

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. III.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 16, 1861.

NO. 20.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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### Terms--In Advance.

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### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon.  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.  
nov5-tf

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.  
Office in Baskett's Building.  
aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-3tf

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.  
jan1-tf

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
jan5-tf Sacramento.

**CASEY & KELLY,**  
Wholesale dealers in  
**WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,**  
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
sept1-tf Sacramento.

**GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,**  
Importers of and Dealers in  
**DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,**  
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.  
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,  
oct6-tf SACRAMENTO.

DAVID MEEKER, WM. A. HEDENBERG  
Sacramento, Newark, N. J.  
**Meeker & Hedenberg,**  
227 J Street, Sacramento.

Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest.  
june30-3m

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.**  
**P. L. DUSTON,**  
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business. His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City. Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call.  
mar3-tf

### Extraordinary Adventures of an English Lord.

We have just been furnished with the particulars of one of the most extraordinary histories of real life ever written, confirming, in a very remarkable manner, the trite adage that truth is stranger than fiction. The most remarkable portion of the history we are about to relate is that it is entirely true.

In the year 1837 or 1838, Sir John N. Fenwick, of Fenwick Hall, England, a wealthy nobleman, married Clara Seymour, the daughter of a poor clergyman, who lived on the Cumberland Hills, and at whose house Sir John had been detained for some weeks by an accident, received while upon a hunting excursion. The father of Clara Seymour died a short time before her marriage, and she brought to her husband no dowry but her beauty and her love. The wedded pair made the tour of the continent, and soon after their return to England, Lady Fenwick presented her lord with a son and heir, who was named John North Fenwick, and who became the heir presumptive to his father's title and wealth.

Sir John had no other relatives save two sisters, who resided with him, and who, while pretending to approve of the match he had made, and to love and esteem his beautiful young wife, were in reality scheming against her and determined upon ruining her. But their machinations produced no effect, save to occasionally render Sir John morose and cold towards his wife, until the boy had reached the age of seventeen years. Then suddenly, one day, these two sisters, in the presence of Sir John and Lady Clara, accused the latter of the most horrible crimes, and declared that she had herself confessed that her son was the fruit of an illicit amour between herself and a certain French Count, to whom Sir John had introduced her at Venice, during the honeymoon.

Stunned by these terrible and unexpected accusations, Lady Clara fainted, and her husband completely carried away by passion, and convinced that the story told him by his sisters was true, ordered her and her boy to be expelled from the Hall, and immediately hurried to the sea board and embarked for the continent.

The shock had rendered the unhappy wife and mother insane; and in this condition her sisters-in-law caused her to be removed from the Hall and conveyed to a neighboring village, where she remained for some time on the very brink of the grave. Her only friend, during this sad period, was a certain Captain Edward O'Neil, of the Enniskillen Dragoons, at that time quartered near Fenwick Hall, and who had seen Lady Clara often enough to love her. He nursed her through her illness, and when her health and reason had returned, besought her to accompany him to his home in Ireland, and share it with him. For a long time she resisted his appeals, but finally ascertaining that her husband had taken steps to obtain a divorce from her, and that Capt. O'Neil was her only friend, she consented. They went to Galway, Ireland, where they were married privately, and took up their residence. Her son, in the meantime, manifested a desire to travel, and his mother furnished him with five thousand pounds, which she obtained by the sale of her jewels, and placed him on board of the steamer Adriatic, with instructions to sail to New York, and from thence to Texas, to visit a cousin of hers named Somerville, who resided there as a very wealthy planter.

Without any misfortune our youth arrived at his cousin's ranch, situated on frontier of Texas, where he was cordially received and made welcome. His cousin had a daughter, named Estelle, of about his own age, and very handsome, with whom he fell in love, and in whose society he remained six months. But on one fatal night the ranch was attacked by a party of Comanche Indians; his cousin and Estelle were murdered, and he carried off into captivity. He remained a captive for three months, when, seizing a favorable opportunity and a tomahawk, he killed the Indian with whom he was, and then made his escape to Brownsville, Texas.

Here he met three Texan drovers; who were about to start with an immense drove of cattle, for Carlinsville, Macoupin Co., in this State. Being short of hands they offered to hire him to go with them and help them drive. Rendered destitute of everything by the marauders, he gladly accepted their offer and went.

Arriving at Carlinsville, he determined to return to England and boldly proclaim his rights. Accordingly he took the cars for the East. While traveling on the New York and Erie Railroad, he fell in with a noble-hearted farmer named Preston F. Sappington of Point Isabel, Clinton county, who induced him to return with him to Clinton for the purpose of studying law with Mr. L. Weldon. Our hero, however, disliked the profession, and was employed in the office of the Clinton Herald by Mr. Sacket, and lately

by Mr. Stansbury. While here during the October term of the Circuit Court, he stated his case to Hon. Abraham Lincoln who immediately wrote to the British Consul at Chicago.

Two days afterwards, the British Consul, Hon. Mr. Wilkins, arrived in Clinton. After listening to Fenwick's story, and having had a long consultation with Messrs. Lincoln and Stranbury, he took him to Chicago, and employed him in his office. In the meantime, the Consul wrote to England, making inquiries in regard to Sir John Fenwick, but could only hear that he was traveling on the Continent, but could not ascertain the precise spot.

The Prince of Wales while traveling in this country, it will be recollected, stopped in Chicago. Here the Consul introduced Fenwick to the Prince, who became convinced of the truth of his statement. He accompanied the Prince in his tour through the United States, and went with him to England.

On arriving in England, Fenwick proceeded immediately to his ancestral Hall, where he was informed by the servants that one of his aunts, who had caused him and his mother so much trouble and unhappiness was now on her death-bed, and attended by her brother, Sir John Fenwick. He entered the chamber of death. The ghastly visage of the dying woman became still ghastlier when she beheld the boy whom she and her sister had so deeply wronged. She immediately confessed that the tale they had invented to blast the reputation of Lady Clara, and ruin his and her innocent son, was without foundation: that Clara was a good and true wife until he drove her away and spurned her. Lord Fenwick shed his long lost son to his heart, and shed tears of joy over him. The woman died in a few minutes after making the confession. Her sister is at present the inmate of a convent, and strives to atone for her black hearted treachery by fasting, penitence and prayer.

The health of Lady Clara greatly failed after the departure of her son for America, and Captain O'Neil took her to the south of France, in the hope of restoring it. But she soon died, and not long afterward the Captain was killed in a duel. By a will he bequeathed his property which was of great value to his wife's son John N. Fenwick.

The young man is now in Fenwick Hall. The following is a portion of a letter sent by him to a friend in Clinton: \* \* \* "So you may imagine my feelings at present.

"Toward those persons in Clinton who doubted my statements, and ridiculed me, I have no unkind feelings. I entertain toward the people of Clinton a lively feeling of gratitude for their many kindnesses and favors. To Robert Lewis, I desire you to return my most sincere thanks.—Tell him I still have the boots he presented to me, which, together with the gold pens from Charles Dennett, I shall keep in remembrance of them, and my once humble condition in life.

"My best regards to my ever good friend Mr. Stansbury, to whom I send in your package a breastpin. My love to Mrs. C. and the children. I have many times since I left your roof, thought of them, and longed to see them \* \* \* The package I send to you I hope will entirely clear you of debt, and make you independent in life.

"Tell Al. Blackford I will send him a splendid Manton fowling piece by the next steamer. He has my likeness which I would be glad to have left with Miss Julia C. Yours, as ever,  
JOHN NORTH FENWICK, Bt."

Chicago Democrat, Jan. 23.

