

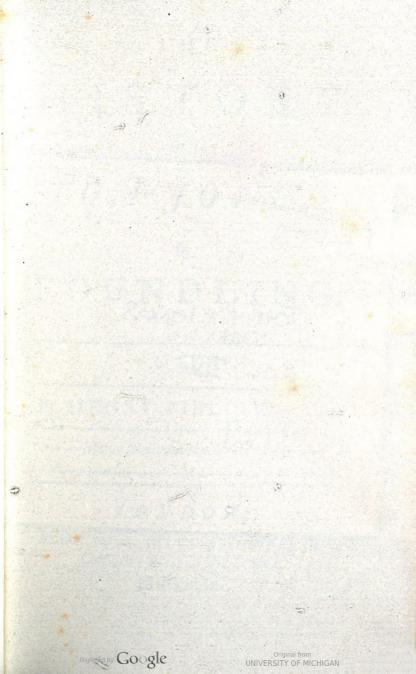
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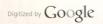


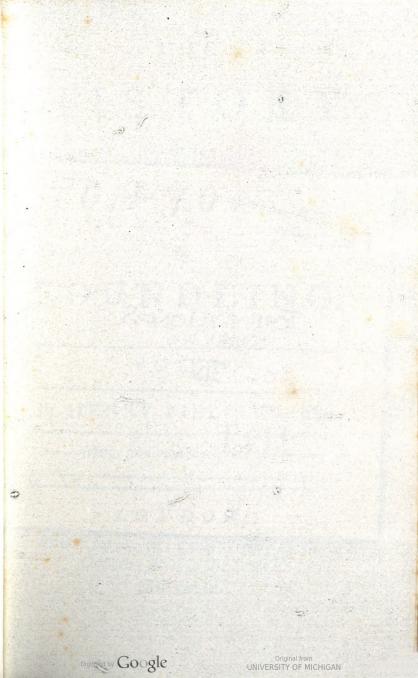
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FIELDING.

TOH JONES

VOL IV

1749.

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THE HISTORY OF

TOM JONES,

A

FOUNDLING.

VOL. IV.

By HENRY FIELDING, Efq;

--- Mores bominum multorum vidit----

LONDON:

Printed for A. MILLAR, over-against Catharine-street in the Strand. MDCCXLIX.

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THE

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HISTORY

OFA

FOUNDLING.

BOOK X.

In which the History goes forward about Twelve Hours.

CHAP. I.

Containing Instructions very necessary to be perused by modern Critics.

R ADER, it is impofible we fhould know what Sort of Perfon thou wilt be: For, perhaps, thou may'ft be as learned in Human Nature as Vol. IV. B Shake-

Shakespear himself was, and, perhaps, thou may'it be no wifer than tome of his Editors. Now left this latter fhould be the Cafe, we think proper, before we go any farther together, to give thee a few wholefome Admonitions ; that thou may'ft not as grofly mifunderftand and milieprefent us, as some of the faid Editors have missinderftood and misrepresented their Author.

First, then, we warn thee not too haftily to condemn any of the Incidents in this our Hiftory, as impertinent and foreign to our main Defign, because thou doft not immediately conceive in what Manner fuch Incident may conduce to that Defign. This Work may, indeed, be confidered as a great Creation of our own; and for a little Reptile of a Critic to prefume to find Fault with any of its Parts, without knowing the Manner in which the Whole is connected, and before he comes to the final Catallrophe, is a most prefumptuous Absurdity. The Allusion and Metaphor we have here made use of, we must acknowledge to be

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Ch. I. be infinitely too great for our Occasion, but there is, indeed, no other, which is at all adequate to express the Difference between an Author of the first Rate, and a Critic of the loweft.

Another Caution we would give thee, my good Reptile, is, that thou doft not find out too near a Refemblance between certain Characters here introduced ; as for Instance, between the Landlady who appears in the Seventh Book, and her in the Ninth. Thou art to know, Friend, that there are certain Characteristics, in which most Individuals of every Profession and Occupation agree. To be able to preferve thefe Characteristics, and at the fame Time to diversify their Operations, is one Talent of a good Writer. Again, to mark the nice Diftinction between two Perfons actuated by the fame Vice or Folly is another; and as this last Talent is found in very few, Writers, fo is the true Difcernment of it found in as few Readers; though, I believe, the Observation of this forms a very principal Pleafure in those who are capable of the Difcovery : Every Perfon, for Instance, can distinguish between Sir Epicure Mammon, and Sir Fopling Hutter; but to note the Difference between Sir Fopling Flutter

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4 ter and Sir Courtly Nice, requires a more exquifite Judgment : For want of which, vulgar Spectators of Plays very often do great Injustice in the Theatre ; where I have fomctimes known a Poet in Danger of being convicted as a Thief, upon much worfe Evidence than the Refemblance of Hands hath been held to be in the Law. In reality, I apprehend every amorous Wielow on the Stage would run the Hazard of being condemned as a fervile Imitation of Dido, but that happily very few of our Play-houfe Critics underftand enough of Latin to read Virgil.

In the next Place, we must admonish thee, my worthy Friend, (for, perhaps, thy Heart may be better than thy Head) not to condemn a Character as a bad one, because it is not perfectly a good one. If thou doft delight in these Models of Perfection, there are Books enow written to gratify thy Tafle; but as we have not, in the Courfe of our Conversation, ever happened to meet with any fuch Perfon, we have not chosen to introduce any fuch here. To fay the Truth, I a little queftion whether mere Man ever arrived at this confummate Degree of Excellence, as well 25

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Ch. I. & FOUNDLING.

as whether there hath ever existed a Morfler bad enough to verify that

5

A vitiis ____ *

in Juvenal : Nor do I, indeed, conceive the good Purpofes ferved by inferting Characters of fuch angelic Perfection, or fuch. diabolical Depravity, in any Work of Invention : Since from contemplating either, the Mind of Man is more likely to be overwhelmed with Sorrow and Shame, than to draw any good Ufes from fuch Patterns; for in the former Inftance he may be both concerned and afhamed tofee a Pattern of Excellence, in his Nature, which he may reafonably defpair of ever arriving at; and in contemplating the latter, he may be no lefs affected with those unealy Senfations, at feeing the Nature, of which he is a Partaker, degraded into fo. odious and deteftable a Creature:

In Fact, if there be enough of Goodnefs in a Character to engage the Admiration and Affection of a well-difpofed Mind, though there fhould appear fome of those little Blemishes, quas bumana parum cavit natura, they will raife our Compassion ra-

* Whofe Vices are not allayed with a firgle Virtur B 3 ther

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ther than our Abhorrence. Indeed. nothing can be of more moral Ufe than the Imperfections which are feen in Examples of this Kind; fince fuch form a Kind of Surprize, more apt to affect and dwell upon our Minds, than the Faults of very vicious and wicked Perfons. The Foibles and Vices of Men in whom there is great Mixture of Good, become more glaring Objects, from the Virtues which contraft them, and fhew their Deformity; and when we find fuch Vices attended with their evil Confequence to our favourite Characters, we are not only taught to fhun them for our own Sake, but to hate them for the Mifchiefs they have already brought on those we love.

And now, my Friend, having given you there few Admonitions, we will, if you pleafe, once more fet forward with our Hiftory.

CHAP.

a FOUNDLING. Ch. 2.

CHAP. II.

Containing the Arrival of an Irish Gentleman, with very extraordinary Adventures which enfued at the Inn.

TO W the little trembling Hare, whom the Dread of all her numerous Enemies, and chiefly of that cunning, cruel, carnivorous Animal Man, had confined all the Day to her Lurking-place, fports wantonly o'er the Lawns : Now on some hollow Tree the Owl, shrill Chorister of the Night, hoots forth Notes which might charm the Ears of fome modern Conoiffeurs in Music: Now in the Imagination of the half drunk Clown, as he staggers through the Church-yard, or rather Charnel-yard, to his Home, Fear paints the bloody Hobgoblin : Now Thieves and Ruffians are awake, and honeft Watchmen fast afleep: In plain English, it was now Midnight; and the Company at the Inn, as well those who have been already mentioned in this Hiftory, as fome others who arrived in the Evening, were all in Bed. Sufan Chambermaid, was now only ftirring, the being obliged to wash the Kitchin, before fhe

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The HISTORY of Book X. 8 the retired to the Arms of the fond, expecting Offler.

In this Posture were Affairs at the Inn. when a Gentleman arrived there Poft. He immediately alighted from his Horfe, and coming up to Sufan, enquired of her, in a very abrupt and confused Manner, being almost out of Breath with Eagerness, whether there was any Lady in the Houfe. The Hour of Night, and the Behaviour of the Man, who stared very wildly all the Time, a little furprized Sufan, fo that the hefitated before she made any Answer: Upon which the Gentleman, with redoubled Eagernefs, begg'd her to give him a true Information, faying, he had loft his Wife, and was come in Purfuit of her. · Upon my Shoul, cries he, I have been · near catching her already in two or three · Places, if I had not found her gone just • as I came up with her.

. If the be in the Houfe, do carry me • up in the Dark and fhew her to me; and · if the be gone away before me, do tell · me which Way I shall go after her to · meet her, and upon my Shoul, I will • make you the richeft poor Woman in • the Nation.' He then pulled out a Hand-

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

Handful of Guineas, a Sight which would have bribed Perfons of much greater Confequence than this poor Wench, to much worfe Purpofes.

g;

Sufan, from the Account fhe had received of Mrs. Waters, made not the leaft: Doubt but that fhe was the very identicali Stray whom the right Owner purfued. As fhe concluded, therefore, with great Appearance of Reafon, that fhe never could! get Money in an honefter Way than by refloring a. Wife to her Hulband, fhe made: no Scruple of affuring the Gentleman, that the Lady he wanted was then in the Houfe, and was prefently afterward prevailed upons (by very liberal Promifes, and fome Earneft paid into her Hands) to conduct him to the Bed-chamber of Mrs. Waters.

It hath been a Cuftom long eftablished in the polite World, and that upon very folid and fubftantial Reasons, that a Hufband shall never enter his Wife's Apartment without sirft knocking at the Uoor. The many excellent. Uses of this Cuftern need scarce be hinted to a Reader who hath any knowledge of the World: For by this Means the Lady hath Time to adjust herfelf, or to remove any difagreeable: B 5 Object:

Object out of the Way; for there are fome Situations, in which nice and delicate Wo. men would not be discovered by their Hufbands.

To fay the Truth, there are feveral Ceremonies inftituted among the polifhed Part of Mankind, which, tho' they may, to coarfer Judgments, appear as Matters of mere Form, are found to have much of Substance in them, by the more difcerning; and lucky would it have been, had the Cuftom abovementioned been observed by our Gentleman in the prefent Inftance. Knock, indeed, he did at the Door, but not with one of those gentle Raps which is ufual on fuch Occafions. On the contrary, when he found the Door locked, he flew at it with fuch Violence, that the Lock immediately gave Way, the Door burft open, and he fell headlong into the Room.

He had no fooner recovered his Legs, than forth from the Bed, upon his Legs like-wife appeared—with Shame and Sorrow are we obliged to proceed---our Heroe himfelf, who, with a menacing Voice, demanded of the Gentleman who he was, and what he meant by daring to burft open

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a FOUNDLING.

open his Chamber in that outrageous Manner.

Ch. 2.

The Gentleman at first thought he had committed a Miltake, and was going to ask Pardon and retreat, when, on a fudden, as the Moon shone very bright, he cast his Eyes on Stays, Gowns, Petticoats, Caps, Ribbons, Stockings, Garters, Shoes, Clogs, Ec. all which lay in a difordered Manner on the Floor. All these operating on the natural Jealousy of his Temper, so enraged him, that he lost all Power of Speech; and without returning any Answer to Jones, he endeavoured to approach the Bed.

Jones immediately interpoling, a fierce Contention arole, which foon proceeded to Blows on both Sides. And now Mrs. Waters (for we mult confels fhe was in the fame Bed) being, I fuppole, awakened from her Sleep, and feeing two Men fighting in her Bedchamber, began to feream in the molt violent Manner, crying out Murder! Robbery! and more frequently Rape! which laft, fome, perhaps, may wonder fhe fhould mention, who do not confider that these Words of Exclamation are used by Ladies in a Fright, as Fa, la, la, ra, da, &c. are in Music, only B 6.

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If

as the Vehicles of Sound, and without any fixed Ideas.

Next to the Lady's Chamber was depofited the Body of an Irifb Gentleman, who arrived too late at the Inn to have been mentioned before. This Gentleman was one of those whom the Irish call a Calabalaro, or Cavalier. He was a younger Brother of a good Family, and having no Fortune at Home, was obliged to look abroad in order to get one: For which Purpose he was proceeding to the Bath to try his Luck with Cards and the Women.

This young Fellow lay in Bed reading one of Mrs. Eebn's Novels; for he had been instructed by a Friend, that he would find no more effectual Method of recommending himself to the Ladies than the improving his Understanding, and filling his Mind with good Literature. He no fooner, therefore, heard the violent Uproar in the next Room, than he leapt from his Bolfter, and taking his Sword in one Hand, and the Candle which burnt by him in the other, he went directly to Mrs. Waters's Chamber.

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If the Sight of another Man in his Shirt at first added fome Shock to the Decency of the Lady, it made her prefently Amends by, confiderably abating her Fears; for no fooner had the Calabalaro enter'd the Room, than he cry'd out: 'Mr. Fitzpatrick, what the 'Devil is the Maning of this?' Upon which the other immediately answered, 'O, Mr. Macklacblan, I am rejoiced you 'are here, — This Villain hath debauched 'my Wife, and is got into Bed with 'her.'—' What Wife? cries Macklacblan, 'do not I know Mrs. Fitzpatrick very well, and don't I fee that the Lady, whom the Gentleman who stands here in his Shirt is. 'lying in Bed with, is none of her?'

Fitzpatrick now perceiving, as well by the Glimpfe he had of the Lady, as by her Voice, which might have been diffinguifhed at a greater Diftance than he now flood from her, that he had made a very unfortunate Miftake, began to afk many Pardons of the Lady; and then turning to Jones he faid, 'I would have you take Notice I do not afk your l'ardon, for you have bate me; for which I am refolved to have your Blood in the Morning.'

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Jones

The HISTORY of . Book. X.

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Jones treated this Menace with much Contempt ; and Mr. Macklachlan answered, . Indeed, Mr. Fitzpatrick, you may be · ashamed of your ownself, to difturb Peo-• ple at this Time of Night : Ii all the · People in the Inn were not afleep, you · would have awakened them as you have • me. The Gentleman has ferved you • very rightly. Upon my Confcience, tho • I have no Wife, if you had treated her fo, I would have cut your Throat."

Jones was to confounded with his Fears for his Lady's Reputation, that he knew neither what to fay or do; but the Invention of Women is, as hath been observed, much readier than that of Men. She recollected that there was a Communication between her Chamber and that of Mr. Jones ; relying, therefore, on his Honour and her own Affurance, the anfwered, 'I know not what you mean, Villains! I am
Wife to none of you. Help! Rape! · Murder ! Rape !'-And now the Landlady coming into the Room, Mrs. Waters fell upon her with the utmost Virulence, faying, ' She thought herfelf in a fober . Inn, and not in a Bawdy-Houfe; but · that a Set of Villains had broke into her · Room,

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Ch. 2. a FOUNDLING.

Room, with an Intent upon her Honour,
if not upon her Life; and both, fhe faid,
were equally dear to her.³

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The Landlady now began to roar as loudly as the poor Woman in Bed had done before. She cry'd, ' She was undone, ' and that the Reputation of her House, which was never blown upon before, was ' utterly deftroyed.' Then turning to the Men, the cry'd, 'What, in the Devil's 'Name, is the Reafon of all this Diffur-'bance in the Lady's Room?' *Fitzpatrick*, hanging down his Head, repeated, 'that 'he had committed a Miftake, for which ' he heartily afked Pardon,' and then retired with his Countryman. Jones, who was too ingenious to have miffed the Hint given him by his Fair One, boldly afferted, That he had run to her Affiftance upon * hearing the Door broke open ; with what Defign he could not conceive, unless of · robbing the Lady ; which if they intended, he faid, he had had the good For-' tune to prevent.' ' I never had a Rob-· bery committed in my Houfe fince I have ' kept it,' cries the Landlady: 'I wou'd have ' you to know, Sir, I harbour no Highwaymen here; I fcorn the Word, thof I fay it. None but honeft, good Gen-· tlefolks,

· tlefolks, are welcome to my Houfe ; and, · I thank good Luck, I have always had enow of luch Cuftomers ; indeed as many • as I could entertain. Here hath been my · Lord--' and then fhe repeated over a Catalogue of Names and Titles, many of which we might, perhaps, be guilty of a Breach of Privilege by inferting.

Jones, after much Patience, at length interrupted her, by making an Apology to Mrs. Waters, for having appeared before her in his Shirt, affuring her, ' That no-' thing but a Concern for her Safety could " have prevailed on him to do it." The Reader may inform himfelf of her Anfwer, and, indeed, of her whole Behaviour to the End of the Scene, by confidering the Situation which fhe affected, being that of a modelt Lady, who was awakened out of her Sleep by three ftrange Men in her Chamber. This was the Part which the undertook to perform ; and, indeed, fhe executed it fo well, that none of our Theatrical Actreffes could exceed her, in any of their Performances, either on or off the Stage.

And hence, I think, we may very fairly draw an Argument, to prove how extreme-L ly

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ly natural Virtue is to the Fair Sex: For tho' there is not, perhaps, one in ten thoufand who is capable of making a good Actrefs; and even among thefe we rarely fee two who are equally able to perfonate the fame Character; yet this of Virtue they can all admirably well put on; and as well those Individuals who have it not, as those who possible it, can all act it to the utmost Degree of Perfection.

When the Men were all departed, Mrs. Waters recovering from her Fear, recovered likewife from her Anger, and fpoke in much gentler Accents to the Landlady, who did not fo readily quit her Concern for the Reputation of the Houfe, in Favour of which fhe began again to number the many great Perfons who had flept under her Roof; but the Lady ftopt her fhort, and having abfolutely acquitted her of having had any Share in the paft Difturbance, begged to be left to her Repofe, which, fhe faid, fhe hoped to enjoy unmolefted during the Remainder of the Night. Upon which the Landlady, after much Civility, and many Curt'fies, took her Leave.

CHAP.

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CHAP. III.

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A Dialogue between the Landlady, and Sufan the Chambermaid, proper to be read by all Innkeepers, and their Servants; with the Arrival, and affable Behaviour of a beautiful young Lady; which may teach Perfons of Condition how they may acquire the Love of the whole World.

HE Landlady remembering that Susan had been the only Person out of Bed when the Door was burst open, reforted presently to her, to enquire into the first Occasion of the Disturbance, as well as who the strange Gentleman was, and when and how he arrived.

Sufan related the whole Story which the Reader knows already, varying the Truth only in fome Circumftances, as the faw convenient, and totally concealing the Money which the had received. But whereas her Miftrefs had in the Preface to her Enquiry fpoken much in Compaffion for the Fright which the Lady had been in concerning any intended Depredations on her Virtue, Sufan could not help endeavouring to quiet the Concern which her Miftrefs feemed

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING.

feemed to be under on that Account, by fwearing heartily fhe faw Jones leap out from her Bed.

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The Landlady fell into a violent Rage at thefe Words. 'A likely Story truly,' cried fhe, ' that a Woman fhould cry out, and ' endeavour to expose herfelf, if that was ' the Cafe! I defire to know what better ' Proof any Lady can give of her Virtue ' than her crying out, which, I believe, ' twenty People can witness for her fhe did? ' I beg, Madam, you would spread no such ' Scandal of any of my Gueiss : For it will ' not only reflect on them, but upon the ' House; and I am sure no Vagabonds, ' nor wicked beggarly People come here.

Well,' fays Sufan, ' then I must not believe my own Eyes.' 'No, indeed must you not always,' answered her Mistrefs, I would not have believed my own Eyes against fuch good Gentlefolks. I have not had a better Supper ordered this half Year than they ordered last Night, and fo easy and good-humoured were they, that they found no Fault with my Wercessers for Perry, which I fold them for *Champagne*; and to be fure it is as well tasted, and as wholesome as the best Champagne

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pagne in the Kingdom, otherwife I would
fcorn to give it 'em, and they drank me
two Bottles. No, no, I will never believe any Harm of fuch fober good
Sort of People.

Susan being thus filenced, her Mistress proceeded to other Matters. ' And fo you tell me,' continued fhe, ' That the ftrange Gentleman came Poft, and there ' is a Footman without with the Horfes; • why then, he is certainly fome of your great Gentlefolks too. Why did not you ' afk him whether he'd have any Supper? · I think he is in the other Gentleman's · Room, go up and afk whether he called. · Perhaps he'll order fomething when he . finds any Body ftirring in the Houfe to · drefs it. Now don't commit any of your · ufual Blunders, by telling him the Fire's out, and the Fowls alive. And if he · fhould order Mutton, don't blab out, that we have none. The Butcher, I know, · killed a Sheep just before I went to Bed, and he never refuses to cut it up warm • when I defire it. Go, remember there's all Sorts of Mutton and Fowls; go, open • the Door, with, Gentlemen d'ye call, and ' if they fay nothing, afk what his Honour " will be pleafed to have for Supper. Don't · forget

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a FOUNDLING.

Ch. 3. forget his Honour. Go; if you don't ' mind all thefe Matters better, you'll never ' come to any Thing.

Susan departed, and soon returned with an Account, that the two Gentlemen were got both into the fame Bed. ' Two Gentlemen,' fays the Landlady, ' in the fame Bed ! that's impoffible, they are two errant Scrubs,
I warrant them, and, I believe, young
Squire Allworthy gueffed right, that the
Fellow intended to rob her Ladyfhip:
For if he had broke open the Lady's ' Door with any of the wicked Deligns of a ' Gentleman, he would never have fneaked ' away to another Room to fave the Expence of a Supper and a Bed to himfelf. They are certainly Thieves, and their fearching after a Wife is nothing but a · Pretence.

In these Censures, my Landlady did Mr. Fitzpatrick great Injustice; for he was really born a Gentleman, though not worth a Groat; and tho', perhaps, he had fome few Blemishes in his Heart as well as in his Head, yet being a fneaking, or a niggardly Fellow, was not one of them. In reality, he was fo generous a Man, that whereas he had received a very handfome Fortune with

with his Wife, he had now fpent every Penny of it, except fome little Pittance which was fettled upon her; and in order to poffers himfelf of this, he had ufed her with fuch Cruclty, that together with his Jealoufy, which was of the bittereft Kind, it had forced the poor Woman to run away from him.

This Gentleman then being well tired with his long Journey from *Chefter* in one Day, with which, and fome good dry Blows he had received in the Scuffle, his Bones were fo fore, that added to the Sorenefs of his Mind, it had quite deprived him of any Appetite for eating. And being now fo violently difappointed in the Woman, whom at the Maid's Inftance, he had miftaken for his Wife, it never once entered into his Head, that fhe might neverthelefs be in the Houfe, though he had erred in the firft Perfon he had attacked. He therefore yielded to the Difluafions of his Friend from fearching any farther after her that Night, and accepted the kind Offer of Part of his Bed.

The Footman and Poft-boy were in a different Difposition. They were more ready to order than the Landlady was to 4 pro-

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provide; however, after being pretty well fatisfied by them of the real Truth of the Cafe, and that Mr. Fitzpatrick was no Thief, fhe was at length prevailed on to fet fome cold Meat before them, which they were devouring with great Greedinefs, when Partridge came into the Kitchin. He had been first awaked by the Hurry which we have before feen, and while he was endeavouring to compose himfelf again on his Pillow, a Screech-Owl had given him fuch a Serenade at his Window, that he leapt in a most horrible Affright from his Bed, and huddling on his Cloaths with great Expedition, ran down to the Protection of the Company, whom he heard talking below in the Kitchin.

His Arrival detained my Landlady from returning to her Reft: For fhe was juft about to leave the other two Guefts to the Care of Sufan; but the Friend of young Squire Allworthy was not to be fo neglected, cfpecially as he called for a Pint of Wine to be mulled. She immediately obeyed, by putting the fame Quantity of Perry to the Fire: For this readily anfwered to the Name of every Kind of Wine.

The Irifb Footman was retired to Bed, and the Post-boy was going to follow; but Par-

Partridge invited him to ftay, and partake of his Wine, which the Lad very thankfully accepted. The Schoolmafter was indeed afraid to return to Bed by himfelf; and as he did not know how foon he might lofe the Company of my Landlady, he was refolved to fecure that of the Boy, in whofe Prefence he apprehended no Danger from the Devil, or any of his Adherents.

And now arrived another Post-Boy at the Gate; upon which Sufan being ordered out, returned, introducing two young Women in Riding-habits, one of which was so very richly laced, that *Partridge* and the Post-boy instantly started from their Chairs, and my Landlady fell to her Curt'sfies, and her Ladyships, with great Eagerness.

The Lady in the rich Habit faid, with a Smile of great Condefcenfion, 'If you will give me Leave, Madam, I will warm my felf a few Minutes at your Kitchin Fire, for it is really very cold; but I muft infift on diffurbing no one from their Seats.' This was fpoken on account of *Partridge*, who had retreated to the other End of the Room, fruck with the utmoft Awe and Aftonifhment at the Splendor of the Lady's Drefs. Indeed fhe had a much better Title to Refpcct

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING.

fpect than this: For fhe was one of the most beautiful Creatures in the World.

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The Lady earneftly defired *Partridge* to return to his Seat, but could not prevail. She then pulled off her Gloves, and difplayed two Hands, which had every Property in them, except that of melting, to the Fire. Her Companion, who was indeed her Maid, likewife pulled off her Gloves, and difcovered what bore an exact Refemblance, in Cold and Colour, to a Piece of frozen Beef.

' I with, Madam,' quoth the latter, ' your Ladyfhip would not think of going ' any farther to Night. I am terribly afraid your Ladyfhip will not be able to ' bear the Fatigue.

Why fure,' cries the Landlady, 'her Ladyfhip's Honour can never intend it. O blefs me, farther to Night indeed! Let me befeech your Ladyfhip not to think on't.—But to be fure, your Ladyfhip can't. What will your Honour be pleafed to have for Supper? I have Mutton of all Kinds, and fome nice Chicken.'—

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· I think

Book X.

I think, Madam,' faid the Lady, ' it
would be rather Breakfaft than Supper;
but I can't eat any Thing, and if I flay,
fhall only lie down for an Hour or two.
However, if you pleafe, Madam, you
may get me a little Suck-whey made
very fmall and thin.

'Yes, Madam,' cries the Miftrefs of the Houfe, 'I have fome excellent White-'wine. 'You have no Sack then,' fays the Lady.' 'Yes, an't pleafe your Ho-'nour, I have; I may challenge the Coun-'try for that-But let me beg your La-'dyfhip to eat fomething.

• Upon my Word, I can't eat a Morfel,' anfwered the Lady ; • and I fhall be much • obliged to you, if you will pleafe to get my • Apartment ready as foon as possible : For • I am refolved to be on Horfeback again in • three Hours.

• Why Sufan,' cries the Landlady, • is • there a Fire lit yet in the Wild goofe ?--• I am forry, Madam, all my beft Rooms • are full. Several People of the firft Qua-• lity are now in Bed. Here's a great young • Squire,

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LEUS I

Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING. 27

• Squire, and a many other great Gentle-• folks of Quality.

Susan answered, ' That the Irish Gentle-' men were got into the Wild-goose.

• Was ever any Thing like it,' fays the Miftrefs! • why the Devil would you not • keep fome of the beft Rooms for the Qua-• lity, when you know fcarce a Day paffes • without fome calling here? — If they be • Gentlemen, I am certain, when they know • it is for her Ladyfhip, they will get up • again.

• Not upon my Account,' fays the Lady.' • I will have no Perfon difturbed for me. • If you have a Room that is commonly • decent, it will ferve me very well, though • it be never fo plain. I beg, Madam, you • will not give yourfelf fo much Trouble • on my Account. O, Madam,' cries the other, • I have feveral very good Rooms • for that Matter, but none good enough • for your Honour's Ladyfhip. However, • as you are fo condefeending to take up • with the beft I have, do, Sufan, get a • Fire in the Rofe this Minute. Will your • Ladyfhip be pleafed to go up now, or • ftay till the Fire is lighted ? I think, I C 2

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have fufficiently warmed myfelf,' anfwercd the Lady, ' fo if you pleafe I will go
now; I am afraid I have kept People,
and particularly that Gentleman (meaning *Partridge*) too long in the Cold already. Indeed I cannot bear to think
of keeping any Perfon from the Fire this
dreadful Weather.' She then departed with her Maid, the Landlady marching with two lighted Candles before her.

When that good Woman returned, the Converfation in the Kitchin was all upon the Charms of the young Lady. There is indeed in perfect Beauty a Power which none almost can withstand : For my Landlady, though the was not pleafed at the Negative given to the Supper, declared fhe had never feen fo lovely a Creature. Partridge ran out into the most extravagant Encomiums on her Face, though he could not refrain from paying fome Compliments to the Gold Lace on her Habit ; the Poftboy fung forth the Praifes of her Goodnefs, which were likewife ecchoed by the other Poft-boy, who was now come in. ' She's ' a true good Lady, I warrant her,' fays he: ' For fhe hath Mercy upon dumb Creatures; for fhe afked me every now and e tan upon the Journey, if I did not think · fhe

a FOUNDLING.

Ch. 4.

fhe fhould hurt the Horfes by riding too
faft; and when fhe came in, fhe charged
me to give them as much Corn as ever
they would cat.

Such Charms are there in Affability, and fo fure is it to attract the Praifes of all Kinds of People. It may indeed be compared to the celebrated Mrs. Huffy*. It is equally fure to fet off every Female Perfection to the higheft Advantage, and to palliate and conceal every Defect. A fhort Reflection which we could not forbear making in this Place, where my Reader hath feen the Lovelinefs of an affable Deportment; and Truth will now oblige us to contraft it, by thewing the Reverfe.

CHAP. IV.

Containing infallible Nostrums for procuring universal Difesteem and Hatred.

THE Lady had no fooner laid herfelf on her Pillow, than the Waiting-woman returned to the Kitchin to regale

*A celebrated Mantua-maker in the Strand, famous for fetting off the Shapes of Women.

with

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with fome of those Dainties which her Mistress had refused.

The Company at her Entrance, shewed her the fame Respect which they had before paid to her Mistrefs, by rifing; but the forgot to imitate her, by defiring them to fit down again. Indeed it was fcarce poffible they fhould have done fo : For fhe placed her Chair in fuch a Pofture, as almo't to occupy the whole Fire. She then ordered a Chicken to be broiled that Inftant, declaring if it was not ready in a Quarter of an Hour, she would not stay for it. Now the' the faid Chicken was then at Rooft in the Stable, and required the feveral Ceremonies of catching, killing, and picking, before it was brought to the Grid-iron, my Landlady would neverthelefs have undertaken to do all within the Time; but the Gueft being unfortunately admitted behind the Scenes, must have been Witness to the Fourberie, the poor Woman was therefore obliged to confels that fhe had none in the Houle ; but, Madam, faid fhe, ' I can get any kind of · Mutton in an Inftant from the Butcher's.

"Do you think then,' answered the Waiting-Gentlewoman, ' that I have the Sto-• mach

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' mach of a Horfe to eat Mutton at this ' Time of Night ? Sure you People that · keep Inns imagine your Betters are like ' yourfelves. Indeed I expected to get ^e nothing at this wretched Place. I wonder ^e my Lady would ftop at it. ^e I fuppole ^e none but Tradefinen and Grafiers ever ' call here.' The Landlady fired at this Indignity offered to her Houfe ; however the fupprefied her Temper, and content-ed hertelf with faying, 'Very good Qua-'lity frequented it, the thanked Heaven !' ' Don't tell me,' cries the other, ' of Qua-" lity ! I believe I know more of People of · Quality than fuch as you.-But, prithee, without troubling me with any of your 'Impertinence, do tell me what I can · have for Supper; for tho' I cannot eat "Horfe-fiefh, I am really hungry." "Why ' truly, Madam,' answered the Landlady, you could not have taken me again at fuch a Difadvantage: For I mult con-fefs, I have nothing in the Houfe, un-lefs a cold Piece of Beef, which indeed ' a Gentleman's Footman, and the Post-' boy, have almost cleared to the Bone." " Woman, faid Mrs. Abigail (fo for Short-' nefs we will call her) I intreat you not to make me fick. If I had failed a ' Month, I could not eat what had been " touched C 4

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The HISTORY of Book X. 32 · touched by the Fingers of fuch Fellows: • Is there nothing neat or decent to be • had in this horrid Place?' • What think you of fome Eggs and Bacon, Madam,'
faid the Landlady. ' Are your Eggs new
laid ? Are you certain they were laid Today? And let me have the Bacon cut · very nice and thin ; for I can't endure • any Thing that's grofs.____Prithee try • if you can do a little tolerably for once, and don't think you have a Farmer's Wife, or fome of those Creatures in the · Houfe, '- The Landlady begun then to handle her Knife; but the other flopt her, faying, · Good Woman, I must in-· fift upon your first washing your Hands ; for I am extremely nice, and have been
always used from my Cradle to have every thing in the most elegant Manner.

The Landlady, who governed herfelf with much Difficulty, began now the neceffary Preparations; for as to Sufan, fhe was utterly rejected, and with fuch Difdain, that the poor Wench was as hard put to it, to reftrain her Hands from Violence, as her Miftrefs had been to hold her Tongue. This indeed Sufan did not entirely : For tho' fhe literally kept it within her Teeth, yet there it muttered many 'marry-come-ups, as

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• as good Flesh and Blood as yourself,' with other such indignant Phrases.

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While the Supper was preparing, Mrs. Abigail began to lament fhe had not ordered a Fire in the Parlour; but fhe faid, that was now too late. ' However, faid fhe, ' I have Novelty to recommend a Kitchin, for 'I do not believe I ever eat in one before." Then turning to the Post-boys, the asked them, ' Why they were not in the Stable with their Horfes? If I must eat my ' hard Fare here, Madam,' cries the to the Landlady, ' I beg the Kitchin may be kept · clear, that I may not be furrounded with ' all the Black-guards in Town ; as for you; "Sir,' fays the to Partridge, 'you look ' fomewhat like a Gentleman, and may fit " ftill if you pleafe, I don't defire to difaurb any body but Mob ..

Yes, yes, Madam,' cries Partridge, 'I
am a Gentleman, I do affure you, and I
am not fo cafily to be diffurbed. Non
femper vox caufalis est verbo nominativus. This Latin fhe took to be fome Affront, and anfwered, 'You may be a Gentleman,
Sir, but you don't fhew yourfeif as one,
to talk Latin to a Woman.' Partridge made a gentle Reply, and concluded with C 5

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Book X.

more *Letin*; upon which the toffed up her Nofe, and contented herfelf by abuling him with the Name of a great Scholar.

The Supper being now on the Table, Mrs. *Abigail* eat very heartily, for fo delicate a Perfon; and while a fecond Courfe of the fame was by her Order preparing, fhe faid, ⁶ And fo, Madam, you tell me your Houfe ⁶ is frequented by People of great Qua-⁶ lity?

The Landlady answered in the Affirmative, faying, ' There were a great many ' very good Quality and Gentlefolks in it ' now. There's young Squire Allworthy, ' as that Gentleman there knows.

• And pray who is this young Gentle-• man of Quality, this young Squire All-• worthy ?' faid Abigail.

• Who should he be,' answered Partridge, • but the Son and Heir of the great • Squire Allworthy of Somersetsfore.

• Upon my Word,' faid fhe, • you tell mc • ftrange News : For I know Mr. Allwor-• tby of Somerfetshire very well, and I know • he hath no Son alive.

The

up The Landlady pricked her Ears at this, and Partridge looked a little confounded. However, after a short Hesitation, he anfwered, ' Indeed, Madam, it is true, every body doth not know him to be ' Squire Allworthy's Son ; for he was never ' married to his Mother ; but his Son he certainly is, and will be his Heir too as ' certainly as his Name is Jones.' At that Word, Abigail let drop the Bacon, which fhe was conveying to her Mouth, and cried out, ' You furprize me, Sir. Is ' it possible Mr. Jones should be now in ' the House?' ' Quare non?' answered Partridge, ' it is possible, and it is cer-· tain.

Abigail now made Hafte to finish the Remainder of her Meal, and then repaired back to her Mistres, when the Conversation passed, which may be read in the next: Chapter.

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Book X:

CHAP. V.

Shewing who the amiable Lady, and her unamiable Maid, were.

S in the Month of June, the Damask Rofe, which Chance hath planted among the Lillies with their candid Hue mixes his Vermilion : Or, as fome playfome Heifer in the pleafant Month of May diffuses her odoriferous Breath over the flowery Meadows : Or as, in the blooming Month of April, the gentle, conftant Dove, perched on fome fair Bough, fits meditating her Mate; fo looking a hundred Charms, and breathing as many Sweets, her Thoughts being fixed on her Tommy, with a Heart as good and innocent, as her Face was beautiful : Sophia (for it was the herfelf) lay reclining her lovely Head on her Hand, when her Maid entered the Room, and running directly to the Bed, cried, Madam-Madam--who doth your Lady-· fhip think is in the House?' Sophia ftarting up, cried, ' I hope my Father hath ' not overtaken us.' ' No, Madam, it is one worth a hundred Fathers; Mr. Jones ' himfelf is here at this very . Instant.' Mr. Jones !' fays Sophia, ' it is impoffible,

11 tin

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⁴ I cannot be fo fortunate.⁴ Her Maid averred the Fact, and was prefently detached by her Miftrefs to order him to be called; for fhe faid fhe was refolved to fee him immediately.

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Mrs. Honour had no fooner left the Kitchin in the Manner we have before feen, than the Landlady fell feverely upon her. The poor Woman had indeed been loading her Heart with foul Language for fome Time, and now it. foured out of her Mouth, as Filth doth from a Mud-Cart, when the Board which confines it is removed. Partridge likewife fhovelled in his Share of Calumny; and (what may furprize the Reader) not only bespattered the Maid, but attempted to fully the Lilly-white Character of Sophia herfelf. ' Never a Barrel the better Herring,' cries he. . Nofcitar a focio, is a true Saying. It ' must be confessed indeed that the Lady in the fine Garments is the civiller of the ' two; but I warrant neither of them are a Bit better than they fhould be. A Couple of Bath Trulls, I'll answer for them; ' your Quality don't ride about at this ' Time o' Night without Servants.' ' Sbod-' likins, and that's true,' cries the Landlady, ' you have certainly hit upon the very Matter; for Quality don't come into a. · Houfe

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House without bespeaking a Supper, whether they eat any or no.'

