

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. 1. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1859. NO. 5.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all early or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

BUSINESS CARDS.

P. GIBSON,

Justice of the Peace,
Knight's Landing.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

A. D. GARVIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Knight's Landing.

N.B. Boots and Shoes repaired with neatness and dispatch. 1-1f

L. R. HOPKINS,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building.

W. P. GEORGE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Cacheville, Yolo Co., Cal.

All business entrusted to his care promptly attended to.
Special attention given to military pre-emption and other land claims.
Office—Pockman's building, cor. of Sacramento and First streets. 1-1f

DR. J. HOONE,

Physician and Surgeon.
Cacheville, Yolo Co. Cal.

DR. J. BYNUM,

Physician and Surgeon,
Cacheville, Yolo Co., Cal.

FRED. MORSE,

Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

W. W. LIGHT H. H. PIERSON

Surgical and Mechanical Dentists,
No. 87 J street, between 3d and 4th,
(over King's Bath House),
Sacramento. 1-1f

G. W. BOWIE HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal. 1-1f

F. W. S. RAYLE C. A. HILL.

RAYLE & HILL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. 1-1f

H. H. HARTLY,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Corner Second and J streets, Sacramento.

M. MARKS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Havana Segars, Tobacco, Etc.,
AMERICAN, SPANISH AND MEXICAN
CARDS,
No. 49 J Street, between Second and Third,
Sacramento. 1-1f

New Corner Cigar Store!
GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
1-1f Corner Third and J st., Sacramento.

E. P. FIGG,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Haxall Mills Flour Constantly on Hand,
[FIRE PROOF BRICK BUILDING.]
56 J street, between Second and Third,
Sacramento. 1-1f
Cash advances made on Consignments.

W. C. FELCH,

HOUSE & SIGN PAINTER,
5th st. between J and K,
Sacramento. 1-1f

BUSINESS CARDS.

Greenebaum & Bros.
Importers of and Dealers in
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AC.
No. 128 J street corner of 5th st, Sacramento.
1-1f

KOHN & ROBIN,
ST LOUIS CLOTHING HOUSE,
Importers of
CLOTHING, HATS, SHIRTS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
HOSIERY, DRILLINGS, BLANKETS, ETC.,
No. 160 J street, corner of 6th, Sacramento.
1-1f

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Pro-
visions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California
Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
Sacramento. 1-1f

BURKE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Grain,
Liquors, Cigars, etc.,
38 Front Street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento, Cal.
Particular attention paid to Orders.
1-1f

HARMON & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
BOOTS AND SHOES,
79 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento.
GREAT Inducements offered to the
City and Country Trade. 1-1f

C. S. COFFIN,
DEALER IN
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings.
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
Sacramento. 1-1f

POETRY.

A FARMER'S SONG.

We envy not the princely man,
In city or in town,
Who wonders whether pumpkin vines
Run up the hill or down;
We care not for his marble halls,
Nor yet his heaps of gold;
We would not own his sordid hoard,
For all his wealth thrice told.

We are the favored ones of earth,
We breathe pure air each morn,
We sow—we reap the golden grain—
We gather in the corn;
We toil—we live on what we earn,
And more than this we do,
We hear the starving millions round,
And gladly feed them too.

The lawyer lives on princely fees,
Yet drags a weary life;
He never knows a peaceful hour,
His atmosphere is strife!
The merchant thumbs his yard stick o'er,
Grows haggard at his toil;
He's not the man God meant him for,
Why don't he till the soil?

The doctor plods through storm and cold,
Plods at his patient's will—
When dead and gone he plods again
To get his lengthy bill.
THE PRINTER, (bless his noble soul!)
He grasps the mighty earth,
And stamps it on our welcome sheet
To cheer the farmer's hearth!

We sing the honor of the plow,
And honor of the press—
Two noble instruments of toil,
With each a power to bless,
The bone, the nerve of this fast age,
True wealth of human kind—
One tills the ever generous earth,
The other tills the mind!

NETTIE GRAY.

EVERYBODY said that Nettie Gray was a beauty; not one of your polished city belles, but a gay, romping, saucy piece of nature's own handiwork, yet gentle and affectionate withal possessing a depth of feeling and sentiment which few were able to fathom.

Now 'sweet Nettie Gray,' as she was called, had long been beloved by one Charley Grafton—the handsome young merchant, who kept the only store in the little village of N—, could boast; where he had, for some four or five years, dealt out tea, sugar, coffee, tobacco, calicoes, silks, pins, needles, hardware, and every variety of merchandise, to the villagers and surrounding farmers, till he had realized quite a little fortune; a part of which he invested in the purchase of a widow Morton's beautiful cottage and grounds; which at the death of her husband she had been obliged to dispose of, and took a cheaper place where she could live less expensively; while from the surplus of the price received for the cottage she realized a snug little income. Charley had also taken the widow's son into the store, as his increasing business made it necessary to procure assistance. The salary paid to little Johnny was a material help to his mother, for which she was very grateful to the young merchant, and she never failed to speak a word in his praise whenever an opportunity presented.

This, with numberless acts of generosity which Charley never tired of performing, made him the hero of the little village, and caused him to be beloved and respected, by both young and old, for

many miles around. To say that Nettie Gray was indifferent to his many visits, or for the ardent love he entertained for her, would be doing injustice to her warm, appreciative heart. But the spirit of mischief seemed to possess her; and, though she was uniformly kind and gentle in her disposition towards her lover, and would converse freely and unreservedly with him upon any topic, yet when he approached the subject which lay nearest her heart, she was off like a frightened bird. Not that she was afraid of him, or that the subject was distasteful to her, (for her own heart was equally interested) but she delighted to tease him, and heartily enjoyed his discomfiture on such occasions. She knew he loved her with all the strength of his soul, and she had no fear of alienating his affections from herself—an event which would have given her the deepest pain. Charley had begun to think seriously of marriage, and why not? There stood the cottage embowered in trees, many of which were bending under their heavy load of rare fruit, unoccupied. It needed only the gentle presence of his bright eyed Nettie to make it a paradise. His income was more than sufficient to satisfy their most extravagant wants and why should he not marry? Many times had he visited Nettie for the express purpose of making known his wishes, but had as often been prevented from saying what he wished to say by the little mischief's running away at the first word he uttered upon the subject. To think of supplying her place from the many fair damsels in it—who would gladly have accepted his hand, was out of the question. It was Nettie he loved, and Nettie only, and he felt sure she returned his affections, but how could he ever get married if he was not permitted to propose. 'I must resort to some stratagem,' he thought; and he partially formed many plans to bring the little beauty to terms, and as often abandoned them. His mind was busy with such thoughts, as one bright morning in September he walked slowly towards Farmer Gray's mansion. He leisurely ascended the hill, at the top of which upon a level had stood the great old house, when he was startled by a familiar voice calling out:

'Bring the ladder Dick! I want to get down.' And looking up he beheld Nettie seated in the wide spreading branches of a large apple tree that stood in the field near the road! Dick, perched upon the topmost round of a ladder, that leaned against a pair tree, was quietly filling a basket with the rich fruit.

'Wait a minute, sis,' replied Dick, without looking up. 'I have got my basket almost full. I'll come in a minute.'

'Come now, Dick! quick! again called the impatient voice of his sister.

Dick evidently began to think there was something wrong, for as he turned around, his eye instantly caught sight of our hero coming up the road, but a few rods from where they were. He instantly descended from the tree; but instead of carrying the ladder to assist his sister to descend, he gave a loud shout, threw his cap into the air, cleared the wall with one bound, and ran rapidly down the hill shouting at the top of his voice, 'O, Mr. Grafton, I've treed a coon!' Then placing his hands upon the ground before him he turned some five summersaults, uttered as many boisterous shouts and picking up his cap, ran with all his might to the house. The little rogue evidently loved mischief as well as did his pretty sister. Charley's first thought was to go to the assistance of Nettie, and he leaped the wall and approached the tree. Taking the ladder from the pair tree, he was about placing it for her to descend, when a sudden thought suggested itself 'She cannot run away from me now, and not stopping to consider the ungallant act, he grasped a lower branch, and with some gay remark, swung himself lightly up, and took a seat by her side.