A HEAVY SUIT.—The Montreal Gazette of February 2d, says: "This morning Baring, Brothers and Glyn & Co. instituted actions for £400,000 each against the Grand Trunk Railway Co., in the Superior Court here."

If you wish to learn all your defects, quarrel with your best friend, and you will be surprised to find what a villain you are in the estimation of a friend.

If you are looking at a picture, you try to give it the advantage of a good light. Be as courteous to your fellow creature as you are to a picture.

A LITTLE fellow one day non-plussed his mother by making the following inquiry: "Mother, if a man is a mister, ain't a woman a mistery?"

"An honest man is the noblest work of the Lord!" enthusiastically exclaimed a hard shell Baptist, and then, after a pause, he added: "But the Lord hasn't had a job in the world for fifty years."

A SPUNKY OLD MAN.—One of the oldest citizens of Mansfield, Ohio, who had done the State some service in times past, proposes the formation of a military company of old men. He says he wants real old fellows, who can't run!

THE lady who fell back on her dignity came very near breaking it.

PRUNING FRUIT TREES.—There are few subjects upon which fruit-growers differ so much as that of pruning; the following remarks on this important matter appear in a communication in the Gardener's Gazette:

"If rightly understood, few trees, unless absolutely dead or rotten, need occupy any ground without yielding a plentiful crop. After long and varied experiments, I gradually adopted the following mode: as soon as winter has sufficiently disappeared, and before the sap ascends, I examine my trees. Every dead bough is lopped off; then, after the sap has risen sufficiently to show where the blossoms will be, I cut away all the other branches having none on, and also the extremity of every limb, the lower part of which bears a considerable of buds—thus concentrating the sap of the tree upon the maturation of its fruits, and saving what would be a useless expenditure of strength. In the quince, apricot and peach trees, this is very important, as these are very apt to be luxuriant in leaves and destitute of fruit."

SALADS AND SUMMER SOURS.—Physiological research establishes the fact that acids promote the separation of the bile from the blood, which is then passed from the system, thus preventing fevers, the prevailing diseases of summer. All fevers are "bilious" that is, the bile is in the blood. Whatever is antagonistic of fever is cooling. It is a common saying that fruits are "cooling," and also berries of every description; it is because the acidity which they contain aids in separating the bile from the blood.—Hence the great yearning for greens and lettuce, and salads in the early spring, these being eaten with vinegar. Hence, also, the taste for something sour, for lemonades, on an attack of fever. But, this being the case, it is easy to see that we nullify the good effects of fruit and berries in proportion as we eat them with sugar, or even with sweet milk or cream. If we eat them in their natural state, fresh, ripe, perfect, it is almost impossible to eat too many, or eat enough to hurt us, especially if we eat them alone, and not taking any liquid with them whatever.—Hence, also is buttermilk, or even common milk promotive of health in the summer time. Sweet milk tends to biliousness in sedentary people; sour milk is antagonistic. The Greeks and Turks are passionately fond of milk. The shepherds use rennet and the milk-dealers allow, to make it sour the sooner. Buttermilk acts like watermelons upon the system.—Hall's Journal of Health.

PLANTING GRAPE SEED.—The Amador Ledger, speaking of the feasibility of raising grape vines from the seed, says that four or five years ago a man at West Point, Calaveras county, planted a quantity of Los Angeles grape seed. Healthy, vigorous vines came up, and last year bore fruit in great variety—white, black, red and so on—generally of good quality, and doubtless well adapted to this climate. Several of the varieties are thought to be entirely new.

SURE REMEDY FOR POTATO ROT.—An Eastern paper gravely informs its readers that the following is considered by old and experienced farmers as a pretty sure remedy for the "potato rot." Select a suitable piece of ground; plow to the full depth of the good soil, and, as the old farmers say, so as to "turn up a little yarder dirt;" then subsoil; manure as highly as possible—it doesn't matter much with what, so that it be rich, and enough of it, and when you have done all the rest—plant with Indian corn!

GETTING EVEN.—A very good looking bachelor—but bald headed—has lately been courting a widow at Red Dog, the latter having a beautiful set of teeth, manufactured by the dentist. It appears that the twain had a misunderstanding a day or two ago, and as the bachelor was about to abruptly take his leave, the widow told him there was a dead mule on his road, and advised him to take along a pair of shears and cut off enough of the mane to make a covering for his bald pate.—He told her he would do so, and at the same time would take a mallet and punch and knock out a new set of teeth for her.—Newada Democrat.

ON one occasion, when Mr. Spurgeon ascended the pulpit, the first sentence he uttered was: "I hear that some one here has lost a watch, and another person a pocket-book. All I can say in the matter is, I think it serves them right; why did they not leave them at home? But I have a word or two more to say on the subject, which is this, that if my friends, the pickpockets, are still in the chapel, I have to request that they will not pick any more pockets till I have made my collection, as I want all the money I can get."

OUR zeal should always be according to our knowledge.

THE DAWN OF LOVE.—If a grape vine be planted in the neighborhood of a well, its roots running silently under ground, wreath themselves in a network around the cold, clear waters, and the vine's putting on outward greenness and unwonted clusters and fruit is all that tells where every root and fiber of its being has been silently stealing. So those loves are most fatal, most absorbing, in which, with unheeding quietness, every thought and fiber of our life twines gradually around some human soul, to us the unsuspecting well-spring of our being. Fearful it is, because so often the vine must be uprooted and all its fibers wrenched away; but till the hour of discovery comes, how is it transfigured by a new and beautiful life! There is nothing in life more beautiful than the trance-like, quiet dawn which precedes the rising of love in the soul.—When the whole being is pervaded imperceptibly and tranquilly by another being, and we are happy, we know not and ask not why, the soul is then receiving all and asking nothing. At a later day she becomes self-conscious, and then come craving expectations, endless questions; the whole world of the material comes in with its hard counsels and consultations, and the beautiful trance fades forever!

ENOUGH FOR ONE BED.—Emigration to the State of Michigan was so great during 1835-6, that every house was filled every night with travelers wanting lodging. Every traveler there at that time will remember the difficulty of obtaining a bed in the hotels, even if he had two or three strange bed fellows.

The Rev. Hosea Brown, an eccentric Methodist minister, stopped one night at one of the hotels in Ann Arbor, and inquired if he could have a bed and room to himself. The barkeeper told him he could, unless they should be so full as to render it necessary to put another in with him. At an early hour the reverend gentleman went to his room, locked the door and soon retired to his bed, and sunk into a comfortable sleep. Along toward midnight, he was roused from his slumbers by a loud knocking at his door.

"Hallo!" you ther," he exclaimed, "what do you want now?"—particular stress on the last word.

"You must take another lodger, sir, with you," said the voice of the landlord.

"What! another yet?"

"Why, yes—there is only one in here, is there?"

"One! here is Mr. Brown, a Methodist preacher, and myself, already, and I should think that enough for one bed even in Michigan."

The landlord seemed to think so too, and left the parson to his repose.

A gentleman in New Orleans was very agreeably surprised the other day to find a plump turkey served up for dinner, and inquired of his servant how it was obtained. "Why sir," replied Sauboo, "dat turkey has been roosting on our fence for tree nights, so dis mornin' I seize him for de rent ob de fence."

A clam merchant, meeting one of his own fraternity the otherday whose pony might be considered as a beautiful specimen of an equine skeleton, remonstrated with the owner, and asked him if he ever fed him. "Ever feed him! Come, now, that's a good 'un," was the reply; "he's got a bushel and a half of oats at home now, only he ain't got time to eat 'em!"