While they were thus difcourfing, Mrs. Honour returned, and difcharged her Commiffion, by bidding the Landlady immediately wake Mr. Jones, and tell him a Lady wanted to speak with him. The Landlady referred her to Partridge, faying, · he was the Squire's Friend; but, for her · Part, she never called Men Folks, espe-' cially Gentlemen,' and then walked fullenly out of the Kitchin. Honour applied herfelf to Partridge; but he refused; ' For ' my Friend,' cries he, ' went to Bed very · late, and he would be very angry to be ' difturbed fo foon.' Mrs. Honour infifted still to have him called, faying, ' She was · fure, instead of being angry, that he · would be to the highest Degree delighted ' when he knew the Occafion.' ' Another ' Time, perhaps, he might,' cries Partridge; 'but non omnia possumus omnes. One Woman is enough at once for a reaOne Woman is enough at once for a reafonable Man.' 'What do you mean by
one Woman, Fellow,' cries Honour?
None of your Fellow,' anfwered Par-tridge. He then proceeded to inform her plainly, that Jones was in Bed with a Wench, and made use of an Expression too indelicate

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indelicate to be here inferted ; which fo enraged Mrs. Honour, that fhe called him faucy Jackanapes, and returned in a violent Hurry to her Miftrefs, whom the acquainted with the Success of her Errand, and with the Account fhe had received; which, If poffible, fhe exaggerated, being as angry with Jones, as if he had pronounced all the Words that came from the Mouth of Partridge. She discharged a Torrent of Abuse on the Mafter, and advised her Mistrefs toquit all Thoughts of a Man who had never fhewn himfelf deferving of her. She then ripped up the Story of Molly Seagrim, and gave the most malicious Turn to his formerly quitting Sophia herfelf; which, I must confess, the present Incident not a little countenanced.

The Spirits of Sophia were too much diffipated by Concern to enable her to ftop the Torrent of her Maid. At last, however, she interrupted her, faying, 'I never can believe this; fome Villain hath belied him. You fay you had it from his Friend; but furely it is not the Office of a Friend to betray fuch Secrets.' 'I suppose,' cries Honour, ' the Fellow is his Pimp, for I never faw fo ill-looked a Villain. Besides, fuch

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40 The HISTORY of Book X. • fuch profiligate Rakes as Mr. Jones are

• never ashamed of these Matters.

To fay the Truth, this Behaviour of Partridge was a little inexcufable; but he had not flept off the Effect of the Dofe which he fwallowed the Evening before; which had, in the Morning, received the Addition of above a Pint of Wine, or indeed rather of Malt Spirits; for the Perry was by no Means pure. Now that Part of his Head which Nature defigned for the Refervoir of Drink, being very shallow, a small Quantity of Liquor overflowed it, and opened the Sluices of his Heart; fo that all the Secrets there depofited run out. Thefe Sluices were indeed naturally very ill fecured. To give the beft-natured Turn we can to his Disposition, he was a very honeft Man; for as he was the moft inquifitive of Mortals, and eternally prying into the Secrets of others, fo he very faithfully paid them by communicating, in Return, every thing within his Knowledge.

While Sophia tormented with Anxiety, knew not what to believe, nor what Refolution to take, Sufan arrived with the Sack-Whey. Mrs. Honour immediately advited her Miftrefs, in a Whifper, to pump this Werch,

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Wench, who probably could inform her of the Truth. Sophia approved it, and began as follows : ' Come hither, Child, now ' answer me truly what I am going to afk ' you, and I promife you I will very well reward you. Is there a young Gentleman ' in this Houfe, a handfome young Gen-' tlem.n that-Here Sophia bluthed and was confounded- ' A young Gentleman,' cries Honour, ' that came hither in Com-· pany with that faucy Rafcal who is now ' in the Kitchin ?' Sufan anfwered, ' There ' was'--' Do you know any Thing of any ' Lady,' continues Sopbia, ' any Lady? " I don't afk you whether fhe is handfome ' or no; perhaps the is not, that's nothing ' to the Purpole, but do you know of any Lady?' ' La, Madam,' cries Honour, ' you will make a very bad Examiner. ' Harkee, Child,' fays fhe, ' Is not that very young Gentleman now in Bed with " fome nafty Trull or other ?" " Here Su-" fan fmiled, and was filent." " Anfwer ' the Question, Child,' fays Sophia, ' and " here's a Guinea for you." " A Guinea! ' Madam,' crics Sufan; ' La, what's a Guinca? If my Miftrefs should know it, ' I shall certainly lofe my Place that very ' Inftant.' ' Here's another for you,' fays Sophia, ' and I promife you faithfully your · Miftrefs

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Mistress shall never know it.' Sufan, after a very short Hesitation, took the Money, and told the whole Story, concluding with faying, 'If you have a great Curiosity, 'Madam, I can steal softly into his Room, 'and see whether he be in his own Bed or 'no.' She according did this by Sophia's Desire, and returned with an Answer in the Negative.

Sophia now trembled and turned pale. Mrs. Honour begged her to be comforted, and not to think any more of fo worthleisa Fellow. ' Why there,' fays Sufan, ' I hope, · Madam, your Ladyship won't be offended; but pray, Madam, is not your La-' dyfhip's Name Madam Sophia Weftern?' " How is it possible you should know me?" anfwered Sophia. "Why that Man that ' the Gentlewoman fpoke of, who is in the "Kitchin, told about you last Night. But • I hope your Ladyship is not angry with • me.' • Indeed, Child,' faid she, • I am " not; pray tell me all, and I promife you "I'll reward you." "Why, Madam," continued Sufan, ' that Man told us all in the Kitchin, that Madam Sophia Western-· Indeed I don't know how to bring it out.' -Here the ftopt, till having received Encouragement from Sophia, and being vehemently

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mently preffed by Mrs. Honour, fhe proceeded thus:-- ' He told us, Madam, tho' ' to be fure it is all a Lie, that your Lady-' fhip was dying for Love of the young ' Squire, and that he was going to the ' Wars to get rid of you. I thought to ' myfelf then he was a falfe-hearted ' Wretch; but now to fee fuch a fine, ' rich, beautiful Lady as you be forfaken ' for fuch an ordinary Woman; for to be ' fure fo fhe is, and another Man's Wife ' into the Bargain. It is fuch a ftrange ' unnatural thing, in a Manner.'

Sophia gave her a third Guinea, and telling her fhe would certainly be her Friend, if the mentioned nothing of what had paffed, nor informed any one who the was, difiniffed the Girl with Orders to the Poft-Boy to get the Horfes ready immediately.

Being now left alone with her Maid, fhe told her trufty Waiting-woman, 'That fhe never was more eafy than at prefent. I am now convinced,' faid fhe, 'he is not only a Villain, but a low defpicable Wretch. I can forgive all rather than his exposing my Name in fo barbarous a Manner. That renders him the Object of my Contempt. Yes, Honcur, I am now cafy.

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44 The HISTORY of Book X. • eafy. I am indeed. I am very eafy,' and then fhe burft into a violent Flood of Tears.

After a fhort Interval, spent chiefly by Sophia, in crying and affuring her Maid that she was perfectly easy, Susan arrived with an Account that the Horses were ready, when a very extraordinary Thought suggested itself to our young Heroine, by which Mr. Jones would be acquainted with her having been at the Inn, in a Way, which, if any Sparks of Affection for her remained in him, would be fome Punishment, at least, for his Faults.

The Reader will be pleafed to remember a little Muff, which hath had the Honour of being more than once remembered already in this Hiftory. This Muff, ever fince the Departure of Mr. Jones, had been the conftant Companion of Sopbia by Day, and her Bedfellow by Night, and this Muff fhe had at this very Inftant upon her Arm; whence fhe took it off with great Indignation, and having writ her Name with her Pencil upon a Piece of Paper which fhe pinned to it, fhe bribed the Maid to convey it into the empty Bed of Mr. Jones, in which, if he did not find it, fhe charged her

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her to take fome Method of conveying it before his Eyes in the Morning.

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Then having paid for what Mrs. Honour had eaten, in which Bill was included an Account for what fhe herfelf might have eaten, fhe mounted her Horfe, and once more affuring her Companion that fhe was perfectly eafy, continued her Journey.

CHAP. VI.

Containing, among other Things, the Ingenuity of Partridge, the Madnefs of Jones, and. the Folly of Fitzpatrick.

I was now paft Five in the Morning, and other Company began to rife and come to the Kitchin, among whom were the Serjeant and the Coachman, who being thoroughly reconciled, made a Libation, or, in the English Phrase, drank a hearty Cup together.

In this Drinking nothing more remarkable happened, than the Behaviour of Partridge, who, when the Serjeant drank a Health to King George, repeated only the Word King: Nor could he be brought to utter

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46 The HISTORY of Book X. utter more: For tho' he was going to fight against his own Cause, yet he could not be prevailed upon to drink against it.

Mr. Jones being now returned to his own Bed (but from whence he returned we must beg to be excufed from relating) fummoned *Partridge* from this agreeable Company, who, after a ceremonious Preface, having obtained leave to offer his Advice, delivered himfelf as follows:

• It is, Sir, an old Saying, and a true • one, that a wife Man may fometimes • learn Counfel from a Fool; I with there-• fore I might be fo bold as to offer you • my Advice, which is to return home • again, and leave thefe *Horrida Bella*, • thefe bloody Wars, to Fellows who are • contented to fwallow Gunpowder, becaufe • they have nothing elfe to cat. Now • every body knows your Honour wants • for nothing at home; when that's the • Cafe, why fhould any Man travel a-• broad?

• Partridge,' cries Jones, • thou art cer-• tainly a Coward, I with therefore thou • would'ft return home thyfelf, and trouble • me no more.'

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' I alk your Honour's Pardon,' cries Partridge, 'I fpoke on your Account more ' than my own; for as to me, Heaven' ' knows my Circumftances are bad enough; ' and I am fo far from being afraid, that I ' value a Piftol, or a Blunderbufs, or any ' fuch Thing, no more than a Pop gun. ' Every Man must die once, and what fig-' nifies the Manner how; befides, perhaps, ' I may come off with the Lofs only of an ' Arm or a Leg. I affure you, Sir, I was ' never lefs afraid in my Life; and fo if ' your Honour is refolved to go on, I am ' refolved to follow you. But, in that ' Cafe, I wish I might give my Opinion. ' To be fure it is a fcandalous Way of tra-' velling, for a great Gentleman like you to walk afoot. Now here are two or ' three good Horfes in the Stable, which ' the Landlord will certainly make no Scruple of trufting you with; but if he fould, I can eafily contrive to take ' them, and let the worst come to the ' worft, the King would certainly pardon ' you, as you are going to fight in his · Caufe."

Now as the Honefty of Partridge was equal to his Underftanding, and both dealt 4 only

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only in fmall Matters, he would never have attempted a Roguery of this Kind, had he not imagined it altogether fafe; for he was one of those who have more Confideration of the Gallows than of the Fitnes of Things; but, in Reality, he though he might have committed this Felony without any Danger: For, befides that he doubted not but the Name of Mr. Ailworthy would fufficiently quiet the Landlord, he conceived they should be altogether fafe, whatever Turn Affairs might take; as Jones, he imagined, would have Friends enough on one Side, and as his Friends would as well fecure him on the other.

When Mr. Jones found that Partridge was in earneft in this Propofal, he very feverely rebuked him, and that in fach bitter Terms, that the other attempted to laugh it off, and prefently turned the Difcourfe to other Matters, faying, he believed they were then in a Bawdy houfe, and that he had with much ado prevented two Wenches from diffurbing his Honour in the Middle of the Night. ' Heyday!' fays he, ' I ' believe they got into your Chamber whether I would or no, for here lies the Muff of one of them on the Ground.' Indeed, as Jones returned to his Bed in the Dark,

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Dark, he had never perceived the Muff on the Quilt, and in leaping into his Bed! he had tumbled it on the Floor. This Par-. tridge now took up, and was going to put. into his Pocket, when Jones defired to fee. it. The Muff was fo very remarkable, that our Heroe might possibly have recollected it without the Information annexed. But, his Memory was not put to that hard Office, for at the fame Inftant he faw and read the Words Sophia Western upon the Paper which was pinned to it. His Looks now grew frantic in a Moment, and he eagerly cried out, ' Oh Heavens, how came this ' Muff here!' ' I know no more than your ' Honour,' cried Partridge ; ' but I faw it ' upon the Arm of one of the Women who ' would have difturbed you, if I would ' have fuffered them.' ' Where are they ?' cries Jones, jumping out of Bed, and laying hold of his Clothes. . Many Miles off, I believe, by this Time,' faid Partriage. And now Jones, upon further Enquiry, was fufficiently affured that the Bearer of this Muff was no other than the lovely Sophia herfelf.

The Behaviour of Jones on this Occasion. His Thoughts, his Looks, his Words, his Actions, were such as Beggar all Deferip-Vol. IV. D tion.

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tion. After many bitter Exectations on *Partridge*, and not fewer on himfelf, he ordered the poor Fellow, who was frightened out of his Wits, to run down and hire him Horfes at any rate; and a very few Minutes afterwards, having fhuffled on his Clothes, he haftened down Stairs to execute the Orders himfelf, which he had just before given.

But before we proceed to what paffed on his Arrival in the Kitchin, it will be neceffary to recur to what had there happened fince *Partridge* had first left it on his Master's Summons.

The Serjeant was just marched off with his Party, when the two *Irifb* Gentlemen arofe, and came down Stairs; both complaining, that they had been fo often waked by the Noifes in the Inn, that they had never once been able to close their Eyes all Night.

The Coach, which had brought the young Lady and her Maid, and which, perhaps, the Reader may have hitherto concluded was her own, was indeed a returned Coach belonging to Mr. King of Bath, one of the worthiest and honestest Men

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Men that ever dealt in Horfe-flefh, and whofe Coaches we heartily recommend to all our Readers who travel that Road. By which Means they may, perhaps, have the Pleafure of riding in the very Coach, and being driven by the very Coachman, that is recorded in this Hiftory.

The Coachman having but two Paffengers, and hearing Mr. Maclachlan was bound to Bath, offered to carry him thither at a very moderate Price. He was induced to this by the Report of the Offler, who faid, that the Horfe which Mr. Maclachlan had hired from Worcester, would be much more pleafed with returning to his Friends there, than to profecute a long Journey; for that the faid Horfe was rather a twolegged than a four-legged Animal.

Mr. Maclachlan immediately clofed with the Propofal of the Coachman, and, at the fame Time, perfuaded his Friend Fitzpatrick to accept of the fourth Place in the Coach. This Conveyance the Sorenefs of his Bones made more agreeable to him than a Horfe, and being well affured of meeting with his Wife at Bath, he thought a little Delay would be of no Confequence.

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Book IX

Maclachlan, who was much the fharper Man of the two, no fooner heard that this Lady came from *Chefler*, with the other Circumftances which he learned from the Oftler, than it came into his Head that fhe might poffibly be his Friend's Wife; and prefently acquainted him with this Sufpicion, which had never once occurred to *Fitzpatrick* himfelf. To fay the Truth, he was one of those Compositions which Nature makes up in too great a Hurry, and forgets to put any Brains in their Head.

Now it happens to this Sort of Men, as to bad Hounds, who never hit off a Fault themfelves; but no fooner doth a Dog of Sagacity open his Mouth, than they immediately do the fame, and without the Guide of any Scent, run directly forwards as faft as they are able. In the fame Manner, the very Moment Mr. *Maclachlan* had mentioned his Apprehenfion, Mr. *Fitzpatrick* inftantly concurred, and flew directly up Stairs to furprize his Wife before he knew where fhe was; and unluckily (as Fortune loves to play Tricks with thofe Gentlemen who put themfelves entirely under her Conduct) ran his Head againft feveral Doors and Pofts to no Purpofe. Much kinder

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kinder was fhe to me, when fhe fuggefted that Simile of the Hounds, juft before inferted, fince the poor Wife may, on thefe Occafions, be fo juilly compared to a hunted Hare. Like that little wretched Animal fhe pricks up her Ears to liften after the Voice of her Purfuer; like her, flies away trembling when fhe hears it; and like her, is generally overtaken and deftroyed in the End.

This was not however the Cafe at prefent; for after a long fruitlefs Search, Mr. Fitzpatrick returned to the Kitchin, where, as if this had been a real Chace, entered a Gentleman hallowing as Hunters do when the Hounds are at a Fault. He was just alighted from his Horfe, and had many Attendants at his Heels.

Here, Reader, it may be neceffary to acquaint thee with fome Matters, which, if thou doft know already, thou art wifer than I take thee to be. And this Information thou fhalt receive in the next Chapter.

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CHAP. VII.

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In which are concluded the Adventures that kappened at the Inn at Upton.

N the first Place then, this Gentleman just arrived was no other Perfon than Squire Western himfelf, who was come hither in Pursuit of his Daughter; and had he fortunately been two Hours earlier, he had not only found her, but his Neice into the Bargain; for fuch was the Wife of Mr. Fitzpatrick, who had run away with her five Years before, out of the Custody of that fage Lady Madam Western.

Now this Lady had departed from the Inn much about at the fame Time with Sophia: For having been waked by the Voice of her Huſband, ſhe had ſent up for the Landlady, and being by her apprized of the Matter, had bribed the good Woman, at an extravagant Price, to furniſh her with Horfes for herEſcape. Such Prevalence had Money in this Family; and tho' the Miſtreſs would have turned away her Maid for a corrupt Huſſy, iſ ſhe had known as much as the Reader, yet ſhe

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was no more Proof against Corruption herfelf than poor Skfan had been.

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Mr. Western and his Nephew were not known to one another; nor indeed would the former have taken any Notice of the latter, if he had known him; for this being a ftolen Match, and confequently an unnatural one in the Opinion of the good Squire, he had, from the Time of her committing it, abandoned the poor young Creature, who was then no more than Eighteen, as a Monfler, and had never fince fuffered her to be named in his Prefence.

The Kitchin was now a Scene of univerfal Confusion, Western enquiring after his Daughter, and Fitzpatrick as eagerly after his Wife, when Jones entered the Room, unfortunately having Sophia's Muss in his Hand.

As foon as Weftern faw Jones, he fet up the fame Holla as is ufed by Sportfmen when their Game is in View. He then immediately run up and laid hold of Jones, crying, 'We have got the Dog Fox, I 'warrant the Bitch is not far off.' The Jargon which followed for fome Minutes, where many fpoke different Things D 4 at

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56 The HISTORY of Book X. at the fame Time, as it would be very difficult to deferibe, fo would it be no lefs unpleafant to read.

Jones having, at length, fhaken Mr. Weftern off, and some of the Company having interfered between them, our Herce protefted his Innocence as to knowing any thing of the Lady; when Parfon Supple ftepped up, and faid, ' It is Folly to · deny it; for why, the Marks of Guilt · are in thy Hands. I will myfelf affeverate are in thy Hands. I will mytch aneverate
and bind it by an Oath, that the Muff
thou beareft in thy Hand belongeth unto
Madam Sopkia; for I have frequently
obferved her, of later Days, to bear it
about her.' My Daughter's Muff!
cries the Squire, in a Rage. ' Hath he
for my Daughter's Muff! Bear Witnefs ' got my Daughter's Muff! Bear Witnefs, • the Goods are found upon him. I'll have · him before a Justice of Peace this Instant. "Where is my Daughter, Villain?" "Sir," faid Jones, ' I beg you would be pacified. . The Muff, I acknowledge, is the young · Lady's; but, upon my Honour, I have • never feen her.' At thefe Words Western loft all Patience, and grew inarticulate with Rage.

Some

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Some of the Servants had acquainted ! Fitzpatrick who Mr. Western was. The . good Irifhman therefore thinking he had now an Opportunity to do an Act of Ser-vice to his Uncle, and by that Means might poffibly obtain his Favour, ftept up to Jones, and cried out, ' Upon my Con- . · fcience, Sir, you may be ashamed of de-' nying your having feen the Gentleman's · Daughter before my Face, when you · know I found you there upon the Bed to-' gether.' Then turning to Western, he offered to conduct him immediately to the Room where his Daughter was; which Offer being accepted, he, the Squire, the Parfon, and fome others, alcended directly to Mrs. Waters's Chamber, which they entered with no lefs Violence than Mr. Fitzpatrick had done before.

The poor Lady started from her Sleep with as much Amazement as Terror, and beheld at her Bed-side a Figure which might very well be supposed to have escaped out of *Bedlam*. Such Wildness and Confusion were in the Looks of Mr. Western: who no sooner faw the Lady, than he started back, showing sufficiently by his Manner, D 5 before

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58 The HISTORY of Pock X. before he spoke, that this was not the Perfon fought after.

So much more tenderly do Women value their Reputation than their Perfons, that tho' the latter feemed now in more Danger than before, yet as the former was fecure, the Lady fercamed not with fuch Violence as fhe had done on the other Occafion. However, fhe no fooner found herfelf alone, than fhe abandoned all Thoughts of further Repofe, and as fhe had fufficient Reafon to be diffatisfied with her prefent Lodging, fhe dreffed herfelf with all poffible Expedition.

Mr. Western now proceeded to fearch the whole House, but to as little Purpose as he had disturbed poor Mrs. Waters. He then returned disconsolate into the Kitchin, where he found Jones in the Custody of his Servants.

This violent Uproar had raifed all the People in the Houfe; tho' it was yet fcarcely Day-light. Among these was a grave Gentleman, who had the Honour to be in the Commission of the Peace for the County

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County of Worcester. Of which Mr. Western was no fooner informed, than he offered to lay his Complaint before him. The Justice declined executing his Office, as he faid he had no Clerk prefent, nor no Book about Justice Business. And that he could not carry all the Law in his Head about stealing away Daughters, and such Sort of Things.

Here Mr. Fitzpatrick offered to lend him his Affiftance; informing the Company that he had been himfelf bred to the Law. (And indeed he had ferved three Years as Clerk to an Attorney in the North of Ireland, when chufing a genteeler Walk in Life, he quitted his Mafter, came over to England, and fet up that Bufinefs, which requires no Apprenticefhip, namely, that of a Gentleman, in which he had fucceeded as hath been already partly mentioned.)

Mr. Fitzpatrick declared that the Law concerning Daughters was out of the prefent Cafe; that ftealing a Muff was undoubtedly Felony, and the Goods being found upon the Perfon, were fufficient Evidence of the Fact.

The

The Magistrate, upon the Encouragement of fo learned a Coadjutor, and upon the violent Intercession of the Squire, was at length prevailed upon to seat himself in the Chair of Justice, where being placed, upon viewing the Muss which *Jones* still held in his Hand, and upon the Parson's swearing it to be the Property of Mr. Western, he defired Mr. Fitzpatrick to draw up a Commitment, which he faid he would fign.

Jones now defired to be heard, which was at laft, with Difficulty, granted him. He then produced the Evidence of Mr. Partridge, as to the finding it; but what was ftill more, Sufan deposed that Sophia herfelf had delivered the Muff to her, and had ordered her to convey it into the Chamber where Mr. Jones had found it.

Whether a natural Love of Juffice, or the extraordinary Comelinefs of Jones, had wrought on Sufan to make the Difcovery, I will not determine; but fuch were the Effects of her Evidence, that the Magistrate, throwing himfelf back in his Chair, declared that the Matter was now altogether as clear on the Side of the Prifoner, as it had before been

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been against him; with which the Parson concurred, faying, The Lord forbid he should be instrumental in committing an innocent Person to Durance. The Justice then arose, acquitted the Prisoner, and broke up the Court.

Mr. Western now gave every one present a hearty Curse, and immediately ordering his Horses, departed in Pursuit of his Daughter, without taking the least Notice of his Nephew Fitzpatrick, or returning any Answer to his Claim of Kindred, notwithstanding all the Obligations he had just received from that Gentleman. In the Violence, moreover, of his Hurry, and of his Passion, he luckily forgot to demand the Muff of Jones : I fay luckily; for he would have died on the Spot rather than have parted with it.

Jones likewife, with his Friend Partridge, fet forward the Moment he had paid his Reckoning, in Queft of his lovely Sophia, whom he now refolved never more to abandon the Purfuit of. Nor could he bring himfelf even to take Leave of Mrs. Waters; of whom he detefted the very Thoughts, as fhe had been, tho' not defignedly, the Occafion of his miffing the happieft

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happiest Interview with Sophia, to whom he now vowed eternal Constancy.

As for Mrs. Waters, fhe took the Opportunity of the Coach which was going to Batb; for which Place fhe fet out in Company with the two Iri/b Gentlemen, the Landlady kindly lending her her Clothes; in Return for which fhe was contented only to receive about double their Value, as a Recompence for the Loan. Upon the Road fhe was perfectly reconciled to Mr. Fitzpetrick, who was a very handfome Fellow, and indeed did all fhe could to confole him in the Abfence of his Wife.

Thus ended the many odd Adventures which Mr. Jones encountered at his Inn at Upton, where they talk, to this Day, of the Beauty and lovely Behaviour of the charming Sophia, by the Name of the Somerfetfhire Angel.

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CHAP. VIII.

In which the History goes backward.

BEFORE we proceed any farther in our Hiflory, it may be proper to look a little back, in order to account for the extraordinary Appearance of *Sopkia* and her Father at the Inn at *Uptun*.

The Reader may be pleafed to remember, that in the Ninth Chapter of the Seventh Book of our Hiftory, we left Sophia, after a long Debate between Love and Duty, deciding the Caufe, as it ufually, I believe, happens, in Favour of the Former.

This Debate had arifen, as we have there fhewn, from a Visit which her Father had just before made her, in order to force her Confent to a Marriage with *Blifil*; and which he had understood to be fully implied in her Acknowledgment, that fibe neither must, nor could refuse any absolute Command of bis.

Now from this Visit the Squire retired to his Evening Potation, overjoyed at the Success he had had with his Daughter; and as he was of a focial Disposition, and willing to have Partakers in his Happines, the

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the Beer was ordered to flow very liberally into the Kitchin; fo that before Eleven in the Evening, there was not a fingle Perfon fober in the Houfe, except only Mrs. Weftern herfelf, and the charming Sophia.

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Early in the Morning a Meffenger was difpatched to fummon Mr. *Blifil*: For tho' the Squire imagined that young Gentleman had been much lefs acquainted than he really was, with the former Averfion of his Daughter; as he had not, however, yet received her Confent, he longed impatiently to communicate it to him, not doubting but that the intended Bride herfelf would confirm it with her Lips. As to the Wedding, it had the Evening before been fixed, by the Male Parties, to be celebrated on the next Morning fave one.

Breakfast was now set forth in the Parlour, where Mr. Bliss attended, and where the Squire and his Sister likewise were affembled; and now Sophia was ordered to be called.

O, Sbakespear, had I thy Pen! O, Hogarth, had I thy Pencil! then would I draw the Picture of the poor Serving-Man, who, with pale Countenance, flaring Eyes, chattering

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chattering Teeth, faultering Tongue, and trembling Limbs, 11

(E'en fuch a Man, fo faint, fo fpiritlefs, So dull, fo dead in Look, fo woe-be-gone, Drew Priam's Curtains in the dead of Night, And would have told him, half his Troy was burn'd)

entered the Room, and declared, -That Madam Sophia was not to be found.

'Not to be found!' cries the Squire, tharting from his Chair; 'Zounds and D_____nation! Blood and Fury! Where, 'when, how, what,____Not to be found! 'where?'

⁶ La! Brother,' faid Mrs. Weftern, with true political Coldnefs, ⁶ you are always ⁶ throwing yourfelf into fuch violent Paf-⁶ fions for nothing. My Niece, I fuppofe, ⁶ is only walked out into the Garden. I ⁶ proteft you are grown fo unreafonable, ⁶ that it is impossible to live in the House ⁶ with you.⁹

'Nay, nay,' anfwered the Squire, returning as fuddenly to himfelf, as he had gone from himfelf; ' if that be all the 'Matter, it fignifies not much; but, upon ' my

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· my Soul, my Mind mifgave me, when · the Fellow faid fhe was not to be found.' He then gave Orders for the Bell to be rung in the Garden, and fat himfelf contentedly down.

No two Things could be more the Reverfe of each other than were the Brother and Sifter, in most Instances; particularly in this, That as the Brother never forefaw any Thing at a Diftance, but was most fagacious in immediately feeing every Thing the Moment it had happened ; fo the Sifter eternally forefaw at a Dillance, but was not fo quick-fighted to Objects before her Eyes. Of both these the Reader may have ob-ferved Examples : And, indeed, both their feveral Talents were exceffive : For as the Sifter often forefaw what never came to pafs, fo the Brother often faw much more than was actually the Truth.

This was not however the Cafe at prefent. The fame Report was brought from the Garden, as before had been brought from the Chamber, that Madam Sophia was not to be found.

The Squire himfelf now fallied forth, and begun to roar forth the Name of Sophia as loudly, and in as hoarfe a Voice, as whilcom did

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did Hercules that of Hylas: And as the Poet tells us, that the whole Shore ecchoed back the Name of that beautiful Youth; fo did the Houfe, the Garden, and all the neighbouring Fields, refound nothing but the Name of Sophia, in the hoarte Voices of the Men, and in the fhrill Pipes of the Women; while Echo feemed fo pleafed to repeat the beloved Sound, that if there is really fuch a Perfon, I believe Ovid hath belied her Sex.

Nothing reigned for a long Time but Confusion; 'till at last the Squire having fufficiently spent his Breath, returned to the Parlour, where he found Mrs. Western and Mr. Blifil, and threw himself, with the utmost Dejection in his Countenance, into a great Chair.

Here Mrs. Western began to apply the following Confolation:

"Brother, I am forry for what hath happened; and that my Niece fhould have behaved herfelf in a Manner fo unbecoming her Family; but it is all your own Doings, and you have no Body to thank but yourfelf. You know fhe hath "been

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" been educated always in a Manner di-" rectly contrary to my Advice, and now " you fee the Confequence. Have 1 not " a thousand Times argued with you about " giving my Niece her own Will? But " you know I never could prevail upon " you: And when I had taken fo much " Pains to eradicate her headftrong Opi-" nions, and to rectify your Errors in Po-" licy, you know the was taken out of my "Hands; fo that I have nothing to an-"fwer for. Had I been trufted entirely " with the Care of her Education, no fuch " Accident as this had ever befallen you: " So that you must comfort yourfelf by " thinking it was all your own Doing; " and, indeed, what elfe could be expected " from fuch Indulgence ?"____

" Zounds! Sifter,' answered he, " you " are enough to make one mad. Have " I indulged her? Have I given her her " Will ?- It was no longer ago than laft ". Night that I threatened, if fhe difobeyed " me, to confine her to her Chamber upon " Bread and Water, as long as the liv-" ed.—You would provoke the Patience " of Job."

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" Did ever Mortal hear the like ?" replied fhe. " Brother, if I had not the Pa-" tience of fifty Jobs, you would make, " me forget all Decency and Decorum." "Why would you interfere? Did I not beg you, did I not entreat you to leave the whole Conduct to me? You have " defeated all the Operations of the Cam-" paign by one falfe Step. Would any "Man in his Senfes have provoked a "Daughter by fuch Threats as thefe? "How often have I told you, that Englifb "Women are not to be treated like Cira-" ceffian * Slaves. We have the Protection " of the World: We are to be won by " gentle Means only, and not to be hec-" tored, and bullied, and beat into Com-" pliance. I thank Heaven, no Salique " Law governs here. Brother, you have " a Roughness in your Manner which no " Woman but myfelf would bear. I do not " wonder my Niece was frightned and ter-" rified into taking this Measure; and to " fpeak honeftly, I think my Niece will be " justified to the World for what she hath

* Poffibly Circa fran.

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" done. I repeat it to you again, Bro-" ther, you must comfort yourself by re-" membering that it is all your own Fault. " How often have I advifed--" Here Wejtern role hastily from his Chair, and, venting two or three horrid Imprecations, raa out of the Room.

When he was departed, his Sifter exprefied more Bitternefs (if poffible) againft him, than fhe had done while he was prefent; for the Truth of which fhe appealed to Mr. Blifil, who, with great Complacence, acquiefced entirely in all fhe faid; but excufed all the Faults of Mr. Weftern, ' as they must be confidered,' he faid, ' to ' have proceeded from the too inordinate ' Fondnefs of a Father, which must be al-' lowed the Name of an amiable Weak-' nefs.' ' So much the more inexcufable,' anfwer'd the Lady; ' for whom doth he ' ruin by his Fondnefs, but his own Child?' To which Blifil immediately agreed.

Mrs. Western then began to express great Confusion on the Account of Mr. Blifil, and of the Usage which he had received from a Family to which he intended fo much Honour. On this Subject she treated the

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the Folly of her Niece with great Severity; but concluded with throwing the whole on her Brother, who, fhe faid, was inexcufable to have proceeded fo far without better Affurances of his Daughter's Confent: ⁶ But he was (fays fhe) always of a vio-⁶ lent, headftrong Temper; and I can ⁶ fcarce forgive myfelf for all the Advice ⁶ I have thrown away upon him.⁹

After much of this Kind of Converfation, which, perhaps, would not greatly entertain the Reader, was it here particularly related, Mr. *Blifil* took his Leave, and returned home, not highly pleafed with his Difappointment; which, however, the Philofophy which he had acquired from *Square*, and the Religion infufed into him by *Tbwackum*, together with fomewhat elfe, taught him to bear rather better than more paffionate Lovers bear thefe Kinds of Evils.

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CHAP. IX.

The Escape of Sophia:

T is now Time to look after Sophia; whom the Reader, if he loves her half to well as I do, will rejoice to find efcaped from the Clutches of her paffionate Father, and from those of her dispaffionate Lover.

Twelve Times did the iron Register of Time beat on the fonorous Bell-metal, fummoning the Ghosts to rife, and walk their nightly Round.——In plainer Language, it was Twelve o' Clock, and all the Family, as we have faid, lay buried in Drink and Sleep, except only Mrs. Western, who was deeply engaged in reading a political Pamphlet, and except our Heroine, who now fostly stole down Stairs, and having unbarred and unlocked one of the House Doors, fallied forth, and hastened to the Place of Appointment.

Notwithstanding the many pretty Arts, which Ladies fometimes practife, to difplay their Fears on every little Occasion, (almost as many as the other Sex uses to conceal them)

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theirs) certainly there is a Degree of Courage, which not only becomes a Woman, but is often neceflary to enable her to difcharge her Duty. It is, indeed, the Idea of Fiercenefs, and not of Bravery, which deftroys the Female Character : For who can read the Story of the juftly celebrated Arria, without conceiving as high an Opinion of her Gentlenefs and Tendernefs, as of her Fortitude? At the fame Time, perhaps, many a Woman who fhricks at a Moufe, or a Rat, may be capable of poifoning a Hufband; or, what is worfe, of driving him to poifon himfelf.

Sophia, with all the Gentlenefs which a Woman can have, had all the Spirit which fhe ought to have. When, therefore, fhe came to the Place of Appointment, and, inftead of meeting her Maid, as was agreed, faw a Man ride directly up to her, fhe neither fcreamed out, nor fainted away: Not that her Pulfe then beat with its ufual Regularity; for fhe was, at firft, under fome Surprize and Apprehenfion: But thefe were relieved almost as foon as raifed, when the Man, pulling off his Hat, afked her, in a very fubmiffive Manner, 'If her 'Ladyfhip did not expect to meet another 'Lady?' And then proceeded to inform Vol. IV. E her,

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74 The HISTORY of Book X her, ' that he was fent to conduct her to ' that Lady.'

Sophia could have no poffible Sufpicion of any Falfhood in this Account: She therefore mounted refolutely behind the Fellow, who conveyed her fafe to a Town about Five Miles diftant, where fhe had the Satisfaction of finding the good Mrs. Honcur: For as the Soul of the Waiting-Woman was wrapt up in those very Habiliments which used to enwrap her Body, she could by no Means bring herfelf to trust them out of her Sight. Upon these, therefore, she kept Guard in Person, while the detached the aforesaid Fellow after her Mistrefs, having given him all proper Instructions.

They now debated what Courfe to take, in order to avoid the Purfuit of Mr. Weftern, who, they knew, would fend after them in a few Hours. The London Road had fuch Charms for Honour, that fhe was defirous of going on directly; alledging, that as Sophia could not be miffed till Eight or Nine the next Morning, her Purfuers would not be able to overtake her, even though they knew which Way fhe had gone. But Sophia had too much at Stake to

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to venture any Thing to Chance; nor did the dare truit too much to her tender Limbs, in a Contest which was to be decided only by Swiftnefs. She refolved, therefore, to travel acrofs the Country, for at leaft Twenty or Thirty Miles, and then to take the direct Road to London. So, having hired her Horfes to go Twenty Miles one Way, when the intended to go Twenty Miles the other, the fet forward with the fame Guide, behind whom fhe had ridden from her Father's Houfe; the Guide having now taken up behind him, in the Room of Sophia, a much heavier, as well as much lefs lovely Burthen; being, indeed, a huge Portmanteau, well stuffed with those outfide Ornaments, by Means of which the fair Honour hoped to gain many Conquests, and, finally, to make her Fortune in London City.

When they had gone about Two Hundred Paces from the Inn, on the London Road, Sophia rode up to the Guide, and, with a Voice much fuller of Honey than was ever that of Anacreon, though his Mouth is fuppofed to have been a Bee-hive, begged him to take the first Turning which led towards Briffol.

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Reader, I am not fuperfitious, nor any great Believer in modern Miracles. I do not, therefore, deliver the following as a certain Truth; for, indeed, I can fearce credit it myfelf: But the Fidelity of an Hiftorian obliges me to relate what hath been confidently afferted. The Horfe, then, on which the Guide rode, is reported to have been fo charmed by *Sophia*'s Voice, that he made a full Stop, and exprest an Unwillingness to proceed any farther.

Perhaps, however, the Fact may be true, and lefs miraculous than it hath been reprefented; fince the natural Caufe feems adequate to the Effect: For as the Guide at that Moment defifted from a conftant Application of his armed right Heel, (for, like *Hudibras*, he wore but one Spur) it is more than poffible, that this Omiffion alone might occafion the Beaft to ftop, efpecially as this was very frequent with him at other Times.

But if the Voice of Sophia had really an Effect on the Horfe, it had very little on the Rider. He answered somewhat surlily, 'That 'Measter had ordered him to go a different 'Way, and that he should lose his Place, 'if

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· if he went any other than that he was · ordered.

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Sophia finding all her Perfuafions had no. Effect, began now to add irrefiftible Charms to her Voice ; Charms, which according to the Proverb, makes the old Mare trot, inflead of flanding ftill ; Charms! to which modern Ages have attributed all that irrefiftible Force, which the Ancients imputed to perfect Oratory. In a Word, fhe promifed the would reward him to his utmost Expectation.

The Lad was not totally deaf to thefe Promifes; but he difliked their being indefinite : For tho' perhaps he had never heard that Word, yet that in Fact was his Objection. . He faid, Gentlevolks did not ' confider the Cafe of poor Volks ; that he ' had like to have been turned away the ' other Day, for riding about the Country ' with a Gentleman from Squire Allwor-" thy's, who did not reward him as he * fhould have done.