Nettie who was an amiable girl, and could take a joke as good naturedly as she could give one, only laughed heartily at the trick her brother played on her; complimented Charley upon his agility, and invited him to help himself to the tempting fruit that hung in such profusion about them. After chatting on a variety of themes, he determined to approach the subject, and if possible get an intelligible answer. For some time he sat in silence, then:

'Nettie, I have something to say to you.'

'Ah, have you?' she replied. 'Well, Charley, please help me down, and you can say it as we walk to the house.'

Charley saw the mischief in her eyes, and resolved to go on without heeding her request, yet he changed somewhat, his mode of attack.

'Nettie I am going to be married!'

'Married! Charley, married!'

Without heeding the prayerful glance that was raised to his face, he went on.

'Yes, Nettie. My business is now very prosperous. I have a pretty home, which needs only the additional charm of a pair of bright eyes. I have found a

sweet gentle girl, whom I love with all my heart, and who is willing to become my wife, and I have resolved to marry. I have tried a long time to tell you, but you would not hear it.'

Nettie had listened to this speech in utter amazement. She had long believed that she was the beloved of Charley Grafton's heart; and she meant after she had teased him to her heart's content, to listen to his love, and become his dutiful and loving wife. But her hopes were now suddenly dashed to atoms. It was too much. A giddy faintness came over her, and, but for the support of Charley's arm, she would have fallen to the ground. Charley noticed her emotion, and feared he had gone too far. It was but for a moment, however. She soon regained her self-possession, and set upright by his side. Her face was very pale, but her eyes flashed proudly as she replied, and there was a spice of bitterness in her tones:

'May I ask the name of her who has been honored with the offer of the hand and heart of my noble friend?'

'First let me describe her. She is a beautiful girl, and possesses a warm, loving heart. She has but one fault—if fault it may be called. She delights to tease those who love her best, and often has she given me a severe heart pang. Yet, Nettie, I love her deeply and fervently, and it shall be the object of my life to guard her from harm—to protect her as far as I am able, from the slightest breath of sorrow, and I shall be abundantly rewarded by her love. Nettie, I have never offered her my hand although she has long possessed my heart. I do it now, Nettie. Dearest, can you ask her name?'

Nettie gave one long, inquiring look, as though she but half comprehended his words.

'Will you be my wife, Nettie?'

'What?' she replied, half bewilderingly. 'Are you not forever lost to me?'

'Yes, if you will consent to be mine.'

She realized what it would be to love him, her head sank upon her bosom, and bursting into tears, she murmured:

'Yes, Charley, I will.'

Soon Master Dick came bounding into the orchard—one hand filled with a huge slice of bread and butter, while with the other he tossed his cap into the air, showing that he fully comprehended the state of affairs, shouting at the top of his voice:

'Hello, Mr. Grafton, ain't you glad I treed her for you?'

Both greeted this sally with a burst of laughter, and soon all three were engaged in a wild romp upon the green turf.

We hardly need add that the same autumn witnessed a right merry wedding at the old mansion of Farmer Gray.

KISSING.—Ladies should see that these rules are strictly observed.—The Gentleman must be taller than the Lady he intends to kiss. Take her right hand in yours, and draw her gently to you, pass your left hand over her right shoulder, diagonally across her back under her left arm, press her to your bosom, at the same time she will throw her head back and you have nothing to do but to lean a little forward and press your lips to hers and then the thing is done. Don't make a noise over it as if you were fighting off shooting crackers, nor pounce down upon it like a hungry hawk upon an innocent dove, but gently fold the damsel in your arms without SMASHING her collar, or spoiling her SPITTIES, and by a sweet pressure upon her mouth, revel in the blissfulness of your situation, without smacking your lips upon it as you would over a glass of champagne.

'I didn't dare to tell you, wife, before we were married, that my teeth was false.'

'I could get along well enough with you, husband, if your teeth were the only false things you carry in your mouth.'

A poet says, 'Oh, she was fair, but sorrow came and left its traces there.'—What became of the rest of the harness, he don't state.

A teacher of vocal music asked an old lady if her grandson had an ear for music? 'Wa'll,' said the old woman, 'I raly don't know—won't you take a candle and look?'

A friend of ours was congratulating himself recently upon having taken a very pleasant trip. Upon inquiry we found that he had tripped and fell into a young lady's lap.

The amount of money in the State Treasury at the close of business November 26th, amounted to \$572,974 68.

Miscellaneous Items.

An old man named Thompson was found dead near the Ocean House, San Francisco. He left a family in the East.

A Mexican named Euliojo, servant to Dr. Holmes, in San Francisco, was found dead in his bed Nov. 26th.

A grizzly bear, weighing 400 pounds, and two cubs were recently shot near San Jose and brought to San Francisco.

G. W. Frink has been fined \$50 for assault and battery upon J. Walter Walsh of the *Sunday Varieties*.

One firm in San Francisco sold 3,800 lbs. turkeys for Thanksgiving.

Mount Diablo and the Sonoma mountains are covered with snow.

Sore throat, this disease is quite prevalent at Santa Rosa, and several children have died lately.

About 5,000 sacks of wheat arrived in San Francisco, November 25th.

At Michigan Bluff, Nov. 24th, the snow is said to have been quite deep.

Coal oil is so cheap that it is thought it will to a great extent supersede fish oil, and materially affect the whaling interest.

A report was current at New York on the 2nd of November, that a tobacco broker, name unannounced, had committed a forgery or a breach of trust, involving from \$50,000 to \$80,000. The forgery or breach of trust was denied.

A large quantity of ammunition has been sent from Washington to Harper's Ferry, to replace that recently distributed among the soldiers.

Twenty-five deaths from yellow fever had occurred at the Charity Hospital, New Orleans.

The steamer Golden Gate, from Boston, was reported at Halifax, on 31st October, to be lost, and all the crew drowned except three, who have arrived at that port.

A Cargo of 900 slaves had been landed near Havana.

A mortgage was paid on a mining canal in Tuolumne county, recently, to the amount of \$95,000. The mortgage was held entirely by one man.

The late rains have proved a serious injury to the miners on Klamath river.

The proceeds of the late Schiller festival at San Francisco were \$2,381, and the expenses \$1,800, leaving nett \$581, which was distributed among the associations that took part in the entertainment.

The next session of the Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows of the United States will be held at Nashville, Tennessee.

The Press—Pulpit—and Petticoat—the three ruling powers of the world.—The first spreads knowledge, the second morals, and the last spreads—considerably.

The school children in San Francisco, according to the census just taken, number 7,700. Of these, about 6,152 attend school, showing an excellent attendance.

The North and East Forks of the Trinity river rose very rapidly during the late rain. The North Fork was higher than ever since 1852.

The trotting horse Black Warrior died on board the steamer, en route for California.

Morse & Bro., of San Francisco, uncurrent money brokers, have suspended, and have made an assignment to Charles A. Meigs.

For several weeks, says the *Shasta Courier*, several huge pumpkins, raised by Mr. Wheelock, of Piety Hill, have been on exhibition at Dr. Bartlett's Drug Store. One of them weighed 111 pounds and the other 95 pounds. They were grown from seed from the Patent office.

A block of about twenty-five wooden tenements on Green street, between Fifth and Sixth streets, known as the 'Robbers' Roost,' and composed of notorious Irish groggeries and disreputable dance houses, was burned in St. Louis, Nov. 4. The loss is about \$150,000.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

SATURDAY : : : : DECEMBER 3, 1859.

Our Exchanges.

We wish to have a word with some of our exchanges. There, stop, we are not going to quarrel with you—nothing of the kind, we only wish to give you a little piece of information—a way bill, to enable you to reach us in the shortest possible time after leaving your office of publication. Some of you are two weeks behind time and others come by the opposite route from the one most direct.

