永瀬　末吉
NAGASE Sueyoshi, Chief of the Iino Branch of the Constitutional Justice Society, (宮崎 Miyazaki Pref.) Aug. 20.

What is now at issue is the American assistance toward our rearmament.

Unless our defense power is strengthened our domestic security will be jeopardized by exterior communists, even though our sovereignty may be restored after the peace treaty.

坂元　兼一
SAKAMOTO Ken-ichi, ex-cadet of the army, a person who had some relation with the so-called May 15, Case, (宮崎 Miyazaki Pref.), Aug. 20.

1. We need not always deny the communism as a whole. I believe we should digest the good points of the ideology.

丸山　直臣　　新潟
MARUYAMA Naomi, the Niigata Prefectural Federal Branch of the Constitutional Justice Society, (Niigata Pref.), Aug. 21.

1. The truce negotiation in Korea will be successful. But we cannot expect any bright perspective as long as the present incompetent politicians are in power.

The people does not trust on the existing administration.

2. Some quarters are of opinion that the ideological attack will be strengthened by the communists pending the success of the armistice negotiation. I don't think so, however, from my personal experience: I had been a member of the Communist Party for four years or so before I entered the Constitutional Justice Society.

The problem of the so-called eight staffs of the Communist Party is chiefly attributable to the fact that there are many sympathizers among the people.

But I believe, through the enlightenment of the people, the number of the so-called sympathizers who are catering to and cooperating with the Communist Party will gradually diminish.

友坂　清一
TOMOSAKA Seiichi, Chairman of Sanjo Branch Office, Constitutional Justice Party, 新潟 Niigata, on August 21.

It is ridiculous that the Communist Party has been opposite to the all over treaty and rearmament.

It is important to prepare all available methods for security of public peace.

In view of inevitable situation of dissolution of the Diet, the Headquarter of this Party has been making various efforts for its preparations of prospective success of 30 dietmen.

中村　勝
NAKAMURA Masaru, Chief of Hokushin Federation of Chapters, Constitutional Justice Party, Nagano Prefecture, on August 21.

After conclusion of the peace treaty, Japan will be inevitably rearmed, but she will surely fail in future, if militaristic. Moreover, the Police Reserve is lack of worship for the Emperor , being out of the question. The Police Reserve do not apprehend the spirit of the Emperor system, as the former military persons did not understand it before.

山本　右内
YAMAMOTO Unai, Director of the Chushin Branch Office, Constitutional Justice Party, 長野 Nagano Pref., on August 21.

Communists are to be driven out of this country, because they are not Japanese. It is wrong that Communists will be admitted to exist, because Japan is concentrated on the Emperor.

渡辺　甫
WATANABE Hajime, Chief of the Shimotago Branch Office, 日本 NIHON 国体 KOKUTAI 学会 GAKKAI (Japan National Character Research Academy), 新潟 Niigata, on August 21.

This Institute intends to develop the nationwide ideological movement, on the chance of the conclusion of the peace treaty and prepares to make the movement to be effective, by mobilizing members of each branch.

佐味　鉄尾
SAMI Tetsuo, President of Federation of 石川 Ishikawa Prefectural Chapters, Japan Anti-Communist Alliance, Ishikawa Prefecture, on August 23.

The reason that eight leading members of Japan Communist Party depurged are free from arrest, in spite of their brief summer attire, is resulted from lack of cooperation of civilians and inefficiency of search authorities.

Though I have been making no less efforts than policemen, for search of the depurged communist members, in this district, there is no found any information about them.

田中　久　　四国
TANAKA Hisashi, responsible person in Shikoku
香川
District, East Asia League, Kagawa, on August 23.

1. Japan will face a time of greatly disturbance, after her independence. The Soviet Union will turn her power of the cool war to Europe. The Third World War is inevitable. It is difficult to predict either the United States or the Soviet Union will win the victory.

2. Japan has been assuming the initiative over various nations in South East Asia. It is proper to conclude the single treaty with these above nations. Every claim of asian countries after the war is racialism. Asian nations are one unit. Red China will turn a Tito. The Korean conflict is a strategy for restricting Red China's becoming a Tito, by the Soviet Union.

徳田源一　赤誠会
TOKUDA Gen-ichi, SEKISEI KAI (True-Hearted Society), 香川 Kagawa, on August 23.

Even though anyone is under the control of either the United States or the Soviet Union, he will not be happy, while he will become happy under unification of Asian races.

金在賢　在日大韓民国居留民団
KIN Zaiken, Chief of ZAINICHI DAIKAN MINKOKU KYORYUMIN DAN (Korean settlement Corporation in Japan), Hiroshima, on July 30.

1. In conclusion, we, Korean are absolutely oppo opposite to cease-fire because armistice centering on the 38th Parallel is an obstacle to perpetual peace. What we hope is establishment of the Korean Unified government.

2. Persons of ability in Korea have lost thier lives in this conflict. Koreans of capability live in Japan. Our fatherland is seeking them, while the communists are plotting to assassivate them and to sway 600,000 Koreans in Japan.

曽根田豊　広島
SONEDA Yutaka, Major, Hiroshima, on July 30.

1. As far as rearmament is concerned, I think, it is proper to nourish truly democratic military

men by training former soldiers without militaristic spirit, as their leaders.

2. Armistice on the line of the 38th Parallel is wrong and it will repeat the same disturbance.

It is necessary to make a negotiation for agreement of the Korean Unified nation.

三浦 貞三
MIURA Teizo, First Akita Prefectural Federation of Chapters, Constitutional Justice Party, 大館 Odate City, on August 22.

Though it is rumored that a revolution or a riot will break out in this country, before or after the conclusion of the peace treaty, it is far from the true condition. How much communists make crawl, they cannot accomplish anything at this stage, I think.

佐治 謙譲
SAJI Kenjo, Representative of 日本国民 NIHONKOKUMIN 同盟 DOMEI (Japan People's Alliance), 東京 Tokyo, on August 31.

1. Cease-fire will surely fail.

Target of the Soviet Union and Red China is aimed at Japan and the Korean disturbance is a step of aggression to Japan.

2. The reason that Premier Nehru of India revealed his non-participation at the peace treaty is

derived from fear to aggression by the Soviet Union.

It seems that India want to give a fovorable impression to Red China, by keep a pace with Red China.

669

File Rightist Org.

August 13th, 1951.

Movements of Rightist Organizations

in Kinki District.

1. Anti-Communist Campain by the Kyoto Branch of DAIWA TO (Daiwa party)

At the opening on Aug. 6, of a Peace Convention under the spensorship of SHUKYOJIN KONWAKAI (Religionists Round-Table Conference), cell of the Japan Communist Party, in Kyoto Pref., TATEGAKI Yoshio, chief of Kyoto Chapter of Daiwa Party, mobilized laborers and attempted to check the said Convention in conspiracy with KIMURA Kaichiro, member of the Party and a boss of engineering and construction works there, but warned by the city police authorities, no trouble was occurred. Meanwhile the said Peace Convention was prohibited by the city public Peace Committee. Dissatisfied with the step, the sponsors of the Convention carried out a demonstration march without notice near Maruyama Park, but they were ordered dissolved by the Police Forces.

2. The Aftermath of the distribution of pamphlet of lecture by TSUJI Masanobu.

The copies of the pamphlet published by ex-colonel TSUJI Masanobu regarding strategy in Soviet-American war (of the same kind as that issued by Liberal's Club) are being distributed in Keihan Area throughout both urban and agricultural regions, which are of various kinds titled camouflaged names such as "Tsuribune" (Fishing Boat) and so on.
(One was discovered in Osaka and two in Kyoto)

It has been rumoured that Mr. so-and-so, member of Founders Committee and concurrently member of Kyoto Cell of the Japan Communist Party

carried the copies of the pamphlet with him to water-damaged area in the prefecture where he distributed twenty or thirty copies of them among the farmers there which has been causing an urest in farm villages. (Under investigation by Osaka Branch SIB)

3. Announcement of the Second Depurge Program, and Movement of Rightists:

The preparatory meeting of the SOKOKU BOEI DOMEI (Fatherland Defence Alliance), AIKOKU DOSHI KAI (Patriotic Comrades' Society) had been planning the farmation of the UYOKU DAIDO DANKETSU (Great Unification of Rightists) in anticipation of the announcement of the second depurge program.

According to the announcement made on August 6, SANO Masashi, director of the defunct KOKUCHU KAI (Sate pillar Society) and KIZAKI Tameyuki, director of the defunct NIHON KOKUMIN TO (Japan People's Party) were decided to be appointed as the adviser and chairman respectively.

The formation convention of this organization is scheduled to be held on the coming 25th of August.

Under the present circumstances, it does not seem that this will make progress judging from the lack of the funds and the line-up of the officials.

4. Movement of the Ultra-nationalistic Organizations Concerned:

(1) SASAGAWA Ryoichi having his territory in the Kyoto-Osaka district has recently become inactive in the movement.

The KOKUFU KAI (National Customs and Manners Society), anti-communist organization which was set up in Amagasaki City, seems to be guided by SASAGAWA Ryoichi.

In fact, SASAGAWA is trying not to guide the society directly.

His special movement is not confirmed.

The FUJI UTA KAI (Fuji Poetry Society) headed by KAGEYAMA has its chapters in Nara and Kyoto Prefecture.

Its membership totals twenty(20) or so.

They unite together firmly.

A poetry meeting was held in mid-June at Kashibara, Nara Prefecture with the attendance of KAGEYAMA.

Comrades throughout Kyoto and Nara Prefectures gathered together.

At the meeting KAGEYAMA made the following remarks concerning Japan's situation after the peace treaty.

"After the signing of the peace treaty, a riot will be sure to occur as a reaction towards it, I think.

"Therefore we should from now prepare for it with firm conviction so that we may not be agitated."

It can be seen through from his remarks that he is endeavoring to assembly his comrades in secret.

Tanaka 14 ,I.D. Second (5)(Aug 3 ,1951)(363) 694

August 16, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: G.S., G.H.Q.

SUBJECT: Monthly report as to movement of anti-communist organizations.

I.

A. 大和党 DAIWA TO (Daiwa Party):

This party has recently been distributing publication titled "Three principles of the Peace Treaty dedicated to the tradition during three thousand years", in various places, having been requesting assistance for fund campaign among supporters and comrades. However, the public and masses have paid the least attention and interest to the above movement. In 大阪 Osaka, they take 戸松 慶議 TOMATSU Keigi, president of the Party, to be a mountebank, understimating existence of the Party.

B. Both the factions, 福島 Fukushima and 島津 Shimatsu, have been inactive, because of lack of funds. It is said that the 島津 Shimatsu Faction is expected to delay their

canvass in Hokkaido (北海道) about two months later than they had planned and to start it in the middle of August.

Their movement up to now is follows.

1. In the labor struggle of a coal mine in Onoda (小野田) City, Yamaguchi Prefecture, the Headquarters of the Party despatched its delegates, AKIYOSHI (秋吉), YOSHITOMI (吉富) and TSURU (鶴留), to the above city, on the basis of request on the part of the coal mine. SHIMATSU Sadayasu (島津定義), General-Secretary has been making various activities, having established the Struggle Headquarters in Onoda (小野田) City. The Shimatsu Faction held its 12th session of its executive committee, at the house of FUKAI Iwao (深井岩雄), 801, Nishi Takatome, Takachiho Machi, Onoda City, in the middle of July, deciding the movement principles of this year and its personnel affairs or reorganization, on the basis of personnel exchange of the section of the Party. Further, they are said to have negotiated a concrete talks of canvass plan in North Kyushu (九州) and Hokkaido (北海道), which are supposed to be destructive bases of communists.

2. Chrysanthemum Flag Committees in Fukuoka (福岡) Prefecture are now making various preparations to campaign a great demonstration movement, in the name of "SEINEN (青年) SOKOKU SENSEN (祖国戦線)" (Young Men's Fatherland Front), provisional

name, with joint assistances of various youngmen sections of the accomplished political parties, in the middle of August.

C. 立憲 養正 会
RIKKEN YOSEI KAI (Constitutional Justice Party):

On the national delegates conference of chapters of the Party, held at the 四谷 Yotsuya Fourth Primary School, 東京 Tokyo, on May, the following matters as to enlargement of the Party unfluence, were decided.

* Establishment of special bulletin boards in every chapter.

* House to house invitation by propaganda campaign.