' With whom ? fays Sophia cagerly -• With a Gentleman from Squire Allwor-• tby's, repeated the Lad, • the Squire's • Son, I think, they call 'un.'-• Whither? · which E 2

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. which Way did he go? fays Sophia. " Why a little o' one Side o' Briftol, about ' twenty Miles off,' answered the Lad .-" Guide me,' fays Sophia, " to the famePlace, and I'll give thee a Guinea, or two, if • one is not fufficient.' • To be certain, faid • the Boy, it is honeftly worth two, when · your Ladyship confiders what a Rifk I • run ; but, however, if your Ladyship will promife me the two Guincas, I'll e'en venture : To be certain it is a finful . Thing to ride about my Mafter's Horfes; · but one Comfort is, I can only be turned ' away, and two Guineas will partly make · me Amencs.

The Bargain being thus ftruck, the Lad turned afide into the Prifel Road, and Sofbia fet forward in Purfuit of Jones, highly contrary to the Remonftrances of Mrs. Honour, who had much more Defire to fee London, than to fee Mr. Jones : For indeed fhe was not his Friend with her Miftrefs, as he had been guilty of fome Neglect in certain pecuniary Civilities, which are by Cuftom due to the Waiting-gentlewoman in all Love Affairs, and more especially in these of a clandestine Kind. This we impute rather to the Carelefinefs of his Temper, than to any Want of Generofity ; but per-

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perhaps fhe derived it from the latter Motive. Certain it is that fhe hated him very bitterly on that Account, and refolved to take every Opportunity of injuring him with her Miftrefs. It was therefore highly unlucky for her, that fhe had gone to the very fame Town and Inn whence Jones had ftarted, and ftill more unlucky was fhe, in having ftumbled on the fame Guide, and on this accidental Difcovery which Sophia had made.

Our Travellers arrived at Hambrook * at the Break of Day, where Honour was againft her Will charged to enquire the Rout which Mr. Jones had taken. Of this, indeed, the Guide himfelf could have informed them; but Sophia, I know not for what Reafon, never afked him the Queffion.

When Mrs. Honour had made her Report from the Landlord, Sophia, with much Difficulty, procured fome indifferent Horfes, which brought her to the Inn, where Jones had been confined rather by the Misfortune of meeting with a Surgeon, than by having met with a broken Head.

Here Honour being again charged with a Commission of Enquiry, had no sooner ap-E 4 plied * This was the Village where Jones met the Qaaker.

So The HISTORY of Book X.

plied herfelf to the Landlady, and had described the Perfon of Mr. Jones, than that fagacious Woman began, in the vulgar Phrafe, to fmell a Rat. When Sophia therefore entered the Room, inflead of answering the Maid, the Landlady addreffing herfelf to the Miltrefs, began the following Speech. Good-lack-a-day ! why there ' now, who would have thought it ! I pro-· teft the lovelieft Couple that ever Eye · beheld. I-fackins, Madam, it is no Won-· der the Squire run on fo about your · Ladyship. He told me indeed you was ' the fineft Lady in the World, and to be · fure fo you be. Mercy on him, poor . Heart, I bepitied him, fo I did, when he " ufed to hug his Pillow, and call it his · dear Madam Sophia.---- I did all I could * to diffuade him from going to the Wars ; . I told him there were Men enow that Were good for nothing elfe but to be killed, that had not the Love of fuch fine
Ladies.' 'Sure,' fays Sophia, 'the
good Woman is diffracted. 'No, no,'
cries the Landlady, 'I am not diffracted.'
What doth your Ladyfhip think I don't
know then ? I affure you he told me all.'
What faucy Fellow,' cries Honeur, 'told
you any Thing of my Lady?' No faucy • you any Thing of my Lady ?' • No faucy • Fellow,' anfwered the Landlady, • but s the

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· the young Gentleman you enquired after, . ' I,' answered the Landlady, emboldened by the foft Accents of Sophia, and then launched into a long Narrative too tedious to be here fet down, in which fome Paffages dropt, that gave a little Offence to Sophia, and much more to her Waitingwoman, who hence took Occasion to abuse poor Jones to her Mistrefs the Moment they were alone together, faying, ' that he ' must be a very pitiful Fellow, and could ' have no Love for a Lady, whose Name ' he would thus proflitute in an Ale-houfe.

Sophia did not fee his Behaviour in fo very difadvantageous a Light, and was perhaps more pleafed with the violent Raptures of his Love (which the Landlady exaggerated as much as fhe had done every other Circumftance) than fhe was offended with the reft; and indeed fhe imputed the whole to E 5

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82 The HISTORY of Book X. the Extravagance, or rather Ebullience of his Passion, and to the Openness of his Heart.

This Incident, however, being afterward revived in her Mind, and placed in the moft odious Colours by *Honcur*, ferved to heighten and give Credit to those unlucky Occurrences at *Upton*, and affisted the Waiting-woman in her Endeavours to make her Mistress depart from that Inn without feeing Jones.

The Landlady finding Sophia intended to ftay no longer than till her Horfes were ready, and that without either eating or drinking, foon withdrew; when Honour began to take her Miftrefs to Tafk (for indeed fhe ufed great Freedom) and after a long Harangue, in which fhe reminded her of her Intention to go to London, and gave frequent Hints of the Impropriety of purfuing a young Fellow, fhe at laft concluded with this ferious Exhortation : 'For Heaven's Sake, Madam, confider ' what you are about, and whither you are ' going.

This Advice to a Lady who had already rode

rode near forty Miles, and in no very agreeable Seafon, may feem foolifh enough. It may be fuppofed fhe had well confidered and refolved this already; nay, Mrs. Honour, by the Hints fhe threw out, feemed to think fo; and this I doubt not is the Opinion of many Readers, who have, I make no Doubt, been long fince well convinced of the Purpofe of our Heroine, and have heartily condemned her for it as a wanton Baggage.

But in reality this was not the Cafe. Sophia had been lately fo diftracted between Hope and Fear, her Duty and Love to her Father, her Hatred to Blifil, her Compaffion, and (why fhould we not confefs the Truth) her Love for Jones; which laft the Behaviour of her Father, of her Aunt, of every one elfe, and more particularly of Jones himfelf, had blown into a Flame, that her Mind was in that confufed State, which may be truly faid to make us ignorant of what we do, or whither we go, or rather indeed indifferent as to the Confequence of either.

The prudent and fage Advice of her Maid, produced, however, fome cool Re-E 6 flec-

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84 The HISTORY of Book X. flection; and the at length determined to go to Gleucester, and thence to proceed directly to London.

But unluckily a few Miles before the entered that Town, the met the Hack-Attorney, who, as is beforementioned, had dined there with Mr. Jones. This Fellow being well known to Mrs. Honour, thept and the to her; of which Sophia at that Time took little Notice, more than to enquire who he was.

But having had a more particular Account from Honour of this Man afterwards at Gloucester, and hearing of the great Expedition he ufually made in travelling, for which (as hath been before obferved) he was particularly famous; recollecting likewife, that fhe had overheard Mrs. Honour inform him, that they were going to Gloucester, she began to fear lest her Father might, by this Fellow's Means, be able to trace her to that City; wherefore if fhe should there strike into the London Road, fhe apprehended he would certainly be able to overtake her. She therefore altered her Refolution ; and having hired Horfes to go a Week's Journey, a Way which the did

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did not intend to travel, fhe again fet forward after a light Refreshment, contrary to the Defire and earnest Entreaties of her Maid, and to the no less vehement Remonstrances of Mrs. Whitesfield, who from good Breeding, or perhaps from good Nature (for the poor young Lady appeared much fatigued) press'd her very heartily to ftay that Evening at Gleucesser.

Having refreshed herself only with some Tea, and with lying about two Hours on the Bed, while her Horses were getting ready, she resolutely left Mrs. *Whitefield*'s about eleven at Night, and striking directly into the *Worcester* Road, within less than four Hours arrived at that very Inn where we last faw her.

Having thus traced our Heroine very particularly back from her Departure, till her Arrival at Upton, we fhall in a very few Words, bring her Father to the fame Place; who having received the firft Scent from the Post-boy, who conducted his Daughter to Hambrook, very easily traced her afterwards to Gloucester; whence he purfued her to Upton, as he had learned Mr. Jones had taken that lout (for Partridge,

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to use the Squire's Expression, left every where a ftrong Scent behind him) and he doubted not in the least but Sophia travelled. or, as he phrafed it, ran the fame Way. He used indeed a very coarse Expression, which need not be here inferted ; as Foxhunters, who alone would understand it. will eafily fuggeft it to themfelves.



THE

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THE

HISTORY OFA FOUNDLING.

BOOK XI.

Containing about three Days.

CHAP. I.

A Crust for the Critics.

N our last initial Chapter, we may be fupposed to have treated that formidable Set of Men, who are called Critics, with more Freedom than becomes us; fince they exact, and indeed generally receive, great Condescension from Authors. We shall in this, therefore, give the Reafons

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fons of our Conduct to this august Body; and here we shall perhaps place them in a Light, in which they have not hitherto been feen.

This Word Critic is of Greek Derivation, and fignifies Judgement. Hence I prefume fome Perfons who have not un-derftood the Original, and have feen the English Translation of the Primitive, have concluded that it meant Judgment in the legal Senfe, in which it is frequently used as equivalent to Condemnation.

I am the rather inclined to be of that Opinion, as the greatest Number of Critics hath of late Years been found amongst the Lawyers. Many of these Gentlemen, from Defpair, perhaps, of ever rifing to the Bench in Westminster-ball, have placed themselves on the Benches at the Playhouse, where they have exerted their judicial Capacity, and have given Judgment, *i. e.* condemned without Mercy.

The Gentlemen would perhaps be well enough pleased, if we were to leave them thus compared to one of the most important and honourable Offices in the Commonwealth, and if we intended to apply to their

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their Favour we would do fo; but as we defign to deal very fincerely and plainly too with them, we must remind them of another Officer of Justice of a much lower Rank; to whom, as they not only pronounce, but execute their own Judgment, they bear likewife fome remote Refemblance.

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But in reality there is another Light in which these modern Critics may with great Juffice and Propriety be seen; and this is that of a common Slanderer. If a Perfon who prys into the Characters of others, with no other Design but to discover their Faults, and to publish them to the World, deserves the Title of a Slanderer of the Reputations of Men; why should not a Critic, who reads with the same malevolent View, be as properly stilled the Slanderer of the Reputation of Books ?

Vice hath not, I believe, a more abject Slave; Society produces not a more odious Vermin; nor can the Devil receive a Gueft more worthy of him, nor poffibly more welcome to him, than a Slanderer. The World, I am afraid, regards not this Monfter with half the Abhorrence which he deferves, and I am more afraid to affign the Rea-

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The HISTORY of Book XI. 90 Reafon of this criminal Lenity flewn towards him ; yet is is certain that the Thief looks innocent in the Comparison; nay, the Murderer himfelf can feldom fland in Competition with his Guilt : For Slander is a more cruel Weapon than a Sword, as the Wounds which the former gives are always incurable. One Miethod, indeed, there is of killing, and that the baleft and most execrable of all, which bears an exact Analogy to the Vice here difclaimed against, and that is Poifon. A Means of Revenge fo bafe, and yet fo horrible, that it was once wifely diffinguifhed by our Laws from all other Murders, in the peculiar Severity of the Punishment.

Befides the dreadful Mifchiefs done by Slander, and the Bafenefs of the Means by which this is effected, there are other Circumftances that highly aggravate its atrocious Quality : For it often proceeds from no Provocation, and feldom promifes itfelf any Reward, unlefs fome black and infernal Mind may propofe fach a Reward in the Thoughts of having procured the Ruin and Mifery of another.

Shake-

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Shakespear hath nobly touched this Vice, when he fays, Gold Errata

Who fleals my Gaft fleals Traft, 'tis fomething, nothing;

'Twas mine, 'tis bis, and bath been Slave to Thoufands :

But he who filches from me my good Name, Robs me of that WHICH NOT ENRICHES HIM,

BUT MAKES ME POOR INDEED.

With all this my good Reader will doubtlefs agree; but much of it will probably feem too fevere, when applied to the Slanderer of Books. But let it here be confidered, that both proceed from the fame wicked Difpofition of Mind, and are alike void of the Excufe of Temptation. Nor fhall we conclude the Injury done this Way to be very flight, when we confider a Book as the Author's Offspring, and indeed as the Child of his Brain.

The Reader who hath fuffered his Mule to continue hitherto in a Virgin State, can have but a very inadequate Idea of this Kind of paternal Fondnefs. To fuch we may parody the tender Exclamation of Mucduff. Alas!

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Alas ! Theu haft written no Beck. But the Author whofe Muse hath brought forth, will feel the pathetic Strain, perhaps will accompany me with Tears (effectially if his Darling be already no more) while I mention the Uneasiness with which the big Muse bears about her Burden, the painful Labour with which she produces it, and lastly, the Care, the Fondness, with which the tender Father nouristhes his Favourite, till it be brought to Maturity, and produced into the World.

Nor is there any paternal Fondness which feems lefs to favour of absolute Instinct, and which may fo well be reconciled to worldly Wisdom as this. These Children may most truly be called the Riches of their Father; and many of them have with true filial Piety fed their Parent in his old Age; fo that not only the Affection, but the Interest of the Author may be highly injured by these Slanderers, whose poisonous Breath brings his Book to an untimely End.

Laftly, The Slander of a Book is, in Truth, the Slander of the Author: For as no one can call another Baftard, without calling the Mother a Whore, fo neither can any one give the Names of fad Stuff, horrid Ch. I. a FOUNDLING.

rid Nonfenfe, Gc. to a Book, without calling the Author a Blockhead; which tho' in a moral Senfe it is a preferable Appellation to that of Villain, is perhaps rather more injurious to his worldly Intereft.

Now however ludicrous all this may appear to fome, others, I doubt not, will feel and acknowledge the Truth of it; nay, may, perhaps, think I have not treated the Subject with decent Solemnity; but furely a Man may fpeak Truth with a finiling Countenance. In reality, to depreciate a Book malicioufly, or even wantonly, is at leaft a very ill-natured Office; and a morofe fnarling Critic, may, I believe, be fufpected to be a bad Man.

I will therefore endeavour in the remaining Part of this Chapter, to explain the Marks of this Character, and to fhew what Criticifm I here intend to obviate : For I can never be underftood, unlefs by the very Perfons here meant, to infinuate, that there are no proper Judges of Writing, or to endeavour to exclude from the Commonwealth of Literature any of those noble Critics, to whose Labours the learned World are fo greatly indebted. Such were Aristotle, Horace, and Longinus among the Ancients, Dacier

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94 The HISTORY of Book XI. Dacier and Boffu among the French, and fome perhaps among us; who have certainly been duly authorized to execute at least a judicial Authority in Foro Literario.

But without afcertaining all the proper Qualifications of a Critic, which I have touched on elfewhere, I think I may very boldly object to the Cenfures of any one paft upon Works which he hath not himfelf read. Such Cenfurers as thefe, whether they fpeak from their own Guefs or Sufpicion, or from the Report and Opinion of others, may properly be faid to flander the Reputation of the Book they condemn.

Such may likewife be fufpected of deferving this Character, who without affigning any particular Faults, condemn the whole in general defamatory Terms; fuch as vile, dull, da—d Stuff, &c. and particularly by the Ufe of the Monofyllable Low; a Word which becomes the Mouth of no Critic who is not RIGHT HONOURABLE.

Again, tho' there may be fome Faults juftly affigned in the Work, yet if those are not in the most effential Parts, or if they are compensated by greater Beauties, it will favour rather of the Malice of a Slanderer, than

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than of the Judgment of a true Critic, to pafs a fevere Sentence upon the whole, merely on account of fome vicious Part. This is directly contrary to the Sentiments of *Horace*.

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Verum ubi plura nitent in carmine non ego paucis

Offendor maculis, quas aut incuria fudit, Aut bumana parum cavit natura

But where the Beauties, more in Number, fhine,

I am not angry, when a cafual Line

(That with fome trivial Faults unequal flows)

A carcless Hand, or human Frailty shows. Mr. FRANCIS.

For as Martial fays, Aliter, non fit, Avite, Liber. No Book can be otherwife composed. All Beauty of Character, as well as of Countenance, and indeed of every Thing human, is to be tried in this Manner. Cruel indeed would it be if fuch a Work as this Hiftory, which hath employed fome Thousands of Hours in the composing, should be liable to be condemned, because fome particular Chapter, or perhaps Chapters, may be obaoxious to very just and sensible Objections. And

And yet nothing is more common than the moft rigorous Sentence upon Books fupported by fuch Orjections, which if they were rightly taken (and that they are not always) do by no Means go to the Merit of the whole. In the Theatre efpecially, a fingle Expression which doth not coincide with the Tafte of the Audience, or with any individual Critic of that Audience, is fure to be hiffed; and one Scene which thould be difapproved, would hazard the whole Piece. To write within fuch fevere Rules as thefe, is as impossible, as to live up to fome fplenetic Opinions ; and if we judge according to the Sentiments of fome Critics, and of fome Chriftians, no Author will be faved in this World, and no Man in the next.

CHAP. II.

The Adventures which Sophia met with, after her leaving Upton.

UR Hiftory, just before it was ob-liged to turn about, and travel backwards, had mentioned the Departure of Sophia and her Maid from the Inn ; we shall now therefore purfue the Steps of that lovely Crea-

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Creature, and leave her unworthy Lover a little longer to bemoan his Ill-Luck, or rather his ill Conduct.

Sophia having directed her Guide to travel through Bye-Roads acrofs the Country, they now paffed the Severn, and had fcarce got a Mile from the Inn, when the young Lady, looking behind her, faw feveral Horfes coming after on full Speed. This greatly alarmed her Fears, and fhe called to the Guide to put on as faft as possible.

He immediately obeyed her, and away they rode a full Gallop. But the fafter they went, the fafter were they followed; and as the Horfes behind were formewhat fwifter than those before, fo the former were at length overtaken. A happy Circumstance for poor Sophia; whose Fears, joined to her Fatigue, had almost overpowered her Spirits; but she was now instantly relieved by a female Voice, that greeted her in the fostest Manner, and with the utmost Civility. This Greeting, Sophia, as soon as she could recover her Breath, with like Civility, and with the highest Satisfaction to herfelf, returned.

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Book XI.

The Travellers who joined Sophia, and who had given her fuch Terror, confilted, like her own Company, of two Females and a Guide. The two Parties proceeded three full Miles together before any one offered again to open their Mouths; when our Heroine having pretty well got the better of her Fear ; but yet being fomewhat furprized that the other flill continued to attend her, as the purfued no great Road, and had already paffed through feveral Turnings, accofted the strange Lady in a most obliging Tone; and faid, ' She · was very happy to find they were both ' travelling the fame Way.' The other, who, like a Ghoft, only wanted to be fpoke to, readily answered, ' That the Happiness " was entirely hers; that fhe was a perfect · Stranger in that Country, and was fo over-' joyed at meeting a Companion of her · own Sex, that the had perhaps been guilty • of an Impertinence which required great • Apology, in keeping Pace with her.' More Civilities paffed between thefe two Ladies; for Mrs. *Honour* had now given Place to the fine Habit of the Stranger, and had fallen into the Rear. But tho' Sophia had great Curiofity to know why the other Lady continued to travel on through the fame

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fame Bye-Roads with herfelf, nay, tho' this gave her fome Uncafinefs; yet Fear, or Modefty, or fome other Confideration, reftrained her from afking the Queftion.

The ftrange Lady now laboured under a Difficulty which appears almost below the Dignity of History to mention. Her Bonnet had been blown from her Head not lefs than five Times within the last Mile; nor could she come at any Ribbon or Handkerchief to tye it under her Chin. When Sepbia was informed of this, she immediately supplied her with a Handkerchief for this Purpose; which while she was pulling from her Pocket, she perhaps too much neglected the Management of her Horfe, for the Beast now unluckily making a false Step, fell upon his Fore-Legs, and threw his Fair Rider from his Back.

Tho' Sophia came Head foremost to the Ground, she happily received not the least Damage; and the same Circumstances which had perhaps contributed to her Fall, now preferved her from Confusion; for the Lane which they were then passing was narrow and very much over-grown with Trees, so that the Moon could here afford very little Light, and was moreover, at prefent, so obscured in a Cloud, that it F_2 was

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was almost perfectly dark. By these Means the young Lady's Modesty, which was extremely delicate, escaped as free from Injury as her Limbs, and she was once more reinstated in her Saddle, having received no other Harm than a little Fright by her Fall.

Day light at length appeared in its full Luftre; and now the two Ladies, who were riding over a Common Side by Side, looking ftedfaftly at each other, at the fame Moment both their Eyes became fixed; both their Horfes ftopt, and both fpeaking together, with equal Joy pronounced, the one the Name of *Sophia*, the other that of *Harriet*.

This unexpected Encounter furprized the Ladies much more than I believe it will the fagacious Reader, who must have imagined that the strange Lady could be no other than Mrs. *Fitzpeirick*, the Cousin of Miss *Western*, whom we before mentioned to have fallied from the Inn a few Minutes after her.

So great was the Surprize and Joy which thefe two Coufins conceived at this Mecting (for they had formerly been most intimate Acquaintance and Friends, and had

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long lived together with their Aunt Western) that it is impossible to recount half the Congratulations which passed between them, before either asked a very natural Question of the other, namely, whither she was going.

This at laft, however, came first from Mrs. Fitzpatrick; but eafy and natural as the Question may seem, Sophia found it difficult to give it a very ready and certain Answer. She begged her Cousin therefore to suffered all Curiosity till they arrived at some Inn, ' which I suppose,' says she, ' can hardly be far distant; and believe me, ' Harriet, I suffered as much Curiosity on ' my Side; for indeed I believe our Asto-' nishment is pretty equal.'

The Converfation which paffed between thefe Ladies on the Road, was, I apprehend, little worth relating; and lefs certainly was that between the two Waitingwomen: For they likewife began to pay their Compliments to each other. As for the Guides, they were debarred from the Pleafure of Difcourfe, the one being placed in the Van, and the other obliged to bring up the Rear.

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In this Pofture they travelled many Hours, till they came into a wide and wellbeaten Road, which, as they turned to the Right, foon brought them to a very fair promifing Inn; where they all alighted: But fo fatigued was Sophia, that as the had fat her Horfe during the last five or fix Miles with great Difficulty, fo was the now incapable of difmounting from him without Affistance. This the Landlord, who had hold of her Horfe, prefently perceiving, offered to lift her in his Arms from her Saddle; and the too readily accepted the Tender of his Service. Indeed Fortune feems to have refolved to put Sophia to the Blufh that Day, and the fecond malicious Attempt fucceeded better than the first; for my Landlord had no fooner received the young Lady in his Arms, than his Feet, which the Gout had lately very fe-verely handled, gave way, and down he tumbled; but at the fame Time, with no. lefs Dexterity than Gallantry, contrived to throw himfelf under his charming Burthen, fo that he alone received any Bruife from the Fall; for the greateft Injury which happened to Sophia, was a violent Shock given to her Modesty, by an immoderate Grin which, at her rifing from the Ground, fhe observed in the Countenances of most of the Bye-Standers. This made her fufpect what had had really happened, and what we shall not here relate, for the Indulgence of those Readers who are capable of laughing at the Offence given to a young Lady's Delicacy: Accidents of this Kind we have never regarded in a comical Light; nor will we fcruple to fay, that he must have a very inadequate Idea of the Modesty of a beautiful young Woman, who would with to facrifice it to fo paultry a Satisfaction as can arife from Laughter.

This Fright and Shock, joined to the violent Fatigue which both her Mind and Body had undergone, almost overcame the excellent Constitution of Sophia, and the had fcarce Strength fufficient to totter into the Inn, leaning on the Arm of her Maid. Here fhe was no fooner feated than fhe called for a Glafs of Water; but Mrs. Honour, very judiciously, in my Opinion, changed it into a Glafs of Wine.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick hearing from Mrs. Honour, that Sophia had not been in Bed during the two last Nights, and observing her to look very pale and wan with her Fatigue, earneftly entreated her to refresh herself with some Sleep. She was yet a Stranger to her History, or her Apprehenfions; but had the known both, the would have F4

104 The HISTORY of Book XI. have given the fame Advice; for Reft was vifibly neceffary for her; and their long Journey through Bye-Roads fo entirely removed all Danger of Purfuit, that the was herfelf perfectly eafy on that Account.

Sophia was eafily prevailed on to follow the Counfel of her Friend, which was heartily feconded by her Maid. Mrs. Fitzpatrick likewife offered to bear her Coufin Company, which Sophia, with much Complaifance, accepted.

The Miftrefs was no fooner in Bed, than the Maid prepared to follow her Example. She began to make many Apologies to her Sifter *Abigail* for leaving her alone in fo horrid a Place as an Inn; but the other ftopped her fhort, being as well inclined to a Nap as herfelf, and defired the Honour of being her Bedfellow. *Sophia*'s Maid agreed to give her a Share of her Bed, but put in her Claim to all the Honour. So after many Curt'fies and Compliments, to Bed together went the Waiting women, as their Miftreffes had done before them.

It was usual with my Landlord (as indeed it is with the whole Fraternity to enquire particularly of all Coachmen, Footmen, Postboys, and others, into the Names of all

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all his Guefts; what their Effate was, and where it lay. It cannot therefore be wondered at, that the many particular Circumflances which attended our Travellers, and effectially their retiring all to Sleep at fo extraordinary and unufual an Hour as ten in the Morning, fhould excite his Curiofity. As foon there fore as the Guides entered the Kitchin, he began to examine who the Ladies were, and whence they came; but the Guides, tho' they raithfully related all they knew, gave him very little Sa isfaction. On the contrary, they rather enflamed his Curiofity than extinguifhed it.

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This Landlord had the Character, among all his Neighbours, of being a very fagacious Fellow. He was thought to fee farther and deeper into Things than any Man in the Parifh, the Parfon himfelf not excepted. Perhaps his Look had contributed not a little to procure him this Reputation; for there was in this fomething wonderfully wife and fignificant, especially when he had a Pipe in his Mouth ; which, indeed, he feldom was without. His Behaviour, likewife, greatly affitted in promoting the Opinion of his Wifdom In his Deportment he was folemn, if not fullen; and when he fpoke, which was feldom, he always delivered himfelf in a flow Voice : F 5

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Voice; and though his Sentences were fhort, they were still interrupted with many Hums and Ha's, Ay, Ays, and other Expletives: So that though he accompanied his Words with certain explanatory Gel-tures, fuch as fhaking, or nodding the Head, or pointing with his Forefinger, he generally left his Hearers to understand more than he expressed ; nay, he commonly gave them a Hint, that he knew much more than he thought proper to diiclofe. This last Circumstance alone, may, indeed, very well account for his Character of Wifdom, fince Men are ftrangely inclined to worfhip what they do not understand. A grand Secret, upon which feveral Im-pofers on Mankind have totally relied for the Succefs of their Frauds.

This politic Perfon now taking his Wife afide, afked her, 'What fhe thought of the Ladies lately arrived?' 'Think of them!' faid the Wife, 'why what fhould I think of them?' 'I know,' anfwered he, what I think. The Guides tell ftrange · Stories. One pretends to be come from · Gloucefter, and the other from Upton; and neither of them, for what I can find, can tell whither they are going. But " what People ever travel across the Country from Upton hither, especially to Lon-· don?

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. don? And one of the Maid-Servants, be-· fore the alighted from her Horfe, afked, ' if this was not the London Road ? Now " I have put all thefe Circumftances toge-" ther, and whom do you think I have found them out to be?' 'Nay, answered " fhe, you know I never pretend to guefs" ' at your Discoveries.'--- ' It is a good' Girl,' replied he, chucking her under the Chin; ' I must own you have always fub-' mitted to my Knowledge of thefe Mat-' ters. Why then, depend upon it; mind ' what I fay,-depend upon it, they are ' certainly fome of the Rebel Ladies, who, they fay, travel with the young Cheva-' lier; and have taken a round-about Way ' to efcape the Duke's Army."

• Hufband,' quoth the Wife, • you • have certainly hit it; for one of them is • dreft as fine as any Princefs; and, to be • fure, fhe looks for all the World like • one.—But yet, when I confider one • Thing.—•• When you confider,' crites the Landlord contemp uouly—•• Come, • pray let's hear what you confider.'— • Why it is,' anfwered the Wife, • that • fhe is too humble to be any very great • Lady; for while our *Betty* was warming • the Bed, fhe called her nothing but Child, • and my Dear, and Sweetheart; and when F 6 Betty

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· Betty offered to pull off her Shoes and Stockings, the would not fuffer her, faying, the would not give her the Trou-• ble.'

· Pugh !' anfwered the Hufband, ' This s is nothing. Doft think, becaufe you · have feen fome great Ladies rude and un-· civil to Perfons below them, that none of them know how to behave themfelves ", when they come before their Inferiors? I think I know People of Fashion when . I fee them. I think I do. Did not the · call for a Glafs of Water when the came · in? Another Sort of Women would have · called for a Dram; you know they · would. If the be not a Woman of very great Quality, fell me for a Fool; and, · I believe, those who buy me will have a bad Bargain. Now, would a Woman of · her Quality travel without a Footman, " unle's upon fome fuch extraordinary Oc-' cafion ?' ' Nay, to be fure, Hufband,' cries she, ' you know these Matters better ' than I, or most Folk.' ' I think I do ' know fomething,' faid he. To be fure,' answered the Wife, ' the poor little Heart · looked to piteous, when the fat down in the Chair, I proteft I could not help having a Compassion for her, almost as much 6 35

as if the had been a poor Body. But " what's to be done, Hufband ? If an fhe be a Kebel, I suppose you intend to betray her up to the Court. Well, the's a ' fweet-tempered, good-humouredLady, be " fhe what the will, and I fhall hardly refrain from crying when I hear the is hanged or ' beheaded.' ' Pooh,' answered the Hufband !- " But as to what's to be done it is ' not fo eafy a Matter to determine. I hope, before the goes away, we thall have the News of a Battle: for if the ' Chevalier thould get the better, flie may ' gain us Intereft at Court, and make our ' Fortunes, without betraying her.' ' Why ' that's true,' replied the Wife; ' and I · heartily hope the will have it in her Power. Certainly fhe's a fweet good · Lady; it would go horribly against me to " have her come to any Harm." " Pooh," cries the Landlord, ' Women are always · fo tender-hearted. Why you would not ' harbour Rebels, would you ?' ' No, cer-' tainly,' anfwered the Wife; ' and as for' · betraying her, come what will on't, No-· body can blame us. It is what any body " would do in our Cafe."

While our politic Landlord, who had not, we see, undefervedly the Reputation of

Errata

of great Wiklom among his Neighbours, was engaged in debating this Matter with himfelf, (for he paid little Attention to the Opinion of his Wife) News arrived that the Rebels had given the Duke the Slip, and had got a Day's March towards London; and foon after arrived a famous Jacobite Squire, who, with great Joy in his Countenance, shook the Landlord by the Hand, faying, ' All's our own, Boy, ten thoufand . honeft Frenchmen are landed in Suffelk. · Our England for ever! Ten thousand · French, my brave Lad ! I am going to · tap away directly."

This News determined the Opinion of the wife Man, and he refolved to make his Court to the young Lady, when the arole; for he had now (he faid) difcovered that the was no other than Madam Jenny Cameron herfelf.

CHAP. III.

A very fort Chapter, in which bowever is a Sun, a Moon, a Star, and an Angel.

THE Sun (for he keeps very good Hours at this Time of the Year) had been fome Time retired to Reft, when Sopkia arofe greatly refreshed by her Sleep; which,

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which, fhort as it was, nothing but her extreme Fatigue could have occafioned; for tho' fhe had told her Maid, and perhaps herfelf too, that fhe was perfectly eafy, when the left *Upton*, yet it is certain her Mind was a little affected with that Malady which is attended with all the refulefs Symptoms of a Fever, and is perhaps the very Diftemper which Phyficians mean (if they mean any thing) by the Fever on the Spirits.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick likewife left her Bed at. the fame Time; and having fummoned her Maid, immediately dreffed herfelf. She was really a very pretty Woman, and had fhe been in any other Company but that of Sophia, might have been thought beautiful; but when Mrs. Honour of her own Accord attended (for her Mistress would not fuster her to be waked) and had equipped our Heroine, the Charms of Mrs. Fitzpatrick who had performed the Office of the Morning Star, which had preceded greater Glories, fhared the Fate of that Star, and were totally eclipfed the Moment those Glories: fhone forth.

and Enez

Perhaps Sophia never looked more beautiful than fhe did at this Inftant. We ought not therefore to condemn the Maid of

of the Inn for her Hyperbole; who when fhe defcended, after having lighted the Fire, declared, and ratified it with an Cath, that if ever there was an Angel upon Earth, the was now above Stairs.

Sophia had acquainted her Coufin with her Defign to go to London; and Mrs. Fitzpatrick had agreed to accompany her: for the Arrival of her Hi fband at Upton had put an End to h r D fign of going to Bath, or to her Aunt Weltern. They had therefore no fooner finished their Tea, than Sophia proposed to set out, the Moon then shining extremely bright, and as for the Frost she defied it; nor had she any of those Apprehentions which many young Ladies would have felt at travelling by Night; for the had, as we have before obferved, some little Degree of natural Courage; and this her prefent Sculations, which bordered fomewhat on Defpair, greatly encreafed. Befides, as the had already travelled twice with Safety, by the Light of the Moon, fhe was the better emboldened to truft to it a third Time.

The Difpolition of Mrs. Fitzpatrick was more timorous; for tho' the greater Terrors had conquered the lefs, and the Prefence

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING. 113

fence of her Hufband had driven her away at fo unfeafonable an Hour from Upton, yet being now arrived at a Place where fhe thought herfelf fafe from his Purfuit, thefe leffer Terrors of I know not what, operated fo ftrongly, that fhe earneftly entreated her Coufin to ftay till the next Morning, and not expose herfelf to the Dangers of travelling by Night.

Sophia, who was yielding to an Excefs, when the could neither laugh nor reation her Coutin out of thefe Apprehentions, at laft gave Way to them. Perhaps indeed, had the known of her Father's Arrival at Upion, it might have been more difficult to have perfuaded her; for as to Jones, the had, I am afraid, no great Horror at the Thoughts of being overtaken by him; nay, to confefs the Truth, I believe the rather withed than feared it; though I might honeftly enough have concealed this W.th from the Reader, as it was one of those fecret fpontaneous Emotions of the Soul, to which the Reafon is often a Stranger.

When our young Ladies had determined to remain all that Evening in their Inn, they were attended by the Landlady, who defired

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114 The HISTORY of Book XI. defired to know what their Ladyihips would be pleafed to cat. Such Charms were there in the Voice, in the Manner, and in the affable Deportment of Sophia, that fhe ravifhed the Landlady to the higheft Degree; and that good Woman, concluding that the had attended Jenny Cameron, became in a Moment a flaunch Jacobite, and wifhed heartily well to the young Pretender's Caufe, from the great Sweetnefs and Affability with which fhe had been treated by his fuppofed Miftrefs.

The two Coufins began now to impart to each other their reciprocal Curiofity, to know what extraordinary Accidents on both Sides occafioned this fo ftrange and unexpected Meeting. At laft Mrs. *Fitzpatrick*, having obtained of *Sophia* a Promife of communicating likewife in her Turn, began to relate what the Reader, if he is defirous to know her Hiftory, may read in the enfuing Chapter.

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CHAP.

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CHAP. IV.

The Hiftory of Mirs. Fitzpatrick.

M R S. Fitzpatrick, after a Silence of a few Moments, fetching a deep. Sigh, thus began :

' It is natural to the Unhappy to feel a fecret Concern in recollecting those Periods of their Lives which have been most delightful to them. The Remembrance of past Pleasures affects us with a kind of tender Grief, like what we suffer for departed Friends; and the Ideas of both may be faid to haunt our Imaginations.

For this Reafon, I never reflect without
Sorrow on those Days (the happielt far of my Life) which we spent together, when
both were under the Care of my Aunt
Western. Alas! why are Miss Graveairs;
and Miss Giddy no more. You remember, I am fure, when we knew each
other by no other Names. Indeed you
gave me the latter Appellation with too
just Cause. I have fince experienced how

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116 The HISTORY of Book XI. much I deferved it. You, my Saphia, was always my Superior in every thirg, and I heartily hope you will be fo in your Fortune. I fhall never forget the wife and matronly Advice you once gave me, when I lamented being difappointed of a Ball, though you could not be then fourteen Years old.—O my Sophy, how bleft muft have been my Situation, when I could think fuch a Difappointment a Misfortune; and when indeed it was the greateft I had ever known.

⁶ And yet, my dear *Herriet*,' anfwered Sophia, ⁶ it was then a ferious Matter with ⁶ with you. Comfort yourfelf therefore ⁶ with thinking, that whatever you now ⁶ lament may hereafter appear as trifling ⁶ and contemptible as a Ball would at this ⁶ Time.⁹

• Alas, my Sopbia,' replied the other Lady, • you yourfelf will think otherwife • of my prefent Situation ; for greatly muft • that tender Heart be altered, if my Mis-• fortunes do not draw many a Sigh, nay • many a Tear, from you. The Know-• ledge of this fhould perhaps deter me • from relating what I am convinced will to • much affect you.'----Here Mrs. Fitzpatrick

Ch 4. a FOUNDLING. 117 patrick flopt, till at the repeated Entreaties of Sophia, fhe thus proceeded.

• Though you must have heard much • of my Marriage, yet as Matters may • probably have been misrepresented, I will • fet out from the very Commencement of • my unfortunate Acquaintance with my • present Huss Acquaintance with my • present Huss at Batb, • foon after you left my Au.t, and re-• turned home to your Father.

"Among the gay young Fellows, who were at this Seafon at Bath, Mr. Fitz*patrick* was one. He was handfome, degagé, extremely gallant, and in his Dreis exceeded most others. In short, ' my Dear, if you was unluckily to fee him now, I could deferibe him no better ' than by telling you he was the very Re-' verfe of every Thing which he is : For ' he hath rufficated himf.lt fo long, that ' he is become an absolute wild Irishman. ' But to proceed in my Story; the Qualifications which he then poffeffed fo well ' recommended him, that though the l'eople of Quality at this Time lived fepa-rate from the reft of the Company, ' and excluded them from all their Parties, Mr. Fitzpatrick found Means to gain « Admit-

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Admittance. It was perhaps no eafy
Matter to avoid him; for he required · very little or no Invitation; and as being · handfome and genteel, he found it no difficult Matter to ingratiate himfelf with
the Ladies, fo, he having frequently · drawn his Sword, the Men did not care · publickly to affront him. Had it not · been for fome fuch Reafon, I believe he · would have been foon expelled by his · own Sex; for furely he had no ftrict · Title to be preferred to the English · Gentry; nor did they feem inclined to . fhew him any extraordinary Favour. . They all abused him behind his Back, which might probably proceed from
Envy; for he was well received, and
very particularly diffinguished by the Women.