Now, if you will strictly observe this direction: Knight's Landing News, Grafton P. O., Yolo county, Cal., we think Post-masters along the route are sufficiently acquainted with our locality to be able to keep you in the right track.

San Francisco and Marysville Railroad Company.

We learn from reliable authority that the above company will immediately commence the grading on the line of this road at Suisun City, thence to this place. We esteem this a most judicious change of the original programme. Suisun City being upon tide water, all the material used in the construction of the Road that has to be shipped from below can be landed at that point and transported thence upon the road as it is constructed, which will not only greatly facilitate its completion but will materially lessen the cost.

The grading between Suisun City and this place a distance by the line of the road of 42 miles is so light that the work will be pushed forward very rapidly and we think we can safely promise the farmers between the two points named that after the first of September next they can have railroad facilities for getting their produce to market—that is such a market as this place or Suisun City affords.

Bills of lading for iron shipped are arriving by every steamer from the Atlantic States and the Company have negotiated for a loan in Europe of half a million of dollars, which will arrive by the first of February; this together with the county and other local subscriptions will furnish ample means to complete the road from Suisun City to Marysville.

What a lovely climate we have. The storm is over, the rain has ceased to fall for the present and the sky is clear and the sun shines brilliant and warm. No frost yet to kill even the most tender plants, and instead of being amid the scared and yellow leaves of Autumn Spring seems to have fully come.

LUMBER.—The steamer Henrietta, Capt. J. M. Arcega from Sacramento, arrived here on Wednesday last with a scow laden with about 50,000 feet of beautiful Oregon fencing 24 feet long, intended for the interior, and which is now piled up on the bank a few rods below our Office.

PERSONAL.—We had the pleasure of a call from Judge T. Dame, of the Marysville and San Francisco Railroad Co. He assures us that the tread of the "iron horse" will soon make its debut in this vicinity.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—We would call special attention to the following new advertisements in to-day's NEWS. Gibson & Phillips, Knight's Landing; Steamer Henrietta, for Sacramento river; Z. Gardner, Knight's Landing and Sacramento; J. R. Ray, Sacramento.

ARRIVAL OF THE UNCLE SAM.—The Opposition Mail Line steamer Uncle Sam arrived at San Francisco on Wednesday morning, November 30th, at 12 1/2 o'clock, with dates from New York to November 5th.

The Ladies of the Mt. Vernon Association, at Sacramento, intend giving a Grand Ball some time during the present month. The proceeds of which, will go to the above fund. May success attend them.

We understand that one of our enterprising citizens intends to erect a Machine Shop, in this place shortly.

THE SILVER FREIGHTAGE.—Ninety-two thousand nine hundred and fifty pounds of silver ore out of the Washoe mines, have thus far in time been brought by wagons and shipped from Sacramento.

During the rain on Friday last, a cow is said to have caught such a cold that she has yielded nothing but ice cream ever since.

The Rev. Mr. Bradbury is expected to preach in this place on to-morrow (Sabbath) night, at the School House.

The Yolo Agricultural Canal Company.

We are much pleased to learn that the work on the line of the Canal Company, is being prosecuted by the contractor, Mr. James Moore, with great energy, and in a manner highly creditable to both contractor and the Corporation.

This canal when completed will be of incalculable benefit to the agricultural portion of the community adjacent to its route.

But few, we are informed, know of the precise method of irrigation proposed by the company. The system generally adopted in this country by artificial channels of small dimensions, traversing in its meanderings a large area, cannot produce beneficial results, unless a constant supply be affected, and in great quantities, to compensate for the loss by filtration and vaporation, as has heretofore been sufficiently demonstrated in various sections of our State. In the first place the company propose to bring the waters of Cache Creek, from a point about five miles above Cacheville, to the latter place, for the present, with a view of extending the canal after having ascertained its effective value to the agriculturists in the vicinity of the route now being constructed. It is well known that Cache Creek, at the point where the canal taps it (to use a common expression of the day) "dries up," late in the summer season; consequently no water could be had at that time, were it wanted; but in the spring of the year the creek affords an immense amount of water, really sufficient to inundate the entire area of land, lying between the creek and the Sacramento river; it is at that time that the company propose to furnish to the farmers a quantity of water sufficient to flood their entire farms.

By raising a small embankment around their land, say fourteen or sixteen inches high, and the water furnished them from the canal covering the entire tract to the depth of eight or ten inches, or even more, and allowed to remain on for two or three days, at the same time keeping up the supply until it is thoroughly soaked in, is all that is necessary for the season. By this means the land becomes saturated to a great depth, and more water percolate through the soil in those few days, than can the entire season by our ordinary rains, which we have in addition, keeping the earth moist near the surface. One great advantage in this method is, we can experience but little evil from our northerly winds, heretofore so detrimental to the farmers after our usual season rains. It is a well known fact that not a finer body of land is to be found in the state than is located between the Sacramento and Cache Creek.

In good seasons, crops have been obtained not equalled in California even, on the same extent of land. It is true that for the last three years our farmers here, as well as most other portions of the State, have been peculiarly afflicted, in not having a sufficient amount of rain to produce good crops. Is this to continue so? most certainly not, but possibly may be so periodically. Philosophically there is no reason for it; the evidence of our old Californians are to the contrary;—in an early day of our own experience nothing to indicate it; the growth of vegetation and shrubbery on our hill sides showed the reverse—the grasses not even latterly, seeding the ground, where formerly of a most productive and vigorous growth. Were one to attempt vegetable crops on land now, where they formerly were obtained by the old Californians with great success, he would be declared insane; although these dry seasons, may, and probably will happen periodically. And we congratulate our farmers, that a work of such great benefit, now in process of construction, will ere long, and at no distant day, be carried over the entire section of country heretofore mentioned. Should our former seasons of rain return, or not, it will be of immense benefit for various reasons.

Other parties have, for sometime been contemplating a similar undertaking; and we anxiously look forward to an early completion of the present work, and permanent action for those in embryo. We shall at some future time refer to this enterprise again, now being successfully executed by the energetic contractor.

We learn that the Dam, Bulkhead, and about one half of the entire canal is completed. We have taken some pains to ascertain some statistics from the locating engineer, regarding the work.

The whole length of canal is five miles; the cost about \$16,000; the amount of earth excavations about 72,000 cubic yards.

The base of canal for 2-6 miles to be 15 feet wide with side slopes, of, for each foot vertical height, one and one half feet horizontal, with a grade of 1,71 feet per mile. For 2-4 miles the base to be 10 feet wide with same slopes, and grade of 4,70 feet per mile. Total fall from Dam to Cacheville 15,60 feet.

The first portion or upper half of the canal, when finished to a uniform grade, with good side slopes, without its bends and sinuosities, will be able to discharge nearly 9,000 cubic feet of water per minute, with a surface velocity of about 170 feet per minute, or about 2 miles per hour.

On the lower half with the same contingencies, it is able to discharge 9,800 cubic feet per minute, with a velocity of about 268 feet per minute, or about 3 1/2 miles per hour. The above results are calculated with an average head of water, expected in ordinary seasons to fill its intended prism, to a uniform depth of three feet, without impediment to its discharge.

We condense the following from a communication received last week but too late for that issue. The subject matter treated upon is of too much importance to the people of this valley to be lost sight of, here it is:

[For the Knight's Landing News.]

MR. EDITOR: Sir.—As the time for the labors of the farm have arrived, I concluded to address to your readers a few lines for publication on the important subject of agriculture.

The first thing that claims our attention in this connection is the preparation of the ground for seeding, and which preparation consists chiefly in deep plowing. Heretofore shallow plowing has been one great cause of not reaping, whilst those who break their grounds from 9 to 15 inches deep will always be amply repaid for their labor. Ground thus broke will stand the drowth and the drying withering north winds of May and June will whistle over it in vain. * * *

The second matter that we come to consider is, the selection of such seed as past experience would seem to teach, and I would not by any means recommend the Sonora wheat. It may be as sure, or perhaps a more certain crop, but it does not by any means make as white flour and hence will not command the highest price. G—.