For the purpose of acquisition of supporters of the Party, the Headquarters has sent "Comrade's Memorandum" to every branch office and has been activating its movement, by sending Party member of the Headquarters. However, the Constitutional Justice Party is supposed to have placed its vital object and activities on movement after the conclusion of the Peace Treaty, thinking that its vital movement would be premature.

D. 救世 合掌 連盟 本部
KYUSEI GASSHO RENMEI HONBU (Headquarters of Salvation Pray League) (群馬 Gumma Pref.):

塚越 副司
TSUKAGOSHI Fukushi, chief of this League distributed 10,000 sheets of leaflets titled "Supervise the City

Assembly! Appeal to all citizens!", in order to purify the city administration, as a member of the Takasaki City Administration Purification League. He held an anti-communist lecture meeting in Niigata Prefecture, with microphone, for the purpose of anti-communist movement, on June 29.

E. Japan Anti-Communist League (Hokkaido):

YAMAMOTO Hiroshi, top-ranking member denounced the election campaigns of the Social Party and Hokkaido Teachers' Union, in the recent local election, and revealed an appeal to the public, for impartiality and renovation of the local election, by planning formation of the preparatory committee of Hokkaido Electors' League. He has recently been scheming a formation of AIKOKU RONO KOKUMIN TO (Patriotic Laborers and Farmers People's Party), on the pretence of establishment of a democratic new party, in accordance with the impending situation, having been requesting support and assistance in various quarters, by distribution of prospectus.

F. NIHON SHINSEI KAI (Japan New Birth Society) (Kyoto City):

This Society is constituted of various unions of dealer of textile, antique or old clothes, and street-

stall keepers, being an anti-communist organization formed on April 2, 1951. Its movement up to now is as follows.

Since its formation, the Society has been sending its prospectus and rule to antique and textile dealers and prominent figures, in 京都 Kyoto City, 大阪 Osaka, 東京 Tokyo, 福岡 Fukuoka and other various places, for enlargement of the party influence, and is calling on them to join and support the Society. The Society has gained about 1,000 persons for its membership, in 京都市 Kyoto City.

松川 武一 MATSUKAWA Buichi and 難波 澄 NANPA Kiyoshi, persons concerned with the Japan Production Party and ISSHIN KAI (True Heart Society) and fallen under the Memorandum have been participating in this Society, in secret. They are seen to manoeuvre a positive movement, after their depurge and conclusion of the Peace Treaty.

G. 日本 革新 青年 同盟 NIHON KAKUSHIN SEINEN DOMEI (Japan Renovation Youth League):

Since its formation, this Society has been manoeuvring anti-communist lecture meetings in various places, one after another. All sixteen constituents, including 堀 眞吾 HORI Kengo, leader, are youngmen under twenty years old. Because of their young age and of lack of an excellent leader, this Society seems to be in a dull

activity. All constituents resolved to dissolve the constitution of the society, by their own decision on July 17, and to concur spontaneously with SOKOKU BOEI 祖国防衛 KOKUMIN DOSHI KAI 国民同志会 (Fatherland Defence National Comrades' Society).

H. SHINSEI DOSHI KAI 新生同志会 (New Birth Comrades Society): (Osaka City) 大阪市

When there are a camouflaged secession and underground activities of communists, SHINSEI DOSHI KAI 新生同志会 (New Birth Comrades Society) was established, centering on former Communist Party members, at 1-20, Nakagawa Machi, 中川町 Ikuno Ward, 生野 Osaka City 大阪市. The character of the Society is under our investigation. The Society aims at "establishment of peace Japan" and "construction of complete social democratic society". Though they publicly declared their secession from the Communist Party and revealed denounciation about the latter, it is supposed that they may be manoeuvring propaganda operation, by a camouflaged secession, in the bewildering name of right winger organization. Such being the case, the branch office of SIB is keeping a severe watch on the movement of this Society.

I. Japan anti-communist League (Osaka City 大阪市):

In the early time of its formation, this League has been the most powerful anti-communist organization in

Kansai district, numbering its constituent amounted to tens of thousands. This League has manoeuvred such positive activity, as a large scale propaganda movement, by lecture meetings or organ paper "HANKYO" (anti-communist), holding its chapters in various places, and locating its main office at Osaka. However, since about 1949, the League has been in a dull tone, because of lack of funds. At present, the League is nothing but an nominal existence of an organization. ASAI Jiro, leader of the League is entirely resorting himself to manufacture of hats, being far from anti-communist movement.

J. 救国 青年 同盟 KYUKOKU SEINEN DOMEI (Salvation-Country Youngmen League) (大阪 市 Osaka City):

Because of depression of fund, members of the League dispersed in all directions, and it is nominal.

K. 祖国 防衛 国民 同志 会 準備会 SOKOKU BOEI KOKUMIN DOSHI KAI JUNBIKAI (Preparatory Committee for Fatherland Defence National Comrades' Society) (大阪 市 Osaka City):

There will be many complications before its formal cormation. As far as its regulations, principles and decision of leading staff members are concerned, the Preparatory Committee is making efforts for finishment

of these matters, holding a meeting every day. Number of chapters decided up to now amounts to 29 places. As almost all the constituent members of the Central Preparatory Committee and chapters have never had any experience in movement, it is supposed that KIMURA Tokutaro (木村篤太郎) and SEKI Keizo (関桂三) will be appointed as an adviser to the Society and KIZAKI Takeyuki (木崎為之) will become its chairman, after his depurge. Other central committee members are under consideration.

II. None

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-General's Office.

File
Misc OM.

Mitsuki A ,I.D. Second(5)Aug 4,1951)329 692 ,S.

August 15, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: Lt. Col. Jack P. Napier, Government Section, G. H. Q.

SUBJECT: Monthly report as to special sayings and doings of former rightists, soldiers and anti-communist members, during July.

I. As far as subject is concerned, we have summarized it, as mentioned in the annexed paper.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-General's Office.

ANNEXED PAPER

近藤
KONDO Yoshinori, Chief abbot of Sodo Sect, 鹿児島 Kagoshima Pref.

1. "American critics have made the self-criticism that the Pacific War has been meaningless. American politicians are supposed to have been conscious of the fact. One who will be suffered from depriving Japan from her strength will be the United States of America itself.

2. "The fact that Japan has contributed to maintenance of peace in Orient for 50 years is clearly evidenced by the Russo-Japanese, Sino-Japanese Wars and other accidents. It is too cynical that America expelled Japanese power has been repeating the latter's difficult situation that she has formerly experienced."

横尾 弥三郎
YOKO Yasaburo, former gendarmerie major, standing director of Showa Printing Comapny.

1. "I have been struck with an impression that the prospect of Japan is full of favorable fortune, though it may be derived from international situation, which is extremely changeable, during six years after the end of the war.

If America assuming the initiative in the world factually sticks to the real and utilitarian foreign policy, she should reveal a new declaration to Japan with immediate withdrawal of the Potsdam Declaration. It is somewhat unpleasant that America seems to estimate cooperation and loyality of Japanese, by gradually alleviating the Occupation Policy, on the point of the Korean conflict. As far as the depurge of former military personnel is concerned, it is speedily exercised for all Japanese soldiers, making a new start with punishment of A class war criminals.

2. It is entirely and absolutely impossible that the racial rehabilitation and revival will be unlimitedly and perpetually erased by atomic bomb, scientific weapon. In the third world war, it is no doubt that there will appear celestial weapons to utilize artificially natural calamities and disasters and atomic power will become nothing but a partial weapon.

3. Though the Japanese have been completely defeated in the Pacific War, they are situated in a condition of "defeat accompanied with victory."

住谷 悌
SUMIYA Tei, former intendent-major, Ibaragi Pref.

June. 30.

1. "It will necessitate ten or twenty years to reach the prewar level of the Japanese armament, from the present economic viewpoint. It there is an excellent politician who will negotiate with the United States of America, to request all over economic assistance, the case will be settled. However, it is safe and better that we are far from being equipped with the imcomplete armament. Even though a war occurs, how many brave soldiers will be found to fight bravely as they were before?

川野 正治
KAWANO Masaji, anti-communist, former Police Reserve member, 鹿児島 Kagoshima Prefecture.

1. "National Police Reserve members are marking their salary only, lacking their spiritual consciousness. Morever, they have no their own fundamental principles, being indiscriminate whether they are policemen or soldiers.

When there was a rumor that the Police Reserve members would be despatched to the Korean line, on about November 1950, there was a scheme of massive escape by Police Reserve members."

藪野 忠作 和歌山
YABUNO Chusaku, Anti-Communist (Wakayama Pref.) Jul. 6.

1. As for the movement of left-wingers, a National Defence Army is under preparation for its formation, centering around 大阪 Osaka area: 村上 MURAKAMI So-and So, 野村 NOMURA 吉三郎 Kichisaburo and 守垣一誠 UGAKI Issei being the staff, Prince 高松 TAKAMATSU its President.

Upon the recent depurge, this movement will come to be so active. Anyway it is the nation themselves who can defence.

2. The Japan Communist Party members have come to flatter us recently.

"Moreover, when 川上貫一 KAWAKAMI Kan-ichi made a speech at 和歌山 Wakayama 市 City, he spoke of 吉田松陰 YOSHIDA Shoin and the Meiji Restoration. They are trying to maker use of us under supposition that they have something to do with us in concern with an idea of anti-America."

吉富幸助
YOSHITOMI Yukisuke, Shimazu Group's central committee member belonging to Chrysanthemum Comrade Society (山口 Yamaguchi Pref.) Jul. 6.

1. "Japan's crisis is in climax just at this juncture of the Peace Treaty Conference, and thereby we are making efforts for the enlargement and strengthening of our Society.

In Sakhalin and the Kuriles, lying at the opposite side of Hokkaido (北海道), about 150,000 former Japanese war-prisoners are waiting for a chance.

The general situation of Hokkaido (北海道) after the Peace Treaty Conference makes us feel so pessimistic.

2. Depurge of the former right-wingers will be carried out shortly, but when considering it from the viewpoint of our movement, they are rather persons with an old idea, who are less useful under the present-day new situation. We wish they would not come to the fore."

OTSUKA Usaku (大塚 卯作), chief of Branch of Nagasaki (長崎) Prefectural Federation belonging to Constitutional Justice Party.
Jul. 6.

1. "Although the U.S. is so proud of being the most typical country in the democratic camp of the world and ostensibly advocating peace, she is, in fact, devoting herself to make the terrible atomic bombs for war. Much more to domineer over the world economy, not to speak of her own economic field.

If such is really done by the democratic country, we cannot but be quite at a loss what the basis of her democracy is."

伊藤　日友
ITO Nichiyu, person concerned with the SHIMPEI TAI (Divine Corps) case. Jul. 6.

1. "The reason of the Soviets' cease-fire proposal will have been due to their intention of advancing toward the Iranian districts by withdrawing from Korea on account of their hopelessness there, or the Soviets will not have been able to be a spectator of the Red China's domestic conflict any longer.

Recently the Red China authorities have cleaned up more than one million anti-communists, but even such would not be able to save their situation in future sufficiently.

2. The U.S. is falling behind the Soviets in an ideological war. Therefore the former is feeling so anxious to overcome such tardiness. The recent depurge has been, as it were, for the purpose of unifying Japan's national opinion to cope with the Communist Party.

Upon being depurged, I myself an intending to start and anti-communistic Tennoism. But for an coordination of anti-communism to Tennoism, Japan's rehabilitation cannot be realized at all."

藤山　尚光　　島津
FUJIYAMA Hisamitsu, a member of SHIMAZU Faction central committee of 菊旗同志会 KIKUHATA DOSHIKAI(Chrysanthemum Flag Comrades' Society) (Yamaguchi Pref.) Early in July.

1. "Now is the time when Japanese should fight for the enhancement and establishment of their racial consciousness, leaving from the capitalistic America as well as rejecting Communist honeyed words. The ultimate object of pro-communism by MAO Tsetung (毛沢東) and KIM Ilsong (金日成) is also their racial determination. Therefore it is not good for us to instigate Communist china and North Korea unnecessarily.

2. As our society, we should hold anti-Soviet attitude to the last, but also we are not to stand for communism, laying emphasis on the enhancement of our racial consciousness.

YOKOYAMA Shoro (横山捷麿) a director of Federation of Agricultural Cooperative Association (Okayama (岡山) Pref.) Early in July.

1. "Cease-fire is the most welcomed matter from the stand of Humaism. As Japan is suffering from her increasing population, peaceful emmigration to China continent under mutual understanding with Communist China is eagerly hoped."

YAMAOKA Juko (山岡重厚), a former Army Lientenant-general (Kochi (高知) Pref.) July 10th.