My Aunt, tho' no Perfon of Quality
herfelf, as fhe had always lived about the
Court, was enrolled in that Party : For
by whatever Means you get into the Polite
Circle, when you are once there, it is fufficient Merit for you that you are there.
This Obfervation, young as you was, you
could fcarce avoid making from my
Aunt, who was free, or referved, with
" all

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 119 4 ail People, just as they had more or lefs 4 of this Merit.

And this Merit, I believe, it was, " which principally recommended Mr. Fitze patrick to her Favour. In which he fo well fucceeded, that he was always one of her private Parties. Nor was he back-" ward in returning fuch Diftinction; for he foon grew fo very particular in his Behaviour to her, that the Scandal Club first began to take Notice of it, and ' the better disposed Persons made a Match between them. For my own Part, I ' confess, I made no Doubt but that his · Defigns were strictly honourable, as the Phrafe is; that is, to rob a Lady of her
Fortune by Way of Marriage. My Aunt
was, I conceived, neither young enough " nor handfome enough, to attract much ' wicked Inclination ; but fhe had matri-' monial Charms in great Abundance.

[•] I was the more confirmed in this Opi-[•] nion from the extraordinary Refpect [•] which he fhewed to myfelf, from the firft [•] Moment of our Acquaintance. This I [•] underftood as an Attempt to leffen, if [•] poffible, that Difinclination which my [•] Intereft might be fuppofed to give me [•] towards

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120 The HISTORY of Book XI. • towards the Match; and I know not, but • in fome Meafure it had that Effect: for • as I was well contented with my own • Fortune, and of all People the leaft a • Slave to interefted Views, fo I could not • be violently the Enemy of a Man with • whofe Behaviour to me I was greatly • pleafed; and the more fo, as I was the • only Object of fuch Refpect; for he be-• haved at the fame Time to many Wo-• men of Quality without any Refpect at • all.

· Agreeable as this was to me, he foon · changed it into another Kind of Beha-· viour, which was perhaps more fo. He · now put on much Softness and Tendere nefs, and languished and fighed abun-. dantly. At Times indeed, whether from · Art or Nature I will not determine, he gave his usual Loofe to Gayety and . Mirth ; but this was always in general · Company, and with other Women; for e even in a Country Dance, when he was ' not my Partner, he became grave and · put on the fofteft Look imaginable, the . Moment he approached me. Indeed he " was in all Things fo very particular to-. w.r.is me, that I must have been blind not to have difcovered it. And, and, · and-

Ch. 4. aFOUNDLING.

• and—• And you was more pleafed ftill, • my dear *Harriet*,' cries *Sophia*; • you need • not be afhamed,' added the fighing, • for • fure there are irrefiftible Charms in Ten-• dernefs, which too many Men are able • to affect.' • True,' anfwered her Coufin, • Men, who in all other Inftances want • common Senfe, are very *Machiavels* in • the Art of Loving. I with I did not • know an Inftance. — Well, Scandal now • began to be as bufy with me as it had • before been with my Aunt, and fome • good Ladies did not feruple to affirm that • Mr. *Fitzpatrick* had an Intrigue with us • both.

⁶ But what may feem aftonifhing; my Aunt never faw, nor in the leaft feemed to fufpect that which was visible enough, I believe, from both our Behaviours. One would indeed think, that Love quite puts out the Eyes of an old Woman. In Fact, they fo greedily swallow the Addreffes which are made to them, that like an outragious Glutton, they are not at Leifure to observe what passes amongst others at the fame Table. This I have observed in more Cafes than my own; and this was fo strongly verified by my Aunt, that tho' she often found us to-Vol. IV. G gether

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gether at her Return from the Pump, the leaft canting Word of his, pretending Im patience at her Abfence, effectually finothered all Sufpicion. One Artifice fucceeded with her to Admiration. This was his treating me like a little Child, and never calling me by any other Name • in her Prefence, but by that of pretty • Mifs. This indeed did him fome Differvice with your humble Servant; but I · foon faw through it, especially as in her • Absence he behaved to me, as I have faid, • in a different Manner. However, if I * was not greatly difobliged by a Conduct · of which I had discovered the Defign, I fmarted very feverely for it: For my · Aunt really conceived me to be what her Lover (as fhe thought him) called me, and treated me, in all Refpects, as a per-" fect Infant. To fay the Truth, I won-· der fhe had not infifted on my again wear-" ing Leading-ftrings.

• At last, my Lover (for so he was) • thought proper, in a most folemn Manner, • to disclose a Secret which I had known • long before. He now placed all the Love • which he had pretended to my Aunt to • my Account. He lamented the Encou-• ragement she had given him in very pa-• thetic

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thetic Terms, and made a high Merit of
the tedious Hours, in which he had undergone her Conversation.—What shall I
tell you, my dear Sophia ?—Then I will
confess the Truth. I was pleased with
my Man. I was pleased with my Conquest. To rival my Aunt delighted me;
to rival fo many other Women charmed
me. In short, I am afraid, I did not behave as Lshould do, even upon the very
first Declaration.—I wish I did not almost give him positive Encouragement
before we parted.

• The Batb now talked loudly, I might almoft fay, roared againft me. Several young Women affected to fhun my Acquaintance, not fo much, perhaps, from any real Sufpicion, as from a Defire of banifhing me from a Company, in which I too much engroffed their favourite Man. And here I cannot omit exprefling my Gratitude to the Kindnefs intended me by Mr. Nab; who took me one Day afide, and gave me Advice, which if I had followed, I had been a happy Woman. Child," fays he, "I am forry to fee the Familiarity which fubfifts between you and a Fellow who is altogether unworthy of you, and I am afraid will prove your G 2 "Ruin.

124 The HISTORY of Book XI. " Ruin. As for your old flinking Aunt, " if it was to be no Injury to you, and " my pretty Sophy Western (I affure " you I repeat his Words) I should be " heartily glad, that the Fellow was in " Poffeffion of all that belongs to her. I " never advise old Women : For if they " take it into their Heads to go to the De-" vil, it is no more possible, than worth " while, to keep them from him. Inno-" cence and Youth and Beauty are worthy a better Fate, and I would fave them " from his Clutches. Let me advife you " therefore, dear Child ; never fuffer this " Fellow to be particular with you again." · ____ Many more Things he faid to me, which I have now forgotten, and indeed I attended very little to them at that Time: For Inclination contradicted all the faid, and befides I could not be per-fuaded, that Women of Quality would condefcend to Familiarity with fuch a Perfon as he defcribed.

• But I am afraid, my Dear, I fhall tire • you with a Detail of fo many minute • Circumftances. To be concife therefore, • imagine me married; imagine me, with • my Hufband, at the Feet of my Aunt, • and then imagine the maddeft. Woman in • Bedlem

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING.

• Bedlam in a raving Fit, and your Ima-• gination will fuggeft to you no more than • what really happened.

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' The very next Day, my Aunt left the · Place, partly to avoid feeing Mr. Fitzpatrick or my felf, and as much perhaps to ' avoid feeing any one clfe ; for, tho' I am told fhe hath fince denied every thing foutly, I believe fhe was then a little · confounded at her Disappointment. Since that Time, I have written to her many · Letters ; but never could obtain an Anfwer, which I must own fits fomewhat " the heavier, as fhe herfelf was, tho' undefignedly, the Occafion of all my Suf-ferings: For had it not been under the Colour of paying his Addreffes to her, " Mr. Fitzpatrick would never have found ' fufficient Opportunities to have engaged ' my Heart, which, in other Circumstances, " I full flatter myfelf would not have been an eafy Conquest to fuch a Person. Indeed, I believe, I should not have erred fo grofly in my Choice, if I had relied on my own Judgment; but I trufted ' totally to the Opinion of others, and very foolifhly took the Merit of a Man for granted, whom I faw fo univerfally well received by the Women. What is the · Rea-G 3

126 The HISTORY of Book XI. ⁶ Reafon, my Dear, that we who have Un-⁶ derftandingsequal to the wifeft and great-⁶ eft of the other Sex fo often make Choice ⁶ of the fillieft Fellows for Companions and ⁶ Favourites ? It raifes my Indignation to ⁶ the higheft Pitch, to reflect on the Num-⁶ bers of Women of Senfe who have been ⁶ undone by Fools.⁷ Here fhe paufed a Moment ; but Sophia making no Anfwer, fhe proceeded as in the next Chapter.

CHAP. V.

In which the History of Mrs. Fitzpatrick is continued.

* W E remained at *Bath* no longer than a Fortnight after our Wedding: For as to any Reconciliation with my Aunt, there were no Hopes; and of my Fortune, not one Farthing could be touched till I was at Age, of which I now wanted more than two Years. My Hufband therefore was refolved to fet out for *Ireland*; againft which I remonftrated very carneftly, and infifted on a Promife which he had made me before our Mariage, that I fhould never take this Journey againft my Confent; and indeed I for very carneftly.

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never intended to confent to it; not will any Body, I believe, blame me for thatRefolution; but this, however, I never mentioned to my Hufband, and petitioned only for the Reprieve of a Month; but he had fixed the Day, and to that Day he obstinately adhered.

The Evening before our Departure, as we were diffuting this Point with great Eagernels on both Sides, he flarted fuddenly from his Chair, and left me abruptly, faying, he was going to the Rooms. He was hardly out of the Houle, when I faw a Paper lying on the Floor, which, I fuppofe, he had carelefly pulled from his Pocket, together with his Handkerchief. This Paper I took up, and finding it to be a Letter, I made no Scruple to open and read it, and indeed I read it fo often, that I can repeat it to you almoft Word for Word. This then was the Letter.

To Mr. Brian Fitzpatrick.

" OURS received, and am furprized you fhould use me in this Manner, as have never seen any of your Cash, G 4 " unles

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Your humble Servant,

Sir,

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SAM. COSGRAVE.

• This was the Letter Word for Word. • Guefs, my dear Girl, guefs how this Let-• ter affected me. You prefer the Niece on • account

sal wird that

Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING.

' account of her Ready Money ! If every one of these Words had been a Dagger, I · could with Pleafure have ftabbed them into his Heart; but I will not recount my frantic Behaviour on the Occafion. I had pretty well spent my Tears before his Return home; but sufficient Remains of them appeared in my fwollen Eyes. He • threw himfelf fullenly into his Chair, and for a long Time we were both filent. At e length in a haughty Tone, he faid, " I " hope, Madain, your Servants have pack-" ed up all your Things ; for the Coach " will be ready by S.x in the Morning." · My Patience was totally fubdued by this · Provocation, and I answered, No, Sir, there is a Letter fill remains unpacked, and then throwing it on the Table, I fell to upbraiding him with the most bitter Language I could invent.

Whether Guilt, or Shame, or Pru-dence, restrained him, I cannot fay; but ' tho' he is the most passionate of Men, he exerted no Rage on this Occasion. He endeavoured on the contrary to pacify ' me by the most gentle Means. He swore the Phrafe in the Letter to which I prin-' cipally objected was not his, nor had he ever written any fuch. He owned in-+ deed to the second G 5

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· deed the having mentioned his Marriage and that Preference which he had given · to myfelf, but denied with many Oaths the having affigned any fuch Reafon. And he excufed the having mentioned any fuch Matter at all, on account of the Straits he was in for Money, arifing, he faid, from his having too long neglected ' his Eftate in Ireland. And this, he faid, " which he could not bear to difcover to i me, was the only Reafon of his having fo ftrenuoufly infifted on our Journey. · He then used feveral very endearing Ex-· preffions, and concluded by a very fond · Carefs, and many violent Protestations of · Love.

. There was one Circumstance, which, ' tho' he did not appeal to it, had much . Weight with me in his Favour, and that was the Word Jointure in the · Taylor's Letter, whereas my Aunt never · had been married, and this Mr. Fitz. · patrick well knew .- As I imagined there-· fore that the Fellow must have inferted . this of his own Head, or from Hearfay, · I perfuaded myfelf he might have ventu-· red likewife on that odious Line on no better Authority. What Reafoning was
this, my Dear? Was I not an Advocate · rather than a Judge ?-But why do I mention.

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tion fuch a Circumstance as this, or ap-· peal to it for the Justification of my Forgivenefs !--- In fhort, had he been guilty of twenty Times as much, half the Ten-· dernefs and - Fondnefs which he ufed, would have prevailed on me to have forgiven him. I now made no farther Ob-' jections to our fetting out, which we did the next Morning, and in a little more than a Week arrived at the Seat of Mr. · Fitzpatrick. . Build and the second of the

· Your Curiofity will excufe me from re-' lating any Occurrences which paft during ' our Journey : For it would indeed be highly difagreeable to travel it over again, and no · lefs fo to you to travel it over with me. La se i un alla lou and active

"This Seat then, is an ancient Manfion-Houfe; if I was in one of those merry Humours, in which you have fo often feen me, I could deferibe it to · you ridiculoufly enough. It looked as if it had been formerly inhabited by a Gen-' tleman. Here was Room enough, and not the lefs Room on account of the Fur-' niture : For indeed there was very little ' in it. An old Woman who feemed coe-' val with the Building, and greatly refembled her whom Chamont mentions in G 6 the

132 The HISTORY of Book XI. the Orphan, received us at the Gate, and in a Howl fcarce human, and to me unintelligible, welcomed her Mafter home. In fhort, the whole Scene was fo gloomy and melancholy, that it threw my Spirits into the loweft Dejection; which my Hufband difcerning, inftead of relieving, encreafed, by two or three malicious Obfervations. "There are good Houfes, "Madam," fays he, "as you find, in

" in other Places befides *England*; but " perhaps you had rather be in a dirty " Lodgings at *Batb*;"

• Happy, my Dear, is the Woman, who in any State of Life, hath a cheerful good-natured Companion to fupport and comfort her; but why do I reflect on happy Situations only to aggravate my own Mifery ! My Companion, far from clearing up the Gloom of Solitude, foon convinced me, that I muft have been wretched with him in any Place, and in any Condition. In a Word, he was a furly Fellow, a Character you have perhaps never feen : For indeed no Woman ever fees it exemplified, but in a Father, a Brother, or a Hufband; and tho' you have a Father, he is not of that Character. This furly Fellow had formerly appeared to me the very Reverfe, and fo he did ftill to ' every

Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. 133

· every other Perfon. Good Heaven ! how is · it poffible for a Man to maintain a conftant · Lie in his Appearance abroad and in · Company, and to content himfelf with · fhewing difagreeable Truth only at home? Here, my Dear, they make themselves Amends for the unealy Reflraint which they put on their Tempers in the World ; for I have observed the more merry and ' gay, and good-humoured my Huiband • hath at any Time been in Company, the • more fullen and morofe he was fure to be-' come at our next private Meeting. How ' fhall I defcribe his Barbarity ? To my · Fondnefs he was cold and infenfible. My ! little comical Ways, which you, my So-· pby, and which others have called fo agree-' able, he treated with Contempt. ... In my " most ferious Moments he fung and whist-· led; and whenever I was thoroughly de-' jected and miferable, he was angry, and · abused me : for though he was never · pleafed with my good Humour, nor af-" cribed it to my Satisfaction in him; yet " my low Spirits always offended him, and ' those he imputed to my Repentance, of having (as he faid) married an Irifs-pelitere p'entre in ameri et : salacis i sus

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· You will eafily conceive, my dear Graveairs; (I afk your Pardon, I really · forgot myfelf) that when a Woman makes an imprudent Match in the Senfe of the · World; that is, when fhe is not an ar-· rant Proflitute to pecuniary Interest, she • must necessarily have fome Inclination and • Affection for her Man. You will as eafily believe that this Affection may poffibly be leffened; nay, I do affure you,
Contempt will wholly eradicate it. This · Contempt I now began to entertain for · my Husband, whom I now discovered to be --- I must use the Expression --- an errant Blockhead. Perhaps you will wonder I did not make this Difcovery long · before; but Women will fuggeft a thoufand Excufes to themfelves for the Folly · of those they like: Besides, give me Leave • to tell you it requires a most penetrating · Eye to difcern a Fool through the Difguifes of Gayety and Good-breeding.

It will be eafily imagined, that when I
once defpifed my Hufband, as I confefs
to you I foon did, I muft confequently
diflike his Company; and indeed I had
the Happinefs of being very little troubled
with it; for our Houfe was now moft elegantly furnifhed, our Cellars well ftocked,
and

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Ch. 8. 4 FOUNDLING. 135

• and Dogs and Horfes provided in great • Abundance. As my Gentleman therefore • entertained his Neighbours with great • Hofpitality, fo his Neighbours reforted to • him with great Alacrity; and Sports and • Drinking confumed fo much of his Time, • that a fmall Part of his Conversation, that • is to fay, of his Ill-humours, fell to my • Share.

· Happy would it have been for me, if ' I could as eafily have avoided all other ' difagreeable Company ; but alas ! I was ' confined to fome which constantly tor-' mented me; and the more, as I faw no ' Prospect of being relieved from them. ' These Companions were my own rack-' ' ing Thoughts, which plagued, and in a ' Manner haunted me Night and Day. In ' this Situation I past through a Scene, the ' Horrors of which can neither be painted ' nor imagined. Think, my Dear, figure, ' if you can, to yourfelf what I must have undergone. I became a Mother by the " Man I fcorned, hated, and detefted. I went through all the Agonies and Mi-' feries of a Lying-in, (ten Times more ' painful in fuch a Circumstance, than the • worft Labour can be, when one endures it for a Man one loves,) in a Defart, or rather

136 The HISTORY of Book XI. rather indeed a Scene of Riot and Revel, without a Friend, without a Companion, or without any of those agreeable Circumftances which often alleviate, and perhaps fometimes more than compensate the Sufferings of our Sex at this Season.

CHAP. VI.

In which the Mistake of the Landlord throws Sophia into a dreadful Consternation.

R S. Fitzpatrick was proceeding in her Narrative, when the was interrupted by the Entrance of Dinner, greatly to the Concern of Sophia : For the Mitfortunes of her Friend had raifed her Anxiety, and left her no Appetite, but what Mrs. Fitzpatrick was to fatisfy by her Relation.

The Landlord now attended with a Plate under his Arm, and with the fame Refpect in his Countenance and Addrefs, which he would have put on, had the Ladies arrived in a Coach and Six.

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The married Lady feemed less affected with her own Misfortunes than was her Cousin: For the former eat very heartily, whereas

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 137

whereas the latter could hardly fwallow a Morfel. Sot bia likewife fhewed more Concern and Sorrow in her Countenance than appeared in the other Lady; who having obferved thefe Symptoms in her Friend, begged her to be comforted, faying, 'Per-'haps all may yet end better than either you 'or I expect.

Our Landlord thought he had now an Opportunity to open his Mouth, and was refolved not to omit it. 'I am forry, Ma-'dam,' cries he, 'that your Ladyfhip can't 'eat; for to be fure you muft be hungry 'after fo long fafting. I hope your Ladyfhip is not uneafy at any Thing: For as Madam there fays, all may end better than any body expects. A Gentleman who was here juft now, brought excellent News, and perhaps fome Fo'ks who have given other Folks the Slip may get to London before they are overtaken, and if they do, I make no Doubt, but they will find People who will be very 'ready to receive them.

All Perfons under the Apprehension of Danger, convert whatever they see and hear into the Objects of that Apprehension. Sophia therefore immediately concluded from the

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138 The HISTORY of Book XI. the foregoing Speech, that fhe was known and purfued by her Father. She was now ftruck with the utmost Consternation, and for a few Minutes deprived of the Power of Speech; which the no fooner recovered, than the defired the Landlord to fend his Servants out of the Room, and then addreffing herfelf to him, faid ; . I perceive, · Sir, you know who we are; but I be-· feech you ;-- nay, I am convinced, if you · have any Compassion or Goodness, you " will not betray us, "

• I betray your Ladyship,' quoth the • Landlord! No; (and then he fwore fe-veral very hearty Oaths) • I would fooner * be cut into ten thousand Pieces. I hate · all Treachery. I! I never betrayed any one in my Life yet, and I am fure I shall " not begin with fo fweet a Lady as your · Ladyship. All the World would very * much blame me if I should, fince it will * be in your Ladyship's Power to shortly to e reward me. My Wife can witness for me, · I knew your Ladyship the Moment you · came into the Houfe : I faid it was your · Honour, before I lifted you from your • Horfe, and I shall carry the Bruifes I got in your Ladyship's Service to the Grave; but what fignified that, as long as I faved your

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Ch. 8. a FOUNDLING.

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your Ladyfhip. To be fure fome People
this Morning would have thought of getting a Reward; but no fuch Thought
ever entered into my Head. I would
fooner ftarve than take any Reward for
betraying your Ladyfhip.

• I promife you, Sir, fays Sophia, if it • be ever in my Power to reward you, you • fhall not lofe by your Generofity.

' Alack-a-day, Madam !' answered the Landlord, ' in your Ladyship's Power ! . Heaven put it as much into your Will. " I am only afraid your Honour will for-' get fuch a poor Man as an Innkeeper ; but if your Ladyship should not; I hope you will remember what Reward " I refused ----- refused ! that is I would have refused, and to be fure it may be called refuling; for I might have · had it certainly, and to be fure you might · have been in fome Houles ;--- but for my · Part, I would not methinks for the World have your Ladyship wrong me fo much, " as to imagine I ever thought of betraying you, even before I heard the good News.

"What News pray ?' fays Sophia, fomewhat eagerly, "Hath

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"Hath not your Lac'yship heard it then?" cries the Landlord, "nay, like enough: For I heard it only a few Minutes ago; and if I had never heard it, may the Devil fly away with me this Inftant, if I " would have betrayed your Honour ; no, · if I would, may I-Here he fubjoined feveral dreadful Execrations, which Sophia at last interrupted, and begged to know what he meant by the News .- He was going to answer, when Mrs. Honour came run. ing into the Room, all pale and breathlefs, and cried out, ' Madam, we are all undone, ' all ruined, they are come, they are come!' Thefe Words almost froze up the Blood of Sophia; but Mrs. Fitzpatrick afked Homer, who were come ?- ' Who ? answered she, why the French; feveral hundred thoufands of them are landed, and we shall · be all murdered and ravifhed."

As a Mifer, who hath in fome well-built City a Cottage value Twenty Shillings, when at a Diftance he is alarmed with the News of a Fire, turns pale and trembles at his Lofs; but when he finds the beautiful Palaces only are burnt, and his own Cottage remains fafe, he comes inftantly to himfeif and finiles at his good Fortune : Or as (for we

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Ch. C. a FOUNDLING.

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we diflike fomething in the former Simile) the tender Mother, when terrified with the Apprehenfion that her dailing Boy is drowned, is ftruck fenfelefs and almost dead with Consternation; but when she is told that little Master is fase, and the Vistory only with Twelve hundred brave Men gone to the Bottom, Life and Sense again return, maternal Fondness enjoys the fudden Relief from all_its Fears, and the general Benevolence which at another Time would have deeply felt the dreadful Catastrophe, lies fast alleep in her Mind.

So Sophia, than whom none was more capable of tend rly feeling the general Calamity of her Country, found fuch immediate Satisfaction from the Relief of those Terrors she had of being overtaken by her Father, that the Arrival of the French scarce made any Impression on her. She gently chid her Maid for the Fright into which she had thrown her; and faid, ' she was glad it ' was no worfe; for that she had feared ' fomebody else was come.'

• Ay, ay, quoth the Landlord finiling, • her Ladyship knows better things; she • knows the French are our very best Friends, • and come over hither only for our good. • They \$42

" They are the People who are to make old England flourish again. I warrant · her Honour thought the Duke was coming; and that was enough to put her
into a Fright. I was going to tell your
Ladyship the News.—His Honour's Ma-· jefty, Heaven blefs him, hath given the Duke the Slip; and is marching as faft as he can to London, and ten thousand · French are landed to join him on the · Road'

Sophia was not greatly pleafed with this News, nor with the Gentleman who related it; but as fhe still imagined he knew her (for fhe could not poffibly have any Sufpicion of the real Truth) fhe durft not fhew any Diflike. And now the Landlord, having removed the Cloth from the Table, withdrew; but at his Departure frequently repeated his Hopes of being remembred hereafter.

The Mind of Sophia was not at all eafy under the Supposition of being known at this House; for she still applied to herself many Things which the Landlord had addreffed to Jenny Cameron ; the therefore ordered her Maid to pump out of him by what Means he had become acquainted with

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with her Perfon, and who had offered him the Reward for betraying her; fhe likewife ordered the Horfes to be in Readiness by four in the Morning, at which Hour Mrs. Fitzpatrick promifed to bear her Company. and then composing herfelf as well as she could, the defired that Lady to continue her Story. sint where any of the art for the

metionen og det de nedland vissendet. CHAP. VII.

In which Mrs. Fitzpatrick concludes ber Hiftory. Hall in Hiftory.

WHILE Mrs. Honour, in Purfuance of the Commands of her Miftrefs, ordered a Bowl of Punch, and invited my Landlord and Landlady to partake of it, Mrs. Fitzpatrick thus went on with her Relation,

' Most of the Officers who were quartered at a Town in our Neighbourhood ' were of my Husband's Acquaintance. A-' mong these was a Lieutenant, a very pretty ' Sort of Man, and who was married to a "Woman fo agreeable both in her Temper and Conversation, that from our first knowcontraduition of allow you double fing in io etc.) ed: scale as founding Com.

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144 The HISTORY of Book XI. ing each other, which was foon after my Lying-in, we were almost infeparable Companions; for I had the good Fortune to make myself equally agreeable to her.

. The Lieutenant, who was neither a · Sot nor a Sportfman, was frequently of our Parties; indeed he was very little with my Hufband, and no more than ' good Breeding conftrained him to be, ' as he lived almost constantly at our · House. My Husband often expres-· fed much Diffatisfaction at the Lieute-' nant's preferring my Company to his; • he was very angry with me on that Ac-' count, and gave me many a hearty Curfe · for drawing away his Companions; fay-'ing, " I ought to be d-ned for hav-" ing fpoiled one of the prettieft Fellows in the World, by making a Milk-fop " of him. of the Chicels who wate entry

You will be mistaken, my dear Sophia,
if you imagine that the Anger of my
Husband arose from my depriving him
of a Companion; for the Lieutenant was
not a Person with whose Society a Fool
could be pleased; and if I should admit
the Possibility of this, so little Right had
my Husband to place the Loss of his
4 'Com-

a FOUNDLING. 145

Ch. 7. · Companion to me, that I am convinced ' it was my Conversation alone which induced him ever to come to the Houfe. ' No, Child, it was Envy, the worft and " moft rancorous Kind of Envy, the Envy of Superiority of Understanding. The Wretch could not bear to fee my Conver-fation preferred to his, by a Man of whom he could not entertain the least ' Jealoufy. O my dear Sophy, you are a ' Woman of Senfe; if you marry a Man, as is most probable you will, of less Ca-pacity than yourfelf, make frequent Trials of his Temper before Marriage, and fee whether he can bear to fubmit to fuch a · Superiority. - Promife me, Sophy, you ' will take this Advice ; for you will here-' after find its Importance.' ' It is very ' likely I shall never marry at all,' answered Sophia; ' I think, at least, I shall never " marry a Man in whole Understanding I fee ' any Defects before Marriage ; and I pro-" mife you I would rather give up my own, ' than fee any fuch afterwards.'- ' Give up ' your Understanding!' replied Mrs. Fitz-' patrick, ' Oh fie, Child, I will not believe ' fo meanly of you. Every thing elfe I ' might myself be brought to give up; but e never this. Nature would not have al-· lotted this Superiority to the Wife in fo many VOL. IV. H

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146 The HISTORY of Book XI. ⁶ many Inflances, if fhe had intended we ⁶ fhould have all furrendered it to the Huf-⁶ band. This indeed Men of Senfe never ⁶ expect of us; of which the Lieutenant I ⁶ have juft mentioned was one notable Ex-⁶ ample; for tho' he had a very good ⁶ Underftanding, he always acknowledged ⁶ (as was really true) that his Wife had a ⁶ better. And this, perhaps, was one ⁶ Reafon of the Hatred my Tyrant bore ⁶ her.

· Before he would be fo governed by a "Wife,' he faid, ' especially fuch an ugly · B .---- (for indeed the was not a regular · Beauty, but very agreeable, and extremely ' genteel) he would fee all the Women · upon Earth at the Devil,' which was a very ufual Phrase with him. He faid, 'he • wondered what I could fee in her to be · fo charmed with her Company ; fince this "Woman,' fays he, ' hath come among · us, there is an End of your beloved · Reading, which you pretended to like fo · much, that you could not afford Time · to return the Visits of the Ladies, in this · Country; and I must confess I had been ' guilty of a little Rudeness this Way; for · the Ladies there are at least no better than the mere Country Ladies here, and I · think,

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING.

• think, I need make no other Excufe • to you for declining any Intimacy with • them.

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^c This Correspondence however conti-^c nued a whole Year, even all the while the Lieutenant was quartered in that · Town; for which I was contented to pay ' the Tax of being conftantly abused in the Manner above-mentioned by my 'Hufband; I mean when he was at ' home; for he was frequently absent a . Month at a Time at Dublin, and once ^c made a Journey of two Months to Lon-^c don; in all which Journeys I thought it ' a very fingular Happiness that he never ' once defired my Company; nay, by his · frequent Cenfures on Men who could not ' travel, as he phrafed it, without a Wife tied up to their Tail, he fufficiently intimated that had I been never fo defirous • of accompanying him, my Wilhes would • have been in vain; but, Heaven knows, · fuch Wishes were very far from my · Thoughts.

At length my Friend was removed
from me, and I was again left to my Solitude, to the tormenting Conversation
with my own Reflections, and to apply H 2

The HISTORY of Book XI.

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to Books for my only Comfort. I now · read almost all Day long .- How many Books do you think I read in three " Months?" " I can't guess, indeed, Coulin," anfwered Sophia .- ' Perhaps half a Score !' " Half a Score ! half a thousand, Child," anfwered the other. ' I read a good deal ' in Daniel's English Hiftory of France ; a " great deal in Plutarch's Lives; the Ata-· lantis, Pope's Homer, Dryden's Plays, • Chillingworth, the Counters D'Ancis, and · Lock's Human Understanding.

· During this Interval I wrote three very fupplicating, and, I thought, moving · Letters to my Aunt; but as I received ' no Anfwer to any of them, my Difdain · would not fulfer me to continue my Ap-· plication.'-Here the ftopt, and looking carneftly at Sophia, faid, ' Methinks, my ' Dear, I read fomething in your Eyes ' which reproaches me of a Neglect in an-' other Place, where I fhould have met • with a kinder Return.' • Indeed, dear · Harriet,' answered Sophia, ' your Story is an Apology for any Neglect; but in-· deed I feel that I have been guilty of a · Remiffnefs, without fo good an Excufe. ----Yet

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Ch. 7. *a* FOUNDLING. 149 . ____Yet pray proceed; for I long, tho? . I tremble, to hear the End.?

Thus then Mrs. Fitzpatrick refumed her Narrative. ' My Hufband now took a ' fecond Journey to England, where he · continued upwards of three Months. Dur-' ing the greater Part of this Time, I led a · Life which nothing but having led a worfe, could make me think tolerable; · for perfect Solitude can never be reconciled to a focial Mind, like mine, but " when it relieves you from the Compary of those you hate. What added to my "Wretchednefs, was the Lofs of my little · Infant : Not that I pretend to have had for ' it that extravagant Tendernels of which I · believe I might have been capable under ' other Circumstances; but I refolved, in every Inftance, to discharge the Duty of ' the tendereft Mother, and this Care pre-' vented me from feeling the Weight of ⁶ that, heavieft of all Things, when it ⁶ can be at all faid to lie heavy on our · Hands.

^c I had fpent full ten Weeks almost en-^c tirely by myself, having seen no body all ^c that Time, except my Servants, and a ^c very few Visitors, when a young Lady, H 3 ^c a

150 The HISTORY of Book XI. ⁶ a Relation of my Hufband, came from ⁶ a diftant Part of *Ireland* to vifit me. She ⁶ had ftaid once before a Week at my ⁶ Houfe, and I then gave her a preffing ⁶ Invitation to return; for fhe was a very ⁶ agreeable Woman, and had improved ⁶ good natural Parts by a proper Education. ⁶ Indeed fhe was to me a moft welcome ⁶ Gueft.

• A few Days after her Arrival, perceiving me in very low Spirits, without enquiring the Caufe, which indeed fhe very well knew, the young Lady fell to compaffionating my Cafe. She faid, "Tho' Po-"latenefs had prevented me from complaining of my Hufband's Behaviour to his Relations, yet they all were very fenfible of it, and felt great Concern upon that Account; but none more than herfelf:" and after fome more general Difcourfe on this Head, which I own I could not forbear countenancing; at laft, after much previous Precaution, and enjoined Concealment, fhe communicated to me, as a profound Secret —— that my Hufband kept a Miftrefs.

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Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING.

• Upon my Word, if you do, your Imagination will miflead you. Contempt had not fo kept down my Anger to my Hufband; but that Hatred rofe again on this occafion. What can be the Reafon of this? Are we fo abominably felfifh, that we can be concerned at others having the Poffeffion even of what we defpife? Or are we not rather abominably vain, and is not this the greateft injury done to our Vainity? What think you, Sophia?

I don't know, indeed,' anfwered Sophia, 'I have never troubled myfelf with
' any of thefe deep Contemplations; but
' I think the Lady did very ill in com' municating to you fuch a Secret.

And yet, my Dear, this Conduct is
natural,' replied Mrs. *Fitzpatrick*; ' and
when you have feen and read as much as
myfelf, you will acknowledge it to
be fo.'

⁶ I am forry to hear it is natural,' returned Sophia; ⁶ for I want neither Reading ⁶ nor Experience, to convince me, that it ⁶ is very difhonourable and very ill-na-⁶ turnd: Nay, it is furely as ill-bred to H 4 ⁶ tell

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152 The HISTORY of Book XI. tell a Husband or Wife of the Faults of each other, as to tell them of their own.

• Well,' continued Mrs. Fitzpatrick, • my Hufband at laft returned; and if I • am thoroughly acquainted with my own • Thoughts, I hated him now more than • ever; but I defpifed him rather lefs: • For certainly nothing fo much weakens • our Contempt, as an Injury done to • our Pride or our Vanity.

He now affumed a Carriage to me, fo
very different from what he had lately
worn, and fo nearly refembling his Behaviour the firft Week of our Marriage,
that had I now had any Spark of Love
remaining, he might, poffibly, have rekindled my Fondnefs for him. But
though Hatred may fucceed to Contempt, and may, perhaps, get the better of it, Love, I believe, cannot. The
Truth is, the Paffion of Love is too reftlefs to remain contented, without the Gratification which it receives from its Object ; and one can no more be inclined
to love without loving, than we can have
Eyes without feeing. When a Hufband,
therefore, ceafes to be the Object of this
Paffion, it is moft probable fome other

Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. 153 ' Man-I fay, my dear, if your Hufband grows indifferent to you-if you once come to defpise him-I fay,--- that is,--- if you ' have the Paffion of Lovein you-Lud ! · I have bewildered myfelf fo,----but one ' is apt, in these abstracted Confiderations, to lofe the Concatenation of Ideas, as Mr. · Locke fays .---- In fhort, the Truth is-----. In fhort, I fcarce know what it is; but, ' as I was faying, my Hufband returned, and his Behaviour, at first, greatly fur-· prized me; but he foon acquainted me with the Motive, and taught me to ' account for it. In a Word, then, he · had fpent and loft all the ready Money of my Fortune; and as he could mort-' gage his own Estate no deeper, he was ' now defirous to fupply himfelf with Cafh · for his Extravagance, by felling a little · Eftate of mine, which he could not do • without my Affiftance; and to obtain • this Favour, was the whole and fole Mo-' tive of all the Fondness which he now

· put on.

• With this I peremptorily refufed to • comply. I told him, and I told him • truly, that had I been poffeffed of the • Indies at our first Matriage, he might • have commanded it all: For it had been H 5 • a conThe HISTORY of Book XI.
a conftant Maxim with me, that where a
Woman difpofes of her Heart, fhe fhould
always deposite her Fortune; but as he
had been fo kind, long ago, to reftore
the former into my Poffeffion, I was
refolved, likewife, to retain what little remained of the latter.

⁶ I will not defcribe to you the Paffion ⁶ into which thefe Words, and the refolute ⁶ Air in which they were fpoken, threw ⁶ him: Nor will I trouble you with the ⁶ whole Scene which fucceeded between ⁶ us. Out came, you may be well affured, ⁶ the Story of the Miftrefs; and out it ⁶ did come, with all the Embellifhments ⁶ which Anger and Difdain could beftow ⁶ upon it.

Mr. Fitzpatrick feemed a little Thunder-ftruck with this, and more confufed
than I had feen him; tho' his Ideas are
always confufed enough, Heaven knows.
He did not, however, endeavour to exculpate himfelf; but took a Method
which almost equally confounded me.
What was this but Recrimination ! He
affected to be jealous; — he may, for
ought I know, be inclined enough to
Jealoufy in his natural Temper : Nay, he

Ch. 7. a FOUNDLING. 155

· must have had it from Nature, or the · Devil must have put it into his Head : · For I defy all the World to caft a just Afperfion on my Character : Nay, the most fcandalous Tongues have never · dared cenfure my Reputation. My Fame, · I thank Heaven, hath been always as fpotlefs as my Life; and let Falshood itself accufe that, if it dare. No, my " dear Graveairs, however provoked, however ill treated, however injured in my · Love, I have firmly refolved never to ' give the leaft Room for Cenfure on this Account.—And yet, my dear, there are fome People fo malicious, fome · Tongues fo venomous, that no Innocence ' can escape them. The most undefigned "Word, the most accidental Look, the · least Familiarity, or most innocent Free-' dom, will be mifconftrued, and magnified ' into I know not what, by fome People. . But I despise, my dear Graveairs, I defpife all fuch Slander. No fuch Ma-· lice, I assure you, ever gave me an ' uneafy Moment. No, no, I promite ' you, I am above all that. ---- But " where was I ? O let me fee, I told you, ' my Husband was jealous ----- And of " whom, pray ? --- Why of whom but the Lieutenant I mentioned to you before. He was obliged to refort above a H6 · Year

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156 The HISTORY of Book XI. Year and more back, to find any Object for this unaccountable Paffion, if, indeed, he really felt any fuch, and was not an errant Counterfeit, in order to abuse me.

⁶ But I have tired you already with too many Particulars. I will now bring my Story to a very fpeedy Conclusion. In fhort, then, after many Scenes very unworthy to be repeated, in which my Cousin engaged fo heartily on my Side, that Mr. *Fitzpatrick* at last turned her out of Doors; when he found I was neither to be foothed nor bullied into Compliance, he took a very violent Method indeed. Perhaps you will conclude he beat me; but this, tho he hath approached very near to it, he never actually did. He confined me to my Room, without fuffering me to have either Pen, Ink, Paper, or Book; and a Servant every Day made my Bed, and brought me my Food.