FATAL SHOOTING.—The San Francisco Herald says that on Monday night, Philip R. Robinson killed Peter Burns, in San Francisco, by shooting him through the heart with a pistol ball. Various narrations are given of this sanguinary affair, but we abstain from giving any of them, as they must all be taken with many grains of allowance. It occurred at the house of a loose woman, who calls herself Maggie McCormick, on Jackson street, between Kearney and Dupont, and seems to have been excited by a previous disagreement between the parties, while residing at Victoria, Vancouver Island, some months ago. Peter Burns, the man killed, arrived here yesterday, from Victoria, on the steamer Labouchere, and in the evening, accompanied by some friends went to the house of Maggie McCormick, who was married to Robinson about two months ago. While there a difficulty occurred—some say invited by Burns, and others by Maggie McCormick, and during the contention Robinson drew a pistol and killed Burns, as before stated. Robinson and Maggie McCormick, alias Robinson, have been arrested, and Coroner McNulty took possession of the dead man's body.

I. O. K.—D. S. Cutter, Grand Lecturer of the Independent Order of Knighthood, informs us, that this order is gaining very rapidly in this State. Mr. C. organized a new lodge at Oakland, on Tuesday evening, Nov. 23.

ECHO.—What must be done to conduct a Newspaper right? Write.

What is necessary for a farmer to assist him? System.

What would give a blind man the greatest delight? Light.

What is the best piece of counsel given by a justice of the peace? Peace.

Who commit the greatest abominations? Nations.

What is the greatest terrifier? Fire.

We perceive that one of our merchants has adopted the pay-down system. Stick to it and you will prosper.

There is to be a Ball at Buckeye on the 21st inst.

Late Atlantic papers, of every description, can be obtained at this office.

STEAM PLOW.—At the late Chicago fair a steam-plow was on exhibition which plowed forty-five acres per day. It was awarded a gratuity of \$3,000, which had been offered for the invention of a steam-plow. In Iowa, they have another style of plow, described as follows:

In Iowa, they have such huge long-nosed hogs in portions of the State, that the settlers employ them to plow the fields. They bury a corn cob at one side of the field, and place a hog at the other side. The "porker" immediately digs his snout into the rich soil, and turns a furrow equal to that of the best plow, right up to the cob.

We learn from the Union, that a flock of Sheep, numbering between three and four hundred head, crossed the bridge for Yolo county on Wednesday last. We understand that they belong to Mr. Woolerton of Sacramento.

Madame Elisa Biscaccianti, and company have been entertaining the citizens of Sacramento, with operatic music, ballads and instrumental performances, during the past week.

DURHAM BULL.—A fine Durham bull eighteen months old, and weighing 1,300 pounds, arrived on the steamer Sonora, at San Francisco; it was sent by Carleton, of the firm of W. T. Coleman & Co.

MERINO BUCKS.—The Uncle Sam brought twenty-two French merino bucks for Sam Brannan. He has one hundred more on the way, intended for his farm in Napa.—Union.

The Mariposa Gazette publishes the delinquent tax list for Mariposa county. Col. Fremont's Mariposa grant is set down in the list as containing 44,370 acres, valued at \$200,000; improvements, 8,000; personal property, \$2,800, the tax on which is \$4,427 30.

Porters Spirit of the Times has made a failure, and been placed in the hands of a receiver to be carried on until it can be sold.

Snooks says that ladies no longer set their caps to catch beaux—they spread their skirts.

We learn that Hon. H. Gwinn, member elect from this County, and who was an efficient member of the last Legislature will be a candidate for Speaker of the lower house at the approaching session.

We are again under many obligations to that "Prince of good fellows," Mr. Miller of the Sacramento and Knight's Landing Stage Line for favors extended to this office during the past week.

The California Steam Navigation Company have our thanks for occasional favors extended.

It is very gratifying indeed to be able to announce a steady if not a rapid increase of names to our subscription list and advertising patronage. This is strong evidence that our efforts are appreciated by a generous public and it shall be our constant aim not only to maintain our position in their esteem but to advance in public favor by making the News a necessity in every family in the County. Continue to send in your names and you shall have a good newspaper, one worthy of your support.

MARRIED.

At Goodyear's Bar, Sierra County, November 21, Jacob Winans to Catharine McManus. At the residence of Dr. W. F. Gartwell, near Volcano, Amador county, by Rev. L. D. Hargis, November 15, D. M. Blackwell to Emely E. Lesley, all of this county.

In San Francisco, November 5, W. E. Stannwood to Mrs. Mary McLaughlin, both late of the "Mountain House," Shasta county.

BIRTHS.

In San Francisco, November 28th, the wife of Wm. L. Carpenter, of a son. At Vallejo, November 21, the wife of Wm. Krause, of a son. In San Diego, November 19th, the wife of J. Judson Ames, of a son. At Michigan Bluff, Placer county, November 19, the wife of M. Engler, of a son. Near Oakland, November 16th, the wife of P. C. Justice, of a son.

DEATHS.

In Knight's Landing, November 29, Charlie W., only son of W. G. and Ann E. Seely, aged 2 years 6 months and 6 days. [N. Y. and Wisconsin papers please copy.] Charlie's stay upon earth was brief; but that short time sufficed to endear him to all who knew him. The sprightly boy of yesterday is now an angel of light basking in the smiles of his redeemer, and yet we weep at earth's loss of one little spirit so gentle and kind, and tears of sympathy flow from those bereaved parents whose only child has ascended to where "faith is lost in sight and hope ends in fruition."

In Sacramento, November 28, Mrs. Jane McAllister, mother-in-law of Rev. W. H. Hill. In San Francisco, November 28th, Richard Knowles, of England, aged 75 years. In Sacramento, November 25, Jacob D. Van Allen, aged 59 years. In Sacramento, November 24th, Mrs. Mary McWhorter, aged 59 years.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS indebted to the Old Firm of GIBSON & PHILLIPS, are respectfully requested to call and settle immediately, on account of the dissolution of Partnership.
J. PHILLIPS,
Knight's Landing.
December 1st, 1859. 5-1f

TO FARMERS.

THE STEAM FLOUR MILL,
At Knight's Landing,
Will Positively Close for the Season, on the 20th of December.

Those having GRAIN to GRIND, will please bring it in as soon as possible. Storage Free on all Grain Ground or to Grind until the 4th of May, 1860, at the owners risk.

All orders
For LUMBER and POSTS
Promptly filled, and delivered on the Bank at Knight's Landing, and at the lowest rates. Those wanting will please hand in their orders at the Mill, Knight's Landing, or to
Z. GARDNER, Proprietor,
Corner Front and O streets.
Sacramento City, Nov. 28, 1859. 5-1f

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer **HENRIETTA,**
Captain J. M. Arcega;
Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgiana Slough and the Old River every Saturday morning.
J. W. BALDWIN, Agent,
Knight's Landing.
Office in Sacramento; Front street, above the Water Works. 5-3m

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth, SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird-Cages, etc., etc. 5-1f

For Speaker of the Assembly.
Hon. HARRISON GWINN,
Of Yolo County.

Book and Job Printing.

The Proprietor of the KNIGHT'S LANDING News would respectfully inform the citizens of this vicinity, that having now a complete assortment of Plain and Fancy Job Type, will be prepared to execute every description of Book and Job Printing, such as
BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS,
HANDBILLS,
POSTERS,
CIRCULARS,
BILL-HEADS,
BLANKS, &c., &c.
Also, Printing in Colors and Bronzes. All orders attended to with promptness and dispatch.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS, & CO.,
THE CHEAPEST AND THE BEST CLOTHING STORE
On the Pacific Coast.

The First Premium for the Best Made Work was Awarded to us at the State Fair of 1859. Don't forget to call where you can find \$50,000 worth of men's Fashionable Clothing, J and Second st., Sacramento.