1. "Korean War was started with an instruction from the Soviet Union. As an internal affairs in the Soviet made her ask for the cease-fire, it is natural that military

agreement on cease fire should be concluded.

Peace talks will go on with present conception as far as Korean incident is not settled easily for the time being. As to Japan's rearmament after the conclusion of peace pact, Japan should have the military power she needs while U.S. Army is staying for a few years after the peace pact. At least we must have 60 divisions, each division is 15,000 strongs. Kyushu (九州) has one division, Chugoku 1, Shikoku (四国) 1, and Hokkaido (北海道) 2. Our economy does not allow our army to take materials-first policy like U.S. Army. We must establish such army as to fight with strong spirit.

2. The emperor is the glory of our national character. The restoration of national morale is the most important issue at present when Japanese are missing spiritual foundation, casting away loyality to the emperor and love to parents. The reason why Japan's army established after Meiji restoration with farmers and merchants was strong is that the discriminating system of Samurai, Farmer, Worker and Merchant was abolished and the soldier was given the pride that he is the warrior under the emperor who has Yamatodamashii (the soul of Japan) same as Samurai.

The most important problem is to establish a guidance theory for letting the people have a pride as soon as possible."

宇都宮　惟中
UTSUNOMIYA Seichu, the superintendent of KOTODAMA (ことたま) Poet Society. July 17th.

"I can not express full approval to the draft of peace treaty. Especially I hope a clause concerning restoration in future of the lands Japan lost was to be inserted in the draft. We reconsider American attitudes toward us, reading the draft. Also Japanese should remembers the fact that Germany once successed in her rehabilitation in twenty years after the surrender."

July 20, 浅井 次郎 ASAI Jiro, Chairman of the Japan Anti-Communist League Headquarters. 大阪 (Osaka)

1. Generally speaking, the Japanese people have only a few accurate knowledge about communism, though they seem to be well aware of the ruthless policy of the communism.

It is certain, especially, that there are many sympathizers among business men in 大阪 Osaka as the case that they credited a large amount of fund in response to the 野坂参三 NOZAKA Sanzo's advocacy of the Japanese-Red China trade, indicated.

2. Though some of the former right-wingers who have cherished their old idea and have remained to advocate the cooperation of the Asian races, have not engaged in the practical movement because of being purged, most of them

harbor discontentment

3. As for the activity of the ex-military men, there are only a small number of them who are taking active parts in such problems as the rearmament, etc. And most of them seems to entertain some discontentment about their unfavorable condition and they are of the opinion that the Government is responsible for such miserable condition.

There are many persons who are worrying about a reactionary movement which is expected to be conducted by the Japan Communist Party, ex-right-wingers and ex-military men after the conclusion of the peace treaty.

4. Regarding the rearmament of Japan after the peace treaty, it seems that it was decided already at the time when Secretary of Defense, Marshal came to this country, and that it will be visualized after the conclusion of the treaty. It is rumoured that the new army is planned by ex-Lt. General 河辺 KAWABE, and the navy by ex-General 豊田 TOYODA.

July 20, 只野 直三郎 TADANO Naosaburo, Advisor to the Japanese People's Party. (宮城 Miyagi Pref.)

1. Concerning the rearmament issue, what is of the most importance lies in where shall we put the supreme commandership on.

Namely, if we grant it to the Emperor or the Premier, there will be a misgiving that the former military clique might take the control or the Government Party might control the army.

So far as I am concerned, I believe it is the best way to control the new army by means of a president system according to my own principle, for, if we do so, we shall be able to prevent the military clique and the privileged class from taking hegemony over the military affairs.

July 21, TOMATSU (戸松) Keigi (慶議), President of the DAIWA (大和) TO (党) (the Great Harmony Party) (Fukuoka (福岡) Pref.)

When we read the Japanese peace treaty draft which was made public recently, the contents is contrary to our expectation a great deal because it seems to be against the principle of the Botsdam Declaration.

What did the Premier YOSHIDA (吉田) demand to or talk with Mr. Dulles whom he met twice or thrice? We cannot find any indication that our public opinion was conveyed to Mr. Dulles.

Though Mr. YOSHIDA (吉田) is an expert diplomat, he is not an able politician after all. If he is an able statesman he should propel the peace treaty negotiation, based on the public opinion and according to the existing international situation.

The present peace treaty draft appears to be made on the basis of a part of the public opinion in the U.S. which advocates the "Europe First Principle" and also on the basis of the basic policy of the United Kingdom that is afraid of the economic expansion of our country.

If we are prevailed by such peace terms, it will result in making the Soviet's ambition over Asia progress more and more. Our Asian Peoples are feeling this invisible oppression of the Soviet.

He have to, convey our frank opinion to the American people who are not aware of this intangible threat.

And it is the time for us to unify our strength in order to conclude a peace treaty on the basis of the true will of our people.

Chief Secretary HIRAI (平井) Kikuyo (キクヨ) of HEIWA (平和) KENSETSU (建設) FUJIN (婦人) DOMEI (同盟) (Peace Construction Women's Alliance).

1. "Some time or other, the time to contend as to which is right between America and Soviet Union should come but

it is delightful for me that the feeling of the drawing near of war goes out even a while. It is something questionable to accomodate for ever ourselves to America saying America and America. As there is something good also in Soviet Union, I want to take it once into my consideration that the whole world would be placed under the control of Soviet Union.

The chairman the first 李祥鳳 RI Shoho of former 朝連 CHOREN (Korean League in Japan) (香川 Kagawa Prefecture).

1. I absolutely oppose against the cease fire:

It is apparent that this time cease-fire is not such that Communist China and Soviet Union which are entertaining a fundamentally different ideology are trully desiring. Even it be concluded tempolarily, it will soon be abandoned and the fight will be again opened. At this moment, I want that America, breaking down Communist China and Soviet Union at a stroke, would drive out the Communism not only from Korea but from the whole world. "

Former Colonel 香川 義雄 KAGAWA Yoshio:

1. "To make the Korean front silent is their measures to rarefy the defence power of the United Nations force in Japan.

2. Communist China is at present driven into the time that it must develop its military action into Vietnam, Tai and South-east Asia.

3. By reason of that they aim at the alleviation of the out-law of the Japan Communist Party after the conclusion of the peace treaty by the Japanese Cabinet, they are intending the realization of the cease-fire. In the Korean peninsula, they will cheat us by their ostensible peace together with their underground operation.

4. Acquiring a voice to the peace for Japan, they seem to mediate in the Formosan problem.

Former Naval Staff Colonel HIJIKATA (土方) Takehiko (武彦) attached to YONAI (米内) Mitsumasa (光政):

1. The rearmament of Japan should to the utmost be realized by Japan herself and I absolutely oppose to the establishment of an army which will be seemed to be employed by America.

2. To prevent the Communization, America and Communist China equally should withdraw their forces entirely from Korea when the cease-fire realized and also in its rehabilitation, the both should not help Korea. If they

do so, Korea will become naturally the buffer zone of both powers."

July 27. Former naval Lieutenant Commander HIDAKA (日高) Kiyomitsu (清光), commander of HINOMARU TEIDAN (日の丸 楳団) (Rising-sun Flag Echelon):

1. " At each coal mine in each prefecture of Kyushu (九州) Region, dgnamite is frequently stolen. The forty per cent (40%) of it and the sixty per cent (60%) of it are said to have been sold to secret fisher and to persons concerned to the Japan Communist Party respectively.

2. The Japan Communist Party, as it has been absorbed exclusively in its underground operation, seems to have completed the preparation for the terroristic revolution by itself. "

File
Mise Gen

SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BUREAU

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE

Toyooka I/d ,I.D. Second (/) Aug. 7,1951)(637)689 ,S.
August 15 ,1951

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special
Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's
Office.

FOR: G.S.G.H.Q.

SUBJECT: Trend of monthly movements of former
members of defunct rightist organizations
and former soldiers' organizations.

1. Trend of former members of defunct rightist organizations.

A. With the peace conference abroad and the extensive depurge at home near at hand, the attention of former members of defunct rightist organizations is being concentrated on those events at present. Particularly Government's steps of depurge are a matter of their serious concern and even a rumor is brought about in this connection that there is no telling what will happen if the development of the events drives them into the explosion of indignation. In the meantime, it seems that those who are expected to be depurged

are continuing maneuvers to meet the situation after the depurge. They are now contemplating a new cause of action for coping with the Japanese present conditions and the world situation. Also they have an intention to start a national campaign based on a solid cooperation and support of the masses. At present, they are taking a measure against the Communist Party.

B. Trend of former members of defunct rightist organizations:

It has been already reported that HONMA Kenichiro, 本間憲一郎
former member of the KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Loyalist 勤皇まことむすび
True Solidarity) and other persons participated behind the scenes in the formation of the SHINSEI NIPPON 新生日本国民同盟
KOKUMIN DOMEI (New Japanese People's League).

Meanwhile, a party of 20-odd rightists including 前田虎雄 天野辰夫 大森一声 中川浩
MAEDA Torao, AMANO Tatsuo, OMORI Issei, NAKAGAWA Hiroshi, and other persons seem to proceed with maneuvers against the Chinese Communists in cooperation with the so-called third power in China through the communication organ titled "AJIA TOMO NO KAI " アジア友の会
(Asian Friends' Society). Moreover, depurgees who were formerly members of the TOA RENMEI 東亜連盟 (East Asia League) are contemplating the realization of the so-called"ISHIHARA 石原 conception" with the People's Party

as the center. Also those who were formerly members of the DAITOJUKU (大東塾) (Great Eastern Academy) are making efforts to renew close relations with old comrades through a poetry party at every part of the country under the auspices of the FUJI KADOKAI (不二歌道会) (Fuji Tanka Society). Thus it is observed that the activities of former rightists have become apparently conspicuous.

C. Remarkable opinions:

(1) As to the depurge issue, the first opinion is influential at present: Though it may be impossible to release all the purgees at once, let bygones be bygones on the occasion of the peace conference and if there is anyone to hamper the democratization of our country, a new purge action should be taken into consideration, based on a new legislation, for the conduct of such a person. The second opinion is also prevailing: If the state of the present purge is left alone as it is after the conclusion of the peace treaty, no one can predict what eventuality will be caused by their indignation for such a state of affairs.

(2) Here is the third speculation:

As to the armistice issue in Korea, Soviet's proposal is not sincere and it is nothing but a step to avail themselves of the occasion. If a truce be made, they might extend next time the tenacles of their ambition to 北海道 Hokkaido or some place else.

2. Trend of former soldiers' organization:

Under these domestic conditions under which we hear the Japanese peace treaty will be concluded in the near future, no collective activity of former soldiers is clearly observed at present. But we must pay the closest attention to the event of which we doubt if whether one part of former soldiers are making efforts to form an organization behind the scenes.

Here is also an information:

Those soldiers who are presumed to be engaging in secret maneuvers have a sense of repugnance to each measure taken by the Government and gradually are going to harbour ill feeling against the Government. Consequently it is supposed that they are contemplating to resort to an illegal and harmful measure immediately after the conclusion of the

peace treaty in cooperation with former rightists or members of the Japan Communist Party who are under the same circumstances that they are.

In this connection, the following persons have been informed as persons who will take a leading part in such a conduct.

Ex-Colonel TSUJI Masanobu 辻 政信 ✓

Ex-Vice-Admiral KOBAYASHI Shozaburo 小林 省三郎 ✓

Ex-Commander OKAMURA Tokunaga 岡村 徳長 ✓

Ex-Sub-Lieutenant SAKAMOTO Kenichi 坂元 兼一, involved in the 5.15 Case.

Adding to these persons, it is said that other young former soldiers will join the plot.

Taking into consideration the influence of those former soldiers' activities upon the public peace after the conclusion of the peace treaty, the competent authorities are now making a possible effort to reveal the real conditions of the secret organization.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,

Attorney-General's Office.

Misc Orig Religions

Tsurufuji I.I.D. Second (3 (Aug. 3, 1951)(631) 669 .S.
August 9, 1951

FROM: Director Mitsusada Yoshikawa of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: G. S., G. H. Q.

SUBJECT: Trend of Religious Organizations during the Month. (Peace Movement of Religious Organizations).