When I had remained a Week under
this Impriforment, he made me a Vifit,
and, with the Voice of a Schoolmafter,
or, what is often much the fame, of a
Tyrant, afked me, "If I would yet comply?" 'I anfwered very ftoutly, "That
I would die firft." "Then fo you fhall, " and

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Ch. 7. *a* FOUNDLING. 157 " and be d____n'd," cries he; " for you " fhall never go alive out of this Room."

· Here I remained a Fortnight longer : and, to fay the Truth, my Constancy was almost subdued, and I began to think of Submiffion; when one Day, in the · Abfence of my Hufband, who was gone · abroad for fome fhort Time, by the great-· eft good Fortune in the World, an Acci-' dent happened .---- at a Time when · I began to give Way to the utmost Def-· pair-every Thing would be excufable ' at fuch a Time-at that very Time I re-· ceived-But it would take up an Hour to tell you all Particulars____In one Word, then, (for I will not tire you with · Circumftances) Gold, the common Key ' to all Padlocks, opened my Door, and · fet me at Liberty.

I now made Hafte to Dublin, where I
immediately procured a Paffage to England; and was proceeding to Bath, in
Order to throw myfelf into the Protection
of my Aunt, or of your Father, or of
any Relation who would afford it me.
My Hufband overtook me laft Night, at
the Inn where I lay, and which you left
a few Minutes before me; but I had the
good

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158 The HISTORY of Book XI. ⁶ good Luck to efcape him, and to follow ⁶ you.

• And thus, my Dear, ends my Hifto-• ry: A tragical one, I am fure, it is to • myfelf; but, perhaps, I ought rather to • apologize to you for its Dulnefs."

Sophia heaved a deep Sigh, and anfwered, Indeed, Harriet, I pity you from my Soul;---But what could you expect? Why, why, would you marry an Irifbman?

• Upon my Word,' replied her Coufin, • your Cenfure is unjuft. There are, a-• mong the Irifb, Men of as much Worth • and Honour, as any among the Englifb: • Nay, to fpeak the Truth, Generofity of • Spirit is rather more common among • them. I have known fome Examples • there too of good Hufbands; and, I be-• lieve, thefe are not very plenty in Eng-• land. Afk me, rather, what I could ex-• pect when I married a Fool; and I will • tell you a folemn Truth; I did not know • him to be fo.'---- • Can no Man,' faid Sepbia, in a very low and alter'd Voice, • do you think, make a bad Hufband, • who is not a Fool? • • That,' anfwered the

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a FOUNDLING. 159 Ch. 8.

the other, ' is too general a Negative ; but onone, I believe, is fo likely as a Fool to · prove fo. Among my Acquaintance, the fillieft Fellows are the worft Hufbands ; ' and I will venture to affert, as a Fact, that a Man of Senfe rarely behaves very ' ill to a Wife, who deferves very well."

CHAP. VIII.

A dreadful Alarm in the Inn, with the Arrival of an unexpected Friend of Mrs. Fitzpatrick.

S O PHIA now, at the Defire of her Coufin, related—not what follows, but what hath gone before in this Hiftory : For which Reafon the Reader will, I fuppole, excule me, for not repeating it over again.

One Remark, however, I cannot forbear making on her Narrative, namely, that fhe made no more mention of Jones, from the Beginning to the End, than if there had been no fuch Perfon alive. This I will neither endeavour to account for, nor to excufe. Indeed, if this may be called a Kind of Difhonefty, it feems the more inexcufable,

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160 The HISTORY of Book. XI. ble, from the apparent Opennefs and explicit Sincerity of the other Lady.—But fo it was.

Just as Sophia arrived at the Conclusion of her Story, there arrived in the Room where the two Ladies were fitting, a Noife, not unlike, in Loudnefs, to that of a Pack of Hounds just let out from their Kennel; nor, in Shrillnefs, to Cats when caterwauling; or, to Screech-Owls; or, indeed, more like (for what Animal can refemble a human Voice) to those Sounds, which, in the pleafant Manfions of that Gate, which feems to derive its Name from a Duplicity of Tongues, iffue from the Mouths, and fometimes from the Noftrils of those fair River Nymphs, ycleped of old the Napææ, or the Naïades; in the vulgar Tongue translated Oyster-Wenches: For when, inftead of the antient Libations of Milk and Honey and Oil, the rich Diftillation from the Juniper-Berry, or, perhaps, from Malt, hath, by the early Devotion of their Votaries, been poured forth in great Abundance, should any daring Tongue, with unhallowed Licenfe prophane; i. e. depreciate the delicate fat Milton Oyster, the Plaice found and firm, the Flounder as much alive as when in the Water, the Shrimp 3

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Shrimp as big as a Prawn, the fine Cod alive but a few Hours ago, or any other of the various Treasures, which those Water-Deities, who fish the Sea and Rivers, have committed to the Care of the Nymphs, the angry *Naïades* lift up their immortal Voices, and the prophane Wretch is struck deaf for his Impiety.

Such was the Noife, which now burft from one of the Rooms below; and foon the Thunder, which long had rattled at a Diftance, began to approach nearer and nearer, 'till, having afcended by Degrees up Stairs, it at last entered the Apartment where the Ladies were. In short, to drop all Metaphor and Figure, Mrs. Honour having foolded violently below Stairs, and con-tinued the fame all the Way up, came in to her Miftress in a most outrageous Passion, crying out, ' What doth your Ladyship ' think ? Would you imagine, that this im-' pudent Villain, the Master of this House, hath had the Impudence to tell me, nay, ' to fland it out to my Face, that your La-' dyfhip is that nafty, flinking Wh--re, ' (Jenny Cameron they call her) that runs a-' bout the Country with the Pretender? ' Nay, the lying, faucy Villain, had the Affurance to tell me, that your Ladyship · had

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162 The HISTORY of Book XI. had owned yourfelf to be fo: But I have clawed the Rafcal; I have left the Marks of my Nails in his impudent Face. My Lady!' fays I, 'you faucy Scoundrel: My Lady is Meat for no Pretenders. She is a young Lady of as good Fashion, and Family, and Fortune, as any in Somerfetshire. Did you never hear of the great Squire Western, Sirrah? She is his only Daughter; fhe is,—and Heirefs to all his great Estate. My Lady to be called a nafty Scotch Wh—re by fuch a Varlet—To be fure, I wish I had knocked his Brains out with the Punch-bowl.

The principal Uneafinefs with which Sophia was affected on this Occafion, Honour had herfelf caufed, by having in her Paffion difcovered who fhe was. However, as this Miftake of the Landlord fufficiently accounted for thofe Paffages which Sophia had before miftaken, fhe acquired fome Eafe on that Account; nor could fhe, upon the whole, forbear fmiling. This enraged Honour, and fhe cried, 'Indeed, Madam, I ' did not think your Ladyfhip would have ' made a laughing Matter of it. To be ' called Whore by fuch an impudent low ' Rafcal. Your Ladyfhip may be angry ' with

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with me, for ought I know, for taking your Part, fince proffered Service, they fay, flinks; but to be fure I could never bear to hear a Lady of mine called Whore.---Nor will I bear it. I am fure your Ladyfhip is as virtuous a Lady as ever fat Foot on *Englifb* Ground, and I will claw any Villain's Eyes out who dares for to offer to prefume for to fay the leaft Word to the contrary. No body ever could fay the leaft ill of the Character of any Lady that ever I waited upon.'

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Hinc illæ Lachrymæ; in plain Truth, Henour had as much Love for her Miftrefs as moft Servants have, that is to fay— But befides this, her Pride obliged her to fupport the Character of the Lady fhe waited on; for fhe thought her own was in a very clofe Manner connected with it. In Proportion as the Character of her Miftrefs was raifed, hers likewife, as fhe conceived, was raifed with it; and, on the contrary, fhe thought the one could not be lowered without the other.

On this Subject, Reader, I must stop a Moment to tell thee a Story. 'The fa-'mous Nell Gwynn, stepping one Day from 'a House where she had made a short Vi-'sit

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164 The HISTORY of Book XI. fit into her Coach, faw a great Mob affembled, and her Footman all bloody and dirty; the Fellow being afked, by his Miftrefs, the Reafon of his being in that Condition, anfwered, 'I have been fighting, Madam, with an impudent Rafcal who called your Ladyfhip a Wh-re. 'You Blockhead,' replied Mrs. Gwynn, 'at this Rare you muft fight every Day of your Life; why, you Fool, all the World knows it.' "Do they?' cries the Fellow, in a muttering Voice, after he had fhut the Coach Door, ' they fhan't call ' me a Whore's Footman for all that.'

Thus the Paffion of Mrs. Honcur appears natural enough, even if it were to be no otherwife accounted for; but, in reality, there was another Caufe of her Anger; for which we must beg Leave to remind our Reader of a Circumstance mentioned in the above Simile. There are indeed certain Liquors, which being applied to our Paffions, or to Fire, produce Effects the very Reverse of those produced by Water, as they ferve to kindle and inflame, rather than to extinguish. Among these, the generous Liquor called Punch is one. It was not therefore without Reason, that the learned

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Now Mrs. Honour had unluckily poured fo much of this liquid Fire down her Throat, that the Smoke of it began to afcend into her Pericranium, and blinded the Eyes of Reafon which is there fuppofed to keep her Refidence, while the Fire itfelf from the Stomach eafily reached the Heart, and there inflamed the noble Paffion of Pride. So that upon the whole, we fhall ceafe to wonder at the violent Rage of the Waiting-woman; tho' at first Sight we must confers the Caufe feems inadequate to the Effect.

Sophia, and her Coufin both, did all in their Power to extinguish these Flames which had roared to loudly all over the House. They at length prevailed; or, to carry the Metaphor one Step farther, the Fire having confumed all the Fuel which the Language affords, to wit, every reproachful Term in it, at last went out of its own Accord.

But the' Tranquility was reftored above Stairs, it was not fo below; where my Land-

Landlady highly refenting the Injury done to the Beauty of her Hufband, by the Flefh-Spades of Mrs. Honour, called aloud for Revenge and Juffice. As to the poor Man who had principally fuffered in the Engagement, he was perfectly quiet. Perhaps the Blood which he loft might have cooled his Anger : For the Enemy had not only applied her Nails to his Cheeks, but likewife her Fift to his Noftrils, which lamented the Blow with Tears of Blood in great Abundance. To this we may add Reflections on his Mistake; but indeed nothing fo effectually filenced his Refertment, as the Manner in which he now discovered his Error; for as to the Behaviour of Mrs. Honour, it had the more confirmed him in his Opinion : but he was now affured by a Perfon of great Figure, and who was at-tended by a great Equipage, that one of the Ladies was a Woman of Fafinion, and his intimate Acquaintance.

By the Orders of this Perfon, the Landlord now afcended, and acquainted our fair Travellers, that a great Gentleman below defired to do them the Honour of waiting on them. Sophia turned pale, and trembled at this Meffage, tho' the Reader will conclude it was too civil, notwithstanding the

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the Landlord's Blunder, to have come from her Father; but Fear hath the common Fault of a Juffice of Peace, and is apt to conclude haftily from every flight Circumftance, without examining the Evidence on both Sides.

To eafe the Reader's Curiofity, therefore, rather than his Apprehenfions, we proceed to inform him, that an *Irifb* Peer had arrived very late that Evening at the Inn in his Way to *London*. This Nobleman having fallied from his Supper at the Hurricane before commemorated, had feen the Attendant of Mrs. *Fitzpatrick*, and upon a fhort Enquiry was informed, that her Lady, with whom he was very particularly acquainted was above. This Information he had no fooner received, than he addreffed himfelf to the Landlord, pacified him, and fent him up Stairs with Compliments rather civiler than thofe which were delivered.

It may perhaps be wondered at, that the Waiting-woman herfelf was not the Meffenger employed on this Occafion; but we are forry to fay, fhe was not at prefent qualified for that, or indeed for any other Office. The Rum (for fo the Landlord chofe to call the Diftillation from Malt) had bafe-

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bafely taken the Advantage of the Fatigue which the poor Woman had undergone, and had made terrible Depredations on her noble Faculties, at a Time when they were very unable to refift the Attack.

We shall not describe this tragical Scene too fully; but we thought ourselves obliged by that historic Integrity which we profess, shortly to hint a Matter which we would otherwise have been glad to have spared. Many Historians indeed, for Want of this Integrity, or of Diligence, to fay no worse, often leave the Reader to find out these little Circumstances in the Dark, and sometimes to his great Confusion and Perplexity.

Sophia was very foon eafed of her caufelefs Fright by the Entry of the noble Peer, who was not only an intimate Acquaintance of Mrs. *Fitzpatrick*; but in reality a very particular Friend of that Lady. To fay Truth, it was by his Affiftance, that fhe had been enabled to efcape from her Hufband; for this Nobleman had the fame gallant Difpofition with thofe renowned Knights, of whom we read in heroic Story, and had delivered many an imprifoned Nyn ph from Durance. He was indeed as bitter

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bitter an Enemy to the favage Authority too often exercifed by Husbands and Fathers, over the young and lovely of the other Sex, as ever Knight Errant was to the barbarous Power of Enchanters : nay, to fay Truth, I have often sufpected that those very Enchanters with which Romance every where abounds, were in reality no other than the Husbands of those Days; and Matrimony itself was perhaps the enchanted Castle in which the Nymphs were faid to be confined.

This Nobleman had an Effate in the Neighbourhood of *Fitzpatrick*, and had been for fome Time acquainted with the Lady. No fooner therefore did he hear of her Confinement, than he earneftly applied himfelf to procure her Liberty; which he prefently effected, not by florming the Caffle, according to the Example of ancient Heroes; but by corrupting the Governor, in Conformity with the modern Art of War; in which Craft is held to be preferable to Valour, and Gold is found to be more irrefiftable than either Lead or Steel.

This Circumstance, however, as the Lady did not think material enough to relate to her Friend, fo we would not at that Time Vol. IV. I impart

170 The HISTORY of Book XI. impart it to the Reader. We rather chofe to leave him a while under a Supposition, that she had found, or coined, or by fome very extraordinary, perhaps supernatural Means, had possified herfelf of the Money with which she had bribed her Keeper, than to interrupt her Narrative by giving a Hint of what seemed to her of too little Importance to be mentioned.

The Peer after a short Conversation, could not forbear expressing fome Surprize at meeting the Lady in that Place, nor could he refrain from telling her, he imagined fhe had been gone to Bath. Mrs. Fitzpatrick very freely answered, 'That she · had been prevented in her Purpofe by the · Arrival of a Perfon fhe need not mention. · In fhort,' fays fhe, ' I was overtaken by · my Husband (for I need not affect to · conceal what the World knows too well · already). I had the good Fortune to escape in a most furprizing Manner, and · am now going to London with this young · Lady, who is a near Relation of mine, and who hath efcaped from as great a · Tyrant as my own.

His Lordship concluding that this Tyrant was likewife a Husband, made a Speech Speech full of Compliments to both the Ladies, and as full of Invectives against his own Sex; nor indeed did he avoid fome oblique Glances at the matrimonial Institution itself, and at the unjust Powers given by it to Man over the more fensible, and more meritorious Part of the Species. He ended his Oration with an Offer of his Protection, and of his Coach and Six, which was instantly accepted by Mrs. Fitzpatrick, and at last, upon her Persuasions, by Sophia.

Matters being thus adjusted, his Lordfhip took his Leave, and the Ladies retired to Reft, where Mrs. *Fitzpatrick* entertained her Cousin with many high Encomiums on the Character of the noble Peer, and enlarged very particularly on his great Fondness for his Wife; faying, she believed he was almost the only Person of high Rank, who was entirely constant to the Marriage Bed. 'Indeed, added she, my dear Sopby, ' that is a very rare Virtue amongst Men of ' Condition. Never expect it when you ' marry; for, believe me, if you do, you ' will certainly be deceived.'

A gentle Sigh ftole from Sophia at thefe Words, which perhaps contributed to form I 2 2 2 The HISTORY of Book XI.

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a Dream of no very pleafant Kind ; but as the never revealed this Dream to any one, fo the Reader cannot expect to fee it related here.

CHAP. IX.

The Morning introduced in fome pretty Wri-ting. A Stage Coach. The Civility of Chambermaids. The heroic Temper of Sophia. Her Generofity. The Return to it. The Departure of the Company, and their Arrival at London; with fome Remarks for the Use of Travellers.

HOSE Members of the Society, who are born to furnish the Bleffings of Life, now began to light their Candles, in order to purfue their daily Labours, for the Use of those who are born to enjoy these Bleffings. The flurdy Hind now at-tends the Levee of his Fellow Labourer the Ox; the cunning Artificer, the diligent mechanic fpring from their hard Mattrefs; and now the bonny Houfe-maid begins to repair the difordered Drum-Room, while the riotous Authors of that Diforder, in broken interrupted Slumbers, tumble and tofs, as if the

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Ch. 9. a FOUNDLING. 173 the Hardness of Down disquieted their Repose.

In fimple Phrafe, the Clock had no fooner ftruck Seven, than the Ladies were ready for their Journey, and at their Defire, his Lordfhip and his Equipage were prepared to attend them.

And now a Matter of fome Difficulty arole ; and this was how his Lordship himfelf should be conveyed : For tho' in Stage, Coaches, where Paffengers are properly confidered as fo much Luggage, the ingenious Coachman flows half a Dozen- with perfect Ease into the Place of four : for well he contrives that the fat Hoftefs, or wellfed Alderman, may take up no more Room. than the flim Mifs, or taper Master; it be-ing the Nature of Guts, when well squeezed, to give Way, and to lie in a narrow Compafs; yet in these Vehicles which are called, for Diftinction-fake, Gentlemens-Coaches, tho' they are often larger than the others, this Method of packing is never attempted.

His Lordship would have put a short End to the Difficulty, by very galiantly defiring to mount his Horse; but Mrs. I 3 Fitz-

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174 The HISTORY of Book XI. Fitzpatrick would by no Means confent to it. It was therefore concluded that the Abigails fhould by Turns relieve each other on one of his Lordship's Horfes, which was prefently equipped with a Side-Saddle for that Purpofe.

Every thing being fettled at the Inn, the Ladies difcharged their former Guides, and Sophia made a prefent to the Landlord, partly to repair the Bruife which he had received under herfelf, and partly on Account of what he had fuffered under the Hands of her enraged Waiting-woman. And now Sopbia first discovered a Loss which gave her fome Uneafinefs; and this was of the hundred Pound Bank Bill which her Father had given her at their last Meeting; and which, within a very inconfiderable Trifle, was all the Treafure fhe was at prefent worth. She fearched every where, and shook and turibled all her Things to no Purpole, the Bill was not to be found : And the was at laft fully perfuaded that the had loft it from her Pocket when the had the Misfortune of tumbling from her Horfe in the dark Lane, as before recorded. A Fact that feemed the more probable, as fhe now recollected fome Difcomposure in her Pockets which had happened at that Time,

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Time, and the great Difficulty with which fhe had drawn forth her Handkerchief the very Inftant before her Fall, in order to relieve the Diffrefs of Mrs. *Fitzpatrick*.

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Misfortunes of this Kind, whatever Inconveniencies they may be attended with, are incapable of fubduing a Mind in which there is any Strength, without the Affiftance of Avarice. Sephia therefore, tho' nothing could be worfe timed than this Accident, at fuch a Seafon, immediately got the better of her Concern, and with her wonted Serenity and Cheerfulnefs of Countenance, returned to her Company. His Lordship conducted the Ladies into the Vehicle, as he did likewife Mrs. Honour, who, after many Civilities, and more Dear Madams, at last yielded to the well-bred Importunities of her Sifter Abigail, and fubmitted to be complimented with the first Ride in the Coach; in which indeed fhe would afterwards have been contented to have purfued . her whole Journey, had not her Mistress, after several fruitless Intimations, at length forced her to take her Turn on Horfeback.

The Coach now having received its Company, began to move forwards, attended I 4 by

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176 The HISTORY of Book XI. by many Servants, and by two led Captains, who had before rode with his Lordfhip, and who would have been difinified from the Vehicle upon a much lefs worthy Occafion, than was this of accommodating two Ladies. In this they acted only as Gentlemen; but they were ready at any Time to have performed the Office of a Footman, or indeed would have condefeended lower, for the Honour of his Lordfhip's Company, and for the Convenience of his Table.

My Landlord was fo pleafed with the Prefent he had received from Sophia, that he rather rejoiced in than regretted his Bruife, or his Scratches. The Reader will perhaps be curious to know the Quantum of this Prefent, but we cannot fatisfy his Curiofity. Whatever it was, it fatisfied the Landlord for his bodily Hurt; but he lamented he had not known before how little the Lady valued her Money; 'For ' to be fure,' fays he, ' one might have ' charged every Article double, and fhe ' would have made no Cavil at the Reckon-' ing.'

His Wife however was far from drawing this Conclusion; whether the really felt any Injury

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177 Injury done to her Hufband more than he did himfelf, I will not fay; certain it is, fhe was much lefs fatisfied with the Generofity of Sophia. Indeed,' cries fhe, ' my · Dear, the Lady knows better how to dif-· pole of her Money than you imagine. · She might very well think we fhould not · put up fuch a Bufinefs without fome Sa-· tisfaction, and the Law would have cost · her an infinite deal more than this poor · little Matter, which I wonder you would ' take.' ' You are always fo bloodily wife,' quoth the Hufband, ' It would have coft " her more, would it? Doft fancy I don't. . know that as well as thee? But would any " of that more, or fo much, have come " into our Pockets? Indeed, if Son Tom " the Lawyer had been alive, I could have ' been glad to have put fuch a pretty Bufinefs into his Hands. He would have ' got a good Picking out of it ; but I have ' no Relation now who is a Lawyer, and "why fhould I go to Law for the Benefit of Strangers? Nay, to be fure,' answered fhe, 'you must know best.' 'I believe I do,' replied he. 'I fancy when Money ' is to be got, I can fmell it out as well as another. Every body, let me tell you, " would not have talked People out of this. Mind that, I fay, every body would not I 5 · have

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178 The HISTORY of Book XI. ' have cajoled this out of her, mind that.' The Wife then joined in the Applaufe of her Hufband's Sagacity; and thus ended the fhort Dialogue between them on this Occafion.

We will therefore take our Leave of thefe good People, and attend his Lordihip and his fair Companions, who made fuch good Expedition, that they performed a Journey of ninety Miles in two Days, and on the fecond Evening arrived in London, without having encountered any one Adventure on the Road worthy the Dignity of this Hiftory to relate. Our Pen, therefore, shall imitate the Expedition which it defcribes, and our Hiftory shall keep Pace with the Travellers who are its Subject. Good Writers will indeed do well to imitate the ingenious Traveller in this Inftance, who always proportions his Stay at any Place, to the Beauties, Elegancies, and Curiofitics, which it affords. At Esbur, at Stowe, at Wilton, at Eastbury, and at Prior's Park, Days are too fhort for the ravished Imagination; while we admire the wondrous Power of Art in improving Nature. In fome of thefe, Art chiefly engages our Admiration ; in others, Nature and Art contend for our Applause; but in the last, the former feems to triumph,

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triumph. Here Nature appears in her richeft Grate Attire, and Art dreffed with the modefteft; Rev Simplicity, attends its benignant Miltrefs. Here Nature indeed pours forth the choiceft Treafures which the hath lavished on this World; and here Human Nature prefents you with an Object which can be only exceeded in the other.

> The fame Tafte, the fame Imagination, which luxurioufly riots in these elegant Scenes, can be amufed with Objects of far inferior Note. The Woods, the Rivers, the Lawns of Devon and of Dorfet, attract the Eye of the ingenious Traveller, and retard his Pace, which Delay he afterwards compenfates by fwiftly fcouring over the gloomy Heath of Bagflet, or that pleafant Plain which extends itfelf Weftward from Stockbridge, where no other Object than one fingle Tree only in fixteen Miles prefents itfelf to the View, unlefs the Clouds, in Compaffion to our tired Spirits, kindly open their variegated Manfions to our Profpect.

> Not fo travels the Money-meditating Tradefman, the fagacious Juffice, the dignified Doctor, the warm-clad Grazier, with all the numerous Offspring of Wealth and Dulnefs. On they jogg, with equal Pace, through the verdant Meadows, or over the bar-

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barren Heath, their Horfes measuring four Miles and a half per Hour with the utmost Exactnefs; the Eyes of the Beatt and of his Mafter being alike directed forwards, and employed in contemplating the fame Objects in the fame manner. With equal Rapture the good Rider furveys the proudeft Boafts of the Architect, and those fair Buildings, with which fome unknown Name hath adorned the rich Cloathing-Town; where heaps of Bricks are piled up as a Kind of Monument, to shew that Heaps of Money have been piled there before.

And now, Reader, as we are in Hafte to attend our Heroine, we will leave to thy Sagacity to apply all this to the Baotian Writers, and to those Authors who are their Oppofites. This thou wilt be abundantly able to perform without our Aid. Beftir thyfelf therefore on this Occasion; for tho' we will always lend thee proper Affistance in difficult Places, as we do not, like fome others, expect thee to use the Arts of Divination to difcover our Meaning; yet we shall not indulge thy Lazinefs where nothing but thy own Attention is re-quired, for thou art highly mistaken if thou doft imagine that we intended, when we begun this great Work, to leave thy Sagacity nothing to do, or that without fometimes

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times exercifing this Talent, thou wilt be able to travel through our Pages with any Pleafure or Profit to thyfelf.

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CHAP. X.

Containing a Hint or two concerning Virtue, and a few more concerning Suspicion.

O UR Company being arrived at London, were fet down at his Lordship's House, where while they refreshed themfelves after the Fatigue of their Journey, Servants were dispatched to provide a Lodging for the two Ladies; for as her Ladyship was not then in Town, Mrs. Fitzpatrick would by no Means consent to accept a Bed in the Mansion of the Peer.

Some Readers will perhaps condemn this extraordinary Delicacy, as I may call it, of Virtue, as too nice and ferupulous; but we muft make Allowances for her Situation, which muft be owned to have been very ticklifh; and when we confider the Malice of cenforious Tongues, we muft allow, if it was a Fault, the Fault was an Excefs on the right Side, and which every Woman who is in the felf-fame Situation will do well

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182 The HISTORY of Book XI. well to imitate. The moft formal Appearance of Virtue, when it is only an Appearance, may perhaps, in very abstracted Confiderations, feem to be rather lefs commendable than Virtue itself without this Formality; but it will however be always more commended; and this, I believe, will be granted by all, that it is neceffary, unlefs in fome very particular Cafes, for every Woman to fupport either the one or the other.

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A Lodging being prepared, Sophia accompanied her Coufin for that Evening; but refolved early in the Morning to enquire after the Lady, into whofe Protection, as we have formerly mentioned, fhe had determined to throw herfelf, when fhe quitted her Father's Houfe. And this fhe was the more eager in doing, from fome Obfervations fhe had made during her Journey in the Coach.

Now as we would by no Means fix the odious Character of Sufpicion on Sophia, we are almost afraid to open to out Reader the Conceits which filled her Mind concerning Mrs. Fitzpatrick; of whom she certainly entertained at present fome Doubts; which, as they are very apt to enter

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enter into the Bofoms of the worlt of People, we think proper not to mention more plainly, till we have first fuggested a Word or two to our Reader touching Suspicion in general.

Of this there have always appeared to me to be two Degrees. The first of thefe I. chuse to derive from the Heart, as the extreme Velocity of its Difcernment feems to denote fome previous inward Impulfe, and the rather, as this fuperlative Degree often forms its own Objects; fees what is not, and always more than really exifts. This is that quick-fighted Penetration, whofe Hawk's Eyes no Symptom of Evil can efcape ; which observes not only upon the Actions, but upon the Words and Looks of Men; and as it proceeds from the Heart of the Observer, so it dives into the Heart of the Observed, and there espies Evil, as it were, in the first Embryo; nay fometimes before it can be faid to be conceived. An admirable Faculty, if it were infallible; but as this Degree of Perfection is not even claimed by more than one mortal Being, fo from the Fallibility of fuch acute Difcernment have arifen many fad Mifchiefs and moft grievous Heart-akes to Innocence and Virtue. I cannot help therefore regarding this

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this wast Quickfightedness into Evil, as a vicious Excefs, and as a very pernicious Evil in it felt. And I am the more inclined to this Opinion, as I am afraid it always proceeds from a bad Heart, for the Reasons I have above-mentioned, and for one more, namely, becaufe I never knew it the Property of a good one. Now from this Degree of Sufpicion I entirely and abfolutely acquit Sophia.

A fecond Degree of this Quality feems to arife from the Head. This is indeed no other than the Faculty of feeing what is before your Eyes, and of drawing Conclu-fions from what you fee. The former of there is unavoidable by those who have any Eyes, and the latter is perhaps no lefs certain and necessary a Consequence of our having any Brains. This is altogether as bitter an Enemy to Guilt, as the former is to Innocence, nor can I fee it in unamiable Light, even though, through human Fallibility, it should be for times mistaken. For Instance, if a Hu and fhould accidentally furprize his Wi in the Lap or in the Embraces of fome of in the Lap or in the Emonated of the fefs the Art of Cuckoldom, I should not hig y, I think, blame him for concluding fome-

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fomething more than what he faw, from the Familiarities which he really had feen, and which we are at least favourable enough to; when we call them innocent Freedoms. The Reader will eafly fuggeft great Plenty of Inftances to himfelf, I shall add but one more, which however unchriftian it may be thought by fome, I cannot help efteeming to be ftrictly justifiable; and this is a Suspicion that a Man is capable of doing what he hath done already, and that it is possible for one who hath been a Villain once, to act the fame Part again. And to confess the Truth of this Degree of Suspicion, I believe Sophia was guilty. From this Degree of Sufpicion the had, in Fact, conceived an Opinion, that her Coufin was really not better than the thould be.

The Cafe, it feems, was this: Mrs. Fitzpatrick wifely confidered, that the Virtue of a young Lady is, in the World, in the fame Situation with a poor Hare, who is certain, whenever it ventures abroad, to mcet its Enemies: For it can hardly meet any other. No fooner therefore was the determined to take the first Opportunity of quitting the Protection of her Hufband, than the refolved to caft herfelf under the Pro-

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186 The HISTORY of Book XI. Protection of fome other Man; and whom could fhe fo properly chufe to be her Guardian as a Perfon of Quality, of Fortune, of Honour; and who, befides a gallant Difposition which inclines Men to Knight-Errantry; that is, to be the Champions of Ladies in Distrefs, had often declared a violent Attachment to herfelf, and had already given her all the Instances of it in his Power?

But as the Law hath foolifhly omitted this Office of Vice-Hufband, or Guardian to an eloped Lady; and as Malice is apt to denominate him by a more difagreeable Appellation; it was concluded that his Lordfhip fhould perform all fuch kind Offices to the Lady in fecret, and without publicly affuming the Character of her Protector. Nay, to prevent any other Perfon from feeing him in this Light, it was agreed that the Lady fhould proceed directly to Batb, and that his Lordfhip fhould first go to London, and thence fhould go down to that Place by the Advice of his Phyficians.

Now all this Sophia very plainly underflood, not from the Lips or Behaviour of Mrs. Fitzpatrick; but from the Peer, who was infinitely lefs expert at retaining a Secret,

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cret, than was the good Lady; and perhaps the exact Secrecy which Mrs. *Fitzpatrick* had obferved on this Head in her Narrative, ferved not a little to heighten those Sufpicions which were now rifen in the Mind of her Coufin. 188

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Sophia very eafily found out the Lady fhe fought, for indeed there was not a Chairman in Town to whom her Houfe was not perfectly well known; and as fhe received, in Return of her firft Meffage, a moft preffing Invitation, fhe immediately accepted it. Mrs. *Fitzpatrick* indeed did not defire her Coufin to ftay with her with more Earneftnefs than Civility required. Whether fhe had difcerned and refented the Sufpicion above-mentioned, or from what other Motive it arofe, I cannot fay; but certain it is, fhe was full as defirous of parting with Sopbia, as Sophia herfelf could be of going.

The young Lady, when fhe came to take Leave of her Coufin, could not avoid giving her a fhort Hint of Advice. She begged her, for Heaven's Sake, to take Care of herfelf, and to confider in how dangerous a Situation fhe ftood; adding, fhe hoped fome Method would be found of reconciling her to her Hufband. 'You must remember, ' my

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188 The HISTORY of Book XI. ' my Dear, fays fhe, the Maxim which · my Aunt Western hath fo often repeated to us both; That whenever the matrimo-• nial Alliance is broke, and War declared · between Husband and Wife, she can hardly "make a difadvantageous Peace for herfelf on " any Conditions. These are my Aunt's · very Words, and fhe hath had a great deal of Experience in the World.' Mrs. Fitzpatrick answered, with a contemptuous Smile, ' Never fear me, Child, take Care of yourfelf; for you are younger than me. I will come and vifit you in a few Days; but, dear Sophy, let me give you one Piece of Advice: Leave the Character of Graveairs in the Country; for, believe " me, it will fit very aukwardly upon you in this Town."

Thus the two Coufins parted, and Sophia repaired directly to Lady Bellarston, where she found a most hearty, as well as most polite Welcome. The Lady had taken a great Fancy to her when she had seen her tormerly with her Aunt Western. She was indeed extremely glad to see her, and was no sooner acquainted with the Reasons which induced her to leave the Squire and fly to London, than she highly applauded her.

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her Senfe and Refolution; and after expreffing the higheft Satisfaction in the Opinion which Sophia had declared fhe entertained of her Ladyfhip, by chufing her Houfe for an Afylum, fhe promifed her all the Protection which it was in her Power to give.

As we have now brought Sophia into fafe Hands, the Reader will, I apprehend, be contented to deposite her there a while, and to look a little after other Personages, and particularly poor Jones, whom we have left long enough to do Pennance for his past Offences, which, as is the Nature of Vice, brought sufficient Punishment upon him themselves.

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THE

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FOUNDLING.

BOOK XII.

Containing the fame individual Time with the former.

CHAP. I.

Shewing what is to be deemed Plagiarifm in a modern Author, and what is to be confidered as lawful Prize.

HE learned Reader must have obferved, that in the Course of this mighty Work, I have often tranflated Paffages out of the best antient Authors, without quoting the Original, or without

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Igi out taking the leaft Notice of the Book from whence they were borrowed.

This Conduct in Writing is placed in a very proper Light by the ingenious Abbé Bannier, in his Preface to his Mythology, a Work of great Erudition, and of equal Judgment. " It will be eafy," fays he, " for the Reader to obferve, that I have " frequently had greater Regard to him, " than to my own Reputation : For an " Author certainly pays him a confiderable " Compliment, when, for his Sake, he " fuppreffes learned Quotations that come " in his Way, and which would have coft " him but the bare Trouble of tranflat-" ing."

To fill up a Work with these Scraps may indeed be confidered as a downright Cheat on the learned World, who are by fuch Means imposed upon to buy a fecond Time in Fragments and by Retail what they have already in Grofs, if not in their Memories, upon their Shelves; and it is still more cruel upon the Illiterate, who are drawn in to pay for what is of no manner of Use to them. A Writer who intermixes great Quantity of Greek and Latin with his Works, deals by the Ladies and fine Gentlemen in the fame paultry

192 The HISTORY of Book XII. pultry Manner with which they are treated by the Auctioneers, who often endeavour fo to confound and mix up their Lots, that, in order to purchase the Commodity you want, you are obliged at the same Time to purchase that which will do you no Service.

And yet as there is no Conduct fo fair and difinterefted, but that it may be mifunderftood by Ignorance, and mifreprefented by Malice, I have been fometimes tempted to preferve my own Reputation, at the Expence of my Reader, and to transcribe the Original, or at leaft to quote Chapter and Verfe, whenever I have made Ufe either of the Thought or Expreffion of another. I am indeed in fome Doubt that I have often fuffered by the contrary Method; and that by fuppreffing the original Author's Name, I have been rather fufpected of Plagiarifm, than reputed to act from the amiable Motive above-affigned by that juftly celebrated Frenchman.

Now to obviate all fuch Imputations for the future, I do here confefs and justify the Fact. The Antients may be confidered as a rich Common, where every Perfon who hath the fmallest Tenement in *Parnaffus* hath a free Right to fatten his Muse. Or, to

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to place it in a clearer Light, we Moderns are to the Antients what the Poor are to the By the Poor here I mean, that Rich. large and venerable Body which, in Englifb, we call The Mob. Now, whoever hath had the Honour to be admitted to any Degree of Intimacy with this Mob, muft well know that it is one of their eftablished Maxims. to plunder and pillage their rich Neighbours without any Reluctance; and that this is mancheld to be neither Sin nor Crime among them. And fo conftantly do they abide and act by this Maxim, that in every Parish almost in the Kingdom, there is a Kind of Confederacy ever carrying on against a certain Perfon of Opulence called the Squire, whofe Property is confidered as Free-Booty by all his poor Neighbours; who, as they conclude that there is no Manner of Guilt in fuch Depredations, look upon it as a Point of Honour and moral Obligation to conceal, and to preferve each other from Punifhment on all fuch Occasions.

> In like Manner are the Ancients, fuch as Homer, Virgil, Horace, Ciccro, and the reft, to be effected among us Writers, as fo many wealthy Squires, from whom we, the Poor of Parnaffus, claim an immemorial Cuftom of taking whatever we can come at. This Liberty I de-Vol. IV. K mand,

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mand, and this I am as ready to allow again to my poor Neighbours in their Turn. All I profets, and all I require from my Brethrer, is to maintain the fame first Honefly among ourfelves, which the Mob flow to one another. To fteal from one another, is indeed highly criminal and indecent; for this may be firstfly filed defrauding the Poor (fometimes perhaps those who are poorer than ourfelves) or, to fee it under the most opprobrious Colours, robbing the Spittal.

Since therefore upon the flicteft Examination, my own Confeience cannot lay any fuch pitiful Theft to my Charge, I am contented to plead guilty to the former Accufation ; nor fhall I ever fcruple to take to my felf any Paffage which I shall find in an ancient Author to my Purpofe, without fetting down the Name of the Author from whence it was taken. Nay, I abfolutely claim a Property in all fach Sentiments the Moment they are transcribed into my Writings, and I expect all Readers henceforwards to regard them as purely and entirely my own. This Claim however I defire to be allowed me only on Condition, that I preferve firict Honefly towards my poor Brethren, from whom if ever I borrow any of that little of which they are poffefied, I fhall never fail to

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to put their Mark upon it, that it may be at all Times ready to be reffored to the right Owner.

The Omiffion of this was highly blameable in one Mr. Moore, who having formerly borrowed fome Lines of Pope and Company, took the Liberty to transcribe fix of them into his Play of the Rival Modes. Mr. Pope however very luckily found them in the faid Play, and laying violent Hands on his own Property, tran fferred it back again into his own Works; and for a further Punifhment, imprifoned the faid Moore in the loathfome Dungeon of the Dunciad, where his unhappy Memory now remains, and eternally will remain, as a proper Punifhment for fuch his unjust Dealings in the poetical Trade.