A Showman giving entertainments in Lafayette, Indiana, was offered by one man a bushel of corn for admission. The manager declined it, saying that all the members of his company had been corned for the last six weeks.

An Irish dragoon on hearing that his widowed mother had married since he quitted Ireland, he exclaimed, "Murder! I hope she won't have a son older than me,—if she does I shall lose the estate.

A Writer asks through the Farmer's Department of the Dollar Newspaper, if any one can inform a poor man the best way to start a little nursery? The Houston Times says "Certainly. Get married."

A man was recently convicted in Kentucky of stealing his neighbor's cows and hiding them in a cellar. It was a cowardly mode of cow-hiding.

The first settlers of Boston were reduced to the necessity of feeding on clams, muscles, ground nuts and acorns.

At most hotels the term "waiter" should be transferred from table servants to the guests on whom they attend.

A small rogue aiming at eminence in rascality, is like the pimple aspiring to be an ulcer.

THE storms that prove most destructive to connubial peace usually begin with little squalls.

MEN are not put into this world to be everlastingly fiddled upon by the finger of joy.



**LARGE SHIPMENT OF WHEAT, FLOUR AND BARLEY.**—On Monday last the steamer Goodman Castle, with a barge in tow, took down from this place for Sacramento, 140 tons of wheat, 52 tons of flour and 40 tons of barley. The wheat was shipped by Thomas & Brownell; the flour by Robert Gardner, and the barley by different parties. There is already on the levee, ready for shipment, 150 tons. We understand that about 300 tons have to arrive yet from the interior.

**RACES.**—On Thursday next the Spring races will come off over the Prairie Race Course, about seven miles above Knight's Landing—commencing on Thursday, and continuing for three days. See advertisement.

We understand that it is the intention of the Catholic portion of our citizens to build a church in this place. The Rev. Father Gallagher of San Francisco, visited our town on Wednesday last, and speaks favorably of the project.

**UNION HOTEL.**—By reading the advertisement in another column, of the Union Hotel, you will find the accommodations are not surpassed by any other in the State.

**HATS.**—We would call the attention of our readers to the advertisement in today's News, of Lamott & Collins, corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento. This is the only place that you can get a fine silk hat of California manufacture.

**FAVORS.**—We are under obligations to Hon. W. C. Wood, member of Assembly, for public documents.

**CALIFORNIA MOUNTAINEER.**—The California Mountaineer for March has been received, and contains a variety of good and useful reading matter.

**HIGH TAXES.**—The rate of taxation in Shasta county is \$2 25 on each \$100. There is an additional tax for special hospital purposes of \$2; road capitation tax of \$2; and the poll tax of \$3; making the whole amount of \$7 for capitation taxes, or \$9 25 sum total.

**SANTA CLARA AGRICULTURAL FAIR.** The Santa Clara Agricultural Society has resolved to hold its Annual Fair this year through the week beginning on the 23d of September.

A destructive fire occurred at Vancouver on the 6th instant. Total loss, \$22,500.

It is stated that Wells, Fargo & Co. are about to bring suit against the State Treasurer to recover \$6,440, paid under protest for stamp taxes.

The Overland Mail stage which left on Monday last, took away 4,049 letters; and the steamer had 8,652.

The Great Republic, which registers 3,357 tons, has been chartered to load at San Francisco with wheat and flour for Liverpool.

The new steamer Nevada was successfully launched at San Francisco, on Saturday last. It is said she will be ready for a trial trip in about six weeks.

**CHARITABLE BEQUEST.**—The late Alexander McKenzie, of Poverty Bar, Calaveras county, bequeathed \$6,000 to the San Francisco Protestant Orphan Asylum, and the remainder of his estate to his friend William Morrow, subject to reversion to the above Society, in case Morrow leaves no children.

**REFERRING** to the death of A. R. Meloney, late State Controller, the Contra Costa Gazette (near which place he died) says:

He died at Lafayette, in that county, on the 1st instant, and was consigned to an untimely grave on the following day, almost "unwept, unhonored and unsung." About a year ago he became mixed up in a scandalous affair at the Capital, and from that time his political prospects paled and he fell. He was deserted by his former political associates; domestic difficulties envied him; all hope of further political preferment or of retrieving his former fair fame forsook him, and he resorted to the inebriating cup as a solace for all his troubles. The result—an untimely and miserable death.

**SHEEP RAISING.**—The Butte Democrat is informed by one Marchella that George Miller, of Pleasant Grove ranch, near Oroville, has twenty nine ewes, which have produced him ninety-two lambs the present season. Twenty-four of the ewes had three lambs each, all in good condition. The ewes are only one year old.

The ship Jacob Bell, Captain Frisbie, sailed on Friday, March 8th, for London, having on board 1,135 tons of California wheat.

### Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to March 2d.

CARSON CITY, March 14th—3:30 A. M.

The Pony has just arrived, with dates from St. Louis to March 2d. The following we clip from the Union:  
St. Louis, via Fort Kearney, }  
Feb. 27th—A. M. \* }

The United States Senate yesterday concurred in the House amendments to the Post Route Bill, and passed the bill, thus securing a daily Central Overland Mail to California. Gwin introduced a supplementary Post Route Bill, which was laid over.

An amendment to the Army Bill appropriating \$50,000 for the protection of emigrants to Oregon, was adopted in Committee and the bill reported to the Senate.

The Nevada Territorial Bill has passed the Senate.

In the House, Stanton's Force Bill was, on motion of Corwin, postponed till Thursday, by 100 against 74. This is equivalent to its defeat.

Several efforts were made to postpone the consideration of the report of the Committee of Thirty-three, which failed by a large vote, and the report was brought before the House for adoption. At this stage the House adjourned.

The first proposition to be voted on is that of Burch and Stout, recommending a National Convention.

Yesterday the result of the voting in the Peace Congress was to bring it back to the same position occupied a week ago. Some Southern commissioners were much discouraged, but comforted by assurances of those from other sections that they will endeavor to conciliate conflicting views in regard to slavery.

Lincoln is receiving great attention at Washington. Everything is placid there. His certificate has been formally presented.

It is rumored that General Twiggs will be proceeded against for treason. His movement has greatly damaged the secession cause. Secretary of War and Gen. Scott are in favor of prosecution. Holt has demanded of Governor Houston the restitution of the property seized, and denounces the act of Twiggs as a flagrant wrong. The Governor replied that when addressed in the usual language he would respond.

It is rumored that Yancey will be appointed Commissioner to Europe from the Southern Confederacy; also, that John Bell will have a seat in Lincoln's Cabinet. Major Anderson writes that no unusual preparations against him have been made, and some of the works have been abandoned.

The excitement about the attempted assassination of Lincoln is pretty much blown over, though rumors still exist.

In the House to-day, Stout and Burch's proposition was rejected by a vote of 74 to 109.

### THREE DAYS LATER.

St. Louis, March 1st,  
via Fort Kearney March 2. }

Besides the proposition for a daily Overland Mail on the Central Route, which passed both Houses in the Post Route Bill, the Senate yesterday adopted an amendment to the Post Office Appropriation Bill, appropriating one million to the daily Overland Mail and Pony Express, and changing the Butterfield Mail to the Central Route. The House has not yet adopted it.

The House, Feb. 27th, adopted the report of the Committee of Thirty-three, by 136 against 73, but failed to pass the amendments to the Constitution proposed, by 130 to 71, not two thirds. Yesterday the vote was reconsidered, and the amendments adopted by 130 to 65.