I. 1. General Conditions:

Fixing on the anniversary of the war termination of August 15 with the conclusion of the peace treaty near at hand, the religious organizations are steadily preparing to hold a peace mass meeting in Tokyo (東京) Metropolis. What composes the propelling power of this mass meeting is the NIHON HEIWA SUISHIN KOKUMIN KAIGI (日本平和推進國民會議) (Japan Peace Propelling People's Council) which was organized on July 28. This Council, consolidating all the people's peace power which protects the unarmed Japanese Constitution and appealing to the conscience of the human race, aims at the realization of the fundamental terms of peace and independence and makes following matters its slogan:

a. Protect the peaceful Constitution.

b. Over-all peace. Hold fast the neutrality.

c. Oppose to the rearmament.

d. Oppose to the Military pact.

e. Freedom of speech, meeting and association.

And this People's Council, SHUKYO SHA HEIWA UNDO KYOGIKAI (Religious Person's Peace Movement Council) which was organized by the pacifists of various religions of Shintoism, Buddhism, Christianity etc. on June 22 and the leading structure of all-Japan labor organizations (includes various labor unions belong to NIHON RODO KUMIAI SOHYO GIKAI (General Council of Japan Trade Unions) and those belong to NITTSU (All-Japan Express Company Workers' Union) and others) having cooperated mutually and besides getting the participation of various youths', women's and farmers' organizations, various cultural organizations and various democratic political parties, is intending to consolidate the all peace powers of Japan.
The SHOKYO SHA HEIWA UNDO KYOGIKAI (Religious Persons' Peace Movement Council) which is participating in NIHON HEIWA SUISHIN KOKUMIN KAIGI (Japan Peace Propelling People's Council) together with various labor unions.makes its object that it, penetrating the peace principle by its anti-terroristic spirit based on the religious conscience, prevents the war of human race and the pacifists concerned to religion who respond to this and other organizations have joined it.

2. Main activities:

1) The Religion and Peace Conference made public the "peace declaration" to call out to various religious organizations on July 12, and moreover it intends to send this declaration to Mr. Truman, Mr. Stalin and Mr. Attlee as a message which expresses

true feeting of the Japnese religious circles.

2) It is said that the Religion and Peace Conference is supported by famous peace organizations in the U. S., India, Burma, Sweden, Norway and Switzerland and that many questions about the Japanese viewpoint regarding the shortly expected peace treaty, have been sent to the conference.

3) The Japan Peace Promotion People's Council, at the inauguration meeting on July 28, made the resolution concerning a referendum of the problems of rearmament and military agreement.

4) The movement of the Japan Peace Promotion Council composed of the Religion and Peace Conference and labour unions, has now been prevailing throughout the country.

Especially in Osaka, Kyoto, Nagasaki, Hiroshima and Shizuoka, promoters of this movement are reported to be ready to keep pace with the movement of the central organization.

5) On May 4, a standing member of Executive Committee of Japan Peace Promotion People's Conference visited the Indian Representative Board stationing in Japan and appears to have requested of communicating the following meassage.

(a) Purpose and Slogan of Japan Peace Promotion People's Council. (mentioned above)

(b) Process of Establishment of the said Council.

(c) The fundamental idea of the Council's purpose and slogan has quite a community with that of non-terrorism and independence which your country has accomplished, and moreover your assertion concerning the Peace Treaty for

Japan is quite the same as ours.

6) On May 6, the "No More Hiroshimas Peace Prayer Ceremony" was held at the Honganji Temple, Tsukiji, Tokyo Metropolis. This was under the joint auspice of the Japan Peace Promotion People's Council, Religious persons' Peace Movement Conference and Japan Buddhism Worship Society, and its participants were representatives of various religious organizations, labor unions, bereaved families, wounded soldiers' organizations and other economic, women's, Youths' and cultural organizations, all totalled 250 persons.

7) The Japan Peace Promotion People's Council is to call out its Propaganda Action Group and carry out a street speech in cooperation with labor unions for three days from Aug. 6 in Tokyo Metropolis.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi
For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-General's Office.

Misc Org.

Toyooka. 1 d ,I.D. Second (/)(Jul, 5 ,1951)(637) 635 ,S.
July 24, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: GS. G. H. Q.

SUBJECT: Monthly report as to movement of former constituent members of dissolved rightists and former military organizations.

I.

It is no doubt that transition of state of affairs has effected a delicate influence on former military persons remained silent for a long time.

For instance, former rightist circles or former military fields have doubtlessly been indicating their active movement, in the face of the large scale depurge and the Japanese peace treaty. The most vital problems which former military soldiers have been paying attention and interest, are such problems as renovation of politics after the peace pact, rearmament and realization of Great Asian ideology

in cooperation with either the Kuomintang Regime or the Red China. The central figures of these movement are TSUJI Masanobu, former Colonel, KOBAYASHI Seizaburo, former vice-admiral, SAKURAI Tokutaro, former lieutenant-general and OKAMURA Tokunaga, former commander.

The recruit case in Formosa reported on press for a long time was too unsuccessful, to get the expected result and NEMOTO, former lieutenant-general is rumored to return home in the near future. Thus, the Formosan recruit movement seems to have come to the end. However, movement of these former military personnel cannot be overlooked from viewpoint of the present state of affairs. We have made the general survey over these organizations consisting of former soldiers and we have already submitted reports as to contents of 22 organizations of which details were disclosed. As a result of further investigation, the following summary of organizations was revealed.

(1) JUNKOKU SHISEI KAI (Martyordom Sincerity Society)

The contents and information revealed up to now are as follows.

A. Office.

(a) Headquarters:
c/o MIYANAGA Yasumago, Atami City, Kanagawa Pref.

(b) Branch:

8 offices as undermentioned.

B. Constituents

(a) Top ranking director:

TSUJI Masanobu, former colonel, military staff officer.

(b) Leading figure:

大江 要
OHE Kaname, former major-general.

(c) Constituent members:

About 3,000.

C. Structure:

Classification of district action corps.

Headquarters of action corps;

1st Branch:	熊本・宮崎・鹿児島・ Kumamoto, Miyazaki, Kagoshima.
2nd Branch: (福岡 Fukuoka)	福岡・大分・佐賀・長崎 Fukuoka, Oita, Saga, Nagasaki.
3rd Branch: (徳島 Tokushima)	四國 Shikoku Island.
4th Branch: (山口 Yamaguchi)	山口・鳥取・広島・島取・岡山・兵庫 Yamaguchi, Shimane, Hiroshima, Tottori, Okayama, Hyogo.
5th Branch: (大阪 Osaka)	京都・滋賀・福井・大阪・和歌山・奈良・三重・岐阜・愛知・静岡 Kyoto, Shiga, Fukui, Osaka, Wakayama, Nara, Mie, Gifu, Aichi, Shizuoka.
6th Branch: (栃木 Tochigi)	富山・長野・山梨・群馬・栃木・茨城・埼玉・東京・千葉 Toyama, Nagano, Yamanashi, Gumma, Tochigi, Ibaragi, Saitama, Tokyo, Chiba.

7th Branch: (Sendai) 青森、秋田、岩手、山形、宮城、福島、新潟
Aomori, Akita, Iwate,
Yamagata, Miyagi,
Fukushima, Niigata.

8th Branch: (Sapporo) 北海道
Hokkaido.

D. Character:

Anti-communism, Great Asian racialism renovation of national politics by illegal methods.

E. Aim.

(a) Realization of great Asian racialism.

(b) Construction of new Japan centering on the Emperor.

F. Major object:

(a) Recruit for assistance of the Kuomintang Regime in Formosa.

(b) Promotion of trade with Fomosa, China and Korea.

(c) Establishment of the national defence army to cope with the communists' influence.

(d) Preliminary operation for rearmament after the peace treaty.

(e) Downfall of pro-American and English clique.

G. Executive methods:

(a) To hold the leading power, by sending former soldiers and able persons into the society.

(b) To hold the leading power, by consolidating anti-communistic organizations.

(c) To bring up action corps, to be the nucleus of the armament.

(d) To seize the national power by coup d'etat, to cope with terroristic revolution by communist.

(e) To plan a smuggling, in order to gain funds.

H. It is said that the society has issued the following noticeable directive.

(a) To gather information as to communists.

(b) To offer the headquarters of the society funds gained by smuggling.

(c) To raise a nationwide anti-communist movement, by former soldiers and able persons.

(d) To Manoeuvre an underground activity.

(e) To retain communists, from standpoint of maintenance of secret.

(f) To manoeuvre operation to make Japanese corps in Saghalien recognize their blunder to cooperate with the Soviet Union.

(g) To separate the headquarters from the district branch, allowing no horizontal liaison among members.

(h) To evade oppression of the authorities, diverting attention of the controlling offices, by spreading communists' information.

(i) To shoot policemen detected activities of the Society, to death.

(2) 遺霊慰仕会
IREI HOSHI KAI (Service Society for the Dead)

The central figure of this Society is SAKURAI 櫻井徳太郎 Tokutaro, former lieutenant general. The lieutenant general is appointed the commander of SEIGIGUN 正義軍 (Righteous Corp), religrous army, affiliated organization of SHINSEI NIHON KOKUMIN DOMEI 新生日本國民同盟 (New Born Japan People's Alliance) which took place its formation ceremony on May 6, 1951.

It is said that the Service Society for the Dead will be formed for the purpose of relief of the bereaved families and after dissolution reorganization of IREI 慰霊 KENSHO KAI 顕彰会 (Memorial Manifestation Society), under the auspices of SAKURAI. However, the Service Society is now on the way of formation. Such being the case, its details are unknown. It is said that TASHIRO Kikusuke 田代菊之助 former lieutenant colonel and few other soldiers or priests are assisting the work and enterprise of the Society.

(3) Trend of former soldiers centering around the recruiting problem in Formosa.

At Formosan Kuomintang Government, there is the 革命実践研究所訓練団 KAKUMEI JISSEN KENKYU SHO KUNREN DAN (Training Corps, Revolution Execution Research Institute) making Head CHIANG Kaishek the Corps Chief of it. This is an institute which reeducates the principal leaders of the Kuomintang Government Army and it is said that, among its instructors, there are around sixty (60) former Japanese soldiers who graduated from the Staff College and they are moving activity. The head instructor is former Major-General 富田直亮 TOMITA Naosuke who was a twenty ninth term student of the Military Academy and, as the supreme commander of this instructor group, there is former General 岡村寧次 OKAMURA Neiji and, under him, there are

former Lieutenant-General 澄田睨四郎 SUMITA Raishiro,
" 下川次郎 SOGAWA Jiro,
former Lieutenant-Colonel 小笠原清 OGASAWARA Kiyoshi,
former Major 手柴政生 TESHIBA Masao,
former Major-General 今井武夫 IMAI Takeo,

and around twenty seven (27) former military officers. Although it is said that they had been recruiting former military officers who graduated from the Staff College and former technical officers, there is an information

as their recent movement that they are establishing a connection hastily with the liaison man of Communist China excluding OKAMOTO Neiji because of the failure of the recruiting for Formosa, the loss of the confidence of the Kuomintang Government especially that of CHEN Cheng, the stoppage of the movement funds from Formosa and the increase of the power of Communist China etc.

(4) The central figures of the group (the name of it is unknown) which intends to cooperate with Communist China are

former Vice Admiral KOBAYASHI Shozaburo,

former Lieutenant-Commander OKAMURA Tokucho.

The clue of the discovery of this group was caused by a detection of the fact that these persons, visiting a certain former General, had proposed to him as follows: "As it is a short cut to cooperate with Communist China which is holding real power of China rather than to help the Kuomintang Government in order to expect the realization of the Great Asiaism we are now establishing a secret organization of former soldiers which holds a connection with Communist China but as the funds for it is not enough, we wish you would raise around one million yen (¥ 1,000,000) for us." but this movement has not yet

made any remarkable development. Under KOBAYASHI, there is a Chinese named CHANG Chung-jen who is a friend of KOBAYASHI and OKAMURA Tokucho who is a right hand man of him is a former naval flight lieutenant-commander. This violent tempered person previously expressed bombastically together with several comrades at his native place 宮 Kochi City as follows:

"If we start the peace movement, we should cooperate with the Japan Communist Party." At present, OKAMURA, having come up to 東京 Tokyo, lives at KOBAYASHI's residence and that he, rejecting the interview with others, has been planning something is reported. Therefore, an idea of KOBAYASHI's movement in concert with Communist China and the Japan Communist Party can be read. As there also is an intelligence that KOBAYASHI recently had met the Chief 椎名 悦郎 SHIINA Etsuro of Guidance Section of the Japan Communist Party and the lurking leader 伊藤 律 ITO Ritsu, there must be something in their movement which requires considerably our attention.