Indian Tan Buck Gloves
For sale by the pair or dozen, warranted not to rip, harden or shrink.
ONE PRICE AND TERMS CASH.
HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.
1m2dp Sacramento.

LAMOTT & COLLINS, HATTERS.
Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

THE LEADERS AND INTRODUCERS
Of Fashions for the Pacific Coast, Importers and Manufacturers of Hats and Caps of every description, and are constantly receiving goods by every steamer. Always on hand, the largest and most complete stock of Hats and Caps to be found in the State; all of which they challenge the State to undersell them. They are both practical men themselves, and know how to make a Hat that cannot be excelled, if equalled, by any house in the country. Call on them and examine their stock and satisfy yourself of the fact.

Only place in the State to find the genuine stock of Men's Hats, they have taken the First Premium on the manufacture of Hats.
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
1 f 2dp Corner J and Second streets

KNIGHT'S LANDING PRICES CURRENT.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Flour..... | \$3 50 a \$4 00 |
| Corn Meal..... | 3 50 a 4 00 |
| Barley..... | 2 a |
| Rice..... | 12 1/2 |
| Beans..... | 6 a 7 |
| Butter and Green Tea..... | 75 a 1 25 |
| Butter..... | 50 a 55 |
| Eggs..... | 60 |
| Potatoes, per lb..... | 2 1/2 a 2 1/2 |
| Sweet Potatoes..... | 2 a 2 1/2 |
| Hams..... | 20 a 25 |
| Bacon..... | 18 a 20 |
| Clear Pork..... | 16 a |
| Mess Pork..... | 15 a |
| Lard..... | 18 a 20 |
| N. O. Sugar..... | 13 1/2 a 15 |
| Crushed Sugar..... | 14 a 17 |
| Pulverized Sugar..... | 17 a 18 |
| Dried Apples..... | 18 |
| Dried Peaches..... | 25 |
| Soap, Hill's, per bx..... | 2 25 a 2 50 |
| Candles..... | 25 a 30 |
| Tobacco..... | 40 a 60 |
| Nails..... | 8 |

We understand there is a Livery Stable to be started by some hombre in this place. What part of the town it is to be located in, we did not learn.

AGENTS.

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont. A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye. RANDAL & CO., Marysville, JOHN BOGGS, Colusa.

All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.

Terms of the Courts. District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—First Monday in March; Second Monday in August; Third Monday in December.

LARCENY.—On Saturday last Mr. Wm. Clark being on Sycamore Slough where he keeps a large number of hogs, discovered three men there also with a wagon, and thinking it possible that they were a little hogish concluded to watch their movements; placing himself out of their sight he soon heard the report of a gun and shortly after saw them moving off toward home.

It appearing to my satisfaction that a cause of action exists in favor of the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named defendant, and that the above named defendant has left his usual place of abode, and conceals himself to avoid the service of summons, and after due diligence cannot be found within the State of California; Now, therefore, it is ordered, that service of summons be made by publication of the same in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a weekly newspaper, published at Knight's Landing; for the space of four weeks, and that said defendant is required to answer in this case on or before the 9th day of December, A. D. 1859 at 10 o'clock A. M., at my office, at Knight's Landing, Cache Creek Township, Yolo County, California.

CONFIRMATION OF THE GELSTON CLAIM IN SACRAMENTO COUNTY.—In the case of the United States vs. Roland Gelston, Judge Hoffman entered a decree of confirmation Nov. 26th. The claim is for a portion of Sutter's New Helvetia ranch. The decree says:

The land of which confirmation is hereby made is situated in the county of Sacramento, and consists of all that portion of the tract of land called New Helvetia, which was confirmed by the Court in case No. 319, which is contained within the boundaries described in the deed from John A. Sutter to Roland Gelston and Gilbert A. Grant, dated January 28, 1850, excepting from the same so much thereof as was re-conveyed to said Sutter by deed from said Roland Gelston and Thomas A. Warbass, W. S. Heyl and J. F. Morse, dated Nov. 28, 1850, certified copies of which said deeds are on file in the case, and to which reference is made for more particular description; provided, however, that the land hereby confirmed is contained within the limits of the tract finally confirmed to the said John A. Sutter in the said case No. 319, and shall be included in the final survey thereof; and if not, then so much only as shall be included within the said final survey of the tract finally confirmed to the said John A. Sutter is confirmed to the said Roland Gelston hereby.

SAN FRANCISCO AND MARYSVILLE RAILROAD.—The Board of Supervisors of Solano county have issued, says the Marysville Democrat, \$80,000 worth of bonds to the above named company, the same being forty per cent. of the subscription of that county to the railroad. Grading will be commenced from Suisun City in the course of three weeks.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Executors Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL Persons having Claims against the Estate of E. C. Copp, deceased, to present the same with the necessary vouchers, to me, within ten months from this date, or they will be forever barred. C. O. COPP, Executor. November 18th, 1859. 3-3w

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo. The people of the State of California, to GEORGE W. TREADWAY, greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, at his office, at Knight's Landing, on Friday, the 9th day of December, 1859, at 10 o'clock, a.m., to answer to the complaint of J. J. RAGGERBY, who sues to recover the sum of \$80, when judgment will be taken against you for the above amount, with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

It appearing to my satisfaction that a cause of action exists in favor of the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named defendant, and that the above named defendant has left his usual place of abode, and conceals himself to avoid the service of summons, and after due diligence cannot be found within the State of California; Now, therefore, it is ordered, that service of summons be made by publication of the same in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a weekly newspaper, published at Knight's Landing; for the space of four weeks, and that said defendant is required to answer in this case on or before the 9th day of December, A. D. 1859 at 10 o'clock A. M., at my office, at Knight's Landing, Cache Creek Township, Yolo County, California.

PROCLAMATION OF REWARD.

WHEREAS, It is represented to me that the crime of "assault with intent to murder" was committed in the township of Washington, Yolo County, on the night of November 11th, 1859, upon the person of James Ashbury, by one MATHIAS BINGLEMAN, alias KELLER, and that he is at large and within this State. Said Bingleman is light built, five feet five inches in height, fresh complexion, blue eyes, brownish hair, no whiskers or mustache—weight about 130 pounds.

BANKING HOUSES.

D. O. MILLS & CO., BANKERS, Sacramento.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

Geo. Peabody & Co. London American Exchange Bank New York Bank of Commerce Boston State Savings Institution St. Louis

GOLD DUST, BULLION AND COIN

Purchased at the highest rates. Advance made on Gold Dust or Bullion for assay or coinage at the U. S. Mint.

Exchange and Banking House.

B. F. HASTINGS & CO., Bankers, Corner of Second and J streets, SACRAMENTO. Draw at sight or on time, in sums to suit, on Geo. Peabody & Co. London Wm. Hoge & Co. New York Farmers' & Mechanics' Bk. Philadelphia Brown & Johnston New Orleans J. E. Thayer & Bro Boston John J. Anderson St. Louis And checks on San Francisco

WHEELER & WILSON'S FIRST PREMIUM Family Sewing Machines!

THESE MACHINES are the most simple of any made—the stitch is alike on both sides of the fabric sewed, and will not rip or ravel. The coarsest and finest fabrics are sewed with ease.

WHEELER & WILSON

STROBRIDGE & COLLINS, Agents, Corner Fifth and J streets, Sacramento.

KOZMINSKY & BROTHER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Havana Cigars, Tobacco, Etc., [Post Office Building.] Corner Fourth and K streets, Sacramento, AND NO. 1 CUSTOM-HOUSE BLOCK, SANSONE ST., Adjoining the American Theater, 1-tf San Francisco.

DRY GOODS, ETC.

PARIS IMPORTATIONS.

GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO. Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of French Dress Goods,

Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Applique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

Straw Bonnets and Flats, Constantly on hand. Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods, Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

Sheeting, Shirting and Domestic Goods Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

For Wholesale Trade, Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

GREATEST ATTRACTION Of the Season. Last Steamers Arrivals!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO., CALL attention to their newly arrived purchases in home and foreign markets, selected with superior taste—Rich, Elegant and Varied.