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CHAP. II.

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In which, the' the Squire doth not find his Daughter, fomething is found which puts an End to his Purfuit.

HE Hiftory now returns to the Inn at Up:on, whence we fhall first trace the Footsteps of Squire Western; for as he will foon arrive at an End of his Journey, we shall have then full Leisure to attend our Heroe.

The Reader may be pleafed to remember, that the faid Squire departed from the Inn in great Fury, and in that Fury he purfued his Daughter. The Hoftler having informed him that fhe had croffed the Severn, he likewife paft that River with his Equipage, and rode full Speed, vowing the utmost Vengeance against poor Sophia, if he should but overtake her.

He had not gone far, before he arrived at a Crofs way. Here he called a fhort Council of War, in which, after hearing different Opinions, he at last gave the Direction

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Ch. 2. *a* FOUNDLING. 197 rection of his Pursuit to Fortune, and struck

directly into the Worcefter Road.

In this Road he proceeded about two Miles, when he began to bemean himfelf moft bitterly, frequently crying out, 'What 'Pity is it ! Sure never was fo unlucky 'a Dog as myfelf !' and then burft forth a Volley of Oaths and Exectations.

The Parfon attempted to administer Comfort to him on this Occasion. 'Sor-'row not, Sir,' fays he, 'like those without Hope. Howbeit we have not yet been able to overtake young Madam, we may account it fome good Fortune, that we have hitherto traced her Courfe aright. Peradventure she will foon be fatigated with her Journey, and will tarry in fome Inn, in order to renovate her corporeal Functions; and in that Case, in all moral Certainty, you will very briefly be compos voti.

Pogh! D—n the Slut,' answered the Squire, 'I am lamenting the Lofs of fo
fine a Morning for Hunting. It is confounded hard to lofe one of the best Scenting Days, in all Appearance, which hath K 3

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198 The HISTORY of Book XII, been this Seafon, and effectially after fo long a Froft.

Whether Fortune, who now and then fhews fome Compafiion in her wantonch Tricks, might not take Pity of the Squire; and as the had determined not to let him overtake his Daughter, might not refolve to make him Amends fome other Way, I will not affert ; but he had hardly utter-ed the Words just before commemorated, and two or three Caths at their Heels, when a Pack of Hounds began to open their melodious Throats at a finall Diftance from them, which the Squire's Horfe and his Rider both perceiving, both immediately priched up their Ears, and the Squire crying, ' She's gone, the's gone | Damn roe if the is not gone l' inflantly clapped Spurs to the Bealt, who little needed it, having indeed the fame Inclination with his Mafler; and now the whole Company croffing into a Corn-field, rode directly towards the Hounds, with much Hollowing and Hooping, while the poor Parfon, bleffing himfelf, brought up the Rear.

Thus Fable reports, that the fair Grimalkin, whom Venus, at the Defire of a paffionate Lover, converted from a Cat into a fine Woman,

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Woman, no fooner perceived a Moufe, than mindful of her former Sport, and 'fill retaining her priftine Nature, the leapt from the Bed of her Hufband to purfue the little Animal.

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What are we to underftand by this? Not that the Bride was difpleafed with the Embraces of her amorous Bridegroom : For tho' fome have remarked that Cats are fubject to Ingratitude, yet Women and Cats too will be pleafed and purr on certain Occasions. The Truth is, as the fagacious Sir Reger L'Estrange obferves, in his deep Reflections, that ' if we fhut Nature out * at the Door, fhe will come in at the Win-' dow; and that Pufs, tho' a Madam, will · be a Moufer ftill.' In the fame Manner we are not to arraign the Squire of any Want of Love for his Daughter : For in reality he had a great deal; we are only to confider that he was a Squire and a Sportfman, and then we may apply the Fable to him, and the judicious Reflections likewife.

The Hounds ran very hard, as it is called, and the Squire purfued over Hedge and Ditch, with all his ufual Vociferation and Alacrity, and with all his ufual Plea-K 4 fure;

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fure; nor did the Thoughts of Sophia ever once intrude themfelves to allay the Satisfaction he enjoyed in the Chace, which, he faid, was one of the fineft he ever faw, and which he fwore was very well worth going fifty Miles for. As the Squire forgot his Daughter, the Servants, we may cafily believe, forgot their Miftrefs ; and the Parlon, after having exprefs'd much Altonifhment in Latin to himfelf, at length likewife abandoned all farther Thoughts of the young Lady, and jogging on at a Diftance behind, began to meditate a Portion of Doctrine for the enfuing Sunday.

The Squire who owned the Hounds was highly pleafed with the Arrival of his Brother Squire and Sportfman : For all Men approve Merit in their own Way, and no Man was more expert in the Field than Mr. Western, nor did any other better know how to encourage the Dogs with his Voice, and to animate the Hunt with his Holla.

Sportfmen, in the Warmth of a Chace, are too much engaged to attend to any Manner of Ceremony; nay, even to the Offices of Humanity: For if any of them meet with an Accident by tumbling into a Ditch, or into a River, the reft pals on regardlefs.

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gardlefs, and generally leave him to his Fate; during this Time, therefore, the two Squires, tho' often clofe to each other, interchanged not a fingle Word. The Mafter of the Hunt, however, often faw and approved the great Judgment of the Stranger in drawing the Dogs when they were at a Fault, and hence conceived a very high Opinion of his Underftanding, as the Number of his Attendants infpired no finall Reverence to his Quality. As foon therefore as the Sport was ended by the Death of the little Animal which had occafioned it, the two Squires met, and in all Squire-like Greeting, faluted each other.

The Conversation was entertaining enough, and what we may perhaps relate in an Appendix, or on fome other Occasion; but as it nowife concerns this History, we cannot prevail on ourfelves to give it a Place here. It concluded with a fecond Chace, and that with an Invitation to Dinner. This being accepted, was followed by a hearty Bout of Drinking, which ended in as hearty a Nap on the Part of Squire Western.

Our Squire was by no Means a Match either for his Hoft, or for Parlon Supple, at his Cups that Evening; for which the vio-K 5 lent

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lent Fatigue of Mind as well as Body that he had undergone, may very well account, without the leaft Derogation from his Honour. He was indeed, according to the vulgar Phrafe, whiftled drunk; for before he had fwallowed the third Bottle, he became fo entirely overpowered, that tho' he was not carried off' to Bed till long after, the Parfon confidered him as abfent, and having acquainted the other Squire with all relating to Sophia, he obtained his Promife of feconding those Arguments which he intended to urge the next Morning for Mr. Western's Return.

No fooner therefore had the good Squire fhaken off his Evening, and began to call for his Morning Draught, and to fummon his Horfes in order to renew his Purfuit, than Mr. Supple began his Diffuafives, which the Hoft fo firongly feconded, that they at length prevailed, and Mr. Weftern agreed to return home ; being principally moved by one Argument, viz. That he knew not which Way to go, and might probably be riding farther from his Daughter inflead of towards her. He then took Leave of his Brother Sportfman, and expressing great Joy that the Frost was broken (which might perhaps be no finall Motive to his haftening home)

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·Ch. 5. a FOUNDLING. 203

home) fet forwards, or rather backwards for *Semerfetfkire*; but not before he had first dispatched Part of his Retinue in quest of his Daughter, after whom he likewise fent a Volley of the most bitter Executions which he could invent.

CHAP. III.

The Departure of Jones from Upton, with what past between him and Partridge on the Road.

A T length we are once more come to our Heroe; and to fay Truth, we have been obliged to part with him fo long, that confidering the Condition in which we left him, I apprehend many of our Readers have concluded we intended to abandon him for ever; he being at prefent in that Situation in which prudent Pcople ufually defift from enquiring any farther after their Friends, left they fhould be fhocked by hearing fuch Friends had hanged themfelves.

But, in reality, if we have not all the Virtues, I will boldly fay, neither have we all the Vices of a prudent Character; and tho' it is not eafy to conceive Circumflances

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Mr. Jones then, and his Companion Partridge, left the Inn a few Minutes after the Departure of Squire Weftern, and purfued the fame Road on Foot; for the Offler told them, that no Horfes were by any Means to be at that Time procured at Upton. On they marched with heavy Hearts; for tho' their Difquiet proceeded from very different Reafons, yet difpleafed they were both; and if Jones fighed bitterly, Partridge grunted altogether as fadly at every Step.

When they came to the Crofs-roads where the Squire had ftopt to take Council, Jones ftopt likewife, and turning to Partridge, afked his Opinion which Track they fhould purfue. 'Ah, Sir !' anfwered Partridge, 'I with your Honour would follow 'my Advice.' 'Why fhould I not?' replied Jones; 'for it is now indifferent to 'me whither I go, or what becomes of me? 'My Advice then,' faid Partridge, 'is that 'you immediately face about and return 'home:

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home: For who that had fuch a Home
to return to, as your Honour, would
travel thus about the Country like a Vagabond? I ask Pardon, fed vox ea fola
reperta eft.

• Alas !' cries Jones, • I have no Home • to return to ; — but if my Friend, my • Father would receive me, could I bear • the Country from which Sophia is flown--• Cruel Sophia ! Cruel ! No. Let me blame • myfelf—No, let me blame thee. D—na-• tion feize thee, Fool, Blockhead ! thou • haft undone me, and I will tear thy Soul • from thy Body—At which Words he laid • violent Hands on the Collar of poor Par-• tridge, and fhook him more heartily than • an Ague Fit, or his own Fears had ever • done before.

Partridge fell trembling on his Knees, and begged for Mercy, vowing he had meant no Harm—when Jones, after flaring wildly on him for a Moment, quitted his Hold; and difcharged a Rage on himfelf, that had it fallen on the other, would certainly have put an End to his Being, which indeed the very Apprehension of it had almost effected.

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We would beftow fome Pains here in minutely defcribing all the mad Pranks which Jones played on this Occasion, could we be well affured that the Reader would take the fame Pains in perufing them; but as we are apprehenfive that after all the Labour which we should employ in painting this Scene, the faid Reader would be very apt to fkip it entirely over, we have faved ourfelf that Trouble. To fay the Truth, we have, from this Reafon alone, often done great Violence to the Luxuriance of our Genius, and have left many excellent Defcriptions out of our Work, which would otherwife have been in it. And this Sufpicion, to be honeft, arifes, as is generally the Cafe, from our own wicked Heart; for we have, ourselves, been very often most horridly given to jumping, as we have run through th: Pages of voluminous Hiftorians.

Suffice it then fimply to fay, that Jones, after having played the Part of a Madman for many Minutes, came, by Degrees, to himfelf; which no fooner happened, than turning to Partridge, he very earneftly begged his Pardon for the Attack he had made on him in the Violence of his Paffion; but concluded, by defiring him never to men-

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mention his Return again; for he was refolved never to fee that Country any more.

Partridge eafily forgave, and faithfully promifed to obey the Injunction now laid upon him. And then Jones very brifkly cried out: 'Since it is abfolutely 'impossible for me to purfue any farther 'the Steps of my Angel—I will purfue 'those of Glory. Come on, my brave 'Lad, now for the Army:—-It is a glo-'rious Cause, and I would willingly facrifice my Life in it, even tho' it was worth 'my preferving.' And fo faying, he immediately thruck into the different Road from that which the Squire had taken, and, by mere Chance, purfued the very fame thro' which Sopbia had before passed.

Our Travellers now marched a full Mile, without fpeaking a Syllable to each other, tho' Jones, indeed, muttered many Things to himfelf; as to Partridge, he was profoundly filent: For he was not, perhaps, perfectly recovered from his former Fright; befides, he had Apprehenfions of provoking his Friend to a fecond Fit of Wrath; efpecially as he now began to entertain a Conceit, which may not, perhaps, create any great Wonder in the Reader. In fhort, he began

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208 The HISTORY of Book XII. began now to fulpect that Jones was abfolutely out of his Senfes.

At length, Jones being weary of Soliloquy, addreffed himfelf to his Companion, and blamed him for his Taciturnity: For which the poor Man very honeftly accounted, from his Fear of giving Offence. And now this Fear being pretty well removed, by the most absolute Promifes of Indemnity, *Partridge* again took the Bridle from his Tongue; which, perhaps, rejoiced no lefs at regaining its Liberty, than a young Colt, when the Bridle is flipt from his Neck, and he is turned loofe into the Pastures.

As Partridge was inhibited from that Topic which would have firft fuggefted itfelf, he fell upon that which was next uppermoft in his Mind, namely, the Man of the Hill. ⁶ Certainly, Sir, fays he, that could nevcr ⁶ be a Man, who dreffes himfelf, and lives ⁶ after fuch a ftrange Manner, and fo un-⁶ like other Folks. Befides his Diet, as ⁶ the old Woman told me, is chiefly upon ⁶ Herbs, which is a fitter Food for a Horfe ⁶ than a Chriftian : Nay, Landlord at Up-⁶ ton fays, that the Neighbours thereabouts ⁶ have very fearful Notions about him. ⁶ It runs ftrangely in my Head, that it ⁶ muft

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Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING. 209

muft have been fome Spirit, who, perhaps, might be fent to forewarn us: And.
who knows, but all that Matter which he.
told us, of his going to Fight, and of
his being taken Prifoner, and of the
great Danger he was in of being hanged,
might be intended as a Warning to us,
confidering what we are going about:
Befides, I dreamt of nothing all laft Night,
but of Fighting; and methought the
Blood ran out of my Nofe, as Liquor
out of a Tap. Indeed, Sir, infandum,
Regina, jubes renovare dolorem.

• Thy Story, Partridge,' anfwered Jones, • is almoft as ill applied as thy Latin. No-• thing can be more likely to happen than • Death, to Men who go into Battle. • Perhaps we fhall both fall in it,—and • what then ?' • What then !' replied Partridge; • Why then there is an End of us, • is there not ? When I am gone, all is • over with me. What matters the Caufe • to me, or who gets the Victory, if I am • killed ? I fhall never enjoy any Advan-• tage from it. What are all the ringing • of Bells, and Bonfires, to one that is fix • Foot under Ground ? There will be an • End of poor Partridge,' cries Jones, • there • muft

210 The HISTORY of Book XII. must be one Time or other. If you love Letin, I will repeat you fome fine Lines out of Horace, which would infpire Courage into a Coward.

Dulce & decorum oft pro Patria mori. Mors & fugacom persoquitur virum Nec parcit imbellis juvent.e Poplitibus, timidoque tergo.

[•] I wifh you would conftrue them,' crics Partridge, [•] for Herace is a hard Author; [•] and I cannot underftand as you repeat [•] them.'

• I will repeat you a bad Initation, or • rather Paraphrafe of my own,' faid Jones; • for I am but an indifferent Poet.

- Who would not die in his dear Country's Caufe ?
- Since if bafe Fear his dastard Step withdraws,
- From Death he cannot fly:-One common Grave
- e Receives, at last, the Coward and the Brave.

• That's very certain,' cries Partridge. • Ay, fure, Mors omnibus communis: But • there

Ch. 3. a FOUNDLING. 211

' there is a great Difference between dying ' in ones Bed a great many Years hence, ; · like a good Chriftian, with all our. · Friends crying about us ; and being fhot . . To-Day or Tomorrow, like a Mad-Dog; or, perhaps, hacked in twenty Pieces with a Sword, and that too, before we have repented of all our Sins. O Lord. ' have Mercy upon us! To be fure, the Soldiers are a wicked Kind of People. ' I never loved to have any Thing to do with them. I never could bring myfelf ' hardly to look upon them as Chriftians. • There is nothing but Curfing and Swear-• ing among them. I wifh your Honour ' would repent : I heartily with you would ' repent, before it is too late; and not think of going among them.——Evil
Communication corrupts good Manners. ' That is my principal Reafon. For as for ' that Matter, I am no more afraid than another Man, not I; as to Matter of ' that. I know all human Flefh muft die; · but yet a Man may live many Years for ' all that. Why I am a middle-aged Man ' now, and yet I may live a great Num-' ber of Years. I have read of feveral ' who have lived to be above a hundred, ' and fome a great deal above a hundred. 'Not that I hope, I mean that I promife ' myfelf, to live to any fuch Age as that nei-

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· neither ---- But if it be only to eighty or ninety: Heaven be praised, that is a great Ways off yet ; and I am not afraid of ' dying then, no more than another Man: But, furely, to tempt Death before a ' Man's Time is come, feems to me down-· right Wickednefs and Prefumption. Be-· fides, if it was to do any Good indeed; · but let the Caufe be what it will, · what mighty Matter of Good can two · People do? And, for my Part, I underftand nothing of it. I never fired · off a Gun above ten Times in my Life; and then it was not charged with Bullets. · And for the Sword, I never learned to and fence, nor know nothing of the Matter. · And then there are those Cannons, which · certainly it must be thought the highest · Presumption to go in the Way of; and no Body but a Madman-I afk · Pardon; upon my Soul, I meant no · Harm: I beg I may not throw your Ho-· nour into another Paffion.

> · Be under no Apprhension, Partridge,' cries Jones, ' I am now fo well convinced of · thy Cowardice, that thou could ft not pro-· voke me on any Account.' · Your Ho-" nour,' anfwered he, " may call me Coward or any thing elfe you pleafe. If loving to fleep in a whole Skin makes a Man a · Coward,

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Ch. 6. a FOUNDLING. 213

Coward, non immunes ab illis malis fumus.
I never read in my Grammar, that a Man
can't be a good Man without fighting.
Vir bonus eft quis ? Qui confulta Patrum,
qui leges juraque fervat. Not a Word of
Fighting; and I am fure the Scripture is
fo much againft it, that a Man shall never
persuade me he is a good Christian while
he sheds Christian-blood.

CHAP. IV.

The Adventure of a Beggar-Man.

TUST as Partridge had uttered that good and pious Doctrine, with which the laft Chapter concluded, they arrived at another Crofs-way, when a lame Fellow in Rags, afked them for Alms; upon which Partridge gave him a fevere Rebuke, faying, ' Every Parish ought to keep their own ' Poor.' Jones then fell a laughing, and asked Partridge, if he was not ashamed with fo much Charity in his Mouth to have no Charity in his Heart. ' Your Religion, ' fays he, ferves you only for an Excufe ' for your Faults, but is no Incentive to ' your Virtue. Can any Man who is really a Chriftian abstain from relieving one of · his

214 The HISTORY of Book XII. • his Brethren in fuch a miferable Condition? and at the fame time putting his Hand in his Pocket, he gave the poor Object a Shilling.

Matter,' cries the fellow, after thanking him, 'I have a curious Thing here in my Pocket, which I found about two
Miles off, if your Worfnip will pleafe to
buy it. I thould not venture to pull it
out to every one, but as you are fo good
a Gentleman, and fo kind to the Poor,
you won't fufpect a Man of being
a Thief only becaufe he is poor.' He then pulled out a little gilt Pocket-book, and delivered it into the Hands of Yones,

Jones prefently opened it, and (guels, Reader, what he felt,) faw in the first Page the Words Sophia Western, written by her own fair Hand. He no fooner read the Name, than he preft it close to his Lips; nor could he avoid falling into fome very francic Raptures, notwithstanding his Company; but, perhaps, these very Raptures made him forget he was not alone.

While Jones was kiffing and mumbling the Book, as if he had had an excellent brown butter'd Cruft in his Mouth, or as

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Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 215

if he had really been a Bookworm, or an Author, who hath nothing to eat but his own Works, a Piece of Paper fell from its Leaves to the Ground, which Partridge took up, and delivered to Jores, who prefently perceived it to be a Bank-bill. It was, indeed, the very Bill which Western had given his Daughter, the Night before her Departure; and a Jew would have jumped to purchase it at five Shillings less than 100 l.

The Eyes of *Partridge* fparkled at this News, which Jones now proclaimed aloud; and fo did (tho' with fomewhat a different Afpect) those of the poor Fellow who had found the Book; and who (I hope from a Principle of Honesty) had never opened it: But we should not deal honestly by the Reader, if we omitted to inform him of a Circumstance, which may be here a little material, viz. That the Fellow could not read.

Jones, who had felt nothing but pure Joy and Transport from the finding the Book, was affected with a Mixture of Concern at this new Discovery: For his Imagination inftantly suggested to him, that the Owner of the Bill might possibly want

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Original from UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN it,

216 The HISTORY of Book XII. it, before he fhould be able to convey it to her. He then acquainted the Finder, that he knew the Lady to whom the Book belonged, and would endeavour to find her out as foon as possible, and return it her.

The Pocket-Book was a late Prefent from Mrs. Western to her Niece: It had cost five and twenty Shillings, having been bought of a celebrated Toyman, but the real Value of the Silver, which it contained in its Class, was about 18 d. and that Price the faid Toyman, as it was altogether as good as when it first issue from his Shop, would now have given for it. A prudent Person would, however, have taken proper Advantage of the Ignorance of this Fellow, and would not have offer'd more than a Shilling, or perhaps Sixpence for it; nay, fome perhaps would have given nothing, and left the Fellow to his Action of Trover, which fome learned Serjeants may doubt whether he could, under these Circumstances, have maintained.

Jones, on the contrary, whole Character was on the Outfide of Generofity, and may perhaps not very unjustly have been fuspected of Extravagance, without any Hefi-

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Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 217

fitation, gave a Guinea in Exchange for the Book. The poor Man, who had not for a long Time before, been possefield of fo much Treasure, gave Mr. Jones a thoufand Thanks, and discovered little less of Transport in his Muscles, than Jones had before shewn, when he had first read the Name of Sophia Western.

The Fellow very readily agreed to attend our Travellers to the Place where he had found the Pocket-Book. Together, therefore, they proceeded directly thither; but not fo faft as Mr. Jones defired; for his Guide unfortunately happened to be lame, and could not poffibly travel fafter than a Mile an Hour. As this Place, therefore, was at above three Miles Diftance, though the Fellow had faid otherwife, the Reader need not be acquainted how long they were in walking it.

Jones opened the Book a hundred Times during their Walk, kiffed it as often, talked much to himfelf, and very little to his Companions. At all which the Guide expreft fome Signs of Aftonifhment to Partridge; who more than once fhook his Head, and cry'd, poor Gentleman! orandum eft ut fit mens fana in corpore fano. Vol. IV. L. At

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Book XII.

At length, they arrived at the very Spot, where Sophia unhappily dropt the Pocket-Book, and where the Fellow had as happily found it. Here Jones offered to take Leave of his Guide, and to improve his Pace; but the Fellow, in whom that violent Surprize and Joy which the first Receipt of the Guinea had occafioned, was now confiderably abated, and who had now had fufficient Time to recollect himfelf, put on a difcontented Look, and, fcratching his Head, faid, ' He hoped his Worfhip would · give him fomething more. Your Wor-" fhip,' faid he, " will, I hope, take it in-· to your Confideration, that if I had not · been honeft I might have kept the "Whole.' And, indeed, this the Reader must confess to have been true. . If the · Paper there,' faid he, ' be worth 1001. · I am fure the finding it deferves more • than a Guinea. Befides, fuppofe your · Worship should never fee the Lady, nor • give it her—and though your Worship • looks and talks very much like a Gentleman, yet I have only your Worship's
bare Word : And, certainly, if the right
Owner ben't to be found, it all belongs · to the first Finder. I hope your Worfhip will confider all these Matters. I 20

Ch. 4. a FOUNDLING. 219

am but a poor Man, and therefore
don't defire to have all; but it is but
reafonable I fhould have my Share.

Your Worfhip looks like a good Man,
and, I hope, will confider my Honefty :
For I might have kept every Farthing,
and no Body ever the wifer.' I promife thee, upon my Honour,' cries Jones,
that I know the right Owner, and will
reflore it her.' Nay, your Worfhip,' anfwered the Fellow, 'may do as you
pleafe as to that, if you will but give
me my Share, that is one half of the
Money, your Honour may keep the reft
yourfelf if you pleafe;' and concluded with fwearing by a very vehement Oath,
that he would never mention a Syllable
of it to any Man living.

⁶ Lookee, Friend,' cries Jones, ⁶ the ⁶ right Owner fhall certainly have again all ⁶ that fhe loft; and as for any further Gra-⁶ tuity, I really cannot give it you at pre-⁶ fent; but let me know your Name, and ⁶ where you live, and it is more than pof-⁶ fible, you may hereafter have further Rea-⁶ fon to rejoice at this Morning's Adven-⁶ ture,'

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" I don't know what you mean by Ven-ture,' cries the Fellow; ' it feems, I ture,' cries the Fellow; ' it feems, I
muft venture whether you will return the
Lady her Money or no: But I hope
your Worfhip will confider—___' ' Come,
come,' faid *Partridge*, ' tell his Honour
your Name, and where you may be
found; I warrant you will never repent
having put the-Money into his Hands.'
The Fellow feeing no Hopes of recovering
the Poffefilon of the Pocket-Book, at laft complied in giving in his Name and Place of Abode, which *Jones* writ upon a Piece of Paper with the Pencil of *Sophia*; and then placing the Paper in the fame Page where the had writ her Name, he cry'd out: • There, Friend, you are the happieft Man • alive, I have joined your Name to that • of an Angel.' • I don't know any • of an Angel.' • I don't know any • Thing about Angels,' anfwered the Fel-low; • but I wifh you would give me a • little more Money, or elfe return me the • Pocket-Book.' Partridge now waxed wroth; he called the poor Cripple by fe-veral vile and opprobrious Names, and was abfolutely proceeding to beat him, but Jones would not fuffer any fuch Thing: And now telling the Fellow he would certainly find fome Opportunity of ferving him. Mr find fome Opportunity of ferving him, Mr. Fones

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Jones departed as fast as his Heels would carry him; and Partridge, into whom the Thoughts of the hundred Pound had infused new Spirits, followed his Leader; while the Man who was obliged to ftay behind, fell to curfing them both, as well as his Parents; 'For had they, fays he, 'fent me to Charity-School to learn to 'write and read and cast Account, I should have known the Value of these Matters. ' as well as other People.'

CHAP. V.

Containing more Adventures which Mr. Jones and his Companion met on the Road.

OUR Travellers now walked fo faft, that they had very little Time or Breath for Conversation; Jones meditating all the Way on Sophia, and Partridge on the Bank-Bill, which, though it gave him fome Pleasure, caused him at the same Time to repine at Fortune, which, in all his Walks, had never given him such an Opportunity of shewing his Honesty. They had proceeded above three Miles, when Partridge being unable any longer to keep up with Jones, called to him, and begged him a little to L 3 flacken

225 The HISTORY of Book XII. Cacken his Pace; with this he was the more ready to comply, as he had for fome Time loft the Footfteps of the Horfes, which the Thaw had enabled him to trace during feveral Miles, and he was now upon a wide Common where were feveral Roads.

He here therefore ftopt to confider which of these Roads he should purfue, when on a fudden they heard the Noife of a Drum that feemed at no great Diftance. This Sound prefently alarmed the Fears of Partridge, and he cried out, ' Lord have ' Mercy upon us all; they are certainly a · coming !' · Who is coming ?' crics Jones, for Fear had long fince given Place to foster Ideas in his Mind, and fince his Adventure with the lame Man, he had been totally intent on purfuing Sophia, without entertain-ing one Thought of an Enemy. ' Who?' cries Partridge, ' why the Rebels; but " why fhould I call them Rebels, they may • be very honeft Gentlemen, for any thing • I know to the contrary. The Devil take . him that affronts them, I fay. I am · fure, if they have nothing to fay to me, · I will have nothing to fay to them but in • a civil Way. For Heaven's Sake, Sir, • don't affront them if they should come, " and perhaps they may do us no Harm; · but

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• but would it not be the wifer Way to • creep into fome of yonder Bufhes till they • are gone by? What can two unarmed • Men do perhaps againfl fifty thoufand? • Certainly nobody but a Madman; I • hope your Honour is not offended; but • certainly no Man who hath *Miens fana in* • Corpore fano' — Here Jones interrupted this Torrent of Eloquence, which Fear had infpired, faying, • That by the Drum he • perceived they were near fome Town.' He then made directly towards the Place whence the Noife proceeded, bidding Partridge • take Courage, for that he would, • lead him into no Danger; and adding, • it was impoffible the Rebels fhould be fo • near.

Partridge was a little comforted with this laft Affurance; and tho' he would more gladly have gone the contrary Way, he followed his Leader, his Heart beating. Time, but not after the Manner of Heroes, to the Mufic of the Drum, which ceafed not till they had traverfed the Common, and were come into a narrow Lane.

And now Partridge, who kept even Pace with Jones, difcovered fomething painted flying in the Air, a very few Yards before L 4 him, ²² 4 The HISTORY of Book XII. him, which fancying to be the Colours of the Enemy, he fell a bellowing, 'O ' Lord, Sir, here they are, there is the ' Crown and Coffin. Oh Lord! I never ' faw any thing fo terrible; and we are ' within Gun-fhot of them already.'

Jones no fooner looked up than he plainly perceived what it was which Partridge had thus miftaken. 'Partridge,' fays he, 'I ' fancy you will be able to engage this ' whole Army yourfelf; for by the Colours 'I guefs what the Drum was which we ' heard before, and which beats up for Re-' cruits to a Puppet-fhow.

• A Puppet-fhow !' anfwered Partridge, • with most eager Transport. And is • it really no more than that ? I love a • Puppet-fhow of all the Pastimes upon • Earth. Do, good Sir, let us tarry and • fee it. Besides I am quite famished to • Death; for it is now almost dark, and I • have not eat a Morsel fince three o' Clock • in the Morning.'

They now arrived at an Inn, or indeed an Alehoufe, where Jones was prevailed upon to ftop, the rather as he had no longer any Affurance of being in the Road he defired. They walked both directly into the Kitchin, where

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where Jones began to enquire if no Ladie^S had paffed that Way in the Morning, and *Partridge* as eagerly examined into the State of their Provifions; and indeed his Enquiry met with the better Succefs; for Jones could not hear News of Sophia; but Partridge, to his great Satisfaction, found good Reafon to expect very fhortly the agreeable Sight of an excellent finoaking Difh of Eggs and Bacon.

In ftrong and healthy Conftitutions Love hath a very different Effect from what it caufes in the puny Part of the Species. In the latter it generally deftroys all that Appetite which tends towards the Confervation of the Individual; but in the former, tho? it often induces Forgetfulnefs, and a Neglect of Food, as well as of every thing elfe, yet place a good Piece of well-powdered Buttock before a hungry Lover, and he feldoms fails very handfomely to play his Part. Thus it happened in the prefent Cale; for tho' Jones perhaps wanted a Prompter, and might have travelled much farther, had he been alone, with an empty Stomach, yet no fooner did he fit down to the Bacon and Eggs, than he fell to as heartily and voracioully as Partridge himfelf

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Before

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Before our Travellers had finished their Dinner, Night came on, and as the Moon was now past the full, it was extremely dark. *Partridge* therefore prevailed on *Jones* to stay and see the Puppet-show, which was just going to begin, and to which they were very eagerly invited by the Master of the faid Show, who declared that his Figures were the finest which the World had ever produced, and that they had given great Satisfaction to all the Quality in every Town in England.

The Puppet-flow was performed with great Regularity and Decency. It was called the fine and ferious Part of the Provok'd Husband; and it was indeed a very grave and folemn Entertainment, without any low Wit or Humour, or Jefts; or, to do it no more than Justice, without any thing which could provoke a Laugh. The Audience were all highly pl afed. A grave Matron told the Master she would bring her two Daughters the next Night, as he did not shew any Stuff; and an Attorney's Clerk, and an Exciseman, both declared, that the Characters of Lord and Lady Townly were well preferved, and highly in Nature. Partridge likewise concurred with this Opinion.

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The Master was fo highly clated with thefe Encomiums, that he could not refrain from adding fome more of his own. He faid, ' The prefent Age was not improved ' in any Thing fo much as in their Puppet-" fhows; which, by throwing out Punch ' and his Wife Joan, and fuch idle Trumpery, were at last brought to be a rational 'Entertainment, I remember,' faid he, when I first took to the Business, there ' was a great deal of low Stuff that did ' very well to make Folks laugh; but was never calculated to improve the Moralsof young People, which certainly ought ' to be principally aimed at in every Puppet-" fhow : For why may not good and in-ftructive Leffons be conveyed this Way, ' as well as any other ? My Figures are as ' big as the Life, and they reprefent the ' Life in every Particular; and I queftion ' not but People rife from my little Drama ' as much improved as they do from the ' great.' ' I would by no Means degrade the ' Ingenuity of your Profession,' answered Jones; ' but I should have been glad to have feen my old Acquaintance Maiter Punch for all that; and fo far from improving, ! I think, by leaving out him and his merry L 6 · Wife

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228 The HISTORY of Book XII. Wife Joan, you have spoiled your Puppet-show.

The Dancer of Wires conceived an immediate and high Contempt for Jones, from thefe Words. And with much Difdain in his Countenance, he replied, ' Very pro-· bably, Sir, that may be your Opinion; · but I have the Satisfaction to know the · best Judges differ from you, and it is im-· possible to please every Taste. I confess, · indeed, fome of the Quality at Bath, two or three Years ago, wanted mightily to · bring Punch again upon the Stage. · believe I loft fome Money for not agreeing to it; but let others do as they will, · a little Matter shall never bribe me to de-· grade my own Profeffion, nor will I ever · willingly confent to the fpoiling the Decen-· cy and Regularity of my Stage, by intro-· ducing any fuch low Stuff upon it.

Right, Friend,' cries the Clerk, ' you
are very right. Always avoid what is
low. There are feveral of my Acquaintance in London, who are refolved to drive
every thing which is low from the Stage.
Nothing can be more proper,' cries the Excifeman, pulling his Pipe from his Mouth. ' I remember,' added he, ' (for

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• I then lived with my Lord) I was in the • Footman's Gallery, the Night when this • Play of the Provok'd Hufband was acted • firft. There was a great deal of low Stuff • in it about a Country Gentleman come up • to Town to ftand for Parliament Man; • and there they brought a Parcel of his • Servants upon the Stage, his Coachman I • remember particularly; but the Gentle-• men in our Gallery could not bear any-• thing fo low, and they damned it. I ob-• ferve, Friend, you have left all that Mat-• ter out, and you are to be commended • for it.

Nay, Gentlemen,' cries Jones, ' I can
never maintain my Opinion against fo
many; indeed if the Generality of his
Audience diflike him, the learned Gentleman who conducts the Show may have
done very right in difmissing Punch from
his Service.'

The Mafter of the Show then began a fecond Harangue, and faid much of the great Force of Example, and how much the inferior Part of Mankind would be deterred from Vice, by observing how odions it was in their Superiors; when he was unluckily interrupted by an Incident, which, though perhaps

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230 The HISTORY of Book. XII. perhaps we might have omitted it at another. Time, we cannot help relating at prefent, but not in this Chapter.

CHAP. VI.

From which it may be inferred, that the best I bings are liable to be misunderstood and misinterpreted.

A Violent Uproar now arole in the Entry, where my Landlady was well cuffing her Maid both with her Fift and Tongue. She had indeed miffed the Wench from her Employment, and, after a little Search, had found her on the Puppet flow Stage in Company with the Merry Andrew, and in a Situation not very proper to be deferibed.

Tho' Grace (for that was her Name) had forfeited all Title to Modefly, yet had fhe not Impudence enough to deny a Fact in which the was actually furprized; fhe therefore took another Turn, and attempted to mitigate the Offence. 'Why do you beat ' me in this Manner, Miftrefs?' cries the Wench. ' If you don't like my Doings, ' you may turn me away. If I am a ' W-e

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• W-e (for the other had liberally beftowed • that Appellation on her) my Betters are • fo as well as I? What was the fine Lady • in the Puppet-flow just now. I suppose • fhe did not lie all Night out from her • Husband for nothing.

The Landlady now burit into the Kitchin, and fell foul on both her Husband and the poor Puppet-mover. 'Here, Huiband,' fays the, ' you fee the Confequence of harbour-' ing these People in your House. If one ' doth draw a little Drink the more for Enota ' them, one is hardly made Amends by ' the Litter they make; and then to have one's Houfe made a Bawdyhoufe of by ' fuch loufy Vermin. In fhort, I defire · you would be gone to-morrow Morning ; · for I will tolerate no more fuch Doings. ' It is only the Way to teach our Servants ' Idleness and Noniense; for to be fure no-' thing better can be learned by fuch idle Shows as thefe. I remember when Pup-· pet-flows were made of good Scripture Stories, as Jephtha's Rafh Vow, and fuch ' good Things, and when wicked People were carried away by the Devil. There " was fome Senfe in those Matters; but as ' the Parfon told us laft Sunday, nobody believes in the Devil now-a-days; and here

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· here you bring about a Parcel of Puppets dreft up like Lords and Ladics, only to turn the Heads of poor Country Wenches. and when their Heads are once turned · topfy turvy, no wonder every thing elfe ' is fo.'

Virgil, I think, tells us, that when the Mob are affembled in a riotous and tumultuous Manner, and all Sorts of miffile Weapons fly about, if a Man of Gravity and Authority appears amongst them, the Tumult is prefently appealed, an i the Mob, which when coll cted into one Body, may be well compared to an Afs, erect their long Ears at the grave Man's Difcourfe.

On the contrary, when a Set of grave Men and Philosophers are difpuring ; when Wifelom herfelf may in a Manner be confidered as prefent, and administring Arguments to the Difputants, should a Tumult arife among the Mob, or fhould one Scold, who is herfelf equal in Noise to a mighty Mob, appear among the faid Philosophers; their Disputes cease in a Moment, Wisdom no longer performs her ministerial Office, and the Attention of every one is immediately attracted by the Scold alone.

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Thus the Uproar aforefaid, and the A rival of the Landlady, filenced the Man of the Puppet-ihow, and put a fpeedy ar final End to that grave and folemn Ha rangue, of which we have given the Rea der a fufficient Tafte already. Nothing indeed could have happened to very inopportune as this Accident ; the most wanton Malice of Fortune could not have contrived fuch another Stratagem to confound the poor Fellow, while he was fo triumphantly defcanting on the good Morals inculcated by his Exhibitions. His Mouth was now as effectually ftopt, as that of a Quack must be, if in the Midst of a Declamation on the great Virtues of his Pills and Powders, the Corpfe of one of his Martyrs should be brought forth, and deposited before the Stage, as a Teftimony of his Skill.

Inftead, therefore, of answering my Landlady, the Puppet-show Man ran out to punish his Merry Andrew; and now the Moon beginning to put forth her Silver Light, as the Poets call it (tho' she looked at that Time more like a Piece of Copper) Jonescalled for his Reckoning, and ordered Partridge, whom my Landlady had just awaked from a profound Nap, to prepare for his Journey;

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Journey ; but Partridge having lately carried two Points, as my Reader hath feen before, was emboldened to attempt a third, which was to prevail with Jones to take up a Lodging that Evening in the Houle where he then was. He introduced this with an affected Surprize at the Intention which Mr. Jones declared of removing; and after urging many excellent Arguments againft it, he at laft infifted ftrongly, that it could be to no manner of Purpole whatever : For that unlefs Jones knew which Way the Lady was gone, every Step he took might very poffibly lead him the farther from her; ' for you find, Sir,' faid he, ' by all the · People in the House, that she is not gone • this Way. How much better, therefore, " would it be to ftay till the Morning, when we may expect to meet with Some-body to enquire of ?