(5) 日本 通信社 NIPPON TSUSHIN SHA (Japan News Agency).

This Agency is what was started by 小島 武夫 KOJIMA Takeo of 武陽堂 BUYO DO (Buyodo Shop) having purchased the 日本電報 通信社 NIHON DEMPO TSUSHIN SHA (Japan Telegraphic News Agency) in 1947. It is making the publication of 時事速報写真ニュース JIJI SOKUHO SHASHIN NEWS (Current Events Ticking Photographic News), 文化 BUNKA NEWS (Cultural News), Labor News and Teaching Materials Photographic News its business and its circulation is said to amount to one

hundred and several ten thousand copies.

The details of this Agency is as follows:

a. Seat of the Main Office:
東京都中央区日本橋通り三丁目一番地
1, 3-chome, Nihombashidori, Chuo Ward,

Tokyo Metropolis.

b. Name:

K.K. BUYODO (Joint Stock Company Buyo-do Book-store.

Representing President: KOJIMA Takeo,

around 46 years old.

c. Leaders:

Former Vice-President and former Chief of 九州
Kyushu Branch Office:

Former Chief of Home Administration Squard,

Military Affairs Bureau, Lieutenant-Colonel
竹下正彦
TAKESHITA Masahiko

(Forty second term student of the Military

Academy and graduated from the Staff

College).

Chief of Business Department:

Former staff-officer attached to the Imperial Head-

quarters, Colonel
中村則夫
NAKAMURA Norio (Forty-second term Student

and the Staff College graduate).

All of the Chieves of the Branch Offices and Subbranch Offices in the whole country are the former field

officers who are the forty-second term students of the Military Academy and the Staff College graduates and the aggregate of them is said to amount to fifty (50) odd persons.

d. Movement Conditions:

The principal officers of this Company are holding an intimate connection with former military staff colonel TSUJI Masanobu. There is a fact that he held a round-table-conference on the situation together with TAKESHITA Masahiko and other persons at the Fukuoka 福岡 Branch Office at the end of April and there is also a fact that he held a round-table-conference on the situation together with former Major-General KIDA 木田 and other four (4) generals and twenty (20) odd field officers centering around former Lieutenant Colonel SHIMOZONO 下園 Hideo 秀夫 who is the Chief of the Asahi 朝日 Life-insurance Company Branch at the second floor of the Branch, Kitahara-cho 北原町, Miyakonojo City 都城市, Miyazaki 宮崎県 Prefecture on May, 31. The combination between the Company employees (former officers) being solid, there is a something which requires our keen attention in their movement in the future.

(6) 日本 クロハタ 連盟
NIPPON "KUROHATA" REMMEI(Japan "Black Flag" League):

Although the existance of this League is not so clear, this is said to have been formed for the purpose of restoring imperialism in Asia with the aid of Cock, Director of the "American Legion", a fascists' organization in the U.S.

Director of the Japan "Black Flag" League is 宇垣一成
UGAKI Issei, former Army General, and its chief members are as follows:

真崎 甚三郎 MAZAKI Jinsaburo:	former Army General
田中 隆吉 TANAKA Ryukichi:	former Army Major-General (25th graduate of Military Academy)
有末 次吉 ARISUE Tsugiyoshi: (or Seizo?)精三	
守島 伍郎 MORISHIMA Goro:	former Minister
園 明 SONO Akira:	
三上 卓 MIKAMI Taku:	former Navy Lieutenant
鶴見 祐輔 TSURUMI Yusuke:	former Diet member
根本 博 NEMOTO Hiroshi:	former Army Lieut.-Gen. (23th graduate of Military Academy)
桜井 徳太郎 SAKURAI Tokutaro:	former Army Maj.-Gen. (30th graduate of Military Academy)

And the organizations concerned with this League are:

黒龍会
Former KOKURYU KAI(Black Dragon Society)
菊旗同志会
KIKUHATA DOSHI KAI(Chrysanthemum Flag Comrade Society)

雄飛会
YUHI KAI (Overseas Pioneer's Society)
東亜連盟
TOA REMMEI (East Asia League)
桜理会
SAKURA KAI (Cherry Blossom Society)
小桜理会
KOZAKURA KAI (Little Cherry Blossom Society)
新生日本国民同盟
SHINSEI NIHON KOKUMIN DOMEI (Newly-born Japan People's League).

However, as there seems to be a propaganda by some conspirators among the members, in addition to the contradiction of the contents of informations obtained, it is under investigation now.

2. Former Military Men's Organizations Engaging in Smuggling:

瑞雲社
The Zuiunsha Co.(Note: Zuiun means auspicious clouds in Japanese.), a former military men's organization, is suspected to be engaging in smuggling.

The Zuiunsha Co. which had been managed before the war by 大藪瑞穂 OYABU Mizuho, former Army lieutenant in the reserve, exclusively as a commercial concern of shipping trade "broker" at 172, Joshin-cho, 福岡県大牟田市浄真町172 Omuda City, Fukuoka Prefecture, was succeeded by 龍巌 RYU Takashi, former Army Captain in the reserve list, nine military officials in the reserve list of the Colonial University graduates, and other nineteen employees.

Buying old stakes and delivering them to a brick factory at Jojima area, 福岡県三潴郡城島 Mizuma County, Fukuoka Prefecture, by

by using a Diesel vessel of about 12 tons, the Company gets roof-bricks and other building materials, which were sold to the builders and MITSUI (三井) factory and others at Omuda City. However, on account of dullness of the enterprise resulted from financial deadlock, the following three employees were obliged to leave the Company and join the National Police Reserve:

MATSUO Sakan (松尾 灼): former Army Sublieutenant

MATSUO Jo (松尾 壌): "

OTAGURO Tomio (大田黒 富夫): former Army Cadet

Despite that, renovating the structure, the Company is said to be reviving its activities through salving the S.S. "Manshu-maru" (滿洲丸) sinking in the sea near Himeshima Village, Higashikunisaki (大分縣 東國東郡 姫島) County, Oita Prefecture, and cartridges in the sea of Ube (宇部) area, Yamaguchi (山口) Prefecture.

However, such kinds of enterprises are a disguise itself, and so there are many aspects that they are chiefly engaging in smuggling in fact.

Examples worthy of suspicion as a smuggling organization run as follows:

a. Upon an investigation by the Rural Police at a certain port of Miyazaki Prefecture into a steam-and-sail-driven boat (shipper being SUGIMOTO (杉下) So-and-So) which had set sail from Osaka port in Aug. 1950, there were found

miscellaneous goods, medicine, etc which were, ten to one, smuggling goods, consignee of which was RYU Takashi, too. However, on account of his denial of personal investigation into RYU, the real aspects were not clarified at that time.

b. In Sept. 1950 when a seemingly smuggling ship loaded with scrap-iron, medicine etc. set said from Osaka port, the Rural Police made an investigation into it, and it was found that the consignee was RYU himself, but on account of his denial of personal investigation, the real aspects were not clarified.

c. In Nov. 1950 when a smuggling ship loaded with raw rubber, tin, etc. was found off the coast of Moji City, the consignee was RYU himself, but on account of his denial of personal investigation by the Moji Maritime Safety Local Headquarters, the real aspects were not clarified.

d. Upon an investigation into a suspected smuggling ship near the Okinoshima Island, Fujitsu County, Saga Prefecture, it was found that they had been asked to deliver loads by a smuggling group composed chiefly by former Army officials at Omuda area. In spite of an investigation into it by the Saga Rural Police, the result is not clarified yet.

Considering from the fact that the above RYU has

a background of the following left-wingers and others, his movement from now on needs so much notice.

大川周明
OKAWA Shumei: 猶存社 Former Yuzon-Sha Society

満川亀太郎
MITSUKAWA Kametaro: Ditto

佐郷屋留雄
SAGOYA Tomeo: 愛国社 Former Aikoku-sha(Patriotic Society)

狩野敏
KANO Bin: 神武 Former Jimmu Society
(Note: Jimmu means Jimmu Emperor)

大森一声
OMORI Issei: 直心 Former Chokushin (Sincere Mind) Training Institute

西嵜甚九郎
NISHIZAKI Jinkuro: Former Patriotic Society
(The above are right-wing organizations)

岩畔豪雄
IWAKURO Goo: Former Army Maj.-Gen.

田代嘉久助
TASHIRO Kakusuke: Former Army Major
(person concerned with Formosa Recruiting problem)

矢吹尚文
YABUKI Hisabumi: Former Army Major

丸崎
MARUZAKI So-and-So: Ditto

3. About particular wards and deeds of the former military men of late.

There have been recently many notable words and deeds of the former military men stimulated by such problems as the coming peace treaty, the depurge and the rearmament.

The tendencies of those words and deeds are classified into the following two categories. One is a group of ambitious former military men and a group of former young military men who have a great concern and interest in such problems as the peace treaty, the depurge and the rearmament, etc.

The common aims of the former military men who fall under this category are a perfect independence of Japan, realization of a principle of Great Asia which is against the policies of the U.S., Britain and the Soviet, and a drastic innovation of the national administration.

Those who represent this group are TSUJI Masanobu, KOBAYASHI Shozaburo and so on.

Some of the former young passionate military men have entertained discontent and anti-American feeling because the policies of the U.S. Occupation Forces and the purge have brought about the restriction of the public activity and their plight in living.

And besides, we have to pay attention to the fact that there

are many who express a sympathy toward the Communist Party.

The other is a group of former military men who are mild in their way of thinking. In appreciation of the U.S. Occupation policy, those men who have a strong anti-pathy to the communism, consider that it is a prerequisite for the reconstruction of Japan to go in line with the principle of the pro-America and the cooperation vis-a-vis the United Nations.

And they criticize, on the other hand, that the imprudent attitude of former military men will only entail unfavourable conditions at the coming peace treaty.

The examples of those words and deeds are as follows:

(1) TSUJI Masanobu, former Army Colonel.

He delivered the following statement on the war potentials of the U.S. and the Soviet at the Economic Comrades Association in the Osaka Commerce and Industry Conference, on April 23.

(a) Comparison of the war potentials, the U.S. Versus the Soviet;

Petroleum, 11 to 1

Coal, 4 to 1

Iron, 4 to 1

Population, 1 to 15

Comparison of the synthetic war polentials between the U.S. & the Soviet is 3 to 1. Judging from the experience in Nomonhan conflict, the Soviet's tank is considered bigger in shape and more excellent in quality than the America's. And besides the tractor for agriculture is ready to be changed into the tank for war. And it has about 350 superior submarines.

So far as the aeroplane is concerened, the so-called "jet plane" made in the Soviet recently, is reported to be superior to the American fighter but the bomber of the Soviet is rather inferior to the America's.

If a Russo-American war breaks out in the vicinity of the Rhine, the comparison of the power between the joint forces of the U.S., France and Britain, and the Soviet would be 1 to 1.

And also in Asia both sides would be equal in thier powers. Under such circumstances the U.S. seems to be defeated by the Soviet.

(b) The same address as the above-mentioned one was delivered at the Farmer's Mutual Assistance Co. on April 27.

(2) 田尻 利雄 TAJIRI Toshio, former Lt. General.

(a) "We appreciate from the bottom of our heart the efforts of the U.S. by which this defeated country has

been recovered as it is today and we are not in a position to criticize the Japanese policy of the U.S."

(b) The days of our activity has passed already. I should like to refrain from any activity in future. However, if the stability of Asia is disturbed by a Russo-American war, I might do my duty as an old soldier."

(c) Though it is rumoured that TSUJI Masanobu who has become popular by his "war novel", has an intention to make his debut on the political arena after he will be depurged, I suppose he has only a little concern over the political affairs and he can be availabe not for the political circles but for the military business, judging from his ability."

(3) TSUTSUMI (堤) Hiroshi (貢), former Army Major.

I suppose almost the half of former military service men have suffered the difficulty of their living. Those persons are liable to be tempted by the Communism because of their plight. That's the reason why I advocate an earlier depurge of those persons."