The Magenta Plush Bayadere Robe; Solferino Double Skirts; Mode Ducape, &c., Made Ducape, &c., Will be found, on inspection, the handsomest goods yet imported here. The Ladies are respectfully invited.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO., request particular attention to their new Silks; Shawls; French Merinos; Cashmires; Velvet and Cloth Mantles; De Lanes; Lustrous; Cottiles; Tazze Cloth etc., etc.

The above elegant display of FALL FASHIONS, all imported direct, will be sold lower than ever before in California.

Furnishing Department A large lot of Crossley's Genuine Brussels Carpets; Blankets; Fannels; House-keeping Goods,

In great quantities, 83 J street, 3d and 4th, SACRAMENTO. P. S.—A small lot of Check Silks is offered at a decided bargain. The lot will be sold at FIFTY CENTS PER YARD. Purchasers will find it to their advantage to call early.

LOUIS ELKUS, (LATE H. W. STEIN & CO.) IMPORTER & DEALER IN GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING

And Furnishing Goods, No. 59 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento.

Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT. 1-tf

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

NOONEN & CO. 81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side, Offer their Large and Extensive stock of Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil

CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS AT COST For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.

JUST received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO., 81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side, 1-tf Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Artist's Materials, Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings, Window Shades, &c.

WE import all our Goods from first hands and our motto is "Cheap for Cash." Done at the Lowest Rates, at No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th, 1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON, Machine Sewing, Cellings, Hose, Grain Sacks, Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings, And manufacturers of all kinds of MATTRESSES, No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th, Sacramento.

Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice. 1-tf

Atlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE. We have perfected such arrangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours after the arrival of each Steamer.

HONEY! HONEY!! BEE-HIVES!! THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FOR SALE, AT HIS RESIDENCE, in Washington, Yolo county, Honey and Bee-hives. 1-tf J. V. HOAG.

HARDWARE, ETC.

KNIGHT'S LANDING General Blacksmithing and JOBBING Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW, Knight's Landing. FARMERS AND TEAMSTERS! Look to your Interest.

Blacksmith and Wagon Shop. MR. JACK PRASTER, would inform his friends that he is now ready to accommodate one and all, in his line of business, opposite Baskett's Saloon, Cacheville. n2 tf

Wagon & Coach Making. AT CACHEVILLE. BY B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call. Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

TIN SHOP, Hardware Establishment. The undersigned begs leave to thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in CACHEVILLE, a constant supply of Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes, Snaths, Hay Rakes, etc.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell at less than Sacramento prices. CHARLES D. MORIN. Aug 23d. 1859.

Plows! Plows! And other Agricultural Goods.

Deoria Premium Steel Plows, Adams & Evans, Galena, Boston Clipper Steel Plows, extra Steel points. Eagle Cast Plows, with Steel Points; Rover Steel Plows; Cincinnatti Steel Plows; Prairie Clipper Steel Plows; Eagle Cast Plows; Side Hill Plows; Subsoil Plows; Lambard & Doe Cast Plows; Peckahill Cast Plows; Grain Drills; Harrows; Cultivators; Harrow Teeth; Seed Sowers; Horse Hoes;

Cheese Presses, Corn Shellers, Churns, Fan Mills, Ox Yokes, Road Scrapers, Straw or Feed Cutters, etc. Also, a large assortment of Plow Points, cast and steel, and many other articles for the use of Farmers. For sale by BAKER & HAMILTON, Agricultural Ware House and Seed Store, No. 9 & 11 J st., near the Levee, Sacramento. 1-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY. UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. 1-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

W. M. STODDARD, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c. 154 & 156 J st., South Side, near Sixth, Sacramento. 1-tf

C. ZEITLER. L. B. VANDENBERGH. C. ZEITLER & CO., Dealers in HARDWARE, FARMERS', MECHANICS' AND MINERS' TOOLS, POWDER, SHOT AND SAFETY FUSE, 1-tf No. 144 J street, Sacramento. Agent for Thomas Ogg Shaw Agricultural Implements.

LIVERY STABLES. LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a SALE AND LIVERY STABLE, Sacramento street, between First and 2d, Where they are ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor them with a call. n2 tf CRUMLEY & PEYTON, Proprietors.

PACIFIC STABLE, SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC. THE appointments of this establishment are the most complete of any in this city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the Most Superior Horses, Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month. 1-tf R. H. COVEY & CO.

Club Sale and Livery Stable, FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkeys, among which will be found equipments, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be boarded and groomed by the day or week. Charges moderate. F. S. MALONE. 1-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER. WACHHORST & DENVER, Manufacturers and Dealers in WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c., &c. Read's Block, No. 59 J street. SACRAMENTO.

BY arrangements made while in Europe, with the most celebrated Manufacturers and Dealers, we are in receipt by each steamer, of

THE FINEST WATCHES, Made by the most celebrated manufacturers of England, France and Geneva, Also, of the richest pattern, newest style, and most fashionable.

JEWELRY, From the celebrated Emporiums of Paris. As we import direct from manufacturers, we do not pay profits to second and third dealers, consequently are able to sell at less prices than any dealer in Sacramento. Call and examine in all we ask.

Watches carefully Repaired and Warranted. Particular attention paid to this branch of Business.

SILVER WARE!!! Having completed our arrangements with the most extensive Silver Ware Manufacturers in the East and Europe, we are receiving with each steamer invoices of the above goods, in the most minute variety, which we offer at Wholesale and Retail, WACHHORST & DENVER, Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank 1 tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

H. S. BEALS, Awarded Especial Premium for the Best Pictures of Children, At the late State Fair held at Sacramento. THE FIRST PREMIUM GOLD MEDAL AND DIPLOMA!—H. S. BEALS, No. 87 J street, SACRAMENTO,

Received the First Premium ever awarded to a Sacramento Artist, for the Best Daguerrotypes, over all others. Same floor with Light & Pierson, Dentists. 1-tf

WHOLESALE CROCKERY AND GLASS WAREHOUSE.

JOSEPH LORYEA, Importer and Jobber of CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, LOOKING GLASSES, &c. All orders promptly attended to. JOSEPH LORYEA, 146 J st., bet. 5th and 6th, Sacramento. 1-tf

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER, Northwest Corner of Fifth and J streets, SACRAMENTO, BOOK BINDER, PAPER RULER, AND BUREAU BOOK MANUFACTORY.

BINDING of every description neatly executed, Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. 1-tf

Removal of Dietz' Patent Coal Oil Lamp Stove. First Premium Awarded at the New York State Fair, in 1853.

WM. HADWICK, No. 121 J Street, between Fourth and Fifth, Sacramento, sole Agent for the above Unrivalled Lamps. Also, the Patent Chrystal Illuminating Coal Oil, which is non-Explosive, and when burned in the Dietz' Lamp, produces the softest, cheapest and most brilliant light in the world.

Buy none but Dietz's Patent, which is the only simple and reliable Lamp in use. Camphene and Burning Fluid, Oils, &c., for sale low. 1-tf

STEAM FLOUR MILL, KNIGHT'S LANDING.

THE SUBSCRIBER, HAVING JUST erected a new Steam Flouring Mill; with three run of stone, is now prepared to serve the public, having spared no pains or expense to make it one of the best Flouring Mills in the State.

Custom work will be done at the shortest notice. Farmers having grain to sell or grind will please call at the Mill and judge for themselves. For further particulars apply at the Mill, or to Z. GARDNER, Corner O and Front streets, Sacramento.

P. J. DEVINE & BRO., PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS, K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. 1-tf

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble. Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our Premium Fancier Marble Works, No. 207 J street, Sacramento. A. AITKEN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. 1-tf

POETRY.

A SOUL'S THRENODY.

BY W. P. BRANNAN.

From Eden-childhood I have strayed, Till lost within a thorny glade, Where serpents lurk beneath the shade.