This laft Argument had indeed fome. Effect on Jones, and while he was weighing it, the Landlord threw all the Rhetoric of which he was Mafter into the fame Scale. Sure, Sir,' faid he, ' your Servant gives you most excellent Advice : For who would travel by Night at this Time of the Year?' He then began in the usual Stile to trumpet forth the excellent Accommodation

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modation which his Houfe afforded; and my Landlady likewife opened on the Occafion—But not to detain the Reader with what is common to every Hoft and Hoftefs, it is sufficient to tell him, *Jones* was at last prevailed on to flay and refresh himfelf with a few Hours Rest, which indeed he very much wanted; for he hal hardly shut his Eyes since he had less the Inn where the Accident of the broken Head had happened.

As foon as *Jones* had taken a Refolution to proceed no farther that Night, he prefently retired to Reft, with his two Bedfellows the Pocket-Book, and the Muff; but *Partridge*, who at feveral Times had refreshed himself with feveral Naps, was more inclined to Eating than to Sleeping, and more to Drinking than to either.

And now the Storm which Grace had rifen being at an End, and my Landlady being again reconciled to the Puppet-man, who on his Side forgave the indecent Reflections which the good Woman in her Paffion had caft on his Performances, a Face of perfect Peace and Tranquillity reigned in the Kitchin; where there affembled round the Fire, the Landlord and Landlady of the Houfe, the Mafter of the Puppet236 The HISTORY of Book XII. Puppet-flow, the Attorney's Clerk, the Excifeman, and the ingenious Mr. Partridge; in which Company past the agreeable Conversation which will be found in the next Chapter.

CHAP. VII.

Containing a Remark or two of our own, and many more of the good Company affembled in the Kitchin.

HOUGH the Pride of Partridge did not fubmit to acknowledge himfelf a Servant, yet he condefcended in moft Particulars to imitate the Manners of that Rank. One Inftance of this was his greatly magnifying the Fortune of his Companion, as he called *Jones*: fuch is a general Cuftom with all Servants among Strangers, as none of them would willingly be thought the Attendant on a Beggar: For the higher the Situation of the Mafter is, the higher confequently is that of the Man in his own Opinion; the Truth of which Obfervation appears from the Behaviour of all the Footmen of the Nobility.

But tho' Title and Fortune communicate a Splendor all around them, and the Footmen

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men of Men of Quality and of Estate think themfelves entitled to a Part of that Refpect which is paid to the Quality and Estates of their Masters; it is clearly otherwife with Regard to Virtue and Understanding. These Advantages are strictly perfonal, and fwallow themfelves all the Respect which is paid to them. To fay the Truth, this is fo very little, that they cannot well afford to let any others partake with them. As these therefore reflect no Honour on the Domeftic, fo neither is he at all difhonoured by the most deplorable Want of both in his Master. Indeed it is otherwife in the Want of what is called Virtue in a Mistress, the Confequence of which we have before feen : For in this Difhonour there is a Kind of Contagion, which, like that of Poverty, communicates itfelf to all who approach it.

Now for these Reasons we are not to wonder that Servants (I mean among the Men only) should have so great Regard for the Reputation of the Wealth of their Masters, and little or none at all for their Character in other Points, and that tho' they would be assumed to be the Footman of a Beggar, they are not so to attend upon a Rogue, or a Blockhead; and do

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238 The HISTORY of Book XII. do confequently make no Scruple to fpread the Fame of the Iniquities and Follies of

their faid Mafters as far as poffible, and this often with great Humour and Merriment. In reality, a Footman is often a Wit, as well as a Beau, at the Expence of the Gentleman whofe Livery he wears.

After Partridge, therefore, had enlarged greatly on the vaft Fortune to which Mr. Jones was Heir, he very freely communicated an Apprehension which he had begun to conceive the Day before, and for which, as we hinted at that very Time, the Behaviour of Jones seemed to have furnished a fufficient Foundation. In short, he was now pretty well confirmed in an Opinion, that his Master was out of his Wits, with which Opinion he very bluntly acquainted the good Company round the Fire.

With this Sentiment the Puppet-flow Man immediately coincided. 'I own,' faid he, ' the Gentleman furprized me very ' much, when he talked fo abfurdly about Puppet-flows. It is indeed hardly to be ' conceived that any Man in his Senfes ' fhould be fo much miftaken; what you ' fay now, accounts very well for all his ' monftrous Notions. Poor Gentleman, I ' am

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• am heartily concerned for him; indeed • he hath a ftrange Wildnefs about his • Eyes, which I took Notice of before, • tho' I did not mention it.

The Landlord agreed with this last Affertion, and likewife claimed the Sagacity of having obferved it. 'And certainly, added he, 'it must be fo: for no one but a 'Madman would have thought of leaving 'fo good a House, to ramble about the 'Country at that Time of Night.

The Excifeman pulling his Pipe from his Mouth, faid, ' He thought the Gentleman ' looked and talked a little wildly,' and then ' turning to *Partridge*, ' If he be a Mad-' man,' fays he, ' he fhould not be fuffer-' ed to travel thus about the Country, for ' poffibly he may do fome Mifchief. It is ' Pity he was not fecured and fent home ' to his Relations.

Now fome Conceits of this Kind were likewife lurking in the Mind of Partridge: For as he was now perfuaded that Jones had run away from Mr. Allworthy, he promifed himfelf the higheft Rewards, if he could by any Means convey him back. But Fear of Jones, of whole Fiercenefs and Strength 240 The HISTORY of Book XII: Strength he had feen, and indeed felt fome Inftances, had however reprefented any fuch Scheme as impossible to be executed, and had difcouraged him from applying himfelf to form any regular Plan for the Purpose. But no fconer did he hear the Sentiments of the Exciseman, than he embraced that Opportunity of declaring his own, and expressed a hearty Wish that fuch a Matter could be brought about.

• Could be brought about ?' fays the Excifeman ;' why there is nothing eafier.

• Ah ! Sir,' anfwered *Partridge*;' ' you • don't know what a Devil of a Fellow he • is. He can take me up with one Hand, • and throw me out at Window, and he • would too, if he did but imagine_____

Pogh !' fays the Excifeman. ' I believe I am as good a Man as he. Befides
here are five of us.

I don't know what five,' crics the
Landlady, ' my Hufband fhall have nothing to do in it. Nor fhall any violent
Hands be laid upon any Body in my
Houfe. The young Gentleman is as
pretty a young Gentleman as ever I faw

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in my Life, and I believe he is no more " mad than any of us. What do you tell ! of his having a wild Look with his Eyes? • They are the prettieft Eyes I ever faw, • and he hath the prettieft Look with them ; and a very modelt civil young Man he is. • I am fure I have bepitied him heartily • ever fince. The Gentleman there in the · Corner told us he was croft in Love. · Certainly it is enough to make any Man, · cfpecially fuch a fweet young Gentleman as he is, to look a little otherwife than he · did before. Lady, indeed! What the · Devil would the Lady have better than · fuch a handfome Man with a great Effate ? · I suppose the is one of your Quality-folks, ' one of your Townly Ladies that we faw · laft Night in the Puppet flow, who don't ' know what they would be at.

The Attorney's Clerk likewife declared he would have no Concern in the Bulinefs, without the Advice of Council. 'Suppofe,' fays he, ' an Action of falfe Imprifonment ' fhould be brought againft us, what De-' fence could we make ? Who knows what ' may be fufficient Evidence of Madnefs to ' a Jury ? But I only fpeak upon my own ' Account; for it don't look well for a ' Lawyer to be concerned in these Matters, Vol. IV. M ' unlefs

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242 The HISTORY of Book XII. ^c unlefs it be as a Lawyer. Juries are al-^c ways lefs favourable to us than to other ^c People. I don't therefore diffuade you, ^c Mr. Thompfon (to the Excifeman) nor the ^c Gentleman, nor any Body elfe.

The Excifeman fhook his Head at this Speech, and the Puppet-fhow-Man faid, Madnefs was fometimes a difficult Matter for a Jury to decide : For I remember,' fays he, 'I was once prefent at a Trial of Madnefs, where twenty Witneffes fwore that the Perfon was as mad as a March Hare; and twenty others, that he was as much in his Senfes as any Man in England.—And indeed it was the Opinion of moft People, that it was only a Trick of his Relations to rob the poor Man of his Right.

• Very likely !' cries the Landlady, • I my-• felf knew a poor Gentleman who was • kept in a Mad-houfe all his Life by his • Family, and they enjoyed his Eftate, but • it did them no Good : For tho' the Law • gave it them, it was the Right of ano-• ther.

' Pogh !' cries the Clerk, with great Contempt, ' Who hath any Right but what ' the

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• the Law gives them? If the Law gave • me the beft Eftate in the County, I should • never trouble myself much who had the • Right.

' If it be fo,' fays Partridge, Fælix quem faciunt aliena pericula cautum.

My Landlord, who had been called out by the Arrival of a Horfeman at the Gate, now returned into the Kitchin, and with an affrighted Countenance cried out, 'What ' do you think, Gentlemen? the Rebels ' have given the Duke the Slip, and are ' got almost to London—It is certainly true, ' for a Man on Horfeback just now told ' me fo.

' I am glad of it with all my Heart,' cries *Partridge*, ' then there will be no fight-' ing in these Parts.

' I am glad,' cries the Clerk, ' for a ' better Reason; for I would always have ' Right take Place.

• Ay but,' answered the Landlord, • I • have heard fome People fay this Man • hath no Right.

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I will prove the contrary in a Moment,' cries the Clerk ; ' if my Father dies feized of a Right; do you mind me, feized
of a Right, I fay; Doth not that Right
defcend to his Son? And doth not one
Right defcend as well as another ?

^c But how can he have any Right to ^c make us Papifhes ?' fays the Landlord.

• Never fear that,' cries *Partridge*. • As • to the Matter of Right, the Gentleman • there hath proved it as clear as the Sun; • and as to the Matter of Religion, it is • quite out of the Cafe. The Papifts them-• felves don't expect any fuch Thing. A • Popifh Prieft, whom I know very well, • and who is a very honeft Man, told me • upon his Word and Honour they had no • fuch Defign.

And another Prieft of my Acquaintance,' faid the Landlady, ' hath told me
the fame Thing—But my Hufband is always fo afraid of Papifhes. I know a
great many Papifhes that are very honeft
Sort of People, and fpend their Money
very freely; and it is always a Maxim
with

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' with me, that one Man's Money is as ' good as another's.

Very true,' Miftrefs, ' faid the Puppetfhow-Man, ' I don't care what Religion
comes, provided the Prefbyterians are
not uppermoft, for they are Enemies to
Puppet-fhows.

'And fo you would factifice your Reli-'gion to your Intereft?' cries the Excifeman; 'and are defirous to fee Popery 'brought in, are you?

Not I truly,' anfwered the other, ' I hate ' Popery as much as any Man; but yet it ' is a Comfort to one, that one fhould be ' able to live under it, which I could not ' do among Prefbyterians. To be fure ' every Man values his Livelihood firft, that ' muft be granted; and I warrant if you ' would confefs the Truth, you are more ' afraid of lofing your Place than any Thing ' clfe; but never fear, Friend, there will: ' be an Excife under another Government ' as well as under this.

Why certainly,' replied the Excifeman,
I fhould be a very ill Man if I did not
honour the King, whofe Bread I eat. M 3
That

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246 The HISTORY of Book XII. That is no more than natural, as a Man may fay: For what fignifies it to me that there would be an Excife-office under another Government, fince my Friends would be out, and I could expect no better than to follow them. No, no, Friend, I fhall never be bubbled out of my Religion in Hopes only of keeping my Place under another Government; for I fhould certainly be no better, and very prebably might be worfe.

• Why, that is what I fay,' cries the Landlord, • whenever Folks fay who knows • what may happen ? Odfooks ! fhould not • I te a Blockhead to lend my Money to • I know not who, becaufe mayhap he may • return it again ? I am fure it is fafe in • my own Bureau, and there I will keep it.

The Attorney's Clerk had taken a great Fancy to the Sagacity of *Partridge*. Whether this proceeded from the great Difcernment which the former had into Men, as well as Things, or whether it arofe from the Sympathy between their Minds; for they were both truly *Jacobites* in Principle; they now fhook Hand's heartily, and drank Bumpers of Strong Beer to Healths Ch. 8. *a* FOUNDLING. 247 Healths which we think proper to bury in Oblivion.

These Healths were afterwards pledged by all prefent, and even by my Landlord himfelf, tho' reluctantly; but he could not' withstand the Menaces of the Clerk, who faore he would never fet his Foot within his House again, if he refused. The Burnpers which were swallowed on this Occafion foon put an End to the Conversation. Here, therefore, we will put an End to the Chapter.

CHAP. VIII.

In which Fortune feems to have been in a better Humour with Jones than we have hitherto feen her.

A S there is no wholefomer, fo perhaps there are few ftronger Sleeping Potions than Fatigue. Of this Jones might be faid to have taken a very large Dofe, and it operated very forcibly upon him. He had already flept nine Hours, and might perhaps have flept longer, had he not been awakened by a most violent Noife at his Chamber Door, where the Sound of M 4 many

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many heavy Blows was accompanied with as many Exclamations of Murder. Jours prefently leapt from his Bed, where hefound the Mafler of the Puppet-flow belabouring the Back and Ribs of his poor Merry Andrew, without either Mercy or Moderation.

Jones inftantly interposed on Bchalf of the Suffering Party, and pinned the infulting Conqueror up to the Wall: For the Puppet-show-Man was no more able to contend with Jones, than the poor party-coloured Jester had been to contend with this Puppet-man.

But tho' the Merry Andrew was a little Fellow, and not very ftrong, he had neverthelefs fome Choler about him. He therefore no fooner found himfelf delivered from the Enemy, than he began to attack him with the only Weapon at which he was his Equal. From this he first difcharged a Volley of general abufive Words, and thence proceeded to fome particular Acculations--⁶ D-n your Bl-d, you Rafcal,' fays he, ⁶ I have not only fupported you, for you ⁶ owe all the Money you get to me; but ⁶ I have faved you from the Gallows. Did ⁶ you not want to rob the Lady of her ⁶ fine

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fine Riding-Habit, no longer ago than
Yefterday, in the Back-lane here ? Can
you deny that you wifhed to have had
her alone in a Wood to ftrip her, to ftrip
one of the prettieft Ladies that ever was
feen in the World ? and here you have
fallen upon me, and have almoft murdered me for doing no Harm to a Girl
as willing as myfelf, only becaufe fhe likes
me better than you.

Jones no fooner heard this, than hequitted the Mafler, laying at the fame time the most violent Injunctions of Forbearance from any further Infult on the Merry Andrew, and then taking the poor Wretch with him into his own Apartment, he foonlearnt Tidings of his Sophia, whom the-Fellow, as he was attending his Mafter with his Drum the Day before, had feenpafs by. He eafily prevailed with the Lad to fhew him the exact Place, and then havizg fummoned Pertridge, he departed with the utmost Expedition.

It was almost eight of the Clock before all Matters could be get ready for his Departure : For *Pertridge* was not in any Hatte; nor could the Reckoning be prefently adjutted; and when both these were M 5 fettled

250 The HISTORY of Book XII. fettled and over, Jones would not quit the Place before he had perfectly reconciled all Differences between the Master and the Man.

When this was happily accomplifhed, he fet forwards, and was by the trufty Merry Andrew conducted to the Spot by which Sophia had paft; and then having handfom ly rewarded his Conductor, he again pushed on with the utmost Eagerness, being highly delighted with the extraordinary Manner in which he received his Intelligence. Of this Partridge was no fooner acquainted, than he, with great Earnestnels, began to prophely, and allured Jones, that he would certainly have good Success in the End : For, he fail, " two fuch Ac-· cidents could never have happened to di-' rect him after his Mistrefs, if Providence · had not defigned to bring them together ' at laft.' And this was the first Time that Jones kint any Attention to the superstitious Doctrines of his Companion.

They had not gone above two Miles, when a violent Storm of Rain overtook them, and as they happened to be at the fame Time in Sight of an Alehouse, *Partridge*, with much earnest Entreaty, prevailed with Jones to enter, and weather the Storm. Hunger

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Hunger is an Fnemy (if indeed it may be. called one) which partakes more of the English than of the French Difpolition ; for the' you tub 'ue this never fo often, it will always rally again in Time; and fo it did with Partr dee. who was no fooner arrived within the Kitchin, than he began to afk the fame Quettions which he had afked the Night before. The Confequence of this was an excellent cold Chine being produced upon the Table, upon which not only Partridge, but Jones himfelf, made a very hearty Breaklast, tho' the latter began to grow again uncafy, as the l'eople of the Houfe could give him no fresh Information concerning Sophia.

Their Meal being over, Jones was again preparing to fally, notwithftanding the Violence of the Storm ftill continued; but Partridge begged heartily for another Mugg, and at length caffing his Eyes on a Lad at the Fire, who had entered into the Kitchin, and who at that Inftant was looking as earneftly at him, he turned fuddenly to Jones, and cried, ' Mafter, give me your Hand, ' a fingle Mugg fhan't ferve the Turn this ' Bout. Why here's more News of Ma-' dam Sophia come to Town. The Boy M 6 ' there 252 The HISTORY of Book XII:
there ftanding by the Fire is the very Lad
that rode before her. I can fwear to my
own Plaifter on his Face.' Heavens
blefs you, Sir, cries the Boy, it is your
own Plaifter fure enough; I thall have
always Reafon to remember your Goodnefs; for it hath almost cured me.'

At these Words Jones flarted from his Chair, and bidding the Boy follow him immediately, departed from the Kitchin into a private Apartment; for so delicate was he with regard to Sophia, that he never willingly mentioned her Name in the Prefence of many People; and tho' he had, as it were, from the Overflowings of his Heart, given Sophia as a Toast among the Officers, where he thought it was impossible she fhould b known; yet even there the Reader may ren ember how difficultly he was prevailed upon to mention her Sir-name.

Hard therefore was it, and perhaps in the Opinion of many fagacious Readers, very abfurd and monftrous, that he fhould principally owe his prefent Misfortune to the fuppof-d Want of that Delicacy with which he fo abounded; for in reality Sophia was much more offended at the Freedoms which the thought, and not without good Reafon, he

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he had taken with her Name and Character, than at any Freedoms, in which, under his prefent Circumftances, he had indulged himfelf with the Perfon of another Woman; and to fay Truth, I believe Honour would never have prevailed on her to leave Upton without feeing her Jones, had it not been for those two strong Instances of a Levity in his Behaviour, fo void of all Respect, and indeed fo highly inconfistent with any Degree of Love and Tenderness in great and delicate Minds.

But fo Matters fell out, and fo I muft relate them; and if any Reader is flocked at their appearing unnatural, I cannot help. it. I must remind fuch Perfons, that I am not writing a Syftem, but a Hiftory, and I am not obliged to reconcile every Matter to the received Notions concerning Truth and Nature. But if this was never fo eafy to do, perhaps it might be more prudent in me to avoid it. For Inftance, as the Fact at prefent before us now flands, without any Comment of mine upon it, tho' it may at hift Sight offend fome Readers, yet upon more mature Confideration, it must pleafe all; for wife and good Men may confider what happened to Jones at Upton as a just Punishment for his Wickedness, with Regard

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gard to Women, of which it was indeed the immediate Confequence; and filly and bad perfons may comfort themfelves in their Vices, by flattering their own Hearts that the Characters of Men are rather owing to Accident than to Virtue. Now perhaps the Reflections which we fhould be here inclined to draw, would alike contradict both thefe Conclusions, and would shew that these Incidents contribute only to confirm the great, ufeful and uncommon Doctrine, which it is the Purpofe of this whole Work to inculcate, and which we must not fill up our Pages by frequently repeating, as an ordinary Parfon fills his Sermon by repeating his Text at the End of every Para. graph.

We are contented that it must appear, however unhappily Sophia had erred in her Opinion of Jones, fhe had fufficient Reafon for her Opinion; fince, I believe, every other young Lady would, in her Situation, have erred in the fame Manner. Nay, had fhe followed her Lover at this very Time, and had entered this very Alehoufe the Moment he was departed from it, fhe would have found the Landlord as well acquainted with her Name and Perfon as the Wench at Upton had appeared to be. For

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For while Yones was examining his Boy in Whifpers in an inner Room, Partridge, who had no fuch Delicacy in his Difpofition, was in the Kitchin very openly catechifing the other Guide who had attended Mrs. Fitzpatrick; by which Means the Landlord, whofe Ears were open enough on all fuch Occafions, became perfectly well acquainted with the Tumble of Sophia from her Horfe, &c. with the Miftake concerning Jenny Cameron, with the many Confequences of the Punch, and, in fhort, with almost every thing which had happened at the Inn, whence we difpatched our Ladies in a Coach and Six, when we laft took our Leaves of them.

CHAP. IX.

Containing little more than a few odd Obfervations.

JONES had been absent a full half Hour, when he returned into the Kitchin in a Hurry, defiring the Landlord to let him know that Instant what was to pay. And now the Concern which *Partridge* felt at being obliged to quit a warm Chimneycorner, and a Cup of excellent Liquor, was forme-

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fomewhat compenfated by hearing that he was to proceed no farther on Foot; for Yones, by Golden Arguments, had prevailed with the Boy to attend him back to the Inn whither he had before conducted Sopbia; but to this however the Lad confented, upon Condition that the other Guide would wait for him at the Alchoufe; becaufe, as the Landlord at Upton was an intimate Acquaintance of the Landlord at Gloucester, it might fome Time or other come to the Ears of the latter, that his Horfes had been let to more than one Perfon, and fo the Boy might be brought to Account for Moncy which he wifely intended to put in his own Pocket.

We were obliged to mention this Circumftance, trilling as it may feem, fince it retarded Mr. Jones a confiderable Time in his fetting out ; for the Honefty of this latter Boy was fomewhat high-that is, fomewhat high-priced, and would indeed have coft Jones very dear, had not Partridge, who, as we have faid, was a very cunning Fellow, artfully thrown in half a Crown to be spent at that very Alchouse, while the Boy was waiting for his Companion. This Half Crown the Landlord no fost er got Scent of, than he opened after it with fuch v. hement

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vchement and perfuafive Outery, that the Boy was foon overcome, and confented to take half a Crown more for his Stay. Here we cannot help obferving, that as there is fomuch of Policy in the loweft Life, great Men often overvalue themfelves on those Refinements in Imposture, in which they are frequently excelled by fome of the loweft of the Human Species.

The Horfes being now produced, Jones. directly hapt into the Side-Saddle, on which his dear Sophia had rid. The Lad indeed very civilly offered him the Use of his; but he chose the Side-Saddle, probably because it was softer. Partridge, however, tho' full as effeminate as Jones, could not bear the Thoughts of degrading his. Manhood, he therefore accepted the Boy's. offer; and now Jones, being mounted on the S.de-Saddle of his Sophia, the Boy on that of Mrs. Honour, and Partridge bestriding the third Horfe, they fet forwards on their Journey, and within four Hours arrived at the Inn where the Reader hath already fpent fo much Time. Partridge was in very high Spirits during the whole Way, and often mentioned to Jones the many good Omens of his future Succeis, which had lately befriended him; and which

The HISTORY of Book XII. 258 which the Reader, without being the leaft fuperstitious, must allow to have been peculiarly fortunate. Partridge was moreover better plea'ed with the prefent Purfuit of his Companion, than he had been with his Purfuit of Glory ; and from thefe very Omens, which affured the Pedagogue of Succefs, he likewife first acquired a clear Idea of the Amour between Jones and Sephia ; to which he had before given very little Attention, as he had originally taken a wrong Scent concerning the Reafons of Jones's Departure; and as to what happened at Upton, he was too much frightened just before and after his leaving that Place, to draw any other Conclusions from thence, than that Jones was a downright Madman: Conceit which was not at all difagreeable to the Opinion he before had of his extraor. dinary Wildnefs, of which, he thought, his Behaviour on their quitting Gloucester, fo well justified all the Accounts he had formerly received. He was now however pretty well fatisfied with his prefent Expedition, and henceforth began to conceive much worthier Sentiments of his Friend's Understanding.

The Clock had just flruck. Three when they arrived, and Jones immediately bespoke

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fpoke Poft Horfes; but unluckily there was not a Horfe to be procured in the whole Place; which the Reader will not wonder at, when he confiders the Hurry in which the whole Nation, and efpecially this Part of it, was at this time engaged, when Expresses were passing and repassing every Hour of the Day and Night.

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Jones endeavoured all he could to prevail with his former Guide to efforte him to Coventry; but he was inexorable. While he was arguing with the Boy in the Innyard, a Perfon came up to him, and faluting him by his Name, enquired how all the good Family did in Somerfetsbire; and now Jones cafting his Eyes upon this Perfon, prefently discovered him to be Mr. Dowling the Lawyer, with whom he had dined at Gloucesser, and with much Courtesy returned his Salutation.

Dowling very earneftly preffed Mr. Jones to go no further that Night; and backed his Solicitations with many unanfwerable Arguments, fuch as, that it was almost dark, that the Roads were very dirty, and that he would be able to travel much better by Day-light, with many others equally good, fome of which Jones had probably fug260 The HISTORY of Book XII. fuggested to himself before; but as they were then ineffectual, to they were still, and he continued refolute in his Design, even the he should be obliged to set out on Foot.

When the good Attorney found he could not prevail on Jones to flay, he as freenuoufly applied himfelf to perfuade the Guide to accompany him. He urged many Motives to induce him to undertake this fhort Journey, and at laft concluded with faying, ' Do you think the Gentleman ' won't very well reward you for your ' Trouble?'

Two to one are odds at every other thing, as well as at Foot-ball. But the Advantage which this united Force hath in Perfuation or Entreaty, must have been visible to a curious Observer; for he must have often seen, that when a Father, a Master, a Wise, or any other Person in Authority, have stoutly adhered to a Denial against all the Reasons which a single Man could produce, they have asterwards yielded to the Repetition of the fane Sentiments by a second or third Person, who hath undertaken the Cause without attempting to advance any thing new in its Behalf. And

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And hence perhaps proceeds the Phrafe of feconding an Argument or a Motion, and the great Conf quence of which this is in all Affemblies of public Debate. Hence likewife probably it is, that in our Courts of Law we often hear a learned Gentleman (generally a Serjeant) repeating for an Hour together what another learned Gentleman who fpoke before him had juft been faying.

Inftead of accounting for this, we fhall proceed in our ufual Manner to exemplify it in the Conduct of the Lad above-mentioned. who fubmitted to the Perfuasions of Mr. Dowling, and promifed once more to admit Jones into his Side Saddle; but infifted on first giving the poor Creatures a good Bait, faying, they had travelled a great Ways, and been rid very hard. Indeed this Caution of the Boy was needlefs; for Jones, notwithftanding his Hurry and Impatience, would have ordered this of himfelf; for he by no Means agreed with the Opinions of those who confider Animals as mere Machines, and when they bury their Spurs in the Belly of their Horfe, imagine the Spur and the Horfe to have an equal Capacity of feeling Pain.

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While the Beafts were cating their Corn, or rather were supposed to eat it; (for as the Boy was taking Care of himfelf in the Kitchin, the Offler took great Care that his Corn fhould not be confumed in the Stable) Mr. Jones, at the earnest Defire of Mr. Dowling, accompanied that Gentleman into his Room, where they fat down together over a Bottle of Wine.

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In which Mir. Jones and Mr. Dowling drink a Bottle together.

R. Dowling, pouring out a Glass of Wine, named the Health of the good Squire Allworthy; adding, ' If you pleafe, Sir, we will likewife remember his ' Nephew and Heir, the young Squire: " Come, Sir, here's Mr. Blifil to you, a ' very pretty young Gentleman; and who, · I dare swear, will hereafter make a very confiderable Figure in his Country. I have a Borough for him myfelf in my · Eye.'

" Sir,' answered Jones, " I am convinced ' you don't intend to affront me, fo I shall 6 not

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not refent it; but, I promife you, you
have joined two Perfons very improperly
together; for one is the Glory of the
Human Species, and the other is a Rafcal who diffuonours the Name of a
Man.

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Dowling flaredat this. He faid, ' He ' thought both the Gentlemen had a very unexceptionable Character. As for Squire ' Allwortby himfelf,' fays he, ' I never had the Happineis to fee him; but all the "World talks of his Goodnefs. And, in-' deed, as to the young Gentleman, I ne-" ver faw him but once, when I carried him ' the News of the Lofs of his Mother ; ' and then I was to hurried, and drove, and ' tore with the Multiplicity of Bulinefs, ' that I had hardly Time to converse with ' him ; but he looked to like a very honeft Gentleman, and behaved himfelf fo prettily, that I proteft I never was more de-' lighted with any Gentleman fince I was · born.'

' I don't wonder,' anfwered Jones, ' that ' he fhould impose upon you in so fhort ' an Acquaintance; for he hath the Cun-' ning of the Devil himself, and you may ' live with him many Years without disco-' vering

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624 The HISTORY of Book XII. · vering him. I was bred up with him · from my Infancy, and we were hardly ever afunder; but it is very lately only, • that I have difcovered half the Villainy • which is in him. I own I never greatly · liked him. I thought he wanted that · Generofity of Spirit, which is the fure · Foundation of all that is great and no-· ble in Human Nature. I faw a Selfish-· nefs in him long ago which I defpiled; · but it is lately, very lately, that I have found him capable of the bafeft and blackeft Defigns; for, indeed, I have at laft found out, that he hath taken an Advantage of the Opennels of my own · Temper, and hath concerted the deepert · Project, by a long Train of wicked Artifice, to work my Ruin, which at laft · he hath effected.'

• Ay! ay! cries Dowling, • I proteft then, • it is a Pity fuch a Perfon fhould inherit • the great Estate of your Uncle Allower-• thy.

Alas, Sir, cries Jones, 'you do me
an Honour to which I have no Title. It
is true, indeed, his Goodnefs once allowed me the Liberty of calling him by a
much nearer Name; but as this was a vohuntary

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luntary Act of Goodness only, I can com-· plain of no Injustice when he thinks pro-· per to deprive me of this Honour ; fince . the Lofs cannot be more unmerited than the Gift originally was. I affore you, · Sir, I am no Relation of Mr. Allworthy; and if the World, who are incapable of · fetting a true Value on his Virtue, fhould . · think, in his Behaviour by me, he hath · dealt hardly by a Relation, they do an ' Injustice to the best of Men: For · I-but I afk your Pardon, I shall trouble you with no Particulars relating to ' myfelf; only as you feemed to think me ' a Relation of Mr. Allworthy, I thought ' proper to fet you right in a Matter that might draw fome Cenfures upon him,
which I promife you I would rather lofe
my Life, than give Occasion to.

I proteft, Sir,' cried Dowling, you talk
very much like a Man of Honour; but
inftead of giving me any Trouble, I proteft it would give me great Pleafure to
know how you came to be thought a Relation of Mr. Allworthy's, if you are not.
Your Horfes won't be ready this half
Hour, and as you have fufficient Opportunity, I wifh you would tell me how
all that happened; for I proteft it feems Vol. IV.

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266 The HISTORY of Book XII. • very furprizing that you thould pass for • a Relation of a Gentleman, without be-• ing fo.

Jones, who in the Compliance of his Difpolition (tho' not in his Prudence) a little refembled his lovely Sopbia, was eafily prevailed on to fatisfy Mr. Dowling's Curiofity, by relating the Hiftory of his Birth and Education, which he did, like Othello,

To th' very Moment he was bad to tell;

the which to hear, Dowling, like Defdemona, did ferioufly incline;

He fwore 'twas strange, 'twas passing strange;

"I was pitiful, 'twas wondrous pitiful.

Mr. Dowling was indeed very greatly affected with this Relation; for he had not divefted himfelf of Humanity by being an Attorney. Indeed nothing is more unjuft than to carry our Prejudices against a Profession into private Life, and to borrow our Idea of a Man from our Opinion of his Calling. Habit, it is true, lesses the Horror of those Actions which the Profession makes

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makes neceffary, and confequently habitual; but in all other Inftances, Nature works in Men of all Professions alike ; nay, perhaps, even more ftrongly with those who give her, as it were, a Holiday, when they are following their ordinary Bulinefs. A Butcher, I make no doubt, would feel Compunction at the Slaughter of a fine Horfe; and though a Surgeon can conceive no Pain in cutting off a Limb, I have known him compaffionate a Man in a Fit of the Gout. The common Hangman, who hath ftretched the Necks of Hundreds, is known to have trembled at his first Operation on a Head: And the very Protefiors of Human Blood, who in their Trade of War butcher Thoufands, not only of their Fellow Profeffors, but often of Women and Children, without Remorfe ; even thefe, I fay, in Times of Peace, when Drums and Trumpets are laid afide, often lay afide all their Ferocity, and become very gentle Members of civil Society. In the fame Manner an Attorney may feel all the Miferies and Diftreffes of his Fellow Creatures, provided he happens not to be concerned against them.

Jones, as the Reader knows, was yet unacquainted with the very black Colours in which he had been reprefented to Mr. All-N 2 worthy;

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268 The HISTORY of Book XII. worthy; and as to other Matters he did not fhew them in the most difadvantageous Light: For though he was unwilling to caft any Blame on his former Friend and Patron, yet he was not very defirous of heaping too much upon himfelf. Dowling therefore observed, and not without Reason, that very ill Offices must have been done him by fome Body : ' For certainly,' cries he, ' the Squire would never have difinhe-· rited you only for a few Faults, which any young Gentleman might have com-• mitted. Indecd, I cannot properly fay • difinherited; for to be fure by Law you · cannot claim as Heir. That's certain; " that no Body need go to Council for. · Yet when a Gentleman had in a Manner · adopted you thus as his own Son, you · might reafonably have expected fome very · confiderable Part, if not the Whole; e nay, if you had expected the Whole, I · I should not have blamed you : For cer-· tainly every one is for getting as much as they can, and they are not to be blam-· ed on that Account."

Indeed you wrong me,' faid Jones;
I fhould have been contented with very
little: I never had any View upon Mr.
Allwortby's Fortune; nay, I believe, I

· may

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' may truly fay, I never once confidered what he could or might give me. This I folemnly deciare, it he had done a Pre-' judice to his Nephew in my Favour, I . would have undone it again. I had rather enjoy my own Mind than the Fortune of another Man. What is the poor · Pride arifing from a magnificent Houfe, ' a numerous Equipage, a splendid Table, ' and from all the other Advantages or ' Appearances of Fortune, compared to ' the warm, folid Content, the fwelling Sa-' tisfaction, the thrilling Transports, and ' the exulting Triumphs, which a good ' Mind enjoys, in the Contemplation of a generous, virtuous, noble, benevolent "Action? I envy not Blifil in the Prof-' pect of his Wealth; nor fhall I envy · him in the Poffeffion of it. I would not ' think myfelf a Rafcal half an Hour, to exchange Situations. I believe, in-' deed, Mr. Blifil fuspected me of the · Views you mention; and I suppose these · Sufpicions, as they arofe from the Bafe-* nels of his own Heart, fo they occasion-* ed his Bafenels to me. But, I thank Hea-' ven, I know, I feel, ---- I feel my Inno--' cence, my Friend; and I would not part ' with that Feeling for the World .---- For ' as long as I know I have never done, nor N 3

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270 The HISTORY of Book XII. nor even defigued an Injury to any Being whatever,

> Pone me pigris ubi nulla campis Arbor costiva recreatur aura Quod latus mundi nebulc, malusque Jupiter urget. Pone, sub curru nimium propinqui Solis, in Terra domibus negata; Dulce ridentem Lalagem amabo Dulce loquentem.'*

Enots Jolage

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He then filled a Bumper of Wine, and drank it off to the Health of his dear Lalage; and filling Dowling's Glafs likewife up to the Brim, infifted on his pledging him. 'Why then here's Mifs Lalage's 'Health, with all my Heart,' cries Dowling. 'I have heard her toafted often, I

* Place me where never Summer Breeze Unbinds the Glebe, or warms the Trees; Where ever lowering Clouds appear, And angry Jove deforms th' inclement Year.

Place me beneath the burning Ray, Where rolls the rapid Carr of Day; Love and the Nymph fhall charm my Toils, The Nymph who fweetly fpeaks, and fweetly finiles. Mr. Francis.

· protest,

Ch. 10. a FOUNDLING. 271proteft, though I never faw her; but they fay fhe's extremely handfome.'

Though the Latin was not the only Part of this Speech which Dowling did not perfectly understand, yet there was fomewhat in it, that made a very ftrong Impression upon him. And though he endeavoured, by winking, nodding, fncering, and grinning, to hide the Impression from Jones, (for we are as often ashamed of thinking right as of thinking wrong) it is certain he fecretly approved as much of his Sentiments as he understood, and really felt a very ftrong Impulse of Compassion for him. But we may possibly take fome other Op. portunity of commenting upon this, efpecially if we should happen to meet Mr. Dowling any more in the Courfe of our Hiftory. At prefent we are obliged to take our Leave of that Gentleman a little abruptly, in Imitation of Mr. Jones; who was no fooner informed, by Partridge, that his Horfes were ready, than he deposited his Reckoning, withed his Companion a good Night, mounted, and fet forward towards Coventry, though the Night was dark, and it just then began to rain very hard.

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CHAP. XI.

The Difasters which befel Jones on his Departure for Coventry; with the fage Remarks of Partridge.

NO Road can be plainer than that from the Place they now were to Coventry; and though neither Jones nor Partridge, nor the Guide, had ever travelled it before, it would have been almost impossible to have missed their Way, had it not been for the two Reasons mentioned in the Conclusion of the last Chapter.

Thefe two Circumftances, however, happening both unfortunately to intervene, our Travellers deviated into a much lefs frequented Track; and after riding full Six Miles, inftead of arriving at the ftately Spires of *Coventry*, they found themfelves ftill in a very dirty Lane, where they faw no Symptoms of approaching the Suburbs of a large City.

Jones now declared that they must certainly have lost their Way; but this the Guide infisted upon was impossible; a Word

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Word which, in common Conversation, is often used not only to fignify improbable, but often what is really very likely, and, fometimes, what hath certainly happened : An hyperbolical Violence like that which is fo frequently offered to the Words Infinite . and Eternal; by the former of which it is ufual to express a Diftance of half a Yard; and by the latter, a Duration of five Minutes. And thus it is as ufual to affert the Impoffibility of lofing what is already ac-tually loft. This was, in fact, the Cafe at prefent : For notwithstanding all the confident Affertions of the Lad to the contrary, it is certain they were no more in the right Road to Coventry, than the fraudulent, griping, crucl, canting Mifer is in the right Road to Heaven.