(4) Former Vice-Admiral MASAKI (眞崎) Katsuji (勝次), younger brother of former General MASAKI Jinzaburo.

a. It is better that the peace for Japan would be concluded earlier than a day but the premises for the

conclusion of peace is the large-scale depurge. The majority of the purgees still now are enjoying the popularity of all people. If only the third or fourth class statesmen engage in the conclusion of peace excluding these purged persons, after the conclusion of peace, a coup detat in cooperation of these discontented persons and the members of the Japan Communist Party will take place and U.S.A must again make her occupation of Japan making these both her enemy.

b. Recently former Staff Colonel TSUJI Masanobu seems to have been secretly moving for the realization of the renovation government and the Great Asiaism but, he being a conspirator of the control faction of the old army, he, together with MUTO Akira (武藤章) and NAGATA Testuzan (永田鉄山) etc, rejecting our opinion by their conspiracy to enlarge the war, drove Japan into a abyss of ruin aggrandizing the Sino-Japanese incident into the Great East Asian War when we took the policy of localization of the Incident declaring the Great Asiaism. He being an opportunist, there is an information that recently he is approaching to the Japan Communist Party. We are calling them as the members of the HINOMARU KYOSANTO (日の丸共産党) (Rising-sun Flag Communist Party). With the peace war at hand, the conduct like that of TSUJI must be refrained.

c. Although, former Vice-Admiral KOBAYASHI Shozaburo, together with former Lieutenant-Commander OKAMURA Tokucho, visited his elder brother Jinzaburo requiring to borrow one million yen (¥1,000,000) as the funds as he began a movement to realize the Great Asiaism making the Communist China its pivot in cooperation with the cat's paw of Communist China, he refused it. The numerous former young officers behind them are expressing that they would take up the reins of government by effecting a coup detat together with the Japan Communist Party.

We must be aware of the fact that recently there are produced great many those who have inclined left among former soldiers.

d. The recruiting plan for Formosa by former General OKAMURA and NEMOTO Hiroshi seems to have failed. Under OKAMURA , around thirty (30) former soldiers had been secretly moving but, as the funds for movement from the Kuomintang Government has stopped recently, they have swung to the realization of the Great Asiaism making Communist China its pivot in cooperation with the cat's paw of it but OKAMURA seems to be unaware of this fact.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

Director of Special Investigation Bureau,

Attorney-General's Office.

Miss Ota

SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BUREAU

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE

Toyooka.) & I.D. Second (/) (Jul. 3, 1951) (637) 6 / / S.

July 19, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: ~~XXXXXX~~

Lt. Col. Jack P. Napier, Government Section, GHQ. SCAP

SUBJECT: Trends of Constituent Members of Dissolved Rightists' and Soldiers' Organizations, during June. (1)

I.

1. Outline

With a full-scale depurge near at hand, all of the purged members of dissolved Rightist Organizations are looking for their depurge, concentrating their attention upon it, and making a threatening words saying that their dissatisfaction would burst out into an incident after the conclusion of peace treaty if some of them should not be depurged or there should be any partiality in their treatment or that they would depurge themselves by force without fail. While it can be emagined that big figures among former Rightist elements, who probably will not think that they will be depurged right now, are exerting their efforts in obtaining informations secretly and in

keeping connection with their comrades, embracing a plot for the preparation for their future activity, expecting that they will be among depurgees about the time of the peace conférence. But their activities which have appeared above the surface are not so remarkable at present. And a thought embraced by them are so strongly inclined to the "Defence of National Body led by the Emperor" that it is deemed that a political and popular method which is different from that in the past will be adopted as the type of their future activity.

2. Trend of dissolved Right-Wing Organizations:

(1) Former NIPPON NOSHIGAKKO(Japan Agriculturalists School) of KINKEI GAKUIN(Golden Pheasant Institute) line:

This is a school organized with SUGAWARA Heiji, disciple of YASUOKA Masaatsu, as superintendent. Under the direction of YASUOKA Masaatsu, the school, together with KINKEI GAKUIN, so far has been exerting efforts in cultivating so-called agriculturalist's spirit, accomodating children in farm villages. After the termination of the war, it dissolved itself, changed its name to NIPPON NOGAKKO (Japan Agricultural School) and started once again with a new democratic plot and personnel. With ITO Chiharu, graduate of DAITO GAKUIN(Greater East Academy) as its principal and with 25 Chobu of forests and fields as its

lands for students practice, it is now accommodating 50 students, devoting itself to the study aimed at the self-supporting of Japanese food by making former Japanese agricultural methods more scientific basically under a self-supporting livelihood.

While making the study, the principal ITO is reported to have a high discernment in exterminating communism.

(2) Trend of SEIKAKAI(Glory Society) of Asia League Line after its disruption.

SEIKAKAI is a genuine religious body which has attracted attention as a successor to TOA REMMEI(Asia League) led by late ISHIWARA Kanji. In May this year, TAKEDA Kunitaro and other 18 persons of Nishiyama SEIKAKAI in Yamagata Pref. sent their notification of secession to the Central Office of the Society in Osaka and on April 7 the secession of Nishiyama SEIKAKAI was approved and the Society was disrupted. As a result secessor TAKEDA Kunitaro and his group formed on April 28 NICHIRENKYO DOSHIKAI(Nichiren Sect Comrades Society). The fundamental cause for the disruption lies in their different attitudes toward the late general ISHIWARA and in this respect, attention should be paid to the future movement of this Society led by TAKEDA Group who supports ISHIWARA absolutely.

(3) Performance Tour of "Naniwabushi" reciting in which TOYAMA Mitsuru and NAKANO Seigo are heros.

"Naniwabushi reciting titled "Great TOYAMA" or "Pioneer NAKANO Seigo" were composed by interested persons among former members of GENYOSHA(Dark Ocean Society) and former TOHOKAI, who had intended to hold a requiem mass and propaganda for the dead. Since the reciting of a new one by TOCHUKEN Joun, Naniwabushi reciter in Fukuoka City at the beginning of April, the performance of them is being carried in and around Kurume City in Chikugo district but the contents of the play-book is so hard that the performance is causing unpopularity and disappointment on the part of the audience,as to its admission fee of 120 yen in spite of the popularity of reciter Joun himself and so Joun is intimating the interruption of the performance.

(4) Moves of UTSUNOMIYA Korenaka, superintendent of KYUSHU KOTODAMA Society of former DAITO JUKU line.

Attention should be paid to the trend of FUJIKA KAI (Fuji Poetry Society) as an affiliate of former DAITO JUKU. Following a walking-tour in Kyushu District of KAGEYAMA Masaji, ex-principal of the DAITO JUKU, on which we previously reported to you, UTSUNOMIYA Korenaka, superintendent of Fukuoka KOTODAMA Society in Kyushu District, compiled the record of suicides of 14 patriots including KAGEYAMA Shohei, acting principal of the Academy, who killed himself at the field of Yoyogi after the war's end. He is likely to have printed and published 300 copies of the record, of which 200 copies he kept at the

Head Office of FUJI KADO KAI (不二歌道会) and the remaining 100 copies he distributed among the members in each prefecture in Kyushu District at the price of 200 yen per one copy.

(5) Organization of NIPPON SEISHONEN ZENDO KYOKAI (日本青少年善導協会)

(Japan Youths Guidance Association).

At the beginning of May, KASHIWAGI Isamu (柏木イサム), ex-member of Tsu City Assembly in Mie Pref. (三重), established his office in Chunichi Kaikan (Chunichi Hall) (中日会館), Marunouchi, Tsu City (津市丸の内), calling himself to be the superintendent in Tokai District (東海) of the said NIPPON SEISHONEN ZENDO KYOKAI, where he put up a written declaration in Tsu City, which says: "We are determined to start a powerful struggle against all social evils."

Among the members of the Association are found constituent members of dissolved organizations, namely,

KODAMA Yoshio (児玉誉士夫), superintendent in Tokyo District (東京),

SASAKAWA Ryoichi (笹川良一) in Osaka District (大阪),

MATSUMOTO Jiichiro (松本治一郎) in Kyushu District (九州).

It appears that he is exacting contributions from the citizens under the pretext of construction funds for KOKUSAISHONEN NO OKA (国際少年の丘) (International boys' hill), an orphan asylum. While, declaring himself to issue "KAIHO" (解剖), organ paper of the Association in the near future, he printed the copies of the advance notice of it, which he has distributed within Tsu City. However in view of the fact

that there can be seen a strong indication of camouflage in the contents of the notice, this is regarded as a means of money-making for him.

(6) Movements of YOSHIDA Masuzo 吉田益三, president of the defunct DAINIHON SEISAN TO 大日本生産党(Great Japan Production Party) and of SASAGAWA Ryoichi, president of the defunct KOKUSUI TAISHU TO 国粋大衆党(Ultra-Nationalistic Masses Party):

YOSHIDA Masuzo, president of the defunct Great Japan Production Party is now devoting himself to the management of buildings in Osaka City.

Judging from the deeds and words which have recently made by him concerning depurge issue and others, he seems to declare that he will launch a movement after the conclusion of the Japan's peace treaty and to be planning to collect his comrades by holding a chinese poem reciting mass rally as a means to realize this.

On the other hand, SASAGAWA Ryoichi, president of the defunct Ultra-Nationalistic Masses Party is in Tokyo.

Osaka is the birthplace of the Ultra-Nationalistic Masses Party.

A considerable number of his comrades there succeeds in their business.

They have the sign of taking a joint action with SASAGAWA after the peace treaty. Their movement is noteworthy.

13. Peculiar Deeds and Words:

(1) UTSUNOMIYA Tadanaka, leader of the "KOTODAMA" (Word Spirit) Society in Kyushu of the Fuji Poetry Party.

UTSUNOMIYA referes KAGEYAMA's utterance to the following on the occasion of KAGEYAMA's making a stumping tour in Kyushu.

a. KAGEYAMA was consulted about the start of the SHINSEI NIHON KOKUMIN DOMEI(New Life Japanese People's Alliance) and was urged to become the member of the alliance.

KAGEYAMA himself was not concerned in such a movement and told me that our former comrades who had ever been affiliated with the DAITO JUKU(Great Asia Institute) should not enter the alliance.

If KAMIMERA Toshiharu and KIKUCHI Minesaburo should take the initiative in the alliance of the Kyushu district, those who will follow them will be small in number, he believes.

b. The United States had been assuming the attitude favorable to Communism until 1948. At present she seems to have somewhat recognized the true character of the Japan Communist Party because there is something to be anti-communism in her policy for Japan.

KAGEYAMA empathized needs to cope with the destruc-

tive and revolutionary influence of the Japan Communist Party, to eliminate the influence of the party with the spirit of protecting the Emperor and Imperial family and then to strengthen the anti-Communism front by tightening the cooperation between the government officials and the people at large and by establishing the emergency structure.

(2) 高部 寛栄 TAKABE Kanji, chief of the 西幡 Nishihari Chapter of the defunct Ultra-Nationalistic Masses Party.

Six years when I remained inactive after being purged were the time of my self-reflection.

The government should participate in the reconstruction of Japan by depurging all the purgees after the peace treaty. However, Ultra-Nationalists or right wingers who led Japan to the dangerous path in the past should not be depurged. On the contrary, we should most positively eliminate the communists.

Because they are not Japanese and their fatherland is the Soviet Union.

I am firmly convinced that Japan is the divine land.

The divine land which I means is not an inspired one.

(3) 雨谷 菊夫 AMAYA Kikuo, member of the defunct 大日本 赤誠会 DAINIHON SEKISEI KAI(Great Japan True-hearted Society) headquarters

and president of the HAKKO JUKU(Eight Cornors of the World under One Roof Institute)

八紘塾

I think it is proper that we should consider communism separately from the Japan Communist Party.

I think Communism has very good contents. We should knock down the Soviet Union without hesitation. It is not sufficient for us to knock down the Soviet Union and the Japan Communist Party only.

If we do nothing absent-mindedly, Japan also will be colonized by America.

It is of utmost importance that Japanese people themselves should, first of all, do so after taking into consideration racialism.

(4) SASAGAWA Ryoichi, president of the defunct Ultra-Nationalistic Masses Party.

It is rumored that former right wingers are manoeuvreing in Tokyo, but this is not so serious as to be spoken of or be concerned about by the authorities concerned.

I think it is proper that my opinion should not be expressed until the conclusion of the peace treaty. The existing anti-Communist organizations are not so influential as to be paid attention.

Because the constituent members lack in the spirit

of combination and conviction.

The counter-measure against the Japan Communist Party is one of the most important ones which will be taken by us because all the communists band themselves in their own firm belief.

Some former Japanese soldiers entered the party on the ground of being in adversity.

Some of them reportedly take the initiative in the party.

The Japan Communist Party placed stress on Hokkaido (北海道) for a time.

Since the U. S. forces were stationed in Hokkaido, it seems to place stress on North Kyushu.

It seems to have liaison with the Red China through smugglers.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-General's Office.

Tanaka 14 I.D. Second 5 Jul 6 (1951) (363) 608 S.
July 17, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: Lt.-Col. Jack P. Naiper, Government Section, G. H. Q.