On the 27th February the Peace Congress adopted Guthrie's proposition modified, and adjourned. There was general rejoicing Feb. 27th, over the result.—General Scott ordered a salute of one hundred guns. The hopes of peace were greatly raised. Yesterday, however, when the proposition of the peace Congress was presented to the Senate, Seward offered an amendment, by substituting a call for a National Convention, and Tyler and other delegates on their return to Richmond, stated in speeches that all efforts to obtain justice from the North were unsuccessful, and the Conference a failure. These things are a great damper. No disposition is manifested by Congress to pass the Peace Conference proposition, which requires a two-thirds vote.

The report of the Committee of Thirty-three is now pending in the Senate. Twiggs' name has been stricken from the Army Roll as a coward and traitor.—There are reports that he had been shot; also that Governor Houston was privy to the surrender.

Jefferson Davis has had an interview with Major Anderson, and given out that there would be no fight. South Carolina troops on leave have been ordered to return to their regiments.

The bill for stopping the mails in the seceding States has passed both Houses.

A SHARP TRICK.—King, the money broker, to avoid the heavy tax imposed on personal property, sends all his bonds and securities East where he deposits them. We should say that was rather cute. By the-by, King has lately disguised himself as a gentleman, having come out in a new suit of clothes, from top to toe.—Spirit of the Times.

**THE GAME LAW.**—As it is unlawful to kill certain kinds of game after March 1st, we publish for the benefit of all interested, the following synopsis of the game law, found in Wood's Digest:

The law provides no protection for squirrels, coons, opossums, catamounts, or for small snipe, small birds, etc., which are declared unworthy of such protection. The game law of the State, passed in May, 1854, and amended April, 1857, provides that it shall not be lawful for any person or persons to take, kill or destroy a quail, a partridge, mallard duck, and the wood and summer duck, between the 1st of March and the 15th of September in each year. And it shall not be lawful for any person or persons hereafter to take, kill or destroy the male or female of any elk, deer or antelope, between the 1st day of January and the 1st day of July in each year. Section 3 provides that any person or persons who shall buy or sell, or expose to be sold, any such game above enumerated, or have any of the same in their possession within the time specified, except such as are tamed and kept for show or curiosity; shall be fined \$25 for each and every quail and partridge, mallard duck, wood or summer duck, elk, deer or antelope so taken, killed or destroyed, or bought, or sold, or exposed to be sold, or in possession. Section 4 provides that the fines imposed shall be paid one-half to the informer, and one-half to the county treasury of the county where such fines shall be imposed, and shall be set apart as a school fund. All Justices of the Peace shall take cognizance of all these offenses against the above law, and each and every person or persons offending against the provisions of this Act shall be guilty of misdemeanor, and shall be punished upon conviction, by a fine of not more than \$500, or imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding 30 days. Section 7 makes it the duty of Sheriffs, Constables, etc., whenever cognizant of such offense to bring it to the notice of those having jurisdiction.

**FROM ARIZONA.**—By the Mesilla Times we have Arizona dates to February 23d and 25th. There is a call in the Times for a convention to be held March 15th, at Mesilla, for the purpose of taking into consideration the necessity of immediate action with the South. A communication is also given from Hon. P. T. Herbert, by which it appears that that distinguished ex-California Congressman was at Austin, Texas, fomenting rebellion. He advises Arizona and New Mexico to call a convention, and says he will probably be one of two Commissioners to those territories from Texas. The Times appears to favor action with the South. At a meeting held at Tucson to consider the state of the Union, several speeches were made, some in favor of co-operation with the South, some for a Pacific Republic and acquisition of Mexican territory, and one conveying hope for the Union. A letter reporting the proceedings of the meeting says: "Adherence to the Star Spangled Banner seemed to be the sentiment uppermost in the crowd."

The Indian difficulties on the mail route are likely to be terminated soon. The Miembre Apache Indians have sent in delegates to Fort Floyd for the purpose of forming a treaty with the whites. There were twenty-five or thirty Apache prisoners at the post, which was probably one of the principal inducements which led them to sue for peace. A treaty was entered into, the particulars of which have not transpired.—The citizens of Tucson were organizing a company of rangers to proceed against the Indians in that region.

Some Mexicans have discovered new and extensive gold mines in the Sierra Capitan, 150 miles from Mesilla. There is an abundance of water. Five or ten dollars a day are made to the hand with a rocker.

The Pino Alto mines are yielding well, water being abundant. The placer and quartz claims are all occupied. Two express lines are running to Mesilla.

Messrs. Hayward & McGroity's train left on the 21st, for San Antonio, and took as freight 30,000 pounds of copper, the product of the Hannover copper mine, and 1,700 pounds of wool. The trains of Mr. Barnes and Mr. Tully, loaded with corn for Fort Craig, N. M., shipped by Mr. Angerstein. We noticed the arrival of a train from Hermosillo, Sonora, loaded with flour. On the 21st, Mr. Barela's train arrived direct from Monterey, Mexico, loaded with Mexican sugar of different qualities. On the 23d a train arrived from Pino Alto with vegas, lumber, etc.

**CHALLENGE FOR A FOOT RACE.**—The "Shepherd Boy" writes to the Spirit of the Times under date of March 8th, saying:

"Having heard indirectly that Mr. Selaya was anxious to make a match with me for a race of ten miles, I take this method to inform him that I will run any man in the State ten miles, for twenty-five hundred dollars a side, half forfeit, over the Pioneer Course, sixty days from date."

**LOST.**—The Stockton Republican says: A scow, loaded with valuable goods, was sunk on Wednesday, with a large amount of valuable freight for French Camp. If Stockton will not contribute to the building of a good graveled toll-road out of the city to the interior, they must expect such losses. It would be a piece of economy to build such a thoroughfare.

**FROM CARSON CITY.**—The Silver Age of March 9th says that several quartz mills are to be erected this summer at Carson City.

T. Hendrickson, Captain Sixth Infantry, commanding at Fort Churchill, inquires, by direction of Brigadier General Johnson, concerning the fate of Richard Snowden, supposed to have been killed in the defeat of Ormsby's party, last Spring, near Pyramid lake, but who, it is now supposed, is a prisoner among the Northern Indians; also, in relation to the fate of W. Hawkins, who is also reported to have been killed in the defeat of Ormsby's party. This young man is described as being an Englishman, born in Somerset, England, five feet four inches in height, having black curly hair, and by profession a painter.

**SINGULAR FIT OF INSANITY.**—As the congregation of the Bethel church were coming out, it was observed that one of their number, Adair Patterson, who had his two children with him, was acting in a very strange manner. He soon exhibited unmistakable signs of insanity, and acted with such violence that four men were required to hold him. He was carried raving and struggling to the station house, where it was found necessary to tie his hands and feet. Thence he was taken to the County Hospital, where his cries and violence made it necessary to tie him to the bed in which he was placed. The cause of this sudden outburst of emziness is yet unknown. His friends state that he has never before exhibited any symptoms of the kind.—Atlas, March 11th.

**AN EXAMPLE FOR MEXICO.**—The Mexican Extraordinary says: "Information has been received of the passage of an important decree of the Congress of Chile, which is of momentous interest to foreigners who may be in that country, the effect of which is to hold the authors and accomplices of revolutionary movements individually and jointly responsible for all damages, either actual or prospective, which may result from their illegal undertaking. The effects of this will be to relieve foreign governments from the embarrassments which they often experience in regard to the prosecution of claims against foreign governments, arising out of injuries committed upon the persons and property of their citizens during the prevalence of insurrectionary movements, so frequent in Spanish American republics."

