Bank, 226

-From various sources in the War,

Collection of Land Tax in kind, 201,

Customs Revenue, 205, 206

Decisions of the C.E.C. at the Eighth and Ninth Plenary Sessions increasing rate of Direct Taxes, 200

Differentiation of National and Local Finances, 216

-National and Local Revenues, 217 Direct Taxes, 199

Distribution of National Treasury System by Provinces, 198

Excess Profit Tax Rate Table on Rental of Immoveable Property, 222 -On Profit-seeking Business Enterprises, 222

Exemption from Taxation, 223, 224 Exemptions under Stamp Tax Law,

Financial Administration, 210 Foreign Exchange Auditing Committee,

196 General Survey of Public Finance, 195 Government Banks handling National

Treasury Activities, 197 Income Tax Rates, 223

Internal Loans issued by the National Government, 232, 234

Introduction of pre-war Financial and Monetary Reform, 195

Kinds of goods levied under wartime consumption Tax and Tariff Rates, 230

Loan Services, 208, 207 Loans extended to China by British and American Governments during the War, 234

Loans issued during the war, 207, 208 Loans secured by Customs Revenue, 232

Local Finances, 210, 211 Maritime Customs Revenue to Foreign Loans and Indemnities and Internal Loans charged thereon, Relation

of, 231 Ministry of Finance, Administrations, Bureaus and Departments under the, 212

-Revised Organic Law of the, 212-216

Monopoly of Daily Necessifies, 203-205

New Budget Law of 1937, 199 Public Treasury Law, 196, 197, 218-220

Redistribution of National and Local Revenues, 196 Regulations governing the 31st Allied

Victory Bonds, 222

-Local Financial Reform, 220, 221 -The 31st year Allied Victory Gold Bonds, 221, 222

Statement of position of Direct Taxes between 1937-42, 200

Tariff Rates of Chinese Maritime Customs, 225 Taxation, 199

Taxes under the Internal Revenue Administration, 202 -Mining Law, 203

Wartime Budget, 198

Wartime measures dealing with Currency Regulations, 195

Public Health and Medicine, 665-695 Anti-epidemic and Quarantine Service, 670, 671 Anti-epidemic Corps, 675 Army Medical Administration, 691, 692

Army Medical Service, 690, 691 Bacterial Warfare, 679-682

Central Wounded Soldiers Administration, 693 Communicable diseases, Number in

different provinces, 678 Conscription of personnel, 689

Convoys, Vehicles and Lines of operation, Distribution of, 694

Dietary Surveys and Nutritional Studies, 652

Drugs manufactured in Free China, 684 Epidemic Control, 675

Epidemic Outbreaks, 676, 677 Essential Medical Supplies, 684, 685

Highway Health Stations, Activities of, 674

Hospitals in China, 688 Hospitals, Laboratories and Health Centers maintained by Municipal and

Provincial Governments, 688 Hsien Health Centers, 674 Judicial Medicine, 689, 690 Medical Administration, 668 Medical Relief Corps, 693

-Cases undertaken by, 693 Medicine practised in China, History and type of, 665

National Health Administration, 665, 666

-Drugs Listed, Supply of, 685, 686 National Red Cross Society of China, 693

Old Style Medical Practitioners, 687 Preventive and Curative Works, 668, 669

Private and Mission Hospitals in China, 688

State Medicine, 671

Station for wounded soldiers, 692 Subsidiary organizations for control of epidemic diseases, 666, 667

Relief Activities 712-759

Afflicted families, Amounts paid to, 715 Chinese Fishermen maltreated by the Japanese, Appropriation to, 717 Chinese Islamic National Salvation

Federation, Appropriation to, 717 Chinese Seamen thrown out of employment, Relief of, 716

Commission's Relief Work, Readjustment and reorganization of, 727

Famine Relief in Honan, 728 Flood Relief Commission, 720 Foreign Relief Activities, 740 Friends of the Wounded Society, 736