SUBJECT: Monthly report as to Movement of anti-communist organizations.

I. Movement of anti-communist organizations during June 1951 is outlined as follows.

A. 日本革命菊旗同志会
NIHON KAKUMEI KIKUHATA DOSHIKAI
(Japan Revolution Chrysanthemum Flag Comrades Society).

Shimatsu Faction had planned to launch its canvassing in Hokkaido in the beginning of May and to go to there in mass in the beginning of June. However, it was delayed for a month because of funds. The canvass is expected to be carried out in the middle of July.

This Society has planned to manoeuvre a canvass at 5 cities in North Kyushu, in the end of June, making preparations for elevation of anti-communist feeling, by establishment of canvassing corps, on the close of the rice-planting season.

Funds for canvass in North Kyushu and Hokkaido are said to necessitate about 300,000 yen. As far as method of acquirement of fund is concerned, it is said to be allotted to the canvass district committee. However, acquirement of funds will be considerably difficult because even payment of membership fee, that is monthly twenty yen is in arrears.

Fukushima Faction sent canvassing corps in Miyazaki and Kumamoto prefectures about in the end of May, exercising an anti-communist speech or dialogne debate with communists in various places. There is no found any special movement in June.

B. DAIWA TO (Daiwa Party)

It is said that the Daiwa Party was successful in acquirement of its supporter and constituency in the recent local election. Thus, TOMATSU Takeo, Chief-Secretariat, Kyushu Secretariat Office, formed Atago District Committee in the end of May, and Iizuka Kaho Chapter, on June 17.

Wakayama chapter was started on January this year, under the leadership of NAKAMURA 中村俊一 Shun-ichi, chief of chapter, manoeuvring a considerably active movement for a while. NAKAMURA ran a candidate for the Prefectural Assembly member in the recent local election, on President TOMATSU's recommendation or guarantee for election expenses, being unsuccessful, However, Headquarters of the Party only sent a secret supply for election fund, paying no attention to NAKAMURA.

Getting anyry with such a state of affairs, members of the chapter dispersed in all directions, in consequence of a economic trouble resulted from election fund.

C. 憂 心 同 志 会 YUKOKU DOSHIKAI (Patriotic Comrades Society).

This Society held an enlightenment meeting for enlargement of party influence and promotion of the racial sense, in the hall of the 鳥飼 Torigai Primary School, at 8.00 p.m., June 5, making impression on about 200 auditors. 脇田利行 WAKITA Toshiyuki, former president of the society is now staying at Tokyo, in order to participate in 新生日本国民同盟 SHINSEI NIHON KOKUMIN DOMEI (New Born Japan People's Alliance), in response to invitation of 防共新聞 BOKYO SHIN BUN (Anti-Communist Paper).

D. 革新青年党
KAKUSHIN SEINEN TO (Renovation Young Men Party)

There is no found any activity because of depression of fund. Moreover unity of party members is inclined to be disturbed. Such being the case, SADANARI 定成権三郎 Gonsaburo, Chief of Kure Headquarters, is making efforts for reorganization of the party structure.

E. 新生日本小民同盟
SHINSEI NIHON KOKUMIN DOMEI (New Born Japan People's Alliance).

Its Headquarters have been making efforts for formation of its chapters, by pressing their local comrades, having formed no chapter up to now. The masses are nothing but by-standers to this alliance. Formation of Ibaragi Prefectural South chapter was expected to be held on June 3, at Tsuchiura City, but it was postponed to be organized on July 1.

F. 反共連合会
HANKYO RENGO KAI (anti-Communist Federation).

飯島安三郎
IIJIMA Yasusaburo, leader of this Federation, lawyer in Obihiro City, is an ardent anti-communist but does not manoeuvre an organical movement because of fund and others. In his private name, IIJIMA is manoeuvring the following activities.

1. Announcement of anti-communist theory on newspapers.

2. Distribution of anti-communist leaflets described by himself on streets.

3. Propagation of anti-communist song versed by himself, at his leisure.

G. MINSHU NIHON SOKUSHIN DOMEI (民主日本促進同盟)

(Democratic Japan Promation Alliance).

This organization is nothing but the "one man Party". KONO Kazu (河野和), leader of this Alliance is planning to open an anti-communist lecture meeting, as to the large scale depurge and the Japanese peace treaty. He has been making efforts for acquirement of fund, since the beginning of June. He seems to have completed the preparations for the lecture and fund, having negotiated MATSUNAGA Bukko (松永佛光), the Liberal Party and the director of the Osaka (大阪) Industry University, as supporting lecturers of the above lecture meeting.

He is distributing as many as 5,000 copies of the following leaflets, as a preliminary propagation.

"Rearmament or no defence!

Single peace or all over treaty!

We will disclose and explain the vital problem of the nation. Come and hear the grand lecture meeting by KONO Kazu and others.

Place: Central Public Hall, 中之島 Nakanoshima, Osaka.

Date: At 6.00 p.m., July 10, Saturday."

H. 立憲養正会 RIKKEN YOSEI KAI (Constitutional Justice Party)

As members of the Party live mainly in farmlands and are now in farmers' busy season, activity of the Party members is in a dull condition.

三條 新潟. Sanjo Chapter, Niigata Prefecture declared on February 25, 1951, held its Chapter Formation Couference, by inviting 渡邊 伸. WATANABE Shin, Young men Section Chief, Headquarters of the Party, Auditors amounted to 40 persons, including 丸山直匡 MARUYAMA Naoomi, acting Director-general, Federation of Niigata Prefectural chapters and 友坂清一 TOMOSAKA Seiichi, Sanjo chapter. On the meeting, they negotiated comrades unity and swore the future development of the Party, at the juncture of the peace treaty conference.

This Party has been potential in Niigata Prefectural as it is now. 佐藤正男. SATO Masa, former chief of the Federation of Prefectural Chapters is supposed to reassume his

former position, on the termination of his term, as the standing director of the Ethical Culture Society.
Thus, the Party activity is expected to be considerably active in Niigata Prefecture in future.

I. FUSEKI SHA (Fuseki Society).

ISHIDA Yukihiro, leader of this society distributed a pamphlet "Forecast of the various affairs at home and abroad", in Hakodate City, in conspiracy with FUKAYA Toseisho, fortune-teller, one of his intimate friends, causing a severe reflection among citizens in the city.

It is said that he is planning an anti-Communist struggle, in response to the Japan Revolution Chrysanthemum Flag Comrades Society members' arrival in Hokkaido.

II. None

III. None

Masumi Takahashi
For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-General's Office.

Mee

Gen Relegnes 024

SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BUREAU

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE

Tsuzuki fuji . I.I.D. Second (3) Jul. 3, 1951) 631) 688 S.

July 13, 1951.

FROM: Director Mitsusada YOSHIKAWA of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR: Lt.-Col. Jack P. Napier, Government Section, G. H. Q.

SUBJECT: Movements of Religious Organizations during June.

I. Trends in religious circle.

a. 小崎道雄 KOZAKI Michio, Chairman of General Council of NIHON KIRISUTO KYODAN (Japan Christian Order), stated the following opinion on current affairs:

"(1) I can agree to the plan of the Japanese Government with regard to the peace treaty. To advocate the overall peace treaty is to close eyes to the reality and to delay the peace settlement without good cause.

(2) I oppose rearmament because it is contrary to the spirit of the Constitution, but I think that there will be established a "police-like army" according to the instruction of the United Nations on self-defense when

the affiliation of Japan with the United Nations is recognized after peace treaty.

(3) Though the Korean War is likely to come to the end, the situation in Korea is unstable unless the unification of Korea is materialized. Therefore, the real solution of the Korean problem depends on the success or failure in the unification of Korea."

b. Radio lecture by DEGUCHI Isao (出口伊佐男), chief of the JINRUI AIZENKAI (人類愛善苑) (Humanity Love and Goodness Society). On June 12 and 14 DEGUCHI Isao, chief of the religious corporation JINRUI AIZENKAI made a radio lecture through N. H. K. under the title of "Way to Peace". Its contents are outlined as follows:

"(1) The established religions have discharged their duties in setting good in dividual examples, but they must be respected as a standard of the nation or humanity in the future.

(2) The way to world peace lies, above all, in the people's awakening to religious love of humanity. The peacein mind makes all the circumstances peaceful.

(3) There must be established a unified and harmonized international society controlled under a single sovereignty instead of absolute sovereignty possessed by respective nations.

(4) I hope that all the leaders in the World will come to know the real will of God and tread the way to world peace."

Concert of the KOMAN

c. Concert of the KOMANJI KAI (Red Swastika Society) will the religion corporations ANANAI KYO Sect and OMOTO AIZEN EN (Omoto Sect Aizen Academy).

The SEKAI KOMANJI KAI (World Red Swastika Association--its General Headquarters is in Tsinan City, Shantung Province, China) which had been under the control of the Chinese People's Government moved to Formosa along with the Chiang Government and established a General Assembly of World Red Swastika Association. in Taipei City on June 15, 1949.

(1) In the document recently sent from the General Assembly of World Red Swastika Association in Taipei City to the OMOTO AIZEN EN these appeared the following statement on their concert:

"Nowadays it is necessary to be profoundly converted to one god and engaged in the religious move-

ment by sharing the same desire."

(2) On June 3, an answer came from the General Assembly of World Red Swastika Association in Taipei City to the religious corporation ANANAI (三ヲ教) KYO Sect. As for this answer, NEGAMI (根ノ信) Shin, president of the ANANAI KYO Headquarters expressed his opinion as follows:

"The revival of liaison of the World Red Swastika Association with the ANANAI KYO Sect is of great significance because this cooperation will strengthen their power to promote peace and deepen their moral and friendly relationship prior to Sino-Japanese political combination. At present we have a plan to bring out an epochmaking corperation of the religious circles in Japan and China."

d. In order to suspect the real state of religious movement in the United States the Japan Religious League selected eight persons who left for the United States by air on June 27 for three months inspection there.

II. Organizations investigated:

a. Organizations of which activities were reported to G. H. Q. in June.

(1) Reports on investigations:

Trends of Showa-kai Society of Meiji Shrine (明治神宮昭和会) all over the country since Sept. 5. 1946.

Doctorine and religious activities of the religious body HINOMOTO SHINSEI KO (日の本神誠講) (Lecture Meeting of Japanese Divine's Sincerity) in Tokyo (東京) since July 11, 1950.

Peace movement by Protestants all over the country as of June 11, 1951.

(2) Initiation of investigation into the following matter:

Trends of the IKKANDO (一貫道) (Body of straight Road) since March 1949.

b. Organizations investigated furing June are as follows, but none of them can be found the violation of the Organizations Control Order.

II NONE.

III NONE.

Name of body	Name of Superintendent
1. SEI IESU RISSHO KYO (True Religious Body of Saint Jesus) (Officially reported body in accordance with the Article 2 of the Religious Corporation Ordinance)	熊木仁作 KUMAKI Jinsaku.
2. MUSUBI MAGOKORO KYO (Religious Body of connection between Heaven God and human being by Sencerity) (")	建部秋二 TATEBE Akiji.
3. SEKAI SHINDO KYO (World Hearty Way Religion) (")	畑辰巳 HATA Tatsumi.
4. SOGO KYO (Religious Body of Sogo) (")	山崎雄道 YAMAZAKI Yudo.
5. SEISHOIN HON-IN (Head Temple of Seishoin Sect) (")	佐田ヤエ SADA Yae.
6. MEIKA KYODAN (Bright Glory Order) (")	林 : 苑子 HAYASHI Tomeko.

7. BUSSHI DOJO
(Buddha's Disciple's Training Academy)

(")

平井日衆
HIRAI Nichigyo.

8. DOKAI
(Society seeking after Right Way
which are should advance)

(")

松村吉助
MATSUMURA Kichisuke.

9. SHISHIN-KAI
(Filial Duty Society)

(")

井戸貞女
IDO Sadame.

10. TENTAI-KYO
(Religious Body of Heaven God)

(")

鈴木修平
SUZUKI Shuhei.

11. DAISEKAI KYO
(Religious Body of Great World)

(")

岡とし
OKA Toshi.

12. RISHO BANSHIN-KYO
(True Religious Body of Guard for God)

(")

山崎国助
YAMAZAKI Kunisuke.

Masumi Takahashi
For Director of Special Investigation Bureau,
Attorney-Genral's Offic

Mitsuki A I.D. Second (5) (Jul 4, 1951) 329 575 S.