**ANNEXATION OF WASHOE.**—A correspondent of the Virginia City Territorial Enterprise favors the annexation of Western Utah to California, in preference to a separate territorial organization, for the following reasons:

1st. Because the belt of territory bordering California on the west and facing the desert on the east, completes the mineral system that properly belongs to California, and can be divided into a tier of counties, conveniently accessible to her capital.

2d. Because the laws of California in regard to mines, ditches, water, etc., have been systematized and perfected, and admirably adapted to meet the requirements of our people and interest.

3d. Because our citizens are mostly Californians, and familiar with her laws and usages.

4. Because, be our political relations what they may, we shall be virtually one people.

5th. Because the people of the Pacific will aim to increase their political influence as rapidly as practicable, by the multiplication of States.

6th. Because California is in the possession of both the will and the ability to build at an early day a railroad from the Pacific to her eastern boundary, to unite with the Atlantic by an inter-oceanic railroad.

7th, and last. Because the laws of California, her charitable and educational institutions and school fund become her own by annexation, and will vastly more than counterbalance the small amount of interest that will be required of us to meet the demands of her State debt.

**MELANCHOLY AND FATAL ACCIDENT.** Never have we been called upon to record a more melancholy accident than that which occurred at Volcano on Saturday last, the 2d day of March. Miss Margaret Rawle, a young lady of seventeen winters, and a daughter of one of the most respectable families in the county, came to her death under extremely painful circumstances. Early on the morning of the day mentioned, she was in the act of kindling a fire in the dining room, and made use of camphene for the purpose of igniting it. Her clothing was almost instantly in a blaze, and nearly every particle consumed in a few moments of time. Death followed at about three o'clock on Tuesday morning, 5th instant. The funeral of Maggie Rawle was an occasion of deep solemnity. The people of Volcano—people from all parts of the county—were in attendance. There were twelve pall-bearers, who bore the remains to their last resting place. Fourteen young ladies, belonging to the circle of the deceased, followed—dressed in white and wearing black veils. About one hundred of the ladies of Volcano and surrounding villages were next in the procession, while the citizens en masse completed the cortege. Stores were closed, business was suspended, the people were in mourning.—Amador Ledger.

### New Advertisements.

**UNION HOTEL,**  
Front street, Knight's Landing.  
W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

**SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!**  
New York and Parisian style of hats just received by  
**LAMOTT & COLLINS,**  
Corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at THE PLACE TO BE SUITED; a d upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired. mar16-tf.

**RATTLER!**  
This celebrated stallion will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of J. C. Davis, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, in Yolo county, at ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, Sacramento, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets. Mares will be charged at the rate of two dollars per month for pasturage during the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

**TRUSTEE**  
Will stand for the season at my ranch, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOLLARS for the season. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will be charged for pasturage at the rate of two dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above horses, can be obtained on application to C. Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER.

**RACES!**  
**PRAIRIE RACE COURSE,**  
7 miles above Knight's Landing,

THE SPRING RACES over the Prairie Race Course, will commence on Thursday, the 21st instant, and continue three days.

**First Day.—Thursday.**  
For a SADDLE, worth \$50 00, and \$10 00 entrance for each horse added. For a single dash of a mile. Three or more to make a Race. Entries to be made the Evening before the Race.

**Second Day.—Friday.**  
A PURSE \$25 00, with 20 per cent added for each entrance. Free for all three year old Colts in the county. Single dash of a mile. Three or more to make a race.

**Third Day.—Saturday.**  
Mile Race—free for all Spanish Horses—Entrance \$10 00. Three or more to make a race. Also, on the Same Day, there will be a Trotting Match for \$50 00 a side.

Races to come off at 12 m. precisely.

The Races to be governed by the Rules of the Marysville Jockey Club.

mar9-tf JOHN WOHLFROM, Proprietor.

**FIVE FIRST CLASS PREMIUMS**  
Taken at the  
Late State Fair, at Sacramento,  
BY  
**H. M. BERNARD,**  
of the

**EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY,**

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barouches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD, Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere. jly7-tf H. M. BERNARD.



ROW AT THE NATIONAL.—The San Francisco Times of Monday has the following:

A grand row, in regard to the 'properties' in the National Theater, on Commercial street, which appears to have been brewing for some time, burst last night. It appears that there are two opposing parties claiming the property, one party headed by John Mason, who have been in possession, and another party headed by Henry S. King and George J. Wright, the lawyer, claiming adversely. Yesterday, the latter party took possession or 'jumped' the theater. A dispute arose, and the Chief of Police was requested to interfere, but he declined to have anything to do with the dispute unless there should be a breach of the peace. The dispossessed party thereupon swore out a warrant, charging King, Wright, and Joseph F. Pickering with grand larceny, and they were arrested at midnight. The affair is likely to prove as interesting as any play the National company have got up for some time.

**PAINTER & CO.,**  
Practical Printers, and Dealers in  
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,  
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,  
510 Clay street, above Sansome,  
San Francisco.  
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-  
J. M. PAINTER } patch.  
T. P. PAINTER } dec22-ly

**10,500**  
**REDWOOD POSTS**  
of the  
**BEST QUALITY,**  
For sale cheap, apply to  
THOMAS & BROWNELL,  
feb9-tf Knight's Landing.

**PREMIUM**  
**EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.**  
The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having  
**GRAIN**  
To Grind, will bring it in immediately.  
Z. GARDNER,  
feb23-tf Knight's Landing.

**DANCING ACADEMY**  
AT  
KNIGHT'S LANDING.  
**J. SNYDER,**  
Would respectfully call attention of the Citizens and public generally of Yolo county, that he has opened a Dancing School at the above place. Rooms for the present at D. W. Edson's Hall, and after the 4th March at the Union Hotel.  
Days of Tuition:—  
MONDAY'S and THURSDAY'S.  
feb23-tf J. SNYDER.

**New Corner Cigar Store!**  
**M. GREENHOOD & CO.,**  
Importer and Dealer in  
**CIGARS AND TOBACCO,**  
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

**DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT!**  
**BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED!**  
**LINCOLN**  
**MAKING RAILS,**

And every body satisfied that, by recent additions from  
San Francisco and Sacramento,

The Subscribers have the most complete and desirable assortment of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**  
Ready Made

**CLOTHING,**  
**SHOES, BOOTS, HATS**

**QUEEN'S-WARE,**  
**GLASS-WARE,**

**HARD-WARE,**  
**TIN-WARE,**

**GROCERIES**  
AND

**PROVISIONS,**

Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County,

And which they propose to sell at

**VERY LOW PRICES,**

**At their Old Stand, at**

**Knights Landing.**

**CALL and EXAMINE our STOCK**  
before purchasing elsewhere.

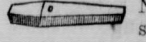
Those indebted to us are respectfully, but earnestly requested to make immediate payment.

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN,**  
Knights Landing, Nov. 17, 1860.

**S. R. SMITH,**  
**CARPENTER AND BUILDER,**  
Front Street, Knight's Landing.

**THE** subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as  
**Cabinet Making,**  
**Paper Hanging,**  
**Painting and Glazing.**

—ALSO—  
**Houses Built and Removed.**  
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.  
SAM. R. SMITH.

 N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.  
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

**HIDES! HIDES!! HIDES!!!**

**CASH**  
**PAID FOR HIDES.**

APPLY TO  
**S. W. RAVELEY,**  
feb2-tf Knight's Landing.