-Membership Fees and Contributions, 737

Area, 1

Population, 2

Temperature, 12

Rainfall, 15

Hospitals and Clinics aided by the Commission, 721 Hospitals for Relief, Increase of, 724 Joint Office for Emergency Air Raid Relief, Air-raid casualties handled by the, 715 Marco Polo Bridge Incident, four conditions laid down f r the settlement of, 23, 24 National Child Welfare Association of China, 733 -Orphanage and number of children under, 733 National Emergency Relief Committee and the Central Relief Commission, Amalgamation of, 712 National Refugee Children's Association, 731 National Women's War Relief Association, 739, 740 Orphanages maintained by national, provincial, municipal, hsien private and other organizations aided by the Commission, 720 Provincial and Municipal Commission, Refugees under the care of, 713 Refugee Children, Relief of, 719 Refugees helped by the general stations, 714 Refugees' Organization and Training Committee, 715 Refugee Relief in War Areas, Appropriations for, 728 Refugees under the care of sections, 713 Refugees under the care of provincial and municipal commission, 713 Relief by the Commission, Funds appropriated for, 722 Relief Work in China, Indian Contribution, 748 Relief Work in China, 747, 748 -British Contribution, 747 -Indian Contribution, 748 Self-sustenance, Occupational Relief for, 717 Skilled laborers and technicians, Relief and training of, 717 Social Relief Bureau for training of the idle and unemployed in productive enterprises, 720 South Seas Chinese, Relief to, 725 Student Relief by the Commission, Funds for, 716 Subsidiary Organizations, Relief to Refugees by, 722 United China Relief formed in the United States, 740-747 Wounded Soldiers, National Christian Service Council for, 734 Wartime Child Welfare and Relief Association, 733 Y.M.C.A. Emergency Service to Soldiers, 735, 736

Religion 26-29 Ancestor Worship, 26 Buddhism, 27 Catholicism (See Chapter on Foreign Missions) Confucianism, 26 Lamaism, 28 Mohammedanism, 29 Protestanism (See Chapter on Foreign Missions) Taoism, 26 River 4-7 Coastal Group, 6 Inland River Group, 7 Northeastern Group, 6 Southwestern Group, 7 West River, 5 Yangtze River, 5 Yellow River, 4 Shanghai Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11 Shansi Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Shantung Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 15 Temperature, 12 Shensi Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Sikang Area, I Population, 2 Sinklang Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 16 Temperature, 13 Sino-Japanese Hostilities Aerial and naval bombardment, 357 Akyab, Bhamo, Myitkyina and other strategic cities, Japanese occupation of, 365 Burma, Battle of, 365 Campaigns fought during 5-years of war, 352 Causes of the war, 350 Changsha Victory I, 358 Changsha Victory II, 363 Changsha Victory III, 363-365 Chekiang-Kiangsi, Battle of, 365, 366 China incident, 350 Chinese Army, Steady improvement of, 351

Chinese guerillas, Organization of, 351 Chinese strategy, 350 Chungtiao Range Campaign, 362, 363 Cooperation against communists, Demand for, 350 Hankow and Wuchang, Evacuation of, 351 Hsuchow, Battle of, 355 Japanese hopes of winning a quick war, Frustration of, 350 Japanese striking power, Decline in, 351 Japan's designs for world hegemony, 350 -Tokyo-Singapore Railway, Frustration of Japanese hopes of building, 367 Kunlunkwan, Battle of, 359 Poison gas, Use of, 356, 357, 361, 362, 364, 365 Second period of war, 351 Shanghai, Battle of, 352, 353 Shangkao, Battle of, 361 Sinkow, Battle of, 353 Southern Honan, Battle of, 359-361 Sui-Tsao Area Victory, 357 Sungkiang, Japanese capture of, 353 Tachang, Fall of, 353 Taierhchwang Victory, 354 Toungoo, Fall of, 365

War casualties, List of Japanese, 352 Wuhan, Battle of, 356, 357 Suiyuan Area, 1 Population, 2 Sun Yat-sen, 37, 41, 43, 110 Elected Tsungli of the Party, 45 Father of the Chinese Republic, 45 San Min Chu I, 40 Three People's Principles, Lectures on, 40, 66-84 Weekly Memorial Service for, 45 Will of, 45 Szechwan Area, 1 Population, 2 Rainfall, 14 Temperature, 11 Tibet Area, 1 Population, 2 Yunnan