The years grow dim, as on I go, My path is full of pain and woe; I tread with bleeding feet and slow.

No Angel voice e'er calls to me, No beacon light I ever see; I'm lost in open misery.

Life's lingering light is well nigh done, I ne'er may see thee to-morrow's sun; The goal of Death will soon be won.

What have I done throughout the past, With all my schemes of grand and vast, To make my memory ever last?

Ah! nothing to console my pride, Or prove I ever lived or died; I perish the unscathed.

If Heaven bestowed on me the power To live beyond the fleeting hour, My slothful soul ne'er gained the dower.

Or if I strove with might through day, And labored in the night away, I woke to naught but common clay.

How'er my life with love was fraught, My inspirations came to naught; I ne'er attained the bliss I sought.

Oh, would I had not stepped aside, With shameless pleasure for my guide, That left me where the fiends abide.

Had I pursued the narrow path, That leads up from eternal wrath, I ne'er had felt this fiery scath.

The shards are sharp, the way is long, Oh save me from my bitter wrong, Thy love is great—Thy arm is strong.

Oh hear my hepeless dying moan, As on these burning sands I groan; I would not perish thus alone.

Protect me from mine agony, And lead my wandering steps to Thee; My tortured spirit would be free.

Thy blood hath washed my guilt away, My body cleaves to common clay; My soul would find the perfect day.

The New York correspondent of the New Orleans Crescent gives the following description of George Law:

If anything don't pay, George Law respectfully drops it. He now owns nine-tenths of the Eighth Avenue Railroad, which alone is an income of a prince, and growing more valuable every day.

He also owns nearly all the stock of the Ninth avenue, which, when completed, will run from the Battery, through Greenwich street to the Ninth avenue, and thence to Harlem river—a nine mile concern.

Half the ferries belong to Law—He owns the Dry Dock Bank, and the Bank owns about forty acres of docks, houses and land almost in the heart of city.

Law also owns the Staten Island ferry boats, and two miles of water front, nearest New York, that in a few years will be worth for docks ten millions.

He really owns the Flushing railroad, and heaven knows how much more he owns. That immense thinking brain keeps accumulating. I don't think he goes into large operations now for the purpose of making money.

I think he works to keep from stagnating. Though not a politician, he wields a very powerful influence upon politics, especially upon local affairs. Most persons have an idea that he is an old man. No such thing.

He is only fifty-one years old, and possesses one of those vigorous constitutions that will last forty-nine years longer.

ROBBERY AND MURDER.—Four individuals in Plumas county, viz: George Warden, William Hamilton, W. Y. Blood and W. H. Blood, under date of November 20th, have communicated to us the following facts:

I [George Warden] have just arrived across the Plains, in company with three men. On the 21st of October we left Camp Floyd. We came by way of Gravelly Ford; we camped at that place on the 7th of November. The next day we came about six miles, and on one side of the road we saw some blankets.

On going up to them we saw two men lying dead. In searching round, we found one man in the brush, and he was living, but that was about all. He could talk a little, and said that he lived in Nevada county, but late of Washoe valley. His name was William Brown. This man died the next day, he said that the two others' names were Joseph Wallace and T. Holman; said they were of Sierra or Plumas county. This man said that on the 28th of October they left Washoe valley for Salt Lake; that two days previous to our coming they camped about 3 o'clock, and directly they saw two men riding down the river; they rode up and asked some questions, and said they were traders on Goose creek this year, and were on their way to Carson valley. They thought no more of it, and that night they were attacked and robbed of five head of horses.

If you have the space in your columns, please publish this, as this man wished us to do so on account of his companions, as they have friends living in this State as near as we could learn.—Sac. Union.

During the past week, says the Mountain Democrat, we have had an abundance of rain, snow and sleet. Many of the hill-tops in sight of our window are covered with snow and present quite an Icelandic appearance.

Last week, says the Mariposa Gazette, we were informed, by Under Sheriff Howell, of the birth of a child in Bear valley that weighed 19 pounds, and published the same; all of which was true and correct. But this week District Attorney Deering reports, in his official capacity, the birth of another brat in Bear valley weighing 21 pounds, which the legal gentleman avers is a fact that he is personally cognizant of.

On Wednesday morning last, says the Butte Democrat two miners who lived upon the Bluff, named Hugh Clay and Thomas Connor, had a difficulty with regard to a mining claim. In the affray which ensued, Connor struck Clay on the forehead with a pick, inflicting a wound of which he died on Friday morning last. A Coroner's inquest was held upon the body by Dr. Colton, and the verdict of the Jury was in accordance with the facts as above stated. Notwithstanding the severity of the wound, which penetrated half an inch into the brain, the deceased worked nearly all the balance of the day on which it was received.

Seven squares, extending from Washington to Ninth street, in the Fourth District, were burned on November 3d, in New Orleans. The burnt district was thickly built over with small buildings. Another square is now on fire, but the firemen are powerless from want of water. The fire destroyed sixty dwellings, involving a loss of \$250,000. It was the work of an incendiary.

Almond Judkins was drowned in the San Joaquin on 20th November, when attempting to cross the river about three miles below Harlan's Ferry. He was riding on a horse which commenced to rear when in the stream, when Judkins was thrown off. He was 32 years of age, and a native of Maine. The horse reached the shore in safety. Mrs. Judkins was on the bank of the river and saw her husband lost. They had just purchased a ranch in the neighborhood.

The San Juan Press says there is in that place, a musical association of fifteen Germans who have adopted the name of the Pfeif-Verein, or Whistling Club, under the tuition of Mr. Charles Kraft, who is known throughout the State as a superior musician and band leader, they intend to practice together, whistling all the different parts of the best compositions, until they become adepts.

A Georgia paper says: "The late M. Bowder left by his will the sum of \$100,000 to the Glenville College and Military Institute. The interest on this large sum is to be applied to the payment of the salaries of professors and the education of poor boys. This is, we believe, one of the largest bequests ever made to any one institution in the country."

A Masonic Committee from San Francisco, says the Shasta Courier, have gone to Black Rock for the purpose of exhuming the remains of Peter Lassen, who it will be remembered, was killed by the Indians last summer. He was a charter member of "Western Star Lodge No. 2," of Shasta.

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop, KNIGHT'S LANDING. HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c. All orders promptly attended to. L. & A. GLASCOCK. Knight's Landing, Aug. 23d. 1859.

Cacheville BUTCHER SHOP. THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with Fresh Meat of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully attended to. DEATHERAGE & COX. Cacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 tf

NEW ESTABLISHMENT. HEILBRON & BRO. HAVING taken the late stand occupied by George Cooper in the Washington Market, J Street between 5th and 6th, Sacramento. Are prepared to supply Hotels, Restaurants and Families, with the choicest articles of Hams, Bacon, Smoked Beef, Smoked Salmon, Salt Pork, Leaf Lard, etc., all of our own manufacture entire, and warranted the best in the State. All orders left, either at our Third st. Market, or at the Washington Market, will be promptly attended to. Sausages—all kinds—made to order at the shortest notice. N.B.—Cattle and Hogs bought. 1 tf

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento. BOOKS, STATIONERY.

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC. E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent and Newspaper Dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand; Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines, Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!! Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange. N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, 1-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES, "GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,"

Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Importer and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR, 72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, 1-tf Sacramento.

DR. J. R. BOYCE, Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, CORNER K AND SECOND STREET, SACRAMENTO.

I AM constantly receiving a fresh supply of Pure Drugs and Medicines, Perfumery, Fancy Goods, Combs, Brushes, Patent Medicines and Ladies' Toilet Articles. By Express and Clipper-ships.

Orders from Country Physicians and Druggists promptly attended to, and forwarded with care and dispatch. Particular attention paid to Compounding Physicians' Prescriptions at all hours of the day and night. 1-tf

R. H. McDONALD & CO., IMPORTING AND WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, R. H. McDONALD & CO., 139 J Street, Sacramento.