**Z. GARDNER,**  
**LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,**  
Corner of Front and O Streets,  
Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF  
**Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,**  
**Windows,**  
And every variety of  
**BUILDING LUMBER,**  
Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.  
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan5-6m

**O'CONNELL,**  
**RYAN**  
& CO.  
Have Received all the

**NOVELTIES**  
—IN—  
**DRY GOODS,**

Which they will sell at  
**GREAT BARGAINS.**

Their Prices are always the Lowest. Their System,  
**No Second Price.**

**O'CONNELL,**  
**RYAN**  
CO.,  
83 J street bet, 3d and 4th,  
Sacramento.

P. S.—We direct special attention to a new lot of Silks, Mantles, Shawls, Lace Sets, designed for Holiday Presents. dec8-3m

**STANFORD BROTHERS,**  
Importers and Jobbers in  
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,  
Camphene, Oils, &c.  
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,  
aug25-3m Sacramento

**N. L. DREW & CO.,**  
**LUMBER DEALERS AND COMMISSION**  
**MERCHANTS,**  
Second Street. Between L and M.  
Sacramento.  
oct6-tf

**DAVID SCHINDLER,**  
Justice of the Peace,  
Will hold Court at Knight's Landing  
every Saturday. dec8-3m\*

**BRICK YARD**  
AT  
Knight's Landing.

**ISAAC CULP,**  
RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State. mar9-tf

**DR. S. F. RODOLPH,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
Office at the Drug Store,  
North-east corner of Union Hotel.  
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

**Shaving and Hair Cutting**  
**Saloon.**  
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,  
Knight's Landing.  
**JAMES E. JOHNSON,**  
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.  
J. E. JOHNSON.

**CHARLES F. ROBBINS,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN  
**TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,**  
**INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,**  
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street  
feb2-ly San Francisco.

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Sheriff's Sale.**

**BY** Virtue of an Execution to me directed, issued out of the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California, for Yolo county, upon a judgment of said Court rendered December 12th, 1860, in favor of R. L. Bampton, and against F. G. Russell, for Four Hundred and Eighty-five Dollars and Forty-five Cents, with interest thereon from date of judgment at two and a half per cent per month, together with \$23 20 costs, and all accruing costs. I have levied upon and seized, as the property of said Russell, the following described property, to-wit: The north-east quarter of section twenty-six (26), in Township nine (9), north of Range two (2) east of the Mount Diablo Meridian, situate in Yolo county, and containing 160 acres, with the appurtenances.—Also, a tract of 320 acres, situate in Buckeye Flat, in said county of Yolo, and being the south-west quarter of section thirty-four (34), of township nine (9) north, of Range one (1) west of the Mount Diablo Meridian, and the north-west quarter of section three (3), of township eight (8) north, of range one (1) west, of said Mount Diablo Meridian, together with the appurtenances;—which property I will expose to Public Sale, for Cash in hand, before the Court House Door, in Cacheville, in Yolo Co., on MONDAY, the 18th day of MARCH, A.D., 1861, between the hours of 10 o'clock, a.m., and 3 o'clock, p.m.  
JAMES A. DOUGLAS,  
Sheriff Yolo County.  
Cacheville, Yolo co., March 2, 1861. mar2-3t-24

**Insolvent Notice.**

**State of California, County of Colusa.**—In the County Court of Colusa Co. In the matter of the petition of John S. Davis, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, County Judge of Colusa county, and Judge of said Court,—Notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said Insolvent John S. Davis, to be and appear before the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, at Chambers in the Court House of said county, in the town of Colusa, on the 4th day of April, 1861, at 11 o'clock, a.m. of that day, then and there to show cause if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided, and in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.  
Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of February A.D., 1861.  
mar2-4t W. F. GOAD, Clerk.

**SUMMONS.**

**State of California, County of Yolo, ss:**  
—In the Justice's Court, Cache Creek Township, in and for the County of Yolo.—The People of the State of California, send greeting to Oliver Spencer: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my Office, in the Township of Cache Creek, in the county of Yolo, on the 12th day of April, A.D., 1861, at 1 o'clock, p.m., to answer unto the complaint of W. M. Rackerby, who sues to recover the sum of One Hundred Dollars, upon an account, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.  
To any Sheriff or Constable of Yolo county, make legal service and due return hereof.  
Given under my hand, this 4th day of March, A.D., 1861.  
D. SCHINDLER,  
Justice of the Peace, Yolo co. Cal.

**State of California, County of Yolo.**—It is ordered service of above Summons be made by publication in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS three consecutive weeks.  
D. SCHINDLER,  
Justice of the Peace, Yolo co. Cal.  
March 4th, 1861.  
I certify the above to be a true copy of the Summons and Order, delivered to me for service by publication. J. J. RACKERBY,  
mar9-3t Deputy Constable.

**By Order of County Judge.**  
**STATE OF CALIFORNIA,** ss.  
COUNTY OF YOLO,  
In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo,  
**THE** People of the State of California, to John Anderson, greeting:  
You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of John Koon in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 28th day of January, 1861, in said Court.—Who sues to recover the sum of \$565 and interest thereon, at six dollars per month, from the 14th day of January, 1861, due upon a promissory note, executed by you, to him, on the 14th May, 1857, for the sum of \$300 75, payable one day after date, with interest at six dollars per month until paid, and for his costs and such other relief as to equity belongs.—And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgment by default for said sum and costs.  
In testimony whereof, I, I. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 28th day of January, A. D. 1861.  
feb2-3m I. T. DALY, Clerk.

**NOTICE.**

**ALL** Persons knowing themselves indebted to us, will please settle their accounts immediately, to save trouble and cost.  
GALLAND & CARO.  
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

**BOOT AND SHOE STORE.**  
A. D. Gervais,  
Next door to the Masonic Hall,  
HAVING established himself permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens and public generally to his stock of  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly executed. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. aug25-tf

**NEW GOODS!**

**New Goods!! New Goods!!!**

**THOMAS**  
&  
**BROWNELL**  
Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST** and **BEST SELECTED STOCK** of  
**DRY GOODS,**  
**CLOTHING,**  
**GROCERIES**  
**HARDWARE,**  
**HATS,**  
**CAPS,**  
**BOOTS AND**  
**SHOES**  
Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now offer them at  
**Wholesale or Retail,**  
Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

**DRY GOODS,**  
**CLOTHING,**  
**GROCERIES**

**HARDWARE,**  
**HATS,**  
**CAPS,**  
**BOOTS AND**  
**SHOES**

**WHEAT,**  
**BARLEY,**  
**BUTTER,**  
**EGGS,**  
**HAMS,**  
**BACON AND**  
**CASH,**

**Taken in Exchange for Goods.**  
**CALL AND EXAMINE**  
**Our Stock and Prices Before**  
**Purchasing Elsewhere.**

**THOMAS & BROWNELL.**  
Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861. jan19-tf

**REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!**

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**

On and after this date, the  
**California Steam Navigation Co.**  
Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to **\$6 00 per ton,** and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to **\$4 00 per ton.**

The Fine Steamer **GEM,** Captain FOSTER, leaves Sacramento every **Wednesday** and **Saturday** mornings, for **Knights Landing** and all intermediate places on the river, to **Red Bluff.**  
A. REDINGTON, } Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. feb2-tf

**RATHBUN & CO.,**  
No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in  
**Candy and Cakes,**  
Of every description. Also, dealers in  
**Foreign and Domestic Fruits.**  
[Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.  
**OREGON APPLES**  
Received by every steamer.  
This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.  
We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.  
RATHBUN & CO.,  
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,  
Sacramento.  
feb2-3m

**T. W. STROBRIDGE,**  
Corner J and 5th streets, Sacramento,  
Is now receiving Large Additions to his stock of  
**Boots and Shoes,**

Adapted to all classes, and hopes by keeping an assortment Second to None, and by strict and personal attention to business, and selling at the Lowest Possible Prices, to merit and receive a liberal share of the public patronage, as of yore.  
Always on hand, the Philadelphia Goods, of all kinds, for Ladies and Gentlemen.