It is not, perhaps, eafy for a Reader who hath never been in those Circumilances, to imagine the Horror with which Darkness, Rain, and Wind fill Perfons who have lost their Way in the Night; and who, confequently, have not the pleasant Prospect of warm Fires, dry Cloaths, and other Refreshments, to support their Minds in struggli g with the Inclemencies of the Weather. A very imperfect Idea of this Horror will, however, ferve fusiciently to N 5

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²⁷⁴ The HISTOY of Book XII. account for the Conceits which now filled the Head of Partridge, and which we fhall prefently be obliged to open.

Jones grew more and more politive that they were out of their Road ; and the Boy himfelf, at last, acknowledged he believed they were not in the right Road to Coventry; tho' he affirmed, at the fame Time, it was impossible they should have mist the Way. But Partridge was of a different Opinion. He faid, ' When they first set • out he imagined fome Mischief or other " would happen .---- Did not you observe, · Sir,' faid he to Jones; ' that old Woman • who flood at the Door just as you was · taking Horfe ? I with you had given her ' a small Matter, with all my Heart; for · fhe faid then you might repent it, and at that very Inftant it began to rain, and • the Wind hath continued rifing ever fince. Whatever fome People may think, · I am very certain it is in the Power of · Witches to raife the Wind whenever they · please. I have seen it happen very often in my Time : And if ever I faw a Witch in all my Life, that old Woman was · certainly one. I thought fo to myfelf • at that very Time; and if I had had any · Halfpence in my Pocket, I would have · given

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given her fome: For to be fure it is always good to be charitable to those Sort
of People, for Fear what may happen;
and many a Perfon hath lost his Cattle
by faving a Halfpenny.

Jones, tho' he was horridly vexed at the Delay which this Miftake was likely to occafion in his Journey, could not help finiling at the Superfition of his Friend, whom an Accident now greatly confirmed in his Opinion. This was a Tumble from his Horfe; by which, however, he received no other Injury than what the Dirt conferred on his Cloaths.

Partridge had no fooner recovered his Legs, than he appealed to his Fall, as conclufive Evidence of all he had afferted : But Jones, finding he was unhurt, anfwered with a Smile : ' This Witch of yours, Par-' tridge, is a most ungrateful Jade, and ' doth not, I find, diftinguish her Friends ' from others in her Resentment. If the ' old Lady had been angry with me for ' neglecting her, I don't see why she should ' tumble you from your Horse, after all ' the Respect you have expressed for her.'

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· It is ill jefting,' cries Partridge, ' with · Pcople who have Power to do there "Things; for they are often very malicious. I remember a Farrier, who pro-· voked one of them, by afking her when • the Time fhe had bargained with the De-• vil for would be out; and within three · Months from that very Day one of his · beft Cows was drowned. Nor was the fatisfied with that; for a little Time · afterwards he loft a Barrel of Beit-· Drink: For the old Witch pulled out the Spicket, and let it run all over the · Cellar, the very first Evening he had " tapped it, to make merry with fome of · his Neighbours. In fhort, nothing ever " thrived with him afterwards ; for fhe wor-· ried the poor Man fo, that he took to · Drinking; and in a Year or two his · Stock was feized, and he and his Family " are now come to the Parifh."

The Guide, and perhaps his Horfe too, were both fo attentive to this Difcourle, that, either thro' Want of Care, or by the Malice of the Witch, they were now both fprawling in the Dirt.

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Partridge entirely imputed this Fall, as he had done his own, to the fame Caufe. He told Mr. Jones, 'it would certainly be 'his Turn next,' and earneftly intreated him 'to return back, and find out the old 'Woman, and pacify her. We fhall very 'foon, added he, reach the Inn : For tho' 'we have feemed to go forward, I am very certain we are in the identical Place in which we were an Hour ago; and I dare fwear if it was Day-light, we might now fee the Inn we fet out from.'

Inftead of returning any Answer to this fage Advice, Jones was entirely attentive to what had happened to the Boy, who received no other Hurt than what had before befallen Partridge, and which his Cloaths very eafily bore, as they had been for many Years inured to the like. He foon regained his Side-Saddle, and, by the hearty Curfes and Blows which he bestowed on his Horfe, quickly fatisfied Mr. Jones that no Harm was done.

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CHAP. XII.

Relates that Mr. Jones continued his Journey contrary to the Advice of Partridge, with what happened on that Occasion.

HEY now difcovered a Light at fome Diftance, to the great Pleafure of Jones, and to the no finall Terror of Partridge, who firmly believed himfelf to be bewitched, and that this Light was a Jack with a Lanthorn, or fomewhat more mifchievous.

But how were thefe Fears increafed, when, as they approached nearer to this Light, (or Lights as they now appeared) they heard a confused Sound of Human Voices; of finging, laughing, and hallowing, together with a strange Noise that seemed to proceed from some Instruments; but could hardly be allowed the Name of Music. Indeed, to favour a little the Opinion of *Partridge*. it might very well be called Music bewitched.

It is impoffible to conceive a much greater Degree of Horror than what now feized on

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Ch. 12. a FOUNDLING.

on Partridge; the Contagion of which had reached the Post-boy; who had been very attentive to many Things that the other had uttered. He now therefore joined in petitioning Jones to return; faying he firmly believed what Partridge had just before faid, that tho' the Horse seemed to go on, they had not moved a Step forwards during at least the last half Hour.

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Jones could not help finiling in the midft of his Vexation, at the Fears of thefe poor Fellows. 'Either we advance,' fays he, 'towards the Lights, or the Lights 'have advanced towards us; for we are 'now at a very little Diffance from them; 'but how can either of you be afraid of 'a Set of People who appear only to be 'merry-making?

Merry making, Sir !' cries Partridge,
who could be merry-making at this Time
of Night, and in fuch a Place, and fuch
Weather? They can be nothing but
Ghofts or Witches, or fome Evil Spirits
or other, that's certain.

• Let them be what they will,' cries Jones, • I am refolved to go up to them, • and enquire the Way to Coventry. All • Witches,

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Witches, *Partridge*, are not fuch ill-natured Hags, as that we had the Misfortune to meet with laft.

• Oh Lord, Sir !' cries *Partridge*, • there • is no knowing what Humour they will • be in ; to be fure it is always beft to be • civil to them ; but what if we fhould • meet with fomething worfe than Witches, • with Evil Spirits themfelves—Pray, Sir, • be advifed ; pray, Sir, do. If you had • read fo many terrible Accounts as I have • of thefe Matters, you would not be fo • Fool-hardy—The Lord knows whither we • have got already, or whither we are go-• ing : For fure fuch Darknefs was never • feen upon Earth, and I queftion whether • it can be darker in the other World.

Jones put forwards as fast as he could, notwithstanding all these Hints and Cautions, and poor *Partridge* was obliged to follow : For tho' he hardly cared advance, he dared still less to stay behind by himself.

At length they arrived at the Place whence the Lights and different Noifes had iffued. This *Jenes* perceived to be no other than a Barn where a great Number of Men and Women were affembled, and were diverting

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Ch. 12. *a* FOUNDLING. 281 verting themselves with much apparent Jollity.

Jones no fooner appeared before the great Doors of the Barn, which were open, than a malculine and very rough Voice from within demanded who was there? — To which Jones gently answered, A Friend; and immediately asked the Road to Coventry.

If you are a Friend,' cries another of the Men in the Barn, ' you had better alight till the Storm is over (for indeed it was now more violent than ever', ' you
are very welcome to put up your Horfe,
for there is fufficient Room for him at one
End of the Barn.

• You are very obliging, returned Jones; • and I will accept your Offer for a few • Minutes, whilft the Rain continues; and • here are two more who will be glad of • the fame Favour.' This was accorded with more Good-will than it was accepted: For Partridge would rather have fabmitted to the utmost Inclemency of the Weather, than have trusted to the Clemency of those whom he took for Hobgoblins; and the poor Post-boy was now infected 282 The HISTORY of Book XII. infected with the fame Apprchenfions; but they were both obliged to follow the Example of Jones; the one because he durit not leave his Horfe, and the other because he feared nothing fo much as being left by himfelf.

Had this Hiftory been writ in the Days of Superflition, I fhould have had too much Compafilion for the Reader to have left him fo long in Sufpence, whether Belzebub or Satan was about actually to appear in Perfon, with all his Helhfh Retinue; but as these Doctrines are at present very unfortuna c and have but few if any Believers, I have not been much aware of conveying any fuch Terrors. To fay Truth, the whole Furniture of the infernal Regions hath long been appropriated by the Managers of Playhouses, who seem lately to have lain them by as Rubbish, capable only of affecting the Upper Gallery; a Place in which few of our Readers ever fit.

However, tho' we do not fufpect raifing any great Terror on this Occafion, we have Reaton to fear fome other Apprehenfions may here arife in our Reader, into which we would not willingly betray him, I mean that

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that we are going to take a Voyage into Fairy Land, and to introduce a Set of Beings into our Hiftory, which fcarce any one was ever childifh enough to believe, tho' many have been foolifh enough to fpend their Time in writing and reading their Adventures.

To prevent therefore any fuch Sufpicions, fo prejudicial to the Credit of an Hiftorian, who profeffes to draw his Materials from Nature only, we fhall now proceed to acquaint the Reader who these People were, whose fudden Appearance had ftruck fuch Terrors into Partridge, had more than half frightened the Post-Boy, and had a little furprized even Mr. Jones himself.

The People then affembled in this Barn were no other than a Company of Egyptians, or as they are vulgarly called Gypfies, and they were now celebrating the Wedding of one of their Society.

It is impoffible to conceive a happier Set of People than appeared here to be met together. The utmost Mirth indeed shewed itself in every Countenance; nor was their Ball totally void of all Order and Decorum. Perhaps it had more than a Country

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try Affembly is fometimes conducted with: For these People are subject to a formal Government and Laws of their own, and all pay Obedience to one great Magistrate whom they call their King.

Greater Plenty likewife was no where to be feen, than what flourished in this Barn. Here was indeed no Nicety nor Flegance, nor did the keen Appetite of the Guests require any. Here was good Store of Bacon, Fowls, and Mutton, to which every one prefent provided better Sauce himself, than the best and dearest French Cook can prepare.

Æneas is not described under more Con-Aernation in the Temple of Juno,

Dum stutet obtutuq; bæret defixus in uno.

than was our Heroe at what he faw in this Barn. While he was looking every where round him with Aftonifhment, a venerable Perfon approached him with many friendly Salutations, rather of too hearty a Kind to be called courtly. This was no other than the King of the *Gypfies* himfelf. He was very little diffinguifhed in Drefs from his Subjects, nor had he any *Regalia* of Majefty

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Ch. 12. a FOUNDLING.

Majesty to support his Dignity; and yet there seemed (as Mr. Jones faid) to be fomewhat in his Air which denoted Authority, and inspired the Beholders with an Idea of Awe and Respect; tho' all this was perhaps imaginary in Jones, and the Truth may be, that such Ideas are incident to Power, and almost inseparable from it.

There was fomewhat in the open Countenance and courteous Behaviour of Jones, which being accompanied with much Comeliness of Person, greatly recommended him at first Sight to every Beholder. These were perhaps a little heightened in the prefent Instance, by that profound Respect which he paid to the King of the Gypses, the Moment he was acquainted with his Dignity, and which was the sweeter to his Gypseian Majesty, as he was not used to receive such Homage from any but his own Subjects.

The King ordered a Table to be fpread with the choiceft of their Provisions for his Accommodation, and having placed himfelf at his Right Hand, his Majefty began to difcourfe ourHeroe in the following Manner:

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The HISTORY of Book XII.

Me doubt not, Sir, but you have often
feen tome of my People, who are what you
call de Parties detache : For dey go about
every where ; but me fancy you imagine
not we be fo confidrable Boly as we be,
and may be you will furprife more, when
you hear de Gyp/y be as orderly and
well govern People as any upon Face
of de Earth.

• Me have Honour, as me fay, to be • deir King, and no Monarch can do boalt • of more dutiful Subject, ne no more af-• fectionate. How far me deferve deir • Goodwill, me no fay, but eis me can • fay, dat me never defign any Ting but • to do dem Good. Me fall no do boalt • of dat neider: For what can me do o-• derwife dan confider of de Good of dofe • poor People who go about all Day to • give me always de beft of what dey get. • Dey love and honour me darefore, be-• caule me do love and take Care of dem s • dat is all, me know no oder Reafon.

• About a toufand or two toufand Year ago, • me cannot tell to a Year or two, as can • neider write nor read, there was a great • what you call,—a Volution among de • Gypfy ;

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· Gypfy; for dere was de Lord Gypfy in · dole Days ; and defe Lord did quarrel · vici one anoder about de Place; but de • King of de Gypfy dil demolish dem all, • and made all his Subject equal vid each oder; and fince dat time dey have agree
very well: for dey no tink of being
King, and may be it be better for dem
as dey be: For me affure you it be ver
troublefome ting to be King, and always ' to do Justice ; me have often wish to be · de private Gypfy when me have been · forced to punish my dear Friend and Re-· lation; for dough we never put to Death, ' our Punishments be ver severe. Dey • make de Gyp/y ashamed of demsclves, • and dat be ver terrible Punishment; me ' ave scarce ever known de Gypsy so punish · do Harm any more.

The King then proceeded to express some Wonder that there was no such Punishment as Shame in other Governments. Upon which Jones affured him to the contrary: For that there were many Crimes for which Shame was inflicted by the English Laws, and that it was indeed one Confequence of all Punishment. • Dat be ver strange, faid the King: • For me know and hears • good deal of your People, dough me no • live

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live among dem, and me ave often hear
dat Sham is de Confequence and de Caufe
too of many your Rewards. Are your
Rewards and Punifhments den de fame
Ting ?

While his Majefty was thus difcourfing with Jones, a fudden Uproar arofe in the Barn, and as it feems, upon this Occafion: The Curtefy of thefe People had by Degrees removed all the Apprehensions of Partridge, and he was prevailed upon not only to fluff himfelf with their Food, but to tafte fome of their Liquors, which by Degrees entirely expelled all Fear from his Composition, and in its Stead introduced much more agreeable Senfations.

A young Female Gypfy, more remarkable for her Wit than her Beauty, had decoyed the honeft Fellow afide, pretending to tell his Fortune. Now when they were alone together in a remote Part of the Barn, whether it proceeded from the ftrong Liquor, which is never fo apt to inflame inordinate Defire as after moderate Fatigue, or whether the fair Gypfy herfelf threw afide the Delicacy and Decency of her Sex, and tempted the Youth Partridge with express Solicitations; but they were difcovered in a very improper

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per Manner by the Husband of the Gypfy, who from Jealously, it scens, had kept a watchful Eye over his Wise, and had dogged her to the Place, where he found her in the Arms of her Gallant.

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To the great Confusion of Jones, Partridge was now hurried before the King; who heard the Accufation, and likewife the Culprit's Defence, which was indeed very trifling: For the poor Fellow was confounded by the plain Evidence which appeared against him, and had very little to fay for himself. His Majesty then turning towards Jones, faid, 'Sir, you have hear ' what dey fay, what Punishment do you ' tink your Man deferve ?

Jones anfwered, 'He was forry for what had happened, and that Partridge fhould make the Hufband all the Amends in his Power: He faid, he had very little Money about him at that Time, and putting his Hand into his Pocket, offered the Fellow a Guinea.' To which he immediately anfwered, 'He hoped his Honour would not think of giving him lefs than five.

This Sum after fome Altercation was reduced to two, and Jones having ftipulated Vol. IV. O for

290 The HISTORY of Book XII. for the full Forgiveness of both Partridge and the Wife, was going to pay the Mo-ney; when his Majesty restraining his Hand, turned to the Witnefs, and afked him, ' At what Time he had first discovered the Criminals ?' To which he answered, ' That he had been defired by the Huf-· band to watch the Motions of his Wife from her first speaking to the Stranger, · and that he had never loft Sight of her afterwards till the Crime had been com-" mitted.' The King then afked, " If the · Hufband was with him all that Time in • his lurking Place?' To which he answered in the Affirmative. His Egyptian Majefly then addreffed himfelf to the Hufband as follows, . Me be forry to fee any Gyply · dat have no more Honour dan to fell de · Honour of his Wife for Money. If you · had had de Love for your Wife, you " would have prevented dis Matter, and not endeavour to make her de Whore · dat you might discover her. Me do ore der dat you have no Money given you, · for you deferve Punishment not Reward ; · me do order derefore, dat you be de infamous Gypfy, and do wear Pair of Horns " upon your Forchead for one Month, and dat your Wife be called de Whore, and pointed at all dat Time: For you be s de

Ch. 12. *a* FOUNDLING. 291 6 de infamous Gypfy, but she be no less de 6 infamous Whore.

The Gypfies immediately proceeded to execute the Sentence, and left Jones and Partridge alone with his Majesty.

Jones greatly applauded the Juffice of the Sentence; upon which the King turning to him faid, ' Me believe you be fur-' prize: For me fuppofe you have ver bad ' Opinion of my People; me fuppofe you ' thing us all de Tieves.'

• I must confess, Sir,' faid Jones, • I • have not heard to favourable an Account • of them as they feem to deferve.'

Me vil tell you,' faid the King, ' how
the Difference is between you and us.
My People rob your People, and your
People rob one anoder.'

Jones afterwards proceeded very gravely to fing forth the Happinels of those Subjects who lived under fuch a Magistrate.

Indeed their Happinels appears to have been to compleat, that we are aware left fome Advocate for arbitrary Power thould hereafter quote the Cafe of those People, as an O 2 In-

292 The HISTORY of Book XII. Inftance of the great Advantages which attend that Government above all others.

And here we will make a Conceffion, which would not perhaps have been expected from us, That no limited Form of Government is capable of rifing to the fame Degree of Perfection, or of producing the fame Benefits to Society with this. Mankind have never been fo happy, as when the greateft Part of the then known World was under the Dominion of a fingle Mafter; and this State of their Felicity continued during the Reigns of five fucceffive Princes *. This was the true *I*Era of the Golden Age, and the only Golden_Age which ever had any Exiftence, unlets in the warm Imaginations of the Poets, from the Expulsion from *Eden* down to this Day.

In reality, I know but of one folid Objection to abfolute Monarchy. The only Defect in which excellent Conditution feems ro be the Difficulty of finding any Man adequate to the Office of an abfolute Monarch : For this indipenfably requires three Qualities very difficult, as it appears from Hiftory, to be found in princely Natures : Firft, a fufficient Quantity of Moderation in the Prince, to be contented with all the

* Nerva, Trajan, Adrian, and the two Antonini. Power

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Ch. 12. *a* FOUNDLING. 293 Power which is poffible for him to have. 2dly, Enough of Wifdom to know his own Happinefs. And, 3dly, Goodnefs fufficient to fupport the Happinefs of others, when not only compatible with, but inftrumental to his own.

Now if an abfolute Monarch with all thefe great and rare Qualifications fhould be allowed capable of conferring the greateft Good on Society, it must be furely granted, on the contrary, that abfolute Power veited in the Hands of one who is deficient in them all, is likely to be attended with no lefs a Degree of Evil.

In fhort our own Religion furnishes us with adequate Ideas of the Bleffing, as well as Curfe which may attend abfolute Power. The Pictures of Heaven and of Hell will place a very lively Image of both beforeour Eyes: For though the Prince of the latter can have no Power, but what he originally derives from the omnipotent Sovereign in the former; yet it plainly appears from Scripture, that abfolute Power in his infernal Dominions is granted to their Diabolical Ruler. This is indeed the only abfolute Power which can by Scripture be derived from Heaven. If there-O 3

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294 The HISTORY of Book XII, fore the feveral Tyrannies upon Earth can prove any Title to a divine Authority, it must be derived from this original Grant to the Prince of Darkness, and these subordinate Deputations must confequently come immediately from him whose Stamp they so expressly bear.

To conclude, as the Examples of all Ages fhew us that Mankind in general defire Power only to do Harm, and when they obtain it, ufe it for no other Purpofe; it is not confonant with even the leaft Degree of Prudence to hazard an Alternative, where our Hopes are poorly kept in Countenance by only two or three Exceptions out of a thoufand Inftances to alarm our Fears. In this Cafe it will be much wifer to fubmit to a few Inconveniencies arifing from the difpaffionate Deafnefs of Laws, than to remedy them by applying to the paffionate open Ears of a Tyrant.

Nor can the Example of the Gypfies, tho pofibly they may have long been happy under this Form of Government, be here urged; fince we must remember the very material Refpect in which they differ from all other People, and to which perhaps this their Happinels is entirely owing, namely, that they have no falle Honours among them; and

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and that they look on Shame as the most grievous Punishment in the World.

CHAP. XIII.

A Dialogue between Jones and Partridge.

THE honeft Lovers of Liberty will we doubt not pardon that long Digreffion into which we were led at the Clofe of the laft Chapter, to prevent our Hiftory from being applied to the Ufe of the moft pernicious Doctrine, which Prieftcraft had ever the Wickednefs or the Impudence to preach.

We will now proceed with Mr. Jones, who when the Storm was over, took Leave of his Egyptian Majefty, after many Thanks for his courteous Behaviour and kind Entertainment, and fet out for Coventry; to which Place (for it was ftill dark) a Gypfy was ordered to conduct him.

Jones having, by Reafon of his Deviation, travelled eleven Miles inftead of fix, and most of those through very execrable Roads, where no Expedition could have been made, in Quest of a Midwife, did not afrive at *Coventry* till near Twelve. Nor O 4 could

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296 The HISTORY of Book XII. could he poffibly get again into the Saddle till paft Two; for Poft-Horfes were now not eafy to get; nor were the Hoffler or Poft-Boy, in half fo great a Hurry as himfelf, but chofe rather to imitate the tranquil Difpofition of *Partridge*; who being denied the Nourifhment of Sleep, took all. Opportunities to fupply its Place with every other Kind of Nourifhment, and was never better pleafed than when he arrived at an Inn, nor ever more diffatisfied than when he was again forced to leave it.

Jones now travelled Poft ; we will follow him therefore, according to our Cuftom, and to the Rules of Longinus, in the fame Manner. From Coventry he arrived at Daventry, from Daventry at Stratford, and from Stratford at Dunstable, whither he came the next Day a little after Noon, and within a few Hours after Sophia had left it; and though he was obliged to flay here longer than he wished, while a Smith, with great Deliberation, floed the Post-Horfe he was to ride, he doubted not but to overtake his Sophia before she should fet out from St. Albans; at which Place he concluded, and very reafonably, that his Lordfhip would ftop and dine.

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And had he been right in this Conjecture, he most probably would have overtaken his Angel at the aforefaid Place; but unluckily my Lord had appointed a Dinner to be prepared for him at his own House in London, and in order to enable him to reach that Place in proper Time, he had ordered a Relay of Horses to meet him at St. Albans. When Jones therefore arrived there, he was informed that the Coach and Six had fet out two Hours before.

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If freih Poft-Horfes had been now ready, as they were not, it feemed to apparently impoffible to overtake the Coach before it reached London, that Partridge thought he had now a proper Opportunity to remind his Friend of a Matter which he feemed entirely to have forgotten; what this was the Reader will guefs, when we inform him that Jones had eat nothing more than one poached Egg fince he had left the Alehoufe where he had first met the Guide returning from Sopbia; for with the Gypfies, he had only feasted his Understanding.

The Landlord fo entirely agreed with the Opinion of Mr. Partridge, that he no fooner heard the latter delire his Friend to flay and dine, than he very readily put in his O 5 Word,

298 The HISTORY of Book XII. Word, and retracting his Promife before given of furnifhing the Horfes immediately, he affured Mr. Jones he would lote no Time in befpeaking a Dinner, which, he faid, could be got ready fooner than it was poffible to get the Horfes up from Grafs, and to prepare them for their Journey by a Feed of Corn.

Jones was at length prevailed on, chief; by the latter Argument of the Landlord; and now a Joint of Mutton was put down to the Fire. While this was preparing, Partridge being admitted into the fame Apartment with his Friend or Mafter, began to harangue in the following Manner.

[•] Certainly, Sir, if ever Man deferved a young Lady, you deferve young Madam Weftern; for what a vaft Quantity of Love muft a Man have, to be able to live upon it without any other Food, as you do. I am positive I have eat thirty times as much within these last twenty four Hours as your Honour, and yet I am almost famished; for nothing makes a Man fo hungry as travelling, especially in this cold raw Weather. And yet I can't tell how it is, but your Honour is feemingly in perfect good Health, and you never ' looked

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looked better nor fresher in your Life. It
must be certainly Love that you live
upon.'

And a very rich Diet too, Partridge." anfwered Jones.
But did not Fortune
fend me an excellent Dainty Yefterday?
Doft thou imagine I cannot live more
than twenty-four Hours on this dear
Pocket-Book?'

Undoubtedly,' cries Partridge, ' there
' is enough in that Pocket-book to purchafe
' many a good Meal. Fortune fent it to
' your Honour very opportunely for pre' fent Ufe, as your Honour's Money muft
' be almost out by this Time.

• What do you mean ?' anfwered Jones ; • I hope you don't imagine I should be dif-• honest enough, even if it belonged to any • other Person, besides Miss Western-----

Difhoneft !' replied Partridge; 'Heaven forbid I fhould wrong your Honour
fo much; but where's the Difhonefty in
borrowing a little for prefent fpending,
fince you will be fo well able to pay the
Lady hereafter. No indeed, I would
have your Honour pay it again, as foon
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300 The HISTORY of Book XII. as it is convenient, by all Means; but " where can be the Harm in making ufe of ' it now you want it. Indeed if it belonged to a poor Body, it would be another • thing; but fo great a Lady to be fure can • never want it, cfpecially now as fhe is • along with a Lord, who it can't be doubted will let her have whatever fhe · hath Need of. Befides, if the thould want · a little, fhe can't want the whole, therefore " I would give her a little ; but I would be · hanged before I mentioned the having ' found it at first, and before I got some • Money of my own; for London, I have • heard, is the very worft of Places to be in without Money. Indeed, if I had not known to whom it belonged, I might ' have thought it was the Devil's Money, ' and have been afraid to use it; but as ' you know otherwife, and came honefuly by it, it would be an Affront to Fortune to part with it all again, at the very ' Time when you want it moft; you can hardly expect fhe fhould ever do you fuch another good Turn; for Fortuna nunquam perpetuo est bona. You will do as you pleafe, notwithstanding all I fay ; but for my Part, I would be hanged before I " mentioned a Word of the Matter."

· By

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' By what I can fee, Partridge,' cries Jones, ' hanging is a Matter non longe alie-' num à Scavole studiis.' ' You should fay · alienus,' fays Partridge-I remember the · Paffage; it is an Example under Commu-· nis, Alienus, immunis, variis cafibus fervi-" unt.' If you do remember it,' cries Jones, ' I find you don't understand it; but I tell thee, Friend, in plain En-' glifb, that he who finds another's Pro-· perty, and wilfully detains it from the . known Owner, deferves in Foro Confcientia, to be hanged no lefs than if he had " ftolen it. And as for this very identical Bill, which is the Property of my Angel, and was once in her dear Polleflion. I " will not deliver it into any Hands but her ' own, upon any Confideration whatever; ' No, tho' I was as hungry as thou art, and had no other Means to fatisfy my · craving Appetite; this I hope to do before I fleep; but if it should happen · otherwife, I charge thee, if thou wouldst • not incur my Displeasure for ever, not to " fhock me any more by the bare Mention · of fuch deteftable Bafenefs."

' I should not have mentioned it now,' cries Partridge, ' if it had appeared fo to 'me;

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• me; for I'm fure I fcorn any Wickede nefs as much as another; but perhaps you . know better ; and yet I might have imagined that I should not have lived for " many Years, and have taught School fo ! long, without being able to diffinguish · between Fas & Nefas; but it feems we e are to live and learn. I remember my · old Schoolmafter, who was a prodigious " great Scholar, used often to fay, Polly " Matete cry Town is my Daskalon. The " English of which, he told us, was, That a · Child may fometimes teach his Grandmo-• ther to fuck Eggs. I have lived to a fine · Purpose truly, if I am to be taught my Grammar at this Time of Day. Perhaps, ' young Gentleman, you may change your • Opinion if you live to my Years: For • I remember 1 thought myfelf as wife when I was a Stripling of one or two and twenty as I am now. I am fure I always taught alienus, and my Master read it fo · before me '

There were not many Inftances in which Partridge could provoke Jones, nor were there many in which Partridge himfelf could have been hurried out of his Kespect. Unluckily however they had both hit on one of thefe. We have already feen Partridge could

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could not bear to have his Learning attacked, nor could Jones bear fome Paffage or other in the foregoing Speech. And now looking upon his Companion with a contemptuous and difdainful Air (a thing not ufual with him) he cried, ' Partridge, ' I fee thou art a conceited old Fool, and I ' wifh thou art not likewife an old Rogue. ' Indeed if I was as well convinced of the ' the latter as I am of the former, thou ' fhouldft travel no farther in my Com-' pany.'

The fage Pedagogue was contented with the Vent which he had already given to his Indignation; and, as the vulgar Phrafe is, immediately drew in his Horns. He faid, He was forry he had uttered any thing which might give Offence, for that he had never intended it; but Nemo omnibus boris fapit.

As Jones had the Vices of a warm Difpolition, he was entirely free from those of a cold one; and if his Friends must have confest his Temper to have been a little too easily ruffled, his Enemies must at the fame Time have confest, that it as foon subfided; nor did it at all refemble the Sea, whose Swelling is more violent and dangerous after

304 The HISTORY of Book XII. ter a Storm is over, than while the Storm itfelf fubfifts. He inftantly accepted the Submiflion of *Partridge*, fhock him by the Hand, and with the most benign Aspect imaginable, faid twenty kind Things, and at the same Time very severely condemned himself, tho' not half to severely as he will most probably be condemned by many of our good Readers.

Partridge was now highly comforted, as his Fears of having offended were at once abolithed, and his Pride completely fatisfied by Jones having owned himfelf in the wrong, which Submiffion he inftantly applied to what had principally nettled him, and repeated, in a muttering Voice, 'To ' be fure, Sir, your Knowledge may be ' fuperior to mine in fome Things; but as ' to the Grammar, I think I may challenge ' any Man living. I think, at leaft, I have ' that at my Finger's End.'

If any thing could add to the Satisfaction which the poor Man now enjoyed, he received this Addition by the Arrival of an excellent Shoulder of Mutton, that at this Inftant came finoaking to the Table. On which, having both plentifully feafted, they again

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again mounted their Horfes, and fet forward for London.

CHAP. XIV.

What happened to Mr. Jones in his Journey from St. Albans.

THEY were got about two Miles beyond Barnett, and it was now the Dufk of the Evening, when a genteel looking Man, but upon a very fhabby Horfe, rode up to Jones, and afked him whether he was going to London, to which Jones anfwered in the affirmative. The Gentleman replied, ' I fhould be obliged ' to you, Sir, if you will accept of my ' Company; for it is very late, and I am ' a Stranger to the Road.' Jones readily complied with the Requeft; and on they travelled together, holding that Sort of Difcourfe which is ufual on fuch Occafions.

Of this, indeed, Robbery was the principal Topic; upon which Subject the Stranger expressed great Apprehensions; but Jones declared he had very little to lose, and confequently as little to fear. Here Partridge could not forbear putting in his Word. 'Your Honour,' faid he, 'may 'think

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306 The HISTORY of Book XII. • think it a little, but I am fure, if I had a • hundred Pound Bank Note in my • Pocket, as you have, I fhould be very • forry to lofe it; but, for my Part, I ne-• ver was lefs afraid in my Life; for we • are four of us, and if we all fland by one • another, the beft Man in England can't • rob us. Suppofe he fhould have a Piftol, • he can kill but one of us, and a Man can • die but once, that's my Comfort, a Man • can die but once.'

Befides the Reliance on fuperior Numbers, a kind of Valour which hath raifed a certain Nation among the Moderns to a high Pitch of Glory, there was another Reafon for the extraordinary Courage which Partridge now difcovered; for he had at prefent as much of that Quality as was in the Power of Liquor to beftow.

Our Company were now arrived within a Mile of *Highgate*, when the Stranger turned fhort upon *Jones*, and pulling out a Piftol, demanded that little Bank Note which *Partridge* had mentioned.

Jones was at first fomewhat shocked at this unexpected Demand; however, he prefently recollected himself, and told the Highway-

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Highwayman, all the Money he had in his Pocket was entirely at his Service; and fo faying, he pulled out upwards of three Guineas, and offered to deliver it; but the other anfwered with an Oath, That would not do. *Jones* aniwered coolly, He was very forry for it, and returned the Money into his Pocket.

The Highwayman then threatned, if he did not deliver the Bank Note that Moment, he must shoot him; holding his Pistol at the fame Time very near to his Breast. Jones instantly caught hold of the Fellow's Hand, which trembled so that he could fearce hold the Pistol in it, and turned the Muzzle from him. A Struggle then ensued, in which the former wrested the Pistol from the Hand of his Antagonist, and both came from their Horses on the Ground together, the Highwayman upon his Back, and the victorious Jones upon him.

The poor Fellow now began to implore Mercy of the Conqueror; for, to fay the Truth, he was in Strength by no Means a Match for Jones. 'Indeed, Sir,' fays he, 'I could have had no Intention to fhoot 'you, for you will find the Piftol was not 'loaded. This is the first Robbery I ever attempted,

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308 The HISTORY of Book XII. • attempted, and I have been driven by • Diftrefs to this.

At this Inftant, at about an hundred and fifty Yards Diftance, lay another Perfon on the Ground, roaring for Mercy in a much louder Voice than the Highwayman. This was no other than *Partridge* himfelf, who endeavouring to make his Efcape from the Engagement, had been thrown from his Horfe, and lay flat on his Face, not daring to look up, and expecting every Minute to be fhot.

In this Posture he lay, till the Guide, who was no otherwise concerned than for his Horses, having secured the stumbling Beast, came up to him and told him, his Master had got the better of the Highwayman.

Partridge leapt up at this News, and ran back to the Place, where Jones flood with his Sword drawn in his Hand to guard the poor Fellow; which Partridge no fooner faw, than he cried out, 'Kill the Villain, 'Sir, run him through the Body, kill him this Inftant.'

Luckily however for the poor Wretch he had fallen into more merciful Hands; for Jones

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Jones having examined the Piftol, and found it to be really unloaded, began to believe all the Man had told him before Partridge came up; namely, that he was a Novice in the Trade, and that he had been driven to it by the Diftrefs he mentioned, the greatest indeed imaginable, that of five hungry Children, and a Wife lying in of a fixth, in the utmost Want and Mifery. The Truth of all which the Highwayman most vehemently afferted, and offered to convince Mr. Jones of, if he would take the Trouble to go to his Houfe, which was not above two Miles off; faying, ' That he ' defired no Favour, but upon Condition ' of proving all he had alledged.'

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Jones at first pretended that he would take the Fellow at his Word, and return with him, declaring that his Fate should depend entirely on the Truth of his Story. Upon this the poor Fellow immediately expressed for much Alacrity, that Jones was perfectly fatisfied with his Veracity, and began now to entertain Sentiments of Compassion for him. He returned the Fellow his empty Pistol, advised him to think of honesser Means of relieving his Distress, and gave him a couple of Guineas for the immediate

310 The HISTORY of Book XII. mediate Support of his Wife and his Family; adding, ' he wifhed he had more for ' his Sake, but the hundred Pound that had been mentioned, was not his own.'

Our Readers will probably be divided in their Opinions concerning this Action; fome may applaud it perhaps as an Act of extraordinary Humanity, while those of a more faturnine Temper will confider it as a Want of Regard to that Justice which every Man owes his Country. Partridge certainly faw it in that Light; for he testified much Diffatisfaction on the Occasion, quoted an old Proverb, and faid, He should not wonder if the Rogue attacked them again before they reached London.

The Highwayman was full of Expreffions of Thankfulnefs and Gratitude. He actually dropt Tears, or pretended fo to do. He vowed he would immediately return home, and would never afterwards commit fuch a Tranfgreffion; whether he kept his Word or no, perhaps may appear hereafter.

Our Travellers having remounted their Horfes, arrived in Town without encountering any new Mishap. On the Road much pleasant Discourse passed between Tones

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Jones and Partridge, on the Subject of their laft Adventure. In which Jones expreft a great Compassion for those Highwaymen who are, by unavoidable Distress, driven, as it were, to such illegal Courses, as generally bring them to a stameful Death. 'I mean,' faid he, ' those only ' whose highest Guilt extends no farther ' than to Robbery, and who are never ' guilty of Cruelty nor Insult to any Person, ' which is a Circumstance that, I must fay, ' to the Honour of our Country, distin-' guistes the Robbers of England from those of all other Nations; for Murder is, ' amongst those, almost inseparably inci-' dent to Robbery.'

No doubt,' anfwered Partridge, ' it is
better to take away one's Money than
one's Life, and yet it is very hard upon
honeft Men, that they can't travel about
their Bufinefs without being in Danger of
thefe Villains. And to be fure it would be
better that all Rogues were hanged out of
the Way, than that one honeft Man fhould
fuffer. For my own Part, indeed, I
fhould not care to have the Blood of any
of them on my own Hands; but it is
very proper for the Law to hang them
all. What Right hath any Man to take

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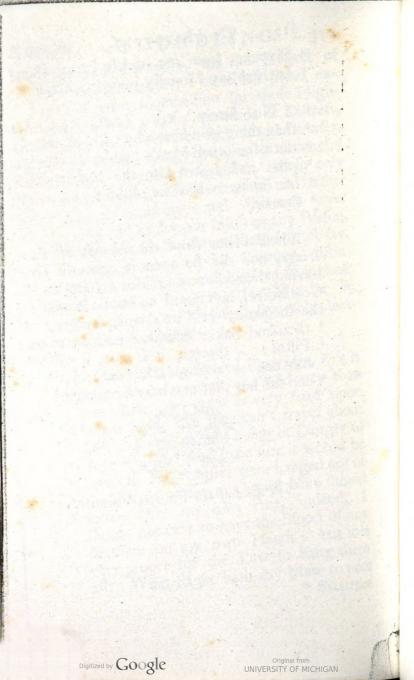
· Sixpence from me, unlefs I give it him? · Is there any Honefty i I fuch a Man?

" No furely," crie Jones, 1.3 more · than there is in him who takes the Horfes out of another Man's Stable, or who ap-· plies to his own Ufe the Money which · he finds, when he knows the right · Owner.'

These Hints stopt the Mouth of Partridge, nor did he open it again till Jones having thrown fome farcaftical Jokes on his Cowardice, he offered to excufe himfelf on the Inequality of Fire Arms, faying, ' A · thousand naked Men are nothing to one · Piftol; or though, it is true, it will kill · but one at a fingle Difcharge, yet who ' can tell but that one may be himfelf.'



The End of the Fourth Volume.







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