We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call and examine our large and well selected stock of

Drugs and Medicines Druggists' Glassware, Oils and Paints, Retorts and Crucibles, Lard and Sperm Oils, Gorks and Acids, Camphene and Linseed Surgical Instruments, Dental Instruments, Patent Medicines, Soda Material, Perfumery, Brewer's Material.

With a complete assortment of almost every article kept in a large Wholesale Drug Store, all of which we offer as low, if not lower, than they can be bought elsewhere in this State. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Surgical Instruments. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a large supply of Surgical and Dental Instruments.

Shoulder Braces, Silver and Gum Bous-Suspensory Bandages, gees and Catheters, Gum Elastic Stockings, Eye Cases & Stethoscopes, Trusses, a large variety of scopes, Pocket Medicine Cases, Papanis and Syringes, Cupping Cases and Amputating and Post Scarificators, Mortem Cases.

We take particular pains in selecting these articles of the latest and most approved styles, and of the best makers. We respectfully invite the attention of Physicians and Druggists to our large and well selected stock. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Patent Medicines. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Wholesale Druggists, 139 J Street, Sacramento.

Agents for all the principal PATENT MEDICINES in the United States. Camphene, Lamp and Machine. 1,000 gallons best Polar Oil; 1,000 gallons fresh distilled Camphene; 15,000 gals superior winterstrained Lard Oil; 500 gals pure Spirm Oil; 50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints; Patent Axil Greece in kegs and cans; superior quality; Camphene and Oil Wicks; 25 lbs White and common Rosin; 21,000lbs. Potash.

For sale at the lowest market rates. 139 J street, Sacramento, by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

A fire broke out in San Francisco, on Sunday evening last at half-past seven o'clock, in Bush's Daguerrean saloon, on Washington street, a few doors above the Plaza. All the wooden buildings between the Hall of Records and Dupont street have been entirely destroyed, and along the east side of Dupont southward half way to Clay. It is the largest fire known here for a year.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

BALDWIN'S STORE, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS CONSTANTLY on hand a large assortment of DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, BOOTS,

Crockery, Hardware, and Groceries. Which he offers to sell very low for cash. Persons making accounts and permitting the same to remain open for two months will be charged two per cent. per month from that time until paid. Those knowing themselves indebted to me now are invited to call and settle immediately, for I must have money.

ES. I take this opportunity to return my thanks to the public for their favors during the past year, and knowing they cannot do better elsewhere would earnestly solicit a continuance of their patronage.

J. BALDWIN, Knight's Landing, Aug. 24th, 1859. 1 tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING STORE. GIBSON & PHILLIPS, DEALERS IN FANCY AND STAPLE Dry Goods,

Ready-Made Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, etc., Queensware, Tinware, Hardware and Cutlery, Also, a general assortment of GROCERIES, all of which they offer at a small advance on San Francisco prices.

Wheat, Barley, Eggs, Butter, etc., taken in exchange for goods. GIBSON & PHILLIPS, 1-tf Front street, Knight's Landing.

Choice Wines and Brandies. FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Draft Ale. DRAFT ALE.—Younger's Imperial Edinburgh Ale. Younger's No. 3 Edinburgh Ale. Ailsop's Burton Ale. For sale low by McWilliams & Co.

Cognac. 50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages, for sale at low figures, by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Wines. CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Cognac. 59 EIGHT casks Marett & Co., Cognac, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Champagne. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's" Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Old Rye Whiskey. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Martel Brandy. 20 HIDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

California Wine. 200 CASES Sanevain's White Wine, for sale low by McWilliams & Co.

Powers' Dublin Malt Whiskey. 10 PUNCHBOONS, for sale at low figures, by McWilliams & Co., Sacramento.

SEEDS, ETC. A. P. SMITH'S, Promological Garden & Nursery, SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

Catalogues furnished to all Applicants. 1-tf

FRESH GARDEN SEED! JUST received per express, a large assortment of FRESH GARDEN SEED, growth of 1859, of every variety, warranted true to name and pure. BAKER & HAMILTON. 1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

ALFALFA OR CHILE CLOVER, FOR SALE BY BAKER & HAMILTON. 1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

SEED WHEAT—150 Tons Australia, Chili and Sonora seed; 150 Tons Salt, For sale by E. P. FIGG, 1-tf 56 J st., Sacramento.

STAGE LINES AND FERRIES. KNIGHT'S LANDING FERRY.

Railroad Route! THIS FERRY IS ON THE LINE OF THE San Francisco and Marysville Railroad, and consequently the nearest route to Marysville, Nicholas, Nevada and Grass Valley. Our banks are in good order, with an easy grade, and prices as low as any Ferry on the Sacramento river.

The Tule Road is now dry and passable for teams of any size. An attentive Ferryman always on hand. [1tf] J. W. SNOWBALL & CO.

Knights Landing, Cacheville and Sacramento. STAGE LINE, LEAVES THE YOLO HOUSE, KNIGHT'S Landing, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 7 o'clock. Returning, leaves the WHAT CHEER HOUSE, corner of Second and J streets, Sacramento, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 o'clock, JAMES MILLER, Proprietor. 1 tf

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

YOLO HOUSE, Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Proprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared, to accommodate transient visitors, and permanent boarders in the best manner. The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the Sleeping Apartments are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements. The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" very agreeable. 1tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL. DEATHERAGE & HEALEY, PROPRIETORS. OF the above HOUSE corner of Front and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

ES. Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Landing. H. DEATHERAGE, C. S. HEALEY. 1 tf

RE-OPENING OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL, Second street, bet. J and K, Sacramento.

THE LARGEST AND BEST HOUSE IN CALIFORNIA. PRICES REDUCED!

THE undersigned, having leased this well known and popular House, announces to his numerous friends and the public generally that he intends carrying it on as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, and at REDUCED Prices. THE ORLEANS is

NEWLY FURNISHED Throughout in the most complete style, and is well known to exceed any Hotel in the State in that respect.

THE TABLE Will be supplied with the Choicest Viands the market affords, while the prices are such as to place it within the reach of all who want the best at a LOW PRICE.

Particular attention paid to the LODGING DEPARTMENT, Which cannot be excelled.

N.B.—Persons stopping at this House over night, and booking their names for the interior, can rely upon being called in time for one of the convyances.

Meals.....50 cents Lodgings.....50 cts. 75 cts. and \$1 00 GEORGE NEWCOMB, Prop'tor. 4-1m Late of the Crescent City.

"What Cheer House." M. BAILEY TENDERS HIS THANKS for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new Family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. Board and lodging on the ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. 1-tf

Knights Landing RAILROAD EXCHANGE.

JOHN E. McNEAL & CO., ARE now prepared, at the above named Saloon, Front street, Knight's Landing, to supply their patrons with the best Wines, Liquors, and Segars. Give them a call. 1tf

OAKS SALOON, Sacramento street, Cacheville. IS KEPT BY REUB. H. BASKETT, WHO deems it unnecessary to say more than that this popular place of resort will, as heretofore, be so conducted as to merit a continuance of the patronage so long extended towards it. None but the best of Wines, Liquors and Segars are kept at the "Oaks."

ORLEANS BAR, Sacramento. JOHN C. KEENAN. HAVING leased the immense Bar connected with the Orleans Hotel, Second street, has stocked it with

THE CHOICEST LIQUORS, To be had in the market, and is determined to make it one of the most popular resorts in the State.

LIQUORS.....12 1-2 CENTS. 4 3m

Rail-Road Exchange, CORNER THIRD AND K ST., SACRAMENTO, JOE. HARRIS & CO., Proprietors.

Fine Imported Wines and Liquors, Havana CIGARS, CHAMPAGNES, CASE WINES And Superior Liquors of all kinds By the bottle or package. 1-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER. P. L. DUSTON, Cacheville.

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City. Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. 4-tf

FRUIT STORE. NOEL HUBERT, Next door to the Railroad Exchange, KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season, CANDIES of the finest quality, and CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