Also, Boys' Misses' and Children's Shoes, in great variety, and at Very Low Prices. I assure satisfaction to all my customers.

Also, Agent for **Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines,** which have no superior. I sell at San Francisco Prices, and invite all to call and examine them.  
feb2-3m T. W. STROBRIDGE.

**PIONEER MUSIC STORE!**  
**DALE & CO.,**  
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN  
**Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,**  
And Every Description of  
**Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.**

**Sheet, Card and Book Music!**  
**ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY**  
Received by Every Steamer.  
Our Assortment of  
**SHEET MUSIC,**  
Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

**GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,**  
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.  
**Brass Instruments in great variety.**  
Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins,  
And every description of Musical Instruments.

**Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,**  
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.  
Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

**PIANOS TO RENT**  
By the Day, Week or Month.  
DALE & CO'S  
Pioneer Music Store,  
feb2-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

**HOP ROOTS—FIRST PREMIUM.**  
**J. R. Ray, 106 J Street, Sacramento,** has for sale a limited stock of those superior Roots, from his old Hop Yard, thirty miles below Sacramento, where the sample sack was raised that took the first premium at the late Fair of the State Agricultural Society.  
As much has been said about male and female plants, and often to mystify the subject, it may be well to say that purchasers of Roots will be provided with the proper proportion of each, with directions for planting, if desired.  
The plants which we offer roots are five years old, having been brought from one of the best hop yards in the Atlantic States.  
As the stock of Roots from my yard is limited this season, it may be well for those contemplating planting to advise me early.  
Send for a circular giving direction for cultivation.  
J. R. RAY,  
Seed and Nursery Warehouse, 106 J street,  
feb2-3m Sacramento.

**JAMES H. SULLIVAN,**  
L Street Between 2d and 3d,  
Sacramento,  
Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs, Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkins, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills, and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most reasonable terms.  
N. B.—Orders from the Country solicited, and promptly attended to. sept-1t



**LARGE CLOSING OUT SALE.**  
Of Clothing and Furnishing Goods!

The entire stock belonging to  
**O. V. CHAPMAN,**  
No 39 Front st. bet. J and K, Sacramento,  
Will be sold off at Cost for Cash.

The Stock consists of Extra  
Fine Beaver Overcoats; Extra Fine Black  
and Brown Dress Frocks Coats; Fine Black  
Pants; Silk and Velvet Vests; Elegant Busi-  
ness Suits; all qualities Business Coats, Pants  
and Vests. A full assortment of Under Cloth-  
ing, Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Casavats, Hats,  
Caps, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, India Rubber  
Coats, and all other goods usually kept in a  
first class Clothing Store.

The attention of the Trade is respectfully  
invited to this stock. The whole will be sold  
**AT COST.**  
O. V. CHAPMAN.

N. B.—All parties indebted to me are  
earnestly requested to call and settle immedi-  
ately.  
O. V. CHAPMAN.  
feb2-3m

**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,**  
Corner J and 4th streets,  
Sacramento,

Are the only Clothing Merchants in the  
State who sell

**Gents and Boys Clothing and  
Furnishing Goods**

That are actually

**CUSTOM MADE.**

They Manufacture every article they sell  
from the Best Cloth and in the most Approved  
Styles, and sell at the Lowest Figures.

**Every Garment is Warranted to be  
as Recommended.**

Citizens of Yolo County are respectfully  
invited to call and examine their stock when  
visiting Sacramento.

**LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,**  
Cor. J and 4th sts, Sacramento,  
and 176 Clay st., San Francisco.  
dec8-3m

**QUINCY HALL!**  
San Francisco.

THE LARGEST CLOTHING ESTAB-  
LISHMENT IN THE UNION.

Prices Fixed at New York Rates.

**GOODS CUSTOM MADE.**

**KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE STATE  
AS UNRIVALLED IN  
THEIR LINE.**

Established in the  
**Pioneer Days of California!**

and now occupying the Largest Salesroom in  
San Francisco.

Strangers visiting the city will find this one  
of the features of the place, and the only  
clothing mart at New York Prices. Its cus-  
tomers, from San Diego to Shasta, send their  
orders to the famous Emporium. The address is  
**QUINCY HALL,**  
147, 149 and 151 Washington street,  
San Francisco.  
dec1-3m

**SMITH'S GARDENS,**  
Sacramento.

**Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street,**  
Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our  
**TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.**—As fol-  
lows: TREES.

No. 1—General catalogue of Fruit and Orna-  
mental Trees.

No. 2—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.

No. 3—General price catalogue of Garden  
Seeds.

No. 4—Wholesale price catalogue of G rden  
and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute infor-  
mation please address as above, and we will  
promptly forward any or all of the above cat-  
alogues; which will give our customers all the  
information they may require upon each of  
the subjects treated upon.

We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign  
**Grape Vines,**

The largest and best selected stock of Wine  
and Table Grapes in the state.

We are prepared to sell the above in large  
or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices  
from previous years, and lower than the same  
kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.

Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.

Also, 150,000

**California Grape Vines.**

And our general Nursery Stock of **Fruit,  
Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,  
Roses and Greenhouse Plants,**

Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite  
special attention to our large and varied stock  
of **Home Grown Garden & Field  
Seeds,** all of which we guarantee to be of  
our own growing, and being the crop of the  
present season are all warranted to be

**FRESH AND GENUINE.**

Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading  
our catalogues, will find they can purchase a  
more reliable article in this line at

**LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER  
HOUSE ON THIS COAST.**

Orders Respectfully Solicited

Pure California Red and White Wines, for  
sale by the gallon or case containing nothing  
but the pure juice of the Grape.

**A. P. SMITH & CO.,**  
Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento.  
feb9-tf

**H YE'S FASHIONABLE BOOT  
and SHOE STORE,**  
117 J st., bet. 4th and 5th Sacramento.

This store is conducted on a New  
Plan, by having Ladies wait on  
Ladies, and Gents to serve Gents.

All kinds of Ladies, Gents and Childrens  
Shoes and Gaiters, including the celebrated  
WEEDS Opera Gaiters, and Miles & Sons  
Philadelphia Manufacture of Ladies Gaiters  
and all kinds of Ladies Hosiery, and Gents,  
Youth and Boys Boots, Shoes and Hosiery  
just received and will be offered at Reasonable  
Prices.

At this Store **Singer & Co's** Celebrated  
Sewing Machines may be had at as low as  
Fifty Dollars  
dec8-3m

**HARDWARE, ETC.**

**STOVES! STOVES!!**

**KNIGHT'S LANDING  
HARDWARE AND STOVE  
STORE.**

**ALEX. MILLS,**  
DEALER IN

**Hardware,  
Cutlery,  
Stoves,  
Churns,  
Milk Pans,  
Butter and Lard Cans.**

—ALSO—  
**Pumps, Lead Pipe, Galvanized Iron,  
Wire, &c., &c.**

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and  
repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I  
manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell  
it at Sacramento prices.

**ALEX. MILLS,**  
Knight's Landing, Jan. 12, 1861. 3m

**W. M. STODDARD,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
**Hardware, Agricultural, and Min-  
ing Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder,  
Shot, &c.,**

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and  
Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions.  
**154 & 156 J st., South Side, near  
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.** June31-3m

**HOOKER & CO.,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Hardware,**

**Iron, Steel,**

**and Coal,**

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third  
street, and Third street bet. I and J,  
Sacramento.

**Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment**

Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining  
Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agri-  
cultural Implements, Steel Hoes, Mill Saws,  
Etc., Etc.  
jan12-3m

**JAS. BOWSTEAD.** **JACOB WELTY.**

**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**

**AND MACHINE SHOP,** Front street bet.  
N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;  
Castings and Machinery, of every description,  
Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,  
fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building  
Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills;  
Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders  
filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es-  
tablishment here or in San Francisco.  
jan5-tf **BOWSTEAD & CO.**

**NEW STOVE AND TIN STORE.**

**HAVING FITTED UP THE**

Store formerly occupied by WATSON &  
BEIN, on

**217 J, between 7th and 8th sts.,**

we now offer to the citizens of Sacramento,  
Yolo, and vicinities, a complete assortment of  
Parlor, Box and Cooking Stoves; Also, Dou-  
glas' Force and Lift Pumps, Lead Pipe, Etc.;  
Tin Ware.

Of our own manufacturing, which we will  
sell as cheap as can be bought in the city.

**SELF-SEALING FRUIT CANS,** (different  
styles).

**JOB WORK** done on the most reasonable  
terms.

Orders from the country solicited  
nov24-tf **BOSTWICK & LANE.**

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND  
WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

**FREDERICKS & KREBS,**

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,  
Wall Paper, Window Shades,  
Gilt Mouldings, Looking  
Glass Plates, Artists'  
and Painters'  
Materials,  
Etc.,**

No. 186 J Street,  
Between Fifth and Sixth sts.,  
Sacramento.

**Pictures Framed to Order.**

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been  
to the East has made arrangements for ship-  
ments by every steamer, which enables us to  
fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.

Orders from the Country Promptly attended  
to.  
dec8-tf

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,**

**NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

**HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find  
the best selection of—**

**CHINA WARE,**

**WHITE GRANITE WARE,**

**CUT GLASS WARE,**

**PLATED WARE,**

**BRITANNIA WARE,**

**TABLE CUTLERY,**

**BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,  
MIRRORS, ETC.**

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
aug25-3m Sacramento.

**LIVERY STABLES.**

**PACIFIC STABLE,**

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

The appointments of this establish-  
ment are the most complete of any in  
the city, having received a fine lot of  
new **BUGGIES and CARRIAGES,** and have  
added to our former stock some of the

**Most Superior Horses.**

Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses board-  
ed and groomed by the day, week or month,  
aug1-tf **H. R. COVEY.**

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**

Patronize Home Industry!!

**California Marble.**

**Having Been Awarded the First  
Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for  
Monumental work, we would respectfully call  
Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-  
ifornia Marble, and Workmanship now on  
hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the  
United States, and is not excelled in Europe,  
for general purposes. It is free from flint or  
iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-  
ceptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-  
ian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are  
Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-  
thing in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE  
CHEAPEST.****

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy your-  
selves of the fact, please call at our

**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,**  
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.

**A. AITKEN & CO.**

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to  
order. apl7-tf

**P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,**

**PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,**

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.  
Sacramento.

**SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments,  
Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,  
Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly  
on hand, or made to order at the shortest  
notice.**

Orders from the country promptly attended  
to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-  
mas and Gold Medals at the several State  
Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

**JEWELRY, ETC.**

**H. WACHHORST.** **F. DENVER**

**WACHHORST & DENVER,**

Manufacturers and Repairers of

**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,**

No. 59 J street,  
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,  
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,  
**SACRAMENTO.**

We are now prepared to make new  
Pieces in Chronometers or Watches,  
having the necessary and Workmen to  
renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,  
equally as good as the original.

**Watches manufactured & repaired**

**Always on Hand**

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss  
Chronometers and Watches, expressly man-  
ufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above  
manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-  
rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-  
ment of

**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,**

In the most Minute Variety.  
apl7-6m

**WM. M. HOAG,**

**HAS ON HAND a large assort-  
ment of**

**Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and  
Fine Plated Ware,**

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth,  
Sacramento.

**NEW GOODS** received per each steamer.  
N. B.—Particular attention paid to the Re-  
pairing of Watches and Jewelry of every de-  
scription. mar31-tf

**CHOICE**

**WINES AND BRANDIES.**

**FINE OLD PORT,  
FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.**

We ask the attention of purchasers to our  
large and well selected stock, which will be  
sold at the very lowest market rates.

**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**

**50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in  
double packages.**

—ALSO—  
**200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single  
packages, for sale low, by**

**McWilliams & Co.,**

**MARTEL BRANDY.**

**20 HHDs.** of this celebrated brand, in  
bond, for sale by **McWilliams & Co.,**

**WINES.**

**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice  
Old Maderia, for sale by

**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**

**200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's," Heidsick  
for sale by**

**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**

**PEACH BRANDY** and Apple Brandy, for  
sale by

**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**

**5 Puncheons "OLD TOM,"** of Booth's Brand,  
for sale at a low figure, by

**McWilliams & Co.,**

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.**

**JAMISON** Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,  
Islay Malt Whisky,  
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.  
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any  
heretofore in this market.

**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**

**JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.**  
**McWilliams & Co.**

**ALIFORNIA WINE.**

**2,000 Gallons** Los Angeles Wine, for  
sale low.

—ALSO—  
**100 cases** Sarsaparilla  
**McWilliams & Co.**

**ALE AND PORTER.**

**200 Gals** Also's and Barclay's bottled  
Ale and Porter.

**McWilliams & Co.**

**COGNAC.**

**A Small Lot** James Hennessy Cognac, very  
old and fine.  
**McWilliams & Co.,**  
46 and 48 K street.  
jan5-tf **Sacramento.**

**Butcher Shop,  
KNIGHT'S LANDING.**

**HAVING** established ourselves in the  
above business at this place, we solicit  
the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity,  
and all others who may deem it proper to  
patronize us. Those living at a distance,  
and immediately upon the stage road, will  
find it to their advantage to send in their or-  
ders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef  
free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs  
regularly through the various portions of the  
county with Beef, Mutton &c.  
All orders promptly attended to.  
**GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK,**  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.  
jy7-tf

**Knight's Landing  
FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.**

**A. D. Gervais,**  
Next door to the Masonic Hall,

**WOULD** respectfully inform the Public  
generally, that he has opened a new  
and commodious store for all kinds of

**CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND  
VEGETABLES,  
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.**

N. B.—Having perfected my arrangements,  
I am prepared at all times to supply my  
customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables,  
as soon as they come in market.

Orders from the country promptly attended  
to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on  
the shortest notice. aug25-tf

**KNIGHT'S LANDING BAKERY.**

**The Undersigned Takes Pleasure**

in informing the citizens of Knight's  
Landing that he is now prepared to supply  
Hotels, Restaurants, Saloons and Families with

**Fresh Brown Bread, Plain and  
Fancy Pastry, Baked Beans  
and Meats.**

Particular attention paid to supplying Balls,  
Parties and Picnics. Orders delivered free of  
charge to any part of town.  
oct27-tf **DANIEL WENTE.**

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK  
OF**

**CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY  
GOODS.**

IN SACRAMENTO.

**FOR SALE CHEAP!**

At No. 68 K street.

**Brussels Carpet, at \$1 1/2 Per Yard.**

**Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.**

**Window Shades, 25 cents.**

**Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.**

**Cornices of Every Variety.**

**Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.**

**Paper Hangings at All Prices.**

**Houses Clothed and Papered at Short  
Notice.**

Persons wanting anything in the House  
Furnishing line would do well to call before,  
purchasing elsewhere, at

**MICHENER'S,**  
No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,  
cheap. A large assortment of Gold and  
Silver Trimmings.

**PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.**