July 12, 1951

FROM : Director Mitsusada Yoshikawa of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

FOR :Lt.-Col. Jack P. Napier, Government Section, G.H.Q.

SUBJECT :Particular Words of Persons Belonged to Such Organizations as Former Rightwing, Anti-Communism, Religious and Other Characters. (during June)

I. As to the subject, we will report them en bloc in the annexed paper.

II. None.

III. None.

Masumi Takahashi

For Director of Special Investigation Bureau, Attorney-General's Office.

(Annexed paper)

The Investigation Results of Particular Words of Persons Belonged to Former Rightwings, Anti-Communism, Religeous and Other Organizations, (during June, 1951)

Date	Name (with Address and organization belonged to)	Contents of Words
Jun. 10	村井 久太郎 MURAI Kyutaro (Iwate Pref.) 岩手縣 Morioka Chapter Chief of the former DAITOA REMMEI- DOSHI-KAI (Great Eastern Asia League Comrades Society) 大東亜連盟同志会盛岡支部長	1. I willnot be exageration to Say that all the matters are brought forth from the opposition of thoughts of Big Two, US and U.S.S.R., judging from the cunent state of world's affairs . Senior ISHIHARA had ever well proclaimed that the then big and strong countrys have had a fate to fight against each other in any time, which had been his pet theory. We can easily presume from many circumstances that US and U.S.S.R. are just about to fight against each other. On the occasion, Japan, although she has been defeated in the war, is thought more lucky in her defeat than victory, standing between the Big Two. At present, however, our country is feeling many troubles of defiled conducts of the Communsts in our own territory as an actual national disaster. 2. The outhbreak of US-USSR war will be occured certainly if the theory of ISHIHARA should be true, the time of which is presumedly that of the change of the president of the United States of America, that is, the presidency of Gen. MacArthur will surely promise the real dawn of the East Asia.

In the beginning of Jun.	島津定泰 (山口県) SHIMAZU Sadayasu, (Yamaguchi Pref.), Chief Central Committee of Shimazu Faction of NIHON-KAKUMEI-KIKUHATA-DOSHI KAI (Japanese Revolution Chrysanthemums Flag Comrades Society) 日本革命菊旗同志会(島津派)	1. Communists in Hokkaido district is maneouvering centering around the Yubari Colliery. Our chrysanthemums Flag' has started its activity of securing informations, having some of comrades slipped into the Sorachi Area Committee. 2. The communists indicated the Second Fronts' formation to the mountain basic positions, having an eye on the zone of resources of electricity in the Chiku-Ho zone of North Kyushu, Nagano and Fukushima Pref. and Hokkaido. They are planning an inner disturbance with Koreans, Chinese Communists and the Japan Communists before or after the peace treaty. 3. According to a smuggler from China, there exists a possibility that Kyushu and Yamaguchi will be attacked by the Communist China's army and Hokkaido by the Soviet force. There is another information that in the occasion of agrression into Hokkaido they will surely hit to land at the Rumora Harbour, the weakest point of guarding power, and then they will be able to capture the Yubari Coal Fields within a week.
"	柿崎義登 (青森県) KAKIZAKI Yoshito (Aomori Pref.) president of the Aomori Pref. ZINGI KAI (Gods Society) 神義会	1. The most cares in the present stage of our country is the corruption of morals. Either education or religion can do nothing against it, because it is the problem of moral sense of the people. It will be religion more than education to raise this morality, the power of religion being absolute in this point. Although we want to get them back to the old Japanese, we see some contradiction to democracy, which is a troubles.
"	丹田重雄 TANDA Shigeo, Director and chief of propagation div. of the former Patriotic Mass Party and conncillor of the former patriotic alliance.	1. It is quite natural that the Second Manchurian Incident will probably be broken out, on the actual condition of land and population in Japan. It will be an essential point that Japan will be bestowed more territory so wide as to meet with her population, or, be allowed to emmigrate overseas in a large scale. The coming pease treaty shall involve such considerations .

2. For Japan army, navy and air force are of importance, especially the navy is an essential factor, rather absolute. The Korean problem is a tragedy of the Asiatic race and the dead are theasiatics, too. In the phase of culture, the upheaval will check the devolpment for fifty (50) years of them. Even if the Third Great War be inevitable, Japan will be happy if it be held in check.

In the beginning of June	笹川良一 (大阪) SASAGAWA Ryoichi, (Osaka Pref.), president of former Patiotic Mass Party and of former Patriotic Alliance.	1. At the pressnt stage of the Korean question, it is a defeat of US, because Stalin has never fighted with swords, so that, even if a buffer zone be set up along the 38th Parallel line it must be said the victory of the Soviet Union.
"	岡田太三郎 (大阪) OKADA Tasaburo, (Osaka Pref.), chief of vanguard div. of former Patiotic Mass Party and a councillor of former Patriotic Alliance.	1. We hope that all the territory problems should be entrusted to Japan. 2. It will be convenient for us to leave the Communist Party as they want to do. Depurge us as early as possible and let us engage in a fight for a thought against the other. 3. As for the purge question, we can never understand the eason why we have been purged. It is nonsense that we were purged, as we had done our utmost effort for the sake of our country, Japan. We only had been carrying out a mass movement in any time.
Jun . 14	島津定泰 (福岡縣) SHIMAZU Sadayasu (Fukuoka Pref.) chief committee of the Japan Revolution Chrysanthemums Flag Comrades Society	1. At the point of urgent situation of our country in home and foreign relations, we feel today the best opportunity to annihilate the Communist Party. Notwithstanding it, the campa of rightwing disclose their increased poverty in their provisions against the Communists, in inverse proportion to the absensively decreased movement of then. Recently, there appeared a sign in the right wings that they are about to change their attitude to the Anti-SU. racial struggle, passing over the anti-Communists front.

It neans, I think , the arrival of the crisis of rightwing organizations.

June 14	高橋秀郎(群馬縣) TAKAHASHI Hideo (Gumma Pref.), director of the RIKKEN YOSEI KAI (Constitutional Righteonsness Society), chief of Organization Div. of its Headquarters, and chairman of Gumma First District Fedration 立憲養正会	1. Our Constitutional Righteousness Society is a so-called speeping lion. Under the pressnt occupation we could do nothing and every to do is all in vain. We are preparing for a grand national movement to give up the actual constitution on the occasion of our independence after the conclusion of peace pact.
June 15	郷右近 東三 GOUKON Tozo, member of former DAINIHON SEKISEI KAI (Great Japan True-Hearted Society) 大日本赤誠会	1. It is likely that the names of probable depurged have been made public. In consideration of the fact that there are persons who have lived in the prison without lattice-works, we can clearly foresee the probable reactionary movement after depurge.
June16	佐咪鉄尾(石川縣) SAMI Tetsuo (Ishikawa Pref.) chairman of the Ishikawa Chapter Federation of the Japan Anti-Communism League.	1. I think the rivalry between US and the Soviet Union will be attained to the climax around the peace treaty. If the Soviet rises up at any rate, it may be July or Aug. , that is the time when the Third Great War will open fire. It is a great regret that the people in this district are indifferent to the anti-communistic movement.
June 16	春口輝夫(鹿児島縣) HARUGUCHI Teruo (Kagashima Pref.) leader of the New Japan Democratic Comrades Society	1. It is a matter of indignation that a fellow countryman, although he may be brought about with Communism, a traitor, should forward a threatening letter to the Director of Supreme Court from some place in the Communist China. That will be a new terroristic tactics, but is surely due to the genernors treatment of the prosecution authoritiess

June 19	辻　巢一 (岐阜県) TSUJI Kenichi, (Gifu Pref.), director of the constitutional Righteousness Society, and chief of the Gifu Pref. hapter of it.	We want to see the Korean Upheaval shall be ended as early as possible. Although a quite minor Japanese are glad on the special-demand boom, it will be disadvanta geous for Japan, the neighbouring country, so long as the upheavol may be prolonged.

Latter part of June.	松本 武男. (岩手縣) MATSUMOTO Takeo (Iwate Pref.) Former Lieutenant, Chief of Iwate Prefectural Branch of MINSHUTO 民主党	According to information, the weapons which had been carried from America to Formosa are reported to have been handed over to the communists in Hokkaido through the hands of smugglers. In case of emergency, there is possibility that Hokkaido and Tohoku District will be easily trampled on.
Latter Part of June.	山添 源三郎 YAMAZOE Genzaburo, Manager of DOHO ENGO KAI (Fellow Country men's Relief Society), Shintsukiji, Morioka City. 盛岡市新築地同胞援護会	It is rather threatening that submarines of the hostility nations appear along the coasts of Japan. Judging from the situation not only of Korea but also of Europe, we are dancing on the volcano. The reason why a temporary peace is being kept is that the diplomatic balance between the Communist Nations and the capitalist nations is being kept. Therefore, what steals a march upon will dominate the world. As ISHIHARA says, we cannot deny our feeling that the time of the world final war has come.
20, June.	飯島 安三郎 IIJIMA Yasusaburo, Superintendent of HANKYO RENGOKAI (Anti-Communist Federation). 反共連合会	1. The train obstruction case at Karikachi Pass is a terrible destructive act of Japan Communist Party committed only for the purpose of restration of confidence of their superior, Soviet. 2. When I went up to Tokyo the other day, I happened to meet with the promoters of anti-communist movement under a name of MINZOKU SHINSEI UNDO (Race New Born Movement). Their movement is based on the impossibility of the rearmament, consequently, their opinion on ideal peace is in the fear of being utilized by the communist. I pointed out this.
20, June.	藤井 伊エ門 (新潟縣) FUJII Iemon (Nagano Prefecture) Former Recommended Representative and Chief of Imperial Rule Assistance Association Adult Group.	At the time of the great earthquake of Kanto District, the social disorder was so great that the martial law was proclaimed, though it was only rumored that twelve or thirteen thousand Koreans roused and dropped poison to the water main or destructed the railways.

If a revolution of the communist rouses by any chance, the disorder would be much greater. So I am of opinion it is necessary to establish some organization in order to prepare for such emergency.

At the time of the Great earthquake, vigilantes were established and such kind of organization would be useful.

25, June.	松井　博道（富山縣） MATSUI Hakudo. (Toyama Prefecture) Manager of Toyama Chapter of former ISSHINKAI (Renovation Society)	Now the depurge program has been announced, and there are so many people who are only wating to receive the notice. My earnest desire is that the announcement of the depurge of the individual investigation like me would be made soon. Even if the former rightwingers are depurged on a wide scale, they will be unable to be so active as in the former days and the present is not such a times that the people dance by the flute of such old-fashioned leaders.

Particular Speeches and Behaviors
of the Former Soldiers During
June 1951.

Date	Name (Address and Organization to which he belongs)	Contents of Speeches
7, June	小池 昌次 (大阪府) KOIKE Shoji (Osaka Prefecture) Former major-general	(1) Any independent nation needs armament, but Japan, having lost its ground, is doubtful whether she can form a good army or not. The present young men will be useless, even though they are trained for five years. The conversion of the Police Reserve into the army will cause discontent of the members themselves. The self-defense armament needs the power enough to check the invasion, but as long as the wounded-soldiers are deserted and wandering about on the streets, the training of soldiers who are as brave as those of the former days will be difficult. (2) A certain SAKURAI, former captain acquainted with me, was a soldier and a rightwinger. But after the war-end, he entered the Communist Party. Having done political activities, he was punished. I am disgusted that so many young people respond to the Communist Party due to the weakness of their will. There are some who are utilized by their opponents while they are pushing the anti-communist movement. My greatest anxiety is such meakness of the young people in thought.
28, June.	眞崎 勝次 (東京都) MASAKI Katsuji (Tokyo Metropolis) Former rear-admiral	(1) It is quite unreasonable that those who had acted in accordance with the order of the Emperor, no matter whose ranks are general or field-officers, are excluded from depurge program. Even though they are commissioned officers below the major, there must be definite distinction between those who only obeyed the military order and those who held a truly responsible position, and the purge problem must depend on the investigation on the contents, not on farmality.

If not so, it will be a violation of the Constitution.

(2) Under the leadership of former General OKAMURA Neiji, about 30 former soldiers are driving a recruiting movement for the protection of Formosa, but OKAMURA seems to be ignorant about that these people have been closely connected with Communist China. It is a new tendency that these former soldiers are connected with Communist China. As there is suspicion that such tendency is attributed to the plot of Soviet, I have an intention to report such tendency to HO Ying-chin, an important leader of the Kuomingtang Government.